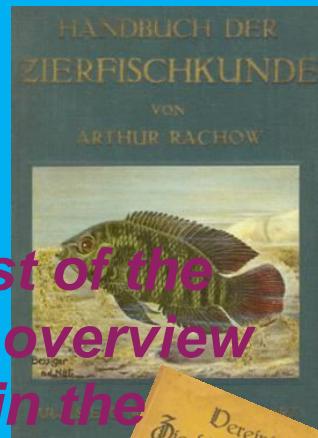
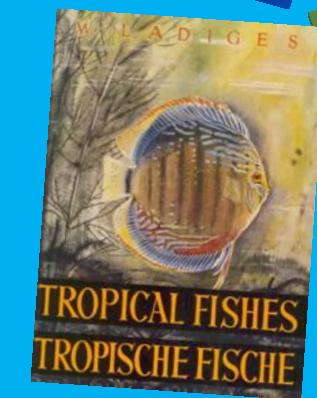
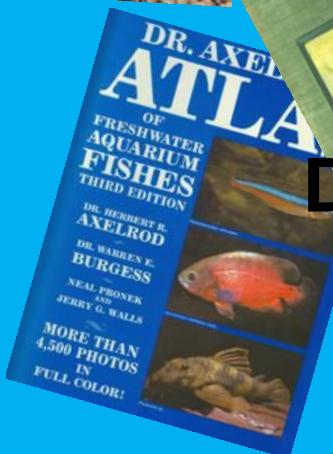


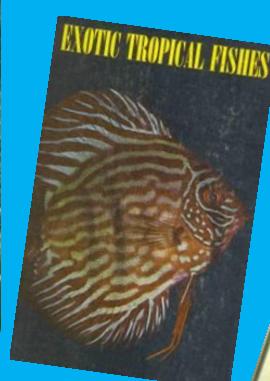
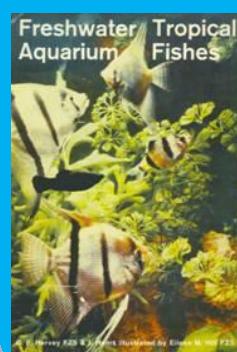
FRESHWATER FISH LIST

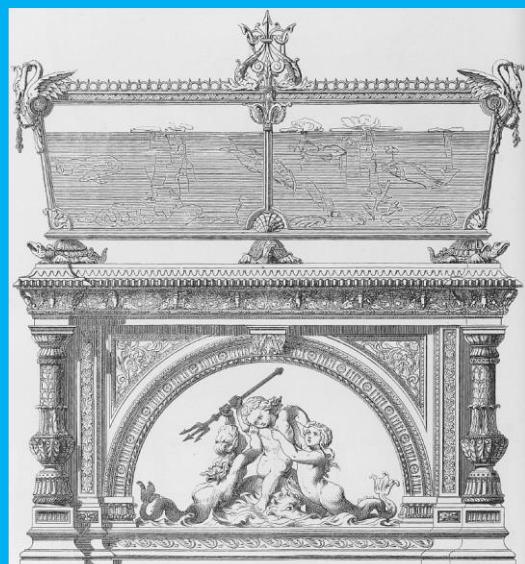
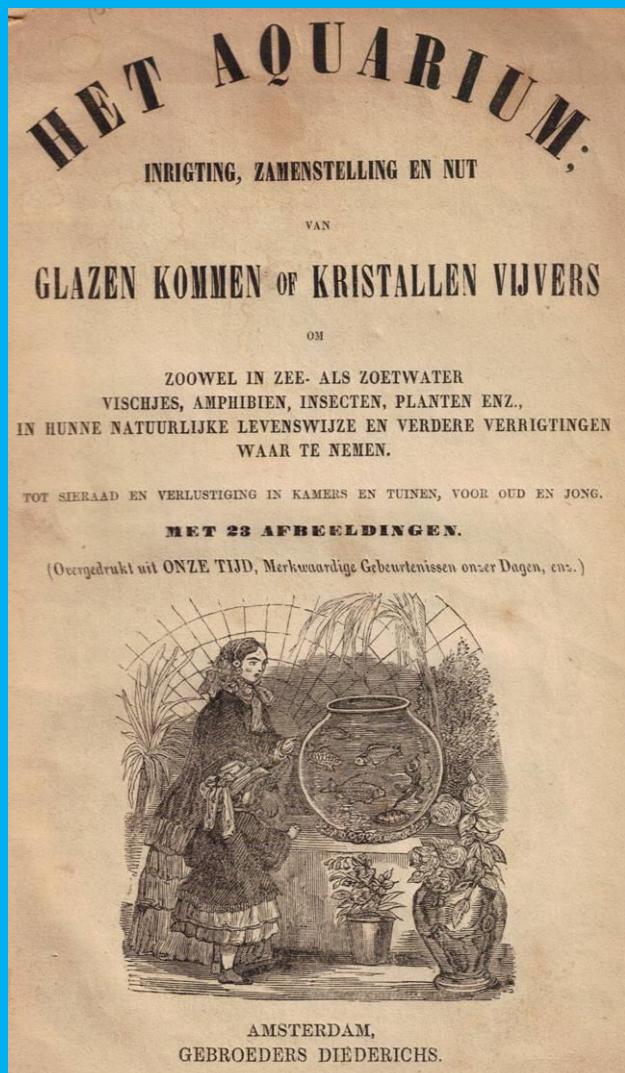
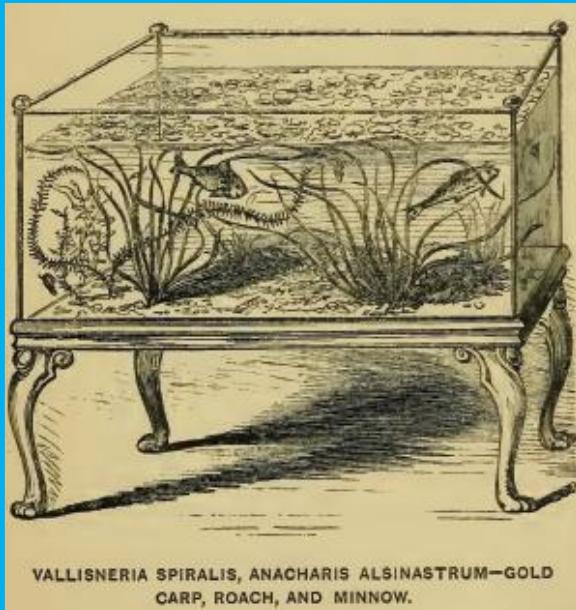
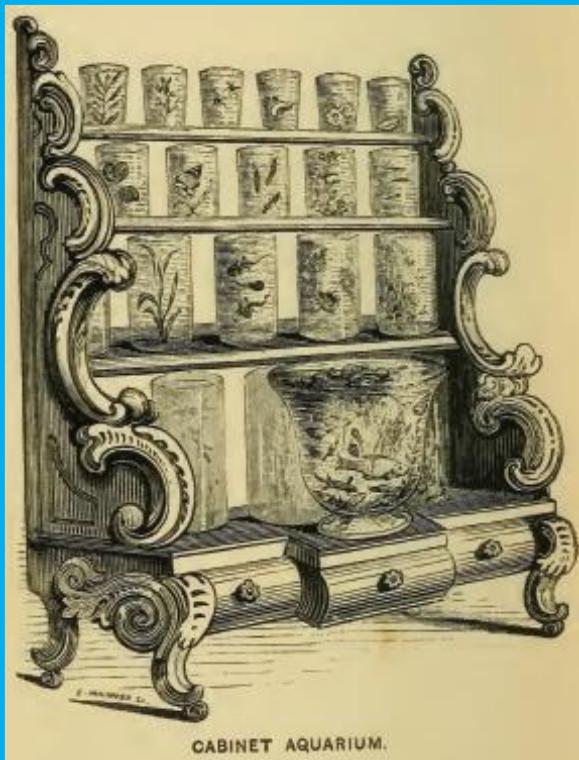


an alphabetic scientific name list of the world's freshwater fishes and an overview of the scientific names used in the aquarium literature



Dr. Richard van der Laan





Preface

During more than forty years my brother and I tried to keep up with the aquaristic literature and to stay up to date with the scientific names of the freshwater fishes. Over the years we collected many scientific and common names. With the publication of Bill Eschmeyer's *Catalog of Fishes* we could check our list and with the help of some recent regional freshwater fish checklists we could transfer our data to the present list.

Apart from the historical overview of the freshwater fishes available to the aquarium hobby during the last century (or at least the scientific names used by aquarists), it proved more and more intriguing to try to identify the described fish in question (although it was not always possible). Also keeping track of the numerous name changes (made necessary by scientific research) was a tremendous challenge.

To reach some kind of ordering, the classification of the fishes needed to be studied too. This part of the zoological science is also rapidly changing.

With the alphabetical list one can locate the currently valid scientific name, the correct spelling of that name and the position of the species in the zoological classification system. Also one can check if there has been any confusion with the name. With the references one can see the occurrence of the scientific names in the aquarium hobby during the last century.

Although the aquarium histories are different in the various countries (in 2006, the 200th anniversary of Roßmässler, German aquarists already celebrated 150 years of keeping aquaria and freshwater fishes!), there was a somewhat simultaneous development through exchange of data and / or of aquarium fishes. Because a lot of aquarium fish descriptions and figures were copied, it has not been possible to track the occurrence of the aquarium fish species in certain countries.

I would like to thank my brother Paul van der Laan, who worked with me over such a long period of time on the "fish name problem" and of course many loving kisses to my wife Hana for caring for us during that work.

I am indebted to Harro Hieronimus for his correction of the German text and for making the publication of this work possible.

For the 14th edition I added many names of newly described species and some new citations, corrected many mistakes and updated the Dutch language bibliography. Special thanks to Herman Meeus for helping me with the Flemish aquarium history.

With the excellent books of Ad Konings I could correct the cichlid names from Lake Malawi and Lake Tanganyika. And, new in the 15th edition, I highlighted all the unknown species in red, to improve clarity.

Finally, for the 16th edition, I was able to cite the instalments of the famous work of Holly, Meinken and Rachow with the publication dates recently researched by Axel Zarske and Heinz Berkenkamp.

This updated 17th edition will probably be the last edition of the **Freshwater Fish List**. Work on the CAS Catalog of Fishes database is likely to consume all my spare time in the future.

I hope we have made a useful list for every-one who is trying to connect some aquaristic article or book reference with a scientific fish name.

Richard van der Laan, ALMERE, The Netherlands, January 2016.

Dedication

We would like to dedicate this work to all those ichthyologists who have shared or who are sharing their knowledge with the (name-struggling) aquarists.

J. R. Norman (1931), A History of Fishes, p.370:

The question of nomenclature is an important one, and unfortunately there is still considerable diversity of opinion as to the correct scientific name to be applied even to our commonest food-fishes. It may well be asked why it should be necessary to give scientific names at all. The reason is that vernacular or common names, although convenient, are by no means precise, and are frequently used in a very loose manner. The same name may be given to two or more totally different fishes in different parts of the country or in various regions of the world; or, as is even more common, the same species may be known by quite different names in various localities. The name "whiting," for example, is not only applied to the well-known food-fish of the Cod family (*Gadus merlangus*), but also to various kinds of fresh-water fishes. Conversely, the following names, among others, are all used for the Sea Trout (*Salmo trutta*) in various parts of the British Isles, while the non-migratory members of this very variable species have received as many vernacular names again: Orange Fin, Black Tail, Phinock, Salmon Trout, Truff, Scurf, Sewen, Bull Trout, Grey Trout, and Round Tail. The names of Peal and Bull Trout are used in some parts of the country for the Trout (*S. trutta*), but in others to the Salmon. Another good reason for the use of scientific names is the fact that of the fifteen thousand odd species of fish known to-day probably less than half have a common name in any language. There are nearly a hundred species of Cichlids in Lake Tanganyika alone, but very few of them are distinguished by the natives under a particular name, and the same species will perhaps be given one name by one tribe and a totally different one by another. It is agreed, therefore, that, in order to obtain precision and to avoid any chance of confusion, it is necessary to give every species of fish a scientific name. In the words of Dr. Regan, the name of an animal "is a clue to all that is known or that has been recorded in literature about its structure, habits, economic importance or anything else; without the correct name we are in the dark and the conclusions we arrive at may be founded on erroneous grounds." It not infrequently happens that two

SUMMARY

An alphabetic list with the scientific names of all known recent freshwater fish species is presented. Also listed are the English and Dutch vernacular names in use for freshwater fishes and the various English (common) names of the freshwater aquarium fishes.

The aim of this publication is six-fold:

- to list the currently valid and correctly written scientific name of every recent freshwater fish species;
- to stimulate the use of correctly written scientific names;
- to list Dutch and some frequently used English vernacular names of freshwater aquarium fishes and freshwater aquacultural fishes;
- to list some scientific names wrongly used by aquarists;
- to present some aquarium book citations;
- to present an overview of the freshwater and brackish water fishes recorded during the last century in various aquarium books.

Although many scientific names are likely to change with scientific progress, we nevertheless present the list of currently valid scientific names now. This current list can already be used for finding the currently valid names and the correct spelling of these names. Further it cites the use of the names in the aquarium literature and the list also provides an overview of the known species of freshwater fish.

We hope the freshwater fish name list will stimulate the use of correctly written scientific names and bring some stabilization in the use of common names.

Zusammenfassung

Eine alphabetische Liste mit den wissenschaftlichen Namen aller rezenten Süßwasserfische der Welt ist zusammengestellt worden. Auch werden die vielfach verwendeten holländischen und englischen Namen erwähnt.

Diese Veröffentlichung hat einen mehrfachen Zweck, nämlich:

- das Erstellen einer Liste mit richtig geschriebenen Namen für jede rezente Süßwasserfischart;
- den Gebrauch von richtig geschriebenen wissenschaftlichen Namen zu propagieren;
- die Erwähnung vielfach verwendetener englischer und holländischer Namen von Süßwasserfischen und wirtschaftlich genutzten Süßwasserfischen;
- einige wissenschaftliche Namen, welche in der Fachliteratur falsch verwendet sind, zu erfassen;
- einige Aquaristik-Fachbuchzitate aufzulisten;
- die Präsentation einer Übersicht von Süßwasser- und Brackwasserfischarten, welche während des letzten Jahrhunderts in vielen Aquarienbüchern genannt sind.

Obwohl viele wissenschaftlichen Namen noch möglicherweise geändert werden (durch ständige Recherchen), ist es jedoch wichtig die Liste jetzt zu präsentieren. Mit dieser Liste kann man sich schon die heute gültigen Namen und die richtige Rechtschreibung dieser Namen merken. Ebenso kann man sich die Benutzung der Namen in der aquaristische Literatur ermitteln und gleichzeitig bekommt man eine Übersicht über die heute anerkannten Süßwasserfischarten der Welt.

Wir hoffen dass diese Namenliste der Süßwasserfische die richtige Schreibung der wissenschaftlichen Namen fördert und die Verwendung einigermaßen standarisierter holländischer und englischer Namen der Aquarienfische unterstützt.

Samenvatting

Een alfabetische lijst met de wetenschappelijke namen voor alle recente zoetwatervissoorten van de wereld is opgesteld. Verder worden de veelgebruikte Nederlandse namen voor enige zoetwatervissen vermeld, alsmede enige Engelse namen van veelvoorkomende zoetwateraquariumvissen en van de, voor consumptie gekweekte, zoetwatervissen.

Het doel van deze lijst is zesvoudig:

- het vermelden van de nu geldige en juist geschreven wetenschappelijke naam voor iedere recente soort zoetwatervis;
- het gebruik van correct gespelde wetenschappelijke namen te stimuleren;
- het vermelden van Nederlandse namen en enige veelgebruikte Engelse namen voor zoetwateraquariumvissen en voor consumptie gekweekte zoetwatervissen;
- het vermelden van enige wetenschappelijke namen die door aquariumhouders verkeerd gebruikt werden;
- het vermelden van enige verwijzingen naar aquariumboeken;
- het geven van een overzicht van de zoetwater- en brakwateraquariumvissen die in de laatste honderd jaar vermeld werden in diverse aquariumboeken.

Hoewel vele wetenschappelijke namen nog gewijzigd zullen worden door voortschrijdend wetenschappelijk onderzoek, lijkt het ons toch nuttig om een lijst met de nu geldige wetenschappelijke namen te presenteren. Behalve de nu geldige namen en de juiste spelling van deze namen, kan de lijst ook gebruikt worden om de gebruikte namen in de aquariumliteratuur te achterhalen. Verder geeft de opsomming ook een overzicht van de al bekende soorten zoetwatervis.

We hopen dat de zoetwatervis-naamlijst zal bijdragen aan het juist schrijven van de wetenschappelijke namen en het gebruik van enigszins gestandaardiseerde Nederlandse namen zal stimuleren.



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CHAPTER ONE INTRODUCTION

In this publication¹ it is attempted to list alphabetically the scientific names of all the freshwater fish species in the world. In this work a freshwater fish is a fish species that does not spend all of its life in marine and occasionally brackish water.

The listed freshwater fishes include²:

- **primary freshwater fishes**, groups which have evolved in freshwaters since the early teleosts moved into them, are confined to them and cannot tolerate seawater (the strictly freshwater fishes; for example of, Dipnoiformes, Polypteridae, Osteoglossiformes, the Otophysi excluding the secondarily marine species, Esocidae, or Percopsiformes);
- **secondary freshwater fishes**, groups now confined to freshwater but of estuarine / marine origin and relatively tolerant of seawater for short periods (for example of, Potamotrygonidae, Cichlidae, Cyprinodontiformes, Bedotiidae, Melanotaeniidae or Adrianichthyidae);
- **freshwater representatives** of “marine families” (**primary-like freshwater fishes**, for example of, Clupeidae, Engraulidae, Pristigasteridae, Pellonidae, Belonidae, Sciaenidae, Gobioidei or Tetraodontidae);
- fish species of “secondary freshwater fish families” living in a **hyperhaline** (waters with salinity >40 ppt) or **highly alkaline** environment (not marine; for example of, Cyprinodontidae, Mugilidae or Cichlidae);
- **diadromous fishes** making regular migrations from salt to freshwater or vice versa at different stages of the life history³. For example: some **anadromous** species (breeding in freshwater and growing up and maturing in the sea) of Petromyzontidae, Acipenseridae, Clupeidae, Salmonidae or Osmeridae; some **cataudromous** species (breeding in seawater and growing up and maturing in freshwater) of Anguillidae, Mugilidae or Kuhliidae; some **amphidromous** species (breeding in freshwater, the larvae feed and grow at sea followed by the returning of the juveniles to freshwater, where they mature and spawn) of Galaxiidae, Prototroctinae, Syngnathidae, Eleotridae, Butidae, Sicydiinae, Ambassidae or Cheimarrichthyidae;
- some **euryhaline members** of **marine families** (the freshwater/seawater-tolerant fishes; for example of, Atheriniformes, Mugilidae, Gerreidae, Haemulidae, Lutjanidae, Pomacentridae, Sillaginidae, Sparidae, Gobioidei or Pleuronectoidei).

The names of freshwater sharks (Carcharhinidae) and freshwater sawfishes (Pristidae) have been omitted.

In the case of the fishes occurring in **brackish waters** we have somewhat arbitrarily drawn a boundary between listed “freshwater species” (= occurring in fresh and brackish waters or occurring in fresh, brackish and marine waters) and excluded **marine species** which enter only very sporadically bays, mangrove estuaries and tidal creeks and rivers (this decision may be somewhat biased by our aquaristic

¹ This publication is disclaimed for purposes of Zoological Nomenclature in accordance with the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, Fourth Edition, Articles 8.3 and 8.4. No new names or nomenclatural changes are available from statements in this publication.

² See for a list of “freshwater fish families”: P. J. Darlington 1957, *Zoogeography: the geographical distribution of animals*, Wiley, New York, US, p. 102-122; T. M. Berra 2001, *Freshwater Fish Distribution*, Academic Press, San Diego, US, 604 pp.

³ See for definitions: R. M. McDowall 1997, The evolution of diadromy in fishes (revisited) and its place in phylogenetic analysis. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*, **7**: 443-462; R. M. McDowall 2004, Ancestry and amphidromy in island freshwater fish faunas. *Fish and Fisheries*, **5**: 75-85; R. M. McDowall 2007, On amphidromy, a distinct form of diadromy in aquatic organisms. *Fish and Fisheries*, **8**: 1-13; L. R. Parenti 2008, Life history patterns and biogeography: an interpretation of diadromy in fishes. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden*, **95**: 232-247; S. Watanabe *et al.* 2014, Tropical and temperate freshwater amphidromy: a comparison between life history characteristics of Sicydiinae, ayu, sculpins and galaxiids. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*, **24** (1): 1-14.

mind).

We list most species recorded in Eschmeyer's online Catalog⁴ with the notation [Habitat: freshwater, brackish, marine] and we list some species with the Catalog notation [Habitat: brackish, marine].

The estuarine species belonging to, Acanthuridae, Albulidae, Antennariidae, Arripidae, Balistidae, Carangidae, Chaetodontidae, Chanidae, Congridae, Dactyloscopidae, Diodontidae, Drepanidae, Elopidae, Ephippididae, Girellidae, Gymnuridae, Harpadontidae, Hexagrammidae, Hippocampinae, Kyphosidae, Labridae, Labrisomidae, Leiognathidae, Leptobramidae, Leptoscopidae, Lobotidae, Megalopidae, Mullidae, Muraenesocidae, Myliobatidae, Platyccephalidae, Pseudochromidae, Rhinopteridae, Scombridae, Scorpaenidae, Serranidae, Siganidae, Sphyraenidae, Synanceiidae, Synodontidae, Triacanthidae, Trichiuridae, Tripterygiidae and Urolophidae are understood by us as **marine**, so their names do **not** appear in the list.

According to our somewhat broad definition of freshwater fishes about sixteen thousand living species of freshwater fish are already described (we list more than $1.6 \cdot 10^4$ currently considered valid scientific species names). In 1970 Cohen reported an estimate of 8,390 species⁵. Nelson (1976, p. 3) reported 6,851 freshwater species, in 1994 (p. 5) he reported the following numbers: 9,966 freshwater species and 10,465 species using freshwater and in 2006 (p. 5) he stated 11,952 freshwater species and 12,457 species using freshwater.

Lévêque *et al.*⁶ report for the year 2005: 12,740 species in freshwater and 15,062 species in fresh and brackish waters.

It is estimated that more than thousand species of freshwater fish still have to be described^{7,8}.

The aquarium hobby has expanded tremendously over the past 60 years with millions of hobbyists worldwide. This generates a large aquarium trade, over 1 billion ornamental fishes comprising more than 4000 freshwater and 1400 marine species are traded internationally each year! And this trade also generates an effect on natural populations⁹. Also the aquarium trade is one of the main vectors of non-native species introduction in natural aquatic systems worldwide.

Although a lot of hobbyists do not care much about the names of their fishes (or give them nick-names), a large and still growing group of serious hobbyists are giving great care to the scientific names they use.

This is especially true for the aquarists who specialize in certain fish groups like catfishes, killifishes or cichlids. Besides the scientific name they often add the locality name where the fishes came from, so making it possible to keep the different strains of fishes pure.

Keeping strains of fishes pure is especially vital for those fishes who are extirpated in the wild and maybe some day can be returned to a suitable habitat in the wild. See for example the International Killifish Conservation Program <http://ikcp.killi.org> (or www.pupfish.net/dsac) or more examples in Maceda-Veiga, A. *et al.* 2014⁹.

For all those purposes it is very important to communicate with the correct (and the same!) names. Maybe the list can also be of any use in defining fishes as ornamental or not¹⁰. We hope our list is of some use to the serious aquarist.

⁴ Eschmeyer, W. N. and R. Fricke (eds), *Catalog of Fishes*, California Academy of Sciences, electronic version (3 Jan. 2016): <http://researcharchive.calacademy.org/research/ichthyology/catalog/fishcatmain.asp>

⁵ Cohen, D. M. 1970, How many Recent fishes are there? *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences*, 4th series, **38** (17): 341-346.

⁶ Lévêque, C. *et al.* 2008, Global diversity of fish (Pisces) in freshwater. *Hydrobiologia*, **595**: 545-567.

⁷ Lundberg, J. G. *et al.* 2000, So many fishes, so little time: An overview of recent ichthyological discovery in continental waters. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden*, **87** (1): 26-62.

⁸ Reis, R. E., S. O. Kullander & C. J. Ferraris, Jr. (organizers) 2003, *Check List of the Freshwater Fishes of South and Central America (CLOFFSCA)*, EDIPUCRS, Porto Alegre, BR, 729 pp.; Ready, J. S. *et al.* 2006, Colour forms of Amazonian cichlid fish represent reproductively isolated species. *Journal of Evolutionary Biology*, **19**: 1139-1148.

⁹ Gerstner, C. L. *et al.* 2006, Effects of the freshwater aquarium trade on wild fish populations in differentially-fished areas of the Peruvian Amazon. *Journal of Fish Biology*, **68**: 862-875; Maceda-Veiga, A. *et al.* 2014, The aquarium hobby: can sinners become saints in freshwater fish conservation? *Fish and Fisheries*, in press, doi: 10.1111/faf.12097.

¹⁰ Pelicice, F. M. & A. A. Agostinho 2005, Perspectives on ornamental fisheries in the upper Paraná River floodplain, Brazil. *Fisheries Research*, **72**: 109-119.

1.1 Scientific names

A **scientific name** is a name proposed in the context of zoological nomenclature for scientific purpose and **correctly** described according to the *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature* as an **available** name. Scientific names published after 1 January 2000 must adhere to the fourth edition of this Code¹¹ to be available. This zoological Code describes a number of rules to name an animal taxon, in our case a fish species, fish genus or fish family. There are rules for the nomenclatural availability, rules for the taxonomic allocation and rules for the nomenclatural validity of a particular taxon.

Nowadays everybody agrees that biology requires a precise, coherent and simple system for the naming of organisms to be used internationally, dealing both with the nomenclatural terms and with the scientific names that are applied to the individual taxonomic groups of organisms. To cover all kinds of organisms, whether prokaryotic or eukaryotic (bacteria, fungi, plants or animals), fossil or non-fossil, and of fossil traces of organism (ichnotaxa), a new draft for a **BioCode**¹² was published in 2011. The BioCode initiative represents a concerted effort, by biologists intimately involved in the operation of the current system of separate codes¹³, to devise a unified approach to the future naming of organisms of all kinds. This need has become pressing in view of common issues that the separate organismal codes now have to address, consequent on the rapid changes taking place in global informatics, database architecture, molecular systematics and ecology, and electronic publication.

Once accepted the code will give rules for the naming of all organisms.

A **taxon** is a grouping of organisms (a classificatory unit) under a given name. The taxon is the classificatory concept (see further) and the name is the label, by which a taxon can be unambiguously designated.

The scientific name serves as a tool for the storage and retrieval of the biological and non-biological information attached to the taxon.

The scientific name of a species is a combination of two Latin or latinized names (a **binomen**). The first name is called the generic name (a **genus-group name**) and the second the specific name (a **species-group name**, also known as the species epithet). Both names must be written in italics. Generic names must always begin with a capital letter; specific names must always begin with a lower-case letter. In the latinized names no diacritic marks, apostrophes, dieresis or hyphens can be used (except if the first element is a Latin letter used to denote descriptively a character of the taxon: *y-ophorus* and *x-punctatus* as stated by article 32.5.2.4.3 of the Code¹¹).

Some specific names commemorate people. These so called **patronymys** normally end in —ae if named for a woman (i.e., Trewavas → *trewavasae*), end in —i if named for a man (i.e., Günther → *guentheri*) or —ii in some old names formed from the latinized name of a man (i.e., Cuvier → *cuvieri* and Cuvierius → *cuvierii*), end in —orum if named for men (or woman and man) and end in —arum if named for women. However, these special endings (suffixes) are just recommendations and language sensitive, therefore they should never be emended. So the original spelling of a specific name based on a personal name must not be changed¹⁴.

If the specific name is a Latin adjective or participle in the nominative singular, it must agree in **gender** with the generic name (article 31.2 of the Code¹¹). So an **adjective** can change with gender (and it can have different terminations) and a **noun** can not. If the original describer did not indicate whether he or she regarded the specific name as a noun or as an adjective and the evidence of usage is not decisive, the name is to be treated as a noun in apposition to the genus name (article 31.2.2 of the Code¹¹). Then the spelling of the specific name is not changed if it is combined with a generic name of a different gender. For instance if the gender is **masculine** the specific name would be *maculatus*, if **feminine** *maculata* and if **neuter** *maculatum* (e.g., *pulcher*, *pulchra* and *pulchrum*; *gracilis*, *gracilis* and *gracile*;

¹¹ International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature 1999, *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature*, 4th ed., International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature, London, UK, 306 pp. [www.nhm.ac.uk/hosted-sites/iczn/code/]

¹² <http://www.mapress.com/bionomina/content/2011/f/bn0003p044.pdf>

¹³ Besides the zoological code, there are codes for naming plants (the botanical code), cultivated plants (the cultivated plants code), bacteria (the bacteriological code) and viruses (the virological code).

¹⁴ Dubois, A. 2007, Genitives of species and subspecies nomina derived from personal names should not be emended. *Zootaxa*, 1550: 49-68.

—ensis, —ensis and —ense; —alis, —alis and —ale; —fer, —fera and —ferum). Changes in the generic name are so reflected in the specific name, for instance *Aphyosemion nigerianum* (neuter) and *Fundulopanchax nigerianus* (masculine). The gender of the genera can be found in Eschmeyer's *Catalog of Fishes*⁴.

Sometimes **subspecies** are distinguished and a **subspecific name** is added forming a **trinomen**, for example *Fundulopanchax mirabilis mirabilis* (the **nominotypical taxon**, the oldest name) and *Fundulopanchax mirabilis moensis*.

Some authors do not believe in subspecies. They think subspecies are just populations of a species (geographical units, sometimes called races or strains) or, if judged different, separate species and do not use a trinomen. Biological species concepts tend to emphasize continuity, favoring recognition of geographic variation at the subspecific level, while more recent phylogenetic species concepts emphasize divergence, favoring recognition of geographic variants as full species. So the adhered **species taxon concept**¹⁵ leads to differences in species recognition.

A **fish species** is a segment of a population-level lineage that is separate from other such lineage segments as indicated by one or more of various possible criteria (e.g., distinguishability, reproductive isolation, monophyly, exclusivity, etc.). A **lineage** is a series of fishes that form a single unbroken and unbranched sequence of ancestors and descendants.

Most ichthyologists agree more or less with the biological, the phylogenetic or the evolutionary species taxon (= the unit used to describe biodiversity in nature).

A **biological fish species** is a group of actually or potentially interbreeding natural fish populations which are genetically isolated from other such groups of fishes.

A **phylogenetic fish species** is the smallest recognizable organismal unit in a phylogenetic genealogy. It is a diagnosable sample of (observed or inferred) life cycles, represented by exemplars, hypothesized to attach to the same node in a cladogram, and which are not structured into other similarly diagnosable clusters (so the fish species are exclusive).

A **cladogram** is a dichotomous phylogenetic tree that branches repeatedly, suggesting the classification of fishes (or molecules) based on the time sequence in which evolutionary branches arise. The endpoints of the branches represent specific species of fishes. It is used to illustrate phylogenetic relationships and to show points at which various fish species have diverged from common ancestral forms.

An **evolutionary fish species** is an entity composed of fishes that maintain its identity from other entities through time and over space and that has its own independent evolutionary fate and historical tendencies.

Some authors more or less combine the latter two and recognize as species: geographically bounded sets of populations that are distinct in morphological traits or are reproductively isolated from congeners, with or without corresponding molecular divergence.

In any case all share the fundamental idea that fish species are segments of lineages at the population level of biological organization (the truly theoretical evolutionary species concept) and the fish species is considered as a terminal in a phylogeny. A **phylogeny** is the history of the evolution of a given lineage of fishes.

Furthermore the taxon concept must offer a method of recognizing and delimiting species taxa. See Kottelat (1997), Turner¹⁶, Kullander¹⁷, de Pinna¹⁸, Seegers¹⁹ and *Fish and Fisheries* 3 issue 3 (September 2002) for further discussion.

¹⁵ Bock, W. J. 2004, Species: the concept, category and taxon. *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research*, **42**: 178-190.

¹⁶ Turner, G. F. 1999, What is a fish species? *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*, **9**: 281-297.

¹⁷ Kullander, S. O. 1999, Fish species – how and why. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*, **9**: 325-352.

¹⁸ de Pinna, M. C. C. 1999, Species concepts and phylogenetics. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*, **9**: 353-373.

¹⁹ Seegers, L. 2004, Die Evolution der Sodacichliden in Ostafrika 4: Der Artbegriff. *Aquaristik Fachmagazin*, **36** (2) Nr. 176: 55-60.

Maybe a unified concept of species²⁰ can bring more coherence in the future, or not²¹. Because recognition of species taxa depends on many arbitrary decisions (especially when dealing with broad geographical and temporal ranges) the taxa can be treated differently, so the scientific names of the various freshwater fishes can vary according to different opinions.

Atypical species which may or may not be the same as the typical species are sometimes named with the abbreviations **cf.** (conferre = looks like) or **sp. aff.** (species affinis = closely related species) between the generic and the specific name, for example *Crenicichla* sp. aff. *regani*. These names are listed by us under the typical names (*Crenicichla regani*).

The scientific name is sometimes followed by a name (or names) and date. These are the surname(s) of the original author(s) (the **describer(s)**) and the **year of publication** of that species description. We use a comma interposed between the name(s) and the date (as is still usual in ichthyology). We list up to four describers, if more we list the first describer followed by *et al.* (= and others). If the original description was published in an article or book with different authors, the name of the describer(s) can be followed by the authors of the publication. For instance Cuvier in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829. This makes the retrieval of the original publication easier. The publication date given is the **actual date** of the published description (as far as can be ascertained), which can be different from the date on the publication. This makes retrieval of the original publication more difficult.

In the name list we only mention the actual describer(s) and the year of the publication (to save space). The citation of the original description of most fishes can nowadays easily be found in Eschmeyer's *Catalog of Fishes*⁴. We list Agassiz as the author of the new fish species names in Spix & Agassiz 1829/1831 (following Kottelat²², except the case of *Cynodon* Spix, 1829, see opinion 2012 of the IZN) and we use Bloch, 1801 or Schneider, 1801 (and three times Forster, 1801) conform Karrer *et al.*²³ and Kottelat (2013). We use Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810 following Wheeler (1988) and Dubois (2008).²⁴

If the species was described in a **different genus**, then the name(s) of the describer(s) and the year of publication must be written **between parentheses**. No parentheses are used if the generic name was not written correctly.

In the list the currently considered valid species names are highlighted in **bold**.

Sometimes a **genus** is split up in subgenera and the name of the **subgenus** is written after the genus name between parentheses, for instance *Austrolebias* (*Argolebias*) and *Austrolebias* (*Austrolebias*). *Austrolebias* Costa, 1998 is the oldest name (created by Costa in 1998; *Argolebias* by Costa in 2008) and this taxon is then called the **nominotypical subgenus**, usually simply written as *Austrolebias*. However, some workers prefer to separate a **monophyletic group** (= a taxon comprised of two or more fish species that includes the ancestral fish species and all and only the descendants of that ancestral fish species) as a genus and don't use the subgenus notation.

If the genus in the list has been written between single quotation marks, for instance '*Hypseobrycon*' (for the American tetras not belonging to the genus *Hypseobrycon* sensu stricto), it means that the genus is known to be polyphyletic and has to be split up in monophyletic genera, however this has not yet been done. In the (near?) future the listed species will probably be assigned to other genera.

Genus-group names are singular in usage in a formal grammatical sense, for instance "Aphanianus is found in ..." but "the species of Aphanianus are found in ...". **Family-group names** are plural in usage in a formal grammatical sense, for instance "Cyprinidae are found in ..." or "the species of the Poeciliidae have been ...".

²⁰ Queiroz, K. de 2005, A unified concept of species and its consequences for the future of taxonomy. *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences*, **56** (Supplement I): 196-215; Naomi, S.-I. 2011, On the integrated frameworks of species concepts: Mayden's hierarchy of species concepts and de Queiroz's unified concept of species. *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research*, **49** (3): 177-184.

²¹ Dubois, A. 2011, Species and "strange species" in zoology: Do we need a "unified concept of species"? *Comptes Rendus Palevol*, **10**: 77-94.

²² Kottelat, M. 1988, Authorship, dates of publication, status and types of Spix and Agassiz's Brazilian fishes. *Spixiana*, **11** (1): 69-93.

²³ Karrer, C., P. J. P. Whitehead & H.-J. Paepke 1994, Bloch & Schneider's *Systema Ichthyologiae*, 1801: History and Autorship of Fish Names. *Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum in Berlin*, **70** (1): 99-111.

²⁴ a) Wheeler, A. C. 1988, An appraisal of the Zoology of C. S. Rafinesque. *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **45** (1): 6-12; b) Dubois, A. 2008, Authors of zoological publications and nomina are signatures, not persons. *Zootaxa*, **1771**: 63-68.

In the name list currently **valid genera** have been highlighted in **bold**, followed by a statement (written between brackets) to which family and subfamily the genus has been assigned. It is wise to realize that the classification of fishes is in a state of flux and many changes in the classification are expected in the near future. Also a lot of species and genera remain to be described (Lundberg *et al.* 2000⁷, Reis *et al.* 2003⁸). The biodiversity of aquatic habitats ranks among the most poorly known, especially in tropical and subtropical regions. This lack of knowledge includes the basic systematics, taxonomy and phylogenetic relationships of the fishes and their ecologies.

↔ behind a **genus** name in the list means a lot of shifting of species between the genera has occurred. So if you are looking for a particular specific name it is wise to look under the other genus name(s) too.

A group of closely related species is sometimes called a **species group** or **species complex** (the taxon **supraspecies** might be used for this category, see chapter 2). The oldest species name is commonly used to designate such a group, for example the *sexfasciatus* species group of the genus *Epiplatys*.

Scientific names need to be changed as taxonomic insight changes. If a species is found to belong to another genus, **the first name** changes. As we have already remarked, sometimes the ending of the second name must be changed too to agree in gender.

If an older scientific name has been discovered (caused by synonymisation of two names or when an older available name has been found) **the second name** changes (the older name is given **priority**).

Further the scientific name must be unique to the animal kingdom (so a newly created name must never have been used before; the existence of a name can nowadays easily be checked on uio.mbl.edu/NomenclatorZoologicus/ or www.organismnames.com). If there are two exactly the same names, then one name must be changed.

See Kottelat (1997) for an explanation of the scientific naming of fishes.

Maybe it will be possible in the future to achieve more name-stability by making a list of available names²⁵ (article 79 of the Code¹¹).

Man uses several categories (called **taxa**; the plural of **taxon**, a grouping of organisms) to express the relationships of living organisms. A conception of all those relationships is called a **classification**. A **biological classification** depicts the phylogenetic (genealogical) relationships between organisms. The modern system of classification is the hierarchical system proposed in the eighteenth century by Carl von Linné (also known by his Latin name Carolus Linnaeus). Species are classified in the Linnaean system on the basis of an evaluation of their anatomical similarities and differences. These discrete characters have to be homologous, independent and variable. Anatomically similar species are grouped together in a common taxonomic category (a **rank**) and separated from those that are anatomically different. Therefore, taxonomic relationship is based on degree of structural similarity.

Ranking is the placement of a taxon in the appropriate category in the hierarchy of categories. It is important to understand that categorical ranks are kinds and not taxa. So when we refer to the family Characidae, we are referring to a particular taxon (*Charax* and relatives) ranked as a family and not to the categorical rank of family.

A taxonomic category can be assigned to a nomenclatural rank as regulated by the Code¹¹ (the **ranked categories**, for example: species, genus, family) or not (**unranked categories**, for example: species group, sibling species, variety, morph, plesion).

The **natural classification** of a group is the classification supported by the greatest agreement of the character state distributions. The goal of classification is the organization of knowledge. The function of a classification is the same as that of names and nomenclature, namely a tool for information retrieval and for safeguarding understanding of the relationships between organisms.

Systematics is the science of organic diversity. It is the study of the kinds and diversity of organisms and of the relationships between them. In systematics the search of monophyletic units and of sister group relationships is an important part of primary research. The derived hypotheses of the interrelations between species are subject to falsification and to change.

In contrast, **classifications** are a secondary step, as they are derived from such hypotheses. Classifications are sometimes based on different philosophies, which permit different solutions as to

²⁵ Eschmeyer, W. N. 2003, *Introduction to the series Annotated Checklists of Fishes*, California Academy of Sciences Annotated Checklists of Fishes No. 1, 5 pp.

how results in the fields of **taxonomy** (a specialized branch of biology which studies the rules and procedures used in describing, naming and classifying species) and **phylogenetics** (the evolutionary relationships between organisms) can be transposed into a **taxonomic system**.

Also the taxonomic system should display a kind of robustness, so that every new discovery or hypothesis should not be liable to modify the whole system. Thus classifications can be different (note that the **generic classification** is directly reflected in the scientific name!) and the classification is constantly changing by ongoing research. Particularly the subtribe, tribe and subfamily allocations vary a lot. See chapter two for the adopted classification of the various freshwater fishes.

A **taxon** above the species level (genus, subtribe, tribe, supertribe, subfamily, family, superfamily, suborder, order) must consist of one word and must begin with a capital letter. A genus-group name (a generic or subgeneric name) is written in italics, the names of the other ranks are normally written.

A **genus-group name** has a **type species** and a **family-group name** (a name in the family-series: superfamily, family, subfamily, supertribe, tribe or subtribe) has a **type genus**. The **typified higher taxon names** are formed from the **stem** of the type genus name (the genitive without its case-ending) plus a **suffix** (= a special ending). Subtribe: +ina, tribe: +ini, (supertribe: +idi, not regulated by the Code), subfamily: +inae, family: +idae, superfamily: +oidea [and as usual in fishes: suborder: +oidei, order: +iformes, but these suffixes are not regulated by article 29.2 of the code¹¹].

Rules for the determination of the stem of the type genus are described in article 29.3 of the Code¹¹.

For example, *Cyprinus* → stem: Cyprin → Cyprinina, Cyprinini, Cyprinidi, Cyprininae, Cyprinidae, Cyprinoidea, Cyprinoidei, Cypriniformes; *Charax* → stem: Charac → Characina, Characini, Characidi, Characinae, Characidae, Characoidea, Characoidei, Characiformes; *Petromyzon* → stem: Petromyzont → Petromyzontidae; *Cynolebias* → stem: Cynolebi → Cynolebiinae; *Poecilia* → stem: Poecili → Poeciliidae; *Rhoadsia* → stem: Rhoadsi → Rhoadsiini.

Family-group names must also be formed according to the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature (articles 11.7, 13 and 29)¹¹. The name can be followed by the first author(s) who coined that name and the year of publication. The tracking down of the first author of a certain family-group name is a difficult job as one has to check a huge amount of literature and there are various opinions on the subject. Beginning with 2000 the author of a new family-group name must give a citation of the name of the type genus (according to article 16.2)¹¹ and, to make retrieval easier, it is highly recommended to mark the name as new. A family-group name first published after 1930 and before 1961, which has been rejected by an author with the help of article 13 of the former code (the third edition; mostly if the name was not accompanied by a description) after 1960 and before 2000, is not available. Furthermore the family-group name does not need to be the oldest synonym and the name of the type genus does not have to be valid anymore (of course it must be based on an available name and not a homonym, article 39)¹¹.

Stability of family names is very important (family names are among the most widely used of all technical names for fishes!), so a name in general acceptance and the prevailing spelling of that name (articles 29.3.1.1 & 29.5)¹¹ have to be kept in usage (so we use Eleotridae and not Eleotrididae), although it is not always easy to retrieve which spelling is in prevailing usage (Schilbeidae / Schilbidae or —chromidinae / —chrominae). Some workers prefer grammatically correct names (derived from the correct stem of the Greek or Latin generic name art. 29.3¹¹); e.g., Myliobatidiformes in stead of Myliobatiformes, Engraulididae in stead of Engraulidae, —glanidinae in stead of —glaninae, Macrotrematinae in stead of Macrotreminae.

Sadly the term usage of names (or **prevailing spelling**) is a difficult concept in nomenclature²⁶. It is certainly not wise to change a widely used family name. According to article 29.4¹¹ the original spelling of a family-group name should, from 1999 on, not be changed.

The history of **family-group names** (as we now use them) goes back to the early 19th century. See the review of Cuvier on Collection Building²⁷ for the family names used by early workers on fish classification. Many scientific family names were published by Rafinesque-Schmaltz (1810) and

²⁶ Dubois, A. 2005, Proposed rules for the incorporation of nomina of higher-ranked zoological taxa in the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature. 1. Some general questions, concepts and terms of biological nomenclature. *Zoosystema*, **27** (2): 365–426.

²⁷ Pietsch, T. (Ed.) 1995: Georges Cuvier 1828, *Historical Portrait of the Progress of Ichthyology, from its Origins to Our Own Time*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, US, 366 pp.

Rafinesque (1815), Risso (1827), Bonaparte (1831–1838), Bleeker (1859, 1862 and 1863) and Günther (1868). In chapter two we will mention the various family-group name creators. See also the publication of Gill²⁸ for some notes on namers of families.

With the fourth edition of the Code¹¹ some rules on the availability of **family-group names** from the third edition of the Code were changed and formerly invalid usage became valid. As the family-group name must be clearly used to denote a suprageneric taxon, before 1900 may be stated in a not latinized form and before 1930 the name could be proposed without a differentiating definition, there is room for different opinions on the authorship and date of the family-group names.

The **principle of coordination** of the Code (article 36)¹¹ states the same authorship and date for every rank of the **family-group name**. In the adopted classification (chapter two) the current family-group names are listed with their authors and year of publication. A preliminary list by W. N. Eschmeyer can be consulted on the web: <http://research.calacademy.org/>.

The names of the families are also listed in chapter 3, followed by their position in the classification, so the unfamiliar reader can trace the place of the family in the classification or he / she can check the index.

The other **higher rank names** (suborder, order, superorder and class, the **upper uninominal group-names**) are not regulated by the zoological Code (at least not yet^{26,29}). The new BioCode¹² provides some rules for the higher rank **typified** names. If the Biocode comes into force, we must use for a **class** the ending –opsida, for a **subclass** the ending -zoidae, for an **order** the ending –ales and for a **suborder** –ineae (the suffixes for typified fish order and suborder names now widely in use are –iformes, resp. –oidei). The **non-typified names**, e.g. Vertebrata or Chondrichthyes, remain unaltered. In the adopted classification (chapter two) the higher rank names are sometimes followed by the surname(s) of (a) scientist(s) (and year of publication) who recently (re)defined the higher taxon and arranged the families under the mentioned suborder or order.

A **clade** is a group of fish species comprising a common ancestor and **all** of its descendants (a **monophyletic** group by definition). Unfortunately sometimes a clade (defined in a phylogenetic context) cannot be equated with a **formal taxonomic rank**, so it cannot be named with the current rank-based Code as mentioned above. A solution would be the use of the **PhyloCode**³⁰ (a phylogenetic code of biological nomenclature, see www.ohiou.edu/phylocode or www.phylonames.org).

Maybe it will be possible in the future with this code to name species and clades as biological entities in a phylogenetic context. With this naming system the name of a fish species or of a fish clade would never change. However, the phylocode is still heavily debated, see for instance Dubois²⁶, Minelli³¹, Kraus³², and references therein. Another solution could be a compromise, i.e., naming of the clades of life with the phylocode and naming the species (and the other code-regulated ranks) with the ICZN Code³³.

²⁸ Gill, T. N. 1889, On the classification of the mail-cheeked fishes. *Proceedings of the United States National Museum*, **11** (no. 756): 567-592 [namers of families on p. 591-592].

²⁹ Alonso-Zarazaga, M. A. 2005, Nomenclature of Higher Taxa: a new approach. *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **62** (4): 189-199; Dubois, A. 2005, Proposals for the incorporation of nomina of higher-ranked zoological taxa into the Code. *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, **62** (4): 200-209; Dubois, A. 2006, Proposed Rules for the incorporation of nomina of higher-ranked zoological taxa in the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature. 2. The proposed Rules and their rationale. *Zoosystema*, **28** (1): 165-258; Dubois, A. 2006, Incorporation of nomina of higher-ranked taxa into the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature: some basic questions. *Zootaxa*, 1337: 1-37.

³⁰ Pleijel, F. & G. W. Rouse 2003, Ceci n'est pas une pipe: names, clades and phylogenetic nomenclature. *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research*, **41** (3): 162-174; Laurin, M. & P. D. Cantino 2004, First International Phylogenetic Nomenclature Meeting: a report. *Zoologica Scripta*, **33** (5): 475-479; Pleijel, F. & M. Härlin 2004, Phylogenetic nomenclature is compatible with diverse philosophical perspectives. *Zoologica Scripta*, **33** (6): 587-591; Sereno, P. C. 2005, The logical basis of Phylogenetic Taxonomy. *Systematic Biology*, **54** (4): 595-619; Laurin, M. et al. 2005, The Phylocode, types, ranks and monophyly: a response to Pickett. *Cladistics*, **21**: 605-607; Laurin, M. & P. D. Cantino 2007, Second Meeting of the International Society for Phylogenetic Nomenclature: a Report. *Zoologica Scripta*, **36**: 109-117.

³¹ Minelli, A. 2001, Zoological nomenclature – reflections on the recent past and ideas for our future agenda. *Contributions to Zoology*, **70** (3): 185-190.

³² Kraus, O. 2004, Phylogeny, classification and nomenclature: a reply to F. Pleijel and G. W. Rouse. *Journal of Zoological Systematics and Evolutionary Research*, **42** (2): 159-161.

³³ Hillis, D. M. 2007, Constraints in naming parts of the Tree of Life. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution*, **42**: 331-338.

1.2 Common names

A **vernacular name** is a name proposed in a language and used for general purposes. It is a name with a general meaning. These names are known as **common names** and many fish species have several. Common names are not capitalized in text use except for those elements that are proper names (for example: salmon or European salmon). A proposal to treat a common name as a proper noun and to write it accordingly with capitals was made (Nelson 2006, p. 2). When capitalized the common name would convey recognition as a distinct, individual biological entity and the capitals would emphasize the name in a text. However, it is still common use to write the common names in lower case.

In some countries a committee on names of fishes has been installed who can select a certain name as the **preferred common name**.

Names treated by us as preferred common names are the names defined in the following publications:

- Robins, C. R. et al. 1991, *World Fishes Important to North Americans exclusive of species from the Continental Waters of the United States*, Special Publication 21, American Fisheries Society, Bethesda, Maryland, US, 243 pp.
- Nelson, J. S. et al. 2004, *Common and Scientific Names of Fishes from the United States, Canada, and Mexico*, 6th ed., American Fisheries Society, Special Publication 29, Bethesda, Maryland, US, 386 pp. (with corrections: Copeia 2006 (3): 559-562).
- *Standard Names of Australian Fishes*, CSIRO Marine Research / Fisheries Research and Development Corporation / Seafood Services Australia, 2005 (draft 18 November 2004)
- Kottelat, M. & J. Freyhof 2007, *Handbook of European Freshwater Fishes*, Publications Kottelat, Cornol, CH, 646 pp.
- Fricke, R., M. Bilecenoglu & H. M. Sari 2007, *Annotated checklist of fish and lamprey species (Gnathostomata and Petromyzontomorphi) of Turkey, including a Red List of threatened and declining species*, Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde, Serie A (Biologie), Nr. 706: 1-169 (plus additions in Çiçek, Birecikligil & Fricke 2015).
- Leunda, P. M. et al. 2009, *International Standardization of Common Names for Iberian Endemic Freshwater Fishes*, Limnetica, **28** (2): 189-202.
- Matamoros, W. A., J. F. Schaefer & B. R. Kreiser 2009, *Annotated checklist of the freshwater fishes of continental and insular Honduras*, Zootaxa, 2307: 1-38.

and some of the names used by Venkateswarlu 1984, Whitehead 1985 (FAO-names), Whitehead et al. 1988 (FAO-names), Allen 1991, Eccles 1992 (FAO-names), Rainboth 1996 (FAO-names), Seegers 1996, Reshetnikov et al. 1997, Bussing 1998, de Vos, Snoeks & Thys van den Audenaerde 2001, Konurbaev & Timirkhanov 2003, Seegers et al. 2003, Taphorn 2003, Chen & Chang 2005, Ocock et al. 2006, Scott et al. 2006, Anna Mercy et al. (2007), Seegers 2008, Vidthayanan 2008, Hanel, Plíštil & Novák 2009, Hensen, Ploeg & Fosså 2010³⁴, plus some frequently used **FAO-names** (= a name in use by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations).

In the list the **common names** are written after the scientific name and placed between double quotation marks (""). After the preferred common name and some English names used by aquarists, the common names of Japanese freshwater fishes in Japanese (from Shiino 1972, Yuma et al. 1998 and Sakai et al. 2001) and the preferred common names of Mexican freshwater fishes in Spanish (from Nelson et al. 2004) are mentioned. At last we will mention the Dutch (or South African) name.

More common names can readily be found on the Internet, for instance at FishBase [Froese, R. & D. Pauly (eds.) 2013, **FishBase**, World Wide Web electronic publication: www.fishbase.org/search.php]. This database contains more than 302,100 common names in over 100 languages and is still growing. Some dictionaries and encyclopedias with fish names are mentioned in: G. H. Bell & D. B. Rhodes 1994, *A Guide to the Zoological Literature*, Libraries Unlimited, Englewood, Colorado, US, pp. 179.

Multilingual common names for **European freshwater fishes** can also be found in: M. Blanc, P.

³⁴ Hensen, R. R., A. Ploeg & S. A. Fosså 2010, *Standard names for freshwater fishes in the Ornamental Aquatic Industry*, Ornamental Fish International Educational Publication 5, OFI, Maarssen, The Netherlands, 145 pp. [it is a pity the authors did not find time to standardize the common names too!]

Bănărescu, J.-L. Gaudet & J.-C. Hureau 1971, *European Inland Water Fish (A multilingual catalogue)*, Fishing News (Books) Ltd / FAO, London, 24+ pp. and in V. E. Sokolov 1989, *Dictionary of animal names in five languages: Latin, Russian, English, German and French*, Volume Fishes, Russky Yazyk Publ., Moscow, 733 pp.

English, French, German and Russian names can further be found in the "Freshwater Fishes of Europe" serial work and in Ladiges & Vogt (1965). Seeley (1886) and Bauch (1963) also list a lot of common names. Albanian names can be found in Rakaj & Flloko (1995); Croatian names in Zupančič (2008); Czech names in Reiser (1996), Hanel & Novák (2000-2009), Hanel & Andreska (2011) and Plíštil (2012); Dutch names in Nijssen & de Groot (1987); Finnish names in Koli (1994, 1998) and in Varjo, Koli & Dahlström (2004); French names in Belloc (1899) and Keith & Allardi (2001); Greek names in Economidis (1995); Hungarian names in Botta (1985) and Sevcik & Erős (2008); Italian names in Bruno (1987), Bianco (1995) and Zerunian (2004); Norwegian names in Petron (1999); Portuguese names in Amaça (1996), Costa Pereira (1995) and Leunda *et al.* (2009); Russian names in Nikolski (1957); Slovenian names in Svetina & Verce (1969), Povž (1995), Povž *et al.* (1998) and Zupančič (2008); Spanish names in Lozano (1964), Costa Pereira (1995), Elvira (1995) and Leunda *et al.* (2009); Swedish names in Kullander (1999); Turkish names in Balık (1995) and Fricke, Bilecenoglu & Sari (2007).

Variants in spelling of the **English names** (for example, rednose, red-nose, rednosed, red-nosed) are not considered as separate names and have been excluded from the list. Furthermore simplicity in names is favoured, as already outlined by the committee on names of fishes of the American Fisheries Society / American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists (Nelson *et al.* 2004). Hyphens, suffixes and apostrophes have been omitted except when they are orthographically essential (for example, blue-eye, white-edge, fin-eater, silver-yellow) or join two fish names, neither of which represents the fish in question, into a single name (eel-catfish, pike-characin, shark-catfish, shark-minnow, trout-cod or trout-perch). Compounded modifying words have usually been treated as **singular nouns** in apposition with a group name (as already stated we use no hyphens, for example, spottail shiner, redeye tetra). Plural modifiers have usually been treated in adjectival form (for example, blackbanded sunfish, redstriped eartheater) unless the plural nature is obvious (for example, twospot astyanax, threespot tilapia). For instance the following reductions were made: blackfinned → blackfin, bluebellied → bluebelly, bluetailed → bluetail, bluntheaded → blunthead, eightbanded → eightband, goldeneared → goldenear, hognosed → hognose, longfinned → longfin, redtopped → redtop, shortnosed → shortnose, sixbarred → sixbar, tworayed → tworay, yellowcheeked → yellowcheek, etc.. As a pronunciation aid we use ~s's in stead of ~s', for example Myers's Hatchetfish.

In general the **order of the common names** is: preferred name (English), aquaristic name(s) (English), Japanese name (Japanese), Mexican name (Spanish), Brazilian name (Portuguese) and Dutch names (Dutch). For example: "rainbow trout / Steelhead Trout / Redband Trout / Niji-masu / trucha arco iris / Truta-arco-íris / Amerikaanse regenboogforel". Preferred names are written in lower case as explained above (ram cichlid, Buenos Aires tetra). English names used by aquarists are written beginning with capitals (Butterfly Cichlid, Redtail Tetra).

Dutch names of aquarium fishes always begin with a capital because there are no preferred Dutch names (Antennebaarsje, Ruitenvlekzalm, Rode rio, Gele Kongozalm). For fishes of South Africa we give the Dutch-like "Afrikaanse" name. The Dutch names given by Bleeker and contemporaries in the nineteenth century are no longer in use and are not listed³⁵.

Many **aquarium fishes** do not have a Dutch name, because in general aquarists in the Netherlands use the scientific names. We tried to list all the Dutch common names in use, we disregard some curious new names coined by translators (because these names are seldom adopted by aquarists).

To save space only the frequently used **English** and **Dutch names** of the more general freshwater aquarium fishes and of the freshwater fishes used in aquaculture are cross-referenced. With the pdf-version it does not matter, as one can simply find a name in the text with the help of the computer [Find].

German names of aquarium fishes are not given because they have already been listed in many

³⁵ Jacques Pellegrin once complained that the aquarists did not use the old common names as proposed by La Cepède, Cuvier, etc., but those early French names were also not adopted by aquarists.

publications (see for instance the books of Arnold & Ahl, Kramer & Weise, Krebs, Riehl & Baensch, Stallknecht, Sterba and the various Aqualog reference fish of the world books).

Czech names of aquarium fishes can be found in Hanel & Novák (2001-2009) and on www.biolib.cz.

Danish names of aquarium fishes can be found in Laursen (1949) and in Schiøtz & Christensen (1968).

Finnish names of aquarium fishes can be found in Varjo (1982) and in Varjo, Koli & Dahlström (2004).

French names of aquarium fishes can be found in Angel (1946), Beck (1950), Copin (1960), Langel-Kretchmar (1972), Rousselet-Blanc (1975), Maitre-Allain (1992) and Allain *et al.* (2003).

Hungarian names of aquarium fishes can be found in Horn & Zsilinszky (1970, 1988).

Portuguese names of aquarium fishes can be found in de Oliveira (1977) and Santos (1987).

Russian names of aquarium fishes can be found in Machlin (1966).

Slovenian names of aquarium fishes can be found in Jerič (1984).

Spanish names of aquarium fishes can be found in Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002) (some native fish names used in Argentina can be found in Lahille 1922 and Achenbach & Bonetto 1957).

Swedish names of aquarium fishes can be found in Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1953, 1968) and in Fohrman (2004).

The big advantage of common names is that they can be stabilized. Hopefully the list will contribute to that goal. A lot of aquarium fishes already have common names, so there is no real need to create more names (which can lead to confusion).

We have selected a few **aquarium and freshwater fish books** that will allow the reader to look back on more than hundred years of keeping and admiring freshwater aquarium fishes. We have selected some important books on aquarium and freshwater fishes to cover more or less the last century, taking in account their credibility and their general access (some books available to every-one by the Internet <http://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/>; some books were published in various languages and then the other language-editions can be consulted instead of the cited edition).

Unfortunately it was not possible to check if all the identifications are correct. When in doubt the illustration was given a greater value than the description.

Sadly many illustrations were copied, so then we had to assume the used name was correct.

Regrettably many “**waste-basket**” names which are probably used for various fish species exist, for instance: *Potamotrygon motoro*, *Characidium fasciatum*, *Chilodus punctatus*, *Leporinus fasciatus*, *Semaprochilodus taeniurus*, *Charax gibbosus*, *Creagrutus beni*, *Roeboides microlepis*, *Myleus rubripinnis*, *Serrasalmus rhombeus*, *Hoplias malabaricus*, *Cobitis taenia*, *Megalechis thoracata*, *Hypostomus commersoni*, *Hypostomus plecostomus*, *Hypostomus punctatus*, *Ancistrus dolichopterus*, *Ancistrus hoplogenys*, *Farlowella acus*, *Otocinclus affinis*, *Rineloricaria parva*, *Bunocephalus coracoideus*, *Malapterurus electricus*, *Chaca chaca*, *Pimelodella gracilis*, *Kryptopterus bicirrhosus*, *Mystus vittatus*, *Pimelodus clarias*, *Sorubim lima*, *Gymnotus carapo*, *Eigenmannia virescens*, *Poecilia sphenops*, *Aequidens pulcher*, *Cichla ocellaris*, *Cichlasoma facetum*, *Crenicichla saxatilis*, *Geophagus surinamensis*, *Hemichromis bimaculatus*, *Satanoperca jurupari*, *Mogurnda mogurnda*, *Brachygobius nunus*, *Brachygobius xanthozonus*.

With the **citations** the reader can at least notice the occurrence of some scientific names during a century of keeping freshwater aquarium fishes. See for some more citations the Master Index of Freshwater Fishes: www.webcityof.com/mifftitl.htm or check the vivarium-databases³⁶ for many German periodicals.

³⁶ Seehaus, T. & J. Robel 2001, *Die Datenbank der deutschsprachigen Periodika*, cd-rom [see www.aqua-terra-net.de/ATLI2/atli.htm]; Maleck, W. & D. Schuster 2004, VILAUS: Vivaristisches Literatur-Auskunftsysteem, VDA, DE.

One of the pioneers of the aquarium hobby, Ph. H. Gosse (in 1853 / 1854), was also troubled by names [by the way, the word **aquarium** was occasionally used for a water container in a green house or garden ("an ornamental piece of water") since at least 1808 and in some scientific studies as early as 1673]:

THE NAME.

A neat, easily pronounced and easily remembered, significant, and expressive term is so advantageous, that it is worth taking some trouble to select the best. For the subject of this volume some have chosen the word Vivarium, and I have myself occasionally used it. The only objection to it is that it lacks distinctness of signification. It literally means any inclosure in which living animals are kept; and the ancients used it to signify a park, a rabbit-warren, and a fish-pond; indeed, I am not sure whether our word "warren," is not "Vivarium" Saxonised. Thus it is quite as applicable to the whole Zoological Garden as to any particular house, yard or tank in it.

To avoid this indefiniteness others have used the term Aqua-vivarium. The objection to this is its awkward length and uncouthness, which render it unsuitable for a popular exhibition or domestic amenity.

I have adopted the word AQUARIUM, as being free from the objections which lie against the other two, while it possesses the neatness of the former, and the definiteness of the latter. The term had already been in use among the botanists, to designate the tanks in which aquatic plants were reared; and the employment of the same term for our tanks is not forbidden by the character of the service to which they are put, since this is not an alteration, but only an extension.

1.3 Examples from the list

The various entries in the list are explained in the following examples. Typical listings (between square brackets) are as follows:

[**Abbottina** Jordan & Fowler, 1903 (CYPRINIDAE>Gobioninae)]

The genus *Abbottina* is now considered as valid and was described by Jordan & Fowler in 1903, belongs to the family Cyprinidae and has been assigned to the subfamily Gobioninae.

[**Abbottina rivularis** (Basilewsky, 1855) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):168) "Chinese false gudgeon / Tsuchifuki"]

The species *Abbottina rivularis* is currently regarded as valid and was described by Basilewsky in 1855, but in a different genus so the name of the author (Basilewsky) and the year of publication (1855) must be placed between parentheses. The fish has been mentioned by Riehl & Baensch in 1991 (see the list of references in chapter 3 for the full reference) on page 168.

If the cited author(s) used a different scientific name for a species, their name is given at the beginning of the citation. **Spelling errors** (e.g. **gender mistakes**, -us or -a or -um or -fer or -ferum) made in the references are **omitted**, only a **different** scientific name is mentioned.

The English preferred common name (no capital letter F and G) and the Japanese vernacular name are listed.

[*Abbottina sinensis* → *Abbottina rivularis*]

The species *Abbottina sinensis* is no longer considered valid, the holotype (or the lectotype or neotype) is thought to belong to the species *Abbottina rivularis*. The available name *Abbottina sinensis* is regarded as a synonym of the name *Abbottina rivularis*.

[*Anacyrtus* → *Charax*] means species of the genus *Anacyrtus* can be found under *Charax*. In most cases (not always!) this means the former genus (*Anacyrtus*) has been accepted as a synonym of the latter (*Charax*).

sp. means a species; ssp. means a subspecies; spp. means more than one species.

[**Genus sp. Xxx**] means the species is still **undescribed** (so not formally named) or it is not known which already published scientific name belongs to the mentioned fish.

Although we admit that it has little use of listing these names without a literature reference, we hope to provide an identification in the future. These names are already in use by some workers and hopefully the identification is in progress.

[**Genus spp.**] means any species of the genus.

We use the same notation as the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) to categorize the freshwater fishes with a great risk of global **extinction**:

- **EW** behind the scientific name in the list means the species is **extirpated** in the wild, but it still exists as a captive population.
- **E** behind the scientific name in the list (and sometimes behind a common name) means the species (or local race) has been extirpated in the wild and the species is **extinct**.
- **E?** means the species is believed to be extirpated in the wild.

Sadly many freshwater fishes are becoming more and more at risk of **extinction**³⁷ (sometimes even

³⁷ Harrison, I. J. & M. L. J. Stiassny 1999, The quiet crisis: a preliminary listing of the freshwater fishes of the world that are extinct or ‘missing in action’, p. 271-331 in R. D. E. MacPhee (ed.), *Extinctions in Near Time*, Kluwer/Plenum press, New York, US, 433 pp.; Duncan, J. R. & J. L. Lockwood 2001, Extinction in a field of bullets: a search for causes in the decline of the world’s freshwater fishes. *Biological Conservation*, **102**: 97-105; Collares-Pereira, M. J., I. G. Cowx & M. M. Coelho (eds.) 2002, *Conservation of freshwater fishes: Options for the future*, Fishing News Books, Oxford, UK, 462 pp.; Dudgeon, D. et al. 2005, Freshwater biodiversity: importance, threats, status and conservation challenges. *Biological Reviews*: 1-20; Editorial 2010, Conservation of Fishes. *Journal of Fish Biology*, **76**: 2003-2008; Alofs, K. M. et al. 2014, Mind the

caused by “aquarists”!³⁸). See for the courageous work of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources about freshwater fish biodiversity: <http://iucn.org>.

Hybridization³⁹ between two species is listed with the help of a **hybrid formula** (an expression consisting of the names of two taxa separated by a multiplication sign, designating a fish of hybrid origin), as: species 1 x species 2 with the parental species in alphabetical order; hybridization between a hybrid and a species as: (species 1 x species 2) x species 3. We can not follow a convention of naming the male or female first (species 1), because with most intercrossings (for instance in Poeciliidae) the particular order of the hybridization(s) is not known.

If a ‘scientific looking’ name is not **italicized** and written beginning with **Capitals**, then the identification of the species was wrong. The used ‘Scientific Name’ in the aquarium literature was incorrect and the species is mentioned under its valid scientific name.

For instance:

[*Aphyosemion Beauforti* → *Fundulopanchax gularis*

Aphyosemion beauforti → *Aphyosemion cameronense*]

This means aquarists used the name *Aphyosemion Beauforti* for a strain of *Fundulopanchax gularis*.

The name *Aphyosemion beauforti* (the ‘true’ beauforti) is a **junior synonym** of the (older) name *Aphyosemion cameronense*. Both described species are now considered as one species, the names are synonyms (the name *Aphyosemion cameronense* is called the **senior synonym**).

Wrongly used L-numbers are listed as [“Lxxx”].

In some rare cases the oldest name of a set of synonyms is not the valid name. The Code (1999)¹¹ states that the **principle of priority** is to be used to promote stability and not upset long-accepted names. Therefore, in accordance with that principle, the application of reversal of precedence of two names and the continuation of the **prevailing usage** of a younger synonym is allowed when two conditions are met (article 23.9)¹¹: (1) a name has not been used as valid since 1899, and (2) the valid name has been used as such in at least 25 works, published by at least 10 authors during the past 50 years, encompassing a span of not less than 10 years. If both conditions apply, then the older name is invalid and qualified as a **nomen oblitum** (a forgotten name, not valid), whereas the younger synonym is valid and qualified as a **nomen protectum** (a protected name, accepted as valid). As we have already mentioned before, the procedure is somewhat tedious.

There can be a second reason why a ‘scientific looking’ name has not been italicized and written beginning with capitals. Namely if the species has not been correctly described according to the Code¹¹ (then the name is called a **nomen nudum** and such a name is unavailable) or if the name has already been used for another species (then the name is called a **homonym** and such a name is not valid). In both cases the wrong name has to be replaced by a valid name.

[African knifefish → *Xenomystus nigri*

African Kuhli → *Amphilophus platychir*]

The name African knifefish is the preferred common name of the species *Xenomystus nigri*. The name African Kuhli is the aquarist’s name of the species *Amphilophus platychir*.

[Afrikaanse glasmeerval → *Parailia pellucida*

Afrikaanse karperzalmen → Alestidae]

(information) gap: the importance of exploration and discovery for assessing conservation priorities for freshwater fish. *Diversity and Distributions*, **20** (1): 107-113.

³⁸ McDowall, R. M. 2004, Shoot first, and then ask questions: a look at aquarium fish imports and invasiveness in New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research*, **38**: 503-510; Ishikawa, T. & K. Tachihara 2014, Introduction history of non-native freshwater fish in Okinawa-jima Island: ornamental aquarium fish pose the greatest risk for future invasions. *Ichthyological Research*, **61**: 17-26.

³⁹ See for a review: Scribner, K. T., K. S. Page & M. L. Bartron 2001, Hybridization in freshwater fishes: a review of case studies and cytonuclear methods of biological inference. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries*, **10**: 293-323.

The name Afrikaanse glasmeerval is the Dutch name of the species *Parailia pellucida*. The name Afrikaanse karperzalmen is the Dutch name of the family Alestidae.

The Dutch and English names of the more general freshwater aquarium fishes are cross-referenced as well as the English names of the freshwater fishes used in aquaculture.

[Toxotidae (archerfishes / Schützenfische / schuttersvissen) (PLEURONECTIFORMES)]

The scientific family-names are recorded in the list (in blue print) with the English, German and Dutch common names and its systematic placement in the classification.

The list can of course be used in connection with other books and magazines. The search is mostly straightforward. Just look up the used scientific name in the list. The name can still be valid or you can find a reference to the current name. Then proceed by identifying the species with the given references.

Computer assisted searches with the help of the Acrobat Find function [Ctrl + f] (and maybe followed by [Enter] to find the next location) can locate all the words quickly. E.g., searching L 1 [Find L 1] leads to the beginning of the L-words and searching L1 [Find L1] leads to *Pterygoplichthys joselimaianus* in the text (of course [Find L1] locates L10 and L11 and L101 etc.).

With very old literature (before 1928) searching takes a bit longer, because to save space we did not list every possible combination of genus and species names.

For instance one is reading the "Sonderheft zum 25. Jahrgang" of the "Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde" published in 1915. On page 49 an interesting article by A. Landeck on the sexual dimorphism of the then known aquarium fishes begins.

From page 52 of the Sonderheft onwards the aquarium fishes are arranged alphabetically. Most current scientific names can easily be traced.

The used name "Acantophthalmus Kuhlii C. & V." leads via *Acanthophthalmus* to *Pangio semicincta* (Fraser-Brunner, 1940), notice some question marks so the identification is not certain! According to the list the name *Acanthophthalmus Kuhlii* was used for this species from approximately 1925 until 1954. The species *Pangio kuhlii* (Valenciennes, 1846) (the 'true' Kuhlii) was probably in the hobby from about 1935 onwards. Furthermore *Pangio semicincta* can even be a synonym of *Pangio kuhlii*. So then we would have one species with the name *Pangio kuhlii* (Valenciennes, 1846).

The used name "Acara bimaculata Gthr." leads to *Cichlasoma bimaculatum* (Linnaeus, 1758) (the name was used from 1907 until 1914), but there are two question marks, so the identification of the species is very uncertain.

On page 57 of the Sonderheft: "Fundulus gularis Boul. var. gelb" can be traced with some effort. Not in *Fundulus* [there is: *Fundulus gularis* → *Fundulopanchax gularis*, but gelb/yellow?], so maybe in *Fundulopanchax* or [↔] in the other genera? The name gulare can be found in *Aphyosemion*, which also leads to *Fundulopanchax* or directly found as gularis in *Fundulopanchax*. Note the changing spelling as gulare and gularis!

Finally one arrives at *Fundulopanchax (Gularopanchax) gularis* (Boulenger, 1902). According to the list *Fundulus gularis* was used from 1907 until 1923.

"Fundulus gularis Boul. var. blau" can be found by reading the *Fundulopanchax* section and finding the entree under *Fundulopanchax sjostedti* (Lönnberg, 1895). According to the list Fundulus Gularis Blau was used from 1907 until 1925.

On page 58 of the Sonderheft:

"G. (Gasterosteus) spinachia L." is treated by us as marine and not in the list.

"G. (Girardinus) januarius Hensel früher G. caudimaculatus Hensel, neuerdings als Phalloceros caudomaculatus bestimmt" leads to *Phalloceros caudimaculatus* (Hensel, 1868). The combination Girardinus januarius leads to: Girardinus Januarius → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus* and *Girardinus*

januarius → *Phalloptychus januarius*, so there was made some error in the naming. The real *caudimaculatus* species is listed by the names: *Girardinus caudimaculatus* from 1904 until 1917, *Glaridodon Januarius* in 1910, *Glaridichthys Januarius* from 1911 until 1913 and *Phalloptychus Januarius* in 1914. It is not the species *Phalloptychus januarius*! [In the next article of the same Sonderheft the name *Glaridichthys januarius* was used, so an error was made in the generic name or it was still judged as correct and the name lingered on in 1915, as it did in Innes 1917.]

On page 59 of the Sonderheft: *Haplochilus* spp. can with a little effort be found under *Aphyosemion*, *Epiplatys*, *Oryzias*, *Aplocheilus*, *Micropanchax* and *Aplocheilichthys* (with a number of misidentifications).

On page 61 of the Sonderheft: “L. (= *Leporinus*) Natleri” is not in the list, but a *Leporinus nattereri* is in the list, mentioned in Bade (1925), so maybe that species was meant (it is uncertain if the species was ever in the hobby).

On page 63 of the Sonderheft: “*Parosphromenus Deissneri Blkr.*” does not lead to the recent misidentifications nor to the true *Parosphromenus deissneri* (there are no references in the early twenties), but instead leads to *Pseudosphromenus dayi* (Engmann, 1909). It is mentioned under the name *Parosphromenus deißneri Blkr.?* in Stansch (1914) on page 71.

In the book of Jäger 1868⁴⁰ (the man who founded one of the first public aquaria in Europe and wrote one of the first German books on the maintenance of aquaria) the used German common names must first be translated into English and then the scientific names can be found. On page 284 the author mentions the “Goldfisch, der Karpfen, die Schleie, Karausche, Rothauge, Wetterfisch und Hecht” as suitable for the freshwater aquarium. A dictionary (or a German book on freshwater fishes) leads to goldfish, carp, tench, crucian carp, roach, weatherfish and pike. Consulting the list leads to the correct scientific names: *Carassius auratus*, *Cyprinus carpio*, *Tinca tinca*, *Carassius carassius*, *Rutilus rutilus*, *Misgurnus fossilis* and *Esox lucius*.

On page 370 the names “Stör (*Acipenser sturio*)” and “Hausen (*Acipenser huso*)” were used, consulting the list leads to the same names *Acipenser sturio* and *Acipenser huso*.

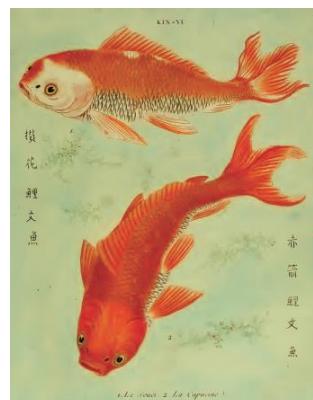
On page 375 Jäger mentions the propagation in the aquarium of “Weißfische, Karpfen und Barsch”. Apart from the first word the scientific names *Cyprinus carpio* and *Perca fluviatilis* can simply be found by the already described method.

The same approach must be taken with the names used by Müller 1856 (*Aquarium, Belehrung und Anleitung*). He finds the following fishes suitable for the aquarium: Goldfisch, Goldkarpfen, Elrits, Barsch, Weißfisch, kleine Gründling, Kaulkopf, Flußkarpfen and Strömling.

Another example comes from A. Hellbach [about 1907?], *Das Zimmer-Aquarium und seine Einrichtung*, Fiederer, Nürnberg, DE, 62 pp., or from the second edition [about 191?]: *Das Zimmer-Aquarium und seine Einrichtung*, 2. Auflage, Offenstadt & Fiederer, Nürnberg, DE, 48 pp.

From page 35 (second edition page 24) on some typical ‘historic’ aquarium fishes are described: die Karpfen (*Cyprinus*) [with the help of the list the currently correct scientific name is: *Cyprinus carpio*], der Goldfisch (*Carassius auratus*) [list: *Carassius auratus*], der Teleskopfisch (*Carassius auratus* var. *macrophthalmus*) [list: *Carassius auratus*], der Schleierschwanz-Goldfisch (*Carassius auratus* var. *japonicus bicaudatus*) [list: *Carassius auratus*], der Großflosser (*Macropodus viridi-auratus*) [list: *Macropodus opercularis*], der Gurami (*Oosphromenus olfax*) [list: *Oosphromenus goramy*], etc.

The first freshwater aquarium fish:



⁴⁰ Jäger, G. 1868, *Das Leben im Wasser und das Aquarium*, Vereinsbuchhandlung, Hamburg, DE, 384 pp.

1.4 Genus and species validity

We have checked all the scientific names against Eschmeyer's Catalog⁴ and we generally follow their conclusions.

Also the citation of the original description and comments on the validity can be found there.

The freshwater fishes described up to January 2016 have been listed.

Genus and species validity and freshwater occurrence were further checked with the following literature:

- Achenbach, G. M. & A. A. Bonetto 1957, Nota acerca de los nombres vernaculos de peces en el Parana Medio. *Anales del Museo Provincial de Ciencias Naturales "Florentino Ameghino"*, No. 2 Zoologia: 3-11.
- Allen, G. R. 1991, *Field guide to the freshwater fishes of New Guinea*, Christensen Research Institute Publication No. 9, Madang, PG, 268 pp.
- Almaça, C. 1996, *Peixes dos rios de Portugal*, Inapa, Lisboa, PT, 129 pp.
- ANGFA Aquatic Survey Database 2009, World Wide Web publication: <http://db.angfa.org.au/>
- Armstrong, R. H. 1996, *Alaska's Fish, a guide to selected species*, Alaska Northwest Books, Portland, US, 94 pp.
- Artigas Azas, J. M. 2009, *The cichlid room companion*, World Wide Web publication: www.cichlidae.com
- Baigún C. & R. Ferriz 2003, Distribution patterns of native freshwater fishes in Patagonia (Argentina). *Organic Diversity and Evolution*, **3**: 151-159.
- Bailey, R. G. 1994, Guide to the fishes of the River Nile in the Republic of the Sudan. *Journal of Natural History*, **28**: 937-970.
- Bailey, R. M., W. C. Latta & G. R. Smith 2004, An atlas of Michigan fishes. *Miscellaneous Publications of the Museum of Zoology University of Michigan*, No. 192: 1-215.
- Balık, S. 1995, Freshwater fish in Anatolia, Turkey. *Biological Conservation*, **72**: 213-223.
- Baruš, V. & E. Wohlgemuth 1993, Checklist and Biogeography of freshwater fishes of Eastern Cuba. *Folia Zoologica*, **42** (2): 165-177.
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- Zhu, S. Q. 1995, [Synopsis of Freshwater Fishes of China], Jiangsu Science and Technology Publishing House, Nanjing, CN, 549 pp. [in Chinese]
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The freshwater fishes of some regions of the world are reasonably known, however for other regions (some parts of Africa and Asia) it is difficult to find an accurate list of valid species. It would also be very helpful if colour-illustrated freshwater fish guides were available for these regions.

DE ORDE VAN DE TANDKARPERTJES VI

Even family-group names have been proposed in aquaristic publications, for instance in a journal (Profundulidi Hoedeman & Bronner June 1951 in Het Aquarium, 22 (No. 1): 6-10):

CYPRINODONTIFORMES BERG, 1940
door J. J. Hoedeman en F. J. Bronner

Zoals was te verwachten, is er op de eerste serie artikelen in deze reeks veel door de lezers gereageerd, en wel op volkomen verschillende wijze. Dit brengt nog weer eens naar voren, dat het voor de redactie, alsook voor de schrijvers, lang niet altijd een eenvoudige opgave is, iets te brengen, dat tenminste door een groot aantal lezers ten volle wordt gewaardeerd. We hebben met deze serie artikelen willen bereiken, dat naderhand de ingebonden

jaargangen een naslagwerk op de Tandkarper-tjes zouden bevatten.

Het aantal lezers, dat wel zeer met de opzet was ingenomen, is een dusdanig groot percentage, dat het ons voorkomt er goed aan te doen de besprekingen voort te zetten.

In jrg 21, pag. 4 gaven we 'n inleiding en daarop aansluitend een overzicht van de orde; we vervolledigen op pagina 26 met de voor de aquariumhouders belangrijke groep (Poecilotoidea) en bespreken achtereenvolgens alle eierleggende tandkarpers uit de onderfamilie Cyprinodontinae, in de wetenschap bekend, echter

maar weinig bekend (slechts enkele soorten) in liefhebberskringen. In de gevuldte opzet was het onvermijdelijk, hier ook de vissen te noemen, die nog nooit werden ingevoerd. Mocht zulks in de naaste toekomst wel geschieden, dan is gemakkelijk aan de hand van het gebodene 'na te gaan, welke soorten het kunnen zijn.

Van de Eierleggende soorten rest ons nu nog te bespreken de onderfamilies Fundulinae, Lamprichthyinae, en de families Orestiidae en Adrianichthyidae.

Onderfamilie: Fundulinae Jordan & Gilbert, 1882

Van de Cyprinodontinae (jrg. 21, p. 26 e.v.) onderscheiden de tot deze groep samen te brengen geslachten zich door de puntige, snijtandachtige tanden, conisch van vorm, en ook is steeds een wandbeen (parietale) aanwezig. Overigens onderscheiden ze zich vnl. in de meer langgerakte vorm van de Cyprinodonts. Gelukkig is dit een onderfamilie, waaraan voor de schrijvers wat meer eer valt te behalen, immers zijn er talrijke bekende soorten onder, reeds tientallen van jaren dankbare pleegkinderen van vele aquariumhouders. Over het algemeen zijn het kleurige vissen, niet groot, levendig, veelal typisch en belangwekkend in hun levensverrichtingen, en vrijwel zonder uitzondering gemakkelijk tot voortplanting te brengen.

De leden van deze onderfamilie verdelen we, teneinde een duidelijker beeld van hun verwantschap te verkrijgen, over een aantal geslachtsgroepen.

Geslachtsgroep Profundulidi *).

In fig. 18 is het verspreidingsgebied voor deze nieuwe geslachtsgroep aangegeven, welke de geslachten *Profundulus*, *Valencia* en *Adinia* omvat. Deze oogenschijnlijk wonderlijke verspreiding laat zich wellicht duidelijker verklaren aan de hand van het kaartje (jrg. 21, pag. 6), daarbij aannemend, dat het aangegeven gebied één geheel vormde, zonder een zee of oceaan als barrière. Het gebied, in het kaartje gestippeld, kan een brede zoetwaterstroom of uitgestrekt moerasgebied zijn geweest.

Geslacht: Profundulus Hubbs, 1924.

Hoewel weinig door liefhebbers gehouden, is dit geslacht van de drie hiervoor genoemde nog het bekendste. Al de tot nu toe beschreven soorten zijn zeer levendig en de beschrijving van *P. punctatus* geldt dan ook volledig voor de andere soorten.

and in an aquariumbook: *Aquarien Atlas Band 3*
(*Chiloglanidinae Riehl & Baensch 1990*, but unfortunately,
without a description of the new taxon):

Fam.: Mochocidae
Unterfam.: Chiloglanidinae

Chiloglanis deckenii
Schwanzfleck-Stromschnellenwels
Syn.: *Synodontis eurystomus*
Vork.: Ostafrika: Kenia und Tansania, bevorzugt in schnellfließenden Gewässern.
Erstinf.: Unbekannt, sicher jedoch von SEEGERS 1985.
GU.: Geschlechtsreife ♀♀ sind fülliger.
Soz. V.: Friedlicher, geselliger Fisch.
Hält. B.: Gut gefilterte, bepflanzte und mit einigen Moorkienwurzeln versehene Becken mit einem pH-Wert zwischen 6 und 7,2 und einer Härte nicht über 15° dGH.
ZU: Nicht bekannt.
FU: H, O; Algen, Aufwuchs, Flockenfutter, Lebendfutter (lebend und gefroren).
Bes.: Die Artzugehörigkeit der abgebildeten Art ist nicht ganz gesichert, innerhalb der Gattung besteht derzeit noch erhebliche systematische Verwirrung.
T: 20–26° C, L: 7 cm, BL: 60 cm, WR: m, SG: 2–3

Chiloglanis cf. neumanni

Ostafrikanischer Stromschnellenwels

Syn.: Keine, da evtl. noch unbeschriebene Art.

Vork.: Ostafrika: Tansania, meist in schnellfließenden Gewässern.

Erstinf.: Unbekannt, diese Fundortform 1987 durch SEEGERS.

GU.: Ausgewachsene ♀♀ sind fülliger.

Soz. V.: Friedlicher, geselliger Fisch, der sich auch an kleinsten anderen Fischen nicht vergreift.

Hält. B.: Obwohl die meisten *Chiloglanis*-Arten bevorzugt in schnellfließenden Gewässern vorkommen, konnte z.B. SEEGLERS sie auch schon in fast stehenden Gewässern und sogar Sümpfen feststellen. Daher sind sie sehr anpassungsfähig an die verschiedensten Verhältnisse. Allerdings ist in jedem Fall eine gute Filterung anzuraten, die für eine gewisse Strömung sorgt. Moorkienholz, Pflanzen und ein dunkler Bodengrund sollten die Einrichtung bilden. pH-Wert 6–7,5, Härte bis 15° dGH.

T: 20–26° C, L: 5 cm, BL: 60 cm, WR: m, SG: 2–3

The naming process (names as well as classification) was always on the mind of the serious hobbyists. For instance Christian Brüning (1911) in the Wochenschrift:

Wie steht es nun mit den wissenschaftlichen Namen überhaupt?

Viele stehen in gar keiner Beziehung zu den Fischen, wie z. B. Fitzroyia und Jenynsia. Sie sind abgeleitet von Personennamen und manchmal ein Verlegenheitsprodukt der Autoren. Es ist auch schon vorgekommen, daß ein liebenswürdiger Gatte ein Tier nach dem Namen seiner kleinen Frau benannte.

Oft sind die Namen nicht zutreffend. Anabantidae (= Kletterer) können nicht klettern, und die Osphromenidae, die Regan jetzt in diese Familie

lineinbringt, erst recht nicht. Die Osphromenidae (= Riecher) können nicht riechen und verdanken ihren Namen einem Irrtum.

Vielfach kommt es vor, daß ein und derselbe Gelehrte einem und demselben Fische verschiedene Namen gegeben hat, wie z. B. bei Poecilia reticulata, welche folgende Namen führt:

Poecilia reticulata Pet.,
Girardinus reticulatus Günth. und
Girardinus guppyi Günth.,
Poecilia vandepolli Lidth. und
Poecilia vandepolli var. arubensis Lidth.,
Heterandria guppis Jord.,
Poecilia branneri Eigenm.

Das erklärt sich durch die verschiedenen Heimorte des Fisches. Oft aber stoßen wir auf große Meinungsverschiedenheiten, wie z. B. über Gambusia holbrooki, welche Garman als besondere Art aufstellt, und die Jordan und Evermann nicht als solche anerkennen wollen, sondern behaupten, der Fisch sei identisch mit Gambusia patruelis.

Manchmal steigen dem Liebhaber auch Zweifel auf, ob die Untersuchungen eines Fachgelehrten zu einem richtigen Resultat geführt haben. So gibt es einen blauen und einen gelben Fundulus gularis Boul. Beide werden wissenschaftlich nur unter einem Namen geführt und als eine und dieselbe Art betrachtet, setzt man aber ein Weibchen vom blauen mit einem Männchen vom gelben Fundulus zusam-

In Paris there were already a lot of fish selling shops in 1861:

MARCHANDS DE POISSONS, D'APPAREILS DE PISCICULTURE ET D'USTENSILES DE PÊCHE

BOUTIGNY, Palais-Royal, galerie Montpensier, 18. Boules à Poissons et petits aquariums de salon.

CARBONNIER, quai de la Mégisserie, 60. Maison spéciale pour tous les appareils de pisciculture et aquariums de toutes dimensions..

CHAPEL, rue de Nazareth, 41.

DEVEAUX, quai de la Mégisserie, 68.

GANNE, rue Saint-Denis, 171.

LEUNE, 29, rue des Deux-Ponts, 31 (île Saint-Louis).

MORICEAU et BLANCHARD, quai de la Mégisserie, 66 bis.

MONTIGNAC, rue Saint-Honoré, 414.

SAVOURÉ, rue du Cloître-Saint-Jacques, 10



1.5 Aquarium history

The goldfish (*Carassius auratus*) was probably the first freshwater aquarium fish, kept in aquarium-like vessels in China since at least 1548 (Balon 2006; Chen 1955; Hervey & Hems 1968; Matsui 1976). After their introduction in Japan (1616 or maybe already in 1502, Matsui 1976) they were introduced in Europe in the 17th century as ornamental pond fishes (they arrived in Portugal in 1691; maybe they reached England in 1692), already bred in Holland in 1765 (the Oranda goldfish) and a little later in the 18th century goldfish were already kept indoors. In 1872 one of the first varieties, the telescope goldfish (cyprin télescope / poisson télescope / long-tsing-ya), already developed in China, was introduced in France (Carbonnier 1872a).

From the beginning of the 19th century various inland fishes of Europe (loaches, minnows, sticklebacks, etc.) were kept in glass or porcelain containers, which were later called **aquaria** (Warington 1854 & 1855; Hibberd 1856; Lankester 1856; Noel Humphreys 1857; Roßmäßler 1857; Sowerby 1857; Butler 1858; Edwards 1858; Prévost 1861; Wood 1868; Taylor 1876; Jacobs 1964; Atz 1971; Hamlin 1986). The possession of an aquarium (or drawing-room fish-pond) became very fashionable in England, France and Germany in the second half of the nineteenth century, about 1855 till 1880. There was even a slight aquarium mania in England between 1855 and 1860 (Hibberd 1860), accompanied by a lot of shops selling everything for the aquarium. See for instance the list of Lloyd 1858 for an overview of all the aquarium related things that could be bought in that period.

Gradually the number of true aquarium-keepers grew and at the end of the 19th century the hobby, after a slight decrease in popularity, definitively started to grow (Klee 2003; Brunner 2011; Hohl 2001; Hohl 2011) and there came about a never ending stream of exotic fishes for the hobbyist. Furthermore, the keeping of aquaria managed to do a lot of cultural work (Hamera, 2011).

At the very start some labyrinth fishes were imported [there was already an import of a “poisson combattant” (= ? *Betta smaragdina* / *Betta splendens*) by Jäger from Saigon / Cochinchine at the end of 1863 and again in January 1864, see *Bulletin de la Société Impériale Zoologique d’Acclimatation* (2^e série), 1864, 1: 145-146, but the fishes probably died due to the cold weather in Marseille, see Der Thiergarten 1864, 1(3): 62-63], the paradise fish *Macropodus opercularis* in 1869 (Poisson de Paradis / Macropode de la Chine; Carbonnier 1869a & 1872b, Lefebvre 1877) [Schneider & Whitney 1957 called 1868 the “birthday of the Tropical Fish Hobby”], *Trichogaster lalius* in 1873 (Colise de l’Inde / arc-en-ciel from Calcutta; Carbonnier 1873, 1874b, 1876), then *Anabas testudineus* (Anabas from Calcutta; Carbonnier 1874a; and also *Parambassis* sp.⁴¹), again “poissons combattants” in 1874? (= ? *Betta smaragdina* / *Betta splendens*; from Cochinchine / Saigon; Bordas 1875, Renard 1875) and soon followed by many other fishes from all continents (Dürigen 1897, Bade 1898, Klee 2003; Hohl 2011).

In 1876 for instance, *Macropodus opercularis*⁴² and the telescope goldfish were kept in Germany (Gilsenbach 1956); in 1887 supplemented by *Osphronemus goramy*, *Hoplisoma paleatum* (?; see below) and the fringetail goldfish (Gilsenbach 1956).

In 1878 the following fishes were kept in France⁴³: *Osphronemus goramy*, *Macropodus opercularis*, *Anabas testudineus*, *Parambassis* sp. (“poissons dits transparents du Bengale” = ? *Parambassis baculis*), some goldfish varieties, “*Fundula cyprinodonta*” imported from North-America in 1871 (Carbonnier 1875) [= *Umbra pygmaea*, Gill 1906b or = not an American species, Breder & Rosen 1966 pp. 136], “Doras from Buenos-Ayres” (= ? *Pterodoras granulosus*) [already reproduced in France], *Silurus glanis* from the Danube, *Ameiurus catus* (or ? *Ameiurus nebulosus*), “Callichthes from Brasil” = ? *Callichthys callichthys* [the name “*Callichthys fasciatus*” as used later by Carbonnier 1880 and 1881 does not exist, perhaps there was some confusion with a paper of Jobert⁴⁴ published in that same year, which described the habits of

⁴¹ Anonymous 1876, Poissons de l’Inde [L’Ambasse ranga ou poisson transparent / L’Anabas ou poisson grimpeur]. *Magasin Pittoresque* 44: 276-277.

⁴² Fernandez-Harburg, A. 1924, Das Aquarium, seine Entstehung, Geschichte und Bedeutung. *Wochenschrift für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, 21 (4): 64-65.

⁴³ Raveret-Wattel, C. 1879, Rapport sur la Pisciculture à l’Exposition Universelle de 1878. *Bulletin de la Société d’Acclimatation*, (3^e série), 6: 137-146.

⁴⁴ 1878, Rapport sur un Mémoire de M. Jobert, relatif à la respiration aérienne de quelques Poissons du Brésil. *Comptes rendus hebdomadaires des séances de l’Académie des Sciences*, 86: 935-938.

Callichthys asper (= *Callichthys callichthys*) from Rio de Janeiro or was this a different fish species? Later on, 1880-1881, there were reports of a fish called *Callichthys fasciatus* from La Plata (Carbonnier 1881, 1881a, 1881b), that could be *Hoplisoma paleatus*, *Misgurnus fossilis*, *Cobitis taenia*, *Umbra krameri*, "Silver Bass from Canada" = *Morone chrysops*, Rock Bass = *Ambloplites rupestris*, "Salmonides de la Plata".

In 1880 the *Cyprinodon* of Spain (= ? *Aphanius fasciatus* or *Aphanius iberus*) was bred in the aquarium (Carbonnier 1881b).

The names and the aquarium history of the freshwater fishes were researched with the listed references in chapter three and further checked with the following literature (§ 1.5.1 and 1.5.2), together with the **Dutch language aquarium literature** in the Appendix.

We also added to our literature list some important aquarium books, that we hope to see one day, to make our overview of the early aquarium literature more complete.

Ida Mellen was also troubled by names in 1918:

Aquarist Versus Aquarian

IDA M. MELLEN

Secretary, New York Public Aquarium

What is the correct title for a person who understands the management of aquaria? For some years this has been a vexed question. *Aquarian*, *Aquarium-keeper*, *Aquarist*, and other names have been given. A similar difficulty accompanied the selection of a word to describe a receptacle or building containing live aquatic plants and animals, *aquavivarium* and other names having been used before *aquarium* was finally settled upon.

The euphonius and unique name of "Aquarial Garden" was bestowed upon an aquarium opened in Boston in 1860. Professor E. S. Morse, President of the Boston Society of Natural History, thinks it may have been suggested by Agassiz, who was greatly interested in the institution. The *Leisure Hour* of 1864 states that Agassiz "may frequently be seen walking towards the Boston Aquarial Gardens." As the histories and guide-books of Boston covering that period tell very little about the opening of the Aquarial Garden, it is interesting to learn from Professor Morse that the exhibition consisted of "individual aquaria round the hall, and in the centre a huge tank, in which seals, a shark and other animals were displayed. Afterwards a group of Africans, Zulus, Hottentots and other negroes danced and sang on the stage."

Such awkward words as *aquavivarium* and *aquarium-keeper* are not likely to become popular. A book in our Aquarium library, published sixty years ago in London, is entitled *The Aquarian Naturalist*. This is typically English. From

old American dictionaries we learn that Aquarians were members of an heretical Christian sect that flourished about the middle of the eighteenth century and were so called because they used only water at the Lord's Supper. Murray's *English Dictionary*, at present the standard dictionary in England, gives this definition, and also defines *Aquarian* as "One who keeps an aquarium." It also states that the word has been used, though rarely, as an adjective, an article in the *Intellectual Observer* for 1863 being entitled "Aquarian Principles."

The word *Aquarist* was adopted some years ago by the New York Aquarium. In perfectly correct form, probably, it should be *Aquariist*; but the contraction is preferable. The publishers of the *Century Encyclopedia*, conferring with the officers of the Aquarium on the subject several years ago, stated that in view of our adoption of the word, its usage would be regarded as established, and they purposed inserting it in the next issue of their encyclopedia. This has not yet been printed.

Mr. W. A. Poyser, editor of *AQUATIC LIFE*, revived the word *Aquarian* in 1916, and has since used it in his magazine, though he also uses *Aquarist*.

Mr. Poyser advised the writer last summer that he had received intelligence of the formation of an astrological society in Boston for the purpose of studying mental, moral and physical effects of planets on human beings. As the world was passing through the portion of the universe dominated by the sign Aquarius,

1.5.1 Aquarium and fish books & some historically important articles

- Abbott, C. C. 1870, Notes on Fresh-Water Fishes of New Jersey. *The American Naturalist*, **4** (2): 99-117.
- Abbott, C. C. 1870, Mud-Loving Fishes. *The American Naturalist*, **4** (7): 385-391.
- Abbott, C. C. 1871, Further Notes on New Jersey Fishes. *The American Naturalist*, **4** (12): 717-720.
- Abbott, C. C. 1872, The banded sun-fish (*Mesognathus chaetodon*, Gill.). *Hardwicke's Science-Gossip*, **8**: 29-30.
- Abbott, C. C. 1872, The pirate (*Aphredoderus sayanus*, Cuv.). *Hardwicke's Science-Gossip*, **8**: 151-152.
- Abbott, C. C. 1874, The golden minnow (*Hybognathus osmerinus*, Cope.). *Hardwicke's Science-Gossip*, **10**: 9-10.
- Abbott, C. C. 1875, Two mud-loving fishes (An aquarial study of their color and certain habits). *Hardwicke's Science-Gossip*, **11**: 104-107.
- Abbott, C. C. 1877, Traces of a voice in fishes. *The American Naturalist*, **11** (3): 147-156.
- Abbott, C. C. 1883, On the habits of certain sunfish. *The American Naturalist*, **17** (12): 1254-1257.
- Abraham, N. 1901, On the Breeding-habits of *Chromis philander*. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History* (7th series), **8**: 321-325.
- Adams, J. 2001, *How to care for your Aquarium*, Kingdom Books, UK, 34 pp.
- Adler, H. E. 1975, *Fish Behavior: why fishes do what they do*, T. F. H. Publications, Neptune City, US, 271 pp.
- Alappat, H. J. & A. Biju Kumar 1997, *Aquarium Fishes (a colourful profile)*, B. R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, IN, 106 pp.
- Alderton, D. 1983, *Looking after aquarium fish*, Ward Lock, London, UK, 112 pp.
- Alderton, D. 1984, *Tropical Fish Aquarium fresh-water & marine*, Ward Lock, London, UK, 159 pp.
- Alderton, D. 2002, *Starter aquarium*, Interpet Publishing, Dorking, UK, 144 pp.
- Alderton, D. 2003, *The aquarium owner's handbook*, Cassell Illustrated, London, UK, 144 pp.
- Alderton, D. 2003, *Cichlids (Understanding Angel-fish, Oscars, Discus, and others)*, BowTie Press, Irvine, US 144 pp.
- Alderton, D. 2004, *Livebearers (Understanding Guppies, Mollies, Swordtails, and others)*, BowTie Press, Irvine, US 144 pp.
- Alderton, D. 2005, *Freshwater Aquariums (Basic aquarium setup and maintenance)*, BowTie Press, Irvine, US 144 pp.
- Allain, G. et al. 2003, *Poissons et Aquariums (Installez et faites vivre votre aquarium)*, Larousse, Paris, FR, 384 pp.
- Altenau, B. 1960, *Unser Aquarium*, Wilhelm Andermann, München, DE, 127 pp.
- Ames, F. 1971, *The fish you care for*, Signet, The New American Library, New York, US, 126 pp.
- André, J. 1958, *Mes poissons rouges Aquariums et bassins de jardin*, La Maison Rustique, Paris, FR, 32 pp.
- Andrews, C. [199?], *The complete aquarist's guide*, Tetra Information Centre, Leeds, UK, 27 pp.
- Andrews, C., A. Exell & N. Carrington 1990, *Comment soigner vos poissons d'aquarium*, Bordas, Paris, FR, 208 pp.
- Angel, F. 1948, *Petit Atlas des Poissons III Poissons des eaux douces espèces françaises*, nouvelle édition, Boubée & Cie, Paris, FR, 137 pp.
- Angel, F. 1949, *Atlas des Poissons IV, Poissons des eaux douces, espèces exotiques & d'ornement aquariophilie*, 2^e éd., Boubée, Paris, FR, 165 pp.
- Angel, F. 1970, *Atlas des Poissons Fascicule IV, Poissons exotiques et d'Aquariums*, 5^e éd., Boubée, Paris, FR, 181 pp.
- Anonymous 1854, The Aquarium. *Fraser's Magazine for Town and Country*, **50**: 190-203.
- Anonymous [1858], *Hints for the Formation of a Fresh-water Aquarium*, Society for promoting Christian Knowledge, London, UK, 132 pp. [author Shirley Hibberd or Rev. J. G. Wood or J. Bishop or Rev. A. Taylor ?]
- Arai, N. (ed.) 1997, [The Aquarium 2300 Atlas], Fair Wind Co., Ojidai Sakura Chiba, JP, 433 pp. [in Japanese]
- Archiv für Naturgeschichte**, Nicolaische Verlags-Buchhandlung R. Stricker, Berlin, DE, 1906-1911; from 1912 *Archiv für Naturgeschichte Abteilung B* [from **72** (1906) on under the heading **Pisces für 19xx** many references to the early hobby periodicals: *Natur und Haus* articles from Jahrgang 13 (1905), *Wochenschrift für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde* articles from Jahrgang 3 (1906), *Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde* articles from Jahrgang 17 (1906), *Naturfreund* (St. Petersburg), articles (in Russian) from 1 (1906), *Akvarium Moskva* articles (in Russian) from 1908]
- Arnold, A. 1991, *Kaltwasserfische (Fische des Nordens für Aquarium und Gartenteich)*, Urania Verlag, Leipzig, DE, 91 pp.
- Atz, J. W. & D. Faulkner 1971, *Aquarium Fishes: Their Beauty, History, and Care*, Viking Press, New York, US, 112 pp.
- Audeville, A. d' 1896?, *L'aquarium*, Bureau de Bulletin de Pêche et de Pisciculture pratique, Paris, FR, [not seen]
- Aurell, G. 1955, *Akvaario*, Hämeen, Tampere, FI, 166 pp. [translation of the Swedish original: *Sötvattensakvarief*]
- Aurell, G., P. Jacobsson & N. Lindgren 1953, *Norstedts Akvarietbok*, andra upplagan, Norstedt & Söners Förlag, Stockholm, SE, 448 pp.

- Axelrod, G. S. & B. M. Scott 2005, *Encyclopedia of Exotic Tropical Fishes*, T. F. H. Publications, Neptune City, US, 845 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1952, *Tropical Fish as a Hobby (A Guide to Selection, Care and Breeding)*, George Allen & Unwin Limited, London, UK, 264 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1952, *Tropical Fish Guide (an instructive booklet for beginning aquarists)*, T. F. H. Publications, Jersey City, US, 32 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1953, *Tropical fish as pets*, T. F. H. Publications, Jersey City, US, 34 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1954, *Gold Fish ... as pets / Gold Fish Book*, T. F. H. Publications, Jersey City, US, 32 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1956, *Mollies as pets*, T. F. H. Publications, Jersey City, US, 24 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1957, *Catfishes*, T. F. H. Publications, Jersey City, US, 16 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1957, *How to decorate your aquarium*, T. F. H. Publications, Jersey City, US, 24 pp.
- Axelrod, H. R. 1959, *Goldfische .. als Haustiere*, T. F. H. Verlag, Frankfurt/Main Süd, DE, 32 pp.
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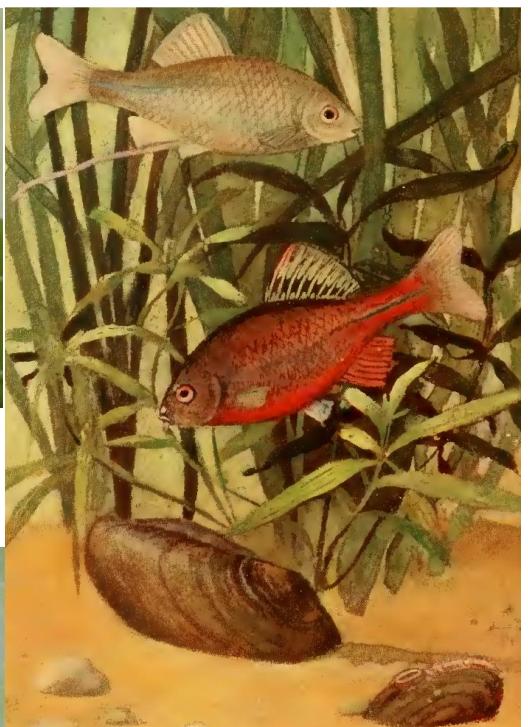
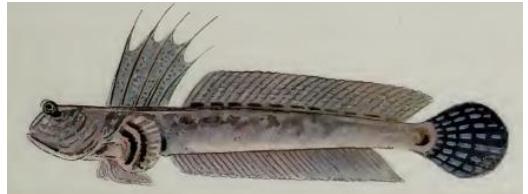
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1.5.2 Aquarium magazines

We used the following aquarium magazines for tracking down fish species and names (the consulted volumes / issues are written between square brackets [], titles and volumes are highlighted in **bold**).

All the volumes of

In **Dutch**: '**Aqua-Terra** (NL)' [1936 – 1946], '**Het Aquarium** (NBAT, NL)' [1930 – 2016-01-03], '**Ons Aquarium** (NL)' [1934 – 1939], '**Aquarium & Terrarium Hobbyist** (NL)' [1994 – 1996], '**Barbus** (Antwerpen, BE)' [1 (1946-1947)], '**Cichlidae** (BCV, BE)' [1975 – 1981], '**Natuurgenot in Huis** (Floralia, Assen, NL)' [1 (1913) – 2 nr. 2 (1914)], '**N. V. C. Periodiek / Cichlidae** (NVC, NL)' [1975 – 2016-01-03], '**Ons Eigen Blad** (Floralia, Assen, NL)' [1 (1909) – 4 (1912)], '**Tijdschrift voor Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde** (NL)' [1922 – 1934].

In **English**: '**Aqualog News** (Rodgau, DE)' [1996 – 2016-01-03].

In **French**: '**Aquarium, revue pour favoriser le développement de l'aquariophilie** (Paris, FR)' [1 (Jan. 1934) – 3 (1936) no. 31/32], '**Notre Aquarium, revue mensuelle pour la vulgarisation de l'aquariophilie** (Liège, BE / Paris, FR)' [1 (1951) – 3 (1953) no. 10], '**L'aquarium et les Poissons** (Société Métropolitaine d'Éditions Artistiques, Paris, FR)' [1 (1951) – 7 No.11 (1957)], '**La pisciculture française section Aquariophilie-Aquariologie** (Paris, FR)' [1966 – 1973; réédition 1974 Centre de Documentation du Cercle aquariophile de Nancy]

In **German**: '**Amazonas** (Natur und Tier, DE)' [2005 – 2016-01-03]. '**Aqua Aktuell** (Müssen, DE)' [1977 – 1979], '**Aqua Terra / Aquaterra** (VSAT, CH; united with *Das Aquarium*)' [1 (1964) – 10 (1973) Nr. 3], '**Aquarien Magazin** (Kosmos, DE)' [1967 – March 1988], '**Aquarien Terrarien** (DDR)' [1954 – 1989], '**Die Aquarien und Terrarien Zeitschrift** (DATZ, DE)' [1948 – 2016-01-03], '**Der Aquarienfreund** (Wilhelmshaven, DE)' [1972 – 1977], '**Aquaristik Aktuell / Aquaristik** (Ettlingen, DE)' [1994 – 2016-01-03], '**Das Aquarium, die Fachzeitschrift des Naturfreundes** (Berlin, DE)' [1 (1927) – 18 no. 2 (1944)], '**Das Aquarium** (DE; united with *Amazonas*)' [1967 – Nr. 438 (dec. 2005)], '**Aquarium Heute** (Aquadocumeta, DE; united with *Aquaristik*)' [1983 – 2001], '**Tetra Informationen aus der Aquaristik** (1968 – Nr. 13 (1971)) / **Tatsachen und Informationen aus der Aquaristik** (Nr. 14 (1971) – Nr. 62 (1983)) / **TI international** (Nr. 63 (1983) – Nr. 142 (1998)) / **Aquaristik Fachmagazin** (Nr. 143 (1998) – Nr. 161 (2001)) / **Aquaristik Fachmagazin mit Aquarium Heute** (Nr. 162 (2001) – now) (DE)' [1968 – 2016-01-03], '**Tropische Fische** (Tropische Fische, Essen, DE; 1961 – 1964)' [1 (1961) – 4 (1964)].

We further checked **some volumes / issues** of the following magazines (volumes / Banden are highlighted in **bold**).

In **Czech**: '**Akvárium a Terárium / Akvárium Terárium** (1958 – 2009)' [1 (1958) – 17 (1974), some issues], '**Akvaristické Listy** (1921 – 1951)' [18 (1946/47) – 23 (1951)].

In **Danish**: '**Dansk Akvarietblad** (DK; 1945 – 1971)' [1947 – 1967].

In **Dutch**: '**Aquariumwereld** (BBAT, BE; 1949 – now)' [1 (1948/49) – 51 (1998)], '**Aquaterra** (Bandoeng, Nederlandsch-Indië; 1933 – ?)' [1933 – 1935], '**Killi-Kontakt / Killi Kontakt** (BKV, BE; 1972 – 1979 and 1991 – now)' [3 (1975) – 7 (1979), 19 (1991) – 43 (2015)], '**Killi Nieuws** (KFN, NL; 1972 – now)' [1972 – 2011], '**OVB-Bericht** (OVB, NL; 1978 – 2005)' [8 (1986) – 2005], '**T I'H (Feiten en informaties uit de aquariumwereld)** (NL; 1975 – 198?)' [1 no. 1 (1975) – 9 no. 35 (1983)], '**Waterweelde** (NL; 1951 – 1962)' [1 (1951/52) – 11 (1961/62)].

In **English**:

'**The World Aquarist** (World Federation of Aquarists; 1955 – 1957)' [1 (4) Dec. 1955 – 2 (3) July 1957].

Australia: '**Finchat** (Aquarium Society of Victoria, AU; 1956 – 2009)' [19 (1971) no. 6], '**Fishes of Sahul** (ANGFA, AU; 1983 – now)' [13 (1999) – 2016-01-03].

Canada: '**Canadian Fish Fanciers** (Toronto, CA; 1974 – 198?)' [1 (1974) – 5 (1978)].

New-Zealand: '**The Dominion Aquarist and Pondkeeper** (NZ; 1942 – 1953)' [6 (1947) – 11 (1953)].

Great-Britain: '*The Amateur Aquarist* (I (1) May 1924 – I (3) July 1924) / *Amateur Aquarist & Reptilian Review* (I (4) August 1924 – II (8) winter 1927) / *The Aquarist & Pond-keeper* / *The Aquarist & Pondkeeper* (III (1) spring 1928 – 2000) / *Today's Fishkeeper* (2001 – Aug. 2005) (UK)' [1 (1924) – 48 (1983) and various issues], '*Aquarium Digest International* (Tetra, UK/DE; 1972 – 19?)' [1 no. 1 (1972) – 6 no. 19 (1978)], '*Cichlidae* (BCA, UK; 1975 – now)' [1 (1975) – 5 (1981)], '*Killi-News* (BKA, UK; 1967 – now)' [no. 97 (1973) – no. 180 (1980)], '*PetFish monthly (the practical fishkeeping magazine)* (UK; 1966 – 1978) / *Practical Fishkeeping* (EMAP, UK; Dec. 1978 – now)' [1 (1966) – Dec. 1980, and 1990 – 2016-01-03], '*Popular Fish Keeping* (Kelsey, UK; July/Aug. 2013 – now)' [some issues], '*Water Life (A weekly paper devoted to the study of every thing which lives in or near the water)* (UK; June 9, 1936 – 1939)' [1 (1936), 3 (1937) and 4 (1938)], '*Water Life and Aquaria World* (UK; 1946 – 1957)' [new series 1 (1946) – 12 no. 5 (Oct. 1957); '*Fishkeeping and Water Life* (UK; 1957 – 1958)' [new issue 13 no. 1 (Nov. 1957) – 13 no. 14 (Dec. 1958)].

USA: '*American Currents* (NANFA; 1973 – now)' [1 (1973) – 7 (1980)], '*The Aquarium* (Mulertt, Cincinnati / New York; 1878 – 1881 Cincinnati, 1892 – 1897 New York)' [III (1892) no. 25 – IV (1895) no. 37; IV (1896) no. 39 – IV (1897) no. 43], '*The Aquarium* (Philadelphia; 1912 – 1914)' [I (1912) – II jan. (1914) no. 8], '*The Aquarium* (Innes, Philadelphia; 1932 – 1966)' [15 (1946) – 18 (Jan. 1949), '*The Aquarium* series II (Pet Books Inc., Farmingdale, New York; Nov. 1967 – 1972?)] [1 (1968) no. 9], '*The Aquarium Bulletin* (Brooklyn Aquarium Society, New York)' [(1917)], '*Aquarium Fish Magazine* (Oct. 1988 – 2007) / *Aquarium Fish International* (California; 2007 – 24 no. 10 (Oct. 2012)' [7 (1995) – 11 (1999)], '*The Aquarium / Aquarium Journal* (San Francisco Aquarium Society; 1928 – 1965)' [21 (1950) – 36 (1965)], '*Aquarium News* (Rochester Aquarium Society, New York; 1934 – 1938)' [some issues], '*Aquarium Notes & News / Aquarium News and Views* (Philadelphia; 1914 – 1918)' [I (1914) no. 3, 4, 6, 7, 9 & II (1915) no. 2, 6, 8], '*Aquatic Life* (Philadelphia; 1915 – 1942)' [2 (1916) – 5 (1920)], '*The new Aquatic Life and the aquatic world* (May 1951 – 1968?)' [some issues], '*Buntbarsche Bulletin* (ACA; 1966 – now)' [no. 29 (1971) – no. 86 (1981)], '*Cichlid News* (Aquatic promotions; 1992 – now)' [20 no. 3 (2011) – 2016/03/01], '*The Fish Culturist* (Pennsylvania Fish Culturist Association; 1920 - 1963)' [8 (1928) – 30 (1950)], '*Freshwater and Marine Aquarium* (FAMA, California; Jan. 1978 – June 2010, united with *Aquarium Fish International*)' [1 (1978) – 22 (1999)], '*The Home Aquarium Bulletin* (Newark Aquarium Society; March 1931 – 1938)' [some issues], '*Journal of the American Killifish Association* (AKA; 1967 – now)' [4 (1971) – 16 (1983)], '*Tropical Fish Hobbyist* (TFH; 1952 – now)' [8 (1959/60) – 50 (2002)], '*Tropical Fish World* (New Jersey; 1969 – 19?)' [1 (1969) – 3 no. 1 (1971)], '*Tropicals in Chicago / Tropicals (the aquarist magazine for hobbyists and dealers)* (Chicago; Sept 1955 – 1965?)' [some issues], '*Zoological Society Bulletin* (New York; 1901 – 19?; no. 1 – no. 5 were titled *News Bulletin of the Zoological Society*)' [the aquarium numbers: no. 9 (1903), no. 13 (1904), no. 17 (1905), no. 21 (1906), no. 25 (1907), no. 29 (1908), no. 38 (1910), no. 50 (1912), *The Balanced Aquarium* with an early aquatic hobby bibliography!], 17 no. 2 (1914), 17 no. 6 (1914), 17 no. 2 (1914), 18 no. 2 (1915), 18 no. 6 (1915), 21 no. 2 (1918), 21 no. 6 (1918), 22 no. 2 (1919), 22 no. 6 (1919), 23 no. 6 (1920), 24 no. 3 (1921), 24 no. 4 (1921)].

In **Finnish:** '*Akvaario Maailma* (Huhmari, FI; 19? – now)' [some issues], '*Akvaristi* (Hietanen, FI; 2003 – 2009)' [some issues].

In **French:** '*Aqua Plaisir* (Villamblard, FR; 1997 – 2008)' [some issues; last issue ? no. 124 (2007)], '*Aqua Pratique* (Cophimag, FR; 1999 – 200?)' [some issues], '*Aquafauna* (Cardinal Club / Interclub d'Aquariophilie et d'Ictyologie Francophone, Fédération Francophone Belge, Liège, BE; 1970? – now)' [numerous issues], '*Aquamag* (Animalia Éditions, Maurens, FR; 2008 – now) [some issues], '*Aquarama* (Strasbourg, FR; 1967 – 1998)' [5 (1971) – 31 no. 158 (décembre 1997 / janvier 1998)], '*L'aquariophile Franco-Belge* (AFB, Brussels, BE; 1972 – 19?)' [some issues], '*Aquarium Magazine* (Strasbourg, FR; 1986 – 2006)' [numerous issues, last issue No. 227 (Juin/Juillet 2006)], '*L'aquarium à la Maison* (LR Presse SARL, FR; May 1999 – now)' [numerous issues], '*Bulletin Français de Pisciculture* (Paris, FR; 1928 – 1984) / *Bulletin Français de la Pêche et de la Pisciculture* (Paris, FR; 1985 – 2007)' / '*Knowledge and Management of Aquatic Ecosystems* (Paris, FR; 2008 – now)' [1928 – 2008], '*Bulletin de la Société Impériale zoologique d'Acclimatation* (Paris, FR; 1854 – 1870)' [2 (1855) – 2^e serie 7 (1870)] / '*Bulletin de la Société d'Acclimatation* (Paris, FR; 1871 – 1881)' [2^e serie 8 (1871) – 3^e serie 8 (1881)] / '*Bulletin de la Société nationale d'Acclimatation de France*' (Paris, FR; 1882 – 1888)' [3^e serie 9 (1882) – 4^e serie 3 (1886)] / '*Revue des Sciences Naturelles Appliquées* (Paris, FR; 1889 – 1895)' [39 (1892) – 40 (1893)] / '*Bulletin de la Société nationale d'Acclimatation de France* (Paris, FR; 1896 – 194?)' [43 (1896) – 69 (1922); 79 (1932) – 83 (1936)], '*Killi-Contact* (AKFB, BE)' [3 (1975) – 7 (1979)], '*Killi Revue* (KCF, FR; 1974 – now)' [1 (1974) – 9 (1983)], '*Optim'aqua* (JEH Productions, FR;

1998 – 200?)' [numerous issues], '**Revue des aquariophiles de France** (Paris, FR; 1934 – 193?)' [1 (1934) – no. 5 (1934)], '**Revue française d'aquariologie herpétologie** (Nancy, FR; 1973 – 1988)' [2 (1974) – 15 (1988)], '**Revue d'Histoire Naturelle Appliquée** (FR; 1920 – 19?)' [1 (1920) – 10 (1930)] **Le Zoo chez Soi: revue mensuelle de la décoration vivante** (Brussels, BE; 1934 – 19?)' [1 (1934) – no. 11 (nov. 1934)].

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In **Hungarian**: '**Az Akvárium** (Budapesti Akvárium es Terrarium Egyesület, HU; 193? – ?)' [some issues] '**Akvárium Magazin** (Budapest, HU; 1992 – now)' [some issues].

In **Italian**: '**Aquarium** (Rozzano, IT; 1984 – now; united with 'Acquari & Natura, (1973 – 19?)')' [some issues], '**Il mio Acquario** (Roma, IT; 1998 – now)' [some issues].

In **Polish**: '**Akwarium** (Warszawa, PO, 1938 – ?)' [1 (no. 2-3)], '**Magazyn Akwarium** (PO, 2001 – now)' [some issues], '**Nasze Akwarium** (Poznań, PO; 1999 – 2010; 124 issues)' [some issues].

In **Portuguese**: '**Acqua life** (Maia, PT; 1991 – 19?)' [some issues], '**Aquarista junior** (Pró-Aquarismo, São Paulo, BR; 1986 – 2009)' [Ano IV no.20 (1991) – Ano V no. 26 (1992)], '**Boletim Killifishes Brasil / Killifish Brasil** (Comunidade Brasileira de Killifilia, BR)' [Ano I no.1 (2003) – no. 11 (2007)].

In **Slovenian**: '**Akvarij** (Društvo morskih akvaristov, SI)' [some issues].

In **Spanish**: '**Acuario practico** (Valencia, ES; 1996 – now)' [some issues], '**Boletin Asociación Acuariofila Argentina** (AR)' [some issues], '**Mundo acuariofilo** (Boletín de la Asociación Española de Acuariofilos, Madrid, ES; 1979 – 19?)' [some issues].

In **Swedish**: '**Akvariet** (SE; 1927 – 19?)' [23 (1949) – number 539 (1959)].

Some serial works were also checked:

In **Dutch**: '**Het Cichlidien jaarboek** (NVC / Cichlid Press; 1991-1996)' [1991, 1993-1996].

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The periodical **Zeitschrift für aquaristische Literatur** (Verlag Natur & Wissenschaft, DE) [1 (1998) – 2016-01-03] was used for the dating of some aquaristic literature.

We hope the name list will stimulate the use of correctly written scientific names, present an overview of the (still) existing freshwater fishes, record their citation in the aquarium literature and bring some stabilization in the use of common names.

We did our best to present all the correct names, but of course the big problem remains, namely the correct identification of the animals.



CHAPTER TWO A CLASSIFICATION OF THE FRESHWATER FISHES OF THE WORLD

Introduction

A **classification** of the living freshwater fishes is presented (40 orders, 205 families and 2,264 valid genera according to our definition of freshwater fishes), with a listing of the valid genera in the lowest rank and common names for some higher taxa (the order of the common names is Dutch / German / English). The author of a family-group name is listed at one rank only (mostly at the family or subfamily rank) to avoid repetitions as the author is according to the Code of Zoological Nomenclature⁴⁵ also the author of the other family-group ranks (superfamily ending: -oidea, family ending: -idae, subfamily ending: -inae, tribe ending: -ini, subtribe ending: -ina).

See Berra (2001) for a description and the geographical distribution of the families and for the pronunciation of the scientific family names.

{Ma} (= million years = million years before present) behind a rank name represents the estimate minimum age of that rank by the oldest fossils, although this could be somewhat ambiguous⁴⁵.

Dating according to the International Stratigraphic Chart (International Commission on Stratigraphy: www.stratigraphy.org).

Most fossil data from Benton (1993). For example known from the **Pliocene** {>5 Ma}; **Miocene** {>23 Ma}; **Oligocene** {Chattian >28 Ma, Rupelian >34 Ma}; **Eocene** {Priabonian >38 Ma, Bartonian >40 Ma, Lutetian >49 Ma, Ypresian >56 Ma}; **Paleocene** {Thanetian >59 Ma, Selandian >62, Danian >66 Ma}; **Cretaceous** {**Upper Cretaceous**: Maastrichtian >71 Ma, Campanian >84 Ma, Santonian >86 Ma, Coniacian >89 Ma, Turonian >94 Ma, Cenomanian >100 Ma; **Lower Cretaceous**: Albian >112 Ma, Aptian >125 Ma, Barremian >130 Ma, Hauterivian >136 Ma, Valanginian >140 Ma, Berriasian >146 Ma}; **Jurassic** {>200 Ma}; **Triassic** {>251 Ma}; **Permian** {>299 Ma}; **Carboniferous** {>359 Ma}; **Devonian** {>416 Ma}.



{age} behind a family-group name means an *approximate* age calculated by DNA research with the help of the mitochondrial genome molecular clock of bony fishes with a value of about $7 \cdot 10^{-4}$ – $3 \cdot 10^{-2}$ substitutions / {(site)·(million years)} or 0.4–2.6% divergence / million years depending on the gene studied; or calculated by multiple calibration with the help of the fossil record⁴⁵. For examples of such a **calibration** see Genner *et al.* 2007, Nakatani *et al.* 2011 or Saitoh *et al.* 2011. Beware, there is a **substantial error** in the estimates!⁴⁶. Or the age is based upon the well established sister group (both of the same age). For the sake of simplicity we give the mean age and neglect the credibility ranges.

The classification of fishes is a very active field of research and many changes in the classification are expected in the near future.

⁴⁵ Benton, M. J. & F. J. Ayala, Dating the tree of life. *Science*, **300**: 1698-1700; Zaragüeta Bagils, R., H. Lelièvre & P. Tassy 2004, Temporal paralogy, cladograms, and the quality of the fossil record. *Geodiversitas*, **26** (3): 381-389; Near, T. J., D. I. Bolnick & P. C. Wainwright 2004, Investigating phylogenetic relationships of sunfishes and black basses (Actinopterygii: Centrarchidae) using DNA sequences from mitochondrial and nuclear genes. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution*, **32** (1): 344-357; Heads, M. 2005, Dating nodes on molecular phylogenies: a critique of molecular biogeography. *Cladistics*, **21**: 62-68; Hurley, I. A. *et al.* 2007, A new time-scale for ray-finned fish evolution. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, **274**: 489-498; Azuma, Y. *et al.* 2008, Mitogenomic evaluation of the historical biogeography of cichlids toward reliable dating of teleostean divergences. *BMC Evolutionary Biology*, **8**: 215 www.biomedcentral.com; Avise, J. C. & J. Liu 2011, On the temporal inconsistencies of Linnean taxonomic ranks. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society*, **102**: 707-714; Near, T. J. *et al.* 2012, Resolution of ray-finned fish phylogeny and timing of diversification. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, **109** (34): 13698-13703.

⁴⁶ Pulquero, M. J. F. & R. A. Nichols 2007, Dates from the molecular clock: how wrong can we be? *Trends in Ecology and Evolution*, **22**: 180-184.

Einleitung

Es folgt eine systematische Gliederung der rezenten Süßwasserfische (die von uns berücksichtigten Süßwasserfische werden in insgesamt 40 Ordnungen, 205 Familien und 2264 gültige Gattungen) eingeteilt. Die heute gültig anerkannten Gattungen werden bei der niedrigsten Rangordnung aufgelistet, meistens Familie (Endung: -idae), Unterfamilie (Endung: -inae), Gattungsgruppe (Sippe oder Tribus, Endung: -ini) oder Subtribus (Endung: -ina). Auch werden die holländischen, deutschen und englischen Namen der verschiedene Gruppen erwähnt.

Der Autor eines Familiengruppennamens wird nur einmal erwähnt (meistens hinter dem Familien- oder Unterfamilienamen). Dieser Autor ist nach dem Internationalen Code für Zoologische Nomenklatur¹¹ zugleich Autor der übrige Ränge des Familiengruppennamens (Überfamilie, Familie, Unterfamilie und Gattungsgruppe).

Berra (2001) beschreibt die Familien, erwähnt die angelsächsische Aussprache der wissenschaftlichen Familiennamen und beschreibt die natürliche Verbreitung der Familien auf der Erde.

{Ma} hinter einem Familiengruppennamen ist eine Schätzung in Millionen Jahre Alter mittels der ältesten Fossilien. Die meisten Angaben stammen von Benton (1993).

{age} hinter einem Familiengruppennamen ist das Durchschnittsalter berechnet mit Hilfe der DNA-Forschung oder das Alter basiert auf der ausreichend überprüften Schwestergruppe (beide das gleiche Alter).

Die systematische Gliederung der Fische ist ein sehr lebhaftes Forschungsgebiet und es wird noch viele Änderungen geben.

Inleiding

Hierna volgt een systematische indeling naar verwantschap (classificatie) van de recente zoetwatervissen (40 orden, 205 families en 2264 geldige geslachten volgens onze definitie van zoetwatervissen). Bij deze indeling naar verwantschap worden de geldige geslachten vermeld in de laagste categorie, meestal familie (uitgang: -idae), onderfamilie (uitgang: -inae), geslachtsgroep (uitgang: -ini) of ondergeslachtsgroep (uitgang -ina).

De auteur van een familiegroepsnaam wordt slechts vermeld achter één familiennaam (meestal achter de familie- of onderfamilieaanduiding). Deze auteur is volgens de Code voor Zoölogische Nomenclatuur¹¹ tegelijkertijd de auteur van alle rangen van de familiegroepsnaam (superfamilie-, familie-, onderfamilie- en geslachtsgroepnaam). Achter de wetenschappelijke groepsnaam worden tussen haakjes de Nederlandse, Duitse en Engelse naam gegeven.

Zie Berra (2001) voor een beschrijving en de geografische verspreiding van de families en voor de Angelsaksische uitspraak van de wetenschappelijke familienamen.

{Ma} achter een groepsnaam is de schatting van de ouderdom in miljoenen jaren met behulp van de oudste fossielen. De meeste gegevens komen uit Benton (1993).

{age} achter een groepsnaam is de gemiddelde leeftijd berekend met behulp van DNA-onderzoek of het betekent een schatting van de leeftijd met behulp van de goed vastgestelde zustergroep (beide even oud).

De classificatie van de vissen is een zeer actief onderzoeksgebied en er zullen nog vele veranderingen volgen.

The **fish classification, common names** and the **age data** were taken from the following literature⁴⁷:

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⁴⁷ The other bibliographic references can be found in the Catalog of Fishes⁴ (genera); in Dean (1916, 1917 & 1923; see § 1.5.1), in Nelson (1976, 1984, 1994 and 2006) and in the

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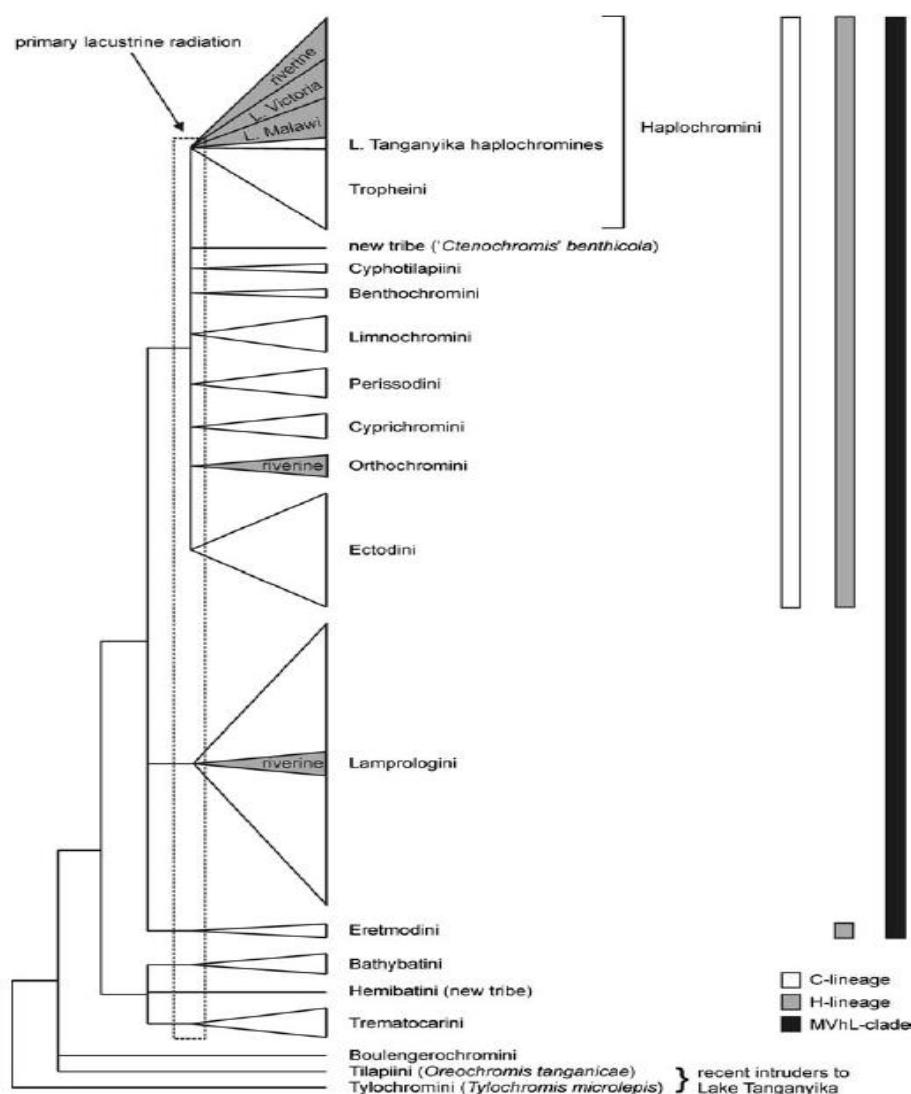
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Particularly the cichlids of the Great Lakes of Africa are a prime target of evolutionary research:



Outline of the freshwater fish classification

SUPERKINGDOM: EUKARYOTA (EUKARYOTEN) ► KINGDOM: ANIMALIA (meercellige dieren / Vielzellige Tiere / Metazoa) {>550 Ma} ► **SUBKINGDOM: BILATERIA** ► **INFRAKINGDOM: DEUTEROSTOMIA (NIEUWMONDIGEN / NEUMÜNDERN)** {>515 Ma} ► **Phylum: CHORDATA (ANIMALS WITH A NOTOCHORD)** {>514 Ma Early Cambrian} ► **1**

1 Subphylum Vertebrata / Craniata (gewervelde dieren / Wirbeltiere / animals with backbones / animals with arcualia) {>457 Ma}

1a Infraphylum AGNATHA: **Petromyzontiformes**

2 Infraphylum GNATHOSTOMATA (kaakdieren / animals with jaws)

2a Petaclass CHONDRICHTHYES: **Myliobatiformes**

3 Megaclass OSTEICHTHYES (beenvissen / bony fishes)

3a Teraclass SARCOPTERYGII: **Dipnoiformes**

4a Class **CLADISTEI**: **Polypteriformes**

4 Class ACTINOPTERI: **Acipenseriformes, Lepisosteiformes, Amiiformes**

5 Infraclass TELEOSTEI

5a Cohort ELOPOMORPHA: **Anguilliformes**

5b Cohort OSTEOGLOSSOMORPHA: **Hiodontiformes, Osteoglossiformes**

5c Cohort OTOMORPHA: **Clupeiformes, Gonorynchiformes, Cypriniformes, Gymnotiformes, Characiformes, Siluriformes**

6 Cohort EUTELEOSTEOMORPHA

6a Division PROTACANTHOPTERYGII: **Lepidogalaxiiformes, Galaxiiformes, Salmoniformes, Osmeriformes**

7 Subsection ACANTHOMORPHATA

7a Division PARACANTHOMORPHACEAE: **Percopsiformes, Gadiformes**

8 Subdivision PERCOMORPHACEAE: **Ophidiiformes, Batrachoidiformes, Gobiiformes, Syngnathiformes, Synbranchiformes, Anabantiformes, Pleuronectiformes, Cichliformes, Atheriniformes, Beloniformes, Cyprinodontiformes, Mugiliformes, Blenniiformes, Uranoscopiformes, Spariformes, Tetraodontiformes, Centrarchiformes, Perciformes.**

A fish assigned to the order Myliobatiformes is also a part of **1 Vertebrata, 2 Gnathostomata** and **2a Chondrichthyes**. It is **not** a part of **1a Petromyzontomorpha**.

A fish assigned to the order Cypriniformes is also a part of **1 Vertebrata, 2 Gnathostomata, 3 Osteichthyes, 4 Actinopteri, 5 Teleostei** and **5c Otomorpha**. It is **not** a part of **1a Petromyzontomorpha**, nor of **2a Chondrichthyes**, nor of **3a Sarcopterygii**, nor a part of **5a and 5b**.

In zoology the following descending Linnaean hierarchy of categories (**primary ranks**) can be used to classify animals: regnum > phylum > classis > cohort > section > division > series > ordo > familia > tribus > genus > species.

Modifying these ranks with *super* (above) and *sub* (below) and sometimes *infra* (between) leads to the following *descending* hierarchy, as used by most ichthyologists to describe the result of more than 500 million years of evolution (the vernacular names of the frequently used ranks in the order: Dutch / German / English): regnum (rijk / Reich / kingdom) > subregnum (onderrijk / Unterreich / subkingdom) > superphylum (superstam / Überstamm / **superphylum**) > phylum (stam / Stamm / **phylum**) > infraphylum (tussenstam / Infrastamm / **infraphylum**) > superclassis (superklasse / Überklasse / **superclass**) > classis (klasse / Klasse / **class**) > subclassis (onderklasse / Unterklassen / **subclass**) > infraclassis (infraklasse / Infraklasse / **infraclass**) > megacohort > supercohort > **cohort** > **subcohort** > infracohort > **section** >

subsection > division > subdivision > series > subseries > superordo (superorde / Überordnung / superorder) > ordo (orde / Ordnung / order) > subordo (onderorde / Unterordnung / suborder) > superfamilia (superfamilie / Überfamilie / superfamily) > familia (familie / Familie / family) > subfamilia (onderfamilie / Unterfamilie / subfamily) > supertribus (supergeslachtsgroep / Übersippe / supertribe) > tribus (geslachtsgroep / Sippe / tribe) > subtribus (ondergeslachtsgroep / Untersippe / subtribe) > supergenus (supergeslacht / Übergattung / supergenus) > genus (geslacht / Gattung / genus) > subgenus (ondergeslacht / Untergattung / subgenus) > supraspecies [supra to avoid confusion with the evolutionary category superspecies] (supersoort / Überart / supraspecies) > SPECIES (SOORT / ART / SPECIES) > subspecies (ondersoort / Unterart / subspecies).

The **bold** highlighted ranks are used by us in the freshwater fish classification. After the scientific higher taxon names we list the common names used in the literature (in the order: Dutch / German / English).

Because of rank uncertainties in the Class series we sometimes use the unranked term **clade** to designate some of these higher categories. See Nelson (2006) for more class-series names and Wiley & Johnson (in Nelson, Schultze & Wilson 2010) and Betancur-R, Wiley, Bailly, Miya, Lecointre & Ortí (2014) (http://www.deepfin.org/Classification_v3.htm) for a modern systematic treatment of the teleosts.

We list the currently considered valid genera in the lowest rank (mostly subfamily, tribe or subtribe).

The **SPECIES CATEGORY** is the fundamental level in the Linnaean hierarchy used to describe the diversity of biological organisms (see § 1.1). Species (and sister taxa) are the only taxa directly comparable in a biological manner. So a family in Cyprinoidei has nothing to do with a family in Characoidei, nor has Cyprinoidei some direct relation with Characoidei. Also remember that the classification in tribes, subfamilies, etc. is a quite arbitrarily decision and very vulnerable to change.

The currently used valid scientific names of the freshwater fish species are listed in chapter 4.

All the scientific names can, if one wish, be transferred to English vernacular names as follows:

- **Tribes (-ini)**: change the ending to singular *in* or plural *ins*, for example Characini to characin fishes or characins;
- **Subfamilies (-inae)**: change the ending to singular *ine* or plural *ines*, for example Characinae to characine fishes or characines;
- **Families (-idae)**: change the ending to singular *id* or plural *ids*, for example Characidae to characid fishes or characids;
- **Superfamilies (-oidea)**: change the ending to singular *ide* or plural *ides*, for example Characoidea to characide fishes or characides;

and the following taxon name endings not yet regulated by the Code¹¹ (see also Wiley & Johnson in Nelson, Schultze & Wilson 2010, p. 124):

- **Suborders (-oide)**: change the ending to singular *oid* or plural *oids*, for example Characoidei leads to characoid fishes or characoids; [in a new proposal a suborder would be ending in *iformi*, but the vernacular ending could still be *oid* or *oids*]
- **Orders (-iformes)**: change the ending to singular *iform* or plural *iforms*, for example Characiformes leads to characiform fishes or characiforms;
- **Superorders (maybe -zoidae or -omorpha {or -iphysae or -omorphae or -imorphae or -ae})**: change the ending to singular *zoid* or *morph* or plural *zoids* or *morphs*;
- **Classes (maybe -opsida or -omorphes or -ii)**: change the ending to singular *opsid* or *omorph* or plural *opsids* or *omorphs*;
- **Superclasses (maybe -omorphi)**: change the ending to singular *omorphi* or change the plural to *omorphis*.

Again we must emphasize that many changes in the classification of the fishes are expected in the near future and that there are different opinions on the subject.

1a **infraphylum: Agnatha** {>359 Ma Famennian / Carboniferous; age 450 Ma}

class: **Cephalaspidomorphi** (PRIKKEN / RUNDMÄULER / LAMPREYS) {>359 Ma Carboniferous}

Petromyzontiformes (PRIKACHTIGEN / RONDBEKKEN / NEUNAUGENARTIGE / RUNDMÄULER / LAMPREYS / PETROMYZONTIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Berg, 1940 {>280 Ma Permian; age 390–470 Ma}

Mordaciidae Gill, 1893 (zuidelijke topoogprikken / zuidelijke prikken / Südliche Neunaugen / southern topeyed lampreys / southern hemisphere lampreys): *Mordacia* Gray, 1851.

Geotriidae Gill, 1893 (buidelprikken / zuidelijke gestreepte prikken / Australische Neunaugen / southern striped lampreys / pouched lampreys) {age 220–280 Ma}: *Geotria* Gray, 1851.

Petromyzontidae Bonaparte, 1831 (prikken / Neunaugen / Northern Hemisphere lampreys) {age 220–280 Ma}

Petromyzontinae: *Caspiomyzon* Berg, 1906; *Ichthyomyzon* Girard, 1858; *Petromyzon* Linnaeus, 1758.

Lampetrinae Fowler, 1958

Entosphenini Vladkov, 1972 (Noordamerikaanse prikken / Nordamerikanische Neunaugen / North American lampreys): *Entosphenus* Gill, 1862; *Tetrapleurodon* Creaser & Hubbs, 1922.

Lampetrini (Euraziatische prikken / Eurasische Neunaugen / Eurasian lampreys): *Eudontomyzon* Regan, 1911; *Lampetra* Bonnaterre, 1788; *Lethenteron* Creaser & Hubbs, 1922.

2 **infraphylum: GNATHOSTOMATA (vertebraten met kaken / kaakmondigen / Quermäuler / Kiefermäuler / jawed vertebrates)** {>421 Ma Ordovician; age 500–515 Ma}

Superclass 2a: **CHONDRICHTHYES** Huxley, 1880 (KRAAKBEENVISSEN / KRAAKBEENVINNIGEN / KNORPELFISCHE / CARTILAGINOUS FISHES) {>416 Ma Devonian; age 462 Ma}

class: **ELASMOBRANCHII** Bonaparte, 1838 (haaien en roggen / plaatkieuwigen / Plattenkiemer / sharks and rays / elasmobranchs) {>334 Ma Carboniferous}

superorder: **BATOIDEA** Bridge, 1910 (rogachtigen / Rochen / rays) {>125 Ma Aptian; age 200–230 Ma}

Myliobatiformes (VLEERMUISROGACHTIGEN / STEKELROGACHTIGEN / ADELAARSROGACHTIGEN / VLEUGELROGACHTIGEN / ADLERROCHENARTIGE / STACHELROCHENARTIGE / STINGRAYS / EAGLE RAYS / MYLIOBATIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Carvalho, Maisey & Grande, 2004 {>86 Ma Santonian}

MYLIOBATOIDEI (VLEERMUISROGVERWANTEN / PIJLSTAARTROGVERWANTEN / ADLERROCHENVERWANDTE / MYLIOBATOID FISHES) *sensu* Nishida, 1990

Dasyatoidea (pijlstaartrogverwanten / Stachelrochenverwandte / benthic rays / dasyatides) {>86 Ma Upper Cretaceous}

Dasyatidae Jordan & Gilbert, 1879 (stekelroggen / pijlstaartroggen / Stechrochen / Stachelrochen / whiptail stingrays) {>50 Ma Early Eocene}

Dasyatinae [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Dasyatis* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810; *Himantura* Müller & Henle, 1837; *Urogymnus* Müller & Henle, 1837.

Pastinachinae Roberts, 2007 (flagtailed stingrays): *Makararaja* Roberts, 2007; *Pastinachus* Rüppell, 1828.

Potamotrygonidae Garman, 1877 (rivierstekelroggen / zoetwaterroggen / Süßwasserrochen / freshwater stingrays / river stingrays) {>41 Ma Middle Eocene; age 19 Ma}: *Heliotrygon* Carvalho & Lovejoy, 2011; *Paratrygon* Duméril, 1865; *Plesiotrygon* Rosa, Castello & Thorson, 1987; *Potamotrygon* Garman, 1877.

3 Megaclass: OSTEICHTHYES (beenvissen / Knochenfische / Beinfische / bony fishes) Bonaparte, 1838 {>419 Ma Devonian; age 528 Ma}

3a teraclass: **SARCOPTERYGII** (KWASTVINNIGEN / SPIERVINNIGEN / MUSKELFLOSSER / LOBE-FINNED FISHES / FLESHY-FINNED FISHES) Romer, 1955 {>421 Ma Early Devonian; age 425–436 Ma}

class: **DIPNOTETRAPODOMORPHA** (longvissen en viervoetigen / salamandervissen en viervoetigen / Lungfische und Vierfüßler / lungfishes and tetrapods) {>408 Ma Devonian; age 420 Ma}

superorder: **CERATODONTIMORPHA** (longvissen / dubbelademers / Doppelatmer / Lurchfische / lungfishes) *sensu* Cloutier & Ahlberg, 1996 {>408 Ma Devonian; age 390 Ma }

Ceratodontiformes (LONGVISACHTIGEN / LUNGENFISCHARTIGE / LUNGFISHES / DIPNOIFORM FISHES / CERATODONTIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Cloutier, 1990 {>359 Ma Carboniferous} [numerous extinct families] **CERATODONTOIDEI** [many extinct families]

Neoceratodontidae Schultz, 1948 (Australische longvissen / Australische Lungenfische / Australian lungfishes) {>251 Ma Early Triassic}: *Neoceratodus* Castelnau, 1876.

LEPIDOSIRENOIDEI {>100 Ma Middle Cretaceous}

Lepidosirenidae Bonaparte, 1841 (longvissen / salamandervissen / slijkvissen / Lungenfische / Molchfische / lungfishes / mud sirens) {>84 Ma Campanian; age 103 Ma}: *Lepidosiren* Fitzinger, 1837; *Protopterus* Owen, 1839.

4 teraclass: **ACTINOPTERYGII** (STRAALVINNIGEN / STRAHLENFLOSSER / RAY-FINNED FISHES) Cope, 1871 {>421 Ma Early Devonian; age 395 Ma}

class: **CLADISTEI** {>390 Ma Devonian; age 383 Ma}

Polypteriformes (VEELVINNIGEN / KWASTVINSNOEKACHTIGEN / FLÖSSELHECHTARTIGE / FLÖSSLER / POLYPTERIFORM FISHES) *sensu* McAllister, 1968 {>390 Ma Devonian; age 380 Ma}

Polypteridae Bonaparte, 1835 (kwastvinsnoeken / wimpelalen / Flösselhechte / bichirs) {>100 Ma Cenomanian; age 19 Ma}: *Erpetoichthys* Smith, 1865; *Polypterus* La Cepède, 1803.

class: **ACTINOPTERI** {>378 Ma Givetian; age 383 Ma}

4-1 subclass: **CHONDROSTEI** (kraakbeensteuren / chondrosteans) {>121 Ma Lower Yixian; age 350–377 Ma}

Acipenseriformes (STEURACHTIGEN / STÖRARTIGE / KNORPELSCHMELZSCHUPPER / ACIPENSERIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Berg, 1940 {>200 Ma Early Jurassic}

ACIPENSEROIDEI (STEURVERWANTEN / STÖRVERWANDTE / ACIPENSEROID FISHES) *sensu* Grande & Bemis, 1991

Polyodontidae Bonaparte, 1835 (veeltandigen / Löffelstöre / Vielzähner / paddlefishes) {>121 Ma Lower Yixian; age 192 Ma}

Polyodontinae (lepelsteuren / peddelvissen / Schaufelrüssler)

Polyodontini (Amerikaanse lepelsteuren / Amerikanische Schaufelrüssler / American paddlefishes) {age 68 Ma}: *Polyodon* La Cepède, 1797.

Psephurini Grande & Bemis, 1991 (Aziatische lepelsteuren / Asiatische Schaufelrüssler / Asian paddlefishes) {age 68 Ma}: *Psephurus* Günther, 1873.

Acipenseridae Bonaparte, 1831 (steuren / Echte Störe / Rüsselstöre / sturgeons) {>121 Ma Lower Yixian; age 192 Ma}: *Acipenser* Linnaeus, 1758; *Scaphirhynchus* Heckel, 1836.

4-2 subclass: **NEOPTERYGII** (nieuwvinnigen / Neuflosser) *sensu* Regan, 1923 {>318 Ma
Mississippian; age 365 Ma}

infraclass: **HOLOSTEI** {>250 Ma Induan / Lower Triassic; age 323 Ma}

Lepisosteiformes (GLANSSCHUBBIGEN / BEENGANOÏDEN / KNOCHENHECHTARTIGE / LEPISOSTEIFORM FISHES / SEMIONOTIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Gayet, Meunier & Werner, 2002 {>245 Ma Middle Anisian; age 320 Ma} [order also known as Semionotiformes]

LEPISOSTEOIDEI (BEENSNOEKVERWANTEN / KNOCHENHECHTVERWANDTE / RAUTENSCHMELZSCHUPPER / LEPISOSTEOID FISHES) *sensu* Gosline, 1952

Lepisosteidae Agassiz, 1832 (beensnoeken / kaaimansnoeken / Knochenhechte / Kaimanfische / gars) {>94 Ma Cretaceous}: *Atractosteus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Lepisosteus* La Cepède, 1803.

Amiiformes (MODDERSNOEKACHTIGEN / KAHLHECHTARTIGE / RUND SCHMELZSCHUPPER / AMIIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Grande & Bemis, 1998 {>284 Ma Sakmarian; age 320 Ma}

AMIOIDEI (MODDERSNOEKVERWANTEN / KAHLHECHTVERWANDTE / AMIOID FISHES) {>151 Ma late Jurassic}

Amiidae Bonaparte, 1831 (moddersnoeken / Kahlhechte / Schlammfische / bowfins) {>146 Ma Berriasian}

Amiinae (real bowfins) {>100 Ma Cenomanian}: *Amia* Linnaeus, 1766.

5 infraclass: **TELEOSTEI** (echte beenvissen / Höhere Knochenfische / Echte Knochenfische / Neu-Knochenfische / modern bonyfishes / teleosts) *sensu* Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {>250 Ma Induan / Lower Triassic; age 310–323 Ma}

5a cohort: **ELOPOMORPHA** (TARPONACHTIGEN / TARPUNÄHNLICHE / TARPONLIKE FISHES) *sensu* Chen *et al.*, 2013 {>151 Ma Kimmeridgian; age 283 Ma}

Anguilliformes (BUIKVINLOZEN / AALACHTIGEN / PALINGACHTIGEN / AALARTIGE / EELS / ANGUILLIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Chen *et al.*, 2013 {>112 Ma Albian; age 116 Ma} [suborders tentative]

MURAENOIDEI (MOERAALVERWANTEN / MURÄNVERWANDTE / MURAENOID FISHES) *sensu* Chen *et al.*, 2013 {age 76 Ma}

Muraenidae Rafinesque, 1815 (murenen / moeralen / Muränen / morays / moray eels) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 60 Ma} [this family includes a not listed marine subfamily]

Muraeninae {age 56 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Gymnothorax* Bloch, 1795; *Strophidon* McClelland, 1844.

ANGUILLOIDEI (AALVERWANTEN / AALVERWANDTE / ANGUILLOID FISHES) *sensu* Chen *et al.*, 2013 {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 81 Ma}

Moringuidae Gill, 1885 (spaghetti-alen / wormpalingen / Spaghetti-aale / Wurmaale / spaghetti eels) [this family includes a not listed marine genus]: *Moringua* Gray, 1831.

Anguillidae Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810 (alen / palingen / Echte Aale / Flussaale / freshwater eels) {>48 Ma Lutetian / Eocene; age 17 Ma}: *Anguilla* Garsault, 1764.

CONGROIDEI (ZEEPALINGVERWANTEN / MEERAALVERWANDTE / CONGROID EELS) *sensu* Chen *et al.*, 2013 {age 86 Ma}

Ophichthidae Günther, 1870 (wormalen / slangalen / Schlangenaale / snake & worm eels / shrimp eels / sand eels) {>71 Ma Maastrichtian; age 57 Ma} [this family includes a not listed marine subfamily]

Ophichthinae (staartvinloze slangalen / Schlangenaale ohne Schwanzflosse / snake eels) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Dalophis* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810; *Lamnostoma* Kaup, 1856; *Ophichthus* Thunberg, 1789; *Pisodonophis* Kaup, 1856; *Stictorhinus* Böhlke & McCosker, 1975; *Yirrkala* Whitley, 1940.

5b cohort: **OSTEOGLOSSOMORPHA** (BEENTONGACHTIGEN / KNOCHENZÜNGLERÄHNLICHE / BONYTONGUE-LIKE FISHES) *sensu* Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {>151 Ma Kimmeridgian; age 274 Ma}

Hiodontiformes (MAANOOGACHTIGEN / MONDAUGENARTIGE / HIODONTIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Hilton, 2003 {>130 Ma Barremian; age 225 Ma}

Hiodontidae Valenciennes, 1847 (maanogen / tandharingen / Mondaugen / Zahnheringe / mooneyes) {>56 Ma Eocene}: *Hiodon* Lesueur, 1818.

Osteoglossiformes (BEENTONGACHTIGEN / KNOCHENZÜNGLERARTIGE / OSTEOGLOSSIFORM FISHES / BONYTONGUES) *sensu* Wilson & Murray, 2008 {>146 Ma Early Cretaceous; age 225 Ma}

OSTEOGLOSSOIDEI (BEENTONGVERWANTEN / KNOCHENZÜNGLERVERWANDTE / OSTEOGLOSSOID FISHES) {>100 Ma Cenomanian or ? Early Cretaceous; age 200 Ma}

Pantodontoidea (African butterfly fishes)

Pantodontidae Peters, 1876 (vlindervissen / Schmetterlingsfische / freshwater butterfly fishes) {>100 Ma Cenomanian; age 182 Ma}: *Pantodon* Peters, 1876.

Osteoglossoidea (beentongvissen) {age 182 Ma}

Osteoglossidae Bonaparte, 1845 (beentongen / Knochenzüngler / bonytongues / arowanas / osteoglossids) {>112 Ma Albian; age 180 Ma}: *Osteoglossum* Cuvier, 1829; *Scleropagus* Günther, 1864.

Arapaimidae Bonaparte, 1846 (arapaimas / Arapaimas / heterotidids / arapaimids) {>125 Ma Aptian; age 180 Ma}: *Arapaima* Müller, 1843; *Heterotis* Ruppell, 1828.

Mormyroidea (nijlsnoekachtigen / radarvissen / Nilhechtähnliche / mormyroids) {age 160 Ma}

Gymnarchidae Bleeker, 1859 (nijlsnoeken / Großnilhechte / Nilaale / aba's / gymnarchids) {>5 Ma late Miocene; age 150 Ma}: *Gymnarchus* Cuvier, 1829.

Mormyridae Bonaparte, 1831 (olifantsvissen / Nilhechte / elephantfishes / mormyrids / snout fishes) {>5 Ma late Miocene; age 150 Ma}

Petrocephalinae Gill, 1862 (walvis-olifantsvissen / Boxernilhechte / whale elephantfishes / petrocephalines): *Petrocephalus* Marcusen, 1854.

Mormyrinae (tapirvissen / Nasennilhechte / mormyrines): *Boulengeromyrus* Taverne & Géry, 1968; *Brevimyrus* Taverne, 1971; *Brienomyrus* Taverne, 1971; *Campylomormyrus* Bleeker, 1874; *Cyphomyrus* Myers, 1960; *Genyomyrus* Boulenger, 1898; *Gnathonemus* Gill, 1863; *Heteromormyrus* Steindachner 1866; *Hippopotamyrus* Pappenheim, 1906; *Hyperopisus* Gill, 1862; *Isichthys* Gill, 1863; *Ivindomyrus* Taverne & Géry, 1975; *Marcusenius* Gill, 1862; *Mormyrops* Müller, 1843; *Mormyrus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Myomyrus* Boulenger, 1898; *Paramormyrops* Taverne, Thys van den Audenaerde & Heymer 1977; *Pollimyrus* Taverne, 1971; *Stomatorhinus* Boulenger, 1898.

Notopteroidea (mesvissen van de oude wereld / Alte Welt Messerfische / Old World knifefishes) {age 160 Ma}

Notopteridae Bleeker, 1851 (mesvissen van de oude wereld / Eigentliche Messerfische / Alte Welt Messerfische / featherfin knifefishes / featherbacks / Old World knifefishes) {>100 Ma Cenomanian / Middle Cretaceous; age 160 Ma}

Notopterinae (Aziatische mesvissen / chitala's / Asiatische Messerfische / asiatic featherbacks) {>73 Ma Upper Cretaceous; age 133 Ma}: *Chitala* Fowler, 1934; *Notopterus* La Cepède, 1800.

Xenomystinae Greenwood, 1963 (Afrikaanse mesvissen / Afrikanische Messerfische / african featherbacks) {age 133 Ma}: *Papyrocranus* Greenwood, 1963; *Xenomystus* Günther, 1868.

5c cohort: **OTOMORPHA** sensu Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {>151 Ma Tithonian; age 251–265 Ma}

subcohort: **CLUPEI** sensu Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {>151 Ma Tithonian; age 265 Ma}

Clupeiformes (HARINGACHTIGEN / HERINGSARTIGE / HERINGSFISCHE / CLUPEIFORM FISHES / HERRINGLIKE FISHES) sensu Lavoué et al., 2007 {>125 Ma Barremian / Early Cretaceous; age 226 Ma}

DENTICIPITOIDEI (KOPTANDIGEN / STACHELHERINGSVERWANDTE / DENTICIPITOID FISHES) sensu Greenwood, 1960 {age 225 Ma}

Denticipitidae Clausen, 1959 (koptandharingen / stekelharingen / Stachelheringe / Süßwasserheringe / denticle herrings) {>38 Ma Oligocene; age 140 Ma}: *Denticeps* Clausen, 1959.

CLUPEOIDEI (HARINGVERWANTEN / HERINGSVERWANDTE / CLUPEOID FISHES) sensu Grande, 1985 {>100 Ma Cenomanian; age 150 Ma}

Clupeoidea (clupeides) {>112 Ma Albian-Aptian; age 110 Ma}

Pristigasteridae Bleeker, 1872 (zaagbuikharingen / Sägebauchheringe / longfin herrings / pristigasterids) {>71 Ma late Cretaceous} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Odontognathus* La Cepède, 1800; *Pristigaster* Cuvier, 1816; *Raonda* Gray, 1831.

Pellonidae Gill, 1861 (pellona's / pellonas) [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Euplatygaster* Fowler, 1934; *Ilisha* Richardson, 1846; *Neosteus* Norman, 1923; *Pellona* Valenciennes, 1847.

Clupeidae Cuvier, 1816 (haringen / Heringe / herrings & shads) [this family includes a not listed marine subfamily; some subfamilies tentative]

Clupeinae {>74 Ma Campanian / Maastrichtian; age 95 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]

Clupeini (echte haringen / Eigentliche Heringe / herrings) {age 70 Ma} [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Herklotischthys* Whitley, 1951.

Hyperlophini Ogilby, 1897 (zandsprotten / Sandsprotten / double-armoured freshwater herrings) {age 50 Ma}: *Hyperlophus* Ogilby, 1892; *Potamalosa* Ogilby, 1897.

Dorosomatinae Gill, 1861 (zoetwaterharingen / Süßwasserheringe / freshwater herrings) {>62 Ma Middle Paleocene; age 95 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]

Ehiravini Deraniyagala, 1929 (Indische zoetwaterharingen / Indische Sandsprotten / Indian freshwater herrings) {age 95 Ma}: *Clupeichthys* Bleeker, 1855; *Clupeoides* Bleeker, 1851; *Clupeonella* Kessler, 1877; *Corica* Hamilton, 1822; *Dayella* Talwar & Whitehead, 1971; *Ehirava* Deraniyagala, 1929; *Gilchristella* Fowler, 1935; *Minyclupeoides* Roberts, 2008; *Sauvagella* Bertin, 1940; *Spatelломорфа* Bertin, 1946; *Sundasalanx* Roberts, 1981.

Alosini Svetovidov, 1952 (elften / Finten / shads) {age 25 Ma}: *Alosa* Garsault, 1764.

Congothriissini Poll, 1964: *Congothrissa* Poll, 1964.

Pellonulini Svetovidov, 1952 (Afrikaanse zoetwaterharingen / Afrikanische Süßwasserheringe / African freshwater herrings) {age 55 Ma}: *Cynothrissa* Regan, 1917; *Ethmalosa* Regan, 1917; *Laeviscutella* Poll, Whitehead & Hopson, 1965; *Limnothrissa* Regan, 1917; *Microthrissa* Boulenger, 1902; *Nannothrissa* Poll, 1965; *Odaxothrissa* Boulenger, 1899; *Pellonula* Günther, 1868; *Potamothrissa* Regan, 1917; *Sierrathrissa* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969; *Stolothrissa* Regan, 1917; *Thratidion* Roberts, 1972.

Anodontostomatini Herre, 1933 {age 50 Ma}: *Anodontostoma* Bleeker, 1849; *Clupanodon* La Cepède, 1803; *Gonialosa* Regan, 1917; *Gudusia* Fowler, 1911; *Konosirus* Jordan & Snyder, 1900; *Nematalosa* Regan, 1917; *Tenualosa* Fowler, 1934.

"South American dorosomatins" {age 30 Ma}: *Platanichthys* Whitehead, 1968; *Ramnogaster* Whitehead, 1965; *Rhinosardinia* Eigenmann, 1912.

Dorosomatini Gill, 1861 (spiermaagharingen / gizzard shads) {age 30 Ma}: *Dorosoma* Rafinesque, 1820; *Sardinella* Valenciennes, 1847.

Engraulioidea (engraulides) {>50 Ma Ypresian; age 110 Ma}

Engraulidae Gill, 1861 (ansjovissen / Sardellen / anchovies / engraulids) {>50 Ma Ypresian; age 70 Ma}

Engraulinae (Nieuwe Wereld ansjovissen / engraulines) {>23 Ma Miocene / Burdigalian; age 60 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Amazonsprattus* Roberts, 1984; *Anchoa* Jordan & Evermann, 1927; *Anchovia* Jordan & Evermann, 1895; *Anchoviella* Fowler, 1911; *Cetengraulis*

Günther, 1868; *Jurengraulis* Whitehead, 1988; *Lycengraulis* Günther, 1868; *Pterengraulis* Günther, 1868; *Stolephorus* La Cepède, 1803.

Coiliinae Bleeker, 1872 (Oude Wereld ansjovissen / old world engraulines) {age 60 Ma} [this subfamily includes a not listed marine genus]: *Coilia* Gray, 1830; *Lycothrissa* Günther, 1868; *Setipinna* Swainson, 1839; *Thrissina* Jordan & Seale, 1925.

subcohort: **OSTARIOPHYSI** sensu Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {>151 Ma Tithonian; age 207 Ma}

section: **ANOTOPHYSA** {>126 Ma Barremian; age 205 Ma}

Gonorynchiformes (ZANDVISACHTIGEN / SANDFISCHARTIGE / GONORYNCHIFORM FISHES / MILKFISHES) sensu Grande & Poyato-Ariza, 1999 {>126 Ma Aptian / Early Cretaceous; age 220 Ma}

GONORYNCHOIDEI (MELKVISVERWANTEN / RÜSSELSALMVERWANDTE / MILCHFISCHVERWANDTE / GONORYNCHOID FISHES) sensu Grande & Poyato-Ariza, 1999 {>71 Ma Maastrichtian; age 183 Ma}

Kneriidae Günther, 1868 (oor- en moddervissen / Schlankfische / kneriids / African freshwater gonorynchiforms) {>46 Ma Lutetian / Middle Eocene; age 122 Ma}

Phractolaeminae Boulenger, 1901 (moddervissen / Afrikanische Schlammfische / snake mudheads / phractolaemines) {age 121 Ma}: *Phractolaemus* Boulenger, 1901.

Kneriinae (oorvissen / Ohrenfische / shellears / earfishes) {>46 Ma Lutetian; age 37 Ma}

Kneriini {>46 Ma Lutetian; age 24 Ma}: *Kneria* Steindachner, 1866.

Cromeriini Boulenger, 1904 (larfvissen / Larvenfische / cromeriins / miniaturized earfishes) {age 24 Ma}: *Cromeria* Boulenger, 1901; *Grasseichthys* Géry, 1964; *Parakneria* Poll, 1965.

section: **OTOPHYSA** (VISSEN MET HET ORGAAN VAN WEBER / FISCHE MIT WEBERSCHEN APPARAT / EAR-BLADDER FISHES / WEBERIAN APPARATUS FISHES) {>126 Ma Barremian; age 153–214 Ma}

superorder: **CYPRINIPHYSAE**

Cypriniformes (KARPERACHTIGEN / KARPENFISCHARTIGE / CARPS / CYPRINIFORM FISHES) {>62 Ma Ypresian / Early Paleocene; age 118–159 Ma}

CYPRINOIDEI (KARPERVERWANTEN / KARPENFISCHVERWANDTE / CYPRINOID FISHES) {>66 Ma Danian; age 156 Ma}

Cyprinoidea

Psilorhynchidae Hora, 1926 (bergkarpers / Himalaya algeneters / spoelgrondels / Zitterschmerlen / Himalaja Bärblinge / Gonzo-Bärblinge / mountain carps / torrent fishes / stone carps) {age 46 Ma}: *Psilorhynchus* McClelland, 1838.

Cyprinidae Rafinesque, 1815 (karperfamilie / Karpfenfische / Weißfische / minnows & carps / cyprinids) {>56 Ma Ypresian / Early Eocene; [subfamilies and tribes tentative]}

Probarbinae Yang et al., 2015 (primitive cyprinids): *Catlocarpio* Boulenger, 1898; *Probarbus* Sauvage, 1880.

Labeoninae Bleeker, 1859 (lipkarpers / Lippenbarben / labeonines) {>14 Ma Middle Miocene; age 82 Ma} [tribes tentative]:

Parapsilorhynchini Babu Rao & Yazdani, 1978: *Diplocheilichthys* Bleeker, 1859; *Longanalus* Li, 2006; *Neorohita* Fowler, 1937; *Parapsilorhynchus* Hora, 1921; *Protolabeo* Zhang, Zhao & An, 2010; *Sinilabeo* Rendahl, 1932.

Labeonini (lipkarpers / Lippenbarben / labeonins): *Bangana* Hamilton, 1822; *Cirrhinus* Oken, 1817; *Gymnostomus* Heckel, 1843; *Incilabeo* Fowler, 1937; *Labeo* Cuvier, 1816;

Schismatorhynchos Bleeker, 1855.

Garrini Bleeker, 1863 (raspelbarbelen / zuiglipkarpers / Saugbarben / suckerbarbs): *Garra* Hamilton, 1822; *Gonorhynchus* McClelland, 1839; *Paracrossochilus* Popta, 1904.

“Osteochilus clade”: *Barbichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Crossocheilus* Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823; *Epalzeorhynchos* Bleeker, 1855; *Henicorhynchus* Smith, 1945; *Labiobarbus* van Hasselt, 1823; *Lobocheilos* Bleeker, 1853; *Osteochilus* Günther, 1868; *Thynnichthys* Bleeker, 1860.

“Semilabeo clade” (Chinese lipkarpers / Chinesische Saugbarben / Chinese suckerbarbs): *Ageneiogarra* Garman, 1912; *Cophecheilus* Zhu, Zhang, Zhang & Han, 2011; *Discogobio* Lin, 1931; *Hongshuia* Zhang, Qiang & Lan, 2008; *Linichthys* Zhang & Fang, 2005; *Mekongina* Fowler, 1937; *Parqianlabeo* Zhao et al., 2014; *Parasinilabeo* Wu, 1939; *Placocheilus* Wu, 1977; *Pseudocrossocheilus* Zhang & Chen, 1997; *Pseudogyrinocheilus* Fang, 1933; *Ptychidio* Myers, 1930; *Qianlabeo* Zhang & Chen, 2004; *Rectoris* Lin, 1935; *Semilabeo* Peters, 1881; *Sinigarra* Zhang & Zhou, 2012; *Sinocrossocheilus* Wu, 1977; *Stenorynchoacrum* Huang, Yang & Chen, 2014; *Vinagarra* Nguyen & Bui, 2009.

Torinae Karaman, 1971: *Arabibarbus* Borkenhagen, 2014; *Barbopsis* Di Capriacco, 1926; *Carasobarbus* Karaman, 1971; *Hypselobarbus* Bleeker, 1860; *Labeobarbus* Rüppell, 1835; *Lepidopygopsis* Raj, 1941; *Mesopotamichthys* Karaman, 1971; *Naziritor* Mirza & Javed, 1985; *Neolissochilus* Rainboth, 1985; *Osteochilichthys* Hora, 1942; *Pterocapoeta* Günther, 1902; *Sanagia* Holly, 1926; *Tor* Gray, 1834; *Varicorhinus* Rüppell, 1835.

Smiliogastrinae Bleeker, 1863 (barbeeltjes / barbs / systemins) {age 58 Ma}: *Barbodes* Bleeker, 1859; *Barboides* Brüning, 1929; *Caecobarbus* Boulenger, 1921; *Chagunius* Smith, 1938; *Clypeobarbus* Fowler, 1936; *Coptostomabarbus* David & Poll, 1937; *Dawkinsia* Pethiyagoda, Meegaskumbura & Maduwage, 2012; *Desmopuntius* Kottelat, 2013; *Eechathalakenda* Menon, 1999; *Enteromius* Cope 1867; *Haludaria* Pethiyagoda, 2013; *Hampala* Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823; *Oliotius* Kottelat, 2013; *Oreichthys* Smith, 1933; *Osteobrama* Heckel, 1843; *Pethia* Pethiyagoda, Meegaskumbura & Maduwage, 2012; *Prolabeo* Norman, 1932; *Prolabeops* Schultz, 1941; *Pseudobarbus* Smith, 1841; *Puntigrus* Kottelat, 2013; *Puntius* Hamilton, 1822; *Rothee* Sykes, 1839; *Sahyadria* Raghaven et al., 2013; *Striuntius* Kottelat, 2013; *Systomus* McClelland, 1838; *Xenobarbus* Norman, 1923.

Cyprininae (karpers en barbelen / Barbenähnliche / Kärfplinge / barbines / cyprinines) {>55 Ma Eocene; age 82 Ma}

Rohteichthyini Günther, 1868 (Aziatische barbelen / Asiatische Barben / asiatic barbs) {age 68 Ma}: *Albulichthys* Bleeker, 1859; *Amblyrhynchichthys* Bleeker, 1859; *Anematicichthys* Bleeker, 1859; *Balantiocheilos* Bleeker, 1859; *Barbodes* Bleeker, 1859; *Barbonymus* Kottelat, 1999; *Cosmochilus* Sauvage, 1878; *Cyclocheilichthys* Bleeker, 1859; *Cyclocheilos* Bleeker, 1859; *Discherodontus* Rainboth, 1989; *Eirmotus* Schultz, 1959; *Hypsibarbus* Rainboth, 1996; *Kalimantania* Bănărescu, 1980; *Laocypris* Kottelat, 2000; *Mystacoleucus* Günther, 1868; *Parasikukia* Doi, 2000; *Poropuntius* Smith, 1931; *Puntioplites* Smith, 1929; *Rohteichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Sawbwa* Annandale, 1918; *Scaphognathops* Smith, 1945; *Sikukia* Smith, 1931; *Troglocyclocheilus* Kottelat & Bréhier, 1999.

Cyprinini (karpers / cyprins) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 68 Ma}: *Aaptosyax* Rainboth, 1991; *Carassioides* Oshima, 1926; *Carassius* Jarocki, 1822; *Cyprinus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Luciocyprinus* Vailant, 1904; *Paraspinibarbus* Chu & Kottelat, 1989; *Parator* Wu, Yang, Yue & Huang, 1964; *Procypris* Lin, 1933; *Sinibarbus* Sauvage, 1874; *Sinocyclocheilus* Fang, 1936; *Typhlobarbus* Chu & Chen, 1982.

Acrossocheilini Yang et al., 2015: *Acrossocheilus* Oshima, 1919; *Folifer* Wu, 1977; *Onychostoma* Günther, 1896.

Spinibarbini Yang et al., 2015: *Spinibarbichthys* Oshima, 1926; *Spinibarbus* Oshima, 1919.

Schizothoracini McClelland, 1842 (schneeuwbarbelen / Schneebarben / snow barbels / snow carps / snow trouts / primitive schizothoracins / oreinins / coldwater barbs) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 11 Ma}: *Aspiorhynchus* Kessler, 1879; *Percocypris* Chu, 1935; *Schizopyge* Heckel, 1848; *Schizothorax* Heckel, 1838.

Barbini Bleeker, 1859 (barbelen / Barben / barbels / barbins) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 60 Ma}: *Aulopyge* Heckel, 1841; *Barbus* Cuvier & Cloquet, 1816; *Caecocypris* Banister & Bunni, 1980; *Capoeta* Valenciennes, 1842; *Cyprinion* Heckel, 1843; *Kantaka* Hora, 1942; *Luciobarbus* Heckel, 1843; *Scaphiodonichthys* Vinciguerra, 1890; *Schizocypris* Regan, 1914; *Semiplotus* Bleeker, 1860.

Schizopygopsini Mirza, 1991 (spleetbarbelen / Schlitzkarpfen / mountain barbels / specialized schizothoracins): *Chuanchia* Herzenstein, 1891; *Diptychus* Steindachner, 1866; *Gymnocypris* Günther, 1868; *Gymnodiptychus* Herzenstein, 1892; *Oreinus* McClelland, 1838; *Oxygymnocypris*

Tsao, 1964; *Platypharodon* Herzenstein, 1891; *Ptychobarbus* Steindachner, 1866; *Schizopygopsis* Steindachner, 1866.

Leuciscidae Bonaparte, 1835 (voorns / Eigentliche Weißfische / leuciscids) {>34 Ma Rupelian; age 83-90 Ma}

Danioninae Bleeker, 1863 (danio's / Bärblinge / danionines / rasborine fishes) {>55 Ma Eocene; age 30-50 Ma}

Chedrini Bleeker, 1863 (Afro-aziatische forelbarbelen / Forellebärblinge / troutbarbs / bariliines): *Barilius* Hamilton, 1822; *Bengala* Gray, 1834; *Cabdio* Hamilton, 1822; *Chelaethiops* Boulenger, 1899; *Engraulicypris* Günther, 1894; *Esomus* Swainson, 1839; *Leptocypris* Boulenger, 1900; *Luciosoma* Bleeker, 1855; *Malayochela* Bănărescu, 1968; *Mesobola* Howes, 1984; *Nematabramis* Boulenger, 1894; *Neobola* Vinciguerra, 1895; *Opsaridium* Peters, 1854; *Opsarius* McClelland, 1839; *Raiamas* Jordan, 1919; *Rastrineobola* Fowler, 1936; *Salmostoma* Swainson, 1839; *Securicula* Günther, 1868; *Thryssocypris* Roberts & Kottelat, 1984.

Danionini (dolio's / Danios / chelins / danionins) {age 32 Ma}: *Betadevario* Pramod et al., 2010; *Brachydanio* Weber & de Beaufort, 1916; *Celestichthys* Roberts, 2007; *Chela* Hamilton, 1822; *Danio* Hamilton, 1822; *Danionella* Roberts, 1986; *Devario* Heckel, 1843; *Inlecypris* Howes, 1980; *Laubuka* Bleeker, 1859; *Microdevario* Fang et al., 2009; *Microrasbora* Annandale, 1918; *Paedocypris* Kottelat, Britz, Tan & Witte, 2005.

Sundadanionini Mayden & Chen, 2010: *Fangfangia* Britz, Kottelat & Tan, 2012; *Sundadanio* Kottelat & Witte, 1999.

Rasborini Günther, 1868 (rasbora's / Rasboras / rasborins): *Amblypharyngodon* Bleeker, 1860; *Boraras* Kottelat & Vidhayanon, 1993; *Brevibora* Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010; *Horadandia* Deraniyagala, 1943; *Kottelatia* Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010; *Pectenocypris* Kottelat, 1982; *Rasbora* Bleeker, 1859; *Rasboroides* Brittan, 1954; *Rasbosoma* Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010; *Trigonopoma* Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010; *Trigonostigma* Kottelat & Witte, 1999.

Leptobarbinae Bleeker, 1864: *Leptobarbus* Bleeker, 1859.

Xenocypridinae Günther, 1868 (Chinese voorns / Oostaziatische voorns / zwartbuksnepen / Schwarzbauchnasen / xenocypridines / xenocyprinines / East Asian cyprinins / cultrines) {>38 Ma Oligocene; age 102 Ma} [tribes uncertain]

Opsariichthyini Rendahl, 1928 (Oostaziatische danio's) {age 79 Ma}: *Candidia* Jordan & Richardson, 1909; *Nipponocypris* Chen, Wu & Hsu, 2008; *Opsariichthys* Bleeker, 1863; *Parazacco* Chen, 1982; *Xenocyprionides* Chen 1982.

Oxygastrini Fowler, 1951 (Aziatische kielvoorns) {age 79 Ma}: *Aphyocypris* Günther, 1868; *Araiocyparis* Conway & Kottelat, 2008; *Gymnodanio* Chen & He, 1992; *Hemigrammocypris* Fowler, 1910; *Macrochirichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Metzia* Jordan & Thompson, 1914; *Oxygaster* van Hasselt, 1823; *Parachela* Steindachner, 1881; *Paralaubuca* Bleeker, 1864; *Rasborichthys* Bleeker, 1859.

Hypophthalmichthyini Günther, 1868 (Chinese graskarpers / Chinese snoekvoorns / bighead carps / elopichthyins / Chinese grass carps / ctenopharyngodon) {>14 Ma middle Miocene; age 8 Ma }: *Atrilinea* Chu, 1935; *Ctenopharyngodon* Steindachner, 1866; *Elopichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Hypophthalmichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Luciobrama* Bleeker, 1870; *Mylopharyngodon* Peters, 1881; *Ochetobius* Günther, 1868.

Squaliobarbini Rainboth, 1991 (squaliobarbins) {>14 Ma middle Miocene}: *Squaliobarbus* Günther, 1868.

Xenocypridini (Chinese kielvoorns / Kielweißfische / true xenocyprins / xenocyprinins) {age 9 Ma}: *Distoechodon* Peters, 1881; *Plagiognathops* Berg 1907; *Pseudobrama* Bleeker, 1870; *Xenocypris* Günther, 1868.

Culrina Kryzanowsky, 1947 (Chinese brasems / kielvoorns / Kielkarpfenfische / Chinesische Brachsen / cultrins) {>23 Ma Early Miocene}: *Anabarilius* Cockerell, 1923; *Ancherythroculter* Yih & Wu, 1964; *Chanodichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Culter* Basilewsky, 1855; *Ischikauia* Jordan & Snyder, 1900; *Longiculter* Fowler, 1937; *Megalobrama* Dybowski, 1872; *Parabramis* Bleeker, 1864; *Pogobrama* Luo, 1995; *Sinibrama* Wu, 1939.

"Hemiculter clade" [sensu Dai & Yang, 2003] (slanke Chinese kielvoorns / Langgestreckte Kielweißfische / hemicultrins / elongate cultrins): *Hainania* Koller, 1927; *Hemiculter* Bleeker, 1860; *Hemiculterella* Warpachowski, 1887; *Pseudohemiculter* Nichols & Pope, 1927; *Pseudolaubuca* Bleeker, 1864; *Toxabramis* Günther, 1873.

Tanichthyini Mayden & Chen, 2010 (Chinese danio's / Kardinalfische / mountain minnows):
Tanichthys Lin, 1932.

Acheilognathinae Bleeker, 1863 (bittervoorns / Bitterlinge / bitterlings) {>23 Ma Early Miocene; age 20 Ma}: *Acheilognathus* Bleeker, 1859; *Paratanakia* Chang, Chen & Mayden, 2014; *Pseudorhodeus* Chang, Chen & Mayden, 2014; *Rhodeus* Agassiz, 1832; *Tanakia* Jordan & Thompson, 1914.

Tincinae Jordan, 1878 (zeelten / Schleien / tenches) {>30 Ma Early Oligocene / Rupelian; age 83 Ma}: *Tinca* Garsault, 1764.

Gobioninae Bleeker, 1863 (karpergrondels / Gründlinge / gobionines) {>50 Ma Eocene; age 64 Ma} [tribes uncertain]

“Hemibarbus-Squalidus clade” [sensu Tang et al. 2011] (hemibarbines) {age 58 Ma}: *Belligobio* Jordan & Hubbs, 1925; *Hemibarbus* Bleeker, 1860; *Squalidus* Dybowski, 1872.

Sarcocheilichthyini Kryzankowsky, 1947 {>32 Ma Early Oligocene; age 57 Ma}: *Coreius* Jordan & Starks, 1905; *Coreoleuciscus* Mori, 1935; *Gnathopogon* Bleeker, 1860; *Gobiocypris* Ye & Fu, 1983; *Ladislavia* Dybowski, 1869; *Paracanthobrama* Bleeker, 1865; *Paraleucogobio* Berg, 1907; *Pseudopungtungia* Mori, 1935; *Pseudorasbora* Bleeker, 1860; *Pungtungia* Herzenstein, 1892; *Rhinogobio* Bleeker, 1870; *Sarcocheilichthys* Bleeker, 1860.

Gobionini (riviergrondels / geuvels / Flußgründlinge / Schmerlengründlinge / bottom-dwelling gobionins / gobionins) {age 54 Ma}

Gobiobotiina Mori, 1933: *Gobiobotia* Kreyenberg, 1911; *Xenophysogobio* Chen & Cao, 1977.

Gobionina: *Gobio* Cuvier, 1816; *Mesogobio* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973; *Romanogobio* Bănărescu, 1961.

Armatogobionina Kryzankowsky, 1947 (Oost-aziatische riviergrondels / Ostasiatische Schmerlengründlinge / East-asian gobionins / pseudogobiins / pseudogobionids): *Abbottina* Jordan & Fowler, 1903; *Biwia* Jordan & Fowler, 1903; *Huigobio* Fang, 1938; *Microphysogobio* Mori, 1934; *Platysmacheilus* Lo, Yao & Chen, 1977; *Pseudogobio* Bleeker, 1860; *Saurogobio* Bleeker, 1870.

Leuciscinae (voorns / witvissen / Eigentliche Weißfische / leuciscines) {>34 Ma Rupelian; age 83 Ma} [tribes uncertain]

Phoxinini Bleeker, 1863 (elritsen / Elritzen / chubs & minnows / phoxinines) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 63 Ma}: *Oreoleuciscus* Warpachowski, 1889; *Phoxinus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Pseudaspis* Dybowski, 1869.

Leuciscini (witvissen / Weißfische / daces) {>30 Ma Rupelian; age 65 Ma}

“Pachychilon clade” {age 33 Ma}: *Pachychilon* Steindachner, 1882.

“primitive leuciscins clade” {> 19 Ma Early Miocene; age 29-37 Ma}: *Delminichthys* Freyhof et al., 2006; *Leucalburnus* Berg, 1916; *Notemigonus* Rafinesque, 1819; *Pelasgus* Kottelat & Freyhof, 2007.

Leuciscina (snoekwitvissen / Hechtweißfische / eurasian daces) {> 19 Ma Early Miocene; age 28 Ma}: *Aspiolucius* Berg, 1907; *Leuciscus* Cuvier, 1816; *Pelecus* Agassiz, 1835.

“Alburnoides clade” {age 27 Ma}: *Alburnoides* Jeitteles, 1861.

Abramina Dybowski, 1862 (brasems / Brachsen / breams) {age 26 Ma}: *Abramis* Cuvier, 1816; *Acanthobrama* Heckel, 1843; *Capoetobrama* Berg, 1916; *Mirorex* Goren, Fishelson & Trewavas, 1973; *Vimba* Fitzinger, 1873.

Chondrostomina Agassiz, 1855 (kraakbeenlipkarpers / alvers / chondrostomine fishes) {> 19 Ma Early Miocene; age 25 Ma}: *Achondrostoma* Robalo et al., 2006; *Alburnus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Anaecypris* Collares-Pereira, 1983; *Chondrostoma* Agassiz, 1832; *Iberochondrostoma* Robalo et al., 2006; *Leucaspis* Heckel & Kner, 1858; *Leucos* Heckel, 1843; *Parachondrostoma* Robalo et al., 2006; *Petroleuciscus* Bogutskaya, 2002; *Phoxinellus* Heckel, 1843; *Protochondrostoma* Robalo et al., 2006; *Pseudochondrostoma* Robalo et al., 2006; *Pseudophoxinus* Bleeker, 1860; *Rutilus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Sarmarutilus* Bianco & Ketmaier, 2014; *Scardinus* Bonaparte, 1837; *Squalius* Bonaparte, 1837; *Telestes* Bonaparte, 1837; *Tropidophoxinellus* Stephanidis, 1974.

Laviniini Bleeker, 1863 (western chubs) {age 52 Ma}

Chrosomina Jordan, 1878: *Chrosomus* Rafinesque, 1820.

Laviniina {> 12 Ma Middle Miocene}: *Eremichthys* Hubbs & Miller, 1948; *Gila* Baird & Girard, 1853; *Hesperoleucus* Snyder, 1913; *Klamathella* Miller, 1945; *Lavinia* Girard, 1854; *Mylopharodon* Ayres, 1855; *Orthodon* Girard, 1856; *Ptychocheilus* Agassiz, 1855; *Relictus* Hubbs

& Miller, 1972; *Siphateles* Cope, 1883.

Plagopterini Cope, 1874 (creek chubs / CC-Plagopterin clade) {age 52 Ma}: *Couesius* Jordan, 1878; *Hemitremia* Cope, 1870; *Lepidomeda* Cope, 1874; *Margariscus* Cockerell, 1909; *Meda* Girard, 1856; *Plagopterus* Cope, 1874; *Rhynchocypris* Günther, 1889; *Semotilus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Stypondon* Garman, 1881.

Pogonichthyini Girard, 1858 (North American minnows & shiners / OPM clade)

Pogonichthyina (*Mylocheilus* clade) {> 7 Ma late Miocene; age 44 Ma}: *Clinostomus* Girard, 1856; *Iotichthys* Jordan & Evermann, 1896; *Mylocheilus* Agassiz, 1855; *Pogonichthys* Girard, 1854; *Richardsonius* Girard, 1856;

Exoglossina Jordan, 1877: *Exoglossum* Rafinesque, 1818; *Oregonichthys* Hubbs, 1929; *Pararhinichthys* Stauffer, Hocutt & Mayden, 1997; *Rhinichthys* Agassiz, 1849; *Tiaroga* Girard, 1856.

Campostomina Jordan, 1877: *Campostoma* Agassiz, 1855; *Nocomis* Girard, 1856.

Hybognathina Jordan, 1878 (shiners / *Platygobio*-shiner clade) {age 44 Ma} [Graodontinae Jordan 1877 forgotten name]: *Agosia* Girard, 1856; *Alburnops* Girard, 1856; *Algansea* Girard, 1856; *Codoma* Girard, 1856; *Cyprinella* Girard, 1856; *Dionda* Girard, 1856; *Erimonax* Jordan, 1924; *Erimystax* Jordan, 1882; *Evarra* Woolman, 1894; *Graodus* Günther, 1868; *Hudsonius* Girard, 1856; *Hybognathus* Agassiz, 1855; *Hybopsis* Agassiz, 1854; *Luxilus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Lythrurus* Jordan, 1876; *Macrhybopsis* Cockerell & Allison, 1909; *Minielius* Jordan, 1888; *Notropis* Rafinesque, 1818; *Opsopoeodus* Hay, 1881; *Phenacobius* Cope, 1867; *Pimephales* Rafinesque, 1820; *Platygobio* Gill, 1863; *Pteronotropis* Fowler, 1935; *Stypondon* Garman, 1881; *Tampichthys* Schönhuth et al., 2008.

COBITOIDEI (MODDERKRUIPERVERWANTEN / SCHMERLENVERWANDTE / COBITOID FISHES) {>66 Ma Danian; age 156 Ma}

Catostomidae Agassiz, 1850 (karperzuigers / zuigkarpers / Sauger / Saugkarpen / suckers / catostomid fishes) {>66 Ma Danian / Early Paleocene; age 145 Ma}

Myxocyprininae Fowler, 1958 (Aziatische karperzuigers / Asiatische Sauger / Asian suckers) {age 76 Ma}: *Myxocyprinus* Gill, 1878.

Ictiobinae Bleeker, 1863 (buffelzuigers / Büffelsauger / ictiobine suckers / buffalo fishes) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 68 Ma}: *Carpoides* Rafinesque, 1820; *Ictiobus* Rafinesque, 1820.

Cycleptinae Gill, 1861 (cycleptine suckers) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 68 Ma}: *Cycleptus* Rafinesque, 1819.

Catostominae (kamtand-karpers / catostomine suckers) {>23 Ma Middle Miocene}

Erimyzontini Hubbs, 1930: *Erimyzon* Jordan, 1876; *Minytrema* Jordan, 1878.

Catostomini (western American suckers) {>10 Ma late Miocene; age 54 Ma}: *Catostomus* Lesueur 1817; *Chasmistes* Jordan, 1878; *Deltistes* Seale, 1896; *Xyrauchen* Eigenmann & Kirsch, 1889.

Thoburniini Hubbs, 1930: *Hypentelium* Rafinesque, 1818; *Thoburnia* Jordan & Snyder, 1917.

Moxostomatini Bleeker, 1863 (redhorse & jumprock suckers) {age 54 Ma}: *Moxostoma* Rafinesque, 1820.

Gyrinocheilidae Gill, 1905 (zuigmodderkruipers / algeneters / Saugschmerlen / Algenfresser / sucking loaches / algae eaters / gyrinocheilids) {age 152 Ma}: *Gyrinocheilus* Vaillant, 1902.

Botiidae Berg, 1940 (tropische modderkruipers / Prachtschmerlen / botiines / pointface loaches) {age 143 Ma}

Leptobotiinae Nalbant, 2002 (Oostaziatische prachtmadderkruipers / Ostasiatische Prachtschmerlen / Schlankprachtschmerlen / Chinese pointface loaches / diploid botiines) {age 121 Ma}: *Leptobotia* Bleeker, 1870; *Parabotia* Dabry de Thiersant, 1872.

Botiinae (prachtmadderkruipers / Prachtschmerlen / beautiful loaches / tetraploid botiines) {age 121 Ma}: *Ambastaia* Kottelat, 2012; *Botia* Gray, 1831; *Chromobotia* Kottelat, 2004; *Sinibotia* Fang, 1936; *Syncrossus* Blyth, 1860; *Yasuhikotakia* Nalbant, 2002.

Vaillantellidae Nalbant & Bănărescu, 1977 (langvinmodderkruipers / Langflossenschmerlen / longfin loaches) {age 143 Ma}: *Vaillantella* Fowler, 1905.

Cobitidae Swainson, 1838 (doorngrondels / Schmerlen / Steinbeißer / Dorngrundeln / spined loaches / bluntface loaches / cobitids) {>23 Ma Miocene / Middle Miocene; age 134 Ma}:

Cobitinae (Euraziatische doorngrondels / noordelijke doorngrondels / Eurasische Dorngrundeln / spined loaches / northern cobitines) {age 106 Ma}: *Bibarba* Chen & Chen, 2007; *Cobitis* Linnaeus, 1758; *Kichulchoia* Kim, Park & Nalbant, 1999; *Koreocobitis* Kim, Park & Nalbant, 1997; *Microcobitis* Bohlen & Harant, 2011; *Misgurnus* La Cepède, 1803; *Niwaella* Nalbant, 1963; *Paralepidocephalus* Tchang, 1935; *Protocobitis* Yang & Chen, 1993; *Sabanejewia* Vladykov, 1929.

“southern cobitines” (Zuidaziatische doorngrondels / Südasiatische Dorngrundeln / southern cobitines) {age 106 Ma}: *Aperioptus* Richardson, 1848; *Acantopsis* van Hasselt, 1823; *Canthophrys* Swainson, 1838; *Kottelatlimia* Nalbant, 1994; *Lepidocephalichthys* Bleeker, 1863; *Lepidocephalus* Bleeker, 1858; *Neoeucirrhichthys* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1968; *Pangio* Blyth, 1860; *Theriodes* Kottelat, 2012.

Balitoridae Swainson, 1839 (platte grondels / balitoriden / Karpfenschmerlen / Plattschmerlen / suckerbody hillstream loaches / hillstream and river loaches / balitorids) {age 134 Ma} [subfamilies tentative]

Barbuccinae Kottelat, 2012 (scooter loaches): *Barbucca* Roberts, 1989.

Gastromyzontinae Fowler, 1905 (zuignapvissen / Flossensauger / Hillstream loaches / gastromyzontines) [tribes tentative]

Parhomalopterini Chen, 1980: *Annamia* Hora, 1932; *Liniparhomaloptera* Fang, 1935; *Parhomaloptera* Vaillant, 1902; *Plesiomyzon* Zheng & Chen, 1980; *Yaoshania* Yang et al., 2012.

Pseudogastromyzontini Silas, 1953 (vacuümglijders / suckerbelly loaches): *Beaufortia* Hora, 1932; *Erromyzon* Kottelat, 2004; *Formosania* Oshima, 1919; *Paraprotomyzon* Pellegrin & Fang, 1935; *Protomyzon* Hora, 1932; *Pseudogastromyzon* Nichols, 1925; *Sewellia* Hora, 1932; *Vanmanenia* Hora, 1932.

Gastromyzontini (zuignapvissen van Borneo / Borneo-Karpfenschmerlen / Bornean suckerbelly loaches / gastromyzontins): *Gastromyzon* Günther, 1874; *Glaniospis* Boulenger, 1899; *Hypergastromyzon* Roberts, 1989; *Katibasia* Kottelat, 2004; *Neogastromyzon* Popa, 1905.

Serpenticobitinae Kottelat, 2012 (slangenmodderkruipers / snake loaches): *Serpenticobitis* Roberts, 1997.

Balitorinae (steenkruipers / zuigvinvissen / Plattschmerlen / Flossensaugern / balitorines / flat loaches)

Homalopteroidini Randall & Page 2015: *Homalopteroides* Fowler, 1905; *Homalopterula* Fowler, 1940.

Balitorini (lizard loaches): *Balitora* Gray, 1830; *Balitoropsis* Smith, 1945; *Bhavania* Hora, 1920; *Cryptotora* Kottelat, 1998; *Ghatsa* Randall & Page, 2015; *Hemimyzon* Regan, 1911; *Homaloptera* van Hasselt, 1823; *Jinshaia* Kottelat & Chu, 1988; *Lepturichthys* Regan, 1911; *Metahomaloptera* Chang, 1944; *Neohomaloptera* Herre, 1944; *Pseudohomaloptera* Silas, 1953; *Sinogastromyzon* Fang, 1930; *Travancoria* Hora, 1941.

Ellopostomatidae Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2009 (blokhoofdmodderkruipers / Schlürfschnuten / Nippeschmerlen / square-head loaches): *Ellopostoma* Vaillant, 1902.

Nemacheilidae Regan, 1911 (modderkruipers / Bachschmerlen / brook loaches / stone loaches / nemacheilids) {>15 Ma Miocene / Middle Miocene; age 124 Ma}

Lefuiniae Prokofiev, 2010 {age 103 Ma}: *Aborichthys* Chaudhuri, 1913; *Lefua* Herzenstein, 1888; *Oreonectes* Günther, 1868.

Yunnanilinae Prokofiev, 2010: *Eonemachilus* Berg, 1938; *Heminoemacheilus* Zhu & Cao, 1987; *Micronemacheilus* Rendahl, 1944; *Paranemacheilus* Zhu, 1983; *Petriuchthys* Menon, 1987; *Protonemacheilus* Yang & Chu, 1990; *Traccatichthys* Freyhof & Serov, 2001; *Yunnanilus* Nichols, 1925.

Triplophysinae Prokofiev, 2010 (bermpjes / noordelijke baardgrondels / Nordliche Bachschmerlen /

northern stone loaches) {>15 Ma Miocene}: *Barbatula* Linck, 1790; *Hedinichthys* Rendahl, 1933; *Indotriphophysa* Prokofiev, 2010; *Labiatophysa* Prokofiev, 2010; *Qinghaichthys* Zhu, 1981; *Tarimichthys* Prokofiev, 2010; *Triplophysa* Rendahl, 1933.

Nemacheilinae (beekmodderkruipers / zuidelijke baardgrondels / Südliche Bachschmerlen / southern stone loaches / nemacheilins) {age 103 Ma}: *Acanthocobitis* Peters, 1861; *Afronemacheilus* Golubtsov & Prokofiev, 2009; *Claea* Kottelat, 2011; *Draconectes* Kottelat, 2012; *Dzihunia* Prokofiev, 2001; *Homatula* Nichols, 1925; *Ilamnemacheilus* Coad & Nalbant, 2005; *Indoreonectes* Rita & Bănărescu, 1978; *Iskandaria* Prokofiev, 2009; *Longischistura* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1995; *Mesonoemacheilus* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1982; *Nemacheilus* Bleeker, 1863; *Nemachilichthys* Day, 1878; *Neonoemacheilus* Zhu & Guo, 1985; *Oxynoemacheilus* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966; *Paracanthocobitis* Grant, 2007; *Paracobitis* Bleeker, 1863; *Paraschistura* Prokofiev, 2009; *Physoschistura* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1982; *Pteronemacheilus* Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2011; *Schistura* McClelland, 1838; *Sectoria* Kottelat, 1990; *Seminemacheilus* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1995; *Speonectes* Kottelat, 2012; *Sphaerophysa* Cao & Zhu, 1988; *Sundoreonectes* Kottelat, 1990; *Troglocobitis* Parin, 1983; *Tuberoschistura* Kottelat, 1990; *Turcinoemacheilus* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1964.

superorder: **CHARACIPHYSAE** (MESVISACHTIGEN, KARPERZALMACHTIGEN EN MEER-VALACHTIGEN / MESSERAALARTIGE, SALMLERARTIGE UND WELSARTIGE / GYMNOTIFORM, CHARACIFORM AND SILURIFORM FISHES) {>112 Ma Albian; age 136-184 Ma}

Gymnotiformes (AMERIKAANSE MESVISACHTIGEN / MESSERAALARTIGE / NEUE WELT MESSERFISCHE / AMERIKANISCHE MESSERFISCHE / GYMNOTIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Albert, 2001 {>23 Ma Miocene; age 71-88 Ma}

GYMNOTOIDEI (MESAALVERWANTEN / MESSERAALVERWANDTE / GYMNOTOID FISHES) *sensu* Albert, 2001

Gymnotidae Rafinesque, 1815 (mesalen / Messeraale / gymnotid eels / carapos)

Electrophorinae Gill, 1872 (sidderalen / Zitteraale / Elektrische Aale / electric knifefishes / electric eels): *Electrophorus* Gill, 1864.

Gymnotinae (naaktrugmesvissen / Echte Messeraale / nakedback knifefishes) {age 56 Ma}: *Gymnotus* Linnaeus, 1758.

STERNOPYGOIDEI (GLASMESVISVERWANTEN / GLASMESSERFISCHVERWANDTE / STERNOPYGOID FISHES)

Rhamphichthyoidea (rhamphichthyide eels)

Rhamphichthyidae Regan, 1911

Rhamphichthyinae (langsnavelmesalen / langsnuitsmesalen / Langschnabel-Messerfische / sand knifefishes): *Gymnorhamphichthys* Ellis, 1912; *Iracema* Triques, 1996; *Rhamphichthys* Müller & Troschel, 1848.

Steatoginae Albert, 2001 (rattenstaartmesvissen / Rattenschwanz-Messerfische / rattail knifefishes): *Hoplopogon* Hoedeman, 1962; *Steatogenys* Boulenger, 1898.

Hypopomidae Eigenmann, 1912 (bonde mesalen / kortsnuitsmesalen / Kurzschnabel-Messerfische / bluntnose knifefishes / hypopomid knifefishes)

Hypopominae: *Akawaio* Maldonado-Ocampo *et al.*, 2013; *Brachyhypopomus* Mago-Leccia, 1994; *Hypopomus* Gill, 1864.

Microsternarchinae Albert, 2001 (electric knifefishes): *Microsternarchus* Fernández-Yépez, 1968; *Procerusternarchus* Cox Fernandes, Nogueira & Alves-Gomes, 2014; *Racenisia* Mago-Leccia, 1994.

Sternopygoidea (Amerikaanse mesalen / sternopygide eels)

Sternopygidae Cope, 1871 (glasmesvissen / glasmesalen / Glasmesserfische / glass knifefishes) {>11 Ma late Miocene; age 143 Ma}

Sternopyginae (stomkopmesalen): *Sternopygus* Müller & Troschel, 1848.

Eigenmanninae Mago-Leccia, 1978 (glasmesalen): *Archolaemus* Korringa, 1970; *Distocyclus* Mago-Leccia, 1978; *Eigenmannia* Jordan & Evermann, 1896; *Rabdolichops* Eigenmann & Allen, 1942.

Apterontidae Jordan, 1923 (koevissen / staartvinmesalen / Schwanzflossen-Messeraale / Apterontiden / ghost knifefishes) {age 143 Ma}

Sternarchorhamphinae Albert, 2001: *Orthosternarchus* Ellis, 1913; *Sternarchorhamphus* Eigenmann, 1905.

Apterontinae (zeekoevissen / Seekuhfische / Seekuhhaale) [tribes tentative]

Adontosternarchini Mago-Leccia, 1978: *Adontosternarchus* Ellis, 1912.

Apterontini: *Apterontotus* La Cepède, 1800; *Parapterontotus* Albert, 2001.

Sternarchorhynchini Mago-Leccia, 1978 (tapirmesvissen / Schnabel-Messeraale / trunk knifefishes): *Platyurosternarchus* Mago-Leccia, 1994; *Sternarchorhynchus* Castelnau, 1855.

Sternarchellini Albert, 2001: *Compsaraia* Albert, 2001; *Pariosternarchus* Albert & Crampton, 2006; *Porotergus* Ellis, 1912; *Sternarchella* Eigenmann, 1905; *Sternarchogiton* Eigenmann, 1905; *Tembeassu* Triques, 1998.

Characiformes (KARPERZALMACHTIGEN / SALMLERARTIGE / CHARACIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Oliveira et al., 2011 {>100 Ma Cenomanian; age 100-108 Ma}

CITHARINOIDEI (PRIMITIEVE KARPERZALMACHTIGEN / GERADSALMLERVERWANDTE / CITHARINOID FISHES) {>45 Ma Eocene; age 90 Ma}

Distichodontidae Günther, 1864 (Afrikaanse karperzalmen en snavelzalmen / hoogrugzalmen / Karpfen- und Schnabelsalmmer / distichodontids) {>5 Ma late Miocene; age 67 Ma}: *Belonophago* Giltay, 1929; *Distichodus* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Eugnathichthys* Boulenger, 1898; *Hemistichodus* Pellegrin, 1900; *Ichthyborus* Günther, 1864; *Mesoborus* Pellegrin, 1900; *Microstomatichthys* Nichols & Griscom, 1917; *Nannaethiops* Günther, 1872; *Nannocharax* Günther, 1867; *Paradistichodus* Pellegrin, 1922; *Paraphago* Boulenger, 1899; *Phago* Günther, 1865; *Xenocharax* Günther, 1867.

Citharinidae Günther, 1864 (ruitzalmen / Geradsalmmer / citharinids) {>1 Ma Early Pleistocene} [= ? Distichodontidae]: *Citharidium* Boulenger, 1902; *Citharinops* Daget, 1962; *Citharinus* Cuvier, 1816.

CHARACOIDEI (KARPERZALMVERWANTEN / SALMLERVERWANDTE / CHARACOID FISHES) {age 93-113 Ma} [superfamilies tentative]

Erythrinioidea

Alestidae Günther, 1864 (grondzalmen / crenuchids)

Crenuchinae (prachtzalmen / bronzalmen / Segelflossensalmmer / Prachtsalmmer / crenuchines): *Crenuchus* Günther, 1863; *Poecilocharax* Eigenmann, 1909.

Characidiinae Fowler, 1932 (bodemzalmen / grondzalmen / Grundsalmmer / Bodensalmmer / Zwergpfeilsalmmer / South American darters): *Ammocrypta* Weitzman & Kanazawa, 1976; *Characidium* Reinhardt, 1867; *Elachocharax* Myers, 1927; *Geryichthys* Zarske, 1997; *Klausewitzia* Géry, 1965; *Leptocharacidium* Buckup, 1993; *Melanocharacidium* Buckup, 1993; *Microcharacidium* Buckup, 1993; *Odontocharacidium* Buckup, 1993; *Skiocharax* Presswell, Weitzman & Bergquist, 2000.

Erythrinidae

Alestidae Cockerell, 1910 (Afrikaanse karperzalmen / zwermzalmen / Schwärmsalmmer / Echte Afrikanische Salmmer / African characins / alestids) {>56 Ma Early Eocene / Ypresian; age 54 Ma} [subfamilies tentative]:

“*Brycinus* clade” (grote Afrikaanse karperzalmen / große Afrikanische Salmmer / large-bodied African tetras): *Brycinus* Valenciennes, 1850.

Bryconaeothiopinae Hoedeman, 1951: *Brachyalestes* Günther, 1864; *Bryconaeothiops* Günther, 1873.

Petersiinae Poll, 1967 (Afrikaanse tetras / Congo-zalmen / Kongosalmer / African tetras)

[Clupeocharacinae Pellegrin, 1926 / Alestopetersiinae Hoedeman, 1951 forgotten names]:

Alestopetersius Hoedeman, 1951; *Bathyaeothiops* Fowler, 1949; *Clupeocharax* Pellegrin, 1926;

Nannopetersius Hoedeman, 1956; *Petersius* Hilgendorf, 1894; *Phenacogrammus* Eigenmann, 1907; *Tricuspidalestes* Poll, 1967.

Alestinae: *Alestes* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Bryconalestes* Hoedeman, 1951; *Hydrocynus* Cuvier, 1816; *Ladigesia* Géry, 1968; *Micralestes* Boulenger, 1899; *Rhabdalestes* Hoedeman, 1951.

Hepsetidae Hubbs, 1939 (Afrikaanse snoekzalmen / Afrikanische Hechtsalmmer / African pike characids / African pikes / hepsetids) {>71 Ma Maastrichtian; age 72 Ma}: *Hepsetus* Swainson, 1838.

Erythrinidae Valenciennes, 1847 (forelzalmen / Forellensalmmer / Raubsalmmer / Tigersalmmer / trahiras / wolf fishes) {>23 Ma Early Miocene; age 61 Ma}: *Erythrinus* Scopoli, 1777; *Hoplerythrinus* Gill, 1896; *Hoplias* Gill, 1903.

Parodontotoidea

Parodontidae Eigenmann, 1910 (rotszalmen / Felsensalmmer / Algensalmmer / darter tetra's / parodontids) {>23 Ma Early Miocene}: *Apareiodon* Eigenmann, 1916; *Parodon* Valenciennes, 1850; *Saccodon* Kner, 1863.

Cynodontidae Eigenmann, 1903 (zabeltandzalmen / Säbelzahnsalmes / Bandsalmes / sabertoothed characids / cynodontids / wolf tetras) {>14 Ma Middle Miocene}: *Cynodon* Spix, 1829; *Hydrolycus* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Rhaphiodon* Agassiz, 1829.

Chilodontidae Eigenmann, 1903 (zilverkopstaanders / Silberkopfsteher / headstanders / chilodontids): *Caenotropus* Günther, 1864; *Chilodus* Müller & Troschel, 1844.

Anostomidae Günther, 1864 (anostomiden / kopstaanders / Engmaulsalmes / Kopfsteher / toothed headstanders / headstanders / anostomids) {>23 Ma Early Miocene}: *Abramites* Fowler, 1906; *Anostomoides* Pellegrin, 1908; *Anostomus* Scopoli, 1777; *Gnathodolus* Myers, 1927; *Hypomasticus* Borodin, 1929; *Laemolyta* Cope, 1872; *Leporellus* Lütken, 1875; *Leporinus* Agassiz, 1829; *Petulanos* Sidlauskas & Vari, 2008; *Pseudanos* Winterbottom, 1980; *Rhytidodus* Kner, 1858; *Sartor* Myers & Carvalho, 1959; *Schizodon* Agassiz, 1829; *Synaptolaemus* Myers & Fernández-Yépez, 1950.

Prochilodontidae Eigenmann, 1909 (bocachico's / nachtzalmen / Nachtsalmes / flannelmouth characiforms / prochilodontids) {>12 Ma Middle Miocene}: *Ichthyoelephas* Posada Arango, 1909; *Prochilodus* Agassiz, 1829; *Semaprochilodus* Fowler, 1941.

Curimatidae Gill, 1858 (barbeelzalmen / brede zalmen / Breitlingssalmes / Barbensalmes / toothless characiforms / curimatids): *Curimata* Bosc, 1817; *Curimatella* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Curimatopsis* Steindachner, 1876; *Cyphocharax* Fowler, 1906; *Potamorhina* Cope, 1878; *Psectrogaster* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Pseudocurimata* Fernández-Yépez, 1948; *Steindachnerina* Fowler, 1906.

Serrasalmidae Bleeker, 1859 (schijf- en zaagbuikzalmen / Scheiben- und Sägesalmes / serrasalmids / piranhas and allies) {>66 Ma Danian / late Cretaceous; age 68 Ma}: *Acnodon* Eigenmann, 1903; *Catoprion* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Colossoma* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903; *Metynnis* Cope, 1878; *Mylesinus* Valenciennes, 1850; *Myleus* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Myloplus* Gill, 1896; *Mylossoma* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903; *Ossubtus* Jégu, 1992; *Paramyloplus* Norman, 1929; *Piaractus* Eigenmann, 1903; *Pristobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915; *Prosomyleus* Géry, 1972; *Pygocentrus* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Pygopristis* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Serrasalmus* La Cepède, 1803; *Tometes* Valenciennes, 1850; *Utiaritichthys* Miranda Ribeiro, 1937.

Hemiodontidae Bleeker, 1859 (zilverzalmen / tandarme zalmkarpers / penseelvissen / Halbzähner / Keulensalmes / hemiodontids)

Anodontinae Bleeker, 1859 (lange zalmen / Langsalmes / anodontines): *Anodus* Cuvier, 1829; *Micromischodus* Roberts, 1971.

Hemiodontinae (slanke zalmen / Schlanksalmes / hemiodontines)

Hemiodontini (hemiodontins): *Hemiodus* Müller, 1842.

Bivibranchiini Eigenmann, 1912 (graafzalmen / Grabsalmes / Gründelsalmes / sandsuckers): *Argonectes* Böhlke & Myers, 1956; *Bivibranchia* Eigenmann, 1912.

Characoidea (characides)

Ctenoluciidae Schultz, 1944 (snoekzalmen / Hechtsalmes / pike-characids) {>71 Ma Maastrichtian}: *Arnoldichthys* Myers, 1926; *Boulengerella* Eigenmann, 1903; *Ctenolucius* Gill, 1861.

Lebiasinidae Gill, 1889 (spatzalmachtigen / Schlanksalmes / lebiasinids) {>71 Ma Maastrichtian}

Lebiasininae (leverzalmen / Zwergraubsalmes / lebiasinas): *Lebiasina* Valenciennes, 1847.

Pyrrhulininae Bleeker, 1859

“Derhamia clade”: *Derhamia* Géry & Zarske, 2002.

Pyrrhulinini

Pyrrhulinina (spatzalmen / Spritzsalmes / splashing tetra's): *Copeina* Fowler, 1906; *Copella* Myers, 1956; *Pyrrhulina* Valenciennes, 1846.

Nannostomina Eigenmann, 1909 (spitsbekzalmpjes / potloodzalmpjes / Bleistiftfische / pencilfishes): *Nannostomus* Günther, 1872.

Chalceidae Fowler, 1958 (grootschubkarperzalmen / chalceids): *Chalceus* Cuvier, 1818; *Lepidarchus* Roberts, 1966.

Triportheidae Fowler, 1940 {age 44 Ma}

Triportheinae (gekielde karperzalmen / keeled characids) {age 27 Ma}: *Lignobrycon* Eigenmann & Myers, 1929; *Triportheus* Cope, 1872.

Agoniatinae Bleeker, 1859 (haringzalmen / ansjoviszalmen / Heringssalmes / Anchovissalmes / agoniatines) {age 26 Ma}: *Agoniates* Müller & Troschel, 1845; *Clupeacharax* Pearson, 1924; *Engraulisoma* Castro, 1981.

Gasteropelecidae Bleeker, 1859 (bijlzalmen / Beilbauchfische / freshwater hatchetfishes) {age 44 Ma}: *Carnegiella* Eigenmann, 1909; *Gasteropeleucus* Scopoli, 1777; *Thoracocharax* Fowler, 1907.

Bryconidae Eigenmann, 1912 (Lachssalmes / bryconids) {>33 Ma late Oligocene; age 47 Ma}: *Brycon* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Chilobrycon* Géry & de Rham, 1981; *Salminus* Agassiz, 1829.

Iguanodectidae Eigenmann, 1909 (slanke karperzalmen / Iguanodectinen / iguanodectids): *Bryconops* Kner, 1858; *Iguanodectes* Cope, 1872; *Piabucus* Oken, 1817.

Acestrorhynchidae Eigenmann, 1912 (roofzalmen / Raubsalmes / pike characids / acestrorhynchids)

Acestrorhynchinae (barracudazalmen / Barrakuda-salmes / Spindelsalmes / pike characids / acestrorhynchines) {>14 Ma Middle Miocene; age 41 Ma}: *Acestrorhynchus* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903.

Heterocharacinae Géry, 1966: *Gnathocharax* Fowler, 1913; *Heterocharax* Eigenmann, 1912; *Hoplocharax* Géry, 1966; *Lonchogenys* Myers, 1927; *Priocnemis* Weitzman & Vari, 1987.

Roestinae Lucena & Menezes, 1998 (wolfzalmen / Wolfsalmes / biting tetras): *Gilbertolus* Eigenmann, 1907; *Roestes* Günther, 1864.

Characidae Latreille, 1825 (karperzalmafamilie / Echte Amerikanische Salmes / characids) {>38 Ma Oligocene; age 56 Ma} [subfamilies and tribes tentative]

“Spintherobolus clade”: *Amazonspinther* Bührnheim, Carvalho, Malabarba & Weitzman, 2008; *Spintherobolus* Eigenmann, 1911.

Stethaprioninae Eigenmann, 1907 (stekelzalmen / “Tetragonopterinae”)

Rhoadsiini Fowler, 1911 (broedverzorgende zalmen / Brutpflegende Salmes / rhoadsins):

Astyanacinus Eigenmann, 1907; *Astyanax* Baird & Girard, 1854; *Carlana* Strand, 1928; *Ctenobrycon* Eigenmann, 1908; *Inpaichthys* Géry & Junk 1977; *Nematobrycon* Eigenmann, 1911; *Oligosarcus* Günther, 1864; *Parastremma* Eigenmann, 1912; *Psellogrammus* Eigenmann, 1908; *Rhoadsia* Fowler, 1911.

Stygichthyini Géry, 1972: *Coptobrycon* Géry, 1966; *Deuterodon* Eigenmann, 1907; *Erythrocharax* Netto-Ferreira et al., 2013; *Jupiaba* Zanata, 1997; *Macropsobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915; *Myxiops* Zanata & Akama, 2004; *Parecbasis* Eigenmann, 1914; *Probolodus* Eigenmann, 1911; *Stygichthys* Brittan & Böhlke, 1965.

Pristellini Géry & Boutière, 1964 (tetra's / minizalmpjes / Tetras / Blanksalmes / American tetras): *Aphyodite* Eigenmann, 1912; *Axelrodia* Géry, 1965; *Brittanichthys* Géry, 1965; *Bryconella* Géry, 1965; *Hasemania* Ellis, 1911; *Hemigrammus* Gill, 1858; *Hypessobrycon* Durbin, 1908; *Moenkhausia* Eigenmann, 1903; *Nematocharax* Weitzman; Menezes & Britski, 1986; *Paracheirodon* Géry, 1960; *Parapristella* Géry, 1964; *Petitella* Géry & Boutière, 1964; *Pristella* Eigenmann, 1908; *Thayeria* Eigenmann, 1908.

Stethaprionini (discuszalmen / stekelzalmen / Stachelsalmes / silver dollar tetras / stethaprionines): *Brachychalcinus* Boulenger, 1892; *Gymnocorymbus* Eigenmann, 1908; *Orthopinna* Reis, 1989; *Poptella* Eigenmann, 1908; *Stethaprion* Cope, 1870; *Stichonodon* Eigenmann, 1903.

Gymnocharacini Eigenmann, 1909 (wisselzalmen / Wechselsalmes / “Tetragonopterinae”): *Bario* Myers, 1940; *Dectobrycon* Zarske & Géry, 2006; *Ectrepopterus* Fowler, 1943; *Grundulus* Valenciennes, 1846; *Gymnocharacinus* Steindachner, 1903; *Gymnotichthys* Fernández-Yépez, 1950; *Hollandichthys* Eigenmann, 1910; *Pseudochalceus* Kner, 1863; *Rachoviscus* Myers, 1926; *Schultzites* Géry, 1964.

Scisorini Fowler, 1958 [most genera *incertae sedis*]: *Atopomesus* Myers, 1927; *Genycharax* Eigenmann, 1912; *Leptobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915; *Microschromobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915; *Mixobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915; *Oligobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915; *Oxybrycon* Géry, 1964; *Scisor*

Günther, 1864; *Serrabrycon* Vari, 1986; *Thriissobrycon* Böhlke, 1953; *Tucanoichthys* Géry & Römer, 1997; *Tyttocharax* Géry, 1973.

Characinae (characines) {>23 Ma Early Miocene}:

Exodontini Fowler, 1958: *Bryconexodon* Géry, 1980; *Exodon* Müller & Troschel, 1844; *Roeboexodon* Géry, 1959.

Tetragonopterini Gill, 1858 (tetragonopterins): *Tetragonopterus* Cuvier, 1816.

Characini (echte karperzalmen / Fluß-Schakalen / characins)

Characina: *Charax* Scopoli, 1777; *Roeboides* Günther, 1864.

Cynopotamina Cockerell, 1915: *Acanthocharax* Eigenmann, 1912; *Acstrocephalus*

Eigenmann, 1910; *Cynopotamus* Valenciennes, 1850; *Galeocharax* Fowler, 1910.

Phenacogasterina Mattox & Toledo-Piza, 2012: *Phenacogaster* Eigenmann, 1907.

Aphyocharacini Eigenmann, 1909 (slanke zalmpjes / glaszalmpjes / Aphyocharacinen / glass characins / aphyocharacins): *Aphyocharacidium* Géry, 1960; *Aphyocharax* Günther, 1868; *Leptagoniates* Boulenger, 1887; *Paragoniates* Steindachner, 1876; *Phenagoniates* Eigenmann & Wilson, 1914; *Prionobrama* Fowler, 1913; *Xenagoniates* Myers, 1942.

Pseudocheirodontini Mariguela et al., 2013 (trans-Andean cheirodontins): *Nanocheirodon* Malabarba, 1998; *Pseudocheirodon* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916.

Cheirodontini Eigenmann, 1915 (cheirodontins): *Cheirodon* Girard, 1855; *Heterocheirodon* Malabarba, 1998; *Prodontocharax* Eigenmann & Pearson, 1924; *Saccoderma* Schultz, 1944.

Compsurini Malabarba, Weitzman & Burns, 1998 (internbevruchtende zalmpjes / inseminating cheirodontins / compsurins / small tetras): *Acinocheirodon* Malabarba & Weitzman, 1999; *Compsura* Eigenmann, 1915; *Ctenocheirodon* Malabarba & Jerep, 2012; *Holoshesthes* Eigenmann, 1903; *Kolpotocheirodon* Malabarba & Weitzman, 2000; *Odontostilbe* Cope, 1870; *Serrapinnus* Malabarba, 1998.

Stevardiinae Gill, 1858 (stevardiines)

Eretmobryconini Thomaz, Arcila, Ortí & Malabarba, 2015: *Eretmobrycon* Fink, 1976; *Markiana* Eigenmann, 1903.

Xenurobryconini Myers & Böhlke, 1956 (xenurobryconins): *Iotabrycon* Roberts, 1973; *Ptychocharax* Weitzman, Fink, Machado-Allison & Royero, 1994; *Scopaeocharax* Weitzman & Fink, 1985; *Tyttocharax* Fowler, 1913; *Xenurobrycon* Myers & Miranda Ribeiro, 1945.

“Argopleura clade”: *Argopleura* Eigenmann, 1913.

Glandulocaudini Eigenmann, 1914 (breedstaartzalmen / glandulocaudines) {age 2.5 Ma}:

Glandulocauda Eigenmann, 1911; *Lophiobrycon* Castro, Ribeiro, Benine & Melo, 2003;

Mimagoniates Regan, 1907.

Stevardiini (klierstaartzalmkopers / Drüsensalmmer / corynopomins): *Chrysobrycon* Weitzman & Menezes, 1998; *Corynopoma* Gill, 1858; *Gephyrocharax* Eigenmann, 1912; *Hysteronotus* Eigenmann, 1911; *Pseudocorynopoma* Perugia, 1891; *Pterobrycon* Eigenmann, 1913.

Hemibryconini Géry, 1966 (hemibryconins): *Acrobrycon* Eigenmann & Pearson, 1924; *Hemibrycon* Günther, 1864.

Creagrunini Miles, 1943 (creagrunins): *Carlastyanax* Géry, 1972; *Creagrutus* Günther, 1864.

Diapomini Eigenmann, 1909: *Attonitus* Vari & Ortega, 2000; *Aulixidens* Böhlke, 1952; *Bryconacidnus* Myers, 1929; *Bryconamericus* Eigenmann, 1907; *Caiapobrycon* Malabarba & Vari, 2000; *Ceratobranchia* Eigenmann, 1914; *Cyanogaster* Mattox et al., 2013; *Diapoma* Cope, 1894; *Knodus* Eigenmann, 1911; *Lepidocharax* Ferreira, Menezes & Quagio-Grassiotto, 2011; *Microgenys* Eigenmann, 1913; *Monotocheirodon* Eigenmann & Pearson, 1924; *Othonocheirodus* Myers, 1927; *Phallobrycon* Menezes, Ferreira & Netto-Ferreira, 2009; *Piabarchus* Myers, 1928; *Piabina* Reinhardt, 1867; *Planaltina* Böhlke, 1954; *Rhinobrycon* Myers, 1944; *Rhinopetitia* Géry, 1964.

Landonini Weitzman & Menezes, 1998 (caudal sac characins): *Landonia* Eigenmann & Henn, 1914.

Phenacobryconini Weitzman & Menezes, 1998: *Phenacobrycon* Eigenmann, 1922.

Trochilocharacini Zarske, 2010: *Trochilocharax* Zarske, 2010.

Siluriformes (MEERVALACHTIGEN / WELSARTIGE / SILURIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Greenwood et al., 1966 {>84 Ma Campanian; age 97-117 Ma}

LORICARIOIDEI (LORICARIOID FISHES) *sensu* Sullivan, Lundberg & Hardman, 2006 {>58 Ma late Paleocene}

Trichomycteridae Bleeker, 1858 (minimeervallen / Schmerlenwelse / pencil catfishes)

Copionodontinae de Pinna, 1992: *Copionodon* de Pinna, 1992; *Glaphyropoma* de Pinna, 1992.

Trichogeninae Isbrücker, 1986: *Trichogenes* Britski & Ortega, 1983.

Trichomycterinae {>5 Ma Pliocene}: *Bullockia* Arratia, Chang, Menu-Marque & Rojas, 1978;

Eremophilus Humboldt, 1805; *Hatcheria* Eigenmann, 1909; *Ituglanis* Costa & Bockmann, 1993;

Rhizosomichthys Miles, 1943; *Scleronema* Eigenmann, 1918; *Silvinichthys* Arratia, 1998;

Trichomycterus Valenciennes, 1832.

Glanapteryginae Myers, 1944: *Glanapteryx* Myers, 1927; *Listrura* de Pinna, 1988; *Pygidianops* Myers, 1944; *Typhlobelus* Myers, 1944.

Sarcoglanidinae Myers & Weitzman, 1966 (zandmeervalletjes / psammophilous catfishes):

Ammoglanis Costa 1994; *Malacoglanis* Myers & Weitzman, 1966; *Microcambeva* Costa & Bockmann, 1994; *Sarcoglanis* Myers & Weitzman, 1966; *Stauroglanis* de Pinna, 1989; *Stenolicmus* de Pinna & Starnes, 1990.

Tridentinae Eigenmann, 1918: *Miuroglanis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Tridens* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Tridensimilis* Schultz, 1944; *Tridentopsis* Myers, 1925.

Stegophilinae Günther, 1864 (parasiterende meervallen / Schmarotzerwelse / parasitic catfishes):

Acanthopoma Lütken, 1892; *Apomatoceros* Eigenmann, 1922; *Haemomaster* Myers, 1927;

Henonemus Eigenmann & Ward, 1907; *Homodiaetus* Eigenmann & Ward, 1907; *Megalocentor* de Pinna & Britski, 1991; *Ochmacanthus* Eigenmann, 1912; *Pareiodon* Kner, 1855; *Pseudostegophilus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Schultzichthys* Dahl, 1960; *Stegophilus* Reinhardt, 1859.

Vandelliinae Bleeker, 1862 (bloeddrinkende meervallen / candirus / vandelliines / hematophagous catfishes): *Paracanthopoma* Giltay, 1935; *Paravandellia* Miranda Ribeiro, 1912; *Plectrochilus* Miranda Ribeiro, 1917; *Vandellia* Valenciennes, 1846.

Nematogenyidae Bleeker, 1862 (wormmeervallen / Wurmwelse / mountain catfishes / nematogenyid catfishes / worm catfishes) {>23 Ma Miocene}: *Nematogenys* Girard, 1855.

Callichthyidae Bonaparte, 1835 (pantsermeervallen / Schwienewelse / Panzerwelse / callichthyid armored catfishes) {>59 Ma late Paleocene / Thanetian; age 67 Ma}

Callichthyinae (kwi-kwi's / Schwienewelse / callichthyines) {age 59-64 Ma}

Callichthyni: *Callichthys* Scopoli, 1777; *Leptoplosternum* Reis, 1997; *Megalechis* Reis, 1997.

Dianemini Hoedeman, 1952: *Dianema* Cope, 1871; *Hoplosternum* Gill, 1858.

Corydoradinae Hoedeman, 1952 (stofzuigmeervallen / Panzerwelse / corys) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 59-64 Ma}

Corydoradini (zadelsnuitpantsermeervallen / spitskoppantsermeervallen / Sattelschnauzpanzerwelse / Spitzkopfpanzerwelse / saddle-snout corys) {age 30 Ma}: *Corydoras* La Cepède, 1803.

Aspidoradini Hoedeman, 1952 (corydorasjes) {age 30 Ma}: *Aspidoras* Ihering, 1907;

Gastrodermus Cope, 1878; *Hoplisoma* Swainson, 1838; *Scleromystax* Günther, 1868.

Scolopacidae Bailey & Baskin, 1976 (dwergdoornmeervallen / Zwergdornwelse / spiny dwarf catfishes): *Scolopax* Bailey & Baskin, 1976.

Astroblepidae Bleeker, 1862 (bergmeervallen / Andenwelse / climbing catfishes / Andes catfishes): *Astroblepus* Humboldt, 1805.

Loricariidae Rafinesque, 1815 (harnasmeervallen / Harnischwelse / suckermouth armored catfishes / mailed catfishes) {>38 Ma late Eocene / late Oligocene; age 85–90 Ma}

Lithogeninae Gosline, 1947 (rotsmeervallen / klimmende harnasmeervallen / Felsenwelse / climbing armored catfishes): *Lithogenes* Eigenmann, 1909.

Delturinae Armbruster, Reis & Pereira, 2006 (primitieve harnasmeervallen / Primitivsaugwelse / primitive suckermouth catfishes): *Delturus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Hemipsilichthys* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Upsilodus* Miranda Ribeiro, 1924.

Rhinelepinidae Armbruster 2004: *Pogonopoma* Regan, 1904; *Pseudorhinelepis* Bleeker, 1862; *Rhinelepis* Agassiz, 1829.

Loricariinae (Hexenwelse / loricariines)

Harttiini Boeseman, 1971 (combtoothed loricariines): *Cteniloricaria* Isbrücker & Nijssen 1979;

Harttia Steindachner, 1876; *Harttiella* Boeseman, 1971.

Loricariini (zweepstaartharnasmeervallen / Fadenharnischwelse / loricariins)

Farlowellina Fowler, 1958 (steurharnasmeervallen / Störharnischwelse / sturgeon loricariines / stickcatfishes): *Aposturisoma* Isbrücker, Britski, Nijssen & Ortega, 1983; *Farlowella* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Lamontichthys* Miranda Ribeiro, 1939; *Pterosturisoma* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1978; *Sturisoma* Swainson, 1838; *Sturisomatichthys* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979.

Loricariina (zweepstaartharnasmeervallen / Fadenharnischwelse / loricariins): *Brochiloricaria* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979; *Crossoloricaria* Isbrücker, 1979; *Dasyloricaria* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979; *Dentectus* Martín Salazar, Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1982; *Fonchiiloricaria* Rodriguez, Ortega & Covain, 2011; *Furcodontichthys* Rapp Py-Daniel, 1981; *Hemiodontichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Limatulichthys* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979; *Loricaria* Linnaeus, 1758; *Loricariichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Metaloricaria* Isbrücker, 1975; *Paraloricaria* Isbrücker, 1979; *Planiloricaria* Isbrücker, 1971; *Proloricaria* Isbrücker, 2001; *Pseudohemiodon* Bleeker, 1862; *Pseudoloricaria* Bleeker, 1862; *Pyxiloricaria* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1984; *Reganella* Eigenmann, 1905; *Rhadinoloricaria* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1974; *Ricola* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1978; *Rineloricaria* Bleeker, 1862; *Spatuloricaria* Schultz, 1944.

Hypoptopomatinae Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890 (oorzeefmeervallen / Ohrgitterharnischwelse / Ohrgitterwelse / cascudinhos) {age 50 Ma}: *Chauliocheilos* Martins et al., 2014; *Gymnotocinclus* Carvalho, Lehmann A. & Reis, 2008; *Plesiotopoma* Reis, Pereira & Lehmann A., 2012; *Rhinolekos* Martins & Langeani, 2011.

Hypoptopomatini: *Acestridium* Haseman, 1911; *Hypoptopoma* Günther, 1868; *Niobichthys* Schaefer & Provenzano, 1998; *Otocinclus* Cope, 1871; *Oxyropsis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889.

Neoplecostominae Regan, 1904 (neoplecostomines) {age 37–46 Ma}: *Hirtella* Pereira et al., 2014; *Isbrueckerichthys* Derijst, 1996; *Kronichthys* Miranda Ribeiro, 1908; *Neoplecostomus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888; *Pareiorhaphis* Miranda Ribeiro, 1918; *Pareiorhina* Gosline, 1947; *Pseudotocinclus* Nichols, 1919.

Otothyrinae Schaefer, 1991 {age 46 Ma}: *Corumbataia* Britski, 1997; *Curculionichthys* Roxo et al., 2015; *Epauctionotus* Reis & Schaefer, 1998; *Eurycheilichthys* Reis & Schaefer, 1993; *Hisonotus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Lampiella* Isbrücker, 2001; *Microlepidogaster* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Nannoplecostomus* Ribeiro, Lima & Pereira, 2012; *Otothyris* Myers, 1927; *Otothyropsis* Ribeiro, Carvalho & Melo, 2005; *Parotocinclus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Pseudotothyris* Britski & Garavello, 1984; *Schizolecis* Britski & Garavello, 1984.

Hypostominae Kner, 1853 (zuigmeervallen / Saugmaulharnischwelse / suckermouth catfishes)

Clade "Chaetostoma": *Andeancistrus* Lujan, Meza-Vargas & Barriga-Salazar, 2015; *Chaetostoma* Tschudi, 1846; *Cordylancistrus* Isbrücker, 1980; *Dolichancistrus* Isbrücker, 1980; *Leptoancistrus* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916; *Transancistrus* Lujan, Meza-Vargas & Barriga-Salazar, 2015.

Ancistrini Kner, 1854 (clownzuigmeervallen / Ancistrinen): *Ancistrus* Kner, 1854; *Corymbophanes* Eigenmann, 1909; *Dekeyseria* Rapp Py-Daniel, 1985; *Guyanancistrus* Isbrücker, 2001; *Hoplancistrus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989; *Lasiancistrus* Regan, 1904; *Lithoxancistrus* Isbrücker, Nijssen & Cala, 1988; *Neblinichthys* Ferraris, Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1986; *Paulasquama* Armbruster & Taphorn, 2011; *Pseudolithoxus* Isbrücker & Werner, 2001; *Soromonichthys* Lujan & Armbruster, 2011.

Clade "Pseudancistrus": *Pseudancistrus* Bleeker, 1862.

Clade "Lithoxus": *Exastilithoxus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979; *Lithoxus* Eigenmann, 1910.

Clade "Acanthicus": *Acanthicus* Agassiz, 1829; *Leporacanthicus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989; *Megalancistrus* Isbrücker, 1980; *Pseudacanthicus* Bleeker, 1862.

Clade "Hemiancistrus": *Baryancistrus* Rapp Py-Daniel, 1989; *Hemiancistrus* Bleeker, 1862; *Panaqolus* Isbrücker & Schraml, 2001; *Panaque* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Parancistrus* Bleeker, 1862; *Spectracanthicus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1987.

Hypostomini: *Hypostomus* La Cepède, 1803; *Pterygoplichthys* Gill, 1858.

Clade "Peckoltia": *Ancistomus* Isbrücker & Seidel, 2001; *Aphanotorulus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1983; *Etsaputu* Lujan, Armbruster & Rengifo, 2011; *Hypancistrus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1991; *Isorineloricaria* Isbrücker, 2000; *Micracanthicus* Lujan & Armbruster, 2011; *Peckoltia* Miranda Ribeiro, 1912; *Scobinancistrus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989.

DIPLOMYSSTOIDEI *sensu* Sullivan, Lundberg & Hardman 2006

Diplomystidae Eigenmann, 1890 (primitieve meervallen / oermeervallen / Primitivwelse / diplomystid catfishes / Patagonian catfishes / velvet catfishes) {>84 Ma Campanian}: *Diplomystes* Bleeker, 1858.

SILUROIDEI (SILUROID FISHES) *sensu* Sullivan, Lundberg & Hardman, 2006 {>84 Ma Campanian; age 75-86 Ma}

Cetopoidea

Cetopsidae Bleeker, 1858 (cetopsids)

Helogeninae Regan, 1911 (Fähnchenwelse / helogeneid catfishes / marbled catfishes): *Helogenes* Günther, 1863.

Cetopsinae (walvismeeervallen / whalelike catfishes / cetopsines):

Cetopsidiini de Pinna, Ferraris & Vari, 2007: *Cetopsisidium* Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005.

Denticetopsini de Pinna, Ferraris & Vari, 2007: *Denticetopsis* Ferraris, 1996.

Cetopsini: *Cetopsis* Agassiz, 1829; *Paracetopsis* Bleeker, 1862.

Plotosidae Bleeker, 1858 (puntstaartmeervallen / palingstaartmeervallen / Aalschwanzwelse / Spitzschwanzwelse / eeltail catfishes / tandans / catfish eels) [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Anodontiglanis* Rendahl, 1922; *Cnidoglanis* Günther, 1864; *Euristhmus* Ogilby, 1899; *Neosiluroides* Allen & Feinberg, 1998; *Neosilurus* Steindachner, 1867; *Oloplotosus* Weber, 1913; *Paraplotosus* Bleeker, 1863; *Plotosus* La Cepède, 1803; *Porochilus* Weber, 1913; *Tandanus* Mitchell, 1838.

Chacidae Bleeker, 1858 (grootbekmeervallen / Großkopfwelse / Großmaulwelse / squarehead catfishes / frogmouth catfishes): *Chaca* Gray, 1831.

Bagroidea

Lacantuniidae Rodiles-Hernández, Hendrickson & Lundberg, 2005 (Chiapas meervallen / Chiapas Welse / Chiapas catfishes) {age 81-83 Ma}: *Lacantunia* Rodiles-Hernández, Hendrickson & Lundberg, 2005.

Bagridae Bleeker, 1858 (stekelmeervallen / Stachelwelse / Bagriden / bagrid catfishes) {>56 Ma Early Eocene; age 59 Ma}

Bagriniae: *Bagrichthys* Bleeker, 1857; *Bagroides* Bleeker, 1851; *Bagrus* Bosc, 1816; *Batasio* Blyth, 1860; *Hemibagrus* Bleeker, 1862; *Hemileiocassis* Ng & Lim, 2000; *Hyalobagrus* Ng & Kottelat, 1998; *Leiocassis* Bleeker, 1857; *Mystus* Scopoli, 1777; *Nanobagrus* Mo, 1991; *Olyra* McClelland, 1842; *Pseudomystus* Jayaram, 1968; *Sperata* Holly, 1939; *Sundolyra* Ng et al., 2015; *Tachysurus* La Cepède, 1803.

Ritinae Bleeker, 1862 [or as a family ?]: *Rita* Bleeker, 1853.

Horabagridae Jayaram, 2006 (Aziatische stekelmeervallen / Asiatische Stachelwelse / imperial catfishes / Asian schilbids): *Horabagrus* Jayaram, 1955; *Pachypterus* Swainson, 1838; *Platytropius* Hora, 1937; *Pseudeutropius* Bleeker, 1862.

Ailiidae Bleeker, 1858 (Aziatische glasmeervallen / Asiatische Glaswelse / Asian schilbeids): *Ailia* Gray, 1830; *Clarias* Swainson, 1838; *Eutropichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Laides* Jordan, 1919; *Proeutropiichthys* Hora, 1937; *Silonia* Swainson, 1838.

Sisoroidea (sisorides)

Akysidae Gill, 1861 (beekmeervallen / Strömungswelse / stream catfishes / Asian banjo catfishes / warty catfishes)

Akysinae: *Akysis* Bleeker, 1858; *Pseudobagarius* Ferraris, 2007.

Parakysinae Roberts, 1989 (wrattenmeervallen / Warzenwelse / parakysid catfishes / pustulous catfishes)

Parakysini: *Parakysis* Herre, 1940.

Acrochordonichthyini de Pinna, 1996: *Acrochordonichthys* Bleeker, 1857; *Breitensteinia* Steindachner, 1881.

Amblycipitidae Day, 1873 (slanke meervallen / Schlankwelse / Asiatische Schmerlenwelse / torrent catfishes / loach catfishes) [some genera in Akysidae?]: *Amblyceps* Blyth, 1858; *Liobagrus* Hilgendorf,

1878; *Nahangbagrus* Nguyen & Vo, 2005; *Xiurenbagrus* Chen & Lundberg, 1995.

Sisoridae Bleeker, 1858 (Aziatische stroomversnelingsmeervallen / zuigmeervallen / Saugwelse / sisoid catfishes / Asian hillstream catfishes) {>23 Ma Early Miocene}

Glyptosterninae Gill, 1861 (Aziatische zuigmeervallen / Haftwelse / sucking catfishes / Asian sucker catfishes / glyptosternoids) {age 6-8 Ma}: *Chimarrichthys* Sauvage, 1874; *Creteuchiloglanis* Zhou, Li & Thomson, 2011; *Exostoma* Blyth, 1860; *Glaridoglanis* Norman, 1925; *Glyptosternon* McClelland, 1842; *Myersglanis* Hora & Silas, 1952; *Oreoglanis* Smith, 1933; *Parachiloglanis* Wu, He & Chu, 1981; *Pareuchiloglanis* Pellegrin, 1936; *Pseudecheneis* Blyth, 1860; *Pseudexostoma* Chu, 1979.

Sisorinae (sisorines)

Bagariini Günther, 1864: *Bagarius* Bleeker, 1853, *Glyptothonax* Blyth, 1860.

Erethistini Bleeker, 1862 (nachtuilmeervallen / Nacht falterwelse / moth catfishes): *Ayarnangra* Roberts, 2001; *Caelatoglanis* Ng & Kottelat, 2005; *Conta* Hora, 1950; *Erethistes* Müller & Troschel, 1849; *Erethistoides* Hora, 1950; *Pseudolaguvia* Misra, 1976.

Sisorini (sisorins)

Sisorina: *Sisor* Hamilton, 1822.

Nangrina de Pinna 1996: *Gagata* Bleeker, 1858; *Gogangra* Roberts, 2001; *Nangra* Day, 1877.

Siluroidea

Siluridae Rafinesque, 1815 (Euraziatische meervallen / Echte Welse / sheet catfishes / silurid catfishes) {>11 Ma Middle Miocene / Tortonian}: *Belodontichthys* Bleeker, 1857; *Ceratoglanis* Myers, 1938; *Hemisilurus* Bleeker, 1857; *Kryptopterus* Bleeker, 1857; *Micronema* Bleeker, 1857; *Ompok* La Cepède, 1803; *Phalacronotus* Bleeker, 1857; *Pinniwallago* Gupta, Jayaram & Hajela, 1981; *Pterocryptis* Peters, 1861; *Silurichthys* Bleeker, 1856; *Silurus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Wallago* Bleeker, 1851; *Wallagonia* Myers, 1938.

Kryptoglanidae Britz, Kakkassery & Raghavan, 2014 (Indiaasche grotmeervallen / Indian cave catfishes): *Kryptoglanis* Vincent & Thomas, 2011.

Doradoidea (doradides) {>112 Ma; age 93-96 Ma}

Aspredinidae Adams, 1854 (braadpanmeervallen / banjomeervallen / Bratpfannenwelse / Banjowelse / Plattekopfwelse / banjo catfishes) {age 65 Ma}: *Acanthobunocephalus* Friel, 1995; *Amaralia* Fowler, 1954; *Aspredinichthys* Bleeker, 1858; *Aspredo* Scopoli, 1777; *Bunocephalus* Kner, 1855; *Dupouyichthys* Schultz, 1944; *Ernstichthys* Fernández-Yépez, 1953; *Hoplomyzon* Myers, 1942; *Micromyzon* Friel & Lundberg, 1996; *Platystacus* Bloch, 1794; *Pseudobunocephalus* Friel, 2008; *Pterobunocephalus* Fowler, 1943; *Xyliphius* Eigenmann, 1912.

Auchenipteridae Bleeker, 1862 (camouflagemeervallen / Trugdornwelse / Falsche Dornwelse / auchenipterid catfishes)

Centromochlinae Bleeker, 1862: *Centromochlus* Kner, 1857; *Gelanoglanis* Böhlke, 1980; *Glanidium* Lütken, 1874; *Tatia* Miranda Ribeiro, 1911.

Auchenipterinae

Pseudauchenipterini Bleeker, 1862: *Asterophysus* Kner, 1857; *Liosomadoras* Fowler, 1940; *Pseudauchenipterus* Bleeker, 1862; *Pseudotatia* Mees, 1974; *Tocantinsia* Mees, 1974.

Trachelyopterini Bleeker, 1858 (drijfhoutmeervallen / driftwood catfishes): *Auchenipterichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Parauchenipterus* Bleeker, 1862; *Trachelyichthys* Mees, 1974; *Trachelyopterichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Trachelyopterus* Valenciennes, 1840; *Trachycorystes* Bleeker, 1858.

Auchenipterini: *Ageneiosus* La Cepède, 1803; *Auchenipterus* Valenciennes, 1840; *Entomocorus* Eigenmann, 1917; *Epapterus* Cope, 1878; *Pseudepapterus* Steindachner, 1915; *Spinipterus* Akama & Ferraris, 2011; *Tetranematicthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Tympanopleura* Eigenmann, 1912.

Doradidae Bleeker, 1858 (doornmeervallen / Dornwelse / thorny catfishes) {>65 Ma Maastrichtian}

Wertheimerinae Birindelli, 2014 (Oost-Braziliaanse doornmeervallen / Eastern Brazil thorny cats): *Franciscodoras* Eigenmann, 1925; *Kalyptodoras* Higuchi, Britski & Garavello, 1990; *Wertheimeria* Steindachner, 1876.

Astrodonadinae Higuchi, Birindelli, Sousa & Britski, 2007 (veerbaarddraad-doornmeervallen / fimbriate-barbel thorny cats): *Acanthodoras* Bleeker, 1862; *Agamyxis* Cope, 1878; *Amblydoras* Bleeker, 1862; *Anadoras* Eigenmann, 1925; *Astrodonas* Bleeker, 1862; *Hypodoras* Eigenmann, 1925; *Scorpidoras* Eigenmann, 1925.

Doradinae

“Centrochir clade”: *Centrochir* Agassiz, 1829; *Platydoras* Bleeker, 1862.

“Lithodoras clade”: *Centrodoras* Eigenmann, 1925; *Doraops* Schultz, 1944; *Lithodoras* Bleeker, 1862; *Megalodoras* Eigenmann, 1925; *Pterodoras* Bleeker, 1862.

“Rhinodoras clade”: *Orinocodoras* Myers, 1927; *Rhinodoras* Bleeker, 1862; *Rhynchodoras* Klausewitz & Rössel, 1961.

Doradini: *Anduzedoras* Fernández-Yépez, 1968; *Doras* La Cepède, 1803; *Hassar* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888; *Hemidoras* Bleeker, 1858; *Leptodoras* Boulenger, 1898; *Nemadoras* Eigenmann, 1925; *Ossancora* Birindelli & Sabaj Pérez, 2011; *Oxydoras* Kner, 1855; *Tenellus* Birindelli, 2014; *Trachydoras* Eigenmann, 1925.

Pimelodoidea {age 80 Ma}

“Conorhynchos clade”: *Conorhynchos* Bleeker, 1858.

Heptapteridae Gill, 1861 (grondelantennemeervallen / Grundel-Antennenwelse / heptapterid catfishes / heptapterids) {age 80 Ma}: *Acentronichthys* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Brachyglanis* Eigenmann, 1912; *Brachyrhamdia* Myers, 1927; *Cetopsorhamdia* Eigenmann & Fisher, 1916; *Chasmocranus* Eigenmann, 1912; *Gladioglanis* Ferraris & Mago-Leccia, 1989; *Goeldiella* Eigenmann & Norris, 1900; *Heptapterus* Bleeker, 1858; *Horiomyzon* Stewart, 1986; *Imparfinis* Eigenmann & Norris, 1900; *Leptorhamdia* Eigenmann, 1918; *Mastiglanis* Bockmann, 1994; *Myoglanis* Eigenmann, 1912; *Nannoglanis* Boulenger, 1887; *Nemuroglanis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889; *Pariolius* Cope, 1872; *Phenacorhamdia* Dahl, 1961; *Pimelodella* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888; *Rhamdella* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888; *Rhamdia* Bleeker, 1858; *Rhamdioglanis* Ihering, 1907; *Rhamdiopsis* Haseman, 1911; *Taunayia* Miranda Ribeiro, 1918.

Phreatobiidae Reichel, 1927 (ondergrondse meervallen / cistern catfishes) {age 40 Ma}: *Phreatobius* Goeldi, 1905.

Pimelodidae Bonaparte, 1835 (antennemeervallen / Antennenwelse / long-whiskered catfishes / antenna catfishes / pimelodids) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 56 Ma} [subfamilies tentative]

“primitive pimelodids” (phractocephaline catfishes) {>23 Ma Miocene}: *Leiarius* Bleeker, 1862; *Phractocephalus* Agassiz, 1829; *Steindachneridion* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1919; *Zungaropsis* Steindachner, 1908.

Sorubinae Swainson, 1838 (spatelmeevallen / reuzenspatelmeevallen / Spatelwelse / Riesen-Antennenwelse / shovelnosed catfishes / sorubimine catfishes / sorubimines / goliath catfishes) {age 38 Ma}: *Brachyplatystoma* Bleeker, 1862; *Hemisorubim* Bleeker, 1862; *Hypophthalmus* Cuvier, 1829; *Platynematichthys* Bleeker, 1858; *Platysilurus* Haseman, 1911; *Platystomatichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Pseudoplatystoma* Bleeker, 1862; *Sorubim* Cuvier, 1829; *Sorubimichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Zungaro* Bleeker, 1858.

Calophysinae Eigenmann, 1890 (snoekantennemeervallen / Hechtantennenwelse / calophysines) {age 35 Ma}: *Aguarunichthys* Stewart, 1986; *Calophysus* Müller & Troschel, 1842; *Cheirocerus* Eigenman, 1917; *Luciopimelodus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888; *Megalonema* Eigenmann, 1912; *Pimelodina* Steindachner, 1876; *Pinirampus* Bleeker, 1858.

Pimelodinae (antennemeervallen / pimelodines) {age 31 Ma}: *Bagropsis* Lütken, 1874; *Bergiaria* Eigenmann & Norris, 1901; *Duopalatinus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888; *Exallodontus* Lundberg, Mago-Leccia & Nass, 1991; *Iheringichthys* Eigenmann & Norris, 1900; *Parapimelodus* La Monte, 1933; *Pimelabditus* Parisi & Lundberg, 2009; *Pimelodus* La Cepède, 1803; *Propimelodus* Lundberg & Parisi, 2002.

Pseudopimelodidae Fernández-Yépez & Antón, 1966 (gemarmerde dwergmeervallen / Marmorwelse / bumblebee catfishes / dwarf marbled catfishes / pseudopimelodid catfishes) {>22 Ma Burdigalian; age 48 Ma}: *Batrochoglanis* Gill, 1858; *Cephalosilurus* Haseman, 1911; *Cruciglanis* Ortega-Lara & Lehmann, 2006; *Lophiosilurus* Steindachner, 1877; *Microglanis* Eigenmann, 1912; *Pseudopimelodus* Bleeker, 1858.

Clarioidea

Clariidae Bonaparte, 1845 (kieuwzakmeervallen / roofmeervallen / Sackkiemer / Froschwelse / Raubwelse / Kiemensackwelse / Büschelwelse / Froschwelse/ airbreathing catfishes / labyrinth catfishes / walking catfishes / gillsac catfishes) {>38 Ma Eocene; age 56-123 Ma}: *Channallabes* Günther, 1873; *Clariallabes* Boulenger, 1900; *Clarias* Scopoli, 1777; *Clariooides* Teugels, 1982; *Dinotopterus* Boulenger, 1906; *Dolichallabes* Poll, 1942; *Encheloclarias* Myers, 1937; *Gymnallabes* Günther, 1867; *Heterobranchus* Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1809; *Horaglanis* Menon, 1950; *Phagorus* McClelland, 1844; *Platyallabes* Poll, 1977; *Platyclarias* Poll, 1977; *Tanganikallabes* Poll, 1943; *Uegitglanis* Gianferrari, 1923.

Heteropneustidae Hora, 1936 (Aziatische kieuwzakmeervallen / Kiemensackwelse / South Asian airsac catfishes): *Heteropneustes* Müller, 1840.

Arioidea {>68 Ma Early Maastrichtian; age 77 Ma}

Ariidae Bleeker, 1858 (zeemeervallen / Maulbrüterwelse / Kreuzwelse / sea catfishes / forktail catfishes / crucifix catfishes / ariids) {>84 Ma Campanian; age 77 Ma} [this family includes two not listed marine subfamilies]

Ariinae (brakwatermeervallen / ariins) {age 64 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Amissidens* Kailola, 2004; *Amphiarius* Marceniuk & Menezes, 2007; *Arius* Valenciennes, 1840; *Batrachocephalus* Bleeker, 1846; *Brustarius* Herre, 1935; *Carlarius* Marceniuk & Menezes, 2007; *Cathorops* Jordan & Gilbert, 1883; *Cephalocassis* Bleeker, 1857; *Cinetodus* Ogilby, 1898; *Cochlefelis* Whitley, 1941; *Cryptarius* Kailola, 2004; *Doiichthys* Weber, 1913; *Genidens* Castelnau, 1855; *Hemiaricus* Bleeker, 1862; *Ketengus* Bleeker, 1847; *Nedystoma* Ogilby, 1898; *Nemapteryx* Ogilby, 1908; *Neoarius* Castelnau, 1878; *Notarius* Gill, 1863; *Osteogeneiosus* Bleeker, 1846; *Pachyula* Ogilby, 1898; *Plicofollis* Kailola, 2004; *Potamarius* Hubbs & Miller, 1960; *Potamosilurus* Marceniuk & Menezes, 2007; *Sciades* Müller & Troschel, 1849.

Anchariidae Glaw & Vences, 1994 (Malagasiche meervallen / Madagaskar Welse / Malagasy catfishes / anchariid catfishes) {age 77 Ma}: *Ancharius* Steindachner, 1880; Gogo Ng & Sparks, 2005.

Astroglanididae Mo, 1991 (Zuidafrikaanse meervallen / rotsmeervallen / Felsenwelse / Südafrikanische Welse / Südelse / austroglanidid catfishes / rock catfishes): *Astroglanis* Skelton, Risch & de Vos, 1984.

Pangasiidae Bleeker, 1858 (haaimeervallen / reuzenmeervallen / Riesenwelse / Haiwelse / pangasiid catfishes / shark catfishes) {? >38 Ma Eocene; age 76 Ma}: *Helicophagus* Bleeker, 1857; *Pangasianodon* Chevey, 1931; *Pangasius* Valenciennes, 1840; *Pseudolais* Vaillant, 1902.

Ictaluroidea (ictalurides) {age 70-85 Ma}

Cranoglanididae Myers, 1931 (Chinese meervallen / Chinesische Welse / armorhead catfishes / Chinese catfishes): *Cranoglanis* Peters, 1881.

Ictaluridae Gill, 1861 (katmeervallen / Katzenwelse / North American freshwater catfishes) {>63 Ma Early Paleocene / Thanetian; age 41 Ma}: *Ameiurus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Ictalurus* Rafinesque, 1820; *Noturus* Rafinesque, 1818; *Prietella* Carranza, 1954; *Pylodictis* Rafinesque, 1819; *Satan* Hubbs & Bailey, 1947; *Trogloglanis* Eigenmann, 1919.

clade “Big Africa”

Amphilidae Regan, 1911 (Afrikaanse stroomversnellingsmeervallen / kuilwangmeervallen / Bergwelse / Kaulquappenwelse / Afrikaansche Harnischwelse / mountain catfishes / African hillstream catfishes / loach catfishes)

Amphiliiinae (amphiliiin catfishes): *Amphilius* Günther, 1864; *Paramphilius* Pellegrin, 1907.

Doumeinae Regan, 1911 (slanke Afrikaanse stroomversnellingsmeervallen / Afrikaansche Peitschenwelse / doumein catfishes / African armoured catfishes): *Andersonia* Boulenger, 1900; *Belonoglanis* Boulenger, 1902; *Congoglanis* Ferraris, Vari & Skelton, 2011; *Doumea* Sauvage, 1879; *Phractura* Boulenger, 1900; *Trachyglanis* Boulenger, 1902.

Leptoglaninae Roberts, 2003 (zandbabertjes / sand catlets / leptoglanid catfishes): *Dolichamphilius* Roberts, 2003; *Leptoglanis* Boulenger, 1902; *Psammophiletria* Roberts, 2003; *Tetracamphilius* Roberts, 2003; *Zaireichthys* Roberts, 1967.

Malapteruridae Bleeker, 1858 (siddermeervallen / Zitterwelse / Elektrische Welse / electric catfishes): *Malapterurus* La Cepède, 1803; *Paradoxoglanis* Norris, 2002.

Mochokidae Regan, 1912 (baardmeervallen / Mochokiden / Fiederbartwelse / mochokid catfishes / squeakers / upside-down catfishes) {>34 Ma Early Oligocene}

Mochokinae (rugzwemmers / rugzwemmende meervallen / Fiederbartwelse / squeakers) {>23 Ma Early Miocene; age 35 Ma}: *Acanthocleithron* Nichols & Griscom, 1917; *Microsynodontis* Boulenger, 1903; *Mochokiella* Howes, 1980; *Mochokus* Joannis, 1835; *Synodontis* Cuvier, 1816.

Chiloglanidinae Vigliotta, 2008 (zuigmondbaardmeervallen / Afrikaanse zuigmeervallen / Afrikasaugwelse / African suckermouths / suckermouthed mochokids)

Chiloglanidini (insektenetende zuigmondbaardmeervallen / invertebrates-eating African suckermouths): *Chiloglanis* Peters, 1868.

Atopochilini Vigliotta, 2008 (omnivore zuigmondbaardmeervallen / algenschrapende Afrikaanse zuigmeervallen / omnivorous African suckermouths): *Atopochilus* Sauvage, 1879; *Atopodontus* Friel & Vigliotta, 2008; *Euchilichthys* Boulenger, 1900.

Claroteidae Bleeker, 1862 (Afrikaanse stekelmeervallen / Claroteiden / Afrikanische Stachelwelse / claroteid catfishes) {>59 Ma Early Eocene; age 48 Ma}

Claroteinae (knormeervallen / Grunzwelse / grunters) {>46 Ma Eocene}: *Amarginops* Nichols & Griscom, 1917; *Bathybagrus* Bailey & Stewart, 1984; *Chrysichthys* Bleeker, 1858; *Clarotes* Kner, 1855; *Gephyroglanis* Boulenger, 1899; *Lophiobagrus* Poll, 1942; *Phyllumenmus* Boulenger, 1906.

Achenoglanidinae Jarayam, 1966 (stofzuigermeervallen / Flachkopfwelse / flatnose catfishes) {>5 Ma late Miocene}: *Achenoglanis* Günther, 1865; *Notoglanidium* Günther, 1903; *Parauchenoglanis* Boulenger, 1911.

Schilbeidae Bleeker, 1858 (Afrikaanse glasmeervallen / botermeervallen / Eigentliche Glaswelse / Afrikanische Glaswelse / schilbeid catfishes / butter catfishes / schilbids) {>5 Ma late Miocene; age 20 Ma}: *Irvineia* Trewavas, 1943; *Parailia* Boulenger, 1899; *Pareutropius* Regan, 1920; *Schilbe* Oken, 1817; *Siluranodon* Bleeker, 1858.

6 cohort: **EUTELEOSTEOMORPHA** sensu Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {>151 Ma Tithonian; age 271 Ma}

6a division: **PROTACANTHOPTERYGII** sensu Zaragueta-Bagils et al., 2002 {>146 Ma Cretaceous; age 270 Ma}

Lepidogalaxiiformes (SALAMANDERVISACTIGEN / LEPIDOGALAXIIFORM FISHES) sensu Betancur-R. et al., 2013 {age 232 Ma}

Lepidogalaxiidae Rosen, 1974 (salamandervissen / Salamanderfische / salamanderfishes): *Lepidogalaxias* Mees, 1961.

Galaxiiformes (ZUIDELIJKE FORELACHTIGEN / HECHTLINGEARTIGE / GALAXIIFORM FISHES) sensu Betancur-R. et al., 2013 {age 148 Ma}

GALAXIOIDEI (ZUIDELIJKE FORELVERWANTEN / HECHTLINGEVERWANDTE / GALAXIOID FISHES) sensu Li et al., 2010

Galaxiidae Müller, 1845 (zuidelijke snoekforellen / Hechtlinge / galaxiids) {>71 Ma late Cretaceous; age 30 Ma}

Aplochitoninae Günther, 1864 (forelsnoeken / Forellenhechtlinge / peladillos / aplochitonines): *Aplochiton* Jenyns, 1842; *Lovettia* McCulloch, 1915.

Galaxiinae (zuidelijke forellen / white bait and mudfishes): *Brachygalaxias* Eigenmann, 1928; *Galaxias* Cuvier, 1816; *Galaxiella* McDowall, 1978; *Neochanna* Günther, 1867; *Paragalaxias* Scott, 1935.

Salmoniformes (ZALMACHTIGEN / LACHSFISCHARTIGE / LACHSÄHNLICHEN / SALMONIFORM FISHES)

sensu Ishiguro et al., 2003 {>84 Ma Campanian; age 97 Ma}

ESOCOIDEI (SNOEKACHTIGEN / HECHTARTIGE / ESOCIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Wilson & Williams, 2010 {>78 Ma upper Campanian; age 97 Ma}

Esocidae Rafinesque, 1815 {>78 Ma upper Campanian; age 66 Ma}

Esocinae (snoeken / Hechte / pikes) {age 56 Ma}: *Esox* Linnaeus, 1758; *Novumbra* Schultz, 1929.

Dalliinae Jordan, 1885 (Fächerfische / blackfishes) {>49 Ma Lutetian}: *Dallia* Bean, 1880.

Umbridae Bonaparte, 1845 (hondsvissen / Hundsfische / mudminnows) {>65 Ma Palaeocene; age 66 Ma}: *Umbra* Kramer, 1777.

SALMONOIDEI (ZALMVERWANTEN / LACHSFISCHVERWANDTE / SALMONOID FISHES) *sensu* Sandford, 2000 {age 59 Ma}

Coregonidae Bonaparte, 1845 (houtingen / Renken / Maränen / whitefishes) {>5 Ma Pliocene; age 47 Ma}: *Coregonus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Prosopium* Jordan, 1878; *Stenodus* Richardson, 1837.

Thymallidae Gill, 1885 (vlagzalmen / Äschen / graylings) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 47 Ma}: *Thymallus* Linck, 1790.

Salmonidae Jarocki / Schinz, 1822 (zalmfamilie / Lachsfische / Lachsähnliche / trouts, salmons and chars) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 34 Ma}

Brachymystacinae Tchernavin, 1923 (chars & lenoks): *Brachymystax* Günther, 1866; *Hucho* Günther, 1866.

Salmoninae (zalmen en forellen / Lachsartige / trouts and salmons) {>25 Ma Miocene; age 22 Ma}: *Oncorhynchus* Suckley, 1861; *Parahucho* Vladykov, 1963; *Salmo* Linnaeus, 1758; *Salvelinus* Richardson, 1837.

Osmeriformes (SPIERINGACHTIGEN / STINTEARTIGE / OSMERIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Betancur-R. et al., 2013 {age 129 Ma}

OSMEROIDEI (SPIERINGVERWANTEN / STINTEVERWANDTE / OSMEROID FISHES) *sensu* Li et al., 2010 {>71 Ma late Cretaceous}

Retropinnidae Gill, 1862 (Nieuwzeelandse snoekforellen / Neuseelandlachse / southern white-bait / New Zealand white-bait / New Zealand smelts) {>1 Ma Middle Pleistocene}

Prototroctinae Hubbs, 1952 (zuiderse smelten / southern graylings): *Prototroctes* Günther, 1864.

Retropinninae (zuidelijke spieringen / Finten / southern smelts / New Zealand trouts): *Retropinna* Gill, 1862.

Osmeridae Regan, 1913 (spieringen / Stinte / smelts / osmerids) {>59 Ma Thanetian; age 39 Ma}

Osmerinae (echte spieringen / Echte Stinte / smelts) [this subfamily includes two not listed marine genera]: *Hypomesus* Gill, 1862, *Osmerus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Spirinchus* Jordan & Evermann, 1896; *Thaleichthys* Girard, 1858.

Plecoglossinae Bleeker, 1859 (ayu's / Ayus / ayu fishes) {>10 Ma late Miocene; age 33 Ma}: *Plecoglossus* Temminck & Schlegel, 1846.

Salanginae Bleeker, 1859 (noedelvissen / Nudelfische / icefishes / noodlefishes / Chinese white-bait) {age 14–21 Ma}

Protosalangini Wakiya & Takahasi, 1937: *Neosalangichthys* Fu et al., 2012; *Protosalanx* Regan, 1908.

Salangini: *Parasalanx* Regan, 1908; *Salangichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Salanx* Cuvier, 1816.

subcohort: **NEOTELEOSTEI** (MODERNE BEENVISSEN / NEUZEITLICHE KNOCHENFISCHE / MODERN BONY FISHES) *sensu* Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {>130 Ma Barremian; age 183 Ma} [7 + 8]

7 subsection: **ACANTHOMORPHATA** (STEKELVINNER / STACHELFLOSSER / SPINY-RAYED FISHES / ACANTHOMORPHS) *sensu* Li *et al.*, 2009 {>98 Ma Cenomanian; age 163 Ma} [this clade includes many orders of marine fishes]

7a division: **PARACANTHOMORPHACEAE** *sensu* Grande, Borden & Smith, 2013 {>98 Ma Cenomanian; age 134 Ma}

Percopsiformes (ZALMBAARSACHTIGEN / BARSCHLACHSARTIGE / PERCOPSIFORM FISHES) {>98 Ma Cenomanian; age 70 Ma} *sensu* Springer & Johnson, 2004

PERCOPSOIDEI (FORELBAARSACHTIGEN / BARSCHLACHSARTIGE / PERCOPSOID FISHES) {age 70 Ma}

Percopsidae Agassiz, 1850 (forelbaarzen / zalmbarzen / baarszalmen / Barschlachse / trout perches and sand rollers) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 70 Ma}: *Percopsis* Agassiz, 1849.

AMBLYOPSOIDEI (HOLENVISACHTIGEN / BLINFISCHARTIGE / AMBLYOPSOID FISHES) {age 70 Ma}

Aphredoderidae Bonaparte, 1845 (piratenbaarzen / piraatbaarzen / Piratenbarsche / pirate perches) {>38 Ma Priabonian; age 50 Ma}: *Aphredoderus* Lesueur, 1833.

Amblyopsidae Bonaparte, 1845 (holenvissen / olmen / blinde vissen / blinde baarszalmen / Blindfische / Nordamerikanische Höhlenfische / cavefishes) {age 50 Ma}: *Amblyopsis* DeKay, 1842; *Chologaster* Agassiz, 1853; *Forbesichthys* Jordan, 1929; *Speoplatyrrhinus* Cooper & Kuehne, 1974; *Troglichthys* Eigenmann, 1899; *Typhlichthys* Girard, 1859.

Gadiformes (KABELJAUWACHTIGEN / KEELVINNER / DORSCHARTIGE / GADIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Endo, 2002 {>71 Ma late Cretaceous; age 90 Ma}

GADOIDEI (KABELJAUWVERWANTEN / DORSCHVERWANDTE / GADOID FISHES) *sensu* Endo, 2002

Gadidae Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810 (kabeljauwen / schelvissen / Dorschfische / Schellfische / codfishes) {>34 Ma Rupelian} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]:

Lotinae Bonaparte, 1835 (kwabalen / Quappen / cuskfishes / hakes & burbots) {>34 Ma Rupelian} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Lota* Oken, 1817.

Gadinae (kabeljauwen / Dorsche / cods) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]:

Microgadus Gill, 1865.

Division: **EUACANTHOMORPHACEA** *sensu* Johnson & Patterson, 1993

8 subdivision: **PERCOMORPHACEAE** {>100 Ma Cenomanian; age 133 Ma} [the relationship of the following series is somewhat controversial]

Series: **Ophidiaria** [Ophidiiformes] + **Batrachoidaria** [Batrachoidiformes] + **Gobiaria** [Gobiiformes] + **Syngnatharia** [Syngnathiformes] + **Pelagiaria** [no freshwater species] + **Anabantaria** [Synbranchiformes, Anabantiformes] + **Carangaria** [Pleuronectiformes] + **Ovalentaria** [Cichliformes, Atheriniformes, Beloniformes, Cyprinodontiformes, Mugiliformes, Blenniiformes] + **Eupercaria** [Uranoscopiformes, Spariformes, Tetraodontiformes, Centrarchiformes, Perciformes]

Ophidiiformes (SLANGVISACTIGEN / EINGEWEIDEFISCHE / CUSK-EELS) *sensu* Nielsen, Cohen, Markle & Robins, 1999

BYTHITOIDEI (BROTULA-VERWANTEN / BROTULA-VERWANDTE / OPHIDIOID FISHES / BYTHITOID FISHES)

Bythitidae Gill, 1861 (levendbarende brotulas / naaldvissen / Lebendgebärende Brotulas / viviparous brotulas) {>84 Ma Campanian}

Bythitinae [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Lucifuga* Poey, 1858.

Brosmophycinae Gill, 1862 [this subfamily includes a not listed marine tribe]

Dinematichthyini Whitley, 1928 [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Ogilbia* Jordan & Evermann, 1898.

Batrachoidiformes (STEENVISACTIGEN / FROSCHFISCHARTIGE / BATRACHOIDIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {age 40 Ma}

Batrachoididae Jordan, 1896 (paddevissen / kikvorsvissen / Froschfische / toadfishes) {>56 Ma Ypresian} [this family includes a not listed marine subfamily]

Thalassophryninae Miranda Ribeiro, 1915 (giftige tweestekelpaddevissen / Krötenfische / venomous toadfishes / twospine toadfishes): *Daector* Jordan & Evermann, 1898; *Thalassophryne* Günther, 1861.

Batrachoidinae (driestekelpaddevissen van de nieuwe wereld / Amerikanische Dreistachel-froschfische / New World threespine toadfishes) {>25 Ma Miocene} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Batrachoides* La Cepède, 1800; *Potamobatrachus* Collette, 1995.

Halophryninae Greenfield, Winterbottom & Collette, 2008 (driestekelpaddevissen van de oude wereld / Indische Dreistachelfroschfische / Old World threespine toadfishes) {>14 Ma Middle Miocene} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Allenbatrachus* Greenfield, 1997; *Batrachomoeus* Ogilby, 1908; *Halophryne* Gill, 1863.

Gobiiformes (ZEEGRONDELACHTIGEN / GRUNDELARTIGE / MEERGRUNDELARTIGE / GOBIIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Thacker, 2009 {age 102 Ma}

KURTOIDEI *sensu* Thacker, 2009 {age 102 Ma}

Kurtidae Bleeker, 1859 (verpleegvissen / kambaarzen / Kurter / nurseryfishes / forehead brooders): *Kurtus* Bloch, 1786.

Apogonidae Günther, 1859 (kardinaalbaarzen / Kardinalbarsche / cardinalfishes) {>86 Ma Santonian} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]

Apogoninae [this subfamily includes not listed marine tribes]

Glossamiini Fraser & Mabuchi, 2014: *Glossamia* Gill, 1863; *Yarica* Whitley, 1930.

Zoramiiini Fraser & Mabuchi, 2014 [this tribe includes a not listed marine genus]: *Fibramia* Fraser & Mabuchi, 2014.

GOBIOIDEI (ZEEGRONDELVERWANTEN / GRUNDELVERWANDTE / MEERGRONDELVERWANDTE / GOBIOID FISHES)
sensu Thacker, 2009 {age 102 Ma}

Odontobutoidea

Rhyacichthyidae Jordan, 1905 (riviergrondels / Schmerlengrundeln / loach gobies) {age 98 Ma}: *Protogobius* Watson & Pollabauer, 1998; *Rhyacichthys* Boulenger, 1901; *Terateleotris* Shibukawa, Iwata & Viravong, 2001.

Odontobutidae Hoese & Gill, 1993 (zoetwaterslaapgrondels / Süßwasserschläfergrundeln / freshwater sleepers / odontobutids) {>5 Ma Pliocene; age 98 Ma}: *Micropercops* Fowler & Bean, 1920; *Neodontobutis* Chen, Kottelat & Wu, 2002; *Odontobutis* Bleeker, 1874; *Percottus* Dybowski, 1877; *Sineleotris* Herre, 1940.

Milyeringidae Whitley, 1945 (zoetwatergrottengrondels / Süßwasser-Höhlengrundeln / freshwater cave gobies) {age 77 Ma}: *Milyeringa* Whitley, 1945; *Typhleotris* Petit, 1933.

Eleotroidea

Eleotridae Bonaparte, 1835 (slaapgrondels / Schläfergrundeln / sleepers / gudgeons / bullies) {>34 Ma Rupelian; age 92 Ma} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Allomogurnda* Allen, 2003; *Belobranchus* Bleeker, 1856; *Bunaka* Herre, 1927; *Dormitator* Gill, 1861; *Eleotris* Scopoli, 1777; *Giuris* Sauvage, 1880; *Gobiomorphus* Gill, 1863; *Gobiomorus* La Cepède, 1800; *Guavina* Bleeker, 1874; *Hemieleotris* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916; *Hypseleotris* Gill, 1863; *Kimberleyeleotris* Hoese & Allen, 1987; *Leptophilypnion* Roberts, 2013; *Leptophilypnus* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916; *Microphilypnus* Myers, 1927; *Mogurnda* Gill, 1863; *Philypnodon* Bleeker, 1874; *Ratsirakia* Maugé, 1984; *Tateurndina* Nichols, 1955.

Butidae Bleeker, 1874 (Afro-aziatische slaapgrondels / gudgeons) {>38 Ma Oligocene; age 99 Ma}: *Bostrychus* La Cepède, 1801; *Butis* Bleeker, 1856; *Incara* Rao, 1971; *Kribia* Herre, 1946; *Odonteleotris* Gill, 1863; *Ophiocara* Gill, 1863; *Oxyeleotris* Bleeker, 1874; *Parviparma* Herre, 1927; *Pogoneleotris* Bleeker, 1875; *Prionobutis* Bleeker, 1874.

Gobioidea

Gobionellidae Bleeker, 1874 (zoet- en brakwatergrondels / Brackwassergrundeln / gobionellids) {>38 Ma Priabonian; age 49 Ma} [subfamilies and tribes tentative]

"sand gobies" {age 38 Ma} [this clade includes not listed marine genera]: *Economidichthys* Bianco, Bullock, Miller & Roubal, 1987; *Hyrcanogobius* Iljin, 1928; *Knipowitschia* Iljin, 1927; *Pomatoschistus* Gill, 1863.

Brachygobiinae Bleeker, 1874 (mugilogobiins) {age 49 Ma} [this subfamily includes a not listed marine genus]: *Brachygobius* Bleeker, 1874; *Caecogobius* Berti & Ercolini, 1991; *Chlamydogobius* Whitley, 1930; *Eugnathogobius* Smith, 1931; *Gobiopterus* Bleeker, 1874; *Hemigobius* Bleeker, 1874; *Mistichthys* Smith, 1902; *Mugilogobius* Smitt, 1900; *Pandaka* Herre, 1927; *Pseudogobiopsis* Koumans, 1935; *Pseudogobius* Popa, 1922; *Redigobius* Herre, 1927; *Stigmatogobius* Bleeker, 1874; *Tamanka* Herre, 1927; *Tasmanogobius* Scott, 1935; *Wuhanlinigobius* Huang, Zeehan & Chen, 2014.

Tridentigerinae Gill, 1859 (Northern Pacific lineage / acanthogobiins) {age 38 Ma} [this clade includes not listed marine genera]: *Acanthogobius* Gill, 1859; *Chaenogobius* Gill, 1859; *Clevelandia* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888; *Eucyclogobius* Gill, 1862; *Gillichthys* Cooper, 1864; *Gymnogobius* Gill, 1863; *Leucopsarion* Hilgendorf, 1880; *Luciogobius* Gill, 1859; *Papuligobius* Chen & Kottelat, 2003; *Rhinogobius* Gill, 1859; *Tridentiger* Gill, 1859; *Typhlogobius* Steindachner, 1879.

Gobionellinae (dwerggrondels / Zwergrundeln / dwarf gobies) {age 38 Ma}

Gobionellini [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Awaous* Valenciennes, 1837; *Ctenogobius* Gill, 1858; *Evorthodus* Gill, 1859; *Gobioides* La Cepède, 1800; *Gobionellus* Girard, 1858; *Oligolepis* Bleeker, 1874; *Oxyurichthys* Bleeker, 1857; *Parawaous* Watson, 1993; *Pseudorhinogobius* Zhong & Wu, 1998; *Stenogobius* Bleeker, 1874.

Sicydiini Gill, 1860 (eilandgrondeltjes / tandlipgrondels / Lippenzahngrundeln / Inselgrundeln / sicydiine Grundeln / rock-climbing gobies / cling gobies / island gobies) {age 6-12 Ma}: *Akihito* Watson, Keith & Marquet, 2007; *Cotylopus* Guichenot, 1863; *Lentipes* Günther, 1861; *Parasicydium* Risch, 1980; *Sicydium* Valenciennes, 1837; *Sicyopterus* Gill, 1860; *Sicyopus* Gill, 1863; *Smilosicyopus* Watson, 1999; *Stiphodon* Weber, 1895.

Oxudercinae Günther, 1861 (slijkgroندels / slijkspringers / Schlammgrundeln / Schlammspringer / mudskippers / oxudercines) {age 38 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]

Oxudercini: *Apocryptes* Valenciennes, 1837; *Apocryptodon* Bleeker, 1874; *Boleophthalmus* Valenciennes, 1837; *Oxuderces* Eydoux & Souleyet, 1850; *Parapryptes* Bleeker, 1874; *Periophthalmodon* Bleeker, 1874; *Periophthalmus* Bloch, 1801; *Pseudapryptes* Bleeker, 1874;

Scartelaos Swainson, 1839; *Zappa* Murdy, 1989.

Amblyopini Günther, 1861 (aalgrondels / Aalgrundeln / eel gobies / mud-burrowing gobies / amblyopines / amblyopine gobies) [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Brachyamblyopus* Bleeker, 1874; *Caragobius* Smith & Seale, 1906; *Gymnoamblyopus* Murdy & Ferraris, 2003; *Odontamblyopus* Bleeker, 1874; *Paratrypauchen* Murdy, 2008; *Pseudotrypauchen* Hardenberg, 1931; *Taeniodes* La Cepède, 1800; *Trypauchen* Valenciennes, 1837; *Trypauchenichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Trypauchenopsis* Volz, 1903.

Gobiidae Cuvier, 1816 (zeegrondels / Meergrundeln / Haftgrundeln / Grundeln / gobies / transverse gobiids) {>38 Ma Priabonian / Late Eocene; age 49 Ma} [subfamilies, tribes and clades tentative]

“inshore gobies” (kust zeegrondels / inshore gobies) {age 46 Ma} [this clade includes not listed marine genera]: *Bathygobius* Bleeker, 1878; *Glossogobius* Gill, 1859; *Psammogobius* Smith, 1935; *Schismatogobius* de Beaufort, 1912.

“lagoon gobies” (lagune zeegrondels / lagoon gobies) {age 36 Ma} [this clade includes not listed marine genera]: *Acentrogobius* Bleeker, 1874; *Afurcagobius* Gill, 1993; *Amoya* Herre, 1927; *Aulopareia* Smith, 1945; *Drombus* Jordan & Seale, 1905; *Exyrias* Jordan & Seale, 1906; *Favonigobius* Whitley, 1930; *Gobiopsis* Steindachner, 1861; *Istigobius* Whitley, 1932; *Porogobius* Bleeker, 1874; *Silhouettea* Smith, 1959; *Yongeichthys* Whitley, 1932.

Gobiodontinae Bleeker, 1874 (kuifzeegrondels / dartfishes and flapcrested gobies / hovering gobies) {age 48 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]

Clade (flapjeskop zeegrondels / flapheaded gobies) {age 42 Ma}: *Mangarinus* Herre, 1943.

Clade (gekuifde zeegrondels / crested gobies) {age 47 Ma}: *Cristatogobius* Herre, 1927; *Gladiogobius* Herre, 1933; *Lophogobius* Gill, 1862.

Ptereleotrinae Bleeker, 1875 (torpedo-grondels / dart-gobies) {age 44 Ma}: *Parioglossus* Regan, 1912.

Gobiinae (Middelandse Zee en Atlantische zeegrondels / Europeesche en Afrikaanse zeegrondels / Mediterranean and Eastern Atlantic gobies / transverse gobies) {>38 Ma Eocene; age 45 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Chromogobius* de Buen, 1930; *Croilia* Smith, 1955; *Ebomegobius* Herre, 1946; *Gobius* Linnaeus, 1758; *Nematogobius* Boulenger, 1910.

Benthophilinae Beling & Iljin, 1927 (Ponto-Caspian gobies) {age 42 Ma}

Benthophilini (padgrondels / tadpole gobies / benthophilins) {age 10 Ma} [this tribe includes a not listed marine genus]: *Benthophiloides* Beling & Iljin, 1927; *Benthophilus* Eichwald, 1831; *Caspisoma* Iljin, 1927.

Neogobiini Neilson & Stepien, 2009 (neogobiins) {age 5-6 Ma}: *Neogobius* Iljin, 1927.

Ponticolini Neilson & Stepien, 2009 (ponticolins) {age 5 Ma} [this tribe includes a not listed marine genus]: *Babka* Iljin, 1927; *Mesogobius* Bleeker, 1874; *Padogobius* Berg, 1932; *Ponticola* Iljin, 1927; *Proterorhinus* Smitt, 1900.

Gobiosomatinae Birdsong, 1975 (Amerikaanse zeegrondels / American seven-spined gobies) {age 45 Ma} [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Gobiosoma* Girard, 1858; *Microgobius* Poey, 1876.

Syngnathiformes (ZEENAALDACHTIGEN / SEENADELARTIGE / SYNGNATHIFORM FISHES) *sensu*
Betancur-R. et al., 2013 / Song et al., 2014 {age 95 Ma}

SYNGNATHOIDEI (TROSKIEUWIGEN / SEENADELVERWANDTE / BÜSCHELKIMER / SYNGNATHOID FISHES) *sensu*
Betancur-R. et al., 2013 / Song et al., 2014

Syngnathidae Bonaparte, 1831 (zeenaalden en zeepaardjes / Seenadeln und Seepferdchen / pipefishes and seahorses) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 40 Ma} [this family includes a not listed marine subfamily]

Syngnathinae (zeenaalden / Seenadeln / pipefishes and flagtail pipefishes) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Doryichthys* Kaup, 1856; *Enneacampus* Dawson, 1981; *Hippichthys* Bleeker, 1849; *Ichthyocampus* Kaup, 1853; *Microphis* Kaup, 1853; *Nerophis* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810; *Pseudophallus* Herald, 1940; *Syngnathus* Linnaeus, 1758.

CALLIONYMOIDEI (PITVISVERWANTEN / LEIERFISCHVERWANDTE / CALLIONYMOID FISHES) *sensu* Gosline, 1970
Callionymidae Bonaparte, 1831 (pitvissen / Leierfische / Spinnenfische / dragonets) {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 27 Ma} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Callionymus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Repomucenus* Whitley, 1931; *Tonlesapia* Motomura & Mukai, 2006.

Synbranchiformes (KORTSTAARTALEN / KURZSCHWANZAALARTIGE / SYNBRANCHIFORM FISHES) *sensu*
Betancur-R. et al., 2013 {73 Ma}

MASTACEMBELOIDEI (STEKELAALVERWANTEN / STACHELAALVERWANDTE / PFEILSCHNABELVERWANDTE / MASTACEMBELOID EELS) {age 19 Ma}

Chaudhuriidae Annandale, 1918 (moerasstekelalen / regenwormalen / Regenwurmaale / Erdwurmstachelaale / earthworm eels / dwarf eels): *Bihunichthys* Kottelat & Lim, 1994; *Chaudhuria* Annandale, 1918; *Chendol* Kottelat & Lim, 1994; *Garo* Yazdani & Talwar, 1981; *Nagaichthys* Kottelat & Lim, 1991; *Pillaia* Yazdani, 1972.

Mastacembelidae Swainson, 1839 (stekelalen / Stachelaale / Pfeilschnäbel / spiny-eels): *Caecomastacembelus* Poll, 1958; *Macrognathus* La Cepède, 1800; *Mastacembelus* Scopoli, 1777; *Sinobdella* Kottelat & Lim, 1994.

INDOSTOMOIDEI (BUISBEKSTEKELBAARSVERWANTEN / RÖHRENSCHNÄBELVERWANDTE / INDOSTOMOID FISHES) {age 67 Ma}

Indostomidae Prashad & Mukerji, 1929 (buisbekstekelbaarzen / stekelbuisbekvissen / Süßwasser Röhrenschnäbel / indostomids / armored sticklebacks): *Indostomus* Prashad & Mukerji, 1929.

SYNBRANCHOIDEI (KIEUWSPLEETAALVERWANTEN / KIEMENSCHLITZAALVERWANDTE / SYNBRANCHOID FISHES) *sensu* Rosen & Greenwood, 1976 {age 67 Ma}

Synbranchidae Bonaparte, 1835 (kieuwspleetalen / proest-alen / Kiemenschlitzaaale / Kurzschwanzaale / swamp-eels)

Macrotrematinae Rosen & Greenwood, 1976 (primitieve kieuwspleetalen / Primitiv-Kiemenschlitzaaale / primitive swamp-eels): *Macrotrema* Regan, 1912.

Synbranchinae (moerasalen / Sumpfaale / swamp-eels / marsh-eels / ditch eels): *Monopterus* La Cepède, 1800; *Ophisternon* McClelland, 1844; *Synbranchus* Bloch, 1795

Anabantiformes (LABYRINTVISACHTIGEN / KLETTERFISCHARTIGE / ANABANTIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Collins, Britz & Rüber, 2015 {age 70 Ma}

NANDOIDEI (AZIATISCHE BAARSJESVERWANTEN / NANDOID FISHES) {age 64 Ma}

Pristolepididae Regan, 1913 (Indische bladvissen / catopra's / Tiger-Nanderbarsche / pristolepidids / mudperches / Asian sunfishes / tiger nandids): *Pristolepis* Jerdon, 1848.

Nandidae Bleeker, 1852 (Aziatische baarsjes / Aziatische dwergbaarzen / Nander / Asian leaffishes / nandids) {>71 Ma Upper Cretaceous}

Nandinae (nanderbaarzen / Nanderbarsche / nandines): *Nandus* Valenciennes, 1831.

Badinae Barlow, Liem & Wickler, 1968 (blauwe baarsjes / Blaubarsche / chameleon fishes / badises) {age 47 Ma}: *Badis* Bleeker, 1853; *Dario* Kullander & Britz, 2002.

CHANNOIDEI (SLANGENKOPVISVERWANTEN / SLANGENKOPFVERWANDTE / CHANNOID FISHES) *sensu* Britz in Wiley & Johnson, 2010 {age 64 Ma}

Channidae Fowler, 1934 (slangenkopvissen / Schlangenkopffische / Schlangenköpfe / snakeheads) {>56 Ma Ypresian / Early Eocene; age 84–110 Ma}: *Channa* Scopoli, 1777; *Parachanna* Teugels & Daget, 1984.

ANABANTOIDEI (LABYRINTVISVERWANTEN / KLETTERFISCHVERWANDTE / LABYRINTHFISCHE / LABYRINTH-FISHES) *sensu* Rüber, Britz & Zardoya, 2006 {age 63 Ma}

Anabantidae Bonaparte, 1831 (klimbaarzen / Kletterfische / Buschfische / climbing gouramies / climbing perches) {age 33–50 Ma}

Anabantinae (Aziatische klimbaarzen / Kletter-Buschfische / Asiatische Kletterfische / Asiatic climbing perches) {age 28–45 Ma}: *Anabas* Cloquet, 1816.

Ctenopomatinae Cambray, 1997 (Afrikaanse klimbaarzen / Blatt-Buschfische / Buschfische / African climbing perches) {age 33 Ma}: *Ctenopoma* Peters, 1844; *Microctenopoma* Norris, 1995; *Sandelia* Castelnau, 1861.

Helostomatidae Gill, 1872 (kussende goerami's / zoenvissen / zoengoerami's / Buckelmäuler / Küssende Guramis / kissing gouramies) {age 60 Ma}: *Helostoma* Cuvier, 1829.

Osphronemidae van der Hoeven, 1832 (labyrintvissen / Fadenfische / Guramis / gouramies) {>56 Ma Eocene; age 60 Ma}

Belontiinae Liem, 1962 (kamstaartgoerami's / eilandkempvissen / Inselmakropoden / combtail gouramies) {age 28–37 Ma}: *Belontia* Myers, 1923.

Osphroneminae (reuzengoerami's / spijsgoerami's / Riesenguramis / giant gouramies) {>38 Ma Oligocene; age 28–37 Ma}: *Osphronemus* La Cepède, 1801.

Luciocephalinae Bleeker, 1852 (snoekkopgoerami's / draadgoerami's / Hechtköpfe / pikeheads / spiral egg gouramies) {age 20–31 Ma}: *Ctenops* McClelland, 1845; *Luciocephalus* Bleeker, 1850; *Parasphaerichthys* Prashad & Mukerji, 1929; *Sphaerichthys* Canestrini, 1860.

Trichogastrinae Bleeker, 1879 (paradijsvissen / Großflosser / paradise fishes) {age 20–31 Ma}

Trichogastrini (draadgoerami's / echte goerami's / Fadenguramis / threadfishes): *Trichogaster* Bloch, 1801; *Trichopodus* La Cepède, 1801.

Macropodusini Hoedeman, 1948 (kempvissen / Kampffische und Makropoden / fighting fishes): *Betta* Bleeker, 1849; *Macropodus* La Cepède, 1801; *Malpulutta* Deraniyagala, 1937; *Parosphromenus* Bleeker, 1877; *Pseudosphromenus* Bleeker, 1879; *Trichopsis* Canestrini, 1860.

Pleuronectiformes *sensu* Chen, Bonillo & Lecointre, 2003 (carangimorphs) {age 78 Ma} [or Carangiformes, suborders tentative]

POLYNEMOIDEI (DRAADVINVERWANTEN / FEDERFLOSSENVERWANDTE / FÄDLER / POLYNEMOID FISHES)

Polynemidae Rafinesque, 1815 (draadvinnen / Federflossenfische / Fadenflosser / threadfins) {>19 Ma Early Miocene / Burdigalian} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Eleutheronema* Bleeker, 1862; *Leptomelanosoma* Motomura & Iwatsuki, 2001; *Parapolynemus* Feltes, 1993; *Polydactylus* La Cepède, 1803; *Polynemus* Linnaeus, 1758.

CARANGOIDEI (HORSMAKREELVERWANTEN / BASTAARDMAKREELVERWANTEN / STACHELMAKRELEVERWANDTE / CARANGOID FISHES / JACKS & POMPANOS) {>71 Ma late Cretaceous; age 75 Ma}

Toxotidae Bleeker, 1859 (schuttermessen / Schützenfische / archerfishes / blowgun fishes / blowpipe fishes) {>49 Ma Lutetian; age 55 Ma}: *Toxotes* Cloquet, 1816.

Centropomidae Poey, 1867 (zeesnoeken / Riesenbarsche / snooks / robalos) {>49 Ma Ypresian; age 58 Ma}

Centropominae (zeesnoeken / Riesenbarsche / snooks / robalos): *Centropomus* La Cepède, 1802.

Latinae Jordan, 1888 (reuzebaarzen / Süßwasser-Riesenbarsche / giant perches) {>49 Ma late Ypresian} [this subfamily includes a not listed marine genus]: *Lates* Cuvier, 1828.

PLEURONECTOIDEI (PLATVISSEN / SCHOLLENVERWANDTE / PLATTFISCHE / FLOUNDERS) *sensu* Chanet, 2003 {>56 Ma Ypresian; age 54 Ma} [this suborder contains a marine superfamily Psettodoidea]

Soleoidea

“Tehrinectes clade” (primitieve platvissen / primitive flounders / Primitiv-Plattfische / Chinese brills): *Tehrinectes* Günther, 1862.

Achiridae Rafinesque, 1815 (Amerikaanse tongen / Schollen / American soles) {>5 Ma Pliocene} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Achirus* La Cepède, 1802; *Apionichthys* Kaup, 1858; *Catathyridium* Chabanaud, 1928; *Hypoclinemus* Chabanaud, 1928; *Trinectes* Rafinesque, 1832.

Rhombosoleidae Regan, 1910 (Zuidpacifische platvissen / Südpazifische Flundern / South Pacific flounders / rhombosoleids) [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Rhombosolea* Günther, 1862.

Cynoglossidae Jordan, 1888 (hondstongen / Hundszungen / tongue soles / tonguefishes) [this family includes a not listed marine subfamily]

Cynoglossinae (hookedsnout tongue soles) [this subfamily includes a not listed marine genus]: *Cynoglossus* Hamilton, 1822.

Soleidae Bonaparte, 1833 (tongen / Zungen / soles) {>49 Ma Lutetian} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Achiroides* Bleeker, 1851; *Brachirus* Swainson, 1839; *Dagetichthys* Stauch & Blanc, 1964; *Leptachirus* Randall, 2007; *Pardachirus* Günther, 1862; *Synclidopus* Chabanaud, 1943.

Pleuronectoidea

Bothidae Smitt, 1892 (grieten / botten / Butten / lefteye flounders / sand flounders / brills) {>56 Ma Ypresian} [this family includes not listed marine genera, uncertain family status, probably polyphyletic]: *Citharichthys* Bleeker, 1862; *Paralichthys* Girard, 1858; *Pseudorhombus* Bleeker, 1862.

Pleuronectidae Rafinesque, 1815 (platvissen / schollen / Rechtsaugenflunder / Schollen / righteye flounders) {>38 Ma Early Oligocene} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]

Pleuronectinae (botten en schollen / true flounders) [this subfamily includes not listed marine tribes]

Pleuronectini {>25 Ma Miocene} [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Kareius* Jordan & Snyder, 1900; *Liopsetta* Gill, 1864; *Platichthys* Girard, 1854; *Pleuronectes* Linnaeus, 1758.

8a series: **OVALENTARIA** *sensu* Smith & Near, 2012 (fishes with demersal, adhesive eggs) {age 94 Ma}

Superorders: **Cichlomorphae + Atherinomorphae + Mugilomorphae + Blenniomorphae**

superorder: **CICHLOMORPHAE**

Cichliformes {>46 Ma Early Eocene; age 94 Ma}

Polycentridae Gill, 1858 (Afrikaanse en Zuidamerikaanse bladvissen / Afrikanische und Südamerikanische Blattfische / Afro-American leaffishes): *Afronandus* Meinken, 1955; *Monocirrhus* Heckel, 1840; *Polycentropsis* Boulenger, 1901; *Polycentrus* Müller & Troschel, 1849.

Cichlidae Bonaparte, 1835 (cichliden / Buntbarsche / cichlids) {>45 Ma Early Eocene / Eocene; age 57–60 Ma} [some subfamilies / tribes / subtribes tentative]

Etroplinae Kullander, 1998 (Indische & Malagassische cichliden / Indische und Madagaskar Buntbarsche / Malagasy and South Asian cichlids / Indian & Madagascan cichlids) {age 36-50 Ma}: *Etroplus* Cuvier, 1830; *Paretroplus* Bleeker, 1868; *Pseudetroplus* Bleeker, 1862.

Ptychochrominae Sparks, 2004 (Malagassische cichliden / Madagaskar Buntbarsche / Malagasy cichlids / ptychochromines) {age 38-48 Ma}: *Katria* Stiassny & Sparks, 2006; *Oxylapia* Kiener & Maugé, 1966; *Paratilapia* Bleeker, 1868; *Ptychochromis* Steindachner, 1880; *Ptychochromoides* Kiener & Maugé, 1966.

Pseudocrenilabrinae Fowler, 1934 (Afrikaanse cichliden / Afrikanische Buntbarsche / African cichlids) {>45 Ma Bartonian; age 44-60 Ma}

Heterochromidini Kullander, 1998 (primitieve Afrikaanse cichliden / primitive african cichlids) {>23 Ma Early Miocene or ? Oligocene; age 60 Ma}: *Heterochromis* Regan, 1922.

Tylochromini Poll, 1986 (tylochromins) {>38 Ma Early Oligocene; age 29–56 Ma}: *Tylochromis* Regan, 1920.

“Hemichromis clade” (cichliden van West- en Centraal-Afrika / West- und Zentral-afrikanische Cichliden / West and Central African cichlids) (hemichromins) {age 38–56 Ma}: *Anomalochromis* Greenwood, 1985; *Hemichromis* Peters, 1858.

“Pelmatochromis clade” (pelmatochromins) {age 30–40 Ma}: *Pelmatochromis* Steindachner, 1894; *Pterochromis* Trewavas, 1973.

“Chromidotilapia clade” (chromidotiliapine cichliden / West-Afrikaanse dwergcichliden / Chromidotiliapinen Cichliden / chromidotilapiins) {age 38–40 Ma}: *Benitochromis* Lamboj, 2001; *Chromidotilapia* Boulenger, 1898; *Congochromis* Stiassny & Schliewen, 2007; *Divandu* Lamboj & Snoeks, 2000; *Enigmatochromis* Lamboj, 2009; *Limbochromis* Greenwood, 1987; *Nanochromis* Pellegrin, 1904; *Parananochromis* Greenwood, 1987; *Pelvicachromis* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1968; *Teleogramma* Boulenger, 1899; *Thysochromis* Daget, 1988.

Etiini Dunz & Schliewen, 2013 {age 28-35 Ma}: *Eti* Schliewen & Stiassny, 2003.

Oreochromini Dunz & Schliewen, 2013 (muilbroedende tilapias / Maulbrütende Tilapien / mouthbrooding tilapiins) {>23 Ma Early Miocene; age 16-21 Ma}: *Alcolapia* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969; *Danakilia* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969; *Iranocichla* Coad, 1982; *Konia* Trewavas, 1972; *Myaka* Trewavas, 1972; *Oreochromis* Günther, 1889; *Pungu* Trewavas, 1972; *Sarotherodon* Rüppell, 1852; *Stomatelia* Trewavas, 1962; *Tristramella* Trewavas, 1942.

Coptodonini Dunz & Schliewen, 2013: *Coelotilapia* Dunz & Schliewen, 2013; *Coptodon* Gervais, 1853; *Gobiocichla* Kanazawa, 1951; *Heterotilapia* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969.

Pelmatolapiini Dunz & Schliewen, 2013: *Pelmatolapia* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969.

Tilapiini Hoedeman, 1947 (tilapiins)

Tilapiina: *Chilochromis* Boulenger, 1902; *Congolapia* Dunz, Vreven & Schliewen, 2012; *Tilapia* Smith, 1840.

Steatocranina Dunz & Schliewen, 2013: *Steatocranus* Boulenger, 1899.

Bathybatini Poll, 1986 {age 7–8 Ma}: *Bathybates* Boulenger, 1898; *Hemibates* Regan, 1920; *Trematocara* Boulenger, 1899.

Boulengerochromini Takahashi, 2003 (reuzencichliden / Riesenbuntbarsche / giant cichlids) {age 7–8 Ma}: *Boulengerochromis* Pellegrin, 1904.

Lamprologini Poll, 1986 {age 7–8 Ma}: *Altolamprologus* Poll, 1986; *Julidochromis* Boulenger,

1898; *Lamprologus* Schilthuis, 1891; *Lepidiolamprologus* Pellegrin, 1904; *Neolamprologus* Colombé & Allgayer, 1985; *Telmatochromis* Boulenger, 1898; *Variabilichromis* Colombé & Allgayer, 1985.

Cyprichromini Poll, 1986 (haringcichliden / sardine cichlids) {age 5 Ma}: *Cyprichromis* Scheuermann, 1977; *Paracyprichromis* Poll, 1986.

Perissodini Poll, 1986 (schubbeneters / scale-eating cichlids / lepidophagous cichlids) {age 5 Ma}: *Haplotaxodon* Boulenger, 1906; *Perissodus* Boulenger, 1898.

Benthochromini Takahashi, 2003 {age 5 Ma}: *Benthochromis* Poll, 1986.

Cyphotilapiini Takahashi, 2003 {age 5 Ma}: *Cyphotilapia* Regan, 1920, *Trematochromis* Poll, 1987.

Limnochromini Poll, 1986 {age 5 Ma}: *Baileychromis* Poll, 1986; *Greenwoodochromis* Poll, 1983; *Limnochromis* Regan, 1920; *Reganochromis* Whitley, 1929; *Tangachromis* Poll, 1981; *Triglachromis* Poll & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1974.

Ectodini Poll, 1986 (veervincichliden / featherfins) {age 5 Ma}: *Aulonocranus* Regan, 1920; *Callochromis* Regan, 1920; *Cunningtonia* Boulenger, 1906; *Cyathopharynx* Regan, 1920; *Ectodus* Boulenger, 1898; *Gnathochromis* Poll, 1981; *Grammatotria* Boulenger, 1899; *Lestradea* Poll, 1943; *Ophthalmotilapia* Pellegrin, 1904; *Xenotilapia* Boulenger, 1899.

Eretmodini Staack, 1977 (brandingscichliden / Grundelbuntbarsche / goby cichlids) {age 7–8 Ma}: *Eretmodus* Boulenger, 1898; *Spathodus* Boulenger, 1900; *Tanganicodus* Poll, 1950.

“Orthochromis clade” (grondelcichliden / Malagarasi River cichlids) {age 5–6 Ma}: *Orthochromis* Greenwood, 1954.

Pseudocrenilabrini (haplochromine cichlids) {? Pliocene; age 5–6 Ma}

“*Haplochromis pectoralis* clade” {age 5–6 Ma}: *Ctenochromis* Pfeffer, 1893.

Pseudocrenilabrina (tipspotted-analfin haplochromins) {age 5 Ma}: *Pseudocrenilabrus* Fowler, 1934.

“Schwetzochromis clade” (serranochromins / Angola, Congo & South African haplochromins / Congolese haplochromines & serranochromine flock) {age 4 Ma}: *Chetia* Trewavas, 1961; *Cyclopharynx* Poll, 1948; *Pharyngochromis* Greenwood, 1979; *Sargochromis* Regan, 1920; *Schwetzochromis* Poll, 1948; *Serranochromis* Regan, 1920.

“*Astatoreochromis* clade” sensu Salzburger *et al.*, 2005 {age 4 Ma}: *Astatoreochromis* Pellegrin, 1904.

Tropheina Poll, 1986 (Lake Tanganyika haplochromins) {age 3–4 Ma}: *Interochromis* Yamaoka, Hori & Kuwamura, 1999; *Limnotilapia* Regan, 1920; *Lobochilotes* Boulenger, 1915; *Petrochromis* Boulenger, 1898; *Pseudosimochromis* Nelissen, 1977; *Simochromis* Boulenger, 1898; *Tropheus* Boulenger, 1898.

Haplochromina Hoedeman, 1947 (modern haplochromins / Maternale Maulbrüter / maternal mouthbrooders / ocellated eggspot Haplochromini) {age 4 Ma}

“Lake Victoria region super flock clade” [lakes Victoria, Kyoga, Rukwa, Kivu, Albert, George, Edward] & East African riverine species {age 4 Ma}: *Astatotilapia* Pellegrin, 1904; *Haplochromis* Hilgendorf, 1888; *Lithochromis* Lippitsch & Seehausen, 1998; *Mbipia* Lippitsch & Seehausen, 1998; *Neochromis* Regan, 1920; *Pundamilia* Seehausen & Lippitsch, 1998; *Pyxichromis* Greenwood, 1980; *Schubotzia* Boulenger, 1914; *Thoracochromis* Greenwood, 1979.

“Lake Malawi species flock clade” {age 1–4 Ma}: *Abactochromis* Oliver & Arnegard, 2010; *Alticorpus* Stauffer & McKaye, 1988; *Aristochromis* Trewavas, 1935; *Aulonocara* Regan, 1922; *Buccochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Caprichromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Champschromis* Boulenger, 1915; *Chilotilapia* Boulenger, 1908; *Copadichromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Corematodus* Boulenger, 1897; *Ctenopharynx* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Cyathochromis* Trewavas, 1935; *Cynotilapia* Regan, 1922; *Cyrtocara* Boulenger, 1902; *Dimidiochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Diplotaxodon* Trewavas, 1935; *Docimodus* Boulenger, 1897; *Exochochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Fossorochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Genyochromis* Trewavas, 1935; *Gephyrochromis* Boulenger, 1901; *Hemitaeniochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Hemitilapia* Boulenger, 1902; *Iidotropheus* Oliver & Loiselle, 1972; *Labeotropheus* Ahl, 1926; *Labidochromis* Trewavas, 1935; *Lethrinops* Regan, 1922; *Lichnochromis* Trewavas, 1935; *Maylandia* Meyer & Foerster, 1984; *Melanochromis* Trewavas, 1935; *Mchenga* Stauffer & Konings, 2006; *Mylochromis* Regan, 1920; *Naevochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Nimbochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Nyassachromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Otopharynx* Regan, 1920; *Pallidochromis* Turner, 1994; *Petrotilapia* Trewavas, 1935; *Placidochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Protomelas*

Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Pseudotropheus* Regan, 1922; *Rhamphochromis* Regan, 1922; *Sciaenochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Stigmatochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Taeniochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Taeniolethrinops* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Tramitichromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989; *Trematocranus* Trewavas, 1935; *Tropheops* Trewavas, 1984; *Tyrannochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989.

Cichlinae (Amerikaanse cichliden / Amerikanische Buntbarsche / Neotropical cichlids / American cichlids) {>40 Ma Eocene; age 29-63 Ma}

Cichlini (pauwoogbaarzen / Pfauenaugebarsche / peacock basses) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 47 Ma}: *Cichla* Bloch, 1801.

Retroculini Kullander, 1998 (stroomversnelling-aardeters / Retroculine Buntbarsche / retroculins / cataract earth-eaters) {? >23 Ma Miocene; age 47-58 Ma}: *Retroculus* Eigenmann & Bray, 1894.

Astronotini Hoedeman, 1947 (oscars) {age 60 Ma}: *Astronotus* Swainson, 1839.

Chaetobranchini Fernández-Yépez, 1951 (kieuwzeefcichliden / Chaetobranchine Cichliden / chaetobranchine cichlids) {age 18 Ma}: *Chaetobranchopsis* Steindachner, 1875; *Chaetobranchus* Heckel, 1840.

Geophagini Haseman, 1911 (geophagins) {>49 Ma Early Eocene; age 52 Ma}

Geophagina (Geophagine Cichliden / geophagine cichlids / microgeophagins & crenicarats & geophagins) {>49 Ma Early Eocene}: *Biotodoma* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903; *Crenicara* Steindachner, 1875; *Dicrossus* Steindachner, 1875; *Geophagus* Heckel, 1840; *Gymnogeophagus* Miranda Ribeiro, 1918; *Mikrogeophagus* Meulengracht-Madsen, 1968.

“apistogrammins & guianacarins clade” (Zuid-Amerikaanse dwergcichliden / dwarf cichlids): *Apistogramma* Regan, 1913; *Guianacara* Kullander & Nijssen 1989; *Mazarunia* Kullander, 1990; *Satanoperca* Günther, 1862; *Taeniacara* Myers, 1935.

Acarichthyina Kullander, 1998 (Acarichthyine Cichliden): *Acarichthys* Egenmann 1912; *Biotoecus* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903.

Crenicichlina Fernández-Yépez, 1951 (snoekcichliden / Hechtichliden / Crenicichline Cichliden / crenicichline cichlids / pike cichlids) {>23 Ma Miocene}: *Crenicichla* Heckel, 1840; *Teleocichla* Kullander, 1988.

Cichlasomatini Kullander, 1998 (cichlasomins) {>42 Ma Eocene; age 42 Ma}

Cichlasomatina: *Aequidens* Eigenmann & Bray, 1894; *Cichlasoma* Swainson, 1839; *Krobia* Kullander & Nijssen, 1989.

“andinoacarins & nannacarins clade” (andinoacarine cichlids & nannacarine cichlids) {age >19 Ma}: *Acaronia* Myers, 1940; *Andinoacara* Musilová, Říčan & Novák, 2009; *Bujurquina* Kullander, 1986; *Cleithracara* Kullander & Nijssen, 1989; *Ivanacara* Römer & Hahn, 2006; *Laetacara* Kullander, 1986; *Nannacara* Regan, 1905; *Rondonacara* Ottoni & Mattos, 2015; *Tahuantinsuyo* Kullander, 1986.

Heroini Kullander, 1998 (herosachtige cichliden / Heroine Cichliden / heroins) {>49 Ma Early Eocene; age 40 Ma} [Therapsini?:]

Heroina (grote Zuid-Amerikaanse cichliden / South American heroins): *Heros* Heckel, 1840; *Hoplarchus* Kaup 1860; *Hypselecara* Kullander, 1986; *Mesonauta* Günther, 1862; *Pterophyllum* Heckel, 1840; *Sympodus* Heckel, 1840; *Uaru* Heckel, 1840.

Therapsina Allgayer, 1989 (noordelijke Midden-Amerikaanse cichliden / Northern Central American cichlids / astatheroins / herichthyins) {age 16 Ma}: *Astatheros* Pellegrin, 1904; *Chiapaheros* McMahan & Piller, 2015; *Cincelichthys* McMahan & Piller, 2015; *Herichthys* Baird & Girard, 1854; *Herotilapia* Pellegrin, 1904; *Kihniichthys* McMahan & Matamoros, 2015; *Maskaheros* McMahan & Piller, 2015; *Mesoheros* McMahan & Chakrabarty, 2015; *Nosferatu* De la Maza-Benignos et al., 2015; *Oscura* McMahan & Chakrabarty, 2015; *Paraneetroplus* Regan, 1905; *Rheoheros* McMahan & Matamoros, 2015; *Theraps* Günther, 1862; *Thorichthys* Meek, 1904; *Tomocichla* Regan, 1908; *Trichromis* McMahan & Chakrabarty, 2015; *Vieja* Fernández-Yépez, 1969.

“Australoheroins clade” (zuidelijke cichliden / southern cichlids): *Australoheros* Říčan & Kullander, 2006.

Archocentrina Allgayer, 2001 (zuidelijke Midden-Amerikaanse cichliden / Southern Central American cichlids & Caribbean Island cichlids): *Amatitlania* Schmitter-Soto, 2007; *Amphilophus* Agassiz, 1859; *Archocentrus* Gill, 1877; *Caquetaia* Fowler, 1945; *Cryptoheros* Allgayer, 2001; *Hypsophrys* Agassiz, 1859; *Nandopsis* Gill, 1862; *Parachromis* Agassiz, 1859; *Petenia* Günther, 1862.

superorder: **ATHERINOMORPHAE** {>55 Ma Ypresian; age 77 Ma} [= Atherinea (Atheriniformes) + Cyprinodontea (Beloniformes + Cyprinodontiformes)]

Atheriniformes (KOORNAARVISACHTIGEN / ÄHRENFISCHARTIGE / SILVERSIDES) *sensu* Dyer & Chernoff, 1996 {age 71 Ma}

ATHERINOPSOIDEI (NIEUWE WERELD KOORNAARVISVERWANTEN / NEUWELTLICHE ÄHRENFISCHVERWANDTE / ATHERINOPSOID FISHES)

Atherinopsidae Fitzinger, 1873 (koornaarvissen van de nieuwe wereld / Neuweltliche Ährenfische / New World silversides) {age 37 Ma} [this family includes the not listed marine subfamily Notocheirinae]

Atherinopsinae (neotropische koornaarvissen / neotropical silversides) {age 27 Ma} [this subfamily includes a not listed marine tribe]

Sorgentinini Pianta de Risso & Risso, 1953 (Zuidamerikaanse koornaarvissen / Südamerikanische Ährenfische / Southamerican silversides): *Basilichthys* Girard, 1855; *Odontesthes* Evermann & Kendall, 1906.

Menidiinae Schultz, 1948 (koornaarvissen van de Golf van Mexico / Gulf of México silversides) {age 27 Ma} [this subfamily includes the not listed marine genus *Melanorhinus*]: *Labidesthes* Cope, 1870; *Membras* Bonaparte, 1836; *Menidia* Bonaparte, 1836; *Xenomelaniris* Schultz, 1948.

ATHERINOIDEI (OUDE WERELD KOORNAARVISVERWANTEN / ALTWELTLICHE ÄHRENFISCHVERWANDTE / ATHERINOID FISHES)

Phalostethidae Regan, 1916 (dwergaarvissen / Zwergährenfische / phalostethids)

Dentatherininae Patten & Ivantsoff, 1983 (grijptandkoornaarvissen / Fangzahn-Ährenfische / tusked silversides): *Dentatherina* Patten & Ivantsoff, 1983.

Phalostethinae (keelphallusvissen / dwergaarvissen / Kehlphallusfische / priapum fishes)

Phalostethini: *Phalostethus* Regan, 1913; *Phenacostethus* Myers, 1928.

Neostethini Aurich, 1937: *Neostethus* Regan, 1916.

Gulaphallini Aurich, 1937: *Gulaphallus* Herre, 1925.

Atherinidae Risso, 1827 (koornaarvissen / Altweltliche Ährenfische / old world silversides) {>56 Ma Ypresian}

Atherinomorinae Dyer & Chernoff, 1996 (zilverflanken) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Alepidomus* Hubbs, 1944; *Atherinomorus* Fowler, 1903; *Teramulus* Smith, 1965.

Atherininae: *Atherina* Linnaeus, 1758; *Atherinason* Whitley, 1934; *Atherinosoma* Castelnau, 1872; *Kestratherina* Pavlov, Ivantsoff, Last & Crowley, 1988; *Leptatherina* Pavlov, Ivantsoff, Last & Crowley, 1988.

Craterocephalinae Dyer & Chernoff, 1996 (Australische koornaarvissen / Australian silversides) {age 79 Ma} [this subfamily includes a not listed marine genus]: *Craterocephalus* McCulloch, 1912; *Sashatherina* Ivantsoff & Allen, 2011.

Bleheratherininae Aarn & Ivantsoff, 2009 (Nieuw-Caledonische koornaarvissen / New Caledonian silversides): *Bleheratherina* Aarn & Ivantsoff, 2009.

Bedotiidae Jordan & Hubbs, 1919 (Malagatische regenboogvissen / Madagaskar-Ährenfische / Malagasy rainbowfishes) {age 52 Ma}: *Bedotia* Regan, 1903; *Rheocles* Jordan & Hubbs, 1919.

Melanotaeniidae Gill, 1894 (regenboogvissen / Regenbogenfische / rainbowfishes) {age 52 Ma}

Iriatherininae Aarn & Ivantsoff, 1997 (sluierregenboogvissen / Prachtregenbogenfische / threadfin rainbowfishes): *Iriatherina* Meinken 1974.

Melanotaeniinae (regenboogvissen / Regenbogenfische / regenboogzalmen): *Chilatherina* Regan, 1914; *Glossolepis* Weber, 1907; *Melanotaenia* Gill, 1862; *Pelangia* Allen, 1998; *Rhadinocentrus* Regan, 1914.

“Cairnsichthys clade” (Queensland regenboogvissen / Queensland Regenbogenfische / Queensland rainbowfishes): *Cairnsichthys* Allen, 1980.

Pseudomugilidae Kner, 1867 (blauwoogjes / Blauaugen / blue-eyes) {age 52 Ma}

Pseudomugilinae: *Kiunga* Allen, 1983; *Pseudomugil* Kner, 1866.

Scaturiginichthyinae Ivantsoff, Unmack, Saeed & Crowley, 1991: *Scaturiginichthys* Ivantsoff, Unmack, Saeed & Crowley, 1991.

Telmatherinidae Munro, 1958 (Celebes-regenboogvissen / Celebes-zeilvissen / Sonnenstrahlfische / Celebes-Regenbogenfische / sailfin silversides / Celebes rainbowfishes) {age 19 Ma}: *Kalyptatherina* Saeed & Ivantsoff, 1991; *Marosatherina* Aarn, Ivantsoff & Kottelat, 1998; *Paratherina* Kottelat, 1990; *Telmatherina* Boulenger, 1897; *Tominanga* Kottelat, 1990.

Beloniformes (GEEPACHTIGEN / HORNHECHTARTIGE / BELONIFORM FISHES) {age 71 Ma}

ADRIANICHTHYOIDEI (RIJSTVISVERWANTEN / SCHAUFELKÄRPFLINGVERWANDTE / ADRIANICHTHYOID FISHES)

Adrianichthyidae Weber, 1913 (rijstvisjes / Sulawesische rijstvisjes / schoffeltandkarpers / Reiskärpflinge / Schaufelkärpflinge / adrianichthyids / medakas / ricefishes) {>25 Ma Miocene}: *Adrianichthys* Weber, 1913; *Oryzias* Jordan & Snyder, 1906.

EXOCETOIDEI (GEEPVERWANTEN / HORNHECHTVERWANDTE / EXOCETOID FISHES / BELONOID FISHES) {age 44 Ma}

Exocoetoidea (vliegendevisverwanten)

Hemiramphidae Gill, 1859 (bastaardgepen / halfsnavelbekken / Halbschnäbler / halfbeaks) {>49 Ma Lutetian; age 44 Ma} [= ? Exocoetidae; this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Arrhamphus* Günther, 1866; *Hyporhamphus* Gill, 1859; *Melapedalion* Fowler, 1934; *Rhynchorhamphus* Fowler, 1928.

Belonoidea

Zenarchopteridae Fowler, 1934 (internbevruchtende bastaardgepen / Halbschnäbler mit inneren Begattung / internally fertilized halfbeaks / freshwater halfbeaks / livebearer halfbeaks) {age 44 Ma}: *Dermogenys* Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823; *Hemirhamphodon* Bleeker, 1865; *Nomorhamphus* Weber & de Beaufort, 1922; *Tondanichthys* Collette, 1995; *Zenarchopterus* Gill, 1864.

Belonidae Bonaparte, 1835 (gepen / Hornhechte / needlefishes / green gars) {>49 Ma Lutetian} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]

Beloninae [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Belonion* Collette, 1966; *Dorybelone* Fowler, 1944; *Potamorrhaphis* Günther, 1866; *Pseudotylosurus* Fernández-Yépez, 1948.

Strongylurinae Fowler, 1925 [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Strongylura* Broié, 1824; *Xenentodon* Regan, 1911.

Cyprinodontiformes (TANDKARPERACHTIGEN / ZAHNKÄRPFLINGARTIGE / TOOTHED CARPS) sensu Rosen & Parenti, 1981 {>59 late Paleocene; age 72–90 Ma}

APLOCHEILOIDEI (PRACHTTANDKARPERVERWANTEN / PRACHTKÄRPFLINGVERWANDTE / APLOCHEILOID FISHES) sensu Parenti, 1981 {>6 Ma Upper Miocene; age 72–90 Ma}

Aplocheiloidea (aplocheilides)

Aplocheilidae Bleeker, 1859 (tandkarpers van de oude wereld / Altweltliche Zahnkärpflinge / Asian rivulines / aplocheilids / Panchax family) {age 72–90 Ma}: *Aplocheilus* McClelland, 1838; *Pachypanchax* Myers, 1933.

Nothobranchioidea (nothobranchiides)

Nothobranchiidae Garman, 1895 (prachtandkarpers / Prachtkärpflinge / Old World rivulins / African rivulines) {age 72–90 Ma}

Nothobranchiinae (prachtvaandragers / Prachtkärpflinge) {age 40 Ma}

Nothobranchiini: *Fundulosoma* Ahl, 1924; *Nothobranchius* Peters, 1868; *Pronothobranchius* Radda, 1969.

Aphyosemini Huber, 2000 (poeljuwelen): *Aphyosemion* Myers, 1924; *Foerschichthys* Scheel & Romand, 1981; *Fundulopanchax* Myers, 1924.

Adamansini Huber, 2007: *Fenerbahce* Özdi̇kmen et al., 2006.

Epiplatinae Huber, 2000 {age 40 Ma}

Epiplatini (snoekjes / Hechtlinge / panchax's): *Epiplatys* Gill, 1862.

Callopanchini Huber, 2000 (roloffia's / Roloffia-Arten / Upper Guinean killies / callopanchacins): *Archiaphyosemion* Radda, 1977; *Callopanchax* Myers, 1933; *Nimbapanchax* Sonnenberg & Busch, 2009; *Scriptaphyosemion* Radda & Pürzl, 1987.

'Rivulidae' Myers, 1925 (Amerikaanse tandkarpers / Amerikanische Zahnkärpflinge / New World rivulines / rivulid killifishes)

Kryptolebiatinae Costa, 2004 (primitive rivulines): *Kryptolebias* Costa, 2004.

Cynolebiinae Hoedeman, 1961 (parelkillivissen / Fächerfische / pearl killifishes / cynolebiasines)

{age 14 Ma}

Cynolebiini (parelvissen / pearlfishes / cynolebiatins / cynolebiasins) {age 13 Ma}: *Austrolebias* Costa, 1998; *Cynolebias* Steindachner, 1876; *Hypselebias* Costa, 2006; *Nematolebias* Costa, 1998; *Ophthalmolebias* Costa, 2006; *Simpsonichthys* Carvalho, 1959; *Spectrolebias* Costa & Nielsen, 1997; *Xenurolebias* Costa, 2006.

Cynopoecilini Costa, 1990 (dwergparelvissen / Zwergfächerfische / dwarf pearlfishes / cynopoecilins) {age 13 Ma}: *Campellolebias* Vaz-Ferreira & Sierra, 1974; *Cynopoecilus* Regan, 1912; *Leptolebias* Myers, 1952; *Mucurilebias* Costa, 2014; *Notholebias* Costa, 2008.

Rivulinae (beektandkarpers / Bachlinge / rivulines) [tribes / subtribes tentative]

Rivulini (rivulins): *Laimosemion* Huber, 1999; *Prorivulus* Costa, 2004; *Rivulus* Poey, 1860.

Plesiolebiini Costa, 1990 (plesiolebiatins / plesiolebiasins): *Maratecoara* Costa, 1995;

Papiliolebias Costa 1998; *Pituna* Costa, 1989; *Plesiolebias* Costa, 1989; *Stenolebias* Costa, 1995. "melanorivuline clade": *Anablepsoides* Huber, 1992; *Atlantirivulus* Costa, 2008; *Cynodonichthys* Meek, 1904; *Melanorivulus* Costa, 2006.

Rachoviini Costa, 1990 (rachoviines) {age 18 Ma}: *Gnatholebias* Costa, 1998; *Llanolebias* Hrbek & Taphorn, 2008; *Micromoerma* Costa, 1998; *Millerichthys* Costa, 1995; *Moema* Costa, 1989; *Neofundulus* Myers, 1924; *Pterolebias* Garman, 1895; *Rachovia* Myers, 1927; *Renova* Thomerson & Taphorn, 1995; *Terranatos* Taphorn & Thomerson, 1978; *Trigonectes* Myers, 1925.

CYPRINODONTOIDEI (TANDKARPERVERWANTEN / ZAHNKARPENVERWANDTE / CYPRINODONOID FISHES) sensu Parenti, 1981 {>59 late Paleocene}

Valencioidea (valenciides) {>34 Ma Lower Oligocene}

Valenciidae Parenti, 1981 (Zuid-Europese tandkarpertjes / Südeuropäische Kärpfplinge / Valencia toothcarps / European killifishes / valenciids): *Valencia* Myers, 1928.

Funduloidea (fundulides)

Fundulidae Günther, 1866 (killivissen / Kärpfplinge / topminnows & killifishes / fundulid killifishes) {>14 Ma Middle Miocene / Langhian; age 37 Ma}: *Fundulus* La Cepède, 1803; *Leptolucania* Myers, 1924; *Lucania* Girard, 1859.

Cyprinodontidae Wagner, 1828 (Eierleggende tandkarpers / Eierlegende Zahnkärpfplinge / pupfishes) {>34 Ma Oligocene / Rupelian}

Cubanichthyinae Parenti, 1981: *Cubanichthys* Hubbs, 1926; *Yssolebias* Huber, 2012.

Orestiadinae Bleeker, 1859 (Andes tandkarpers / Südamerikanische Hochlandkärpfplinge / Andenkärpfplinge): *Orestias* Valenciennes, 1839.

Cyprinodontinae

Aphaniini Hoedeman, 1949 {>25 Ma Miocene}: *Aphanius* Nardo, 1827.

Cyprinodontini {>7 Ma late Miocene; age 20 Ma}: *Cualac* Miller, 1956; *Cyprinodon* La Cepède, 1803; *Floridichthys* Hubbs, 1926; *Garmanella* Hubbs, 1936; *Jordanella* Goode & Bean, 1879; *Megupsilon* Miller & Walters, 1972.

Profundulidae Hoedeman & Bronner, 1951 (Midden-Amerikaanse killivissen / Mittelamerikanische Kärpfplinge / Middle American killifishes) {age 26 Ma}: *Profundulus* Hubbs, 1924; *Tlaloc* Alvarez & Carranza, 1951.

Goodeidae Jordan & Gilbert, 1883 (hooglandtandkarpers / Zwischenkärpfplinge / splitfins / goodeids) {>14 Ma Middle Miocene}

Empetrichthyinae Jordan, Evermann & Clark, 1930 (Noord-Amerikaanse poeltandkarpers / Nordamerikanische Quellkärpfplinge / springfishes) {>14 Ma Middle Miocene; age 12 Ma}: *Crenichthys* Hubbs, 1932; *Empetrichthys* Gilbert, 1893.

Goodeinae (Mexicaanse tandkarpers / Hochlandkärpfplinge / goodeines) {>11 Ma late Miocene; age 11,5 Ma}

Characodontini Regan, 1907 {age 10,5 Ma}: *Characodon* Günther, 1866.

Ilyodontini Doadrio & Domínguez, 2004 {age 9,5 Ma}: *Allodontichthys* Hubbs & Turner, 1939; *Ilyodon* Eigenmann, 1907; *Xenotaenia* Turner, 1946.

Girardinichthyini Hubbs & Turner, 1939 {age 9 Ma}: *Allotoca* Hubbs & Turner, 1939; *Girardinichthys* Bleeker, 1860; *Neotoca* Hubbs & Turner, 1939; *Skiffia* Meek, 1902.

Goodeini {age 8 Ma}: *Ataeniobius* Hubbs & Turner, 1939; *Goodea* Jordan, 1880.

Chapalichthyini Doadrio & Domínguez, 2004 {age 7 Ma}: *Alloophorus* Hubbs & Turner, 1939; *Ameca* Miller & Fitzsimons, 1971; *Chapalichthys* Meek, 1902; *Xenoophorus* Hubbs & Turner, 1939;

Xenotoca Hubbs & Turner, 1939; Zoogeneticus Meek, 1902.

Poecilioidea

Anablepidae Bonaparte, 1831 {>25 Ma Miocene}

Oxyzygonectinae Parenti, 1981: *Oxyzygonectes* Fowler, 1916.

Anablepinae (Vieraugen und Linienkäpfinge / four-eyed fishes and onesided livebearers / four-eyed fishes and jenynsiids): *Anableps* Scopoli, 1777; *Jenynsia* Günther, 1866.

Poeciliidae Bonaparte, 1831 (poeciliids) {>59 Ma Thanetian; age 37–77 Ma}

Aplocheilichthyinae Myers, 1928 (brakwaterlichtoogjes / Brackwasser Leuchtaugenkäpfinge / brackish-water lampeyes / banded lampeyes): *Aplocheilichthys* Bleeker, 1863.

Procatopodinae Fowler, 1916 (lichtoogvisjes / Leuchtaugenkäpfinge lampeyes) {>34 Ma Lower Oligocene}

Fluviphylacini Roberts, 1970 (Amerikaanse lichtoogjes / Amerikanische Leuchtaugenkäpfinge / American lampeyes): *Fluviphylax* Whitley, 1965.

Procatopodini (Afrikaanse lichtoogvisjes / Afrikanische Leuchtaugenkäpfinge / African lampeyes) {>34 Ma Lower Oligocene}: *Aapticheilichthys* Huber, 2011; *Hylopanchax* Poll & Lambert, 1965; *Hypsopanchax* Myers, 1924; *Laciris* Huber, 1981; *Lacustricola* Myers, 1924; *Lamprichthys* Regan, 1911; *Micropanchax* Myers, 1924; *Pantanodon* Myers, 1955; *Plataplochilus* Ahl, 1928; *Platypanchax* Ahl, 1928; *Poropanchax* Clausen, 1967; *Procatopus* Boulenger, 1904; *Rhexipanchax* Huber, 1999.

Poeciliinae (eilevendbarende tandkarpers / levendbarende tandkarpers / Lebendgebärende Zahnkäpfinge / livebearers / poeciliines / gambusinos) {age 44–77 Ma}

Xenodexiini Hubbs, 1950 (Guatemala tandkarpetjes / Guatemalan poeciliins) {age 68 Ma}: *Xenodexia* Hubbs, 1950.

Tomeurini Eigenmann, 1912 (eileggende tandkarpetjes / Eierkäpfinge / facultative viviparous poeciliins): *Tomeurus* Eigenmann, 1909.

Cnesterodontini Hubbs, 1924: *Cnesterodon* Garman, 1895; *Phalloceros* Eigenmann, 1907; *Phalloptychus* Eigenmann, 1907; *Phallotorynus* Henn, 1916.

Poeciliini (poeciliins) {age 30 Ma}: *Acanthophacelus* Eigenmann, 1907; *Limia* Poey, 1854; *Micropoecilia* Hubbs, 1926; *Pamphorichthys* Regan, 1913; *Poecilia* Bloch, 1801.

Girardinini Hubbs, 1924 (Cubaanse tandkarpetjes / Kubanische Zahnkäpfinge / Cuban topminnows) {age 44–77 Ma}: *Dactylophallus* Howell Rivero & Rivas, 1944; *Girardinus* Poey, 1854; *Glaridichthys* Garman, 1896; *Quintana* Hubbs, 1934; *Toxus* Eigenmann, 1903.

Heterandriini Hubbs, 1924 {age 44–77 Ma} [subtribes tentative]

Heterandriina: *Heterandria* Agassiz, 1853; *Poeciliopsis* Regan, 1913; *Pseudopoecilia* Regan, 1913.

Scolichthyina Rosen, 1967: *Neoheterandria* Henn, 1916; *Scolichthys* Rosen, 1967; *Xenophallus* Hubbs, 1924.

Alfarina Hubbs, 1924: *Alfaro* Meek, 1912; *Pseudoxiphophorus* Bleeker, 1859.

Priapichthyina Lucinda & Reis, 2005: *Priapichthys* Regan, 1913.

Brachyrhaphina Lucinda & Reis, 2005: *Brachyrhaphis* Regan, 1913; *Phallichthys* Hubbs, 1924.

Priapellini Ghedotti, 2000: *Priapella* Regan, 1913.

Gambusiini Gill, 1889: *Belonesox* Kner, 1860; *Carlhubbsia* Whitley, 1951; *Gambusia* Poey, 1854; *Xiphophorus* Heckel, 1848.

superorder: **MUGILOMORPHAE** {age 90 Ma}

Mugiliformes (HARDERACHTIGEN / MEERÄSCHENARTIGE / MULLETS) sensu Wainwright et al., 2012

Embiotocidae Agassiz, 1853 (surfbaarzen / brandingsbaarzen / Brandungsbarsche / Strandfische / surfperches) {>5 Ma late Miocene} {age 12 Ma} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]

Embiotocinae (Tulebarsche / embiotocines) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Cymatogaster* Gibbons, 1854; *Hysterocarpus* Gibbons, 1854.

Pomacentridae Bonaparte, 1831 (rifbaarzen / anemoonvissen / Riffbarsche / Demoisellen / damselfishes) {age 137? Ma} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]

Stegastinae Cooper, Smith & Westneat, 2009 (primitive damselfishes) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Stegastes* Jenyns, 1840.

Pomacentrinae [this subfamily includes a not listed marine tribe]

Pomacentrini [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Neopomacentrus* Allen, 1975.

Ambassidae Klunzinger, 1870 (glasbaarzen / Glasbarsche / glass perches / glass perchlets / Asiatic glassfishes) {>86 Ma Santonian; age 87 Ma} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Ambassis* Cuvier, 1828; *Chanda* Hamilton, 1822; *Denariusa* Whitley, 1948; *Gymnochanda* Fraser-Brunner, 1955; *Paradoxodacna* Roberts, 1989; *Parambassis* Bleeker, 1874; *Tetracentrum* Macleay, 1883.

Mugilidae Jarocki, 1822 (harders / Meeräischen / grey mullets) {>38 Ma Priabonian; age 44 Ma}

Myxinae Whitley 1951: *Myxus* Günther, 1861; *Neomyxus* Steindachner, 1878.

Mugilinae: *Agonostomus* Bennett, 1832; *Cestraeus* Valenciennes, 1836; *Chaenomugil* Gill, 1863; *Mugil* Linnaeus, 1758.

Rhinomugilinae Xia, Durand & Fu 2016

Trachystomaini Xia, Durand & Fu 2016 (Australische harders): *Aldrichetta* Whitley, 1945; *Gracilimugil* Whitley, 1941; *Trachystoma* Ogilby, 1888.

Rhinomugilini Xia, Durand & Fu 2016: *Rhinomugil* Gill, 1863.

Squalomugilini Xia, Durand & Fu 2016: *Ellochelon* Whitley, 1930; *Plicomugil* Schultz, 1953; *Squalomugil* Ogilby, 1908.

Crenimugilini Xia, Durand & Fu 2016 (Indo-Pacificische harders / Indo-Pacific mullets): *Crenimugil* Schultz, 1946; *Osteomugil* Luther, 1982; *Paramugil* Ghasemzadeh, Ivantsoff & Aarn, 2004.

“Chelon clade”: *Chelon* Artedi, 1793; *Neochelon* Durand et al., 2012; *Oedalechilus* Fowler, 1903; *Parachelon* Durand et al., 2012; *Planiliza* Whitley, 1945; *Pseudomyxus* Durand et al., 2012.

superorder: **BLENNIOMORPHAE**

Blenniiformes (SLIJMVISACHTIGEN / SCHLEIMFISCHARTIGE / BLENNIIFORM FISHES) *sensu* Wainwright et al., 2012 {age 82 Ma} [suborders tentative]

BLENNIOIDEI (SLIJMVISVERWANTEN / SCHLEIMFISCHVERWANDTE / BLENNIOD FISHES / TROPICAL BLENNIOIDS) *sensu* Springer, 1993 {>49 Ma Lutetian} [relationship of the suborder uncertain]

Blenniidae Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810 (naakte slijmvissen / Schuppenlose Schleimfische / blennies) {>49 Ma Lutetian}

Blenniinae (kamtand-slijmvissen / Kammzahnschleimfische / combtooth blennies) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]

Blenniini (rotsspringertjes / rockhoppers): *Lupinoblennius* Herre, 1942; *Salaria* Forskål, 1775.

Omobranchini Springer, 1968 (brandingsslijmvissen / Brandungschleimfische / tide blennies):

Haptogenys Springer, 1972; *Omobranchus* Valenciennes, 1836; *Omx* Springer, 1972.

Nemophini Kaup, 1858 (sabeltand-slijmvissen / Säbelzahnschleimfische / sabertoothed blennies): *Meiacanthus* Norman, 1944.

Phenablenniini Springer & Smith-Vaniz, 1972: *Phenablennius* Springer & Smith-Vaniz, 1972.

Salariinae Gill, 1859 [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Hypsoblennius* Gill, 1861; *Salarias* Cuvier, 1816.

GOBIESOCOIDEI (SCHILDBUIKEN / SCHILDVISSEN / ZUIGVISVERWANTEN / SCHILDBAUCHVERWANDTE / SCHILDFISCHE / GOBIESOCOID FISHES) *sensu* Patterson & Rosen, 1989

Gobiesocidae Bleeker, 1859 (zuigvissen / Schildbäuche / Ansauger / clingfishes) [this family includes not listed marine genera]

Gobiesocinae: *Gobiesox* La Cepède, 1800.

Eupercaria [systematic position of the families uncertain]

Gerreidae Bleeker, 1859 (mojarra's / mojarras / silverbiddies) {>56 Ma Ypresian} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Dapterus* Ranzani, 1842; *Eucinostomus* Baird & Girard, 1855; *Eugerres* Jordan & Evermann, 1927; *Gerres* Quoy & Gaimard, 1824.

Haemulidae Gill, 1885 (grunts) {>86 Ma Santonian} [this family includes a not listed marine subfamily] **Haemulinae** (diklipvissen / sweetlips) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Orthopristis* Girard, 1858; *Pomadasys* La Cepède, 1802.

Lutjanidae Gill, 1861 (snappers / Schnapper / snappers and fusiliers) {>49 Ma Lutetian} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]

Lutjaninae (lutjanines) {age 35 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Lutjanus* Bloch, 1790.

Monodactylidae Jordan & Evermann, 1898 (zilverbladvissen / bladvinnigen / Flossenblätter / Silberflossenblätter / moonies / fingerfishes / moonfishes / butterfly-fishes / batfishes / kitefishes) {>49 Ma Lutetian} [this family includes a not listed marine genus]: *Monodactylus* La Cepède, 1801.

Moronidae Jordan & Evermann, 1896 (zeebaarzen / Weißbarsche / striped basses / white basses) {>49 Ma Lutetian / Eocene} [this family includes a not listed marine genus]: *Dicentrarchus* Gill, 1860; *Morone* Mitchell, 1814.

Scatophagidae Gill, 1883 (argusvissen / Argusfische / scats / spadefishes) {>49 Ma Lutetian}: *Scatophagus* Cuvier, 1831; *Selenotoca* Myers, 1936.

Sciaenidae Cuvier, 1829 (trommelvissen / ombervissen / Umberfische / Krächser / Trommlerfische / croakers and drums) {>28 Ma Chattian / Miocene; age 27 Ma} [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies]

Sciaeninae {>23 Ma Miocene; age 27 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Aplodinotus* Rafinesque, 1819; *Leiostomus* La Cepède, 1802; *Sciaenops* Gill, 1863.

Pachyurinae Sasaki, 1989 (Zuidamerikaanse trommelvissen / Südamerikanische Umberfische / Southamerican croakers) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 21 Ma}: *Pachypops* Gill, 1861; *Pachyurus* Agassiz, 1831; *Petilipinnis* Casatti, 2002.

Stelliferinae Darovec, 1983 {>23 Ma Miocene; age 22 Ma} [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Bairdiella* Gill, 1861; *Stellifer* Oken, 1817.

Micropogoniinae Sasaki, 1989 {>23 Ma Miocene}: *Micropogonias* Bonaparte, 1831.

Cynoscioninae Trewavas, 1962 [this subfamily includes a not listed marine tribe]

Cynoscionini {>23 Ma Miocene} [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Cynoscion* Gill, 1861; *Plagioscion* Gill, 1861.

Kathalini Lal Mohan, 1972 [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Boesemania* Trewavas, 1977.

Otolithoidinae Lal Mohan, 1972: *Sciaenoides* Blyth, 1860.

Otolithinae Gill, 1861 (weak fishes / queen fishes) [this subfamily includes not listed marine tribes]

Bahabini Chu, Lo & Wu, 1963: *Bahaba* Herre, 1935.

Argyrosomini Chu, Lo & Wu, 1963 [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Protonibeia* Trewavas, 1971.

Pseudotolithini Trewavas, 1962: *Pseudotolithus* Bleeker, 1863.

Nibeini Trewavas, 1977 [this tribe includes not listed marine genera]: *Aspericorvina* Fowler, 1934; *Dendrophysa* Trewavas, 1964; *Nibea* Jordan & Thompson 1911.

Johniini Bleeker, 1876: *Johnius* Bloch, 1793.

Sillaginidae Richardson, 1846 (witte sillago-baarzen / wittebaarzen / Weißbarsche / sillagos / whittings / smelt-whittings) [this family includes a not listed marine genus]: *Sillaginops* Kaga, 2013; *Sillaginopsis* Gill, 1861, *Sillago* Cuvier, 1816.

Uranoscopiformes (HEMELKIJKERS / STERRENKIJKERS / HIMMELSGUCKER / STERNGUCKER / STARGAZERS) *sensu* Betancur-R. et al., 2013 {age 87 Ma}

URANOSCOPOIDEI (STERRENKIJKERSVERWANTEN / HIMMELSGUCKERVERWANDTE / URANOSCOPOID FISHES)

Leptoscopoidea

Cheimarrichthyidae Regan, 1913 (stroomversnelingsbaarzen / Nieuwzeelandse krokodilvissen / torrent perches / New Zealand torrentfishes) {>28 Ma Chattian}: *Cheimarrichthys* Haast, 1874.

Spariformes (ZEEBRASEMACHTIGEN / BRASSENARTIGE / SPARIFORM FISHES) {age 75 Ma}

LOBOTOIDEI (TIJGERBAARSVERWANTEN / TIGERBARSCHAVERWANDTE / LOBOTOID FISHES)

Datnioididae Fowler, 1931 (tijgerbaarzen / Tigerbarsche / tigerperches) [= ? Lobotidae Gill, 1861]: *Datnioides* Bleeker, 1854.

SPAROIDEI (ZEEBRASEMVERWANTEN / BRASSENVERWANDTE / SPAROID FISHES) *sensu* Carpenter & Johnson, 2002

Sparidae Rafinesque, 1818 (zeebrasems / Brassen / seabreams / porgies) {>56 Ma Ypresian} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Acanthopagrus* Peters, 1855; *Archosargus* Gill, 1865; *Lagodon* Holbrook, 1855; *Rhabdosargus* Fowler, 1933; *Sparus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Tetraodontiformes (KOGLVISACTIGEN / VASTKAKIGEN / HAFTKIEFER / KUGELFISCHARTIGE / TETRAODONTIFORM FISHES / PLECTOGNATHS) *sensu* Betancur-R. et al., 2013 {>83 Ma lower Campanian; age 77–94 Ma}

TETRAODONTOIDEI (KOGLVISVERWANTEN / VASTKAKIGEN / HAFTKIEFER / KUGELFISCHVERWANDTE / TETRAODONTOID FISHES) *sensu* Santini & Tyler, 2003 {>50 Ma Ypresian; age 70 Ma}

Tetraodontidae Bonaparte, 1831 (kogelvissen / Kugelfische / Vierzähner / puffers / blowfishes / globe-fishes) {>35 Ma Lower Oligocene; age 35–52 Ma} [this family includes not listed marine genera]

“Takifugu clade” (Pacifische kogelvissen / Pazifik-Kugelfische / Pacific puffers) {age 26 Ma}: *Marilyna* Hardy, 1982; *Takifugu* Abe, 1950.

Tetraodontinae {age 34 Ma}

Colomesini Gill, 1884 (Atlantische kogelvissen / Atlantische Kugelfische / Atlantic puffers) {age 31 Ma}: *Colomesus* Gill, 1884; *Lagocephalus* Swainson, 1839; *Sphoeroides* Anonymous, 1798.

Tetraodontini (Afrikaanse en Aziatische kogelvissen / Afrikanische und Asiatische Kugelfische / African and Asian puffers) {age 20 Ma}: *Auriglobus* Kottelat, 1999; *Carinotetraodon* Benl, 1957; *Chelonodontops* Smith, 1958; *Chonerhinos* Bleeker, 1854; *Dichotomyctere* Duméril, 1855; *Leiodon* Swainson, 1839; *Pao* Kottelat, 2013; *Tetraodon* Linnaeus, 1758.

Centrarchiformes (ZONNEBAARSACHTIGEN / SONNENBARSCHARTIGE / CENTRARCHIFORM FISHES) {>35 Ma late Eocene-Oligocene; age 61 Ma} *sensu* Betancur-R. et al., 2014

PEMPHEROIDEI

Lateolabracidae (Aziatische zeebaarzen / Aziatische zaagbaarzen / Asian basses / Asian seaperches): *Lateolabrax* Bleeker, 1857.

TERAPONTOIDEI

Kuhliidae Jordan & Evermann, 1896 (dwergbaarzen / Kuhlien / Flaggenbarsche / flagtails / aholeholes / mountain basses) {>56 Ma Ypresian}: *Kuhlia* Gill, 1861.

Terapontidae Richardson, 1842 (tijgervissen / tijgerbaarzen / Tigerfische / Grunzbarsche / terapon-perches / terapon-grunters) {>28 Ma Chattian} [this family includes not listed marine genera]: *Amniataba* Whitley, 1943; *Bidyanus* Whitley, 1943; *Datnia* Cuvier, 1829; *Hannia* Vari, 1978; *Hephaestus* De Vis, 1884; *Lagusia* Vari, 1978; *Leiopotherapon* Fowler, 1931; *Pingalla* Whitley, 1955; *Scortum* Whitley, 1943; *Syncomistes* Vari, 1978; *Terapon* Cuvier, 1816; *Variichthys* Allen, 1993.

PERCALATOIDEI

Clade ?: *Percalates* Ramsay & Ogilby, 1887.

PERCICHTHYOIDEI

Percichthyidae Jordan & Eigenmann, 1890 (primitievebaarzen / zaagbaarzen / Dorschbarsche / primitive perches / temperate perches) {>59 Ma Thanetian; age 61 Ma} [maybe this family includes not listed marine genera, the family is polyphyletic]: *Bostockia* Castelnau, 1873; *Gadopsis* Richardson, 1848; *Guyu* Pusey & Kennard, 2001; *Maccullochella* Whitley, 1929; *Macquaria* Cuvier, 1830; *Nannatherina* Regan, 1906; *Nannoperca* Günther, 1861; *Percichthys* Girard, 1855; *Percilia* Girard, 1855.

CENTRARCHOIDEI

Centrarchidae Bleeker, 1859 (zonnebaarzen / Sonnenbarsche / sunfishes and freshwater basses) {>35 Ma late Eocene-Oligocene; age 54 Ma}

Elassomatinae Jordan, 1877 (dwergzonnebaarzen / Zwergbarsche / Zwergschwarzbarsche / pygmy sunfishes / dwarf sunfishes) {age 43 Ma}: *Elassoma* Jordan, 1877.

Centrarchinae {>16 Ma Miocene; age 43 Ma}: *Acantharchus* Gill, 1864; *Ambloplites* Rafinesque, 1820; *Archoplites* Gill, 1861; *Centrarchus* Cuvier, 1829; *Enneacanthus* Gill, 1864; *Pomoxis* Rafinesque, 1818.

Lepominae Gill, 1864 {>16 Ma Miocene; age 23 Ma}: *Lepomis* Rafinesque, 1819; *Micropterus* La Cepède, 1802.

Siniperidae Jordan & Richardson, 1910 (Chinese zeesnoeken / Chinesische Riesenbarsche / Chinese snooks) {>23 Ma Miocene; age 54 Ma}: *Coreoperca* Herzenstein, 1896; *Siniperca* Gill, 1862.

Perciformes (BAARSACHTIGEN / BARSCHARTIGE / PERCHLIKE FISHES / PERCIFORM FISHES) {>84 Ma Campanian}

PERCOIDEI (BAARSVERWANTEN / BARSCHVERWANDTE / PERCOID FISHES) *sensu* Smith & Craig, 2007 {>71-84 Ma Maastrichtian / Campanian}

Percidae Rafinesque, 1815 (zoetwaterbaarzen / Echte Barsche / perches) {>34 Ma Rupelian}

Percinae {age 20 Ma}: *Gymnocephalus* Bloch, 1793; *Perca* Linnaeus, 1758; *Percarina* Nordmann, 1840.

Lucioperca Jordan & Evermann, 1896

Luciopercini (snoekbaarzen / Zander / pikeperches) {age 25 Ma}: *Sander* Oken, 1817.

Romanichthyini Dumitrescu, Bănărescu & Stoica, 1957 (Donau-baarzen / Donau-barsche / Danube perches) {age 25 Ma}: *Romanichthys* Dumitrescu, Bănărescu & Stoica, 1957; *Zingel* Cloquet, 1817.

Etheostomatinae Agassiz, 1850 (Amerikaanse zoetwaterbaarzen / springbaarzen / Amerikaanse grondbaarzen / Amerikanische Barsche / darters & logperches): *Ammocrypta* Jordan, 1877; *Crystallaria* Jordan & Gilbert, 1885; *Etheostoma* Rafinesque, 1819; *Nothonotus* Putnam, 1863; *Percina* Haldeman, 1842.

NOTOTHENIOIDEI (IJSVISVERWANTEN / ANTARCTISCHE VISSEN / ANTARKTISFISCHVERWANDTE / ANTARCTIC BLENNIES / NOTOTHENIODS) *sensu* Balushkin, 2000 {>66 Ma Danian, age 71Ma}

Pseudaphritidae McCulloch, 1929 (ijsvissen / catadromous icefishes / congollis) {age 45–65 Ma}: *Pseudaphritis* Castelnau, 1872.

SCORPAENOIDEI (SCHORPIOENVISVERWANTEN / PANERWANGEN / SCORPIONFISCHVERWANDTE / PANZERWANGEN / DRACHENKOPFVERWANDTE / SCORPAENOID FISHES / SCORPIONFISHES) *sensu* Imamura, 2004

Tetrapogonidae Smith, 1949 (zeilvinschorpioenvissen / Wespenfische / Segelflossen-Scorpionfische / waspfishes / sailback scorpionfishes) [this family includes not listed marine subfamilies, subfamilies tentative]

Tetrapogoninae (Napoleonvissen) [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Tetrapoge* Günther, 1860.

Vespiculinae Mandrytsa, 2001 [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Neovespicula* Mandrytsa, 2001; *Trichosomus* Swainson, 1839.

Centropogoninae Fowler, 1938 [this subfamily includes not listed marine genera]: *Notesthes* Ogilby, 1903.

GASTEROSTEOIDEI (STEKELBAARSVERWANTEN / STICHLINGSVERWANDTE / GASTEROSTEOID FISHES) *sensu* Johnson & Patterson, 1993 {>71 Ma Maastrichtian; age 161 Ma }

Gasterosteidae Bonaparte, 1831 (stekelbaarzen / Stichlinge / sticklebacks) {>16 Ma Middle Miocene} [this family includes a not listed marine genus]: *Apeltes* DeKay, 1842; *Culaea* Whitley, 1950; *Gasterosteus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Pungitius* Coste, 1848.

COTTOIDEI (DONDERPADVERWANTEN / GROPPENVERWANDTE / COTTOID FISHES) *sensu* Imamura & Yabe, 2002

Cottidae Bonaparte, 1831 (donderpadden / Groppen / sculpins) {>34 Ma Rupelian}: *Abyssocottus* Berg, 1906; *Asprocottus* Berg, 1906; *Batrachocottus* Berg, 1903; *Cephalocottus* Gratzianov, 1907; *Clinocottus* Gill, 1861; *Comephorus* La Cepède, 1800; *Cottinella* Berg, 1907; *Cottocomephorus* Pellegrin, 1900; *Cottopsis* Girard, 1850; *Cottus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Cyphocottus* Sideleva, 2001; *Leocottus* Taliev, 1955; *Leptocottus* Girard, 1854; *Limnocottus* Berg, 1906; *Megalocottus* Gill, 1861; *Mesocottus* Gratzianov, 1907; *Myoxocephalus* Tilesius, 1811; *Neocottus* Sideleva, 1982; *Paracottus* Taliev, 1949; *Procottus* Gratzianov, 1902; *Trachidermus* Heckel, 1837; *Uranidea* DeKay, 1842.

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Aqualog Loricariidae all L-Numbers
Aqualog 2: Glaser sen. & Glaser 1996a,
Aqualog Southamerican Cichlids I
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Aqualog 7: Seegers 1997a, *Aqualog Killifishes
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Aqualog 12: Schraml 1998, *Aqualog African
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Aqualog 13: Hieronimus 2002, *Aqualog All
Rainbows and related families*
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Aqualog 16: Ebert 2001, *Aqualog The Puffers
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Aqualog 17: Schraml 2005, *Aqualog African
Cichlids III Malawi II Kaiserbuntbarsche /
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Flösselhechte / Bichirs*
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CHAPTER FOUR FRESHWATER FISH NAMES

A

A 1 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 2 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 3 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 4 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 5 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 6 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 7 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 8 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 9 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 10 *Apirogramma taeniata*
 A 11 *Apirogramma* sp. Wangenflecken
 A 12 *Apirogramma resticulosa*
 A 13 *Apirogramma resticulosa*
 A 14 *Apirogramma resticulosa*
 A 15 *Apirogramma resticulosa*
 A 16 *Apirogramma resticulosa*
 A 17 *Apirogramma resticulosa*
 A 18 *Apirogramma rubrolineata*
 A 19 *Apirogramma rubrolineata*
 A 20 *Apirogramma tucurui*
 A 21 *Apirogramma piauiensis*
 A 22 *Apirogramma* sp. Araguaia
 A 23 *Apirogramma* sp. Araguaia
 A 24 *Apirogramma* sp. Araguaia
 A 25 *Apirogramma* sp. Paru
 A 26 *Apirogramma caetei*
 A 27 *Apirogramma caetei*
 A 28 *Apirogramma caetei*
 A 29 *Apirogramma caetei*
 A 30 *Apirogramma caetei*
 A 31 *Apirogramma caetei*
 A 32 *Apirogramma* sp. Macapá
 A 33 *Apirogramma pleurotaenia*
 A 34 *Apirogramma* sp. Mosaik
 A 35 *Apirogramma urteagai*
 A 36 *Apirogramma* sp. Jabuti
 A 37 *Apirogramma* sp. Xingu
 A 38 *Apirogramma* sp. Vielfleck
 A 39 *Apirogramma* sp. Peixoto
 A 40 *Apirogramma* sp. Parati
 A 41 *Apirogramma* sp. Parati
 A 42 *Apirogramma* sp. Chao
 A 43 *Apirogramma* sp. Itaparaná
 A 44 *Apirogramma* sp. Winkelfleck
 A 45 *Apirogramma* sp. Winkelfleck
 A 46 *Apirogramma ortmanni*
 A 47 *Apirogramma ortmanni*
 A 48 *Apirogramma ortmanni*
 A 49 *Apirogramma ortmanni*
 A 50 *Apirogramma gossei*
 A 51 *Apirogramma gossei*
 A 52 *Apirogramma paulmuelleri*
 A 53 *Apirogramma* sp. São Gabriel
 A 54 *Apirogramma* sp. Rotporen
 A 55 *Apirogramma regani*
 A 56 *Apirogramma* sp. Trombetas
 A 57 *Apirogramma* sp. Barcelos
 A 58 *Apirogramma geisleri*
 A 59 *Apirogramma geisleri*
 A 60 *Apirogramma geisleri*
 A 61 *Apirogramma geisleri*

A 62 *Apirogramma* sp. Gelbwangen
 A 63 *Apirogramma acrensis*
 A 64 *Apirogramma* sp. Rio Candeias
 A 65 *Apirogramma* sp. Jaru
 A 66 *Apirogramma* sp. Rio Xipamanu
 A 67 *Apirogramma* sp. Amapá
 A 68 *Apirogramma* sp. Amapá
 A 69 *Apirogramma* sp. Amapá
 A 70 *Apirogramma* sp. Amapá
 A 71 *Apirogramma* sp. Amapá
 A 72 *Apirogramma moae*
 A 73 *Apirogramma eunotus*
 A 74 *Apirogramma eunotus*
 A 75 *Apirogramma eunotus*
 A 76 *Apirogramma cinilabra*
 A 77 *Apirogramma* sp. Schwanzstreifen
 A 78 *Apirogramma* sp. Nadelstreifen
 A 79 *Apirogramma* sp. Tahuayo
 A 80 *Apirogramma* sp. Schwarzbrust
 A 81 *Apirogramma* sp. Orangestreifen
 A 82 *Apirogramma* sp. Nanay
 A 83 *Apirogramma cruzi*
 A 84 *Apirogramma* sp. Caquetá
 A 85 *Apirogramma* sp. Putumayo
 A 86 *Apirogramma* sp. Putumayo
 A 87 *Apirogramma ortegai*
 A 88 *Apirogramma ortegai*
 A 89 *Apirogramma ortegai*
 A 90 *Apirogramma ortegai*
 A 91 *Apirogramma ortegai*
 A 92 *Apirogramma ortegai*
 A 93 *Apirogramma commbrae*
 A 94 *Apirogramma commbrae*
 A 95 *Apirogramma similis*
 A 96 *Apirogramma inconspicua*
 A 97 *Apirogramma inconspicua*
 A 98 *Apirogramma linkei*
 A 99 *Apirogramma linkei*
 A 100 *Apirogramma pucallpaensis*
 A 101 *Apirogramma borellii*
 A 102 *Apirogramma borellii*
 A 103 *Apirogramma borellii*
 A 104 *Apirogramma borellii*
 A 105 *Apirogramma borellii*
 A 106 *Apirogramma alacrina*
 A 107 *Apirogramma alacrina*
 A 108 *Apirogramma alacrina*
 A 109 *Apirogramma* sp. Mitú
 A 110 *Apirogramma hongsloi*
 A 111 *Apirogramma hongsloi*
 A 112 *Apirogramma hongsloi*
 A 113 *Apirogramma hongsloi*
 A 114 *Apirogramma hongsloi*
 A 115 *Apirogramma hongsloi*
 A 116 *Apirogramma hoignei*
 A 117 *Apirogramma hoignei*
 A 118 *Apirogramma hoignei*
 A 119 *Apirogramma pedunculata*
 A 120 *Apirogramma macmasteri*
 A 121 *Apirogramma macmasteri*
 A 122 *Apirogramma macmasteri*
 A 123 *Apirogramma viejita*
 A 124 *Apirogramma* sp. Schwarzkehl
 A 125 *Apirogramma* sp. Schwarzkehl

- A 126 *Apirogramma guttata*
A 127 *Apirogramma* sp. Zackzack
A 128 *Apirogramma diplotaenia*
A 129 *Apirogramma diplotaenia*
A 130 *Apirogramma rupununi*
A 131 *Apirogramma rupununi*
A 132 *Apirogramma rupununi*
A 133 *Apirogramma hippolytae*
A 134 *Apirogramma hippolytae*
A 135 *Apirogramma hippolytae*
A 136 *Apirogramma* sp. Rio Preto
A 137 *Apirogramma* sp. Rupununi-Savanne
A 138 *Apirogramma steindachneri*
A 139 *Apirogramma steindachneri*
A 140 *Apirogramma wapisana*
A 141 *Apirogramma minima*
A 142 *Apirogramma inornata*
A 143 *Apirogramma inornata*
A 144 *Apirogramma meinkeni*
A 145 *Apirogramma angayuara*
A 146 *Apirogramma pertensis*
A 147 *Apirogramma pertensis*
A 148 *Apirogramma pertensis*
A 149 *Apirogramma pertensis*
A 150 *Apirogramma pertensis*
A 151 *Apirogramma pertensis*
A 152 *Apirogramma pertensis*
A 153 *Apirogramma* sp. Schwanzzipfel
A 154 *Apirogramma* sp. Erdfresser
A 155 *Apirogramma* sp. Erdfresser
A 156 *Apirogramma uaupesi*
A 157 *Apirogramma flabellicauda*
A 158 *Apirogramma* sp. Segelflossen
A 159 *Apirogramma iniridae*
A 160 *Apirogramma iniridae*
A 161 *Apirogramma* sp. Içana
A 162 *Apirogramma* sp. Putzer
A 163 *Apirogramma velifera*
A 164 *Apirogramma piaroa*
A 165 *Apirogramma piaroa*
A 166 *Apirogramma megaptera*
A 167 *Apirogramma piaroa*
A 168 *Apirogramma brevis*
A 169 *Apirogramma* sp. Tiquié
A 170 *Apirogramma arua*
A 171 *Apirogramma personata*
A 172 *Apirogramma personata*
A 173 *Apirogramma salpinction*
A 174 *Apirogramma barlowi*
A 175 *Apirogramma atahualpa*
A 176 *Apirogramma atahualpa*
A 177 *Apirogramma huascar*
A 178 *Apirogramma payaminonis*
A 179 *Apirogramma payaminonis*
A 180 *Apirogramma njisseni*
A 181 *Apirogramma feconat*
A 182 *Apirogramma* sp. Oregon
A 183 *Apirogramma panduro*
A 184 *Apirogramma panduro*
A 185 *Apirogramma panduro*
A 186 *Apirogramma pantalone*
A 187 *Apirogramma martini*
A 188 *Apirogramma baenschii*
A 189 *Apirogramma rositae*
A 190 *Apirogramma norberti*
A 191 *Apirogramma* sp. Cruzeiro
- A 192 *Apirogramma* sp. Doppelfleck
A 193 *Apirogramma* sp. Rio Guaporé
A 194 *Apirogramma staecki*
A 195 *Apirogramma luelingi*
A 196 *Apirogramma luelingi*
A 197 *Apirogramma juruensis*
A 198 *Apirogramma allpahuayo*
A 199 *Apirogramma allpahuayo*
A 200 *Apirogramma cacatuoides*
A 201 *Apirogramma cacatuoides*
A 202 *Apirogramma cacatuoides*
A 203 *Apirogramma cacatuoides*
A 204 *Apirogramma trifasciata*
A 205 *Apirogramma trifasciata*
A 206 *Apirogramma trifasciata*
A 207 *Apirogramma erythrura*
A 208 *Apirogramma elisabethae*
A 209 *Apirogramma gibbiceps*
A 210 *Apirogramma gibbiceps*
A 211 *Apirogramma bitaeniata*
A 212 *Apirogramma bitaeniata*
A 213 *Apirogramma bitaeniata*
A 214 *Apirogramma bitaeniata*
A 215 *Apirogramma bitaeniata*
A 216 *Apirogramma bitaeniata*
A 217 *Apirogramma* sp. Orangeflossen
A 218 *Apirogramma eremnopyge*
A 219 *Apirogramma paucisquamis*
A 220 *Apirogramma mendezi*
A 221 *Apirogramma mendezi*
A 222 *Apirogramma mendezi*
A 223 *Apirogramma* sp. Miúá
A 224 *Apirogramma pulchra*
A 225 *Apirogramma* sp. Aripuanã
A 226 *Apirogramma* sp. Branco-Pulchra
A 227 *Apirogramma* sp. Abacaxis
A 228 *Apirogramma* sp. Abacaxis
A 229 *Apirogramma* sp. Vitória do Xingu
A 230 *Apirogramma* sp. Blauspiegel
A 231 *Apirogramma gephyra*
A 232 *Apirogramma gephyra*
A 233 *Apirogramma gephyra*
A 234 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 235 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 236 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 237 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 238 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 239 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 240 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 241 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 242 *Apirogramma agassizii*
A 243 *Apirogramma* sp. Tefé
- Aal → *Anguilla anguilla*
Aalgrondels → *Amblyopinae*
***Aapticheilichthys* Huber, 2011**
(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
***Aapticheilichthys websteri* (Huber, 2007)** "Coastal Gabon Lampeye"
***Aaptosyax* Rainboth, 1991**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Aaptosyax grypus* Rainboth, 1991**
Aba → *Gymnarchus niloticus*
***Abactochromis* Oliver & Arnegard, 2010**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Abactochromis labrosus* (Trewavas, 1935)**

(*Melanochromis labrosus* Staech (1974):264, Aquarien Atlas (1982):714, Axelrod (1993):265, Aqualog 12 (1998):86, Konings (2001):179, Konings (2007):212; *Cyrtocara labrosa* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):900; *Haplochromis labrosus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):463, Sterba (1990):758) "Biglip Hap"

Abbottina Jordan & Fowler, 1903

(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)

Abbottina bini Nguyen, 2001

Abbottina guentheri → *Squalidus nitens*

Abbottina liaoningensis Qin, 1987

Abbottina obtusirostris (Wu & Wang, 1931)

Abbottina rivularis (Basilewsky, 1855) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):168) "Chinese false gudgeon / Tsuchifuki"

Abbottina sinensis → *Abbottina rivularis*

Aboma → *Acanthogobius*

Aborichthys Chaudhuri, 1913

(NEMACHEILIDAE>Lefuinae)

Aborichthys boutanensis (McClelland, 1842)

"Bhutan loach"

Aborichthys cataracta Arunachalam et al., 2014

Aborichthys elongatus Hora, 1921 "Redtail Sand Loach / Striped Sand Loach / Redtail Squirrel Loach"

Aborichthys garoensis Hora, 1925

Aborichthys kempfi → *Aborichthys boutanensis*

Aborichthys sp. (Aborichthys Bijulensis Tekriwal & Rao (1999):89) "Sidewinder Loach"

Aborichthys tikaderi Barman, 1985

Aborichthys verticauda Arunachalam et al., 2014

Aborichthys waikhami Kosygin, 2012

Aramis Cuvier, 1816 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

↔ *Notemigonus*

Aramis (Ballerus) ballerus (Linnaeus, 1758)

(Seeley (1886):218, Bade (1898):395, Bade (1901):153, Peter (1906):70, Bade (1907):401, Pappenheim (1909):140, Brüning (1919):90, Bade (1931):523, Ahl (1932):45, Schreitmüller (1933):160, Sterba (1990):287, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):164, Greenhalgh (1999):106, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):256, Maitland (2000):89; *Ballerus ballerus* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):179; *Aramis farenus* Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):411, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):411) "blue bream / Zope / Brasemblei" in ? *Ballerus*

Aramis (Blicca) bjoerkna (Linnaeus, 1758) (Seeley (1886):223, Bade (1898):394, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):248, Maitland (2000):90, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):154; *Blicca bjoerkna* Bade (1901):160, Peter (1906):70, Bade (1907):402, Pappenheim (1909):144, Schmidt (1911):34, Brüning (1919):102, Bade (1931):525, Ahl (1932):49, Schreitmüller (1933):164, Kramer & Weise (1943):75, Sterba (1962):238, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):88, Tönsmeier (1989):159, Sterba (1990):305, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):201, Greenhalgh (1999):110, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):180; *Aramis bjoerkna laskyr* Seeley (1886):225; *Cyprinus blicca* Lurasco (1903):18; *Aramis blicca* Heimans (1912):137, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):411, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):411) "silver bream / White Bream / Kolblei / Blei / Bliek / Kolbliek" in ? *Blicca*

Aramis bjoerkna x *Aramis brama* (*Aramis brama* x *Blicca bjoerkna* Pappenheim (1909):142) "Bliccopsis Alburniformis"

Aramis bjoerkna x *Alburnoides bipunctatus*

Aramis bjoerkna x *Alburnus alburnus* (*Alburnus alburnus* x *Blicca bjoerkna* Pappenheim (1909):148)

Aramis bjoerkna x *Rutilus rutilus* (*Blicca bjoerkna* x *Leuciscus rutilus* Pappenheim (1909):157; *Bliccopsis Abramorutilus* Seeley (1886):226) "Güster-Leiter"

Aramis bjoerkna x *Scardinius erythrophthalmus* (*Scardinius erythrophthalmus* x *Blicca bjoerkna* Pappenheim (1909):164) "Bliccopsis Erythrophthalmodies / Cyprinus Isognathus / Gekartelde blei"

Aramis bjoerkna x *Vimba vimba*

Aramis blicca → *Aramis bjoerkna*

Aramis brama (Linnaeus, 1758) (Seeley (1886):211, Arnold (1898):72, Bade (1898):393, den Hollander (1900):125, Bade (1901):148, Peter (1906):69, Bade

(1907):400, Pappenheim (1909):141, Berndt (1911):207, Schmidt (1911):34, Heimans (1912):139, Brüning (1919):90, Schreitmüller (1928):31, Bade (1931):523, Ahl (1932):46, Schreitmüller (1933):160, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):41, Morren (1935):111, Kramer & Weise (1943):75, Aurell, Jacobsson &

Lindgren (1949):411, Sterba (1962):235, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):411, Boarder (1973):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):79, Tönsmeier (1989):158, Sterba (1990):287, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):169, Greenhalgh (1999):104, Gerstmeier & Romig

(2000):250, Maitland (2000):90, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):91, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):155; *Cyprinus brama* Hibberd (1856):36, Hibberd (1860):74, Prévost (1861):103, Lurasco (1903):17; *Aramis brama vetula* Seeley (1886):214; *Aramis gehini* Seeley (1886):215; *Aramis* sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):1) "bream / Bronze Bream / Carp Bream / Brasem / Bliek"

Aramis brama x *Alburnus alburnus*

Aramis brama x *Rutilus caspius*

Aramis brama x *Rutilus rutilus* (Greenhalgh (1999):141, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):247; *Aramis brama* x *Leuciscus rutilus* Pappenheim (1909):142; *Cyprinus Buggenhagii* Hibberd (1856):366, Hibberd (1860):74; *Aramis Leuckartii* Seeley (1886):221; *Cyprinus Heckelii* Heimans (1912):138) "Pomeranian bream / Leiter / *Aramis Heckelii* / Abramidopsis Leuckarti / Lange blei / Rodvinblei"

Aramis brama x *Scardinius erythrophthalmus* "Koloog"

Aramis brama orientalis → *Aramis brama*

Aramis farenus → *Aramis ballerus*

Aramis melanops → *Vimba vimba*

Aramis microlepis → *Acanthobrama microlepis*

Aramis (Ballerus) sapa (Pallas, 1814) (Seeley (1886):219, Bade (1901):155, Bade (1907):402, Pappenheim (1909):140, Brüning (1919):90, Bade

(1931):524, Ahl (1932):46, Schreitmüller (1933):160, Sterba (1962):235, Sterba (1990):287, Greenhalgh (1999):108, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):254, Maitland (2000):91; *Ballerus sapa* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):179; *Aramis sapa bergi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):118)

"zobel / White-eye / White-eye Bream / Danubian Bream / Donaubrasem" in ? *Ballerus*

Aramis sapa bergi → *Aramis sapa*

Aramis vimba → *Vimba vimba*

Aramites Fowler, 1906 (ANOSTOMIDAE)

Aramites eques (Steindachner, 1878) (Géry (1978):175, Sterba (1990):180)

Aramites hypselonotus (Günther, 1868)

(Hoedeman (1974):606, Géry (1978):175, Aquarien

Atlas (1982):233, Varjo (1982):140, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):122, Sterba (1990):180, Roman (1992):129, Mills (1993):84, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):32, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):39, Dawes (2002):189, Almirón et al. (2015):66; *Aramites hypselonotus ternetzi* Géry (1978):175, Sterba (1990):180; *Aramites microcephalus* Innes (1935):146, Arnold (1948):45, Arnold (1949a):5, Meinken (1950):15, Hervey & Hems (1952):120, Brymer (1954):163, Hoedeman (1954):91, Ladiges (1954):plate 28, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):169, Innes (1956):190, Veldhuizen (1956):37, Schneider & Whitney (1957):282, Vogt (1957):23, Makino (1961):14, Meinken in HMR (1961):1152, Sterba (1962):188, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):2; *Aramites solarii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):100 "marbled headstander / Highbacked Headstander / Headstander / Smallhead Headstander / Striped Headstander / Brasemzalm"
Aramites hypselonotus ternetzi → *Aramites hypselonotus*
Aramites microcephalus → *Aramites hypselonotus*
Aramites nigripinnis → *Aramites hypselonotus*
Aramites solarii → *Aramites hypselonotus*
Abyssocottus Berg, 1906 (COTTIDAE)
Abyssocottus elochini Taliev, 1955 "Elochin's sculpin"
Abyssocottus gibbosus Berg, 1906 "white sculpin"
Abyssocottus korotneffi Berg, 1906 "smalleye sculpin"
Acanthalburnus → *Acanthobrama*
Acanthalburnus punctulatus → *Acanthobrama microlepis*
Acantharchus Gill 1864
(CENTRARCHIDAE>Centrarchinae)
Acantharchus pomotis (Baird, 1855) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):338, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):227, Rachow (1928):186, Rachow (1931):88, Ahl (1932):78, Arnold (1933b):87, Arnold (1935):102, Mellen & Lanier (1935):269, Arnold & Ahl (1936):437, Arnold (1949a):5, Laursen (1949):110, Sterba (1962):622, Thompson (1985):137, Quinn (1990):112, Sterba (1990):657, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):720, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):979, Schleser (1998):149, Goldstein (2000):275) "mud sunfish / Modderbaars / Slijkaars"
Acanthicus Agassiz, 1829
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
Acanthicus adonis Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1988
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):502, Burgess (1989):445, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):361, Sands (1997):64, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):359, Dawes (2002):147, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):28, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):16; L186a Aqualog 1 (1995):69) "Satan Pleco / Lyretail Pleco / Adonis Catfish / Polka-dot Lyretail Pleco / New Peru Longtail"
Acanthicus hystric Agassiz, 1829 (Burgess (1989):391, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):363, Sands (1997):64, Dawes (2002):148, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):28, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):18, Camargo et al. (2013):121; L155 Aqualog 1 (1995):61, Aqualog 21 (2004):123, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):73, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):28; L193 Aqualog 1 (1995):71, Aqualog 21 (2004):145, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):82, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):28) "Lyretail Polkadot Panaque / Black Adonis Catfish / Altamira

Acanthicus / L155 / Flying Ancistrus / L193 / Gestekelde harnasmeerval"
Acanthobrama Heckel, 1843
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Mirogrex*
Acanthobrama bogdanowi → *Capoetobrama kuschakewitschi*
Acanthobrama centisquama Heckel, 1843 "Orontes bream / Orontes Roach"
Acanthobrama hadiyahensis Coad, Alkahem & Behnke, 1983 "Saudi Arabia Roach"
Acanthobrama kuschakewitschi → *Capoetobrama kuschakewitschi*
Acanthobrama lissneri Tortonese, 1952
Acanthobrama marmid Heckel, 1843 "Tigris bream / Tigris-Euphrates Roach / Marmid Bleak"
Acanthobrama microlepis (De Filippi, 1863)
(*Acanthalburnus microlepis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):170) "blackbrow bleak / Napotta"
Acanthobrama orontis Berg, 1949 "Seyhan bleak / Ceyhan Bleak"
Acanthobrama persidis (Coad, 1981) "Persian chub"
Acanthobrama telavivensis Goren, Fishelson & Treivas, 1973EW "Yarqon bleak"
Acanthobrama thisbeae Freyhof & Özuluğ, 2014
Acanthobrama tricolor (Lortet, 1883) "Syrian bream / Damascus-brasem"
Acanthobrama urmianus (Günther, 1899) "Urmia bleak"
Acanthobunocephalus Friel, 1995 (ASPREPINIDAE)
Acanthobunocephalus nicoi Friel, 1995
Acanthocharax Eigenmann, 1912
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
Acanthocharax microlepis Eigenmann, 1912 (Géry (1978):310)
Acanthocleithron Nichols & Griscom, 1917
(MOCHOKIDAE>Mochokinae)
Acanthocleithron chapini Nichols & Griscom, 1917 (Burgess (1989):192, Seegers (2008):339) "Chapin's dwarf squeaker"
Acanthocobitis Peters, 1861
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Acanthocobitis pavonacea (M'Celland, 1839)
(*Acanthocobitis Rubidipinnis* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):89, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):252) "spearfin loach / Peacock Loach / Puma Loach"
Acanthodermus aurantiacus → *Parancistrus aurantiacus*
Acanthodoras Bleeker, 1862
(DORADIDAE>Astrodonidae) ↔ *Amblydoras*
Acanthodoras calderonensis → *Scorpiodoras heckelii*
Acanthodoras cataphractus (Linnaeus, 1758)
(Stoye (1935):242, Aquarien Atlas (1982):481, Franke (1985):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):210, Burgess (1989):207, Dawes (2002):144; *Doras cataphractus* Coates (1934):218, Santos (1987):98) "Painted Talking Catfish / Milky Cat / Bacu-de-pedra / Kopstreepmeeerval"
Acanthodoras depressus (Steindachner, 1881)
Acanthodoras sp. U1 → *Platydoras costatus*
Acanthodoras Spinosissimus → *Acanthodoras cataphractus* / → *Amblydoras* spp. / → *Platydoras costatus*
Acanthodoras spinosissimus (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888) ??(Rachow (1928):204, Rachow (1931):88, Ahl (1932):55, Arnold (1933b):87, Innes (1935):209, Arnold & Ahl (1936):228, Holly in HMR

- (1940):477, Angel (1946):82, Arnold (1949a):5, Hervey & Hems (1952):214, Brymer (1954):182, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):345, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):10, Innes (1956):260, Vogt (1956):98, Schneider & Whitney (1957):389, McInerny & Gerard (1959):351, McInerny & Gerard (1966):351, Hoedeman (1974):391, Varjo (1982):167, Franke (1985):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):210, Burgess (1989):207, Sterba (1990):370, Mills (1993):158; *Doras spinosissimus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):84, Makino (1961):43, Sterba (1962):366) "talking catfish / Spiny Catfish / Chocolate Talking Catfish / Sprekende meerval / Knorrende doornmeerval"
- Acanthogobio* → *Gobio*
- Acanthogobio maculatus* → *Hemibarbus maculatus*
- Acanthogobius* Gill, 1859**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Acanthogobius flavimanus* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845)** "yellowfin goby / Japanese Goby / Ma-haze / gobio extranjero"
- Acanthogobius insularis* Shibukawa & Taki, 1996**
"Minami-ashishiro-haze"
- Acanthogobius lactipes* (Hilgendorf, 1879)**
"whitelimbed goby / Ashishiro-haze"
- Acanthogobius luridus* Ni & Wu, 1985**
- Acanthogobius ommaturus* (Richardson, 1845)** = ??
Acantholingga → *Salmo*
- Acanthopagrus* Peters, 1855** (SPARIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Acanthopagrus australis* (Günther, 1859)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):343; *Chrysophrys australis* Stead (1906):125) "surfream / Yellowfin Bream"
- Acanthopagrus berda* (Forskål, 1775)** ??(Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):343) "picnic seabream / Riverbream / Pikey Black Bream / Yellowfin Seabream / Freshwater Porgy / Nan'yō-chinu / Slimjannie"
- Acanthopagrus butcheri* (Munro, 1949)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):344) "southern black bream / Black Bream"
- Acanthopagrus datnia* → *Acanthopagrus latus*
- Acanthopagrus latus* (Houttuyn, 1782)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):344) "yellowfin seabream / Western Yellowfin Bream / Japanese Silver Bream / Kichinu"
- Acanthopagrus palmaris* (Whitley, 1935)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):345) "northwest black bream"
- Acanthopagrus schlegelii* (Bleeker, 1854)**
- Acanthopagrus vagus* (Peters, 1852)** "wandering seabream"
- Acanthopercula* → *Parambassis*
- Acanthophacelus* Eigenmann, 1907**
(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Acanthophacelus bifurcus* → *Micropoecilia bifurca*
- Acanthophacelus guppia* → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
- Acanthophacelus kempkesi* (Poeser, 2013)**
"Surinam guppy / Surinaamse guppy"
- Acanthophacelus melanzonus* → *Micropoecilia parae*
- Acanthophacelus obscurus* (Schories, Meyer & Schartl, 2009)** "Oropuche guppy / Northeast Trinidad Guppy"
- Acanthophacelus reticulatus* (Peters, 1860)**
(*Poecilia reticulata* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):190, Innes (1917):91, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):476, Petzold (1967), Ghadially (1969):210, Emmens (1970), Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):92, Klee (1969):5, Jacobs (1973):219, Emmens & Axelrod (1974), Hoedeman (1974):910, White, Jr. (1974), Jacobs (1976), Jacobs (1977), van Ramshorst (1977):316, Wasserman (1977):93, Luckmann (1978):11, Aquarien Atlas (1982):598, Varjo (1982):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):742, Friswold (1986):10, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):281, Sterba (1990):609, Pethiyagoda (1991):192, Roman (1992):209, Mills (1993):204, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):198, Wischnath (1993):168, Dawes (1995):137, Aqualog 9 (1998):150, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):318, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):739, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):552, Dawes (2002):279, Ranjit Daniels (2002):207, Monks (2006):89, Graça & Pavanello (2007):197, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):484, Vidthayanon (2008):172; *Girardinus reticulatus* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):190; *Lebistes reticulatus* Stansch (1914):205, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):131, Innes (1921):84, Mellen (1921):82, Myers (1922):51, Rachow (1922a):39, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):440, Bade (1925):96, Innes (1926):271, Baars (1927):26, Mellen (1927):80, Rachow (1928):126, Schreitmüller (1928):56, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):103, Bade (1931):633, Rachow (1931):136, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):32, Arnold (1933b):126, Magnin (1933):26, Coates (1934):56, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):107, Ladiges (1934):127, Peters (1934):60, Innes (1935):309, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):167, Mellen & Lanier (1935):197, Stoye (1935):48, Arnold & Ahl (1936):360, Beirens (1938):7, Schreitmüller (1938):86, Werner (1939):53, de Jong (1942):13, Kramer & Weise (1943):216, Angel (1946):94, Fraser-Brunner (1947):5, Arnold (1949a):59, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):326, Laursen (1949):100, Werner (1949):167, Beck (1950):187, Hervey & Hems (1952):280, Kramer & Weise (1952):222, Brymer (1954):215, Hoedeman (1954):395, Ladiges (1954):149, Werner (1954):94, Innes (1956):364, Schneider & Whitney (1957):439, Vogt (1957):46, Makino (1958):1, McInerny & Gerard (1959):145, Copin (1960):102, Holly in HMR (1961):1169, Sterba (1962):568, Axelrod & Whitern (1965):3, McInerny & Gerard (1966):145, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):367, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):326, de Oliveira (1977):194, Santos (1987):231; *Girardinus guppia* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):190, Innes (1917):88, Magnin (1933):26; *Girardinus Poeciloides* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):190; *Poecilia Poeciloides* Innes (1917):91; *Acanthopthalmus Guppyi* Crandall (1917):339; *Lebistes Reticulatus Auratus* Stoye (1935):49; *Lebistes Reticulatus Fredlini* Stoye (1935):49) "guppy / Millionsfish / Missionary Fish / Girardinus Petersi / Poecilia Peters / Rainbow Fish / Ambassador Fish / Trinidad Guppy / Longfin Guppy / Roundtail Guppy / Lyretail Guppy / Topsword Guppy / Robson Guppy / Speartail Guppy / Swordtail Guppy / Doublesword Guppy / Bottomsword Guppy / Cofetail Guppy / Lacetail Guppy / Black Guppy / White Guppy / Chain Guppy / Birdseye Guppy / Golden Swordtail Guppy / African Guppy / Guayana Guppy / Barbados Guppy / Barbados Millions / Gold Guppy / Swedish Gold Guppy / Bohemian Gold Guppy / Veiltail Guppy / Albino Guppy / Swordtail Guppy / European Veiltail Guppy / Hahn's Guppy / English Lacetail Guppy / Scarftail Guppy / Leopardtail Delta Guppy / King Cobra

Guppy / King Cobra Veiltail Guppy / Halfblack Guppy / Fantail Guppy / Red Fantail Guppy / Snakeskin Guppy / Snakeskin Veiltail Guppy / Albino Swordtail Guppy / Splittail Guppy / Halfblack Red Guppy / Blue Snakeskin Guppy / Bicolour Snakeskin Guppy / Black Deltatail Guppy / Blue Veiltail Guppy / Halfblack Blue Guppy / Halfblack Red Guppy / Halfblack Red Gold Guppy / Multicolour Guppy / Purple Guppy / Red Guppy / Blue Delta Guppy / Gold Halfblack Guppy / Yellow Snakeskin Guppy / Purple Veiltail Guppy / Albino Snakeskin Guppy / Halfblack Bicolour Guppy / Purple Snakeskin Guppy / Green Bicolour Guppy / Yellow Guppy / Roundtail Guppy / Spadetail Guppy / Pintail Guppy / Topsword Guppy / Triangletail Guppy / Flagtail Guppy / Delta Flagtail Guppy / Fantail Guppy / Sunset Guppy / Sunset Pink Guppy / Ballerina Guppy / Ballerina Blue Metallic Guppy / Ballerina Blue Spottail Guppy / Ballerina Tuxedo Cobra Guppy / Ballerina Green Cobra Guppy / Ballerina Multispotted Glasstail Guppy / Ballerina Red Cobra Guppy / Double-sword Blond Guppy / Double-sword Metallic Guppy / Double-sword Coloured Guppy / Bumblebee Guppy / Japan Blue Guppy / Japan Blue Cobra Guppy / Japan Blue Mosaic Guppy / Blue Glass Ribbon Guppy / gupi / Miljoenenvisje / Gup / Goudgup / Gouden Cobragup / Rode gup / Blonde gup / Sluierstaartgup / Zwaardgup / Triangelgup"
Acanthophacelus reticulatus x *Acanthophacelus wingei*
 "Black Flame / Glow Carbon / Santa Maria Orange / Santa Maria Bleeding Heart"
Acanthophacelus reticulatus guppii → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Acanthophacelus reticulatus poeciloides → *Limia melanogaster*
***Acanthophacelus wingei* (Poeser, Kempkes & Isbrücker, 2005)** (*Poecilia wingei* Monks (2006):97, Aqualog 9 (1998+):333; *Poecilia* sp. Endler Aqualog 9 (1998):217; *Poecilia Reticulata* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):738) "Campoma guppy / Endler's Livebearer / Cumaná Guppy / Tiger Endler's Livebearer / Spotted Tail Endler-Guppy / Redspotted Endler-Guppy / Scarlet Endler-Guppy / Red Scarlet Endler-Guppy / Blue Scarlet Endler-Guppy / White Scarlet Endler-Guppy / Black Scarlet Endler-Guppy / Red Chest Endler-Guppy / Snake Chest Endler-Guppy / Redspotted Blond Endler-Guppy / Snakeskin Endler-Guppy / Blue Star Endler-Guppy / Panda Endler-Guppy / Red Belly Endler-Guppy / White Kolibri Endler-Guppy / Black Endler-Guppy" = ? *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Acanthophthalmus → *Pangio*
Acanthophthalmus fasciatus → *Pangio kuhlii*
Acanthophthalmus javanicus → *Pangio oblonga*
Acanthophthalmus Kuhlii → *Pangio semicincta*
Acanthophthalmus kuhlii sumatranaus → *Pangio semicincta*
Acanthophthalmus lorentzi → *Lepidocephalichthys lorentzi*
Acanthophthalmus mariae → *Pangio mariarum*
Acanthophthalmus muraeniformis → *Pangio shelfordii*
Acanthophthalmus pahangensis → *Lepidocephalus pahangensis*
Acanthophthalmus perakensis → *Pangio anguillaris*
Acanthophthalmus vermicularis → *Pangio anguillaris*
***Acanthopoma* Lütken, 1892**
 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae)
***Acanthopoma annectens* Lütken, 1892** (Burgess (1989):316)
Acanthopoma bondi → *Schultzichthys bondi*
Acanthopsoides → *Aperiopterus*
Acanthopsoides namromensis → *Aperiopterus gracilentus*
Acanthorhodeus → *Acheilognathus*
Acanthorhodeus asmussi sungariensis → *Acheilognathus chankaensis*
Acanthorutilus → *Pseudophoxinus*
***Acantopsis* van Hasselt, 1823** (COBITIDAE)
Acantopsis choirorhynchos → *Acantopsis dialuzona*
***Acantopsis dialuzona* van Hasselt, 1823**
??(*Acantopsis* sp. Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):135, Ott (2000):131; *Acantopsis choirorhynchos* Rachow (1931):88, Ahl (1932):54, Arnold (1933b):87, Arnold & Ahl (1936):224, Arnold (1937):73, Holly in HMR (1937):203, Laursen (1949):67, Meinken (1955):103, McInerny & Gerard (1959):315, Sterba (1962):344, McInerny & Gerard (1966):315, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):10, Hoedeman (1974):445, van Ramshorst (1977):193, Aquarien Atlas (1982):366, Varjo (1982):159, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):565, Sterba (1990):323, Mills (1993):176, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):66, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):176, Dawes (2002):229) "horseface loach / Mr. Clean Eel / Longnose Loach / Horsehead Loach / Slurfmudderkruijer / Slurfgrendel / Concorde"
***Acantopsis multistigmatus* Vishwanath & Laisram, 2005** = ? *Acantopsis spectabilis*
***Acantopsis octoactinotos* Siebert, 1991** "Longnose Loach"
Acantopsis sp. Large Spots "speckled horseface loach"
Acantopsis sp. Mekong (Vidhayanon (2008):110)
Acantopsis sp. Small Spots "spotted horseface loach"
Acantopsis sp. Striped (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):104) "striped horseface loach / Vietnam Loach / Vietnam slurmudderkruijer"
***Acantopsis spectabilis* (Blyth, 1860)** (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):79)
***Acantopsis thiemmedhi* Sontirat, 1999**
Acapoeta → *Varicorhinus*
Acara → *Astronotus*
Acara adspersa → *Nandopsis tetracanthus*
Acara bimaculata → *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*
Acara brasiliensis → *Geophagus brasiliensis*
Acara Coerulea-punctata → *Andinoacara latifrons* / → *Laetacara curviceps*
Acara coeruleopunctata → *Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus*
Acara coeruleopunctata latifrons → *Andinoacara latifrons*
Acara Crenicichla → *Crenicichla regani*
Acara curviceps → *Laetacara curviceps*
Acara festiva → *Mesonauta festivus*
Acara geayi → *Guianacara geayi*
Acara maroni → *Cleithracara maroni*
Acara Nassa → *Thorichthys meeki*
Acara nassa → *Acaronia nassa*
Acara portalegrensis → *Cichlasoma portalegrense*
Acara pulchra → *Andinoacara pulcher*
Acara tetramerus → *Aequidens tetramerus*
Acara Thayeri → *Laetacara curviceps* / → *Laetacara flavidabris* / → *Laetacara* sp. Buckelkopf
Acara thayeri → *Laetacara thayeri*
***Acarichthys* Eigenmann, 1912**
(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

- Acarichthys geayi* → *Guianacara geayi*
- Acarichthys heckelii* (Müller & Troschel, 1849)**
 (Staeck (1974):116, Staeck (1982):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):812, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):354, Sterba (1990):680, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):91, Aqualog 2 (1996a):78, Staeck & Linke (1996):24, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):596, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):264; *Geophagus thayeri* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):294) "threadfin acara / Heckel Acarichthys / Threadfin Cichlid"
- Acaronia Myers, 1940* (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)**
- Acaronia nassa* (Heckel, 1840)** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):11, Staeck (1974):116, Staeck (1983):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):812, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):345, Sterba (1990):680, Axelrod (1993):615, Aqualog 5 (1996b):17, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):103, Aguirre et al. (2011):187, Weidner (2012):33; ? *Acara nassa* Stansch (1914):126, Innes (1917):84; ? *Acaropsis nassa* Rachow (1922a):26, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):317, Bade (1925):144, Rachow (1928):166, Bade (1931):742 & ? 767, Rachow (1931):89, Ahl (1932):87, Arnold (1933b):88, Arnold & Ahl (1936):461, Meinken in HMR (1938):277, Arnold (1949a):6, Laursen (1949):123, Hervey & Hems (1952):346, Sterba (1962):672, Santos (1987):149; *Apistogramma ambloplitoides* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):66) "bigeye cichlid / Peruvian Dwarf Cichlid / Acará-boca de jiquiá"
- Acaronia vultuosa* Kullander, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):616, Aqualog 5 (1996b):17, Staeck & Linke (1996):28, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):757, Weidner (2012):37) "Orinoco Bigeye Cichlid"
- Acaropsis* → *Acaronia*
Acaropsis Nassa → *Thorichthys meeki*
- Acentrogobius Bleeker, 1874* (GOBIIDAE)** [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Amoya* / *Aulopareia* / *Drombus* / *Glossogobius* / *Oligolepis*
Acentrogobius audax → *Acentrogobius viganensis*
Acentrogobius balteatus → *Redigobius balteatus*
***Acentrogobius bifrenatus* (Kner, 1865)** (*Gobius bifrenatus* Stead (1906):184; *Arenigobius bifrenatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):733, Monks (2006):151) "bridled goby"
***Acentrogobius bontii* (Bleeker, 1849)** "Bont's goby / Bonte grondel"
Acentrogobius bulmeri → *Glossogobius bulmeri*
***Acentrogobius caninus* (Valenciennes, 1837)** (Vidthayanon (2008):216) "greenshoulder goby / Tropical Sand Goby / Dogtooth Goby / Hokuro-haze"
Acentrogobius chlorostigma → *Acentrogobius viridipunctatus*
Acentrogobius chlorostigmatoides → *Aulopareia unicolor*
***Acentrogobius cyanomos* (Bleeker, 1849)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1008; *Aulopareia cyanomos* Vidthayanon (2008):218; ? *Gobius* sp. IV Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):264) "longfin scalycheek goby"
***Acentrogobius dayi* Koumans, 1941** (? marine species)
***Acentrogobius ennorensis* Menon & Rema Devi, 1980**
***Acentrogobius frenatus* (Günther, 1861)** (*Arenigobius frenatus* Monks (2006):151) "half-bridled goby"
- Acentrogobius globiceps* → *Drombus globiceps*
***Acentrogobius gracilis* (Bleeker, 1875)** (? marine species) "bluespotted mangrove goby"
***Acentrogobius griseus* (Day, 1876)** "Gray Goby"
***Acentrogobius janthinopterus* (Bleeker, 1853)** "robust mangrove goby / Greenspotted Goby / Kasumi-haze"
Acentrogobius madraspatensis → *Amoya signata*
***Acentrogobius masoni* (Day, 1873)** "Mason's goby"
***Acentrogobius moloanus* (Herre, 1927)** "barcheek amoya / Futasuji-nobori-haze"
Acentrogobius multifasciatus → *Amoya signata*
Acentrogobius nebulosus → *Yongeichthys nebulosus*
***Acentrogobius pflaumii* (Bleeker, 1853)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1016) "striped sandgoby / Streaked Goby / Suji-haze"
***Acentrogobius simplex* (Sauvage, 1880)**
***Acentrogobius therezieni* Kiener, 1963**
***Acentrogobius viganensis* (Steindachner, 1893)** (*Acentrogobius audax* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):972) "Suzume-haze / Nise-tsumugi-haze"
***Acentrogobius viridipunctatus* (Valenciennes, 1837)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):972, Atack (2006):154, Vidthayanon (2008):216) "spotted green goby / Greenspotted Goby / Kirara-haze"
Acentronichthys Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
***Acentronichthys leptos* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (Ahl (1932):57, Arnold & Ahl (1936):247, Schreitmüller (1938):84, Holly in HMR (1940):512, Arnold (1949a):6, Laursen (1949):71, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):13, Sterba (1962):414, Oyakawa et al. (2006):119; *Heptapterus leptos* Franke (1985):275, Burgess (1989):276, Sterba (1990):376) "Brown Eelcatfish / Bagre-mole"
Acerina → *Gymnocephalus*
Acerina vulgaris → *Gymnocephalus cernuus*
Acestra → *Farlowella*
- Acestridium Haseman, 1911***
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae)
- Acestridium colombiense* Retzer, 2005**
***Acestridium dichromum* Retzer, Nico & Provenzano, 1999** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):290)
- Acestridium discus* Haseman, 1911** (Burgess (1989):441, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):292)
- Acestridium gymnogaster* Reis & Lehmann, 2009**
***Acestridium martini* Retzer, Nico & Provenzano, 1999** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):294)
- Acestridium* sp. Rio Cristalino (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):289)
- Acestridium scutatum* Reis & Lehmann, 2009**
***Acestridium triplax* Rodriguez & Reis, 2007**
- Acestrocephalus Eigenmann, 1910*** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Acestrocephalus acutus* Menezes, 2006**
***Acestrocephalus anomalus* (Steindachner, 1880)** (*Cynopotamus anomalus* Géry (1978):306)
- Acestrocephalus boehlkei* Menezes, 1977**
Acestrocephalus ginesi → *Acestrocephalus sardina*
***Acestrocephalus maculosus* Menezes, 2006**
***Acestrocephalus nigrifasciatus* Menezes, 2006**
***Acestrocephalus pallidus* Menezes, 2006**
***Acestrocephalus sardina* (Fowler, 1913)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):120; *Cynopotamus sardina* Géry (1978):306) "Jackal Characin"

***Acestrocephalus stigmatus* Menezes, 2006**
Acestrorhamphus → *Oligosarcus*
Acestrorhamphus Jenynsii → *Oligosarcus hepsetus*
Acestrorhamphus microlepis → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*
Acestrorhynchidae (pike characins / Raubsalmier / Barrakudasalmier / roofzalmen / snoekzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)

***Acestrorhynchus* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903**
(ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Acestrorhynchinae)

***Acestrorhynchus abbreviatus* (Cope, 1878)**

***Acestrorhynchus altus* Menezes, 1969** (Géry (1978):327, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):112, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34) "Torpedo Pike Characin / Red Dog characin"

Acestrorhynchus apurensis → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*

***Acestrorhynchus britskii* Menezes, 1969** (Géry (1978):330)

Acestrorhynchus cachorro → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*

***Acestrorhynchus falcatus* (Bloch, 1794)** (Géry (1978):327, Santos (1987):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149, Sterba (1990):61, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34, Dawes (2002):192) "Spotted Cachorro / Freshwater Barracuda / Peixe cachorro"

***Acestrorhynchus falcirostris* (Cuvier, 1819)** (Géry (1978):330, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):251, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149) "Amazon pike characin / Dog Characin / Amazon Cachorro"

***Acestrorhynchus grandoculis* Menezes & Géry, 1983** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149) "Bigeye Cachorro"

Acestrorhynchus guianensis → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*

***Acestrorhynchus heterolepis* (Cope, 1878)** (Géry (1978):327)

***Acestrorhynchus isalinea* Menezes & Géry, 1983** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):90) "Isaline's Cachorro"

***Acestrorhynchus lacustris* (Lütken, 1875)** (Géry (1978):327, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):98)

***Acestrorhynchus maculipinna* Menezes & Géry, 1983**

***Acestrorhynchus microlepis* (Schomburgk, 1841)** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):106, Rachow (1928):31, Ahl (1932):38, Arnold (1933b):88, Arnold & Ahl (1936):39, Rachow in HMR (1938):263, Arnold (1949a):6, Hervey & Hems (1952):120, Sterba (1962):85, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):13, Géry (1978):330, Sterba (1990):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):50; *Acestrorhynchus cachorro* Géry (1978):330; *Acestrorhynchus guianensis* Géry (1978):327) "pike characin / Pike Salmon / Robber Tetra / Cachorro"

***Acestrorhynchus minimus* Menezes, 1969** (Géry (1978):330) "dwarf pike characin"

***Acestrorhynchus nasutus* Eigenmann, 1912** (Hoedeman (1954):167, Géry (1978):330, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34) "Slender Freshwater Barracuda"

***Acestrorhynchus pantaneiro* Menezes, 1992** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):118, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):99, Almirón et al. (2015):130)

***Acheilognathus* Bleeker, 1859** (LEUCISCIDAE>Acheilognathinae)

***Acheilognathus asmussii* (Dybowski, 1872)** (Acanthorhodeus asmussii Aquarien Atlas Band 2

(1985):358, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):91) "Russian bitterling / Amur Spiny Bitterling / Spiny Bitterling"

***Acheilognathus barbatulus* Günther, 1873**
(Acanthorhodeus barbatulus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):120)

***Acheilognathus barbatus* Nichols, 1926**

***Acheilognathus binidentatus* Li, 2001**

***Acheilognathus brevicaudatus* Chen & Li, 1987**

***Acheilognathus changtingensis* Yang, Zhu, Xiong & Liu, 2011**

***Acheilognathus chankaensis* (Dybowski, 1872)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):358) "Khanka bitterling"

***Acheilognathus cyanostigma* Jordan & Fowler, 1903** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99) "striped bitterling / Bluespot Bitterling / Ichimonji-tanago"

***Acheilognathus deignani* (Smith, 1945)**

***Acheilognathus elongatoides* Kottelat, 2001**

***Acheilognathus elongatus* (Regan, 1908)**

***Acheilognathus fasciodorsalis* Nguyen, 2001**

***Acheilognathus gracilis* Nichols, 1926**

***Acheilognathus hondae* (Jordan & Metz, 1913)**

***Acheilognathus hypselonotus* (Bleeker, 1871)**

***Acheilognathus imberbis* (Günther, 1868)**

***Acheilognathus imfasciodorsalis* Nguyen, 2001**

Acheilognathus intermedius → *Tanakia lanceolata*

***Acheilognathus koreensis* Kim & Kim, 1990**

***Acheilognathus kristinae* (Holcik, 1971)** = ?
Rhodeus fangi

***Acheilognathus kyphus* (Mai, 1978)**

Acheilognathus lanceolatus → *Tanakia lanceolata*

***Acheilognathus lanchiensis* (Herre & Lin, 1936)**

***Acheilognathus longibarbatus* (Mai, 1978)**

***Acheilognathus longipinnis* Regan, 1905** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99) "deepbody bitterling / Blushing Bitterling / Itasenpara Bitterling / Ita-sen-para"

***Acheilognathus macromandibularis* Doi, Arai & Liu, 1999**

***Acheilognathus macropterus* (Bleeker, 1871)**
(Acanthorhodeus macropterus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):120) "giant Chinese bitterling"

***Acheilognathus majusculus* Kim & Yang, 1998**

***Acheilognathus melanogaster* Bleeker, 1860**
(*Acheilognathus moriokae* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99) "broadstriped bitterling / Tanago Bitterling / Tanago"

***Acheilognathus meridianus* (Wu, 1939)**

***Acheilognathus microphysa* Yang, Chu & Chen, 1990**

Acheilognathus moriokae → *Acheilognathus melanogaster*

***Acheilognathus nguyenvanhaoi* Nguyen, Tran & Ta, 2013**

***Acheilognathus omeiensis* (Shih & Tchang, 1934)**

Acheilognathus peihoensis → *Acheilognathus barbatulus*

***Acheilognathus polylepis* (Wu, 1964)**

***Acheilognathus polyspinus* (Holcik, 1972)**

***Acheilognathus rhombeus* (Richardson, 1846)**
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99; *Acanthorhodeus Atranalis* Mills (1993):226) "flat bitterling / Kanehira Bitterling / Kanehira"

Acheilognathus robustus → *Acheilognathus tonkinensis*

***Acheilognathus* sp. Khanka Lake**

***Acheilognathus striatus* Yang, Xiong, Tang & Liu, 2010**

***Acheilognathus tabira erythropterus* Arai, Fujikawa & Nagata, 2007** "red tabira bitterling / Akahire-tabira"

- Acheilognathus tabira jordani Arai, Fujikawa & Nagata, 2007** (? Acheilognathus Tabira Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99 photo 5) "southern red tabira bitterling / Minamiakahire-tabira"
- Acheilognathus tabira nakamurae Arai, Fujikawa & Nagata, 2007** (? Acheilognathus Tabira Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99 photo 4) "blotched tabira bitterling / Seboshi-tabira"
- Acheilognathus tabira tabira Jordan & Thompson, 1914** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):122) "rock bitterling / White Tabira Bitterling / Shirohire-tabira"
- Acheilognathus tabira tohokuensis Arai, Fujikawa & Nagata, 2007** "northern red tabira bitterling / Kitanoakahire-tabira"
- Acheilognathus taenianalis** (Günther, 1873) = ? *Acheilognathus asmussii*
- Acheilognathus tonkinensis** (Vaillant, 1892)
- Acheilognathus typus** (Bleeker, 1863) (*Pseudoperilampus typus*) "netted bitterling / Zenitanago"
- Acheilognathus yamatsutae Mori, 1928**
- Achiridae** (American soles / Schollen / Amerikaanse tongen) (PLEURONECTIFORMES>Pleuronectoidei)
- Achiroides Bleeker, 1851** (SOLEIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Achiroides leucorhynchos** Bleeker, 1851 (Vidthayanon (2008):244) "whitelip sole"
- Achiroides melanorhynchus** (Bleeker, 1850) (Meinken (1956):133, Vidthayanon (2008):246; Synaptura Achira Arnold (1949a):103) "blacklip sole / Freshwater Sole / Indische zoetwatertong"
- Achiropsis* → *Apionichthys*
- Achirus La Cepède, 1802** (ACHIRIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Catathyridium* / *Hypoclinemus* / *Trinectes*
- Achirus achirus** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):826; ? *Trinectes fasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):985) "drab sole / suela lucia / Brede tong"
- Achirus affinis* → *Trinectes paulistanus*
- Achirus declivis** Chabanaud, 1940 "plainfin sole"
- Achirus errans* → *Catathyridium jenynsii*
- Achirus fasciatus* → *Trinectes maculatus*
- Achirus garmani* → *Catathyridium garmani*
- Achirus hasemani* → *Hypoclinemus mentalis*
- Achirus jenynsii* → *Catathyridium jenynsii*
- Achirus lineatus** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Santos (1987):161, ? Axelrod's Atlas (1989):385, Quinn (1990):195, Monks (2006):300; ? *Trinectes fasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):985) "lined sole / Freshwater Flounder / Freshwater Sole / suela listada / Zoetwatertong"
- Achirus lorentzii* → *Catathyridium lorentzii*
- Achirus mazatlanus** (Steindachner, 1869) "Pacific lined sole / tepalcate"
- Achirus microphthalmus* → *Trinectes microphthalmus*
- Achirus mucuri** Ramos, Ramos & Lopes, 2009
- Achirus novoae** Cervigón, 1982 "Orinoco lined sole"
- Achirus poropterus* → *Pardachirus poropterus*
- Achirus trichospilus* → *Catathyridium jenynsii*
- Achondrostoma Robalo et al., 2006** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Achondrostoma arcasii** (Steindachner, 1866) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):156; *Leuciscus arcasii* Seeley (1886):179; *Rutilus arcasii* Greenhalgh (1999):95, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):206, Maitland (2000):142) "bermejuela / Escalo / Galician Roach / Panjorca / Iberian Red Roach / Iberische blankvoorn"
- Achondrostoma arcasii* x *Pseudochondrostoma duriense* (*Chondrostoma lemmingii* steindachneri)
- Achondrostoma occidentale** (Robalo et al., 2005) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):156) "western ruivaco"
- Achondrostoma oligolepis** (Robalo et al., 2005) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):157; *Leuciscus Macrolepidotus* Seeley (1886):181; *Rutilus Macrolepidotus* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):206, Maitland (2000):144) "ruivaco / Portuguese Roach / Portugese blankvoorn"
- Achondrostoma salmantinum** Doadrio & Elvira, 2007 "sarda / Duero Ruivaco"
- Achondrostoma salmantinum* x *Pseudochondrostoma duriense*
- Acinocheirodon Malabarba & Weitzman, 1999** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Acinocheirodon melanogramma** Malabarba & Weitzman, 1999
- Acipenser Linnaeus, 1758** (ACIPENSERIDAE>Acipenserinae)
- Acipenser acutirostris* → *Acipenser medirostris*
- Acipenser baerii** Brandt, 1869 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):74, Greenhalgh (1999):33, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):140, Maitland (2000):72, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):50, Kirschbaum (2010):38) "Siberian sturgeon / Sandpaper Sturgeon / Baikal Sturgeon / Siberische gladbuiksteur / Siberische steur"
- Acipenser baerii* x *Acipenser gueldenstaedtii* (Kirschbaum (2010):28)
- Acipenser baerii* x *Acipenser ruthenus* (Kirschbaum (2010):27)
- Acipenser brevirostrum** Lesueur, 1818 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):12, Goldstein (2000):52, Kirschbaum (2010):42) "shortnose sturgeon / Kortsnuitsteur"
- Acipenser colchicus** Marty, 1940 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):50; *Acipenser persicus colchicus* Kirschbaum (2010):60) "Caucasian sturgeon / Danube Sturgeon / Kaukasische steur"
- Acipenser dabryanus** Duméril, 1869 (Kirschbaum (2010):43) "Yangtze sturgeon / Dabry's Sturgeon / Yangtzesteur" = ? *Acipenser sinensis*
- Acipenser dauricus** Georgi, 1775 (*Huso dauricus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):82, Kirschbaum (2010):74) "kaluga / Amur Huso / Dauria-chözame"
- Acipenser fedtschenkoi** (Kessler, 1872)E (*Pseudoscaphirhynchus fedtschenkoi* Kirschbaum (2010):78) "Syr Darya sturgeon / Syr Darya Shovelnose Sturgeon / Syr Daryasteur / Aralsteur"
- Acipenser fulvescens** Rafinesque, 1817 (Goldstein (2000):53, Kirschbaum (2010):44; *Acipenser rubicundus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):10) "lake sturgeon / Rock Sturgeon"
- Acipenser glaber* → *Acipenser nudiventris*
- Acipenser gmelini* → *Acipenser ruthenus*
- Acipenser gueldenstaedtii** Brandt & Ratzeburg, 1833 (Seeley (1886):399, Bade (1902):103, Schreitmüller (1933):161, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):74, Greenhalgh (1999):33, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):136, Maitland (2000):72, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):51, Kirschbaum (2010):46) "Russian sturgeon / Plated Sturgeon / Russische steur / Diamantsteur"
- Acipenser gueldenstaedtii* x *Acipenser huso* (Acipenser

- gueldenstaedtii* x *Huso huso* Kirschbaum (2010):27
Acipenser gueldenstaedtii x *Acipenser nudiventris* (Kirschbaum (2010):27)
Acipenser gueldenstaedtii x *Acipenser ruthenus* (Kirschbaum (2010):27)
Acipenser gueldenstaedtii x *Acipenser stellatus* (Kirschbaum (2010):27)
- Acipenser hermanni* (Kessler, 1877)**
(*Pseudoscaphirhynchus hermanni* Kirschbaum (2010):79) "dwarf sturgeon / Small Amu Darya Shovelnose / Dwergsteur"
Acipenser hermanni x *Acipenser kaufmanni* (*Pseudoscaphirhynchus hermanni* x *Pseudoscaphirhynchus kaufmanni* Kirschbaum (2010):27)
- Acipenser huso* Linnaeus, 1758** (Seeley (1886):414, Bade (1898):411, Bade (1902):99, Schreitmüller (1933):161; *Huso huso* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):79, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):82, Greenhalgh (1999):33, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):143, Maitland (2000):75, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):58, Kirschbaum (2010):75) "beluga / Great Sturgeon / Giant Sturgeon / Beluga Sturgeon / Huso"
Acipenser huso x *Acipenser nudiventris* (*Huso huso* x *Acipenser nudiventris* Kirschbaum (2010):27)
Acipenser huso x *Acipenser persicus* (*Huso huso* x *Acipenser persicus* Kirschbaum (2010):27)
Acipenser huso x *Acipenser ruthenus* (*Huso huso* x *Acipenser ruthenus* Kirschbaum (2010):30) "Bester"
Acipenser huso x *Acipenser schrenckii* (*Huso huso* x *Acipenser schrenckii* Kirschbaum (2010):27)
Acipenser huso x *Acipenser stellatus* (*Huso huso* x *Acipenser stellatus* Kirschbaum (2010):30)
- Acipenser kaufmanni* (Kessler, 1877)**
(*Pseudoscaphirhynchus kaufmanni* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):84, Kirschbaum (2010):80) "Amu Darya sturgeon / Large Amu Darya Shovelnose / Whiptail Sturgeon / Amu Daryasteur"
Acipenser kikuchii → *Acipenser sinensis*
- Acipenser medirostris* Ayres, 1854** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):7, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):76, Goldstein (2000):53, Kirschbaum (2010):49) "green sturgeon / esturión verde / chôzame"
- Acipenser mikadoi* Hilgendorf, 1892** (Kirschbaum (2010):50) "Sakhalin sturgeon / Sakhalin Green Sturgeon / Chôzame / Sachalinsteur"
- Acipenser multiscutatus* → *Acipenser schrenckii*
- Acipenser naccarii* Bonaparte, 1836** (Seeley (1886):402, Greenhalgh (1999):33, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):140, Maitland (2000):73, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):52, Kirschbaum (2010):52; *Acipenser naccarii nardoii* Seeley (1886):404; *Acipenser heckelii* Seeley (1886):405; *Acipenser nasus* Seeley (1886):407) "Adriatic sturgeon / Adriatische steur"
- Acipenser naccarii* x *Acipenser transmontanus*
- Acipenser nudiventris* Lovetsky, 1828** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):76, Greenhalgh (1999):33, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):139, Maitland (2000):73, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):53, Kirschbaum (2010):55; *Acipenser glaber* Seeley (1886):384, Bade (1902):102, Schreitmüller (1933):161; *Acipenser schypa* Seeley (1886):396, Bade (1902):104) "ship sturgeon / Barbel Sturgeon / Thorn Sturgeon / Spiny Sturgeon / Fringebarbel Sturgeon / Gladbuiksteur / Baardsteur"
- Acipenser nudiventris* x *Acipenser ruthenus* (Kirschbaum (2010):27)**
Acipenser nudiventris x *Acipenser stellatus* (Kirschbaum (2010):27)
- Acipenser oxyrinchus* Mitchell, 1815** (Goldstein (2000):53, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):53, Kirschbaum (2010):57; *Acipenser oxyrinchus desotoi* Goldstein (2000):53; *Acipenser Sturio* Jordan & Evermann (1908):8) "Atlantic sturgeon / American Atlantic Sturgeon / Baltic Sturgeon / Gulf Coast Sturgeon / Common Sturgeon / esturión del Atlántico / West-Atlantische steur / Baltische steur"
- Acipenser persicus* Borodin, 1897** (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):137, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):55, Kirschbaum (2010):59) "Persian sturgeon / Perzische steur" = ? *Acipenser gueldenstaedtii*
- Acipenser platorynchus* → *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus*
- Acipenser rubicundus* → *Acipenser fulvescens*
- Acipenser ruthenus* Linnaeus, 1758** (Taylor (1876):217, Seeley (1886):388, Bade (1898):411, den Hollander (1900):159, Taylor (1901):217, Bade (1902):96, Bade (1907):572, Pappenheim (1909):105, Bade (1931):792, Ahl (1932):34, Schreitmüller (1933):161, Beirens (1938):271, Holly in HMR (1958):1087, Sterba (1962):44, Aquarien Atlas (1982):207, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):78, Tönsmeier (1989):126, Sterba (1990):25, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):285, Greenhalgh (1999):34, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):141, Maitland (2000):74, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):55, Kirschbaum (2010):61; *Acipenser ruthenus gmelini* Seeley (1886):391) "sterlet / Little Sturgeon / Sterlet"
- Acipenser ruthenus* x *Acipenser stellatus* (Kirschbaum (2010):27) "European Little Sturgeon"
- Acipenser ruthenus* x *Acipenser sturio*
- Acipenser schrenckii* Brandt, 1869** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):78, Kirschbaum (2010):64) "Amur (river) sturgeon / Manybuckled Sturgeon / Sennin-chôzame / Japanse steur"
- Acipenser schypa* → *Acipenser nudiventris*
- Acipenser sinensis* Gray, 1834** (Kirschbaum (2010):66) "Chinese sturgeon / Coloured Sturgeon / Sink Dragon / Kara-chôzame / Kikuchi-chôzame / Chinese steur"
- Acipenser stellatus* Pallas, 1771** (Seeley (1886):393, Bade (1902):103, Schreitmüller (1933):161, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):78, Greenhalgh (1999):33, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):138, Maitland (2000):74, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):56, Kirschbaum (2010):68) "stellate sturgeon / Star Sturgeon / Spitssnuitsteur / Stersteur"
- Acipenser sturio* Linnaeus, 1758** (Taylor (1876):216, Seeley (1886):409, Bade (1898):411, den Hollander (1900):157, Taylor (1901):216, Bade (1902):91, Pappenheim (1909):105, Heimans (1912):148, Schreitmüller (1933):161, Beirens (1938):270, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):81, Greenhalgh (1999):32, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):133, Maitland (2000):75, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):52, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):57, Kirschbaum (2010):70) "European sturgeon / Atlantic Sturgeon / Steur / Atlantische steur / Oost-Atlantische steur"
- Acipenser transmontanus* Richardson, 1837**
(Jordan & Evermann (1908):5, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):17, Goldstein (2000):53, Kirschbaum (2010):72)

- "white sturgeon / Baltic Sturgeon / European Sea Sturgeon / German Sturgeon / Oregon Sturgeon / esturión blanco"
(ACIPENSERIDAE (sturgeons / Störe / steuren) (ACIPENSERIFORMES)
Acnodon Eigenmann, 1903 (SERRASALMIDAE)
Acnodon normani Gosline, 1951 (Géry (1978):274, Aquarien Atlas (1982):350)
Acnodon oligacanthus (Müller & Troschel, 1844) (Géry (1978):275)
Acnodon senai Jégu & Santos, 1990
Acora Cichlid → *Mesonauta acora*
Acre corydoras → *Hoplisoma acrensis*
Acrobrycon Eigenmann & Pearson, 1924 (CHARACIDAE>Stewardiainae)
Acrobrycon ipanquianus (Cope, 1877) "Red Adipose Tetra"
Acrobrycon ortii Arcila, Vari & Menezes, 2014
Acrobrycon starnesi Arcila, Vari & Menezes, 2014
Acrocheilus → *Gila*
Acrochordonichthys Bleeker, 1857 (AKYSIDAE>Parakysinae)
Acrochordonichthys chamaeleon (Vaillant, 1902)
Acrochordonichthys falcifer Ng & Ng, 2001
Acrochordonichthys guttatus Ng & Ng, 2001
Acrochordonichthys gyrinus Vidthayanon & Ng, 2003
Acrochordonichthys ischnosoma Bleeker, 1858 (Franke (1985):313, Burgess (1989):118)
Acrochordonichthys mahakamensis Ng & Ng, 2001
Acrochordonichthys melanogaster →
Acrochordonichthys rugosus
Acrochordonichthys obscurus → *Acrochordonichthys rugosus*
Acrochordonichthys pachyderma Vaillant, 1902 (Burgess (1989):116)
Acrochordonichthys rugosus (Bleeker, 1846) (Burgess (1989):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):452; *Acrochordonichthys melanogaster* Sands (1985):98, Burgess (1989):116) "Malaysian Banjo Catfish"
Acrochordonichthys septentrionalis Ng & Ng, 2001
Acrochordonichthys strigosus Ng & Ng, 2001
Acropoecilia → *Limia*
Acropoecilia tridens → *Limia versicolor*
Acrossocheilus Oshima, 1919 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Discherodontus / Hypsibarbus / Poropuntius* [some species in *Poropuntius*?]
Acrossocheilus baolacensis Nguyen, 2001
Acrossocheilus beijiangensis Wu & Lin, 1977 "Beijiang Thicklip Barb"
Acrossocheilus cinctus → *Acrossocheilus kreyenbergii*
Acrossocheilus clivosius (Lin, 1935)
Acrossocheilus Elongatus → *Acrossocheilus malacopterus*
Acrossocheilus fasciatus (Steindachner, 1892) (*Lissochilus fasciatus* Chen (1938): 46) "Chinese Railway Barb"
Acrossocheilus formosanus → *Acrossocheilus paradoxus*
Acrossocheilus hemispinus (Nichols, 1925) "Hong Kong Barb"
Acrossocheilus ikedai (Harada, 1943)
Acrossocheilus iridescent (Nichols & Pope, 1927)
Acrossocheilus jishouensis Zhao, Chen & Li, 1997
Acrossocheilus Krempfi → *Acrossocheilus xamensis*
Acrossocheilus kreyenbergii (Regan, 1908)
Acrossocheilus lamus (Mai, 1978)
Acrossocheilus longipinnis (Wu, 1939)
Acrossocheilus macrophthalmus Nguyen, 2001
Acrossocheilus malacopterus Zhang, 2005
Acrossocheilus microstoma (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)
Acrossocheilus monticola (Günther, 1888)
Acrossocheilus multistriatus Lan, Chan & Zhao, 2014
Acrossocheilus paradoxus (Günther, 1868) (Chen & Chang (2005):174; ? *Leuciscus Labiatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):179) "Taiwan torrent carp / Taiwan Striped Barb"
Acrossocheilus parallens (Nichols, 1931)
Acrossocheilus rendahli → *Acrossocheilus yunnanensis*
Acrossocheilus spinifer Yuan, Wu & Zhang, 2006
Acrossocheilus stenotaeniatus → *Acrossocheilus longipinnis*
Acrossocheilus sumatranus → *Neolissochilus sumatranus*
Acrossocheilus wenchowensis Wang, 1935
Acrossocheilus wuyiensis Wu & Chen, 1981
Acrossocheilus xamensis Kottelat, 2000
Acrossocheilus yalyensis Nguyen, 2001
Acrossocheilus yunnanensis (Regan, 1904)
Acuticurimata → *Curimata*
Acutis Crenicichla → *Crenicichla acutirostris*
Adamans → *Fenerbahce*
Adamas → *Fenerbahce*
Adamson's grunter → *Hephaestus adamsoni*
Adinia → *Fundulus*
Adinia multifasciata → *Fundulus xenicus*
Adiniops → *Nothobranchius*
Adiniops troemneri → *Nothobranchius orthonotus*
Adloff's Pearlfish → *Austrolebias adloffii*
Adok Nannacara → *Ivanacara adoketa*
Adolfo's Cory → *Hoplisoma adolfoi*
Adolfo's pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma adolfoi*
Adonis Catfish → *Acanthicus adonis*
Adonis (Characin) → *Lepidarchus adonis*
Adontosternarchus Ellis, 1912 (APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae)
Adontosternarchus balaenops (Cope, 1878) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201, Mago-Leccia (1994):30) "Whalehead Knifefish"
Adontosternarchus clarkae Mago-Leccia, Lundberg & Baskin, 1985 (Mago-Leccia (1994):31)
Adontosternarchus devenanzii Mago-Leccia, Lundberg & Baskin, 1985 (Roman (1992):203, Mago-Leccia (1994):31, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):988)
Adontosternarchus duartei de Santana & Vari, 2012
Adontosternarchus nebulosus Lundberg & Cox Fernandes, 2007 "clouded ghost knifefish"
Adontosternarchus sachsi (Peters, 1877) (Mago-Leccia (1994):30)
Adrianichthyidae (ricefishes / Schaufelkärpfplinge / rijstvisjes) (BELONIFORMES>Adrianichthyoidei)
Adrianichthys Weber, 1913 (ADRIANICHTHYIDAE>Adrianichthyinae)
Adrianichthys krutyi Weber, 1913 (Sterba (1990):425, Aqualog 7 (1997a):18) "tebingkolo / Duckbill Poso Minnow / Duckbill Buntingi"
Adrianichthys oophorus (Kottelat, 1990)

(*Xenopoecilus oophorus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):466, Aqualog 7 (1997a):18) "eggcarrying buntingi / Eggcarrying Poso Minnow"

***Adrianichthys poptae* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1922)** (*Xenopoecilus poptae* Sterba (1990):425, Aqualog 7 (1997a):18) "Popta's buntingi / Elongate Poso Minnow"

***Adrianichthys roseni* Parenti & Soeroto, 2004** "Rosen's buntingi"

Adriatic sturgeon → *Acipenser naccarii*
 Adriatic trout → *Salmo obtusirostris*
 Adriatische blankvoorn → *Sarmarutilus rubilio*
 Adriatische serpeling → *Squalius svallize*
 Adriatische steur → *Acipenser naccarii*
 Adriatische zalm → *Salmo obtusirostris*

Aequidens Eigenmann & Bray, 1894 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) = ? *Cichlasoma* ↔ *Andinoacara* / *Bujurquina* / *Cleithracara* / *Krobia* / *Laetacara*
Aequidens Awani → *Cichlasoma* sp. / → *Krobia* sp.
Redeye / → *Laetacara* sp.
Aequidens awani → *Aequidens viridis*
Aequidens azurifer → *Andinoacara rivulatus*
Aequidens biseriatus → *Andinoacara biseriatus*

***Aequidens chimantanus* Inger, 1956** (Axelrod (1993):616, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):152)
Aequidens coeruleopunctatus → *Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus*
Aequidens curviceps → *Laetacara curviceps*

***Aequidens diadema* (Heckel, 1840)** (Staeck (1982):84, Staeck (1983):17, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):814, Axelrod (1993):617, Aqualog 5 (1996b):17, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):135, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):450; *Aequidens Duopunctatus* Staeck (1974):121, Aquarien Atlas (1982):664, Sterba (1990):684) "Diadem Aequidens / Diadem Cichlid / Aequidens Duopunctatus"
Aequidens dorsigerus → *Laetacara dorsigera*
Aequidens Duopunctatus → *Aequidens diadema* / → *Aequidens metae*
Aequidens duopunctatus → *Aequidens pallidus*

***Aequidens epae* Kullander, 1995** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):18, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):758)
Aequidens flavilabris → *Laetacara flavilabris*
Aequidens freniferus → *Laetacara flavilabris*
Aequidens Geayi → *Guianacara stergiosi*
Aequidens geayi → *Guianacara geayi*

***Aequidens gerciliae* Kullander, 1995** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):143, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):450)
Aequidens guaporensis → *Aequidens viridis*
Aequidens guianensis → *Krobia guianensis*
Aequidens hercules → *Crenicara punctulatum*
Aequidens Itanyi → *Krobia guianensis* / → *Krobia potaroensis*
Aequidens itanyi → *Krobia itanyi*
Aequidens latifrons → *Andinoacara latifrons*
Aequidens mariae → *Bujurquina mariae*
Aequidens maronii → *Cleithracara maronii*

***Aequidens mauesanus* Kullander, 1997** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):143, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):760)

***Aequidens metae* Eigenmann, 1922** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):362, Sterba (1990):682, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):680, Axelrod (1993):619, Aqualog 5 (1996b):18,

Staeck & Linke (1996):32, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):138, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):612; *Aequidens* sp. Staeck (1983):32) "yellow acara / Twinspot Flag Cichlid / Meta *Aequidens* / *Metae* *Aequidens*"

***Aequidens michaeli* Kullander, 1995** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):19, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):147) "Michael's Cichlid"

***Aequidens pallidus* (Heckel, 1840)** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):816, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):343, Axelrod (1993):619, Aqualog 5 (1996b):19, Staeck & Linke (1996):34, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):141; *Acara duopunctata* Arnold (1936):119; *Apistogramma duopunctata* Arnold (1949a):13; *Aequidens duopunctatus* Sterba (1990):681, Roman (1992):19; *Aequidens pallidus* Duopunctatus Aqualog 5 (1996b):34) "doublespot acara / Pale Flag Cichlid / Twospot *Aequidens* / Rio Negro *Aequidens*"

Aequidens paloemeuensis → *Krobia paloemeuensis*
Aequidens paraguayensis → *Bujurquina vittata*

***Aequidens patricki* Kullander, 1984** (Axelrod (1993):620, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):576, Aqualog 5 (1996b):20, Staeck & Linke (1996):36, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):133) "Patrick's Cichlid" in *Cichlasoma* ?

***Aequidens plagiozonatus* Kullander, 1984** (Axelrod (1993):620, Aqualog 5 (1996b):22, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):151) "Oblique-band Cichlid"

Aequidens Portalegrensis → *Cichlasoma dimerus*
Aequidens portalegrensis → *Cichlasoma portalegrense*
Aequidens Potaroensis → *Krobia* spp.
Aequidens potaroensis → *Krobia potaroensis*
Aequidens Pulcher → *Andinoacara latifrons*
Aequidens pulcher → *Andinoacara pulcher*
Aequidens Rivulatus → *Andinoacara stalsbergi*
Aequidens rivulatus → *Andinoacara rivulatus*

***Aequidens rondoni* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):22, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):144) "Mato Grosso *Aequidens*"
Aequidens Sapayensis → *Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus*
Aequidens sapayensis → *Andinoacara sapayensis*

***Aequidens* sp. Alter do Chão** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):145, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):758)

***Aequidens* sp. Arapiuns** (*Aequidens Epae* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):146)

***Aequidens* sp. Atabapo** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):22, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):137) "Atabapo *Aequidens* / *Aequidens* sp. Kochlöffel"

***Aequidens* sp. Avila** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):450)

***Aequidens* sp. Caño Rana** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):136)

Aequidens sp. Columbia → *Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus*

***Aequidens* sp. Cuminá** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):153)

Aequidens sp. Goldsaum → *Andinoacara rivulatus*

***Aequidens* sp. Jarú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):450) "Jaru *Aequidens*"

***Aequidens* sp. Jenaro Herrera** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):23, Staeck & Linke (1996):38, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):134) "Herrera *Aequidens*"

***Aequidens* sp. Juruena** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):144)

- Aequidens sp. Marco Rondôn** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):450)
- Aequidens sp. Mitú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):136)
- Aequidens sp. Reginae* → *Bujurquina syssilus*
- Aequidens sp. Rio Avila* → *Aequidens sp. Avila*
- Aequidens sp. Rio Jaru* → *Aequidens sp. Jaru*
- Aequidens sp. Rio Marco Rondôn* → *Aequidens sp. Marco Rondôn*
- Aequidens sp. Rio Negro** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):137)
- Aequidens sp. Uaupés** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):23, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):450) "Uaupés Aequidens"
- Aequidens sp. Venezuela* → *Andinoacara sp. Orinoco*
- Aequidens sp. Xavantina** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):149)
- Aequidens sp. Xingu* → *Aequidens michaeli*
- Aequidens syssilus* → *Bujurquina syssilus*
- Aequidens Tetramerus* → *Aequidens metae* / → *Cichlasoma* spp.
- Aequidens tetramerus (Heckel, 1840)** ?(Rachow (1922a):27, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):314, Bade (1925):143, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):165, Schreitmüller (1928):113, Bade (1931):764, Rachow (1931):90, Stoye (1932):167, Arnold (1933b):89, Peters (1934):339, Innes (1935):400, Stoye (1935):219, Meinken in HMR (1937):206, Werner (1939):109, Werner (1949):177, Hervey & Hems (1952):349, Brymer (1954):239, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):604, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):86, Innes (1956):455, Sterba (1962):676, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):25, Staack (1974):124, van Ramshorst (1977):328, Aquarien Atlas (1982):672, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):344, Sterba (1990):684, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):680, Axelrod (1993):624, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):87, Aqualog 5 (1996b):23, Staack & Linke (1996):42, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):126, Aguirre et al. (2011):56; *Acara tetramerus* Reuter (1913):94, Stansch (1914):125, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):91, Ahl (1932):87, Arnold & Ahl (1936):465, Arnold (1949a):6; *Aequidens unioellatus* Staack & Linke (1996):44; ? *Aequidens sp.* Staack (1983):34) "bluescale flag cichlid / Saddle Cichlid / Twospot Acara / Tetramerus Aequidens / Tapajos Aequidens / Cayenne Aequidens / Tambopata Aequidens / Peru Aequidens / Yarina Cocha Aequidens / Ucayali Aequidens / Ecuador Tetramerus / Guyana Aequidens / Pishuna" Aequidens Thayeri → *Laetacara* spp. Aequidens thayeri → *Laetacara thayeri*
- Aequidens tubicen Kullander & Ferreira, 1991** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):142, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):760, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):450)
- Aequidens unioellatus* → *Aequidens tetramerus*
- Aequidens viridis (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):343, Axelrod (1993):624, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):149, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452; *Aequidens awani* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):15) "golden acara / Golden Cichlid / Gold Flag Cichlid"
- Aequidens vittatus* → *Bujurquina vittata*
- Aequidens zamorensis* → *Bujurquina zamorensis*
- Aethiomastacembelus* → *Caecomastacembelus*
- African banded barb → *Enteromius fasciolatus*
- African Bigeye Catfish → *Gephyroglanis longipinnis*
- African Blockhead → *Steatocranus casuarius*
- African bonytongue → *Heterotis niloticus*
- African bullhead → *Lophiobagrus cyclurus*
- African butter catfish → *Schilbe mystus*
- African Butterfly Cichlid → *Anomalochromis thomasi*
- African Darter Tetra → *Nannocharax fasciatus*
- African Featherfin → *Papyrocranus afer*
- African Flathead Catfish → *Parauchenoglanis monkei*
- African Freshwater Pipefish → *Enneacampus ansorgii*
- African Glass Catfish → *Parailia congica* / → *Parailia pellucida* / → *Pareutropius buffei* / → *Pareutropius debauwi*
- African Glassfish → *Parailia pellucida*
- African ilisha → 'Ilisia' africana
- African jewelfish → *Hemichromis bimaculatus*
- African knifefish → *Xenomystus nigri*
- African Kuhli → *Amphilophus platychir*
- African leaffish → *Polycentropsis abbreviata*
- African longfin eel → *Anguilla mossambica*
- African Longstripe Barb → *Enteromius holotaenia*
- African Lungfish → *Protopterus annectens*
- African Moon Characin → *Bathyraethiops breuseghemi*
- African moon tetra → *Bathyraethiops caudomaculatus*
- African Moonfish → *Bathyraethiops caudomaculatus*
- African Mudfish → *Phractolaemus ansorgii*
- African Nandid → *Afronandus sheljuzhkoii*
- African Peacock → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
- African pike-characín → *Phago loricatus*
- African Pike-characoid → *Hepsetus odoe*
- African Redeye Characin → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus*
- African redfin barb → *Enteromius camptacanthus*
- African Redfin Tetra → *Micralestes humilis*
- African scat → *Scatophagus tetricanthus*
- African Shoulderspot Catfish → *Schilbe marmoratus*
- African Singleline Characin → *Nannaethiops unitaeniatus*
- African Snakehead → *Parachanna africana*
- African Spotscale Barb → *Enteromius holotaenia*
- African Spotted Catfish → *Anaspidoglanis macrostoma*
- African Suckermouth Catfish → *Chiloglanis cameronensis*
- African Tetra → *Brachyalestes taeniurus* / → *Nannaethiops unitaeniatus*
- African Tiger Fish → *Hydrocynus goliath*
- African Walking Catfish → *Clarias gariepinus*
- African Whiptail Catfish → *Phractura ansorgii*
- African Wood Catfish → *Amarginops ornatus*
- Afrikaanse bladvissen → *Polycentropsis abbreviata*
- Afrikaanse eenstreepzalm → *Nannaethiops unitaeniatus*
- Afrikaanse glasmeerval → *Parailia pellucida* / → *Pareutropius buffei*
- Afrikaanse karperzalmen → *Alestidae*
- Afrikaanse longvis → *Protopterus annectens*
- Afrikaanse mesvis → *Xenomystus nigri*
- Afrikaanse mesvissen → *Xenomystinae*
- Afrikaanse moddervissen → *Phractolaemus ansorgii*
- Afrikaanse slaapgrondel → *Bostrychus africanus*
- Afrikaanse snoekzalmen → *Hepsetidae*
- Afrikaanse stekelalen → *Mastacembelidae*
- Afrikaanse streepbarbeel → *Enteromius holotaenia*
- Afrikaanse stroomversnellingsmeervallen → *Amphilidae*
- Afrikaanse zuigbekmeerval → *Chiloglanis cameronensis*

- Afro-aziatische mesvissen → Notopteridae
 Afro-aziatische slaapgrondels → Butidae
Afromastacembelus → *Caecomastacembelus*
Afronandus Meinken, 1955 (POLYCENTRIDAE)
Afronandus sheljuzhkoi (Meinken, 1954) (Holly in HMR (1959):1104, Sterba (1962):659, Sterba (1990):672, Aqualog 6 (1997):96) "fourspine leaffish / African Nandid"
Afronemacheilus Golubtsov & Prokofiev, 2009 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Afronemacheilus abyssinicus (Boulenger, 1902) (*Nemacheilus abyssinicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):144) "African loach / Lake Tana Loach"
Afronemacheilus kaffa Prokofiev & Golubtsov, 2013 ("Gojob River Loach")
Afurcagobius Gill, 1993 (GOBIIDAE)
Afurcagobius suppositus (Sauvage, 1880) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):276, Monks (2006):151; *Favonogobius suppositus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):736) "southwestern goby / Bighead Goby / Southwestern Australian Goby"
Afurcagobius tamarensis (Johnston, 1883) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):276, Monks (2006):151; *Favonogobius tamarensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):736) "Tamar goby"
Agamyxis Cope, 1878 (DORADIDAE>Astrodoradinae)
Agamyxis albomaculata (Peters, 1877) ?(Burgess (1989):208, Sterba (1990):370, Roman (1992):97) "Whitespot Doradid"
Agamyxis flavopicta → *Agamyxis pectinifrons*
Agamyxis Pectinifrons → *Agamyxis albomaculata*
Agamyxis pectinifrons (Cope, 1870) ?(Arnold (1933a):84, Arnold (1934b):103, Arnold & Ahl (1936):229, Arnold (1949a):6, Aquarien Atlas (1982):482, Varjo (1982):167, Franke (1985):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):209, Burgess (1989):208, Mills (1993):158, Sands (1997):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):557, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):354, Dawes (2002):144; *Doras pectinifrons* Sterba (1962):364; *Dysichthys pectinifrons* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):251; *Agamyxis flavopicta* Franke (1985):111; *Pseudopimelodus Transmontanus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):494; *Isoloricaria Festae* Sands (1997):67) "whitebarred catfish / Whitespot Doradid / Spotted Talking Catfish / Whitespot Talking Catfish / Spotted Doras / Spotted Raphael Catfish / Gevlekte doornmeerval / Kamdoornmeerval"
Agassiz's Catfish → *Hoplisoma agassizii*
Agassiz's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma agassizii*
Agassiz's Glassfish → *Ambassis agassizii*
Ageneiogarra Garman, 1912 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Ageneiogarra imberba (Garman, 1912) (*Garra pingi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):196; *Garra pingi yiliangensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):196) "Yangtze log sucker"
Ageneiogarra micropulvinus (Zhou, Pan & Kottelat, 2005)
Ageneiogarra nuijangensis (Chen, Zhao & Yang, 2009)
Ageneiosus La Cepède, 1803 (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae) ↔ *Tympanopleura*
Ageneiosus armatus → *Ageneiosus inermis*
Ageneiosus brevifilis → *Ageneiosus inermis*
Ageneiosus Caucanus → *Ageneiosus ucayalensis*
Ageneiosus caucanus → *Ageneiosus pardalis*
Ageneiosus dawalla → *Ageneiosus inermis*
Ageneiosus dentatus → *Ageneiosus ucayalensis*
Ageneiosus freiei → *Ageneiosus pardalis*
Ageneiosus guianensis → *Ageneiosus ucayalensis*
Ageneiosus inermis (Linnaeus, 1766) (Burgess (1989):286, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):171, Almirón et al. (2015):230; *Ageneiosus armatus* Burgess (1989):286; ? *Ageneiosus brevifilis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):433, Sands (1985):27, Santos (1987):123, Burgess (1989):285; *Ageneiosus dawalla* Burgess (1989):286; *Ageneiosus ogilviei* Burgess (1989):286; *Ageneiosus therezinae* Burgess (1989):286) "manduba / Guyana Slopehead Catfish / Dolfinmeerval"
Ageneiosus madeirensis → *Tympanopleura rondoni*
Ageneiosus magoi Castillo & Brulli, 1989 (Ageneiosus Marmoratus Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):224)
Ageneiosus Marmoratus → *Ageneiosus magoi* / → *Ageneiosus vittatus*
Ageneiosus marmoratus Eigenmann, 1912 ?(Franke (1985):295, Burgess (1989):286) "bottlenose catfish"
Ageneiosus melanopogon → *Tympanopleura atronasus*
Ageneiosus militaris Valenciennes, 1836 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):172, Almirón et al. (2015):231; *Ageneiosus uruguayensis* Burgess (1989):286; *Ageneiosus valenciennesi* Burgess (1989):286)
Ageneiosus ogilviei → *Ageneiosus inermis*
Ageneiosus pardalis Lütken, 1874 (Ageneiosus caucanus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):214, Burgess (1989):286; *Ageneiosus freiei* Franke (1985):294, Burgess (1989):286) "Flatnose Catfish"
Ageneiosus paraguensis → *Ageneiosus ucayalensis*
Ageneiosus polystictus Steindachner, 1915 (Franke (1985):296, Burgess (1989):286)
Ageneiosus porphyreus → *Ageneiosus ucayalensis*
Ageneiosus rondoni → *Tympanopleura rondoni*
Ageneiosus sebae → *Ageneiosus inermis*
Ageneiosus sp. Marmoratus Bolivia "Dotted Peru Flatnose Catfish" = ? *Ageneiosus vittatus*
Ageneiosus sp. Peru = ? *Ageneiosus pardalis*
Ageneiosus therezinae → *Ageneiosus inermis*
Ageneiosus ucayalensis Castelnau, 1855 (Burgess (1989):286, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):173; *Ageneiosus dentatus* Burgess (1989):286; *Ageneiosus guianensis* Franke (1985):295, Burgess (1989):286; *Ageneiosus paraguensis* Burgess (1989):286; *Ageneiosus porphyreus* Burgess (1989):286) "Amazon Flatnose Catfish / Ageneiosus Caucanus"
Ageneiosus uranophthalmus Ribeiro & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2010
Ageneiosus uruguayensis → *Ageneiosus militaris*
Ageneiosus valenciennesi → *Ageneiosus militaris*
Ageneiosus vittatus Steindachner, 1908 (Burgess (1989):286, Roman (1992):101) "Ageneiosus Marmoratus"
Agila Rivulus → *Laimosemion agilae*
Agmus → *Bunocephalus*
Agmus banjomeerval → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
Agmus lyriformis → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
Agmus scabriceps → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
Agnes's Tetra → *Moenkhausia agnesae*
Agoniates Müller & Troschel, 1845 (TRIPORTHEIDAE>Agoniatinae)
Agoniates anchovia Eigenmann, 1914 (Géry (1978):298; *Agoniates ladigesi* Géry (1978):298)

- Agoniates halecinus Müller & Troschel, 1845** (Géry (1978):298)
Agoniates ladigesi → *Agoniates anchovia*
- Agonostomus Bennett, 1832**
(MUGILIDAE>Mugilinae)
- Agonostomus catalai Pellegrin, 1932** "Comoro mullet"
- Agonostomus (Dajaus) daguae (Eigenmann, 1918)**
"South Pacific mountain mullet"
- Agonostomus (Dajaus) digueti (Vaillant, 1894)**
"North Pacific mountain mullet"
- Agonostomus dobulooides* → *Agonostomus telfairii*
- Agonostomus (Dajaus) monticola (Bancroft, 1834)**
(Jordan & Evermann (1908):256, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):185, Rachow (1928):227, Rachow (1931):90, Ahl (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):89, Arnold (1934a):88, Ladiges (1934):152, Arnold & Ahl (1936):426, Schreitmüller (1938):89, Arnold (1939):88, Rachow in HMR (1940):503, Arnold (1949a):6, Ladiges (1954):159, Hoedeman (1956):671, Sterba (1962):811, Hoedeman (1974):717, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75, Sterba (1990):811, Roman (1992):211, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):319) "mountain mullet / Caribbean Mountain Mullet / Dajao / trucha de tierra caliente / tepemechín"
- Agonostomus (Joturus) pichardi (Poey, 1860)**
(*Joturus pichardi* Jordan & Evermann (1908):257)
"bobo mullet / Joturo / Hog Mullet / bobo / cuyamel"
- Agonostomus telfairii Bennett, 1832** "fairy mullet"
- Agosia Girard, 1856** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Agosia chrysogaster Girard, 1856** (Goldstein (2000):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):326) "longfin dace / pupo panzaverde"
- Agosia sp.** "Mexican longfin dace / pupo mexicano"
- Agrammobarbus babaulti* → *Enteromius* *apleurogramma*
- Aguarunichthys Stewart, 1986**
(PIMELODIDAE>Calophysinae)
- Aguarunichthys inpai Zuanon, Rapp Py-Daniel & Jégu, 1993**
- Aguarunichthys tocantinsensis Zuanon, Rapp Py-Daniel & Jégu, 1993** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):652)
- Aguarunichthys torosus Stewart, 1986** (Burgess (1989):269, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):435)
Agutaga Fighter → *Betta splendens*
Ahl's Haplochromis → *Sciaenochromis ahli*
Ahl's Lyretail → *Aphyosemion ahli*
Aida inornata → *Melanotaenia splendida inornata*
Aidaprora carteri → *Melanotaenia splendida inornata*
- Ailia Gray, 1830** (AILIIDAE)
- Ailia coila (Hamilton, 1822)** (Burgess (1989):89, Biswas et al. (2007):73, Shrestha (2008):156)
"Gangetic ailia"
- Ailia punctata (Day, 1872)** (*Ailiichthys punctata* Burgess (1989):90)
Ailiichthys → *Ailia*
- Ailiidae* (Asiatic schilbeids / Asiatische Glaswelse / Aziatische glasmeervallen)
(SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Aimara → *Hoplerythrinus unitaeniatus*
Airbreathing shellear → *Kneria auriculata*
- Akawaio Maldonado-Ocampo et al. 2013**
(HYPOPOMIDAE>Hypopominae)
- Akawaio penak Maldonado-Ocampo et al. 2013**
- Akar betta → *Betta akarensis*
- Akara Mouthbrooder → *Betta akarensis*
- Akihito Watson, Keith & Marquet, 2007**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
- Akihito futuna Keith, Marquet & Watson, 2008**
- Akihito vanuatu Watson, Keith & Marquet, 2007**
- Akrokolioplax* → *Gonorhynchus*
- Akysidae* (stream catfishes / Asian banjo catfishes / Strömungswelse / beekmeervallen)
(SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Akysis Bleeker, 1858** (AKYSIDAE>Akysinae) ↔ *Pseudobagarius*
- Akysis bilistris Ng, 2011**
- Akysis brachybarbatus Chen, 1981** (Burgess (1989):118)
- Akysis clavulus Ng & Freyhof, 2003**
- Akysis clinatus Ng & Rainboth, 2005**
- Akysis ephippifer Ng & Kottelat, 1998** (Vidhayanon (2008):142) "Dwarf Catfish"
- Akysis fontaneus Ng, 2009**
- Akysis fuliginatus Ng & Rainboth, 2005**
- Akysis galeatus Page, Rachmatika & Robins, 2007**
- Akysis hendricksoni Alfred, 1966** (Burgess (1989):117, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):452)
- Akysis heterurus Ng, 1996**
- Akysis leucorhynchus* → *Pseudobagarius leucorhynchus*
- Akysis longifilis Ng, 2006** "Sittang River Akysis"
- Akysis Maculipinnis* → *Akysis pictus*
- Akysis maculipinnis Fowler, 1934** (Sands (1985):99, Burgess (1989):118)
- Akysis manipurensis (Arunkumar, 2000)**
- Akysis microps Ng & Tan, 1999**
- Akysis pictus Günther, 1883** (Sands (1985):99, Burgess (1989):118)
- Akysis portellus Ng, 2009**
- Akysis prashadi Hora, 1936** (Burgess (1989):118)
"Irrawaddy River Akysis"
- Akysis pulvinatus Ng, 2007**
- Akysis recavus Ng & Kottelat, 1998**
- Akysis scoreus Page, Hadiaty & López, 2007**
- Akysis variegatus (Bleeker, 1846)** ?(Hoedeman (1974):385, Franke (1985):314, Burgess (1989):116)
- Akysis varius Ng & Kottelat, 1998** (Vidhayanon (2008):144) "Dwarf Catfish"
- Akysis Vespa* → *Akysis pulvinatus*
- Akysis vespa Ng & Kottelat, 2004** "Myanmar Akysis"
- Akysis vespertinus Ng, 2008** (? Akysis Prashadi Sands (1985):117) "Burmese Akysis"
- Albanese barbeel → *Luciobarbus albanicus*
- Albert lates → *Lates macrophthalmus*
- Albert's Catfish → *Synodontis alberti*
- Albert's rugzwemmer → *Synodontis alberti*
- Albino Argentine Pearlfish → *Nematolebias whitei*
- Albino Catfish → *Hoplisoma aeneum* / → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
- Albino Channel Catfish → *Ictalurus punctatus*
- Albino Cory → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
- Albino Halfbanded Coolie → *Pangio semicincta*
- Albino Molly → *Poecilia latipinna* x *Poecilia mexicana*
- Albino Oscar → *Astronotus ocellatus*
- Albino Paradisefish → *Macropodus opercularis*
- Albino Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus*
- Albino zwaarddrager → *Xiphophorus hellerii*
- Albulichthys Bleeker, 1859**
- (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Albulichthys albulaoides (Bleeker, 1855)**

(Vidthayanon (2008):68) "shortface barb"

Alburnoides Jeitteles, 1861

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Alburnoides bipunctatus (Bloch, 1782) (Aquarien Atlas (1982):379, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):79, Tönsmeier (1989):157, Sterba (1990):288, Greenhalgh (1999):117, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):246, Maitland (2000):91, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):128, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):159; *Aramis bipunctatus* Seeley (1886):226; *Aspius bipunctatus* Bade (1901):170, Peter (1906):70, Heimans (1912):136; *Alburnus bipunctatus* Bade (1898):391, Bade (1907):403, Pappenheim (1909):147, Leonhardt (1910):64, Brüning (1919):92, Bade (1931):526, Ahl (1932):46, Schreitmüller (1933):162, Sterba (1962):236;) "spirlin / European Riffle Minnow / Tailorfish / Striped Tailorfish / Chub / Schneider / Bystryanka / Gestippelde alver / Dubbelgestippeld alvertje / Zwartgestipt alvertje"

Alburnoides devalli Bogutskaya, Zupančić & Naseka, 2010 "Devoll riffle minnow"

Alburnoides eichwaldii (De Filippi, 1863)

(*Alburnoides bipunctatus eichwaldii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):124) "Kura chub"

Alburnoides emineae Turan et al., 2014 "Beyazsu chub"

Alburnoides fangfangae Bogutskaya, Zupančić & Naseka, 2010 "Osum riffle minnow"

Alburnoides fasciatus (Nordmann, 1840) (*Aramis fasciatus* Seeley (1886):228; *Alburnoides bipunctatus fasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):174) "eastern Black Sea spirlin / Transcaucasian Spirlin"

Alburnoides gmelini Bogutskaya & Coad, 2009

"Terek spirlin"

Alburnoides holciki Coad & Bogutskaya, 2012 "Hari River riffle minnow"

Alburnoides idignensis Bogutskaya & Coad, 2009

"Tigris spirlin"

Alburnoides kubanicus Bănărescu, 1964 "Kuban spirlin"

Alburnoides maculatus (Kessler, 1859) "Crimea spirlin"

Alburnoides manyasensis Turan et al., 2013

"Manyas spirlin"

Alburnoides namaki Bogutskaya & Coad, 2009

"Namak spirlin"

Alburnoides nicolausi Bogutskaya & Coad, 2009

"Karkheh spirlin"

Alburnoides oblongus Bulgakov, 1923 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):170) "Tashkent riffle bleak"

Alburnoides ohridanus (Karaman, 1928) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):159) "Ohrid spirlin"

Alburnoides petrubanarescui Bogutskaya & Coad, 2009 "Urmia spirlin"

Alburnoides prespensis (Karaman, 1924) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):160) "Prespa spirlin"

Alburnoides qanati Coad & Bogutskaya, 2009 "Kor spirlin"

Alburnoides recepi Turan et al., 2014 "Recep's chub"

Alburnoides rossicus Berg, 1924

Alburnoides smyrnae Pellegrin, 1927

Alburnoides strymonicus Chichkoff, 1940

"Bulgarian spirlin"

Alburnoides tabarestanensis Mousavi-Sabet, AnvariFar & Azizi, 2015 "Tajan spirlin"

Alburnoides taeniatus (Kessler, 1874) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):360) "striped bystryanka / Striped

Bystranka / Striped Tailor"

Alburnoides thessalicus → *Alburnus thessalicus*

Alburnoides tzanevi Chichkoff, 1933 "western Black Sea spirlin"

Alburnoides varentsovi Bogutskaya & Coad, 2009

"Turkmenistan spirlin"

Alburnoides velioglu Turan et al., 2014 "Velioglu's chub"

Alburnops Girard, 1856 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Alburnops asperifrons (Suttkus & Raney, 1955)

(*Notropis asperifrons* Goldstein (2000):88) "burrhead shiner"

Alburnops baileyi (Suttkus & Raney, 1955) (*Notropis baileyi* Goldstein (2000):99) "rough shiner"

Alburnops bairdi (Hubbs & Ortenburger, 1929)

(*Notropis bairdi* Goldstein (2000):86) "Red River shiner"

Alburnops blennius Girard, 1856 (*Notropis blennius*

Schleser (1998):101, Goldstein (2000):89) "river shiner"

Alburnops buccula (Cross, 1953) (*Notropis buccula* Goldstein (2000):86) "smalleye shiner"

Alburnops candidus (Suttkus, 1980) (Goldstein

(2000):90) "silverside shiner"

Alburnops chalybaeus (Cope, 1867) (*Notropis*

chalybaeus Thompson (1985):75, Goldstein

(2000):100) "ironcolor shiner"

Alburnops chiliticus (Cope, 1870) (*Notropis chiliticus* Goldstein (2000):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):402) "redlip shiner"

Alburnops chlorocephalus (Cope, 1870) (*Notropis chlorocephalus* Goldstein (2000):100, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):404) "greenhead shiner"

Alburnops chrosomus (Jordan, 1877) (*Notropis chrosomus* Innes (1926):272, Goldstein (2000):109) "rainbow shiner / Alabama Rainbow Shiner / Rhinyethys Gloriosus / Chromosomus Superbus / Glittervis"

Alburnops edwardraneyi (Suttkus & Clemmer, 1968) (*Notropis edwardraneyi* Goldstein (2000):103) "fluvial shiner"

Alburnops hypsilepis (Suttkus & Raney, 1955)

(*Notropis hypsilepis* Goldstein (2000):88) "highscale shiner"

Alburnops lutipinnis (Jordan & Brayton, 1878)

(*Notropis lutipinnis* Goldstein (2000):100) "yellowfin shiner"

Alburnops petersoni (Fowler, 1942) (*Notropis petersoni* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):186, Goldstein (2000):97) "coastal shiner"

Alburnops potteri (Hubbs & Bonham, 1951)

(*Notropis potteri* Goldstein (2000):86) "chub shiner"

Alburnops rubricroceus (Cope, 1868) (*Notropis rubricroceus* Goldstein (2000):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):406) "saffron shiner"

Alburnops shumardi Girard, 1856 (*Notropis shumardi* Goldstein (2000):90) "silverband shiner"

Alburnops sp. Piedmont "Piedmont shiner"

Alburnops texanus (Girard, 1856) (*Notropis texanus* Goldstein (2000):96; *Notropis deliciosus* Peters (1934):203) "weed shiner / Shore Minnow"

Alburnops xaenocephalus (Jordan, 1877) (*Notropis xaenocephalus* Goldstein (2000):106) "Coosa shiner"

Alburnus Rafinesque, 1820

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Alburnus adanensis Battalgazi, 1944 "Adana bleak"

Alburnus akili Battalgil, 1942E "Beysehir bleak / Lake

Beysehir Shemaya"

Alburnus albidus (Costa, 1838) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):164, Greenhalgh (1999):115, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):244, Maitland (2000):92, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):163) "vulturino / White Bleak / Caucasian Bleak / Southern Italian Bleak / Italiaanse alver / Witte alver"

Alburnus albidus x *Squalius squalus* (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):275)

Alburnus albidus scoranzoides → *Alburnus alburnus*

Alburnus alburnus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Pappenheim (1909):148, Ahl (1932):46, Morren (1935):142, Kramer & Weise (1943):74, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):416, Sterba (1962):235, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):416, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):79, Tönsmeier (1989):154, Sterba (1990):288, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):173, Greenhalgh (1999):114, Fletcher (2000):37, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):243, Maitland (2000):92, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):48, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):164; *Cyprinus alburnus* Hibberd (1856):36, Hibberd (1860):74, Prévost (1861):102, Taylor (1876):65, Taylor (1901):65; *Leuciscus alburnus* den Hollander (1900):120; *Aspius alburnus* Bade (1901):167, Peter (1906):70; *Alburnus lucidus* Roßmäßler (1869):73, Seeley (1886):232, Furneaux (1896):353, Arnold (1898):72, Bade (1898):391, Lurasco (1903):19, Bade (1907):403, Leonhardt (1910):64, Berndt (1911):207, Schmidt (1911):36, Brüning (1919):93, Schreitmüller (1928):32, Bade (1931):526, Schreitmüller (1933):162, Boarder (1973):53; *Alburnus lucidus breviceps* Seeley (1886):235; *Alburnus fabraei* Seeley (1886):235; *Alburnus lacustris* Seeley (1886):235; *Alburnus mirandella* Seeley (1886):235; *Alburnus charusini* Maitland (2000):93) "bleak / Alver / Alvertje / Kaukasische alver"

Alburnus alburnus x *Leucaspis delineatus* "Alburnus Leydigii"

Alburnus alburnus x *Leuciscus leuciscus*

Alburnus alburnus x *Rutilus rutilus* (*Alburnus alburnus* x *Leuciscus rutilus*) Pappenheim (1909):148

Alburnus alburnus x *Sarmarutilus rubilio*

Alburnus alburnus x *Scardinius erythrophthalmus* (Pappenheim (1909):148) "Alburnus Rosenhaueri"

Alburnus alburnus x *Squalius cephalus* (*Alburnus alburnus* x *Leuciscus cephalus*) Pappenheim (1909):149) "Alburnus Dolabratus / Cyprinus Dolabratus / Silberling"

Alburnus alburnus hohenackeri → *Alburnus hohenackeri*

Alburnus amirkabiri Mousavi-Sabet et al., 2015

Alburnus arborella (Bonaparte, 1841) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):165; *Leuciscus arborella* Schreitmüller (1938):79; *Alburnus Alburnellus* Seeley (1886):236; *Leuciscus Alburnellus* Ahl (1932):51; *Alburnus alburnellus fracchia* Seeley (1886):237) "arborella / Po Bleak / Northern Italian Bleak / Lake Garda Bleak"

Alburnus arborella x *Squalius squalus* (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):275) "Leuciscus Lapacinus / Squalius Lapacinus"

Alburnus atropatenae Berg, 1925 "Lake Urmia shemaya"

Alburnus attalus Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2007 "Bakir River bleak / Bakir Shemaya"

'Alburnus' baliki Bogutskaya, Küçük & Unlu, 2000

"Antalya bleak / Manavgat Bleak"

Alburnus battalgilae Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2007 "Gediz shemaya / Gediz River Shemaya"

Alburnus belvica Karaman, 1924 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):165; *Chalcalburnus belvica* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):242, Maitland (2000):104) "Prespa bleak / Prespa-alver"

Alburnus bipunctatus → *Alburnoides bipunctatus*

Alburnus caeruleus Heckel, 1843 "Syrian bleak / Tigris Bleak / Syrische alver"

Alburnus carinatus Battalgil, 1941 "Manyas shemaya"

Alburnus caudimacula → *Alburnus mossulensis*

Alburnus chalcoides (Güldenstädt, 1772) (Seeley (1886):239, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):166; *Chalcalburnus chalcoides* Greenhalgh (1999):116, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):240, Maitland (2000):104) "Caspian shemaya / Caspian Bleak / Shemaya Bleak / Kaspische alver"

Alburnus chalcoides x *Squalius cephalus* (*Alburnus tauricus* Seeley (1886):239)

Alburnus charusini → *Alburnus alburnus*

Alburnus charusini hohenackeri → *Alburnus hohenackeri*

Alburnus danubicus Antipa, 1909E (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):167) "Danube shemaya / Black Sea Bleak"

Alburnus demiri Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2008 "eastern Aegean bleak"

Alburnus derjugini Berg, 1923 "Georgian shemaya / Eastern Black Sea Shemaya"

Alburnus doriae → *Squalius lepidus*

Alburnus escherichii Steindachner, 1897 "North Caucasian bleak"

Alburnus filippii Kessler, 1877 "Kura bleak / Kura alver"

Alburnus heckeli Battalgil, 1944 "Hazar bleak / Lake Hazar Shemaya"

Alburnus hohenackeri Kessler, 1877 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):167; *Alburnus charusini hohenackeri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):174; *Alburnus Charusini* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):245) "North Caucasian bleak / Transcaucasian Bleak / Azerbaijan Bleak / Pearl Fish / Kaukasische alver"

Alburnus istanbulensis Battalgil, 1941 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):168) "Thracian shemaya"

Alburnus kossugi (Battalgil, 1941) = ? *Alburnus escherichii*

'Alburnus' kotschy Steindachner, 1863 "Arsuz bleak" = ? *Alburnus caeruleus*

Alburnus leobergi Freyhof & Kottelat, 2007 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):168) "Azov shemaya"

Alburnus lucidus → *Alburnus alburnus*

Alburnus macedonicus Karaman, 1928 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):169) "Doiran bleak"

Alburnus mandrensis (Drensky, 1943) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):170) "Mandras shemaya"

Alburnus mento (Heckel, 1836) (Seeley (1886):237, Bade (1898):391, Bade (1907):404, Pappenheim (1909):147, Brüning (1919):93, Bade (1931):526, Schreitmüller (1933):162, Sterba (1962):235, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):171; *Aspius mento* Bade (1901):172, Peter (1906):70; ? *Chalcalburnus chalcoides mento* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):190, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):242; ? *Chalcalburnus Chalcoides* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):190, Greenhalgh (1999):116) "seelaube / Danubian Bleak / Donau-alver"

- Alburnus mento x Squalius cephalus**
- Alburnus mentoides Kessler, 1858** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):171) "Crimea shemaya"
- Alburnus mossulensis Heckel, 1843** "Mossul bleak / Southern King Fish"
- Alburnus nasreddini Battalgil, 1944** "Eber bleak"
- Alburnus neretvae Buj, Šanda & Perea, 2010** "Neretva bleak"
- Alburnus nicaeensis Battalgil, 1941E** "Iznik shemaya"
- '**Alburnus' orontis Sauvage, 1882** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):326) "Orontes bleak"
- Alburnus pallidus Heckel, 1843** "pale Orontes bleak"
- Alburnus punctulatus* → *Acanthalburnus microlepis*
- Alburnus qalilus Krupp, 1992**
- Alburnus sarmaticus Freyhof & Kottelat, 2007** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):172) "Pontian shemaya"
- Alburnus schischkovi (Drensky, 1943)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):172) "Resowska shemaya / Bulgarian Shemaya / Azov Shemaya / Black Sea Bleak"
- Alburnus sp. Volvi** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):176) "Volvi bleak"
- Alburnus scoranza Heckel & Kner, 1858** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):173) "scoranza / Skadar Bleak"
- Alburnus selcuklui Elp, Şen & Özuluğ, 2015** "Selcuk shemaya / Botan Bleak"
- '**Alburnus' sellal Heckel, 1843** "Sellal bleak"
- Alburnus tarichi (Güldenstädt, 1814)** "Van bleak / Lake Van Shemaya"
- Alburnus thessalicus (Stephanidis, 1950)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):174) "Thessaly bleak"
- Alburnus timarensis Kuru, 1980** "Karasu bleak"
- Alburnus vistonicus Freyhof & Kottelat, 2007** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):175) "Vistonis shemaya"
- Alburnus volviticus Freyhof & Kottelat, 2007** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):176) "yalartzza / Lake Volvi Shemaya"
- Alburnus vulturius* → *Alburnus albidus*
- Alburnus zagrosensis Coad, 2009** "Zagros bleak"
- Alcolapia Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Oreochromis*
- Alcolapia alcalica (Hilgendorf, 1905)** (*Tilapia alcalica* Staeck (1974):285; *Oreochromis alcalicus* Axelrod (1993):501) "Natron tilapia"
- Alcolapia grahami (Boulenger, 1912)** (*Tilapia grahami* Staeck (1974):284; *Sarotherodon alcalicus* *grahami* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):978; *Sarotherodon grahami* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):524, Sterba (1990):801; *Oreochromis alcalicus* *grahami* Axelrod (1993):501) "Lake Magadi tilapia / Graham's Soda Tilapia / Graham's Tilapia"
- Alcolapia latilabris (Seegers & Tichy, 1999)**
- Alcolapia ndalalani (Seegers & Tichy, 1999)**
- Aldrichetta Whitley, 1945** (MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
- Aldrichetta forsteri (Valenciennes, 1836)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):255; *Agonostomus forsteri* Stead (1906):74) "yellow-eye mullet"
- Alen → Anguillidae
- Alepidomus Hubbs, 1944** (ATHERINIDAE>Atherinomorinae)
- Alepidomus evermanni (Eigenmann, 1903)** (Axelrod & Schultz (1955):522, Sterba (1962):806, Sterba (1990):616; *Alepidomus* sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):26) "Cuban silverside / Cuban Glassfish / Spotted Cuban Glassfish / Cubaans glasvisje"
- Alestes Müller & Troschel, 1844** (ALESTIDAE>Alestinae) ↔ *Brachyalestes* / *Brycinus* / *Bryconalestes*
- Alestes acutidens* → *Micralestes acutidens*
- Alestes ansorgii Boulenger, 1910** "Angola robber"
- Alestes baremoze (de Joannis, 1835)** (Géry (1978):20, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):18) "Egyptian robber"
- Alestes bartoni Nichols & La Monte, 1953** "Gabon robber"
- Alestes chaperi* → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
- Alestes Characin* → *Brachyalestes lateralis*
- Alestes dentex (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Géry (1978):20) "Nile robber"
- Alestes erythropterus* → *Brachyalestes nurse*
- Alestes Imberi* → *Micralestes stormsi*
- Alestes imberi* → *Brachyalestes imberi*
- Alestes inferus Stiassny, Schelly & Mamonekene, 2009**
- Alestes liebrechtsii Boulenger, 1898** (Goffin (1909):126, Géry (1978):20)
- Alestes longipinnis* → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
- Alestes macropthalmus Günther, 1867** (Sterba (1962):182, van Ramshorst (1977):138, Géry (1978):20, Sterba (1990):189) "bigeye robber"
- Alestes nurse* → *Brachyalestes nurse*
- Alestes rueppellii* → *Brachyalestes nurse*
- Alestes senegalensis* → *Brachyalestes nurse*
- Alestes stuhlmanni Pfeffer, 1896** (Géry (1978):20) "Eastcoast robber"
- Alestidae (African tetra's / African characins / Schwarmsalmler / Afrikaanse karperzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
- Alestopetersius Hoedeman, 1951** (ALESTIDAE>Petersiinae) ↔ *Phenacogrammus* / *Rhabdalestes*
- Alestopetersius bifasciatus (Poll, 1967)** (*Hemigrammopetersius bifasciatus* Géry (1978):46; *Phenacogrammus bifasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):56)
- Alestopetersius brichardi Poll, 1967** (*Hemigrammopetersius brichardi* Géry (1978):43) "Redfin African Tetra / Red Congo Tetra"
- Alestopetersius Caudalis* → *Alestopetersius bifasciatus*
- Alestopetersius caudalis (Boulenger, 1899)** ?(McInerny & Gerard (1959):222, Makino (1961):16, Sterba (1962):183, McInerny & Gerard (1966):222, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):30, van Ramshorst (1977):139, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):34; *Petersius caudalis* Veldhuizen (1955):35, Hervey & Hems (1963):429; *Hemigrammopetersius caudalis* Géry (1978):42, Aquarien Atlas (1982):218, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):398, Sterba (1990):190, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Dawes (2002):197; *Alestopetersius hilgendorfi grandi* Hoedeman (1956):561, Hoedeman (1974):625; *Phenacogrammus* (*Petersialestes*) *xenurus* Hoedeman (1956):560; *Alestopetersius xenurus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):35; *Petersius xenurus* "Yellowtail African Tetra / Yellow Congo Characin / Yellow Congo Tetra / Yellowfin Congo Tetra / Gele kongozalm"
- Alestopetersius compressus (Poll & Gosse, 1963)** (*Hemigrammopetersius compressus* Géry (1978):43)
- Alestopetersius conspectus Mbimbi & Stiassny, 2012**
- Alestopetersius hilgendorfi (Boulenger, 1899)**

- (Hoedeman (1956):560, Hoedeman (1974):625; *Petersius hilgendorfi* Rachow (1928):14, Ahl (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):141, Arnold & Ahl (1936):106, Werner (1939):91, Arnold (1949a):81, Werner (1949):97, Beck (1950):141; *Micralestes hilgendorfi* Rachow in HMR (1951):815, Veldhuizen (1955):33, Sterba (1962):184; *Hemigrammopetersius hilgendorfi* Géry (1978):42, Sterba (1990):191; *Phenacogrammus hilgendorfi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):58; ? *Petersius Ubalo* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):122, Ahl (1932):42, Arnold (1933b):141, Arnold & Ahl (1936):106, Arnold (1949a):81, Beck (1950):141, Sterba (1962):184) "Yellowtail Tetra / Lukeni Tetra"
- Alestopetersius leopoldianus (Boulenger, 1899)**
(*Phenacogrammus (Rhabdopetersius) leopoldianus* Hoedeman (1956):560; *Phenacogrammus leopoldianus* Géry (1978):46)
- Alestopetersius nigropterus Poll, 1967**
(*Phenacogrammus nigropterus* Géry (1978):46) "Black-eye Congo Tetra"
- Alestopetersius smykalai Poll, 1967** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):22; *Hemigrammopetersius smykalai* Géry (1978):43) "Blue Diamond Tetra"
- Alestopetersius tumbensis Hoedeman, 1951**
(*Hemigrammopetersius tumbensis* Géry (1978):46; *Hemigrammopetersius duboisi* Lambert (1960):13) Aleta Nigrans → '*Hypessobrycon*' scholzei Alewife → *Alosa pseudoharengus*
- Alfaro Meek, 1912** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
Alfaro amazonus → *Alfaro cultratus*
- Alfaro cultratus (Regan, 1908)** (Crandall (1917):342, Rachow (1922a):27, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):434, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):130, Bade (1931):642, Rachow (1931):91, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):54, Arnold (1933b):89, Peters (1934):111, Stoye (1935):76, Arnold & Ahl (1936):350, Rachow in HMR (1942):698, Arnold (1949a):7, Beck (1950):183, Brymer (1954):230, Werner (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):463, Vogt (1957):44, Sterba (1962):557, Jacobs (1973):65, van Ramshorst (1977):312, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):715, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):321, Sterba (1990):583, Mills (1993):197, Wischnath (1993):69, Dawes (1995):128, Aqualog 9 (1998):84, Dawes (2002):273; *Alfaro amazonus* Stansch (1914):182, Rachow (1922a):27, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):433, Bade (1925):89, Rachow (1928):130, Bade (1931):642, Rachow (1931):91, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):53, Arnold (1933b):89, Peters (1934):111, Stoye (1935):76, Arnold & Ahl (1936):350, Schreitmüller (1938):86, Arnold (1949a):7, Beck (1950):182, Hervey & Hems (1952):273, Vogt (1957):44; *Petalosoma amazonum* Innes (1917):90) "alfaro / Knife-edged Livebearer / Amazon Livebearer / Knife Livebearer / Alfaro's Livebearer / olomina de Alfaro / Mes-tandkarper"
- Alfaro huberi (Fowler, 1923)** (Jacobs (1973):68, van Ramshorst (1977):312, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):716, Wischnath (1993):70, Dawes (1995):129, Aqualog 9 (1998):85) "Huber's livebearer / Orange Rocket / Orange Knife Livebearer / olomina de Huber" Alfaro's Livebearer → *Alfaro cultratus*
- Algansea Girard, 1856** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Algansea ameca Pérez-Rodríguez, Pérez-Ponce de León, Domínguez-Domínguez & Doadrio, 2009**
"Ameca chub"
- Algansea aphanea Barbour & Miller, 1978** "riffler chub / pupo del Ayutla"
- Algansea avia Barbour & Miller, 1978** "remote chub / pupo de Tepic"
- Algansea barbata Álvarez del Villar & Cortés, 1964**
"Lerma chub / pupo de Lerma"
- Algansea lacustris Steindachner, 1895** "Pátzcuaro chub / acúmara"
- Algansea monticola Barbour & Contreras-Baldaras, 1968** "mountain chub / pupo del Juchipila"
- Algansea popoche (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)**
"popoche chub / Chapala Chub / popocha"
- Algansea tincella (Valenciennes, 1844)** "spottail chub / pupo del Valle"
- Algeneter → *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*
Algerian barb → *Enteromius setivimensis*
Alkali Cichlid → *Stomatoplia mariae*
Allen's Gourami → *Parosphromenus allenii*
Allen's Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus allenii*
- Allenbatrachus Greenfield, 1997**
(BATRACHOIDIDAE>Halophryninae)
- Allenbatrachus grunniens (Linnaeus, 1758)**
(*Batrachus grunniens* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):939; *Batrichthys grunniens* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):112, Vidthayanan (2008):160; Halophryne trispinosus Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263) "grunting toadfish / Freshwater Lionfish / Toadfish"
- Allenbatrachus meridionalis Greenfield & Smith, 2004** "Madagascan toadfish"
- Allenbatrachus reticulatus (Steindachner, 1870)**
"Malayan toadfish"
- Alligator gar → *Atractosteus spatula*
Alligatorsnoek → *Atractosteus tristoechus*
Allis shad → *Alosa alosa*
Allochromis welcommei → *Haplochromis (Allochromis) welcommei*
- Allodontichthys Hubbs & Turner, 1939**
(GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Allodontichthys hubbsi Miller & Uyeno, 1980**
(Wischnath (1993):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):452, Hieronimus (1995):62, Aqualog 9 (1998):50) "whitepatch splitfin / Whitepatched Darter Goodeid / mexcalpique de Tuxpan"
- Allodontichthys polylepis Rauchenberger, 1988**
(Wischnath (1993):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):452, Hieronimus (1995):65, Aqualog 9 (1998):50) "finescale splitfin / Orange Darter Goodeid / mexcalpique escamitas"
- Allodontichthys tamazulae Turner, 1946** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323, Wischnath (1993):22, Dawes (1995):202, Hieronimus (1995):66, Aqualog 9 (1998):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):712) "peppered splitfin / Tuxpan Splitfin / Tamazula Darter Goodeid / Tuxpan Darter Goodeid / mexcalpique de Tamazula"
- Allodontichthys zonistius (Hubbs, 1932)** (Hoedeman (1974):868, Wischnath (1993):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):454, Hieronimus (1995):68, Aqualog 9 (1998):50) "bandfin splitfin / Golden Darter Goodeid / mexcalpique de Colima / Mexcalpique del Armería"
- Allodontium → *Girardinus*
Allogambusia → *Neoheterandria*
Alloheterandria → *Priapichthys*
- Allomogurnda Allen, 2003** (ELEOTRIDAE)
- Allomogurnda flavimarginata Allen, 2003**
(*Gobiomorphus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):664) "Wau gudgeon / Yellowfin Gudgeon"

- Allomogurnda hoesei** Allen, 2003 "Highlands gudgeon"
- Allomogurnda insularis** Allen, 2003
- Allomogurnda landfordi** Allen, 2003
- Allomogurnda montana** Allen, 2003
- Allomogurnda nesolepis** (Weber, 1907) (*Mogurnda nesolepis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):758) "yellowbelly gudgeon / Goo-obo Gudgeon"
- Allomogurnda papua** Allen, 2003 (*Mogurnda* sp. Papuan Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):762) "Papuan gudgeon / Banded Mogurnda"
- Allomogurnda sampricei** Allen, 2003
- Alloophorus** Hubbs & Turner, 1939 (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Alloophorus robustus** (Bean, 1892) (Hoedeman (1974):868, Wischnath (1993):27, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):456, Dawes (1995):202, Hieronimus (1995):70, Aqualog 9 (1998):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):714) "bulldog goodeid / chequa"
- Allophallus* → *Carlhubbsia*
- Allopoecilia* → *Poecilia*
- Allotoca** Hubbs & Turner, 1939 (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Allotoca catarinae** (de Buen, 1942) (Dawes (1995):204, Aqualog 9 (1998):51; *Neoophorus catarinae* Wischnath (1993):49) "Catarina allotoca / Green Allotoca / tiro Catarina"
- Allotoca diazi** (Meek, 1902) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):458, Dawes (1995):206, Hieronimus (1995):74, Aqualog 9 (1998):52; *Neoophorus diazi* Hoedeman (1974):868, Wischnath (1993):49) "Patzcuaro allotoca / Bugeye Allotoca / chorumo"
- Allotoca dugesii** (Bean, 1887) (Hoedeman (1974):868, Mills (1993):198, Wischnath (1993):27, Dawes (1995):204, Hieronimus (1995):76, Aqualog 9 (1998):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):714, Dawes (2002):284) "bumblebee allotoca / Opal Allotoca / Golden Bumblebee Goodeid / tiro chato / Thiro"
- Allotoca goslinei** Smith & Miller, 1987 (Wischnath (1993):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):458, Dawes (1995):206, Hieronimus (1995):79, Aqualog 9 (1998):52) "banded allotoca / tiro listado / Tiro rayado"
- Allotoca maculata** Smith & Miller, 1980 (Wischnath (1993):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):460, Dawes (1995):206, Hieronimus (1995):81, Aqualog 9 (1998):53) "blackspot allotoca / Opal Allotoca / tiro manchado"
- Allotoca meeki** (Álvarez del Villar, 1959) (Dawes (1995):206, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):717; *Neoophorus meeki* Wischnath (1993):50) "Zirahuen allotoca / tiro de Zirahuén"
- Allotoca (Neoophorus) regalis** (Álvarez del Villar, 1959) (Heronimus (1995):83, Aqualog 9 (1998):53; *Alloophorus regalis* Wischnath (1993):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):456; *Neoophorus regalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):722) "Balsas allotoca / Regal Goodeid / Los Reyes Goodeid / choromo del Balsas"
- Allotoca* sp. Hummel → *Allotoca zacapuensis*
- Allotoca* sp. Zacapu → *Allotoca zacapuensis*
- Allotoca vivipara* → *Allotoca dugesii*
- Allotoca zacapuensis** Meyer, Radda & Domínguez, 2001 (*Allotoca* sp. Hummel Aqualog 9 (1998):53) "Zacapu splitfin / Zacapu Allotoca / Bumblebee Allotoca / tiro de Zacapu"
- Alluaud's Cichlid → *Astatoreochromis alluaudi*
- Aloricatogobius asaro* → *Glossogobius brunneoides*
- Almoloja Bulleri → *Paraneetroplus bulleri*
- Alosa Garsault, 1764** (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Alosa (Pomolobus) aestivalis** (Mitchill, 1814) (*Pomolobus aestivalis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):104) "blueback herring / Blueback Shad / Glut Herring / Summer Herring"
- Alosa agone** (Scopoli, 1786) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):65) "agone / Italian Shad / Lake Shad"
- Alosa alabamae** Jordan & Evermann, 1896 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):108) "Alabama shad"
- Alosa algeriensis** Regan, 1916 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):66) "North African shad"
- Alosa alosa** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Greenhalgh (1999):38, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):153, Maitland (2000):80, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):100, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):67; *Clupea alosa* Seeley (1886):257, Pappenheim (1909):107, Heimans (1912):147; *Alosa vulgaris* Bade (1902):78, Ahl (1932):34, Schreitmüller (1933):162) "allis shad / Shad / Elft / Meivis / Rijnelft"
- Alosa alosa* x *Alosa fallax*
- Alosa (Caspialosa) braschnikowi** (Borodin, 1904) "Brazhnikov's shad / Dolginka Shad / Caspian Marine Shad"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) caspia** (Eichwald, 1838) (Greenhalgh (1999):41, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):154, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):68; *Clupea caspia* Seeley (1886):264; *Caspialosa caspia* Maitland (2000):82) "Caspian shad / Enzeli Shad / Sara Shad / Kaspische elft"
- Alosa (Pomolobus) chrysocloris** (Rafinesque, 1820) (*Pomolobus chrysocloris* Jordan & Evermann (1908):101) "skipjack herring / Skipjack Shad / Blue Herring / Sawbelly"
- Alosa fallax** (La Cepède, 1803) (Greenhalgh (1999):36, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):153, Maitland (2000):81, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):118, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):69; *Clupea finta* Seeley (1886):261, Pappenheim (1909):108; *Alosa finta* Bade (1902):80, Havermans (1926):58, Schreitmüller (1933):162) "twaite shad / Fint / Killarney Twaite Shad / Goreen / Fint"
- Alosa fallax benacensis* → *Alosa agone*
- Alosa fallax lacustris* → *Alosa agone*
- Alosa finta* → *Alosa fallax*
- Alosa (Caspialosa) immaculata** Bennett, 1835 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):69; *Clupea pontica* Seeley (1886):263; *Alosa pontica* Greenhalgh (1999):40; *Caspialosa pontica* Maitland (2000):83) "Black Sea shad / Pontic Shad / Spotless Shad / Pontische haring / Zwarte-Zee elft"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) kessleri** (Grimm, 1887) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):70) "blackback shad / Blackspined Shad / Caspian Anadromous Shad"
- Alosa kessleri* x *Alosa volgensis* "Caspialosa Volgensis Kisselfish / Caspialosa Volgensis Imitans"
- Alosa killarnensis** Regan, 1916 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):71) "Killarney shad"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) macedonica** (Vinciguerra, 1921) (Greenhalgh (1999):41, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):155, Maitland (2000):81, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):71) "Macedonian shad / Volvi Shad"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) maeotica** (Grimm, 1901) (Greenhalgh (1999):41, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):72; *Caspialosa maeotica* Maitland (2000):83) "Azov shad / Black Sea Shad / Dolginka Shad"

- Alosa (Pomolobus) mediocris (Mitchill, 1814)**
(*Pomolobus mediocris* Jordan & Evermann (1908):102)
"hickory shad / Tailor Herring / Fall Herring /
Mattowacca / Zoetwaterharing"
Alosa ohioensis → *Alosa alabamae*
Alosa pontica → *Alosa (Caspialosa) immaculata*
- Alosa (Pomolobus) pseudoharengus (Wilson, 1811)**
(*Pomolobus pseudoharengus* Jordan & Evermann
(1908):103) "alewife / Branch Herring / Walleye Herring /
Bigeye Herring / Spring Herring / Ellwife / Gaspereau"
- Alosa sapidissima (Wilson, 1811)** (Jordan &
Evermann (1908):105) "American shad / sábalo
americano / Amerikaanse elft"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) saposchnikowii (Grimm, 1887)**
(*Caspialosa saposchnikowii* Maitland (2000):84)
"bigeye shad / Saposchnikov Shad / Grootoog-elft"
- Alosa sp. Skadar** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):74)
"Skadar shad"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) sphaerocephala (Berg, 1913)**
"Agrakhan shad"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) tanaica (Grimm, 1901)**
(Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):154, Kottelat & Freyhof
(2007):73) "Black Sea shad / Danube Shad / Pontische
elft / Kaspische elft"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) vistonica Economidis & Sinis,
1986** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):73) "Thracian shad"
- Alosa (Caspialosa) volgensis (Berg, 1913)** (Kottelat
& Freyhof (2007):74) "Volga shad"
- Alpine galaxias → *Galaxias paucispondylus*
- Alticorpus Stauffer & McKaye, 1988**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Alticorpus geoffreyi Snoeks & Walpa, 2004**
(Aqualog 17 (2005):12, Konings (2007):401; *Alticorpus*
sp. *Geoffreyi* Turner (1996):101; *Alticorpus* sp. Deep
Turner (1996):102, Aqualog 17 (2005):12)
- Alticorpus macrocleithrum (Stauffer & McKaye,
1985)** (Spreinat (1989):94, Axelrod (1993):171, Turner
(1996):105, Konings (2001):302, Aqualog 17 (2005):12,
Konings (2007):401; *Lethrinops macrocleithrum*
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):484; Cleithrochromis Bowleyi)
"Mae West Cichlid"
- Alticorpus mentale Stauffer & McKaye, 1988**
(Spreinat (1989):94, Axelrod (1993):171, Turner
(1996):105, Konings (2001):299, Aqualog 17 (2005):12,
Konings (2007):400)
- Alticorpus pectinatum* → *Alticorpus peterdaviesi*
- Alticorpus peterdaviesi (Burgess & Axelrod, 1973)**
(Spreinat (1989):96, Axelrod (1993):172, Turner
(1996):103, Konings (2001):302, Aqualog 17 (2005):12,
Konings (2007):400; *Lethrinops peterdaviesi* Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):486; *Alticorpus pectinatum* Spreinat
(1989):95, Axelrod (1993):172, Turner (1996):102,
Konings (2001):299; *Trematocranus peterdaviesi*
Sterba (1990):809) "Banded Sandeater / Banded
Trematocranus"
- Alticorpus profundicola Stauffer & McKaye, 1988**
(Spreinat (1989):96, Axelrod (1993):172, Turner
(1996):104, Konings (2001):302, Aqualog 17 (2005):12,
Konings (2007):400)
- Alticorpus sp. Bicuspid Bis** (Aqualog 17 (2005):13,
Konings (2007):398)
- Alticorpus sp. Bicuspid Small-Scale** (Aqualog 17
(2005):13, Konings (2007):398)
- Alticorpus sp. Bicuspid Tris** (Aqualog 17 (2005):13)
- Alticorpus* sp. Deep → *Alticorpus geoffreyi*
- Alticorpus sp. Deep Bicuspid** (Aqualog 17 (2005):13,
- Konings (2007):398)
- Alticorpus sp. Mentale Bicuspid** (Aqualog 17 (2005):13,
Konings (2007):398)
- Altifrons Geophagus → *Geophagus altifrons*
- Altispinosa Butterfly → *Mikrogeophagus altispinosus*
- Altolamprologus Poll, 1986**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Altolamprologus calvus (Poll, 1978)** (Konings
(1998):87, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):756, Dawes
(2002):85, Konings (2015):137; *Lamprologus calvus*
Staeck (1982):137, Staeck (1983):277, Aquarien Atlas
Band 2 (1985):926, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):511, Sterba
(1990):767, Axelrod (1993):73, Sakurai, Sakamoto &
Mori (1993):147) "Pearly Lamprologus / Pearly
Compressiceps / Black Calvus / Black Congo / Zwarte
parelcichlide"
- Altolamprologus compressiceps (Boulenger, 1898)**
(Konings (1998):87, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):758,
Konings (2015):138; *Lamprologus compressiceps*
Axelrod (1960b):6, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):363,
Staeck (1977):89, Aquarien Atlas (1982):732, Staeck
(1983):279, Ciclidi Africani (1987):185, Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):510, Sterba (1990):767, Axelrod (1993):75,
Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):147; *Lamprologus*
Leloupi Hoedeman (1974):1092) "Compressiceps /
Redfin Compressiceps / Compressed Cichlid / Red
Compressiceps / Goldhead Compressiceps /
Compressiceps Shell / Shell Calvus"
- Altolamprologus fasciatus (Boulenger, 1898)**
(Konings (1998):90, Konings (2015):142; *Lamprologus*
fasciatus Staeck (1977):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 2
(1985):930, Ciclidi Africani (1987):188, Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):513, Sterba (1990):767, Axelrod (1993):77,
Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):147) "Barred
Lamprologus"
- Altolamprologus* sp. Sumbu → *Altolamprologus*
compressiceps
- Altum Angel → *Pterophyllum altum*
- Aluminum catfish → *Gephyroglanis longipinnis*
- Alver → *Alburnus alburnus*
- Alvordius → *Percina*
- Amanda's Cory(doras) → *Corydoras amandajaneae*
- Amanda's pantsermeerval → *Corydoras amandajaneae*
- Amapa corydoras → *Hoplisoma amapaensis*
- Amaralia Fowler, 1954** (ASPREDINIDAE)
- Amaralia hypsiura (Kner, 1855)** (Aquarien Atlas Band
6 (2002):465; *Bunocephalus hypsiurus* Burgess
(1989):299, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):298, Dawes
(2002):131) "Tworayed Banjo Catfish"
- Amaralia* sp. Rio Paraná-Paraguai (Graça & Pavanelli
(2007):109)
- Amarginops Nichols & Griscom, 1917**
(CLAROTEIDAE>Claroteinae)
- Amarginops ansorgii (Boulenger, 1910)** (Seegers
(2008):52; *Chrysichthys ansorgii* Burgess (1989): 67)
"Ansorge's grunter"
- Amarginops bocagii (Boulenger, 1910)** (Seegers
(2008):52; *Chrysichthys bocagii* Burgess (1989): 67)
"Bocage's grunter"
- Amarginops cranchii (Leach, 1818)** (Seegers
(2008):52; *Chrysichthys cranchii* Goffin (1909):93,
Sands (1985):46, Burgess (1989):67) "kokuni / Giant
Grunter"
- Amarginops dendrophorus (Poll, 1966)** (Seegers
(2008):53; *Rheoglanis dendrophorus* Sands (1985):48,
Burgess (1989):62) "gray grunter"

Amarginops depressus (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)

(*Gnathobagrus depressus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):425, Burgess (1989):61, Seegers (2008):51) "shallowhead grunter / Golden Flathead Catfish" = ? *Amarginops ornatus*

Amarginops habereri (Steindachner, 1912) (Seegers (2008):53; *Chrysichthys habereri* Burgess (1989):68) "Haberer's grunter"

Amarginops hildae (Bell-Cross, 1973) (Seegers (2008):53; *Chrysichthys hildae* Burgess (1989): 67) "Hilda's grunter / Buzi Grunter / Buzi-baber"

Amarginops longibarbis (Boulenger, 1899)

(*Chrysichthys longibarbis* Goffin (1909):94, Burgess (1989): 67, Seegers (2008):68) "longbarbel grunter"

Amarginops mabusi (Boulenger, 1905) (Seegers (2008):54; *Chrysichthys mabusi* Burgess (1989): 67) "Bangweulu grunter"

Amarginops macropterus (Boulenger, 1920)

(Seegers (2008):54; *Chrysichthys macropterus* Burgess (1989): 67) "large-eye grunter"

Amarginops ornatus (Boulenger, 1902) (Seegers (2008):50; *Chrysichthys ornatus* Lambert (1960):23, Sterba (1962):378, Franke (1985):221, Sands (1985):77, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):425, Burgess (1989):64, Sterba (1990):331, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):308, Mills (1993):161, Sands (1997):94, Dawes (2002):133) "ornate bagrid / Mottled Catfish / Ornate Catfish / African Wood Catfish / Ornate Grunter"

Amarginops platus Nichols & Griscom, 1917

(Seegers (2008):54; Burgess (1989):61) "flat grunter"

Amarginops punctatus (Boulenger, 1899) (Seegers (2008):55; *Chrysichthys punctatus* Goffin (1909):94, Burgess (1989): 67) "spotted grunter"

Amarginops thonneri (Steindachner, 1912) (Seegers (2008):55; *Chrysichthys thonneri* Burgess (1989): 67) "Thonner's grunter"

Amargosa Pupfish → *Cyprinodon nevadensis*

Amarillo → *Limnurgus innominatus*

Amatitlania Schmitter-Soto, 2007

(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) = ? *Cryptoheros*

Amatitlania coatepeque → *Amatitlania nigrofasciata*

Amatitlania kanna Schmitter-Soto, 2007

(*Archocentrus* Nigrofasciatus Aqualog 5 (1996b):73) "Río Cañaveral Cryptoheros / Atlantic Panama Convict / Archocentrus Nigrofasciatus Aquarium-Population II"

Amatitlania nigrofasciata (Günther, 1867)

?(*Cichlasoma nigrofasciatum* Innes (1935):395, Mellen & Lanier (1935):182, Stoye (1935):207, Arnold & Ahl (1936):486, Meinken in HMR (1940):562, Kramer & Weise (1943):253, Arnold (1949a):29, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):383, Laursen (1949):131, Werner (1949):184, Hervey & Hems (1952):356, Kramer & Weise (1952):257, Brymer (1954):246, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):623, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):60, Innes (1956):449, Vogt (1957):69, McInerny & Gerard (1959):410, Copin (1960):371, Sterba (1962):700, McInerny & Gerard (1966):410, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):383, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):102, Hoedeman (1974):1063, Staek (1974):112, de Oliveira (1977):216, van Ramshorst (1977):336, Aquarien Atlas (1982):690, Varjo (1982):196, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):336, Sterba (1990):713, Conkel (1993):98; *Herichthys nigrofasciatus* Axelrod (1993):594; *Heros nigrofasciatus* Mills (1993):120; *Archocentrus nigrofasciatus* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):113, Aqualog 5 (1996b):73,

Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):652, Dawes (2002):88; '*Cichlasoma' nigrofasciatum* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):448) "convict cichlid / Zebra Cichlid / Congo (Cichlid) / Kongo Cichlid / Lake Coatepeque Convict Cichlid / mojarra convicto / conguito convicto / Zebracichlide"

Amatitlania nigrofasciata x *Cryptoheros spilurus* ('*Cichlasoma' nigrofasciatum* x '*Cichlasoma' spilurus* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):453)

Amatitlania nigrofasciata x *Hypsophrys unimaculatus* ('*Cichlasoma' nigrofasciatum* x *Hypsophrys nicaraguensis* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):452)

Amatitlania nigrofasciata x *Thorichthys meeki* ('*Cichlasoma' nigrofasciatum* x *Thorichthys meeki* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):453)

Amatitlania siquia Schmitter-Soto, 2007

(*Archocentrus nigrofasciatus* Costa Rica Aqualog 5 (1996b):59; *Archocentrus nigrofasciatus* Nicoya Aqualog 5 (1996b):74; '*Cichlasoma' nigrofasciatum* Nicoya Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):448) "Siquia cichlid / Costa Rica Convict Cichlid / conguito del Siquia"

Amazon Cachorro → *Acestrorhynchus falcirostris*

Amazon Cichlid → *Cichlasoma amazonarum*

Amazon croaker → *Pachyurus schomburgkii*

Amazon dwarf cichlid → *Apistogramma pertensis*

Amazon leaffish → *Monocirrhus polyacanthus*

Amazon Molly → *Poecilia formosa*

Amazonas Crenicichla → *Crenicichla labrina*

Amazonas Flag Cichlid → *Mesonauta guyanae*

Amazonas Geophagus → *Geophagus proximus*

Amazonas Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys joselimaianus*

Amazonecichlide → *Apistogramma pertensis*

Amazonelongvis → *Lepidosiren paradoxa*

Amazonian Hatchet Herring → *Pristigaster cayana*

Amazonspinther Bührnheim, Carvalho, Malabarba & Weitzman, 2008 (CHARACIDAE)

Amazonspinther dalmata Bührnheim, Carvalho, Malabarba & Weitzman, 2008 "Dalmatian tetra"

Amazonsprattus Roberts, 1984

(ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae)

Amazonsprattus scintilla Roberts, 1984 "Rio Negro pygmy anchovy"

Ambassidae (glass perches / glassy perchlets / Glasbarsche / glasbaarzen) (MUGILIFORMES)

Ambassis Cuvier, 1828 (AMBASSIDAE) ↔ Parambassis

Ambassis agassizii Steindachner, 1867 (Ladiges (1934):150, Arnold (1938):104, Schreitmüller (1938):89, Meinken in HMR (1939):313, Arnold (1949a):7, Werner (1949):198, Beck (1950):207, Allen (1989):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):700, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):180; *Blandowskiella agassizii* Meinken (1956):95; *Chanda agassizii* Sterba (1962):641, Sterba (1990):637; *Ambassis nigripinnis* Leggett & Merrick (1987):166) "Agassiz's glassfish / Olive Perchlet / Australische glasbaars"

Ambassis agrammus Günther, 1867 (Allen (1989):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):701, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):93, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):181; *Chanda agrammus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1020) "sailfin glassfish / Sailfin Glass Perchlet"

Ambassis ambassis (La Cepède, 1802) ?(Innes (1935):418, Mellen & Lanier (1935):149, Stoye (1935):252, Brymer (1954):268; *Ambassis commersonii*

- Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):237, Rachow (1928):228, Rachow (1931):92, Ahl (1932):78, Stoye (1932):193, Arnold (1933b):90, Coates (1934):198, Peters (1934):372, Mellen & Lanier (1935):149, Arnold & Ahl (1936):430, Arnold (1949a):7, Laursen (1949):113, Werner (1949):198, Beck (1950):208, Brymer (1954):268, Ladiges (1954):164, Meinken (1956):92, Pethiyagoda (1991):210, Ranjit Daniels (2002):209; *Chanda commersonii* Vogt (1957):52, Sterba (1962):643, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1020, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):704, Sterba (1990):637;? *Ambassis* sp. Stansch (1914):17, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):238 "barehead glassfish / Bald Glassy / Bald Glassy Perchlet / African Glassfish / Commerson's Glassy Perchlet / Commerson's Glassfish / Longspine Glassy / Common Glassfish / Hanadaka-takasaga-ishimochi / Kaalkop-glasvis / Langstekel-glasvis"
- Ambassis buruensis* Bleeker, 1856** (Innes (1935):415, Hervey & Hems (1952):326, Brymer (1954):268, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):574, Meinken (1956):91, McInerny & Gerard (1959):447, McInerny & Gerard (1966):447, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):653, Vidhayanon (2008):180; *Chanda buruensis* Innes (1956):475, Sterba (1962):643, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):167, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):100, Sterba (1990):637, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):908) "Buru glass perchlet / East Indian Glassfish / Buru Glassfish / Siamese Glassfish / Togenaga-takasaga-ishimochi / Buru-glasbaars"
- Ambassis buton* Popta, 1918** "Buton glassy perchlet"
- Ambassis castelnau* → *Ambassis agassizii*
- Ambassis commersonii* → *Ambassis ambassis*
- Ambassis dussumieri* → *Ambassis gymnocephala*
- Ambassis elongata* (Castelnau, 1878)** (Allen (1989):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):701, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):182; *Chanda elongata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1022) "elongate glassfish / Yellowfin Glassfish"
- Ambassis fontoyonti* Pellegrin, 1932**
- Ambassis gymnocephala* (La Cepède, 1802)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):711, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):978, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):115, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):576, Vidhayanon (2008):182) "Malabar glassy perchlet"
- Ambassis interrupta* Bleeker, 1853** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):653, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):188, Monks (2006):153) "longspine glassfish / Longspine Glassy Perchlet / Nanyo-takasaga-ishimochi"
- Ambassis jacksoniensis* (Macleay, 1881)** "Port Jackson glassfish"
- Ambassis kopsii* Bleeker, 1858** (Vidhayanon (2008):182) "Singapore glassy perchlet / Freckled Hawkfish / Kops's Glass Perchlet"
- Ambassis Lala* → *Gymnochanda filamentosa*
- Ambassis lala* → *Parambassis lala*
- Ambassis macleayi* (Castelnau, 1878)** (Leggett & Merrick (1987):164, Allen (1989):131, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):704, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):183; *Chanda macleayi* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1022) "Macleay's glassfish / Reticulated Perchlet / Macleay's Glass Perchlet"
- Ambassis macracanthus* Bleeker, 1849** "estuarine glass perchlet"
- Ambassis marijanus* Günther, 1880** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):704, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):188, Monks (2006):153) "estuary glassfish / Mary River Glass Perchlet / Mary River Glassfish"
- Ambassis miops* Günther, 1872** (Allen (1989):134, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):653, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):184, Monks (2006):153) "flagtail glassfish / Flagtail Glass Perchlet / Sesuji-takasago-ishimochi"
- Ambassis muelleri* → *Ambassis agassizii*
- Ambassis nalua* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Atack (2006):122) "scalloped glassfish / Scalloped Perchlet"
- Ambassis nama* → *Chanda nama*
- Ambassis natalensis* Gilchrist & Thompson, 1908** "slender glassy / Slanke glasvis"
- Ambassis nigripinnis* → *Ambassis agassizii*
- Ambassis productus* → *Ambassis ambassis*
- Ambassis Ranga* → *Parambassis lala*
- Ambassis ranga* → *Parambassis ranga*
- Ambassis reticulata* → *Ambassis macleayi*
- Ambassis* sp. Fitzroy River** "Fitzroy River glassfish"
- Ambassis* sp. Northwest** (Ambassis Muelleri Allen (1989):130; *Ambassis* sp. Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):185) "northwest glassfish / Western Chanda Perch"
- Ambassis urotaenia* Bleeker, 1852** "bandedtail glassy perchlet / Bleeker's Glass Perchlet / Takasago-ishimochi"
- Ambassis vachellii* Richardson, 1846** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):189, Atack (2006):123, Monks (2006):153) "Vachelli's glassfish / Vachelli's Glass Perchlet"
- Ambassis wolffii* → *Parambassis wolffii*
- Ambastaia* Kottelat, 2012** (BOTIIDAE>Botiinae)
- Ambastaia nigrolineata* (Kottelat & Chu, 1987)** (Bleuet (2015):13; *Botia nigrolineata* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):109, Ott (2000):144; *Yasuhikotakia nigrolineata* Schmidt (2009a): 58) "blacklined loach / Botia Sidthimunki XL"
- Ambastaia sidthimunki* (Klausewitz, 1959)** (Bleuet (2015):13; *Botia sidthimunki* Holly in HMR (1962):1207, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):130, Hoedeman (1974):439, van Ramshorst (1977):200, Aquarien Atlas (1982):372, Varjo (1982):160, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):559, Sterba (1990):320, Mills (1993):179, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):110, Ott (2000):145, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):187, Dawes (2002):229; *Yasuhikotakia sidthimunki* Schmidt (2009a):60) "ladderback loach / Dwarf Botia / Dwarf Loach / Chain Botia / Dwarf Chain Loach / Pygmy Loach / Skunk Loach / Chipmunk Loach / Dwerkbotia / Dwerkmodderkruiper / Slakkenschrikbotia"
- Amber darter → *Percina antesella*
- Ambloplites* Rafinesque, 1820** (CENTRARCHIDAE>Centrarchinae)
- Ambloplites ariommus* Viosca, 1936** (Schleser (1998):136, Goldstein (2000):278) "shadow bass / Ambloplites Rupestris"
- Ambloplites cavifrons* Cope, 1868** (Goldstein (2000):278; *Ambloplites rupestris cavifrons* Engmann (1911a):27; Roanoke rock bass Jordan & Evermann (1908):341) "Roanoke bass"
- Ambloplites constellatus* Cashner & Suttkus, 1977** (Schleser (1998):137, Goldstein (2000):277) "Ozark bass"
- Ambloplites Rupestris* → *Ambloplites ariommus*
- Ambloplites rupestris* (Rafinesque, 1817)** (Dürigen (1897):35, Geyer (1901):90, Bade (1902):139, Peter

- (1906):61, Bade (1907):506, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):159, Jordan & Evermann (1908):339, Engmann (1911a):27, Reuter (1912):58, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):209, Stansch (1914):12, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):93, Mellen (1921):70, Rachow (1922a):27, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):231, Hodge (1924):115, Bade (1925):32, Hodge (1927):115, Mellen (1927):52, Rachow (1928):184, Schreitmüller (1928):45, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):76, Bade (1931):698, Rachow (1931):92, Arnold (1933b):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):437, Werner (1939):118, Arnold (1949a):8, Laursen (1949):110, Meinken in HMR (1954):940, Sterba (1962):624, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1014, Thompson (1985):138, Quinn (1990):116, Sterba (1990):658, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):980, Goldstein (2000):276, Maitland (2000):219, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):523; *Centrarchus aeneus* Bade (1898):321, Lurasco (1903):25, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):130, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):153) "rock bass / Redeye / Goggle-eye / Steenbaars"
- Amblyceps** Blyth, 1858 (AMBLYCIPITIDAE)
- Amblyceps apangi** Nath & Dey, 1989 (Biswas et al. (2007):75)
- Amblyceps arunachalensis** Nath & Dey, 1989 (Biswas et al. (2007):76)
- Amblyceps caecutiens** Blyth, 1858
- Amblyceps carinatum** Ng, 2005
- Amblyceps cerinum** Ng & Wright, 2010 "Amblyceps Apangi"
- Amblyceps foratum** Ng & Kottelat, 2000
- Amblyceps kurzii** (Day, 1872)
- Amblyceps laticeps** (McClelland, 1842) (Olyra laticeps Burgess (1989):154)
- Amblyceps macropterus** Ng, 2001
- Amblyceps mangois** (Hamilton, 1822) (Sands (1985):98, Burgess (1989):107, Shrestha (2008):163) "torrent catfish / Slanke meerval"
- Amblyceps mucronatum* → *Amblyceps caecutiens*
- Amblyceps murraystuarti** Chaudhuri, 1919 (Burgess (1989):108)
- Amblyceps platycephalus** Ng & Kottelat, 2000 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):104)
- Amblyceps protentum** Ng & Wright, 2009
- Amblyceps serratum** Ng & Kottelat, 2000
- Amblyceps tenuispinis** Blyth, 1860
- Amblyceps torrentis** Linthoingambi & Vishwanath, 2008
- Amblyceps tuberculatum** Linthoingambi & Vishwanath, 2008
- Amblyceps variegatum** Ng & Kottelat, 2000
- Amblycipitidae (torrent catfishes / loach catfishes / Schlankwelse / slanke meervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Amblydoras** Bleeker, 1862 (DORADIDAE>Astrodoradinae)
- Amblydoras affinis** (Kner, 1855) (Anadoras insculptus Burgess (1989):212; Zathorax gonzalezi Burgess (1989):222; Zathorax monitor Burgess (1989):222; Zathorax nauticus Burgess (1989):223); ?? Doras Costatus Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):84; ?? Doras Hancockii Holly in HMR (1954):945, Sterba (1962):364; ?? Amblydoras Hancockii Vogt (1956):98, Hoedeman (1974):393, Aquarien Atlas (1982):484, Varjo (1982):167, Franke (1985):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):209, Burgess (1989):210, Sterba (1990):370, Mills (1993):159, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):252, Sands (1997):61, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):355, Dawes (2002):145; ? Acanthodoras Spinosissimus Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):3) "Talking Catfish / Marbled Talking Catfish / Hancock's Doradid / Hancock's doornmeerval / Knorrende (doorn)meerval"
- Amblydoras ananas** (Sousa & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2005)
- Amblydoras bolivarensis** (Fernández-Yépez, 1968) (*Hildadoras bolivarensis* Burgess (1989):223) "Talking Catfish"
- Amblydoras cristatus** (Sousa & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2005)
- Amblydoras Hancockii → *Amblydoras affinis* / → *Amblydoras bolivarensis* / → *Anadoras* spp.
- Amblydoras hancockii* → *Platydoras hancockii*
- Amblydoras lyra** (Cope, 1871) (*Physopyxis lyra* Burgess (1989):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):302) "Robocop"
- Amblydoras monitor* → *Amblydoras affinis*
- Amblydoras nheco** (Higuchi, Birindelli, Sousa & Britski, 2007)
- Amblyopsidae (cavefishes / Nordamerikanische Höhlenfische / holenvissen / grottenvissen / olmen / blinde vissen) (PERCOPSIFORMES>Amblyopsoidei)
- Amblyopsis** DeKay, 1842 (AMBLYOPSIDAE)
- Amblyopsis hoosieri** Niemiller, Prejean & Chakrabarty, 2014 "Hoosier northern cavefish"
- Amblyopsis spelaea** DeKay, 1842 (Bade (1907):459, Innes (1917):84, Bade (1931):652, Rachow (1931):93, Arnold (1933b):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):283, Arnold (1949a):8, Werner (1949):195, Beck (1950):198, Ladiges (1954):167, Sterba (1962):602, Jacobs (1973):70, Sterba (1990):421, Goldstein (2000):207) "northern cavefish / Blind Cavefish / Cave Livebearer / Blindfish / Noordergrottenvis"
- Amblyopus* → *Gobioides* / → *Taenioides*
- Amblypharyngodon** Bleeker, 1860 (CYPRINIDAE>Danioninae)
- Amblypharyngodon atkinsonii** (Blyth, 1860) (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):16)
- Amblypharyngodon chakaiensis** Babu Rao & Nair, 1978 (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):79, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):52) "Veli Lake carplet"
- Amblypharyngodon chulabhornae** Vidthayanon & Kottelat, 1990 (Vidthayanon (2008):54) "princess carplet / Princess Glass-minnow"
- Amblypharyngodon meletinus** (Valenciennes, 1844) (Pethiyagoda (1991):55, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):52) "silver carplet / Attentive Carplet"
- Amblypharyngodon microlepis** (Bleeker, 1853) (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):35, Ahl (1932):46, Arnold (1933b):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):160, Arnold (1949a):8, Beck (1950):93, Meinken (1955):82, Sterba (1962):251, Sterba (1990):238, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):53, Shrestha (2008):91) "Bangladesh carplet / Indian Carplet"
- Amblypharyngodon mola** (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):79, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):15, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):54, Biswas et al. (2007):21, Shrestha (2008):92) "brass carplet / Mola Carplet / Pale Carplet / Brass Fish"
- Amblyrhynchichthys** Bleeker, 1860 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Amblyrhynchichthys altus* → *Kalimantania lawak*

Amblyrhynchichthys micracanthus Ng & Kottelat, 2004 (Vidthayanon (2008):70) "bluntnose barb"

Amblyrhynchichthys truncatus (Bleeker, 1850)

"Indonesian bluntnose barb"

Amblystilbe → *Prodontocharax*

Ameca hoglandkarper → *Ameca splendens*

Ameca Miller & Fitzsimons, 1971

(GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)

Ameca splendens Miller & Fitzsimons, 1971E

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):703, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323, Mills (1993):198, Dawes (1995):206, Hieronimus (1995):86, Aqualog 9 (1998):53, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):543, Dawes (2002):284) "butterfly splitfin / Butterfly Goodeid / mexcalpique mariposa / Ameca-hoglandtandkarper"

Ameiurus Rafinesque, 1820 (ICTALURIDAE)

Ameiurus brunneus Jordan, 1877 (*Ictalurus brunneus* Burgess (1989):35) "snail bullhead / Green Bullhead"

Ameiurus catus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):174, Jordan & Evermann (1908):25, Wolf (1908):84, Tappan (1911):89; *Ictalurus catus* Sands (1985):176, Thompson (1985):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):25, Burgess (1989):35; *Ictalurus albidus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):175) "white catfish / Horned Pout / Potomac Cat"

Ameiurus marmoratus → *Ameiurus nebulosus*

Ameiurus melas (Rafinesque, 1820) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):30, Mellen & Lanier (1935):254, Boardman (1944):42, Sterba (1962):383, Schleser (1998):104, Maitland (2000):164, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):337; *Ictalurus melas* Franke (1985):232, Sands (1985):178, Thompson (1985):106, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):30, Burgess (1989):35, Quinn (1990):87, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):359, Greenhalgh (1999):151, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):310, Dawes (2002):147; *Ameiurus Lacustris* Jordan & Evermann (1908):24) "black bullhead / Black Bullhead Catfish / Great Lakes Catfish / Northern Black Bullhead / bagre torito negro / Zwarte bulkop / Zwarte Amerikaanse dwergmeerval"

Ameiurus natalis (Lesueur, 1819) (Dürigen (1897):267, Bade (1907):414, Jordan & Evermann (1908):25, Bade (1931):538, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1933b):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):231, Arnold (1949a):8, Sterba (1962):384, Schleser (1998):104; *Ictalurus natalis* Franke (1985):233, Sands (1985):176, Thompson (1985):108, Burgess (1989):35, Quinn (1990):87, Sterba (1990):328, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):308; *Ameiurus erekennus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):174; *Ameiurus nebulosus catulus* Bade (1907):417, Bade (1931):541) "yellow bullhead / Mudcat / bagre torito amarillo / Gele bulkop"

Ameiurus nebulosus (Lesueur, 1819) (Dürigen (1897):264, Bade (1898):359, Geyer (1901):94, Bade (1902):150, Lurasco (1903):26, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):132, Peter (1906):61, Bade (1907):414, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):156, Jordan & Evermann (1908):26, Wolf (1908):84, Pappenheim (1909):171, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):211, Reuter (1913):99, Stansch (1914):314, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):93, Mellen (1921):74, Rachow (1922a):27, Hodge (1924):115, Bade (1925):49, Innes (1926):266, Hodge (1927):115, Mellen (1927):65, Rachow (1928):201, Schreitmüller (1928):48, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):77, Bade

(1931):538, Rachow (1931):93, Ahl (1932):56, Stoye (1932):186, Arnold (1933b):91, Peters (1934):216, Mellen & Lanier (1935):254, Stoye (1935):242, Arnold & Ahl (1936):232, Beirens (1938):183, Kramer & Weise (1943):187, Boardman (1944):43, Arnold (1949a):8, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):295, Kramer & Weise (1952):194, Hoedeman (1954):236, Ladiges (1954):159, Sterba (1962):384, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):295, Boarder (1973):59, Schleser (1998):104, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):308, Maitland (2000):165, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):337; *Ictalurus nebulosus* Franke (1985):233, Thompson (1985):109, Burgess (1989):29, Tönsmeier (1989):178, Quinn (1990):87, Sterba (1990):328, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):360, Greenhalgh (1999):151, Dawes (2002):147; *Pimelodus pullus* Butler (1858):67; *Pimelodus atrarius* Edwards (1858):70; *Ameiurus marmoratus* Geyer (1901):94, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1933b):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):231, Arnold (1949a):8; *Ameiurus nebulosus marmoratus* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):132, Peter (1906):61, Bade (1907):417, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):156, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):213, Bade (1931):541, Sterba (1962):385; *Ictalurus nebulosus marmoratus* Franke (1985):234, Burgess (1989):35; *Ameiurus vulgaris* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):176, Jordan & Evermann (1908):26; *Amiurus Splendidus* Bade (1898):361, Geyer (1901):94, Lurasco (1903):26; *Ameiurus Catus* Morren (1935):126) "brown bullhead / Bullpout / Common Catfish / Brown Catfish / Horned Pout / Northern Brown Bullhead / *Amiurus Splendidus* / Amerikaanse meerval / Dwergmeerval / Amerikaanse dwergmeerval / Siermeerval / Bruine Amerikaanse dwergmeerval / Catfish"

Ameiurus nebulosus marmoratus → *Ameiurus nebulosus*

Ameiurus platycephalus (Girard, 1859) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):31; *Ictalurus platycephalus* Burgess (1989):35, Quinn (1990):87) "flat bullhead / Flathead Cat / Brown Cat"

Ameiurus serracanthus (Yerger & Relyea, 1968)

(*Ictalurus serracanthus* Burgess (1989):35) "spotted bullhead"

Ameiurus Splendidus → *Ameiurus nebulosus*

Ameiurus vulgaris → *Ameiurus nebulosus*

American eel → *Anguilla rostrata*

American Flagfish → *Jordanella floridae*

American Marbled Eel → *Synbranchus marmoratus*

American Minnow → *Chrosomus neogaeus*

American Mudfish → *Amia calva*

American Paddlefish → *Polyodon spathula*

American Stickleback → *Apeltes quadratus*

American Striped Tetra → *Astyanax fasciatus*

Amerikaanse aal → *Anguilla rostrata*

Amerikaanse baars → *Micropterus salmoides*

Amerikaanse dwergmeerval → *Ameiurus nebulosus*

Amerikaanse hondsvis → *Umbra limi* / → *Umbra pygmaea*

Amerikaanse longvis → *Lepidosiren paradoxa*

Amerikaanse meerval → *Ameiurus nebulosus*

Amerikaanse mesvissen → *GYMNOTIFORMES*

Amerikaanse snoekbaars → *Sander vitreus*

Amerikaanse snoekzalmen → *Ctenoluciidae*

Amerikaanse tandkarpers → *Rivulidae*

Amerikaanse veelstekel → *Polycentrus schomburgkii*

Amerikaanse voorn → *Clinostomus funduloides*

Amerikaanse zalmforel → *Salvelinus namaycush*
Amia Linnaeus, 1766 (AMIIDAE>Amiinae)
Amia calva Linnaeus, 1766 (Bade (1898):407, Bade (1902):157, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):170, Peter (1906):62, Bade (1907):338, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):201, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):213, Reuter (1912):59, Mellen (1921):73, Rachow (1922a):27, Bade (1925):214, Mellen (1927):60, Bade (1931):401, Rachow (1931):93, Ahl (1932):34, Arnold (1933b):91, Mellen & Lanier (1935):229, Arnold & Ahl (1936):23, Boardman (1944):18, Angel (1946):60, Arnold (1949a):8, Hoedeman (1954):34, Ladiges (1954):159, Holly in HMR (1955):1027, Sterba (1962):48, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):32, Hoedeman (1974):715, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):205, Thompson (1985):31, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):19, Quinn (1990):66, Sterba (1990):26, Schleser (1998):74, Fletcher (2000):71, Goldstein (2000):60, Dawes (2002):295, Kirschbaum (2010):33) "bowfin / American Mudfish / Dogfish / Bowfish / Lawyer / John A. Grindle / Moddersnoek / Amerikaanse moddersnoek / Amerikaansche hondsvisch / Moddervisch"
 Amiet's Killie → *Fundulopanchax amieti*
Amiidae (bowfins / Schlammfische / moddersnoeken) (AMIIFORMES)
Amissidens Kailola, 2004 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
Amissidens hainesi (Kailola, 2000) "ridged catfish"
Ammocrypta Jordan, 1877 (PERCIDAE>Etheostomatinae)
Ammocrypta beanii Jordan, 1877 (Mellen & Lanier (1935):263, Page (1983):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):43, Schleser (1998):156, Goldstein (2000):290) "naked sand darter"
Ammocrypta bifascia Williams, 1975 (Page (1983):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):43, Goldstein (2000):290) "Florida sand darter"
Ammocrypta clara Jordan & Meek, 1885 (Page (1983):54, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):43, Goldstein (2000):291) "western sand darter"
Ammocrypta meridiana Williams, 1975 (Page (1983):54, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):42, Goldstein (2000):289) "southern sand darter"
Ammocrypta pellucida (Agassiz, 1863) (Page (1983):54, Thompson (1985):165, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):43, Quinn (1990):126, Goldstein (2000):289) "eastern sand darter"
Ammocrypta vivax Hay, 1882 (Page (1983):53, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):42, Goldstein (2000):289) "scaly sand darter"
Ammocryptocharax Weitzman & Kanazawa, 1976 (CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)
Ammocryptocharax elegans Weitzman & Kanazawa, 1976 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):116; *Klausewitzia* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):298) "South American grass darter / Green Dwarf Darter Tetra"
Ammocryptocharax lateralis (Eigenmann, 1909)
Ammocryptocharax minutus Buckup, 1993 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):102)
Ammocryptocharax sp. Tapajos "Spotted Dwarf Darter Tetra"
Ammocryptocharax vintonae (Eigenmann, 1909) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):116; *Klausewitzia vintonae* Géry (1978):119)
Ammoglanis Costa, 1994 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Sarcoglanidinae)

Ammoglanis amapaensis Mattos, Costa & de S. Gama, 2008
Ammoglanis diaphanus Costa, 1994
Ammoglanis pulex de Pinna & Winemiller, 2000
Amneris rubrostriata → *Melanotaenia splendida rubrostriata*
Amniataba Whitley, 1943 (TERAPONTIDAE)
Amniataba affinis (Mees & Kailola, 1977) (*Leiopotherapon affinis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):660) "tiger grunter / Fly River Grunter"
Amniataba caudavittata (Richardson, 1845) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):241; *Amphitherapon caudavittata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):705) "yellowtail grunter / Flagtail Grunter / Flagtail Terapon / Bartail Grunter / Yellowtail Trumpeter / Spotted Perch"
Amniataba percooides (Günther, 1864) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1040, Leggett & Merrick (1987):174, Allen (1989):151, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):709, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):216) "barred grunter / Banded Grunter / Blackstriped Grunter"
 Amoersnoek → *Esox reichertii*
Amoya Herre, 1927 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Acentrogobius*
Amoya chusanensis (Herre, 1940)
Amoya signata (Peters, 1855) (? marine species) "manyband goby / Seitaka-suji-haze"
Amoya suluensis (Herre, 1927) "Hohoguro-suji-haze"
 Amphiliidae (loach catfishes / mountain catfishes / Kaulquappenwelse / Afrikaanse stroomversnellingsmeervalen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
Amphiarius Marceniuk & Menezes, 2007 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
Amphiarius phrygiatus (Valenciennes, 1840) (*Arius phrygiatus* Burgess (1989):169)
Amphiarius rugispinis (Valenciennes, 1840) (*Arius rugispinis* Burgess (1989):169)
Amphilinus Günther, 1864 (AMPHILIIDAE>Amphiliinae)
Amphilinus angustifrons → *Tetrapamphilus angustifrons*
Amphilinus atesuensis Boulenger, 1904 (Franke (1985):196, Sands (1985):36, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):412, Burgess (1989):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):291, Seegers (2008):130) "Atesu Mountain Catfish / Golden African Kuhli"
Amphilinus athiensis Thomson & Page, 2010 "Athi Mountain Catfish"
Amphilinus baudoni → *Paramphilinus baudoni*
Amphilinus brevidorsalis → *Amphilinus uranoscopus*
Amphilinus brevis Boulenger, 1902 (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):131) "Short Mountain Catfish"
Amphilinus caudosignatus Skelton, 2007
Amphilinus chalei Seegers, 2008 (Seegers (2008):138; *Amphilinus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):292) "Ruhuhu mountain catfish / Chale's Mountain Catfish"
Amphilinus crassus Thomson & Hilber, 2015
Amphilinus cryptobullatus Skelton, 1986 (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):131) "Luongo Mountain Catfish"
Amphilinus dimonikensis Skelton, 2007
Amphilinus frieli Thomson & Page, 2015
Amphilinus grammatorphorus → *Amphilinus platychir*
Amphilinus grandis Boulenger, 1905 (Sands (1985):36) "Tana Mountain Catfish"
Amphilinus hargeri → *Amphilinus uranoscopus*
Amphilinus jacksonii Boulenger, 1912 (Burgess

- (1989):113, Seegers (2008):126) "marbled mountain catlet / Jackson's Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus kakrimensis Teugels, Skelton & Lévéque, 1987** (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):132) "Kakrima Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus kivuensis Pellegrin, 1933** (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):132) "Kivu mountain catfish"
- Amphilophus korupi Skelton, 2007**
- Amphilophus krefftii Boulenger, 1911**
- Amphilophus lamani Lönnberg & Rendahl, 1920** (Burgess (1989):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):458, Seegers (2008):133) "Laman's Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus lampei Pietschmann, 1913** (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):133) "Lampe's Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus laticaudatus Skelton, 1984** (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):133) "broadtail mountain catfish / Breëstert-bergbabber"
- Amphilophus lentiginosus Trewavas, 1936** (Franke (1985):196, Sands (1985):37, Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):134) "Angola Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus longirostris (Boulenger, 1901)** (Franke (1985):197, Burgess (1989):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):458, Seegers (2008):134) "Longsnouted Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus lujani Thomson & Page, 2015** (Amphilophus Jacksonii Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):225)
- Amphilophus maesii Boulenger, 1919** (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):134) "Maese's Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus mamonekenensis Skelton, 2007**
- Amphilophus natalensis Boulenger, 1917** (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):135) "Natal mountain catfish / Natalse bergbabber"
- Amphilophus notatus* → *Tetracamphilius notatus*
- Amphilophus opistophthalmus Boulenger, 1919** (Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):135) "Oshwe Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus oxyrhinus* → *Amphilophus grandis*
- Amphilophus pedunculus Thomson & Page, 2015** (Amphilophus Jacksonii Seegers (2008):126, 127)
- Amphilophus pictus* → *Amphilophus atesuensis*
- Amphilophus platychir (Günther, 1864)** ?(Sands (1985):71, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):412, Burgess (1989):111, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):460, Seegers (2008):135; *Amphilophus platychir marmoratus* Seegers (2008):136) "mountain barbel / Wideheaded Mountain Catfish / African Kuhl"
- Amphilophus pulcher Pellegrin, 1929** (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):136) "Ornate Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus rheophilus Daget, 1959** (Burgess (1989):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):460, Seegers (2008):137) "Senegal Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus ruziziensis Thomson & Page, 2015** "Ruzizi Mountain Catfish"
- Amphilophus transvaalensis* → *Amphilophus uranoscopus*
- Amphilophus uranoscopus (Pfeffer, 1889)** (Burgess (1989):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):292, Seegers (2008):128) "stargazer mountain catfish / Gewone bergbabber"
- Amphilophus zairensis Skelton, 1986** (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):137) "Zaire mountain catfish"
- Amphilophus Agassiz, 1859** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) ↔ *Astatheros* / *Petenia* / *Tomocichla*
- Amphilophus aguadae (Hubbs, 1936)**
- Amphilophus alborus (Hubbs, 1936)**
- Amphilophus alfari* → *Astatheros alfari*
- Amphilophus Alfari* Rio Sixaola → *Astatheros bussingi*
- Amphilophus altifrons* → *Astatheros altifrons*
- Amphilophus amarillo Stauffer & McKaye, 2002** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454) "orangethroat Midas cichlid"
- Amphilophus amarus (Hubbs, 1936)**
- Amphilophus astorquii Stauffer, McCrary & Black, 2008** (*Amphilophus* sp. Short Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456) "Squid Amphilophus"
- Amphilophus atromaculatus* → *Mesoheros atromaculatus*
- 'Amphilophus' beani (Jordan, 1889)** (*Cichlasoma beani* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):720, Conkel (1993):116, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):351; *Herichthys beani* Axelrod (1993):569; *Nandopsis beani* Aqualog 3 (1996b):97) "Sinaloa cichlid / Green Guapote / Snakeskin Cichlid / Bean's Cichlid / mojarra de Sinaloa"
- Amphilophus bussingi* → *Astatheros bussingi*
- Amphilophus calobreensis* → *Petenia calobreensis*
- Amphilophus chancho Stauffer, McCrary & Black, 2008** (*Amphilophus* sp. Chancho Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454)
- Amphilophus cienagae (Hubbs, 1936)**
- Amphilophus citrinellus (Günther, 1864)** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):82, Staack & Linke (1996):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):462, Dawes (2002):86; *Cichlasoma citrinellum* Staack (1974):128, Staack (1982):101, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):864, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):333, Conkel (1993):83, Mills (1993):116; *Herichthys citrinellus* Axelrod (1993):574) "midas cichlid / Gele cichlide / Citroencichlide"
- Amphilophus citrinellus* x *Vieja melanura* (Dawes (2002):93; x *Herichthys carpintis* ?) "Red Parrot / Parrot Cichlid / Flower Horn"
- Amphilophus conchitae (Hubbs, 1936)** "Conchita cenote cichlid"
- Amphilophus diquis* → *Astatheros diquis*
- Amphilophus ericymba (Hubbs, 1936)** "Sambulá cave cichlid"
- Amphilophus flaveolus Stauffer, McCrary & Black, 2008** (*Amphilophus* sp. Apoyo Amarillo Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454)
- Amphilophus globosus Geiger, McCrary & Stauffer, 2010**
- Amphilophus hogaboormorum (Carr & Giovannoli, 1950)** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):83, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):472; *Cichlasoma hogaboormorum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):730, Conkel (1993):121; *Herichthys hogaboormorum* Axelrod (1993):583) "Cholutecan mojarra / Choluteca Cichlid / Hogaboom Cichlid / Guapotilla / mojarra de Choluteca"
- 'Amphilophus' istlanus (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)** (*Cichlasoma istlanum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):734, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):352; *Herichthys istlanus* Axelrod (1993):584; *Nandopsis istlana* Aqualog 3 (1996b):106) "redside cichlid / Rio Ixtla Cichlid / Papagallo Cichlid / mojarra del Balsas"
- Amphilophus labiatus (Günther, 1864)** (Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):112, Aqualog 5 (1996b):83,

- Staeck & Linke (1996):51, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):460, Dawes (2002):86; *Cichlasoma labiatum* Staeck (1982):101, Staeck (1983):57, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):870, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):330, Sterba (1990):711, Conkel (1993):84; *Herichthys labiatus* Axelrod (1993):585; *Cichlasoma erythraeum* Staeck (1974):134) "Red Devil / Thicklips Cichlid"
Amphilophus labiatus x *Vieja melanura* "Flower Horn / Red Dragon / Blue Dragon / Snakeskin"
Amphilophus longimanus → *Astatheros longimanus*
'Amphilophus' lyonsi (Gosse, 1966) (Aqualog 5 (1996b):84, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):471; 'Cichlasoma' *lyonsi* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):737, Conkel (1993):86; *Herichthys lyonsi* Axelrod (1993):588) "Lyons's Amphilophus"
Amphilophus macracanthus → *Astatheros macracanthus*
Amphilophus margaritifer → *Astatheros margaritifer*
Amphilophus mayorum (Hubbs, 1936) "Chichén-Itzá cichlid"
Amphilophus nourissati → *Theraps nourissati*
Amphilophus punctatus (Meek, 1909)
Amphilophus rhytisma → *Astatheros rhytisma*
Amphilophus robertsoni → *Astatheros robertsoni*
Amphilophus rostratus → *Astatheros rostratus*
Amphilophus sagittae Stauffer & McKaye, 2002 (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454) "dark Midas cichlid"
Amphilophus sajica → *Cryptoheros sajica*
Amphilophus sp. Fat Lips (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454)
Amphilophus stenozonus (Hubbs, 1936)
Amphilophus supercilius Geiger, McCrary & Stauffer, 2010
***Amphilophus tolteca* Recknagel et al., 2013**
"Asososca Midas cichlid"
'Amphilophus' trimaculatus (Günther, 1867)
(Aqualog 5 (1996b):84, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):473; *Cichlasoma trimaculatum* Staeck (1974):138, Staeck (1982):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):882, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):333, Sterba (1990):715, Conkel (1993):132; *Herichthys trimaculatus* Axelrod (1993):608; *Parapetenia trimaculata* Staeck & Linke (1996):159; *Nandopsis trimaculata*; ? *Cichlasoma mojarra* Innes (1917):85) "threespot cichlid / Threepoint Cichlid / Redeye Cichlid / mojarra prieta"
Amphilophus troscheli (Steindachner, 1867)
Amphilophus urophthalmus → *Petenia urophthalmus*
***Amphilophus viridis* Recknagel et al., 2013** "green Midas cichlid"
'Amphilophus' wesseli (Miller, 1996) (*Theraps wesseli* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):416) "Cangrejal guapotillo / guapotillo del Cangrejal"
***Amphilophus xiloensis* Stauffer & McKaye, 2002**
(Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456)
"greywhite Midas cichlid"
***Amphilophus zaliosus* (Barlow, 1976)** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):470, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456; *Cichlasoma zaliosum* Staeck (1983):96, Conkel (1993):86; *Herichthys zaliosus* Axelrod (1993):611) "arrow cichlid"
Amphilophus zebra (Hubbs, 1936)
Amphilopnous → *Monopterus*
Amphitherapon caudovittata → *Amniataba caudavittata*
Amphotistius → *Dasyatis*
- Amu Darya sturgeon → *Acipenser kaufmanni*
Amur Catfish → *Tachysurus fulvidraco*
Amur Dace → *Rhynchocypris lagowskii*
Amur Dragon Catfish → *Tachysurus brashnikowi*
Amur goby → *Rhinogobius similis*
Amur pike → *Esox reichertii*
Amur Minnow → *Squalidus chankaensis*
Amur sleeper → *Percottus glenni*
Amur sturgeon → *Acipenser schrenckii*
Amur Sucker → *Sarcocheilichthys sinensis*
Amur whitefin gudgeon → *Romanogobio tenuicorpus*
Amursnoek → *Esox reichertii*
Anabantidae (climbing gouramies / Kletterfische / Buschfische / klimbaarden) (ANABANTIFORMES>Anabantoidei)
Anabarilius Cockerell, 1923
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Anabarilius alburnops (Regan, 1914)E
Anabarilius andersoni (Regan, 1904)
Anabarilius brevianalis Zhou & Cui, 1992
Anabarilius duoyiheensis Li, Mao & Lu, 2002
Anabarilius grahami (Regan, 1908)
Anabarilius liui (Chang, 1944)
Anabarilius longicaudatus Chen, 1986
Anabarilius macrolepis Yih & Wu, 1964
Anabarilius maculatus Chen & Chu, 1980
Anabarilius paucirastellus Yue & He, 1988
Anabarilius polylepis (Regan, 1904)
Anabarilius qiliensis Chen & Chu, 1980
Anabarilius qionghaiensis Chen, 1986
Anabarilius songmingensis Chen & Chu, 1980
Anabarilius transmontanus (Nichols, 1925)
Anabarilius xundianensis He, 1984
Anabarilius yangzonensis Chen & Chu, 1980
Anabarilius yiliangensis He & Liu, 1983
Anabas Cloquet, 1816 (ANABANTIDAE>Anabantinae)
↔ *Ctenopoma* / *Microctenopoma*
Anabas Africanus → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
Anabas ansorgii → *Microctenopoma ansorgii*
Anabas argentoventer → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
Anabas bainsii → *Sandelia bainsii*
Anabas brunneus → *Microctenopoma nanum*
Anabas capensis → *Sandelia capensis*
Anabas cobojius (Hamilton, 1822) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):229, Shrestha (2008):225, Linke (2013):23)
"Himalaya climbing perch / Gangetic Koi"
Anabas congicus → *Microctenopoma congicum*
Anabas damasi → *Microctenopoma damasi*
Anabas davidae → *Microctenopoma ansorgii*
Anabas fasciolatus → *Microctenopoma fasciolatum*
Anabas houyi → *Ctenopoma muriei*
Anabas kingsleyae → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
Anabas macrocephalus → *Anabas oligolepis*
Anabas maculatus → *Ctenopoma maculatum*
Anabas multispinis → *Ctenopoma multispine*
Anabas muriei → *Ctenopoma muriei*
Anabas Nanus → *Microctenopoma ansorgii*
Anabas nanus → *Microctenopoma nanum*
Anabas nigropannosus → *Ctenopoma nigropannosum*
Anabas ocellatus → *Ctenopoma ocellatum*
Anabas oligolepis Bleeker, 1855 (Vierke (1986):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):637, Aqualog 6 (1997):17, Linke (1998):20, Ranjit Daniels (2002):230; ?
Anabas macrocephalus Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):492) "Highbody Climbing Perch"
Anabas oxyrhynchus → *Ctenopoma weeksii*

Anabas pellegrini → *Ctenopoma pellegrini*
Anabas petherici → *Ctenopoma petherici*
Anabas pleurostigma → *Ctenopoma maculatum*
Anabas rhodesianus → *Ctenopoma multispine*
Anabas scandens → *Anabas testudineus*
***Anabas testudineus* (Bloch, 1792)** (Bade (1925):170, Innes (1926):266, Mellen (1927):123, Rachow (1928):134, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):77, Bade (1931):669, Rachow (1931):94, Ahl (1932):73, Stoye (1932):151, Arnold (1933b):91, Coates (1934):155, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):236, Peters (1934):303, Innes (1935):361, Mellen & Lanier (1935):164, Stoye (1935):201, Arnold & Ahl (1936):396, Beirens (1938):106, Werner (1939):120, Rachow in HMR (1941):654, Angel (1946):102, Arnold (1949a):9, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):345, Laursen (1949):140, Werner (1949):132, Hervey & Hems (1952):305, Brymer (1954):276, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):526, Innes (1956):417, Meinken (1956):55, Schneider & Whitney (1957):464, McInerny & Gerard (1959):365, Makino (1961):36, Sterba (1962):781, McInerny & Gerard (1966):365, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):33, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):345, Hoedeman (1974):955, van Ramshorst (1977):380, Vierke (1978):150, Aquarien Atlas (1982):619, Vierke (1986):60, Santos (1987):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):612, Sterba (1990):843, Pethiyagoda (1991):258, Mills (1993):140, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):190, Aqualog 6 (1997):17, Linke (1998):21, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):127, Dawes (2002):233, Ranjit Daniels (2002):228, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):147, Atack (2006):104, Monks (2006):247, Biswas et al. (2007):98, Shrestha (2008):226, Vidhayanon (2008):236, Linke (2013):24;
Anabas scandens Dürigen (1886):20, Dürigen (1897):139, Bade (1898):336, Geyer (1901):92, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):146, Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):487, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):173, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):191, Leonhardt (1910):61, Berndt (1911):230, Schmidt (1911):42, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):227, Stansch (1914):54, Bahr (1916):21, Crandall (1917):348, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):94, Innes (1921):96, Mellen (1921):93, Myers (1922):58, Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):191, Schreitmüller (1928):145; *Anabas macrocephalus* Ladiges (1934):158) "climbing perch / Climbing Bass / Indian Walking Fish / Walking Perch / Klimbaars / Klimvis / Bétok"
Anabas testudineus x *Ctenopoma kingsleyae* (*Ctenopoma argentoventer* x *Anabas scandens* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):193)
Anabas vermayi → *Ctenopoma multispine*
Anabas weeksii → *Ctenopoma maculatum*
Anableps Scopoli, 1777
(ANABLEPSIDAE>Anablepsinae)
***Anableps anableps* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Makino (1961):58, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):34, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):88, Jacobs (1973):73, Aquarien Atlas (1982):820, Varjo (1982):181, Santos (1987):138, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Wischnath (1993):15, Dawes (1995):200, Aqualog 9 (1998):79, Dawes (2002):270, Monks (2006):304; *Anableps tetraphthalmus* Angel (1946):97, Sterba (1990):580) "striped foureyed fish / Foureyes / Koetai / Tràlhoto / Vieroogvissen"

***Anableps doweii* Gill, 1861** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):208, Jacobs (1973):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):583, Wischnath (1993):18, Dawes (1995):201, Aqualog 9 (1998):79) "northern four-eye / Pacific Foureyed Fish / Dow's Four-eye / cuatrojos"
***Anableps microlepis* Müller & Troschel, 1844** (Jacobs (1973):76, Santos (1987):138, Roman (1992):208, Wischnath (1993):18, Dawes (1995):201, Aqualog 9 (1998):79) "finescale foureyed fish"
Anableps tetraphthalmus → *Anableps anableps*
Anablepsidae (four-eyed fishes and onesided livebearers / Vieraugen und Linienkarpflinge) (CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Cyprinodontidae)
***Anablepsoides* Huber, 1992** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
***Anablepsoides amanan* (Costa & Lazzarotto, 2008)**
***Anablepsoides amphoreus* (Huber, 1979)** (*Rivulus amphoreus* Lazara (1984):128, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):676, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):272, Sterba (1990):509, Huber (1992):96, Aqualog 14 (2000):124, Vermeulen (2015):32) "Guianas Rivulus / Amphora Rivulus"
***Anablepsoides atratus* (Garman, 1895)** (*Rivulus atratus* Hoedeman (1974):809, Lazara (1984):129, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):272, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):530, Huber (1992):102, Aqualog 14 (2000):125) "Butterfly Rivulus / Blackbelly Rivulus"
***Anablepsoides bahianus* (Huber, 1990)** (*Rivulus bahianus* Huber (1992):108, Aqualog 14 (2000):125, Costa (2009):120) "Bahia Rivulus"
***Anablepsoides beniensis* (Myers, 1927)** (*Rivulus beniensis* Hoedeman (1974):808, Terceira (1974):114, Lazara (1984):129, Huber (1992):111, Aqualog 14 (2000):125; *Rivulus beniensis lacustris* Terceira (1974):114, Lazara (1984):129; *Rivulus lacustris* Huber (1992):276; *Rivulus boliviensis* Huber (1992):118, Aqualog 14 (2000):125) "Beni Rivulus / Bolivian Rivulus"
***Anablepsoides bondi* (Schultz, 1949)** (*Rivulus bondi* Hoedeman (1974):808, Terceira (1974):114, Lazara (1984):129, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):570, Aqualog 14 (2000):126, Vermeulen (2015):54) "Bond's Rivulus"
***Anablepsoides cajariensis* (Costa & De Luca, 2011)** (*Rivulus cajariensis* Vermeulen (2015):59)
***Anablepsoides caurae* (Radda, 2004)** (*Rivulus caurae* Vermeulen (2015):38) = ? *Anablepsoides deltaphilus*
***Anablepsoides cearensis* (Costa & Vono, 2009)**
***Anablepsoides christinae* (Huber, 1992)** (*Rivulus christinae* Huber (1992):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):572, Aqualog 14 (2000):128; *Rivulus* sp. Rio Xipamanu Aqualog 14 (2000):173) "Christina's Rivulus" = ? *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus*
***Anablepsoides cryptocallus* (Seegers & Huber, 1981)** (*Rivulus cryptocallus* Lazara (1984):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):680, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):277, Sterba (1990):509, Huber (1992):164, Aqualog 14 (2000):130, Vermeulen (2015):42) "Iridescent Rivulus / Martinique Rivulus"
***Anablepsoides deltaphilus* (Seegers, 1983)** (*Rivulus deltaphilus* Lazara (1984):130, Huber (1992):176, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):576, Aqualog 14 (2000):132) "Orinoco Rivulus"
***Anablepsoides derhami* (Fels & Huber, 1985)** (*Rivulus derhami* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):534, Huber (1992):181, Aqualog 14 (2000):133; *Rivulus Beniensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):272, Sterba

(1990):509) "Reticulated Rivulus / De Rham's Rivulus / Tingo Maria Rivulus"

Anablepsoides elongatus (Fels & de Rham, 1981)

(*Rivulus elongatus* Lazara (1984):131, Huber (1992):193, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):578, Aqualog 14 (2000):134) "Elongated Rivulus / Rivulus Limoncochae"

Anablepsoides erberi (Berkenkamp, 1989) (*Rivulus erberi* Huber (1992):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):578, Aqualog 14 (2000):134) "Coca Rivulus"

Anablepsoides transvermeuleni Valdesalici, 2015

"Upper Nickerie Rivulus"

Anablepsoides gamae Costa, Bragança & Amorim, 2013

Anablepsoides gaucherl (Keith, Nandrin & Le Bail, 2006) = ? Kryptolebias sepia

Anablepsoides hartii (Boulenger, 1890) (*Rivulus hartii* Innes (1917):91, Rachow (1931):159, Ahl (1932):66, Arnold (1933b):151, Innes (1935):241, Mellen & Lanier (1935):132, Arnold & Ahl (1936):341, Rachow in HMR (1938):271, Schreitmüller (1938):86, Kramer & Weise (1943):210, Arnold (1949a):97, Werner (1949):159, Beck (1950):178, Hervey & Hems (1952):264, Kramer & Weise (1952):217, Brymer (1954):196, Werner (1954):53, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):450, Hoedeman (1956):635, Innes (1956):310, Vogt (1957):36, McInerny & Gerard (1959):310, Sterba (1962):547, McInerny & Gerard (1966):310, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):545, Hoedeman (1974):813, Terceira (1974):115, van Ramshorst (1977):304, Lazara (1984):131, Santos (1987):226, Sterba (1990):510, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):536, Huber (1992):227, Roman (1992):213, Aqualog 14 (2000):138; *Rivulus* sp. Grenada Aqualog 14 (2000):168; ? *Rivulus* sp. Columbia Aqualog 14 (2000):168) "giant rivulus / Trinidad Rivulus / Hart's Rivulus / Leaping Fish / Jumping Guabine / Striped Rivulus / Bruine rivulus"

Anablepsoides henschelae Costa, Bragança & Amorim, 2013

Anablepsoides holmiae (Eigenmann, 1909) (*Rivulus holmiae* Hoedeman (1956):635, Sterba (1962):552, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):84, Hoedeman (1974):814, Terceira (1974):115, van Ramshorst (1977):305, Lazara (1984):132, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):277, Sterba (1990):511, Huber (1992):243, Aqualog 14 (2000):140, Vermeulen (2015):56) "Goldentail Rivulus / Holmia Rivulus / Goldenkeeled Rivulus / Rivulus van Holmia"

Anablepsoides igneus (Huber, 1991) (*Rivulus igneus* Huber (1992):248, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):584, Aqualog 14 (2000):140, Vermeulen (2015):58) "Redbelly Rivulus / Firebelly Rivulus"

Anablepsoides immaculatus (Thomerson, Nico & Taphorn, 1991) (*Rivulus immaculatus* Huber (1992):252, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):586, Aqualog 14 (2000):141, Vermeulen (2015):60) "Venamo Rivulus"

Anablepsoides intermittens (Fels & de Rham, 1981) (*Rivulus intermittens* Lazara (1984):132, Huber (1992):258, Aqualog 14 (2000):142) "Iquitos Rivulus"

Anablepsoides iridescentis (Fels & de Rham, 1981)

(*Rivulus iridescentis* Lazara (1984):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):538, Huber (1992):261, Aqualog 14 (2000):142) "Iridescent Rivulus / Rainbow Rivulus"

Anablepsoides jari Costa, Bragança & Amorim, 2013

Anablepsoides jucundus (Huber, 1992) (*Rivulus*

jucundus Huber (1992):273, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):588, Aqualog 14 (2000):143) "Rio Pastazas Rivulus"

Anablepsoides lanceolatus (Eigenmann, 1909)

(*Rivulus lanceolatus* Hoedeman (1974):806, Lazara (1984):132, Huber (1992):279, Vermeulen (2015):63) = ??

Anablepsoides limoncochae (Hoedeman, 1962)

(Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):133, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):272, Sterba (1990):511, Huber (1992):286, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):590, Aqualog 14 (2000):143) "Rio Napo Rivulus / Limoncocha Rivulus"

Anablepsoides lineasopilatae Valdesalici & Schindler, 2013

Anablepsoides lungi (Berkenkamp, 1984) (*Rivulus lungi* Huber (1992):294, Vermeulen (2015):64) "Kaw Rivulus"

Anablepsoides mazaruni (Myers, 1924) (*Rivulus mazaruni* Hoedeman (1974):808, Lazara (1984):133, Huber (1992):314, Aqualog 14 (2000):147, Vermeulen (2015):72) "Mazaruni Rivulus" = ? *Anablepsoides stagnatus*

Anablepsoides micropus (Steindachner, 1863)

(*Rivulus micropus* Arnold (1933b):151, Sterba (1962):552, Hoedeman (1974):808, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):133, Sterba (1990):511, Huber (1992):317, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):594, Aqualog 14 (2000):147; *Rivulus compressus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):543, Terceira (1974):115, Huber (1992):160, Aqualog 14 (2000):130) "Smallfin Rivulus / Blue Rivulus / Manaus Rivulus"

Anablepsoides monticola (Staeck & Schindler, 1997) (*Rivulus monticola* Aqualog 14 (2000):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):707) "Mountain Rivulus"

Anablepsoides ophiomimus (Huber, 1992) (*Rivulus ophiomimus* Huber (1992):344, Aqualog 14 (2000):148) "Putumayo Rivulus"

Anablepsoides ornatus (Garman, 1895) ?(*Rivulus ornatus* Hoedeman (1974):809, Terceira (1974):115,

Lazara (1984):134, Huber (1992):347, Aqualog 14 (2000):149; *Rivulus obscurus* Hoedeman (1974):809, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):134, Huber (1992):326, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):596) "Ornate Rivulus / Redflecked Rivulus"

Anablepsoides ottonii Costa, Bragança & Amorim, 2013

Anablepsoides parlettei (Valdesalici & Schindler, 2011)

Anablepsoides peruanus (Regan, 1903) (*Rivulus peruanus* Hoedeman (1974):806, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):134, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):280, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):542, Huber (1992):355, Aqualog 14 (2000):149) "Perimparoo Rivulus / Peruvian Rivulus"

Anablepsoides raraima Costa, Bragança & Amorim, 2013

Anablepsoides rubrolineatus (Fels & de Rham, 1981)

(*Rivulus rubrolineatus* Lazara (1984):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):544, Huber (1992):391, Aqualog 14 (2000):156; *Rivulus Urophthalmus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):547; ? *Rivulus* sp. Leticia Aqualog 14 (2000):172) "Redline Rivulus" = ?

Anablepsoides limoncochae

Anablepsoides sp. Alenquer (*Rivulus* sp. Alenquer Aqualog 14 (2000):172)

Anablepsoides sp. Iquitos / Isla Padre = ?

Anablepsoides ornatus / *Anablepsoides speciosus*
Rivulus sp. Kolumbien (*Rivulus* sp. Kolumbien
Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):599) = ? *Anablepsoides immaculatus*

Anablepsoides sp. Ornatus (*Rivulus* sp. Ornatus
Aqualog 14 (2000):174; *Rivulus* Ornatus van
Ramshorst (1977):305, Aquarien Atlas Band 2
(1985):682, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):272, Sterba
(1990):512) "Rivulus Ornatus"

Anablepsoides sp. Preta da Eva Brasil = ?

Anablepsoides micropus

Anablepsoides sp. Rio Supamo

Anablepsoides sp. Tapajós (*Rivulus* sp. Tapajós
Aqualog 14 (2000):171)

Anablepsoides sp. Tarapoto = ? *Anablepsoides hartii*

Anablepsoides sp. Tobogan de la Selva

***Anablepsoides speciosus* (Fels & de Rham, 1981)**
(*Rivulus speciosus* Lazara (1984):135, Huber
(1992):403, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):602, Aqualog
14 (2000):157) "Iquitos Dwarf Rivulus / Pucallpa
Rivulus"

***Anablepsoides stagnatus* (Eigenmann, 1909)**
(*Rivulus stagnatus* Ladiges (1950):43, Hoedeman
(1974):806, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):135,
Huber (1992):406, Aqualog 14 (2000):158, Vermeulen
(2015):83) "Demerara Rivulus"

***Anablepsoides taeniatus* (Fowler, 1945)** (*Rivulus taeniatus* Hoedeman (1974):809, Lazara (1984):136,
Huber (1992):421, Aqualog 14 (2000):159) "Striped
Rivulus"

***Anablepsoides tessellatus* (Huber, 1992)** (*Rivulus tessellatus* Huber (1992):433)

***Anablepsoides tocantinensis* (Costa, 2010)**
"TOcantins rivulus"

***Anablepsoides urophthalmus* (Günther, 1866)**
(*Rivulus urophthalmus* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke
(1913):200, Stansch (1914):264, Innes (1917):91,
Brüning (1919):145, Myers (1922):57, Rachow
(1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei
(1923):402, Bade (1925):135, Mellen (1927):94,
Rachow (1928):94, Schreitmüller (1928):88,
Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):119, Bade (1931):606,
Rachow (1931):160, Ahl (1932):66, Stoye (1932):78,
Arnold (1933b):152, Magnin (1933):31, Coates
(1934):179, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):158,
Ladiges (1934):124, Peters (1934):160, Innes
(1935):243, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):190, Mellen
& Lanier (1935):131, Stoye (1935):104, Arnold & Ahl
(1936):345, Beirens (1938):55, Rachow in HMR
(1939):320, Werner (1939):69, Kramer & Weise
(1943):21, Angel (1946):84, Arnold (1949a):98, Aurell,
Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):320, Laursen (1949):96,
Werner (1949):161, Beck (1950):180, Hervey & Hems
(1952):266, Kramer & Weise (1952):218, Brymer
(1954):197, Hoedeman (1954):328, Ladiges
(1954):144, Werner (1954):58, Axelrod & Schultz
(1955):455, Innes (1956):312, Schneider & Whitney
(1957):428, Vogt (1957):36, Sterba (1962):550, Aurell,
Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):320, Ghadially
(1969):202, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):84, Hoedeman
(1974):816, Terceira (1974):116, van Ramshorst
(1977):306, Lazara (1984):136, Santos (1987):225,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):280, Sterba (1990):529,
Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):546, Huber (1992):438,
Aqualog 14 (2000):161; *Rivulus poeyi* Reuter
(1911):19, Crandall (1917):338, Mellen (1921):85,

Mellen (1927):94, Magnin (1933):31; *Rivulus poeyi* var
Rubra Innes (1917):91; ? *Rivulus Micropus* Peter
(1906):74, Bade (1907):439, Vereinigte Zierfisch-
Züchterei (1923):407; *Rivulus urophthalmus auratus*
Schreitmüller (1928):88, Stoye (1932):79, Stoye
(1935):105; *Rivulus* sp. U 16 Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori
(1993):224; ? *Rivulus Harti* Innes (1917):91 "Golden
Rivulus / Eyespot Rivulus / Green Rivulus / Red Rivulus
/ Blue Rivulus / Rivulus Xanthonotus / Rode rivulus /
Geelrode rivulus / Staartvlekrivulus"

***Anablepsoides urubuiensis* Costa, 2013**

***Anablepsoides waimacui* (Eigenmann, 1909)**
(*Rivulus waimacui* Hoedeman (1974):804, Lazara
(1984):137, Huber (1992):451, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
(1997):600, Aqualog 14 (2000):165, Vermeulen
(2015):94) "Waimacui Rivulus"

***Anablepsoides xanthonotus* (Ahl, 1926)** (*Rivulus xanthonotus* Rachow (1928):96, Schreitmüller & Günter
(1928):119, Bade (1931):607, Rachow (1931):160, Ahl
(1932):66, Stoye (1932):81, Arnold (1933b):152,
Coates (1934):180, Peters (1934):164, Mellen & Lanier
(1935):131, Stoye (1935):107, Arnold & Ahl (1936):346,
Beirens (1938):50, Rachow in HMR (1939):364, Arnold
(1949a):98, Werner (1949):161, Beck (1950):180,
Hervey & Hems (1952):267, Brymer (1954):207,
Hoedeman (1954):331, Werner (1954):60, Axelrod &
Schultz (1955):458, Sterba (1962):550, Hoedeman
(1974):818, Terceira (1974):116, van Ramshorst
(1977):306, Aquarien Atlas (1982):578, Lazara
(1984):137, Huber (1992):458) "Yellowback Rivulus /
Gele rivulus" = ? *Anablepsoides micropus*

***Anablepsoides xinguensis* (Costa, 2010)** "Xingu
rivulus"

Anacyrtus → *Charax*

Anacyrtus argenteus → *Cynopotamus argenteus*

***Anadoras* Eigenmann, 1925**
(DORADIDAE>Astrodoradinae)

***Anadoras grypus* (Cope, 1872)** (Aquarien Atlas Band
2 (1985):489, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):208, Burgess
(1989):224) "Dusky Doradid / Amblydoras Hancockii"

***Anadoras weddellii* (Castelnau, 1855)** (Burgess
(1989):224; *Anadoras regani* Burgess (1989):224; ?
Amblydoras Hancockii Exotic Tropical Fishes
(1967):31) "Amblydoras Hancockii"

Anaecypris Collares-Pereira, 1983
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

***Anaecypris hispanica* (Steindachner, 1866)**
(Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):231, Maitland (2000):93,
Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):177; *Leuciscus hispanicus*
Seeley (1886):179, *Phoxinellus hispanicus* Greenhalgh
(1999):103) "jarabugo / Saramugo / Iberian Minnow /
Spanish Minnowcarp / Spaanse voorn / Spaanse elrits"

***Anaecypris punica* (Pellegrin, 1920)** "Tunisian
minnow / Tunisische elrits"

Anaspidoglanis → *Notoglanidium*

Anatolian Killie → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Anatolichthys → *Aphanius*

Anchariidae (Malagasy catfishes / Magadaskar Welse /
Malagasy meervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)

***Ancharius* Steindachner, 1880** (ANCHARIIDAE)
Ancharius brevibarbis → *Gogo brevibarbis*

***Ancharius fuscus* Steindachner, 1880** (Seegers
(2008):519; *Arius fuscus* Burgess (1989):168) "red
Malagasy catfish"

***Ancharius griseus* Ng & Sparks, 2005** (Seegers
(2008):519) "gray Malagasy catfish"

- Ancherythroculter Yih & Wu, 1964** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Ancherythroculter daovantieni** (Bănărescu, 1967)
- Ancherythroculter kurematsui** (Kimura, 1934)
- Ancherythroculter lini** Luo, 1994
- Ancherythroculter nigrocauda** Yih & Wu, 1964
- Ancherythroculter taeniatus → *Sinibrama taeniatus*
- Ancherythroculter wangii** (Tchang, 1932)
- Anchicyclocheilus* → *Sinocyclocheilus*
- Anchoa** Jordan & Evermann, 1927
(ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Anchoa analis** (Miller, 1945) "longfin Pacific anchovy / anchoa aletona del Pacífico"
- Anchoa belizensis** (Thomerson & Greenfield, 1975)
"Belize anchovy / anchoa beliceña"
- Anchoa cayorum** (Fowler, 1906) "key anchovy / anchoa de cayo"
- Anchoa curta** (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882) "short anchovy / anchoa chaparra"
- Anchoa mitchilli** (Valenciennes, 1848) (*Anchovia mitchilli* Jordan & Evermann (1908):114) "bay anchovy / Little Anchovy / Mitchill's Anchovy / anchoa de caleta"
- Anchoa mundeola** (Gilbert & Pearson, 1898) "false Panama anchovy / falsa anchoveta"
- Anchoa parva** (Meek & Hildebrand, 1923) "little anchovy / anchoa parva / anchoa chiquita"
- Anchoa spinifer** (Valenciennes, 1848) "spicule anchovy"
- Anchoa starksii** (Gilbert & Pearson, 1898) "Stark's anchovy / ancho de Starks"
- Anchoa walkeri** Baldwin & Chang, 1970 "persistent anchovy / anchoa persistente"
- Anchovia** Jordan & Evermann, 1896
(ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Anchovia clupeoides** (Swainson, 1839) (Santos (1987):26) "zabaleta anchovy / anchoveta sardina"
- Anchovia macrolepidota** (Kner, 1863) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):114) "bigscale anchovy / Sardina Bocona / anchoveta escamuda"
- Anchovia surinamensis** (Bleeker, 1866) "Surinam anchovy"
- Anchoviella** Fowler, 1911
(ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Anchoviella allenii** (Myers, 1940) "Allen's anchovy"
- Anchoviella brevirostris** (Günther, 1868) "snubnose anchovy"
- Anchoviella carrikeri** Fowler, 1940 "Carriker's anchovy"
- Anchoviella cayennensis** (Puyo, 1946) "Cayenne anchovy"
- Anchoviella guianensis** (Eigenmann, 1912) "Guyana anchovy"
- Anchoviella jamesi** (Jordan & Seale, 1926) "James's anchovy"
- Anchoviella juruasanga** Loeb, 2012 "shortmouth anchovy"
- Anchoviella lepidostole** (Fowler, 1911)
"broadband anchovy"
- Anchoviella manamensis** Cervigón, 1982 "Mánamo anchovy"
- Anchoviella perezi** Cervigón, 1987 "Orinoco anchovy"
- Anchoviella vaillanti** (Steindachner, 1908) "Vaillant's anchovy"
- Ancistomus** Isbrücker & Seidel, 2001 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Ancistomus feldbergae** (Oliveira et al., 2012)
(*Peckoltia feldbergae* Camargo et al. (2013):239; L12 Aqualog 1 (1995):9, Aqualog 21 (2004):38, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):36, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):494; L13 Aqualog 1 (1995):9, Aqualog 21 (2004):39, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):36) "Blackspot Pleco / L12 / Xingu Blackspot / L13"
- Ancistomus micrommatus** (Cardoso & Lucinda, 2003) = ? *Ancistomus spilomma*
- Ancistomus snethlageae** (Steindachner, 1911)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):567, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):490; *Lasiancistrus snethlageae* Burgess (1989):434; L141 Aqualog 1 (1995):56, Aqualog 21 (2004):115, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):70; L161 Aqualog 21 (2004):126, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):74, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):499; L215 Aqualog 21 (2004):163; L358 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):120, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):506) "Tapajos Ancistrus / L141 / L161 / L 215 / L358"
- Ancistomus** sp. Bigspot (L163 Aqualog 1 (1995):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):370, Aqualog 21 (2004):127, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):74, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):500) "Bigspot Peckoltia / L163" = ? *Ancistomus feldbergae*
- Ancistomus* sp. Orinoco → *Peckoltia sabaji*
- Ancistomus** sp. Rio Curua-úna
Ancistomus sp. Rio Iriri → *Ancistomus* sp. Xingú
- Ancistomus** sp. Río Meta (L387 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):127, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):668) "Beautiful Peckoltia / L387 / Peckoltia Brevis / 'Peckoltia' sp. Río Meta"
- Ancistomus** sp. Rondônia I (L208 Aqualog 21 (2004):159, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):85, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):501) "Orangefin Ancistomus / L208"
- Ancistomus** sp. Rondônia II (L210 Aqualog 21 (2004):161, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):85, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):503) "Rondonia Ancistomus / L210"
- Ancistomus** sp. Santarém (L69 Aqualog 1 (1995):33) "Pintado Tiger Cat / L69"
- Ancistomus** sp. Venezuela (L147 Aqualog 21 (2004):119, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):71, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):496; L147a Aqualog 1 (1995):59) "Venezuela Chaetostoma / L147 / Headspotted Peckoltia / Headspotted Pleco / Colombian Orinoco Pleco / Rio Meta Ancistomus"
- Ancistomus spilomma** (Cardoso & Lucinda, 2003)
(Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):493; L36 Aqualog 21 (2004):56, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):44) "Tocantins Hemiancistrus / L36"
- Ancistomus spinosissimus** (Cardoso & Lucinda, 2003) = ? *Ancistomus spilomma*
- Ancistrus** Kner, 1854
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Hemiancistrus* / *Hypancistrus* / *Lasiancistrus* / *Parancistrus* / *Pterygoplichthys*
- Ancistrus abilhoai** Bifi, Pavanelli & Zawadzki, 2009
- Ancistrus aguaboensis** Fisch-Muller, Mazzoni & Weber, 2001 (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):142; L32 Aqualog 21 (2004):54, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):43) "Black Araguaia Ancistrus / L32"
- Ancistrus agostinhoi** Bifi, Pavanelli & Zawadzki,

2009

- Ancistrus albocinctus* → *Ancistrus multispinis*
Ancistrus alga → *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
Ancistrus annectens → *Hypostomus annectens*
Ancistrus aurantiacus → *Parancistrus aurantiacus*
Ancistrus baudensis → *Ancistrus centrolepis*
Ancistrus bodenhameri → *Ancistrus martini*
***Ancistrus boliviensis* (Steindachner, 1915)** (Burgess (1989):436, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):144)
***Ancistrus brevifilis* Eigenmann, 1920** (Burgess (1989):436) "Tuy River Bristlenose"
***Ancistrus brevipinnis* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):436; ?? *Xenocara brevipinnis* Arnold (1933a):84, Arnold (1933b):159, Arnold & Ahl (1936):278, Arnold (1949a):112, Sterba (1962):468) "Shortfin Ancistrus"
***Ancistrus bufonius* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):436; *Xenocara bufonia* Hoedeman (1974):369; *Ancistrus calamita* Burgess (1989):436)
Ancistrus calamita → *Ancistrus bufonius*
***Ancistrus caucanus* Fowler, 1943** (Burgess (1989):436) "Magdalena Ancistrus"
***Ancistrus centrolepis* Regan, 1913** (Burgess (1989):436; *Ancistrus baudensis* Burgess (1989):436; *Ancistrus eustictus* Burgess (1989):437; *Ancistrus melas* Burgess (1989):437; *Ancistrus spinosus* Burgess (1989):437) "Spiny Ancistrus"
***Ancistrus chagresi* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (Burgess (1989):436)
***Ancistrus cirrhosus* (Valenciennes, 1836)** ??(Arnold & Ahl (1936):271, Arnold (1949a):9, Holly in HMR (1940):480, Ladiges (1954):121, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):23, Vogt (1956):94, Sterba (1962):456, van Ramshorst (1977):259, Aquarien Atlas (1982):486, Burgess (1989):400, Sterba (1990):413, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):572, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):146, Almirón et al. (2015):182; *Chaetostoma cirrhosus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):102, Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):103) "Bristlenose / Baardige zuigmeerval"
Ancistrus cirrhosus x *Ancistrus* sp.? ??(Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):134; *Ancistrus* sp. Brownbanded Axelrod's Atlas (1989):258; *Ancistrus* sp. Browndotted Axelrod's Atlas (1989):259; *Ancistrus* sp. Gold Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):136; *Ancistrus* sp. Schildpatt Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):138) "Brownbanded Ancistrus / False Temminck's Bristlenose / Peppered Bristlenose / Brownblotch Bristlenose / Browndotted Ancistrus / Musterd Ancistrus / Colombia Brown Ancistrus / Gold Ancistrus / Albino Ancistrus / Lyre Ancistrus"
***Ancistrus claro* Knaack, 1999** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):578, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):28, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):148; LDA8 Aqualog 1 (1995):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):318, Aqualog 21 (2004):222) "Golden Marbled Ancistrus / Mato Grosso Ancistrus / Vermicularlined Antenna Catfish / Vermicular Bristlenose Catfish / Gold Marble Bristlenose Catfish / LDA8"
***Ancistrus clementinae* Rendahl, 1937** (Burgess (1989):436, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):212)
***Ancistrus cryptopthalmus* Reis, 1987** (Burgess (1989):437, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):151)
***Ancistrus cuiabae* Knaack, 1999** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):152)
***Ancistrus damasceni* (Steindachner, 1907)** (Burgess (1989):437, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):154) "Panaiba Ancistrus"

Ancistrus Dolichopterus → *Ancistrus cirrhosus*

- Ancistrus dolichopterus* Kner, 1854** ??(van Ramshorst (1977):259, Aquarien Atlas (1982):486, Varjo (1982):172, Franke (1985):32, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):258, Burgess (1989):401, Sterba (1990):414, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):365, Sands (1997):65, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):360, Dawes (2002):148, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):154; ?? *Xenocara dolichoptera* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):103, Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):159, Ladiges (1934):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):279, Holly in HMR (1940):497, Beck (1950):155, Hervey & Hems (1952):228, Ladiges (1954):121, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):378, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):22, Vogt (1956):93, Schneider & Whitney (1957):393, Sterba (1962):466, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):600, Hoedeman (1974):372; ? L71 Aqualog 1 (1995):33, Aqualog 21 (2004):74, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):52, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):184; ? L181 Aqualog 1 (1995):68, Aqualog 21 (2004):138, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):79; L183 Aqualog 1 (1995):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):316, Aqualog 21 (2004):139, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):79; L144a Aqualog 1 (1995):58, L183a Aqualog 1 (1995):69; L249 Aqualog 21 (2004):180, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):93; ? L289 Aqualog 21 (2004):210, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):103, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):214; ? *Ancistrus Hoplogenys* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):35) "bushymouth catfish / Whiteseam Bristlenose / Bigfin Bristlenose / Common Ancistrus / Blue Chin / Bristlenose Catfish / Blue Bristlenose / Tocantins Hoplogenys / L71 / Negro Whitespot / Yellow Ancistrus / L181 / Whiteseam Ancistrus / L183 / Barcelos Ancistrus / L183a / L249 / L289 / Ancistrus Hoplogenys / Borstelneus harnasmeerval / Blauwe meerval"
***Ancistrus dubius* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (Burgess (1989):437, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):158)
Ancistrus duodecimalis → *Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus*
***Ancistrus erinaceus* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):437)
***Ancistrus falconensis* Taphorn, Armbruster & Rodríguez-Olarte, 2010** "Falcón Bristlenose"
***Ancistrus formoso* Sabino & Trajano, 1997**
***Ancistrus fulvus* (Holly, 1929)** (Burgess (1989):437)
***Ancistrus galani* Pérez & Viloria, 1994**
***Ancistrus greeni* (Isbrücker, 2001)** (*Chaetostoma Maculatum* Burgess (1989):436)
***Ancistrus gymnorhynchus* Kner, 1854** (Burgess (1989):437; *Ancistrus rothschildi* Burgess (1989):437; *Lasiancistrus nationi* Burgess (1989):390) "Unspotted Bristlenose"
***Ancistrus heterorhynchus* (Regan, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):437)
Ancistrus Hoplogenys → *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
***Ancistrus hoplogenys* (Günther, 1864)** ??(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):257, Burgess (1989):437, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):310, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):363, Dawes (2002):148, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):158; *Ancistrus punctatus* Burgess (1989):437; *Ancistrus tectirostris* Burgess (1989):437; *Ancistrus* sp. III Franke (1985):35; L59 Aqualog 1 (1995):28, Aqualog 21 (2004):68, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):49; L59a Aqualog 1 (1995):28; ?? *Ancistrus Leucostictus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):486, Franke (1985):33; ?

- Ancistrus* sp. cf. *leucostictus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):324; L182 Aqualog 1 (1995):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):323, Aqualog 21 (2004):139, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):79) "Snowflake Bristlenose / Pearl Sucker / Spotted Bristlenosed Catfish / Hoplogenys Ancistrus / Starlight Bristlenose / Whiteseam Pleco / L59 / Ancistrus Leucostictus / Rotpunkt Ancistrus / Rio Branco Ancistrus / L182"
- Ancistrus jataiensis* Fisch-Muller, Cardoso, da Silva & Bertaco, 2005**
- Ancistrus jelskii* (Steindachner, 1876)** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus latifrons* (Günther, 1869)** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus* Leucostictus → *Ancistrus* sp. Mana
- Ancistrus leucostictus* (Günther, 1864)** (Burgess (1989):437, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):162) "Whitespot Ancistrus"
- Ancistrus lineolatus* Fowler, 1943** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):36, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):257, Burgess (1989):437) "Bigspot Bristlenose"
- Ancistrus lithurgicus* Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus longimanus* → *Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus*
- Ancistrus macrophthalmus* (Pellegrin, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):437, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):166; LDA74 Aqualog 21 (2004):257) "LDA74"
- Ancistrus maculatus* (Steindachner, 1881)** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus malacops* (Cope, 1872)** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus maracasae* → *Ancistrus trinitatis*
- Ancistrus marcapatae* (Regan, 1904)** (*Chaetostoma marcapatae* Burgess (1989):436)
- Ancistrus martini* Schultz, 1944** (Burgess (1989):437; *Ancistrus bodenhameri* Burgess (1989):436, Roman (1992):70, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):144) "Maracaibo Bristlenose"
- Ancistrus mattogrossensis* Miranda Ribeiro, 1912** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus maximus* de Oliveira et al., 2015** (L110 Aqualog 1 (1995):46, Aqualog 21 (2004):97, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):62, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):195; L157 Aqualog 1 (1995):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):318, Aqualog 21 (2004):124) "Orangespot Pleco / L110 / Redspot Bristlenose / Rio Negro Ancistrus / L157"
- Ancistrus megalostomus* Pearson, 1924** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus melas* → *Ancistrus centrolepis*
- Ancistrus minutus* Fisch-Muller, Mazzoni & Weber, 2001**
- Ancistrus montanus* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):397)
- Ancistrus mullerae* Bifi, Pavanelli & Zawadzki, 2009**
- Ancistrus multispinis* (Regan, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):401, Sterba (1990):414, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):168, Oyakawa et al. (2006):90; *Xenocara multispinis* Arnold (1934a):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):280, Beirens (1938):193, Arnold (1949a):112, Sterba (1962):468) "bristlemouth catfish / Barbudinho"
- Ancistrus nudiceps* (Müller & Troschel, 1848)** (Burgess (1989):437, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):170; L304 Aqualog 21 (2004):204, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):106) "L304"
- Ancistrus occidentalis* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus occloii* Eigenmann, 1928** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus parecis* Fisch-Muller, Cardoso, da Silva & Bertaco, 2005**
- Ancistrus pirareta* Muller, 1989** (L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):29, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):172; L144 Aqualog 1 (1995):56, Aqualog 21 (2004):117, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):70, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):200; LDA53 Aqualog 21 (2004):246) "Blackedeyed Yellow Bristlenose / L144 / Temminckii Ancistrus / LDA53"
- Ancistrus piriformis* Muller, 1989** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):174)
- Ancistrus punctatus* → *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
- Ancistrus ranunculus* Muller, Rapp Py-Daniel & Zuanon, 1994** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):176, Camargo et al. (2013):129; L34 Aqualog 1 (1995):21, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):316, Aqualog 21 (2004):55, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):43; ? L255 Aqualog 1 (1995+):96, Aqualog 21 (2004):183, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):95, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):210) "Bristle Bushmouth / Frog Cat / Medusa Catfish / L34 / Spotted Medusa Pleco / L255"
- Ancistrus reisi* Fisch-Muller, Cardoso, da Silva & Bertaco, 2005**
- Ancistrus rothschildi* → *Ancistrus gymnorhynchus*
- Ancistrus scaphirhynchus* → *Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha*
- Ancistrus sericeus* (Cope, 1872)** (*Chaetostoma sericeum* Burgess (1989):436)
- Ancistrus* sp. Altamira I** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):267)
- Ancistrus* sp. Altamira II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):267)
- Ancistrus* sp. Barcelus → *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
- Ancistrus* sp. Bermejo** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):236)
- Ancistrus* sp. Bigspot → *Hypancistrus* sp. Spotted
- Ancistrus* sp. Black Araguaia → *Ancistrus aguabensis*
- Ancistrus* sp. Blackfin** (L120 Aqualog 1 (1995):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):565, Aqualog 21 (2004):102, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):64, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):196) "Blackfin Ancistrus / Black Bristlenose / Sao Gabriel Ancistrus / L120 / Goldpoint Bristlenose"
- Ancistrus* sp. Blauauge → *Ancistrus* sp. Bristlenose
- Ancistrus* sp. Brasilien I** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):268)
- Ancistrus* sp. Brasilien II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):268)
- Ancistrus* sp. Bristlenose** (L88 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):272, Aqualog 1 (1995):38, Aqualog 21 (2004):82, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):57; *Ancistrus* sp. Blauauge Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):238; *Ancistrus* sp. Schwarz Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):284) "Bristlenose Ancistrus / Black Ancistrus / Blue-eye Ancistrus / Goldbacken Ancistrus / L88"
- Ancistrus* sp. Brown → *Ancistrus cirrhosus* × *Ancistrus* sp.
- Ancistrus* sp. Cacao** (L45 Aqualog 1 (1995):23, Aqualog 21 (2004):61, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):46, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):184) "Cacao Ancistrus / L45 / Coco Ancistrus"
- Ancistrus* sp. Cametá** (L156 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):272, Aqualog 1 (1995):61, Aqualog 21 (2004):124, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):73, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):204) "Cameta Ancistrus / L156"
- Ancistrus* sp. Colombia Brown** (LDA94 Aqualog 21

- (2004+):265) "LDA94" = ? *Ancistrus* sp. Kolumbien
Ancistrus sp. **Crique Coco** (Wels Atlas Band 2
(2005):269)
Ancistrus sp. **Crique Petit Laussat** (Wels Atlas Band 2
(2005):269)
Ancistrus sp. **Cuiabá I** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):270)
Ancistrus sp. **Cuiabá II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):270)
Ancistrus sp. Dolichopterus Rio → *Ancistrus multispinus*
Ancistrus sp. **Golden Black** (LDA3 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):271, Aqualog 1 (1995):87, Aqualog 21 (2004):221, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):228) "Golden Black Ancistrus / LDA3 / Black & White Pleco"
Ancistrus sp. **Huacamayo** (L279 Aqualog 21 (2004):196, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):101, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):212; LDA58 Aqualog 21 (2004):248) "Bigeye Ancistrus / L279 / Ancistrus Negro / LDA58"
Ancistrus sp. **Huallaga**
Ancistrus sp. **Igarapé Miuá** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):271)
Ancistrus sp. **Igarapé Piraruaia** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):272)
Ancistrus sp. **Ilha de Marajó** (L357 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):119) "L357"
Ancistrus sp. **Itaituba 1** (L369 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):122, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):226) "Greenspot Ancistrus / L369"
Ancistrus sp. **Itaituba 2** (L371 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):123, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):226) "Redthorn Ancistrus / L371"
Ancistrus sp. **Kilómetro 88** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):238)
Ancistrus sp. **Konawaruk Creek** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):273)
Ancistrus sp. **Mana** (L43 Aqualog 1 (1995):23, Aqualog 21 (2004):60, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):45) "Mana Ancistrus / L43"
Ancistrus sp. **Manaus** (L89 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):274, Aqualog 1 (1995):38, Aqualog 21 (2004):83, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):57, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):190) "Ancistrus Tamboensis / Tambo Ancistrus / L89"
Ancistrus sp. **"Manaus"** (LDA93 Aqualog 21 (2004+):264) "[L89]" / LDA93"
Ancistrus sp. Mato Grosso → *Ancistrus claro*
Ancistrus sp. **Mini** "Mini Ancistrus"
Ancistrus sp. **Netdecor** (L149 Aqualog 1 (1995):59, Aqualog 21 (2004):120, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):72) "Netdecor Ancistrus / L149" = ? *Ancistrus brevifilis*
Ancistrus sp. **Netspotted** (L111 Aqualog 1 (1995):46, Aqualog 21 (2004):98, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):62, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):196) "Netspotted Ancistrus / L111"
Ancistrus sp. **Orgonabo** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):273)
Ancistrus sp. **Paraguay** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):274)
Ancistrus sp. **Peru** (L267 Aqualog 1 (1995+):98, Aqualog 21 (2004):190, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):98, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):212) "Blackfin Peruvian Ancistrus / L267"
Ancistrus sp. **Portel** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):240)
Ancistrus sp. **Pucallpa** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):242; *Ancistrus* sp. I Franke (1985):34) "Pucallpa Ancistrus"
Ancistrus sp. **Puerto Ayacucho** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):244) "Orangeseam Ancistrus"
Ancistrus sp. **Recife** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):274)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Abuna** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):275)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Acre** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):275)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Agua Fria** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):276)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Anapu I** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):276)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Anapu II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):277)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Araguaia** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):248) "Fluorescentspot Ancistrus"
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Aripuanã 1** (L292 Aqualog 21 (2004):210, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):104, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):266) = ? *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Aripuanã 2** (L293 Aqualog 21 (2004):210, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):104, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):266)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Betari** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):277)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Branco** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):250) "Branco Ancistrus"
Ancistrus sp. **Río Coca** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):278)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Cuminá** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):278)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Curuá**
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Guamá** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):279)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Iriri** (L352 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):118, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):224) "Iriri Ancistrus / L352 / Dwarf Ancistrus"
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Jamanxim** (L359 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):120) "L359"
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Jari** (L325 Aqualog 21 (2004):213, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):111, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):219; L327 Aqualog 21 (2004):213, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):112, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):220; L344 Aqualog 21 (2004):219, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):116, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):222) "Jari Ancistrus / L325 / L327 / L344"
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Jari IV** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):279)
Ancistrus sp. **Río Madre de Dios II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):280)
Ancistrus sp. **Río Madre de Dios III** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):280)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Maicurú** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):280)
Ancistrus sp. **Río Manapiare** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):281)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Marmoré** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):256)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Negro** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):252)
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Para** (L125 Aqualog 1 (1995):51, Aqualog 21 (2004):105, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):66, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):200; L150 Aqualog 1 (1995):159, Aqualog 21 (2004):122) "Rio Para Ancistrus / L125 / Marble Ancistrus / L150"
Ancistrus sp. **Río Paraguay** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):254) "Reddot Ancistrus"
Ancistrus sp. **Rio Piria** (LDA 44 Aqualog 1 (1995+):100, Aqualog 21 (2004):241, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):230; L378 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):124) "Piria Bristlemouth Pleco / Cloudy-belly Bristlemouth / L378 /

LDA44"

- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Puraquevara** (L338 Aqualog 21 (2004):217, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):115, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):222; ? LDA16 Aqualog 1 (1995):92, Aqualog 21 (2004):226, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):230) "Brown Ancistrus / L338 / Guama Ancistrus / Violet Ancistrus / LDA16"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Putumayo** (L237 Aqualog 21 (2004):173, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):91) "L237"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Río San Alejandro** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):258)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio São Francisco Verdadeiro** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):125)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Tapajós** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):281)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Tapajós / Itaituba** (L370 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):123) "L370"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Tapajós / São Luis** (L309 Aqualog 21 (2004):205, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):106, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):216) "Largemouth Ancistrus / L309"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Tocantins** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):282)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Tocantins / Maraba** (L355 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):119, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):224) "Maraba Ancistrus / L355"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Río Ucayali** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):258; *Ancistrus* sp. II Franke (1985):35) "Ucayali Ancistrus"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Río Urutuca** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):282)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rio Xingú** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):283)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Río Yavari** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):283)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Río Zapoco** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):284)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Roundmouth** (L180 Aqualog 1 (1995):68, Aqualog 21 (2004):137, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):78, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):208) "Roundmouth Ancistrus / L180"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Rurópolis** (L372 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):123, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):228) "Rurópolis Ancistrus / L372"
- Ancistrus* sp. **San Javier** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):284)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Schneeflocke** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):260)
- Ancistrus* sp. Schwarz → *Ancistrus* sp. Bristlenose
- Ancistrus* sp. Takutu River → *Ancistrus nudiceps*
- Ancistrus* sp. **Tapajós / Pimental** (L213 Aqualog 21 (2004):163, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):86, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):208) "Pimental Ancistrus / L213"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Tarapoa** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):285)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Tentakel** (L159 Aqualog 1 (1995):61, Aqualog 21 (2004):125, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):74, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):204) "Altamira Ancistrus / Tentakel Ancistrus / L159 / Wurmlinien Antennenwels"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Tingo Maria** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):262; L349 Aqualog 21 (2004):220, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):117; LDA 45 Aqualog 1 (1995+):100, Aqualog 21 (2004):241, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):233) "Slender Bristlenose / L349 / Whitespottedhead Ancistrus / LDA45"

- Ancistrus* sp. **Totalspotted** (L148 Aqualog 21 (2004):120, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):71, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):202) "Manacapuru Ancistrus / Totalspotted Chaetostoma / L148"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Uruguay** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):285)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Villa Nova** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):285)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Wabenmuster** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):264)
- Ancistrus* sp. **Whiteseam** 1 → *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
- Ancistrus* sp. **Whiteseam** 2 → *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
- Ancistrus* sp. **Whitespot** ?(L107 Aqualog 1 (1995):46, Aqualog 21 (2004):95, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):192; L184 Aqualog 1 (1995):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):312, Aqualog 21 (2004):140, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):79) "Whitespot Pleco / L107 / Negro Whitespot / Brilliant Ancistrus / L184"
- Ancistrus* sp. **Xingú Black** (L100 Aqualog 1 (1995):44, Aqualog 21 (2004):92, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):60, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):190, Camargo et al. (2013):133; LDA75 Aqualog 21 (2004):258) "Xingu Black Ancistrus / L100 / Xingu Ancistrus / LDA75"
- Ancistrus spinosus* → *Ancistrus centrolepis*
- Ancistrus stigmaticus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus tamboensis* Fowler, 1945** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus taunayi* Miranda Ribeiro, 1918** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus tectirostris* → *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
- Ancistrus temminckii* (Valenciennes, 1840)** ??(Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):37, Varjo (1982):172, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):502, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):258, Burgess (1989):437, Sterba (1990):414, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):366, Roman (1992):68, Mills (1993):159, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):180) "Temminck's Bristlenose / Bristlenose Catfish"
- Ancistrus tolima* Taphorn et al., 2013**
- Ancistrus tombador* Fisch-Muller, Cardoso, da Silva & Bertaco, 2005**
- Ancistrus trinitatis* (Günther, 1864)** (*Lasiancistrus trinitatis* Burgess (1989):434; *Ancistrus maracasae* Burgess (1989):437) "Trinidad bristlenose"
- Ancistrus triradiatus* Eigenmann, 1918** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):258, Burgess (1989):400, Roman (1992):69, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):274, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):182; ? LDA72 Aqualog 21 (2004):256, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):234) "Branched Bristlenose / LDA72"
- Ancistrus variolus* (Cope, 1872)** (Burgess (1989):437)
- Ancistrus verecundus* Fisch-Muller, Cardoso, da Silva & Bertaco, 2005**
- Ancistrus vericaucanus* Taphorn et al., 2013** "Cauca Ancistrus"
- Andeancistrus Lujan, Meza-Vargas & Barriga-Salazar, 2015*** (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Andeancistrus eschwartzae* Lujan, Meza-Vargas & Barriga-Salazar, 2015**
- Andeancistrus platycephalus* (Boulenger, 1898)** (*Hemiancistrus platycephalus* Burgess (1989):393) Anderson's Cichlid → *Oreochromis andersonii*
- Andersonia* Boulenger, 1900** (AMPHILIIDAE>Doumeinae)
- Andersonia leptura* Boulenger, 1900** (Burgess (1989):111, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):463, Seegers

(2008):145) "whiptailed Nile catfish / Anderson's Armoured Catfish"

Andinoacara Musilová, Říčan & Novák, 2009

(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Andinoacara biseriatus (Regan, 1913) (*Aequidens biseriatus* Axelrod (1993):616, Aqualog 5 (1996b):27, Staeck & Linke (1996):30, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):218; *Aequidens* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):343) "Choco Aequidens / Duskscale Flag Cichlid"

Andinoacara blombergi Wijkmark, Kullander & Barriga, 2012 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):325)

"Esmeralda Cichlid / *Aequidens Rivulatus* Esmeraldas" = ? *Andinoacara rivulatus*

Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus (Kner, 1863) (*Aequidens coeruleopunctatus* Staeck (1983):16, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):814, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):342, ? Roman (1992):21, Axelrod (1993):616, Conkel (1993):181, Aqualog 5 (1996b):27, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):190; ? *Aequidens* sp. Columbia Aqualog 5 (1996b):33; ? *Aequidens Pulcher* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):342 photo 2; ? *Aequidens Sapayensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):816) "Bluepoint Flag Cichlid / Coeruleus Cichlid / Panama Coeruleus Cichlid / Columbian *Aequidens*"

Andinoacara latifrons (Steindachner, 1878)

??(Acara coeruleopunctata latifrons Bade (1907):539, Knauer (1907):201, Stansch (1914):121; *Aequidens latifrons* Innes (1926):265, Baars (1927):23, Rachow (1928):164, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):76, Bade (1931):764, Rachow (1931):90, Stoye (1932):165, Arnold (1933b):88, Coates (1934):124, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):188, Ladiges (1934):195, Peters (1934):339, Innes (1935):396, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):217, Mellen & Lanier (1935):173, Stoye (1935):218, Meinken in HMR (1938):228, Werner (1939):110, Deutz (1946):2, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):373, Laursen (1949):124, Werner (1949):176, Beck (1950):212, Hervey & Hems (1952):347, Brymer (1954):238, Innes (1956):451, Schneider & Whitney (1957):491, Vogt (1957):66, Makino (1958):38, McInerny & Gerard (1959):402, Copin (1960):375, Sterba (1962):674, McInerny & Gerard (1966):402, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):373, Axelrod (1993):618, Aqualog 5 (1996b):28, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):188; Acara latifrons Ahl (1932):87, Arnold & Ahl (1936):463, Beirens (1938):125, Kramer & Weise (1943):244, Arnold (1949a):5, Kramer & Weise (1952):246, Ladiges (1954):129; ? Acara Coeruleopunctata Peter (1906):63, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):240, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):90; ? *Aequidens Coeruleopunctatus* Bade (1925):142; ? Acara Pulchra Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):313, Arnold & Ahl (1936):464, Arnold (1949a):6; ? *Aequidens Pulcher* Rachow (1922a):27, Schreitmüller (1928):112, Werner (1949):177, Beck (1950):213, Hervey & Hems (1952):348, Hoedeman (1954):449, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):602, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):85, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):23, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):104, Hoedeman (1974):1032, Staeck (1974):123, van Ramshorst (1977):328, Aquarien Atlas (1982):670, Varjo (1982):194, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):342, Sterba (1990):683, Mills (1993):114, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):87, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):613, Dawes (2002):85; ? *Aequidens*

Sapayensis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):344) "platinum acara / Blue Acara / Arauca Aequidens / Meta Latifrons Aequidens / Pretty Acara / Green Acara / Blauwgroene acara / Groene baars / Blauwe acara / Blauwe winterlijster"

Andinoacara pulcher (Gill, 1858) (*Aequidens pulcher* Innes (1926):265, Rachow (1931):90, Arnold (1933b):88, Sterba (1962):676, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):342, Roman (1992):20, Axelrod (1993):622, Aqualog 5 (1996b):28, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):185; ? *Aequidens Coeruleopunctatus* Roman (1992):21) "blue acara / Bluespot Cichlid / Pretty Acara / Small Coscorob / Blue Coscorob / Green Coscorob"

Andinoacara rivulatus (Günther, 1860) (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):327; ? *Aequidens rivulatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):342, Sterba (1990):683, Axelrod (1993):622, Mills (1993):114, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):87, Aqualog 5 (1996b):31, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):213, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):615, Dawes (2002):85; *Aequidens* sp. Goldsaum Staeck (1983):35, Sterba (1990):597) "green terror / Emerald Acara / Goldseam Cichlid / Goldsaum / Orangefringed Terror"

Andinoacara sapayensis (Regan, 1903) (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):329; ? *Aequidens sapayensis* Staeck (1983):22; ? Axelrod's Atlas (1989):344, Axelrod (1993):623, Aqualog 5 (1996b):32, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):217) "Sapayo cichlid / Blackspot Flag Cichlid"

Andinoacara sp. Chirgua

Andinoacara sp. Choco

Andinoacara sp. Cuchivero

Andinoacara sp. Maracaibo (*Aequidens* sp. Maracaibo Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):188, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452) "Maracaibo Blue Acara"

Andinoacara sp. Orinoco (*Aequidens* sp. Orinoco Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):186; *Aequidens Rivulatus* Roman (1992):22) "Orinoco Blue Acara / Rio Cuchivero *Aequidens* / Rio Chirgua *Aequidens* / Mochita"

Andinoacara sp. Silverseam → **Andinoacara stalsbergi**

Andinoacara sp. Venezuela (*Aequidens* sp. Venezuela Aqualog 5 (1996b):33) "Venezuela *Aequidens*"

Andinoacara sp. Zamora → **Andinoacara rivulatus**

Andinoacara stalsbergi Musilová, Schindler & Staeck, 2009 (*Aequidens Rivulatus* Staeck (1977):64, Staeck (1982):84, Aquarien Atlas (1982):672, Sterba (1990):598; *Aequidens* sp. Silverseam Axelrod's Atlas (1989):342 photo 5 & 6, Aqualog 5 (1996b):32, Staeck & Linke (1996):40, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):216) "White-edged Terror / Silbersaum *Aequidens* / Silverseam Cichlid / Zilverzoomcichlide"

Anduzedoras Fernández-Yépez, 1968

(DORADIDAE>Doradinae) = ? *Leptodoras*

Anduzedoras arleoi → **Anduzedoras oxyrhynchus**

Anduzedoras copei → **Leptodoras copei**

Anduzedoras microstomus → **Trachydoras microstomus**

Anduzedoras oxyrhynchus (Valenciennes, 1821)

(*Anduzedoras arleoi* Burgess (1989):220; *Hassar lipophthalmus* Burgess (1989):223; *Opsodoras steindachneri* Burgess (1989):222)

Anematichthys → **Cyclocheilichthys**

Angalarri Grunter → **Scortum neili**

Angel Catfish → **Synodontis angelicus**

- Angel squeaker → *Synodontis angelicus*
 Angelfish → *Pterophyllum scalare*
 Angelicus Pimelodus → *Pimelodus pictus*
 Angler catfish → *Chaca bankanensis*
 Angler Catfish → *Chaca chaca*
 Angola Walking Catfish → *Clarioides angolensis*
 Angolan Elephantnose → *Campylomormyrus mirus*
 Angora Loach → *Oxynoemacheilus angorae*
 Angostura Cichlid → *Vieja breidohri*
Anguilla Garsault, 1764 (ANGUILLIDAE)
***Anguilla anguilla* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Pappenheim (1909):172, Heimans (1912):148, Kramer & Weise (1943):63, Sterba (1962):80, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):96, Tönsmeier (1989):180, Sterba (1990):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):935, Greenhalgh (1999):42, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):145, Maitland (2000):77, Monks (2006):229, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):108, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):61; *Muraena anguilla* Prévost (1861):102; *Anguilla acutirostris* Noel Humphreys (1857):61; *Anguilla latirostris* Noel Humphreys (1857):61; *Anguilla vulgaris* Seeley (1886):373, Arnold (1898):68, Bade (1898):408, den Hollander (1900):147, Bade (1902):81, Lurasco (1903):24, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):136, Peter (1906):71, Bade (1907):429, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):160, Berndt (1911):217, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):216, Brüning (1919):95, Hodge (1924):117, Hodge (1927):117, Schreitmüller (1928):22, Bade (1931):555, Ahl (1932):37, Schreitmüller (1933):162, Morren (1935):84; *Anguilla eurystoma* Seeley (1886):380; *Anguilla fluviatilis* Leonhardt (1910):66 "European eel / Sharpnosed Eel / Broadnosed Eel / Aal / Paling / Europese Aal / Zilverpaling / Glasaal"
Anguilla anguilla x *Anguilla rostrata*
***Anguilla australis* Richardson, 1841** (Stead (1906):44, Allen (1989):24, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):60) "southern shortfin eel / Australian Shortfin Eel"
Anguilla australis schmidti → *Anguilla australis*
***Anguilla bengalensis* (Gray, 1831)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):62, Ranjit Daniels (2002):53, Vidhyanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):6, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):17, Shrestha (2008):43; ? *Neoanguilla nepalensis* Shrestha (2008):236) "Indian mottled eel / Indian Longfin Eel / Brown Snake Eel / Longfin Freshwater Eel"
***Anguilla bicolor* McClelland, 1844** (Allen (1989):25, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):633, Pethiyagoda (1991):44, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):29, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):61, Vidhyanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):7, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):18; *Anguilla bicolor pacifica* Vidhyanon (2008):26) "Indonesian shortfin eel / Shortfin Freshwater Eel / Northern Eel / Indian Shortfin Eel / Levelefinned Eel / Kortvin-paling"
Anguilla bicolor pacifica → *Anguilla bicolor*
***Anguilla borneensis* Popta, 1924** "Indonesian longfin eel / Borneo Eel"
***Anguilla celebesensis* Kaup, 1856** "Celebes longfin eel / Indonesian Mottled Eel"
Anguilla chrysypa → *Anguilla rostrata*
***Anguilla dieffenbachii* Gray, 1842** "New Zealand longfin eel / Longfin Eel"
Anguilla fluviatilis → *Anguilla* *Anguilla*
Anguilla huangi → *Anguilla* *luzonensis*
***Anguilla interioris* Whitley, 1938** "New Guinea eel" = ? *Anguilla reinhardtii*
- Anguilla japonica* Temminck & Schlegel, 1846** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):744) "Japanese eel / Unagi / Japanse paling"
***Anguilla labiata* (Peters, 1852)** (*Anguilla bengalensis labiata* Konings (2007):411) "African mottled eel / Spotted Eel / Afrika-bontpaling"
***Anguilla luzonensis* Watanabe, Aoyama & Tsukamoto, 2009** "Luzon mottled eel"
Anguilla Malgumora → *Anguilla borneensis*
***Anguilla marmorata* Quoy & Gaimard, 1824** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):633, Vidhyanon (2008):26) "giant mottled eel / Marbled Eel / Madagascar Mottled Eel / Giant Longfin Eel / Oo-unagi / Madagaskar-bontpaling / Reuse-bontpaling"
Anguilla mauritiana → *Anguilla marmorata*
***Anguilla megastoma* Kaup, 1857** "Polynesian longfin eel / Pacific Longfin Eel / Mountain Eel / Red Eel"
***Anguilla mossambica* (Peters, 1852)** "African longfin eel / Longfin Eel / Geelbek-paling"
***Anguilla nebulosa* McClelland, 1844** (Pethiyagoda (1991):46) "mottled eel / Longfinned Eel"
***Anguilla obscura* Günther, 1872** (Allen (1989):25, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):62) "Pacific shortfin eel / South Pacific Eel / Dark Eel"
***Anguilla reinhardtii* Steindachner, 1867** (Stead (1906):43, Allen (1989):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):667, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):30, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):63) "longfin eel / Speckled Longfin Eel / Australian Longfin Eel / Marbled Eel"
***Anguilla rostrata* (Lesueur, 1817)** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):217, Innes (1921):115, Mellen & Lanier (1935):230, Innes (1949):183, Sterba (1962):82, Thompson (1985):34, Quinn (1990):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):744, Schleser (1998):76, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):146, Monks (2006):229; *Anguilla tenuirostris* Edwards (1858):115; *Anguilla chrysypa* Stead (1906):47, Jordan & Evermann (1908):76, Wolf (1908):84, Mellen (1921):73, Mellen (1927):62) "American eel / Common American Eel / anguila americana / Amerikaanse aal"
Anguilla vulgaris → *Anguilla anguilla*
Anguillidae (freshwater eels / Echte Aale / palingen / alen) (ANGUILLIFORMES>Anguilloidei)
Anisitsia → *Hemiodus*
Anisocentrus campsi → *Chilatherina campsi*
Anjungan Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus anjunganensis*
Annamia Hora, 1932
(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
***Annamia normani* (Hora, 1930)** "Annamia / Vietnamese Homaloptera / Vietnamese Giraffe Loach"
***Annamia thuathienensis* Nguyen, 2005** = ??
***Anodontiglanis* Rendahl, 1922** (PLOTOSIDAE)
***Anodontiglanis dahli* Rendahl, 1922** (Leggett & Merrick (1987):108, Allen (1989):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):685, Burgess (1989):176, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):76) "toothless catfish"
Anodontostoma Bleeker, 1849
(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
***Anodontostoma chacunda* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Atack (2006):49, Vidhyanon (2008):36) "chacunda / Chacunda Gizzard Shad"
Anodontostoma chanpole → *Anodontostoma chacunda*
***Anodontostoma selangkat* (Bleeker, 1852)** "Indonesian gizzard shad"
***Anodontostoma thailandiae* Wongratana, 1983**

(Vidthayanon (2008):36) "Thai gizzard shad"
Anodus Cuvier, 1829
 (HEMIODONTIDAE>Anodontinae)
Anodus elongatus Agassiz, 1829 (Géry (1978):242; Eigenmannina melanopogon Géry (1978):242)
Anodus laticeps → *Potamorhina altamazonica*
Anodus latior → *Potamorhina latior*
Anodus melanopogon → *Anodus elongatus*
Anodus orinocensis (Steindachner, 1887) (Géry (1978):242)
Anomal Nannacara → *Nannacara anomala*
Anomalochromis Greenwood, 1985
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Anomalochromis sp. Mohrenkopf (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):762)
Anomalochromis thomasi (Boulenger, 1915)
 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):537, Sterba (1990):744, Axelrod (1993):448, Mills (1993):107, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):164, Dawes (2002):87, Linke & Staack (2002):27, Lamboj (2004):94, Chevoleau (2014):32; *Pelmatochromis thomasi* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):114, Hoedeman (1974):1017, Staack (1974):162, Ciclidi Africani (1987):220; *Hemichromis thomasi* Aquarien Atlas (1982):748) "African Butterfly Cichlid / Thomas's Cichlid / Dwarf Jewelfish"
 Anomalous Pencilfish → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
Anoplopterus → *Amphilophus*
Anoptichthys → *Astyanax*
Anoptichthys antrobius → *Astyanax mexicanus*
Anoptichthys hubbsi → *Astyanax hubbsi*
Anostomidae (anostomids / toothed headstanders / Kopfsteher / Engmaulsalmier / anostomiden / kopstaanders) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
Anostomoides Pellegrin, 1908 (ANOSTOMIDAE)
Anostomoides atrianalis Pellegrin, 1908 (Géry (1978):178)
Anostomoides laticeps (Eigenmann, 1912) (Géry (1978):178)
Anostomoides passionis Santos & Zuanon, 2006
Anostomus Scopoli, 1777 (ANOSTOMIDAE) ↔ *Laemolyta* / *Pseudanos* / *Schizodon*
Anostomus anostomus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Arnold (1934a):86, Peters (1934):257, Innes (1935):147, Mellen & Lanier (1935):99, Stoye (1935):184, Arnold & Ahl (1936):128, Beirens (1938):161, Rachow in HMR (1939):415, Arnold (1949a):9, Ladiges (1950):40, Meinken (1950):14, Hervey & Hems (1952):123, Brymer (1954):133, Hoedeman (1954):87, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):172, Hoedeman (1956):551, Innes (1956):192, Veldhuizen (1956):32, Schneider & Whitney (1957):284, Vogt (1957):22, Vorderwinkler (1957):6, Makino (1958):17, McInerny & Gerard (1959):225, Sterba (1962):188, Whiteman (1962):32, McInerny & Gerard (1966):225, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):39, Ghadially (1969):159, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):44, Hoedeman (1974):603, de Oliveira (1977):131, van Ramshorst (1977):134, Géry (1978):183, Aquarien Atlas (1982):234, Varjo (1982):140, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):125, Sterba (1990):181, Roman (1992):127, Mills (1993):85, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):33, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):40, Dawes (2002):190) "striped headstander / Striped Anostomus / Small Roundmouth Characin / Gestreepte kopstaander / Prachtkopstaander / Grote kopstaander"
Anostomus anostomus longus → *Anostomus longus*

Anostomus brevior Géry, 1961 (Géry (1978):183, Sterba (1990):181)
Anostomus fasciatus → *Schizodon fasciatus*
Anostomus garmani → *Laemolyta garmani*
Anostomus gracilis → *Pseudanos gracilis*
Anostomus intermedius → *Petulanos intermedius*
Anostomus longus Géry, 1961 (*Anostomus anostomus longus* Géry (1978):183, Sterba (1990):181, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):41)
Anostomus personai → *Laemolyta fasciata*
Anostomus plicatus → *Petulanos plicatus*
Anostomus spiloclistron → *Petulanos spiloclistron*
Anostomus taeniatus → *Laemolyta taeniata*
Anostomus ternetzi Fernández-Yépez, 1949 (van Ramshorst (1977):135, Géry (1978):183, Aquarien Atlas (1982):236, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):122, Sterba (1990):181, Roman (1992):128, Mills (1993):85, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):42, Dawes (2002):190) "redmouth headstander / Ternetz's Anostomus / Ternetz's Headstander / Ternetz-kopstaander"
Anostomus trimaculatus → *Pseudanos trimaculatus*
Ansiovissen → *Engraulidae*
Ansorge's Characin → *Nannaethiops ansorgii*
Ansorge's Congo Tetra → *Nannopetersius ansorgii*
Ansorge's Neolebias → *Nannaethiops ansorgii*
Antenna Bagrid → *Mystus castaneus*
Antennebaars(je) → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
Antennemeervallen → *Pimelodidae*
Anthurus Crenicichla → *Crenicichla anthurus*
Anton's Piranha → *Pristobrycon striolatus*
Apoparua Cichlid → *Bujurquina apoparauana*
Aoria → *Mystus* / → *Sperata*
Aorichthys → *Sperata*
Apareiodon Eigenmann, 1916 (PARODONTIDAE) ↔ *Parodon* / *Saccodon*
Apareiodon affinis (Steindachner, 1879) ?(Santos (1987):35, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):27, Almirón et al. (2015):55; *Parodon affinis* Géry (1978):206, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):318, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):126, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):33; Leporinus Arcus Hoedeman (1956):552; Characidium Fasciatum Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):170) "Paraguay Darter Tetra / Canivete"
Apareiodon agmatus Taphorn, López-Fernández & Bernard, 2008
Apareiodon argenteus Pavanelli & Britski, 2003
Apareiodon caquetae → *Parodon pongoensis*
Apareiodon calcante Pavanelli & Britski, 2003
Apareiodon davisii Fowler, 1941 (*Parodon davisii* Géry (1978):206)
Apareiodon gransabana Starnes & Schindler, 1993 (*Parodon gransabana* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):77)
Apareiodon guyanensis → *Parodon guyanensis*
Apareiodon hasemani Eigenmann, 1916 (*Parodon hasemani* Géry (1978):206)
Apareiodon ibitiensis Campos, 1944 (Géry (1978):206, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):226; *Parodon mogiguacuensis* Géry (1978):206)
Apareiodon itapicuruensis Eigenmann & Henn, 1916 (*Parodon itapicuruensis* Géry (1978):206)
Apareiodon machrisi Travassos, 1957 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):228; *Parodon machrisi* Géry (1978):206; ? *Parodon Piracicabae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):132)
Apareiodon mogiguacuensis → *Apareiodon ibitiensis*

***Apareiodon piracicabae* (Eigenmann, 1907)**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):230, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):28; *Parodon piracicabae* Géry (1978):206, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):129; *Parodon* sp. Géry (1978):205; *Parodon Pongoensis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):331) "Brazilian Darter Tetra"

Apareiodon pongoensis → *Parodon pongoensis*
***Apareiodon tigrinus* Pavanelli & Britski, 2003**

***Apareiodon vittatus* Garavello, 1977**

***Apareiodon vladii* Pavanelli, 2006** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):29)

***Apeltes* DeKay, 1842 (GASTEROSTEIDAE)**

***Apeltes quadracus* (Mitchill, 1815)** (Bade (1907):482, Wolf (1908):72, Innes (1921):117, Mellen (1921):68, Innes (1926):266, Mellen (1927):50, Bade (1931):660, Peters (1934):214, Innes (1935):327, Mellen & Lanier (1935):332, Stoye (1935):243, Arnold & Ahl (1936):551, Arnold (1949a):10, Beck (1950):204, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):517, Innes (1956):381, Schneider & Whitney (1957):457, Sterba (1962):815, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):43, Quinn (1990):138, Sterba (1990):626, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):968, Schleser (1998):128, Goldstein (2000):248; *Gasterosteus quadracus* Edwards (1858):70) "fourspine stickleback / American Stickleback / Vierdoornige stekelbaars"

***Aperiopterus* Richardson, 1848 (COBITIDAE)**

***Aperiopterus delphax* (Siebert, 1991)** (*Acanthopsooides delphax* Vidthayanon (2008):110) "dwarf horseface loach"

***Aperiopterus gracilentus* (Smith, 1945)**

(*Acanthopsooides gracilentus* Vidthayanon (2008):112) "graceful horseface loach"

Aperiopterus gracilis* (Fowler, 1934)**Aperiopterus hapalias* (Siebert, 1991)*****Aperiopterus pictorius* Richardson, 1848**

(*Acanthopsooides molobrion* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):280) "Lesser Horsefaced Loach / Dwarf Horseface Loach"

***Aperiopterus robertsi* (Siebert, 1991)**

Aphaniops → *Aphanius*

***Aphanius* Nardo, 1827**

(CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cyprinodontinae)

***Aphanius almiriensis* Kottelat, Barbieri &**

Stoumboudi, 2007 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):485)

"Almiri toothcarp / Peloponnese Toothcarp / Almiri Killifish"

***Aphanius (Anatolichthys) anatoliae* (Leidenfrost, 1912)** (Lazara (1984):14, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):90, Sterba (1990):565, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):547, Wildekamp (1993):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):414, Aqualog 8 (1997b):89; *Aphanius chantrei litoralis* Hoedeman (1974):838; *Aphanius chantrei parvus* Hoedeman (1974):838; *Aphanius chantrei venustus* Hoedeman (1974):838) "Anatolian giant killie / Anatolian Killie / Anatolian Pupfish"

Aphanius anatoliae splendens → *Aphanius splendens*
Aphanius anatoliae sureyanus → *Aphanius sureyanus*
Aphanius anatoliae transgrediens → *Aphanius transgrediens*

***Aphanius (Tellia) apodus* (Gervais, 1853)**

(Hoedeman (1954):303, Veldhuizen (1955):47, Hoedeman (1974):837, Terceira (1974):118, Lazara (1984):14, Sterba (1990):565, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):549, Wildekamp (1993):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):420, Aqualog 8 (1997b):90) "Atlas Killie / Atlas Pupfish"

***Aphanius arakensis* Teimori et al., 2012** "Arak toothcarp"

***Aphanius (Kosswigichthys) asquamatus* (Sözer, 1942)** (Terceira (1974):126, Lazara (1984):14, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):585, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):90, Sterba (1990):566, Wildekamp (1993):36, Aqualog 8 (1997b):90; *Kosswigichthys asquamatus* Ladiges (1950):53, Ladiges (1954):73, Sterba (1962):475) "scaleless killifish / Naked Turkish Killifish / Hazer Gölü Killie / Naked Pupfish"

***Aphanius (Tellia) baeticus* Doadrio, Carmona & Fernández-Delgado, 2002** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):486) "Baetican toothcarp / Guadalquivir Toothcarp"

Aphanius burturensis → *Aphanius sureyanus*

Aphanius burduricus → *Aphanius sureyanus*

Aphanius burduricus iconii → *Aphanius iconii*

Aphanius calaritanus → *Aphanius fasciatus*

Aphanius chantrei → *Aphanius danfordii*

Aphanius chantrei aksaranus → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Aphanius chantrei altus → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Aphanius chantrei darroensis → *Aphanius dispar*

Aphanius chantrei flavianalis → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Aphanius chantrei fontinalis → *Aphanius fontinalis*

Aphanius chantrei litoralis → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Aphanius chantrei maeandricus → *Aphanius maeandricus*

Aphanius chantrei obrukensis → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Aphanius chantrei parvus → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Aphanius chantrei venustus → *Aphanius anatoliae*

Aphanius chantrei zaccarinii → *Aphanius dispar*

Aphanius cilensis → *Aphanius eilensis*

Aphanius cyanogaster → *Aphanius fasciatus*

Aphanius cypris → *Aphanius mento*

Aphanius cypris alexandri → *Aphanius mento*

Aphanius cypris boulengeri → *Aphanius mento*

Aphanius cypris orontis → *Aphanius mento*

***Aphanius (Anatolichthys) danfordii* (Boulenger, 1890)** (Lazara (1984):15, Wildekamp (1993):40; ?)

Aphanius chantrei Hoedeman (1954):305, Sterba (1962):474, Hoedeman (1974):837, Terceira (1974):123, Lazara (1984):14, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):90, Wildekamp (1993):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):418, Aqualog 8 (1997b):91) "Danford's killifish / Kizilirmak Killie / Chantre's Killifish / Eastern Anatolian Killie / Chantre's Pupfish"

***Aphanius darabensis* Esmaeili et al., 2014** "Kol toothcarp"

Aphanius darroensis → *Aphanius dispar*

Aphanius desioi → *Aphanius fasciatus*

***Aphanius dispar* (Rüppell, 1829)** (Innes

(1926):266, Rachow (1931):94, Stoye (1932):90, Arnold (1933b):91, Ladiges (1934):100, Peters (1934):187, Stoye (1935):121, Arnold & Ahl (1936):285, Werner (1939):59, Vis (1944):11, Arnold (1949a):10, Laursen (1949):80, Werner (1949):141, Beck (1950):158, Hervey & Hems (1952):236, Brymer (1954):203, Ladiges (1954):73, Rachow in HMR (1954):893, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):384, Veldhuizen (1955):48, Meinken (1956):32, Vogt (1957):29, Sterba (1962):472, Terceira (1974):123, van Ramshorst (1977):266, Lazara (1984):16, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):586, Sterba (1990):566, Mills (1993):151, Wildekamp (1993):42, Aqualog 8 (1997b):91, Dawes (2002):286; *Cyprinodon dispar* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):442, Knauer (1907):227, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke

- (1913):200, Stansch (1914):222, Bahr (1916):27, Innes (1917):86, Rachow (1922a):33, Rachow (1922b):68, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):376, Bade (1925):112, Rachow (1928):70, Schreitmüller (1928):91, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):92, Bade (1931):598, Ahl (1932):61, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):162, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):191; *Aphanops dispar* Hoedeman (1954):305, Hoedeman (1974):835; *Aphanius dispar darrorensis* Sterba (1990):566; *Aphanius dispar stoliczkanus* Sterba (1990):566) "Arabian Killifish / Mother of Pearl Killie / Highfin Pupfish / Parelmoertandkarper / Arabiertje" *Aphanius dispar darrorensis* → *Aphanius dispar* ***Aphanius dispar richardsoni* (Boulenger, 1907)** (Sterba (1962):472, Lazara (1984):16, Sterba (1990):566, Wildekamp (1993):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):418; *Aphanius richardsoni* Terceira (1974):123) "Arabian Killifish" *Aphanius dispar stoliczkanus* → *Aphanius dispar* *Aphanius doliatus* → *Aphanius fasciatus* *Aphanius eilensis* → *Aphanius dispar* ***Aphanius farsicus* Teimori, Esmaeili & Reichenbacher, 2011EW** "Fars toothcarp / Persian Toothcarp / Shiraz Pupfish" ***Aphanius fasciatus* (Valenciennes, 1821)** (Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1931):95, Stoye (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):92, Peters (1934):188, Stoye (1935):123, Arnold & Ahl (1936):286, Werner (1939):59, Arnold (1949a):10, Werner (1949):141, Beck (1950):158, Hervey & Hems (1952):236, Brymer (1954):203, Hoedeman (1954):303, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):386, Veldhuizen (1955):49, Meinken (1956):33, Sterba (1962):473, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):44, Hoedeman (1974):838, Terceira (1974):123, van Ramshorst (1977):267, Aquarien Atlas (1982):522, Lazara (1984):17, Tönsmeier (1989):186, Sterba (1990):566, Wildekamp (1993):48, Aqualog 8 (1997b):92, Greenhalgh (1999):155, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):313, Maitland (2000):202, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):487; *Cyprinodon fasciatus* Knauer (1907):227, Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):378, Rachow (1928):70, Bade (1931):599, Ahl (1932):61; *Cyprinodon calaritanus* Seeley (1886):369, Brüning (1919):118) "Mediterranean toothcarp / Mediterranean Banded Killifish / South European Pupfish / Mediterranean Killifish / Mediterranean Pupfish / Fasciated Toothcarp / Zuideuropeese tandkarper / Zebratandkarper / Gebande tandkarper" *Aphanius flavus* → *Aphanius fasciatus* ***Aphanius fontinalis* Akşiray, 1948** "Burdur killifish" ***Aphanius furcatus* Teimori et al., 2014** "Iranian scaleless toothcarp" ***Aphanius ginaonis* (Holly, 1929)** (Lazara (1984):18, Wildekamp (1993):52) "Geno hot spring killifish / Genu Toothcarp / Holly's Killifish" *Aphanius Guentheri* → *Aphanius mento* *Aphanius hammonis* → *Aphanius fasciatus* ***Aphanius (Tellia) iberus* (Valenciennes, 1846)** (Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1931):95, Stoye (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):92, Ladiges (1934):99, Peters (1934):187, Innes (1935):272, Stoye (1935):122, Arnold & Ahl (1936):287, Werner (1939):59, Kramer & Weise (1943):192, Arnold (1949a):10, Laursen (1949):80, Werner (1949):142, Beck (1950):158, Hervey & Hems (1952):237, Kramer & Weise (1952):199, Brymer (1954):204, Hoedeman (1954):304, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):387, Veldhuizen (1955):49, Innes (1956):292, Vogt (1957):29, Sterba (1962):473, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):45, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):70, Hoedeman (1974):838, Terceira (1974):123, van Ramshorst (1977):267, Aquarien Atlas (1982):522, Lazara (1984):18, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):96, Tönsmeier (1989):187, Sterba (1990):566, Wildekamp (1993):54, Aqualog 8 (1997b):93, Greenhalgh (1999):154, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):315, Maitland (2000):203, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):488; *Cyprinodon iberus* Seeley (1886):370, Stansch (1914):225, Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):379, Rachow (1928):71, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):92, Bade (1931):599, Ahl (1932):61, Coates (1934):189; *Lebias iberus* Brüning (1919):131, Bade (1925):131, Schreitmüller (1928):93) "Iberian toothcarp / Spanish Toothcarp / Fartet / Spanish Pupfish / Spanish Killifish / Spanish Lebia / Iberische tandkarper" ***Aphanius iconii* Akşiray, 1948** "Konya killifish / Egirdir Toothcarp" ***Aphanius isfahanensis* Hrbek, Keivany & Coad, 2006** "Esfahan killifish / Isfahan Toothcarp / Isfahan Killifish" ***Aphanius kavirensis* Esmaeili et al., 2014** "Kavir toothcarp" *Aphanius lineatopunctatus* → *Aphanius fasciatus* *Aphanius lykaoniensis* → *Aphanius anatoliae* ***Aphanius maeandricus* Akşiray, 1948** (*Aphanius chantrei maeandricus* Hoedeman (1974):838) "Maeander killifish / Büyük Menderes Toothcarp" ***Aphanius marassantensis* Pfleiderer, Geiger & Herder, 2014** "Kizilirmak toothcarp" = ? *Aphanius chantrei* *Aphanius marmoratus* → *Aphanius fasciatus* ***Aphanius mento* (Heckel, 1843)** (Sterba (1962):473, Terceira (1974):123, Lazara (1984):18, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):586, Sterba (1990):567, Wildekamp (1993):57, Aqualog 8 (1997b):94; *Aphanius cypris* Terceira (1974):123, van Ramshorst (1977):266; *Lebias Sophiae* Stansch (1914):226, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):131, Bade (1925):132; *Cyprinodon Sophiae* Myers (1922):54, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):380, Schreitmüller (1928):93, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):92, Bade (1931):598; *Aphanius Sophiae* Stoye (1932):90, Peters (1934):184, Innes (1935):271, Stoye (1935):122, Arnold & Ahl (1936):287, Laursen (1949):81, Werner (1949):142, Beck (1950):158, Hervey & Hems (1952):237, Brymer (1954):204, Hoedeman (1954):304, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):388, Innes (1956):291, Meinken (1956):34, Vogt (1957):29, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):46, Hoedeman (1974):839) "pearlspotted killifish / Orient Killie / Black Persian Minnow / Persian Pupfish / Oriëntalse-tandkarper" *Aphanius mento alexandri* → *Aphanius mento* *Aphanius mento boulengeri* → *Aphanius mento* *Aphanius mento orontis* → *Aphanius mento* *Aphanius mento striptus* → *Aphanius mento* *Aphanius mentoides* → *Aphanius mento* ***Aphanius mesopotamicus* Coad, 2009** "Mesopotamian toothcarp" *Aphanius nanus* → *Aphanius fasciatus* *Aphanius nigropunctatus* → *Aphanius fasciatus* ***Aphanius pluristriatus* (Jenkins, 1910)** "multistriped toothcarp"

- Aphanius punctatus (Heckel, 1847)** (*Cyprinodon punctatus* Rachow (1922a):34) "Persian Pupfish"
Aphanius richardsoni → *Aphanius dispar richardsoni*
Aphanius saldae Akşiray, 1955 (*Aphanius splendens saldae* Lazara (1984):15) "Salda killifish"
Aphanius (Tellia) saourensis Blanco, Hrbek & Doadrio, 2006 "Sahara aphanis"
Aphanius sarda → *Aphanius fasciatus*
Aphanius shirini Gholami et al., 2014 "Shirin toothcarp / Khosroshirin Toothcarp"
Aphanius sirhani Villwock, Scholl & Krupp, 1983EW (Lazara (1984):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):550, Wildekamp (1993):61, Aqualog 8 (1997b):94) "Sirhanian Killifish / Azraq Killifish / Jordanian Pupfish"
Aphanius Sophiae → *Aphanius mento*
Aphanius sophiae (Heckel, 1847) (Rachow (1931):95, Arnold (1933b):92, Arnold (1949a):10, Sterba (1962):473, Lazara (1984):19, Sterba (1990):567, Wildekamp (1993):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):484, Aqualog 8 (1997b):95; *Cyprinodon sophiae* Ahl (1932):61; *Aphanius sophiae mentoides* Hoedeman (1974):839; *Aphanius sophiae similis* Hoedeman (1974):839; *Cyprinodon* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):382) "Soffia toothcarp / Persian Minnow / Cypris Pupfish / Perzische tandkarper"
Aphanius sophiae mentoides → *Aphanius mento*
Aphanius sophiae similis → *Aphanius mento*
Aphanius sp. Mazzer → *Aphanius saourensis*
Aphanius (Anatolichthys) splendens (Kosswig & Sözer, 1945)E (*Anatolichthys splendens* Hoedeman (1954):306, Sterba (1962):474, Hoedeman (1974):833, Terceira (1974):127; *Aphanius anatoliae splendens* Lazara (1984):14, Wildekamp (1993):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):414, Aqualog 8 (1997b):89) "splendid killifish / Gölcük Anatolian Killie"
Aphanius splendens saldae → *Aphanius saldae*
Aphanius stiassnyae (Getahun & Lazara, 2001) "Lake Afdera killifish"
Aphanius (Anatolichthys) sureyanus (Neu, 1937) (*Aphanius anatoliae sureyanus* Lazara (1984):14, Wildekamp (1993):29, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):414, Aqualog 8 (1997b):89; *Anatolichthys burdurensis* Hoedeman (1954):307, Sterba (1962):474, Hoedeman (1974):833, Terceira (1974):127; *Aphanius burduricus* Sterba (1962):474, Terceira (1974):123, Lazara (1984):14) "Sureyan killifish / Lake Burdur Killie"
Aphanius timidus → *Aphanius fasciatus*
Aphanius (Anatolichthys) transgrediens (Ermin, 1946) (*Anatolichthys transgrediens* Hoedeman (1954):307, Sterba (1962):474, Hoedeman (1974):833, Terceira (1974):127; *Aphanius anatoliae transgrediens* Lazara (1984):14, Wildekamp (1993):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):416, Aqualog 8 (1997b):90) "Acipinar killifish / Acıgöl Killie"
Aphanius (Anatolichthys) villwocki Hrbek & Wildekamp, 2003 "Villwock's killifish / Sakarya River Killifish"
Aphanius vladikovi Coad, 1988 (Wildekamp (1993):66) "Zagros toothcarp / Zagros Pupfish"
Aphanotorulus Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1983 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
Aphanotorulus ammophilus Armbruster & Page, 1996 ?(Aqualog 21 (2004):89, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):958; *Aphanotorulus* cf. *frankei* ["L35"] Aqualog 1 (1995):21; L94 Aqualog 1 (1995):43, Aqualog 21 (2004):88; L123 Aqualog 1 (1995):51, Aqualog 21 (2004):104, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):65) "Orinoco Leopard Pleco / L94 / Small Blotch Hypostomus / L123"
Aphanotorulus emarginatus (Valenciennes, 1840) ?(*Hypostomus emarginatus* Burgess (1989):431, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):290, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):346; *Squaliforma emarginata* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1131; L11 Aqualog 1 (1995):9, Aqualog 21 (2004):38, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):37, Camargo et al. (2013):97; L108 Aqualog 1 (1995):46, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):61, Aqualog 21 (2004):96; L116 Aqualog 1 (1995):49, Aqualog 21 (2004):101, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):63; L131 Aqualog 1 (1995):53; Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):588, Aqualog 21 (2004):109, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):67) "Delta cat / L11 / Black Highfin Hypostomus / L108 / Trombetas Hypostomus / L116 / Thresher Pleco / L131 / Redfin Thresher Pleco / Blackspotted Pleco"
Aphanotorulus frankei → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
Aphanotorulus gomesi (Fowler, 1942) (*Hypostomus gomesi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):257, Burgess (1989):431) "Gomes's Hypostomus"
Aphanotorulus horridus (Kner, 1854) (*Hypostomus horridus* Burgess (1989):431; *Squaliforma horrida* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1137; L290 Aqualog 21 (2004):201, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):103; L291 Aqualog 21 (2004):201) "Rough Shark Pleco / L290 / L291"
Aphanotorulus phrixosoma (Fowler, 1940) (*Hypostomus phrixosoma* Franke (1985):25, Burgess (1989):432)
Aphanotorulus popoi → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
Aphanotorulus tenuicauda (Steindachner, 1878) (*Hypostomus tenuicauda* Burgess (1989):432)
Aphanotorulus unicolor (Steindachner, 1908) (*Hypostomus unicolor* Burgess (1989):432, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):352; *Aphanotorulus frankei* Franke (1985):23, Burgess (1989):382, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):276, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):961; *Hypostomus chaparae* Burgess (1989):431; *Hypostomus madeirae* Burgess (1989):431; *Aphanotorulus madeirae* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):962; *Hypostomus micropunctatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):253, Burgess (1989):431; *Hypostomus popoi* Burgess (1989):432; L109 Aqualog 1 (1995):46, Aqualog 21 (2004):97, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):62; *Aphanotorulus popoi* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):964) "Golden Cochliodon / Blackspot Cochliodon / Hypo Pleco / L109 / Longtail Cat"
Aphanotorulus villarsi (Lütken, 1874) (*Hypostomus villarsi* Burgess (1989):433; *Squaliforma villarsi* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1139; L93 Aqualog 1 (1995):43, Aqualog 21 (2004):88, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):58; L153 Aqualog 1 (1995):60, Aqualog 21 (2004):123, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):72; L195 Aqualog 1 (1995):73, Aqualog 21 (2004):145) "Orinoco Shark Pleco / Dotted Hypostomus / L93 / Longtail Pleco / L153 / Honeycomb Longtail / L195"
Aphredoderidae (pirate perches / Piratenbarsche / piratenbaarzen) (PERCOPSIDFORMES>Ambylopsoidei)
Aphredoderus Lesueur, 1833 (APHREDODERIDAE)
Aphredoderus sayanus gibbosus Lesueur, 1833 (Goldstein (2000):204) "Mississippi pirate perch"

***Aphredoderus sayanus sayanus* (Gilliams, 1824)**

?Dürigen (1897):50, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):155, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):161, Stansch (1914):20, Innes (1917):84, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):221, Ahl (1932):71, Arnold (1933b):92, Mellen & Lanier (1935):256, Arnold & Ahl (1936):436, Arnold (1949a):10, Beck (1950):204, Sterba (1962):614, Thompson (1985):114, Mills (1986):100, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):17, Quinn (1990):92, Sterba (1990):422, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):718, Schleser (1998):106, Goldstein (2000):204) "pirate perch / Mud Perch / Piratenbaars"

***Aphyocharacidium* Géry, 1960**

(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

***Aphyocharacidium bolivianum* Géry, 1973** (Géry

(1978):591)

***Aphyocharacidium melandetum* (Eigenmann, 1912)**

(Géry (1978):591)

***Aphyocharax* Günther, 1868**

(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

Aphyocharax affinis → *Aphyocharax anisitsi****Aphyocharax agassizii* (Steindachner, 1882)** (Géry (1978):351)

***Aphyocharax alburnus* (Günther, 1869)** (Arnold (1935):111, Arnold & Ahl (1936):41, Arnold (1938):78, Arnold (1949a):11, Laursen (1949):12, Werner (1949):83, Beck (1950):119, Hoedeman (1956):557, Veldhuizen (1956):38, Sterba (1962):106, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):47, Hoedeman (1974):615, van Ramshorst (1977):141, Géry (1978):351, Aquarien Atlas (1982):242, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):158, Sterba (1990):67, Roman (1992):167, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):94, Dawes (2002):192; *Aphyocharax averyi* Géry (1978):350; ? Salmier sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):171) "goldencrown tetra / False Flamentail Tetra / Bloodfin Tetra"

Aphyocharax analialis → *Prionobrama filigera**Aphyocharax analis* → *Prionobrama filigera****Aphyocharax anisitsi* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903**

(Géry (1978):350, Aquarien Atlas (1982):242, Varjo (1982):126, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156, Sterba (1990):68, Mills (1993):86, Dawes (2002):193, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):89, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):87, Almirón et al. (2015):114; *Aphyocharax rubropinnis* Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):163, Bade (1925):18, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):19, Schreitmüller (1928):135, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):78, Bade (1931):440, Rachow (1931):95, Ahl (1932):38, Stoye (1932):120, Arnold (1933b):92, Coates (1934):101, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):78, Ladiges (1934):26, Peters (1934):228, Rachow in HMR (1934):5, Innes (1935):127, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):213, Mellen & Lanier (1935):93, Stoye (1935):156, Arnold & Ahl (1936):45, Beirens (1938):136, Werner (1939):81, Kramer & Weise (1943):143, Arnold (1949a):11, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):192, Laursen (1949):13, Werner (1949):83, Beck (1950):119, Meinken (1950):11, Hervey & Hems (1952):124, Kramer & Weise (1952):145, Brymer (1954):134, Hoedeman (1954):101, Ladiges (1954):plate 13, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):174, Innes (1956):170, Veldhuizen (1956):39, Vogt (1956):62, Schneider & Whitney (1957):285, Makino (1958):14, McInerny & Gerard (1959):226, Copin

(1960):162, Sterba (1962):108, Whiteman (1962):23, McInerny & Gerard (1966):226, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):49, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):192, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):28, Hoedeman (1974):615, de Oliveira (1977):107, van Ramshorst (1977):142, Santos (1987):209; *Aphyocharax* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):164; *Aphyocharax affinis* Bade (1931):440, Ahl (1932):38, Arnold (1933b):92, Arnold & Ahl (1936):41, Schreitmüller (1938):74, Arnold (1949a):11, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):191, Laursen (1949):12, Werner (1949):82, Beck (1950):118, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):191; *Tetragonopterus Rubropictus* Bade (1907):350, Knauer (1907):213, Reuter (1912):72/73, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):248, Stansch (1914):289, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):148) "bloodfin tetra / Argentine Bloodfin / Redfin Characin / Roodvinzalm / Slanke karperzalm"

Aphyocharax averyi → *Aphyocharax alburnus****Aphyocharax colifax* Taphorn & Thomerson, 1991*****Aphyocharax dentatus* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903**

(Géry (1978):351, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):243, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):88, Almirón et al. (2015):115; *Aphyocharax nasutus* Arnold (1935):124, Arnold & Ahl (1936):42, Laursen (1949):12, Werner (1949):83, Beck (1950):119; ? Salmier sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):171; *Aphyocharax difficilis* Santos (1987):58) "False Bloodfin / Piquirão"

Aphyocharax difficilis → *Aphyocharax dentatus****Aphyocharax erythrurus* Eigenmann, 1912** (? Arnold (1949b):67, Géry (1978):351, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156, Sterba (1990):67, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):80) "flametail tetra"*Aphyocharax filigerus* → *Prionobrama filigera****Aphyocharax gracilis* Fowler, 1940** (van Ramshorst (1977):141) "Slankzalm"*Aphyocharax ipacarayensis* → *Aphyocharax anisitsi**Aphyocharax nasutus* → *Aphyocharax dentatus**Aphyocharax nattereri* → *Prionobrama nattereri**Aphyocharax pappenheimi* → *Aphyocharax dentatus**Aphyocharax paraguayensis* → *Prionobrama nattereri****Aphyocharax pusillus* Günther, 1868** (van

Ramshorst (1977):142, Géry (1978):351)

Aphyocharax rathbuni* Eigenmann, 1907** (Géry (1978):350, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):244, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156, Sterba (1990):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):34 & 38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):51, Dawes (2002):193) "redflank bloodfin / Rathbun's Bloodfin"*Aphyocharax Rubropictus* → *Aphyocharax anisitsi**Aphyocharax rubropinnis* → *Aphyocharax anisitsi**Aphyocharax* sp. Bleher (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156) "Bleher's Bloodfin"*Aphyocharax* sp. Paraná-Paraguai (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):89)*Aphyocharax stramineus* → *Aphyocharax rathbuni*Aphyocharax yekwanae* Willink, Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 2003***Aphyocheirodon* → *Holostethus****Aphyocyparis* Günther, 1868**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)

Aphyocyparis agilis → *Aphyocyparis chinensis**Aphyocyparis albonubes* → *Tanichthys albonubes**Aphyocyparis albonubes pooni* → *Tanichthys albonubes****Aphyocyparis arcus* (Lin, 1931)***Aphyocyparis chinensis* Günther, 1868 "Chinese

- bleak / Venus Fish / Hina-moroko"
- Aphyocyparis kikuchii (Oshima, 1919)** (Chen & Chang (2005):2) "Kikuchi's minnow / Taiwan Venus Fish / Taiwan Green Chub"
- Aphyocyparis moltrechti (Regan, 1908)** (*Pararasbora moltrechti* Chen & Chang (2005):8) "Moltrecht's minnow / Taiwan White Minnow"
- Aphyocyparis normalis Nichols & Pope, 1927**
- Aphyocyparis* Pooni → *Hemigrammocyparis lini*
- Aphyocyparis* pooni → *Tanichthys albonubes*
- Aphyocyparis pulchrilineata Zhu, Zhao & Huang, 2013**
- Aphyodite Eigenmann, 1912**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Aphyodite grammica Eigenmann, 1912** (Géry (1978):590)
Aphyolebias → *Moema*
Aphyolebias sp. Rio Madre de Dios → *Moema manuensis*
Aphyoplatus → *Epiplatys*
- Aphyosemion Myers, 1924**
(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Nothobranchiinae) ↔
Archiaphyosemion / *Callopanchax* / *Fundulopanchax* / *Nimbapanchax* / *Scriptaphyosemion*
- Aphyosemion (Diapteron) abacinum Huber, 1976**
(Lazara (1984):20, Radda & Pürzl (1987):78, Scheel (1990):150, Wildekamp (1993):75; *Diapteron abacinum* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):640, Aqualog 8 (1997b):24) "Mékambo Dwarf Killie / Mékambo Jewel Killie"
- Aphyosemion abacinum seegersi* → *Aphyosemion seegersi*
- Aphyosemion Ahli* → *Aphyosemion edeanum*
- Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) ahli Myers, 1933**
(Scheel (1968):80, Terceira (1974):90, van Ramshorst (1977):271, Lazara (1984):20, Amiet (1987):220, Radda & Pürzl (1987):82, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):439, Scheel (1990):150, Wildekamp (1993):77, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):364, Aqualog 7 (1997a):50, Buisson (2011):14; *Aphyosemion calliurum ahli* Arnold (1934b):100, Mellen & Lanier (1935):137, Stoye (1935):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):292, Meinken in HMR (1940):455, Arnold (1949a):12, Laursen (1949):83, Werner (1949):144, Hervey & Hems (1952):241, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):396, Vogt (1957):25, Sterba (1962):493; *Haplochilus calliurus* var. B Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):429; *Panchax (Aphyosemion) calliurus* var. *coerulea* Meinken (1931):67; *Aphyosemion Calliurum* Schmidt Dutta (1966):15) "Ahli's Lyretail / Blue Calliurum / Ahls prachtandkarper"
- Aphyosemion akamkpaense* → *Fundulopanchax scheeli*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) alpha Huber, 1998** (*Aphyosemion* sp. No. 2 Eberl (1996):66)
"Chromaphyosemion sp. Nr.2 / Cap Estérias Aphyosemion"
- Aphyosemion amieti* → *Fundulopanchax amieti*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) amoenum Radda & Pürzl, 1976** (Lazara (1984):21, Amiet (1987):237, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):460, Wildekamp (1993):79, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):308, Aqualog 7 (1997a):51; *Aphyosemion raddai amoenum* Radda & Pürzl (1987):89, Scheel (1990):154) "Redfin Killie"
- Aphyosemion amsingki* → *Fundulosoma thierryi*
- Aphyosemion Arnoldi* → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
- Aphyosemion arnoldi* → *Fundulopanchax arnoldi*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) aureum Radda, 1980** (Lazara (1984):21, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):588, Radda & Pürzl (1987):113, Scheel (1990):160, Wildekamp (1993):81, Aqualog 7 (1997a):54) "Gold Killie / Golden Killie / Aurora killie"
- Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) australe (Rachow, 1921)** (Innes (1926):266, Mellen (1927):93, Rachow (1928):82, Bade (1931):578, Rachow (1931):95, Stoye (1932):66, Arnold (1933b):92, Coates (1934):163, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):147, Peters (1934):148, Innes (1935):248, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):188, Mellen & Lanier (1935):138, Stoye (1935):88, Arnold & Ahl (1936):289, Beirens (1938):40, Werner (1939):56, Kramer & Weise (1943):192, Vis (1944):14, Arnold (1949a):11, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):299, Laursen (1949):81, Werner (1949):143, Beck (1950):159, Meinken (1950):17, Hervey & Hems (1952):239, Kramer & Weise (1952):200, Brymer (1954):189, Hoedeman (1954):333, Ladiges (1954):plate 4, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):393, Veldhuizen (1955):52, Innes (1956):314, Meinken in HMR (1956):1029, Schneider & Whitney (1957):405, Vogt (1957):25, Makino (1958):30, McInerny & Gerard (1959):279, Copin (1960):243, Sterba (1962):488, Dutta (1966):13, McInerny & Gerard (1966):279, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):51, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):299, Scheel (1968):97, Ghadially (1969):192, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):82, Hoedeman (1974):775, Terceira (1974):90, de Oliveira (1977):189, van Ramshorst (1977):271, Aquarien Atlas (1982):524, Varjo (1982):178, Lazara (1984):21, Radda & Pürzl (1987):85, Santos (1987):227, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):439, Scheel (1990):160, Sterba (1990):452, Mills (1993):152, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):218, Wildekamp (1993):83, Aqualog 7 (1997a):54, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):474, Dawes (2002):262, Buisson (2011):15; *Haplochilus calliurus australis* Rachow (1922a):37, Rachow (1922b):73; *Aphyosemion calliurum australe* Schreitmüller (1928):76, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):78; *Panchax (Aphyosemion) australis* Ahl (1932):64; *Haplochilus Elegans*; *Haplochilus* sp. Cap Lopez Stansch (1914):246; *Haplochilus Camerunensis* von Kap Lopez Brüning (1919):127, ? Innes (1921):90; *Haplochilus calliurus* var. A Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):428; *Panchax polychromus*; *Aphyosemion Australae* Hjerresenii Meinken in HMR (1956):1031, Sterba (1962):488, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):52, Scheel (1968):249, Scheel (1990):243) "lyretail panchax / Lyretail / Cape Lopez Lyretail / Red Cape Lopez / Gold Kap Lopez / Chocolate Lyretail / Kaap Lopez / Haplochilus van Cap Lopez / Zuidelijke tandkarper"
- Aphyosemion Australae* Hjerreseni → *Aphyosemion australae*
- Aphyosemion Australae* Hjerresenii → *Aphyosemion australae*
- Aphyosemion Australae* Hjerresensii → *Aphyosemion australae*
- Aphyosemion (Kathetys) bamilekorum Radda, 1971**
(Terceira (1974):90, Lazara (1984):21, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):590, Amiet (1987):207, Radda & Pürzl (1987):129, Scheel (1990):162, Wildekamp (1993):86, Aqualog 7 (1997a):55) "Bamileke Killie / Sanaga Killie"

- Boehm's Gabon Killie"
Aphyosemion Brichardi → *Aphyosemion labarrei*
Aphyosemion brucii → *Fundulopanchax gardneri*
Aphyosemion brueningi → *Scriptaphyosemion brueningi*
Aphyosemion Bualanum → *Aphyosemion elberti*
Aphyosemion (Kathetys) bualanum (Ahl, 1924)
(Scheel (1968):134, Lazara (1984):24) "Buala killie"
Aphyosemion bualanum kekemense → *Aphyosemion kekemense*
Aphyosemion bualanum Mbam → *Aphyosemion dargei*
Aphyosemion Burundi → *Fundulopanchax scheeli*
Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) buytaerti Radda & Huber, 1978 (Lazara (1984):24, Radda & Pürzl (1987):107, Scheel (1990):181, Sterba (1990):453, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):464, Wildekamp (1993):98, Aqualog 7 (1997a):62) "Buytaert's Killie"
Aphyosemion caeruleum → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
Aphyosemion calabaricum → *Scriptaphyosemion liberiense*
Aphyosemion Caldal → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
Aphyosemion (Episemion) callipteron (Radda & Pürzl, 1987) (*Episemion callipteron* Radda & Pürzl (1987):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):402, Wildekamp (1996):134, Aqualog 8 (1997b):57, Neumann (2000):68; *Apocheilus callipteron* Scheel (1990):188; *Epiplatys callipteron* Neumann (2000):66) "Callipteron Dwarf Panchax / Radda's Panchax"
Aphyosemion Calliurum → *Aphyosemion edeanum* / → *Fundulopanchax gardneri* / → *Fundulopanchax gardneri clauseni* / → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) calliurum (Boulenger, 1911) ??(Bade (1925):118, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):81, Bade (1931):578, Rachow (1931):96, Stoye (1932):67, Arnold (1933b):92, Ladiges (1934):97, Peters (1934):183, Mellen & Lanier (1935):137, Stoye (1935):89, Arnold & Ahl (1936):292, Beirens (1938):44, Meinken in HMR (1939):436, Arnold (1949a):12, Laursen (1949):83, Werner (1949):144, Beck (1950):161, Meinken (1950):17, Hervey & Hems (1952):241, Brymer (1954):190, Hoedeman (1954):336, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):397, Veldhuizen (1955):55, Innes (1956):316, Vogt (1957):25, Makino (1958):31, Sterba (1962):492, Dutta (1966):14, Scheel (1968):140, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):80, Hoedeman (1974):779, Terceira (1974):91, van Ramshorst (1977):273, Lazara (1984):24, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):590, Amiet (1987):219, Radda & Pürzl (1987):79, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):439, Scheel (1990):182, Sterba (1990):454, Wildekamp (1993):100, Aqualog 7 (1997a):62, Dawes (2002):262, Buisson (2011):14; *Haplochilus calliurus* Stansch (1914):242, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Rachow (1922a):37, Rachow (1922b):73, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):427; *Panchax (Aphyosemion) calliurus* Ahl (1932):64; *Aphyosemion vexillifer* Rachow (1931):96, Arnold (1933b):93, Stoye (1935):92, Arnold & Ahl (1936):303, Meinken in HMR (1937):166, Arnold (1949a):13, Laursen (1949):87, Werner (1949):147, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):408, Veldhuizen (1955):74, Sterba (1962):504; *Panchax vexillifer* Ahl (1932):65; *Panchax unicolor* Scheel (1968):427; *Epiplatys flavus* Lazara (1984):72; *Panchax flavus* Scheel (1990):222; *Haplochilus Elegans*; ? *Haplochilus Cameronensis* Stansch (1914):244, Crandall (1917):338, Mellen (1921):85, Myers (1922):56; *Aphyosemion Oeseri*)
"Blue Killie / Redseam Killie / Blue Calliurum / Redchin Aphyosemion / Banner Lyretail / Nigeriaanse vaandrager"
Aphyosemion Calliurum Ahli → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus* / → *Fundulopanchax scheeli*
Aphyosemion calliurum ahli → *Aphyosemion ahli*
Aphyosemion calliurum coeruleum → *Aphyosemion ahli*
Aphyosemion Cameronense → *Aphyosemion escherichi* / → *Aphyosemion australe* / → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) cameronense (Boulenger, 1903) (Meinken in HMR (1958):1072, Scheel (1968):145, van Ramshorst (1977):273, Lazara (1984):25, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):592, Amiet (1987):233, Radda & Pürzl (1987):90, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):444, Scheel (1990):185, Sterba (1990):454, Wildekamp (1993):103, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):245, Aqualog 7 (1997a):63; *Panchax bellicauda*; *Panchax microstomus*; *Aphyosemion Obscurum* Scheel (1968):106) "Cameroon Killie / Powderblue Killie"
Aphyosemion cameronense haasi → *Aphyosemion haasi*
Aphyosemion cameronense halleri → *Aphyosemion halleri*
Aphyosemion cameronense obscurum → *Aphyosemion obscurum*
Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) campomaanense Agnèse et al., 2009 (Buisson (2011):61)
Aphyosemion carnapi → *Aphyosemion exiguum*
Aphyosemion castaneum Myers, 1924 (Terceira (1974):91, Sterba (1990):455; *Aphyosemion* Schoutedeni Scheel (1968):149; *Aphyosemion Christyi* Scheel (1968):149, van Ramshorst (1977):274, Scheel (1990):193, Aqualog 7 (1997a):70; *Aphyosemion* sp. aff. *Iujae* Wildekamp (1993):223; *Aphyosemion* sp. Oyo Aqualog 7 (1997a):128; *Aphyosemion* sp. RPC 91/8; *Aphyosemion* sp. Kisangani) "Kisangani Killie / *Aphyosemion* sp. HZ 85/20 / *Aphyosemion* sp. HZ 85/22 / Oyo Killie"
Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) caudofasciatum Huber & Radda, 1979 (Lazara (1984):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):592, Radda & Pürzl (1987):102, Wildekamp (1993):112, Aqualog 7 (1997a):69; *Aphyosemion ogoense caudofasciatum* Scheel (1990):188) "Tailstripe Killie / Caudalstripe Killie"
Aphyosemion cauveti → *Scriptaphyosemion cauveti*
Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) celiae celiae Scheel, 1971 (Terceira (1974):91, van Ramshorst (1977):273, Lazara (1984):26, Amiet (1987):228, Radda & Pürzl (1987):80, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):439, Scheel (1990):188, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):464, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Wildekamp (1993):114, Aqualog 7 (1997a):69, Buisson (2011):54) "Margined Killie / Celia's Killie"
Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) celiae winifredae Radda & Scheel, 1975 (Lazara (1984):26, Amiet (1987):229, Radda & Pürzl (1987):80, Scheel (1990):366, Wildekamp (1993):116, Aqualog 7 (1997a):69, Buisson (2011):14) "Winifred's *Aphyosemion*"
Aphyosemion chauchei Huber & Scheel, 1981 (Lazara (1984):26, Radda & Pürzl (1987):120, Scheel (1990):192, Wildekamp (1993):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):370, Aqualog 7 (1997a):70) "Chauche's *Aphyosemion* / Chauche's Killie"
Aphyosemion chaytori → *Scriptaphyosemion chaytori*

Aphyosemion Christyi → *Aphyosemion castaneum* / → *Aphyosemion cognatum* / → *Aphyosemion lamberti* / → *Aphyosemion polli* / → *Aphyosemion schioetzi*

***Aphyosemion christyi* (Boulenger, 1915)** ??(Poll (1953):29, Scheel (1968):158, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):80, Hoedeman (1974):779, Lazara (1984):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):594, Radda & Pürzl (1987):122, Scheel (1990):192, Sterba (1990):454, Wildekamp (1993):122, Aqualog 7 (1997a):71; *Aphyosemion margaretae* Scheel (1968):291, Terceira (1974):95, Lazara (1984):32, Scheel (1990):275; ? *Aphyosemion* sp. Banzi Scheel (1990):398; *Aphyosemion* sp. Epulu) "Christy's Lyretail / Spotfin Killie / *Aphyosemion* sp. HZ 85/14-19 / Christy's vaandrager"

Aphyosemion cinnamomeum → *Fundulopanchax cinnamomeus*

Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) citrineipinnis Huber & Radda, 1977 (Lazara (1984):26, Radda & Pürzl (1987):99, Scheel (1990):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):466, Wildekamp (1993):127, Aqualog 7 (1997a):72) "Lemonfin Killie"

***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) coeleste* Huber & Radda, 1977** (Lazara (1984):27, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):596, Radda & Pürzl (1987):97, Scheel (1990):199, Sterba (1990):455, Wildekamp (1993):129, Aqualog 7 (1997a):73) "Skyblue Killie / Starlight Killie"

Aphyosemion coeruleum → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*

Aphyosemion Cognatum → *Aphyosemion christyi* / → *Aphyosemion polli*

***Aphyosemion cognatum* Meinken, 1951** (Kramer & Weise (1952):203, Meinken in HMR (1952):866, Ladiges (1954):89, Veldhuizen (1955):59, Hoedeman (1956):644, Innes (1956):317, Schneider & Whitney (1957):408, Vogt (1957):24, McInerny & Gerard (1959):285, Lambert (1960):31, Sterba (1962):494, Hervey & Hems (1963):431, Dutta (1966):15, McInerny & Gerard (1966):285, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):59, Scheel (1968):170, Hoedeman (1974):785, Terceira (1974):92, van Ramshorst (1977):275, Aquarien Atlas (1982):526, Lazara (1984):27, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):596, Radda & Pürzl (1987):123, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):440, Scheel (1990):198, Sterba (1990):455, Wildekamp (1993):132, Aqualog 7 (1997a):74; *Aphyosemion Lujae* Aqualog 7 (1997a):102) "redspot panchax / Redspot Lyretail / Redspotted *Aphyosemion* / Redspot Killie" = ? *Aphyosemion lujae*

Aphyosemion cognatum Brazzaville → *Aphyosemion lefiniense*

***Aphyosemion conicum* (Ahl, 1924)** (Terceira (1974):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):598, Radda & Pürzl (1987):125, Scheel (1990):200, Wildekamp (1993):135, Aqualog 7 (1997a):76; *Aphyosemion melanopteron* Terceira (1974):96, van Ramshorst (1977):278, Lazara (1984):32, Scheel (1990):279, Sterba (1990):459; *Aphyosemion Christyi* Scheel (1968):171) "Blacktail Killie / Congo Killie / Goldstein's Killie"

***Aphyosemion (Diapteron) cyanostictum* Lambert & Géry, 1968** (Terceira (1974):92, van Ramshorst (1977):275, Aquarien Atlas (1982):528, Lazara (1984):27, Radda & Pürzl (1987):76, Scheel (1990):200, Wildekamp (1993):137; *Diapteron cyanostictum* Sterba (1990):462, Aqualog 8 (1997b):24) "Gabon jewelfish / Blue Spotted Dwarf Killie / Lambert's Jewel Killie"

***Aphyosemion (Kathetys) dargei* Amiet, 1987** (Amiet (1987):250, Scheel (1990):205, Wildekamp (1993):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):370, Aqualog 7 (1997a):76; *Aphyosemion bualanum* Mbam Lazara (1984):24) "Mbam Killie"

***Aphyosemion decorsei* (Pellegrin, 1904)** ??(Scheel (1968):177, Terceira (1974):92, Lazara (1984):27, Radda & Pürzl (1987):121, Scheel (1990):206, Wildekamp (1993):141, Aqualog 7 (1997a):77; *Epiplatys decorsei* Hoedeman (1974):755; ? *Aphyosemion schoatedeni* Scheel (1968):374) "Golden Lyretail / Decorse's Killie / Pellegrin's Killie"

Aphyosemion deltaense → *Fundulopanchax gularis*

***Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) ecucuense* (Sonnenberg, 2008)** (*Aphyosemion* sp. Río Muni) "Ncomedyi Chromaphyosemion / Brown Malumbresi"

***Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) eLEANUM* Amiet, 1987** (Amiet (1987):223, Scheel (1990):209, Wildekamp (1993):143, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):372, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):109, Aqualog 7 (1997a):78, Buisson (2011):54; *Aphyosemion Ahli Nyong-North* Scheel (1990):150) "Edea Killie / Mapubi Killie"

***Aphyosemion (Kathetys) elberti* (Ahl, 1924)** (Wildekamp (1993):145, Aqualog 7 (1997a):78; *Aphyosemion rubrifascium* Lazara (1984):36; *Fundulus tessmanni*; *Aphyosemion tessmanni*; *Aphyosemion Bualanum* Scheel (1968):134, 367 & 420, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):82, Hoedeman (1974):778, Terceira (1974):90, van Ramshorst (1977):272, Aquarien Atlas (1982):526, Amiet (1987):247, Radda & Pürzl (1987):128, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):441, Scheel (1990):179, Sterba (1990):453, Wildekamp (1993):96) "Redbarred Killie / Redbarred Powderblue Killie" = ? *Aphyosemion bualanum*

Aphyosemion elberti kekemense → *Aphyosemion kekemense*

***Aphyosemion elegans* (Boulenger, 1899)** ?(Scheel (1968):183, van Ramshorst (1977):275, Lazara (1984):27, Scheel (1990):210) "Elegant Lyretail / Elegant Killie"

***Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) erythron* (Sonnenberg, 2008)** (*Aphyosemion* sp. Río Muni GEMHS 35, 36, 40 & 41)

***Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) escherichi escherichi* (Ahl, 1924)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):608, Scheel (1990):212, Wildekamp (1993):152, Aqualog 7 (1997a):80; *Haplochilus* sp. von Gabun Stansch (1914):245; ? *Haplochilus Camerounensis* Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):126, Mellen (1921):85, Rachow (1922a):37, Rachow (1922b):72, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):426; *Aphyosemion Camerounense* Bade (1925):118, Rachow (1928):83, Rachow (1931):96, Stoye (1932):68, Arnold (1933b):93, Coates (1934):162, Ladiges (1934):98, Peters (1934):184, Innes (1935):249, Stoye (1935):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):293, Beirens (1938):45, Schreitmüller (1938):86, Werner (1939):58, Arnold (1949a):12, Laursen (1949):83, Werner (1949):144, Beck (1950):161, Meinken (1950):17, Brymer (1954):191, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):398, Veldhuizen (1955):57, Innes (1956):315, Meinken in HMR (1958):1072, Copin (1960):249, Sterba (1962):493, Scheel (1968):184; *Panchax* (*Aphyosemion*) Camerounensis Meinken (1931):72; Ahl (1932):64; *Aphyosemion Striatum* Scheel (1968):148;

- Aphyosemion simulans*; *Aphyosemion microptalmum simulans* Lazara (1984):33, Radda & Pürzl (1987):93
"Escherich's Killie / Zebra Carplet from Kamerun / Gabun Killie / Rivulus Rubra"
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) escherichi***
***microptalmum* Lambert & Géry, 1968**
(*Aphyosemion striatum microptalmum* Terceira (1974):98; *Aphyosemion microptalmum* Lazara (1984):33, Radda & Pürzl (1987):93, Scheel (1990):281, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):119)
"Mimic Killie" = ? *Aphyosemion escherichi* or *Aphyosemion microptalmum*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) etsamense***
Sonnenberg & Blum, 2005 (*Aphyosemion* spec. aff. *cameronense* Phänotyp 6 Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):416, Aqualog 7 (1997a):67; *Aphyosemion* sp. aff. *obscurum*) "Etsam Killie"
- Aphyosemion etzeli* → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffii*
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) exigoideum* Radda & Huber, 1977** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):528, Lazara (1984):28, Radda & Pürzl (1987):95, Scheel (1990):215, Wildekamp (1993):157, Aqualog 7 (1997a):81) "False Jewel Killie"
- Aphyosemion (Kathetys) exiguum* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Scheel (1968):188, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):82, Terceira (1974):92, van Ramshorst (1977):275, Aquarien Atlas (1982):530, Lazara (1984):28, Amiet (1987):245, Radda & Pürzl (1987):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):441, Scheel (1990):213, Sterba (1990):456, Wildekamp (1993):159, Aqualog 7 (1997a):81; *Panchax carnapi*; *Panchax jaundensis*; *Panchax loboanus*; *Panchax jacobi*; *Panchax loloensis*; *Panchax normani*; *Panchax preussi*; *Aphyosemion Obscurum* Scheel (1968):148, 323 & 359) "Jewel Killie / Dwergvaandrager"
- Aphyosemion Fallax* → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
- Aphyosemion fallax* → *Fundulopanchax fallax* / *deltaensis*
- Aphyosemion fallax schwoiseri* → *Fundulopanchax schwoiseri*
- Aphyosemion ferranti* (Boulenger, 1910)** (Scheel (1968):203, van Ramshorst (1977):276, Lazara (1984):28, Radda & Pürzl (1987):110, Scheel (1990):219, Wildekamp (1993):162) "Kasai Killie"
- Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) festivum* Amiet, 1987** (*Aphyosemion pascheni festivum* Amiet (1987):214, Wildekamp (1993):247, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):120, Buisson (2011):14) = ? *Aphyosemion pascheni*
- Aphyosemion filamentosum* → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
- Aphyosemion flavipinnis* → *Foerschichthys nigeriensis*
- Aphyosemion flavum* → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
- Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) franzwernerii* Scheel, 1971** (Lazara (1984):28, Amiet (1987):211, Radda & Pürzl (1987):81, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):439, Scheel (1990):224, Sterba (1990):456, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):469, Wildekamp (1993):164, Aqualog 7 (1997a):85, Buisson (2011):14) "Werner's Roundtail Killie / Goby Killie"
- Aphyosemion fredrodi* → *Scriptaphyosemion liberiene*
- Aphyosemion (Diapteron) fulgens* Radda, 1975** (Lazara (1984):29, Radda & Pürzl (1987):77, Scheel (1990):226, Wildekamp (1993):166; *Diapteron fulgens* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):496, Aqualog 8 (1997b):25, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):508)
- "Orange Dwarf Killie / Radda's Jewel Killie"
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) gabunense* Radda, 1975** (Lazara (1984):29, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):600, Radda & Pürzl (1987):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):440, Scheel (1990):228, Sterba (1990):457, Wildekamp (1993):168, Aqualog 7 (1997a):85, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):479) "Gabon Killie / Yellowgreen Killie"
- Aphyosemion gabunense boehmi* → *Aphyosemion boehmi*
- Aphyosemion gabunense marginatum* → *Aphyosemion marginatum*
- Aphyosemion gambiense* → *Pronothobranchius gambiensis*
- Aphyosemion Gardneri* → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus* / → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus* / → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
- Aphyosemion gardneri* → *Fundulopanchax gardneri*
- Aphyosemion Gardneri* Biafranum → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
- Aphyosemion gardneri clauseni* → *Fundulopanchax gardneri clauseni*
- Aphyosemion gardneri lacustre* → *Fundulopanchax gardneri lacustris*
- Aphyosemion gardneri mamfense* → *Fundulopanchax gardneri mamfensis*
- Aphyosemion Gardneri* Meridionale → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
- Aphyosemion gardneri nigerianum* → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
- Aphyosemion gardneri obuduense* → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
- Aphyosemion Gardneri* Vanderveldei → *Fundulopanchax gardneri mamfensis*
- Aphyosemion (Diapteron) georgiae* Lambert & Géry, 1968** (Terceira (1974):95, Lazara (1984):29, Radda & Pürzl (1987):75, Scheel (1990):229, Wildekamp (1993):174; *Diapteron georgiae* Sterba (1990):463, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):496, Aqualog 8 (1997b):26) "Georgi's Spotted Dwarf Killie / Géry's Jewel Killie"
- Aphyosemion georgiae fulgens* → *Aphyosemion fulgens*
- Aphyosemion geryi* → *Scriptaphyosemion geryi*
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) grelli* Valdesalici & Eberl, 2013** "Ikoy aphyosemion"
- Aphyosemion guentheri* → *Nothobranchius guentheri*
- Aphyosemion guignardi* → *Scriptaphyosemion guignardi*
- Aphyosemion guineense* → *Archiaphyosemion guineense*
- Aphyosemion guineense geryi* → *Scriptaphyosemion geryi*
- Aphyosemion gulare* → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
- Aphyosemion gulare schwoiseri* → *Fundulopanchax schwoiseri*
- Aphyosemion gustavi* → *Aphyosemion batesii*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) haasi* Radda & Pürzl, 1976** (Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):332; *Aphyosemion cameronense haasi* Radda & Pürzl (1987):90, Scheel (1990):240, Wildekamp (1993):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):364, Aqualog 7 (1997a):67) "Haas's Cameroon Killie"
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) halleri* Radda & Pürzl, 1976** (Amiet (1987):236, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):320; *Aphyosemion cameronense halleri*

Lazara (1984):25, Radda & Pürzl (1987):90, Scheel (1990):241, Wildekamp (1993):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):366, Aqualog 7 (1997a):68) "Haller's Cameroon Killie"

Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) hanneloreae

Radda & Pürzl, 1985 (Radda & Pürzl (1987):117, Scheel (1990):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):474, Wildekamp (1993):185, Aqualog 7 (1997a):93) "Hannelore's Killie / Nyanga Killie"

Aphyosemion hanneloreae wuendschi → *Aphyosemion wuendschi*

Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) heinemanni

Berkenkamp, 1983 (Lazara (1984):30, Amiet (1987):227, Scheel (1990):242, Wildekamp (1993):189, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):374, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):120, Aqualog 7 (1997a):94, Buisson (2011):60) "Heinemann's Killie / Legendary Killie"

Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) hera Huber, 1998

Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) herzogi Radda, 1975 (Lazara (1984):30, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):602, Amiet (1987):209, Radda & Pürzl (1987):84, Scheel (1990):243, Wildekamp (1993):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):472, Aqualog 7 (1997a):95; *Aphyosemion bochtleri* Lazara (1984):23; *Aphyosemion herzogi bochtleri* Radda & Pürzl (1987):84, Scheel (1990):177) "Herzog's Killie / Bochtler's Killie"

Aphyosemion herzogi bochtleri → *Aphyosemion herzogi*

Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) hofmanni Radda, 1980

(Lazara (1984):30, Radda & Pürzl (1987):116, Scheel (1990):243, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):474, Wildekamp (1993):194, Aqualog 7 (1997a):96) "Hofmann's Killie"

Aphyosemion hollyi → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum*

Aphyosemion huwaldi → *Callopanchax huwaldi*

Aphyosemion jacobi → *Aphyosemion exiguum*

Aphyosemion jaundense → *Aphyosemion exiguum*

Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) jeanhuberi Valdesalici & Eberl, 2015 (*Aphyosemion* sp. GJH 212) "Malinga Killie / *Aphyosemion louessense* Malinga"

Aphyosemion jeanpoli → *Nimbapanchax jeanpoli*

Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) joergenscheeli Huber & Radda, 1977 (Lazara (1984):30, Radda & Pürzl (1987):100, Scheel (1990):247, Sterba (1990):458, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):476, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):218, Wildekamp (1993):199, Aqualog 7 (1997a):97) "Jørgen Scheel's Killie / Colonel's Killie"

Aphyosemion (Kathetys) kekemense Radda & Scheel, 1975 (Scheel (1990):249; *Aphyosemion bualanum* kekemense Lazara (1984):24, Radda & Pürzl (1987):128, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):462) "Kekem Killie" = ? *Aphyosemion elberti*

Aphyosemion kiyawense → *Pronothobranchius kiyawensis*

Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) kouamense Legros, 1999 (*Aphyosemion* sp. No. 5 Eberl (1996):74) "Chromaphyosemion sp. Nr.5 /

Aphyosemion sp. Engong Kouamé"

Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) koungueense (Sonnenberg, 2007) (*Aphyosemion* Splendopleure Amiet (1987):fig.14, Eberl (1996):50, Aqualog 7 (1997a):122)

Aphyosemion kribianum → *Fundulopanchax kribianus*

Aphyosemion (Episemion) krystallinoron (Sonnenberg, Blum & Misof, 2006) (*Episemion* sp.)

Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):363, Neumann (2000):68; *Episemion Callipteron* GEB 94/25 Aqualog 8 (1997b):57) "Gabon Episemion"

Aphyosemion kunzi → *Aphyosemion batesii*

Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) labarrei Poll, 1951

??(Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):62, Scheel (1968):258, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):82, Hoedeman (1974):786, Terceira (1974):95, van Ramshorst (1977):277, Lazara (1984):31, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):604, Radda & Pürzl (1987):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):444, Scheel (1990):255, Sterba (1990):458, Wildekamp (1993):201, Aqualog 7 (1997a):97) "Redstreaked Killie / Labarre's Aphyosemion / Labarre's Killie"

Aphyosemion lamberti Radda & Huber, 1977

(Lazara (1984):31, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):604, Radda & Pürzl (1987):114, Scheel (1990):256, Wildekamp (1993):204, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):117, Aqualog 7 (1997a):98) "Lambert's Lyretail / Lambert's Killie"

Aphyosemion lefiniense Woeltjes, 1984 (Lazara (1984):31, Scheel (1990):260, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):476, Wildekamp (1993):206, Aqualog 7 (1997a):98; *Aphyosemion schoetzii lefiniense* Radda & Pürzl (1987):119) "Léfini Killie"

Aphyosemion libericense → *Scriptaphyosemion libericense*

Aphyosemion libericense schmitti → *Scriptaphyosemion schmitti*

Aphyosemion litoriseboris → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*

Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) lividum Legros & Zentz, 2007 (Buisson (2011):60; *Aphyosemion* sp. Amiet (1987):222) "Blue Ahli"

Aphyosemion loboanum → *Aphyosemion exiguum*

Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii (Boulenger, 1903) (Bade (1925):117, Arnold (1934b):100, Stoye (1935):96, Arnold & Ahl (1936):298, Meinken in HMR (1937):194, Werner (1939):57, Arnold (1949a):12, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):304, Laursen (1949):85, Werner (1949):146, Beck

(1950):163, Hervey & Hems (1952):243, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):403, Veldhuizen (1955):66, Sterba (1962):498, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):304, Terceira (1974):105, Lazara (1984):23, Amiet (1987):174, Radda & Pürzl (1987):74, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):436, Scheel (1990):265, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):478, Wildekamp (1993):215, Eberl (1996):40, Aqualog 7 (1997a):101; *Fundulus loennbergii* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Innes (1917):87; *Fundulopanchax loennbergii* Rachow (1931):123, Stoye (1932):74, Arnold (1933b):116, Peters (1934):183;

Nothobranchius (Fundulopanchax) loennbergii Ahl (1932):63; *Aphyosemion bivittatum* *loennbergii* Vogt (1957):27; *Fundulus pappenheimeri*; *Aphyosemion pappenheimeri* Scheel (1990):306; *Aphyosemion unistrigatum*; *Aphyosemion Bivittatum* Scheel (1968):121, 270, 352 & 428) "Lønnberg's Killie / Red Lyretail / Glanstandkarper"

Aphyosemion lolense → *Aphyosemion exiguum*

Aphyosemion louessense → *Aphyosemion ottogartneri* / → *Aphyosemion zygaima*

Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) louessense (Pellegrin, 1931) (Scheel (1968):277, Lazara (1984):31, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):606, Radda & Pürzl (1987):103, Scheel (1990):269, Sterba (1990):458, Wildekamp (1993):217, Aqualog 7 (1997a):102) "Louessé Killie"

- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) lugens Amiet, 1991** (Wildekamp (1993):220, Eberl (1996):59, Aqualog 7 (1997a):102) "Mourning Killie / Chromaphyosemion Nr.3" Aphyosemion Lujae → *Aphyosemion cognatum* / → *Aphyosemion ottogartneri* / → *Aphyosemion zygaima*
- Aphyosemion lujae (Boulenger, 1911)** (Scheel (1968):279, Lazara (1984):32, Radda & Pürzl (1987):126, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):440, Scheel (1990):269, Wildekamp (1993):222) "Spotline Killie"
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) maculatum Radda & Pürzl, 1977** (Lazara (1984):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):608, Radda & Pürzl (1987):91, Scheel (1990):275, Wildekamp (1993):225, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):344, Aqualog 7 (1997a):103) "Spotted Killie / Speckled Killie / Okano Killie"
- Aphyosemion maculatum mimbon* → *Aphyosemion mimbon*
- Aphyosemion Maesenii* → *Nimbapanchax leucopterygius*
- Aphyosemion maesenii* → ? *Epiplatys maesenii*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) malumbresi Legros & Zentz, 2006** (*Aphyosemion* sp. GEMHS 28, 29, 30, 31 & 32) "Rio Muni Chromaphyosemion / Chromaphyosemion Nr.7 / CGE 91"
- Aphyosemion malumbresi* Brune (brown) → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) ecucuense*
- Aphyosemion margaretae* → *Aphyosemion christyi*
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) marginatum Radda & Huber, 1977** (*Aphyosemion gabunense marginatum* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):600, Radda & Pürzl (1987):94, Scheel (1990):284, Sterba (1990):457, Wildekamp (1993):172) "Yellow Gabon Killie"
- Aphyosemion marmoratum* → *Fundulopanchax marmoratus*
- Aphyosemion Meinkeni* → *Aphyosemion raddai*
- Aphyosemion meinkeni* → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) melanogaster (Legros, Zentz & Agnèse, 2005)** "Chromaphyosemion Nr.7 / CGE 91"
- Aphyosemion melanopteron* → *Aphyosemion conicum*
- Aphyosemion Melantereon* → *Nimbapanchax jeanpoli*
- Aphyosemion melantereon* → *Scriptaphyosemion liberienne*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) melinoeides (Sonnenberg, 2007)** "Chromaphyosemion Nr.6 / *Aphyosemion Lugens* / *Aphyosemion Black Molly*" = ? *Aphyosemion lugens*
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) mengilai Valdesalici & Eberl, 2014** "Oumba aphyosemion"
- Aphyosemion Microptalmum* → *Aphyosemion escherichi*
- Aphyosemion microptalmum* → *Aphyosemion escherichi microptalmum*
- Aphyosemion microstomus* → *Aphyosemion cameronense*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) mimbon Huber, 1977** (Lazara (1984):33, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):610, Scheel (1990):280, Wildekamp (1993):231, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):356, Aqualog 7 (1997a):105; *Aphyosemion maculatum mimbon* Radda & Pürzl (1987):91) "Mimbon Killie / Mitzic Killie"
- Aphyosemion mirabile intermittens* → *Fundulopanchax intermittens*
- Aphyosemion mirabile mirabile* → *Fundulopanchax mirabilis*
- Aphyosemion mirabile moense* → *Fundulopanchax moensis*
- Aphyosemion mirabile traudeae* → *Fundulopanchax moensis*
- Aphyosemion monroviae* → *Callopanchax monroviae*
- Aphyosemion Muelleri* Nr.1 / Nr.2 → *Scriptaphyosemion bertholdi*
- Aphyosemion multicolor* → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum*
- Aphyosemion musafirii Van der Zee & Sonnenberg, 2011** ?(*Aphyosemion* sp. Kuwambila Scheel (1990):398; ? *Aphyosemion Christyi* RCA 83/2 Aqualog 7 (1997a):71)
- Aphyosemion ndianum* → *Fundulopanchax ndianus*
- Aphyosemion Nigerianum Meridionale* → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
- Aphyosemion nigri* → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum*
- Aphyosemion nigrifluvi* → *Scriptaphyosemion guignardi*
- Aphyosemion normani* → *Aphyosemion exiguum*
- Aphyosemion nyongense* → *Aphyosemion exiguum*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) obscurum (Ahl, 1924)** (Scheel (1968):325, Terceira (1974):97, Amiet (1987):235, Sterba (1990):460, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):296; *Aphyosemion cameronense obscurum* Lazara (1984):25, Radda & Pürzl (1987):90, Scheel (1990):292, Wildekamp (1993):110, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):366, Aqualog 7 (1997a):68) "Spotted Cameroon Killie"
- Aphyosemion obuduense* → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
- Aphyosemion obuduense mamfense* → *Fundulopanchax gardneri mamfensis*
- Aphyosemion occidentale* → *Callopanchax occidentalis*
- Aphyosemion occidentale toddi* → *Callopanchax toddi*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) ocellatum Huber & Radda, 1977** (Lazara (1984):33, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):612, Radda & Pürzl (1987):98, Scheel (1990):295, Wildekamp (1993):233, Aqualog 7 (1997a):109) "Shoulderspot Killie / Ocellated Killie"
- Aphyosemion Oeseri* → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
- Aphyosemion oeseri* → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) ogoense (Pellegrin, 1930)** (Scheel (1968):338, Lazara (1984):34, Radda & Pürzl (1987):102, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):436, Scheel (1990):298, Sterba (1990):460, Wildekamp (1993):237, Aqualog 7 (1997a):111) "Ogowe Killie / Brokenstriped Killie/ Redstriped Lyretail"
- Aphyosemion ogoense caudofasciatum* → *Aphyosemion caudofasciatum*
- Aphyosemion ogoense ottogartneri* → *Aphyosemion ottogartneri*
- Aphyosemion ogoense pyrophore* → *Aphyosemion pyrophore*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) omega (Sonnenberg, 2007)** (*Aphyosemion Splendopleure* Amiet (1987):fig.15, Eberl (1996):49 lower photo; *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) sp. aff. splendopleure*) "Kopongo Chromaphyosemion"
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) ottogartneri Radda, 1980** (*Aphyosemion ogoense ottogartneri* Lazara (1984):34, Radda & Pürzl (1987):104, Scheel (1990):301, Wildekamp (1993):239, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):376, Aqualog 7 (1997a):111; *Aphyosemion Striatum* Hoedeman (1974):791; *Aphyosemion Louessense* van Ramshorst (1977):277,

Scheel (1990):269; Aphyosemion Ogoense Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):613; Aphyosemion Lujae Scheel (1968):280 & 281, Scheel (1990):268 & 269; ?
Aphyosemion sp. Scheel (1990):398) "Ogowe Killie / Aphyosemion Lujae / Aphyosemion Striatum"
Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) pamaense
Agnèse et al., 2013 "Pama Killie"
Aphyosemion pappenheimi → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii*
***Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) pascheni* (Ahl, 1928)**
(Terceira (1974):97, van Ramshorst (1977):280, Lazara (1984):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):616, Amiet (1987):213, Radda & Pürzl (1987):83, Scheel (1990):308, Wildekamp (1993):245, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):120, Aqualog 7 (1997a):113, Buisson (2011):61; Aphyosemion Ahli Scheel (1968):353) "Gray Killie / Paschen's Killie"
Aphyosemion pascheni festivum → *Aphyosemion festivum*
***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) passaro* Huber, 1994** (Aqualog 7 (1997a):113) "Passaro's Killie"
Aphyosemion petersi → *Nimbapanchax petersi*
Aphyosemion pictum → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
Aphyosemion Plagitaenium → *Aphyosemion ogoense*
***Aphyosemion plagiataenium* Huber, 2004** "Epoma Aphyosemion / RPC 91/1"
***Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) poliaki* Amiet, 1991** (Wildekamp (1993):251, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):380, Eberl (1996):55, Aqualog 7 (1997a):114; Aphyosemion Bivittatum Scheel (1968):124 lower photo; *Aphyosemion* sp. Amiet (1987):177; *Aphyosemion* sp. Mile 29 Amiet (1987):fig.22) "Mount Cameroon Killie / Chromaphyosemion Nr.1"
***Aphyosemion polli* Radda & Pürzl, 1987** ?(Radda & Pürzl (1987):124; *Aphyosemion Singa* Ladiges (1950):50, Meinken in HMR (1952):881, Ladiges (1954):89, Hervey & Hems (1963):432; *Aphyosemion Singa* Kramer & Weise (1952):206; *Epiplatys Singa* Poll (1953):28; *Aphyosemion Schoutedeni* Hoedeman (1954):340, Veldhuizen (1955):71, Vogt (1957):29, McInerny & Gerard (1959):288, Sterba (1962):502, McInerny & Gerard (1966):288, Terceira (1974):98, Lazara (1984):37, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):440; *Aphyosemion Christyi* Lambert (1960):29, Hoedeman (1974):779) "Poll's Killie / Schouteden's *Aphyosemion*" = ? *Aphyosemion decorsei*
Aphyosemion polychromum → *Aphyosemion australe*
Aphyosemion preussi → *Aphyosemion exiguum*
***Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) primigenium* Radda & Huber, 1977** (Lazara (1984):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):616, Radda & Pürzl (1987):96, Scheel (1990):315, Wildekamp (1993):253, Aqualog 7 (1997a):115) "Douano Killie"
***Aphyosemion pseudoelegans* Sonnenberg & van der Zee, 2012** (*Aphyosemion Elegans* Scheel (1968):183, Terceira (1974):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):599, Radda & Pürzl (1987):118, Scheel (1990):211, Sterba (1990):455, Wildekamp (1993):149, Aqualog 7 (1997a):80) "Aphyosemion Elegans"
Aphyosemion puerzli → *Fundulopanchax puerzli*
***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) punctatum* Radda & Pürzl, 1977** (Lazara (1984):35, Amiet (1987):243, Radda & Pürzl (1987):112, Scheel (1990):316, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):484, Wildekamp (1993):255, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):117, Aqualog 7 (1997a):116; *Aphyosemion*

Striatum Ogoense Terceira (1974):98) "Dotted Killie"
***Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum* (Legros, Zentz & Agnèse, 2005)** (*Aphyosemion* sp. No.4 Eberl (1996):71; *Aphyosemion Splendopleure* Aqualog 7 (1997a):123) "Aphyosemion sp. Bibabivotou / *Aphyosemion* sp. Bibabimvoto / *Chromaphyosemion* sp. Bitandé / HJRK 92/16 / *Chromaphyosemion* sp. Mamelles"
***Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) pyrophore* Huber & Radda, 1979** (*Aphyosemion ogoense pyrophore* Lazara (1984):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):614, Radda & Pürzl (1987):102, Scheel (1990):318, Wildekamp (1993):242, Aqualog 7 (1997a):112, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):483; ? *Aphyosemion* sp. Scheel (1990):398) "Flametail Killie"
***Aphyosemion raddai* Scheel, 1975** (Lazara (1984):36, Amiet (1987):240, Radda & Pürzl (1987):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):443, Scheel (1990):320, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):484, Wildekamp (1993):258, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):90, Aqualog 7 (1997a):116) "Radda's Killie"
Aphyosemion raddai amoenum → *Aphyosemion amoenum*
***Aphyosemion rectogoense* Radda & Huber, 1977** (Lazara (1984):36, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):618, Radda & Pürzl (1987):115, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):440, Scheel (1990):322, Wildekamp (1993):260, Aqualog 7 (1997a):116) "Silver-yellow Killie / Léconi Killie"
***Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) riggenbachi* (Ahl, 1924)** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):538, Amiet (1987):172, Radda & Pürzl (1987):73, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):436, Scheel (1990):323, Sterba (1990):461, Wildekamp (1993):262, Eberl (1996):27; *Aphyosemion Bivittatum* Scheel (1968):361) "Redspotted Purple Killie / Rickenbach's Killie"
Aphyosemion robertsoni → *Fundulopanchax robertsoni*
Aphyosemion Roloffi → *Scriptaphyosemion brueningi*
Aphyosemion roloffi → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
Aphyosemion roloffi geryi → *Scriptaphyosemion geryi*
Aphyosemion Roloffi Hastingsi → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
Aphyosemion rubrifascium → *Aphyosemion elberti*
Aphyosemion rubrofasciatum → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
Aphyosemion rubrolabiale → *Fundulopanchax rubrolabialis*
Aphyosemion rubrostictum → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum*
Aphyosemion Ruwensori → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
Aphyosemion Ruwenzori → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
Aphyosemion santaisabellae → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
Aphyosemion scheeli → *Fundulopanchax scheeli*
Aphyosemion scheeli akamkpaaense → *Fundulopanchax scheeli*
***Aphyosemion schioetzi* Huber & Scheel, 1981** (Lazara (1984):37, Radda & Pürzl (1987):119, Scheel (1990):342, Wildekamp (1993):270, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):380, Aqualog 7 (1997a):120; *Aphyosemion Christyi* Scheel (1968):160, van Ramshorst (1977):271) "Schiøtz's Killie / False Spotfin Killie"
Aphyosemion schioetzi lefiniense → *Aphyosemion lefiniense*
***Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) schluppi* Radda &**

- Huber, 1978** (Lazara (1984):37, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):620, Scheel (1990):347, Wildekamp (1993):273, Aqualog 7 (1997a):120) "Schlupp's Killie"
- Aphyosemion schmitti* → *Scriptaphyosemion schmitti*
- Aphyosemion Schoutedeni* → *Aphyosemion pollii*
- Aphyosemion schoutedeni* → *Aphyosemion decorsei*
- Aphyosemion schreineri* → *Aphyosemion batesii*
- Aphyosemion schwoiseri* → *Fundulopanchax schwoiseri*
- Aphyosemion (Diapteron) seegersi* Huber, 1980**
(Lazara (1984):37, Scheel (1990):334, Wildekamp (1993):275; *Diapteron abacinum* seegersi Radda & Pürzl (1987):78; *Diapteron seegersi*) "Seegers's Jewel Killie"
- Aphyosemion seymouri* → *Pronothobranchius seymouri*
- Aphyosemion simulans* → *Aphyosemion escherichi*
- Aphyosemion Singa* → *Aphyosemion christyi* / →
- Aphyosemion decorsei* / → *Aphyosemion pollii*
- Aphyosemion singa* → *Epiplatys singa*
- Aphyosemion Sjoestedti* → *Callopanchax occidentalis*
- Aphyosemion sjostedti* → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Afan Essokié → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) lugens* / → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Bangadou → *Aphyosemion* sp.
- Lobaye
- Aphyosemion* sp. Bata-Niefang → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) ecucuense*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Bélinga**
(Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):396, Aqualog 7 (1997a):66) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Besongabong → *Fundulopanchax gardneri* mamfensis
- Aphyosemion* sp. Bibabimvota → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Bibabimwoto → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion)* sp. Bimbia (Camp)**
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion)* sp. Bioko**
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion)* sp. Bipaga** = ?
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Bitande → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum*
- Aphyosemion* sp. BKA-U → *Pronothobranchius kiyawensis*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Black Moly → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) melinoeides*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Bolifamba → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) poliaki*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Brazzaville → *Aphyosemion lefiniense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Campo → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Cap Estérias → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) alpha*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion)* sp. Chute d'Ekom**
- "*Chromaphyosemion* Nr.8 / *Chromaphyosemion* sp. Boko River"
- Aphyosemion* sp. CI 36 → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
- Aphyosemion* sp. CI 92
- Aphyosemion* sp. CU-1 → *Aphyosemion conicum*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Dizangue → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) koungueense*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Djoum-Mintom**
(Amiet (1987):239, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):385, Aqualog 7 (1997a):66) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Dyacom → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) malumbresi*
- Aphyosemion (Episemion)* sp. Edoum** = ?
- Aphyosemion (Episemion)* krystallinoron
- Aphyosemion* sp. Ekondo Tiki → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Engong Kouamé → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) kouamense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Epoma → *Aphyosemion plagitaenium*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Eyomojok → *Fundulopanchax gardneri lacustris*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Fenda → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) melinoeides*
- Aphyosemion* sp. G 92/2 → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) alpha*
- Aphyosemion* sp. GEB 94/24 → *Aphyosemion etsamense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. GH 2 → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
- Aphyosemion* sp. GS 1/88 → *Fundulopanchax marmoratus*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Guanche → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) ecucuense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Guinée → *Scriptaphyosemion cauveti*
- Aphyosemion* sp. HLM → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) sp. Chute d'Ekom*
- Aphyosemion* sp. K-4 → *Aphyosemion wildekampi*
- Aphyosemion* sp. KEK 98/6 → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) melanogaster*
- Aphyosemion* sp. KEK 98/7 → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii*
- Aphyosemion* sp. KEK 98/10 → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) melinoeides*
- Aphyosemion* sp. KEK 98/23 → *Aphyosemion obscurum*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Kisangani → *Aphyosemion castaneum*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Kopina → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Kopongo → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) omega*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Kouamé → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) kouamense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Koukoué → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) koungueense*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Koumaméyong**
(Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):404, Aqualog 7 (1997a):66) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Lake Fwa → *Aphyosemion cognatum*
- Aphyosemion* sp. LEC 93/20 → *Aphyosemion* sp. GEB 94/24
- Aphyosemion* sp. LEC 93/24 → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) kouamense*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Likado → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum* / → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Lobaye "Aphyosemion Christyi / Aphyosemion Decorsei" = ? *Aphyosemion decorsei*
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion)* sp. Lui Kotale**
- Aphyosemion* sp. Lykoko → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Madimba → *Aphyosemion cognatum* / → *Aphyosemion schioetzi*
- Aphyosemion* sp. Mai Ndomba → *Aphyosemion labarrei*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Makokou**
(Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):425, Aqualog 7

- (1997a):67) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Aphyosemion sp. Mamelles → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum
Aphyosemion sp. Mangoule → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) koungueense
Aphyosemion sp. Mboro → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum / → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure
Aphyosemion sp. Memé
Aphyosemion sp. Mile 29 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) poliaki / → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure
Aphyosemion sp. Mitzic → *Aphyosemion mimbon*
Aphyosemion sp. Mix → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum
Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) sp. Mvang Ayong
→ *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) kouamense*
***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Mvilé** (Amiet
(1987):238, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):369,
Aqualog 7 (1997a):66) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Aphyosemion sp. Ndyiacom → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) malumbresi
***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Ngoyang**
(Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):437, Aqualog 7
(1997a):67) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Aphyosemion sp. Nkolbonda → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) melanogaster
Aphyosemion sp. Nlosoc → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) malumbresi
Aphyosemion sp. No. 1 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) poliaki
Aphyosemion sp. No. 2 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) alpha
Aphyosemion sp. No. 3 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) lugens
Aphyosemion sp. No. 4 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) punctulatum
Aphyosemion sp. No. 5 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) kouamense
Aphyosemion sp. No. 6 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) melinoeides
Aphyosemion sp. No. 7 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) melanogaster
Aphyosemion sp. No. 8 → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) sp. Chute d'Ekom
Aphyosemion sp. NSC-4 → *Aphyosemion labarrei*
Aphyosemion sp. NSC-6 → *Fundulopanchax gardneri*
mamfensis
Aphyosemion sp. NSC-7 → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Nsessoum**
(Amiet (1987):239, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):376,
Aqualog 7 (1997a):66) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Aphyosemion sp. Nsupu → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure
***Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion)* sp. Oba** "Nigerian
Chromaphyosemion"
Aphyosemion sp. Obeya → *Aphyosemion chauchei*
Aphyosemion sp. Oyo → *Aphyosemion castaneum*
Aphyosemion sp. Penda-Mboko → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure
***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. PK 14 West**
Mitzic (Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):432, Aqualog 7
(1997a):67) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Aphyosemion sp. Río Muni → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) ecucuense / → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) malumbresi
- Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion)* sp. Route de Dehane**
Aphyosemion sp. RSL 18 → *Scriptaphyosemion*
liberiense
Aphyosemion sp. SL 15 → *Scriptaphyosemion*
brueningi
Aphyosemion sp. SL 18 → *Scriptaphyosemion*
liberiense
Aphyosemion sp. SL 29 → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
***Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion)* sp. Song**
(Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):416, Aqualog 7
(1997a):66) = ? *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Aphyosemion sp. Takwai → *Fundulopanchax gresensi*
Aphyosemion Spectabile → *Aphyosemion batesii*
Aphyosemion splendidum → *Aphyosemion batesii*
Aphyosemion Splendopleure → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) alpha / → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) koungueense → *Aphyosemion*
(Chromaphyosemion) omega
Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure
(Brüning, 1929) (Arnold (1934b):100, Innes
(1935):257, Stoye (1935):97, Arnold & Ahl (1936):302,
Meinken in HMR (1939):336, Kramer & Weise
(1943):198, Arnold (1949a):13, Laursen (1949):86,
Beck (1950):164, Hervey & Hems (1952):245, Brymer
(1954):192, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz
(1955):407, Veldhuizen (1955):73, Innes (1956):318,
Schneider & Whitney (1957):411, Makino (1958):31,
McInerny & Gerard (1959):291, Sterba (1962):503,
McInerny & Gerard (1966):290, Amiet (1987):175,
Radda & Pürzl (1987):70, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):443,
Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):486, Wildekamp
(1993):277, Eberl (1996):45, Aqualog 7 (1997a):122;
Fundulopanchax splendopleuris Rachow (1931):123,
Arnold (1933b):116, Ladiges (1934):114, Peters
(1934):180; *Nothobranchius* (*Fundulopanchax*)
splendopleuris Ahl (1932):64; *Aphyosemion bivittatum*
splendopleure Vogt (1957):27; ? *Aphyosemion*
volcanum Aquarien Atlas (1982):534, Amiet (1987):176,
Radda & Pürzl (1987):72, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):436,
Scheel (1990):360, Wildekamp (1993):287, Eberl
(1996):52; *Aphyosemion Bivittatum* Scheel (1968):414)
"Splendid Killie / Volcano Killie"
Aphyosemion spoorenbergi → *Fundulopanchax*
spoorenbergi
Aphyosemion surrelli → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
Aphyosemion Striatum → *Aphyosemion ottogartneri*
***Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) striatum* (Boulenger,
1911)** (Scheel (1968):417, Terceira (1974):103, van
Ramshorst (1977):281, Aquarien Atlas (1982):540,
Lazara (1984):37, Radda & Pürzl (1987):92, Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):436, Scheel (1990):351, Sterba
(1990):462, Mills (1993):153, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori
(1993):218, Wildekamp (1993):280, Aqualog 7
(1997a):124, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):487;
Epiplatys striatus Hoedeman (1974):755) "Redstriped
Killie"
Aphyosemion striatum microphthalmum → *Aphyosemion*
escherichi microphthalmum
Aphyosemion Striatum Ogoense → *Aphyosemion*
punctatum
Aphyosemion Striatum Sangmelinense →
Aphyosemion ottogartneri
Aphyosemion tessmanni → *Aphyosemion elberti*
***Aphyosemion teugelsi* van der Zee & Sonnenberg,
2010**

- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) thysi Radda & Huber, 1978** (Lazara (1984):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):622, Radda & Pürzl (1987):101, Scheel (1990):356, Wildekamp (1993):282, Aqualog 7 (1997a):124) "Thys's Lyretail / Thys's Killie"
- Aphyosemion (Scheelsemion) tirkbaki Huber, 1999**
Aphyosemion toddi → *Callopanchax toddi*
Aphyosemion trilineatum → *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Aphyosemion unicolor → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
Aphyosemion unistriatum → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii*
Aphyosemion Vexillifer → *Fundulopanchax scheeli*
Aphyosemion vexillifer → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
Aphyosemion viride → *Nimbapanchax viridis*
Aphyosemion volcanum → *Aphyosemion splendopleure*
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) wachtersi Radda & Huber, 1978** (Lazara (1984):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):624, Radda & Pürzl (1987):106, Scheel (1990):360, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):488, Wildekamp (1993):289, Aqualog 7 (1997a):125; ? *Aphyosemion wachtersi mikeae* Lazara (1984):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):624, Radda & Pürzl (1987):106, Scheel (1990):280, Wildekamp (1993):291, Aqualog 7 (1997a):125) "Wachters's Killie / Mike's Killie"
Aphyosemion wachtersi mikeae → *Aphyosemion wachtersi*
Aphyosemion Walkeri → *Fundulosoma thierryi*
Aphyosemion walkeri → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
Aphyosemion walkeri spurrelli → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) wildekampi Berkenkamp, 1973** (Terceira (1974):103, Lazara (1984):38, Amiet (1987):243, Radda & Pürzl (1987):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):440, Scheel (1990):365, Sterba (1990):462, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):488, Wildekamp (1993):293, Dadaniak, Lütje & Eberl (1995):116, Aqualog 7 (1997a):127)
"Wildekamp's Killie"
Aphyosemion sp. aff. *wildekampi* → *Aphyosemion lamberti* / → *Aphyosemion punctatum*
Aphyosemion wildekampi punctatum → *Aphyosemion punctatum*
- Aphyosemion (Mesoaphyosemion) wuendschi Radda & Pürzl, 1985** (*Aphyosemion hanneloreae* *wuendschi* Radda & Pürzl (1987):117, Scheel (1990):366, Wildekamp (1993):187, Aqualog 7 (1997a):93; *Aphyosemion* sp. GEB 94/17 Aqualog 7 (1997a):127) "Wündsch's Killie"
Aphyosemion zimmeri → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
- Aphyosemion (Iconisemion) zygaima Huber, 1981** (Lazara (1984):39, Radda & Pürzl (1987):109, Scheel (1990):368, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):490, Wildekamp (1993):296, Aqualog 7 (1997a):127; *Aphyosemion Louessense* Scheel (1968):276 & 277 "Mindouli Killie"
- Apionichthys Kaup, 1858** (ACHIRIDAE)
- Apionichthys asphyxiatus (Jordan, 1889)**
- Apionichthys dumerili Kaup, 1858** "longtail sole / suela colalarga"
- Apionichthys finis (Eigenmann, 1912)** (*Soleonasus finis* Arnold (1935):114, Arnold & Ahl (1936):552, Arnold (1949a):101, Beck (1950):239) "Southamerican Freshwater Sole"
- Apionichthys menezesi Ramos, 2003**
- Apionichthys nattereri (Steindachner, 1876)** (*Achiropsis nattereri* Santos (1987):162)
- Apionichthys rosai Ramos, 2003**
- Apionichthys sauli Ramos, 2003**
- Apionichthys seripierriae Ramos, 2003**
- Aristogramma Regan, 1913** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Aristogramma acrensis Staeck, 2003** (Staeck (2003):10, Römer (2006):392; *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Acre Linke & Staeck (2001):142, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):145; *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Branco Aqualog 3 (1996b):67; A63 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):43) "Rio Acre Dwarf Cichlid / A63 / Rio Branco Dwarf Cichlid / Yellowcheek Aristogramma"
- Aristogramma aequipinnis* → *Aristogramma borellii*
- Aristogramma Agassizii* → *Aristogramma gephya*
- Aristogramma agassizii (Steindachner, 1875)** (Stansch (1914):133, Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):290, Bade (1925):144, Rachow (1928):170, Bade (1931):744, Rachow (1931):96, Ahl (1932):87, Meinken (1932):93, Stoye (1932):171, Arnold (1933b):93, Ladiges (1934):183, Peters (1934):342, Innes (1935):370, Meinken in HMR (1935):76, Stoye (1935):223, Arnold & Ahl (1936):466, Arnold (1938):109, Beirens (1938):128, Kramer & Weise (1943):246, Arnold (1949a):13, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):374, Laursen (1949):125, Werner (1949):178, Beck (1950):214, Meinken (1950):20, Hervey & Hems (1952):350, Kramer & Weise (1952):248, Brymer (1954):239, Hoedeman (1954):452, Ladiges (1954):129, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):606, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):107, Hoedeman (1956):699, Innes (1956):466, Schneider & Whitney (1957):494, Vogt (1957):73, McInerny & Gerard (1959):425, Copin (1960):389, Makino (1961):31, Sterba (1962):677, Dutta (1966):15, McInerny & Gerard (1966):425, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):65, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):374, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):106, Hoedeman (1974):1035, Staeck (1974):190, de Oliveira (1977):209, van Ramshorst (1977):329, Aquarien Atlas (1982):674, Staeck (1982):86, Varjo (1982):194, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):348, Sterba (1990):684, Axelrod (1993):625, Mills (1993):107, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke & Staeck (1994a):24, Aqualog 3 (1996b):17, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):660, Linke & Staeck (2001):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):764, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):622, Dawes (2002):87, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):283, Staeck (2003):13, Römer (2006):398, Chevoleau (2015):16; *Geophagus agassizii* Knauer (1907):201; *Heterogramma agassizii* Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):129; ? *Aristogramma Borellii* Meinken in HMR (1942):723, Werner (1949):178, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):109; A234-242 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):104)
- "Agassiz's Dwarf Cichlid / Belem Agassizii / Santarem Agassizii / Iquitos Agassizii / Tefe Agassizii / Tefe Redtail Agassizii / Tefe Redback / Whitetail Agassizii / A234 / Reticulated Agassizii / A235 / A236 / A237 / A238 / Pastell Agassizii / A239 / Yellow Agassizii / A240 / A241 / A242 / Blue Agassizii / Bluetail Agassizii / Doubledred Agassizii / East Redtail Agassizii / Huser Redtail Agassizii / Orangetail Agassizii / Red Agassizii / Redgold Agassizii / Redtail Agassizii / Redback"

Aristogramma / Flash *Aristogramma* / Flame Agassizii
/ Dwarf Flame Cichlid / Dwergcichlide / Gele
dwergcichlide"

Aristogramma agassizii x *Aristogramma* sp. Tefé
(Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft
(2005):107)

***Aristogramma aguarico* Römer & Hahn, 2013**

***Aristogramma alacrina* Kullander, 2004** (Römer
(2006):404; *Aristogramma* sp. Redspot Blackseam
Linke & Staeck (1994a):135, Aqualog 3 (1996b):66;
Aristogramma sp. Puerto Nariño Aqualog 3 (1996b):63;
Aristogramma sp. Rotpunkt Staeck (1983):123, Linke &
Staeck (2001):159, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2
(2002):176, Staeck (2003):102; ? *Aristogramma* sp.
Redpoint I Aqualog 3 (1996b):66; ? *Aristogramma* sp.
Redpoint II Aqualog 3 (1996b):66; *Aristogramma* sp.
aff. Taeniatum; A106-108 Südamerikanische
Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):55) "Redspot
Dwarf Cichlid / Redspot Blackseam Dwarf Cichlid /
Redspotted *Aristogramma* / Puerto Narino Dwarf
Cichlid / Reddot *Aristogramma* / Bluelips
Aristogramma / A106 / ? Redpoint I Dwarf Cichlid /
A107 / ? Redpoint II Dwarf Cichlid / A108 / Caquetá I
Dwarf Cichlid / Montanita Dwarf Cichlid / Blue-cheek
Aristogramma / *Aristogramma* sp. Florencia /
Aristogramma sp. Montanita / *Aristogramma* sp.
Puerto Narino / *Aristogramma* Weisei / *Aristogramma*
sp. Caquetá / *Aristogramma* sp. Schwarzsaum /
Roodpuntapistogramma"

***Aristogramma allpahuayo* Römer et al., 2012**

(*Aristogramma* Juruensis Aquarien Atlas Band 5
(1997):684, Römer (2006):112; *Aristogramma* sp.
Pucallpa Linke & Staeck (2001):138; *Aristogramma* sp.
Schwarzkinn Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2
(2002):229, Staeck (2003):103; A198-199
Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft
(2005):89) "Blackchin Dwarf Cichlid / Pucallpa
Aristogramma / Black Chin *Aristogramma* / A198 /
A199 / *Aristogramma* Fanta / *Aristogramma* sp. Fanta /
Aristogramma Juruensis"

Aristogramma Ambloplitoides → *Aristogramma*
hippolytae

Aristogramma ambloplitoides → *Acaronia nassa*

Aristogramma Amoena → *Aristogramma eunotus*

***Aristogramma amoena* (Cope, 1872)** (Axelrod
(1993):625, Staeck (2003):16) "pleasant cichlid" = ??
Crenicichla sp.

***Aristogramma angayuara* Kullander & Ferreira,
2005** (Römer (2006):414; *Aristogramma* sp.

Kupferrücken Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):788; [A141]
Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft
(2005):68; A145 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden
DATZ Sonderheft (2005):69) "Copperback"

Aristogramma / A145 / *Aristogramma* sp. Trombetas 1"

***Aristogramma arua* Römer & Warzel, 1998**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):766, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 2 (2002):221, Staeck (2003):16, Römer
(2006):110; A170 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden
DATZ Sonderheft (2005):78) "Arua *Aristogramma* /
A170"

***Aristogramma atahualpa* Römer, 1997** (Aqualog 3
(1996b):94, Linke & Staeck (2001):31, Aquarien Atlas
Band 6 (2002):768, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2
(2002):247, Staeck (2003):17, Römer (2006):74; A175-
177 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ
Sonderheft (2005):80) "Sunset *Aristogramma* / A175 /

Sunset Norberti / Goldbelly Dwarf Cichlid / A176 /
Aristogramma sp. Goldbauch / *Aristogramma* sp.
Sunset / *Aristogramma* sp. Victoria"

***Aristogramma baenschi* Römer et al., 2004** (Römer
(2006):426; *Aristogramma* sp. Inka Aqualog 3
(1996b+):98, Staeck (2003):84; A188 Südamerikanische
Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):85)
"Inca *Aristogramma* / Inka Dwarf Cichlid / Redcrescent
Aristogramma / Huallaga Dwarf Cichlid / Nijsseni 2 /
Highfin-nijsseni / A188 / *Aristogramma* sp. Highfin-
Nijsseni / *Aristogramma* sp. Nijsseni 2 / *Aristogramma*
sp. Red-Crescent / Inca-cichlide"

***Aristogramma barlowi* Römer & Hahn, 2008**

(Chevoleau (2011):23; *Aristogramma* sp. Maulbrüter
Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):223, Staeck
(2003):86; *Aristogramma* sp. Redface Aqualog 3
(1996b+):97; *Aristogramma* sp. Brustband Aquarien
Atlas Band 6 (2002):780, Römer (2006):830; A174
Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft
(2005):79) "Maulbrüter- *Aristogramma* / A174 /
Brustband-*Aristogramma* / Breastband *Aristogramma* /
Half-orange-tail *Aristogramma* / Redcheek
Aristogramma / Redface *Aristogramma* / Lidstrich
Aristogramma / *Aristogramma* Houswell / Twocolor
Tail *Aristogramma* / *Aristogramma* sp. Glaser /
Aristogramma sp. Lidstrich / *Aristogramma* sp. Igarapé
Acu / *Aristogramma* sp. Dotterel / *Aristogramma* sp.
Hauswell"

***Aristogramma bitaeniata* Pellegrin, 1936** (Aquarien
Atlas (1982):674, Staeck (1982):86, Aquarien Atlas
Band 2 (1985):820, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):349, Sterba
(1990):685, Axelrod (1993):628, Linke & Staeck
(1994a):28, Aqualog 3 (1996b):20, Linke & Staeck
(2001):32, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2
(2002):273, Staeck (2003):20, Römer (2006):108,
Chevoleau (2015):27; *Aristogramma kleei* Staeck
(1974):192, van Ramshorst (1977):330; *Aristogramma*
klausewitzi Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):69, Staeck
(1974):192; *Aristogramma sweglesi* Sterba (1990):688,
Axelrod (1993):651; *Aristogramma* sp. U-2 Innes
(1935):371, Arnold (1949b):84, Meinken (1950):21,
Ladiges (1954):129, Innes (1956):467; ? *Aristogramma*
sp. U 2 Arnold (1937):88; ? *Aristogramma* Borellii
Meinken in HMR (1942):723; *Aristogramma* sp. cf.
brevis Aqualog 3 (1996b):25; *Aristogramma* Taeniatum
Hoedeman (1974):1047; A211-216 Südamerikanische
Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):96) "Banded
Dwarf Cichlid / Twostripe Dwarf Cichlid / *Aristogramma*
U-2 / Klausewitz's Dwarf Cichlid / Klee's Dwarf Cichlid /
Bitaenita Dwarf Cichlid / Blue Bitaenita / Browny Dwarf
Cichlid / Greenspotted Bitaenita / Lightblue Dwarf
Cichlid / Peru Blue Bitaenita / A211 / A212 / A213 /
A214 / A215 / Porto Velho *Aristogramma* / A216 / Red
Bitaenita / Yellow Bitaenita"

Aristogramma Borellii → *Aristogramma* agassizii / →
Aristogramma cacatuoides / → *Aristogramma* luelingi /
→ *Aristogramma* regani

***Aristogramma borellii* (Regan, 1906)** (Aquarien Atlas
(1982):674, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):349, Sterba
(1990):686, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):682, Axelrod
(1993):628, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke
& Staeck (1994a):31, Aqualog 3 (1996b):24, Linke &
Staeck (2001):35, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):624,
Dawes (2002):87, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2
(2002):180, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):152,
Staeck (2003):21, Römer (2006):70, Chevoleau

(2015):29, Almirón et al. (2015):271; Zwergcichlide 1 Arnold (1938):106; *Aristogramma reitzigi* Arnold (1939):94, Kramer & Weise (1943):248, Arnold (1949a):14, Laursen (1949):127, Meinken (1950):20, Meinken in HMR (1951):838, Kramer & Weise (1952):251, Ladiges (1954):129, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):612, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):125, Hoedeman (1956):699, Vogt (1957):72, Sterba (1962):688, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):74, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):106, Hoedeman (1974):1044, Staeck (1974):198, van Ramshorst (1977):332, Varjo (1982):194; *Aristogramma aequipinnis* Schreitmüller (1938):94, Beck (1950):213; *Aristogramma* sp. Opal Aqualog 3 (1996b):63; A101-105 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):54) "umbrella cichlid / Borelli's Dwarf Cichlid / Yellow Dwarf Cichlid / Umbrella Dwarf Cichlid / Borellii Blue Dwarf / Borellii Cross Dwarf / Borellii Opal Dwarf / Pantanal Dwarf Cichlid / Paraguay Dwarf Cichlid / Redhead Dwarf / Borellii Royalblue Dwarf / Yellowhead Dwarf / Opal Dwarf Cichlid / A101 / A102 / A103 / A104 / A105 / Paraguay II / Opalita Aristogramma / Aristogramma Fasciata / Aristogramma sp. Paraguay II / Gele dwergcichlide / Reitzigs dwergcichlide" Aristogramma Brevis → *Aristogramma personata* / → *Aristogramma uaupesi*

***Aristogramma brevis* Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):628, Linke & Staeck (1994a):34, Linke & Staeck (2001):39, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):214, Staeck (2003):23, Römer (2006):102; A168 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):77) "Brevis Dwarf Cichlid / A168"

***Aristogramma cacatuoides* Hoedeman, 1951** (Hoedeman (1954):455, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):111, Hoedeman (1956):699, Vogt (1957):74, Makino (1961):30, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):67, Hoedeman (1974):1039, Staeck (1974):191, van Ramshorst (1977):330, Aquarien Atlas (1982):676, Staeck (1982):88, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):351, Sterba (1990):686, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):684, Axelrod (1993):630, Mills (1993):108, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke & Staeck (1994a):36, Aqualog 3 (1996b):25, Linke & Staeck (2001):41, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):626, Dawes (2002):87, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):226, Staeck (2003):24, Römer (2006):104, Chevoleau (2011):16; *Aristogramma* sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):70; ? *Aristogramma* sp. U 1 Arnold (1937):88; Aristogramma Steindachneri Arnold (1949a):14; Aristogramma Borellii Sterba (1962):681, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):106, Hoedeman (1974):1036, Staeck (1974):191, van Ramshorst (1977):329; A200-203 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):89) "cockatoo cichlid / Bigmouth Aristogramma / Crested Dwarf Cichlid / Peru Dwarf Cichlid / Aristogramma Marmoratus / A200 / A201 / A202 / Manacapuru Aristogramma / A203 / Aristogramma sp. Bigmouth / Aristogramma Borellii / Kakatoe cichlide / Gekuifde dwergcichlide"

***Aristogramma caetei* Kullander, 1980** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):820, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):350, Axelrod (1993):630, Linke & Staeck (1994a):40, ? Aqualog 3 (1996b):28, Linke & Staeck (2001):45, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):628, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):124, Staeck (2003):28, Römer (2006):54; Aristogramma sp. Paraguay I Aqualog 3

(1996b+):92, Römer (2006):54; *Aristogramma* sp. Rotwangen / Red Cheeks Römer (2006):54; A26-31 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):33) "Caete Dwarf Cichlid / Kullander's Dwarf Cichlid / Belem Dwarf Cichlid / Rotwangen Aristogramma / Redcheeks Dwarf Cichlid / Paraguay Aristogramma / A26 / A27 / A28 / A29 / A30 / A31 / Aristogramma sp. Guamá / Aristogramma sp. Paraguay I"

***Aristogramma caudomaculata* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011**

***Aristogramma cinilabrum* Römer et al., 2011** (*Aristogramma* cf. *eunotus* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):76; A76 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):47) "Redbreast Dwarf Cichlid / Roterpunkt Aristogramma / A76 / Orange-belly Aristogramma" Aristogramma Commbræ → *Aristogramma steindachneri*

***Aristogramma commbrae* (Regan, 1906)** (Stansch (1914):130, Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):292, Bade (1925):145, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):171, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):78, Bade (1931):744, Rachow (1931):96, Ahl (1932):87, Stoye (1932):172, Arnold (1933b):93, Peters (1934):345, Stoye (1935):224, Arnold & Ahl (1936):467, Beirens (1938):129, Meinken in HMR (1940):524, Kramer & Weise (1943):247, Arnold (1949a):13, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):374, Laursen (1949):126, Werner (1949):178, Beck (1950):214, Hervey & Hems (1952):350, Kramer & Weise (1952):248, Brymer (1954):257, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):607, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):113, Vogt (1957):73, Sterba (1962):681, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):374, Staeck (1974):191, van Ramshorst (1977):330, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):822, Sterba (1990):686, Axelrod (1993):630, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke & Staeck (1994a):43, Aqualog 3 (1996b):29, Linke & Staeck (2001):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):147, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):153, Staeck (2003):29, Römer (2006):74, Almirón et al. (2015):272; *Heterogramma commbrae* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):242, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):129; A93-94 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):52) "Corumba cichlid / Corumba Dwarf Cichlid / A93 / A94 / Corumba cichlide" Aristogramma Corumbae → *Aristogramma commbrae* Aristogramma Cruzi → *Aristogramma regani* / → *Aristogramma paulmuelleri*

***Aristogramma cruentum* Kullander, 1986** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):682, Axelrod (1993):632, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):662, Linke & Staeck (2001):50, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):85, Staeck (2003):30, Römer (2006):62; Aristogramma Moae Aqualog 3 (1996b):51; A83 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):49) "Cruzi Dwarf Cichlid / Rio Napo Cruzi Dwarf / Parallelstriped Aristogramma / A83 / Aristogramma sp. Parallelstreifen"

***Aristogramma diplotaenia* Kullander, 1987** (Axelrod (1993):632, Linke & Staeck (1994a):45, Aqualog 3 (1996b):30, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):664, Linke & Staeck (2001):52, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):259, Staeck (2003):31, Römer (2006):44, Chevoleau (2015):31; A128-129 Südamerikanische

- Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):62)
 "Doubleband Apistogramma / A128 / Doppelband / A129"
- Apistogramma elizabethae Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):632, Linke & Staeck (1994a):47, Aqualog 3 (1996b):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):666, Linke & Staeck (2001):54, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):267, Staeck (2003):32, Römer (2006):122; A208 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):94) "Elizabeth's Dwarf Cichlid / Blue Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid / Red Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid / Uaupes Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid / White Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid / Yellow Elizabeth Cichlid / A208"
- Apistogramma eremnopyge Ready & Kullander, 2004** (Römer (2006):452; *Apistogramma* sp. Barbaroja Aqualog 3 (1996b+):93; *Apistogramma* sp. Río Tapiche Staeck (2003):98; *Apistogramma* sp. Fresa; A218 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):97) "Barbarossa Dwarf Cichlid / Redbeard Dwarf Cichlid / A218 / Strawberry Dwarf Cichlid / Diamante Apistogramma / Apistogramma sp. Barbarossa / Apistogramma sp. Rotbart / Apistogramma sp. Diamante / Barbarossacichlide"
- Apistogramma erythrura Staek & Schindler, 2008** (Chevoleau (2011):23; *Apistogramma* sp. Rio Mamoré Aqualog 3 (1996b+):93, Linke & Staeck (2001):151, Staeck (2003):97; *Apistogramma* sp. Mamoré Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):257; A207 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):93) "Mamore Dwarf Cichlid / A207 / Apistogramma Maciliensis"
- Apistogramma eunotus Kullander, 1981** ?(Staeck (1983):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):822, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):350, Axelrod (1993):633, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke & Staeck (1994a):49, Linke & Staeck (2001):56, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):71, Staeck (2003):33, Römer (2006):96; *Apistogramma* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):353, Linke & Staeck (1994a):125; *Apistogramma* Moae Linke & Staeck (1994a):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):697; *Apistogramma* sp. cf. *eunotus* Aqualog 3 (1996b):33, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):72; *Apistogramma* Amoenum; A73-76 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):46; ? *Apistogramma* sp. Willy Aqualog 3 (1996b+):98, Römer (2006):96; ? *Apistogramma* sp. Orange-belly Römer (2006):42) "Bluecheek Dwarf Cichlid / Eunotus Dwarf Cichlid / Orangefin Dwarf Cichlid / Orangefin Apistogramma / Orangetail Apistogramma / A73 / A74 / A75 / *Apistogramma* sp. Orange / *Apistogramma* sp. Red & Brown / *Apistogramma* sp. Red Cruzi / *Apistogramma* sp. Rummy Nose / *Apistogramma* sp. Willy / *Apistogramma* sp. Orangeflossen / ? *Apistogramma* sp. Orangeschwanz / ? *Apistogramma* sp. Paracas"
- Apistogramma feconat Römer et al., 2015** (*Apistogramma* sp. Zwilling Römer (2006):1126; A181-182 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):82) "Twin Dwarf Cichlid / Nijsseni II / Hifin Nijsseni 2 / A181 / *Apistogramma* Peru Mix / *Apistogramma* sp. Twin / *Apistogramma* sp. Inka II / *Apistogramma* sp. Peru III"
- Apistogramma flabellicauda Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011** ?(*Apistogramma* sp. Blutkehl Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):201; [A156] Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):72 photo Bork;
- A157 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):72) "Cutthroat Dwarf Cichlid / A157" = ? *Apistogramma uaupesi*
- Apistogramma* Geisleri → *Apistogramma taeniata*
- Apistogramma geisleri Meinken, 1971** (Axelrod (1993):633, Linke & Staeck (2001):59, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):96, Staeck (2003):34, Römer (2006):86; A58-61 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):42; ? *Apistogramma* sp. Smaragd / Emerald Aqualog 3 (1996b):68, Römer (2006):42) "Geisler Dwarf Cichlid / Emerald Dwarf Cichlid / A58 / A59 / A60 / A61 / *Apistogramma* sp. Brazil / *Apistogramma* sp. Smaragd Santarém / *Apistogramma* sp. Parintins / *Apistogramma* sp. Rio Curuá / *Apistogramma* sp. Emerald"
- Apistogramma gephyra Kullander, 1980** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):824, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):353, Axelrod (1993):633, Linke & Staeck (1994a):55, Aqualog 3 (1996b):36, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):672, Linke & Staeck (2001):62, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):293, Staeck (2003):34, Römer (2006):124, Chevoleau (2015):24; A231-233 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):102) "Mottled Dwarf Cichlid / Gephyra Dwarf Cichlid / A231 / Blackband Dwarf Cichlid / Reddedged Dwarf Cichlid / A232 / Blue Gephyra Dwarf Cichlid / A233"
- Apistogramma gibbiceps Meinken, 1969** (Staeck (1977):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):824, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):351, Sterba (1990):687, Axelrod (1993):634, Linke & Staeck (1994a):57, Aqualog 3 (1996b):37, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):675, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):262, Staeck (2003):35, Römer (2006):480; A209 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):95; *Apistogramma roraimae* Axelrod (1993):649, Linke & Staeck (1994a):119, Linke & Staeck (2001):64, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):265; A210 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):95) "Yellowcheek Dwarf Cichlid / Gibbiceps Dwarf Cichlid / Yellow Gibbiceps Dwarf Cichlid / A209 / Blackedged Apistogramma / A210 / Zwartband-apistogramma"
- Apistogramma gossei Kullander, 1982** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):350, Axelrod (1993):634, Linke & Staeck (1994a):59, Aqualog 3 (1996b):37, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):676, Linke & Staeck (2001):66, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):103, Staeck (2003):37, Römer (2006):500, Aguirre et al. (2011):61; A50-51 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):39) "Brilliant Dwarf Cichlid / Gossei Dwarf Cichlid / A50 / A51"
- Apistogramma guttata Antonio Cabre, Kullander & Lasso, 1989** (Linke & Staeck (1994a):61, Aqualog 3 (1996b):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):678, Linke & Staeck (2001):68, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):170, Staeck (2003):38, Römer (2006):76; A126 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):61) "Guttata Dwarf Cichlid / A126"
- Apistogramma haraldschultzi* → *Apistogramma trifasciata*
- Apistogramma helkeri Schindler & Staeck, 2013** "Río Cuao *Apistogramma*"
- Apistogramma hippolytae Kullander, 1982** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):826, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):352, Axelrod (1993):636, Linke & Staeck

(1994a):63, Aqualog 3 (1996b):38, Linke & Staeck (2001):70, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):64, Staeck (2003):38, Römer (2006):512; A133-135 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):65; *Aistogramma* sp. Zweipunkt Staeck (1983):124) "Empress Dwarf Cichlid / Twospot Dwarf Cichlid / Hippo Dwarf Cichlid / Twopoint Apistogramma / A133 / A134 / A135"

***Aistogramma hoignei* Meinken, 1965** (Staeck (1977):124, Sterba (1990):687, Axelrod (1993):636, Linke & Staeck (1994a):66, Aqualog 3 (1996b):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):678, Linke & Staeck (2001):73, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):166, Staeck (2003):39, Römer (2006):518; A116-118 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):58; ? *Aistogramma* sp. Tamé Römer (2006):94) "Hoignei Dwarf Cichlid / Goldhead Hoignei Dwarf Cichlid / Tucupita Dwarf Cichlid / A116 / A117 / A118 / Tamé Apistogramma / Apistogramma sp. Arauca / Apistogramma sp. Rio Arauca / ? Apistogramma sp. Rio Tamé"

***Aistogramma hongsloi* Kullander, 1979** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):826, Axelrod (1993):637, Linke & Staeck (1994a):69, Aqualog 3 (1996b):41, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):680, Linke & Staeck (2001):76, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):630, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):172, Staeck (2003):40, Römer (2006):60, Chevoleau (2015):32; *Aistogramma* sp. Staeck (1977):124; *Aistogramma* sp. cf. *hongsloi* Staeck (1983):114; *Aistogramma* sp. Redstroke / Rotstrich Linke & Staeck (1994a):138, Aqualog 3 (1996b):68; A110-115 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):56) "Redlined Dwarf Cichlid / Redstreak Dwarf Cichlid / Hongsloi Dwarf Cichlid / East Hongsloi Dwarf Cichlid / Gold Hongsloi Dwarf Cichlid / Hongsloi II Dwarf Cichlid / Redstroke Dwarf Cichlid / Rotstrich Dwarf Cichlid / A110 / A111 / A112 / A113 / A114 / A115 / Apistogramma sp. Redspot / Apistogramma sp. Rotstrich / Apistogramma sp. Rio Claro / Apistogramma Pleurotaenia"

***Aistogramma huascar* Römer, Pretor & Hahn, 2006** (Römer (2006):524) "Sunpin Apistogramma / Tailpin Dwarf Cichlid / Sunrise Dwarf Cichlid / A177 / Apistogramma sp. Sun Pin"

***Aistogramma inconspicua* Kullander, 1983** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):352, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):685, Axelrod (1993):638, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke & Staeck (1994a):72, Aqualog 3 (1996b):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):683, Linke & Staeck (2001):79, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):149, Staeck (2003):41, Römer (2006):44; A96-97 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):52) "Checkered Dwarf Cichlid / Undistinguished Dwarf Cichlid / Iconspicua Dwarf Cichlid / A96 / A97 / Apistogramma sp. Blue-red"

***Aistogramma iniridae* Kullander, 1979** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):828, Axelrod (1993):640, Linke & Staeck (1994a):74, Aqualog 3 (1996b):43, Linke & Staeck (2001):81, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):200, Staeck (2003):44, Römer (2006):48 & 126; A159-160 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):73) "Threadfin Dwarf Cichlid / Iniridae Dwarf Cichlid / A159 / A160 / Apistogramma sp. Fadenflossen"

***Aistogramma inornata* Staeck, 2003** (Staeck

(2003):46, Römer (2006):568; *Aistogramma* sp. Río Maniapure Linke & Staeck (2001):153; *Aistogramma* sp. Maniapure Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):211; *Aistogramma* sp. Guarquito Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):210; A142-143 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):69) "Maniapure Dwarf Cichlid / A142 / Guarquito Apistogramma / A143 / Piaocá" *Aistogramma intermedia* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011 Apistogramma Juruensis → *Aistogramma allpahuayo* ***Aistogramma juruensis* Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):641, Aqualog 3 (1996b+):96, Linke & Staeck (2001):84, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):231, Staeck (2003):47, Römer (2006):112, Chevoleau (2011):25; A197 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):88) "Jurua Dwarf Cichlid / A197"

Apistogramma Klausewitzi → *Aistogramma megaptera* *Aistogramma klausewitzi* → *Aistogramma bitaeniata* *Aistogramma kleei* → *Aistogramma bitaeniata* ***Aistogramma kullanderi* Varella & Sabaj Pérez, 2014** ***Aistogramma lineata* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011** = ? *Aistogramma uaupes* Apistogramma Linkei → *Aistogramma atahualpa* ***Aistogramma linkei* Koslowski, 1985** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):686, Axelrod (1993):641, Linke & Staeck (1994a):77, Aqualog 3 (1996b):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):683, Linke & Staeck (2001):86, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):632, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):150, Staeck (2003):49, Römer (2006):74; A98-99 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):53) "Linke's Dwarf Cichlid / Yellowbreast Apistogramma / A98 / A99 / Apistogramma sp. Gelbbrust"

***Aistogramma luelingi* Kullander, 1976** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):350, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):686, Axelrod (1993):641, Linke & Staeck (1994a):82, Aqualog 3 (1996b):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):687, Linke & Staeck (2001):91, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):633, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):233, Staeck (2003):49, Römer (2006):108, Chevoleau (2011):26; ? *Aistogramma* sp. Bluehead Aqualog 3 (1996b):28; A195-196 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):88) "Golden Apistogramma / Lüling's Dwarf Cichlid / Bluehead Dwarf Cichlid / A195 / A196 / ? Apistogramma sp. New Blue / ? Apistogramma sp. Steel Blue / ? Apistogramma sp. Blue Steel"

Apistogramma Maciliensis → *Aistogramma* sp. Mamoré *Aistogramma maciliensis* → *Aistogramma trifasciata* *Aistogramma Macmasteri* → *Aistogramma viejita* ***Aistogramma macmasteri* Kullander, 1979** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):678, Staeck (1982):88, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):350, Axelrod (1993):642, Mills (1993):108, Linke & Staeck (1994a):85, Aqualog 3 (1996b):47, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):688, Linke & Staeck (2001):94, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):635, Dawes (2002):88, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):159, Staeck (2003):51, Römer (2006):78, Chevoleau (2015):34; *Aistogramma* Ornatipinnis Staeck (1974):197; *Aistogramma* Taeniata Staeck

- (1974):198, Sterba (1990):688; A120-122
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):60; ? *Aistogramma* sp. Schuppenfleck Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):165) "Red and Yellow Apisto / Meteor Apisto / Red and Blue Apisto / Macmaster's Dwarf Cichlid / *Aistogramma Ornatipinnis* / Canoga Park / Redtail Dwarf Cichlid / A120 / A121 / A122 / *Aistogramma* sp. Canoga Park / *Aistogramma* sp. Flame / *Aistogramma* sp. Giant Yellow / *Aistogramma* sp. Meteor / *Aistogramma* sp. Red & Blue / *Aistogramma* sp. Red & Yellow"
Aistogramma Marmoratus → *Aistogramma cacatuoides*
- Aistogramma martini* Römer et al., 2003** (Staeck (2003):52, Römer (2006):574; *Aistogramma* sp. Mortenthaler Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):796; *Aistogramma* sp. Leierschwanz Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):243; A187 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):84) "Lyretail Panduro / Mortenthaler Dwarf Cichlid / Gabelschwanz *Aistogramma* / Lyretail *Aistogramma* / A187 / Leierschwanz 2 *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma Lyratail Form 2"*
- Aistogramma megaptera* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011** (A166 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):76) "Kurzlappen Breitbinden *Aistogramma* / A166"
Aistogramma Meinkeni → *Aistogramma pertensis*
- Aistogramma meinkeni* Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):642, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):194, Römer (2006):52; A144 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):69; ? *Aistogramma* sp. aff. *meinkeni* Römer (2006):764) "Meinken's Dwarf Cichlid / A144 / Tiquié 2"
- Aistogramma mendezi* Römer, 1994** (Aqualog 3 (1996b):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):694, Linke & Staeck (2001):100, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):279, Staeck (2003):54, Römer (2006):102; A220-222 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):98) "Chico Mendes' *Aistogramma* / Mendez's Dwarf Cichlid / Curucurari Dwarf Cichlid / Mariae Dwarf Cichlid / Longstripes Dwarf Cichlid / A220 / Querstreifen *Aistogramma* / A221 / Sootyhead Dwarf Cichlid / A222 / *Aistogramma* sp. Längsstreifen / *Aistogramma* sp. Rußkopf"
- Aistogramma minima* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011** ?(*Aistogramma* sp. Weißsaum Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):208, Römer (2006):84; ? *Aistogramma* sp. Minima Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):792, Römer (2006):92; A141 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):68) "Whiteseam *Aistogramma* / A141 / White-rimmed *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* sp. Tavi"
Aistogramma Moae → *Aistogramma eunotus*
- Aistogramma moae* Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):642, Aqualog 3 (1996b):95, Linke & Staeck (2001):102, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):77, Staeck (2003):55, Römer (2006):596; A72 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):46) "Moae Dwarf Cichlid / A72 / *Aistogramma* sp. Orangestreifen"
- Aistogramma njisseni* Kullander, 1979** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):828, Axelrod (1993):643, Mills (1993):109, Linke & Staeck (1994a):94, Aqualog 3 (1996b):53, Linke & Staeck (2001):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):771, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):637,
- Dawes (2002):88, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):239, Staeck (2003):55, Römer (2006):68, Chevoleau (2011):27; A180 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):82) "Panda Dwarf Cichlid / Nijssen's Dwarf Cichlid / A180"
***Aistogramma norberti* Staeck, 1991** (Axelrod (1993):643, Linke & Staeck (1994a):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):576, Aqualog 3 (1996b):53, Linke & Staeck (2001):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):772, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):251, Staeck (2003):59, Römer (2006):614, Chevoleau (2011):26; A190 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):86) "Thicklips *Aistogramma* / Bigmouth *Aistogramma* / A190 / *Aistogramma* sp. Großmaul"
- Aistogramma nororientalis* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011** *Aistogramma ornatipinnis* → *Aistogramma steindachneri*
- Aistogramma ortegai* Britzke, Oliveira & Kullander, 2014** (*Aistogramma* sp. Pebás Aqualog 3 (1996b+):95, Linke & Staeck (2001):137, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):804, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):90, Staeck (2003):91, Römer (2006):994; A87-90 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):50; *Aistogramma* sp. Papagei Aqualog 3 (1996b+):95, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):90, Staeck (2003):89; *Aistogramma* sp. Rio Nanay Linke & Staeck (2001):155; *Aistogramma* sp. Nanaí Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):800, Römer (2006):962; A91-92 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):51; *Aistogramma* sp. Algodon 1 Römer (2006):82; *Aistogramma* sp. "Algodon" Römer (2006):808; *Aistogramma* sp. Galaxis Römer (2006):882) "Purple *Aistogramma* / A87 / A88 / Pebas *Aistogramma* / A89 / A90 / Ampiyacu *Aistogramma* / Bigfoot *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* sp. Ampiyacu / *Aistogramma* sp. Dolly / *Aistogramma* sp. Morado / *Aistogramma* sp. Noronha / *Aistogramma* sp. Pevas / *Aistogramma* sp. Purple / Papagei *Aistogramma* / Parrot *Aistogramma* / A91 / A92 / Algodon *Aistogramma* / Algunas *Aistogramma* / Peru *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* sp. Algodon I / *Aistogramma* sp. Algunas / *Aistogramma* sp. Galaxis / *Aistogramma* sp. Nanay / *Aistogramma* sp. Frank / *Aistogramma* sp. Papagallo / *Aistogramma* sp. Larinus II / *Aistogramma* sp. Larrini"
Aistogramma Ortmanni → *Aistogramma rupununi* / → *Aistogramma steindachneri*
- Aistogramma ortmanni* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Staeck (1974):197, Axelrod (1993):644, Linke & Staeck (1994a):102, Aqualog 3 (1996b):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):698, Linke & Staeck (2001):112, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):101, Staeck (2003):60, Römer (2006):64; A46-49 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):39) "Ortmann's Dwarf Cichlid / Tumuremo *Aistogramma* / A46 / A47 / A48 / A49 / Ortmanns cichlide"
- Aistogramma ortmanni rupununi* → *Aistogramma rupununi*
- Aistogramma panduro* Römer, 1997** (Aqualog 3 (1996b+):92, Linke & Staeck (2001):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):756, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):242, Staeck (2003):60, Römer (2006):68, Chevoleau (2011):30; *Aistogramma* sp.

- Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):724; A183-185
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):83) "Pandurini Apistogramma / Blue-sky Dwarf Cichlid / Azur Apistogramma / A183 / A184 / A185 / Apistogramma sp. Azur / Apistogramma sp. Blue-Sky / Apistogramma sp. Pandurini" = ? *Apistogramma nijssemi*
- Apistogramma pantalone* Römer, Römer, Soares & Hahn, 2006** (Römer (2006):636; *Apistogramma* sp. Gabelschwanz Aqualog 3 (1996b+):97; A186
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):84) "Forktail Dwarf Cichlid / Lyretail Dwarf Cichlid / A186 / Forkband Apistogramma / Apistogramma Lyratail Form 1 / Apistogramma sp. Lyretail / Apistogramma sp. Peru 2"
- Apistogramma parva* Ahl, 1931** (Axelrod (1993):644, Staeck (2003):62) = ? *Apistogramma agassizii*
- Apistogramma paucisquamis* Kullander & Staeck, 1988** (Axelrod (1993):645, Linke & Staeck (1994a):103, Aqualog 3 (1996b):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):700, Linke & Staeck (2001):114, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):277, Staeck (2003):62, Römer (2006):112; A219 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):98; *Apistogramma* sp. Staeck (1983):118) "Paucis Dwarf Cichlid / Glanzbinden Apistogramma / Shiny-band Apistogramma / A219 / Apistogramma sp. Gabelband / Apistogramma sp. Glanzbinden"
- Apistogramma paulmuelleri* Römer et al., 2013** (*Apistogramma* sp. Peru Aqualog 3 (1996b):62; *Apistogramma* sp. Masken Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):103, Staeck (2003):86, Römer (2006):90; *Apistogramma Cruzi* Aqualog 3 (1996b):29; A52 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):40) "Masked Apistogramma / Apache Apistogramma / Peru Dwarf Cichlid / Paintedface Apistogramma / A52 / Peru II Apistogramma / Apistogramma sp. Apache / Apistogramma sp. Cara Pintada / Anapixi Apistogramma"
- Apistogramma payaminonis* Kullander, 1986** ?(Axelrod (1993):645, Linke & Staeck (2001):116, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):245, Staeck (2003):63, Römer (2006):72; A178-179
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):81) "A178 / A179"
- Apistogramma pedunculata* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011** (*Apistogramma* sp. Río Caura Linke & Staeck (1994a):129, Aqualog 3 (1996b):67, Linke & Staeck (2001):147, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):169, Staeck (2003):96, Römer (2006):60; A119 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):58) "Caura Dwarf Cichlid / A119"
- Apistogramma personata* Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):645, Linke & Staeck (1994a):105, Aqualog 3 (1996b):55, Linke & Staeck (2001):118, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):220, Staeck (2003):64, Römer (2006):114; A171-172
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):78) "A171 / Mitú Dwarf Cichlid / A172"
Apistogramma Pertensis → *Apistogramma macmasteri* / → *Apistogramma taeniata*
- Apistogramma pertensis* (Haseman, 1911)** ??(Stansch (1914):132, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):294, Rachow (1931):96, Ahl (1932):87, Stoye (1932):172, Arnold (1933b):93, Ladiges (1934):182, Peters (1934):342, Innes (1935):371, Mellen & Lanier (1935):175, Stoye (1935):225, Arnold & Ahl (1936):468, Meinken in HMR (1940):564, Kramer & Weise (1943):247, Arnold (1949a):13, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):376, Laursen (1949):126, Werner (1949):179, Beck (1950):215, Hervey & Hems (1952):350, Kramer & Weise (1952):249, Brymer (1954):240, Ladiges (1954):129, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):609, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):117, Vogt (1957):72, Sterba (1962):684, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):72, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):376, Staeck (1974):197, van Ramshorst (1977):331, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):830, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):351, Sterba (1990):687, Axelrod (1993):646, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke & Staeck (1994a):107, Aqualog 3 (1996b):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):702, Linke & Staeck (2001):119, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):190, Staeck (2003):64, Römer (2006):50, Chevoleau (2015):36; *Heterogramma Taeniatum* Brüning (1919):129; *Apistogramma Taeniatum* Rachow (1922a):28, Bade (1925):146, Bade (1931):744, Hoedeman (1954):460, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):127; *Apistogramma* sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):77; ? *Apistogramma Meinkeni* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):358, Linke & Staeck (1994a):90, Aqualog 3 (1996b):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):689, Linke & Staeck (2001):98, Staeck (2003):53; *Apistogramma* sp. Igarapé-Ira Aqualog 3 (1996b):63; *Apistogramma* sp. Pimental Aqualog 3 (1996b):63; *Apistogramma* sp. Orangeseam Aqualog 3 (1996b+):94; A146-152
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):70) "Amazon dwarf cichlid / Net Dwarf Cichlid / Pertensis Dwarf Cichlid / Negro Pertensis Dwarf Cichlid / Yellow Dwarf Cichlid / A146 / A147 / A148 / A149 / Pimental Dwarf Cichlid / A150 / Orangeseam Apistogramma / A151 / Orangesaum Apistogramma / Ventuari 1 Apistogramma / A152 / Igarapé-Ira Dwarf Cichlid / Apistogramma sp. Pimentel / Apistogramma sp. Santarém / Apistogramma sp. Orangesaum / Apistogramma Furtense / Amazone cichlide"
Apistogramma pertensis bitaeniata → *Apistogramma bitaeniata*
- Apistogramma piaroa* Mesa Salazar & Lasso, 2011** (*Apistogramma* sp. Breitbinden Linke & Staeck (1994a):121, Aqualog 3 (1996b):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):716, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):216, Römer (2006):114; *Apistogramma* sp. Caño Morrocoy Linke & Staeck (2001):132, Staeck (2003):79; A164-167 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):76) "Broadbanded Dwarf Cichlid / A164 / Windisch Sao Gabriel Apistogramma / A165 / A167 / Broad String Apistogramma / Apistogramma Klausewitzi / Apistogramma Brevis / Apistogramma sp. Cano Morrocoy / Apistogramma sp. Puerto Ayacucho / Apistogramma sp. Windisch"
- Apistogramma piauiensis* Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):647, Linke & Staeck (1994a):109, Aqualog 3 (1996b):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):704, Linke & Staeck (2001):121, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):122, Staeck (2003):65, Römer (2006):98; A21 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):31) Piau Dwarf Cichlid / A21 / *Apistogramma* sp. Paraguay III"
- Apistogramma playayacu* Römer, Beninde & Hahn, 2011** (A84 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ

Sonderheft (2005):49) "Caquetá *Aistogramma* / A84"
Aistogramma Pleurostigma → *Aistogramma steindachneri*
Aistogramma Pleurotaenia → *Aistogramma hongsloi* / → *Aistogramma macmasteri*

***Aistogramma pleurotaenia* (Regan, 1909)**
??(Stansch (1914):131, Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):293, Bade (1925):146, Rachow (1928):171, Schreitmüller (1928):120, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):78, Bade (1931):743, Rachow (1931):96, Ahl (1932):87, Stoye (1932):172, Arnold (1933b):93, Peters (1934):342, Stoye (1935):224, Arnold & Ahl (1936):469, Meinken in HMR (1940):565, Kramer & Weise (1943):248, Arnold (1949a):13, Laursen (1949):126, Werner (1949):179, Beck (1950):215, Hervey & Hems (1952):351, Kramer & Weise (1952):250, Brymer (1954):258, Ladiges (1954):129, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):610, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):119, Vogt (1957):75, Sterba (1962):686, Sterba (1990):687, Axelrod (1993):647, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):141, Staack (2003):66, Römer (2006):98; *Heterogramma pleurotaenia* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):242, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):129; *Geophagus Taeniatus* Bade (1907):538, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):241; A33 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):34) "Checkered Dwarf Cichlid / A33"

***Aistogramma pucallpaensis* (Meinken, 1965)**
(*Aistogrammoides pucallpaensis* Staack (1977):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):832, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):347, Sterba (1990):705, Axelrod (1993):655, Linke & Staack (1994a):160, Aqualog 3 (1996b):69, Linke & Staack (2001):190, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):153, Staack (2003):120; A100 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):53) "T-bar Dwarf Cichlid / Pucallpa Dwarf Cichlid / A100"
Aistogramma Pulchra → *Aistogramma* sp. Erdfresser / → *Aistogramma* sp. Aripuanã

***Aistogramma pulchra* Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):647, Linke & Staack (1994a):111, Aqualog 3 (1996b):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):773, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):296, Staack (2003):67, Römer (2006):44, Chevoleau (2015):25; *Aistogramma* sp. Rio Madeira Aqualog 3 (1996b+):96; A224 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):100) "Pulchra Dwarf Cichlid / A224 / Deep Red *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* sp. Chingarno / *Aistogramma* sp. Rio Branco"
Aistogramma ramirezi → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*

***Aistogramma regani* Kullander, 1980** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):830, Axelrod (1993):648, Linke & Staack (1994a):113, Aqualog 3 (1996b):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):708, Linke & Staack (2001):125, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):95, Staack (2003):70, Römer (2006):90, Chevoleau (2015):38; A55 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):41) "Regan's Dwarf Cichlid / Zebra *Aistogramma* / A55"
Aistogramma reitzigi → *Aistogramma borellii*

***Aistogramma resticulosa* Kullander, 1980**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):688, Axelrod (1993):648, Aqualog 3 (1996b):58, Linke & Staack (2001):128, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):131, Staack (2003):71, Römer (2006):68; ? *Aistogramma* sp.)

Lagoa Abunã Aqualog 3 (1996b):63; ? *Aistogramma* sp. Abunã Römer (2006):94; A12-17 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):30) "Reticulated *Aistogramma* / Resti Dwarf Cichlid / Lagoa Abunã Dwarf Cichlid / A12 / A13 / A14 / A15 / A16 / A17 / *Aistogramma* sp. Malome / ? *Aistogramma* sp. Mamoré Blue"
Aistogramma ritense → *Aistogramma borellii*
Aistogramma rondoni → *Aistogramma borellii*
Aistogramma roraimae → *Aistogramma gibbiceps*
***Aistogramma rositae* Römer, Römer & Hahn, 2006**
(Römer (2006):662; *Aistogramma* sp. Harlekin Staack (2003):83; A189 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):85) "Highfin-panduro / Harlequin Dwarf Cichlid / Harlekin *Aistogramma* / Black Triangle *Aistogramma* / A189 / Urias" *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* sp. Highfin-Panduro / *Aistogramma* sp. Black Triangle / *Aistogramma* sp. Urias"
***Aistogramma rubrolineata* Hein, Zarske & Zapata, 2002** (Staack (2003):72, Römer (2006):688; *Aistogramma* sp. Beni Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):114; A18-19 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):31) "Beni Dwarf Cichlid / A18 / Redlined Dwarf Cichlid / A19 / Manu *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* sp. Rio Beni"
Aistogramma Rupununi → *Aistogramma hippolytae*
***Aistogramma rupununi* Fowler, 1914** (Axelrod (1993):649, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Aqualog 3 (1996b):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):706, Linke & Staack (2001):130, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):62, Staack (2003):73, Römer (2006):706; A130-132 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):64) "Twospot Apisto / Rupununi Dwarf Cichlid / Two-patch Dwarf Cichlid / *Aistogramma* Ortmanni / A130 / A131 / A132 / *Aistogramma* sp. Zweifleck"
***Aistogramma salpinction* Kullander & Ferreira, 2005** (Römer (2006):710; A173 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):78) "A173 / *Aistogramma* sp. Trombetas 2"
***Aistogramma similis* Staack, 2003** (Staack (2003):76, Römer (2006):718; A95 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):52) "A95 / *Aistogramma* sp. Goldlippe" = ? *Aistogramma inconspicua*
Aistogramma sp. Abacaxis (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):301; *Aistogramma* sp. Wilhelmi Linke & Staack (2001):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):812, Staack (2003):105, Römer (2006):1068; A227-228 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):101) "Abacaxis *Aistogramma* / A227 / A228 / *Aistogramma* sp. New Pulchra / *Aistogramma* sp. New Chingarno / *Aistogramma* sp. Marimari" = ? *Aistogramma diplotaenia*
Aistogramma sp. Abunã → *Aistogramma resticulosa*
Aistogramma sp. Alenquer → *Aistogramma taeniata*
Aistogramma sp. Algodon → *Aistogramma ortegai* / → *Aistogramma* sp. Nanay
Aistogramma sp. Algodon I → *Aistogramma* sp. Nanay
Aistogramma sp. Algodon II → *Aistogramma* sp. Putumayo
Aistogramma sp. Algunas → *Aistogramma ortegai*
Aistogramma sp. Alto Negro → *Aistogramma* sp. São

- Gabriel
Apistogramma sp. Alto Rio Negro → *Apistogramma* sp.
 São Gabriel
***Apistogramma* sp. Amapá** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):119, Römer (2006):70 & 98;
Apistogramma sp. Belem Aqualog 3 (1996b):59; A67-71 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):45) "Belem Dwarf Cichlid / Amapa Dwarf Cichlid / A67 / A68 / A69 / A70 / A71 / *Apistogramma* sp. Fortaleza"
Apistogramma sp. Amapá 1 → *Apistogramma* sp. Rotporen
Apistogramma sp. Ampiyacu → *Apistogramma* sp. Pebas
Apistogramma sp. Apache → *Apistogramma paulmuelleri*
***Apistogramma* sp. Araguaia** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):127; *Apistogramma* sp. Rio Araguaia Linke & Staeck (2001):144, Staeck (2003):94; A22-24 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):32) "Aruana *Apistogramma* / A22 / A23 / A24 / Cixias *Apistogramma* / *Apistogramma* sp. Aruana" = ? *Apistogramma taeniata*
Apistogramma sp. Arauca → *Apistogramma hoignei*
***Apistogramma* sp. Aripuanã** (Römer (2006):810; A225 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):100) "Apistogramma Pulchra / A225"
Apistogramma sp. Arua → *Apistogramma arua*
Apistogramma sp. ASG 1 → *Apistogramma agassizii*
Apistogramma sp. ASG 2 → *Apistogramma bitaeniata*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 3** "Dwarf Yellow Apisto" = ?
Apistogramma viejita
Apistogramma sp. ASG 4 → *Apistogramma macmasteri*
Apistogramma sp. ASG 5 → *Apistogramma macmasteri*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 6** "Giant Yellow Apisto" = ?
Apistogramma hongslooi
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 7** "Rummy Nose Apisto"
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 8** "Scissortail Apisto" = ?
Apistogramma gibbiceps / *Apistogramma paucisquamis*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 9** "Rusty Apisto"
Apistogramma sp. ASG 10 → *Apistogramma steindachneri*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 11** "Redspot Apisto / Bloodgut" = ? *Apistogramma hongslooi*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 12** "Orangecheek Apisto" = ?
Apistogramma paucisquamis
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 13** "Blue and Yellow Apisto"
Apistogramma sp. ASG 14 → *Apistogrammoides pucallpaensis*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 15** "Bronze Apisto / M-1"
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 16** "Copper Apisto" = ?
Apistogramma hongslooi
Apistogramma sp. ASG 17 → *Apistogramma borellii*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 18** "Orange Apisto / *Apistogramma Pleurotaenia*" = ? *Apistogramma caetei*
Apistogramma sp. ASG 19 → *Apistogramma cacatuoides*
Apistogramma sp. ASG 20 → *Apistogramma eunotus*
Apistogramma sp. ASG 21 → *Apistogramma macmasteri*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 22** "Red and Brown Apisto" = ? *Apistogramma alacrina*
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 23** "Blackstripe Apisto"
***Apistogramma* sp. ASG 24** "Spotted Scissortail Apisto" = ? *Apistogramma paucisquamis* / *Apistogramma uaupesi*
Apistogramma sp. Balzfleck → *Apistogramma wapisana*
Apistogramma sp. Barbaroja → *Apistogramma eremnopyge*
Apistogramma sp. Barbarossa → *Apistogramma eremnopyge*
***Apistogramma* sp. Barcelos** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):101; A57 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):41) "Barcelos *Apistogramma* / A57 / ? Solimões *Apistogramma*" = ?
***Apistogramma* regani**
Apistogramma sp. Belem → *Apistogramma* sp. Amapá
Apistogramma sp. Beni → *Apistogramma rubrolineata*
Apistogramma sp. Bitter 1 → *Apistogramma* sp. Rotporen
Apistogramma sp. Bitter 2 → *Apistogramma* sp. Amapá
Apistogramma sp. Black Triangle → *Apistogramma* sp. Harlekin
Apistogramma sp. Blauglanz → *Apistogramma taeniata*
Apistogramma sp. Blaukopf → *Apistogramma luelingi* [or *Apistogramma caetei* x *Apistogramma resticulosa*?]
***Apistogramma* sp. Blauspiegel** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):778, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):298, Staeck (2003):79, Römer (2006):84; A230 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):102) "Bluespangle Dwarf Cichlid / A230"
***Apistogramma* sp. Bleher** (Römer (2006):96) = ?
Apistogramma eunotus
***Apistogramma* sp. Blue Flame**
Apistogramma sp. Bluehead → *Apistogramma luelingi* [or *Apistogramma caetei* x *Apistogramma resticulosa*?]
Apistogramma sp. Blue-sheen → *Apistogramma taeniata*
Apistogramma sp. Blutkehl → *Apistogramma flabellicauda*
***Apistogramma* sp. Branco-Pulchra** (Römer (2006):818; *Apistogramma* sp. Rio Branco Staeck (2003):94; *Apistogramma* cf. *pulchra* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):300; A226 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):100) "Rio Branco Dwarf Cichlid / A226 / Branco-Pulchra" = ?
Apistogramma iniridae / *pulchra*
Apistogramma sp. Brazil → *Apistogramma geisleri*
Apistogramma sp. Breitbinden → *Apistogramma megaptera*
Apistogramma sp. Brustband → *Apistogramma barlowi*
Apistogramma sp. Caño Morrocoy → *Apistogramma megaptera*
Apistogramma sp. Canoga Park → *Apistogramma macmasteri*
Apistogramma sp. Caquetá → *Apistogramma playayacu*
Apistogramma sp. Carapintado → *Apistogramma* sp. Winkelfleck
***Apistogramma* sp. Chao** (Aqualog 3 (1996b):61, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):119, Römer (2006):92; A42 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):37) "Chao Dwarf Cichlid / A42 / Rio Xingu *Apistogramma*" = ? *Apistogramma* sp. Parati
Apistogramma sp. Courtship Spot → *Apistogramma wapisana*
***Apistogramma* sp. Cruzeiro** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):237; *Apistogramma* sp. Juruá Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):785, Staeck (2003):85, Römer (2006):906; A191 Südamerikanische

- Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):86) "Cruzeiro
Aistogramma / Jurua *Aistogramma* / A191 / Goias
 Redtail *Aistogramma* / Jurua Emerald *Aistogramma* /
Aistogramma sp. Goias Redtail / *Aistogramma* sp.
 Juruá Emerald"
Aistogramma sp. **Cuxia** (Römer (2006):858) = ?
Aistogramma **taeniata**
Aistogramma sp. **Diamond Face** (Chevoleau
 (2011):24) = ? *Aistogramma* **barlowi**
Aistogramma sp. Dolly → *Aistogramma* sp. Pebas
Aistogramma sp. Doppelband → *Aistogramma*
diploetaenia
Aistogramma sp. **Doppelfleck** (Die Buntbarsche
 Amerikas Band 2 (2002):185, Staeck (2003):80, Römer
 (2006):860; A192 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden
 DATZ Sonderheft (2005):87) "Twoblotch
Aistogramma / A192 / Doublespot *Aistogramma*"
Aistogramma sp. Emerald → *Aistogramma* **geisleri**
Aistogramma sp. **Erdfresser** (Die Buntbarsche
 Amerikas Band 2 (2002):196, Staeck (2003):81;
Aistogramma sp. Porto Velho Aqualog 3 (1996b+):96;
 A154-155 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ
 Sonderheft (2005):71) "Eartheater *Aistogramma* /
 Porto Velho *Aistogramma* / Lyretail Purus Dwarf
 Cichlid / *Aistogramma* Pulchra / A154 / A155 /
 Rondônia *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* Pulchra /
Aistogramma sp. Rondonia"
Aistogramma sp. Esperanza → *Aistogramma* sp.
 Nadelstreifen
Aistogramma sp. Fanta → *Aistogramma* **allpahuayo**
Aistogramma sp. **Farewaa**
Aistogramma sp. Felsen / Rock → *Aistogramma*
uaupesi
Aistogramma sp. Fourstripes / Ayacucho →
Aistogramma **velifera**
Aistogramma sp. Fresa → *Aistogramma* **eremnopyge**
Aistogramma sp. **Gabelband** (Aqualog 3 (1996b):62,
 Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):718, Römer (2006):864)
 "Forkband Dwarf Cichlid / Rio Jaú Dwarf Cichlid" = ?
Aistogramma **diploetaenia** / *Aistogramma* **mendezi** /
Aistogramma **paucisquamis**
Aistogramma sp. Gabelschwanz → *Aistogramma*
pantalone
Aistogramma sp. Galaxi → *Aistogramma* sp.
 Putumayo
Aistogramma sp. Galaxis → *Aistogramma* **ortegai**
Aistogramma sp. Gelbbrust → *Aistogramma* **linkei**
Aistogramma sp. **Gelbwangen** (Linke & Staeck
 (1994a):123, Aqualog 3 (1996b):70, Aquarien Atlas
 Band 5 (1997):720, Linke & Staeck (2001):135, Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):108, Staeck
 (2003):82, Römer (2006):60; A62 Südamerikanische
 Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):43)
 "Gelbwangen Dwarf Cichlid / Yellowcheek
Aistogramma / Branco Dwarf Cichlid / Sichelbinden
Aistogramma / Prainha *Aistogramma* / A62 / Rio
 Solimões *Aistogramma* / *Aistogramma* sp.
 Sichelbinden" = ? *Aistogramma* **gossei**
Aistogramma sp. Glanzbinden → *Aistogramma*
paucisquamis
Aistogramma sp. Großmaul → *Aistogramma* **norberti**
Aistogramma sp. Guarquito → *Aistogramma*
inornata
Aistogramma sp. Guamá → *Aistogramma* **caetei**
Aistogramma sp. **Guaporé 1** (Römer (2006):896)
Aistogramma sp. Guaporé 2 → *Aistogramma* sp. Rio
 Guaporé
Aistogramma sp. Harlekin → *Aistogramma* **rositae**
Aistogramma sp. Hochflossen → *Aistogramma*
guttata
Aistogramma sp. **Içana** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
 Band 2 (2002):205; A161 Südamerikanische
 Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):74) "A161"
Aistogramma sp. Igarapé-Ira → *Aistogramma*
pertensis
Aistogramma sp. Inca → *Aistogramma* **baenschi**
Aistogramma sp. Inka → *Aistogramma* **baenschi**
Aistogramma sp. **Itaparaná** (A43 Südamerikanische
 Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):37) "A43" = ?
Aistogramma sp. Parati
Aistogramma sp. **Jabuti** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
 Band 2 (2002):117; *Aistogramma* **Taeniata** Linke &
 Staeck (1994a):146, Aqualog 3 (1996b):72; A36
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft
 (2005):35) "Santarem Dwarf Cichlid / A36 /
Aistogramma sp. Tapajós"
Aistogramma sp. **Jari 1** "Rio Jari 1 *Aistogramma*"
Aistogramma sp. **Jari 2** "Rio Jari 2 *Aistogramma*"
Aistogramma sp. **Jarú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
 Band 2 (2002):83; A65 Südamerikanische
 Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):44) "Rio Jaru
Aistogramma / A65"
Aistogramma sp. Juruá → *Aistogramma* sp. Cruzeiro
Aistogramma sp. **Jutai**
Aistogramma sp. **Kinnfleck** (Römer (2006):918)
 "Chinspot *Aistogramma*"
Aistogramma sp. Kupferrücken → *Aistogramma*
angayuara
Aistogramma sp. Lagoa Abunã → *Aistogramma*
resticulosa
Aistogramma sp. Laguna Abunã → *Aistogramma*
resticulosa
Aistogramma sp. Längsstreifen → *Aistogramma*
mendezi
Aistogramma sp. Larinus
Aistogramma sp. Leierschwanz 1 → *Aistogramma*
pantalone
Aistogramma sp. Leierschwanz 2 → *Aistogramma*
martini
Aistogramma sp. Lyretail → *Aistogramma* **martini** / →
Aistogramma **pantalone**
Aistogramma sp. Lyretail / Rio Purus →
Aistogramma sp. Erdfresser
Aistogramma sp. **Macapá** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
 Band 2 (2002):129; A32 Südamerikanische
 Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):34) "Macapa
Aistogramma / A32"
Aistogramma sp. Mamoré → *Aistogramma* **erythrura**
Aistogramma sp. Mamoré Blue → *Aistogramma*
resticulosa
Aistogramma sp. Maniapure → *Aistogramma*
inornata
Aistogramma sp. Manu → *Aistogramma* **rubrolineata**
Aistogramma sp. Marsel
Aistogramma sp. Masken → *Aistogramma*
paulmuelleri
Aistogramma sp. Maulbrüter → *Aistogramma* **barlowi**
Aistogramma sp. Melgar → *Aistogramma* sp. Nanay
Aistogramma sp. Minima → *Aistogramma* sp.
 Weißsaum
Aistogramma sp. **Mikschofsky** (Römer (2006):946)
Aistogramma sp. **Mitú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas

- Band 2 (2002):178, Staech (2003):87; *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Vaupés Aqualog 3 (1996b):68; A109
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):55) "Rio Vaupes Dwarf Cichlid / A109 / *Aristogramma* sp. Vaupés"
Aristogramma sp. **Miuá** (Aqualog 3 (1996b+):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):794, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):281, Staech (2003):88, Römer (2006):950; A223 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):99) "Super Miuá / A223 / Rio Uambé Aristogramma / Rio Mabó Aristogramma / *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Mabó / *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Uambé" = ? *Aristogramma mendezi*
Aristogramma sp. Morado → *Aristogramma* sp. Pebas
Aristogramma sp. Mortenthaler → *Aristogramma* *martini*
Aristogramma sp. **Mosaik** (A33 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):34) "A33"
Aristogramma sp. Nadelstreifen (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):73; ? *Aristogramma* sp. Esperanza Aqualog 3 (1996b+):98; A78
 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):47) "Needlestripes *Aristogramma* / A78"
Aristogramma sp. **Nana** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):798) = ? *Aristogramma* sp. Nanay / *Aristogramma* *cruzi*
Aristogramma Sp. Nanay → *Aristogramma* *ortegai*
Aristogramma sp. **Nanay** (Aqualog 3 (1996b+):97, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):88, Staech (2003):89; A82 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):48; *Aristogramma* sp. Melgar Römer (2006):934) "Nanay *Aristogramma* / ? Larinus II / *Aristogramma* Melgar / A82 / Bleeding-heart
Aristogramma / *Aristogramma* sp. Makurde / *Aristogramma* sp. Bleeding (Heart)"
Aristogramma sp. Nijsseni 2 → *Aristogramma* *baenschi*
Aristogramma sp. Nijsseni II → *Aristogramma* sp. Zwilling
Aristogramma sp. Noronha → *Aristogramma* sp. Pebas
Aristogramma sp. Opal → *Aristogramma* *borellii*
Aristogramma sp. Orangebauch → *Aristogramma* *cinilabrum*
Aristogramma sp. Orangefin → *Aristogramma* *eunotus*
Aristogramma sp. Orangeflossen → *Aristogramma* *eunotus* / = ? *Aristogramma* *bitaeniata* x *Aristogramma* sp. ? (A217 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):97) "A217"
Aristogramma sp. Orangesaum → *Aristogramma* *pertensis*
Aristogramma sp. Orangeschwanz → *Aristogramma* *eunotus*
Aristogramma sp. Orangeseam → *Aristogramma* *pertensis*
Aristogramma sp. **Orangestreifen** (Staech (1983):120, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):87; A81 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):48) "Orangestripes *Aristogramma* / A81" = ?
Aristogramma sp. **Nanay**
Aristogramma sp. Orangetail → *Aristogramma* *eunotus*
Aristogramma sp. **Oregon** (A182 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):82) "Oregon *Aristogramma* / A182 / *Aristogramma* sp. Jav" = ?
Aristogramma sp. *nijsseni* / *Aristogramma* sp. Zwilling
Aristogramma sp. Oroja → *Aristogramma* sp. Winkelfleck
Aristogramma sp. Paje → *Aristogramma* sp. Parati
Aristogramma sp. Pandurini → *Aristogramma* *panduro*
Aristogramma sp. Papagei → *Aristogramma* *ortegai*
Aristogramma sp. Paraguay I → *Aristogramma* *caetei*
Aristogramma sp. Paraguay II → *Aristogramma* *borellii*
Aristogramma sp. Paraguay III → *Aristogramma* *piauiensis*
Aristogramma sp. Parallelstriped → *Aristogramma* *cruzi* / → *Aristogramma* sp. Putumayo
Aristogramma sp. **Parati** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):117, Staech (2003):90, Römer (2006):982; *Aristogramma* sp. Xingú Aqualog 3 (1996b+):95; ? *Aristogramma* sp. Xingú I Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):818, Römer (2006):42; A40-41 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):37) "Xingu 3 *Aristogramma* / A40 / Xingu *Aristogramma* / Paje *Aristogramma* / A41 / *Aristogramma* sp. Xingú III / *Aristogramma* sp. Paje"
Aristogramma sp. Parintins → *Aristogramma* *geisleri*
Aristogramma sp. **Paru** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):130; A25 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):32) "A25"
Aristogramma sp. Pebás → *Aristogramma* *ortegai*
Aristogramma sp. **Peixoto** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):114, Staech (2003):92, Römer (2006):88; *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Peixoto Aqualog 3 (1996b):67; A39 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):36) "Peixoto Dwarf Cichlid / Serpa *Aristogramma* / A39 / *Aristogramma* sp. Serpa"
Aristogramma sp. aff. **"Peixoto"** (Römer (2006):776)
 "Aristogramma Sp. Peixoto"
Aristogramma sp. Peru → *Aristogramma* *urteagai* / → *Aristogramma* *paulmuelleri* / → *Aristogramma* sp. Nanay
Aristogramma sp. **Peru-regani** (Römer (2006):1002)
Aristogramma sp. Peru 2 → *Aristogramma* *pantalone*
Aristogramma sp. Pimental / Pimentel → *Aristogramma* *pertensis*
Aristogramma sp. Porto Velho → *Aristogramma* sp. Erdfresser
Aristogramma sp. Prainha → *Aristogramma* sp. Gelbwangen
Aristogramma sp. Preto → *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Preto
Aristogramma sp. Pucallpa → *Aristogramma* *allpahuayo*
Aristogramma sp. Puerto Ayacucho → *Aristogramma* *megaptera* / → *Aristogramma* *velifera*
Aristogramma sp. Puerto Maldonado → *Aristogramma* *luelungi*
Aristogramma sp. Puerto Nariño → *Aristogramma* *alacrina*
Aristogramma sp. **Putumayo** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):85; *Aristogramma* sp. Parallelstriped Linke & Staech (1994a):127; ? *Aristogramma* *Cruzi* Linke & Staech (2001):50; *Aristogramma* sp. Algodon II Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):774, Römer (2006):82; ? *Aristogramma* sp. Algodon 2 Römer (2006):95; A85-86 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):49) "Putumayo *Aristogramma* / A85 / Parallel-stripes *Aristogramma* / A86 / *Aristogramma* sp. Parallelstreifen / *Aristogramma* sp. San Juan / *Aristogramma* sp. Larinus II"

- Aristogramma* sp. Putzer** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):198; Staeck (2003):93; Römer (2006):1024; A162 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):74) "Putzer-Aristogramma / A162 / Cleaner Aristogramma / San Gabriel Aristogramma / Aristogramma sp. San Gabriel" Aristogramma sp. Querstreifen → *Aristogramma staecki*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redband** Aristogramma sp. Redcrescent → *Aristogramma baenschi*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redface → *Aristogramma barlowi*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redfin Rio Xingu** Aristogramma sp. Redpoint I → *Aristogramma alacrina* Aristogramma sp. Redpoint II → *Aristogramma alacrina*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redseam → *Aristogramma viejita*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redspot → *Aristogramma alacrina*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redspot Blackseam → *Aristogramma alacrina*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redstroke / Rotstrich → *Aristogramma hongslooi*
- Aristogramma* sp. Redtail Xingu** Aristogramma sp. Rio Acre → *Aristogramma acrensis*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Araguaia → *Aristogramma* sp. Araguaia
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Branco → *Aristogramma* sp. Branco
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Candeias** (Linke & Staeck (2001):146; Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):84; Staeck (2003):95; Römer (2006):98; Aristogramma sp. Candeias Römer (2006):854; ? Aristogramma sp. Rio Preto Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):808; A64 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):44) "Rio Candeias Dwarf Cichlid / A64 / Candeias Aristogramma"
- Aristogramma* sp. Río Caura → *Aristogramma pedunculata*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Guaporé** (Linke & Staeck (2001):150; Staeck (2003):96; *Aristogramma* cf. staecki Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):236; A193 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):87; *Aristogramma* sp. Guaporé 2 Römer (2006):902) "Rio Guapore Dwarf Cichlid / A193 / *Aristogramma* sp. Guaporé" = ? *Aristogramma* staecki
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Iriri → *Aristogramma taeniata*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Maboo → *Aristogramma* sp. Miúá
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Madeira → *Aristogramma pulchra*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Mamoré → *Aristogramma* sp. Mamoré
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Maniapure → *Aristogramma inornata*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Nanay → *Aristogramma ortegai*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Negro → *Aristogramma wapisana*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Peixoto → *Aristogramma* sp. Peixoto
- Aristogramma* Sp. Rio Preto → *Aristogramma* sp. Rio Candeias
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Preto** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):66; *Aristogramma* sp. Preto Römer (2006):212; A136 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):66) "Rio Preto Dwarf Cichlid / A136" = ? *Aristogramma hippolytae*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Tapiche → *Aristogramma eremnopyge*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Vaupés → *Aristogramma* sp. Mitú
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Xingú → *Aristogramma* sp. Chao / → *Aristogramma* sp. Xingú
- Aristogramma* sp. Rio Xipamanu** (Linke & Staeck (2001):157; Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):82; Staeck (2003):100; *Aristogramma* sp. Xipamanu Römer (2006):1120; A66 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):44) "A66 / *Aristogramma* Eunotus Billiet Blue / Xipamanu *Aristogramma*"
- Aristogramma* sp. Rondônia → *Aristogramma* sp. Erdfresser
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotflecken → *Aristogramma* sp. Schwarzkehl
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotkeil → *Aristogramma uaupesi*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotporen** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):107; Staeck (2003):101; Römer (2006):92; A54 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):40) "Redpores Aristogramma / A54 / Amapá Aristogramma / Aristogramma sp. Amapá 1 / Aristogramma sp. Bitter 1"
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotpunkt → *Aristogramma alacrina*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotrücken → *Aristogramma agassizii* / → *Aristogramma* sp. Tefé
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotsaum → *Aristogramma viejita*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotstrich → *Aristogramma hongslooi*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rotwangen → *Aristogramma caetei*
- Aristogramma* sp. Rupununi-Savanne** (A137 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):66) "Savanna Aristogramma / A137"
- Aristogramma* sp. Samaúna** Aristogramma sp. San Gabriel → *Aristogramma* sp. Putzer
- Aristogramma* sp. São Gabriel** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):105; Staeck (2003):102; Aristogramma sp. Alto Negro Aqualog 3 (1996b):59; A53 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):40) "Alto Negro Dwarf Cichlid / A53 / Aristogramma sp. Anapixi"
- Aristogramma* sp. Schuppenfleck → *Aristogramma macmasteri*
- Aristogramma* sp. Schwanzfleck → *Aristogramma* sp. Tailspot
- Aristogramma* sp. Schwanzstreifen** (A77 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):47) "Tailstripes Aristogramma / A77 / Aristogramma sp. Albertini" = ? *Aristogramma eunotus*
- Aristogramma* sp. Schwanzzipfel** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):194; A153 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):71) "Tailpoint Aristogramma / A153" = ? *Aristogramma pertensis*
- Aristogramma* sp. Schwarzbinden → *Aristogramma gibbiceps*
- Aristogramma* sp. Schwarzbrust** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):74; A80 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):48) "Blackbreast Dwarf Cichlid / A80 / Redspot Aristogramma / Dona Martina Aristogramma" = ? *Aristogramma eunotus*
- Aristogramma* sp. Schwarzkehl** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):163; *Aristogramma Viejita II*

- Linke & Staech (1994a):155, Linke & Staech (2001):185; *Apirogramma Viejita* III Linke & Staech (2001):185; *Apirogramma* sp. Rotflecken Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):161; A124-125 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):61) "Blackthroat Dwarf Cichlid / A124 / Redflecked Apistogramma / A125 / *Apirogramma Viejita* II / *Apirogramma Viejita* III / *Apirogramma Viejita* 2 / *Apirogramma Viejita* 3" = ? *Apirogramma viejita*
- Apirogramma* sp. Schwarzkinn → *Apirogramma allpahuayo*
- Apirogramma* sp. Schwarzsauum → *Apirogramma alacrina*
- Apirogramma* Sp. Segelflossen → *Apirogramma uaupesi* / → *Apirogramma velifera*
- Apirogramma* sp. Segelflossen** (Aqualog 3 (1996b):68, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):203, Römer (2006):730; A158 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):73) "Sailfin Dwarf Cichlid / A158 / Zeilvin-apistogramma"
- Apirogramma* sp. Serpa → *Apirogramma* sp. Peixoto
- Apirogramma* sp. Sichelbinden → *Apirogramma* sp. Gelbwangen
- Apirogramma* sp. Smaragd / Emerald →
- Apirogramma* geisleri
- Apirogramma* sp. Steel Blue** (Römer (2006):1048)
- Apirogramma* sp. Sun-pin → *Apirogramma huascar*
- Apirogramma* sp. Sunset → *Apirogramma huascar*
- Apirogramma* sp. Tahuayo** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):74; A79 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):48) "A79 / *Apirogramma* sp. Azul"
- Apirogramma* sp. Tailspot** (Römer (2006):1036; *Apirogramma* sp. Schwanzfleck Römer (2006):114) "Tailspot Apistogramma"
- Apirogramma* sp. Tamé → *Apirogramma hoignei*
- Apirogramma* sp. Tapiche → *Apirogramma eremnopyge*
- Apirogramma* sp. Tefé** (Römer (2006):128; A243 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):107) "Tefe Agassizii / Tefe Redtail Agassizii / A243 / Redback Tefé Apistogramma" = ?
- Apirogramma agassizii*
- Apirogramma* sp. Tiger → *Apirogramma* sp. Winkelfleck
- Apirogramma* sp. Tiquié** (Aqualog 3 (1996b):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):692, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):215; *Apirogramma* sp. Tiquié 1 Römer (2006):50; A169 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):77) "Tiquié Dwarf Cichlid / A169" = ? *Apirogramma meinkeni*
- Apirogramma* sp. Tiquié 2 → *Apirogramma meinkeni*
- Apirogramma* sp. Trombetas** (A56 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):41) "Trombetas Dwarf Cichlid / A56" = ? *Apirogramma regani*
- Apirogramma* sp. Trombetas 1 → *Apirogramma angayuara*
- Apirogramma* sp. Trombetas 2 → *Apirogramma salpinction*
- Apirogramma* sp. Tucurui → *Apirogramma tucurui*
- Apirogramma* sp. Twocolor Tau → *Apirogramma barlowi*
- Apirogramma* sp. Twospot → *Apirogramma rupununi*
- Apirogramma* sp. U1 → *Apirogramma cacatuoides*
- Apirogramma* sp. U2 → *Apirogramma cacatuoides* / → *Apirogramma agassizii* / → *Apirogramma steindachneri*
- Apirogramma* sp. U3 → *Apirogramma cacatuoides*
- Apirogramma* sp. Valentin**
- Apirogramma* sp. Vaupés → *Apirogramma* sp. Mitú
- Apirogramma* sp. Ventuari I → *Apirogramma piaroa*
- Apirogramma* sp. Ventuari II → *Apirogramma velifera*
- Apirogramma* sp. Victória do Xingu** (A229 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):102) "Xingu Pulchra / A229"
- Apirogramma* sp. Vielfleck** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):810, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):110, Staech (2003):104, Römer (2006):1060; A38 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):36) "Pineapple Apistogramma / Brazil Guttata / Amapá Guttata / A38 / Multispot Apistogramma / *Apirogramma* sp. Brazil-Guttata / *Apirogramma* sp. Pineapple / *Apirogramma* sp. Amapa-Guttata"
- Apirogramma* sp. Vierstreifen / Fourstripes →
- Apirogramma* velifera
- Apirogramma* sp. Wangenflecken** (Aqualog 3 (1996b):62, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):139, Römer (2006):88 & 100; *Apirogramma Resticulosa* Linke & Staech (1994a):116, Aqualog 3 (1996b):58; A11 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):29) "Wangenfleck Dwarf Cichlid / Cheekspotted Apistogramma / Gillspot Apistogramma / Alenquer Dwarf Cichlid / Cheekspots Apistogramma / A11 / *Apirogramma* sp. Prima Vera / Wangvlek-apistogramma" = ? *Apirogramma resticulosa* / *Apirogramma taeniata*
- Apirogramma* sp. Weißsaum → *Apirogramma minima*
- Apirogramma* sp. Wilhelmi → *Apirogramma* sp. Abacaxis
- Apirogramma* sp. Willy → *Apirogramma eunotus*
- Apirogramma* sp. Windisch → *Apirogramma megaptera*
- Apirogramma* sp. Winkelfleck** (Linke & Staech (2001):165, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):814, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):92, Staech (2003):106, Römer (2006):1084; A44-45 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):38) "Anglepatch Apistogramma / Tiger Apistogramma / A44 / A45 / Anglespot Apistogramma / Tiger Stripes Apistogramma / *Apirogramma* sp. Copper / Apistogramma sp. Tigerstreifen / *Apirogramma* sp. Cara Pintada"
- Apirogramma* sp. Winkelfleck II** (*Apirogramma* sp. Oroja Aqualog 3 (1996b+):96) "Apistogramma sp. Oroja"
- Apirogramma* Sp. Xingú → *Apirogramma* sp. Parati
- Apirogramma* sp. Xingú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):110; *Apirogramma* sp. Rio Xingú Linke & Staech (2001):156, Staech (2003):99; A37 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):36; *Apirogramma* sp. Xingú II Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):822) "Xingu Apistogramma / A37 / *Apirogramma* sp. Xingú I / *Apirogramma* sp. Golden Nugget"
- Apirogramma* sp. Xingú I → *Apirogramma* sp. Parati / → *Apirogramma* sp. Xingú
- Apirogramma* sp. Xingú II → *Apirogramma* sp. Xingú
- Apirogramma* sp. Xingú III → *Apirogramma* sp. Parati

- Aapistogramma* sp. Xingú VI** (Römer (2006):1106) = ?
***Aapistogramma* sp. Blauspiegel
Aapistogramma sp. Xipamanu → *Aapistogramma* sp. Rio Xipamanu
Aapistogramma sp. Zickzack (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):165; A127 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):61) "Zigzag *Aapistogramma* / A127 / *Aapistogramma* sp. Kolumbien"
Aapistogramma sp. Zweifleck → *Aapistogramma rupununi*
Aapistogramma sp. Zweipunkt → *Aapistogramma hippolytae*
Aapistogramma sp. Zwilling → *Aapistogramma feconat*
***Aapistogramma staecki* Koslowski, 1985** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):688, Axelrod (1993):649, Linke & Staeck (1994a):139, Aqualog 3 (1996b):70, Linke & Staeck (2001):166, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):235, Staeck (2003):106, Römer (2006):120, Chevoleau (2011):27; A194 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):87) "Staeck's *Aapistogramma* / Crossways Dwarf Cichlid / A194 / Vertical-striped *Aapistogramma* / *Aapistogramma* sp. Querstreifen"
Aapistogramma Steindachneri → *Aapistogramma cacatuoides*
***Aapistogramma steindachneri* (Regan, 1908)** (Stoye (1935):226, Arnold (1939):93, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):75, Staeck (1974):198, Aquarien Atlas (1982):680, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):352, Sterba (1990):688, Axelrod (1993):650, Linke & Staeck (1994a):144, Aqualog 3 (1996b):70, Linke & Staeck (2001):170, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):639, Dawes (2002):88, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):59, Staeck (2003):107, Römer (2006):106, Chevoleau (2015):39; *Aapistogramma* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):295; *Aapistogramma ornatipinnis* Arnold & Ahl (1936):566, Arnold (1936):123, Meinken in HMR (1941):628, Arnold (1949a):13, Beck (1950):214, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):115, Vogt (1957):75, McInerny & Gerard (1959):426, Sterba (1962):682, McInerny & Gerard (1966):426, Staeck (1974):197, van Ramshorst (1977):330; ? *Aapistogramma* sp. U 2 Arnold (1937):89; *Aapistogramma* sp. Arnold (1938):107; *Aapistogramma wickleri* Staeck (1974):199; *Aapistogramma* Ortmanni Arnold (1934a):87, Arnold (1934b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):467, Arnold (1949a):13, Laursen (1949):126, Werner (1949):179, Beck (1950):215, Meinken in HMR (1951):833, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):608, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):116, Makino (1961):31, Sterba (1962):682, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):71, Hoedeman (1974):1040, van Ramshorst (1977):331, Sterba (1990):687; Aequidens Potaroensis Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):22; *Aapistogramma* Corumbae Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):68; A138-139 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):67) "Ornate Dwarf Cichlid / Steindachner's Dwarf Cichlid / Wickler's Dwarf Cichlid / A138 / *Aapistogramma* Ortmanni / A139"
Aapistogramma sweglesi → *Aapistogramma bitaeniata*
Aapistogramma Taeniata → *Aapistogramma caetei* / → *Aapistogramma eunotus* / → *Aapistogramma macmasteri* / → *Aapistogramma pertensis* / → *Aapistogramma* sp. Jabuti
***Aapistogramma taeniata* (Günther, 1862)** ?(Axelrod (1993):651, Aqualog 3 (1996b):71, Linke & Staeck (2001):172, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):134, Staeck (2003):110, Römer (2006):100; ? *Aapistogramma* Pertense Kramer & Weise (1952):249, Innes (1956):467, McInerny & Gerard (1959):427, Makino (1961):31, McInerny & Gerard (1966):427; *Aapistogramma* Geisleri Linke & Staeck (1994a):52, Aqualog 3 (1996b):33, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):670; *Aapistogramma* sp. Alenquer Aqualog 3 (1996b):59; A1-10 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):28; ? *Aapistogramma* sp. aff. *taeniata* Römer (2006):792) "Taenia Dwarf Cichlid / Ruropolis Dwarf Cichlid / A1 / A2 / A3 / A4 / A5 / A6 / A7 / A8 / A9 / A10 / *Aapistogramma* sp. Blauglanz / *Aapistogramma* sp. Alenquer / ? *Aapistogramma* sp. Obidos"
Aapistogramma taeniata pertensis → *Aapistogramma pertensis*
***Aapistogramma trifasciata* (Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903)** (Staeck (1974):199, Aquarien Atlas (1982):680, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):353, Sterba (1990):688, Axelrod (1993):651, Mills (1993):109, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):97, Linke & Staeck (1994a):147, Aqualog 3 (1996b):69, Linke & Staeck (2001):174, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):641, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):254, Staeck (2003):111, Römer (2006):72, Chevoleau (2011):22; ? *Aapistogramma maciliensis* Römer (2006):72; ? *Aapistogramma Klausewitzi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):69; ? *Aapistogramma Trifasciata* Haraldi Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):76; A204-206 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):92) "Threestripe Dwarf Cichlid / Blue *Aapistogramma* / Trifasciata Dwarf Cichlid / A204 / A205 / Guapore Trifasciata / A206"
Aapistogramma trifasciata haraldschultzi →
Aapistogramma trifasciata
Aapistogramma trifasciata maciliensis → *Aapistogramma trifasciata*
***Aapistogramma tucurui* Staeck, 2003** (Staeck (2003):112, Römer (2006):724; *Aapistogramma* sp. Tucurui Linke & Staeck (1994a):137, Aqualog 3 (1996b):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):706, Linke & Staeck (2001):161, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):113; A20 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):31) "Tucurui Dwarf Cichlid / A20"
***Aapistogramma uaupesi* Kullander, 1980** (Axelrod (1993):654, Linke & Staeck (1994a):151, Aqualog 3 (1996b):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):710, Linke & Staeck (2001):178, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):203, Staeck (2003):113, Römer (2006):116; *Aapistogramma* sp. Rotkeil Staeck (1983):121, Linke & Staeck (1994a):132, Aqualog 3 (1996b):67; ? *Aapistogramma* sp. Felsen / Rock Aqualog 3 (1996b):59, Römer (2006):116; A156 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):72) "Uaupes Dwarf Cichlid / A156 / Redwedge Dwarf Cichlid / Rotkeil *Aapistogramma* / Rock Dwarf Cichlid / Arirara *Aapistogramma* / Arica *Aapistogramma* / *Aapistogramma* sp. Arica / *Aapistogramma* sp. Ararira / *Aapistogramma* sp. Arirara"
***Aapistogramma urteagai* Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):654, Aqualog 3 (1996b):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):714, Linke & Staeck (2001):181, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):144, Staeck (2003):114, Römer (2006):94; A35 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):34) "Urteagai"**

Dwarf Cichlid / Peru *Aistogramma* / A35"

***Aistogramma velifera* Staeck, 2003** (Staeck)

(2003):116, Römer (2006):728; *Aistogramma* sp.
Vierstreifen Aqualog 3 (1996b):61, Aquarien Atlas Band
5 (1997):722, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2
(2002):197; *Aistogramma* sp. Puerto Ayacucho Linke
& Staeck (2001):140; A163 Südamerikanische
Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):75)
"Fourstripes Dwarf Cichlid / A163 / Ayacucho Dwarf
Cichlid / *Aistogramma* sp. Segelflossen /
Aistogramma sp. Ventuari II"
Aistogramma Viejita → *Aistogramma macmasteri*
***Aistogramma viejita* Kullander, 1979** ?(Aquarien
Atlas Band 2 (1985):832, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):360,
Roman (1992):25, Axelrod (1993):654, Linke & Staeck
(1994a):153, Aqualog 3 (1996b):76, Linke & Staeck
(2001):183, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):643, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):159, Staeck
(2003):117, Römer (2006):742, Chevoleau (2015):41;
A123 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ
Sonderheft (2005):60; *Aistogramma* sp. cf.
macmasteri Staeck (1983):116) "Viejita Dwarf Cichlid /
Viejita I Dwarf Cichlid / Rotsaum *Aistogramma* /
Rededge *Aistogramma* / Meta Viejita Dwarf Cichlid /
A123"
Aistogramma Viejita II → *Aistogramma* sp.
Schwarzkehle
Aistogramma Viejita III → *Aistogramma* sp.
Schwarzkehle
***Aistogramma wapisana* Römer, Hahn & Conrad,
2006** (Römer (2006):748; *Aistogramma* sp. Balzfleck
Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):206, Staeck
(2003):78; A140 Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden
DATZ Sonderheft (2005):68) "Courtingspot Dwarf
Cichlid / A140 / Courtship-spot *Aistogramma* /
Courting-patch *Aistogramma*"
Aistogramma Weisei → *Aistogramma alacrina* / →
Aistogramma gibbiceps
Aistogramma weisei → *Taeniacara candidi*
Aistogramma wickleri → *Aistogramma steindachneri*
***Aistogramma wolli* Römer et al., 2015**
Aistogrammoides → *Aistogramma*
Aristoloricaria → *Rhadinoloricaria*
Aplites → *Micropterus*
***Aplocheilichthys* Bleeker, 1863**
(POECILIIDAE>*Aplocheilichthyna*) ↔ *Lacustricola* /
Micropanchax / *Poropanchax* / *Rhexipanchax*
Aplocheilichthys analis → *Hypsopanchax deprimozii*
Aplocheilichthys antinorii → *Micropanchax antinorii*
Aplocheilichthys atripinna → *Lacustricola*
(*Cynopanchax*) *atripinna*
Aplocheilichthys baudoni → *Lacustricola hutereau*
Aplocheilichthys bensonii → *Aplocheilichthys*
spilauchen
Aplocheilichthys bracheti → *Micropanchax bracheti*
Aplocheilichthys brichardi → *Poropanchax brichardi*
Aplocheilichthys bukobanus → *Lacustricola*
(*Cynopanchax*) *bukobanus*
Aplocheilichthys cabindae → *Plataplochilus cabindae*
Aplocheilichthys camerunensis → *Lacustricola*
camerunensis
Aplocheilichthys carlislei → *Lacustricola johnstoni*
Aplocheilichthys centralis → *Lacustricola centralis*
Aplocheilichthys chobensis → *Lacustricola hutereau*
Aplocheilichthys dhonti → *Lacustricola pumilus*
Aplocheilichthys dispar → *Poropanchax luxophthalmus*

Aplocheilichthys eduardensis → *Lacustricola*
vitschumbaensis

Aplocheilichthys ehrichi → *Micropanchax ehrichi*
Aplocheilichthys ericae → *Lacustricola* (*Cynopanchax*)
bukobanus
Aplocheilichthys Flavipinnis → *Poropanchax*
luxophthalmus
Aplocheilichthys flavipinnis → *Foerschichthys*
nigeriensis
Aplocheilichthys fuelleborni → *Micropanchax fuelleborni*
Aplocheilichthys gambiensis → *Poropanchax normani*
Aplocheilichthys hannerzi → *Poropanchax*
luxophthalmus
Aplocheilichthys hutereau → *Lacustricola hutereau*
Aplocheilichthys jeanneli → *Lacustricola jeanneli*
Aplocheilichthys johnstoni → *Lacustricola johnstoni*
Aplocheilichthys kabae → *Rhexipanchax kabae*
Aplocheilichthys kassenjiensis → *Lacustricola*
kassenjiensis
Aplocheilichthys katangae → *Lacustricola katangae*
Aplocheilichthys keilhacki → *Micropanchax keilhacki*
Aplocheilichthys kingii → *Micropanchax kingii*
Aplocheilichthys kongoranensis → *Lacustricola*
kongoranensis
Aplocheilichthys lacustris → *Lacustricola lacustris*
Aplocheilichthys lamberti → *Rhexipanchax lamberti*
Aplocheilichthys loati → *Micropanchax loati*
Aplocheilichthys loemensis → *Plataplochilus loemensis*
Aplocheilichthys longicauda → *Micropanchax pfaffi*
Aplocheilichthys lualabaensis → *Lacustricola*
lualabaensis
Aplocheilichthys luluae → *Lacustricola katangae*
Aplocheilichthys luxophthalmus → *Poropanchax*
luxophthalmus
Aplocheilichthys luxophthalmus hannerzi →
Poropanchax luxophthalmus
Aplocheilichthys Macrophthalmus → *Poropanchax*
rancureli / → *Poropanchax stigmatopygus*
Aplocheilichthys macrophthalmus → *Poropanchax*
luxophthalmus
Aplocheilichthys Macrophthalmus Scheeli →
Poropanchax stigmatopygus
Aplocheilichthys macrophthalmus scheeli →
Micropanchax scheeli
Aplocheilichthys Macrurus → *Aplocheilichthys*
spilauchen
Aplocheilichthys macrurus → *Lacustricola macrurus*
Aplocheilichthys macrurus manni → *Poropanchax*
normani
Aplocheilichthys maculatus lacustris → *Lacustricola*
lacustris
Aplocheilichthys maculatus maculatus → *Lacustricola*
maculatus
Aplocheilichthys madagascariensis → *Pantanodon*
madagascariensis
Aplocheilichthys mahagiensis → *Lacustricola*
kassenjiensis
Aplocheilichthys manni normani → *Poropanchax*
normani
Aplocheilichthys matthesi → *Lacustricola matthesi*
Aplocheilichthys mediolateralis → *Lacustricola*
mediolateralis
Aplocheilichthys meyburgi → *Lacustricola*
(*Cynopanchax*) bukobanus
Aplocheilichthys moeruensis → *Lacustricola*
moeruensis

Aplocheilichthys monikae → *Rhexipanchax schioetzi*
Aplocheilichthys myaposae → *Lacustricola myaposae*
Aplocheilichthys myersi → *Poropanchax myersi*
Aplocheilichthys ngaensis → *Plataplochilus ngaensis*
Aplocheilichthys nigrolateralis → *Lacustricola nigrolateralis*
Aplocheilichthys nimbaensis → *Rhexipanchax nimbaensis*
Aplocheilichthys normani → *Poropanchax normani*
Aplocheilichthys omoculatus → *Lacustricola omoculatus*
Aplocheilichthys pelagicus → *Laciris pelagica*
Aplocheilichthys pfaffi → *Micropanchax pfaffi*
Aplocheilichthys pfefferi → *Lacustricola vitschumbaensis*
Aplocheilichthys pumilus → *Lacustricola pumilus*
Aplocheilichthys rancureli → *Poropanchax rancureli*
Aplocheilichthys rudolfianus → *Micropanchax rudolfianus*
Aplocheilichthys schalleri → *Lacustricola hutereau*
Aplocheilichthys scheeli → *Micropanchax scheeli*
Aplocheilichthys schioetzi → *Rhexipanchax schioetzi*
Aplocheilichthys schoelleri → *Micropanchax loati*
Aplocheilichthys silvestris → *Hylopanchax stictopleuron*
Aplocheilichthys sp. Mbeya → *Lacustricola usanguensis*
***Aplocheilichthys spilauchen* (Duméril, 1861)** (Bade (1925):131, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):93, Rachow (1931):97, Ahl (1932):60, Arnold (1933b):94, Arnold & Ahl (1936):306, Werner (1939):70, Arnold (1949a):15, Werner (1949):147, Beck (1950):166, Vogt (1957):39, Meinken in HMR (1960):1113, Sterba (1962):505, Hoedeman (1974):826, Terceira (1974):112, van Ramshorst (1977):283, Aquarien Atlas (1982):544, Lazara (1984):48, Radda & Pürzl (1987):133, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):453, Scheel (1990):415, Sterba (1990):571, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):226, Wildekamp (1995):100, Aqualog 7 (1997a):37, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):495, Dawes (2002):272; *Haplochilus spilauchen* Reuter (1912):62, Stansch (1914):241, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):129, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):424; *Haplochilus Macrurus* Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):421; *Aplocheilichthys Schoelleri* (Old Calabar) Ahl (1932):60; *Aplocheilichthys Macrurus* Arnold (1933b):94, Arnold & Ahl (1936):305, Werner (1939):70, Arnold (1949a):15, Laursen (1949):87, Werner (1949):147, Beck (1950):166, Ladiges (1954):172, Vogt (1957):39 "Banded Lampeye / Blue Panchax / Spottedneck Panchax / Rugvlektandkarper"
Aplocheilichthys stictopleuron → *Hylopanchax stictopleuron*
Aplocheilichthys stuhlmanni → *Pantanodon stuhlmanni*
Aplocheilichthys terofali → *Rhexipanchax schioetzi*
Aplocheilichthys tschiloangensis → *Aplocheilichthys spilauchen*
Aplocheilichthys typus → *Aplocheilichthys spilauchen*
Aplocheilichthys usanguensis → *Lacustricola usanguensis*
Aplocheilichthys vanderbilti → *Lacustricola vitschumbaensis*
Aplocheilichthys vitschumbaensis → *Lacustricola vitschumbaensis*
Aplocheilidae (aplocheilids / Asian rivulines / Altweltliche Zahnkäpfinge / tandkarpers van de oude

wereld) (**CYPRINODONTIFORMES**>*Aplocheiloidei*)
***Aplocheilus* McClelland, 1838** (APOCHEILIDAE) ←
Epiplatys / *Oryzias*
Aplocheilus affinis → *Aplocheilus lineatus*
***Aplocheilus andamanicus* (Köhler, 1906)** (Scheel (1968):84; *Aplocheilus panchax andamanicus* Scheel (1990):155) "Andaman panchax"
***Aplocheilus blockii blockii* (Arnold, 1911)** (Hervey & Hems (1952):249, Kramer & Weise (1952):209, Rachow in HMR (1952):873, Brymer (1954):198, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):412, Hoedeman (1956):649, Innes (1956):302, Meinken (1956):36, Schneider & Whitney (1957):413, Vogt (1957):30, McInerny & Gerard (1959):292, Sterba (1962):477, McInerny & Gerard (1966):292, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):85, Scheel (1968):127, Ghadially (1969):188, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):76, Hoedeman (1974):752, Terceira (1974):112, van Ramshorst (1977):284, Aquarien Atlas (1982):546, Lazara (1984):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):597, Scheel (1990):176, Sterba (1990):483, Wildekamp (1995):111, Aqualog 8 (1997b):18, Neumann (2000):77, Ranjit Daniels (2002):202, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):176; *Haplochilus panchax blockii* Stansch (1914):233, Brüning (1919):128, Myers (1922):55, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):415; *Panchax blockii* Bade (1925):129, Arnold (1934b):99, Innes (1935):265, Mellen & Lanier (1935):134, Stoye (1935):83, Arnold & Ahl (1936):335, Beirens (1938):36, Werner (1939):64, Kramer & Weise (1943):207, Vis (1944):18, Angel (1946):89, Arnold (1949a):79, Laursen (1949):92, Werner (1949):157, Beck (1950):176, Ladiges (1954):plate 4; ? *Panchax Parvus* Innes (1926):273, Meinken (1928):53, Rachow (1928):87, Schreitmüller (1928):72, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):111, Stoye (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):139, Coates (1934):173, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):150, Ladiges (1934):109, Peters (1934):151; *Aplocheilus Dayi* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):114; *Aplocheilus Parvus* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):114 "dwarf panchax / Green Panchax / Panchax from Madras / *Haplochilus aus Cochini* / Madraskarper(tje) / Dwerkpanchax"
***Aplocheilus blockii kirchmayeri* Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1986** (Neumann (2000):78; *Aplocheilus kirchmayeri* Scheel (1990):250, Wildekamp (1995):118) "Goa Panchax / Panchax Parvus Blaugrün" = ?
Aplocheilus blockii
Aplocheilus buchanani → *Aplocheilus panchax*
Aplocheilus celebensis → *Oryzias celebensis*
Aplocheilus chrysostigmus → *Aplocheilus panchax*
Aplocheilus Crosby → *Lacustricola pumilus*
***Aplocheilus dayi dayi* (Steindachner, 1892)** (Rachow in HMR (1952):869, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):414, Meinken (1956):37, McInerny & Gerard (1959):293, Sterba (1962):478, McInerny & Gerard (1966):293, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):86, Scheel (1968):176, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):76, Terceira (1974):112, van Ramshorst (1977):284, Aquarien Atlas (1982):546, Lazara (1984):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):597, Scheel (1990):205, Sterba (1990):483, Pethiyagoda (1991):181, Mills (1993):154, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):226, Wildekamp (1995):113, Aqualog 8 (1997b):19, Neumann (2000):74, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):496, Ranjit Daniels (2002):199, Monks (2006):246; *Haplochilus dayi* Knauer (1907):217; *Panchax dayi* Bade (1931):573, Arnold

(1949a):79, Laursen (1949):93; *Aplocheilus lineatus dayi* Hoedeman (1954):347, Vogt (1957):30, Hoedeman (1974):751; Grüner Hechting Arnold (1937):81
 "Ceylonese panchax / Ceylon Killifish / Day's Panchax / Ceylonese tandkarper"
***Aplocheilus dayi werneri* Meinken, 1966** (Lazara (1984):50, Scheel (1990):364, Sterba (1990):483, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):492, Wildekamp (1995):116, Aqualog 8 (1997b):19, Neumann (2000):75; *Aplocheilus werneri* Scheel (1968):431, Terceira (1974):112, Pethiyagoda (1991):186) "Werner's Panchax / Ceylonese Panchax"
Aplocheilus Jonklaasi → *Aplocheilus dayi werneri*
Aplocheilus kirchmayeri → *Aplocheilus blockii kirchmayeri*
Aplocheilus kuhlii → *Aplocheilus panchax*
Aplocheilus latipes → *Oryzias latipes*
Aplocheilus latipes auratus → *Oryzias latipes*
***Aplocheilus lineatus* (Valenciennes, 1846)** (Bade (1925):127, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):307, Hervey & Hems (1952):249, Kramer & Weise (1952):209, Rachow in HMR (1952):875, Brymer (1954):198, Hoedeman (1954):347, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):416, Innes (1956):301, Meinken (1956):38, Schneider & Whitney (1957):414, Vogt (1957):31, Makino (1958):57, McInerny & Gerard (1959):294, Copin (1960):266, Sterba (1962):478, McInerny & Gerard (1966):294, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):87, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):307, Scheel (1968):266, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):76, Hoedeman (1974):751, Terceira (1974):112, de Oliveira (1977):188, van Ramshorst (1977):284, Aquarien Atlas (1982):548, Varjo (1982):178, Lazara (1984):50, Santos (1987):228, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):597, Scheel (1990):261, Sterba (1990):483, Wildekamp (1995):120, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):472, Aqualog 8 (1997b):19, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):113, Neumann (2000):73, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):498, Ranjit Daniels (2002):197, Monks (2006):246, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):177; *Haplochilus lineatus* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):123, Stansch (1914):234, Brüning (1919):127, Mellen (1921):85, Myers (1922):56, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):417; *Panchax lineatus* Leonhardt (1910):93, Innes (1926):273, Meinken (1928):51, Rachow (1928):87, Schreitmüller (1928):73, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):110, Bade (1931):574, Rachow (1931):147, Ahl (1932):65, Stoye (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):138, Arnold (1934b):99, Coates (1934):174, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):151, Ladiges (1934):106, Peters (1934):153, Innes (1935):267, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):187, Mellen & Lanier (1935):134, Stoye (1935):84, Arnold & Ahl (1936):335, Beirens (1938):35, Werner (1939):65, Kramer & Weise (1943):209, Vis (1944):16, Angel (1946):88, Arnold (1949a):79, Laursen (1949):93, Werner (1949):158, Beck (1950):176, Ladiges (1954):plate 4; *Haplochilus rubrostigma* Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):88, Innes (1921):89; *Panchax rubrostigma* Ahl (1932):65, Arnold (1949a):79) "striped panchax / Sparkling Panchax / Lined Panchax / Deccan Panchax / Tiger Panchax / Malabar Killie / Striped Sky Gazer / Lineatus / Panchax Lineatus / Rubrostigma / Gestreepte killivis" *Aplocheilus Lineolatus* → *Aplocheilus lineatus* *Aplocheilus madrensis* → *Aplocheilus parvus* *Aplocheilus melanopterus* → *Aplocheilus panchax*

Aplocheilus Melastigmus → *Oryzias carniatus*
Aplocheilus melastigmus → *Aplocheilus panchax*
***Aplocheilus panchax* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):309, Hervey & Hems (1952):250, Kramer & Weise (1952):210, Rachow in HMR (1952):857, Brymer (1954):199, Hoedeman (1954):348, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):417, Innes (1956):304, Meinken (1956):40, Schneider & Whitney (1957):415, Vogt (1957):31, Makino (1958):31, McInerny & Gerard (1959):295, Sterba (1962):480, McInerny & Gerard (1966):295, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):88, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):309, Scheel (1968):347, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):76, Hoedeman (1974):753, van Ramshorst (1977):284, Aquarien Atlas (1982):548, Lazara (1984):50, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):597, Scheel (1990):304, Sterba (1990):484, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):226, Wildekamp (1995):122, Aqualog 8 (1997b):21, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):113, Neumann (2000):79, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):500, Dawes (2002):264, Ranjit Daniels (2002):201, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):177, Shrestha (2008):205, Vidhayanon (2008):170; *Haplochilus panchax* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):123, Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):438, Knauer (1907):216, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):143, Leonhardt (1910):94, Schmidt (1911):43, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):195, Stansch (1914):230, Bahr (1916):32, Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):128, Mellen (1921):85, Myers (1922):55, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):413; *Panchax panchax* Bade (1925):127, Innes (1926):273, Rachow (1928):85, Schreitmüller (1928):71, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):109, Bade (1931):571, Rachow (1931):148, Ahl (1932):65, Stoye (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):139, Magnin (1933):31, Arnold (1934b):99, Coates (1934):175, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):148, Ladiges (1934):105, Peters (1934):153, Innes (1935):266, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):188, Mellen & Lanier (1935):133, Stoye (1935):83, Arnold & Ahl (1936):336, Beirens (1938):34, Werner (1939):64, Kramer & Weise (1943):209, Angel (1946):89, Arnold (1949a):79, Laursen (1949):93, Werner (1949):158, Beck (1950):176, Ladiges (1950):48, Ladiges (1954):plate 4; *Haplochilus panchax lutescens* Bade (1907):438, Knauer (1907):218, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):414; *Panchax panchax lutescens* Bade (1925):128, Bade (1931):572; *Aplocheilus panchax lutescens* Hoedeman (1954):349, Scheel (1968):284, Hoedeman (1974):753, Terceira (1974):112, Lazara (1984):51, Scheel (1990):270; *Haplochilus panchax mattei* Bade (1907):438, Knauer (1907):218, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):413; *Panchax panchax mattei* Bade (1925):128, Bade (1931):571; *Aplocheilus panchax mattei* Hoedeman (1954):349, Scheel (1968):292, Hoedeman (1974):753, Terceira (1974):112; *Aplocheilus panchax dorsomarginatus* Scheel (1968):178, Terceira (1974):112, Lazara (1984):51, Scheel (1990):207; *Aplocheilus panchax marginatus* Scheel (1968):293; *Aplocheilus panchax siamensis* Scheel (1968):398, Lazara (1984):51, Scheel (1990):340, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):501; *Haplochilus panchax dayi*; *Haplochilus panchax marginatus*) "blue panchax / Panchax / Common Pikelet / Red Panchax / Whitespot / Panchax Minnow / Tinvlek-tandkarper / Tinkopje / Blauwe Panchax / Kepala timah"

Apocheilus panchax andamanicus → *Apocheilus andamanicus*
Apocheilus panchax dorsomarginatus → *Apocheilus panchax*
Apocheilus panchax lutescens → *Apocheilus panchax*
Apocheilus panchax madrensis → *Apocheilus parvus*
Apocheilus panchax marginatus → *Apocheilus panchax*
Apocheilus panchax mattei → *Apocheilus panchax*
Apocheilus panchax siamensis → *Apocheilus panchax*
Apocheilus Parvus → *Apocheilus blockii kirchmayeri*
***Apocheilus parvus* (Raj, 1916)** (Scheel (1990):306, Pethiyagoda (1991):184, Wildekamp (1995):127, Aqualog 8 (1997b):22, Ranjit Daniels (2002):202, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):176; ? *Panchax parvus* Rachow (1928):87, Rachow (1931):148, Ahl (1932):65, Arnold (1933b):139; *Apocheilus blockii parvus* Neumann (2000):78; ? *Haplochilus* sp. Madras Brüning (1919):127, Myers (1922):55; ? *Haplochilus panchax* var. B Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):416; ? *Panchax Blockii* Arnold & Ahl (1936):335; *Apocheilus Blockii* Scheel (1968):352) "Dwarf Panchax / Madras Panchax / Little Panchax / Jewel Panchax"
Apocheilus rubropictus → *Apocheilus lineatus*
Apocheilus rubropunctatus → *Apocheilus panchax*
Apocheilus rubrostigma → *Apocheilus lineatus*
Apocheilus sp. Goa → *Apocheilus blockii kirchmayeri*
Apocheilus sp. Rot → *Apocheilus dayi*
Apocheilus vittatus → *Apocheilus lineatus*
Apocheilus werneri → *Apocheilus dayi werneri*
***Aplochiton* Jenyns, 1842**
(GALAXIIDAE>Aplochitoninae)
***Aplochiton marinus* Eigenmann, 1928** "marine aplochiton"
***Aplochiton taeniatus* Jenyns, 1842** "Aplochiton / Peladilla"
***Aplochiton zebra* Jenyns, 1842** "Aplochiton / Peladilla"
***Aplodinotus* Rafinesque, 1819**
(SCIAENIDAE>Sciaeninae)
***Aplodinotus grunniens* Rafinesque, 1819** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):467) "freshwater drum / Sheepshead / Thunder-pumper / Gaspergou / roncador de agua dulce / Zoetwatertrommelvis"
***Apocryptes* Valenciennes, 1837**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)
***Apocryptes bato* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1008, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):124, Monks (2006):208) "scary dragon / Scary Dragon Ghost Goby"
Apocryptes pectinirostris → *Boleophthalmus pectinirostris*
Apocryptes serperaster → *Parapocryptes serperaster*
***Apocryptodon* Bleeker, 1874**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)
***Apocryptodon madurensis* (Bleeker, 1849)** (Vidhayanon (2008):230) "peppered mudskipper / Arrowfeather Goby / Tabirakuchi"
***Apocryptodon punctatus* Tomiyama, 1934**
Apodastyanax → *Ctenobrycon*
Apogon amboinensis → *Fibramia amboinensis*
Apogon aprion → *Glossamia aprion*
Apogon hyalosoma → *Yarica hyalosoma*
Apogonichthys gillii → *Glossamia aprion*
Apogonidae (cardinal fishes / Kardinalbarsche / kardinaalsbaarzen) (GOBIIFORMES>Apogonoidei)

Apolinarella → *Curimatella*
Apollo shark-minnow → *Luciosoma spilopleura*
Apollo Shark-minnow → *Luciosoma setigerum*
Apollobarbeel → *Luciosoma hoevenii*
Apollonia → *Neogobius*
***Apomatozeros* Eigenmann, 1922**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae)
***Apomatozeros allenii* Eigenmann, 1922** (Burgess (1989):324)
Apomotis → *Enneacanthus* / → *Lepomis*
***Aposturisoma* Isbrücker, Britski, Nijsen & Ortega, 1983** (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae) = ? *Farlowella*
***Aposturisoma myriodon* Isbrücker, Britski, Nijsen & Ortega, 1983** (Franke (1985):57, Burgess (1989):410, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):278, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):412)
Appalachia darter → *Percina gymnocephala*
Aprion → *Glossamia aprion*
***Apterodontidae* (ghost knifefishes / Schwanzflossen-Messeraale / koevissen)**
(GYMNOTIFORMES>Sternopygoidei)
***Apterodon* La Cepède, 1800**
(APTERONOTIDAE>Apterodoninae)
***Apterodon acidops* Triques, 2011** "sarapó"
***Apterodon albifrons* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Hoedeman (1974):697, Aquarien Atlas (1982):821, Varjo (1982):142, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):204, Sterba (1990):201, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):937, Roman (1992):202, Mago-Leccia (1994):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):987, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):168, Dawes (2002):292, ? Graça & Pavanelli (2007):189, Almirón et al. (2015):250; *Sternarchus albifrons* Mellen & Lanier (1935):109, Arnold & Ahl (1936):158, Arnold (1939):77, Arnold (1949a):102, Ladiges (1954):plate 27, Vogt (1956):41, Sterba (1962):362, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):564) "black ghost / Black Ghost Knifefish / Ghost Fish / Witkopmesaal"
Apterodon anas → *Parapterodon hasemani*
Apterodon anu de Santana & Vari, 2013
'*Apterodon' apurensis* Fernández-Yépez, 1968
(Mago-Leccia (1994):29)
Apterodon baniwa de Santana & Vari, 2013
Apterodon bonapartii → *Parapterodon bonapartii*
***Apterodon brasiliensis* (Reinhardt, 1852)** (Mago-Leccia (1994):29)
Apterodon camposdapazi de Santana & Lehmann, 2006
***Apterodon caudimaculosus* de Santana, 2003**
(Graça & Pavanelli (2007):190)
***Apterodon cuchillo* Schultz, 1949** (Mago-Leccia (1994):30)
***Apterodon cuyuniensis* (Mago-Leccia, 1994)**
(*Megadontognathus cuyuniense* Mago-Leccia (1994):38)
***Apterodon ellisi* (Alonso de Arámburu, 1957)**
(Almirón et al. (2015):251; *Porotergus ellisi* Mago-Leccia (1994):33, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):192)
***Apterodon eschmeyeri* de Santana, Maldonado-Ocampo, Severi & Mendes, 2004**
***Apterodon ferrarisi* de Santana & Vari, 2013**
***Apterodon galvisi* de Santana, Maldonado-Ocampo & Crampton, 2007**
Apterodon hasemani → *Parapterodon bonapartii*
***Apterodon jurubidae* (Fowler, 1944)** (Mago-Leccia (1994):30)
***Apterodon kaitukaensis* (Campos-da-Paz, 1999)**

- Apteronotus leptorhynchus* (Ellis, 1912) ?(Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):204, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):936,
Mago-Leccia (1994):29) "brown ghost / Brown Ghost
Knifefish / Longnose Black Ghost Knifefish"**
- Apteronotus lindalvae* de Santana & Cox
Fernandes, 2012**
- '***Apteronotus' macrolepis* (Steindachner, 1881)** = ?
Parapteronotus hasemani
- Apteronotus macrostomus* (Fowler, 1943)** (Mago-
Leccia (1994):30) "Brown Ghost Knifefish"
- Apteronotus magdalenensis* (Miles, 1945)** (*Ubidia
magdalenensis* Mago-Leccia (1994):37)
- Apteronotus magoi* de Santana, Castillo & Taphorn,
2006**
- Apteronotus mariae* (Eigenmann & Fisher, 1914)**
(Mago-Leccia (1994):29)
- Apteronotus milesi* de Santana & Maldonado-
Ocampo, 2005**
- Apteronotus paranaensis* (Schindler, 1949)**
- Apteronotus pemon* de Santana & Vari, 2013**
- Apteronotus rostratus* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)**
(Mago-Leccia (1994):29, Jiménez-Prado et al.
(2015):280)
- Apteronotus* sp. Alto Rio Paraná (Graça & Pavanelli
(2007):191)**
- Apteronotus spurrelli* (Regan, 1914)** (Mago-Leccia
(1994):29)
Apuredoras rivasi → *Pterodoras rivasi*
- Arabibarbus* Borkenhagen, 2014**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Arabibarbus arabicus* (Trewavas, 1941)** "Arabian
barbel"
- Arabibarbus grypus* (Heckel, 1843)** "Tigris barbel /
Shabout"
- Arabibarbus hadhrami* Borkenhagen, 2014** "Yemen
barbel"
Araguai Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma araguaiense*
Araguaia Cichla → *Cichla temensis*
Araguaia pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma araguaiae*
- Araiocyparis Conway & Kottelat, 2008***
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Araiocyparis batodes* Conway & Kottelat, 2008**
Aral barbel → *Luciobarbus brachycephalus*
Aralbarbeel → *Luciobarbus brachycephalus*
Arapaima → *Arapaima gigas*
- Arapaima* Müller, 1843 (ARAPAIMIDAE)**
- Arapaima agassizii* (Valenciennes, 1847)**
- Arapaima arapaima* (Valenciennes, 1847)** "Rupununi
arapaima"
- Arapaima gigas* (Schinz, 1822)** (Arnold (1938):70,
Schreitmüller (1938):87, Arnold (1949a):16, Ladiges
(1950):38, Innes (1956):124, Lüling (1977):6, Aquarien
Atlas Band 2 (1985):1151, Santos (1987):28, Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):107, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori
(1993):279) "arapaima / Paiche / Pirarucu"
- Arapaima leptosoma* Stewart, 2013**
- Arapaima mapae* (Valenciennes, 1847)**
- Arapaimidae (arapaimids / heterotidids / Arapaimas /
arapaimas) (OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES>
Osteoglossoidei)
- Arauca Aequidens → *Andinoacara latifrons*
Arawana → *Osteoglossum bicirrhosum*
Arched Corydoras → *Hoplisoma arcuatum*
Archerfish → *Toxotes jaculatrix*
- Archiaphyosemion Radda, 1977***
(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Epiplateinae) ↔
- Nimbapanchax***
- Archiaphyosemion guineense* (Daget, 1954)**
(*Roloffia guineensis* Scheel (1968):241, Terceira
(1974):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):694, Sterba
(1990):464; *Aphyosemion guineense* Lazara (1984):30,
Radda & Pürzl (1987):42, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438,
Scheel (1990):239, Wildekamp (1993):183, Aqualog 7
(1997a):93) "Guinea Roundtail Killie / Guinean Killie"
- Archocentrus Gill, 1877* (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) = ?
Amphilophus ↔ Amphilophus / Astatheros /
Cryptoheros**
- Archocentrus centrarchus* (Gill, 1877)** (Aqualog 5
(1996b):72, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1
(1998):437; *Cichlasoma centrarchum* Staack (1983):45,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):336, Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):722, Conkel (1993):97; *Herichthys centrarchus*
Axelrod (1993):572; *Heros centrarchus*; ? Zebra-
Cichlide Arnold (1939):91) "flier cichlid / Greenfin
Cichlid / mojarrita rayada"
- Archocentrus nigrofasciatus* → *Amatitlania
nigrofasciata***
- Archocentrus octofasciatus* → *Astatheros octofasciatus***
- Archocentrus* sp. Cana → *Cryptoheros altiflavus***
- Archocentrus spilurus* → *Cryptoheros spilurus***
- Archocentrus spilurus cutteri* → *Cryptoheros cutteri***
- Archocentrus spinosissimus* (Vaillant & Pellegrin,
1902)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):590, Aqualog 5
(1996b):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):726, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):440; *Cichlasoma
spinosisimum* Staack (1983):87, Conkel (1993):105;
Herichthys spinosissimus Axelrod (1993):605) "Spiny
Cichlid"
- Archolaemus Korringa, 1970***
(STERNOPYGIDAE>Eigenmanninae)
- Archolaemus blax* Korringa, 1970** (Mago-Leccia
(1994):18)
- Archolaemus ferreira* Vari, de Santana & Wosiacki,
2012**
- Archolaemus janeae* Vari, de Santana & Wosiacki,
2012**
- Archolaemus luciae* Vari, de Santana & Wosiacki,
2012**
- Archolaemus orientalis* Stewart, Vari, de Santana &
Wosiacki, 2012**
- Archolaemus santosi* Vari, de Santana & Wosiacki,
2012**
- Archomenidia* → *Membras***
- Archoplites* Gill, 1861**
(CENTRARCHIDAE>Centrarchinae)
- Archoplites interruptus* (Girard, 1854)** (Jordan &
Evermann (1908):341, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):31, Quinn
(1990):118, Schleser (1998):134, Goldstein (2000):275)
"Sacramento perch / Sacramento zonnebaars"
- Archosargus Gill, 1865* (SPARIDAE) [this genus
includes not listed marine species]**
- Archosargus probatocephalus* (Walbaum, 1792)**
(Jordan & Evermann (1908):442) "sheepshead / sargo
chopa / Schaapsbrasem"
- Arctic charr → *Salvelinus alpinus*
Arctic grayling → *Thymallus arcticus*
Arctische beekprik → *Lethenteron camschaticum*
Arctische bot → *Liopsetta glacialis*
Arctische houting → *Coregonus pidschian*
Arctische vlagzalm → *Thymallus arcticus*
Arenigobius bifrenatus → *Acentrogobius bifrenatus*
Argentina Geophagus → *Gymnogeophagus australis*

- Argentine Bloodfin → *Aphyocharax anisitsi*
 Argentine humphead → *Gymnocephagus balzanii*
 Argentine pearlfish → *Austrolebias bellottii*
Argoneutes Böhlke & Myers, 1956
 (HEMIODONTIDAE>Hemiodontinae)
Argoneutes longiceps (Kner, 1858) (Géry (1978):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):317; *Hemiodus longiceps* Hoedeman (1974):601)
Argoneutes robertsi Langeani, 1999
Argoneutes scapularis → *Argoneutes longiceps*
Argopleura Eigenmann, 1913
 (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
Argopleura chocoensis (Eigenmann, 1913)
Argopleura conventus (Eigenmann, 1913)
Argopleura diquensis (Eigenmann, 1913)
Argopleura magdalenensis (Eigenmann, 1913)
 Argus Fish → *Scatophagus argus*
 Argus(vis) → *Scatophagus argus*
 Argusvissen → Scatophagidae
 Argy Geophagus → *Geophagus argyrostictus*
 Ariidae (sea catfishes / Maulbrüter- und Kreuzwelse / zeemeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
Ariopsis → *Sciades*
Aristeus → *Melanotaenia*
Aristichthys → *Hypophthalmichthys*
Aristochromis Trewavas, 1935
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Aristochromis christyi Trewavas, 1935 (Staeck (1983):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):834, Axelrod (1993):173, Turner (1996):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):728, Konings (2001):118, Konings (2007):125)
Aristochromis Lombardoi → *Otopharynx lithobates*
Aristoteles-meerval → *Silurus aristotelis*
Arius Valenciennes, 1840 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae) ↔
Amissidens / *Amphiaricus* / *Ancharius* / *Brustiarius* / *Carlarius* / *Cathorops* / *Cinetodus* / *Cochlefelis* / *Cryptarius* / *Hemiaricus* / *Nedystoma* / *Nemapteryx* / *Notarius* / *Plicofollis* / *Potamarius* / *Sciades*
Arius acrocephalus → *Sciades latirostris*
Arius acutirostris Day, 1877 (Burgess (1989):168, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):114)
Arius africanus Günther, 1867 (Burgess (1989):168, Seegers (2008):526) "African sea catfish / African Crucifix Catfish"
Arius agassizii → *Cathorops agassizii*
Arius aguadulce → *Cathorops aguadulce*
Arius arenarius (Müller & Troschel, 1849) "sand catfish"
Arius arenatus → *Cathorops arenatus*
Arius arius (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):168, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):113) "jella / Threadfin Sea Catfish / Hamilton's Catfish"
Arius armiger → *Nemapteryx armiger*
Arius australis → *Neoarius graeffei*
Arius berneyi → *Neoarius berneyi*
Arius brevibarbis → *Gogo brevibarbis*
Arius brevirostris → *Hemiaricus harmandi*
Arius brunellii Zolezzi, 1939 (Seegers (2008):527) "Somali sea catfish / Somali Crucifix Catfish"
Arius burmanicus → *Cochlefelis burmanica*
Arius caelatus → *Arius nenga*
Arius carinatus → *Cinetodus carinatus*
Arius Catfish → *Sciades seemanni*
Arius cleptolepis → *Neoarius berneyi*
Arius coues Hyrtl, 1859 (Burgess (1989):168) "Tigris barbelled catfish"
Arius crassilabris → *Pachyula crassilabris*
Arius danielsi → *Cochlefelis danielsi*
Arius dispar Herre, 1926 (Burgess (1989):168) "fleshysnout catfish"
Arius doriae → *Cephalocassis melanochir*
Arius festinus Ng & Sparks, 2003 (Seegers (2008):528) "Sofia sea catfish / Sofia Crucifix Catfish"
Arius fissus → *Cathorops arenatus*
Arius froggatti → *Cinetodus froggatti*
Arius gagora (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):168) "gagora sea catfish"
Arius graeffei → *Neoarius graeffei*
Arius grandoculis → *Potamarius grandoculis*
Arius guatemalensis → *Sciades guatemalensis*
Arius jatius (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):168; *Hemipimelodus jatius* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):116) in *Cephalocassis* ?
Arius jella Day, 1877 (Burgess (1989):169) = ? *Arius gagora*
Arius jordani → *Sciades seemanni*
Arius latirostris → *Potamosilurus latirostris*
Arius leptaspis → *Sciades leptaspis*
Arius leptonotacanthus Bleeker, 1849 (Burgess (1989):169) "smoothspined sea catfish / Smooth-spine Sea Catfish"
Arius macronotacanthus Bleeker, 1846 (Burgess (1989):169) "large-spined catfish"
Arius maculatus (Thunberg, 1792) (Burgess (1989):169, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):111, Atack (2006):68, Vidthayanon (2008):152; *Hemipimelodus bicolor* Vidthayanon (2008):156) "spotted sea catfish / Spotted Catfish / Spotted Shark Catfish / Bicolor Sea Catfish"
Arius madagascariensis Vaillant, 1894 (Burgess (1989):169, Seegers (2008):531) "Madagascar sea catfish / Madagascar Crucifix Catfish"
Arius malabaricus Day, 1877 (Burgess (1989):169) "Malabar sea catfish"
Arius manillensis Valenciennes, 1840 (*Arius manillensis* Burgess (1989):169) "Philippines sea catfish"
Arius microcephalus Bleeker, 1855 (Burgess (1989):169, Atack (2006):70; *Arius sciurus* Burgess (1989):169) "squirrelhead catfish"
Arius midgleyi → *Neoarius midgleyi*
Arius nenga (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):169, Atack (2006):72; ? *Arius caelatus* Franke (1985):298, Burgess (1989):168, Vidthayanon (2008):150) "engraved catfish / Thickspine Catfish / Engraved Sea Catfish" in *Nemapteryx* ?
Arius nox → *Brustiarius nox*
Arius pleurops → *Cathorops agassizii*
Arius sagor → *Sciades sagor*
Arius seemanni → *Sciades seemanni*
Arius solidus → *Brustiarius solidus*
Arius sona → *Hemiaricus sona*
Arius spatula → *Cochlefelis spatula*
Arius stirlingi → *Nemapteryx armiger*
Arius stormii → *Hemiaricus stormii*
Arius subrostratus Valenciennes, 1840 (Burgess (1989):169)
Arius sumatranaus (Bennett, 1830) (Burgess (1989):169)
Arius Taylori → *Potamosilurus taylori*
Arius taylori → *Cathorops taylori*
Arius uncinatus Ng & Sparks, 2003 (Seegers

- (2008):533) "Andrapongy sea catfish / Andrapongy Crucifix Catfish"
- Arius utik Bleeker, 1846** (*Arius utik* Burgess (1989):170) "lowly sea catfish / Arius Oetik"
- Arius venosus Valenciennes, 1840** (Burgess (1989):170, Vidthayanon (2008):154) "veined catfish"
- Arizona Poeciliid → *Poeciliopsis occidentalis*
- Arkansas darter → *Etheostoma cragini*
- Arkansas saddled darter → *Etheostoma euzonum*
- Armoured Bichir → *Polypterus delhezi*
- Armoured Catfish → *Callichthys callichthys* / → *Megalechis picta* / → *Megalechis thoracata* / → *Leptoplosternum* spp.
- Arnold's Cichlid → *Thysochromis ansorgii*
- Arnold's Killie → *Fundulopanchax arnoldi*
- Arnold's Killifish → *Epiplatys dageti*
- Arnold's Lyretail → *Fundulopanchax arnoldi*
- Arnold's Redeye Characin → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus*
- Arnold's Sucker Catfish → *Otocinclus arnoldi*
- Arnold's Tetra → *Pseudocheirodon arnoldi*
- Arnolds roodoogzalm → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus*
- Arnoldichthys Myers, 1926** (CTENOLUCIIDAE)
- Arnoldichthys spilopterus** (Boulenger, 1909) (Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1931):98, Arnold (1933b):95, Stoye (1935):163, Arnold & Ahl (1936):45, Rachow in HMR (1940):459, Arnold (1949a):16, Laursen (1949):13, Werner (1949):84, Beck (1950):119, Hervey & Hems (1952):125, Brymer (1954):163, Hoedeman (1954):105, Ladiges (1954):83, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):175, Veldhuizen (1955):32, Vogt (1956):47, Sterba (1962):180, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):90, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):38, Hoedeman (1974):626, van Ramshorst (1977):143, Géry (1978):50, Aquarien Atlas (1982):216, Varjo (1982):141, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):398, Sterba (1990):189, Mills (1993):86, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):36, Dawes (2002):193; *Petersius spilopterus* Stansch (1914):297, Innes (1917):90, Rachow (1922b):64, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):122, Bade (1925):16, Rachow (1928):13, Bade (1931):445, Ahl (1932):42, Stoye (1932):124, Ladiges (1934):49, Werner (1939):91) "Niger tetra / African Redeye Characin / Redeye Characin / Redeye Tetra / Arnold's Redeye Characin / Roodoogzalm / Arnolds roodoogzalm / Afrikaanse roodoogzalm / Roodoog-congozalm"
- Arowana → *Osteoglossum bicirrhosum*
- Arrhamphus Günther, 1866** (HEMIRAMPHIDAE)
- Arrhamphus brevis* → *Melapedalion brevis*
- Arrhamphus sclerolepis krefftii** (Steindachner, 1867) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):121) "southern snubnose garfish"
- Arrhamphus sclerolepis sclerolepis** Günther, 1866 (Stead (1906):64, Hoedeman (1954):284, Hoedeman (1974):730, Allen (1989):70, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):669, Aqualog 9 (1998):325, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):121, Monks (2006):156) "northern snubnose garfish / Short-beaked Garfish"
- Arrow cichlid → *Amphilophus zaliosus*
- Arrow darter → *Etheostoma sagitta*
- Arrow loach → *Nemacheilus masyai*
- Arrowhead Tetra → *Gephyrocharax caucanus*
- Arthrophallus* → *Gambusia*
- Arthur's Paragalaxias → *Paragalaxias mesotes*
- Aru Gudgeon → *Oxyeleotris aruensis*
- Aruana → *Osteoglossum bicirrhosum*
- Aruanã Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*
- Arulius Barb → *Dawkinsia arulius*
- Aseraggodes klunzingeri* → *Leptachirus klunzingeri*
- Asher Cory → *Hoplisoma tukano*
- Ashy darter → *Etheostoma cinereum*
- Ashy Hap → *Haplochromis cinereus*
- Asian Arowana → *Scleropages formosus*
- Asian bonytongue → *Scleropages formosus*
- Asian bumblebee catfish → *Pseudomystus siamensis*
- Asian Glass Catfish → *Kryptopterus bicirrhous*
- Asian Gray Walking Catfish → *Phagorūs fuscus*
- Asian Leaf Catfish → *Silurichthys indragiriensis*
- Asian redtail catfish → *Hemibagrus nemurus*
- Asian Redtail Catfish → *Hemibagrus wyckioides*
- Asian Shark Catfish → *Pangasianodon hypophthalmus*
- Asian Stinging Catfish → *Heteropneustes fossilis*
- Asian Striped Catfish → *Mystus vittatus*
- Asian Upside-down Catfish → *Mystus leucaphasis*
- Asiatic Knifefish → *Notopterus notopterus*
- Asiphonichthys* → *Charax*
- Asokabarbeel → *Systomus asoka*
- Asp → *Leuciscus aspius*
- Aspericorvina Fowler, 1934**
(SCIAENIDAE>Otolithinae)
- Aspericorvina jubata** (Bleeker, 1855) (Vidthayanon (2008):198) "prickly croaker"
- Aspidoparia → *Cabdio*
- Aspidoras Ihering, 1907**
(CALLICHTHYIDAE>Corydoradinae)
- Aspidoras albater Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):455, Burgess (1989):364, Aqualog 4 (1996a):17, Sands (1997):34, Arlt & Schiller (2007):32, Fuller & Evers (2011):7) "False Macropterus / Valse macropterus"
- Aspidoras belenos Britto, 1998** (Arlt & Schiller (2007):34)
- Aspidoras brunneus Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976**
(Burgess (1989):364, Aqualog 4 (1996a):9, Arlt & Schiller (2007):35)
- Aspidoras carvalhoi Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976**
(Burgess (1989):364, Aqualog 4 (1996a):9, Arlt & Schiller (2007):36)
- Aspidoras depinnai Britto, 2000** (Arlt & Schiller (2007):37)
- Aspidoras eurycephalus Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976**
(Burgess (1989):364, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):501, Arlt & Schiller (2007):39; *Aspidoras* sp. cf. *eurycephalus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):17)
- Aspidoras fuscoguttatus Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976**
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Burgess (1989):364, Aqualog 4 (1996a):9, Arlt & Schiller (2007):41; *Aspidoras Lakoi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Dawes (2002):135) "Spotted Aspidoras"
- Aspidoras gabrieli Wosiacki, Graças Pereira & Reis, 2014**
- Aspidoras lakoi Miranda Ribeiro, 1949** (Burgess (1989):364, ? Aqualog 4 (1996a):17, Arlt & Schiller (2007):42) "Spotline Aspidoras"
- Aspidoras maculosus Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976**
(Burgess (1989):364, Aqualog 4 (1996a):9, Arlt & Schiller (2007):43; *Aspidoras* sp. cf. *maculosus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):17, Arlt & Schiller (2007):44; *Corydoras maculosus*) "Rio Paiaia Aspidoras"
- Aspidoras mariana Leão, Britto & Wosiacki, 2015**
- Aspidoras menezesi Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):456, Burgess

- (1989):339, Aqualog 4 (1996a):18, Arlt & Schiller (2007):45) "Menezes's Aspidoras"
- Aspidoras microgalaeus Britto, 1998** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):502, Arlt & Schiller (2007):46)
- Aspidoras pauciradiatus (Weitzman & Nijssen, 1970)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):456, Franke (1985):88, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Burgess (1989):339, Sterba (1990):401, Aqualog 4 (1996a):18, Sands (1997):34, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):295, Dawes (2002):135, Arlt & Schiller (2007):48; *Corydoras pauciradiatus* Varjo (1982):169; *Corydoras* sp. U6 Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):223) "sixray corydoras / False Corydoras / Blotchfin Aspidoras"
- Aspidoras Poecilus → *Aspidoras menezesi*
- Aspidoras poecilus Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976** (Franke (1985):88, Burgess (1989):338, Arlt & Schiller (2007):50; *Aspidoras* sp. cf. *poecilus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):18; *Corydoras Cochui* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):203)
- Aspidoras psammatides Britto, Lima & Santos, 2005** (Arlt & Schiller (2007):52, Fuller & Evers (2011):8)
- Aspidoras raimundi (Steindachner, 1907)** (Burgess (1989):364, Aqualog 4 (1996a):9, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):250, Arlt & Schiller (2007):54) "Corydoras Rochai"
- Aspidoras rochai Ihering, 1907** (Hoedeman (1954):266, Hoedeman (1974):357, Burgess (1989):365, Aqualog 4 (1996a):9, Arlt & Schiller (2007):56)
- Aspidoras** sp. *Araguaia* (C36 Aqualog 4 (1996a):18, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):504, Fuller & Evers (2005):298, Arlt & Schiller (2007):66; *Aspidoras Fuscoguttatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):324) "C36"
- Aspidoras** sp. *Black Fin* (CW052 Fuller & Evers (2011):95) "CW52"
- Aspidoras** sp. *Black Phantom* (C35 Aqualog 4 (1996a):18, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):504, Fuller & Evers (2005):297, Arlt & Schiller (2007):63) "Black Phantom / C35"
- Aspidoras** sp. *Brasilien* (C125 Fuller & Evers (2005):340, Arlt & Schiller (2007):70, Fuller & Evers (2011):22) "C125 / Gold Aspidoras"
- Aspidoras** sp. *Brazil* (C119 Fuller & Evers (2005):337, Arlt & Schiller (2007):70) "C119"
- Aspidoras** sp. *Goiás* (C37 Aqualog 4 (1996a):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):506, Fuller & Evers (2005):298, Arlt & Schiller (2007):67) "Aspidoras Rio Tesouras / C37"
- Aspidoras** sp. *Senger* (C118 Fuller & Evers (2005):337, Arlt & Schiller (2007):68) "C118"
- Aspidoras spilotus Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976** (Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):251, Arlt & Schiller (2007):57; *Aspidoras Rochai* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):324)
- Aspidoras taurus Lima & Britto, 2001** (Arlt & Schiller (2007):59)
- Aspidoras velites Britto, Lima & Moreira, 2002** (Arlt & Schiller (2007):60)
- Aspidoras virgulatus* → *Scleromystax virgulatus*
- Aspiolucius Berg, 1907** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Aspiolucius esocinus (Kessler, 1874)** "pike asp"
- Aspiolucius harmandi* → *Elopichthys bambusa*
- Aspiopsis* → *Leuciscus*
- Aspiorhynchus Kessler, 1879** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) = ? *Schizothorax Aspiorhynchus laticeps* (Day, 1877) "Xinjiang datou fish / Bighead Schizothoracina"
- Aspiorhynchus przewalskii* → *Aspiorhynchus laticeps*
- Aspistor* → *Notarius*
- Aspius* → *Leuciscus*
- Aspius aspius ibliooides* → *Leuciscus aspius*
- Aspius aspius taeniatus* → *Leuciscus taeniatus*
- Aspius rapax* → *Leuciscus aspius*
- Aspius transcaucasicus* → *Leuciscus aspius*
- Aspredinichthys Bleeker, 1858** (ASPREDINIDAE)
- Aspredinichthys filamentosus (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):302; *Chamaigenes filamentosus* Franke (1985):311)
- Aspredinichthys tibicen (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Franke (1985):310; Burgess (1989):302)
- Aspredinidae (banjo catfishes / Bratpfannenwelse / Banjowelse / braadpanmeervallen / banjomeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)**
- Aspredo Scopoli, 1777** (ASPREDINIDAE)
- Aspredo aspredo (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Franke (1985):310, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):205, Burgess (1989):302, Monks (2006):288) "banjo catfish / Slender Banjo Catfish"
- Aspredo cotylephorus* → *Platystacus cotylephorus*
- Asprete* → *Romanichthys valsanicola*
- Aspro* → *Zingel*
- Asprocottus Berg, 1906** (COTTIDAE) ↔ *Cyphocottus*
- Asprocottus abyssalis Taliev, 1955** "abyssal rough sculpin"
- Asprocottus herzensteini Berg, 1906** "Herzenstein's rough sculpin"
- Asprocottus korjakovi Sideleva, 2001** "Koryakov's rough sculpin"
- Asprocottus minor Sideleva, 2001**
- Asprocottus parmiferus Taliev, 1955** "rough sculpin"
- Asprocottus platycephalus Taliev, 1948** "flathead rough sculpin"
- Asprocottus pulcher (Taliev, 1948)** "acute-nose rough sculpin"
- Asprotilapia* → *Xenotilapia*
- Assam Chameleon Fish → *Badis blosyrus*
- Astatheros Pellegrin, 1904** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Astatheros alfari (Meek, 1907)** (*Cichlasoma alfari* Staeck (1977):64, Staeck (1983):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):860, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):330, Sterba (1990):707, Conkel (1993):87; *Herichthys alfari* Axelrod (1993):566; *Amphilophus alfari* Aqualog 5 (1996b):89, Staeck & Linke (1996):46; '*Cichlasoma*' *alfari* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):478, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456) "pastel cichlid / Highland Pastel Cichlid / Lowland Pastel Cichlid / mojarra pastel"
- Astatheros altifrons (Kner, 1863)** (*Cichlasoma altifrons* Staeck (1983):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):859, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):330, Conkel (1993):88; *Herichthys altifrons* Axelrod (1993):566; *Amphilophus altifrons* Aqualog 5 (1996b):86; '*Cichlasoma*' *altifrons* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):490) "Highhead Amphilophus / Hi-head Cichlid / Majorra"
- Astatheros bussingi (Loiselle, 1997)** ('*Cichlasoma*' *bussingi* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):482; *Cichlasoma Alfari* Rio Sixaola Conkel (1993):87; *Amphilophus Alfari* Rio Sixaola Aqualog 5 (1996b):89) "Sixaola Pastel Cichlid"

- Astatheros calobreensis* → *Petenia calobreensis*
- Astatheros diquis (Bussing, 1974)*** (*Cichlasoma diquis* Conkel (1993):89; '*Cichlasoma*' *diquis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):724, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):480; *Herichthys diquis* Axelrod (1993):576; *Amphilophus diquis* Aqualog 5 (1996b):920) "Diquis Amphilophus"
- Astatheros gemmatus (Contreras-Balderas & Schmitter-Soto, 2007)*** "Cenote Dempsey"
- Astatheros hedricki (Meek, 1904)***
- Astatheros longimanus (Günther, 1867)*** (*Cichlasoma longimanus* Staeck (1977):66, Staeck (1983):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):872, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):333, Sterba (1990):711, Conkel (1993):90; *Herichthys longimanus* Axelrod (1993):587; *Amphilophus longimanus* Aqualog 5 (1996b):69; '*Cichlasoma*' *longimanus* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):483) "redbreast cichlid / Longfin Cichlid / cholesca / mojarra pecho rojo"
- Astatheros macracanthus (Günther, 1864)*** (*Cichlasoma macracanthus* Staeck (1983):62, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):330, Conkel (1993):91; '*Cichlasoma*' *macracanthus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):738, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):475; *Herichthys macracanthus* Axelrod (1993):588; *Amphilophus macracanthus* Aqualog 5 (1996b):84; *Cichlasoma guija* Conkel (1993):84; *Herichthys guija* Axelrod (1993):580) "blackthroat cichlid / Star Cichlid / Highspine Cichlid / mojarra de Guamuchal / Zwartkeelcichlide"
- Astatheros margaritifer (Günther, 1862)*** ?? (*Cichlasoma margaritifer* Conkel (1993):92; *Herichthys margaritifer* Axelrod (1993):590; '*Cichlasoma*' *margaritifer* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):485)
- Astatheros octotal (Schmitter-Soto, 2007)*** (*Nandopsis Octofasciata* Laguna-Ocotal Aqualog 5 (1996b):106; '*Cichlasoma*' *Octofasciatum* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):360) "Ocotal Dempsey"
- Astatheros octofasciatus (Regan, 1903)*** (*Cichlasoma octofasciatum* Arnold (1935):118, Arnold & Ahl (1936):487, Meinken in HMR (1941):616, Arnold (1949a):29, Laursen (1949):131, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):61, Sterba (1962):701, Hoedeman (1974):1064, Staeck (1974):136, Aquarien Atlas (1982):692, Varjo (1982):196, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):327, Sterba (1990):713, Conkel (1993):99, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):659; *Herichthys octofasciatus* Axelrod (1993):596; *Nandopsis octofasciata* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):113, Aqualog 5 (1996b):106, Dawes (2002):106; '*Cichlasoma*' *octofasciatum* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):359; *Cichlasoma biocellatum* Innes (1935):393, Mellen & Lanier (1935):179, Stoye (1935):206, Arnold & Ahl (1936):479, Beirens (1938):113, Meinken in HMR (1940):505, Kramer & Weise (1943):250, Arnold (1949a):28, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):379, Laursen (1949):129, Werner (1949):182, Hervey & Hems (1952):354, Kramer & Weise (1952):253, Brymer (1954):243, Hoedeman (1954):426, Ladiges (1954):129, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):616, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):46, Innes (1956):450, Schneider & Whitney (1957):497, Vogt (1957):68, Makino (1958):36, McInerny & Gerard (1959):406, Copin (1960):368, Sterba (1962):692, McInerny & Gerard (1966):406, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):178, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):379,
- Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):104, Staeck (1974):127, van Ramshorst (1977):335, Santos (1987):249; *Cichlasoma Nigrofasciatum* Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):537, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):189, Knauer (1907):202, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):238, Stansch (1914):107, Crandall (1917):349, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):109, Mellen (1921):89, Myers (1922):61, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):298, Bade (1925):149, Innes (1926):267, Baars (1927):26, Mellen (1927):107, Rachow (1928):156, Schreitmüller (1928):114, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):88, Bade (1931):733, Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):156, Arnold (1933b):105, Coates (1934):122, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):194, Ladiges (1934):178, Peters (1934):327) "Jack Dempsey / Blackbanded Chromide / Blue Dempsey / Blue Jack Dempsey / Blackbanded Chanchito / mojarra castarrica / Paarlmoervis / Zwartbandcichlide / Gestippelde chanchito / Zwarte acara"
- Astatheros rhytisma (López S., 1983)*** (*Cichlasoma rhytisma* Conkel (1993):93; *Herichthys rhytisma* Axelrod (1993):600; '*Cichlasoma*' *rhytisma* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):482) "pearl cichlid"
- Astatheros robertsoni (Regan, 1905)*** (*Cichlasoma robertsoni* Staeck (1983):77, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):330, Conkel (1993):94; '*Cichlasoma*' *robertsoni* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):746, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):487; *Herichthys robertsoni* Axelrod (1993):601; *Amphilophus robertsoni* Aqualog 5 (1996b):88) "Honduras cichlid / Emerald Cichlid / Robertson's Cichlid / mojarra hondureña"
- Astatheros rostratus (Gill, 1877)*** (*Cichlasoma rostratum* Arnold (1936):120, Arnold (1949a):29, Staeck (1983):79, Conkel (1993):95; '*Cichlasoma*' *rostratum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):746, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):486; *Herichthys rostratus* Axelrod (1993):601; *Amphilophus rostratus* Aqualog 5 (1996b):89) "Bill Amphilophus / masamiche"
- Astatheros sp. Blackspot*** ('*Cichlasoma*' sp. Blackspot Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456)
- Astatheros sp. Honduras***
- Astatoreochromis Pellegrin, 1904*** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Astatoreochromis alluaudi Pellegrin, 1904*** (Axelrod (1960b):22, Staeck (1977):193, Sterba (1990):744, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):690, Axelrod (1993):31, Seehausen (1996):258, Smith (2001):56, James (2002):62; *Astatoreochromis alluaudi occidentalis* Staeck (1977):193) "Alluaud's haplo / Alluaudi Cichlid"
- Astatoreochromis alluaudi occidentalis* → *Astatoreochromis alluaudi*
- Astatoreochromis straeleni (Poll, 1944)*** (Staeck (1977):193, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):495, Sterba (1990):744, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):692, Axelrod (1993):31; *Haplochromis straeleni*; *Astatoreochromis vanderhorsti* Sterba (1990):744, Axelrod (1993):400) "yellowbelly cichlid / Bluelip Haplo"
- Astatoreochromis vanderhorsti* → *Astatoreochromis straeleni*
- Astatotilapia Pellegrin, 1904*** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Haplochromis Astatotilapia aeneocolor* → *Haplochromis aeneocolor*
- Astatotilapia astatodon* → *Haplochromis astatodon*
- Astatotilapia astatodon nigrooides* → *Haplochromis astatodon*

- Astatotilapia barbaree* → *Haplochromis barbaree*
- Astatotilapia bloyeti (Sauvage, 1883)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):692, Lamboj (2004):208; *Haplochromis bloyeti* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):488, Axelrod (1993):425; ? *Astatotilapia strigigena* Arnold (1933b):95, Arnold (1936):117, Arnold & Ahl (1936):472, Beirens (1938):134, Arnold (1949a):16, Werner (1949):180; *Haplochromis strigigena* Meinken in HMR (1939):349, Kramer & Weise (1943):256, Veldhuizen (1955):94; *Haplochromis Wingatii* Axelrod (1960b):5, McInerny & Gerard (1966):495, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):309, Hoedeman (1974):1087, Staeck (1974):257) "Bloyet's haplo / Bloyet's Mouthbrooder / Nigerian Mouthbrooder / *Haplochromis Wingatii*"
- Astatotilapia braueri adolphifrederici* → *Haplochromis adolphifrederici*
- Astatotilapia brevis* → *Haplochromis brevis*
- Astatotilapia brownae* → *Haplochromis brownae*
- Astatotilapia burtoni (Günther, 1894)** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):680, Staeck (1982):88, Sterba (1990):745, Dawes (2002):90; *Haplochromis burtoni* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):305, Hoedeman (1974):1084, Staeck (1974):245, van Ramshorst (1977):343, Ciclidi Africani (1987):84, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):508, Axelrod (1993):401, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):131, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):699; ? *Haplochromis Desfontainii* Sterba (1962):726, van Ramshorst (1977):344; ? *Astatotilapia Desfontainii* Sterba (1990):746) "Burton's haplo / Burton's Mouthbrooder / Burton's Nigerian Mouthbreeder / *Haplochromis Wingatii*"
- 'Astatotilapia' calliptera (Günther, 1894)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):694, Konings (2001):223, Lamboj (2004):208, Aqualog 17 (2005):11, Konings (2007):281; *Haplochromis callipterus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):465, Axelrod (1993):173, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):128) "eastern river bream / Eastern Happy / Callipterus Hap / Callipterus / Oostelike kurper / Oostelike happy"
- '*Astatotilapia' calliptera* x *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi* (Aqualog 17 (2005):72)
- Astatotilapia cinerea* → *Haplochromis cinereus*
- Astatotilapia desfontainii (La Cepède, 1802)** ?(Sterba (1990):745, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):730; *Haplochromis desfontainii* Meinken in HMR (1959):1100, Axelrod (1960b):6, Sterba (1962):726, Hoedeman (1974):1087, Staeck (1974):247, van Ramshorst (1977):344, Axelrod (1993):425) "Desert Mouthbreeder / *Haplochromis Desfontainesi* / Blauwlipmuilbroeder"
- Astatotilapia dolorosa* → *Haplochromis dolorosus*
- Astatotilapia eduardii* → *Haplochromis eduardii*
- Astatotilapia elegans* → *Haplochromis elegans*
- Astatotilapia ellenbergeri* → *Sargochromis carlottae*
- Astatotilapia engystoma* → *Haplochromis engystoma*
- Astatotilapia flavijosephi (Lortet, 1883)** (*Haplochromis flavijosephi* Axelrod (1993):425) "Desert Haplochromis"
- Astatotilapia gracilior (Boulenger, 1914)** (*Haplochromis gracilior* Axelrod (1993):422) "Boulenger's Kivu haplo"
- Astatotilapia graueri* → *Haplochromis graueri*
- Astatotilapia guiaerti* → *Haplochromis guiaerti*
- Astatotilapia jeannelli* → *Haplochromis (Platytaeniodus) degeni*
- Astatotilapia johnstoni* → *Placidochromis johnstoni*
- Astatotilapia lacrimosa* → *Haplochromis lacrimosus*
- Astatotilapia latifasciata* → *Haplochromis latifasciatus*
- Astatotilapia livingstonii* → *Nimbochromis livingstonii*
- Astatotilapia macrops* → *Haplochromis macrops*
- Astatotilapia macropoides* → *Haplochromis macropoides*
- Astatotilapia martini* → *Haplochromis martini*
- Astatotilapia megalops* → *Haplochromis megalops*
- Astatotilapia melanopus* → *Haplochromis melanopus*
- Astatotilapia Moffati* → *Pseudocrenilabrus philander*
- Astatotilapia nigrescens* → *Haplochromis nigrescens*
- Astatotilapia nubila* → *Haplochromis nubilus*
- Astatotilapia oregosoma* → *Haplochromis oregosoma*
- Astatotilapia pallida* → *Haplochromis pallidus*
- Astatotilapia paludinosa Greenwood, 1980** (*Haplochromis paludinosus* Axelrod (1993):425)
- Astatotilapia paucidens* → *Haplochromis paucidens*
- Astatotilapia percoides* → *Haplochromis percoides*
- Astatotilapia piceata* → *Haplochromis piceatus*
- Astatotilapia schubotsella* → *Haplochromis schubotsellus*
- Astatotilapia sparsidens (Hilgendorf, 1905)** "Lake Manyara haplo / Pangani Haplo / CH 26 / Pangani River Haplochromis / Lake Chala Haplochromis / Lake Manyara Haplochromis / Lake Babati Haplochromis / Ngari Nanyuki Haplochromis"
- Astatotilapia* sp. Amboseli "Amboseli haplo"
- Astatotilapia* sp. Big eye
- Astatotilapia* sp. Blue Rufiji
- '*Astatotilapia*' sp. Calliptera Chizumulu (Konings (2001):226, Konings (2007):284)
- Astatotilapia* sp. CH 25 "Rufiji Haplochromis"
- Astatotilapia* sp. Desert Road
- Astatotilapia* sp. Ismailia
- Astatotilapia* sp. Kibiti (Staeck (1983):333)
- Astatotilapia* sp. Lake George
- Astatotilapia* sp. Malagarazi
- Astatotilapia* sp. Migori "Migori haplo"
- Astatotilapia* sp. Mindu Dam → *Astatotilapia bloyeti*
- Astatotilapia* sp. Piti River
- Astatotilapia* sp. Ruaha "Great Ruaha River haplo"
- Astatotilapia* sp. Wembere River (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):697)
- Astatotilapia* sp. Wogo River / Lake Rukwa
- Astatotilapia stappersii (Poll, 1943)**
- Astatotilapia Strigigena* → *Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor*
- Astatotilapia strigigena* → *Astatotilapia bloyeti*
- Astatotilapia swynnertonii (Boulenger, 1907)**
- Astatotilapia tweedlei Jackson, 1985** (Aqualog 17 (2005):11; *Haplochromis tweedlei* Axelrod (1993):425)
- Astatotilapia velifer* → *Haplochromis velifer*
- Asterophyus Kner, 1857** (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
- Asterophyus batrachus Kner, 1857** (Burgess (1989):242) "ogre catfish / Largemouth Catfish / Gulper Catfish / Grootmuil-houtmeerval"
- Astroblepidae* (climbing catfishes / Andes catfishes / Andes Welse / bergmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Loricarioidei)
- Astroblepus Humboldt, 1805** (ASTROBLEPIDAE)
- Astroblepus acostai** Ardila Rodriguez, 2011
- Astroblepus ardilai** Ardila Rodriguez, 2012
- Astroblepus boulengeri** (Regan, 1904) (Burgess (1989):448)
- Astroblepus brachycephalus (Günther, 1859)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):242)

- Astroblepus cacharas* Ardila Rodriguez, 2011**
- Astroblepus cajamarcaensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2013**
- Astroblepus caquetae* Fowler, 1943** (Burgess (1989):448)
- Astroblepus chapmani* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):448)
- Astroblepus chimbazoi* (Fowler, 1915)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):244)
- Astroblepus chinchaoensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2014**
- Astroblepus chotae* (Regan, 1904)** (Sands (1985):19, Burgess (1989):448, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):246)
- Astroblepus cirratus* (Regan, 1912)**
- Astroblepus cyclopus* (Humboldt, 1805)** (Burgess (1989):448, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):248)
- Astroblepus eigenmanni* (Regan, 1904)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):250)
- Astroblepus festae* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus fissidens* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):449, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):252)
- Astroblepus floridaensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2013**
- Astroblepus formosus* Fowler, 1945** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus frenatus* Eigenmann, 1918** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus grimaldii* Humboldt, 1805** (Burgess (1989):447, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):254)
- Astroblepus guentheri* (Boulenger, 1887)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus heterodon* (Regan, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus hidalgoi* Ardila Rodríguez, 2013**
- Astroblepus homodon* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus huallagaensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2013**
- Astroblepus itae* Ardila Rodriguez, 2011**
- Astroblepus jimenezae* Ardila Rodríguez, 2013**
- Astroblepus jurubiae* Fowler, 1944**
- Astroblepus labialis* Pearson, 1937** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus latidens* Eigenmann, 1918** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus longiceps* Pearson, 1924** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus longifilis* (Steindachner, 1882)** (Burgess (1989):449, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):256)
- Astroblepus mancoi* Eigenmann, 1928** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus mariae* (Fowler, 1919)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus marmoratus* (Regan, 1904)** (Arges marmoratus Sands (1985):19)
- Astroblepus martinezi* Ardila Rodríguez, 2013**
- Astroblepus mendezi* Ardila Rodríguez, 2014**
- Astroblepus micrescens* Eigenmann, 1918** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus mindoensis* (Regan, 1916)** (Burgess (1989):449, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):258)
- Astroblepus moyanensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2014**
- Astroblepus nicefori* Myers, 1932** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus orientalis* (Boulenger, 1903)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus ortegai* Ardila Rodriguez, 2012**
- Astroblepus peruanus* (Steindachner, 1876)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus phelpsi* Schultz, 1944** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus pholeter* Collette, 1962** (Burgess (1989):447)
- Astroblepus pirrensis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus praelitorum* Allen, 1942** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus prenadiellus* (Valenciennes, 1840)**
- Astroblepus quispei* Ardila Rodriguez, 2012**
- Astroblepus regani* (Pellegrin, 1909)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):260)
- Astroblepus rengifo* Dahl, 1960**
- Astroblepus retropinnus* (Regan, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus riberae* Cardona & Guerao, 1994**
- Astroblepus rosei* Eigenmann, 1922** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus sabalo* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus santanderensis* Eigenmann, 1918**
- Astroblepus simonsii* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):449, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):262)
- Astroblepus stuebelii* (Wandolleck, 1916)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus supramollis* Pearson, 1937** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus taczanowskii* (Boulenger, 1890)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus tamboensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2014**
- Astroblepus theresiae* (Steindachner, 1907)** (Burgess (1989):449, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):264)
- Astroblepus trifasciatus* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus ubidai* (Pellegrin, 1931)** (Burgess (1989):449, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):266) "East Andean Catfish"
- Astroblepus unifasciatus* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus vaillanti* (Regan, 1904)**
- Astroblepus vanceae* (Eigenmann, 1913)** (Burgess (1989):449)
- Astroblepus ventralis* (Eigenmann, 1912)**
- Astroblepus whymperi* (Boulenger, 1890)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):270)
- Astrodonas* Bleeker, 1862** (DORADIDAE>Astrodonadinae)
- Astrodonas asterifrons* (Kner, 1853)** ?(Rachow (1928):203, Rachow (1931):99, Ahl (1932):55, Stoye (1932):186, Arnold (1933b):95, Stoye (1935):242, Arnold & Ahl (1936):229, Arnold (1949a):16, Werner (1949):125, Hervey & Hems (1952):214, Ladiges (1954):124, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):346, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):9, Vogt (1956):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):490, Franke (1985):186, Burgess (1989):209, Sterba (1990):371, Dawes (2002):145; Doras asterifrons Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):83, Holly in HMR (1940):470, Sterba (1962):363) "Helmet Doradid / Star Gazing Doradid / Starry / Blue-eye Catfish / Knorrende (doorn)meerval"
- Astronotus* Swainson, 1839** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Astronotus crassipinnis* (Heckel, 1840)** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):83, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):88, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):200, Weidner (2010):35) "Bolivian Oscar / Chocolate Oscar / Paraguay Oscar"

- Astronotus ocellatus (Agassiz, 1831)** (Rachow (1931):99, Ahl (1932):87, Arnold (1933b):95, Peters (1934):319, Innes (1935):401, Mellen & Lanier (1935):176, Stoye (1935):217, Arnold & Ahl (1936):473, Meinken in HMR (1936):102, Beirens (1938):130, Werner (1939):110, Kramer & Weise (1943):249, Deutz (1946):12, Arnold (1949a):16, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):377, Laursen (1949):128, Werner (1949):180, Beck (1950):216, Hervey & Hems (1952):351, Kramer & Weise (1952):252, Brymer (1954):242, Hoedeman (1954):442, Ladiges (1954):129 & plate 20, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):613, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):91, Innes (1956):456, Schneider & Whitney (1957):496, Vogt (1957):71, Makino (1958):39, McInerny & Gerard (1959):405, Copin (1960):379, Sterba (1962):689, McInerny & Gerard (1966):405, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):91, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):377, Ghadially (1969):231, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):104, Pronek (1972), Hoedeman (1974):1022, Staack (1974):124, de Oliveira (1977):212, van Ramshorst (1977):333, Aquarien Atlas (1982):682, Staack (1982):90, Varjo (1982):194, Santos (1987):150, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):357, Sterba (1990):705, Axelrod (1993):658, Mills (1993):115, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):117, Aqualog 2 (1996a):78, Staack & Linke (1996):61, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):89, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):697, Dawes (2002):90, Weidner (2010):36) "oscar / Peacock-eye Cichlid / Velvet Cichlid / Black Oscar / Gold Oscar / Bronze Oscar / Green Oscar / Lemon Oscar / Lutino Oscar / Red Oscar / Albino Oscar / Purple Oscar / Marble Oscar / Blackfin Oscar / Redpearl Oscar / Fantail Oscar / Leopard Sailfin Oscar / Tiger Oscar / Red Tiger Oscar / Black Tiger Oscar / Albino Sailfin Oscar / Sunshine Oscar / Veiltail Oscar / Apaiari / Acará-açu / Pauwoogcichlide / Rode oscar" *Astronotus ocellatus zebra* → *Astronotus zebra*
- Astronotus orbicularis* → *Astronotus ocellatus*
- Astronotus rubroocellatus (Jardine & Schomburgk, 1843)** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):91, Weidner (2010):38) = ? *Astronotus ocellatus*
- Astronotus sp. Bahia Red** (Weidner (2010):41) "Eastern Amazonian Oscar"
- Astronotus sp. Guyana** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):92) "Guyana Oscar" = ? *Astronotus rubroocellatus*
- Astronotus sp. Orinoco** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):93, Weidner (2010):44; *Astronotus Ocellatus Roman* (1992):33) "Orinoco Oscar"
- Astronotus zebra Pellegrin, 1904** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):93, Weidner (2010):39, Aguirre et al. (2011):66) "Zebra Oscar / Western Amazonian Oscar" = ? *Astronotus ocellatus*
- Astyanacinus Eigenmann, 1907** (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Astyanacinus moorii (Boulenger, 1892)** (Géry (1978):418)
- Astyanacinus multidens Pearson, 1924** (Géry (1978):418)
- Astyanacinus orthodus (Eigenmann, 1907)** (*Astyanax orthodus* Géry (1978):430) "largespots tetra / sardina blanca"
- Astyanacinus superbus (Myers, 1942)** (*Astyanax superbus* Géry (1978):430, Roman (1992):175) "superb astyanax"
- Astyanacinus yarigues Torres-Mejía, Hernández & Senechal, 2012**
- Astyanax Baird & Girard, 1854** (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae) ↔ *Ctenobrycon* / *Jupiaba*
- Astyanax abramis (Jenyns, 1842)** (Géry (1978):427, Santos (1987):52, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):164, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):52; ?? *Astyanax* sp. Hoedeman (1974):637) "Confusing *Astyanax* / Acará pixuna" *Astyanax abramoides* → *Jupiaba abramoides*
- Astyanax acanthogaster* → *Jupiaba acanthogaster*
- Astyanax aeneus (Günther, 1860)** (*Tetragonopterus aeneus* Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):147; *Astyanax fasciatus aeneus* Bade (1925):17; *Astyanax albeolus* Géry (1978):419) "banded tetra / Penjamo Tetra / Catemaco Characin / Lake Petén *Astyanax* / pepesca / sardinita de Pénjamo / pepesca de Catemaco" = ? *Astyanax mexicanus*
- Astyanax ajuricaba Marinho & Lima, 2009**
- Astyanax albeolus* → *Astyanax aeneus*
- Astyanax allenii (Eigenmann & McAtee, 1907)** (*Ctenobrycon spilurus allenii* Géry (1978):431)
- Astyanax altior Hubbs, 1936** "Yucatan tetra / sardinita yucateca" = ? *Astyanax aeneus*
- Astyanax altiparanae Garutti & Britski, 2000** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):55) "Lambari-do-rabo-amarelo"
- Astyanax angustifrons (Regan, 1908)** (Géry (1978):422)
- Astyanax anterior Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):427)
- Astyanax anteroides* → *Jupiaba anteroides*
- Astyanax aramburui Protogino, Miquelarena & López, 2006**
- Astyanax argyrimarginatus Garutti, 1999**
- Astyanax armandoi* → *Astyanax aeneus*
- Astyanax asuncionensis Géry, 1972** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):93, Almirón et al. (2015):86) "Astyanax Bimaculatus"
- Astyanax asymmetricus* → *Jupiaba asymmetrica*
- Astyanax (Zygogaster) atratoensis Eigenmann, 1907** (Géry (1978):431)
- Astyanax bagual Bertaco & Vigo, 2015**
- Astyanax baileyi (Rosen, 1972)**
- Astyanax belizianus (Bocourt 1868)** "Belize astyanax"
- Astyanax bifasciatus Garavello & Sampaio, 2010**
- Astyanax bimaculatus (Linnaeus, 1758)** ?(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):160, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):10, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):80, Bade (1931):438, Rachow (1931):99, Ahl (1932):38, Stoye (1932):122, Arnold (1933b):96, Coates (1934):98, Innes (1935):100, Stoye (1935):158, Arnold & Ahl (1936):46, Werner (1939):76, Arnold (1949a):16, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):194, Werner (1949):84, Beck (1950):120, Hervey & Hems (1952):126, Brymer (1954):134, Hoedeman (1954):109, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):177, Innes (1956):158, Veldhuizen (1956):50, Sterba (1962):142, Whitern (1962):22, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):92, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):194, Hoedeman (1974):638, van Ramshorst (1977):144, Géry (1978):430, Aquarien Atlas (1982):255, Santos (1987):53, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):164, Sterba (1990):75, Roman (1992):174; *Tetragonopterus maculatus* Stansch (1914):295; *Astyanax bimaculatus vittatus* Santos (1987):52) "twospot astyanax / Twospot

- Tetra / Twospotted Sardine / Piaba-crioula / Tweevlek-zalmkarper"
Astyanax bimaculatus lacustris → *Astyanax lacustris*
Astyanax biotae Castro & Vari, 2004
Astyanax bockmanni Vari & Castro, 2007 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):56)
Astyanax bourgeti Eigenmann, 1908 (Géry (1978):427)
Astyanax brachypterygium Bertaco & Malabarba, 2001
Astyanax brevirhinus Eigenmann, 1908 (Géry (1978):422, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):80)
Astyanax burgerai Zanata & Camelier, 2009
Astyanax (Zygogaster) caucanus (Steindachner, 1879) (Géry (1978):431)
Astyanax chaparae Fowler, 1943
Astyanax chico Casciotta & Almirón, 2004
Astyanax clavitaeniatus Garutti, 2003
Astyanax cocibolca Bussing, 2008 "Slim Lake Nicaragua Astyanax"
Astyanax cordovae (Günther, 1880) (Géry (1978):419)
Astyanax correntinus (Holmberg, 1891) (Almirón et al. (2015):88; *Ctenobrycon correntinus* Géry (1978):434)
Astyanax courensis Bertaco, Carvalho & Jerep, 2010
Astyanax cremnobates Bertaco & Malabarba, 2001 "Taquari Astyanax"
Astyanax daguae Eigenmann, 1913 (Géry (1978):422, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):164, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):52) "Plaintail Astyanax"
Astyanax dissensus Lucena & Thofehrn, 2013
Astyanax dissimilis Garavello & Sampaio, 2010
Astyanax dnophos → *Moenkhausia heikoi*
Astyanax douradilho Bertaco, 2014
Astyanax eigenmanniorum (Cope, 1894) (Géry (1978):423, Santos (1987):51) "Piaba do Rio Grande do Sul"
Astyanax elachylepis Bertaco & Lucinda, 2005
Astyanax endy Mirande, Aguilera & Azpelicueta, 2006
Astyanax epiagios Zanata & Camelier, 2008
Astyanax eremus Ingenito & Duboc, 2014
Astyanax erythropterus (Holmberg, 1891) (Géry (1978):426, Almirón et al. (2015):90) "Redfin Astyanax"
Astyanax essequibensis → *Jupiaba essequibensis*
Astyanax Fasciatus → *Astyanax aeneus* / → *Astyanax rutilus*
Astyanax fasciatus (Cuvier, 1819) ??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):162, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):11, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):81, Bade (1931):438, Rachow (1931):99, Ahl (1932):38, Stoye (1932):121, Arnold (1933b):96, Coates (1934):99, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):76, Peters (1934):241, Mellen & Lanier (1935):94, Stoye (1935):158, Arnold & Ahl (1936):47, Werner (1939):76, Arnold (1949a):16, Werner (1949):84, Beck (1950):120, Brymer (1954):163, Hoedeman (1954):110, Veldhuizen (1956):51, Sterba (1962):144, Hoedeman (1974):639, van Ramshorst (1977):144, Géry (1978):422, Varjo (1982):126, Santos (1987):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):159, Sterba (1990):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):124, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):94; *Tetragonopterus fasciatus* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):172, Bade (1907):355, Knauer (1907):213, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):247; ? Quecksilbersalmler Arnold (1936):92; ?? *Astyanax fasciatus australis* Arnold (1935):122; ? *Astyanax fasciatus macrophthalmus* Arnold (1937):68, Arnold (1949a):17, Makino (1961):12, Sterba (1962):145, van Ramshorst (1977):145; ? *Astyanax fasciatus hanstroemi* Géry (1978):422; *Astyanax Fasciatus Jequitinhonhae* Arnold & Ahl (1936):48) "American Striped Tetra / Blackstripe Tetra / Silver Tetra / Banded Astyanax / Blueline Tetra / Ruitenvlezkalm / Gestreepte zalmkarper"
Astyanax fasciatus jequitinhonhae → *Astyanax jequitinhonhae*
Astyanax fasciatus macrophthalmus → *Astyanax fasciatus*
Astyanax fasciatus mexicanus → *Astyanax mexicanus*
Astyanax fasslii (Steindachner, 1915)
Astyanax festae (Boulenger, 1898) (Géry (1978):427, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):124)
Astyanax (Zygogaster) filiferus (Eigenmann, 1913) (Géry (1978):431)
Astyanax gisleni Dahl, 1943 (*Astyanax fasciatus gisleni* Géry (1978):422)
Astyanax giton Eigenmann, 1908 (Géry (1978):423, Santos (1987):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):124) "Piaba Rio Paraíba"
Astyanax goyacensis Eigenmann, 1908 (Géry (1978):430)
Astyanax goyanensis (Miranda Ribeiro, 1944)
Astyanax gracilior Eigenmann, 1908 (Géry (1978):426)
Astyanax guaporensis Eigenmann, 1911 (Géry (1978):426)
Astyanax guaricana Oliveira, Abilhoa & Pavanelli, 2013
Astyanax guianensis Eigenmann, 1909 (Géry (1978):426, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):126) "Guyana Tetra"
Astyanax gymnodontus (Eigenmann, 1911) (*Psalidodon gymnodontus* Géry (1978):578)
Astyanax gymnogenys Eigenmann, 1911 (Géry (1978):423)
Astyanax hamatilis Camelier & Zanata, 2014
Astyanax hasemani → *Diapoma albturnus*
Astyanax hastatus Myers, 1928 (? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):154)
Astyanax henseli Melo & Buckup, 2006
Astyanax hermosus Miquelarena, Protogino & López, 2005
Astyanax hubbsi → *Astyanax mexicanus*
Astyanax incaicus Tortonese, 1942
Astyanax inconstans (Eigenmann & Ogle, 1907) (*Hypessobrycon inconstans* Géry (1978):470, Aquarien Atlas (1982):290, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):136; *Hypessobrycon proteus* Géry (1978):470) "Sickle Tetra"
Astyanax integer Myers, 1930 (Géry (1978):419) "redtail astyanax"
Astyanax intermedius Eigenmann, 1908
Astyanax ita Almirón, Azpelicueta & Casciotta, 2002
Astyanax jacobinae Zanata & Camelier, 2008
Astyanax jacuhiensis (Cope, 1894)
Astyanax janeiroensis Eigenmann, 1908 (Santos (1987):51, Oyakawa et al. (2006):139; *Astyanax fasciatus janeiroensis* Géry (1978):422) "Lambari do

Rio"

Astyanax jenynsii (Steindachner, 1877)**Astyanax jequitinhonhae (Steindachner, 1877)**

(Astyanax fasciatus jequitinhonhae Arnold (1949a):16, Sterba (1962):144, van Ramshorst (1977):145, Santos (1987):51) "Piaba da Bahia"

Astyanax jordanensis Alcaraz, Pavanelli & Bertaco, 2009**Astyanax jordani (Hubbs & Innes, 1936)**(Anoptichthys jordani Arnold (1948):40, Arnold (1949a):9, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):191, Ladiges (1951):39, Hervey & Hems (1952):122, Kramer & Weise (1952):144, Brymer (1954):132, Hoedeman (1954):111, Ladiges (1954):167, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):171, Innes (1956):160, Veldhuizen (1956):52, Vogt (1956):47, Schneider & Whitney (1957):283, Makino (1958):6, McInerny & Gerard (1959):223, Copin (1960):160, Meinken in HMR (1960):1120, Sterba (1962):146, McInerny & Gerard (1966):223, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):38, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):191, Ghadially (1969):154, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):22, Hoedeman (1974):633, de Oliveira (1977):125, van Ramshorst (1977):140, Géry (1978):423; Astyanax Fasciatus Mexicanus Aquarien Atlas (1982):256, Varjo (1982):125, Sterba (1990):74, Mills (1993):87, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):39; Astyanax Mexicanus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):159, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):52, Dawes (2002):194) "Blind Cavefish / Blind Cavetetra / Blind Characin / Blinde Holenzalm / Blinde holenvis / Blinde karperzalm / Blinde grot(te)vis / Oogloze karperzalm" = ? *Astyanax mexicanus**Astyanax keithi* → *Jupiaba keithi***Astyanax kennedyi Géry, 1964** (Géry (1978):426)**Astyanax kompi Hildebrand, 1938** (*Astyanax fasciatus kompi* Géry (1978):422)**Astyanax kullanderi Costa, 1995****Astyanax lacustris (Lütken, 1875)** (Santos (1987):72)

"Tambiú"

Astyanax latens Mirande, Aguilera & Azpelicueta, 2004**Astyanax laticeps (Cope, 1894)****Astyanax leonidas Azpelicueta, Casciotta & Almirón, 2002****Astyanax leopoldi Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1988**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):156)

Astyanax lineatus (Perugia, 1891) (Géry (1978):423)**Astyanax longior (Cope, 1878)** (Géry (1978):422)**Astyanax longirhinus Garavello & Sampaio, 2010**Astyanax longirostris → *Deuterodon longirostris***Astyanax maculismaculatus Garutti & Britski, 1997****Astyanax (Zygogaster) magdalena Eigenmann & Henn, 1916** (Géry (1978):431)**Astyanax marionae Eigenmann, 1911** (Géry (1978):422)*Astyanax maroniensis* → *Jupiaba maroniensis***Astyanax maximus (Steindachner, 1877)** (Géry (1978):422, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):82) "Giant Astyanax"**Astyanax megaspilura Fowler, 1944** (Géry (1978):422)**Astyanax metae Eigenmann, 1914** (Géry (1978):422, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):165, Roman (1992):172) "Rio Meta Astyanax"*Astyanax meunieri* → *Jupiaba meunieri**Astyanax Mexicanus* → *Astyanax jordani***Astyanax mexicanus (De Filippi, 1853)** ?(VereinigteZierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):159, Bade (1925):18, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):11, Bade (1931):438, Rachow (1931):99, Ahl (1932):38, Stoye (1932):122, Arnold (1933b):96, Coates (1934):100, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):75, Innes (1935):101, Stoye (1935):158, Arnold & Ahl (1936):49, Werner (1939):76, Arnold (1949a):17, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):195, Werner (1949):85, Beck (1950):120, Hervey & Hems (1952):126, Brymer (1954):135, Hoedeman (1954):110, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):178, Veldhuizen (1956):51, Sterba (1962):145, Whiteman (1962):22, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):93, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):195, Hoedeman (1974):639, van Ramshorst (1977):145, Thompson (1985):59, Schleser (1998):84; *Tetragonopterus mexicanus* Brüning (1919):147; *Aphyocharax mexicanus* Werner (1949):83; *Astyanax fasciatus mexicanus* Innes (1956):157, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):22, Géry (1978):422, Sterba (1990):74) "Mexican tetra / Mexican Astyanax / sardinita mexicana / Mexicaanse karperzalm / Mexicaanse zalmkarper"**Astyanax microlepis Eigenmann, 1913** (Géry (1978):419)**Astyanax microschemos Bertaco & Lucena, 2006****Astyanax minor Garavello & Sampaio, 2010***Astyanax mucronatus* → *Jupiaba mucronata***Astyanax multidens Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):426)**Astyanax mutator Eigenmann, 1909** (Axelrod & Schultz (1955):179, ? Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):94, Géry (1978):423) "Mutator / Punkay"**Astyanax myersi (Fernández-Yépez, 1950)** (Géry (1978):427)**Astyanax nasutus Meek, 1907** (*Deuterodon nasutus* Géry (1978):522) "Colcibolca tetra / Lake Managua Astyanax / sardina lagunera"**Astyanax nicaraguensis Eigenmann & Ogle, 1907** (Géry (1978):422; *Bramocharax transfordii* Géry (1978):322) "longjaw tetra / sardina picuda"**Astyanax novae Eigenmann, 1911** "Rio Novo tetra"**Astyanax obscurus (Hensel, 1870)***Astyanax ocellatus* → *Jupiaba ocellata***Astyanax ojiara Azpelicueta & García, 2000****Astyanax orbignyanus (Valenciennes, 1850)****Astyanax orteguasae Fowler, 1943** (*Astyanax fasciatus orteguasae* Santos (1987):51) "Piaba Alto Amazonas"**Astyanax pampa Casciotta, Almirón & Azpelicueta, 2005****Astyanax paraguayensis (Fowler, 1918)****Astyanax parahybae Eigenmann, 1908****Astyanax paranae Eigenmann, 1914** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):58; *Astyanax scabripinnis paranae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):126)**Astyanax paranahybae Eigenmann, 1911** (Géry (1978):423) = ?? [in *Bryconamericus* / *Piabina* ?]**Astyanax paris Azpelicueta, Almirón & Casciotta, 2002***Astyanax pectinatus* → *Phenacogaster pectinatus***Astyanax pelecus Bertaco & Lucena, 2006****Astyanax pellegrini Eigenmann, 1907***Astyanax petenensis* → *Astyanax aeneus**Astyanax pinnatus* → *Jupiaba pinnata***Astyanax pirabitira Lucena, Bertaco & Berbigier, 2013**

- Astyanax pirapuan Tagliacollo, Britzke, Silva & Benine, 2011**
- Astyanax poetzschkei Ahl, 1932** (Arnold (1933b):96, Arnold & Ahl (1936):49, Arnold (1949a):17, Beck (1950):120, Sterba (1962):146, van Ramshorst (1977):145, Géry (1978):427, Sterba (1990):75) "Pötzschke's Characin"
- Astyanax polylepis* → *Jupiaba polylepis*
- Astyanax potaroensis* → *Jupiaba potaroensis*
- Astyanax procerus Lucena, Castro & Bertaco, 2013**
- Astyanax puka Mirande, Aguilera & Azpelicueta, 2007**
- Astyanax pynandi Casciotta et al., 2003** (Almirón et al. (2015):92; *Astyanax* sp. Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):95)
- Astyanax regani Meek, 1909**
- Astyanax ribeirae Eigenmann, 1911** (Géry (1978):422, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):82, Oyakawa et al. (2006):140; ? *Astyanax* cf. *hastatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):155) "Lambari"
- Astyanax rivularis** (Lütken, 1875) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):158; *Astyanax scabripinnis rivularis* Santos (1987):51) "Piaba sulana"
- Astyanax robustus Meek, 1912**
- Astyanax ruberrimus Eigenmann, 1913** ?(Arnold (1934a):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):50, Arnold (1949a):17, Beck (1950):120, Sterba (1962):146, van Ramshorst (1977):146, Géry (1978):422, Sterba (1990):74, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):127) = ? *Astyanax inconstans*
- Astyanax Rubropictus* → *Aphyocharax anisitsi*
- Astyanax rubropictus* → *Bryconamericus rubropictus*
- Astyanax rupununi Fowler, 1914**
- Astyanax rutilus** (Jenyns, 1842) ??(Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):158, Bade (1925):19, Ahl (1932):38, Schreitmüller (1938):78, Santos (1987):43, Almirón et al. (2015):93; *Tetragonopterus rutilus* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):172, Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):350, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):203, Knauer (1907):213, Berndt (1911):225, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):247, Stansch (1914):288, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):150) "Argentina Striped Tetra / Lambari-guaçu / Argentijnse zalmkarper"
- Astyanax saguazu Casciotta, Almirón & Azpelicueta, 2003**
- Astyanax saltor Travassos, 1960** (Géry (1978):423)
- Astyanax scabripinnis** (Jenyns, 1842) ??(Géry (1978):423, Santos (1987):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):126) "Roughfin Tetra / Brasilia King Tetra / Piaba dos pirangueiros"
- Astyanax schubarti Britski, 1964** (Géry (1978):422, Sterba (1990):74, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):59)
- Astyanax scierus Fowler, 1911** "Ecuador Redbelly Characin"
- Astyanax scintillans Myers, 1928** (Géry (1978):426)
- Astyanax scologaster* → *Jupiaba scologaster*
- Astyanax serratus Garavello & Sampaio, 2010**
- Astyanax siapae Garutti, 2003**
- Astyanax sp. Bigscale** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):165) "Bigscale Astyanax"
- Astyanax sp. Brasilien** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):155) = ? *Astyanax* sp. Rio Ribeira de Iguape 1
- Astyanax sp. Cabruta** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):54) "Cabruta Astyanax"
- Astyanax* sp. Colombia → 'Hypessobrycon'
- columbianus*
- Astyanax sp. Fasciatus** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):57) "Lambari-do-rabo-vermelho"
- Astyanax* sp. Lago Tefé → *Hemigrammus* sp. Rio Paraguay
- Astyanax sp. Ocampo** "Ocampo tetra"
- Astyanax sp. Rio Ribeira de Iguape 1** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):141) "Lambari"
- Astyanax sp. Rio Ribeira de Iguape 2** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):142) "Pico-peva"
- Astyanax sp. Rio Ribeira de Iguape 3** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):143) "Lambari"
- Astyanax sp. Schultz** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):165) "Schultz's Astyanax" = ? *Jupiaba asymmetrica*
- Astyanax stenocephalus** Messner, 1962 (Almirón et al. (2015):94)
- Astyanax (Zygogaster) stilbe** (Cope, 1870) (Géry (1978):431)
- Astyanax symmetricus Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):427)
- Astyanax taeniatus** (Jenyns, 1842) (Innes (1926):266, Géry (1978):423, Santos (1987):53) "Piaba-branca"
- Astyanax totae Haluch & Abilhoa, 2005**
- Astyanax trierythropterus Godoy, 1970**
- Astyanax troya Azpelicueta, Casciotta & Almirón, 2002**
- Astyanax tumbayaensis Miquelarena & Menni, 2005**
- Astyanax tupi Azpelicueta, Mirande, Almirón & Casciotta, 2003**
- Astyanax turmalinensis Triques, Vono & Caiafa, 2003**
- Astyanax unitaeniatus Garutti, 1998**
- Astyanax utiariti Bertaco & Garutti, 2007**
- Astyanax validus** Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1991 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):158)
- Astyanax varzeae** Abilhoa & Duboc, 2007
- Astyanax venezuelae** Schultz, 1944 (Géry (1978):422) "Venezuelan astyanax"
- Astyanax vermillion** Zanata & Camelier, 2009
- Astyanax villwocki** Zarske & Géry, 1999
- Astyanax xavante** Garutti & Venere, 2009
- Astyanax xiru** Lucena, Castro & Bertaco, 2013
- Astyanax zonatus* → *Jupiaba zonata*
- Ataeniobius** Hubbs & Turner, 1939
(GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Ataeniobius toweri** (Meek, 1904) (Hoedeman (1974):867, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):584, Wischnath (1993):30, Dawes (1995):206, Hieronimus (1995):94, Aqualog 9 (1998):55; *Goodea toweri* Jacobs (1973):160, Dawes (2002):285) "bluetail splitfin / Tower's Goodeid / Bluetail Goodea / mexcalpique cola azul"
- Atherina Linnaeus, 1758**
(ATHERINIDAE>Atherininae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Atherina boyeri Risso, 1810** (Seeley (1886):66, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):319, Maitland (2000):196, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):470; *Atherina lacustris* Seeley (1886):67; *Atherina riqueti* Bade (1907):483, Bade (1931):663; *Atherina mochon risso* Beck (1950):93; *Atherina mochon sarda* Beck (1950):93; *Atherina mochon* Maitland (2000):197) "bigscale sandsmelt / Bigeye Silverside / Mediterranean Silverside / Lagoon Sandsmelt / Boyer's Sandsmelt / Atherina Lagunae / Kleine koornaarvis / Kleine zuidelijke koornaarvis"

- Atherina breviceps Valenciennes, 1835** "Cape silverside / Kaapse spierinkie / Zuidafrikaanse koornaarvis"
- Atherina hepsetus Linnaeus, 1758** (Seeley (1886):66, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):320, Maitland (2000):197, Aqualog 13 (2002):48, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):470) "silverside / Mediterranean Sandsmelt / Grote zuidelijke koornaarvis"
Atherina mochon → *Atherina boyeri*
- Atherina pontica Eichwald, 1831** "Black Sea sandsmelt"
- Atherina presbyter Cuvier, 1829** (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):320, Maitland (2000):198, Aqualog 13 (2002):48, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):470) "sandsmelt / Striped Sandsmelt / Atlantic Sandsmelt / Atlantic Silverside / Koornaarvis"
- Atherina sp. Tunisia** "South Mediterranean sandsmelt"
- Atherinason Whitley, 1934** (ATHERINIDAE>Atherininae) ↔ *Kestratherina* [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Atherinason hepsetoides (Richardson, 1843)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):48) "smallscale hardyhead / Elongate Hardyhead" in *Kestratherina* ?
- Atherinella* → *Membras*
- Atherinichthys bonariensis* → *Odontesthes bonariensis*
- Atherinidae (old world silversides / Altweltliche Ährenfische / koornaarvissen)** (ATHERINIFORMES>Atherinoidei)
- Atherinomorus Fowler, 1903** (ATHERINIDAE>Atherinomorinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Atherinomorus duodecimalis (Valenciennes, 1835)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):48) "tropical silverside / Smallmouth Hardyhead / Nettai-iso-iwashi"
- Atherinomorus endrachtensis (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825)** (marine species?) "Endracht hardyhead / Striped Silverside / Eendracht Land Silverside"
- Atherinomorus forskalii (Rüppell, 1838)** (marine species?) "Red Sea hardyhead"
- Atherinomorus lacunosus (Forster, 1801)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):48; *Atherina lacunosa* Stead (1906):71; marine species?) "slender hardyhead / Hardyhead Silverside / Common Hardyhead / Widebanded Hardyhead Silverside / Yakushima-iwashi"
- Atherinomorus nesogallicus (Cuvier, 1829)** (marine species?) "narrowbanded hardyhead silverside / Hosoobi-yakushima-iwashi / Atherinomorus Pinguis"
- Atherinomorus ogilbyi* → *Atherinomorus vaigiensis*
- Atherinomorus stipes (Müller & Troschel, 1848)** (*Atherina laticeps* Jordan & Evermann (1908):248) "hardhead silverside / Broadhead Silverside / Bristle Herring / tinicalo cabezón"
- Atherinomorus vaigiensis (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825)** (*Atherinomorus ogilbyi* Aqualog 13 (2002):48; marine species?) "Ogilby's silverside"
- Atherinopsidae (New World silversides / Neuweltliche Ährenfische / nieuwe wereld koornaarvissen)** (ATHERINIFORMES>Atherinopoidei)
- Atherinosoma Castelnau, 1872** (ATHERINIDAE>Atherininae) ↔ *Leptatherina*
- Atherinosoma elongatum (Klunzinger, 1880)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):48) "elongate hardyhead / Smallmouth Hardyhead"
- Atherinosoma microstoma (Günther, 1861)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):729, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):141, Aqualog 13 (2002):49, Monks (2006):155) "smallmouth hardyhead"
- Atherinosoma wallacei* → *Leptatherina wallacei*
- Atipa* → *Megalechis picta*
- Atlantic anchoveta → *Cetengraulis edentulus*
- Atlantic Neetroplus → 'Cichlasoma' *panamense*
- Atlantic salmon → *Salmo salar*
- Atlantic Sturgeon → *Acipenser sturio*
- Atlantirivulus Costa, 2008** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Atlantirivulus depressus (Costa, 1991)** (*Rivulus depressus* Huber (1992):179, Costa (2009):127)
- Atlantirivulus guanabarensis Costa, 2014**
- Atlantirivulus haraldsiolii (Berkenkamp, 1984)** (*Rivulus haraldsiolii* Huber (1992):224, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):582, Aqualog 14 (2000):138, Costa (2009):125) "Harald Sioli's Rivulus"
- Atlantirivulus janeiroensis (Costa, 1991)** (*Rivulus janeiroensis* Huber (1992):270, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):588, Aqualog 14 (2000):143, Costa (2009):122) "Rio de Janeiro Rivulus / Rivulus Santensis"
- Atlantirivulus jurubatibensis (Costa, 2008)** (*Rivulus jurubatibensis* Costa (2009):121)
- Atlantirivulus lazzarotoi (Costa, 2007)** (*Rivulus lazzarotoi* Costa (2009):124)
- Atlantirivulus luelingi (Seegers, 1984)** (*Rivulus luelingi* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):540, Huber (1992):291, Aqualog 14 (2000):144, Costa (2009):126) "Lüling's Rivulus"
- Atlantirivulus maricensis Costa, 2014**
- Atlantirivulus nudiventris (Costa & Brasil, 1991)** (*Rivulus nudiventris* Huber (1992):333, Costa (2009):121)
- Atlantirivulus paranaguensis Costa, 2014**
- Atlantirivulus ribeirensis Costa, 2014**
- Atlantirivulus riograndensis (Costa & Lanés, 2009)**
- Atlantirivulus santensis (Köhler, 1906)** (*Rivulus micropus santensis* Bade (1907):439; *Rivulus elegans santensis* Knauer (1907):221, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):402; *Rivulus santensis* Rachow (1928):96, Rachow (1931):159, Ahl (1932):66, Stoye (1932):79, Arnold (1933b):151, Peters (1934):165, Mellen & Lanier (1935):131, Stoye (1935):105, Arnold & Ahl (1936):343, Rachow in HMR (1939):368, Werner (1939):69, Arnold (1949a):98, Laursen (1949):95, Werner (1949):160, Beck (1950):179, Hervey & Hems (1952):265, Werner (1954):56, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):452, Hoedeman (1956):634, Vogt (1957):36, Sterba (1962):549, Hoedeman (1974):806, Terceira (1974):115, van Ramshorst (1977):306, Lazara (1984):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):686, Sterba (1990):529, Huber (1992):396, Aqualog 14 (2000):157, Oyakawa et al. (2006):177, Costa (2009):124; *Rivulus rachovii* Innes (1926):274, Schreitmüller (1928):87, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):118, Bade (1931):608; *Rivulus Elegans* Peter (1906):74, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):146, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):199, Reuter (1913):89, Stansch (1914):263, Rachow (1922a):45, Bade (1925):133; *Rivulus Micropus Elegans* Bade (1907):439) "Santos Rivulus / Rachow's Rivulus / Rivulus / Rivulus van Santos"
- Atlantirivulus simplicis (Costa, 2004)** (*Rivulus simplicis* Costa (2009):123)
- Atlantirivulus unaensis (Costa & De Luca, 2009)** (*Rivulus unaensis* Costa (2009):128)
- Atlantische steur → *Acipenser sturio*
- Atlantische zalm → *Salmo salar*
- Atomaster → *Bivibranchia*

- Atopochilus Sauvage, 1879** (MOCHOKIDAE>Chiloglanidinae)
- Atopochilus chabanaudi Pellegrin, 1938** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):300) "Chabanaud's suckermouth"
- Atopochilus christyi Boulenger, 1920** (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):300) "Christy's suckermouth"
- Atopochilus macrocephalus Boulenger, 1906** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):300) "largehead suckermouth"
- Atopochilus mandevillei Poll, 1959** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):301) "Mandeville's suckermouth"
- Atopochilus pachychilus Pellegrin, 1924** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):301) "Lubilonji suckermouth"
- Atopochilus savorgnani Sauvage, 1879** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):301) "Savorgnan's suckermouth"
- Atopochilus vogti Pellegrin, 1922** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):298) "Wami suckermouth"
- Atopodontus Friel & Vigliotta, 2008** (MOCHOKIDAE>Chiloglanidinae)
- Atopodontus adriensi Friel & Vigliotta, 2008**
- Atopomesus Myers, 1927** (CHARACIDAE)
- Atopomesus pachyodus Myers, 1927** (Géry (1978):587)
Atoyac Plat → *Xiphophorus andersi*
Atoyac Swordtail → *Xiphophorus hellerii*
- Atractosteus Rafinesque, 1820** (LEPISOSTEIDAE)
- Atractosteus spatula (La Cepède, 1803)** (Goldstein (2000):57; *Lepisosteus* *tristoechus* Rachow (1931):137, Ahl (1932):34, Arnold (1933b):127, Arnold & Ahl (1936):22, Schreitmüller (1938):72, Holly in HMR (1937):211, Arnold (1949a):60, Hoedeman (1954):36, Sterba (1962):48, Hoedeman (1974):716, Sterba (1990):28) "alligator gar / catán / peje lagarto / Kaaimansnoek / Mississippi-kaaimansnoek / Alligatorsnoek"
Atractosteus spatula x *Lepisosteus osseus* "mongrel gar"
- Atractosteus tristoechus (Bloch, 1801)** (*Lepisosteus tristoechus* Holly in HMR (1937):211; *Lepisosteus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):44) "Cuban gar / Cuban Alligator Gar / manjuari / Cubaanse Alligatorsnoek"
- Atractosteus tropicus Gill, 1863** (*Lepisosteus tristoechus* Holly in HMR (1937):211) "tropical gar / pejelagarto"
- Atrilinea Chu, 1935** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Atrilinea macrolepis Song & Fang, 1987**
- Atrilinea macrops (Lin, 1931)**
- Atrilinea roulei (Wu, 1931)**
- Attonitus Vari & Ortega, 2000** (CHARACIDAE>Stewardiaiae)
- Attonitus bounites Vari & Ortega, 2000**
- Attonitus ephemeros Vari & Ortega, 2000**
- Attonitus irisae Vari & Ortega, 2000**
- Achenipterichthys Bleeker, 1862** (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Achenipterinae)
- Achenipterichthys coracoideus (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942)** ?(*Achenipterichthys Thoracatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):442, Franke (1985):200, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):212, Burgess (1989):230, Sterba (1990):373, Mills (1993):160, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):251, Sands (1997):29, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):293, Dawes (2002):131) "Midnight Catfish / Achenipterichthys Thoracatus / Zamora Woodcat / Zamorameerval"
Achenipterichthys dantei → *Achenipterichthys punctatus*
- Achenipterichthys longimanus (Günther, 1864)** (Burgess (1989):241) "Dark Woodcat"
- Achenipterichthys punctatus (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Achenipterichthys Longimanus Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):440, Sands (1997):28) "Spotted Woodcat"
Achenipterichthys Thoracatus → *Achenipterichthys coracoideus*
- Achenipterichthys thoracatus (Kner, 1857)** (Burgess (1989):241) "Bolivian Midnight Catfish"
Achenipteridae (auchenipterid catfishes / driftwood catfishes / Trugdornwelse / drijfhoutmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Achenipterus Valenciennes, 1840** (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Achenipterinae) ↔ *Pseudauchenipterus* / *Trachelyopterus*
- Achenipterus ambyiacus Fowler, 1915**
- Achenipterus brachyurus (Cope, 1878)**
- Achenipterus brevior Eigenmann, 1912**
- Achenipterus britskii Ferraris & Vari, 1999**
- Achenipterus Demerarae Eigenmann, 1912**
- Achenipterus dentatus Valenciennes, 1840**
- Achenipterus fordicei Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888**
- Achenipterus furcatus** → *Pseudauchenipterus nodosus*
- Achenipterus menezesi Ferraris & Vari, 1999**
- Achenipterus nigripinnis (Boulenger, 1895)** (Santos (1987):125, Burgess (1989):241, Almirón et al. (2015):232; *Achenipterus paysanduanus* Santos (1987):126, Burgess (1989):241) "Palmito"
Achenipterus Nuchalis → *Epapterus discipilurus*
- Achenipterus nuchalis (Agassiz, 1829)** (Santos (1987):126, Burgess (1989):228) "Peixe gato"
- Achenipterus osteomystax (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):174, Almirón et al. (2015):233)
Achenipterus paysanduanus → *Achenipterus nigripinnis*
- Achenoglanis Günther, 1865** (CLAROTEIDAE>Achenoglanidinae) ↔ *Anaspidoglanis* / *Parauchenoglanis*
- Achenoglanis acuticeps** → *Achenoglanis occidentalis*
- Achenoglanis biscutatus (Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1809)** (Sands (1985):48, Burgess (1989):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):303, Seegers (2008):102) "largehead Nile catfish / Yellow Bagrid / Nile Vacuum-mouthed Catfish / Senegal Largehead Catfish"
Achenoglanis fasciatus → *Parauchenoglanis monkei*
Achenoglanis grandis → *Parauchenoglanis punctatus*
Achenoglanis guirali → *Parauchenoglanis balayi*
Achenoglanis iturii → *Parauchenoglanis punctatus*
Achenoglanis loennbergi → *Parauchenoglanis monkei*
Achenoglanis macrostoma → *Anaspidoglanis macrostoma*
Achenoglanis maculosus → *Parauchenoglanis longiceps*
Achenoglanis monkei → *Parauchenoglanis monkei*
Achenoglanis ngamensis → *Parauchenoglanis ngamensis*

***Auchenoglanis occidentalis* (Valenciennes, 1840)**

?Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1933b):96, Arnold & Ahl (1936):234, Holly in HMR (1939):392, Arnold (1949a):17, Sterba (1962):377, Hoedeman (1974):407, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):448, Franke (1985):218, Sands (1985):80, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):413, Burgess (1989):42, Sterba (1990):330, Sands (1997):92, Dawes (2002):132, Seegers (2008):103; Auchenoglanis Goffin (1909):95 "bubu / Giraffe Catfish / Giraffenose Catfish / African Eyespot Catfish / Dusky Vacuum-mouthed Catfish / Largehead Catfish / Tanganyika Largehead Catfish / Tanganyikan Giraffe Catfish / Congo Largehead Catfish / Voorhoofdsmeerval"

Auchenoglanis pietschmanni → *Parauchenoglanis balayi*

Auchenoglanis punctatus → *Parauchenoglanis punctatus*

Auchenoglanis senegali → *Auchenoglanis biscutatus*

Auchenoglanis tanganicanus → *Auchenoglanis occidentalis*

Auchenoglanis tchadiensis → *Auchenoglanis occidentalis*

Auchenoglanis ubangensis → *Parauchenoglanis balayi*
Auchenoglanis wittei → *Auchenoglanis occidentalis*

***Aulixidens* Böhlke, 1952**

(CHARACIDAE>Stewardiaiae)

Aulixidens eugeniae Böhlke, 1952 (Géry (1978):546)

***Aulonocara* Regan, 1922**

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Trematocranus*

***Aulonocara aquilonium* Konings, 1995** (Konings (2001):279, Aqualog 17 (2005):14, Konings (2007):360)

"*Aulonocara Auditor*"

Aulonocara Auditor → *Aulonocara aquilonium*

***Aulonocara auditor* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Spreinat (1989):52, Axelrod (1993):174, Konings (2001):278, Aqualog 17 (2005):14, Konings (2007):356)

***Aulonocara baenschii* Meyer & Riehl, 1985** (Aquarien

Atlas Band 2 (1985):836, Spreinat (1989):52, Axelrod (1993):175, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):130, Konings (2001):199, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):706,

Dawes (2002):90, Aqualog 17 (2005):46, Konings (2007):249, Webeler (2010):39; *Trematocranus* sp.

Staeck (1977):139; *Aulonocara* sp. Staeck (1982):92; ?

Aulonocara sp. Stuartgranti Maleri Konings (2001):199, Aqualog 17 (2005):43, Konings (2007):249) "Yellow

Regal African Cichlid / Yellow Benga / Baensch's Peacock / Benga Aulonocara / Yellow Royal Chipoka / New Yellow Regal / Nkhomo-Benga Peacock

Aulonocara / Orange Peacock / Sunshine Peacock / Yellow Regal / Yellow Peacock / Orange Aulonocara / Chipokae Red / Red Flash / Baenschi Orange /

Bluehead Kaiser / Gelbbauch / Benga keizersbaars / Gele keizersbaars / Oranje keizersbaars"

Aulonocara baenschii x *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*

(Aqualog 17 (2005):72)

Aulonocara Benga → *Aulonocara baenschii*

Aulonocara Blue Gold Sand → *Aulonocara brevinidus*

Aulonocara Blue Neon → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

***Aulonocara brevinidus* Konings, 1995** (Konings (2001):279, Aqualog 17 (2005):14, Konings (2007):360)

"*Aulonocara Blue Gold Sand* / *Aulonocara Blue Gold Kande* / *Aulonocara Blue Gold Masinje*"

Aulonocara brevirostre → *Otopharynx brevirostris*

Aulonocara Chilumba → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

Aulonocara Chitande → *Aulonocara ethelwynnae*

Aulonocara Cobwe → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

***Aulonocara ethelwynnae* Meyer, Riehl & Zetzsche, 1987**

Spreinat (1989):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):698, Axelrod (1993):177, Konings (2001):202, Aqualog 17 (2005):56, Konings (2007):249, Webeler (2010):40; *Aulonocara* sp. (IV) Northern Staeck (1983):230) "Northern Aulonocara / Chitande Aulonocara / Chitendi Aulonocara / Noordelijke keizersbaars"

Aulonocara Fort Maguire → *Aulonocara stuartgranti* / → *Aulonocara* sp. Chitendi Type Tanzania

***Aulonocara gertrudae* Konings, 1995** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):734, Konings (2001):278, Aqualog 17 (2005):19, Konings (2007):357, Webeler (2010):41; ? *Aulonocara* sp. Lupingu Aqualog 17 (2005):19) "Aulonocara Jumbo Blue / Orange Collar Tanzania / Aulonocara Multispot"

Aulonocara Green Metallic → *Aulonocara saulosi*

Aulonocara Greenface → *Aulonocara saulosi*

***Aulonocara guentheri* Eccles, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):178, Turner (1996):106, Konings (2001):278, Aqualog 17 (2005):17, Konings (2007):357, Webeler (2010):42) "Sand Aulonocara / Makanjila Aulonocara"

Aulonocara hansbaenschi → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

***Aulonocara hueseri* Meyer, Riehl & Zetzsche, 1987**

(Spreinat (1989):65, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):702, Axelrod (1993):179, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):130, Konings (2001):199, Aqualog 17 (2005):49, Konings (2007):249, Webeler (2010):43; *Aulonocara* sp. Staeck (1977):137, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):487 photo 5; *Trematocranus* Auditor Sterba (1990):809) "Likoma Peacock / Midnight Peacock / Aulonocara White Top / Night Aulonocara / Trematocranus Auditor"

***Aulonocara jacobfreibergi* (Johnston, 1974)**

(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):487, Spreinat (1989):65, Axelrod (1993):180, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):130, Konings (2001):194, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):707, Dawes (2002):90, Aqualog 17 (2005):65, Konings (2007):241, Webeler (2010):44;

Trematocranus jacobfreibergi Staeck (1977):138, Aquarien Atlas (1982):780, Staeck (1982):176, Sterba (1990):809; *Trematocranus* Intermedia Axelrod

(1993):390; *Aulonocara* sp. Mamelela Aqualog 17 (2005):70, Webeler (2010):55) "fairy cichlid / Malawi Butterfly / Jacobfreibergi / Lake Malawi Butterfly Cichlid / Freiberg's Peacock / Aulonocara Mamelela /

Aulonocara Lemon / *Trematocranus Carolae* / *Trematocranus* Catherinae / *Trematocranus* Intermedia / *Trematocranus* Reginae / *Trematocranus* Saulosi /

Trematocranus Trevori / *Trematocranus Vanessae* / Orange Jacobfreibergi / Regani / Reginae / Eureka / Lemon Jake Aulonocara / Eureka Aulonocara / Malawi vlinger"

Aulonocara Jumbo Blue → *Aulonocara gertrudae*

***Aulonocara kandeense* Tawil & Allgayer, 1987**

(Axelrod (1993):181, Konings (2001):202, Aqualog 17 (2005):55, Konings (2007):252; *Aulonocara maylandi* kandeense Spreinat (1989):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):578, Webeler (2010):48; *Aulonocara* sp.

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):487) "Blue Orchid Aulonocara"

***Aulonocara koningsi* Tawil, 2003** (Aqualog 17

(2005):36, Konings (2007):248, Webeler (2010):46;

Aulonocara sp. (I) Blue Regal Staeck (1983):224;

Aulonocara sp. Red Shoulder Spreinat (1989):81;

Aulonocara sp. Stuartgranti Mbenji Konings (2001):199)

"Blue Regal / Mbenji Peacock / Mbenji Blue Aulonocara / Powderblue Peacock / Redshoulder Peacock"

***Aulonocara korneliae* Meyer, Riehl & Zetzsche, 1987**

(Spreinat (1989):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):704, Axelrod (1993):182, Konings (2001):199, Aqualog 17 (2005):48, Konings (2007):249, Webeler (2010):47; *Aulonocara* sp. (III) Blue Gold Staech (1983):228) "Aulonocara Blue Gold / Aulonocara Chizumulu / Aulonocara Rubinred"

Aulonocara macrochir → *Aulonocara rostratum*

***Aulonocara maylandi* Trewavas, 1984** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):838, Ciclidi Africani (1987):245, Spreinat (1989):72, Axelrod (1993):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):579, Konings (2001):203, Aqualog 17 (2005):51, Konings (2007):252, Webeler (2010):48; *Haplochromis* sp. (X) Staech (1983):265) "Sulphurhead Peacock / Sulphur Head / Mayland's Peacock / Sulphurhead Aulonocara"

Aulonocara maylandi kandeense → *Aulonocara kandeense*

Aulonocara Nyassae → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

***Aulonocara nyassae* Regan, 1922** (Spreinat (1989):75, Axelrod (1993):184, Konings (2001):279, Konings (2007):357)

***Aulonocara rostratum* Trewavas, 1935** (Cicldi Africani (1987):248, Spreinat (1989):76, Axelrod (1993):184, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):580, Turner (1996):105, Konings (2001):275, Aqualog 17 (2005):18, Konings (2007):356, Webeler (2010):49; *Aulonocara macrochir* Cicldi Africani (1987):248, Aqualog 17 (2005):18) "Longnose Aulonocara / Aulonocara Giant Blue"

Aulonocara Rostratum D/17 → *Taeniolethrinops macrorhynchus*

***Aulonocara saulosi* Meyer, Riehl & Zetzsche, 1987** (Spreinat (1989):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):704, Axelrod (1993):185, Konings (2001):203, Aqualog 17 (2005):23, Konings (2007):253, Webeler (2010):50; *Aulonocara* sp. Greenface Metallic Spreinat (1989):62) "Aulonocara Green Metallic / Greenface Aulonocara / Aulonocara Special / Greenface Metallic / Aulonocara Likoma"

Aulonocara Special → *Aulonocara saulosi*

Aulonocara sp. Benga → *Aulonocara baenschi*

Aulonocara sp. Black Top → *Aulonocara* sp. Chitande Type North

***Aulonocara* sp. Blue Chilumba** (Konings (2007):398)

Aulonocara sp. Blue Cobu → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Collar → *Aulonocara* sp. Yellow Collar

Aulonocara sp. Blue Dorsal → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Gold → *Aulonocara korneliae*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Gold Chisumulu → *Aulonocara korneliae*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Gold Sand → *Aulonocara brevinidus*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Neon → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Orchid → *Aulonocara kandeensis*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Regal → *Aulonocara koningsi*

Aulonocara sp. Blue Orange (Turner (1996):108, Aqualog 17 (2005):16)

***Aulonocara* sp. Brevirostris Nkhata** (Konings (2007):398)

Aulonocara sp. Brilliant Blue → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

***Aulonocara* sp. Brown Black-Pelvic** (Konings (2007):399)

***Aulonocara* sp. Brown Piper** (Konings (2007):399)

Aulonocara sp. Chilumba → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

Aulonocara sp. Chipoka → *Aulonocara baenschi*

***Aulonocara* sp. Chitande Type Kande** (Konings (2001):202, Aqualog 17 (2005):59, Konings (2007):252, Webeler (2010):54; *Aulonocara* sp. Kande Brown Spreinat (1989):70) "Kande Brown Aulonocara / Aulonocara Kande Brown"

***Aulonocara* sp. Chitande Type Nkhomo** (Konings (2001):202, Aqualog 17 (2005):57, Konings (2007):252, Webeler (2010):54)

***Aulonocara* sp. Chitande Type North** (Konings (2001):202, Aqualog 17 (2005):58, Konings (2007):252, Webeler (2010):54; ? *Aulonocara* sp. Black Top Chisumulu Spreinat (1989):55) "Black Top Aulonocara / Yellow Head Aulonocara"

Aulonocara sp. Chitendi → *Aulonocara ethylwynnae*

***Aulonocara* sp. Chitendi Type East Coast** (Spreinat (1989):59, Aqualog 17 (2005):61, Webeler (2010):54; *Aulonocara* sp. Chitande Type Masinje Konings (2001):202, Konings (2007):252; *Aulonocara* sp. Chitande Type Mozambique Konings (2001):202, Konings (2007):252; ? *Aulonocara* sp. Chitande Turquoise Aqualog 17 (2005):63)

***Aulonocara* sp. Chitendi Type Tanzania** "Fort Maguire Aulonocara"

Aulonocara sp. Cobwe → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

***Aulonocara* sp. Copper** (Turner (1996):107, Konings (2007):401)

***Aulonocara* sp. Dark Stripe** (Turner (1996):110, Aqualog 17 (2005):16)

***Aulonocara* sp. Deep** (Turner (1996):107, Konings (2007):401)

***Aulonocara* sp. Deep Yellow** (Turner (1996):110, Aqualog 17 (2005):16, Konings (2007):399)

Aulonocara sp. Flavescent Peacock → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

***Aulonocara* sp. Gold** (Turner (1996):107, Konings (2007):401)

Aulonocara sp. Gold Chipoka → *Aulonocara baenschi*

***Aulonocara* sp. Green** (Turner (1996):110, Konings (2007):399)

Aulonocara sp. Green Metallic → *Aulonocara saulosi*

***Aulonocara* sp. Jalo** (Konings (2001):195, Aqualog 17 (2005):42, Konings (2007):244) "Jalo Aulonocara"

Aulonocara sp. Kande → *Aulonocara kandeensis*

Aulonocara sp. Korthausae → *Aulonocara ethylwynnae*

Aulonocara sp. Lemon → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*

Aulonocara sp. Lemon Yellow → *Aulonocara baenschi*

***Aulonocara* sp. Long** (Turner (1996):112, Konings (2007):399)

***Aulonocara* sp. Lwanda** (Konings (2001):194, Konings (2007):244, Webeler (2010):55; *Aulonocara* sp. Yellow Top Aqualog 17 (2005):63) "Aulonocara Yellow Top / Aulonocara Lwanda / Aulonocara Red Dorsal / Aulonocara Red Top / Lwanda Red Fin"

Aulonocara sp. Makanjila → *Aulonocara* sp. Chitendi Type East Coast

Aulonocara sp. Maleri → *Aulonocara baenschi*

Aulonocara sp. Mamelela → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*

Aulonocara sp. Masinje → *Aulonocara* sp. Chitendi Type East Coast

Aulonocara sp. Mbenji → *Aulonocara koningsi*

Aulonocara sp. Mbenji Blue → *Aulonocara koningsi*

***Aulonocara* sp. Minutus** (Turner (1996):111, Aqualog 17 (2005):17, Konings (2007):401)

Aulonocara sp. Multispot → *Aulonocara gertrudae*

Aulonocara sp. New Blue Orchid → *Aulonocara*

- kandeensis*
Aulonocara sp. New Yellow Regal Nkhomo →
Aulonocara baenschi
Aulonocara sp. Night → *Aulonocara hueseri*
Aulonocara sp. Night White Top → *Aulonocara hueseri*
Aulonocara sp. Nkhomo → *Aulonocara baenschi*
Aulonocara sp. Northern → *Aulonocara ethylwynnae*
***Aulonocara* sp. Nyassae Mumbo** (Aqualog 17 (2005):17, Konings (2007):357) "Nyassae Mumbo"
***Aulonocara* sp. OB** (Aqualog 17 (2005):72) "Painted Aulonocara" = ??
***Aulonocara* sp. Orange** (Turner (1996):109, Aqualog 17 (2005):16, Konings (2007):401)
Aulonocara sp. Orange Collar Jumbo → *Aulonocara gertrudae*
Aulonocara sp. Orchid White Head → *Aulonocara kandeensis*
Aulonocara sp. Peacock → *Aulonocara baenschi*
Aulonocara sp. Powder Blue → *Aulonocara koningsi*
***Aulonocara* sp. Pyramid** (Turner (1996):108, Aqualog 17 (2005):17, Konings (2007):360; *Lethrinops* sp. Maylandi Mix Konings (2001):290, Aqualog 17 (2005):99)
Aulonocara sp. Red Rubin → *Aulonocara korneliae*
Aulonocara sp. Red Dorsal → *Aulonocara* sp. Lwanda
Aulonocara sp. Red Flash → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
Aulonocara sp. Red Flush → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
Aulonocara sp. Red Orange → *Aulonocara baenschi*
Aulonocara sp. Red Shoulder → *Aulonocara koningsi*
Aulonocara sp. Reginae → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*
Aulonocara sp. Rubinred → *Aulonocara korneliae*
Aulonocara sp. Simonae → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*
Aulonocara sp. Special → *Aulonocara saulosi*
***Aulonocara* sp. Stonemani** (Turner (1996):111)
Aulonocara sp. Stuartgranti Maleri → *Aulonocara baenschi*
Aulonocara sp. Stuartgranti Mbenji → *Aulonocara koningsi*
Aulonocara sp. Sulphur Head → *Aulonocara maylandi*
Aulonocara sp. Sunshine → *Aulonocara baenschi*
***Aulonocara* sp. Trematocranus Masinje** (Konings (2001):194, Aqualog 17 (2005):20, Konings (2007):244) "Trematocranus Masinje"
Aulonocara sp. Usisya → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
***Aulonocara* sp. Walteri** (Spreinat (1989):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):736, Konings (2001):194, Aqualog 17 (2005):70, Konings (2007):244, Webeler (2010):56; *Trematocranus* sp. Staeck (1983):274) "Blue Face Peacock / Trematocranus Walteri / Chizumulu Peacock"
Aulonocara sp. White Top → *Aulonocara hueseri*
***Aulonocara* sp. Yellow** (Turner (1996):109, Aqualog 17 (2005):16, Konings (2007):401)
Aulonocara sp. Yellow Belly → *Aulonocara hueseri*
Aulonocara sp. Yellow Collar → *Lethrinops* sp. Yellow Collar
***Aulonocara* sp. Yellow Collar** (*Aulonocara* sp. Yellow Collar Spreinat (1989):90, Konings (2001):202, Aqualog 17 (2005):62, Konings (2007):252; *Aulonocara* sp. Blue Collar Spreinat (1989):90, Aqualog 17 (2005):62; ? *Aulonocara* sp. Blue Spreinat (1989):92, Aqualog 17 (2005):62) "Aulonocara Yellow Collar / Aulonocara Blue Collar"
Aulonocara sp. Yellow Head → *Aulonocara maylandi*
Aulonocara sp. Yellow Regal → *Aulonocara baenschi*
Aulonocara sp. Yellow Regal Chipoka → *Aulonocara baenschi*
Aulonocara sp. Yellow Tanzania → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
Aulonocara sp. Yellow Top → *Aulonocara* sp. Lwanda
Aulonocara steveni → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
***Aulonocara stonemani* (Burgess & Axelrod, 1973)** (Aqualog 17 (2005):16, Konings (2007):401; *Haplochromis stonemani* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):459; *Placidochromis stonemani* Axelrod (1993):316, Konings (2001):271) "Little Hap"
***Aulonocara stuartgranti* Meyer & Riehl, 1985** (?Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):839, Spreinat (1989):83, Axelrod (1993):187, Konings (2001):195, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):708, Dawes (2002):91, Aqualog 17 (2005):29, Konings (2007):245, Webeler (2010):52; *Aulonocara Nyassae* van Ramshorst (1977):333, Staeck (1977):135, Aquarien Atlas (1982):682, Staeck (1982):90, Ciclidi Africani (1987):245, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):487, Sterba (1990):746; *Aulonocara hansbaenschi* Spreinat (1989):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):700, Axelrod (1993):178, Mills (1993):130, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):130, Aqualog 17 (2005):24, Webeler (2010):42; *Aulonocara steveni* Spreinat (1989):82, Axelrod (1993):186, Aqualog 17 (2005):39, Webeler (2010):51; *Aulonocara* sp. (II) Chilumba Staeck (1983):226; *Aulonocara* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):487 photo 6; *Aulonocara* sp. Usisya Spreinat (1989):54; ? *Aulonocara* sp. Cobue Spreinat (1989):60; *Aulonocara* sp. Nkhata Bay Spreinat (1989):85; *Aulonocara* sp. Lions Cova Spreinat (1989):85; *Aulonocara* sp. Blue Neon Aqualog 17 (2005):37; *Aulonocara* sp. Chadagha Aqualog 17 (2005):32; *Aulonocara* sp. Ntumba Aqualog 17 (2005):33; *Aulonocara* sp. Steveni Tanzania Aqualog 17 (2005):38) "Peacock Blue Cichlid / Peacock Cichlid / Emperor Cichlid / Nyassa Peacock / Grant's Peacock / African Peacock / *Aulonocara* Nyassae / Redshoulder Malawi / *Aulonocara* Red Flush / Redflush *Aulonocara* / *Aulonocara* Cobwé / White-edged Peacock / *Aulonocara* Blue Neon / *Aulonocara* Blue Dorsal Flavescence / *Aulonocara* Chilumba / Ngara *Aulonocara* / *Aulonocara* Yellow Tanzania / Regal Peacock / Flavescence Peacock / Usisya *Aulonocara* / Flametail *Aulonocara* / Mdoka *Aulonocara* / *Aulonocara* Maulana / *Aulonocara* Stuartgranti Maulana / Maulana Dwarf / *Aulonocara* Maisoni / *Aulonocara* Red Flush / *Aulonocara* Red Flash / *Aulonocara* Fort Maguire / Pale Usisya *Aulonocara* / Chiloelo Red Flush / Ngara *Aulonocara* / *Aulonocara* Maisoni / *Aulonocara* Stuartgranti Maisoni / Black & Gold Steveni / Keizersbaars / Chilumba keizersbaars" *Aulonocara stuartgranti* x *Maylandia* sp. "Fire-Fish / Red Orchidee / Red Dragon"
Aulonocara stuartgranti x *Sciaenochromis fryeri*
***Aulonocara trematocephala* (Boulenger, 1901)** (Spreinat (1989):85, Axelrod (1993):187, Konings (2001):195, Konings (2007):244) = ?? *Aulonocara* Usisya → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
***Aulonocranus* Regan, 1920** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Cunningtonia*
***Aulonocranus dewindti* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Axelrod (1960b):30, Staeck (1977):194, Staeck (1982):93, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):488, Sterba (1990):746, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):707, Konings (1998):190, Konings (2015):282; *Paratilapia dewindti* Goffin (1909):145) "Goldstriped *Aulonocranus*"

Aulopareia Smith, 1945 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Acentrogobius*
Aulopareia atripinnata (Smith, 1931)
Aulopareia janetae Smith, 1945 (Vidthayanon (2008):218) "scalycheek goby"
Aulopareia unicolor (Valenciennes, 1837) (*Acentrogobius chlorostigmatooides* Vidthayanon (2008):216) "greenspot goby"
Aulopyge Heckel, 1841 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Aulopyge huegelii Heckel, 1842 (Seely (1886):123, Greenhalgh (1999):131, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):280, Maitland (2000):94, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):110) "oštrelj / Dalmatian Barbel-gudgeon / Dalmatische grondel / Baardgrondel" Auratus → *Melanochromis auratus*
Aureum → *Thorichthys aureus*
Auriglobus Kottelat, 1999 (TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae)
Auriglobus amabilis (Roberts, 1982) (Aqualog 16 (2001):43) "Lovely Golden Puffer"
Auriglobus modestus (Bleeker, 1850) (Aqualog 16 (2001):43; *Chonerhinos modestus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1040) "Modest Puffer / Golden Puffer"
Auriglobus nefastus (Roberts, 1982) (Aqualog 16 (2001):43, Vidthayanon (2008):254) "greenbottle pufferfish / Golden Pufferfish"
Auriglobus remotus (Roberts, 1982) (Aqualog 16 (2001):43) "Northbornean Golden Puffer"
Auriglobus silus (Roberts, 1982) (Aqualog 16 (2001):43) "Elongated Golden Puffer"
Auritus → *Limnochromis auritus*
Aurora Cichlid → *Maylandia aurora*
Australian bass → *Percalates novemaculeata*
Australian Blue-eye → *Pseudomugil signifer*
Australian bonytongue → *Scleropages jardinii*
Australian Eel-catfish → *Porochilus rendahli*
Australian Fire Goby → *Hypseleotris compressa*
Australian glass catfish → *Porochilus rendahli*
Australian Glassfish → *Ambassis agassizii*
Australian Golden Perch → *Macquaria ambigua*
Australian grayling → *Prototroctes maraena*
Australian Gudgeon → *Mogurnda mogurnda*
Australian lungfish → *Neoceratodus forsteri*
Australian Rainbow → *Melanotaenia maccullochi*
Australian Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia fluviatilis*
Australian Shark Catfish → *Neoarius graeffei*
Australian Silver Perch → *Bidyanus bidyanus*
Australian Sleeper Goby → *Hypseleotris compressa*
Australian Smelt → *Retropinna semoni*
Australian swamp eel → *Ophisternon gutturale*
Australische blauwoog → *Pseudomugil signifer*
Australische glasbaars → *Ambassis agassizii*
Australische longvis → *Neoceratodus forsteri*
Australische longvissen → Neoceratodontidae
Australische regenboogzalm → *Melanotaenia duboulayi*
Australische regenboogzalmen → *Melanotaeniinae*
Australische slaapgrondel → *Hypseleotris compressa*
Australoheros Říčan & Kullander, 2006 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Australoheros acaroides (Hensel, 1870)
Australoheros angiru Říčan et al., 2011 ('*Cichlasoma*' sp. Iguaçu Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454) "Cichlasoma Facetum"
Australoheros autrani Ottoni & Costa, 2008
Australoheros barbosae Ottoni & Costa, 2008
Australoheros capixaba Ottoni, 2010

Australoheros charrua Říčan & Kullander, 2008 ('*Cichlasoma*' sp. Pirapo Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):319; ? *Cichlasoma Facetum* Schreitmüller (1928):120 Bunttafel 16) "Middle Uruguay Chanchito"
Australoheros facetus (Jenyns, 1842) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):541, Almirón et al. (2015):273; ? *Heros facetus* Dürigen (1897):161, Bade (1898):349, Geyer (1901):92, Lurasco (1903):28, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):156, Bade (1907):536, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):184, Knauer (1907):202, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):198, Engmann (1908), Leonhardt (1910):62, Berndt (1911):230, Schmidt (1911):42, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):233, Crandall (1917):349, Innes (1917):89, Innes (1921):79; ? *Cichlasoma facetum* Peter (1906):62, Bade (1907):536, Stansch (1914):105, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):109, Mellen (1921):86, Myers (1922):62, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):297, Bade (1925):148, Innes (1926):267, Baars (1927):26, Mellen (1927):100, Rachow (1928):158, Schreitmüller (1928):116, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):87, Bade (1931):733, Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):154, Arnold (1933b):105, Coates (1934):126, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):197, Ladiges (1934):177, Peters (1934):322, Innes (1935):387, Mellen & Lanier (1935):178, Stoye (1935):205, Arnold & Ahl (1936):482, Meinken in HMR (1936):120, Beirens (1938):114, Werner (1939):111, Kramer & Weise (1943):252, Angel (1946):112, Deutz (1946):5, Arnold (1949a):28, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):380, Laursen (1949):129, Werner (1949):183, Hervey & Hems (1952):355, Kramer & Weise (1952):255, Brymer (1954):244, Hoedeman (1954):428, Ladiges (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):619, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):52, Innes (1956):445, Vogt (1957):69, Copin (1960):360, Sterba (1962):696, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):180, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):380, Hoedeman (1974):1052, Staack (1974):134, Aquarien Atlas (1982):688, Santos (1987):250, Sterba (1990):709, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):316, Maitland (2000):231; *Herichthys facetus* Axelrod (1993):739; *Nandopsis faceta* Aqualog 3 (1996b):104; *Heros* Autochthon Arnold (1898):63; '*Cichlasoma*' Autochthon Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):321, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452; ? *Nandopsis Oblonga* Aqualog 3 (1996b):106) "chanchito / Chameleon Cichlid / Chanchito Cichlid / Brazilian Zebrafish / Oblong Cichlid / White Convict Cichlid / Acará-peva / Acará-cascudo / Kameleoncichlide / Grappige acara / Cameleonvisch"
Australoheros forquilha Říčan & Kullander, 2008 ('*Cichlasoma*' sp. Forquilha Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):319) "Forquilha Chanchito"
Australoheros guarani Říčan & Kullander, 2008 ('*Cichlasoma*' sp. Paraná Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):318) "Rio Parana Chanchito"
Australoheros ipatinguensis Ottoni & Costa, 2008
Australoheros kaaygua Casciotta, Almirón & Gómez, 2006 ('*Cichlasoma*' sp. Jacutinga Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):319; ? *Nandopsis Facetum* Uruguay Aqualog 3 (1996b):104)
Australoheros macacuensis Ottoni & Costa, 2008
Australoheros macaensis Ottoni & Costa, 2008
Australoheros mattosi Ottoni, 2012 ('*Cichlasoma*' sp. São Francisco Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1

- (1998):322)
- Australoheros minuano** Říčan & Kullander, 2008 (?)
Nandopsis Facetum Aqualog 3 (1996b):104 upper photos) "Middle Uruguay Chanchito"
- Australoheros montanus** Ottoni, 2012
- Australoheros muriae** Ottoni & Costa, 2008
- Australoheros paraibae** Ottoni & Costa, 2008
- Australoheros perdi** Ottoni et al., 2011
- Australoheros ribeirae** Ottoni, Oyakawa & Costa, 2008 (Cichlasoma Facetum Oyakawa et al. (2006):129)
- Australoheros robustus** Ottoni & Costa, 2008
- Australoheros sanguineus** Ottoni, 2013
- Australoheros saquarema** Ottoni & Costa, 2008
- Australoheros scitulus** (Říčan & Kullander, 2003)
(*Cichlasoma' scitulum* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452; *'Cichlasoma'* sp. Quarai Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):318) "Palmar Chanchito"
- Australoheros** sp. Artigas ('*Cichlasoma'* sp. Artigas Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454)
- Australoheros** sp. Cañada de los Peña →
- Australoheros minuano**
- Australoheros** sp. Forquilha → **Australoheros forquilha**
- Australoheros** sp. Iguaçu → **Australoheros angiru**
- Australoheros** sp. Jacuí
- Australoheros** sp. Jacutinga → **Australoheros kaaygua**
- Australoheros** sp. Ocampo "Ocampo cichlid"
- Australoheros** sp. Paraguay → **Australoheros guarani**
- Australoheros** sp. Paraná → **Australoheros guarani**
- Australoheros** sp. Pirapo → **Australoheros charrua** (*Australoheros* sp. Quarai → **Australoheros scitulus**)
- Australoheros** sp. Red Ceibal
- Australoheros** sp. São Francisco → **Australoheros mattosi**
- Australoheros** sp. Salto → **Australoheros minuano**
- Australoheros** sp. Tacuarembó → **Australoheros minuano**
- Australoheros** sp. Uruguai → **Australoheros minuano**
- Australoheros taura** Ottoni & Cheffe, 2009
- Australoheros tavaresi** Ottoni, 2012
- Australoheros tembe** (Casciotta, Gómez & Toresanni, 1995) ('*Cichlasoma' tembe* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):320, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452)
- Australoheros ykeregua** Říčan et al., 2011
(*Cichlasoma' cf. tembe* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):455)
- Astroatherina** → *Odontesthes*
- Astrochanda macleayi** → *Ambassis macleayi*
- Astrofundulus** → *Rachovia*
- Astrofundulus dolichopterus** → *Terranatos dolichopterus*
- Astrofundulus Limnaeus** → *Rachovia lehoignei* / → *Rachovia transilis*
- Astrofundulus** sp. U-67 → *Moema wischmanni*
- Astrofundulus stagneralis** → *Rachovia limnaeus*
- Astrofundulus Transilis** → *Rachovia lehoignei* / → *Rachovia limnaeus*
- Astrofundulus transilis limnaeus** → *Rachovia limnaeus*
- Astroglanididae** (rock catfishes / Südafrikanische Welse / Zuidafrikaanse meervallen)
(SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Astroglanis Skelton, Risch & de Vos, 1984**
(AUSTROGLANIDIDAE)
- Astroglanis barnardi** (Skelton, 1981) (Burgess (1989):68, Seegers (2008):120) "Barnard's rock catfish / Barnard se klipbabber"
- Astroglanis gilli** (Barnard, 1943) (Burgess (1989):59, Seegers (2008):121) "Clanwilliam catfish / Clanwilliam-klipbabber"
- Astroglanis sclateri** (Boulenger, 1901) (Burgess (1989):59, Seegers (2008):120) "rock catfish / Sclater's Rock Catfish / klipbabber"
- Astrolebias Costa, 1998** (RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)
- Astrolebias accorsi** Nielsen & Pillet, 2015
- Astrolebias adloffii** (Ahl, 1922) (Aqualog 14 (2000):89; *Cynolebias adloffii* Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):100, Bade (1931):602, Rachow (1931):117, Ahl (1932):61, Stoye (1932):83, Arnold (1933b):110, Coates (1934):178, Ladiges (1934):102, Peters (1934):190, Stoye (1935):109, Arnold & Ahl (1936):311, Werner (1939):60, Rachow in HMR (1940):576, Arnold (1949a):37, Werner (1949):149, Beck (1950):168, Hervey & Hems (1952):252, Brymer (1954):205, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):62, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):420, Vogt (1957):38, Sterba (1962):529, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):244, Hoedeman (1974):797, Terceira (1974):58, Lazara (1984):53, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):634, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):266, Sterba (1990):487, Costa (1995):74, Wildekamp (1995):168) "Adloff's Pearlfish / Banded Pearlfish"
- Astrolebias (Argolebias) affinis** (Amato, 1986)
(Aqualog 14 (2000):89; *Cynolebias affinis* Costa (1995):65, Wildekamp (1995):170, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):506; *Cynolebias duraznensis* Costa (1995):125; ?? *Cynolebias* sp. Arnold (1938):102) "Tacuarembo Pearlfish / Cynolebias Mabelis / Durazno Pearlfish"
- Astrolebias (Argolebias) alexandri** (Castello & Lopez, 1974) (Aqualog 14 (2000):89; *Cynolebias alexandri* Lazara (1984):54, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):267, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):224, Costa (1995):64, Wildekamp (1995):174; *Cynolebias nigripinnis alexandri* Aquarien Atlas (1982):550; *Cynolebias* sp. Alexander Terceira (1974):58) "Entre Rios Pearlfish / Alexander's Pearlfish"
- Astrolebias apaii** Costa, Laurino, Recuero & Salvia, 2006 "Cynolebias Bellottii Uruguay"
- Astrolebias arachan** Loureiro, Azpelicueta & García, 2004 "Cynolebias Uruguayensis"
- Astrolebias (Acrolebias) araucarianus** Costa, 2014
- Astrolebias bagual** Volcan, Lanés & Gonçalves, 2014
- Astrolebias bellottii** (Steindachner, 1881) (Aqualog 14 (2000):91; *Cynolebias bellottii* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):439, Knauer (1907):227, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):201, Stansch (1914):270, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):118, Innes (1921):92, Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):372, Bade (1925):111, Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):99, Schreitmüller (1928):90, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):90, Bade (1931):602, Rachow (1931):117, Ahl (1932):61, Stoye (1932):83, Arnold (1933b):110, Coates (1934):178, Ladiges (1934):101, Peters (1934):188, Innes (1935):245, Stoye (1935):109, Arnold & Ahl (1936):312, Beirens (1938):56, Werner (1939):60, Rachow in HMR (1940):534, Kramer & Weise (1943):200, Angel (1946):85, Arnold (1949a):37, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):310, Laursen (1949):89, Werner (1949):150, Beck (1950):168, Hervey & Hems

(1952):252, Kramer & Weise (1952):212, Ladiges (1952):42, Brymer (1954):194, Hoedeman (1954):343, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):63, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):421, Innes (1956):328, Boschi (1957), Schneider & Whitney (1957):417, Vogt (1957):38, McInerny & Gerard (1959):302, Copin (1960):276, Sterba (1962):529, McInerny & Gerard (1966):302, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):245, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):310, Ghadially (1969):198, Hoedeman (1974):798, Terceira (1974):63, van Ramshorst (1977):286, Santos (1987):226, Aquarien Atlas (1982):552, Varjo (1982):179, Lazara (1984):54, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):265, Sterba (1990):487, Costa (1995):71, Wildekamp (1995):180, Dawes (2002):266; *Cynolebias gibberosus* Terceira (1974):65; *Cynolebias irregularis* Terceira (1974):65; *Cynolebias maculatus* "Argentine pearlfish / Argentine Pearl / Blue Chromide / Blauwe waaiervis"

Austrolebias (Acrolebias) carvalhoi (Myers, 1947) (*Cynolebias carvalhoi* Terceira (1974):63, Lazara (1984):55, Costa (1995):62, Wildekamp (1995):187)

Austrolebias charrua Costa & Cheffe, 2001

Austrolebias (Megalebias) cheradophilus (Vaz-Ferreira, Sierra de Soriano & Scaglia de Paulete, 1964) (*Cynolebias cheradophilus* Terceira (1974):65, Lazara (1984):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):636, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):268, Costa (1995):75, Wildekamp (1995):191; *Megalebias cheradophilus* Aqualog 14 (2000):107) "Finescale Pearlfish / Brown Pearlfish"

Austrolebias (Cypholebias) cinereus (Amato, 1986) (Aqualog 14 (2000):92; *Cynolebias cinereus* Costa (1995):70, Wildekamp (1995):193, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):508) "Ashy Pearlfish"

Austrolebias (Argolebias) cyaneus (Amato, 1987) (*Cynolebias cyaneus* Costa (1995):65, Wildekamp (1995):199, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):515) "Rio Pardo Pearlfish / Blue Pearlfish"

Austrolebias duraznensis → *Austrolebias affinis*

Austrolebias (Megalebias) elongatus (Steindachner, 1881) (*Cynolebias elongatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):374, Ahl (1932):61, Arnold (1933b):110, Arnold & Ahl (1936):313, Werner (1939):60, Arnold (1949a):37, Werner (1954):65, Sterba (1962):530, Terceira (1974):63, Lazara (1984):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):268, Sterba (1990):487, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):491, Costa (1995):78, Wildekamp (1995):201; *Megalebias elongatus* Aqualog 14 (2000):107; *Cynolebias spinifer* Terceira (1974):65; *Cynolebias Porosus*; ? *Cynolebias Bergi* Terceira (1974):65; ? *Megalebias Robustus* Aqualog 14 (2000):109) "Blue Pearlfish / Elongate Giant Pearlfish / Giant Pearlfish"

Austrolebias (Gymnolebias) gymnoventris (Amato, 1986) (Aqualog 14 (2000):92; *Cynolebias gymnoventris* Costa (1995):68, Wildekamp (1995):213; *Cynolebias aff. cyaneus* Wildekamp (1995):199) "Velázquez Pearlfish"

Austrolebias (Argolebias) ibicuiensis (Costa, 1999)

Austrolebias (Gymnolebias) jaegeri Costa & Cheffe, 2002 "Laguna dos Patos Pearlfish"

Austrolebias (Argolebias) juanlangi Costa, Cheffe, Salvia & Litz, 2006

Austrolebias (Argolebias) litzi Costa, 2006

Austrolebias (Acantholebias) luteoflammulatus (Vaz-Ferreira, Sierra de Soriano & Scaglia de

Paulete, 1964) (*Aqualog 14 (2000):93; Cynolebias luteoflammulatus* Terceira (1974):65, Lazara (1984):56, Sterba (1990):487, Costa (1995):63, Wildekamp (1995):226) "Yellowbanded Pearlfish / Yellowflamed Pearlfish"
Austrolebias luzardoii → *Austrolebias periodicus*

Austrolebias melanoorus (Amato, 1986) (*Aqualog 14 (2000):93; Cynolebias melanoorus* Costa (1995):73, Wildekamp (1995):230) "Blackspotted Pearlfish"

Austrolebias minuano Costa & Cheffe, 2001

Austrolebias (Megalebias) monstrosus (Huber, 1995) (*Cynolebias monstrosus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):524; *Megalebias monstrosus* Aqualog 14 (2000):108) "Monstrous Giant Pearlfish"

Austrolebias nachtigalli Costa & Cheffe, 2006

Austrolebias (Argolebias) nigripinnis (Regan, 1912) (*Aqualog 14 (2000):93, Almirón et al. (2015):257; Cynolebias nigripinnis* Ahl (1932):61, Arnold (1933b):111, Arnold & Ahl (1936):313, Werner (1939):60, Arnold (1949a):37, Werner (1949):150, Beck (1950):169, Ladiges (1952):42, Ladiges (1954):144, Hoedeman (1956):647, Vogt (1957):38, Makino (1958):30, McInerny & Gerard (1959):303, Meinken in HMR (1960):1109, Sterba (1962):530, McInerny & Gerard (1966):303, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):246, Ghadially (1969):199, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):70, Hoedeman (1974):800, Terceira (1974):64, van Ramshorst (1977):286, Aquarien Atlas (1982):554, Lazara (1984):57, Sterba (1990):488, Mills (1993):155, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):224, Costa (1995):67, Wildekamp (1995):236, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):505, Dawes (2002):267) "blackfin pearlfish / Dwarf Argentine Pearlfish / Black Pearlfish / Zwarte waaiervis"

Austrolebias nigrofasciatus Costa & Cheffe, 2001

Austrolebias nioni → *Austrolebias vazferreirai*

Austrolebias (Cypholebias) nonoiuliensis (Taberner, Fernandez-Santos & Castelli, 1974) (*Cynolebias nonoiuliensis* Lazara (1984):57, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):494, Costa (1995):69; *Megalebias nonoiuliensis* Aqualog 14 (2000):108; *Cynolebias Holmbergi* Wildekamp (1995):217) "La Plata Giant Pearlfish"

Austrolebias (Argolebias) paranaensis Costa, 2006

Austrolebias patriciae (Huber, 1995)

Austrolebias paucisquamata Ferrer, Malabarba & Costa, 2008

Austrolebias (Argolebias) periodicus (Costa, 1999) "Austrolebias CXA001"

Austrolebias (Megalebias) prognathus (Amato, 1986) (*Cynolebias prognathus* Costa (1995):76, Wildekamp (1995):244, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):532; *Megalebias prognathus* Aqualog 14 (2000):109) "Longsnout Giant Pearlfish"

Austrolebias (Gymnolebias) quirogai Loureiro, Duarte & Zarucki, 2011

Austrolebias reichertii (Loureiro & García, 2005)

Austrolebias (Cypholebias) robustus (Günther, 1883) (*Cynolebias robustus* Terceira (1974):65)

Austrolebias salvaii → *Austrolebias reichertii*

Austrolebias sp. Alexanderi → *Austrolebias alexandri*

Austrolebias sp. CXA001 / Artigos → *Austrolebias periodicus*

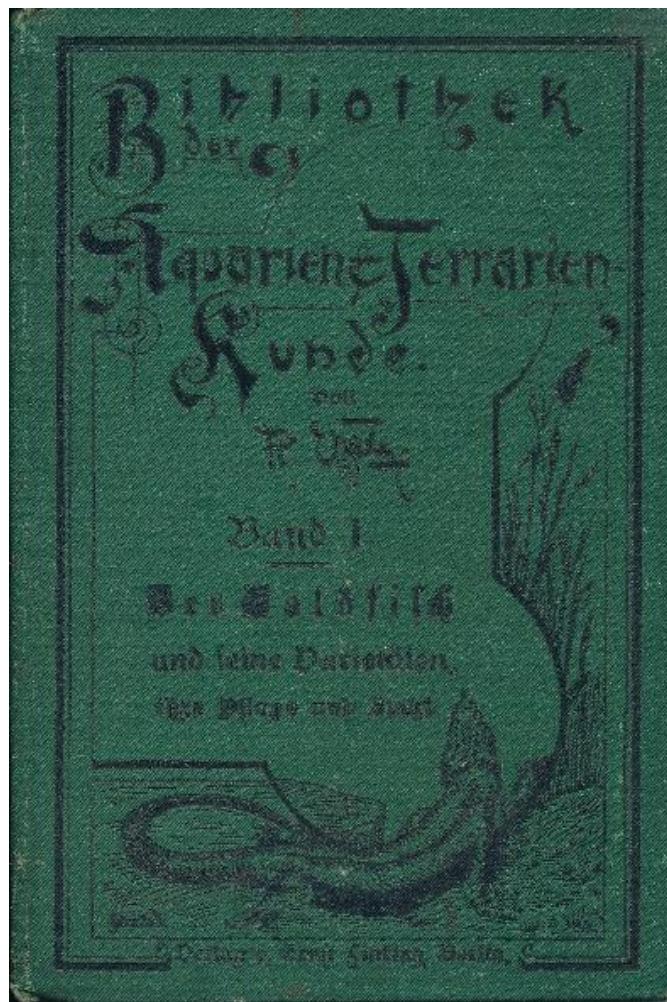
Austrolebias sp. CXCL001

Austrolebias sp. CXCL002 → *Austrolebias vazferreirai*

- Austrolebias* sp. CXCL003 / Pueblo Nuevo → "freshwater goby / Varswater-dikkop"
- Austrolebias juanlangi* *Awaous badius* → *Awaous flavus*
- Austrolebias* sp. CXCL004 / Parque Rivera → ***Awaous (Chonophorus) banana* (Valenciennes, 1837)** (*Awaous transandeanus* Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):357) "river goby / Reticulated Goby / gobio de río / Gobio reticulado"
- Austrolebias* sp. CXCL008 ***Awaous bustamantei* (Greef, 1882)**
- Austrolebias* sp. CXCL009 → *Austrolebias juanlangi* ***Awaous commersoni* (Schneider, 1801)** "loche"
- Austrolebias* sp. CXD001 → *Austrolebias duraznensis* *Awaous Crassilabrus* → *Awaous acritosus*
- Austrolebias* sp. CXRi002 *Awaous crassilabris* → *Awaous guamensis*
- Austrolebias* sp. CXRi003 ***Awaous (Euctenogobius) flavus* (Valenciennes, 1837)** (Monks (2006):130; *Awaous strigatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):974) "River Goby / Striated River Goby / Candystripe Goby / Brazilian Pinstripe Goby / Butterfly Goby"
- Austrolebias* sp. CXT001 → *Austrolebias vazferreirai* ***Awaous grammepomus* (Bleeker, 1849)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):609) "stippled river goby"
- Austrolebias* sp. CXT002 / Ruta 26 → *Austrolebias arachan* ***Awaous guamensis* (Valenciennes, 1837)** "Guam Goby"
- Austrolebias* sp. MSL 91/2 *Awaous guentheri* → *Awaous banana*
- Austrolebias* sp. PKG 716 *Awaous guineensis* → *Awaous lateristriga*
- Austrolebias* sp. SEC / KFN93 → *Austrolebias arachan* ***Awaous gutum* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):211) "gobi"
- Austrolebias (Argolebias) toba* Calviño, 2006** ***Awaous jayakari* (Boulenger, 1888)**
- Austrolebias univentralpinnis* Costa & Cheffe, 2005** ***Awaous (Chonophorus) lateristriga* (Duméril, 1861)**
- Austrolebias vandenberghi* (Huber, 1995)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):95; *Cynolebias vandenberghi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):537) "Van den Berg's Pearlfish" (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):974) "River Goby / Striated River Goby / Candystripe Goby / Brazilian Pinstripe Goby / Butterfly Goby"
- Austrolebias (Acrolebias) varzeae* Costa, Reis & Behr, 2004** "Várzea Pearlfish"
- Austrolebias (Cypholebias) vazferreirai* (Berkenkamp, Etzel, Reichert & Salvia, 1994)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):95; *Cynolebias vazferreirai* Wildekamp (1995):254, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):538; *Austrolebias nioni* Aqualog 14 (2000):95) "Vaz-Ferreira's Pearlfish / Nion's Pearlfish"
- Austrolebias viarius* (Vaz-Ferreira, Sierra de Soriano & Scaglia de Paulete, 1964)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):96; *Cynolebias viarius* Terceira (1974):64, Lazara (1984):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):638, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):267, Costa (1995):72, Wildekamp (1995):256) "Bluebanded Pearlfish / Rocha Pearlfish / Variable Pearlfish"
- Austrolebias (Megalebias) wolterstorffi* (Ahl, 1924)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):97; *Cynolebias wolterstorffi* Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):100, Bade (1931):602, Rachow (1931):117, Ahl (1932):61, Stoye (1932):83, Arnold (1933b):111, Coates (1934):178, Peters (1934):191, Stoye (1935):109, Arnold & Ahl (1936):315, Werner (1939):60, Rachow in HMR (1940):578, Arnold (1949a):37, Werner (1949):150, Beck (1950):169, Werner (1954):65, Vogt (1957):38, Sterba (1962):532, Hoedeman (1974):797, Terceira (1974):65, Lazara (1984):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):265, Sterba (1990):488, Costa (1995):76, Wildekamp (1995):260, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):540; *Megalebias wolterstorffi* Aqualog 14 (2000):109; *Cynolebias schreitmüllerii* Arnold (1934a):92, Arnold & Ahl (1936):314, Werner (1939):60, Arnold (1949a):37, Werner (1949):150, Beck (1950):169, Sterba (1962):532, Terceira (1974):64, Wildekamp (1995):248) "Wolterstorff's Giant Pearlfish / Haertel's Pearlfish"
- Austumenedia* → *Odontesthes* ***Awaous strigatus* → *Awaous flavus***
- Autanadoras milesi* → *Scorpiodoras heckelii* ***Awaous (Chonophorus) tajasica* (Lichtenstein, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):976; *Chonophorus tajasica* Santos (1987):166) "Atlantic river goby / Sandfish / chupapiedra del río / Muçurango"
- Autanichthys* → *Bryconops* *Awaous transandeanus* → *Awaous banana*
- Autumnleaf Rivulus* → *Rivulus hildebrandi* Axelrod's Cory → *Hoplisoma axelrodi*
- Awaous Valenciennes, 1837*** Axelrod's Dogtooth Cichlid → *Cynotilapia axelrodi*
- (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae) Axelrod's Moenkhausia → *Schultzites axelrodi*
- Awaous acritosus* Watson, 1994** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):259; *Awaous Crassilabrus* Allen (1989):202, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):665) "roman-nose goby / Thicklip River Goby"
- Awaous (Chonophorus) aeneofuscus* (Peters, 1852)** Axelrod's Rainbowfish → *Chilatherina axelrodi*
- Axelrod's Rasbora → *Sundadanio axelrodi*
- Axelrodia* Géry, 1965** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Axelrodia fowleri* → *Axelrodia stigmatias*
- Axelrodia lindae* Géry, 1973** (Géry (1978):602, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):188) "Blushing Tetra"
- Axelrodia riesei* Géry, 1966** (Géry (1978):602, Aquarien Atlas (1982):256, Sterba (1990):115,

Chevoleau (2013b):32) "Ruby Tetra"
Axelrodia sp. Shimmering (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):191)
"Shimmering Tetra" = ? *Axelrodia riesei*
***Axelrodia stigmatias* (Fowler, 1913)** (Géry
(1978):602, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):261,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):191, Sterba (1990):115,
Cáñovas & Puigcerver (2002):54, Dawes (2002):194,
Chevoleau (2013b):34) "Pepper Tetra / Whitestar
Tetra"

Ayacucho Crenicichla → *Crenicichla wallacii*
Ayamaru-regenboogvis → *Melanotaenia boesemani*
***Ayarnangra Roberts, 2001* (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)**
Ayarnangra estuaricus Roberts, 2001
Ayu → *Plecoglossus altivelis*
Aziatische kieuwzakmeerval → *Heteropneustes fossilis*
Aziatische mesvissen → Notopterinae
Aziatische stekelalen → Mastacembelidae
Aziatische stroomversnellingsmeervallen → Sisoridae
Aztec shiner → *Notropis sallaei*
Aztecula → *Notropis*
Azuma Nishiki → *Carassius auratus*
Azure Killie → *Fundulopanchax mirabilis*



B

- Baardgrondels → Nemacheilinae
 Baardmeervallen → Mochokidae
 Baars → *Perca fluviatilis*
 Baarsachtigen → PERCIFORMES
 Baarzen → Percidae
 Babault's Mouthbrooder → *Pseudosimochromis babaulti*
Babka Iljin, 1927 (GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae) = ?
Ponticola
Babka gymnotrachelus (Kessler, 1857) (*Gobius gymnotrachelus* Seeley (1886):61; *Neogobius gymnotrachelus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):995, Maitland (2000):242, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):580; *Gobius burmeisteri* Seeley (1886):61; *Gobius macropodus* Seeley (1886):61;? *Neogobius macrophthalmus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1036) "racer goby / Goat Goby / Bytsjok-gonets"
 Babkagrondel → *Neogobius fluviatilis*
 Baby Whale → *Pollimyrus isidori*
 Backwater darter → *Etheostoma zoniferum*
Badinae (chameleon fishes / Blaubarsche / blauwe baarsjes) (ANABANTIFORMES>Nandoidei>Nandidae)
 Badis → *Badis badis*
Badis Bleeker, 1853 (NANDIDAE>Badinae)
Badis andrewraoi Valdesalici & van der Voort, 2015
Badis assamensis Ahl, 1937 (Biswas et al. (2007):92; ? *Badis badis assamensis* Aqualog 6 (1997):95)
Badis autumnum Valdesalici & van der Voort, 2015 "Torpedo Badis / New Torpedo Badis"
Badis badis (Hamilton, 1822) (Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):564, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):206, Knauer (1907):189, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):250, Stansch (1914):26, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):96, Mellen (1921):96, Myers (1922):58, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):346, Bade (1925):183, Innes (1926):266, Mellen (1927):135, Rachow (1928):194, Schreitmüller (1928):126, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):81, Bade (1931):779, Rachow (1931):99, Ahl (1932):82, Stoye (1932):187, Arnold (1933b):96, Coates (1934):192, Holly in HMR (1934):12, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):181, Ladiges (1934):145, Peters (1934):355, Innes (1935):330, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):220, Mellen & Lanier (1935):144, Stoye (1935):244, Arnold & Ahl (1936):448, Beirens (1938):173, Werner (1939):108, Kramer & Weise (1943):264, Angel (1946):99, Arnold (1949a):17, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):400, Laursen (1949):119, Werner (1949):202, Beck (1950):210, Hervey & Hems (1952):334, Kramer & Weise (1952):264, Brymer (1954):265, Hoedeman (1954):410, Ladiges (1954):52, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):579, Innes (1956):385, Vogt (1957):64, Meinken (1956):98, Schneider & Whitney (1957):480, Makino (1958):44, McInerny & Gerard (1959):394, Copin (1960):341, Sterba (1962):659, McInerny & Gerard (1966):394, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):400, Ghadially (1969):223, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):122, Hoedeman (1974):939, de Oliveira (1977):206, van Ramshorst (1977):369, Vierke (1978):191, Aquarien Atlas (1982):790, Varjo (1982):190, Santos (1987):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):601, Sterba (1990):672, Mills (1993):180, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):172, Aqualog 6 (1997):94, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):120, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):588, Dawes (2002):247, Biswas et al. (2007):93, Shrestha (2008):219) "badis / Blue Dwarf / Chameleon Fish / Dwarf Chameleon (Fish) / Blue Perch / Buchanan's Pygmy Perch / Blauwe baars / Blauw baarsje"
Badis badis assamensis → *Badis assamensis*
Badis badis bengalensis → *Dario dario*
Badis badis burmanicus → *Badis ruber*
Badis badis siamensis → *Badis siamensis*
Badis blosyrus Kullander & Britz, 2002 (Aqualog 6 (1997+):127; *Badis Badis Burmanicus* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):120; *Badis* sp. Assam Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):994) "Red Chameleon Fish / Assam Chameleon Fish"
Badis britzi Dahanukar et al., 2015
Badis buchanani → *Badis badis*
Badis chittagongis Kullander & Britz, 2002
Badis corycaeus Kullander & Britz, 2002 (*Badis* sp. Patao) "Irrawaddy Chameleon Fish / Zebra Badis"
Badis dario → *Dario dario*
Badis dibruensis Geetakumari & Vishwanath, 2010
Badis ferrarisi Kullander & Britz, 2002
Badis juergenschmidti Schindler & Linke, 2010 "East Myanmar Badis"
Badis kanabos Kullander & Britz, 2002
Badis khwae Kullander & Britz, 2002
Badis kyanos Valdesalici & van der Voort, 2015 "Granite Badis"
Badis kyar Kullander & Britz, 2002 "Tiger Badis"
Badis laspiophilus Valdesalici & Van der Voort, 2015 "Shipra badis / Buxar Badis"
Badis pyema Kullander & Britz, 2002 (Aqualog 6 (1997+):128) "Myanmar Badis"
Badis ruber Schreitmüller, 1923 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):133; *Badis badis burmanicus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):449, Arnold (1949a):17, Laursen (1949):119, Sterba (1962):660, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):96, van Ramshorst (1977):369, Vierke (1978):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1013, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):601, Sterba (1990):673, Aqualog 6 (1997):95; *Badis burmanicus* Hoedeman (1974):941; *Badis* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):347) "Burmese Badis / Burma Chameleon Fish / Brown Badis / Rode baars / Rode badis"
Badis siamensis Klausewitz, 1957 (*Badis badis siamensis* Vierke (1978):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):902, Aqualog 6 (1997):95) "Siamese Badis / Siamese Chameleon Fish"
Badis singenensis Geetakumari & Kadu, 2011 "Buxa Badis"
Badis soraya Valdesalici & van der Voort, 2015 "Blueblotch Badis"
Badis sp. Assam → *Badis blosyrus*
Badis sp. Buxa → *Badis singenensis*
Badis sp. Buxar → *Badis laspiophilus*
Badis sp. Ost-Myanmar → *Badis juergenschmidti*
Badis sp. Patao → *Badis corycaeus*
Badis sp. Red Flame → *Dario hyssginon*
Badis sp. Scarlet → *Dario dario*
Badis sp. Wahumiam River → *Badis tuivaiei*
Badis triocellus → *Badis singenensis*
Badis tuivaiei Vishwanath & Shanta, 2004 "Tuivai River Badis / Terracotta Badis / Redpoint Badis"
 Baensch's Mosquitofish → *Poeciliopsis baenschi*
 Baensch's Peacock → *Aulonocara baenschi*
Bagarius Bleeker, 1853 (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)

- Bagarius bagarius (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):580, Sands (1985):133, Burgess (1989):125, Sands (1997):92, Shrestha (2008):166, Vidthayanon (2008):142) "dwarf goonch / Devel Catfish / Buffalo Catfish / Gangetic Goonch"
Bagarius buchanani → *Bagarius bagarius*
- Bagarius rutilus** Ng & Kottelat, 2000 "Red River goonch"
- Bagarius suchus** Roberts, 1983 (Sands (1985):132, Burgess (1989):133) "crocodile catfish"
- Bagarius yarrelli (Sykes, 1839)** (Sands (1985):157, Burgess (1989):125, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):252, Sands (1997):93, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):104, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):105, Shrestha (2008):167, Vidthayanon (2008):142; Bagarius Buchanani Franke (1985):315) "goonch / Giant Goonch / Giant Flatmouth Catfish / Giant River Catfish / Freshwater Shark / Reuzenuigmeerval"
- Bagrichthys Bleeker, 1857** (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae) Bagrichthys Hypselopterus → *Bagrichthys macracanthus*
- Bagrichthys hypselopterus** (Bleeker, 1852) (Sands (1985):109, Burgess (1989):40) "blacklancer catfish"
- Bagrichthys macracanthus** (Bleeker, 1854) (Burgess (1989):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):478; *Bagroides macracanthus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):304; *Leiocassis macracanthus* Burgess (1989):71; Bagrichthys Hypselopterus Franke (1985):219, Sands (1985):110a, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):593) "Blacklancer Catfish / Black Lancer / Humpback Bagrid"
- Bagrichthys macropterus** (Bleeker, 1854) (Burgess (1989):40; *Pseudobagrichthys macropterus* Franke (1985):230) "false blacklancer catfish / False Blacklancer"
- Bagrichthys majusculus** Ng, 2002 (Vidthayanon (2008):114) "Black Lancer / Indochina Blacklancer Catfish"
- Bagrichthys micranodus** Roberts, 1989 "Kapuas blacklancer catfish"
- Bagrichthys obscurus** Ng, 1999 (Vidthayanon (2008):112; ? *Bagrichthys* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):593) "false black lancer / Dusky Lancer Catfish"
- Bagrichthys vaillanti** (Popta, 1906) "Mahakam blacklancer catfish"
- Bagridae (bagrid catfishes / Stachelwelse / stekelmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Bagroides Bleeker, 1851** (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae) *Bagroides macracanthus* → *Bagrichthys macracanthus*
- Bagroides melapterus** Bleeker, 1851 (Burgess (1989):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):480; *Leiocassis hirsutus* Burgess (1989):70; *Leiocassis Micropogon* Aquarien Atlas (1982):455)
- Bagropsis Lütken, 1874** (PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)
- Bagropsis reinhardti** Lütken, 1874 (Burgess (1989):160)
- Bagrus Bosc, 1816** (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae)
- Bagrus bajad** (Forskål, 1775) (Sands (1985):76, Burgess (1989):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):232, Seegers (2008):42) "bayad / Black Nile Catfish"
- Bagrus caeruleus** Roberts & Stewart, 1976 (Burgess (1989):69, Seegers (2008):44) "blue bagrid catfish"
- Bagrus degeni** Boulenger, 1906 (Burgess (1989):69, Seegers (2008):42) "Degen's bagrid catfish" = ?
- Bagrus docmak**
- Bagrus docmak** (Forskål, 1775) ??(Arnold & Ahl (1936):559, Arnold (1949a):18, Sterba (1962):377, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):448, Franke (1985):220, Burgess (1989):54, Sterba (1990):330, Seehausen (1996):267, Seegers (2008):42) "semutundu / Sudan Catfish / Nile Catfish / Hog Catfish"
- Bagrus filamentosus** Pellegrin, 1924 (Burgess (1989):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):232, Seegers (2008):43; ? *Bagrus Bajad* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):233) "threadfin bagrid catfish"
- Bagrus laticeps* → *Clarotes laticeps*
- Bagrus lубосicus** Lönnberg, 1924 (Seegers (2008):44) "Congo bagrid catfish"
- Bagrus meridionalis** Günther, 1894 (Burgess (1989):169, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):480, Konings (2007):15, Seegers (2008):38) "kampango / Giant Catfish / Malawi Bagrid"
- Bagrus nemurus* → *Mystus nemurus*
- Bagrus nigrita* → *Clarotes laticeps*
- Bagrus orientalis** Boulenger, 1902 (Burgess (1989):169, Seegers (2008):40) "Tanzania catfish / Eastcoast bagrid Catfish" = ? *Bagrus urostigma*
- Bagrus stenomus* → *Pseudomystus stenomus*
- Bagrus ubangensis** Boulenger, 1902 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):425, Burgess (1989):169, Seegers (2008):45) "Ubangi shovelnose catfish"
- Bagrus urostigma** Vinciguerra, 1895 (Burgess (1989):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):483, Seegers (2008):45) "Somalia catfish / Somali Bagrid Catfish"
- Bagrus wyckii* → *Hemibagrus wyckii*
- Bahaba Herre, 1935** (SCIAENIDAE>?Otolithinae)
- Bahaba chaptis** (Hamilton, 1822) "chaptis bahaba"
- Bahaba polykladiskos** (Bleeker, 1852) (Vidthayanon (2008):198) "spine bahaba"
- Bahaba taipingensis** (Herre, 1932) "Chinese bahaba" Bahia Geophagus → 'Geophagus' *diamantinensis* Baikal diepwateronderpadden → Cottidae Baikal olievissen → Cottidae
- Baileychromis Poll, 1986** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Baileychromis centropomoides** (Bailey & Stewart, 1977) (Konings (1998):134, Konings (2015):386; *Reganochromis centropomoides* Axelrod (1993):134) Bains's Perch → *Sandelia bainsii*
- Baione → *Salvelinus*
- Bairdiella Gill, 1861** (SCIAENIDAE>Stelliferinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Bairdiella chrysoura** (La Cepède, 1802) (Yellowtail Jordan & Evermann (1908):461) "silver perch / Silver Croaker / Mademoiselle / ronco amarillo"
- Bairdiella icistia** (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882) "bairdiella / ronco roncacho"
- Bait Killie → *Fundulus heteroclitus*
- Bala Shark → *Balantiocheilos melanopterus*
- Balantiocheilos** Bleeker, 1859 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Balantiocheilos ambusticauda** Ng & Kottelat, 2007 (Vidthayanon (2008):70; ? *Balantiocheilos Melanopterus* McInerny & Gerard (1959):189, Makino (1961):27, McInerny & Gerard (1966):189, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):97, de Oliveira (1977):141) "blackfin shark-minnow / Siamese Tricolor Shark-minnow"
- Balantiocheilos Melanopterus* → *Balantiocheilos ambusticauda*

Balantiocheilos melanopterus (Bleeker, 1850)
 ?(McInerny & Gerard (1959):189, Makino (1961):27, Sterba (1962):251, McInerny & Gerard (1966):189, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):97, Meinken in HMR (1967):1321, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):60, Hoedeman (1974):450, de Oliveira (1977):141, Aquarien Atlas (1982):380, Varjo (1982):148, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):587, Sterba (1990):239, Mills (1993):69, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):58, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):196, Dawes (2002):165; *Labeo* sp. Hoedeman (1956):601) "tricolor shark-minnow / Bala Shark-minnow / Tricolor Shark / Shadowfin Shark / Bala Shark / Silver Shark / Malaysian Shark / Zwartvinbarbeel / Haaibarbeel / Haaivinbarbeel / Zwartvinkarper"
Balitora Gray, 1830 (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
Balitora annamitica Kottelat, 1988
Balitora brucei Gray, 1830 (Biswas et al. (2007):62, Shrestha (2008):126) "Gray's stone loach"
Balitora burmanica Hora, 1932 (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):71)
Balitora eddsi Conway & Mayden, 2010
Balitora elongata → *Hemimyzon elongate*
Balitora jalpalli Raghavan et al., 2013 "Silent Valley stone loach"
Balitora kwangsiensis (Fang, 1930)
 (Sinohomaloptera kwangsiensis Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):286) "Chinese Hillstream Loach"
Balitora lancangjiangensis (Zheng, 1980)
Balitora laticauda Bhoite, Jadhav & Dahanukar, 2012 "Palmas stone loach"
Balitora longibarbata (Chen, 1982)
Balitora ludongensis Liu & Chen, 2012
Balitora maculata → *Balitora brucei*
Balitora meridionalis Kottelat, 1988 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):254)
Balitora mysorensis Hora, 1941
Balitora nantingensis Chen, Cui & Yang, 2005
Balitora nigrocorpa Nguyen, 2005
Balitora nuijangensis → *Hemimyzon nuijangensis*
Balitora pengi → *Hemimyzon pengi*
Balitora sp. Vietnam Spitzkopf
Balitora tchangi → *Hemimyzon tchangi*
 Balitoridae (hillstream and river loaches / Plattschmerlen / platte grondels / balitoriden) (CYPRINIFORMES>Cobitoidei)
Balitoropsis Smith, 1945 (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
Balitoropsis ophiolepis (Bleeker, 1853) "slender lizard loach"
Balitoropsis zollingeri (Bleeker, 1853) (Homaloptera zollingeri Aquarien Atlas (1982):449, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):565) "black lizard loach / Zollinger's Hillstream Loach"
 Balkan-modderkruiper → *Sabanejewia balcanica*
 Balkhash perch → *Perca schrenkii*
Balsadicthys → *Ilyodon*
Balsas Goodeid → *Ilyodon whitei*
Balsas molly → *Poecilia maylandi*
 Balston's Perchlet → *Nannatherina balstoni*
 Balston's pygmy perch → *Nannatherina balstoni*
Balteata Goby → *Redigobius balteatus*
 Balunga Mouthbrooder → *Betta balunga*
Balzani Cichlid → *Gymnogeophagus balzanii*
 Bamileke Killie → *Aphyosemion bamilekorum*
 Band Puffer → *Tetraodon lineatus*
 Banded acara → *Bujurquina vittata*

Banded allotoca → *Allotoca goslinei*
 Banded Astyanax → *Astyanax fasciatus*
 Banded Barb → *Puntigrus partipentazona* / → *Puntius vittatus*
 Banded Betta → *Betta taeniata*
 Banded Bushfish → *Microctenopoma fasciolatum*
 Banded Characidium → *Characidium fasciatum*
 Banded Characin → *Characidium* spp.
 Banded Chromide → *Etroplus suratensis*
 Banded Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma taenia*
 Banded cichlid → *Heros severus*
 Banded Cichlid → *Bujurquina vittata*
 Banded Climbing Perch → *Microctenopoma fasciolatum*
 Banded corydoras → *Scleromystax barbatus*
 Banded ctenopoma → *Microctenopoma fasciolatum*
 Banded Curimata → *Curimata vittata*
 Banded Cynolebias → *Austrolebias adloffii*
 Banded darter → *Etheostoma zonale*
 Banded Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma bitaeniata*
 Banded Epiplatys → *Epiplatys fasciolatus*
 Banded Fundulus → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum*
 Banded gourami → *Trichogaster fasciata*
 Banded Headstander → *Laemolyta taeniata*
 Banded jewelfish → *Hemicromis fasciatus*
 Banded Killie → *Fundulus diaphanus*
 Banded killifish → *Fundulus diaphanus*
 Banded knifefish → *Gymnotus carapo*
 Banded kokopu → *Galaxias fasciatus*
 Banded Lampeye → *Aplocheilichthys spilauchen*
 Banded largemouth → *Serranochromis robustus*
 Banded Leaffish → *Pristolepis fasciata*
 Banded leporinus → *Leporinus fasciatus*
 Banded Loach → *Syncrossus helodes* / → *Syncrossus hymenophysa*
 Banded Minnow → *Aphanius fasciatus*
 Banded Mystus → *Mystus vittatus*
 Banded panchax → *Epiplatys annulatus*
 Banded Panchax → *Epiplatys fasciolatus* / → *Epiplatys singa*
 Banded Pearlfish → *Austrolebias adloffii*
 Banded Peckoltia → *Peckoltia vittata*
 Banded Petrochromis → *Petrochromis fasciolatus*
 Banded Pygmy Sunfish → *Elassoma zonatum*
 Banded Pimelodus → *Pimelodus albofasciatus*
 Banded pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina vittata*
 Banded Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia trifasciata*
 Banded Sandeater → *Alticorpus peterdaviesi*
 Banded Scat → *Scatophagus tetracanthus*
 Banded Schizodon → *Schizodon fasciatus*
 Banded Shovelnose Catfish → *Brachyplatystoma juruense*
 Banded Sunfish → *Elassoma zonatum* / → *Enneacanthus obesus*
 Banded tilapia → *Tilapia sparrmanii*
 Banded topminnow → *Fundulus cingulatus*
 Banded Trematocranus → *Alticorpus peterdaviesi*
 Banded Widow → *Carlhubbsia stuarti*
 Banderollevisje → *Xenotoca eiseni*
 Bandfin Barb → *Puntius chola*
 Bandit Cichlid → *Guianacara geayi*
 Bandit Cory → *Hoplisoma metae*
 Bandit corydoras → *Hoplisoma melini*
 Bandkarperzalm → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*
 Bandtail Barb → *Puntius sophore*

- Bandtail Nanochromis → *Parananochromis caudifasciatus*
 Bandtail Rivulus → *Kryptolebias caudomarginatus* / → *Laimosemion xiphidius*
 Bandtail tetra → *Moenkhausia dichroura*
Bangana Hamilton, 1822 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
 ↔ Labeo
Bangana almora (Chaudhuri, 1912)
Bangana bata (Hamilton, 1822) (*Labeo bata* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):65, Shrestha (2008):68) "bata / Blackline Shark / Rohu"
Bangana binhluensis (Nguyen, 2001)
Bangana boggut (Sykes, 1839) (*Labeo boggut* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):66) "Boggut Labeo / Sykes's Shark"
Bangana brevirostris (Nguyen, 2001)
[Bangana Brevirostris Liu & Zhou, 2009] = ??
Bangana cirrhinoides → *Bangana devdevi*
Bangana decora (Peters, 1881)
Bangana dero (Hamilton, 1822) (*Labeo dero* Shrestha (2008):69) "Mountain Labeo / Kalabans / River Rohu"
Bangana devdevi (Hora, 1936) (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):63)
Bangana diplostoma (Heckel, 1838)
Bangana discognathoides (Nichols & Pope, 1927)
Bangana dussumieri (Valenciennes, 1842) (*Labeo dussumieri* Pethiyagoda (1991):82) "Common Labeo"
Bangana dyocheilus dyocheilus (McClelland, 1839) (*Labeo dyocheilus* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):61, Shrestha (2008):70) "Lotus Fish / Brahmaputra Labeo"
Bangana dyocheilus pakistanica (Mirza & Awan, 1976)
Bangana elegans Kottelat, 1998
Bangana gedrosicus (Zugmayer, 1912)
Bangana gonius (Hamilton, 1822) (*Labeo gonius* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):66, Shrestha (2008):71) "Kuria labeo / Miniscale Shark"
'Bangana' lemassoni (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)
'Bangana' lippa (Fowler, 1936)
Bangana longibarbus (Chen & Zhang, 1988)
Bangana longirostris (Nguyen, 2001)
Bangana microphthalmia (Day, 1877) = ? *Bangana diplostoma*
Bangana musaei Kottelat & Steiner, 2011
Bangana nigripinnis (Day, 1877)
Bangana nukta (Sykes, 1839) (*Schismatorhynchus nukta* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):76, Shrestha (2008):74) "nukta / Doublemouth Tor"
Bangana pierrei (Sauvage, 1880) (*Labeo pierrei* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):62, Vidhayanon (2008):98) "Mekong labeo"
Bangana rendahli (Kimura, 1934)
Bangana sinkleri (Fowler, 1934)
'Bangana' tonkinensis (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1934)
Bangana tungting (Nichols, 1925)
Bangana wui (Zheng & Chen, 1983)
Bangana xanthogenys (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)
Bangana yunnanensis (Wu & Lin, 1977)
Bangana zhui (Zheng & Chen, 1989)
Bangka rasbora → *Rasbora bankanensis*
Bangka snakehead → *Channa bankanensis*
Banjo catfish → *Aspredo aspredo*
Banjo Catfish → *Bunocephalus aleuropsis* / → *Bunocephalus amaurus* / → *Bunocephalus kneri*
- Banjomeervallen → Aspredinidae
 Banka Snakehead → *Channa bankanensis*
 Banka Rasbora → *Rasbora bankanensis*
 Banner Cichlid → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
 Banner Lyretail → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
 Bantam sunfish → *Lepomis symmetricus*
 Baram snakehead → *Channa baramensis*
Barbatula Linck, 1789
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Triplophysinae) ↔ *Oxynoemacheilus* / *Paracobitis* / *Triplophysa*
Barbatula altayensis Zhu, 1992
Barbatula argyrogramma → *Oxynoemacheilus argyrogramma*
Barbatula barbatula (Linnaeus, 1758) (Fletcher (2000):59, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):297, Maitland (2000):163, Ott (2000):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):273, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):75, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):329; *Cyprinus barbatulus* Hibberd (1856):39, Hibberd (1860):76; *Cobitis barbatula* Lankester (1856):47, Noel Humphreys (1857):62, Roßmäßler (1857):69, Edwards (1858):70, Roßmäßler (1869):75, Taylor (1876):60, Arnold (1898):70, Bade (1898):361, den Hollander (1900):139, Taylor (1901):60, Bade (1902):6, Lurasco (1903):20, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):109, Peter (1906):71, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):125, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):139, Berndt (1911):208, Schmidt (1911):35, Heimans (1912):142, Brüning (1919):114, Schreitmüller (1928):30, Morren (1935):133, Beirens (1938):261; *Nemacheilus barbatulus* Seeley (1886):249, Furneaux (1896):356, Bade (1907):408, Pappenheim (1909):169, Leonhardt (1910):65, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):172, Mellen (1921):76, Mellen (1927):70, Bade (1931):531, Ahl (1932):55, Schreitmüller (1933):170, Mellen & Lanier (1935):220, Holly in HMR (1939):311, Kramer & Weise (1943):79, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):285, Beck (1950):88, Brymer (1954):130, Hoedeman (1954):222, Meinken (1955):112, Sterba (1962):350, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):285, Hoedeman (1974):429, Aquarien Atlas (1982):376, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):93, Tönsmeier (1989):167, Sterba (1990):325, Greenhalgh (1999):142, Dawes (2002):227; *Barbatula barbatula ciscaucasica* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):86) "stone loach / Common Loach / Barbed Grindel / Bearded Stone Loach / Groundling / Marbled Loach / Bermpje / Gebaarde modderkruiper / Baardgrondel / Klenggrondel / Hoogkijker / Modderkruiper"
Barbatula barbatula ciscaucasica → *Barbatula barbatula*
Barbatula barbatula toni → *Barbatula toni*
Barbatula burenschi → *Oxynoemacheilus burenschi*
Barbatula caucasica (Berg, 1899) (*Nemacheilus barbatulus caucasicus* Hoedeman (1954):224, Hoedeman (1974):431) "Caucasian stone loach" = ?
Barbatula barbatula
Barbatula cobdonensis (Gundriser, 1973) = ?
Barbatula compressirostris
Barbatula compressirostris (Warpachowski, 1897) = ?
Barbatula cristata → *Paraschistura cristata*
Barbatula dgebuadzei (Prokofiev, 2003) "Mongolian stone loach / Gobi Loach"
Barbatula dori → *Oxynoemacheilus insignis*
Barbatula golubtsovi (Prokofiev, 2003) "Kobdo river

- stone loach" in ? *Triplophysa*
Barbatula israelitica → *Oxynoemacheilus insignis*
Barbatula jordanica → *Oxynoemacheilus insignis*
Barbatula lendlii → *Seminoemacheilus lendlii*
Barbatula leontinae → *Oxynoemacheilus leontinae*
Barbatula markakulensis (Menshikov, 1939)
Barbatula merga → *Oxynoemacheilus merga*
Barbatula minxianensis (Wang & Zhu, 1979)
Barbatula nuda (Bleeker, 1864)
Barbatula oreas (Jordan & Fowler, 1903)
Barbatula oxiana (Kessler, 1877) (*Nemacheilus* oxianus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):96) "Amudarya stone loach"
Barbatula potaninorum (Prokofiev, 2007)
Barbatula quignardi (Băcescu-Mester, 1967)
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):330) "Pyrenean stone loach / Languedoc Stone Loach"
Barbatula restricta Prokofiev, 2015
Barbatula sawadai (Prokofiev, 2007)
Barbatula sturanyi (Steindachner, 1892) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):331; *Nemacheilus barbatulus sturanyi* Hoedeman (1954):224, Hoedeman (1974):431) "Ohrid stone loach"
Barbatula tomiana (Ruzsky, 1920)
Barbatula toni (Dybowski, 1869) (*Nemacheilus barbatulus toni* Hoedeman (1954):224, Hoedeman (1974):431; *Barbatula barbatula toni* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):274) "Siberian stone loach / Toni's Stone Loach / Fuku-dojou"
Barbatula toni fowleri → *Barbatula toni*
Barbatula tortonesei → *Oxynoemacheilus insignis*
Barbatula vardarensis (Karaman, 1928) (*Nemacheilus barbatulus vardarensis* Hoedeman (1954):224, Hoedeman (1974):431) "Vardar stone loach" = ? *Barbatula barbatula*
Barbatula zetensis (Šorić, 2000) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):332) "Zeta stone loach / Moraca Stone Loach"
Barbatus Catfish → *Scleromystax barbatus*
Barbed Siamese Catfish → *Pseudomystus siamensis*
Barbeel → *Barbus barbus*
Barbeel van Malabar → *Devario malabaricus*
Barbeelzalmen → Curimatidae
Barbel → *Barbus barbus*
Barbel Catfish → *Clarias dumerilii*
Barbeled Leaffish → *Monocirrhus polyacanthus*
Barbeled Loach → *Lepidocephalichthys guntea*
Barben → Cyprininae
Barber's Tetra → *Mimagoniates barberi*
Barberos Characin → *Mimagoniates lateralis*
Barbichthys Bleeker, 1860
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Barbichthys laevis (Valenciennes, 1842) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):362, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):587; *Barbichthys nitidus* Vidhayanon (2008):90) "largecheek carp / Sucker Barb / Siam Highfin Shark"
Barbichthys laevis sumatranaus → *Barbichthys laevis*
Barbichthys nitidus → *Barbichthys laevis*
Barbodes Bleeker, 1859 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Barbonymus*
Barbodes amara Herre, 1924E
Barbodes aurotaeniatus (Tirant, 1885) (*Puntius aurotaeniatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):429, Vidhayanon (2008):86) "golden swamp barb"
Barbodes banksi (Herre, 1940) "saddle barb"
Barbodes baoulan Herre, 1926E
Barbodes binotatus (Valenciennes, 1842) ?(*Puntius binotatus* Bade (1925):70, Arnold (1949a):91, Meinken (1955):9; *Barbus binotatus* Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):50, Bade (1931):486, Rachow (1931):100, Ahl (1932):46, Stoye (1932):100, Arnold (1933b):96, Coates (1934):78, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):39, Peters (1934):139, Innes (1935):188, Stoye (1935):133, Arnold & Ahl (1936):161, Meinken in HMR (1937):212, Beirens (1938):64, Werner (1939):97, Werner (1949):106, Beck (1950):93, Hervey & Hems (1952):180, Brymer (1954):113, Innes (1956):233, Makino (1958):22, McInerny & Gerard (1959):164, Makino (1961):20, Sterba (1962):282, McInerny & Gerard (1966):164, van Ramshorst (1977):205, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):366, Sterba (1990):257, Dawes (2002):170; *Barbodes binotatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):98, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):584; ? *Capoeta* sp. aff. *binotatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):581; *Barbus maculatus* Reuter (1912):84, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):180, Stansch (1914):154, Crandall (1917):342, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):99, Hoogenboom (1922):23, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):19, Ladiges (1934):69, Beck (1950):98, Ladiges (1954):39; ? *Barbus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):196) "spotted barb / False Twospot Barb / Twospot Barb / Vlekbarbeel / Tweevlekbarbeel / Tweevlekbarbus / Bunter"
Barbodes bunau (Rachmatika, 2005) "Triangle Barb"
Barbodes cataractae (Fowler, 1934)
Barbodes clemensi Herre, 1924E
Barbodes disa Herre, 1932E
Barbodus dunckeri (Ahl, 1929) ?(Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):102; *Barbus dunckeri* Ahl (1932):48 [47], Arnold (1933b):97, Ladiges (1934):70, Peters (1934):140, Innes (1935):191, Stoye (1935):128, Arnold & Ahl (1936):165, Beirens (1938):62, Werner (1939):94, Kramer & Weise (1943):166, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):247, Laursen (1949):49, Werner (1949):108, Beck (1950):96, Meinken in HMR (1951):844, Hervey & Hems (1952):182, Brymer (1954):104, Ladiges (1954):39, Innes (1956):237, Sterba (1962):285, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):247, Sterba (1990):259; *Puntius dunckeri* Arnold (1949a):91, Kramer & Weise (1952):173, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):293, Meinken (1955):13, Vogt (1956):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):430; *Barbus Lateristriga* Bade (1907):382, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):134, Knauer (1907):207, Reuter (1912):77, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):180, Stansch (1914):153, Hoogenboom (1922):25, Baars (1927):27, Rachow (1928):48, Stoye (1932):95, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):38; *Puntius Lateristriga* Bade (1925):70; *Barbus Lateristriga Affinis* Brüning (1919):98; *Barbus* sp. *Affinis* Lateristriga Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):17, Schreitmüller (1928):101; ? *Barbus* Everetti Hoedeman (1954):201, Schneider & Whitney (1957):338, Makino (1958):22, McInerny & Gerard (1959):168, Copin (1960):302, McInerny & Gerard (1966):168, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):248, van Ramshorst (1977):207, Aquarien Atlas (1982):386; ? *Barbodes* Everetti Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):555; ? *Puntius* Everetti Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):52) "bigspot barb / Clown Barb / Malayan Clown Barb / Duncker's Barb / Rode streepbarbeel / Dunckers barbeel / Winkelhaakvis"
Barbodes everetti (Boulenger, 1894) (*Barbus everetti*

Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):28, Rachow (1928):48, Bade (1931):486, Rachow (1931):101, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):96, Arnold (1933b):97, Peters (1934):130, Innes (1935):192, Mellen & Lanier (1935):114, Stoye (1935):128, Arnold & Ahl (1936):166, Beirens (1938):67, Meinken in HMR (1938):225, Angel (1946):78, Arnold (1949a):18, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):248, Laursen (1949):50, Werner (1949):108, Beck (1950):96, Hervey & Hems (1952):182, Brymer (1954):104, Ladiges (1954):plate 1, Innes (1956):238, Schneider & Whitney (1957):338, Sterba (1962):286, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):248, Hoedeman (1974):459, Varjo (1982):149, Sterba (1990):259, Mills (1993):48, Dawes (2002):167; *Puntius everetti* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):294, Meinken (1955):15, Vogt (1956):73, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):17, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):249; Hampala Macrolepidota Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):220; Barbus Lateristriga) "clown barb / Everett's Barb / Barbus Kuchingensis / Clownbarbeel / Everett's barbeel"

***Barbodes flavifuscus* Herre, 1924E**

***Barbodes hemictenus* Jordan & Richardson, 1908**

***Barbodes herrei* (Fowler, 1934)E**

***Barbodes ivis* (Seale, 1910)**

***Barbodes joaquinæ* (Wood, 1968)**

***Barbodes katolo* Herre, 1924E**

***Barbodes kuchingensis* (Herre, 1940)** "Sarawak barb / False Spanner Barb / Saddle Barb"

***Barbodes lanaoensis* Herre, 1924E**

***Barbodes lateristriga* (Valenciennes, 1842)** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):554; *Barbus lateristriga* Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):98, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):22, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):82, Bade (1931):483, Rachow (1931):102, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):95, Arnold (1933b):97, Coates (1934):78, Ladiges (1934):71, Peters (1934):131, Innes (1935):193, Mellen & Lanier (1935):111, Stoye (1935):127, Arnold & Ahl (1936):169, Beirens (1938):70, Meinken in HMR (1939):317, Kramer & Weise (1943):167, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):251, Laursen (1949):51, Werner (1949):109, Hervey & Hems (1952):184, Brymer (1954):105, Hoedeman (1954):205, Ladiges (1954):39, Innes (1956):239, Schneider & Whitney (1957):340, Makino (1958):22, McInerny & Gerard (1959):174, Sterba (1962):288, McInerny & Gerard (1966):174, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):251, Hoedeman (1974):464, de Oliveira (1977):152, Aquarien Atlas (1982):392, Varjo (1982):149, Sterba (1990):262, Mills (1993):50, Dawes (2002):168; *Puntius lateristriga* Arnold (1949a):91, Kramer & Weise (1952):174, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):300, Meinken (1955):20, Vogt (1956):75, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):20, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):52, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):254; *Barbus zelleri* Arnold & Ahl (1936):183, Arnold (1936):97, Beirens (1938):71, Meinken in HMR (1938):294, Kramer & Weise (1943):175, Arnold (1949a):20, Laursen (1949):57, Werner (1949):114, Beck (1950):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):144; *Puntius zelleri* Kramer & Weise (1952):179, Meinken (1955):42, Vogt (1956):75; *Barbus* sp. Makino (1961):19 "spanner barb / T-Barb / Striped Barb / F-Fish / Zijstreepbarbeel / Staartstreepbarbeel / Zellers barbeel"

***Barbodes lindog* Herre, 1924** "Lindog"

***Barbodes manalak* Herre, 1924E**

***Barbodes manguaensis* (Day, 1914)**

***Barbodes microps* (Günther, 1868)**

***Barbodes montanoi* (Sauvage, 1881)**

***Barbodes pachycheilus* (Herre, 1924)E**

***Barbodes palaemophagus* (Herre, 1924)E**

***Barbodes palata* Herre, 1924E**

***Barbodes palawanensis* (Boulenger, 1895)**

***Barbodes paucimaculatus* (Wang & Ni, 1982)**

(*Puntius paucimaculatus* Chen & Chang (2005):169) "Hainan barb" = ? *Barbodes semifasciolatus*

***Barbodes quinquemaculatus* (Seale & Bean, 1907)**

***Barbodes resimus* (Herre, 1924)E**

***Barbodes rhombeus* (Kottelat, 2000)** "Indochinese spotted barb / *Puntius Binotatus* / *Barbus Binotatus*"

Barbodes rhombooides → *Poropuntius allopleurus*

***Barbodes sealei* Herre, 1933** (*Puntius sealei* Atack (2006):59) "threespot barb"

***Barbodes semifasciolatus* (Günther, 1868)** (*Barbus semifasciolatus* Stansch (1914):152, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):100, Innes (1921):88, Mellen (1921):95, Hoogenboom (1922):13, Myers (1922):49, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):16, Innes (1926):267, Baars (1927):27, Mellen (1927):132, Rachow (1928):51, Schreitmüller (1928):102, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):82, Bade (1931):484, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):99, Arnold (1933b):98, Coates (1934):77, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):36, Ladiges (1934):74, Peters (1934):140c, Innes (1935):198, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):200, Mellen & Lanier (1935):113, Stoye (1935):132, Arnold & Ahl (1936):176, Meinken in HMR (1937):142, Beirens (1938):65, Chen (1938):47, Werner (1939):97, Kramer & Weise (1943):170, Arnold (1949a):19, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):259, Laursen (1949):54, Werner (1949):111, Beck (1950):100, Hervey & Hems (1952):187, Brymer (1954):109, Hoedeman (1954):211, Ladiges (1954):39, Innes (1956):245, Schneider & Whitney (1957):343, McInerny & Gerard (1959):182, Copin (1960):310, Sterba (1962):297, McInerny & Gerard (1966):182, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):259, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):52, Hoedeman (1974):476, de Oliveira (1977):158, van Ramshorst (1977):213, Aquarien Atlas (1982):398, Varjo (1982):150, Sterba (1990):266, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):140, Dawes (2002):169; *Puntius semifasciolatus* Bade (1925):74, Meinken (1950):4, Kramer & Weise (1952):177, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):306, Meinken (1955):31, Vogt (1956):70, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):22, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):265, Chen & Chang (2005):162; *Barbus semifasciolatus* Var. Makino (1958):25; *Capoeta semifasciolatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):151, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):554; *Barbus Chrysopterus* Dürigen (1897):227, Geyer (1901):94, Bade (1907):382; *Barbus sachsi* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):25, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Arnold (1933b):98, Arnold & Ahl (1936):176, Meinken in HMR (1936):105, Werner (1939):97, Arnold (1949a):19, Werner (1949):111, Beck (1950):99, Sterba (1962):296, de Oliveira (1977):156, Sterba (1990):266, Mills (1993):54; *Puntius sachsi* Meinken (1950):4, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):307, Meinken (1955):30, Vogt (1956):73, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):23, Exotic Tropical Fishes

(1967):509, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):554, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):53; ? *Barbus schuberti* Arnold (1949b):74, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):258, Kramer & Weise (1952):193, Brymer (1954):108, Ladiges (1954):39, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):307, McInerny & Gerard (1959):180, Sterba (1962):296, McInerny & Gerard (1966):180, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):258, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):52, van Ramshorst (1977):214, Mills (1993):54; *Puntius schuberti* Meinken (1955):31, Vogt (1956):73) "green barb / Halfbanded Barb / Thinbanded Barb / Chinese Barb / Halfstriped Barb / Golden Barb / Hong Kong Barb / Sachs's Barb / Goldfin Barb / Brocade Barb / Schubert's Barb / Brokaatbarbeel / Schuberti / Barbus Semi / Goudvinbarbeel / Halfstreepbarbeel / Groene barbeel / Messingbarbeel / Japans voorntje"

***Barbodes sirang* Herre, 1932E**

***Barbodes snyderi* (Oshima, 1919)** (*Puntius snyderi* Chen & Chang (2005):168) "Snyder's barb / Taiwan Barb"

***Barbodes stigma* (Valenciennes, 1844)** ?(*Barbus stigma* Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Arnold (1933b):98, Arnold & Ahl (1936):177, Schreitmüller (1938):80, Meinken in HMR (1939):344, Arnold (1949a):19, Werner (1949):112, Beck (1950):100, Sterba (1962):298, van Ramshorst (1977):214, Sterba (1990):267; *Puntius stigma* Meinken (1955):32, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):512; ?? *Barbus* sp. I Arnold & Ahl (1936):183) "Stigma Barb"

***Barbodes tras* Herre, 1926**

***Barbodes truncatus* (Herre, 1924)E**

***Barbodes tumba* Herre, 1924** "tumba"

***Barbodes umalii* (Wood, 1968)**

***Barbodes xouthos* (Kottelat & Tan, 2011)** "Brunei Barb"

***Barboides Brüning, 1929* (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)**

***Barboides britzi* Conway & Moritz, 2006** ??(*Puntius Puellus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432; *Barboides Gracilis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):167) "Yellow Glass Barb"

***Barboides cameronensis* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1971)** (*Raddabarbus cameronensis*)

"Cameroon Glass Barb" = ? *Barboides gracilis*

***Barboides gracilis* Brüning, 1929** (Ladiges (1951):47, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):166; *Barbus lorenzi*; ? *Puntius Puellus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432) "Glass Barb / Red Glass Barb / Afrikaans dwergbarbeeltje / Lorenz' dwergbarbeel"

Barbonymus Kottelat, 1999

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Barbus* / *Neolissochilus* / *Poropuntius*

***Barbonymus altus* (Günther, 1868)** (Vidhayanon (2008):80; *Barbus altus* Sterba (1990):240, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):179) "redtailed tinfoil / False Tinfoil Barb / Tall Barb"

***Barbonymus balleroides* (Valenciennes, 1842)**

"Badèr merah"

***Barbonymus belinka* (Bleeker, 1860)**

***Barbonymus carnaticus* (Jerdon, 1849)** (*Puntius carnaticus* Ranjit Daniels (2002):99) "Carnatica carp" in *Gonoprocterus* ?

***Barbonymus collingwoodii* (Günther, 1868)**

***Barbonymus gonionotus* (Bleeker, 1849)** (Atack (2006):58, Vidhayanon (2008):82; *Puntius gonionotus* Shrestha (2008):78; *Puntius viehoeveri* Hervey & Hems (1952):199) "tawes / Java Barb / Javanese Carp /

Silver Barb / Java Carp / Sawar Punti / Viehoever's Barb" in ? *Hypsibarbus*

***Barbonymus mahakkamensis* (Ahl, 1922)**

***Barbonymus platysoma* (Bleeker, 1855)**

***Barbonymus schwanefeldii* (Bleeker, 1854)**

(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):198, Chen & Chang (2005):267, Vidhayanon (2008):82; *Barbus schwanefeldii* Ladiges (1952):43, McInerny & Gerard (1959):181, Makino (1961):22, Sterba (1962):297, McInerny & Gerard (1966):181, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):52, de Oliveira (1977):156, van Ramshorst (1977):213, Aquarien Atlas (1982):398, Varjo (1982):150, Sterba (1990):240, Mills (1993):55, Dawes (2002):169; *Barbodes schwanefeldii* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):582; *Puntius schwanefeldii* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):53) "tinfoil barb / Goldfoil Barb / Stripetail Tinfoil Barb / Silver Barb / Schwanefeld's Barb / Lampam / Roodvinbarbeel / Siambarbeel"

***Barbonymus strigatus* (Boulenger, 1894)**

***Barbonymus sunieri* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1916)**

***Barbopsis* Di Caporiacco, 1926**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Barbopsis devechii* Di Caporiacco, 1926** "Somalian blind barb"

***Barbuca* Roberts, 1989**

(BALITORIDAE>Barbuccinae)

***Barbuca diabolica* Roberts, 1989** "Fire-eyed Loach / Scooter Loach"

***Barbuca elongata* Vasil'eva & Vasil'ev, 2013** "Phu Quoc Scooter Loach"

***Barbus* Cuvier & Cloquet, 1816**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) [see the polyphyletic *Enteromius* for the small African barbs] ↔ *Arabibarbus* / *Barbonymus* / *Carasobarbus* / *Clypeobarbus* / *Dawkinsia* / *Discherodontus* / *Enteromius* / *Haludaria* / *Hypselobarbus* / *Labeobarbus* / *Luciobarbus* / *Pethia* / *Pseudobarbus* / *Puntioplites* / *Puntius* / *Systomus* / *Tor* *Barbus Affinis* *Lateristriga* → *Barbodes dunckeri* *Barbus albanicus* → *Luciobarbus albanicus*

Barbus altus → *Barbonymus altus*

Barbus alvarezi → *Enteromius brazzae*

Barbus amboseli → *Enteromius apleurogramma*

Barbus amphigamma → *Enteromius paludinosus*

Barbus apogonostomatus → *Enteromius salessei*

***Barbus artvinicus* Kamensky, 1899**

Barbus aurantiacus → *Enteromius radiatus*

Barbus babaulti → *Enteromius apleurogramma*

***Barbus balcanicus* Kotlík, Tsigenopoulos, Ráb & Berrebi, 2002** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):118) "large-spot barbel / Dinaric Mountains Barbel"

***Barbus barbus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Pappenheim (1909):135, Ahl (1932):46, Schreitmüller (1933):164,

Kramer & Weise (1943):71, Sterba (1962):237,

Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):364, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):88, Tönsmeier (1989):152, Sterba (1990):240,

Greenhalgh (1999):120, Fletcher (2000):70, Gerstmeier

& Romig (2000):275, Maitland (2000):96, van Emmerik

& de Nie (2006):66, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):119;

Cyprinus barbus Hibberd (1856):39, Hibberd (1860):76;

Barbus Prévost (1861):103; *Barbus vulgaris* Noel

Humphreys (1857):60, Seeley (1886):111, Arnold

(1898):77; *Barbus fluviatilis* Bade (1898):377, den

Hollander (1900):113, Bade (1901):105, Peter

(1906):69, Bade (1907):378, Berndt (1911):211,

Heimans (1912):133, Brüning (1919):98, Schreitmüller

- (1928):27, Bade (1931):482, Beirens (1938):270
 "barbel / River Barb / Barbeel / Rivierbarbeel"
Barbus barbus x Barbus meridionalis
Barbus barbus borystenicus → *Barbus borystenicus*
Barbus barilioides → *Enteromius fasciolatus*
Barbus barryi → *Labeobarbus wurtzi*
***Barbus bergi* Chichkoff, 1935** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):120) "Bulgarian barbel"
Barbus Bifasciatus → *Puntius bimaculatus*
***Barbus biharicus* Antal, László & Kotlík, 2016**
 "Biharian barbel"
Barbus Blockedi → *Pethia conchonius x Pethia nigrofasciata*
Barbus bocagei → *Luciobarbus bocagei*
***Barbus borysthenicus* Dybowski, 1862** (*Barbus barbus borystenicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):126)
 "Dnieper barbel / Lotus Barbel"
Barbus brachycephalus → *Luciobarbus brachycephalus*
Barbus callensis → *Luciobarbus callensis*
***Barbus caninus* Bonaparte, 1839** (Seeley (1886):119, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):279, Maitland (2000):97, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):121) "Insubrian barbel / Brook Barbel / Italian Brook Barbel / Dog Barbel / Beekbarbeel"
Barbus capito → *Luciobarbus capito*
Barbus carottae → *Luciobarbus graecus*
***Barbus carpathicus* Kotlík, Tsigenopoulos, Ráb & Berrebi, 2002** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):121)
 "Carpathian barbel / Slovakia Barbel / Western Carpathian Barbel"
Barbus caudovittatus → 'Labeobarbus' caudovittatus
Barbus Chlorotaenia → *Enteromius ablakes* / → *Enteromius punctitaeniatus*
***Barbus chlorematicus* Stephanidis, 1971**
 "Chlorema Stream barbel"
Barbus chrysotus → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
***Barbus ciscaucasicus* Kessler, 1877** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):126, Maitland (2000):98, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):123) "Terek barbel / Caucasian Barbel"
Barbus comizo → *Luciobarbus comizo*
Barbus Congicus → *Clypeobarbus pleuropholis*
Barbus congicus → *Clypeobarbus congicus*
***Barbus cyclolepis* Heckel, 1837** (Greenhalgh (1999):124, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):278, Maitland (2000):99, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):124) "Mariza barbel / Roundscaled Barbel / Thracian Barbel / Turkish Barbel / Bulgaarse barbeel / Turkse barbeel"
Barbus cyclolepis waleckii → *Barbus waleckii*
***Barbus cyri* De Filippi, 1865** "Barbel"
Barbus Deserti → *Enteromius macrops*
Barbus Donaldsonsmithi → *Enteromius baudoni*
Barbus donaldsonsmithi → *Enteromius perince*
***Barbus ercisanus* Karaman, 1971** "Ercis barbel"
***Barbus escherichii* Steindachner, 1897** "Ankara barbel / Anatolian Barbel"
***Barbus euboicus* Stephanidis, 1950** (Greenhalgh (1999):125, Maitland (2000):99, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):125) "Evia barbel / Euboean Barbel"
Barbus Everetti → *Barbodes dunckeri*
Barbus flomoi → *Enteromius eburneensis*
Barbus fluviatilis → *Barbus barbus*
Barbus foureaui → *Labeobarbus bynni occidentalis*
Barbus Frenatus → *Puntius titteya*
Barbus gambiensis → *Enteromius macrops*
***Barbus goktschaicus* Kessler, 1877** "Sevan barbel / Armenian Barbel / Armeense barbeel"
Barbus gourmansis → *Enteromius stigmatopygus*
Barbus graecus → *Luciobarbus graecus*
Barbus graellsii → *Luciobarbus graellsii*
Barbus guiraonis → *Luciobarbus guiraonis*
***Barbus haasi* Mertens, 1924** (Maitland (2000):100, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):125) "Iberian redfin barbel / Catalonian Barbel / Redbottom Barbel / Orange Barbel"
Barbus haasi x Barbus meridionalis
Barbus hypsolepis → *Clypeobarbus hypsolepis*
***Barbus kubanicus* Berg, 1912** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):126) "Kuban barbel"
Barbus Kuda → *Systomus asoka*
***Barbus lacerta* Heckel, 1843** "Kura barbel"
Barbus lacerta cyri → *Barbus cyri*
Barbus Lateristriga → *Barbodes dunckeri*
Barbus lawrae → *Enteromius perince*
Barbus lepidus → *Enteromius perince*
Barbus Lineomaculatus → *Enteromius trimaculatus*
Barbus lufukiensis → *Clypeobarbus congicus*
Barbus luhondo → *Enteromius neumayeri*
***Barbus macedonicus* Karaman, 1928** (Maitland (2000):100, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):127) "Macedonian barbel"
Barbus Macrops → *Enteromius eutaenia* / → *Enteromius punctitaeniatus*
Barbus Maculatus → *Barbodes binotatus*
Barbus Mahecola → *Dawkinsia singhala*
***Barbus meridionalis* Risso, 1827** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):178, Greenhalgh (1999):122, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):279, Maitland (2000):100, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):127) "western Mediterranean barbel / Southern Barbel / Zuideuropeese barbeel / Mediterrane barbeel"
Barbus microcephalus → *Luciobarbus microcephalus*
Barbus nairobi → *Labeobarbus oxyrhynchus*
Barbus nicholsi → *Enteromius miolepis*
***Barbus niluferensis* Turan, Kottelat & Ekmekçi, 2009** "Simav barbel / Nilüfer River Barbel"
Barbus nummifer → *Enteromius jacksoni*
***Barbus oligolepis* Battalgil, 1941** "Marmara barbel"
Barbus pahangensis → *Probarbus jullieni*
Barbus palustris → *Enteromius radiatus*
***Barbus peloponnesius* Valenciennes, 1842**
 (Greenhalgh (1999):123, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):279, Maitland (2000):101, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):127) "Peloponnese barbel / Balcan Barbel / Balkanbarbeel"
Barbus Pentazona → *Desmopuntius hexazona*
Barbus percivali → *Enteromius neumayeri*
***Barbus pergamonensis* Karaman, 1971** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):128) "Bergama barbel"
***Barbus petenyi* Heckel, 1852** (Seeley (1886):120, Bade (1901):109, Bade (1907):379, Pappenheim (1909):136, Brüning (1919):99, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Schreitmüller (1933):164, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):128) "Romanian barbel / Tisza River Barbel / Semmeling"
***Barbus plebejus* Bonaparte, 1839** (Seeley (1886):118, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Greenhalgh (1999):121, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):278, Maitland (2000):101, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):332, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):129; *Barbus plebejus eques* Seeley (1886):118) "Padanian barbel / Po Barbel / Italian Barbel / Adriatic Barbel / Italiaanse barbeel / Zuidbarbeel"
Barbus plebejus kosswigi → *Barbus lacerta*
Barbus plebejus tauricus → *Barbus tauricus*

- Barbus pleurogramma** → *Enteromius paludinosus*
Barbus Pobeguini → *Puntius bimaculatus*
Barbus pojeri → 'Labeobarbus' caudovittatus
Barbus prespensis Karaman, 1924 (Maitland (2000):101, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):130) "Prespa barbel / Macedonian Barbel"
Barbus Puckelli → *Puntius bimaculatus*
Barbus puellus → *Enteromius brevidorsalis*
Barbus Punctitaeniatus → *Enteromius baudoni*
Barbus Rajanorum = *Capoeta damascina* x *Luciobarbus pectoralis*
Barbus rapax → *Enteromius mattozi*
Barbus rebeli Koller, 1926 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):131) "Western Balkan barbel"
'Barbus' reinii Günther, 1874E
Barbus rionicus Kamensky, 1899
Barbus rubellus → *Enteromius radiatus*
Barbus schneemannii → *Enteromius apleurogramma*
Barbus schwanenfeldii → *Barbonymus schwanenfeldii*
Barbus sclateri → *Luciobarbus sclateri*
Barbus Semi → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
Barbus setivimensis → *Luciobarbus setivimensis*
Barbus simplex → *Barbodes binotatus*
Barbus sperchiensis Stephanidis, 1950 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):131) "Sperchios barbel"
Barbus spurrelli → *Enteromius ablubes*
Barbus steindachneri → *Luciobarbus steindachneri*
Barbus strumicae Karaman, 1955 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):132) "Strumica barbel"
Barbus Sumatranaus → *Puntigrus partipentazona* / → *Puntigrus tetrazona*
Barbus svenssoni → *Enteromius baudoni*
Barbus taitensis → *Enteromius paludinosus*
Barbus taureicus Kessler, 1877 (Seeley (1886):124, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):133; *Barbus plebejus taureicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):198) "Crimea barbel / Krimean Barbel"
Barbus tenuis → *Pseudobarbus tenuis*
Barbus thessalus Stephanidis, 1971 "Thessalian barbel"
Barbus trispilopleura → *Enteromius humilis*
Barbus Trispilos → *Enteromius liberiensis*
Barbus Trispilus → *Enteromius liberiensis*
Barbus tshopoensis → *Enteromius brazzai*
Barbus tyberinus Bonaparte, 1839 (Maitland (2000):101, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):133; *Barbus Plebejus Eques* Seeley (1886):118) "horse barbel / Tiber Barbel / Italian River Barbel / Apennine Barbel"
Barbus Viviparus → *Enteromius bifrenatus*
Barbus waleckii Rolik, 1970 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):134) "Vistula barbel" = ? *Barbus barbus* x *Barbus carpathicus*
Barbus werneri → *Enteromius stigmatopygus*
Barbus woehlerti → *Enteromius haasianus*
Barca snakehead → *Channa barca*
Barcheek darter → *Etheostoma obeyense*
Barcoo grunter → *Scortum barcoo*
Barilius Hamilton, 1822 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ↔ *Opsaridium* / *Opsarius* / *Raiamas*
Barilius bakeri → *Opsarius bakeri*
Barilius barila (Hamilton, 1822) (Biswas et al. (2007):24, Shrestha (2008):94; ? *Raiamas Guttatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):409) "barred baril / Blotched Minnow / Barred Trout"
Barilius barna → *Opsarius barna*
Barilius bendelisis → *Opsarius bendelisis*
- Barilius bernatziki** → *Opsarius bernatziki*
Barilius bicirratus (McClelland, 1842) = ? *Barilius vagra*
Barilius bola → *Raiamas bola*
Barilius bonarensis Chaudhuri, 1912 = ? *Barilius barila*
Barilius borneensis → *Opsarius koratensis*
Barilius buddhae → *Opsarius pulchellus*
Barilius canarensis → *Opsarius canarensis*
Barilius caudiocellatus → *Opsarius caudiocellatus*
Barilius christyi → *Raiamas christyi*
Barilius corbetti → *Raiamas bola*
Barilius evezardi → *Opsarius evezardi*
Barilius gatensis → *Opsarius gatensis*
Barilius guttatus → *Raiamas guttatus*
Barilius howesi → *Opsarius howesi*
Barilius huahinensis → *Opsarius huahinensis*
Barilius infrafasciatus → *Opsarius infrafasciatus*
Barilius jalkapoorei → *Raiamas bola*
Barilius jayarami → *Opsarius barna*
Barilius kingsleyae → *Raiamas buchholzi*
Barilius koratensis → *Opsarius koratensis*
Barilius loati → *Raiamas senegalensis*
Barilius lujae → *Leptocypris lujae*
Barilius macrostoma → *Raiamas senegalensis*
Barilius menoni → *Opsarius tileo*
Barilius mesopotamicus Berg, 1932 "Mesopotamian minnow"
Barilius modestus Day, 1872 "Indus Baril"
Barilius moorii → *Raiamas moorii*
Barilius nanensis → *Opsarius koratensis*
Barilius naseeri Mirza, Rafiq & Awan, 1986
Barilius neavii → *Opsaridium zambezense*
Barilius neglectus → *Hemigrammocyparis neglectus*
Barilius ngawa → *Opsarius ngawa*
Barilius niloticus → *Leptocypris niloticus*
Barilius orientalis → *Raiamas senegalensis*
Barilius ornatus → *Opsarius ornatus*
Barilius pakستانicus Mirza & Sadiq, 1978 "Pakistan Baril"
Barilius peringueyi → *Opsaridium peringueyi*
Barilius pulchellus → *Opsarius pulchellus*
Barilius senegalensis → *Raiamas senegalensis*
Barilius shacula → *Opsarius shacula*
Barilius silex → *Raiamas steindachneri*
Barilius stephensi → *Opsaridium zambezense*
Barilius tileo → *Opsarius tileo*
Barilius vagra (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):81, Shrestha (2008):96) "vagra baril / Halfband Hill Trout"
Barilius zambezensis → *Opsaridium zambezense*
Baringo Nile Tilapia → *Oreochromis niloticus*
baringoensis
Bario Myers, 1940 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Bario ceros (Eigenmann, 1908) (*Moenkhausia ceros* Géry (1978):442, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):284) "Ceros Tetra"
Bario copei (Steindachner, 1882) (*Moenkhausia copei* Géry (1978):442, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):286, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):172) "Cope's Moenkhausia"
Bario cosmops (Lima, Britski & Machado, 2007) "Blackspot Moenkhausia / Lipstick Tetra / Lippstenstift karperzalm"
Bario cotinho (Eigenmann, 1908) (*Moenkhausia cotinho* Géry (1978):442)

Bario diamantina (Benine, Castro & Santos, 2007)
Bario diktyota (Lima & Toledo-Piza, 2001) "Tuniupe / Tumuapé"
Bario forestii (Benine, Mariguela & Oliveira, 2009)
Bario levidorsa (Benine, 2002)
Bario lineomaculatus (Dagosta, Marinho & Benine, 2015)
Bario oligolepis (Günther, 1864) (*Moenkhausia oligolepis* Innes (1926):272, Rachow (1928):3, Rachow (1931):141, Stoye (1932):123, Arnold (1933b):132, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):90, Ladiges (1934):7, Peters (1934):241, Innes (1935):118, Mellen & Lanier (1935):93, Stoye (1935):159, Arnold & Ahl (1936):101, Beirens (1938):156, Rachow in HMR (1938):285, Werner (1939):73, Kramer & Weise (1943):157, Arnold (1949a):69, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):228, Laursen (1949):31, Werner (1949):96, Beck (1950):138, Hervey & Hems (1952):159, Kramer & Weise (1952):162, Brymer (1954):153, Hoedeman (1954):140, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):235, Innes (1956):163, Veldhuizen (1956):60, Vogt (1956):60, Schneider & Whitney (1957):318, Makino (1958):14, Copin (1960):208, Sterba (1962):109, Whintern (1962):23, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):407, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):228, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):24, Hoedeman (1974):680, van Ramshorst (1977):175, Géry (1978):443, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):169, Sterba (1990):110, Roman (1992):176, Mills (1993):97, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):105, Dawes (2002):206; ? Salmier sp. VI Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):174) "glass tetra / Glassy Tetra / Grote diamantzalm"
'Bario' pyrophthalma (Costa, 1994) (*Moenkhausia pyrophthalma* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):203)
Bario sanctaefilomenae (Steindachner, 1907)
(*Moenkhausia sanctaefilomenae* McInerny & Gerard (1959):263, Meinken in HMR (1961):1137, Sterba (1962):110, McInerny & Gerard (1966):263, Hoedeman (1974):681, de Oliveira (1977):109, van Ramshorst (1977):177, Géry (1978):443, Aquarien Atlas (1982):302, Varjo (1982):131, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):169, Sterba (1990):110, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):35, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):104, Dawes (2002):206, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):108, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):68; ? Salmier sp. IV Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):172)
"redeye tetra / Yellowbanded Moenkhausia / Santa Filomena / Redeye Balloon Tetra / Lambari-do-olho-vermelho / Roodoog-diamantzalm / Roodoogzalm / Roodoog-moenkhausia"
Bario skolioplatus (Bertaco & Carvalho, 2005)
Bario steindachneri (Eigenmann, 1893) (Géry (1978):454, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):172; *Pedalibrycon Felipponei* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):468)
"Blotchtail Bario"
Bario uirapuru (Ohara & Lima, 2015)
Bark catfish → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
Barmoi Panchax → *Epiplatys barmoiensis*
Barnett River Gudgeon → *Hypseleotris kimberleyensis*
Barombia → *Pungu*
Barramunda → *Neoceratodus forsteri*
Barramundi → *Scleropages formosus*
Barramundi perch → *Lates calcarifer*
Barred Barb → *Enteromius fasciolatus*
Barred bichir → *Polypterus delhezi*
Barred Chanchito → *Mesonauta guyanae*

Barred Darter Tetra → *Parodon caliensis*
Barred Glass Tetra → *Phenagoniates macrolepis*
Barred Grunter → *Amniataba percoides*
Barred Hemiodopsis → *Hemiodus vorderwinkleri*
Barred hemiodus → *Hemiodus quadrimaculatus*
Barred knifefish → *Steatogenys elegans*
Barred Knifefish → *Steatogenys duidae*
Barred Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus fasciatus*
Barred loach → *Nemacheilus fasciatus*
Barred Loach → *Syncrossus beauforti*
Barred Millionsfish → *Phalloptychus januarius*
Barred minnow → *Opsaridium zambezense*
Barred pencilfish → *Nannostomus espei*
Barred Rainbowfish → *Chilatherina fasciata*
Barred Siamese Catfish → *Pseudomystus siamensis*
Barred sorubim → *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*
Barred spiny eel → *Macrognathus pанcalus*
Barred splitfin → *Chapalichthys encaustus*
Barred tigerfish → *Datnioides polata*
Barredtail corydoras → *Hoplisoma cochui*
Barredtail Dwarf Cichlid → *Nanochromis nudiceps*
Barredtail Mystus → *Mystus nigriceps*
Barredtail Parilus → *Nanochromis parilus*
Barredtail pearlfish → *Notholebias minimus*
Barredtail Rivulus → *Cynodonichthys magdalena*
Barton's Cichlid → *Nosferatu bartoni*
Baryancistrus Rapp Py-Daniel, 1989
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Ancistomus* / *Parancistrus* / *Spectracanthicus*
Baryancistrus beggini Lujan, Arce & Armbruster, 2009 (L239 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):581, Aqualog 21 (2004):175, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):91, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):874) "Bluefin Panaque / Blue Panaque / Panaque Azul / Blue Dwarf Pleco / L239"
Baryancistrus chrysolumus Rapp Py-Daniel, Zuanon & Ribeiro de Oliveira, 2011 (Camargo et al. (2013):137; L47 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):302, Aqualog 1 (1995):24, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):390, Aqualog 21 (2004):63, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):46, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):524)
"mango plec / Magnum Orangeseam Pleco / L47"
Baryancistrus demantoides Werneke, Sabaj, Lujan & Armbruster, 2005 (L200 Highfin Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):700) "Hi-fin green phantom plec / Highfin Phantom / L200 Highfin"
Baryancistrus longipinnis (Kindle, 1895)
(*Parancistrus longipinnis* Burgess (1989):435)
Baryancistrus niveatus (Castelnau, 1855) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):515, Camargo et al. (2013):149; *Parancistrus niveatus* Burgess (1989):435, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):380, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):389; L26 Aqualog 1 (1995):17, Aqualog 21 (2004):48, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):40)
"Snowflake Bristlenose / Niveatus Pleco / Tocantins Baryancistrus / Kieser Pleco / White Spotted Pleco / L26"
Baryancistrus sp. Altamira (L19 Aqualog 1 (1995):13, Aqualog 21 (2004):43, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):38, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):522, Camargo et al. (2013):151) "Xingu Hypostomus / L19 / White Spotted Pleco"
Baryancistrus sp. Araguari (L57 Aqualog 1 (1995):27, Aqualog 21 (2004):67, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):49, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):526) "Black Baryancistrus / Yellowseam Ancistrus / L57"

- Baryancistrus* sp. Brasilien (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):548)
- Baryancistrus* sp. Cametá (L3 Aqualog 1 (1995):7, Aqualog 21 (2004):34, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):34) "Cameta Baryancistrus / Tocantins Panaque / L3 / Total White / L3a / Weissling" = ?
- Baryancistrus niveatus*
- Baryancistrus* sp. Pará (L68 Aqualog 1 (1995):33, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):380, Aqualog 21 (2004):73, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):52, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):526) "Whitespot Blacky / L68"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Anapu (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):549)
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Araguari (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):549)
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio do Para (LDA82 Aqualog 21 (2004+):262)
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Iriri (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):550)
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Jamanxim (L364 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):121, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):544) "Jamanxim Baryancistrus / L364"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Jari 1 (L319 Aqualog 21 (2004):210, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):110, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):540) "Gold Droplet / Goldtröpfchen / Pingo de Ouro / L319"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Jari 2 (L323 Aqualog 21 (2004):212, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):111, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):542; ? L324 Aqualog 21 (2004):212, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):111, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):544) "Jari Baryancistrus / L323 / Powdered Baryancistrus / L324" = ? *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Paru
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Paru (L219 Aqualog 21 (2004):165, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):87, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):537) "Paru Baryancistrus / L219"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós (L142 Aqualog 1 (1995):56, Aqualog 21 (2004):116, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):70, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):532; LDA33 Aqualog 21 (2004):235) "snowball plec / Tapajos Baryancistrus / L142 / Big Whitespot Pleco / LDA33 / Snowball"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas 1 (L115 Aqualog 1 (1995):49, Aqualog 21 (2004):100, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):63, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):530; L248 Aqualog 1 (1995+):96, Aqualog 21 (2004):180) "Trombetas Ancistrus / L115 / Mega Snowball Pleco / L248"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas 2 (L274 Aqualog 21 (2004):195, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):100, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):538) "Orangespot Baryancistrus / L274"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas 3 (L384 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):126, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):546) "Netted Baryancistrus / L384"
- Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Xingu (Camargo et al. (2013):153)
- Baryancistrus* sp. Tocantins (L84 Aqualog 1 (1995):37, Aqualog 21 (2004):81, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):56) "Tocantins Baryancistrus / L84" = ?
- Baryancistrus niveatus*
- Baryancistrus* sp. Tocantins I (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):550)
- Baryancistrus* sp. Tocantins II (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):551)
- Baryancistrus xanthellus* Rapp Py-Daniel, Zuanon & Ribeiro de Oliveira, 2011 (Camargo et al. (2013):141; L18 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):280, Aqualog 1 (1995):13, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):365, Aqualog 21 (2004):42, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):38, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):518; L85 Aqualog 1 (1995):37, Aqualog 21 (2004):81; L177 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):280, Aqualog 1 (1995):66, Aqualog 21 (2004):136, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):78, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):534; LDA60 Aqualog 21 (2004):249; *Parancistrus* sp. ["L20"] Aqualog 1 (1995):14; ? L81 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):280, Aqualog 1 (1995):35, Aqualog 21 (2004):78, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):55, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):528) "gold nugget pleco / Golden Nugget / L18 / Yellowseam Baryancistrus / L81 / Xingu Orangeseam Pleco / L85 / Xingu Baryancistrus / L177 / Baryancistrus Rio Iriri / LDA60"
- Barynotus albus* → *Carasobarbus luteus*
- Barynotus verhoeffi* → *Carasobarbus chantrei*
- Basilichthys** Girard, 1855
(ATHERINOPSIDAE>Atherinopsinae)
- Basilichthys archaeus** (Cope, 1878)
- Basilichthys australis** Eigenmann, 1928 (Aqualog 13 (2002):48) "southern Basilichthys"
- Basilichthys microlepidotus** (Jenyns, 1841)
- Basilichthys semotilus** (Cope, 1874)
- Basilichthys** sp. Río Loa
Basket Hap → *Mylochromis lateristriga*
Bassam Tetra → *Hemigrammus marginatus*
Bastaardgepen → *Hemiramphidae*
Bata → *Bangana bata*
Batanga → *Dormitator*
Batanga lebretonis *micropthalmus* → *Dormitator lebretonis*
- Batasio** Blyth, 1860 (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae)
- Batasio affinis** Blyth, 1860
- Batasio batasio** (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):70, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):484, Shrestha (2008):147) "tista batasio / Translucent Catfish / Batasio"
- Batasio (Rama) chandramara** (Hamilton, 1822)
(*Chandramara chandramara* Burgess (1989): 70, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):101, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):486) "headstander catfish / Golden Headstander Catfish / Hovering Catfish / Gold Shadow Catfish / Hummingbird Catfish / Asian Cory" in *Chandramara* ?
- Batasio convexirostrum** Darshan, Anganthoibi & Vishwanath, 2011
- Batasio dayi** (Vinciguerra, 1890)
- Batasio elongatus** Ng, 2004
- Batasio fasciolatus** Ng, 2006
- Batasio feruminatus** Ng & Kottelat, 2008 "Golden Asian Cat / Black & Yellow Lancer"
- Batasio flavus** Plamoottil, 2015 "Kerala Yellow Cat"
- Batasio fluviatilis** (Day, 1888) (*Mystus havmollerii* Sands (1985):106, Burgess (1989):69)
- Batasio macronotus** Ng & Edds, 2004 (Shrestha (2008):148) "Batasio"
- Batasio merianensis** (Chaudhuri, 1913)
- Batasio niger* → *Batasio affinis*
- Batasio** (? *Rama*) *pakistanicus* Mirza & Jan, 1989
- Batasio procerus** Ng, 2008
- Batasio (Rama) rama** (Hamilton, 1822) = ? *Batasio chandramara*

- Batasio sharavatiensis** Bhatt & Jayaram, 2004
- Batasio spilurus** Ng, 2006
- Batasio tengana** (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):47, ? Tekriwal & Rao (1999):99, Biswas et al. (2007):63) "Assamese Mottled Catfish / Assamese Batasio"
- Batasio tigrinus** Ng & Kottelat, 2001
- Batasio travancoria** Hora & Law, 1941 (Burgess (1989):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):484, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):148) "Malabar batasio" Bates's Chromidotilapia → *Benitochromis batesii*
- Bathyethiops** Fowler, 1949
(ALESTIDAE>Petersiinae) ↔ *Brachypetersius*
- Bathyethiops altus** (Boulenger, 1899)
(*Phenacogrammus* (*Brachypetersius*) *altus* Hoedeman (1956):560; *Phenacogrammus altus* Géry (1978):31, Sterba (1990):193, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):92)
- Bathyethiops atercrinis** Mamonekene & Stiassny, 2012
Bathyethiops Breuseghemi → *Bathyethiops caudomaculatus*
- Bathyethiops breuseghemi** (Poll, 1945) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):24; *Phenacogrammus breuseghemi* Géry (1978):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):94) "African Moon Characin / Breuseghem's Tetra / Roodschouder-Congozalmpje"
- Bathyethiops cadwaladeri** (Fowler, 1930)
(*Phenacogrammus cadwaladeri* Géry (1978):31) Bathyaethiops Caudomaculatus → *Bathyethiops breuseghemi*
- Bathyethiops caudomaculatus** (Pellegrin, 1925)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):24; *Phenacogrammus* (*Microlepidalestes*) *caudomaculatus* Hoedeman (1956):559; *Phenacogrammus caudomaculatus* Géry (1978):35, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):401; Bathyaethiops Fowleri Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):115) "African moon tetra / African Moonfish"
Bathyaethiops Fowleri → *Bathyethiops caudomaculatus*
- Bathyethiops greeni** Fowler, 1949 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):26; *Phenacogrammus greeni* Géry (1978):35)
- Bathyethiops pseudonummifer** (Poll, 1967)
(*Phenacogrammus pseudonummifer* Géry (1978):31; *Brachypetersius pseudonummifer* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):26)
- Bathybagrus** Bailey & Stewart, 1984
(CLAROTEIDAE>Claroteinae)
- Bathybagrus tetranema** Bailey & Stewart, 1984
(Burgess (1989):66, Seegers (2008):61) "fourbarbel Tanganyika catfish"
- Bathybates** Boulenger, 1898
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Bathybates fasciatus** Boulenger, 1901 (Goffin (1909):151, Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):824, Konings (2015):388)
- Bathybates ferox** Boulenger, 1898 (Goffin (1909):150, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):508, Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):138, Konings (2015):387) "Mackerel Cichlid"
- Bathybates graueri** Steindachner, 1911 (Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):138, Konings (2015):391)
- Bathybates hornii** Steindachner, 1911 (Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):138, Konings (2015):391)
- Bathybates leo** Poll, 1956 (Axelrod (1960b):26, Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):135, Konings (2015):388)
- Bathybates minor** Boulenger, 1906 (Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):824, Konings (2015):388)
- Bathybates vittatus** Boulenger, 1914 (Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):138, Konings (2015):391)
- Bathyctopsis* → *Cetopsis*
- Bathyclarias* → *Clarias*
- Bathyclarias gigas* → *Clarias worthingtoni*
- Bathyclarias ilesi* → *Clarias nyasensis*
- Bathyclarias jacksoni* → *Clarias nyasensis*
- Bathyclarias loweae* → *Clarias nyasensis*
- Bathygobius** Bleeker, 1878 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Bathygobius burtoni** (O'Shaughnessy, 1875)
- Bathygobius casamancus** (Rochebrune, 1880)
- Bathygobius cocosensis** (Bleeker, 1854) "Cocos frillgoby / Suji-kumo-haze"
- Bathygobius cyclopterus** (Valenciennes, 1837)
"cyclops frillgoby / Spotted Frillgoby / Yahazu-haze"
- Bathygobius fuscus** (Rüppell, 1830) (Sterba (1962):761, Sterba (1990):835) "dusky frillgoby / Brown Goby / Frill Goby / Kumō-haze"
- Bathygobius kreftii** (Steindachner, 1866) "Krefft's frillgoby"
- Bathygobius meggitti** (Hora & Mukerji, 1936)
"Meggitt's goby"
- Bathygobius padangensis** (Bleeker, 1851) "Padang goby / Kuro-yahazu-haze"
- Bathygobius panayensis** (Jordan & Seale, 1907)
- Bathygobius samberanoensis** (Bleeker, 1867)
- Bathygobius soporator** (Valenciennes, 1837)
(Goldstein (2000):392; *Gobius soporator* Arnold (1933b):120, Arnold (1949a):49) "frillfin goby / Silkfin Goby / mapo aguado"
- Batrachocephalus** Bleeker, 1846 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
- Batrachocephalus mino** (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):162, Vidthayanon (2008):148) "froghead sea catfish / Fin-eater Sea Catfish / Beardless Sea Catfish"
- Batrachocottus** Berg, 1903 (COTTIDAE)
- Batrachocottus baicalensis** (Dybowski, 1874)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):950) "bighead sculpin / Largehead Baikal Sculpin"
- Batrachocottus multiradiatus** Berg, 1907 "many-spine bighead sculpin"
- Batrachocottus nikolskii** (Berg, 1900) "fat sculpin"
- Batrachocottus talievi** Sideleva, 1999 "Taliev's bighead sculpin"
- Batrachoides** La Cepède, 1800
(BATRACHOIDIDAE>Batrachoidinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Batrachoides gilberti** Meek & Hildebrand, 1928
"large-eye toadfish / sapo ojón"
- Batrachoides goldmani** Evermann & Goldsborough, 1902 "Mexican freshwater toadfish / sapo mexicano"
- Batrachoides liberensis** (Steindachner, 1867) "hairy toadfish"
- Batrachoides pacifici** (Günther, 1861) "Panama toadfish"
- Batrachoides** sp. Río Usumacinta "Usumacinta Toadfish"
- Batrachoides surinamensis** (Bloch, 1801) "Pacuma toadfish"
- Batrachoides waltersi** Collette & Russo, 1981
"multipored toadfish / sapo peludo"
- Batrachoididae** (toadfishes / Froschfische /)

paddevissen / kikvorsvissen) (BATRACHOIDIFORMES)***Batrachomoeus Ogilby, 1908***

(BATRACHOIDIDAE>Halophryninae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Batrachomoeus trispinosus* (Günther, 1861)**

(Vidthayanon (2008):160) "threespine frogfish / Threespined Toadfish"

Batrachops → *Crenicichla*

Batrachops nemopterus → *Crenicichla proteus*

Batrachops punctulatus → *Crenicichla reticulata*

Batrachops scottii → *Crenicichla lacustris*

Batrachus → *Batrachoides*

Batrachus grunniens → *Allenbatrachus grunniens*

Batrichthys grunniens → *Allenbatrachus grunniens*

Batrochoglanis Gill, 1858* (PSEUDOPIMELODIDAE)**Batrochoglanis acanthochiroides* (Güntert, 1942)**

(*Pseudopimelodus raninus acanthochiroides* Franke (1985):286, Burgess (1989):276, Sterba (1990):380)

"Venezuelan Bumblebee Catfish"

***Batrochoglanis mathisoni* (Fernández-Yépez, 1972)**

***Batrochoglanis melanurus* Shibatta & Pavanelli, 2005** "Darktail Frog Catfish"

***Batrochoglanis raninus* (Valenciennes, 1840)**

??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):74, Ahl (1932):57; *Pimelodus raninus* Arnold (1933b):142; *Pseudopimelodus raninus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):251, Arnold (1949a):89, Sterba (1962):419, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):564, Franke (1985):286, Burgess (1989):267, Sterba (1990):379, Mills (1993):169; *Pseudopimelodus acanthochirius* Arnold (1935):119, Arnold & Ahl (1936):251, Arnold (1949a):89, Sterba (1962):418; *Microglanis Parahybae* McInerny & Gerard (1959):343, McInerny & Gerard (1966):343, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):400) "Frog Marbled Catfish / Big Bumblebee Catfish / Peruvian Mottled Catfish"

***Batrochoglanis transmontanus* (Regan, 1913)**

(Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):174; *Pseudopimelodus raninus transmontanus* Franke (1985):286, Burgess (1989):276, Sterba (1990):381) "Colombian Mottled Catfish / Barbudo negro"

***Batrochoglanis villosus* (Eigenmann, 1912)**

(*Pseudopimelodus raninus villosus* Franke (1985):286, Burgess (1989):276, Sterba (1990):380; ?

Pseudopimelodus Raninus Roman (1992):58, Sands (1997):87) "Spottedtail Frog Catfish"

Bavispe sucker → *Catostomus leopoldi*

Bayad → *Bagrus bajad*

Bayou darter → *Nothonotus rubrus*

Beacon Fish → *Hemigrammus ocellifer*

Bean's Cichlid → 'Amphilophus' beani

Bearded Catfish → *Scleromystax barbatus*

Beardless barb → *Cyclocheilichthys apogon*

Beaufort's Cardinalfish → *Glossamia beauforti*

Beaufort's Loach → *Syncrossus beauforti*

Beaufort's Rasbora → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*

Beaufortia Hora, 1932

(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)

***Beaufortia buas* (Mai, 1978)**

***Beaufortia cyclica* Chen, 1980** = ? *Beaufortia elongata*

Beaufortia daon* (Mai, 1978)**Beaufortia elongata* (Mai, 1978)*****Beaufortia huangguoshuensis* Zheng & Zhang, 1987*****Beaufortia intermedia* Tang & Wang, 1997**

***Beaufortia kweichowensis* (Fang, 1931)** ?(*Beaufortia Leveretti* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):143, Ott

(2000):134, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):286)

"Chinese hillstream loach / Hillstream Loach / Chinese Butterfly Loach / Hong-kong Plec / Borneo Plec"

Beaufortia Leveretti → *Beaufortia kweichowensis*

***Beaufortia leveretti* (Nichols & Pope, 1927)**

"Hillstream Loach"

***Beaufortia liui* Chang, 1944**

***Beaufortia loos* (Mai, 1978)**

***Beaufortia niulanensis* Chen, Huang & Yang, 2009**

***Beaufortia pingi* (Fang, 1930)** ?(Dutta (1966):92)

"Upper Chinese Algae-eater"

***Beaufortia polylepis* Chen, 1982**

***Beaufortia szechuanensis* (Fang, 1930)**

***Beaufortia yunnanensis* (Li, Lu & Mao, 1988)**

***Beaufortia zebroida* (Fang, 1930)**

Beautiful Scaled Characin → *Copella nattereri*

Beauty Mouthbrooder → *Betta pulchra*

Beckfords karperzalm → *Nannostomus beckfordi*

Beckford's Pencilfish → *Nannostomus beckfordi*

***Bedotia* Regan, 1903** (BEDOTIIDAE)

***Bedotia albomarginata* Sparks & Rush, 2005**

***Bedotia alveyi* Jones, Smith & Sparks, 2010** "Makira rainbowfish"

Bedotia Geayi → *Bedotia madagascariensis*

Bedotia Geayi Tricolor → *Bedotia madagascariensis*

***Bedotia geayi* Pellegrin, 1907** (Aqualog 13 (2002):56)

"Madagassian Silverside"

***Bedotia leucopteron* Loiselle & Rodriguez, 2007**

(*Bedotia* sp. Lazana Aqualog 13 (2002):57) "Whitefin Rainbowfish / Whitefin Bedotia"

***Bedotia longianalis* Pellegrin, 1914** (Aquarien Atlas

Band 6 (2002):1024, Aqualog 13 (2002):56) "Longfin Silverside / Forktail Silverside / Yellowfin Bedotia"

***Bedotia madagascariensis* Regan, 1903** (Aqualog 13

(2002):58, Dawes (2002):248; *Bedotia Geayi* Veldhuizen (1955):88, Holly in HMR (1965):1282, Dutta (1966):25, McInerny & Gerard (1966):487, Exotic

Tropical Fishes (1967):116, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):126, Hoedeman (1974):720, van Ramshorst (1977):389, Aquarien Atlas (1982):822, Varjo (1982):187, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):435, Sterba (1990):616, Mills (1993):181, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):264, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):447)

"Madagascan Rainbowfish / Madagascar Rainbow

(Fish) / Redtail Silverside / *Bedotia Geayi* / *Bedotia Geayi Tricolor* / Madagaskar-regenboogvis / *Bedotia*"

***Bedotia marojejy* Stiassny & Harrison 2000**

(Aqualog 13 (2002):57) "Marojejy Bedotia / Spotted

Bedotia"

***Bedotia masoala* Sparks, 2001** "Masoala Silverside"

Bedotia sp. Ankarefo → *Bedotia* sp. Sahambavy

***Bedotia* sp. Ankavavana** (Aqualog 13 (2002+):147) = ? *Bedotia* sp. Ankavia

***Bedotia* sp. Ankavia** (Aqualog 13 (2002+):147)

"Turquoise Bedotia"

***Bedotia* sp. Ankazobe**

Bedotia sp. Antalaha → *Bedotia* sp. Ankavia

Bedotia sp. Beforana → *Bedotia leucopteron*

***Bedotia* sp. Bemarivo** (Aqualog 13 (2002):57)

***Bedotia* sp. Betampona 1** (Aqualog 13 (2002+):147)

"Betampona-Santroko Bedotia"

***Bedotia* sp. Betampona 2** (Aqualog 13 (2002+):147)

"Betampona-Ivoloina Bedotia"

***Bedotia* sp. Garassa**

***Bedotia* sp. Henandrano**

***Bedotia* sp. Ivoloina**

- Bedotia* sp. Lazana → *Bedotia leucopteron*
Bedotia sp. Mahanara (Aqualog 13 (2002+):149)
 "Mahanara Bedotia"
Bedotia sp. Makira → *Bedotia alveyi*
Bedotia sp. Manombo
Bedotia sp. Maroantsetra "Bedotia Longianalis"
Bedotia sp. Marosivy
Bedotia sp. Namorona (Aqualog 13 (2002):57)
 "Namorona Bedotia"
Bedotia sp. Nosivolo 1 (Aqualog 13 (2002):57)
Bedotia sp. Nosivolo 2 (Aqualog 13 (2002):58)
Bedotia sp. Ranomafana → *Bedotia* sp. Namorona
Bedotia sp. Sahambavy (Aqualog 13 (2002+):149)
 "Sahambavy Bedotia / Blackfin Bedotia"
Bedotia sp. Sambava
Bedotia sp. Vatomandry
Bedotia sp. Vevembe → *Bedotia albomarginata*
Bedotia sp. Vondrozo → *Bedotia albomarginata*
Bedotia sp. Whitefin → *Bedotia leucopteron*
***Bedotia tricolor* Pellegrin, 1932** (Aqualog 13 (2002+):149) "Tricolor Bedotia"
Bedotiidae (Malagasy rainbowfishes / Madagaskar-Ährenfische / Malagassische regenboogvissen) (ATHERINIFORMES>Atherinoidei)
Bedula → *Nandus*
Beekforel → *Salmo trutta*
Beekmodderkruipers → Cobitidae
Beekprik → *Lampetra planeri*
Beekridder → *Salvelinus alpinus*
Beektandkarpers → Aplocheilinae
Beensnoek → *Lepisosteus osseus*
Beensnoeken → Lepisosteidae
Beentongen → Osteoglossidae
Beira Notho(branch) → *Nothobranchius melanospilus*
Beirabarbus → *Enteromius*
Bekbroedende kempvis → *Betta pugnax*
Bekbroeder → *Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor*
Belem Agassizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
Belem Cupido → *Biotodoma cupido*
Belem Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma caetei*
Belgian Falg Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' heterorhabdus
Belgische vlag(zalm) → 'Hypessobrycon' heterorhabdus
***Belligobio* Jordan & Hubbs, 1925**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) = ? *Hemibarbus*
***Belligobio eristigma* Jordan & Hubbs, 1925**
***Belligobio mylodon* (Berg, 1907)**
***Belligobio pengxianensis* Luo, Le & Chen, 1977**
***Belobranchus* Bleeker, 1856 (ELEOTRIDAE)**
***Belobranchus belobranchus* (Valenciennes, 1837)**
 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):666, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1012) "throatspine gudgeon / Longhead Goby / Eri-toge-haze"
***Belobranchus segura* Keith, Hadiaty & Lord, 2012**
***Belodontichthys* Bleeker, 1857 (SILURIDAE)**
***Belodontichthys dinema* (Bleeker, 1851)** (Burgess (1989):82) "Upturned Jaw Sheathfish"
***Belodontichthys truncatus* Kottelat & Ng, 1999**
 (Vidthayanon (2008):124) "twistedjaw sheatfish / Dracula Sheatfish"
Belone guianensis → *Potamorrhaphis guianensis*
***Belonesox* Kner, 1860 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)**
***Belonesox belizanus* Kner, 1860** (Stansch (1914):190, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):101, Innes (1921):81, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):451, Bade (1925):89, Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):113, Schreitmüller (1928):66, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):83, Bade (1931):651, Rachow (1931):104, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):53, Arnold (1933b):99, Magnin (1933):28, Coates (1934):69, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):123, Ladiges (1934):139, Peters (1934):117, Innes (1935):287, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):172, Mellen & Lanier (1935):192, Stoye (1935):75, Arnold & Ahl (1936):352, Rachow in HMR (1937):157, Beirens (1938):29, Werner (1939):47, Kramer & Weise (1943):212, Arnold (1949a):21, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):322, Laursen (1949):98, Werner (1949):164, Beck (1950):183, Hervey & Hems (1952):275, Kramer & Weise (1952):219, Brymer (1954):213, Hoedeman (1954):377, Werner (1954):81, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):464, Innes (1956):342, Schneider & Whitney (1957):436, Vogt (1957):47, Sterba (1962):558, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):117, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):322, Schiøtz & Dahlström (1971):89, Jacobs (1973):77, Hoedeman (1974):884, van Ramshorst (1977):312, Aquarien Atlas (1982):590, Santos (1987):236, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):314, Sterba (1990):584, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):206, Wischnath (1993):71, Dawes (1995):170, Aqualog 9 (1998):86, Dawes (2002):273, Monks (2006):98; *Belonesox belizanus maxillosus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):476) "pike killifish / Viviparous Pike / Pike Topminnow / Pike Livebearer / Dwarf Pike / Mexican Topminnow / picudito / Levendbarende snoekje / Levenbarende snoektandkarper"
Belonesox belizanus maxillosus → *Belonesox maxillosus*
***Belonesox maxillosus* Hubbs, 1936** "northern pike killifish"
Belonidae (needlefishes / green gars / Hornhechte / gepen) (BELONIFORMES>Exocoetoidei)
***Belonion* Collette, 1966 (BELONIDAE>Beloninae)**
***Belonion apodion* Collette, 1966**
***Belonion dibranchodon* Collette, 1966**
Belonocharax → *Ctenolucius*
***Belonoglanis* Boulenger, 1902**
 (AMPHILIIDAE>Doumeinae)
***Belonoglanis brieni* Poll, 1959** (Burgess (1989):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):228, Seegers (2008):147) "Brien's armoured catfish"
***Belonoglanis tenuis* Boulenger, 1902** (Sands (1985):38, Burgess (1989):111, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):226, Seegers (2008):147) "large armoured catfish"
***Belonophago* Giltay, 1929 (DISTICHODONTIDAE)**
***Belonophago hutsebouti* Giltay, 1929** (Géry (1978):94)
***Belonophago tinanti* Poll, 1939** (Géry (1978):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):228) "Needle Fin-eater"
***Belontia* Myers, 1923**
 (OSPHRONEMIDAE>Belontiinae)
***Belontia hasselti* (Cuvier, 1831)** (Meinken (1956):63, Makino (1961):37, Vierke (1978):69, Aquarien Atlas (1982):626, Vierke (1986):81, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):620, Sterba (1990):845, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):191, Aqualog 6 (1997):17, Linke (1998):24, Dawes (2002):235, Linke (2013):27) "Malay combtail / Java Combtail / Honeycomb Combtail / Van Hasselts kempvis"
***Belontia signata jonklaasi* Benl & Terofal, 1975**

- (Vierke (1978):63, Vierke (1986):62, Pethiyagoda (1991):262, Aqualog 6 (1997):18, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):873) "Pectoralspot Combtail / Slim Ceylonese Combtail" = ? *Belontia signata*
- Belontia signata signata* (Günther, 1861)** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):397, Arnold (1936):113, Beirens (1938):107, Rachow in HMR (1938):240, Werner (1939):129, Kramer & Weise (1943):227, Arnold (1949a):21, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):346, Werner (1949):136, Hervey & Hems (1952):306, Brymer (1954):277, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):529, Innes (1956):402, Meinken (1956):64, Vogt (1957):59, McInerny & Gerard (1959):366, Makino (1961):35, Sterba (1962):782, McInerny & Gerard (1966):366, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):118, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):346, Hoedeman (1974):963, van Ramshorst (1977):381, Vierke (1978):63, Aquarien Atlas (1982):626, Vierke (1986):62, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):612, Sterba (1990):845, Pethiyagoda (1991):261, Mills (1993):140, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):191, Aqualog 6 (1997):18, Linke (1998):25, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):872, Dawes (2002):236, Linke (2013):29; *Polyacanthus signatus* Arnold (1933b):144, Beck (1950):236) "Ceylonese combtail / Combtail Paradisefish / Combtail / Ceylonese kempvis" Belt Cichlid → *Vieja zonata*
- Belted Barb → *Desmopuntius hexazona*
- Belted Fundulus → *Fundulus cingulatus*
- Belted Leporinus → *Leporinus maculatus*
- Belted Spiny-eel → *Macrognathus circumcinctus*
- Beluga (Sturgeon) → *Acipenser huso*
- Belut → *Monopterus albus*
- Benga Aulonocara → *Aulonocara baenschi*
- Bengaals vuurtje → *Dario dario*
- Bengal Danio → *Devario devario*
- Bengal loach → *Botia Dario*
- Bengala* Gray, 1834** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
- Bengala elanga* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Shrestha (2008):97; *Rasbora elanga* Brittan (1970):203; *Megarasbora elanga* Biswas et al. (2007):37) "bengala barb / Dedhaura"
- Benitochromis* Lamboj, 2001** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Benitochromis batesii* (Boulenger, 1901)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):827, Linke & Staack (2002):32, Lamboj (2004):129; *Chromidotilapia batesii* Staack (1977):246, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):854, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):536, Sterba (1990):748, Axelrod (1993):450, Linke & Staack (1994b):27) "Bates's Chromidotilapia"
- Benitochromis conjunctus* Lamboj, 2001** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):828, Linke & Staack (2002):34, Lamboj (2004):131) "Chromidotilapia Finleyi Muyuka"
- Benitochromis finleyi* (Trewavas, 1974)** (Linke & Staack (2002):36, Lamboj (2004):132; *Chromidotilapia finleyi* Staack (1977):128, Aquarien Atlas (1982):684, Sterba (1990):748, Axelrod (1993):451, Linke & Staack (1994b):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):842)
- Benitochromis nigrodorsalis* Lamboj, 2001** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):830, Linke & Staack (2002):38, Lamboj (2004):133, Chevoleau (2014):35; *Chromidotilapia Finleyi Moliwe* Linke & Staack (1994b):37) "Chromidotilapia Finleyi Moliwe"
- Benitochromis riomuniensis* (Linke & Staack, 1981)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):830, Linke & Staack (2002):40, Lamboj (2004):134; *Nanochromis riomuniensis* Axelrod (1993):472; *Parananochromis* sp. Rio Muni Linke & Staack (1994b):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):926) "Chromidotilapia Finleyi Campo / Chromidotilapia Finleyi Lobe"
- Benitochromis* sp. Eseka** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):834, Linke & Staack (2002):42, Lamboj (2004):130; *Chromidotilapia Batesii* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):586)
- Benitochromis ufermanni* Lamboj, 2001** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):832, Linke & Staack (2002):44, Lamboj (2004):135; *Chromidotilapia* sp. Mondemba Linke & Staack (1994b):58)
- Benjamin's Catfish → *Entomocorus benjamini*
- Benny Tetra → *Creagrutus beni*
- Benthochromis* Poll, 1986** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Benthochromis horii* Takahashi, 2008** (Konings (2015):382; *Benthochromis Tricoti* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):585, Konings (1998):158) "Zambian Tricoti / Princess of the Deep"
- Benthochromis melanoides* (Poll, 1984)** (Konings (1998):158, Konings (2015):382; *Haplotaxodon melanoides* Axelrod (1993):59)
- Benthochromis Tricoti* → *Benthochromis horii*
- Benthochromis tricoti* (Poll, 1948)** (Konings (1998):158, Konings (2015):382; *Haplotaxodon tricoti* Axelrod (1993):59)
- Benthophiloides* Beling & Iljin, 1927** (GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
- Benthophiloides brauneri* Beling & Iljin, 1927** (Maitland (2000):235, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):554) "beardless tadpole goby / Brauner's Tadpole Goby / Banded Tadpole Goby"
- Benthophilus* Eichwald, 1831** (GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae)
- Benthophilus abdurahmanovi* Ragimov, 1978** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):556) "Abdurakhmanov's tadpole goby"
- Benthophilus baeri* Kessler, 1877** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):556) "Baer's tadpole goby"
- Benthophilus casachicus* Ragimov, 1978** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):556) "Kazakhstan tadpole goby / Estuary Volga Goby"
- Benthophilus ctenolepidus* Kessler, 1877** "spiny-scaled tadpole goby / South Caspian Goby"
- Benthophilus durrelli* Boldyrev & Bogutskaya, 2004** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):557) "Don tadpole goby"
- Benthophilus granulosus* Kessler, 1877** (Maitland (2000):235, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):558) "granular tadpole goby / Rough Tadpole Goby"
- Benthophilus grimmii* Kessler, 1877** "Grimm's tadpole goby"
- Benthophilus kessleri* Berg, 1927** "Kessler's tadpole goby"
- Benthophilus leobergius* Berg, 1949** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):559) "Caspian stellate tadpole goby"
- Benthophilus leptcephalus* Kessler, 1877** "slenderhead tadpole goby / Small Head Goby"
- Benthophilus leptorhynchus* Kessler, 1877** "longnose tadpole goby / Short-snout Pugolovka"
- Benthophilus macrocephalus* (Pallas, 1787)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):976, Maitland (2000):236, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):559) "Caspian tadpole goby"
- Benthophilus magistri* Iljin, 1927** (Kottelat & Freyhof

- (2007):560) "Azov tadpole goby"
Benthophilus mahmudbejovi Ragimov, 1976
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):561) "smallspine tadpole goby / Mahmudbejov's Tadpole Goby"
Benthophilus nudus Berg, 1898 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):562) "Black Sea tadpole goby / River Tadpole Goby"
Benthophilus pinchuki Ragimov, 1982 "Pinchuk's tadpole goby"
Benthophilus ragimovi Boldyrev & Bogutskaya, 2004 "Ragimov's tadpole goby"
Benthophilus spinosus Kessler, 1877 "spiny tadpole goby / Spiny Pugolovka"
Benthophilus stellatus (Sauvage, 1874) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):978, Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):236, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):563) "stellate tadpole goby / Zvezdtsjataja pugalovka"
Benthophilus svetovidovi Pinchuk & Ragimov, 1979 "Svetovidov's tadpole goby"
Bentos Tetra → *Hypessobrycon heteresthes*
Berdmore's Loach → *Lepidocephalichthys berdmorei* / → *Syncrossus berdmorei*
Berg River redfin → *Pseudobarbus burgi*
Bergia altipinnis → *Pseudocorynopoma doriae*
Bergiaria Eigenmann & Norris, 1901
(PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)
Bergiaria plantana (Steindachner, 1908) (Burgess (1989):281)
Bergiaria westermannii (Lütken, 1874) (Burgess (1989):261; *Iheringichthys westermannii* Santos (1987):126) "Papa-isca"
Bergmeervallen → Astroblepidae
Berkenkamp's Panchax → *Epiplatys berkenkampi*
Berlijnse kruizing → *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus*
Bermpje → *Barbatula barbatula*
Berney's Shark Cat → *Neoarius berneyi*
Berthold's Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion bertholdi*
Bertinichthys → *Luciobarbus*
Bertinius → *Luciobarbus*
Betadevario Pramod et al., 2010
(CYPRINIDAE>Danioninae)
Betadevario ramachandrani Pramod et al., 2010
(Cottle (2010):93) "Blue Danio / Neon Danio"
Betta Bleeker, 1849
(OSPHRONEMIDAE>Trichogastrinae)
Betta akarensis Regan, 1910 (Vierke (1986):83, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):616, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):640, Aqualog 6 (1997):19, Linke (2013):38; *Betta climacura* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):644, Aqualog 6 (1997):23, Linke (1998):36; *Betta Taeniata* Vierke (1986):99) "Akar betta / Sarawak Betta / Akara Mouthbrooder / Akara Mouthbrooder Var. I / Akara Mouthbrooder Var. II / Ladderfin Betta / Ladder Mouthbrooder"
Betta albimarginata Kottelat & Ng, 1994 (Aqualog 6 (1997):19, Linke (1998):27, Linke (2013):39) "Whiteseam Fighter / Malinau Fighter"
Betta Anabatoides → *Betta balunga* / → *Betta edithae* / → *Betta midas*
Betta anabatoides Bleeker, 1851 ??(Vierke (1978):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):794, Vierke (1986):83, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):619, Sterba (1990):846, Aqualog 6 (1997):20, Linke (1998):29, Linke (2013):41) "giant betta / Pearly Betta / Large Unspotted Mouthbrooder / Large Mouthbrooder"
Betta antoni Tan & Ng, 2006 (Linke (2013):42; *Betta* sp. Sanggau Aqualog 6 (1997):41, Linke (1998):74) "Sanggau Mouthbrooder"
Betta apollon Schindler & Schmidt, 2006 (Linke (2013):43) "Apollo Fighter" = ? *Betta ferox*
Betta aurigans Tan & Lim, 2004 (Linke (2013):45) "Goldbelly Mouthbrooder"
Betta balunga Herre, 1940 (Vierke (1978):100, Vierke (1986):85, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):642, Aqualog 6 (1997):20, Linke (1998):31, Linke (2013):46; *Betta Anabatoides* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):795) "Balunga Mouthbrooder"
Betta bellica Sauvage, 1884 (Peter (1906):67, Knauer (1907):195, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):177, Stansch (1914):79, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):101, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):218, Rachow (1928):147, Bade (1931):725, Rachow (1931):104, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):151, Arnold (1933b):99, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):234, Mellen & Lanier (1935):159, Stoye (1935):201, Arnold & Ahl (1936):397, Beirens (1938):102, Werner (1939):129, Rachow in HMR (1942):743, Arnold (1949a):21, Werner (1949):137, Beck (1950):227, Hervey & Hems (1952):309, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):530, Meinken (1956):75, Vogt (1957):60, Sterba (1962):783, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):119, Vierke (1978):100, Vierke (1986):85, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):846, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):642, Mills (1993):141, Aqualog 6 (1997):20, Linke (1998):32, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):874, Dawes (2002):236, Linke (2013):47; *Betta fasciata* Berndt (1911):229, Arnold & Ahl (1936):398, Beirens (1938):103, Werner (1939):129, Arnold (1949a):21, Werner (1949):138, Beck (1950):228, Meinken (1956):76, Vogt (1957):60, Sterba (1962):784, van Ramshorst (1977):381, Vierke (1978):105, Vierke (1986):88, Sterba (1990):846) "slim betta / Slender Betta / Striped Fighting Fish / Slim Fighting Fish / Striped Betta / Bellicose Fighting Fish / Green Jungle Fighting Fish / Gebande kempvis / Roodbruine kempvis / Prachtkempvis / Prachtkampvis / Gestreepte kempvis / Gestreepte kampvis"
Betta bleekeri → *Betta pugnax*
Betta brederi → *Betta pugnax*
Betta Breviobesus → *Betta pinguis*
Betta brevibespa Tan & Kottelat, 1998 (Aqualog 6 (1997+):128, Linke (2013):48)
Betta brownorum Witte & Schmidt, 1992 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):566, Aqualog 6 (1997):21, Linke (1998):33, Linke (2013):49) "Brown's Red Dwarf Fighter"
Betta burdigala Kottelat & Ng, 1994 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):644, Aqualog 6 (1997):22, Linke (1998):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):750, Linke (2013):51) "Red Brown Dwarf Fighter"
Betta Cambodia → *Betta splendens*
Betta channoides Kottelat & Ng, 1994 (Aqualog 6 (1997):22, Linke (2013):54; *Betta* sp. Pampang Aqualog 6 (1997+):124, Linke (1998):71) "Snakehead Fighter / Pampang Dwarf Mouthbrooder"
Betta chini Ng, 1993 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):641, Aqualog 6 (1997):22, Linke (2013):55) "Chini Mouthbrooder"
Betta chloropharynx Kottelat & Ng, 1994 (Aqualog 6 (1997):22, Linke (1998):35, Linke (2013):56) "Greenthroat Mouthbrooder"

- Betta climacura** → **Betta akarensis**
- Betta coccina** Vierke, 1979 (Aquarien Atlas (1982):628, Vierke (1986):86, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):611, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):646, Aqualog 6 (1997):23, Linke (1998):37; Betta Fasciata Aquarien Atlas (1982):629, Linke (2013):57) "Winered Betta / Winered Fighter / Rode kempvis"
- Betta compuncta** Tan & Ng, 2006 (Linke (2013):59) "Tattoo Fighter"
- Betta cracens** Tan & Ng, 2005 (Linke (2013):60)
- Betta dennisyongi** Tan, 2013 (Linke (2013):62) "Northern Rubra Betta"
- Betta dimidiata** Roberts, 1989 (Aqualog 6 (1997):26, Linke (1998):38, Linke (2013):64) "Dwarf Mouthbrooder"
- Betta edithae** Vierke, 1984 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):794, Vierke (1986):87, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):611, Aqualog 6 (1997):26, Linke (1998):39, Linke (2013):65; ? *Betta* sp. Mantang Aqualog 6 (1997):40) "Edith's Betta / Edith's Mouthbrooder / Mantang Mouthbrooder"
- Betta enisae** Kottelat, 1995 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):648, Aqualog 6 (1997):26, Linke (1998):40, Linke (2013):66; *Betta* sp. Northwest Kalimantan Aqualog 6 (1997):40) "blueband betta / Blueband Mouthbrooder"
- Betta falx** Tan & Kottelat, 1998 (Linke (2013):67; *Betta* Fusca Brüning (1919):101, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):235; *Betta* Picta Sumatra Aqualog 6 (1997):33) "Sumatran Mouthbrooder / *Betta* Picta / *Betta* Edithae"
- Betta fasciata* → *Betta bellica*
- Betta ferox** Schindler & Schmidt, 2006 (Linke (2013):69; *Betta* Pugnax ? Linke (1998):55) "Betta Pugnax" = ? *Betta* apollon
- Betta* Foerschi → *Betta* mandor
- Betta foerschi** Vierke, 1979 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):796, Vierke (1986):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):611, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):570, Aqualog 6 (1997):27, Linke (1998):41, Linke (2013):71; *Betta* sp. Tangkiling Aqualog 6 (1997):41, Linke (1998):65) "Chameleon Betta / Foersch's Betta / Tangkiling Mouthbrooder"
- Betta fusca** Regan, 1910 ??(Vierke (1986):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):648, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):646, Aqualog 6 (1997):27, Linke (1998):42, Linke (2013):73) "dusky betta / Dark Betta / Brown Mouthbrooder"
- Betta gladiator** Tan & Ng, 2005 (Linke (2013):74) "Gladiator Fighter"
- Betta hendra** Schindler & Linke, 2013 (Linke (2013):75) "Palangka Bubblenest Brooder"
- Betta hipposideros** Ng & Kottelat, 1994 (Linke (2013):76) "Hippo Fighter"
- Betta ibanorum** Tan & Ng, 2004 (Linke (2013):77; *Betta* Climacura Linke (1998):36; ? *Betta* sp. Skrang River Aqualog 6 (1997):41) "Skrang River Mouthbrooder"
- Betta ideii** Tan & Ng, 2006 (Linke (2013):78; *Betta* cf. *patoti* Aqualog 6 (1997):32; *Betta* sp. Pulau Laut Aqualog 6 (1997):41, Linke (1998):73) "Pulau Laut Mouthbrooder"
- Betta imbellis** Ladiges, 1975 (Vierke (1978):105, Aquarien Atlas (1982):630, Vierke (1986):91, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):847, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):650, Mills (1993):141, Sakurai,
- Sakamoto & Mori (1993):176, Aqualog 6 (1997):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):650, Linke (1998):43, Dawes (2002):236, Linke (2013):80; *Betta* Rubra Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):650) "crescent betta / Peaceful Betta / Paddyfield Fighting-fish / Kleine kempvis"
- Betta imbellis* x *Betta splendens* "Copper Betta / Dragon Betta"
- Betta imbellis* (female) x *Betta splendens* (male) "Neon Betta / Armadillo Betta"
- Betta krataios** Tan & Ng, 2006 (Linke (2013):84; *Betta* sp. Kapuas) "False Dimidiata"
- Betta kuehnei** Schindler & Schmidt, 2009 (Linke (2013):86) "Blue Throat Fighting Fish"
- Betta lehi** Tan & Ng, 2005 (Linke (2013):88) "Jealous Betta / Sarawak Betta"
- Betta livida** Ng & Kottelat, 1992 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):645, Aqualog 6 (1997):31, Linke (1998):46, Linke (2013):89; ? Streifen-Kampffisch Arnold (1937):84) "Selangor Red Fighter"
- Betta* Macrophthalma → *Betta* waseri
- Betta macrophthalma* → *Betta* pugnax
- Betta macrostoma** Regan, 1910 (Vierke (1978):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):796, Vierke (1986):92, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):611, Aqualog 6 (1997):31, Linke (1998):47, Linke (2013):90) "spotfin betta / Brunei Beauty / Peacock Mouthbrooder / Peacock Mouthbrooder Red"
- Betta mahachaiensis** Kowasupat et al., 2012 (Linke (2013):92) "Pla Kad Pa Mahachai"
- Betta mandor** Tan & Ng, 2006 (Linke (2013):94; *Betta* sp. Mandor Aqualog 6 (1997):40, Linke (1998):70; *Betta* sp. Mandor 4 Aqualog 6 (1997):40; *Betta* sp. Mandor 5 Aqualog 6 (1997):40) "Mandor Mouthbrooder / Mandor Mouthbrooder Type 4 / Mandor Mouthbrooder Type 5"
- Betta midas** Tan, 2009 (Linke (2013):95; *Betta* sp. aff. *anabatoides* Aqualog 6 (1997):38, Linke (1998):62) "Betta Anabatoides"
- Betta miniopinna** Tan & Tan, 1994 (Aqualog 6 (1997):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):645, Linke (1998):49, Linke (2013):96) "Smallfin Fighter"
- Betta obscura** Tan & Ng, 2005 (Linke (2013):97) "Betta Edithae"
- Betta ocellata** de Beaufort, 1933 (Aqualog 6 (1997):32, Linke (1998):50, Linke (2013):98) "Eye-spot Betta / Dragon Betta / *Betta* Unimaculata"
- Betta pallida** Schindler & Schmidt, 2004 (Linke (2013):99) "Southern Thailand Betta" = ? *Betta* prima
- Betta pallifina** Tan & Ng, 2005 (Linke (2013):100)
- Betta pardalotos** Tan, 2009 (Linke (2013):101) "Spotted Mouthbrooder"
- Betta* Patoti → *Betta* unimaculata
- Betta patoti** Weber & de Beaufort, 1922 ?(Aqualog 6 (1997):32, Linke (2013):102) "Black Betta / Dark Mouthbrooder / Ventralless Mouthbrooder / Orange Zebra Mouthbrooder"
- Betta persephone** Schaller, 1986 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):656, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):645, Aqualog 6 (1997):32, Linke (1998):51, Linke (2013):103) "Dwarf Betta / Black Small Fighter / Black Betta"
- Betta* Phuket → *Betta* imbellis
- Betta pi** Tan, 1998 (Linke (2013):104) "Π Fighter"
- Betta picta** (Valenciennes, 1846) (Arnold (1933b):100, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):235, Arnold & Ahl (1936):399, Werner (1939):128, Arnold

(1949a):21, Werner (1949):138, Beck (1950):228, Ladiges (1953):41, Hoedeman (1956):709, Meinken (1956):77, Vogt (1957):60, McLernon & Gerard (1959):367, Sterba (1962):784, McLernon & Gerard (1966):367, Hoedeman (1974):972, Vierke (1978):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):798, Vierke (1986):93, Sterba (1990):847, Aqualog 6 (1997):33, Linke (1998):52, Linke (2013):106) "spotted betta / Javan Mouthbrooder / Lancetfin Picta / Painted Betta / Javan Mouthbrooding Fighting Fish / Javaanse kempvis / Muilbroedende kempvis"
Betta picta Sumatra → *Betta falx*
***Betta pinguis* Tan & Kottelat, 1998** (Linke (2013):109)
***Betta prima* Kottelat, 1994** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):651, Aqualog 6 (1997):35, Linke (1998):54, Linke (2013):110) "Threelined Mouthbrooder / Blue Lace / Chantaburi Mouthbrooder / Betta Taeniata"
Betta Pugnax → *Betta splendens* / → *Betta stigmosa* / → *Betta ferox*
***Betta pugnax* (Cantor, 1849)** (Peter (1906):67, Knauer (1907):195, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):177, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):195, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):231, Stansch (1914):79, Crandall (1917):347, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):101, Mellen (1921):92, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):219, Bade (1925):173, Mellen (1927):120, Rachow (1928):146, Bade (1931):725, Rachow (1931):104, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):150, Arnold (1933b):99, Magnin (1933):37, Coates (1934):139, Arnold & Ahl (1936):400, Beirens (1938):103, Werner (1939):128, Rachow in HMR (1942):700, Arnold (1949a):21, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):346, Werner (1949):138, Beck (1950):228, Brymer (1954):278, Innes (1956):408, Meinken (1956):79, Vogt (1957):60, Sterba (1962):784, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):346, Hoedeman (1974):972, van Ramshorst (1977):381, Vierke (1978):108, Aquarien Atlas (1982):630, Vierke (1986):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):615, Sterba (1990):847, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):648, Linke (1998):54, Dawes (2002):237, Linke (2013):111; *Betta brederi* Arnold (1935):104, Innes (1935):277, Arnold & Ahl (1936):398, Werner (1939):129, Arnold (1949a):21, Werner (1949):138, Beck (1950):227, Hervey & Hems (1952):309, Brymer (1954):277, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):531, Meinken (1956):76, Vogt (1957):60, Sterba (1962):783, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):120, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):846, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):644; mouth-breeding betta Stoye (1935):200; *Betta macrophthalmia* ? Aqualog 6 (1997):31) "Penang betta / Penang Mouthbrooding Fighting Fish / Lesser Mouthbreeding Betta / Mouthbrooding Betta / Mouthbrooding Fighting-fish / Malayan Forest Fighting-fish / Malayan Betta / Java Betta / Breder's Betta / Bori Pat Mouthbrooder / Bukit Merah Mouthbrooder / Brown Operculum Mouthbrooder / Kota Tinggi Mouthbrooder / Mersing Mouthbrooder / Penang Mouthbrooder / Penang Betta / Pinang Mouthbrooder / Puching Mouthbrooder / Tasik Kenyir Mouthbrooder / Giant Betta / Bigeye Mouthbrooder / Bigeye Mouthbrooder Var I / Muilbroedende kempvis / Bekbroedende kempvis / Bekbroedende kampvis"
***Betta pulchra* Tan & Tan, 1996** (Aqualog 6 (1997):36, Linke (1998):56, Linke (2013):113) "Beauty"

Mouthbrooder"

***Betta raja* Tan & Ng, 2005** (Linke (2013):114) "Betta Fusca"

***Betta renata* Tan, 1998** (Linke (2013):115) "Kidney Mouthbrooder"

Betta Rubra → *Betta splendens*

***Betta rubra* Perugia, 1893** (Rachow (1931):104, Arnold (1933b):99, Vierke (1978):109, Aqualog 6 (1997):36, Linke (2013):116) "Toba betta / Red Sumatran Fighter"

***Betta rutilans* Witte & Kottelat, 1991** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):566, Aqualog 6 (1997):36, Linke (1998):57, Linke (2013):118) "Reddish Dwarf Fighter"

***Betta schalleri* Kottelat & Ng, 1994** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):646, Aqualog 6 (1997):37, Linke (1998):58, Linke (2013):119) "Schaller's Mouthbrooder" = ? *Betta fusca*

***Betta siamorientalis* Kowasupat et al., 2012** (Linke (2013):120) "Black Imbellis / Betta cf. Imbellis / Vietnam Black Fighting-fish / Black Fighter"

***Betta simorum* Tan & Ng, 1996** (Aqualog 6 (1997):37, Linke (2013):122) "Simor Fighter / Sim's Betta"

***Betta simplex* Kottelat, 1994** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):568, Aqualog 6 (1997):37, Linke (1998):59, Linke (2013):123) "Simple Mouthbrooder / Krabi Mouthbrooder"

***Betta smaragdina* Ladiges, 1972** (Vierke (1978):110, Aquarien Atlas (1982):632, Vierke (1986):95, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):616, Aqualog 6 (1997):25, Linke (1998):60, Dawes (2002):237, Linke (2013):125) "blue betta / Emerald Betta / Emerald Fighter / Peaceful Betta / Emerald Green Betta / Blue Betta / Smaragd Fighter / Smaragdkempvis"

Betta sp. Airplaik (Linke (2013):128)

Betta sp. Anjungan → *Betta rutilans*

Betta sp. Ban Pieow → *Betta sp. Mahachai*

Betta sp. Bangka

Betta sp. Batulicin → *Betta ideii*

Betta sp. Bori Pat → *Betta ferox*

Betta sp. Bukit Lawang (Linke (1998):68, Linke (2013):129) = ? *Betta raja*

Betta sp. Bung Binh = ? *Betta prima*

Betta sp. Danau Calak (Linke (2013):130)

Betta sp. Duc Hua (Linke (2013):131)

Betta sp. Jantur Gemuruh (Linke (2013):132)

Betta sp. Kapuas → *Betta krataios*

Betta sp. Kei → *Betta uberis*

Betta sp. Krabi → *Betta simplex*

Betta sp. Kubu (Kubu Aqualog 6 (1997):38, Linke (1998):69, Linke (2013):133) = ? *Betta uberis*

Betta sp. Lake Luar (Linke (2013):134)

Betta sp. Langgam (Linke (2013):135)

Betta sp. Mahachai → *Betta mahachaiensis*

Betta sp. Malinau → *Betta albimarginata*

Betta sp. Mandor → *Betta mandor*

Betta sp. Mantang → *Betta edithae*

Betta sp. Medas

Betta sp. Nam Tok Krating → *Betta prima*

Betta sp. Northwest Kalimantan → *Betta enisae*

Betta sp. Ost-Kalimantan (Linke (1998):71, Linke (2013):136)

Betta sp. Palangkaraya *Betta hendra*

Betta sp. Pampang → *Betta channoides*

Betta sp. Pangkalanbun → *Betta uberis*

Betta sp. Pekan Nanas = ? *Betta waseri*

Betta sp. Pudukuali → *Betta strohi*

- Betta* sp. Pulau Laut → *Betta ideii*
Betta sp. Sanggau → *Betta antoni*
Betta sp. Sarawak / Semantan → *Betta lehi*
Betta sp. **Satun** (Linke (2013):137) "Satun Fighter"
Betta sp. Sebangau → *Betta hendra*
Betta sp. **Sematan** (Linke (2013):139) "Sematan Fighter"
Betta sp. **Sengalang** (Linke (2013):140) "Sengalang Fighter / Senggalang Fighter"
Betta sp. Skrang River → *Betta ibanorum*
Betta sp. Sukadana → *Betta uberis*
Betta sp. **Sungai Dreh** (Linke (2013):141)
Betta sp. **Tana Merah** (Aqualog 6 (1997+):126, Linke (1998):75, Linke (2013):142) "Orange Zebra Mouthbrooder" = ? *Betta patoti*
Betta sp. Tangkiling → *Betta foerschi*
Betta sp. **Tarantang** (Aqualog 6 (1997):41, Linke (1998):76; *Betta Foerschi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):570) "Tarantang Mouthbrooder" = ? *Betta strohi*
Betta sp. **Tideng Pale** (Linke (1998):77, Linke (2013):143)
Betta sp. **Waeng** (Linke (2013):144) "Waeng Betta"
Betta sp. **Yao Koi** (Linke (2013):145)
Betta spilotogena Ng & Kottelat, 1994 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):647, Aqualog 6 (1997):43, Linke (1998):78, Linke (2013):146) "Double Lipspot Mouthbrooder"
Betta splendens Regan, 1910 (Reuter (1912):33/37, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):230, Stansch (1914):76, Bahr (1916):24, Crandall (1917):347, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):102, Mellen (1921):92, Myers (1922):60, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):215, Bade (1925):172, Innes (1926):267, Mellen (1927):120, Rachow (1928):144, Schreitmüller (1928):146, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):84, Bade (1931):725, Rachow (1931):105, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):148, Arnold (1933b):99, Magnin (1933):37, Coates (1934):134, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):231, Ladiges (1934):170, Peters (1934):285, Innes (1935):349, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):232, Mellen & Lanier (1935):155, Stoye (1935):198, Arnold & Ahl (1936):401, Rachow in HMR (1937):163, Beirens (1938):101, Schreitmüller (1938):84, Werner (1939):127, Rachow in HMR (1940):567, Kramer & Weise (1943):228, Angel (1946):104, Arnold (1949a):21, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):347, Laursen (1949):141, Werner (1949):138, Beck (1950):228, Hervey & Hems (1952):309, Kramer & Weise (1952):231, Brymer (1954):278, Hoedeman (1954):482, Ladiges (1954):plate 6, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):532, Innes (1956):404, Meinken (1956):80, Schneider & Whitney (1957):465, Vogt (1957):50, Makino (1958):32, McInerny & Gerard (1959):369, Copin (1960):326, Sterba (1962):785, Ghadially (1963), Dutta (1966):26, McInerny & Gerard (1966):369, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):121, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):347, Gordon & Axelrod (1968b):4, Ghadially (1969):247, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):128, Hoedeman (1974):974, Maurus (1976):6, de Oliveira (1977):231, van Ramshorst (1977):382, Vierke (1978):110, Aquarien Atlas (1982):632, Varjo (1982):212, Vierke (1986):96, Whintern (1986):13, Santos (1987):242, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):617, Sterba (1990):847, Mills (1993):142, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):176, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):565, Aqualog 6 (1997):43, Linke (1998):79, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):876, Dawes (2002):237, Maurin (2008):6, Linke (2013):147; *Micracanthus marchei* Rachow (1922b):56, Bade (1931):708; *Oshimia marchei* Vierke (1978):116; *Betta Pugnax* Dürigen (1897):126, Bade (1898):343, Geyer (1901):92, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):149, Stead (1906):39, Berndt (1911):229; *Betta Trifasciata* Peter (1906):67, Knauer (1907):195, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):176; *Betta Pugnax Trifasciata* Bade (1907):518, Schmidt (1911):40; *Betta Rubra* Peter (1906):67, Berndt (1911):229, Stansch (1914):78, Crandall (1917):347, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):102, Mellen (1921):92, Myers (1922):59, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):217, Mellen (1927):120, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):232; *Betta Cyana* Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):232) "Siamese fighting fish / Splendid Fighting Fish / Betta / Agutaga Fighter / Pla-kat / Malayan Fighting Fish / Betta Cambodia / Betta Cambodja / Cambodian Betta / Betta Cyana / Betta Splendens var. Longicaudata / Veiltail Fighting Fish / Cambridge Blue Betta / Red Betta / Betta Rubra / Red Fighter / Blue Betta / Blue Fighter / Green Betta / Green Fighter / Gray Fighter / Steel-blue Fighter / Iridescent Fighter / Cambodia Fighter / Gold Betta / Cornflower Blue Betta / Cornflower Blue Veiltail Fighting Fish / Doubletail Betta / Blue Doubletail Betta / Indigo Betta / Black Betta / Yellow Betta / Black-yellow Betta / Brown Betta / Loie Fuller Fish / Turquoise Betta / White Betta / Libby Betta / Veiltail Betta / Butterfly Betta / Cambodian Black / Cambodian Butterfly / Clearfin Betta / Black Lace Betta / Crimson Betta / Claret Betta / Emerald Green Betta / Crown Betta / Crowntail Betta / Butterfly Doubletail Betta / Butterfly Crowntail Betta / Copper Plakat Betta / Halfmoon Betta / Mustard Gas Plakat / Crown Tricolor Betta / Coppered Shortfin Betta / Elephant-ear Betta / Red Dragon Betta / Metallic Halfmoon Betta / Kempvis / Siamese kempvis / Sluierkempvis / Blauwe kempvis / Rode kempvis / Betta Cambodja"
Betta stigmosa Tan & Ng, 2005 (Linke (2013):164)
Betta stiktos Tan & Ng, 2005 (Vidhayanon (2008):236, Linke (2013):165) "Cambodian fighting fish"
Betta strohi Schaller & Kottelat, 1989 (Aqualog 6 (1997):48, Linke (1998):86, Linke (2013):167; *Betta* Foerschi Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):570; ? *Betta* sp. Pudukuali Aqualog 6 (1997):41) "Father Stroh's Mouthbrooder / Pudukuali Mouthbrooder"
Betta Taeniata → *Betta akarensis* / → *Betta edithae* / → *Betta prima*
Betta taeniata Regan, 1910 ?(Arnold (1949a):21, Hoedeman (1956):711, Sterba (1962):787, Hoedeman (1974):977, Vierke (1978):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):798, Vierke (1986):98, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):615, Sterba (1990):848, Aqualog 6 (1997):48, Linke (1998):87, Linke (2013):168) "Borneo betta / Banded Betta / Striped Mouthbrooder / Borneose kempvis"
Betta tomi Ng & Kottelat, 1994 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):647, Aqualog 6 (1997):48, Linke (1998):90, Linke (2013):170) "Tomi Mouthbrooder"
Betta Trifasciata → *Betta* splendens
Betta trifasciata → *Betta* picta
Betta tussyae Schaller, 1985 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):658, Aqualog

6 (1997):49, Linke (1998):91, Dawes (2002):238, Linke (2013):171; *Betta coccina tussyae* Vierke (1986):87
 "Tussy's Betta / Tussy's Small Red Fighter"
***Betta uberis* Tan & Ng, 2006** (Linke (2013):174; *Betta* sp. Pankalanbun Aqualog 6 (1997):40, Linke (1998):72)
 "Pangkalanbun Dwarf Fighter / Palanganbun Dwarf Fighter / Sharthead Mouthbrooder / Sukadana Betta"
***Betta unimaculata* (Popa, 1905)** (Vierke (1978):115, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):800, Vierke (1986):99, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):610, Sterba (1990):865, Aqualog 6 (1997):49, Linke (1998):93, Linke (2013):176; *Betta* Patoti Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):654) "Howong betta / Onespot Betta / Onespot Mouthbrooder / Eyespot Mouthbrooder / Blue Onespot Mouthbrooder / Grote kempvis"
***Betta waseri* Krummenacher, 1986** (Aqualog 6 (1997):51, Linke (1998):95, Linke (2013):178; ? *Betta Macrophthalma* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):653)
 "Waser's Mouthbrooder / Betta Macrophthalma"
Bhavania Hora, 1920 (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
***Bhavania australis* (Jerdon, 1849)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):256, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):111)
 "Western Ghat loach / Indian Mountain Loach / Glass Cleaner Loach"
Biara → *Rhaphiodon vulpinus*
Bibarba Chen & Chen, 2007 (COBITIDAE)
***Bibarba bibarba* Chen & Chen, 2007**
***Bibarba parvoculus* Wu, Yang & Xiu, 2015**
 Bicoloured Banjo → *Bunocephalus coracoideus*
 Bicoloured Cylinderfish → *Rhytiodus microlepis*
Bidyanus Whitley, 1943 (TERAPONTIDAE)
***Bidyanus bidyanus* (Mitchell, 1838)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1040, Allen (1989):151, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):707, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):217) "silver perch / Australian Silver Perch / Bidyan"
***Bidyanus welchi* (McCulloch & Waite, 1917)** (Allen (1989):154, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):218; *Hephaestus welchi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):716)
 "Welch's grunter"
 Big Blue Cichlid → *Rheoheros lentiginosus*
 Big Bumblebee Catfish → *Batrochoglanis raninus*
 Bigblotched Cory → *Hoplisoma caudimaculatum*
 Bigeye Mouthbrooder → *Betta macrophthalma*
 Bigeye Cachorro → *Acestrorhynchus grandoculis*
 Bigeye Characin → *Tetragonopterus argenteus*
 Bigeye Cichlid → *Acaronia nassa*
 Bigeye ilisha → *Ilisha megaloptera*
 Bigeye Lampeye → *Poropanchax luxophthalmus*
 Bigeye lates → *Lates mariae*
 Bigeye squeaker → *Synodontis alberti*
 Bigeye Synodontis → *Synodontis pleurops*
 Bigeye Xenotilapia → *Xenotilapia sima*
 Bigfin Bristlenose → *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
 Bigfin Corydoras → *Scleromystax macropterus*
 Bighead → *Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*
 Bighead Barb → *Enteromius trevelyanii*
 Bighead carp → *Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*
 Bighead Rachoviscus → *Rachoviscus crassiceps*
 Biglip Cichlid → *Chilotilapia euchilus*
 Biglip Hap → *Abactochromis labrosus* / → *Placidochromis milomo*
 Biglip Hapl → *Chilotilapia euchilus*
 Biglip Pearlfish → *Cynolebias porosus*
 Bigmouth Apistogramma → *Apistogramma cacatuoides*
 Bigmouth buffalo → *Ictiobus cyprinellus*
 Bigmouth grenadier anchovy → *Coilia macrognathus*

Bigmouth Hap → *Tyrannochromis macrostoma*
 Bigmouth Rasbora → *Rasbora wilpita*
 Bignose Darter Tetra → *Parodon suborbitale*
 Bignose Upsidedown Catfish → *Synodontis contractus*
 Bignose Whale → *Petrocephalus catostomus*
 Bigpoint Crenicichla → *Crenicichla notophthalmus* / → *Crenicichla saxatilis*
 Bigscale African Characin → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus*
 Bigscale Barb → *Puntius amphibius*
 Bigscale Knifefish → *Sternarchella orinoco*
 Bigscale logperch → *Percina macrolepida*
 Bigscale Shark → *Lobocheilos davisi*
 Bigscale Tetra → *Hollandichthys multifasciatus*
 Bigscale Zacco → *Zacco macrolepis*
 Bigspot barb → *Barbodes dunckeri*
 Bigspot Bristlenose → *Ancistrus lineolatus*
 Bigspot Cory → *Corydoras maculifer*
 Bigspot Mosquitofish → *Scolichthys greenwayi*
 Bigspot Rasbora → *Rasbora kalochroma*
 Bigspot Spiny-eel → *Caecumastacembelus ellipsifer*
 Bigtail Curimata → *Potamorhina squamoralevis*
 Bigtooth Piranha → *Serrasalmus denticulatus*
***Bihunichthys* Kottelat & Lim, 1994**
 (CHAUDHURIIDAE)
***Bihunichthys monopterooides* Kottelat & Lim, 1994**
Bijlbuikzalm → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
Bijlvissen → *Gasteropelecidae*
Bijlzalmen → *Gasteropelecidae*
Bijtte → *Brachygobius* spp.
Bill Amphilophus → *Astatheros rostratus*
Binnenspiering → *Osmerus eperlanus*
Bintan Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus bintan*
***Biotodoma* Eigenmann & Kennedy 1903**
 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
***Biotodoma cupido* (Heckel, 1840)** (Arnold (1936):121, Arnold (1949a):21, Staeck (1974):200, Aquarien Atlas (1982):684, Staeck (1982):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):354, Sterba (1990):705, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):708, Axelrod (1993):666, Aqualog 2 (1996a):79, Staeck & Linke (1996):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):738, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):597, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):354; *Geophagus cupido* Meinken in HMR (1942):721, Werner (1949):187, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):97, McInerny & Gerard (1959):414, Sterba (1962):710, McInerny & Gerard (1966):414, van Ramshorst (1977):342, Santos (1987):149) "greenstreaked eartheater / Cupido cichlid / Belem Cupido"
Biotodoma sp. Redfin Tocantins → *Biotodoma cupido*
Biotodoma Wavrini → *Geophagus taeniopareius*
***Biotodoma wavrini* (Gosse, 1963)** (Staeck (1983):111, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):708, Roman (1992):34, Aqualog 2 (1996a):79, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):360; *Geophagus wavrini* Axelrod (1993):736) "Orinoco eartheater / Wavrini Biotodoma / Orinoco Biotodoma"
***Biofoecus* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903**
 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
***Biofoecus dicentrarchus* Kullander, 1989** (Staeck (2003):125, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):73, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):110) "Tworay Dwarf Cichlid / Tworay Biofoecus"
Biofoecus Opercularis → *Biofoecus* sp. Negro
***Biofoecus opercularis* (Steindachner, 1875)** ?(Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):123, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):357,

- Axelrod (1993):667, Linke & Staech (1994a):163, Aqualog 3 (1996b):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):738, Linke & Staech (2001):193, Staech (2003):126, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):72, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):110, Römer (2006):1148) "Green Dwarf Cichlid / Biotoecus"
Biotoecus sp. New Tapajos → *Biotoecus opercularis*
Biotoecus sp. Negro (*Biotoecus* sp. aff. *opercularis* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):74) "Upper Rio Negro Biotoecus"
 Bishop → *Brachyrhaphis episcopi*
 Bishop Brachy → *Brachyrhaphis episcopi*
 Bitaeniata Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma bitaeniata*
 Biting Tetra → *Gnathocharax steindachneri*
 Bitterling → *Rhodeus amarus*
 Bittervoorn → *Rhodeus amarus*
 Bittervoorns → Acheilognathinae
Bivibranchia Eigenmann, 1912
 (HEMIODONTIDAE>Hemiodontinae)
Bivibranchia bimaculata Vari, 1985 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):129) "Twospot Sandtucker"
Bivibranchia fowleri (Steindachner, 1908)
 (Hemiodus fowleri Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis fowleri* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):33; *Bivibranchia protractila* Géry (1978):199, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):310, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):126) "Silver Sandtucker"
Bivibranchia notata Vari & Goulding, 1985
Bivibranchia protractila → *Bivibranchia fowleri*
Bivibranchia simulata Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1991
Bivibranchia velox (Eigenmann & Myers, 1927)
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):226; Atomaster velox Géry (1978):199)
Biwia Jordan & Fowler, 1903
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
Biwia yodoensis Kawase & Hosoya, 2010 "Yodo gudgeon / Yodo-zezera"
Biwia zezera (Ishikawa, 1895) "Biwa gudgeon / Zezera"
 Blaasoog → *Carassius auratus*
 Black acara → *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*
 Black Adonis Catfish → *Acanthicus hystrix*
 Black & Gold Moenkhausia → *Moenkhausia phaenota*
 Black & White Julie → *Julidochromis transcriptus*
 Black & White Tail → *Hemiodus semitaeniatus*
 Black & Yellow Leporinus → *Leporinus desmotes*
 Black arawana → *Osteoglossum ferreirai*
 Black Arowana → *Osteoglossum ferreirai*
 Black bass → *Micropterus dolomieu*
 Black Betta → *Betta patoti*
 Black buffalo → *Ictiobus niger*
 Black bullhead → *Ameiurus melas*
 Black carp → *Mylopharyngodon piceus*
 Black catfish → *Trachycorystes trachycorystes*
 Black Catfish → *Neosilurus ater*
 Black Cichlid → *Hypselecaria coryphaenoides*
 Black crappie → *Pomoxis nigromaculatus*
 Black curbinata → *Plagioscion auratus*
 Black Darter Tetra → *Poecilocharax weitzmani*
 Black Dewfish → *Tandanus tandoanus*
 Black Doradid → *Pseudodoras niger*
 Black ghost (knifefish) → *Apteronotus albifrons*
 Black Gibbiceps → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
- Black Highfin Hypostomus → *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
 Black Lampeye → *Micropanchax antinorii*
 Black Lamprologus → *Lepidiolamprologus cunningtoni*
 Black Lancer → *Bagrichthys macracanthus*
 Black madtom → *Noturus funebris*
 Black Mbuna → *Melanochromis melanopterus*
 Black Molly → *Poecilia latipinna* / → *Poecilia mexicana* / → *Poecilia sphenops*
 Black morpho tetra → *Poecilocharax weitzmani*
 Black mudfish → *Neochanna diversus*
 Black neon tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *herbertaxelrodi*
 Black Pacu → *Piaractus brachypomus*
 Black Panchax → *Epiplatys chevalieri*
 Black Paradisefish → *Macropodus concolor*
 Black phantom tetra → *Hypessobrycon megalopterus*
 Black Pygmy Driftwood → *Tatia aulopygia*
 Black Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla marmorata*
 Black Piranha → *Serrasalmus rhombeus*
 Black Platy → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
 Black Port Hoplo → *Megalechis picta*
 Black Prince → *Characodon audax*
 Black prochilodus → *Prochilodus nigricans*
 Black ruby barb → *Pethia nigrofasciata*
 Black Sea shad → *Alosa maeotica*
 Black Shark → *Labeo chrysophekadion*
 Black shark-minnow → *Labeo chrysophekadion*
 Black Small Fighter → *Betta persephone*
 Black Snakehead → *Channa melasoma*
 Black splitfin → *Xenotoca melanosoma*
 Black Suckermouth → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
 Black Swordtail → *Xiphophorus nigrensis*
 Black Synodontis → *Synodontis haugi* / → *Synodontis nigrita*
 Black Tandan → *Neosilurus ater*
 Black tetra → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*
 Black Tetra → *Gymnocorymbus thayeri* / → 'Hypessobrycon' *herbertaxelrodi*
 Black tilapia → *Oreochromis placidus*
 Black Walking Catfish → *Clarioides angolensis*
 Black Wedge → *Hemigrammus pulcher*
 Black Widow → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*
 Blackamoor → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*
 Blackband Chaetobranchopsis → *Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis*
 Blackband Cory → *Hoplisoma melanotaenia*
 Blackband Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma gephyra*
 Blackband Knifefish → *Sternarchorhynchus roseni*
 Blackband Leporinus → *Leporinus nigrotaeniatus*
 Blackbanded Barb → *Desmopuntius johorensis*
 Blackbanded Catfish → *Hoplisoma zygatus*
 Blackbanded Congo Tetra → *Phenacogrammus huloti*
 Blackbanded darter → *Percina nigrofasciata*
 Blackbanded Goodeid → *Ilyodon lennoni*
 Blackbanded Headstander → *Chilodus gracilis*
 Blackbanded Leporinus → *Leporinus fasciatus*
 Blackbanded Marbled Catfish → *Pseudopimelodus bufonius*
 Blackbanded Osteochilus → *Osteochilus microcephalus*
 Blackbanded Pearlfish → *Cynopoecilus melanotaenia*
 Blackbanded Platy → *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Blackbanded Poecilia → *Micropoecilia picta*
 Blackbanded Pyrrhulina → *Copella nigrofasciata*
 Blackbanded Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia nigrans*
 Blackbanded sunfish → *Enneacanthus chaetodon*

Blackbarred Barilius → <i>Raiamas ansorgii</i>	Blackspot allotoca → <i>Allotoca maculata</i>
Blackbarred Freshwater Pipefish → <i>Hippichthys spicifer</i>	Blackspot Amphilophus → <i>Mesoheros atromaculatus</i>
Blackbarred limia → <i>Limia nigrofasciata</i>	Blackspot barb → <i>Dawkinsia filamentosa</i>
Blackbarred Livebearer → <i>Quintana atrizona</i>	Blackspot Callochromis → <i>Callochromis melanostigma</i>
Blackbarred Myleus → <i>Myleus schomburgkii</i>	Blackspot Catfish → <i>Hoplisoma ambiacus</i>
Blackbase Tetra → <i>Pseudocheirodon arnoldi</i>	Blackspot Cochliodon → <i>Aphanotorulus unicolor</i>
Blackbelly → <i>Xenocypris macrolepis</i>	Blackspot Flag Cichlid → <i>Andinoacara sapayensis</i>
Blackbelly limia → <i>Limia melanogaster</i>	Blackspot Mystus → <i>Mystus tengara</i>
Blackbelt cichlid → <i>Vieja maculicauda</i>	Blackspotted Corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma melanistius</i>
Blackblotch Grunter → <i>Pingalla midgleyi</i>	Blackspotted Dusty Synodontis → <i>Synodontis acanthomias</i>
Blackblotch Pupfish → <i>Megupsilon aporus</i>	Blackspotted Gold Barb → <i>Enteromius trispilos</i>
Blackchin tilapia → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron</i>	Blackspotted Medaka → <i>Oryzias carinatus</i>
Blackchin Xenotilapia → <i>Xenotilapia melanogenys</i>	Blackspotted Pleco → <i>Aphanotorulus villarsi</i>
Blackcollared Catfish → <i>Horabagrus nigricollaris</i>	Blackspotted squeaker → <i>Synodontis nigromaculatus</i>
Blackcrowned Tetra → <i>Cheirodon interruptus</i>	Blackspotted Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>
Blackdorsal Mbuna → <i>Maylandia phaeos</i>	Blackspotted Sword Platy → <i>Xiphophorus xiphidium</i>
Blackear Piranha → <i>Serrasalmus notatus</i>	Blackspotted Synodontis → <i>Synodontis acanthomias</i>
Blackedge Epiplatys → <i>Epiplatys grahami</i>	Blackspotted Upside Down Catfish → <i>Synodontis nigriventris</i>
Blackedge Rasbora → <i>Rasbora argyrotaenia</i>	Blackstripe barb → <i>Enteromius macrops</i>
Blackedge tetra → <i>Tyttocharax madeirae</i>	Blackstripe cichlid → <i>Vieja fenestrata</i>
Blackeye Barb → <i>Enteromius macrops</i>	Blackstripe corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma bondi</i>
Blackeye Characin → <i>Phenacogaster suborbitalis</i>	Blackstripe Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Taeniacara candidi</i>
Blackeye Tetra → <i>Phenacogaster suborbitalis</i>	Blackstripe Dwarf Galaxias → <i>Galaxiella nigrostriata</i>
Blackfin Celebes Halfbeak → <i>Nomorhamphus liemi</i>	Blackstripe Grunter → <i>Amniataba percoides</i>
Blackfin Cichlid → <i>Paracyprichromis nigripinnis</i>	Blackstripe Lampeye → <i>Lacustricola katangae</i>
Blackfin Colossoma → <i>Collossoma macropomum</i>	Blackstripe Minnow → <i>Galaxiella nigrostriata</i>
Blackfin Cory → <i>Hoplisoma leucomelas</i>	Blackstripe pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus harrisoni</i>
Blackfin Doradid → <i>Hassar orestis</i>	Blackstripe Pike Cichlid → <i>Crenicichla strigata</i>
Blackfin Eel-catfish → <i>Neosilurus ater</i>	Blackstripe rasbora → <i>Trigonopoma gracile</i>
Blackfin Fin-eater → <i>Hemistichodus vaillanti</i>	Blackstripe topminnow → <i>Fundulus notatus</i>
Blackfin goodea → <i>Goodea atripinnis</i>	Blacktail → <i>Gymnocephalus cernuus</i>
Blackfin Goodeid → <i>Goodea atripinnis</i>	Blacktail Brycon → <i>Brycon cephalus</i>
Blackfin Hap → <i>Mylochromis melanotaenia</i>	Blacktail Chocolate Gourami → <i>Sphaerichthys acrostoma</i>
Blackfin Mosquitofish → <i>Gambusia atrora</i>	Blacktail Killie → <i>Aphyosemion conicum</i>
Blackfin Oscar → <i>Astronotus ocellatus</i>	Blacktail Piranha → <i>Serrasalmus striolatus / Pygocentrus piraya</i>
Blackfin pearlfish → <i>Austrolebias nigripinnis</i>	Blacktail Sucker Catfish → <i>Hisonotus nigricauda</i>
Blackfin Poeciliid → <i>Priapichthys nigroventralis</i>	Blacktail Vieja → <i>Vieja melanura</i>
Blackfin Shark → <i>Pangasius pangasius</i>	Blacktailband Catfish → <i>Pseudauchenipterus nodosus</i>
Blackfin tilapia → <i>Sarotherodon linnellii</i>	Blackthroat Tilapia → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron</i>
Blackflag Tetra → <i>Hypseobrycon rosaceus</i>	Blacktop corydoras → <i>Corydoras acutus</i>
Blackjacket tetra → <i>Moenkhausia takasei</i>	Blacktop Mouse Catfish → <i>Hassar orestis</i>
Blacklancer catfish → <i>Bagrichthys hypselopterus</i>	Blackwater Snakehead → <i>Channa bankanensis</i>
Blacklancer Catfish → <i>Bagrichthys macropterus</i>	Blackwedge Tetra → <i>Hemigrammus pulcher</i>
Blackline barb → 'Puntius' dorsimaculatus	Blackwing hatchetfish → <i>Carnegiella marthae</i>
Blackline Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla regani</i>	Blackwing Hatchetfish → <i>Triportheus rotundatus</i>
Blackline Leporinus → <i>Leporinus nigrotaeniatus</i>	Bladvis → <i>Moncirrhbus polyacanthus</i>
Blackline Mosquitofish → <i>Gambusia vittata</i>	Blandowskiella → <i>Ambassis</i>
Blackline pinguinfish → <i>Thayeria boehlkei</i>	Blanke goerami → <i>Trichopodus microlepis</i>
Blackline Pipefish → <i>Doryichthys martensii / Syngnathus nigrolineatus</i>	Blanke plaat → <i>Xiphophorus maculatus</i>
Blackline Rainbowfish → <i>Melanotaenia maccullochii</i>	Blanke mollienisia → <i>Poecilia formosa</i>
Blackline rasbora → <i>Rasbora borapetensis</i>	Blanke zwaardrager → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>
Blackline Rasbora → <i>Trigonopoma gracile</i>	Blankvoorn → <i>Rutilus rutilus</i>
Blackline Silver Hatchetfish → <i>Gasteropelecus sternicla</i>	Blauw snoekje → <i>Epiplatys singa</i>
Blackline tetra → 'Hypseobrycon' scholzei	Blauwband (grondel) → <i>Pseudorasbora parva</i>
Blackline Tetra → <i>Spintherobolus broccae</i>	Blauwe acara → <i>Andinoacara latifrons</i>
Blacklip Panchax → <i>Epiplatys dageti</i>	Blauwe baars → <i>Badis badis</i>
Blackmouth Goby → <i>Neogobius melanostomus</i>	Blauwe barbeel → <i>Enteromius stigmatopygus</i>
Blackmouth pyrrhulina → <i>Pyrrhulina melanostoma</i>	Blauwe Cap Lopez → <i>Scriptaphyosemion liberienne</i>
Blacknose dace → <i>Rhinichthys atratulus</i>	Blauwe Congocichlide → <i>Nanochromis parilus</i>
Blacknose Sturisoma → <i>Sturisoma nigrofasciatum</i>	Blauwe danio → <i>Devario devario</i>
Blacksail Cory → <i>Hoplisoma brevirostre</i>	Blauwe discus(vis) → <i>Sympodus discus</i>
Blackscale Orthochromis → <i>Orthochromis stormsi</i>	Blauwe fundulus → <i>Fundulopanchax sjostedti</i>
Blackside darter → <i>Percina maculata</i>	
Blackside snubnose darter → <i>Etheostoma duryi</i>	
Blackskin catfish → <i>Clarias meladerma</i>	

Blauwe goerami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
 Blauwe gularis → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
 Blauwe haplochiel → *Aplocheilus panchax*
 Blauwe karperzalm → *Mimagoniates lateralis*
 Blauwe kempvis → *Betta splendens*
 Blauwe koningszalm → *Inpaichthys kerri*
 Blauwe neon → *Paracheirodon simulans*
 Blauwe nothobranchius → *Nothobranchius jubbi*
 Blauwe Oranda → *Carassius auratus*
 Blauwe pantsermeervallen → *Hoplisoma nattereri*
 Blauwe prachtbarbeel → *Oliotius oligolepis*
 Blauwe prachtandkarper → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum*
 Blauwe rasbora → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
 Blauwe scalare → *Sympodus discus*
 Blauwe spat → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
 Blauwe tetra → *Hemibrycon fredcochui* / → *Knodus borki* / → *Mimagoniates microlepis*
 Blauwe vaandrager → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
 Blauwe waaiervis → *Austrolebias bellottii*
 Blauwkaakzonnebaars → *Lepomis macrochirus*
 Blauwkieuwzonnebaars → *Lepomis macrochirus*
 Blauwlipbaars → *Oreochromis mossambicus*
 Blauwneus → *Vimba vimba*
 Blauwogige panaque → *Panaque cochliodon*
 Blauwooogbarbeel → *Brevibora dorsiocellata*
 Blauwoogjes → *Pseudomugilidae*
 Blauwstreeprivulus → *Laimosemion xiphidius*
 Blauwvlekkarperzalm → *Copella callolepis*
 Bleak → *Alburnus alburnus*
 Bleeding heart tetra → *Hyphessobrycon erythrostigma*
 Bleeding shiner → *Luxilus zonatus*
 Bleeker's Apollo Shark → *Luciosoma bleekeri*
 Bleeker's Bagrid → *Mystus bleekeri*
 Bleher's rainbowfish → *Chilatherina bleheri*
Bleheratherina Aarn & Ivantsoff, 2009
 (ATHERINIDAE>Bleheratherininae)
Bleheratherina pierucciae Aarn & Ivantsoff, 2009
 "New Caledonian silverside"
 Blei → *Aramis bjoerkna*
Blenniidae (scaleless blennies / Schuppenlose Schleimfische / naakte slijmvissen)
 (BLENNIIFORMES>Blennioidei)
Blennius fluviatilis → *Salaria fluviatilis*
 Blenny darter → *Etheostoma blennius*
Bleptonema → *Prionobrama*
Bleptonema Amazoni → *Prionobrama filigera*
Blicca → *Aramis*
 Blind Barb → *Caecobarbus geertsii*
 Blind brotula → *Ogilbia pearsei*
 Blind cave eel → *Ophisternon candidum*
 Blind Cave Tetra → *Astyanax jordani*
 Blind Cave Walking Catfish → *Clarias cavernicola*
 Blind Cavefish → *Astyanax jordani*
 Blind Fish → *Amblyopsis spelaea*
 Blind Gudgeon → *Milyeringa veritas*
 Blind loach → *Paracobitis smithi*
 Blind spiny-eel → *Caecomastacembelus brichardi*
 Blind swamp eel → *Ophisternon infernale*
 Blind tetra → *Stygichthys typhlops*
 Blinde barbeel → *Caecobarbus geertsii*
 Blinde grotvis → *Astyanax jordani*
 Blinde holenvis → *Astyanax jordani*
 Blinde holenzalm → *Astyanax jordani*
 Blinde karperzalm → *Astyanax jordani*
 Blindfish → *Amblyopsis spelaea*

Bloeddrinkende meervallen → *Vandelliinae*
 Bloedstaarttetra → *Hemigrammus stictus*
 Bloedvlektetra → *Hyphessobrycon erythrostigma*
 Blokvisje → *Jordanella floridae*
 Blood Characin → *Hyphessobrycon eques*
 Bloodfin tetra → *Aphyocharax anisitsi*
 Bloodred Jewel Cichlid → *Hemichromis latalili*
 Bloodred Tetra → *Brittanichthys axelrodi*
 Blotched Arrowhead Tetra → *Pterobrycon myrneae*
 Blotched Lamprologus → *Lepidiolamprologus pleuromaculatus*
 Blotched Mudskipper → *Periophthalmus barbarus*
 Blotched Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina spilota*
 Blotched upsidedown catfish → *Synodontis nigriventris*
 Blotchfin Aspidoras → *Aspidoras pauciradiatus*
 Blotchside darter → *Percina burtoni*
 Blotchside Logperch → *Percina burtoni*
 Blotchtail Bario → *Bario steindachneri*
 Blow Fish → *Dichotomyctere nigroviridis*
 Bloyet's Mouthbrooder → *Astatotilapia bloyeti*
 Blue acara → *Andinoacara pulcher*
 Blue Acara → *Andinoacara latifrons*
 Blue Agasizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
 Blue Aphyosemion → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum*
 Blue Apistogramma → *Apistogramma trifasciata*
 Blue betta → *Betta smaragdina*
 Blue Bitaeniata → *Apistogramma bitaeniata*
 Blue Calliurum → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
 Blue Catfish → *Ictalurus furcatus* / → *Hoplisoma nattereri* / → *Neoarius graeffei*
 Blue corydoras → *Hoplisoma nattereri*
 Blue Croacking Gourami → *Trichopsis vittata*
 Blue Darter Tetra → *Parodon nasus*
 Blue discus → *Sympodus discus*
 Blue Dolphin Cichlid → *Cyrtocara moorii*
 Blue Dwarf → *Badis badis*
 Blue Dwarf Gourami → *Trichogaster lalius*
 Blue Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma elizabethae*
 Blue Emperor → *Inpaichthys kerri*
 Blue Gambusia → *Gambusia puncticulata* / → *Gambusia punctata*
 Blue Gephyra Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma gepyra*
 Blue Goby Cichlid → *Spathodus erythrodon*
 Blue Goldtip Cichlid → *Ophthalmotilapia heterodontus* / → *Ophthalmotilapia ventralis*
 Blue Gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
 Blue Guianacara → *Guianacara owroewefi*
 Blue gularis → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
 Blue Hatchetfish → *Laubuka caeruleostigmata*
 Blue Keelbelly → *Chela cachius*
 Blue Imitator Catfish → *Brachyrhamdia marthae*
 Blue Limia → *Limia melanogaster*
 Blue Loreto Tetra → 'Hyphessobrycon' peruvianus
 Blue Lumphead → *Cyrtocara moorii*
 Blue lyretail → *Fundulopanchax gardneri*
 Blue Mudskipper → *Periophthalmus kalolo*
 Blue mbuna → *Labeotropheus fuelleborni*
 Blue notho → *Nothobranchius patrizii*
 Blue Notho → *Nothobranchius jubbi*
 Blue Onespots Mouthbrooder → *Betta unimaculata*
 Blue Orchid → *Aulonocara kandensis*
 Blue panchax → *Aplocheilus panchax*
 Blue Paradisefish → *Macropodus opercularis*
 Blue Pearlfish → *Austrolebias elongatus* / →

<i>Austrolebias viarius</i>	Bluntjaw Elephantnose → <i>Campylomormyrus elephas</i> / → <i>Campylomormyrus tamandua</i>
Blue Petrotilapia → <i>Petrotilapia tridentiger</i>	Bluntnose darter → <i>Etheostoma chlorosomum</i>
Blue Poecilia → <i>Limia melanogaster</i>	Bluntnose knifefish → <i>Brachyhypopomus brevirostris</i>
Blue Regal → <i>Aulonocara koningsi</i>	Bluntnose minnow → <i>Pimephales notatus</i>
Blue Rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides micropus</i>	Bluntsnout Knifefish → <i>Sternarchogiton nattereri</i>
Blue Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus alvarezi</i>	Blushing Bitterling → <i>Acheilognathus longipinnis</i>
Blue tetra → <i>Hemibrycon fredcochui</i>	Blushing Tetra → <i>Axelrodia lindeae</i>
Blue Tetra → <i>Mimagoniates microlepis</i>	Bobyrez → <i>Petroleuciscus borysthenicus</i>
Blue Theraps → <i>Rheoheros coeruleus</i>	Bodem(karper)zalmen → <i>Characidiinae</i>
Blue tilapia → <i>Oreochromis aureus</i>	Boehlke → <i>Hemibrycon</i>
Blue Woodcat → <i>Entomocorus gameroi</i>	Boehlke Fredcochui → <i>Knodus borki</i>
Blue-eye → <i>Poropanchax normani</i>	Boehlke sp. Sky Blue → <i>Hemibrycon fredcochui</i>
Blue-eye catfish → <i>Astrodonas asterifrons</i>	Boeseman's Rainbowfish → <i>Melanotaenia boesemani</i>
Blue-eye cichlid → <i>Cryptoheros spilurus</i>	Boeseman's Tetra → <i>Petitella boesemani</i>
Blue-eye Livebearer → <i>Priapella intermedia</i>	Boesemania Trewavas, 1977 (SCIAENIDAE>Cynoscioninae)
Blue-eye panaque → <i>Panaque suttonorum</i>	Boesemania microlepis (Bleeker, 1858)
Blue-eye Plecostomus → <i>Panaque cochliodon</i>	(Vidhyananon (2008):198) "smallscale croaker / Boeseman's Croaker"
Blue-eye Tropheus → <i>Tropheus brichardi</i>	Boesemans regenboogzalm → <i>Melanotaenia boesemani</i>
Blue-eyes → <i>Oryzias celebensis</i> / → <i>Pseudomugil</i> spp.	<i>Boggiania</i> → <i>Crenicichla</i>
Blueback blue-eye → <i>Pseudomugil cyanodorsalis</i>	Böhlike's Penguin → <i>Thayeria boehlkei</i>
Blueband Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta enisae</i>	Böhm's Killie → <i>Aphyosemion boehmi</i>
Bluebanded Barb → <i>Enteromius fasciolatus</i>	Bold characodon → <i>Characodon audax</i>
Bluebanded Pearlfish → <i>Austrolebias viarius</i>	Boleichthys → <i>Etheostoma</i>
Bluebarred Barb → <i>Enteromius fasciolatus</i>	Boleophthalmus Valenciennes, 1837
Bluebreast darter → <i>Nothonotus camurus</i>	(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae) ↔ <i>Scartelaos</i>
Bluecheek Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Apistogramma eunotus</i>	Boleophthalmus birdsongi Murdy, 1989 "Birdsong's mudskipper / Birdsong's Goggle-eyed Goby / North Australian Great Mudskipper"
Blueface Pike Cichlid → <i>Crenicichla notophthalma</i>	Boleophthalmus boddarti (Pallas, 1770) (Reuter (1913):96, Stansch (1914):39, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):258, Bade (1925):188, Rachow (1928):215, Bade (1931):776, Ahl (1932):93, Stoye (1932):191, Arnold (1933b):100, Peters (1934):352, Holly in HMR (1935):22, Stoye (1935):250, Arnold & Ahl (1936):542, Arnold (1949a):22, Beck (1950):199, Hervey & Hems (1952):382, Brymer (1954):275, Meinken (1956):130, Sterba (1962):770, Sterba (1990):838, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1038, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):923 photo = ?, Atack (2006):161, Vidhyananon (2008):228) "greensspot mudskipper / Boddart's Goggle-eye Goby / Bluefin Mudskipper / Bluespot Dragon / Goggle-eye / Bo's Great Mudskipper"
Blueface Rivulus → <i>Cynodonichthys brunneus</i>	Boleophthalmus caeruleomaculatus McCulloch & Waite, 1918 "bluespotted mudskipper / Greenspotted Great Mudskipper"
Bluefin killifish → <i>Lucania goodei</i>	<i>Boleophthalmus chinensis</i> → <i>Boleophthalmus pectinirostris</i>
Bluefin notho → <i>Nothobranchius rachovii</i>	Boleophthalmus dussumieri Valenciennes, 1837 (?)
Bluefin Topminnow → <i>Lucania goodei</i>	<i>Boleophthalmus</i> sp. Meinken (1932):76) "Red Sea Mudhopper"
Blueflecked Cichlid → <i>Caquetaia umbrifera</i>	<i>Boleophthalmus novaeguineae</i> → <i>Scartelaos histophorus</i>
Bluegill → <i>Lepomis macrochirus</i>	Boleophthalmus pectinirostris (Linnaeus, 1758)
Bluegold Aulonocara → <i>Aulonocara korneliae</i>	(Reuter (1912):31, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):247, Stansch (1914):38, Innes (1917):85, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):257, Bade (1925):188, Bade (1931):775, Ahl (1932):93, Meinken (1932):76, Arnold (1933b):100, Holly in HMR (1934):7, Ladiges (1934):203, Arnold & Ahl (1936):542, Arnold (1949a):22, Meinken
Bluegray mbuna → <i>Pseudotropheus johannii</i>	
Bluehead chub → <i>Nocomis leptocephalus</i>	
Bluehead Fang Goby → <i>Sicyopterus cyanocephalus</i>	
Blueline Rasbora → <i>Rasbora einthovenii</i>	
Bluelined Glass Tetra → <i>Heterocharax macrolepis</i>	
Bluelip haplo → <i>Astatoreochromis straeleni</i>	
Bluenose Shiner → <i>Pteronotropis welaka</i>	
Bluepoint Flag Cichlid → <i>Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus</i>	
Bluescale Flag Cichlid → <i>Aequidens tetramerus</i>	
Blueside darter → <i>Etheostoma jessiae</i>	
Bluespot Bitterling → <i>Acheilognathus cyanostigma</i>	
Bluespot Cichlid → <i>Andinoacara pulcher</i>	
Bluespotted Characin → <i>Rachoviscus crassiceps</i>	
Bluespotted corydoras → <i>Hoplisma melanistius</i>	
Bluespotted Perissodus → <i>Perissodus microlepis</i>	
Bluespotted Sunfish → <i>Enneacanthus gloriosus</i> / → <i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>	
Bluestripe darter → <i>Percina cymatotaenia</i>	
Bluestripe Rivulus → <i>Laimosemion xiphidius</i>	
Bluestriped Cardio → <i>Cyathopharynx schoutedeni</i>	
Bluetail Agassizii → <i>Apistogramma agassizii</i>	
Bluetail goodea → <i>Ataeniobius toweri</i>	
Bluetail mullet → <i>Crenimugil pedaraki</i>	
Bluethroat Pheasant → <i>Callopanchax toddi</i>	
Bluewhite Labido → <i>Labidochromis caeruleus</i>	
Blunthead Characidium → <i>Characidium brevirostre</i>	
Blunthead cichlid → <i>Tropheus moorii</i>	
Blunthead Cichlid → <i>Steatocranus gibbiceps</i>	
Blunthead Ctenopoma → <i>Ctenopoma petherici</i>	
Blunthead Knifefish → <i>Brachyhypopomus brevirostris</i>	
Blunthead Telmat → <i>Telmatochromis vittatus</i>	

(1956):131, Sterba (1962):771, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1088, Sterba (1990):839, Monks (2006):219; *Boleophthalmus chinensis* Rachow (1928):215, Arnold (1933b):100) "bluespotted mudhopper / Walking Goby / Great Mudskipper / Mutsugorō"
***Boleophthalmus poti* Polgar, Jaafar & Konstantinidis, 2013**
Boleophthalmus smithi → *Parapocryptes serperaster*
Boleophthalmus Viridis → *Scartelaos histophorus*
Boleosoma → *Etheostoma*
 Boliviaanse papagaaivis → *Mikrogeophagus altispinosus*
 Bolivian Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma boliviense*
 Bolivian Ram → *Mikrogeophagus altispinosus*
 Bolivian Rivulus → *Anablepsoides beniensis*
 Bolivian Sucker Catfish → *Hypostomus bolivianus*
 Bolson pupfish → *Cyprinodon atrorus*
 Bond's Cory → *Hoplisoma bondi*
 Bonds pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma bondi*
 Bonga → *Ethmalosa fimbriata*
 Bont plaatje → *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Bonte Oranda → *Carassius auratus*
 Bonte platy → *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Bony bream → *Nematalosa erebi*
 Bony Tongue → *Heterotis niloticus*
 Bonylip barb → *Osteochilus microcephalus*
 Bonylip Barb → *Osteochilus vittatus*
 Bonynouted Gudgeon → *Butis butis*
***Boraras* Kottelat & Vidhayanon, 1993**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
***Boraras brigittae* (Vogt, 1978)** (*Rasbora urophthalma brigittae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):262; Rasbora Urophthalma Aquarien Atlas (1982):440) "Mosquito Rasbora / Chilli Rasbora"
***Boraras maculatus* (Duncker, 1904)** (*Cánovas & Puigcerver* (2002):203, *Dawes* (2002):171; *Rasbora maculata* Stansch (1914):172, *Innes* (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143, *Myers* (1922):49, *Rachow* (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):51, *Bade* (1925):77, *Innes* (1926):274, *Bade* (1931):498, *Rachow* (1931):158, *Ahl* (1932):53, *Stoye* (1932):109, *Arnold* (1933b):149, *Coates* (1934):85, *Ladiges* (1934):61, *Peters* (1934):144, *Innes* (1935):174, *Mellen & Lanier* (1935):119, *Stoye* (1935):142, *Arnold & Ahl* (1936):211, *Ahl* (1937):113, *Beirens* (1938):81, *Kramer & Weise* (1943):183, *Meinken* in HMR (1943):761, *Angel* (1946):74, *Arnold* (1949a):95, *Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren* (1949):277, *Laursen* (1949):63, *Werner* (1949):119, *Beck* (1950):113, *Meinken* (1950):6, *Hervey & Hems* (1952):204, *Kramer & Weise* (1952):190, *Brymer* (1954):123, *Hoedeman* (1954):183, *Ladiges* (1954):plate 25, *Axelrod & Schultz* (1955):327, *Meinken* (1955):67, *Innes* (1956):224, *Vogt* (1956):80, *Schneider & Whitney* (1957):362, *Brittan* (1958b):9, *Makino* (1958):20, *McInerny & Gerard* (1959):206, *Copin* (1960):294, *Sterba* (1962):317, *McInerny & Gerard* (1966):206, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):532, *Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren* (1968):277, *Brittan* (1970):194, *Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm* (1971):56, *Hoedeman* (1974):526, *van Ramshorst* (1977):229, Aquarien Atlas (1982):436, *Santos* (1987):217, *Axelrod's Atlas* (1989):570, *Sterba* (1990):234, *Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori* (1993):56, *Mills* (1993):67; *Rasbora Kalochroma* *Rachow* (1928):66, *Schreitmüller* (1928):108, *Schreitmüller & Günter* (1928):117, *Kuijper & van der Noort* (1934):60) "dwarf rasbora / Spotted Rasbora /

Pygmy Rasbora / Red Rasbora / Malayan Pygmy Rasbora / Gevlekte rasbora / Dwergrasbora"
***Boraras merah* (Kottelat, 1991)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):340) "Barat Pygmy Rasbora"
***Boraras micros* Kottelat & Vidhayanon, 1993**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):340) "Micro Rasbora"
***Boraras naevus* Conway & Kottelat, 2011** (*Boraras* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):346) "Blooddrop Pygmy Rasbora / Red Micros / Boraras Micros Süd-Thailand / Red Mini Rasbora / Pech Noi Dwarf Rasbora"
***Boraras urophthalmoidea* (Kottelat, 1991)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):344, *Cánovas & Puigcerver* (2002):233, *Vidhayanon* (2008):54; Rasbora Urophthalma Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):48, *Rachow* (1928):66, *Rachow* (1931):158, *Ahl* (1932):53, *Arnold* (1933b):149, *Arnold & Ahl* (1936):217, *Ahl* (1937):123, *Meinken* in HMR (1937):181, *Werner* (1939):106, *Kramer & Weise* (1943):186, *Arnold* (1949a):96, *Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren* (1949):280, *Laursen* (1949):64, *Werner* (1949):121, *Beck* (1950):115, *Meinken* (1950):5, *Kramer & Weise* (1952):192, *Meinken* (1955):75, *Brittan* (1958b):12, *McInerny & Gerard* (1959):210, *Sterba* (1962):324, *Dutta* (1966):85, *McInerny & Gerard* (1966):210, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):540, *Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren* (1968):280, *Brittan* (1970):177, *Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm* (1971):56, *Hoedeman* (1974):534, *van Ramshorst* (1977):232, *Axelrod's Atlas* (1989):570, *Sterba* (1990):237, *Cánovas & Puigcerver* (2002):232) "exclamation-point rasbora / Least Rasbora / Ocellated Dwarf Rasbora / Sparrow Rasbora / Miniature Rasbora / Glass Rasbora / Saigon Rasbora / Staartvleekrasbora / Staartvlekbarbeel"
 Border barb → *Enteromius trevelyanii*
 Borelli's Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma borellii*
 Bori Pat Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
 Borleyi Kadango → *Copadichromis borleyi*
 Bornean leaffish → *Nandus nebulosus*
 Borneo algae-eater → *Gyrinocheilus pustulosus*
 Borneo betta → *Betta taeniata*
 Borneo Glass Catfish → *Kryptopterus eugeneiatus*
 Borneo loach → *Pangio shelfordii*
 Borneo kempvis → *Betta taeniata*
 Borstelneus harnasmeerval → *Ancistrus* spp.
***Bostockia Castelnau, 1873* (PERCICHTHYIDAE)**
***Bostockia porosa* Castelnau, 1873** (Allen (1989):138, *Axelrod's Atlas* (1989):707, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):193) "nightfish"
Bostrichthys → *Bostrychus*
***Bostrychus* La Cepède, 1801 (BUTIDAE)** [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
***Bostrychus africanus* (Steindachner, 1879)** (*Eleotris africana* Arnold (1935):109, *Arnold & Ahl* (1936):528, *Arnold* (1949a):39, *Sterba* (1962):750, *van Ramshorst* (1977):377, *Sterba* (1990):815; *Hannoichthys africanus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1030) "African Gudgeon / Afrikaanse slaapgrondel"
***Bostrychus aruensis* Weber, 1911** "island gudgeon"
***Bostrychus expatrius* (Herre, 1927)**
***Bostrychus microphthalmus* Hoese & Kottelat, 2005**
***Bostrychus scalaris* Larson, 2008** "ladder gudgeon"
***Bostrychus sinensis* La Cepède, 1801** (Vidhayanon (2008):214) "Chinese gudgeon / Four-eyed Sleeper / Chinese Ocellated Gudgeon / Fourspotted Sleeper / Janome-haze"

- Bostrychus* sp. "Vietnam" "Bostrychus Zonatus"**
- Bostrychus strigogenys* Nichols, 1937** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):135) "stripedcheek gudgeon"
- Bostrychus zonatus* Weber, 1907** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):136, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):287; *Bostrichthys zonatus* Monks (2006):152) "sunset gudgeon / Barred Gudgeon"
- Bot → *Platichthys flesus*
- Bothidae (lefteye flounders / sand flounders / Butten / grieten / botten)
- (PLEURONECTIFORMES>Pleuronectoidei)
- Botia* Gray, 1831** (BOTIIDAE>Botiinae) ↔ *Ambastaia* / *Chromobotia* / *Sinibotia* / *Syncrossus* / *Yasuhikotakia*
- Botia Almorhae → *Botia birdi* / → *Botia lohachata* / → *Botia* sp. Upper Brahmaputra
- Botia almorhae* Gray, 1831** ?(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):177, Shrestha (2008):142, Schmidt (2009a): 34, Bleuet (2015):17; Botia sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):105, Ott (2000):136) "almorha loach / Netted Loach"
- Botia beauforti* → *Syncrossus beauforti*
- Botia beauforti formosa* → *Syncrossus lucasbahi*
- Botia Berdmorei → *Lepidocephalichthys berdmorei* / → *Syncrossus beauforti*
- Botia berdmorei* → *Syncrossus berdmorei*
- Botia Birdi → *Botia* sp. Kosi River
- Botia birdi* Chaudhuri, 1910** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):166, Ranjit Daniels (2002):159) "Pakistani Loach / Tiger Loach / Pakistan Loach / Pakistaanse botia"
- Botia dario* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):557, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):150, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):97, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):178, Biswas et al. (2007):55, Shrestha (2008):142, Schmidt (2009a):36, Bleuet (2015):19; *Botia geto* Shrestha (2008):142) "necktie loach / Bengal Loach / Ladder Loach / Queen Loach / Golden Banded Loach / Striped Stoneloach / Reticulate Loach / Rani Loach"
- Botia eos* → *Yasuhikotakia eos*
- Botia Geto → *Botia histrionica*
- Botia geto* → *Botia dario*
- Botia gigantea* → *Sinibotia pulchra*
- Botia helodes* → *Syncrossus helodes*
- Botia hexafurca* → *Sinibotia robusta*
- Botia histrionica* Blyth, 1860** (Ott (2000):138, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):280, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):179, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):83, Biswas et al. (2007):56, Shrestha (2008):143, Schmidt (2009a): 38, Bleuet (2015):21; ? *Botia Geto* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):167; ? *Botia* sp. *Latifasciata* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):283; ? *Botia* sp. *Lineomaculata* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):285; ? *Botia Rostrata* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):81) "Gold Zebra Loach / Pegu Botia / Burmese Loach / Silver Striped Loach / Ladder Loach / Doubleband Botia / *Botia* sp. aff. *Rostrata*"
- Botia horae* → *Yasuhikotakia morleti*
- Botia Hymenophysa → *Syncrossus beauforti* / → *Syncrossus helodes* / → *Syncrossus reversus* / → *Yasuhikotakia longidorsalis* / → *Botia striata*
- Botia hymenophysa* → *Syncrossus hymenophysa*
- Botia hymenophysa striata* → *Botia striata*
- Botia javedi* → *Botia birdi*
- Botia kubotai* Kottelat, 2004** (Vidthayanon,
- Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):82, Schmidt (2009a): 42, Bleuet (2015):23) "Polkadot Loach / River Kwai Loach / Botia Myanmar / Botia Angelicus / Marble Loach / Cloud Botia / Angelicus Loach / Burmese Border Loach"
- Botia Lecontei* → *Yasuhikotakia modesta*
- Botia lecontei* → *Yasuhikotakia lecontei*
- Botia lohachata* Chaudhuri, 1912** (Holly in HMR (1962):1206, Sterba (1962):347, McInerny & Gerard (1966):489, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):127, Hoedeman (1974):435, de Oliveira (1977):171, van Ramshorst (1977):198, Aquarien Atlas (1982):370, Varjo (1982):160, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):557, Sterba (1990):319, Mills (1993):177, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):96, Ott (2000):140, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):180, Dawes (2002):228, Ranjit Daniels (2002):158, Shrestha (2008):143; Botia Almorhae Schmidt (2009a): 35) "reticulate loach / Yo-Yo Loach / Y-Loach / Tiger Loach / Netmodderkruiper" = ? *Botia almorhae*
- Botia Longidorsalis* → *Yasuhikotakia eos*
- Botia longidorsalis* → *Yasuhikotakia longidorsalis*
- Botia lucasbahi* → *Syncrossus lucasbahi*
- Botia macracanthus* → *Chromobotia macracanthus*
- Botia macrolineata* → *Botia dario*
- Botia Modesta → *Yasuhikotakia eos* / → *Yasuhikotakia lecontei* / → *Yasuhikotakia morleti*
- Botia modesta* → *Yasuhikotakia modesta*
- Botia morleti* → *Yasuhikotakia morleti*
- Botia nigrolineata* → *Ambastaia nigrolineata*
- Botia pulchra* → *Sinibotia pulchra*
- Botia pulchripinnis* → *Yasuhikotakia modesta*
- Botia reversa* → *Syncrossus reversus*
- Botia Robusta* → *Leptobotia guilinensis*
- Botia robusta* → *Sinibotia robusta*
- Botia rostrata* Günther, 1868** ?(Tekriwal & Rao (1999):97, Bleuet (2015):25; ?? *Botia Lohachata* de Oliveira (1977):171; ?? *Botia Geto* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):167) "Spotted Botia / Twinband Loach / Ladder Loach / Dohser / Gangetic Loach / Sergeant Major Loach"
- Botia rubripinnis* → *Yasuhikotakia modesta*
- Botia sidthimunki* → *Ambastaia sidthimunki*
- Botia Sidthimunki XL → *Ambastaia nigrolineata*
- Botia* sp. Kosi River** (Botia Birdi Tekriwal & Rao (1999):96)
- Botia* sp. Tenasserim → *Botia udomritthiruji*
- Botia* sp. Upper Brahmaputra** "Botia Rostrata"
- Botia striata* Narayan Rao, 1920** (Hoedeman (1956):605, McInerny & Gerard (1959):322, McInerny & Gerard (1966):322, van Ramshorst (1977):200, Varjo (1982):160, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):344, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):558, Sterba (1990):320, Mills (1993):179, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):151, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):97, Ott (2000):146, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):188, Ranjit Daniels (2002):159, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):141, Schmidt (2009a): 43, Bleuet (2015):26; *Botia hymenophysa striata* Meinken (1955):106; *Botia Hymenophysa* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):339) "zebra loach / Striped Loach / Thinline Loach / Tiger Loach / Zebrabotia"
- Botia striata kolhapurensis* → *Botia striata*
- Botia Strigata* → *Botia striata* / → *Nemacheilus selangoricus*
- Botia Strigatus* → *Syncrossus beauforti*

- Botia Superciliaris* → *Leptobotia guilinensis*
Botia superciliaris → *Sinibotia superciliaris*
***Botia udomritthiruji* Ng, 2007** (Bleuet (2015):28; ?
Botia sp. Ott (2000):136; ? *Botia Geto* Aquarien Atlas
 Band 3 (1991):167; ? *Botia Histrionica* Aquarien Atlas
 Band 6 (2002):281; ? *Botia Rostrata* Aquarien Atlas
 Band 6 (2002):293, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):186;
 ?? *Botia Almorhae* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):177)
 "emperor loach / Twinband Loach / Emperor Botia /
 Tenasserim Botia"
Botia Weinbergi → *Botia striata*
Botia yunnanensis → *Syncrossus lucasbahi*
 Botiidae (pointface loaches / Prachtschmerlen /
 tropische modderkruipers)
 (CYPRINIFORMES>Cobitoidei)
 Bottlenose → *Mormyrus longirostris*
 Bottlenose catfish → *Ageneiosus marmoratus*
 Bottlenose Cichlid → *Pseudotropheus tursiops*
 Boulenger's Featherfin Tetra → *Bryconaethiops boulengeri*
 Boulenger's Pike Characin → *Phago boulengeri*
 Boulenger's Pleco → *Hypostomus boulengeri*
 Boulenger's Xenotilapia → *Xenotilapia boulengeri*
***Boulengerella* Eigenmann, 1903** (CTENOLUCIIDAE)
***Boulengerella cuvieri* (Agassiz, 1829)** (*Hydrocynus cuvieri* Arnold (1936):90, Arnold (1949a):55, Sterba (1962):86, van Ramshorst (1977):163; *Xiphostoma cuvieri* Santos (1987):65; *Boulengerella Maculata* Makino (1961):4; *Boulengerella Lucia* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):301, Sterba (1990):149) "pike-characin / Cuvier's Pike-characin / Tailspot Pike-characin / Pirapucu"
***Boulengerella lateristriga* (Boulenger, 1895)** (Géry (1978):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):299, Sterba (1990):148, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):29)
 "striped pike-characin"
Boulengerella Lucius → *Boulengerella cuvieri*
***Boulengerella lucius* (Cuvier, 1816)** (Géry (1978):106) "golden pike-characin"
***Boulengerella maculata* (Valenciennes, 1850)** (Géry (1978):106, Aquarien Atlas (1982):316, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):108, Sterba (1990):149, Roman (1992):144, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):139, Dawes (2002):216; *Hydrocynus maculatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):107, Rachow (1928):31, Ahl (1932):40, Arnold (1933b):124, Arnold & Ahl (1936):75, Arnold (1949a):54, Ladiges (1950):39, Hervey & Hems (1952):146, Sterba (1962):86, van Ramshorst (1977):164) "spotted pike-characin / Gevlekte roofzalm"
***Boulengerella xyrekes* Vari, 1995** (*Boulengerella* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):125) "Chocolate Pike-characin"
***Boulengerochromis* Pellegrin, 1904**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Boulengerochromis microlepis* (Boulenger, 1899)**
 (Axelrod (1960b):30, Staek (1977):76, Staek (1982):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):508, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):710, Axelrod (1993):33, Konings (1998):239, Dawes (2002):91, Konings (2015):325)
 "giant cichlid / Tanganyika Giant Cichlid / Yellow Perch"
***Boulengeromyrus* Taverne & Géry, 1968**
 (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
***Boulengeromyrus knoepffleri* Taverne & Géry, 1968**
Bowfin → *Amia calva*
Braadpanmeervallen → Aspredinidae
Brabant *Tropheus* → *Tropheus* sp. Black
***Brachirus* Swainson, 1839** (SOLEIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Brachirus aeneus → *Brachirus harmandi*
***Brachirus elongatus* (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1940)**
 (*Typhlachirus elongatus* Vidthayanon (2008):250)
 "Mekong blind sole"
***Brachirus harmandi* (Sauvage, 1878)** (Vidthayanon (2008):246) "Harmand's sole"
***Brachirus orientalis* (Schneider, 1801)** (Vidthayanon (2008):246; *Euryglossa orientalis* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):225) "oriental sole"
***Brachirus pan* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Euryglossa pan* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1091) "pan sole"
***Brachirus panoides* (Bleeker, 1851)** (Vidthayanon (2008):248) "pan-like sole"
***Brachirus salinarum* (Ogilby, 1911)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1157, Allen (1989):211, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):732, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):325; *Solea (Brachirus) salinarum* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):825) "saltpan sole"
***Brachirus selheimi* (Macleay, 1882)** (Allen (1989):211, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):731, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):326, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):934; *Solea (Brachirus) selheimi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):825) "freshwater sole / Selheim's Sole"
***Brachirus siamensis* (Sauvage, 1878)**
***Brachirus villosus* (Weber, 1907)** (*Synaptura villosa* Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):155) "velvety sole"
***Brachyalestes* Günther, 1864**
 (ALESTIDAE>Bryconaethiopsinae)
***Brachyalestes abeli* (Fowler, 1936)**
 (*Phenacogrammus (Alestogrammus) abeli* Hoedeman (1956):559; *Brycinus abeli* Géry (1978):26)
Brachyalestes acutidens → *Micralestes acutidens*
***Brachyalestes affinis* (Günther, 1894)** (*Brycinus affinis* Géry (1978):24, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):28) "redfin robber"
***Brachyalestes bimaculatus* (Boulenger, 1899)**
 (*Brycinus bimaculatus* Géry (1978):24; *Alestes bimaculatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):53)
***Brachyalestes carolinae* (Paugy & Lévéque, 1981)**
***Brachyalestes comptus* (Roberts & Stewart, 1976)**
***Brachyalestes ferox* (Hopson & Hopson, 1982)**
 "large-toothed Turkana robber"
***Brachyalestes fwaensis* (Géry, 1995)**
***Brachyalestes humilis* (Boulenger, 1905)** (*Alestes humilis* Lambert (1960):12; *Brycinus humilis* Géry (1978):26)
***Brachyalestes imberi* (Peters, 1852)** ?(*Alestes imberi* Ladiges (1951):42, Lambert (1960):12, Hoedeman (1974):624; *Brycinus imberi* Géry (1978):24, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):399) "imberi / Redfin Brycinus / Spottail / Spottail Robber"
***Brachyalestes jacksonii* (Boulenger, 1912)** (*Brycinus jacksonii* Géry (1978):24, Seehausen (1996):266)
 "Victoria robber" = ? *Brachyalestes imberi*
***Brachyalestes kingsleyae* (Günther, 1896)** (*Brycinus kingsleyae* Géry (1978):23)
***Brachyalestes lateralis* (Boulenger, 1900)** (*Brycinus lateralis* Géry (1978):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397)
 "striped robber / False Alestes / Alestes Characin / Minnow Characin / Streep-rower"
***Brachyalestes leuciscus* (Günther, 1867)** (*Brycinus leuciscus* Géry (1978):25, Aquarien Atlas Band 4

- (1995):30)
- Brachyalestes luteus** (Roman, 1966)
- Brachyalestes minutus** (Hopson & Hopson, 1982)
- "dwarf Turkana robber"
- Brachyalestes nigricauda** (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1974)
- Brachyalestes nurse** (Rüppell, 1832) (*Alestes nurse* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):146, Rachow (1928):15, Ahl (1932):38, Sterba (1962):182, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):29, Hoedeman (1974):624, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):224, Sterba (1990):190; *Brycinus nurse* Rachow (1931):106, Arnold (1933b):101, Ladiges (1934):48, Arnold & Ahl (1936):50, Arnold (1949a):23, Hervey & Hems (1952):127, Ladiges (1954):83, Géry (1978):23, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397; *Brycinus dageti* Géry (1978):25) "nurse tetra / Turkana Nurse Tetra"
- Brachyalestes opisthotaenia** (Boulenger, 1903) (*Brycinus opisthotaenia* Géry (1978):26)
- Brachyalestes peringueyi** (Boulenger, 1923)
- Brachyalestes rueppellii* → *Brachyalestes nurse*
- Brachyalestes sadleri** (Boulenger, 1906) (*Brycinus sadleri* Géry (1978):25, Seehausen (1996):266) "Sadler's robber"
- Brachyalestes** sp. Epulu
- Brachyalestes taeniurus** (Günther, 1867) (*Brycinus taeniurus* Géry (1978):23, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397) "Narrowlined Bigscale Tetra"
- Brachyalestes tessmanni** (Pappenheim, 1911) (*Brycinus tessmanni* Géry (1978):25)
- Brachyamblyopus** Bleeker, 1874
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)
- Brachyamblyopus anotus* → *Caragobius urolepis*
- Brachyamblyopus brachysoma** (Bleeker, 1854)
- Brachyamblyopus burmanicus** Hora, 1926
(Shrestha (2008):223) "Burmese eel goby" = ?
- Brachyamblyopus intermedius*
- Brachyamblyopus intermedius** (Volz, 1903)
"bearded eel goby / Hige-warasubo"
- Brachychalcinus** Boulenger, 1892
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Brachychalcinus copei** (Steindachner, 1882) (Géry (1978):370)
- Brachychalcinus franciscensis* → *Orthospinus franciscensis*
- Brachychalcinus guianensis* → *Brachychalcinus orbicularis*
- Brachychalcinus nummus** Böhlke, 1958 (Géry (1978):370)
- Brachychalcinus orbicularis** (Valenciennes, 1850)
(*Brachychalcinus guianensis* Géry (1978):370)
- Brachychalcinus parnaibae** Reis, 1989
- Brachychalcinus retrospina** Boulenger, 1892
(*Brachychalcinus copei retrospina* Géry (1978):370)
- Brachydanio** Weber & de Beaufort, 1916
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ↔ *Danio*
- Brachydanio absconditus** (Kullander & Britz, 2015)
(*Danio* sp. TW01 Cottle (2010):35) "Danio Feegradei / TW01"
- Brachydanio aesculapii** (Kullander & Fang, 2009)
(*Danio aesculapii* Cottle (2010):10) "Panther Danio / Dwarf Panther Danio / Snakeskin Danio / Danio sp. TW03 / Danio sp. Hieroglyph"
- Brachydanio albolineatus** (Blyth, 1860) ?(Bade (1925):82, Innes (1926):267, Baars (1927):27, Mellen (1927):129, Rachow (1928):61, Schreitmüller (1928):104, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):84, Bade (1931):518, Rachow (1931):106, Ahl (1932):49, Stoye (1932):104, Arnold (1933b):101, Coates (1934):80, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):48, Ladiges (1934):54, Meinken in HMR (1934):1, Peters (1934):124, Innes (1935):168, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):202, Mellen & Lanier (1935):123, Stoye (1935):137, Arnold & Ahl (1936):185, Beirens (1938):79, Werner (1939):101, Kramer & Weise (1943):176, Angel (1946):74, Arnold (1949a):22, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):264, Laursen (1949):58, Werner (1949):115, Beck (1950):103, Hervey & Hems (1952):192, Kramer & Weise (1952):180, Brymer (1954):117, Hoedeman (1954):194, Ladiges (1954):plate 3, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):269, Meinken (1955):89, Innes (1956):212, Vogt (1956):82, Schneider & Whitney (1957):350, Brittan (1958a):7, Makino (1958):19, McInerny & Gerard (1959):214, Copin (1960):281, Sterba (1962):265, McInerny & Gerard (1966):214, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):131, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):264, Ghadially (1969):163, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):58, Hoedeman (1974):500, de Oliveira (1977):143, van Ramshorst (1977):218, Aquarien Atlas (1982):404, Varjo (1982):154, Santos (1987):212, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):574, Sterba (1990):208, Mills (1993):59, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):51, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):205, Dawes (2002):171, Maurin (2015):6; *Danio albolineatus* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):178, Stansch (1914):167, Crandall (1917):344, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):119, Mellen (1921):94, Myers (1922):48, Rachow (1922a):34, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):44, Magnin (1933):33, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):18, Cottle (2010):11) "pearl danio / Golden Danio / White-line Danio / Opalescent Fish / Burmese Pink Barbel / Beautiful Danio / Kedah Danio / Prachtdanio / Gouddanio / Glansbarbeel / Violetvisje / Goudbandvisje"
- Brachydanio albolineatus* x *Brachydanio nigrofasciatus* (Meinken in HMR (1935):87; *Brachydanio albolineatus* x *Brachydanio analipunctatus* Bade (1931):522)
- Brachydanio albolineatus* x *Brachydanio rerio* (Bade (1931):522, Innes (1956):213)
- Brachydanio analipunctatus* → *Brachydanio nigrofasciatus*
- Brachydanio* Esmeraldae → *Brachydanio albolineatus*
- Brachydanio feegradei** (Hora, 1937) (Maurin (2015):27; *Danio feegradei* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):362, Cottle (2010):15) "Emerald Danio / Yoma Danio / Gold Laser Danio / Rakhine Danio"
- Brachydanio frankei* → *Brachydanio rerio*
- Brachydanio kerri** (Smith, 1931) (Brittan (1958a):9, Meinken in HMR (1961):1184, Sterba (1962):266, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):132, Hoedeman (1974):502, van Ramshorst (1977):219, Aquarien Atlas (1982):406, Varjo (1982):154, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):574, Sterba (1990):208, Mills (1993):59, Dawes (2002):171, Maurin (2015):10; *Danio kerri* Cottle (2010):18) "splendid danio / Kerr's Danio / Blue Danio / Eilanddanio"
- Brachydanio kyathit** (Fang, 1998) (Maurin (2015):12; *Danio kyathit* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):21, Cottle (2010):20) "Orangefin Zebra Danio / Kyathit Danio / Fire-ring Danio / Spotted Ocelot Danio"
- Brachydanio nigrofasciatus** (Day, 1870) (Stoye (1932):103, Arnold (1934b):99, Peters (1934):124,

- Innes (1935):168, Meinken in HMR (1935):87, Mellen & Lanier (1935):122, Stoye (1935):137, Arnold & Ahl (1936):186, Beirens (1938):80, Werner (1939):102, Kramer & Weise (1943):177, Angel (1946):74, Arnold (1949a):22, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):266, Laursen (1949):58, Werner (1949):115, Beck (1950):103, Hervey & Hems (1952):193, Kramer & Weise (1952):181, Brymer (1954):118, Hoedeman (1954):195, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):270, Meinken (1955):91, Innes (1956):212, Vogt (1956):82, Schneider & Whitney (1957):351, Brittan (1958a):9, Makino (1958):19, McInerny & Gerard (1959):214, Copin (1960):282, Sterba (1962):268, McInerny & Gerard (1966):214, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):133, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):266, Ghadially (1969):166, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):58, Hoedeman (1974):502, van Ramshorst (1977):219, Aquarien Atlas (1982):406, Varjo (1982):154, Santos (1987):212, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):574, Sterba (1990):225, Dawes (2002):171, Ranjit Daniels (2002):139, Maurin (2015):14; *Danio nigrofasciatus* Cottle (2010):26; *Danio analipunctatus* Reuter (1912):82, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):178, Stansch (1914):164, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):119, Mellen (1921):94, Myers (1922):48, Rachow (1922a):34, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):41, Magnin (1933):33; *Brachydanio analipunctata* Bade (1925):81, Innes (1926):267, Mellen (1927):129, Rachow (1928):62, Schreitmüller (1928):103, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):84, Bade (1931):518, Rachow (1931):106, Ahl (1932):49, Arnold (1933b):101, Coates (1934):81, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):51, Ladiges (1934):55, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):202, Werner (1939):103; *Danio Nigrolineata* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):20 "dwarf danio / Spotted Danio / Spotted Brown Danio / Streepdanio / Streeppunt danio / Gestipte barbeel / Vierde danio" *Brachydanio nigrofasciatus* x *Brachydanio rerio* (Innes (1956):213)
- Brachydanio pulcher* (Smith, 1931)** (Brittan (1958a):7)
- Brachydanio quagga* (Kullander, Liao & Fang, 2009)** (Maurin (2015):27; *Danio quagga* Cottle (2010):27) "Orangefin Zebra Danio"
- Brachydanio rerio* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Bade (1925):80, Innes (1926):267, Baars (1927):27, Mellen (1927):129, Rachow (1928):62, Schreitmüller (1928):102, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):84, Bade (1931):518, Rachow (1931):106, Ahl (1932):49, Stoye (1932):102, Arnold (1933b):101, Magnin (1933):33, Coates (1934):80, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):49, Ladiges (1934):53, Peters (1934):122, Innes (1935):156, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):202, Meinken in HMR (1935):14, Mellen & Lanier (1935):121, Stoye (1935):135, Arnold & Ahl (1936):187, Beirens (1938):78, Werner (1939):102, Kramer & Weise (1943):177, Angel (1946):73, Arnold (1949a):23, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):267, Laursen (1949):58, Werner (1949):116, Beck (1950):103, Hervey & Hems (1952):193, Kramer & Weise (1952):182, Brymer (1954):117, Hoedeman (1954):196, Ladiges (1954):plate 2, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):271, Meinken (1955):92, Innes (1956):210, Vogt (1956):82, Schneider & Whitney (1957):352, Brittan (1958a):8, Makino (1958):19, McInerny & Gerard (1959):215, Sterba (1962):268, McInerny & Gerard (1966):215, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):134, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):267, Ghadially (1969):166, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):58, Hoedeman (1974):504, de Oliveira (1977):143, van Ramshorst (1977):219, Aquarien Atlas (1982):408, Varjo (1982):154, Santos (1987):212, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):575, Sterba (1990):225, Mills (1993):61, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):51, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):82, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):209, Dawes (2002):172, Ranjit Daniels (2002):138, Maurin (2015):16; *Danio rerio* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):398, Knauer (1907):211, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):130, Berndt (1911):218, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):176, Stansch (1914):161, Crandall (1917):344, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):119, Innes (1921):91, Mellen (1921):94, Myers (1922):48, Rachow (1922a):34, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):40, Magnin (1933):33, Copin (1960):278, Biswas et al. (2007):32, Cottle (2010):30; *Brachydanio Frankei* Dutta (1966):28, McInerny & Gerard (1966):486, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):58, de Oliveira (1977):144, van Ramshorst (1977):218, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):574, Mills (1993):60, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):51, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):207, Ranjit Daniels (2002):139, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):46, Shrestha (2008):97; *Brachydanio Rerio* Frankei Hoedeman (1974):507; *Brachydanio rerio* x *Brachydanio Frankei* Ranjit Daniels (2002):138 "zebra danio / Zebra Fish / Striped Danio / Leopard Danio / White Zebra Danio / Zebradanio / Zebrabarbeel(tje) / Zebravisje / Rerio / Blauwtruitje / Luipaarddanio"
- Brachydanio roseus* (Fang & Kottelat, 2000)** (Maurin (2015):23; *Danio roseus* Cottle (2010):32) "Rosy Danio / Red Danio / Burma Danio / Red and Blue Danio"
- Brachydanio* sp. Blue Redstripe**
- Brachydanio* sp. Burmese Blue Pearl**
- Brachydanio* sp. Hikari** (Maurin (2015):11; *Danio* sp. Cottle (2010):16) "Hikari Danio / Blue Hikari / Yellow Hikari" = ? *Brachydanio kerri*
- Brachydanio* sp. KP01** (*Danio* sp. Cottle (2010):19)
- Brachydanio* sp. Redfin** (*Danio* sp. Cottle (2010):29)
- Brachydanio* sp. Salween**
- Brachydanio tinwini* (Kullander & Fang, 2009)** (Maurin (2015):25; *Danio tinwini* Cottle (2010):33) "Burma Danio / Spotted Danio / Danio sp. TW02 / Danio sp. Kyathit Spotted / Dwarf Leopard Danio / Dwarf Spotted Danio / Myanmar Danio / Danio sp. Myanmar"
- Brachydanio tweediei* (Brittan, 1956)** (Brittan (1958a):8) "Malayan pearl danio"
- Brachygalaxias* Eigenmann, 1928** (GALAXIIDAE>Galaxiinae)
- Brachygalaxias bullocki* (Regan, 1908)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1076) "Brachygalaxias" *Brachygalaxias gothei* → *Brachygalaxias bullocki*
- Brachyglanis* Eigenmann, 1912** (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ *Leptorhamdia*
- Brachyglanis frenatus* Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):276)
- Brachyglanis magoi* Fernández-Yépez, 1967** (Burgess (1989):276)
- Brachyglanis melas* Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):253)
- Brachyglanis microphthalmus* Bizerril, 1991**
- Brachyglanis nocturnus* Myers, 1928** (Burgess

(1989):276)

Brachyglanis phalacra Eigenmann, 1912

Brachygobius Bleeker, 1874

(GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)

Brachygobius aggregatus Herre, 1940 ??(Axelrod & Schultz (1955):672, Sterba (1962):762, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):135, van Ramshorst (1977):374, Varjo (1982):209, Sterba (1990):836; Gobius sp. Stansch (1914):41, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):263; Brachygobius Doriae Innes (1935):429, Brymer (1954):271; Brachygobius Kabiensis Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):978) "schooling bumblebee goby / Philippine Bumblebee / Goldenbanded Goby / Short Goby"

Brachygobius alcockii → **Brachygobius nunus**

Brachygobius doriae (Günther, 1868) ??(Hervey &

Hems (1952):379, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):671, Vogt (1957):50, Makino (1958):45, van Ramshorst (1977):374, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):609, Mills (1993):181, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Atack (2006):151, Monks (2006):131; Gobius Xanthozonus Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):199, Knauer (1907):191, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):246, Stansch (1914):41, Innes (1917):88, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):262, Baars (1927):28, Ahl (1932):93, Arnold (1933b):120, Innes (1935):430, Werner (1939):131, Beck (1950):200; Brachygobius Xanthozonus Arnold (1935):102, Stoye (1935):249, Arnold & Ahl (1936):537, Beirens (1938):197, Schreitmüller (1938):89, Kramer & Weise (1943):265, Angel (1946):116, Arnold (1949a):23, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):406, Laursen (1949):154, Werner (1949):204, Meinken (1950):7, Hervey & Hems (1952):380, Kramer & Weise (1952):266, Ladiges (1953):39, Brymer (1954):271, Ladiges (1954):plate 9, Innes (1956):488, Meinken (1956):124, Schneider & Whitney (1957):517, Vogt (1957):50, Makino (1958):45, McInerny & Gerard (1959):442, Meinken in HMR (1962):1204, McInerny & Gerard (1966):442, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):137, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):406, de Oliveira (1977):227, van Ramshorst (1977):374, Aquarien Atlas (1982):836, Varjo (1982):209; Hypogymnogobius Xanthozona Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):926; Brachygobius Nunus Hoedeman (1954):495, Meinken (1956):123, Sterba (1962):762, Ghadially (1969):243, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):124, Hoedeman (1974):1101, Aquarien Atlas (1982):837, Varjo (1982):209, Sterba (1990):836, Dawes (2002):260)

"goldenband goby / Doria's Bumblebee Goby / Wasp Goby / Bumblebee Goby / Bijtje / Geelbandgrondel / Bijenvisje / Geelgeringde geuvvel / Geringde grondel" Brachygobius Kabiensis → **Brachygobius aggregatus**

Brachygobius kabiensis Inger, 1958 "Kabili bumblebee goby"

Brachygobius mekongensis Larson & Vidthayanon, 2000
Brachygobius Nunus → **Brachygobius doriae**

Brachygobius nunus (Hamilton, 1822) "Indian bumblebee goby"

Brachygobius sabanus Inger, 1958 ?(Brachygobius Sua McInerny & Gerard (1959):442, McInerny & Gerard (1966):442; Brachygobius Xanthozonus Sterba (1990):836) "lesser bumblebee goby / Miniature Goby"

Brachygobius sp. Vietnam

Brachygobius Sua → **Brachygobius sabanus**

Brachygobius sua → **Brachygobius xanthozonus**

Brachygobius xanthomelas Herre, 1937

??(Brachygobius Doriae Arnold (1949b):86, McInerny & Gerard (1959):441, McInerny & Gerard (1966):441, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):136; Brachygobius Nunus Ladiges (1953):39, Innes (1956):487, Meinken (1956):124; Brachygobius Aggregatus Axelrod & Schultz (1955):672; Brachygobius Xanthozona Axelrod & Schultz (1955):672, Sterba (1962):762) "golden bumblebee goby / Freshwater Bumblebee Goby / Goldenbanded Goby / Wasp Goby / Eightbar Goby / Bijtje"

Brachygobius Xanthozona → **Brachygobius doriae** / → **Brachygobius sabanus** / → **Brachygobius xanthomelas**

Brachygobius xanthozona (Bleeker, 1849)

"bumblebee goby"

Brachygobius Xanthozonus → **Brachygobius doriae** / → **Brachygobius sabanus** / → **Brachygobius xanthomelas**

Brachyhypopomus Mago-Leccia, 1994

(HYPOPOMIDAE>Hypopominae)

Brachyhypopomus beebei (Schultz, 1944) (Mago-Leccia (1994):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1044; *Hypopomus beebei* Hoedeman (1974):549; ?

Hypopygus sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 2; ?

Brachyhypopomus sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):993 "Blunthead Knifefish / Brokenband Knifefish"

Brachyhypopomus (*Odontohypopomus*) *bennetti*

Sullivan, Zuanon & Cox Fernandes, 2013 (?)

Hypopygus sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 4)

Brachyhypopomus bombilla Loureiro & Silva, 2006 (Almirón et al. (2015):244)

Brachyhypopomus brevirostris (Steindachner, 1868) (Mago-Leccia (1994):48, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):143; *Hypopomus brevirostris* Innes (1926):271, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201; ? *Hypopygus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 7) "bluntnose knifefish / Blunthead Knifefish"

Brachyhypopomus bullocki Sullivan & Hopkins, 2009

Brachyhypopomus diazi (Fernández-Yépez, 1972)

(Mago-Leccia (1994):48) "Specklehead Knifefish"

Brachyhypopomus draco Giora, Malabarba & Crampton, 2008 (Almirón et al. (2015):246)

"paddletail knifefish"

Brachyhypopomus gauderio Giora & Malabarba, 2009 (Almirón et al. (2015):248)

Brachyhypopomus janeiroensis (Costa & Campos-da-Paz, 1992) (Mago-Leccia (1994):48)

Brachyhypopomus jureiae Triques & Khamis, 2003 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):74) "Juréia knifefish / Tuvira"

Brachyhypopomus occidentalis (Regan, 1914)

(Mago-Leccia (1994):48, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):283; ?? *Eigenmannia* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 5 & 8) "Vermiculated Knifefish / Stippled Knifefish / Madre de Barbudo"

Brachyhypopomus pinnicaudatus (Hopkins, 1991) (Mago-Leccia (1994):48, ? Graça & Pavanelli (2007):188; ? *Hypopomus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 3) "Specklefin Knifefish"

Brachyhypopomus (*Odontohypopomus*) *walteri* Sullivan, Zuanon & Cox Fernandes, 2013 (?)

Hypopygus sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 4) "Teardrop Knifefish"

Brachymystax Günther, 1866

(SALMONIDAE>Brachymystacinae)

- Brachymystax lenok* (Pallas, 1773)** "lenok / Manchurian Trout / Sharpsnout Lenok / Irtysh Bluntsnout Lenok / Ob River Lenok"
- Brachymystax tsinlingensis* Li, 1966** "Yellow River bluntsnout lenok / Qingling Mountains Lenok"
- Brachymystax tumensis* Mori, 1930** "bluntsnout lenok"
- Brachypetersius* → *Bathyaethiops*
- Brachyplatystoma* Bleeker, 1862** (PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)
- Brachyplatystoma (Malacobagrus) capapretum*** Lundberg & Akama, 2005
- Brachyplatystoma (Malacobagrus) filamentosum*** (Lichtenstein, 1819) (Franke (1985):272, Santos (1987):128, Burgess (1989):245, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):652) "lau-lau / Piraíba / Filhote"
- Brachyplatystoma Flavicans* → *Brachyplatystoma rousseauxii*
- Brachyplatystoma flavicans* → *Zungaro zungaro*
- Brachyplatystoma (Goslinia) juruense* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Burgess (1989):246, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):324, Sands (1997):91, Dawes (2002):158) "zebra catfish / Banded Shovelnose Catfish / Dourada Zebra / Golden Zebra / Valse tigrinus"
- Brachyplatystoma paraense* → *Brachyplatystoma rousseauxii*
- Brachyplatystoma parnahybae* → *Brachyplatystoma vaillantii*
- Brachyplatystoma (Goslinia) platynema* Boulenger, 1898** (*Goslinia platynema* Santos (1987):133, Burgess (1989):252, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):656) "slobbering catfish / Slobberer / Babao / Surubim-chicote"
- Brachyplatystoma (Malacobagrus) rousseauxii*** (Castelnau, 1855) (*Brachyplatystoma paraense* Burgess (1989):282; *Brachyplatystoma Flavicans* Santos (1987):113, Burgess (1989):245, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):654) "gilded catfish / Dourada / Dourado"
- Brachyplatystoma* sp. Peru → *Megalonema platycephalum*
- Brachyplatystoma steerei* → *Brachyplatystoma platynema*
- Brachyplatystoma tigrinum* (Britski, 1981)** (*Merodontotus tigrinus* Franke (1985):276, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):222, Burgess (1989):251, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):326, Sands (1997):91, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):425) "tigerstriped catfish / Zebra Shovelnose"
- Brachyplatystoma vaillantii* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Santos (1987):129, Burgess (1989):245; *Brachyplatystoma parnahybae* Burgess (1989):282; *Piramutana piramuta* Burgess (1989):265) "piramutaba"
- Brachyrhamdia* Myers, 1927** (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ← *Rhamdia*
- Brachyrhamdia heteropleura* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (*Pimelodus heterolepis* Burgess (1989):279)
- Brachyrhamdia imitator* Myers, 1927** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):552, Franke (1985):273, Roman (1992):51, Sands (1997):80; *Pimelodella imitator* Burgess (1989):280) "False Cory"
- Brachyrhamdia marthae* Sands & Black, 1985** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):413, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):436, Sands (1997):80; *Pimelodella marthae* Burgess (1989):281, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):427) "Blue Imitator Catfish / Martha's Catfish / Martha's antennemeerval"
- Brachyrhamdia meesi* Sands & Black, 1985** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):414; *Pimelodella meesi* Burgess (1989):281) "Mees's Pimelodid"
- Brachyrhamdia rambarrani* (Axelrod & Burgess, 1987)** (Sands (1997):81; *Pimelodella rambarrani* Burgess (1989):281, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):418) "Masked Imitator Catfish / False Adolfoi / Rambarrani's antennemeerval"
- Brachyrhamdia thayeria* Slobodian & Bockmann, 2013**
- Brachyrhaphis* Regan, 1913** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Brachyrhaphis cascajalensis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)** (Jacobs (1973):80, Wischnath (1993):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):476, Dawes (1995):174, Aqualog 9 (1998):89) "Cascajal Brachy / Cascajal Livebearer" in ? *Priapichthys*
- Brachyrhaphis episcopi* (Steindachner, 1878)** (Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):113, Rachow (1931):106, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):101, Peters (1934):109, Stoye (1935):63, Arnold & Ahl (1936):352, Rachow in HMR (1939):419, Arnold (1949a):23, Werner (1949):164, Beck (1950):184, Hervey & Hems (1952):275, Brymer (1954):230, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):73, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):465, Sterba (1962):560, Jacobs (1973):81, van Ramshorst (1977):313, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):716, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):319, Sterba (1990):584, Wischnath (1993):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):478, Dawes (1995):173, Aqualog 9 (1998):89, Dawes (2002):273; *Gambusia episcopi* Reuter (1913):85, Innes (1917):87, Bade (1925):93; *Priapichthys episcopi* Stansch (1914):187, Brüning (1919):142, Rachow (1922a):44, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):449, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade (1931):644; *Brachyrhaphis hessfeldi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):728; *Brachyrhaphis roswithae* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):732; *Brachyrhaphis* sp. Cascajal Aqualog 9 (1998):94) "Bishop / Bishop Brachy / Carplet from Colon / Redstripe Brachy / Roswitha's Brachy"
- Brachyrhaphis hartwegi* Rosen & Bailey, 1963** (Jacobs (1973):83, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):718, Wischnath (1993):77, Dawes (1995):173, Aqualog 9 (1998):90) "Soconusco gambusia / Hartweg's Brachy / guayacón de Soconusco"
- Brachyrhaphis hessfeldi* → *Brachyrhaphis episcopi*
- Brachyrhaphis holdridgei* Bussing, 1967** (Wischnath (1993):79, Dawes (1995):174, Aqualog 9 (1998):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):730) "Holdridge's Brachy"
- Brachyrhaphis ololina* (Meek, 1914)** = ?
- Brachyrhaphis rhabdophora*
- Brachyrhaphis parismina* (Meek, 1912)** (Jacobs (1973):84, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):595, Wischnath (1993):80, Dawes (1995):174, Aqualog 9 (1998):90) "Parismina Brachy" in ? *Priapichthys*
- Brachyrhaphis punctifer* (Hubbs, 1926)** (Jacobs (1973):85, Wischnath (1993):82, Aqualog 9 (1998):91) "Spotted Brachy"
- Brachyrhaphis rhabdophora* (Regan, 1908)** (Jacobs (1973):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):718, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):317, Sterba (1990):584, Wischnath (1993):82, Dawes (1995):173, Aqualog 9 (1998):91)

"Regan's Bishop / Lace Brachy"

- Brachyrhaphis roseni** Bussing, 1988 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):596, Mills (1993):199, Wischnath (1993):82, Dawes (1995):173, Aqualog 9 (1998):92)
- "Cardinal Brachy / The Cardinal / Kardinaaltand-karpertje / Rosen's tandkarpertje"
- Brachyrhaphis roswithae* → *Brachyrhaphis episcopi*
- Brachyrhaphis* sp. Cardinal → *Brachyrhaphis roseni*
- Brachyrhaphis* sp. Cascajal → *Brachyrhaphis episcopi*
- Brachyrhaphis** sp. Tambo (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):731)
- Brachyrhaphis terrabensis** (Regan, 1907) (Jacobs (1973):87, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):598, Wischnath (1993):84, Dawes (1995):174, Aqualog 9 (1998):93) "Terraba Mosquitofish / Sailfin Brachy / Upland Livebearer / Central American Livebearer"
- Brachysynodontis* → *Synodontis*
- Brakwatergrondel → *Pomatoschistus microps*
- Brakwatermolly → *Poecilia sphenops*
- Bramocharax → *Astyanax*
- Bramocharax bransfordii → *Astyanax nicaraguensis*
- Bramocharax caballeroi → *Astyanax aeneus*
- Bramocharax dorioni → *Astyanax petenensis*
- Branched Bristlenose → *Ancistrus triradiatus*
- Branchioica → *Paravandellia*
- Branchioica bertoni → *Paravandellia oxyptera*
- Brandt's Loach → *Barbatula brandtii*
- Branner's Livebearer → *Micropoecilia branneri*
- Brasem → *Abramis brama*
- Brasemblei → *Abramis ballerus*
- Brasemzalm → *Abramites hypselonotus*
- Brashnikow's Bagrid → *Tachysurus brashnikowi*
- Brasilia Lyrefin → *Simpsonichthys boitonei*
- Brass Swordtail → *Xiphophorus hellerii*
- Brassy Barb → *Enteromius macrops*
- Brassy Minnow → *Hybognathus hankinsoni*
- Brazil Butterfly → *Peckoltia pulcher*
- Brazil Geophagus → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis
- Braziliaanse maanvis → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Braziliaanse parelmoerbaars → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis
- Brazilian Angelfish → *Pterophyllum leopoldi*
- Brazilian croaker → *Pachypops adspersus*
- Brazilian Darter Tetra → *Apareiodon piracicabae*
- Brazilian False Panchax → *Trigonectes strigabundus*
- Brazilian Freshwater Puffer → *Colomesus asellus*
- Brazilian Freshwater Sole → *Catathyridium jenynsii*
- Brazilian Pearlfish → *Simpsonichthys boitonei*
- Brazilian Rivulus → *Kryptolebias brasiliensis*
- Bream → *Abramis brama*
- Breder's Betta → *Betta pugnax*
- Breedbandkarperzalm → *Nannaethiops ansorgei*
- Breede redfin → *Pseudobarbus burchelli*
- Breedkopaal → *Anguilla anguilla*
- Breedstaart(karper)zalm → *Mimagoniates inequalis*
- Breedvin Mollienisia → *Poecilia latipinna*
- Breedvintandkarper → *Poecilia latipinna*
- Breidohri's Cichlid → *Vieja breidohri*
- Breitensteinia Steindachner, 1881**
(AKYSIDAE>Parakysinae)
- Breitensteinia cessator** Ng & Siebert, 1998
- Breitensteinia hypselurus** Ng & Siebert, 1998
- Breitensteinia insignis** Steindachner, 1881 (Burgess (1989):117, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):454)
- Brevibora Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

Brevibora cheeya Liao & Tan, 2011

- Brevibora dorsiocellata** (Duncker, 1904) (*Rasbora dorsiocellata* Arnold (1935):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):205, Ahl (1937):106, Meinken in HMR (1943):776, Arnold (1949a):95, Laursen (1949):61, Werner (1949):117, Beck (1950):111, Ladiges (1950):46, Meinken (1950):5, Brymer (1954):121, Hoedeman (1954):181, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):320, Meinken (1955):56, Innes (1956):218, Vogt (1956):80, Brittan (1958b):6, Makino (1958):20, McInerny & Gerard (1959):200, Sterba (1962):312, McInerny & Gerard (1966):200, Brittan (1970):84, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):56, Hoedeman (1974):518, Aquarien Atlas (1982):432, Varjo (1982):157, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):572, Sterba (1990):232, Mills (1993):64, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):220, Dawes (2002):182; *Rasbora dorsiocellata macrophthalmia* Meinken (1955):57, Sterba (1962):312, van Ramshorst (1977):227, Sterba (1990):232, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):221) "eye-spot rasbora / Emerald-eye Rasbora / Pirate-flag Rasbora / Hi-spot Rasbora / Spotfin Rasbora / Rugylekrasbora / Blauwoogbarbeel / Rugvlekkbarbeel / Lichtoogje"

Brevibora exilis Liao & Tan, 2014

Brevimyrus Taverne, 1971

(MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)

- Brevimyrus niger** (Günther, 1866) (*Brienomyrus niger* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):802; *Pollimyrus macularius* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1073) "Speckled Elephantnose"

Brevis Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma brevis*

Brevis Peckoltia → *Peckoltia brevis*

Brevis Shelldweller → 'Lamprologus' brevis

Brichard's African Dwarf Cichlid → *Teleogramma brichardi*

Brichard's Chalinochromis → *Julidochromis brichardi*

Brichard's Lampeye → *Poropanchax* (*Congopanchax*) *brichardi*

Brichard's Synodontis → *Synodontis brichardi*

Brichard's Teleo → *Teleogramma brichardi*

Brichards rugzwemmer → *Synodontis brichardi*

Brichardi → *Neolamprologus pulcher*

Bridle Goby → *Acentrogobius bifrenatus*

Bridle shiner → *Hybopsis bifrenatus*

Brienomyrus Taverne, 1971

(MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae) ↔ *Paramormyrops*

- Brienomyrus brachystius** (Gill, 1862) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):396, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1064; *Marcusenius brachystius* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1142, Dawes (2002):292) "Whale Elephantnose / Whale-face Marcusenius"

Brienomyrus longianalis (Boulenger, 1901)

- (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1064; *Marcusenius longianalis* Stansch (1914):338, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):356, Bade (1925):198, Rachow (1928):217, Bade (1931):554, Ahl (1932):35, Arnold (1933b):130, Arnold & Ahl (1936):24, Holly in HMR (1938):256, Arnold (1949a):64, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):167, Veldhuizen (1955):17, Sterba (1962):73, van Ramshorst (1977):128, Varjo (1982):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1144, Sterba (1990):52) "Slender Elephantnose / Longfin Elephantnose"

Brienomyrus niger → *Brevimyrus niger*

Brienomyrus tenerae Poll, 1972

Bright Blue → *Maylandia callainos*

Brightblue Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla geayi</i>	<i>Pterygoplichthys undecimalis</i>
Brillantzalmpje → 'Moenkhausia' pittieri	Brown Badis → <i>Badis ruber</i>
Brilliant Blue-eye → <i>Pseudomugil paskai</i>	Brown bullhead → <i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>
Brilliant Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma gossei</i>	Brown Catfish → <i>Synodontis acanthomias</i>
Brilliant rasbora → <i>Rasbora einthovenii</i>	Brown Clarias → <i>Clarioides angolensis</i>
Brilliant Rummy-nose → <i>Petitella bleheri</i>	Brown darter → <i>Etheostoma edwini</i>
Brindled madtom → <i>Noturus miurus</i>	Brown Discus → <i>Syphodus aequifasciatus</i>
Bristle Bushmouth → <i>Ancistrus ranunculus</i>	Brown Eyespot Bushfish → <i>Ctenopoma ocellatum</i>
Bristlemouth → <i>Ancistrus</i> spp.	Brown galaxias → <i>Galaxias fuscus</i>
Bristlemouth catfish → <i>Ancistrus multispinis</i>	Brown Ghost (Knife)fish → <i>Apteronotus leptorhynchus</i> / → <i>Sternarchella schotti</i> / → <i>Apteronotus macrostomus</i>
Bristlenose → <i>Ancistrus</i> spp.	Brown Gudgeon → <i>Glossogobius brunneoides</i>
Bristlenose Catfish → <i>Ancistrus dolichopterus</i> / → <i>Ancistrus temminckii</i>	Brown Hillstream Catfish → <i>Glyptothorax lampris</i>
Bristly Corydoras → <i>Scleromystax barbatus</i>	Brown Hillstream Platypogon → <i>Glyptothorax platypogon</i>
Bristly Wiptail Catfish → <i>Harttia fowleri</i>	Brown hoplo → <i>Hoplosternum littorale</i>
Bristlymouth Tetra → <i>Tyttocharax madeirensis</i>	Brown Julie → <i>Julidochromis dickfeldi</i>
Britski's Catfish → <i>Hoplisoma britskii</i>	Brown madtom → <i>Noturus phaeus</i>
Britski's glansmeerval → <i>Hoplisoma britskii</i>	Brown Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta fusca</i>
Brittan's Rasbora → <i>Kottelatia brittani</i>	Brown mudfish → <i>Neochanna apoda</i>
Brittanichthys Géry, 1965	Brown Operculum Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta pugnax</i>
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)	Brown Otocinclus → <i>Otothrys lophophanes</i>
Brittanichthys axelrodi Géry, 1965 (Géry (1978):591, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):192, Sterba (1990):116)	Brown Pacu → <i>Myleus pacu</i>
"Bloodred Tetra"	Brown pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus eques</i>
Brittanichthys myersi Géry, 1965 (Géry (1978):591, Sterba (1990):116, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):116)	Brown Pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus beckfordi</i>
"Myers's Blood Tetra" = ? <i>Brittanichthys axelrodi</i>	Brown Petrochromis → <i>Petrochromis polyodon</i>
Broadband Teleo → <i>Teleocichla cinderella</i>	Brown Rivulus → <i>Rivulus cylindraceus</i>
Broadbanded African Darter → <i>Nannocharax parvus</i>	Brown Sleeper → <i>Eleotris melanostoma</i>
Broadhead (Sleeper) Goby → <i>Dormitator latifrons</i>	Brown Spiketail Paradisefish → <i>Pseudosphromenus dayi</i>
Broadspot Tetra → <i>Odontostilbe pequira</i>	Brown Synodontis → <i>Synodontis budgetti</i>
Broadspotted molly → <i>Poecilia latipunctata</i>	Brown trout → <i>Salmo trutta</i>
Brocade Barb → <i>Barbodes semifasciolatus</i>	Brown's Mouthbrooder → <i>Haplochromis browniae</i>
Brocade Cichlid → <i>Labidochromis textilis</i>	Brown's Red Dwarf Fighter → <i>Betta brownorum</i>
Brochiloricaria Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979	Brownbanded Copella → <i>Copella nigrofasciata</i>
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae) = ? <i>Loricaria</i>	Browndot (Pleco) → <i>Peckoltia oligospila</i>
Brochiloricaria chauliodon Isbrücker, 1979	Brownspot Syno → <i>Synodontis robbianus</i>
(Burgess (1989):444, Almirón et al. (2015):165)	Brownspotted Catfish → <i>Synodontis robbianus</i>
Brochiloricaria macrodon (Kner, 1853) (Burgess (1989):414, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):523)	Browntail Pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus espei</i>
<i>Brochis</i> → <i>Hoplisoma</i>	Browny Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma bitaeniata</i>
<i>Brochis coeruleus</i> → <i>Hoplisoma splendens</i>	Brugkarperzalm → <i>Gephyrocharax atracaudatus</i>
Brokaatbarbeel → <i>Barbodes semifasciolatus</i>	Bruine Afrikaanse mesvis → <i>Papyrocranus afer</i> / → <i>Xenomystus nigri</i>
Brokenband Hillstream Loach → <i>Linipharhomaloptera disparis</i>	Bruine Amerikaanse dwergmeerval → <i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>
Brokenband Knifefish → <i>Brachyhypopomus beebei</i> / → <i>Gymnotus podanopterus</i>	Bruine discus(vis) → <i>Syphodus aequifasciatus</i>
Brokenbar Hap → <i>Dimidiichromis strigatus</i>	Bruine dwergmeerval → <i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>
Brokenline Royal Pleco → <i>Panaque nigrolineatus</i>	Bruine koffervis → <i>Tetraodon miurus</i>
Brokenstripe Livebearer → <i>Jenynsia multidentata</i>	Bruine kuhli → <i>Pangio myersi</i>
Brokenstriped Killie → <i>Aphyosemion ogense</i>	Bruine paradijsvis → <i>Pseudosphromenus cupanus</i>
Bronforel → <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>	Bruine rivulus → <i>Kryptolebias brasiliensis</i>
Bronzalm → <i>Crenuchus spilurus</i>	Bruine rugzwemmer → <i>Synodontis omias</i>
Bronze Bream → <i>Aramis brama</i>	Bruine vaandrager → <i>Fundulopanchax cinnamomeus</i>
Bronze Catfish → <i>Hoplisoma aeneum</i>	Brunei Beauty → <i>Betta macrostoma</i>
Bronze Corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma aeneum</i>	Brüning's Killie → <i>Scriptaphyosemion brueningi</i>
Bronze darter → <i>Percina palmaris</i>	Bruno Pleco → <i>Hypostomus basilisko</i>
Bronze featherback → <i>Notopterus notopterus</i>	Brushbarbeled Chemperas → <i>Cyclocheilichthys heteronema</i>
Bronze Puffer → <i>Chonerhinos naritus</i>	Brustiarius Herre, 1935 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
Bronzen pantsermeerval → <i>Hoplisoma aeneum</i>	Brustiarius nox (Herre, 1935) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):636; <i>Arius nox</i> Burgess (1989):169) "combgill catfish / Thintail Salmon Catfish"
Brook lamprey → <i>Lampetra planeri</i>	Brustiarius proximus (Ogilby, 1898) (<i>Arius proximus</i> Burgess (1989):169) "Arafura catfish / Arafura Sea Catfish"
Brook silverside → <i>Labidesthes sicculus</i>	Brustiarius solidus (Herre, 1935) (<i>Arius solidus</i>
Brook stickleback → <i>Culaea inconstans</i>	
Brook trout → <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i>	
Brown Acara → <i>Cichlasoma portalegrense</i>	
Brown & Gold Sailfin Sucker Catfish →	

- Axelrod's Atlas (1989):636; Burgess (1989):169; *Hemipimelodus bernhardi* Burgess (1989):167; *Arius kanganamanensis* Burgess (1989):169; *Arius microstomus* Burgess (1989):169) "hardpalate catfish / Dull Hardhead Catfish"
- Brycinus Valenciennes, 1850** (ALESTIDAE) ↔ *Brachyalestes* / *Bryconalestes*
- Brycinus batesii** (Boulenger, 1903) (Géry (1978):22)
- Brycinus brevis** (Boulenger, 1903) (Géry (1978):22; Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):28) "Silver Bigscale Tetra"
- Brycinus carmesinus** (Nichols & Griscom, 1917) (Géry (1978):22)
- Brycinus chaperi* → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
- Brycinus curtus* → *Brachyalestes imberi*
- Brycinus dageti* → *Brachyalestes nurse*
- Brycinus derhami* → *Bryconalestes derhami*
- Brycinus grandisquamis** (Boulenger, 1899) (Géry (1978):22; *Alestes grandisquamis* Poll (1953):19) "pinkfin alestes"
- Brycinus Imberi* → *Bryconalestes longipinnis* / → *Micralestes stormsi*
- Brycinus intermedius* → *Bryconalestes intermedius*
- Brycinus longipinnis* → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
- Brycinus macrolepidotus** Valenciennes, 1850 (Géry (1978):23; Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):30; *Alestes macrolepidotus* Lambert (1960):12; *Brycinus rutilus* Géry (1978):25) "large-scaled robber / True Bigscale Tetra"
- Brycinus nurse nanus* → *Brachyalestes nurse*
- Brycinus poptae** (Pellegrin, 1906)
- Brycinus rhodopleura** (Boulenger, 1906) (Géry (1978):23)
- Brycinus rutilus* → *Brycinus macrolepidotus*
- Brycinus schoutedeni** (Boulenger, 1912) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):32)
- Brycinus stolatus* → *Micralestes stormsi*
- Brycinus vittatus* → *Micralestes vittatus*
- Brycochanthus* → *Bryconops*
- Brycon Müller & Troschel, 1844** (BRYCONIDAE) [genus is polyphyletic] ↔ *Chilobrycon*
- Brycon acuminatus* → *Brycon insignis*
- Brycon acutus* → *Brycon alburnus*
- Brycon alburnus** (Günther, 1860) (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):162; *Brycon acutus* Géry (1978):339) "Redtail Brycon"
- Brycon amazonicus** (Agassiz, 1829) (*Brycon carpophaga* Géry (1978):339; *Brycon longiceps* Géry (1978):339; *Brycon pellegrini* Géry (1978):339; ? *Brycon Melanopterus* Roman (1992):162) "South-American Trout / Yamú"
- Brycon argenteus** Meek & Hildebrand, 1913 (Géry (1978):342)
- '**Brycon' atrocaudatus** (Kner, 1863) (Géry (1978):339, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):164) "Dama de montana"
- Brycon behreae** Hildebrand, 1938 (Géry (1978):339) "Machaca"
- Brycon bicolor** Pellegrin, 1909 (Géry (1978):339; ? *Brycon Melanopterus* Roman (1992):162) = ? *Brycon melanopterum*
- Brycon brevicauda* → *Brycon falcatus*
- Brycon cephalus** (Günther, 1869) (Géry (1978):339, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):108; *Brycon capito* Géry (1978):339) "Blacktail
- Brycon / South American Trout"**
- '**Brycon' chagrensis** (Kner, 1863) (Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon coquenani** Steindachner, 1915 (Géry (1978):342)
- Brycon costaricensis** Angulo & Gracian-Negrete, 2013
- Brycon coxeyi** Fowler, 1943 (Géry (1978):342)
- Brycon dentex** Günther, 1860 (Géry (1978):339, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):166)
- Brycon devillei** (Castelnau, 1855) (Géry (1978):339) "Piabanha"
- Brycon falcatus** Müller & Troschel, 1844 (Rachow in HMR (1942):676, Sterba (1962):166, Géry (1978):338, Aquarien Atlas (1982):244, Sterba (1990):63; *Brycon brevicauda* Géry (1978):338, Santos (1987):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):152, Sterba (1990):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):96; *Brycon matrinchao* Géry (1978):338, Santos (1987):46; *Brycon stuebelii* Géry (1978):338) "Shorttail Trout Tetra"
- Brycon ferox** Steindachner, 1877 (Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon fowleri** Dahl, 1955
- Brycon gouldingi** Lima, 2004 "Rio Tocantins Brycon"
- Brycon guatemalensis** Regan, 1908 (Géry (1978):339) "macabi tetra / sardinita macabí / machaca"
- '**Brycon' henni** Eigenmann, 1913 (Géry (1978):339) "sabaleta"
- Brycon hilarii** (Valenciennes, 1850) (Géry (1978):339, Santos (1987):46, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):77; *Brycon microlepis* Géry (1978):338) "Piraputanga / Matrinchã"
- Brycon insignis** Steindachner, 1877 (Catabasis acuminatus Géry (1978):331; *Brycon piabahna* Santos (1987):50) "Tiete tetra / Piabahna"
- Brycon labiatus** Steindachner, 1879 (Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon lundii* → *Brycon orthotaenia*
- Brycon macrolepidotus* → *Chalceus macrolepidotus*
- Brycon matrinchao* → *Brycon falcatus*
- Brycon medemi** Dahl, 1960 (Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon meeki** Eigenmann & Hildebrand, 1918 (Géry (1978):339; *Brycon tovari* Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon melanopterum** (Cope, 1872) (Géry (1978):339, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):246, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):152) "Sickleback Brycon"
- Brycon moorei** Steindachner, 1878 (Géry (1978):339; *Brycon bolivarensis* Géry (1978):339) "Dorada"
- Brycon nattereri** Günther, 1864 (Géry (1978):339; *Brycon reinhardti* Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon obscurus** Hildebrand, 1938 (Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon oligolepis** Regan, 1913 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):168)
- Brycon opalinus** (Cuvier, 1819) (Géry (1978):342; *Brycon bahiensis* Géry (1978):342)
- Brycon orbignyanus** (Valenciennes, 1850) (Géry (1978):339, Santos (1987):66, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):78, Almirón et al. (2015):113; *Brycon travassosi* Géry (1978):342) "Piracanjuva / Piraputanga"
- Brycon orthotaenia** Günther, 1864 (*Brycon lundii* Géry (1978):339, Santos (1987):46; *Triurobrycon lundii* Santos (1987):59) "Piracanjuba"
- Brycon pellegrini* → *Brycon amazonicus*
- Brycon (Holobrycon) pesu** (Müller & Troschel, 1845) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):96; *Holobrycon pesu*

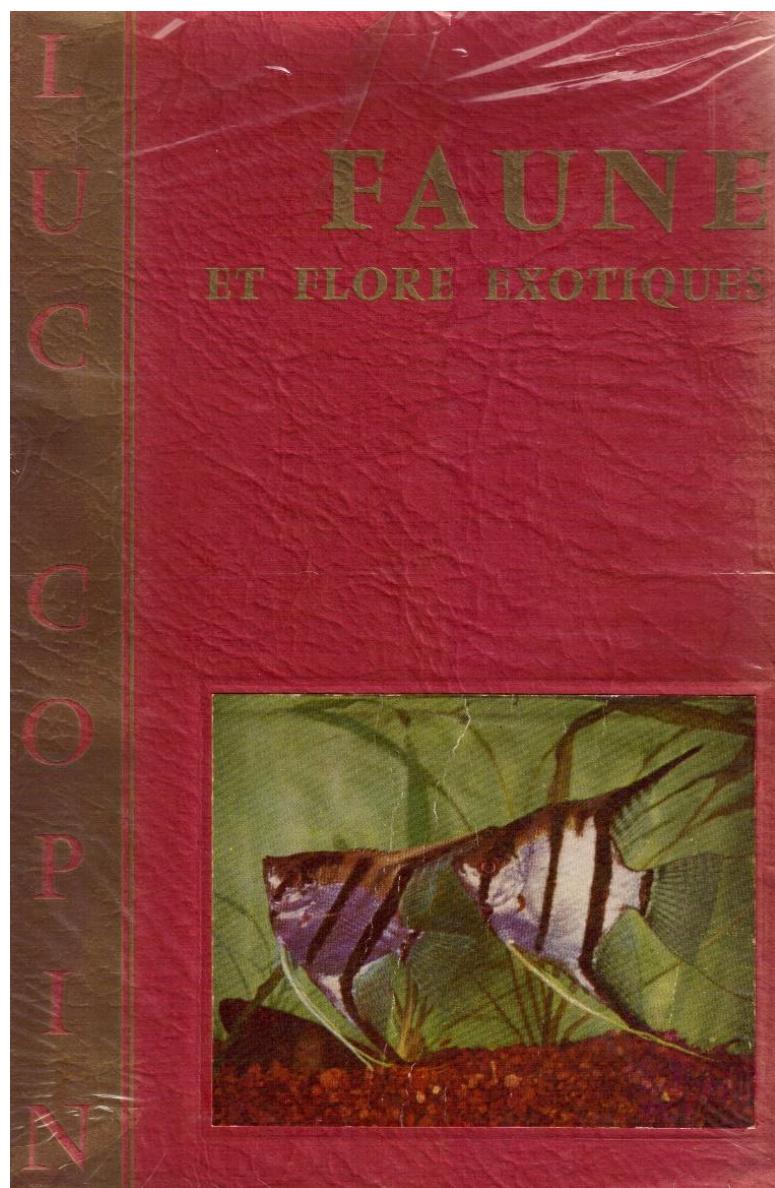
- Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):331, Géry (1978):335, Sterba (1990):65) "mourning tetra"
- 'Brycon' petrosus Meek & Hildebrand, 1913** (Géry (1978):339) "Nipon"
- Brycon polylepis Mosco Morales, 1988**
- Brycon posadae Fowler, 1945** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):170)
- Brycon rubricauda Steindachner, 1879** (Géry (1978):339; ? *Brycon* sp. cf. *rubricauda* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):35)
- Brycon sinuensis Dahl, 1955**
- Brycon sp. Acla**
- Brycon sp. Bocas**
- Brycon sp. Rio Doce**
- Brycon sp. Rio Jequitinhonha**
- Brycon sp. Rio Pardo**
- Brycon sp. Rio Tapajós**
- Brycon stolzmanni Steindachner, 1879** (Géry (1978):342)
- Brycon striatulus (Kner, 1863)** (Géry (1978):339)
- Brycon unicolor Moscó Morales, 1988**
- Brycon vermelha Lima & Castro, 2000**
- Brycon wheatlandii (Garman, 1890)** (*Henochilus wheatlandii* Géry (1978):578) "andirá"
- Brycon whitei Myers & Weitzman, 1960** (Géry (1978):339, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):152, Roman (1992):163) "Striped Brycon"
- Bryconacidnus Myers, 1929**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Bryconacidnus ellisi (Pearson, 1924)** (Géry (1978):398)
- Bryconacidnus hemigrammus (Pearson, 1924)** (Géry (1978):398)
- Bryconacidnus hypopterus (Fowler, 1943)** (*Knodus hypopterus* Géry (1978):394)
- Bryconacidnus paipayensis (Pearson, 1929)** (Géry (1978):398)
- Bryconacidnus pectinatus (Vari & Siebert, 1990)**
Bryconadenos → *Knodus*
- Bryconaethiops Günther, 1873**
(ALESTIDAE>Bryconaethiopsinae)
- Bryconaethiops boulegeri Pellegrin, 1900** (Géry (1978):20, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):18) "Boulenger's Featherfin Tetra / Exclamationmark Tetra"
- Bryconaethiops macrops Boulenger, 1920** (Géry (1978):20, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):32)
- Bryconaethiops microstoma Günther, 1873** (Géry (1978):20, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):224, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397) "Filament Tetra / Smallmouth Featherfin Tetra"
- Bryconaethiops quinquesquamae Teugels & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1990**
- Bryconaethiops yseuxi Boulenger, 1899**
- Bryconalestes Hoedeman, 1951**
(ALESTIDAE>Alestinae)
- Bryconalestes bartoni (Nichols & La Monte, 1953)**
- Bryconalestes derhami (Géry & Mahnert, 1977)**
- Bryconalestes intermedius (Boulenger, 1903)**
(*Brycinus intermedius* Géry (1978):25)
- Bryconalestes longipinnis (Günther, 1864)**
(Hoedeman (1954):103, Hoedeman (1974):628; *Alestes longipinnis* Ahl (1932):38, Arnold (1933b):89, Arnold & Ahl (1936):40, Arnold (1949a):7, Laursen (1949):12, Werner (1949):82, Beck (1950):118, Ladiges (1954):83, Veldhuizen (1955):31, Vogt (1956):48, Makino (1961):7, Sterba (1962):182, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):28, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):28, de Oliveira (1977):130, van Ramshorst (1977):138, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):32; *Brycinus longipinnis* Géry (1978):25, Aquarien Atlas (1982):218, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):399, Sterba (1990):190, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Dawes (2002):195; *Alestes chaperi* Stansch (1914):299, Innes (1917):84, Rachow (1922a):27, Rachow (1922b):65, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):146, Bade (1925):15, Rachow (1928):14, Rachow (1931):90, Ahl (1932):38, Arnold (1933b):89, Arnold (1934a):89, Arnold & Ahl (1936):39, Werner (1939):91, Arnold (1949a):7, Laursen (1949):12, Werner (1949):82, Beck (1950):118, Rachow in HMR (1951):809, Hervey & Hems (1952):121, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):170, Vogt (1956):48, Sterba (1962):181, Whintern (1962):31, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):27, van Ramshorst (1977):138; *Bryconalestes longipinnis chaperi* Hoedeman (1954):104, Hoedeman (1974):628; *Brycinus chaperi* Géry (1978):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):400; *Brycinus imberi* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28) "longfin tetra / Longfin Characin / Longfin African Tetra / African Longfin Tetra / Chaper's Characin / Green Characin / Grootvin-zalmkarper / Groene zalmkarper"
- Bryconalestes tholloni (Pellegrin, 1901)** (*Brycinus tholloni* Géry (1978):25)
- Bryconamericus Eigenmann, 1907**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae) ↔ *Eretmobrycon / Hemibrycon / Knodus*
- Bryconamericus agna Azpelicueta & Almirón, 2001**
- 'Bryconamericus' alfredae Eigenmann, 1927**
- 'Bryconamericus' andresoi Román-Valencia, 2003**
- 'Bryconamericus' arilepis Román-Valencia, Vanegas-Ríos & Ruíz-C., 2008**
- Bryconamericus baudoensis** → *Eretmobrycon emperador*
- 'Bryconamericus' boliviensis Pearson, 1924** (Géry (1978):387)
- Bryconamericus boops** → *Bryconamericus iheringii*
- 'Bryconamericus' caldasi Román-Valencia et al., 2014**
- 'Bryconamericus' carlosi Román-Valencia, 2003**
- Bryconamericus cascajalensis** → *Eretmobrycon emperador*
- 'Bryconamericus' charalae Román-Valencia, 2005**
- 'Bryconamericus' cismontanus Eigenmann, 1914** (Géry (1978):387)
- 'Bryconamericus' diaphanus (Cope, 1878)** (Géry (1978):387)
- Bryconamericus ecai da Silva, 2004**
- Bryconamericus eigenmanni (Evermann & Kendall, 1906)** (Géry (1978):390)
- Bryconamericus exodon Eigenmann, 1907** (Géry (1978):387, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):61, Almirón et al. (2015):95)
- 'Bryconamericus' foncensis Román-Valencia, Vanegas-Ríos & Ruiz-C., 2009**
- 'Bryconamericus' grosvenori Eigenmann, 1927** (Géry (1978):390)
- 'Bryconamericus' guizae Román-Valencia, 2003**
- 'Bryconamericus' guyanensis Zarske, Le Bail & Géry, 2010**
- 'Bryconamericus' huilae Román-Valencia, 2003**
- 'Bryconamericus' hyphesson Eigenmann, 1909** (Géry (1978):387)

- 'Bryconamericus' icelus Dahl, 1964**
- 'Bryconamericus' ichoensis Román-Valencia, 2000**
- Bryconamericus iheringii (Boulenger, 1887)** (Géry (1978):387, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):56, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):96, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):60, Almirón et al. (2015):96; Bryconamericus boops Géry (1978):390)
- Bryconamericus ikaa Casciotta, Almirón & Azpelicueta, 2004**
- Bryconamericus indefessus (Mirande, Aguilera & Azpelicueta, 2004)**
- Bryconamericus juanensis* → *Eretmobrycon emperador*
- Bryconamericus lambari Malabarba & Kindel, 1995**
- 'Bryconamericus' lassorum Román-Valencia, 2002**
- Bryconamericus leptorhynchus (da Silva & Malabarba, 1996)**
- Bryconamericus lethostigmus (Gomes, 1947)**
(*Othonocheirodus lethostigmus* Géry (1978):559)
- 'Bryconamericus' macarenae Román-Valencia et al., 2010**
- 'Bryconamericus' macrophthalmus Román-Valencia, 2003**
- Bryconamericus maromba (Malabarba & Malabarba, 1994)**
- 'Bryconamericus' megalepis Fowler, 1941** (Géry (1978):387)
- Bryconamericus mennii Miquelarena et al., 2002**
- Bryconamericus microcephalus (Miranda Ribeiro, 1908)** (Géry (1978):390, Oyakawa et al. (2006):144) "Lambari"
- 'Bryconamericus' motatanensis Schultz, 1944 = ? Knodus alpha**
- 'Bryconamericus' multiradiatus Dahl, 1960** (Géry (1978):390)
- 'Bryconamericus' novae Eigenmann & Henn, 1914** (Géry (1978):387)
- 'Bryconamericus' orinocoense Román-Valencia, 2003**
- Bryconamericus ornaticeps Bizerril & Peres-Neto, 1995**
- 'Bryconamericus' oroensis Román-Valencia et al., 2013**
- Bryconamericus ortholepis* → *Eretmobrycon emperador*
- 'Bryconamericus' osgoodi Eigenmann & Allen, 1942** (Géry (1978):391)
- 'Bryconamericus' pachacuti Eigenmann, 1927** (Géry (1978):390)
- Bryconamericus patriciae da Silva, 2004**
- Bryconamericus pectinatus* → *Bryconacidnus pectinatus*
- 'Bryconamericus' phoenicopterus (Cope, 1872)** (Géry (1978):391)
- 'Bryconamericus' pinnavittatus Dagosta & Netto-Ferreira, 2015**
- Bryconamericus poi (Almirón et al., 2001)**
- Bryconamericus pyahu Azpelicueta, Casciotta & Almirón, 2003**
- Bryconamericus rubropictus (Berg, 1901)**
(*Tetragonopterus rubropictus* Rachow (1931):161; *Astyanax rubropictus* Géry (1978):423)
- Bryconamericus scopiferus* → *Eretmobrycon emperador*
- 'Bryconamericus' singularis Román-Valencia, Taphorn & Ruiz-C., 2008**
- 'Bryconamericus' subtilisform Román-Valencia, 2003**
- Bryconamericus sylvicola Braga, 1998**
- Bryconamericus tenuis Bizerril & Araujo, 1992**
- Bryconamericus ternetzi* → *Knodus heteresthes*
- 'Bryconamericus' tolimae Eigenmann, 1913**
(*Hemibrycon tolimae* Géry (1978):379)
- Bryconamericus turiuba Langeani, Lucena, Pedrini & Tarelho-Pereira, 2005**
- Bryconamericus uporas Casciotta, Azpelicueta & Almirón, 2002**
- 'Bryconamericus' yokiae Román-Valencia, 2003**
- Bryconamericus ytu Almirón, Azpelicueta & Casciotta, 2004**
- 'Bryconamericus' zamorensis Román-Valencia et al., 2013**
- Bryconamericus zeteki* → *Eretmobrycon emperador*
- Bryconella Géry, 1965**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Bryconella haraldi* → *Bryconella pallidifrons*
- Bryconella pallidifrons (Fowler, 1946)** (Géry (1978):511, Sterba (1990):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):86)
- Bryconexodon Géry, 1980**
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Bryconexodon juruena Géry, 1980**
- Bryconexodon trombetasi Jégu, Santos & Ferreira, 1991**
- Bryconidae (bryconids / Lachssalmier)**
(CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
- Bryconops Kner, 1858** (IGUANODECTIDAE)
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) affinis (Günther, 1864)**
??(Géry (1978):435, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):246, Sterba (1990):76; *Creatochanes affinis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):142, Rachow (1928):13, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):124, Arnold (1933b):108, Stoye (1935):162, Arnold & Ahl (1936):59, Rachow in HMR (1942):673, Arnold (1949a):34, Beck (1950):125, Hervey & Hems (1952):135, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):195, Veldhuizen (1956):46, Sterba (1962):151; ? *Bryconops* sp. Géry (1978):421, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):168) "orangefin tetra / Redtopped Tetra / Orangefin Characin"
- Bryconops alburnoides Kner, 1858** (Géry (1978):434, Santos (1987):58; *Bryconops lucidus* Géry (1978):434; ? *Bryconops* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):196 photo 6) "Yellowtail Bryconops / Rosy Bryconops / Piquirão"
- Bryconops Caudomaculatus* → *Bryconops melanurus*
- Bryconops caudomaculatus (Günther, 1864)** ?? (Géry (1978):434, Sterba (1990):76; *Creatochanes caudomaculatus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):59, Arnold (1949a):34, Sterba (1962):152; ? *Bryconops Melanurus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):265) "tailspot tetra / Red Cross Tetra / Redtail Bryconops"
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) colanegra Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 1999**
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) colaroja Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 1999**
- Bryconops (Collettei) Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 2005** (? *Bryconops Caudomaculatus* Géry (1978):417 lower photo, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):262)
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) cyrtogaster (Norman, 1926)** = ? *Bryconops melanurus*
- Bryconops disruptus Machado-Allison & Chernoff, 1997**
- Bryconops durbini (Eigenmann, 1908)** (Géry (1978):434)

- Bryconops (Creatochanes) giacopinii (Fernández-Yépez, 1950)** (*Autanichthys giacopinii* Géry (1978):438)
- Bryconops gracilis (Eigenmann, 1908)** (Géry (1978):434)
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) humeralis Machado-Allison, Chernoff & Buckup, 1996**
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) imitator Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 2002**
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) inpai Knöppel, Junk & Géry, 1968** (Géry (1978):435, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):88) "Golden Bryconops"
- Bryconops lucidus* → *Bryconops alburnoides*
- Bryconops magoi Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 2005** (? *Bryconops* *Caudomaculatus* Géry (1978):417 upper photo)
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) melanurus (Bloch, 1794)** ?? (Géry (1978):435, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):168; *Creatochanes Caudomaculatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):226; ?? *Bryconops Caudomaculatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):263) "Taillight Tetra"
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) munduruku Silva-Oliveira et al., 2015**
- Bryconops piracolina Wingert & Malabarba, 2011**
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) transitoria (Steindachner, 1915)** = ??
- Bryconops (Creatochanes) vibex Machado-Allison, Chernoff & Buckup, 1996**
- Bubblenest Catfish → *Megalechis picta*
- Bubu → *Auchenoglanis occidentalis*
- Buccochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Buccochromis atritaeniatus* → *Buccochromis nototaenia*
- Buccochromis heterotaenia (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):190, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):582, Turner (1996):129, Konings (2001):146, Konings (2007):164)
- Buccochromis lepturus (Regan, 1922)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):772, Axelrod (1993):191, Turner (1996):132, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):348; *Haplochromis lepturus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):461) "Slendertail Hap / Lepturus Green / Groene lepturus"
- Buccochromis nototaenia (Boulenger, 1902)** (Axelrod (1993):192, Turner (1996):129, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):348; *Haplochromis nototaenia* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):460; *Buccochromis atritaeniatus* Axelrod (1993):190, Konings (2001):271; *Buccochromis oculatus* Axelrod (1993):193, Turner (1996):130, Konings (2001):271) "Stripeback Hap"
- Buccochromis oculatus* → *Buccochromis nototaenia*
- Buccochromis rhoadesii (Boulenger, 1908)** (Axelrod (1993):193, Turner (1996):131, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):740, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):348) "Yellow Lepturus / Haplochromis Lepturus / Gele lepturus"
- Buccochromis sp. Large Mouth** (Konings (2007):349)
- Buccochromis spectabilis (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):194, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):348)
- Buchanan's Mullet → *Crenimugil pedaraki*
- Bucktooth tetra → *Exodon paradoxus*
- Buenos Aires tetra → 'Hyphessobrycon' *anisitsi*
- Buffalo Catfish → *Bagarius bagarius*
- Buffalohead Cichlid → *Steatocranus casuarius*
- Buffbacked Spiny-eel → *Macrognathus maculatus*
- Bug-eye squeaker → *Synodontis contractus*
- Bug-eye Syno → *Synodontis pleurops*
- Buisbekstekelbaarzen → Indostomidae
- Bujurquina Kullander, 1986** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Bujurquina apoparuana Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):668, Aqualog 5 (1996b):33, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):200; *Aequidens Sysphilus* Staeck (1983):25) "Apoparua Cichlid"
- Bujurquina cordemadi Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):668, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):198)
- Bujurquina eurhinus Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):668, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):198)
- Bujurquina hophrys Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):669, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):200, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452)
- Bujurquina huallagae Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):669, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):201, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452)
- Bujurquina labiosa Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):670, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):199)
- Bujurquina mariae (Eigenmann, 1922)** (Axelrod (1993):670, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):86, Aqualog 5 (1996b):33, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):204; *Aequidens mariae* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):19, Staeck (1974):122, Aquarien Atlas (1982):668, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):344, Sterba (1990):682) "Redtop Green Cichlid / Mary's Cichlid / Maria's Acara / Maria Mouthbreeder"
- Bujurquina megalospilus Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):671, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):200, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452)
- Bujurquina moriorum Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):672, Aqualog 5 (1996b):35, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):202) "Moriorum Mouthbreeder"
- Bujurquina oenolaemus Kullander, 1987** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):198)
- Bujurquina ortegai Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):672, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):201, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452)
- Bujurquina pardus Arbour, Barriga Salazar & López-Fernández, 2014**
- Bujurquina peregrinabunda Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):672, Aqualog 5 (1996b):35, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):202) "Florencia Cichlid"
- Bujurquina robusta Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):674, Aqualog 5 (1996b):35, Staeck & Linke (1996):67, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):199) "Robusta Cichlid"
- Bujurquina sp. Arauca / Brazil** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):35, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):204) "Arauca Cichlid"
- Bujurquina sp. Arauca / Columbia** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):36) "Columbia Bujurquina"
- Bujurquina sp. Bolivia** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):36, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):198, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452) "Bolivia Bujurquina"

- Bujurquina sp. Brazil** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):36) "Brazil Bujurquina"
- Bujurquina sp. Cuminá** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):205)
- Bujurquina sp. Curua Una → *Bujurquina* sp. Tapajós
- Bujurquina sp. Ecuador** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):36) "Ecuador Bujurquina" = ? *Bujurquina peregrinabunda*
- Bujurquina sp. Guaviare** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):203)
- Bujurquina sp. Maicurú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):205) = ? *Bujurquina sysphilus*
- Bujurquina sp. Orinoco** (Roman (1992):29, Aqualog 5 (1996b):36, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):204) "Orinoco Bujurquina"
- Bujurquina sp. Río Tigre** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):201)
- Bujurquina sp. Tapajós** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):205; *Bujurquina* sp. Curuá Una Aqualog 5 (1996b):36) "Curuá Una Burjurquina"
- Bujurquina sp. Tocantins** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):206)
- Bujurquina sysphilus (Cope, 1872)** (Axelrod (1993):674, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):201; *Aequidens sysphilus* Staeck (1983):24, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):818; ?? Acara-ähnlicher Cichlide Arnold (1939):92; ? *Aequidens vittatus* Staeck (1983):27) "Goldcheek Flag Cichlid / Sombre Flag Cichlid"
- Bujurquina tambopatae Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):675, Aqualog 5 (1996b):37, Staeck & Linke (1996):69, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):198) "Peru Bujurquina"
- Bujurquina vittata (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod (1993):675, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):86, Aqualog 5 (1996b):37, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):197, Almirón et al. (2015):274; *Aequidens vittatus* Staeck (1974):124, Staeck (1983):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):818, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):344, Sterba (1990):684; *Aequidens paraguayensis* Staeck (1977):257, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):361, Sterba (1990):682, Axelrod (1993):620) "banded acara / Halfbanded Cichlid / Paraguay Acara / Banded Cichlid / Halfbanded Flag Cichlid"
- Bujurquina zamorensis (Regan, 1905)** (Axelrod (1993):675, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):201, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452; *Aequidens zamorensis* Staeck (1983):28) Bukit Merah Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
- Bukoba Lampeye → *Lacustricola bukobanus*
- Bulgehead Laetacara → *Laetacara* sp. Buckelkopf / Humphead
- Bulldog Catfish → *Chaetostoma* spp.
- Bulldog Cichlid → *Haplotaxodon microlepis*
- Bulldog goodeid → *Alloophorus robustus*
- Buller's Cichlid → *Paraneetroplus bulleri*
- Bullhead → *Cottus gobio*
- Bullockia Arratia, Chang, Menu-Marque & Rojas, 1978** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae)
- Bullockia maldonadoi (Eigenmann, 1920)** (Burgess (1989):313, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):431) "Chililian Parasitic Catfish"
- Bullrout → *Notesthes robusta*
- Bullseye Ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma ocellatum*
- Bulolo Rainbowfish → *Chilatherina bulolo*
- Bultkopfichlide → *Steatocranus casuarius*
- Bultrugzalm → *Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*
- Bultzalm → *Charax gibbosus*
- Bumblebee → *Brachygobius* spp.
- Bumblebee Catfish → *Pseudomystus siamensis*
- Bumblebee Cory → *Hoplisoma reynoldsi* / → *Hoplisoma tukano*
- Bumblebee Fish → *Brachygobius xanthomelas*
- Bumblebee goby → *Brachygobius xanthozonus*
- Bumblebee Goby → *Brachygobius aggregatus* / → *Brachygobius doriae* / → *Brachygobius nunus* / → *Brachygobius xanthomelas*
- Bumblebee Mbuna → *Pseudotropheus crabro*
- Bumphead Cichlid → *Steatocranus casuarius*
- Bumpyback Silver Dollar → *Stethaprion erythrops*
- Bunaka Herre, 1927** (ELEOTRIDAE)
- Bunaka gyrinoides (Bleeker, 1853)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):750, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):137, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):288; *Bunaka* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):735) "greenback gudgeon / Greenback Gauvina / Roundbodied Gudgeon"
- Bunaka pelewensis (Herre, 1936)** = ??
- Bunaka pinguis Herre, 1927**
- Bunocephalichthys* → *Bunocephalus*
- Bunocephalus Kner, 1855** (ASPREPINIDAE) ↔ *Acanthobunocephalus* / *Pseudobunocephalus*
- Bunocephalus albifasciatus* → *Pterobunocephalus depressus*
- Bunocephalus aleuropysis Cope, 1870** (Burgess (1989):301) "Banjo Catfish"
- Bunocephalus aloikae Hoedeman, 1961** "Upper Marowini Banjo Catfish"
- Bunocephalus amaurus Eigenmann, 1912** (Hoedeman (1974):387, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):205, Burgess (1989):300, Roman (1992):102) "camouflaged catfish / Banjo Catfish / Banjo"
- Bunocephalus amaurus aloikae* → *Bunocephalus aloikae*
- Bunocephalus amaurus sipaliwini* → *Bunocephalus amaurus*
- Bunocephalus bicolor* → *Bunocephalus coracoideus*
- Bunocephalus carvalhoi* → *Pseudobunocephalus iheringii*
- Bunocephalus chamaizelus Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):303) in ? *Acanthobunocephalus*
- Bunocephalus colombianus Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):303)
- Bunocephalus coracoideus (Cope, 1874)** ??(Makino (1961):43, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):139, Franke (1985):308, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):205, Burgess (1989):300, Sterba (1990):374, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):253, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):291; *Dysichthys coracoideus* Sands (1997):28, Dawes (2002):131; *Bunocephalus bicolor* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):82, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):101, Innes (1935):217, Arnold & Ahl (1936):258, Arnold (1949a):23, Hervey & Hems (1952):217, Ladiges (1954):plate 17, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):351, Sterba (1962):426, van Ramshorst (1977):244, Aquarien Atlas (1982):454, Franke (1985):307; ? *Bunocephalus* sp. Knauer (1907):206, Innes (1956):268; ? *Bunocephalus* Knerii Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):82, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):259, Holly in HMR (1941):593, Arnold (1949a):23, Werner (1949):126, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):7, Sterba (1962):426, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):205, Sterba (1990):374) "guitarrita / Banjo Catfish / Twocoloured Banjo Catfish /

- Frying Pan Catfish / Blackrock Cat / Bicoloured Banjo / Braadpanmeerval / Tweekleurige banjomeerval / Tweekleurige braadpanmeerval"
Bunocephalus depressus → *Pterobunocephalus depressus*
Bunocephalus dolichurus → *Pterobunocephalus dolichurus*
***Bunocephalus doriae* Boulenger, 1902** (Burgess (1989):303, Almirón et al. (2015):140; *Dysichthys doriae* Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):135)
***Bunocephalus erondinae* Cardoso, 2010**
Bunocephalus gronovii → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
***Bunocephalus hartti* Carvalho et al., 2015**
Bunocephalus hypsirurus → *Amaralia hypsiura*
Bunocephalus Knerii → *Pseudobunocephalus amazonicus* / → *Bunocephalus coracoideus* / → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
***Bunocephalus knerii* Steindachner, 1882** (Burgess (1989):301) "Ecuador banjo catfish / Kner's Banjo Catfish / Kners braadpanmeerval"
***Bunocephalus larai* Ihering, 1930** (Burgess (1989):303)
***Bunocephalus minerim* Carvalho et al., 2015**
Bunocephalus scabriceps → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
Bunocephalus sp. Black/White → *Pterobunocephalus dolichurus*
Bunocephalus sp. Río Madre de Dios → *Pterobunocephalus* sp. Río Madre de Dios
***Bunocephalus verrucosus* (Walbaum, 1792)**
(Burgess (1989):303; *Bunocephalichthys verrucosus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):436, Sands (1997):27; *Bunocephalus gronovii* Coates (1934):213; *Agmus lyriformis* Innes (1956):268, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):436, Franke (1985):306, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):205, Burgess (1989):298; *Agmus scabriceps* Franke (1985):306, Burgess (1989):303, Sterba (1990):373; *Bunocephalus verrucosus scabriceps* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):298; *Bunocephalus Knerii* Mills (1993):160) "bark catfish / Tail Banjo Catfish / Lumpy Banjo Catfish / Frying-pan Catfish / Gnarled Catfish / Craggyhead Banjo / Largehead Banjo Catfish / Highback Banjo Catfish / Agmus banjomeerval"
Burgess' Cory → *Hoplisoma burgessi*
Burgess' pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma burgessi*
Buritia → *Orthopinus*
Burma Chameleon Fish → *Badis ruber*
Burmese Badis → *Badis ruber*
Burmese Chocolate Gourami → *Parasphaerichthys ocellatus*
Burmese Glassfish → *Parambassis baculis*
Burmese Puffer → *Dichotomystere nigroviridis*
Burmese shad → *Gadusia variegata*
Burnett Salmon → *Neoceratodus forsteri*
Burton's (Nigerian) Mouthbrooder → *Astatotilapia burtoni*
Buru Glassfish → *Ambassis buruensis*
Bushymouth catfish → *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
Butidae (gudgeons / Afro-aziatische slaapgrondels) (GOBIIFORMES>Gobioidei)
***Butis* Bleeker, 1856 (BUTIDAE)**
***Butis amboinensis* (Bleeker, 1854)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):750, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):138, Atack (2006):163, Vidthayanon (2008):210)
"Ambon gudgeon / Olive Flathead-gudgeon / Yaeyama-nokogiri-haze"
***Butis butis* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Stoye (1935):248, Meinken (1956):113, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):140, Hoedeman (1974):1096, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1063, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):630, Sterba (1990):814, Pethiyagoda (1991):238, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):126, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):139, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):318, Monks (2006):126, Vidthayanon (2008):212; *Eleotris butis* Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):113, Arnold & Ahl (1936):528, Holly in HMR (1937):152, Arnold (1949a):40, Werner (1949):207, Ladiges (1954):164, Vogt (1957):49, Sterba (1962):752; ? *Eleotris* sp. IX Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):279 "crimsontip gudgeon / Bonynsnout Gudgeon / Crimsontipped Flatheadsleeper / Duckbill Sleeper / Duckbill Goby / Crazy Fish / Pointedhead Gudgeon / Upside-down Goby / Upside-down Sleeper / Ca Bong / Nokogiri-haze / Snoekgrondel / Spitskopgrondel"
***Butis gymnopomus* (Bleeker, 1853)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):954)
***Butis humeralis* (Valenciennes, 1837)** (*Butis melanostigma* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):958)
"blackspotted gudgeon"
***Butis koiliomatodon* (Bleeker, 1849)** (Vidthayanon (2008):212; *Prionobutis wardi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):735) "crested gudgeon / Mud Sleeper / Marblecheek Sleeper / Sawtoothed Gudgeon / Ward's Goby"
Butis melanostigma → *Butis humeralis*
***Butis prismaticus* (Bleeker, 1849)**
Butler's Grunter → *Syncomistes butleri*
Butter catfish → *Ompok bimaculatus*
Butter Cat → *Ameiurus natalis*
Butterbarbel → *Schilbe intermedius*
Butterfly barb → *Enteromius hulstaerti*
Butterfly Bitterling → *Pseudorhodeus tanago*
Butterfly Dwarf Cichlid → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
Butterfly Fish → *Pantodon buchholzi*
Butterfly Goodeid → *Ameca splendens*
Butterfly Mudskipper → *Periophthalmus barbarus*
Butterfly Lithoxus → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
Butterfly Peckoltia → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
Butterfly Rivulus → *Anablepsoides atratus*
Butterfly splitfin → *Ameca splendens*
Butterfly Tetra → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*
Butterflyfish → *Pantodon buchholzi*
Buytaert's Killie → *Aphyosemion buytaerti*
Bythitidae (viviparous brotulas / Lebendgebärende Brotulas / levendbarende brotulas) (OPHIDIIFORMES>Bythitoidei)



C

- C / CW = Corydoradinae: *Aspidoras* sp. / *Corydoras* sp.
 / *Gastrodermus* sp. / *Hoplisoma* sp. / *Scleromystax* sp.
- C 1 *Hoplisoma incolicana*
 C 2 *Hoplisoma parallelus*
 C 3 *Hoplisoma* sp. Deckeri
 C 4 *Hoplisoma virginiae*
 C 5 *Hoplisoma pantanalense*
 C 6 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Guamá
 C 7 *Hoplisoma gryphus*
 C 8 *Corydoras* sp. Longnose Habrosus
 C 9 *Hoplisoma lamberti*
 C 10 *Hoplisoma* sp. Agassizii
 C 11 *Hoplisoma mamore*
 C 12 *Hoplisoma cruziense*
 C 13 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Xingú
 C 14 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Caroni
 C 15 *Scleromystax lacerdai*
 C 16 *Corydoras* sp. Mato Grosso
 C 17 *Hoplisoma stenocephalus*
 C 18 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia
 C 19 *Hoplisoma evelynae*
 C 20 *Hoplisoma arcuatum*
 C 21 *Hoplisoma* sp. Amapá I
 C 22 ? *Hoplisoma cochui*
 C 23 *Corydoras sarareensis*
 C 24 *Corydoras* sp. Paraná Longnose
 C 25 *Hoplisoma pinheiroi*
 C 26 *Hoplisoma kanei*
 C 27 *Hoplisoma seussi*
 C 28 *Corydoras* sp. Rondônia/C28
 C 29 *Corydoras* sp. Rondônia Longnose
 C 30 *Hoplisoma* sp. Amapá II
 C 31 *Hoplisoma bondi*
 C 32 *Corydoras blochi*
 C 33 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tacutu
 C 34 *Hoplisoma* sp. Roraima/Brazil
 C 35 *Aspidoras* sp. Black Phantom
 C 36 *Aspidoras* sp. Araguaia
 C 37 *Aspidoras* sp. Goiás
 C 38 *Corydoras* sp. Gojas
 C 39 *Hoplisoma* sp. Longnose Davidsandsi
 C 40 *Hoplisoma* sp. Griseus
 C 41 *Gastrodermus elegans*
 C 42 *Corydoras* sp. Kristinae
 C 43 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia/C43
 C 44 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia/C43
 C 45 ? *Hoplisoma araguaiaense*
 C 46 *Hoplisoma kanei*
 C 47 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Guamá
 C 48 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Guamá/C48
 C 49 *Hoplisoma* sp. False Robustus
 C 50 *Hoplisoma isbrueckeri*
 C 51 *Corydoras* sp.
 C 52 *Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/C52
 C 53 *Corydoras* sp. Sychri
 C 54 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tocantins
 C 55 *Hoplisoma xinguense*
 C 56 *Hoplisoma albolineatum*
 C 57 *Hoplisoma* sp. Nordestini
 C 58 *Hoplisoma noelkempffi*
 C 59 *Hoplisoma multimaculatum*
 C 60 *Hoplisoma osteocarus*
 C 61 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Chaviripa
 C 62 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tucurui
- C 63 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Tocantins/C63
 C 64 *Hoplisoma tukano*
 C 65 *Hoplisoma* sp. Araguaia
 C 66 *Hoplisoma* sp. Acre
 C 67 *Hoplisoma* sp. Guanambi
 C 68 *Hoplisoma* sp. Bicuda
 C 69 *Hoplisoma maculiferum*
 C 70 *Corydoras areio*
 C 71 *Hoplisoma* sp. Aruá
 C 72 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Caroni
 C 73 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Madeira/C73
 C 74 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia/C74
 C 75 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia/C75
 C 76 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Madeira/C76
 C 77 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Madeira
 C 78 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Purus
 C 79 *Hoplisoma loxozonus*
 C 80 *Hoplisoma* sp. Agassizii
 C 81 *Hoplisoma sodalis*
 C 82 *Hoplisoma loxozonus*
 C 83 *Hoplisoma loxozonus*
 C 84 *Hoplisoma* sp. Tiquié
 C 85 *Hoplisoma* sp. Tiquié
 C 86 *Corydoras* sp. Itaituba
 C 87 *Hoplisoma* sp. Altamira
 C 88 *Gastrodermus* sp. Mato Grosso
 C 89 *Gastrodermus* sp. Contra
 C 90 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Manapiare
 C 91 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Javari / Huallaga I
 C 92 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Javari / Huallaga II
 C 93 *Gastrodermus* sp. Contra
 C 94 *Corydoras* sp. Río Paragua I
 C 95 *Corydoras* sp. Río Paragua II
 C 96 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Itaya
 C 97 *Hoplisoma* sp. Sychri Longnose
 C 98 *Hoplisoma* sp. Longsnout Evelynae
 C 99 *Corydoras* sp. Venezuela
 C 100 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Negro
 C 101 *Hoplisoma* sp. Albertini
 C 102 *Hoplisoma* sp. Peru
 C 103 *Hoplisoma* sp. Peru
 C 104 *Hoplisoma* sp. C104
 C 105 *Hoplisoma xinguense*
 C 106 *Hoplisoma xinguense*
 C 107 *Hoplisoma xinguense*
 C 108 *Hoplisoma xinguense*
 C 109 *Corydoras* sp. Longnose Julii
 C 110 *Hoplisoma* sp. Humaita
 C 111 *Hoplisoma njisseni*
 C 112 *Scleromystax* sp. Baianinho II
 C 113 *Scleromystax* sp. Bahia
 C 114 *Hoplisoma* sp. Curitibá
 C 115 *Corydoras* sp. Río Madre de Dios
 C 116 *Corydoras* sp. Río Madre de Dios
 C 117 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Purus
 C 118 *Aspidoras* sp. Senger
 C 119 *Aspidoras* sp. Brazil
 C 120 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Madre de Dios
 C 121 *Hoplisoma* sp. Upper Rio Negro
 C 122 *Hoplisoma* sp. Maculiferum
 C 123 *Gastrodermus* sp. Río Nanay
 C 124 *Corydoras* sp. Stenocephalus
 C 125 *Aspidoras* sp. Brasilien
 C 126 *Gastrodermus* sp. Río Madre de Dios / Bilineatus
 C 127 *Corydoras* sp. Río Ucayali
 C 128 *Hoplisoma* sp. Humaita/C128

- C 129 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tacutu/C129
 C 130 *Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/C130
 C 131 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tapiché
 C 132 *Gastrodermus* sp. Nanus
 C 133 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tapajós
 C 134 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Oiapoque
 C 135 *Hoplisoma* sp. Longnose Rio Amapari
 C 136 *Hoplisoma* sp. Roundnose Rio Amapari
 C 137 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Tigre
 C 138 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Ucayali
 C 139 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Oiapoque/C139
 C 140 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Negro/C140
 C 141 *Hoplisoma* sp. Ornatus
 C 142 *Hoplisoma* sp. Roundhead Tapajós
 C 143 *Hoplisoma* sp. Pointhead Tapajós
 C 144 *Hoplisoma* sp. Tapajós Cochui
 C 145 *Corydoras* sp. Manja Bal
 C 146 *Corydoras* sp. Itaituba
 C 147 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Caiteté
 C 148 *Hoplisoma* sp. Shortsnout Rio Tapajos
 C 149 *Corydoras* sp. Longsnout Rio Caitetú
 C 150 *Hoplisoma* sp. Mazaruni
 C 151 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tapajós/C151
 C 152 *Hoplisoma* sp. Highfin Tapajós
 C 153 *Corydoras* sp. Paraguay/C153
 C 154 *Hoplisoma* sp. Highfin Delphax
 C 155 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Purus/C155
 C 156 *Hoplisoma* sp. Ornatus
 C 157 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Purus Shortsnout
 C 158 *Aspidoras* sp. Rio da Paz
 C 159 *Hoplisoma* sp. Melini
- CW 1 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 2 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Tigre
 CW 3 *Hoplisoma longipinnis*
 CW 4 *Hoplisoma* sp. Ancestor
 CW 5 *Corydoras aurofrenatus*
 CW 6 *Hoplisoma* sp. Narcissus
 CW 7 *Hoplisoma* sp. Eques
 CW 8 *Gastrodermus* sp. Elegans/CW8
 CW 9 *Hoplisoma* sp. Green Laser
 CW 10 *Hoplisoma* sp. Gold Laser
 CW 11 *Corydoras* sp. Longnose Tucano
 CW 12 *Corydoras* sp. Longnose Reynoldsi
 CW 13 *Hoplisoma* sp. Longnose Evelynae
 CW 14 *Hoplisoma* sp. Red Stripe
 CW 15 *Hoplisoma* sp. Tapanahony
 CW 16 *Hoplisoma* sp. Teniente
 CW 17 *Corydoras treitlili*
 CW 18 *Gastrodermus* sp. Red Elegans
 CW 19 *Gastrodermus* sp. Venezuela
 CW 20 *Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/CW20
 CW 21 *Hoplisoma* sp. Axelrodi
 CW 22 *Gastrodermus* sp. Argentina
 CW 23 *Hoplisoma* sp. Red Stripe
 CW 24 *Hoplisoma gryphus*
 CW 25 *Hoplisoma* sp. CW25
 CW 26 *Hoplisoma* sp. Olga
 CW 27 *Hoplisoma* sp. Highfin Delphax
 CW 28 *Hoplisoma* sp. White Spine
 CW 29 *Gastrodermus* sp. Elegans/CW29
 CW 30 *Hoplisoma* sp. Vitoria
 CW 31 *Hoplisoma ortegai*
 CW 32 *Hoplisoma* sp. Madre de Dios
 CW 33 *Gastrodermus* sp. Rio Uatumán
 CW 34 *Hoplisoma* sp. Bolivia
- CW 35 *Hoplisoma* sp. Longsnout Bolivia
 CW 36 *Hoplisoma* sp. Super Arcuatus Longnose = ?
Hoplisoma arcuatum
 CW 37 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Uruara
 CW 38 *Scleromystax* sp. Brazil East Coast
 CW 39 *Hoplisoma* sp. Julii / Rio Madre de Dios
 CW 40 *Hoplisoma* sp. Leopardus / Rio Madre de Dios
 CW 41 *Hoplisoma* sp. Venezuelanus / Rio Madre de Dios
 CW 42 *Scleromystax* sp. Lacerdai
 CW 43 *Hoplisoma eques*
 CW 44 *Gastrodermus* sp. Pestai
 CW 45 *Hoplisoma* sp. Lago Ayapuá
 CW 46 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Uatuma
 CW 47 *Corydoras* sp. Tapanahony
 CW 48 *Gastrodermus* sp. Spari Creek
 CW 49 *Hoplisoma* sp. Letitia
 CW 50 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Comte
 CW 51 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Putumayo
 CW 52 *Aspidoras* sp. Black Fin
 CW 53 *Corydoras* sp. Río Momon
 CW 54 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Itenez
 CW 55 *Corydoras* sp. Vittatus / Manaus
 CW 56 *Gastrodermus* sp. Santa Cruze
 CW 57 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Jutai
 CW 58 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 59 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Anapu Longsnout
 CW 60 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Anapu Shortsnout
 CW 61 *Hoplisoma* sp. Colombia
 CW 62 *Hoplisoma* sp. Pando Bolivia
 CW 63 *Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/CW63
 CW 64 *Gastrodermus* sp. Rio Marañoń
 CW 65 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Purus/CW65
 CW 66 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Jamanxim
 CW 67 *Scleromystax* sp. Eastern Brazil
 CW 68 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Aripuanã
 CW 69 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 70 *Hoplisoma* sp. Longsnout Río Vaupes, Colombia
 CW 71 *Hoplisoma* sp. Shortsnout Río Vaupes, Colombia
 CW 72 *Hoplisoma* sp. Peru
 CW 73 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Tapiche
 CW 74 *Hoplisoma* sp. upper Rio Napo
 CW 75 *Corydoras* sp. Rio Poranga
 CW 76 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Moju
 CW 77 *Hoplisoma* sp. from Colombia
 CW 78 *Hoplisoma* sp. Upper Rio Nanay
 CW 79 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Jurua
 CW 80 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Abujaó
 CW 81 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tucana
 CW 82 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 83 *Hoplisoma* sp. Luiza
 CW 84 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 85 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 86 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 87 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 88 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 89 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 90 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 91 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 92 *Scleromystax* sp. Skinny
 CW 93 *Hoplisoma* sp. Río Pirai
 CW 94 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 95 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 96 *Hoplisoma* sp.

- CW 97 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 98 *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Negro
 CW 99 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 100 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 101 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 102 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 103 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 104 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 105 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 106 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 107 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 108 *Hoplisoma* sp.
 CW 109 *Hoplisoma* sp.
- Cabdio* Hamilton, 1822** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
***Cabdio jaya* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Aspidoparia jaya*
 Tekriwal & Rao (1999):79, Biswas et al. (2007):22,
 Shrestha (2008):92) jaya / Silver Minnow /
Aspidoparia"
***Cabdio morar* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Vidhayanon,
 Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):32; *Aspidoparia morar*
 Biswas et al. (2007):23, Shrestha (2008):93)
 "aspidoparia"
***Cabdio ukhrulensis* (Selim & Vishwanath, 2001)**
Cabinda Lampeye → *Plataplochilus cabindae*
Cachorro → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*
Caddo madtom → *Noturus taylori*
***Caecobarbus* Boulenger, 1921**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Caecobarbus geertsii* Boulenger, 1921** (Beirens
(1938):207, Poll (1953):23, Axelrod & Schultz
(1955):272, McInerny & Gerard (1959):188, Sterba
(1962):254, McInerny & Gerard (1966):188, Exotic
Tropical Fishes (1967):141, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm
(1971):52, Hoedeman (1974):489, Sterba (1990):271)
"Congo blind barb / Blind African Barb / Blinde barbeel /
Blinde grottenbarbel"
***Caecocypris* Banister & Bunni, 1980**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Caecocypris basimi* Banister & Bunni, 1980**
***Caecogobius* Berti & Ercolini, 1991**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)
***Caecogobius cryptophthalmus* Berti & Ercolini,**
1991
***Caecomastacembelus* Poll, 1958**
(MASTACEMBELIDAE) = ? *Mastacembelus*
***Caecomastacembelus albomaculatus* (Poll, 1953)**
***Caecomastacembelus ansorgii* (Boulenger, 1905)**
***Caecomastacembelus apectoralis* (Brown et al.,**
2011)
***Caecomastacembelus aviceps* (Roberts & Stewart,**
1976)
Caecomastacembelus batesii → *Caecomastacembelus*
niger
***Caecomastacembelus brachyrhinus* (Boulenger,**
1899)
Caecomastacembelus brevicauda →
Caecomastacembelus niger
***Caecomastacembelus brichardi* Poll, 1958**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1052) "blind spiny-eel /
Blinde stekelaal"
***Caecomastacembelus congicus* (Boulenger, 1896)**
(*Mastacembelus congicus* Makino (1961):52)
"Congoese spiny-eel / Leopard Spiny-eel / Muchili"
***Caecomastacembelus crassus* (Roberts & Stewart,**
1976)
***Caecomastacembelus cryptacanthus* (Günther, 1867)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):784) "smallspine spiny-
eel"
***Caecomastacembelus cunningtoni* (Boulenger,**
1906) (*Afromastacembelus cunningtoni* Aquarien Atlas
Band 6 (2002):1048)
***Caecomastacembelus decorsei* (Pellegrin, 1919)**
??(*Afromastacembelus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6
(2002):1050)
***Caecomastacembelus ellipsifer* (Boulenger, 1899)**
(*Mastacembelus ellipsifer* Goffin (1909):153;
Afromastacembelus ellipsifer Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):548, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1048)
"Bigspot Spiny-eel"
***Caecomastacembelus flavidus* (Matthes, 1962)**
(*Afromastacembelus flavidus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):1008)
***Caecomastacembelus flavomarginatus* (Boulenger,**
1898)
***Caecomastacembelus frenatus* (Boulenger, 1901)**
(Seehausen (1996):266; *Afromastacembelus frenatus*
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):548, Aquarien Atlas Band 4
(1995):784) "longtail spiny-eel / East African Spiny-eel /
Ladderback Spiny-eel / Langstert-stekelpaling"
Caecomastacembelus goro → *Caecomastacembelus*
niger
***Caecomastacembelus greshoffi* (Boulenger, 1901)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1054; *Mastacembelus*
greshoffi Lambert (1960):47; *Mastacembelus* sp. Sterba
(1962):689)
***Caecomastacembelus kakrimensis* (Vreven &**
Teugels, 2005) "Konkouré River spiny-eel"
***Caecomastacembelus latens* (Roberts & Stewart,**
1976)
***Caecomastacembelus liberiensis* (Boulenger, 1898)**
(*Mastacembelus lauticauda* Schreyer (1938):73,
Arnold (1949a):65, Sterba (1962):836) "Sierra Leone
Spiny-eel"
***Caecomastacembelus loennbergii* (Boulenger,**
1898) (*Mastacembelus loennbergii* Vereinigte
Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):183, Ahl (1932):37, Arnold
(1933b):130, Arnold & Ahl (1936):36, Arnold
(1949a):65, Vogt (1956):39, Sterba (1962):835, Holly in
HMR (1965):1284, Sterba (1990):873;
Aethiomastacembelus loennbergii Aquarien Atlas Band
4 (1995):786) "Lønnberg's Spiny-eel"
***Caecomastacembelus marchei* (Sauvage, 1879)** (?)
Afromastacembelus sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6
(2002):1050) "Cameroon Spiny-eel"
Caecomastacembelus marmoratus →
Caecomastacembelus niger
***Caecomastacembelus micropectus* (Matthes, 1962)**
***Caecomastacembelus moorii* (Boulenger, 1898)**
(*Mastacembelus moorii* Aquarien Atlas Band 2
(1985):1105; *Afromastacembelus moorii* Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):548; *Aethiomastacembelus moorii* Aquarien
Atlas Band 5 (1997):1060) "Mottled Spiny-eel"
***Caecomastacembelus niger* (Sauvage, 1879)** (?)
Caecomastacembelus marmoratus Aquarien Atlas
Band 6 (2002):1054; *Caecomastacembelus Traversi*
Baensch & Evers, 2002) "Darkmottled Spiny-eel"
***Caecomastacembelus nigromarginatus* (Boulenger,**
1898)
***Caecomastacembelus ophidium* (Günther, 1894)**

- (*Afromastacembelus ophidium* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):548) "Snakey Spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus paucispinis* (Boulenger, 1899)** (*Mastacembelus paucispinis* Goffin (1909):152)
- Caecomastacembelus plagiostomus* (Matthes, 1962)** (*Mastacembelus plagiostomus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1106) "Tanganyika Spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus platysoma* (Poll & Matthes, 1962)** (*Afromastacembelus platysoma* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1051)
- Caecomastacembelus polli* (Vreven, 2005)**
- Caecomastacembelus praensis* (Travers, 1992)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1060) "Pra spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus reygeli* (Vreven & Snoeks, 2009)**
- Caecomastacembelus robertsi* (Vreven & Teugels, 1996)**
- Caecomastacembelus sanagali* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1972)** (? *Afromastacembelus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1050) "Sanaga spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus sclateri* → *Caecomastacembelus marchei*
- Caecomastacembelus seiteri* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1972)**
- Caecomastacembelus sexdecimspinus* (Roberts & Travers, 1986)**
- Caecomastacembelus shiloangoensis* (Vreven, 2004)** "Shiloango spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus shiranus* (Günther, 1896)** (*Afromastacembelus shiranus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):786; *Mastacembelus shiranus* Konings (2007):411) "Shire spiny-eel / Shire-stekelpaling"
- Caecomastacembelus simbi* (Vreven & Stiassny, 2009)**
- Caecomastacembelus* sp. Kipili "Kipili Spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus* sp. Rosette (Konings (2001):224; *Mastacembelus* sp. Rosette Konings (2007):411) "Malawi Spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus taianaensis* Travers, 1992**
- Caecomastacembelus tanganicae* (Günther, 1894)** (*Afromastacembelus tanganicae* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):548, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1008) "Tanganyika Spiny-eel"
- Caecomastacembelus traversi* (Vreven & Teugels, 1997)**
- Caecomastacembelus trispinosus* (Steindachner, 1911)**
- Caecomastacembelus ubangensis* → *Caecomastacembelus niger*
- Caecomastacembelus vanderwaali* (Skelton, 1976)** "ocellated spiny-eel / Kolvin-stekelpaling"
- Caecomastacembelus zebratus* (Matthes, 1962)** (*Afromastacembelus zebratus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1052) "ocellated spiny-eel / Kolvin-stekelpaling"
- Caecorhamdella* → *Pimelodella*
- Caecorhamdella brasiliensis* → *Pimelodella kronei*
- Caelatoglanis* Ng & Kottelat, 2005** (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)
- Caelatoglanis zonatus* Ng & Kottelat, 2005** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):112) "Tiger Sisorid Catfish / Royal Bee Cat"
- Caenotropus* Günther, 1864 (CHILODONTIDAE)** *Caenotropus Labyrinthicus* → *Caenotropus schizodon*
- Caenotropus labyrinthicus* (Kner, 1858)** (Géry (1978):211, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):131, Sterba (1990):185, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):88) "Onespot Headstander"
- Caenotropus Maculosus* → *Caenotropus mestomorgmatus*
- Caenotropus maculosus* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Géry (1978):211, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):131, Sterba (1990):185, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):88; *Tylobranchus maculosus* Arnold (1937):69, Rachow in HMR (1942):713, Arnold (1949a):111, Sterba (1962):200) "Slender Headstander / Sergeant Headstander"
- Caenotropus mestomorgmatus* Vari, Castro & Raredon, 1995**
- Caenotropus schizodon* Scharcansky & Lucena, 2007** "Striped Headstander"
- Caeruleus* → *Labidochromis caeruleus*
- Caete Dwarf Cichlid* → *Aistogramma caetei*
- Cahita sucker* → *Catostomus cahita*
- Caiapobrycon Malabarba* & Vari, 2000** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Caiapobrycon tucurui* Malabarba & Vari, 2000** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):160) "Green Kayapo Characin"
- Cairns rainbowfish* → *Cairnsichthys rhombosomoides*
- Cairnsichthys* Allen, 1980** (MELANOTAENIIDAE>Melanotaeniinae)
- Cairnsichthys rhombosomoides* (Nichols & Raven, 1928)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1108, Leggett & Merrick (1987):130, Allen (1989):90, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):689, Allen (1995):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1063, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):143, Aqualog 13 (2002):68, Tappin (2010):155) "Cairns rainbowfish"
- Calabar Lyretail* → *Scriptaphyosemion liberense*
- Calamiana* → *Eugnathogobius*
- Calamiana aliceae* → *Eugnathogobius kabilia*
- Calamoichthys* → *Erpetoichthys*
- Calandino blankvoorn* → *Squalius alburnoides*
- Calbasu* → *Labeo calbasu*
- Calico* → *Carassius auratus*
- Calico baars* → *Pomoxis nigromaculatus*
- Calico goudvis* → *Carassius auratus*
- Calico sluierstaart* → *Carassius auratus*
- Calico telescoopvis* → *Carassius auratus*
- Callichrous* → *Ompok*
- Callichthyidae (armoured catfishes / Schwielenwelse / pantsermeervallen)** (SILURIFORMES>Loricarioidei)
- Callichthys* Scopoli, 1777** (CALLICHTHYIDAE>Callichthyinae)
- Callichthys asper* → *Callichthys callichthys*
- Callichthys Callichthys* → *Leptoplosternum* spp. / → *Megalechis picta*
- Callichthys callichthys* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):158, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):213, Stansch (1914):322, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):102, Rachow (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):87, Bade (1925):51, Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):204, Schreitmüller (1928):163, Bade (1931):546, Rachow (1931):106, Ahl (1932):58, Stoye (1932):185, Arnold (1933b):102, Ladiges (1934):91, Holly in HMR (1935):43, Innes (1935):218, Mellen & Lanier (1935):129, Stoye (1935):240, Arnold & Ahl (1936):262, Angel (1946):80, Arnold (1949a):24, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):287, Laursen (1949):72, Hervey & Hems

(1952):219, Brymer (1954):174, Hoedeman (1954):250, Ladiges (1954):124, Werner (1954):17, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):352, Innes (1956):269, Vogt (1956):88, Schneider & Whitney (1957):377, McInerny & Gerard (1959):345, Copin (1960):238, Makino (1961):14, Sterba (1962):434, McInerny & Gerard (1966):345, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):287, Hoedeman (1974):324, de Oliveira (1977):178, van Ramshorst (1977):245, Aquarien Atlas (1982):458, Franke (1985):80, Santos (1987):136, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):225, Burgess (1989):330, Sterba (1990):401, Mills (1993):161, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):249, Aqualog 4 (1996a):119, Sands (1997):37, Dawes (2002):137, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):130, Oyakawa et al. (2006):84, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):112, Almirón et al. (2015):147; ? *Callichthys asper* Bade (1907):426, Knauer (1907):206; *Callichthys callichthys bolteni* Hoedeman (1954):250) "cascarudo / Slender Armoured Catfish / Hassar / Flat-head Cascadu / Tamboata / Pantsermeerval / Kwikwi / Platkop-kwiekwie"

Callichthys callichthys bolteni → *Callichthys callichthys*
Callichthys callichthys demararae → *Callichthys callichthys*

***Callichthys fabricioi* Román-Valencia, Lehmann & Muñoz, 1999** "Upper Cauca Armoured Catfish"

Callichthys fasciatus → *Hoplisoma paleatus*

***Callichthys oibaensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2006**

Callichthys punctatus → *Hoplisoma paleatus*

***Callichthys serralabium* Lehmann & Reis, 2004**

Callionymidae (dragonets / Leierfische / pitvissen)

(SYNGNATHIFORMES>*Callionymoidei*)

***Callionymus* Linnaeus, 1758** (CALLIONYMIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔

Repomucenus

***Callionymus fluviatilis* Day, 1876** "river dragonet / Indian River Dragonet"

Callipterus → *Astatotilapia calliptera* / →

Neolamprologus callipterus

Callipterus Hap → *Astatotilapia calliptera*

Callistus Tetra → *Hypseleotris eques*

Calliurus → *Reganochromis calliurus*

***Callochromis* Regan, 1920**

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

***Callochromis macrops* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Axelrod

(1960b):30, Staeck (1977):195, Staeck (1982):94,

Staeck (1983):315, Sterba (1990):747, Aquarien Atlas

Band 3 (1991):712, Axelrod (1993):35, Konings

(1998):246, Konings (2015):220) "Large-eye

Mouthbrooder"

***Callochromis melanostigma* (Boulenger, 1906)**

(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):488, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):712, Axelrod (1993):35, Konings (1998):246,

Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):760, Konings (2015):220;

Callochromis macrops melanostigma Staeck

(1977):196, Staeck (1982):96, Staeck (1983):314)

"Blackspot Callochromis" = ? *Callochromis macrops*

***Callochromis pleurospilus* (Boulenger, 1906)**

(Staeck (1977):197, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):508, Sterba

(1990):747, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):714, Axelrod

(1993):35, Konings (1998):246, Dawes (2002):91,

Konings (2015):304) "Redspot Callochromis /

Callochromis greshakei"

Callochromis rhodostigma → *Callochromis pleurospilus*

Callochromis stappersii → *Callochromis pleurospilus*

***Callochromis* sp. *Pleurospilus* Tanzania** (Konings

(2015):304; *Callochromis Stappersii* Konings

(1998):246) "Callochromis Rainbow"

***Callopanchax* Myers, 1933**

(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Epipleteinae)

***Callopanchax huwaldi* (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1980)**

(*Fundulopanchax huwaldi* Lazara (1984):83, Aquarien

Atlas Band 5 (1997):542; *Aphyosemion huwaldi* Scheel

(1990):244; *Aphyosemion Occidentale* Aqualog 7

(1997a):108) "Huwald's Killie / Etzel's Toddi" = ?

Callopanchax occidentalis

***Callopanchax monroviae* (Roloff & Ladiges, 1972)**

(*Roloffia monroviae* Terceira (1974):78, van Ramshorst

(1977):308; *Fundulopanchax monroviae* Lazara

(1984):84, Wildekamp (1996):190; *Aphyosemion*

monroviae Radda & Pürzl (1987):41, Scheel

(1990):284, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):480, Sakurai,

Sakamoto & Mori (1993):225, Aqualog 7 (1997a):107)

"Monrovia Killie"

***Callopanchax occidentalis* (Clausen, 1966)** (*Roloffia*

occidentalis Scheel (1968):328, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm

(1971):78, Hoedeman (1974):769, van Ramshorst

(1977):309, Aquarien Atlas (1982):584, Varjo

(1982):180, Sterba (1990):464; *Aphyosemion*

occidentale Terceira (1974):77, Radda & Pürzl

(1987):40, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):443, Scheel

(1990):293, Aqualog 7 (1997a):108; *Fundulopanchax*

occidentalis Lazara (1984):85, Wildekamp (1996):196;

Fundulus Sjoestedti Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke

(1913):200, Stansch (1914):259, Innes (1917):87,

Brüning (1919):122, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte

Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):393; *Aphyosemion*

Sjoestedti Bade (1925):117, Arnold (1934b):100,

Coates (1934):164, Innes (1935):256, Stoye (1935):99,

Arnold & Ahl (1936):301, Beirens (1938):47, Werner

(1939):58, Kramer & Weise (1943):197, Arnold

(1949a):13, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):305,

Laursen (1949):86, Werner (1949):146, Meinken

(1950):17, Hervey & Hems (1952):245, Kramer &

Weise (1952):207, Brymer (1954):192, Ladiges

(1954):plate 10, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):406,

Veldhuizen (1955):72, Innes (1956):325, Schneider &

Whitney (1957):410, Vogt (1957):28, Makino (1958):31,

Meinken in HMR (1958):1069, McInerny & Gerard

(1959):289, Copin (1960):255, Sterba (1962):503,

McInerny & Gerard (1966):289, Exotic Tropical Fishes

(1967):64, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):305,

Hoedeman (1974):790; *Fundulopanchax Sjoestedti*

Innes (1926):269, Rachow (1928):80, Schreitmüller &

Günter (1928):95, Bade (1931):582, Rachow

(1931):123, Stoye (1932):72, Arnold (1933b):116,

Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):141, Ladiges

(1934):118, Peters (1934):179, Kuijper & van der Noort

(1935):185; *Nothobranchius Sjoestedti* Schreitmüller

(1928):82; *Nothobranchius* (*Fundulopanchax*)

Sjoestedti Ahl (1932):64; *Callopanchax Sjoestedti* Beck

(1950):167) "golden pheasant (panchax) / Red

Fundulus / Red Pheasant *Fundulus* / Rode fundulus /

Goudfundulus / Goudfazantfundulus / Goudkleurige

tandkarper"

***Callopanchax sidibei* Sonnenberg & Busch, 2010**

(*Fundulopanchax* sp. aff. *toddi* Wildekamp (1996):212)

"Guinea Fundulus / Guinea Callopanchax /

Callopanchax Sidibeorum"

***Callopanchax todii* (Clausen, 1966)** (*Roloffia*

occidentalis *toddi* Scheel (1968):425, Terceira

(1974):78; *Roloffia toddi* van Ramshorst (1977):309, Aquarien Atlas (1982):540, Radda & Pürzl (1987):40, Sterba (1990):481; *Fundulopanchax toddi* Lazara (1984):86, Wildekamp (1996):212; *Aphyosemion toddi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):443, Scheel (1990):356; *Aphyosemion occidentalis toddi* Aqualog 7 (1997a):109 "Bluethroat Pheasant / Blue Golden Pheasant / Todd's Pheasant"
Callopharynx → *Cyclopharynx*
Callopharynx microdon → *Cyclopharynx fwae*
Calobren Cichlid → *Petenia calobreensis*
Calophysus Catfish → *Calophysus macropterus*
Calophysus Müller & Troschel, 1842
(PIMELODIDAE>Calophysinae)
Calophysus macropterus (Lichtenstein, 1819)
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):216, Burgess (1989):274, Roman (1992):57, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):654) "zamurito / Calophysus Catfish / Vulture Catfish / Piracatinga"
Calypso tetra → *Hemigrammus axelrodi*
Cameroon Killy → *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Cameroon Lampeye → *Lacustricola camerunensis*
Cameroon Log Sucker → *Garra dembeensis*
Cameroon Roundtail Aphyosemion → *Aphyosemion cameronense*
Cameroon Synodontis → *Synodontis rebeli*
Camouflaged catfish → *Bunocephalus amaurus*
Campellolebias Vaz-Ferreira & Sierra, 1974
(RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)
Campellolebias Brucei → *Campellolebias chrysolineatus*
Campellolebias brucei Vaz-Ferreira & Sierra, 1974
(Sterba (1990):485, Costa (1995):100, Wildekamp (1995):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):504, Aqualog 14 (2000):97, Costa (2009):139; *Cynolebias brucei* Lazara (1984):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):268) "Santa Catarina saberfin / Turner's Gaucho / Bruce's Pearlfish"
Campellolebias chrysolineatus Costa, Lacerda & Brasil, 1989 (Costa (1995):99, Wildekamp (1995):138, Aqualog 14 (2000):97, Costa (2009):139) "Goldstriped Pearlfish"
Campellolebias dorsimaculatus Costa, Lacerda & Brasil, 1989 (Costa (1995):97, Wildekamp (1995):140, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):504, Aqualog 14 (2000):97, Costa (2009):137) "Spotted Pearlfish"
Campellolebias intermedius Costa & De Luca, 2006
(Costa (2009):138)
Campos Crenicichla → *Crenicichla lacustris*
Campostoma Agassiz, 1855
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Campostoma Anomalum → *Campostoma pullum*
Campostoma anomalum (Rafinesque, 1820)
??(Mellen & Lanier (1935):240, Innes (1949):176, Thompson (1985):61, Quinn (1990):84, Schleser (1998):89, Goldstein (2000):156, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):348) "central stoneroller / rodapiedras del centro"
Campostoma michauxi Fowler, 1945 (*Campostoma anomalum michauxi* Goldstein (2000):156) "Atlantic Slope stoneroller"
Campostoma oligolepis Hubbs & Greene, 1935
(Goldstein (2000):157) "largescale stoneroller"
Campostoma ornatum Girard, 1856 (Goldstein (2000):158) "Mexican stoneroller / rodapiedras mexicano"

Campostoma pauciradii Burr & Cashner, 1983
(Goldstein (2000):158) "bluefin stoneroller"
Campostoma plumbeum (Girard, 1856) "Plains stoneroller"
Campostoma pullum (Agassiz, 1854) (*Campostoma anomalum pullum* Boardman (1944):40, Goldstein (2000):156) "Great Lakes stoneroller / Central Stoneroller Minnow"
Campostoma sp. "Virginia stoneroller"
Campostoma spadiceum (Girard, 1856) "highland stoneroller / Ouachita Stoneroller"
Campylomormyrus Bleeker, 1874
(MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
Campylomormyrus alces (Boulenger, 1920)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):802)
Campylomormyrus cassaicus (Poll, 1967) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):393) "Donkeyfaced Elephantnose / Angolan Elephantnose"
Campylomormyrus compressirostris (Pellegrin, 1924)
Campylomormyrus curvirostris (Boulenger 1898)
(*Gnathonemus curvirostris* Goffin (1909):119, Angel (1946):62, Ladiges (1954):98, Makino (1961):57) "Elephantnose Fish"
Campylomormyrus elephas (Boulenger, 1898)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1020; *Gnathonemus elephas* van Ramshorst (1977):126, Varjo (1982):121, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):393, Sterba (1990):51) "Bluntjaw Elephantnose / Slurfdraiger"
Campylomormyrus ibis → *Campylomormyrus numenius*
Campylomormyrus mirus (Boulenger, 1898)
"Doubletrunk Elephantnose"
Campylomormyrus numenius (Boulenger, 1898)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1066; *Gnathonemus numenius* Goffin (1909):119, Angel (1946):62, van Ramshorst (1977):127; *Campylomormyrus ibis* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):282) "Birdbeak Elephantnose / Longnose Birdbeak Elephantnose / Angolan Elephantnose"
Campylomormyrus phantasticus (Pellegrin, 1927)
Campylomormyrus rhynchophorus (Boulenger, 1898) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):396, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):804) "Downpoker / Elephantnose Fish"
Campylomormyrus Tamandua → *Campylomormyrus cassaicus*
Campylomormyrus tamandua (Günther, 1864)
(Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):282, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):804; *Gnathonemus tamandua* Dutta (1966):74, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):298, Aquarien Atlas (1982):854, Sterba (1990):51; *Gnathonemus* sp. Schneider & Whitney (1957):533) "wormjaw mormyrid / Bluntjaw Elephantnose"
Campylomormyrus tshokwe (Poll 1967)
Candelia Cichlid → *Oscura heterospila*
Candiru → *Vandellia cirrhosa*
Candle Hap → *Stigmatochromis pholidophorus*
Candidia Jordan & Richardson, 1909
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) ↔ *Nipponocypris*
Candidia barbata (Regan, 1908) (Chen & Chang (2005):38) "Lake Candidius stripe dace / Formosan Stripe Dace / Taiwan Horse Mouth"
Candidia pingtungensis Chen, Wu & Hsu, 2008
(*Candidia* sp. Chen & Chang (2005):44) "Pingtung stripe dace"
Caninus → *Telmatochromis caninus*
Canterbury mudfish → *Neochanna burrowsius*

- Canthophrys Swainson, 1838 (COBITIDAE)**
- Canthophrys gongota (Hamilton, 1822)** (Biswas et al. (2007):58; *Somileptes gongota* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):110, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):322, Shrestha (2008):140) "spindle loach / Mooseface Loach / Jaguar Loach / Gongota Loach / Moosehead Loach / Cat-eyed Loach"
Capaz → *Pimelodus grosskopfii*
Cape galaxias → *Galaxias zebra*
Cape kurper → *Sandelia capensis*
Cape Lopez Lyretail → *Aphyosemion australe*
Cape moonfish → *Monodactylus falciformis*
Cape Perch → *Sandelia capensis*
Cape York Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida*
- Capoeta Valenciennes, 1842**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Barbus* / *Pethia* / *Puntius* / *Systemus* / *Varicorhinus*
- Capoeta aculeata (Valenciennes, 1844)** "Tigris barb"
Capoeta angorae (Hankó, 1925) (*Varicorhinus capoeta angorae* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):442)
"Ankara barb"
- Capoeta antalyensis (Battalgil, 1944)** "Antalya barb"
Capoeta arulius → *Dawkinsia arulius*
- Capoeta baliki Turan, Kottelat, Ekmekçi & Imamoğlu, 2006** "Sakarya barb"
- Capoeta banarescui Turan, Kottelat, Ekmekçi & Imamoğlu, 2006** "Banarescu's barb"
- Capoeta barroisi Lortet, 1894** "Tigris barb"
- Capoeta bergamae Karaman, 1969** (*Capoeta capoeta bergamae* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):350)
"Bergama barb"
- Capoeta binotata → *Barbodes binotatus*
- Capoeta buhsei Kessler, 1877** "Namak barb"
- Capoeta caelestis Schöter, Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2009**
"Taurus scraper / Göksu Barb"
- Capoeta capoeta (Güldenstädt, 1773)** (*Varicorhinus capoeta* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):270) "khramulia / Transcaucasian Barb"
- Capoeta capoeta angorae → *Capoeta angorae*
Capoeta capoeta bergamae → *Capoeta bergamae*
Capoeta capoeta gracilis → *Capoeta gracilis*
Capoeta capoeta heratensis → *Capoeta heratensis*
Capoeta capoeta intermedia → *Capoeta damascina*
Capoeta capoeta macrolepis → *Capoeta aculeata*
Capoeta capoeta sieboldii → *Capoeta sieboldii*
Capoeta Damascina → *Enteromius stigmatopygus*
- Capoeta damascina (Valenciennes, 1842)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):202; *Capoeta damascina sevrice* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):148) "Mesopotamian barb / Damascus Barb / Tu'ini / Damaskus witvis"
- Capoeta damascina x *Carasobarbus canis*
Capoeta damascina sevrice → *Capoeta damascina*
- Capoeta ekmekiae Turan, Kottelat, Kirankaya & Engin, 2006** "Grusinian scraper / Ekmekci Barb"
- Capoeta erhani Turan, Kottelat & Ekmekçi, 2008**
"Ceyhan scraper / Ceyhan River Barb"
- Capoeta fundulus → *Capoeta capoeta*
- Capoeta fusca Nikolskii, 1897** "siah mahi"
- Capoeta gracilis (Keyserling, 1861)** (*Varicorhinus capoeta gracilis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):222) [not *Capoeta gracilis* Temminck & Schlegel, 1846]
- Capoeta heratensis (Keyserling, 1861)**
- Capoeta kosswigi Karaman, 1969** "Van barb"
- Capoeta mandica Bianco & Bănărescu, 1982** = ?
Capoeta barroisi
- Capoeta mauricii Küçük, Turan, Şahin & Güller, 2009**
"longsnout scraper / Beşeyhir Barb"
- Capoeta pestai (Pietschmann, 1933)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):350) "Eğirdir barb"
- Capoeta saadii (Heckel, 1847)** "Mond River barb"
- Capoeta sevangi De Filippi, 1865**
- Capoeta sieboldii (Steindachner, 1864)** "Colchic khramulya"
- Capoeta tinca (Heckel, 1843)** (*Varicorhinus tinca* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):444) "Anatolian khramulya"
- Capoeta trutta (Heckel, 1843)** ??(*Varicorhinus* sp. Arnold & Ahl (1936):221) "trout barb"
- Capoeta turani Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2008** "Seyhan scraper / Seyhan River Barb"
- Capoeta umbra (Heckel, 1843)** "Tigris scraper / Tigris-Euphrates Barb"
- Capoetobrama Berg, 1916**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Capoetobrama kuschakewitschi (Kessler, 1872)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):202) "sharpray"
- Caprichromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Caprichromis liemi (McKaye & Mackenzie, 1982)**
(Turner (1996):149, Konings (2001):211, Konings (2007):168; *Mylochromis liemi* Axelrod (1993):275)
- Caprichromis orthognathus (Trewavas, 1935)**
(Turner (1996):150, Konings (2001):271, Konings (2007):345; *Mylochromis orthognathus* Axelrod (1993):278; *Haplochromis orthognathus*)
- Caquetaia Fowler, 1945** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Caquetaia isonycterina (Kullander, 1996)** (*Heroina isonycterina* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):234, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):894; *Heros* sp. Aqualog 5 (1996b):119) "New Eyespot Cichlid"
- Caquetaia kraussii (Steindachner, 1879)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):850, Roman (1992):30, Axelrod (1993):676, Aqualog 5 (1996b):112, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):299, Weidner (2012):43; *Cichlasoma kraussii* Staack (1983):56, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):340, Sterba (1990):711) "Krauss's Cichlid"
- Caquetaia myersi (Schultz, 1944)** (Axelrod (1993):676, Aqualog 5 (1996b):113, Staack & Linke (1996):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):740, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):298, Weidner (2012):48; *Cichlasoma myersi* Staack (1983):70)
"Myers's Cichlid"
- '**Caquetaia**' sp. Big Green (*Nandopsis* sp. Big Green Aqualog 3 (1996b):109) "Big Green Nandopsis / Rio Sambú Cichlasoma" = ? **Caquetaia umbrifera**
- '**Caquetaia**' sp. Chocó / Atrato (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):307, Weidner (2012):60) = ? **Caquetaia umbrifera**
- '**Caquetaia**' sp. Rio Magdalena = ? **Caquetaia umbrifera**
- Caquetaia spectabilis (Steindachner, 1875)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):714, Axelrod (1993):676, Aqualog 5 (1996b):113, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):302, Weidner (2012):52; *Cichlasoma spectabile* Arnold (1935):118, Arnold & Ahl (1936):489, Arnold (1949a):30, Meinken in HMR (1951):827, Sterba (1962):704, Staack (1983):86, Sterba (1990):715; *Petenia spectabilis* Staack (1974):148) "Shiny Cichlid"
- Caquetaia umbrifera (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)**
(*Cichlasoma umbriferum* Staack (1983):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):884, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):331,

Conkel (1993):133, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):306, Weidner (2012):55; *Herichthys umbrifer* Axelrod (1993):609; *Nandopsis umbrifera* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):115, Aqualog 3 (1996b):109 "Blueflecked Cichlid / Turquoise Cichlid / Dark Cichlid" Carachama → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*

Caragobius Smith & Seale, 1906

(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Caragobius rubristriatus (Saville-Kent, 1889) "red eel goby"

Caragobius urolepis (Bleeker, 1852) (*Caragobioides geomys* Vidthayanon (2008):234) "scaleless wormgoby / Borrowing Goby / Brackish Eel Goby / Asagara-haze" *Carapus* → *Gymnotus*

Carapus fasciatus → *Gymnotus carapo*

Carapus macrurus → *Sternopygus macrurus*

Carasobarbus Karaman, 1971

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Carasobarbus apoensis (Banister & Clarke, 1977)

Carasobarbus canis (Valenciennes, 1842)

Carasobarbus canis x *Luciobarbus longiceps* "Barbus Continii"

Carasobarbus chantrei (Sauvage, 1882) "Antakya barbel"

Carasobarbus exulatus (Banister & Clarke, 1977)

Carasobarbus fritschii (Günther, 1874)

Carasobarbus harterti (Günther, 1901)

Carasobarbus kosswigi (Ladiges, 1960) "Kosswig's barbel"

Carasobarbus luteus (Heckel, 1843) "yellow barbel / Himri"

Carasobarbus sublimus (Coad & Najafpour, 1997)

Carassiooides Oshima, 1926

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Carassiooides acuminatus (Richardson, 1846)

Carassiooides cantonensis → *Carassiooides acuminatus*

Carassiooides macropterus Nguyen, 2001 = ??

Carassioops → *Hypseleotris*

Carassius Jarocki, 1822 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Carassius auratus auratus (Linnaeus, 1758)

(Roßmäßler (1869):72, Mulertt (1883):9, Dürigen (1886):21, Seeley (1886):110, Bade [1894]:12, Dürigen (1897):178, Arnold (1898):59, Bade (1898):367, den Hollander (1900):107, Bade (1901):96, Mulertt (1902):10, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):172, Peter (1906):71, Stead (1906):38, Knauer (1907):235, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):110, Stansch (1907):1, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):111, Wolf (1908):15, Smith (1909):15, Leonhardt (1910):63, Berndt (1911):213, Schmidt (1911):47, Tappan (1911):55, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):156, Stansch (1914):136, Crandall (1917):328, Innes (1917):20, Mellen (1921):64, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):1, Hodge (1924):107, Innes (1926):267, Hodge & Derham (1926):6, Hodge (1927):107, Mellen (1927):33, Schreitmüller (1928):51, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):84, Rachow (1931):107, Ahl (1932):49, Arnold (1933b):102, Magnin (1933):31, Schreitmüller (1933):164, Ladiges (1934):51, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):45, Mellen & Lanier (1935):210, Morren (1935):113, Arnold & Ahl (1936):187, Beirens (1938):243, Kramer & Weise (1943):178, Boardman (1944):33, Angel (1946):75, Arnold (1949a):24, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):268, Innes (1949):52, Laursen (1949):59, Beck (1950):104, Kramer & Weise

(1952):182, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):273, Meinken (1955):50, Bourgeois (1959):7, Sterba (1962):256, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):156, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):268, Hervey & Hems (1968), Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):54, Matsui (1972), Boarder (1973):39, Gannon (1973):6, Piechocki (1973):6, Hoedeman (1974):490, Matsui (1976), de Oliveira (1977):139, Orme (1979):84, Varjo (1982):145, Thompson (1985):62, Mills (1986):67, Santos (1987):217, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):85, Quinn (1990):74, Sterba (1990):271, Mills (1993):213, Sweeney (1994), Fletcher (2000):23, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):287, Maitland (2000):102, Dawes (2002):173, Chen & Chang (2005):194, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):133, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):142, Shrestha (2008):55; *Cyprinus auratus* Bechstein (1807):322, Hibberd (1856):34, Lankester (1856):45, Noel Humphreys (1857):83, Roßmäßler (1857):69, Edwards (1858):63, Hibberd (1860):72, Prévost (1861):106, Coupin (1893):286, Furneaux (1896):354, Lurasco (1903):15, Brüning (1919):103; *Carassius vulgaris auratus* Bade (1907):358; *Cyprinopsis auratus* Lefebvre (1915):7; *Carassius carassius auratus* Bade (1931):450, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):61; *Carassius auratus coeruleus* Bade [1894]:13; *Carassius coeruleus* Brüning (1919):104; *Carassius auratus discolor* Bade [1894]:13; *Carassius discolor* Brüning (1919):103; *Carassius pekinensis* Brüning (1919):103; Dorade / Kin-yu Sauvigny (1780); *Cyprinus Aureus* Butler (1858):62; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Dürigen (1886):24; *Carassius Auratus Vulgaris* Dürigen (1886):23, Dürigen (1897):181, Schulte vom Brühl (1898):6, Bade (1925):61; *Carassius Auratus Americanus* Wolf (1908):39; *Carassius Auratus Europensis* Wolf (1908):39; *Carassius Auratus Ater* Bade [1894]:13; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Bicaudatus Bade (1900):5, Bade (1901):98, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):174, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):112, Stansch (1907):13, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):115, Schmidt (1911):47, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):158, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):2, Schreitmüller (1928):95, Magnin (1933):32, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):45; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Bicaudatus Rubrophthalmus Magnin (1933):32; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Bicaudatus Tigrina Magnin (1933):33; *Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Japonicus* Bicaudatus Bade (1907):358, Bade (1925):61; *Carassius Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Bicaudatus Bade (1931):450, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):64; *Carassius Auratus Bicaudatus* Santos (1987):218; *Carassius Auratus Elegans* Bade [1894]:13; *Carassius Auratus Gyranthes* Bade [1894]:13; *Carassius Auratus Italianus* Bade [1894]:13; *Carassius Japonicus* Mulertt (1883):14, *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Bade [1894]:21, Dürigen (1897):194, Bade (1898):374; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Erectibaudalis Wolf (1908):47; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Bicaudatus Rubrophthalmus Schreitmüller (1928):95; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Leocephalus Wolf (1908):50; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Longipinnis Schreitmüller (1938):79; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Nympha Wolf (1908):49; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Nudus Dürigen (1897):194; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Pendulibaudalis Wolf (1908):45; *Carassius Auratus Japonicus* Simplex Bade (1900):6, Bade (1901):98, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):177, Leonhardt in

Zernecke (1907):115, Stansch (1907):13, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):123, Wolf (1908):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):160, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):4, Schreitmüller (1928):98; Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Japonicus Simplex Bade (1907):358, Bade (1925):62; Carassius Carassius Auratus Japonicus Simplex Bade (1931):450; Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Japonicus Tricaudatus Bade (1907):358, Bade (1925):62; Carassius Carassius Auratus Japonicus Tricaudatus Bade (1931):451; Carassius Auratus Japonicus Verrucosus Wolf (1908):51; Carassius Auratus Longicaudatus Dürigen (1897):199; Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Dürigen (1886):27, Bade [1894]:17, Dürigen (1897):203, Bade (1898):375, Bade (1900):6, Bade (1901):98, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):178, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):116, Stansch (1907):13, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):119, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):163, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):4, Schreitmüller (1928):94, Magnin (1933):32, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):45, Santos (1987):218; Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Macrophthalmus Bade (1907):358; Carassius Macrophthalmus Brüning (1919):106; Carassius Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Bade (1931):451, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):65; Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Bicaudatus Bade (1900):6, Bade (1901):99, Stansch (1907):13, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):45, Santos (1987):218; Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Macrophthalmus Bicaudatus Bade (1907):359, Bade (1925):62; Carassius Auratus Japonicus Macrophthalmus Bicaudatus Schreitmüller (1928):95; Carassius Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Bicaudatus Bade (1931):451; Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Laticauda Bade [1894]:23; Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Nymphaea Bade [1894]:22; Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Macrophthalmus Tricaudatus Bade (1907):359, Bade (1925):63; Carassius Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Tricaudatus Bade (1931):451; Carassius Auratus Macrophthalmus Tricaudatus Santos (1987):218; Carassius Auratus Magnificus Bade [1894]:12; Carassius Orientalis Muler (1883):20; Carassius Auratus Ovatus Dürigen (1897):224; Carassius Auratus Oviformis Bade (1900):6, Bade (1901):99, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):179, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):117, Stansch (1907):14, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):118, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):163, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):9, Schreitmüller (1928):96, Magnin (1933):32, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):45, Santos (1987):218; Carassius Vulgaris Oviformis Bade (1907):359; Carassius Auratus Chinesis Oviformis Wolf (1908):61; Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Oviformis Bade (1925):63; Carassius Carassius Auratus Oviformis Bade (1931):451; Carassius Auratus Oviformis Caput Leonis Schreitmüller (1928):97; Carassius Auratus Plötzia Bade [1894]:13; Carassius Auratus Quadricolor Bade [1894]:13; Cyprinus Quadrilobatus Brüning (1919):106; Carassius Auratus Ruber Bade [1894]:12; Carassius Auratus Uranoscopus Dürigen (1897):223, Bade (1900):7, Bade (1901):99, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):177, Bade (1907):359, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):115, Stansch (1907):14, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):121, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):162, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):7, Schreitmüller (1928):97, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):45; Carassius Auratus Chinesis Uranoscopus Wolf (1908):60; Carassius Vulgaris Auratus Uranoscopus Bade (1925):64; Carassius Carassius Auratus Uranoscopus Bade (1931):451, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):65; Carassius Auratus Chinensis Variegatus Wolf (1908):53; Carassius Auratus Chinensis Cyaneus Wolf (1908):60; Carassius Auratus Chinensis Maurus Wolf (1908):57; Carassius Auratus Chinensis Pendulibicaudalis Wolf (1908):56; Carassius Auratus Chinensis Saltator Wolf (1908):62; Carassius Auratus Chinensis Scriptus Wolf (1908):59; Carassius Auratus Chinensis Tigrinis Wolf (1908):58) "goldfish / Golden Carp / Chinese Crucian Carp / Fringetail Goldfish / Fantail Goldfish / Telescope Fish / Telescope Goldfish / Comet Goldfish / Eggfish Goldfish / Chinese Eggfish / Mottled Beauty Goldfish / Superb Goldfish / Small Blue Goldfish / Moor Goldfish / Pie-bald Goldfish / Ruby Goldfish / Red Fin Goldfish / Tumbler Goldfish / Elegant Goldfish / Japanese Fringetail / Japanese Fringetail Goldfish / Japanese Comet Goldfish / Japanese Fantail Goldfish / Japanese Nymph Goldfish / Japanese Ramsnose Goldfish / Japanese Hognose Goldfish / Japanese Hooded Goldfish / Japanese Lion-headed Goldfish / Japanese Barnacled Goldfish / Japanese Paradise Goldfish / Chinese Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Mottled Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Variegated Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Fringetail Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Moor Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Piebald Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Tiger Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Lettered Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Blue Telescope Goldfish / Chinese Celestial Telescope Goldfish / Telescope Eye Goldfish / Celestial Eye Goldfish / Chinese Eggfish / Tumbler Goldfish / Chinese Tumbler Goldfish / Meteor Goldfish / Lionhead Goldfish / Japanese Lionhead Goldfish / Buffalohead Goldfish / Japanese Butterfly Fish / Celestial Goldfish / Comet Goldfish / Scaled Comet / Calico Comet Goldfish / Shubunkin / Scarlet Crucian Goldfish / Hibuna / Japanese Golden Goldfish / Wakin / Japanese Goldfish / Marco / Maruko / Ryukin / Sarasa Ryukin / Red and White Ryukin / Liukiu Goldfish / Telescope Eye Goldfish / Demekin / Dutch Lionhead Goldfish / Oranda Shishigashira / Ironcolour Fringetail Goldfish / Tetsu Onaga / Peacocktail Goldfish / Jikin / Nanking Goldfish / Nankin / Ranchu / Dutch Goldfish / Maruko / Shishigashira / Osaka Ranchu / Red and White Ranchu / Deme-ranchu / Osaka Buffalohead / Peacocktail Goldfish / Jikin / Telescope-eye Goldfish / Globe-eye Goldfish / Calico Celestial / Calico Ryukin / Narial Bouquet Goldfish / Hana Fusa / Yamagata / Yamagata Kingyo / Watonai / Tosa / Tosakin / Golden Bleary-eye Goldfish / Kinransi / Autumn Calico Goldfish / Shukin / Red Marked Calico / Comet Shubunkin / Ironfish / Tetsugyo / Tsugaru Calico / Hiro Calico / Calico / Calico Demekin / Black Demekin / Moor / Black Moor / Black Telescope-eye / Dragon-eye / Kyarico / Dutch Calico / Azuma Nishiki / Chinese Goldfish / Froghead Goldfish / Pearlscale Goldfish / Tricolour Pearlscale / Bluemarked Goldfish / Redhead Goldfish / Tancho / Red Velvetyball Goldfish / Veiltail / Veiltail Moor / Comet Goldfish / Sarasa Comet / Shubunkin / Bristol Shubunkin / London Shubunkin / Blue Shubunkin / Fantail / Calico Fantail / Calico Moor / Pompon / Pompon Telescope-eye / Edo Nishiki / Bearded Goldfish / Messing Goldfish / Chocolate

Goldfish / Kinransi / Lionhead / Bramblehead / Chinese Lionhead / Red and White Lionhead / Oranda / Red and White Oranda / Lionhead Oranda / Black Oranda / Calico Oranda / Calico Ryukin / Calico Fantail / Redcap Oranda / Tanchu Oranda / White Redcap Oranda / Pearlscale Oranda / Sunrise Oranda / Wakin / Ribbontail / Japanese Fringetail / Broadtail / Broadtail Moor / Japanese Nymph / Red Telescope / Chinese Telescope / Chinese Scaleless Telescope / Telescope-eye Veiltail / Bubble-eye Goldfish / Water Bubble-eye / Calico Bubble-eye / Calico Telescope / Calico Veiltail Telescope / Scaleless Veiltail Telescope / Chinese Moor Telescope / Chinese Celestial / Chinese Celestial Telescope / Floral Phoenix / Panda Telescope-eye Butterfly-tail / Telescope-eye Butterfly-tail / Chocolate Telescope-eye / Calico Telescope-eye Broadtail / Crown Pearlscale / Chunshuyui / Yamagata / Chotengan / Kin-buna / Marubuna / Superred Goldfish / Red Dragon Goldfish / Redcap Goldfish / Tigerhead Goldfish / Gold Plating Goldfish / Black Dragon Goldfish / Water Vesicle Goldfish / Genuine Pearl Goldfish / carpa dorada / Goudvis / Sluierstaart / Goudkarper / Japanse sluierstaart / Telescoopsluierstaart / Hemelkijker / Telescoopvis / Telescoopsluierstaart / Tijgervis / Eivis / Eiervis / Draakvis / Komeetstaart / Waaijerstaart / Keilstaart / Calico sluierstaart / Calico telescoopvis / Blaasoog / Bonte Oranda / Oranda / Sarasakomeet / Leeuwkop / Leeuwenkopvis / Telescoopoog / Parelschub / Buffelkop / Pompoen / Pompoenueus / Londense shubunkin / Bristol shubunkin / Komeet / Ongepaarde komeet / Sluiervis / Parelmoerschub / Leeuwkopsluierstaart / Moor / Tacho oranda / Leeuwkop / Celestial / Blaasoog" *Carassius auratus* x *Carassius carassius* (Bade (1898):369) "golden crucian carp / Goldkarausche / Gouden steenkarper" *Carassius auratus* x *Cyprinus carpio* *Carassius auratus burgeri* → *Carassius burgeri* *Carassius auratus cuvieri* → *Carassius cuvieri* *Carassius auratus gibelio* → *Carassius gibelio* ***Carassius auratus grandoculis* Temminck & Schlegel, 1846** "round crucian carp / Nigoro-buna" = ? *Carassius langsdorffii* *Carassius auratus langsdorffii* → *Carassius langsdorffii* ***Carassius auratus* ssp. 1** "Naga-buna" = ? *Carassius langsdorffii* ***Carassius auratus* ssp. 2** "golden crucian carp / Kinbuna" = ? *Carassius langsdorffii* ***Carassius burgeri* Temminck & Schlegel, 1846** "Ookin-buna" ***Carassius carassius* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Wolf (1908):80, Pappenheim (1909):133, Heimans (1912):135, Innes (1917):20, Innes (1926):25, Bade (1931):450, Ahl (1932):50, Schreitmüller (1933):164, Kramer & Weise (1943):69, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):417, Sterba (1962):238, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):417, Boarder (1973):58, Gannon (1973):35, Aquarien Atlas (1982):410, Varjo (1982):147, Mills (1986):67, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):88, Sterba (1990):274, Greenhalgh (1999):76, Fletcher (2000):38, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):283, Maitland (2000):103, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):162, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):144, Shrestha (2008):56; *Cyprinus carassius* Hibberd (1856):34, Noel Humphreys (1857):56, Hibberd (1860):72, Lurasco (1903):17, Morren (1935):124; *Carassius vulgaris* Dürigen

(1886):21, Seeley (1886):104, Arnold (1898):78, Bade (1898):366, den Hollander (1900):106, Bade (1901):92, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):107, Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):358, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):109, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):131, Leonhardt (1910):63, Berndt (1911):207, Schmidt (1911):34, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):155, Brüning (1919):102, Hodge (1924):111, Hodge (1927):111, Schreitmüller (1928):26, Bade (1931):469, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):41; *Carassius humilis* Seeley (1886):110, Wolf (1908):80; *Carassius moles* Seeley (1886):107, Wolf (1908):80; *Carassius oblongus* Seeley (1886):109, Wolf (1908):80; Carassius Vulgaris Alta Schreitmüller (1928):28; Carassius Vulgaris Aurata Schreitmüller (1928):36) "crucian carp / Golden Crussian Carp / Kroeskarper / Maankarper / Steenkarper" *Carassius carassius* x *Carassius gibelio* "Kruiskarper" *Carassius carassius* x *Ctenopharyngodon idella* *Carassius carassius* x *Cyprinus carpio* (Pappenheim (1909):132; *Carpio kollarii* Seeley (1886):103; *Cyprinus kollarii* Schreitmüller (1928):26) "Cyprinus striatus / Cyprinus Sieboldii" ***Carassius cuvieri* Temminck & Schlegel, 1846** (Chen & Chang (2005):267) "deepbodied crucian carp / Japanese Crucian Carp / Gengorobuna" ***Carassius gibelio* (Bloch, 1782)** ?(Seeley (1886):108, Wolf (1908):80, Hodge (1924):111, Hodge (1927):111, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):286, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):145; *Cyprinus gibelio* Hibberd (1856):33, Lankester (1856):46, Noel Humphreys (1857):56, Edwards (1858):71, Hibberd (1860):71, Taylor (1876):64, Taylor (1901):64, Lurasco (1903):17, Morren (1935):123; *Carassius auratus gibelio* Sterba (1962):239, Mills (1986):67, Tönsmeier (1989):164, Sterba (1990):271, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):204, Greenhalgh (1999):78, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):132; *Carassius bucephalus* Seeley (1886):114) "prussian carp / Gibel Carp / Silver Crucian Carp / Giebel / Wilde goudvis" *Carassius gibelio* x *Cyprinus carpio* ***Carassius langsdorffii* Temminck & Schlegel, 1846** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):147) "silver crucian carp / Ginbuna" *Carassius vulgaris* → *Carassius carassius* *Cardinal Brachy* → *Brachyraphis roseni* *Cardinal tetra* → *Paracheirodon axelrodi* *Cardiopharynx* → *Cyathopharynx* ***Carinotetraodon* Beni, 1957** (TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae) ***Carinotetraodon borneensis* (Regan, 1903)** (Aqualog 16 (2001):44, Atack (2006):182) "Borneo redeye puffer" *Carinotetraodon chlupatyi* → *Carinotetraodon lorteti* ***Carinotetraodon imitator* Britz & Kottelat, 1999** (Aqualog 16 (2001):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1101, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):229; *Tetraodon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1106) "Imitating Dwarf Puffer" ***Carinotetraodon irrubesco* Tan, 1999** (Aqualog 16 (2001):45) "redtail redeye puffer" ***Carinotetraodon lorteti* (Tirant, 1885)** ?(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):629, Aqualog 16 (2001):46, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):25; *Tetraodon somphongsi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):580; *Carinotetraodon somphongsi* Sterba (1962):824, Holly in HMR

(1967):1312, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):138, Hoedeman (1974):1106, Aquarien Atlas (1982):866, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):629, Sterba (1990):877; ? *Carinotetraodon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1102 "redeye puffer / Redbelly Puffer / Somphongs's Puffer / Crested Puffer / Pufferfish / Gekielde kogelvis"

***Carinotetraodon salvator* Lim & Kottelat, 1995**

(Aqualog 16 (2001):48) "striped redeye puffer" *Carinotetraodon somphongsi* → *Carinotetraodon lorteti* ***Carinotetraodon travancorius* (Hora & Nair, 1941)** (Aqualog 16 (2001):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1100; *Tetraodon travancorius* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1105, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):227; *Monotrete travancorius* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):135) "Malabar pufferfish / Dwarf Indian Pufferfish / Gold & Green Pufferfish / Red Green Dwarf Puffer / Pygmy Puffer / Dwarf Puffer / Pea Puffer"

Carionozacco → *Parazacco*

***Carlana* Strand, 1928**

(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)

***Carlana eigenmanni* (Meek, 1912)** (*Rhoadsia eigenmanni* Géry (1978):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):76) "Carlana tetra / Sardinita"

***Carlarius* Marzeniuk & Menezes, 2007**

(ARIIDAE>Ariinae)

***Carlarius gigas* (Boulenger, 1911)** (*Arius gigas* Burgess (1989):168, Seegers (2008):528) "ewe / Giant Sea Catfish / Giant Crucifix Catfish"

***Carlarius heudeletii* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (*Arius heudeletii* Burgess (1989):168, Seegers (2008):530) "smouthmouth sea catfish / Smouthmouth Crucifix Catfish"

***Carlarius latiscutatus* (Günther, 1864)** (*Arius latiscutatus* Goffin (1909):96, Burgess (1989):169, Seegers (2008):531) "roughhead sea catfish / Roughheaded Crucifix Catfish"

***Carlarius parkii* (Günther, 1864)** (*Arius parkii* Burgess (1989):169, Seegers (2008):532) "Guinea sea catfish / Guinea Crucifix Catfish"

***Carlastyanax* Géry, 1972**

(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

***Carlastyanax aurocaudatus* Eigenmann, 1913** (Géry (1978):379, Aquarien Atlas (1982):258, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):160, Sterba (1990):76) "goldtail tetra / Goldentail Astyanax"

***Carlhubbsia* Whitley, 1951**

(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)

***Carlhubbsia kidderi* (Hubbs, 1936)** (Jacobs (1973):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):720, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):283, Sterba (1990):585, Wischnath (1993):84, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):95) "Champoton gambusia / Straw Widow / Kidder's Livebearer / guayacón de Champotón"

***Carlhubbsia stuarti* Rosen & Bailey, 1959** (Jacobs (1973):90, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):283, Sterba (1990):584, Wischnath (1993):85, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):480, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):95, Dawes (2002):274) "barred livebearer / Banded Widow / Stuart's Livebearer"

Carnegie's Millionsfish → *Cnesterodon carnegiei*

***Carnegiella* Eigenmann, 1909**

(GASTEROPELECIDAE)

Carnegiella fasciata → *Carnegiella strigata*

Carnegiella Marthae → *Carnegiella myersi*

***Carnegiella marthae* Myers, 1927** (Peters (1934):262, Innes (1935):136, Mellen & Lanier (1935):97, Stoye (1935):171, Arnold & Ahl (1936):557, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1949a):24, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):243, Beck (1950):147, Ladiges (1950):40, Hervey & Hems (1952):128, Brymer (1954):170, Ladiges (1954):112, Hoedeman (1956):160, Innes (1956):176, Veldhuizen (1956):108, Vogt (1956):68, Schneider & Whitney (1957):294, Makino (1958):52, Copin (1960):167, Sterba (1962):228, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):160, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):243, Ghadially (1969):164, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):46, Hoedeman (1974):691, van Ramshorst (1977):233, Géry (1978):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):324, Varjo (1982):136, Santos (1987):206, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):134, Sterba (1990):145, Roman (1992):138, Mills (1993):87, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):144, Dawes (2002):218) "blackwing hatchetfish / Blackwinged Flying Characin / Dwergbijlzalm"

Carnegiella marthae schererri → *Carnegiella schererri*

***Carnegiella myersi* Fernández-Yépez, 1950**

(Hoedeman (1956):160, Vogt (1956):68, Meinken in HMR (1965):1249, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):163, Hoedeman (1974):691, Géry (1978):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):324, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):137, Sterba (1990):145, Mills (1993):88, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):145, Dawes (2002):218; ? Zwergbeilbauchfisch Arnold (1938):83; Carnegiella Marthae Axelrod & Schultz (1955):181; Gasteropelecus Levis Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):289) "pygmy hatchetfish / Dwarf Hatchetfish / Myers's Hatchetfish / Hatchetfish / Glasbijlzalm"

***Carnegiella schererri* Fernández-Yépez, 1950**

(Ladiges (1950):40, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):225; *Carnegiella marthae schererri* Hoedeman (1956):160, Géry (1978):250, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):145) "dwarf hatchetfish / Scherer's Hatchetfish"

***Carnegiella strigata* (Günther, 1864)** (Innes

(1917):85, Brüning (1919):107, Rachow (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):128, Bade (1925):17, Innes (1926):267, Baars (1927):28, Mellen (1927):129, Rachow (1928):26, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):85, Bade (1931):433, Rachow (1931):107, Ahl (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):102, Coates (1934):102, Ladiges (1934):44, Peters (1934):260, Innes (1935):135, Mellen & Lanier (1935):98, Stoye (1935):171, Arnold & Ahl (1936):123, Beirens (1938):170, Rachow in HMR (1938):241, Werner (1939):83, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1948):43, Arnold (1949a):24, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):243, Laursen (1949):43, Werner (1949):100, Beck

(1950):147, Meinken (1950):16, Hervey & Hems (1952):129, Kramer & Weise (1952):171, Brymer (1954):171, Hoedeman (1954):160, Ladiges (1954):112, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):182, Innes (1956):177, Veldhuizen (1956):108, Vogt (1956):68, Schneider & Whitney (1957):294, Makino (1958):15, McInerny & Gerard (1959):227, Copin (1960):168, Sterba (1962):228, McInerny & Gerard (1966):227, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):161, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):243, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):46, Hoedeman (1974):692, de Oliveira (1977):138, van Ramshorst (1977):233, Géry (1978):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):326, Varjo (1982):136, Santos (1987):205,

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):134, Sterba (1990):145, Mills (1993):88, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):146, Dawes (2002):218; ? *Gasteropelecus fasciatus* Stansch (1914):286, Innes (1917):87; *Carnegiella fasciata* Ladiges (1950):40, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):163; *Carnegiella strigata fasciata* Géry (1978):250, Aquarien Atlas (1982):326, Roman (1992):139; *Carnegiella strigata marowini* Hoedeman (1956):160; *Carnegiella strigata surinamensis* Hoedeman (1956):160; ? *Carnegiella strigata vesca* Sterba (1962):229; ? *Carnegiella vesca* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):162, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):147) "marbled hatchetfish / Borboleta pintada / Gemarmerde bijlzalm / Marmerbijlzalm / Gestreepte bijlvis" *Carnegiella strigata fasciata* → *Carnegiella strigata* *Carnegiella strigata marowini* → *Carnegiella strigata* *Carnegiella strigata surinamensis* → *Carnegiella strigata* *Carnegiella strigata vesca* → *Carnegiella strigata* *Carnegiella vesca* → *Carnegiella strigata* Carolina darter → *Etheostoma collis* Carolina madtom → *Noturus furiosus* Caroni Cichla → *Cichla temensis* Caroni Geophagus → *Geophagus grammepareius* Carp → *Cyprinus carpio*

Carpioles Rafinesque, 1820
(CATOSTOMIDAE>Ictiobinae)

Carpioles carpio (Rafinesque, 1820) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):42) "river carpsucker / Southern River Carpsucker / matalote chato"

Carpioles cyprinus (Lesueur, 1817) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):43; *Carpioles thompsoni* Jordan & Evermann (1908):42) "quillback / Central Quillback / Eastern Carp Sucker"

Carpioles velifer (Rafinesque, 1820) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):43; *Carpioles difformis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):42) "highfin carpsucker"

Cascadura → *Hoplosternum*
Cascajal Livebearer → *Brachyrhaphis cascajensis*
Cascarudo → *Callichthys callichthys*
Cascudo → *Hoplosternum littorale*
Caspialosa → *Alosa*
Caspian asp → *Leuciscus aspius*
Caspian shad → *Alosa caspia*
Caspian sprat → *Clupeonella cultriventris*

Caspionymzon Berg, 1906
(PETROMYZONTIDAE>Petromyzontinae)

Caspionymzon wagneri (Kessler, 1870) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):126, Maitland (2000):64, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):35) "Caspian lamprey / Volga Lamprey / Kaspische prik"

Caspiosoma Iljin, 1927 (GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae)

Caspiosoma caspium (Kessler, 1877) (Maitland (2000):237, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):564) "Caspian goby / Kaspiosoma"
Castro's Whiptail Catfish → *Rineloricaria castroi*
Catabasis → *Brycon*
Cataphractus melampterus → *Hoplosternum littorale*
Cataphractus depressus → *Callichthys callichthys*
Cataphractus punctatus → *Hoplisoma punctatum*
Catarina pupfish → *Megupsilon aporus*

Catathyridium Chabanaud, 1928 (ACHIRIDAE)

Catathyridium garmani (Jordan, 1889)

Catathyridium jenynsii (Günther, 1862) (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):216, Almirón et al. (2015):289; Achirus

errans Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):14, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):285) "Brazilian Freshwater Sole / Braziliaanse zoetwatertong"

Catathyridium lorentzii (Weyenbergh, 1877)
Catemaco molly → *Poecilia catemaconis*
Catemaco platyfish → *Xiphophorus milleri*
Catemaco Poeciliid → *Poeciliopsis catemaco*
Catemaco Swordtail → *Xiphophorus milleri*
Catemaco-zwaarddrager → *Xiphophorus milleri*

Cathorops Jordan & Gilbert, 1883 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
[this genus includes a not listed marine species]

Cathorops agassizii (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888) (*Arius agassizii* Burgess (1989):168; *Arius pleurops* Burgess (1989):169)

Cathorops aguadulce (Meek, 1904) (*Arius aguadulce* Burgess (1989):168) "estuarine sea catfish / Dark Catfish / Aguadulce Sea Catfish / bagre aguadulce"

Cathorops arenatus (Valenciennes, 1840) (*Arius arenatus* Burgess (1989):168; *Arius fissus* Burgess (1989):168)

Cathorops belizensis Marceniuk & Betancur-R., 2008 "Belizean sea catfish / bagre de Belize"

Cathorops (Precathorops) dasycephalus (Günther, 1864)

Cathorops festae (Boulenger, 1898) "Ecuador sea catfish"

Cathorops fuerthii (Steindachner, 1877) (*Arius fuerthii* Burgess (1989):168) "congo sea catfish / bagre congo"

Cathorops higuchii Marceniuk & Betancur-R., 2008 "Higuchi's sea catfish / bagre de Higuchi"

Cathorops hypophthalmus (Steindachner, 1877)

Cathorops kailolae Marceniuk & Betancur-R., 2008 "Kailola's sea catfish / bagre de Kailola"

Cathorops liropus (Bristol, 1897) (*Arius liropus* Burgess (1989):169) "conguito sea catfish / bagre conguito"

Cathorops mapale Betancur-R. & Acero, 2005 "Mapale sea catfish"

Cathorops melanopus (Günther, 1864) (*Arius melanopus* Burgess (1989):169) "dark sea catfish / bagre prieto"

Cathorops multiradiatus (Günther, 1864) (*Arius multiradiatus* Burgess (1989):169)

Cathorops nuchalis (Günther, 1864) (*Arius nuchalis* Burgess (1989):169) "Orinoco sea catfish"

Cathorops raredonae Marceniuk, Betancur-R. & Acero P., 2009 "Raredon's sea catfish / bagre de Raredon"

Cathorops spixii (Agassiz, 1829) (*Arius spixii* Burgess (1989):169) "raspfin sea catfish / Madamango Sea Catfish / bagre cuinchí"

Cathorops steindachneri (Gilbert & Starks, 1904) (*Arius taylori* Burgess (1989):169) "Steindachner's sea catfish / congo baboso / bagre de Steindachner"

Cathorops taylori (Hildebrand, 1925) (*Arius taylori* Burgess (1989):169) "Taylor's sea catfish / bagre de Taylor"

Cathorops tuyra (Meek & Hildebrand, 1923) (*Arius tuyra* Burgess (1989):169)

Cathorops wayuu Betancur-R., Acero P. & Marceniuk, 2012
Catla → *Labeo catla*
Catla → *Labeo*

Catlocarpio Boulenger, 1898
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Catlocarpio siamensis* Boulenger, 1898**

(Vidthayanon (2008):88) "giant carp / Giant Barb / Reuzenbarbeel"

Catonotus → *Etheostoma*

Catopra → *Pristolepis*

***Catopriion* Müller & Troschel, 1844**

(SERRASALMIDAE)

***Catopriion mento* (Cuvier, 1819)** (Makino (1961):17, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):164, Géry (1978):294, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):328, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):138, Sterba (1990):128, Roman (1992):114, Pinkguni (1996):48, Schleser (2008):90) "wimpel piranha / Redspot Piranha / Winged Piranha / Scale-eater Piranha / Wimpelpiranha"

Catostomidae (suckers / Sauger / karperzuigers)

(CYPRINIFORMES>Cobitoidei)

***Catostomus* Lesueur, 1817**

(CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae)

***Catostomus ardens* Jordan & Gilbert, 1881** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):52, Kendall (1915):26) "Utah sucker / Utah Lake Mullet / Rosyside Sucker"

Catostomus ardens x *Chasmistes brevirostris*

"*Catostomus* Fecundus"

Catostomus ardens x *Chasmistes liorus*

***Catostomus bernardini* Girard, 1856** "Yaqui sucker / matalote Yaqui"

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) bondi* Smith, Stewart & Carpenter, 2013**

***Catostomus cahita* Siebert & Minckley, 1986** "Cahita sucker / matalote cahita"

***Catostomus catostomus* (Forster, 1773)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):49, Kendall (1915):26, Thompson (1985):99, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):25, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):148, Goldstein (2000):65, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):298; *Catostomus rostratus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):46; *Catostomus catostomus rostratus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):148; *Catostomus griseus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):48; *Catostomus pocatello* Jordan & Evermann (1908):51) "longnose sucker / Northern Sucker / Salish Sucker / Rocky Mountain Longnose Sucker / Jasper Longnose Sucker / Dwarf Longnose Sucker / Snake River Longnose Sucker / Western Longnose Sucker / Redside Sucker / Sturgeon Sucker / Platte River Sucker / Moogadee"

Catostomus catostomus x *Catostomus commersonii*

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) clarkii* clarkii** Baird & Girard, 1854 (Goldstein (2000):68; *Pantosteus clarkii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):46; *Pantosteus arizonae* Jordan & Evermann (1908):45) "desert sucker / matalote del desierto"

Catostomus (Pantosteus) clarkii intermedius

(Tanner, 1942) "White River desert sucker"

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) clarkii* ssp.** "Meadow Valley desert sucker"

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) clarkii utahensis* (Tanner, 1932)** "Virgin River desert sucker"

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) columbianus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1893)** (Goldstein (2000):68) "bridgelip sucker"

***Catostomus commersonii* (La Cepède, 1803)**

(Jordan & Evermann (1908):51, Wolf (1908):81, Mellen & Lanier (1935):232, Thompson (1985):100, Quinn (1990):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):165, Goldstein (2000):66; *Catostomus communis* Butler (1858):67, Edwards (1858):118; *Catostomus teres* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):141) "white sucker / Commerson's

Sucker / Common Sucker / Brook Sucker / Dwarf White Sucker"

Catostomus (Pantosteus) discobolus discobolus

Cope, 1871 (Goldstein (2000):68) "bluehead sucker"

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) discobolus jarrovii* (Cope, 1874)** "Zuni bluehead sucker / Zuni Mountain Sucker"

***Catostomus fumeiventris* Miller, 1973** "Owens sucker"

***Catostomus insignis* Baird & Girard, 1854** "Sonora sucker / matalote de Sonora"

***Catostomus latipinnis* Baird & Girard, 1853** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):47) "flannelmouth sucker"

Catostomus latipinnis x *Xyrauchen texanus* (Xyrauchen Uncompahgre Jordan & Evermann (1908):58)

***Catostomus leopoldi* Siebert & Minckley, 1986**

"fleshylip sucker / Bavispe Sucker / matalote del Bavispe"

***Catostomus macrocheilus* Girard, 1856** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):50) "largescale sucker / Columbia River Sucker / Yellow Sucker"

***Catostomus microps* Rutter, 1908** "Modoc sucker"

***Catostomus nebuliferus* Garman, 1881** "Nazas sucker / matalote del Nazas"

***Catostomus occidentalis humboltianus* Snyder, 1908** "Humboldt sucker" = ? *Catostomus occidentalis*

***Catostomus occidentalis lacusanserinus* Fowler, 1913** "Goose Lake sucker"

***Catostomus occidentalis mniotiltus* Snyder, 1913** "Pajaro sucker"

***Catostomus occidentalis occidentalis* Ayres, 1854**

(Jordan & Evermann (1908):50, Mellen & Lanier (1935):233, Goldstein (2000):66; *Pantosteus araeopus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):46) "Sacramento sucker"

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) platyrhynchus lahontan* (Rutter, 1903)** "Lahontan mountain sucker"

Catostomus (Pantosteus) platyrhynchus

***platyrhynchus* (Cope, 1874)** (Goldstein (2000):68; *Pantosteus jordani* Jordan & Evermann (1908):45; *Pantosteus delphinus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):46) "mountain sucker / Bonneville Mountain Sucker / Bluehead Sucker"

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) plebeius* Baird & Girard, 1854** (Goldstein (2000):68; *Pantosteus plebeius* Jordan & Evermann (1908):46; *Pantosteus guzmaniensis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):46) "Rio Grande sucker / matalote del Bravo"

***Catostomus rimiculus* Gilbert & Snyder, 1898**

(Goldstein (2000):67) "Klamath smallscale sucker"

Catostomus rimiculus x *Chasmistes brevirostris*

***Catostomus (Pantosteus) santaanae* (Snyder, 1908)** (Goldstein (2000):69) "Santa Ana sucker"

***Catostomus snyderi* Gilbert, 1898** (Goldstein

(2000):67) "Klamath largescale sucker"

Catostomus snyderi x *Chasmistes brevirostris*

***Catostomus* sp. 1** "Little Colorado River sucker"

***Catostomus* sp. 2** "Wall Canyon sucker"

***Catostomus tahoensis* Gill & Jordan, 1878**

(Goldstein (2000):67) "Tahoe sucker"

***Catostomus tsiltcoosensis* Evermann & Meek, 1898** "Tyee sucker"

***Catostomus utawana* Mather, 1886** "summer sucker"

***Catostomus warnerensis* Snyder, 1908** "Warner sucker"

***Catostomus wigginsi* Herre & Brock, 1936** "Opata sucker / matalote Opata"

- Cauca Humpback → *Roeboides caucae*
 Cauca Molly → *Poecilia caucana*
 Caudo → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
 Caura Cichla → *Cichla temensis*
 Cave Livebearer → *Amblyopsis spelaea*
 Cayenne Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*
 Cazone Platy → *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Celebes Goby → *Glossogobius celebius*
 Celebes Halfbeak → *Nomorhamphus liemi*
 Celebes longfin eel → *Anguilla celebesensis*
 Celebes medaka → *Oryzias celebensis*
 Celebes Rainbowfish → *Marosatherina ladigesi*
 Celebes-halbsnavelbekje → *Nomorhamphus liemi*
 Celebes-rijstvisje → *Oryzias celebensis*
 Celebes-zeilvis → *Marosatherina ladigesi*
 Celebesgrondel → *Hemigobius hoevenii*
 Celestial (Goldfish) → *Carassius auratus*
Celestichthys Roberts, 2007
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ↔ *Danio*
Celestichthys choprae (Hora, 1928) (Maurin (2015):28; *Danio choprae* Cottle (2010):12) "Irrawaddy Marmor Danio / Ruby Danio"
Celestichthys erythromicron (Annandale, 1918) (Maurin (2015):31; *Microrasbora erythromicron* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):396, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):598, Sterba (1990):229; *Danio erythromicron* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):17, Cottle (2010):14) "Crossband Dwarf Rasbora / Emerald Dwarf Rasbora"
Celestichthys flagrans (Kullander, 2012) (Maurin (2015):29; *Danio cf. choprae* Cottle (2010):12) "Glowlight Danio"
Celestichthys margaritatus Roberts, 2007 (Maurin (2015):33; *Danio margaritatus* Cottle (2010):22) "Galaxy Rasbora / Perlhuhn Rasbora / Red Fire Rasbora / Celestial Pearl Danio / Microrasbora Redfire / Rasbora Tolae / Yellow Galaxy Rasbora"
 Central African Lampeye → *Lacustricola centralis*
 Central American Livebearer → *Brachyrhaphis terrabensis*
 Central mudminnow → *Umbra limi*
 Central Silvery Minnow → *Hybognathus nuchalis*
 Central stoneroller → *Campostoma anomalum*
Centrarchidae (sunfishes and freshwater basses / Sonnenbarsche / zonnebaarzen)
(CENTRARCHIFORMES)
Centrarchus Cuvier, 1829
 (CENTRARCHIDAE>Centrarchinae)
Centrarchus aeneus → *Ambloplites rupestris*
Centrarchus macropterus (La Cepède, 1801) (Bade (1907):506, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):156, Jordan & Evermann (1908):337, Engmann (1911a):29, Reuter (1912):55, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):209, Stansch (1914):9, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):107, Rachow (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):232, Bade (1925):31, Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):182, Schreitmüller (1928):47, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):85, Bade (1931):694, Rachow (1931):108, Ahl (1932):78, Arnold (1933b):103, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):178, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):62, Mellen & Lanier (1935):264, Arnold & Ahl (1936):440, Beirens (1938):178, Werner (1939):117, Kramer & Weise (1943):239, Arnold (1949a):24, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):364, Laursen (1949):111, Werner (1949):200, Beck (1950):205, Kramer & Weise (1952):242, Ladiges (1954):159, Meinken in HMR (1954):917, Sterba (1962):624, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):364, Aquarien Atlas (1982):791, Thompson (1985):139, Mills (1986):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):30, Sterba (1990):658, Schleser (1998):135, Goldstein (2000):274) "flier / Round Sunfish / Peacock Sunfish / Peacockeye Bass / Pauwoogzonnebaars / Pauwoogbaars"
Centrarchus viridis → *Lepomis gulosus*
Centratherina → *Chilatherina*
Centratherina tenuis → *Chilatherina campsi*
 Centro Teleo → *Teleocichla centrarchus*
Centrochir Agassiz, 1829
 (DORADIDAE>Centrochirinae)
Centrochir crocodili (Humboldt, 1821) (Franke (1985):187, Burgess (1989):205)
Centrodoras Eigenmann, 1925
 (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
Centrodoras brachiatus (Cope, 1872) (Burgess (1989):203)
Centrodoras hasemani (Steindachner, 1915)
Centromochlus Kner, 1857
 (AUCHENipteridae>Centromochlinae) ↔ *Tatia*
Centromochlus albescens → *Glanidium albescens*
Centromochlus altae Fowler, 1945 (*Tatia altae* Franke (1985):211, Burgess (1989):242) "Honeycomb Tatia"
Centromochlus aulopygius → *Tatia aulopygia*
Centromochlus bockmanni (Sarmento-Soares & Buckup, 2005)
Centromochlus britskii Sarmento-Soares & Birindelli, 2015
Centromochlus concolor (Mees, 1974) (*Tatia concolor* Burgess (1989):242) "Driftwood Catfish"
Centromochlus creutzbergi → *Tatia gyrina*
Centromochlus dunnii → *Tatia dunnii*
Centromochlus existimatus Mees, 1974 (Burgess (1989):242)
Centromochlus ferrarisi Birindelli, Sarmento-Soares & Lima, 2015
Centromochlus heckelii (De Filippi, 1853) (Arnold (1935):119, Arnold & Ahl (1936):255, Arnold (1949a):25, Beck (1950):149, Sterba (1962):368, Franke (1985):202, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):214, Burgess (1989):233) "Driftwood Catfish / Heckel's Woodcat"
Centromochlus macracanthus Soares-Porto, 2000
Centromochlus megalops Kner, 1858 = ??
Centromochlus meridionalis Sarmento-Soares et al., 2013
Centromochlus microphthalmus Soares-Porto & Royero, 2003
Centromochlus perugiae Steindachner, 1882 (*Tatia perugiae* Franke (1985):210, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):212, Burgess (1989):234, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):238) "Oil Catfish / Perugia's Woodcat"
Centromochlus punctatus (Mees, 1974) (*Tatia punctata* Burgess (1989):242) "spotted driftwood catfish"
Centromochlus reticulatus (Mees, 1974) (*Tatia reticulata* Burgess (1989):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):474) "honeycomb driftwood catfish"
Centromochlus romani (Mees, 1988) "plain driftwood catfish / Roman's Woodcat"
Centromochlus schultzi Rössel, 1962 (*Tatia schultzi* Burgess (1989):242) "blotched driftwood catfish"
Centromochlus simplex (Mees, 1974) (*Tatia simplex* Burgess (1989):242) "dotted driftwood catfish"

- Centromochlus steindachneri* → *Centromochlus heckelii*
- Centropomidae** (snooks / Riesenbarsche / zeesnoeken) (PLEURONECTIFORMES>Carangoidei)
- Centropomus** La Cepède, 1802
(CENTROPOMIDAE>Centropominae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Centropomus armatus** Gill, 1863 "longspine snook / robalo espina larga"
- Centropomus ensiferus** Poey, 1860 "swordspine snook / robalo de espolón"
- Centropomus medioides** Günther, 1864 "blackfin snook / robalo aleta prieta"
- Centropomus mexicanus** Bocourt, 1868 "largescale fat snook / Blackfin Snook / robalo gordo"
- Centropomus nigrescens** Günther, 1864 "black snook / robalo negro"
- Centropomus parallelus** Poey, 1860 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):368) "smallscale fat snook / chucumite / robalo escama pequeña"
- Centropomus pectinatus** Poey, 1860 "tarpon snook / Blackfin Snook / constantino / robalo grande"
- Centropomus poeyi** Chávez, 1961 "Mexican snook / robalo prieto"
- Centropomus robalito** Jordan & Gilbert, 1882
?(Apogon sp. Stansch (1914):18, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):240) "yellowfin snook / robalo aleta amarilla"
- Centropomus undecimalis** (Bloch, 1792) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):368, Santos (1987):165) "common snook / Snook / robalo blanco / Amerikaanse zeesnoek"
- Centropomus unionensis** Bocourt, 1868 "humpback snook / robalo serrano"
- Centropomus viridis** Lockington, 1877 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):368) "white snook / Pacific Robalo / robalo plateado"
- Cephalacompss* → *Barbodes*
- Cephalocassis** Bleeker, 1857 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
- Cephalocassis bleekeri** (Popa, 1900) "Bleeker's catfish"
- Cephalocassis borneensis** (Bleeker, 1851)
(*Hemipimelodus borneensis* Burgess (1989):161, Vidhayanon (2008):156; *Hemipimelodus macrocephalus* Burgess (1989):167; *Hemipimelodus siamensis* Burgess (1989):167) "Borneo sea catfish"
- Cephalocassis intermedius** (Vinciguerra, 1881)
(*Hemipimelodus intermedius* Burgess (1989):167, Vidhayanon (2008):158) "small-eye sea catfish" = ?
- Cephalocassis borneensis*
- Cephalocassis manillensis** (Valenciennes, 1840)
(*Hemipimelodus manillensis* Burgess (1989):167) "Manila sea catfish" = ??
- Cephalocassis melanochir** (Bleeker, 1852) (*Arius melanochir* Burgess (1989):169; ? *Arius doriae* Burgess (1989):168) "blackchin sea catfish"
- Cephalocottus** Gratzianov, 1907 (COTTIDAE)
- Cephalocottus amblystomopsis** (Schmidt, 1904)
"Sakhalin sculpin / Ezo-hana-kajika"
- Cephalocottus czerskii** (Berg, 1913) "Chersky's sculpin"
- Cephalocottus hangjongensis** (Mori, 1930) "Tyuman River sculpin / Kankyo-kajika"
- Cephalocottus koreanus** (Fujii, Choi & Yabe, 2005)
"Korean freshwater sculpin / Kibire-kajika"
- Cephalocottus nozawae** (Snyder, 1911) "wrinklehead sculpin / Hana-kajika"
- Cephalocottus pollux** (Günther, 1873) "Japanese sculpin / Wrinklehead Sculpin / Kajika / Hana-kajika"
- Cephalocottus reinii** (Hilgendorf, 1879) "Reiny's sculpin / Utsusemi-kajika"
- Cephalosilurus** Haseman, 1911
(PSEUDOPIMELODIDAE)
- Cephalosilurus albomarginatus** (Eigenmann, 1912)
(*Pseudopimelodus albomarginatus* Franke (1985):285, Burgess (1989):266)
- Cephalosilurus apurensis** (Mees, 1978)
(*Pseudopimelodus apurensis* Burgess (1989):276)
- Cephalosilurus fowleri** Haseman, 1911
(*Pseudopimelodus fowleri* Franke (1985):285, Burgess (1989):276)
- Cephalosilurus nigricauda** (Mees, 1974)
(*Pseudopimelodus nigricauda* Franke (1985):285, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):220 photo 7, Burgess (1989):276, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):328)
"Mottled Marbled Catfish"
- Ceratichthys* → *Pimephalus*
- Ceratobranchia** Eigenmann, 1914
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Ceratobranchia binghami** Eigenmann, 1927 (Géry (1978):398)
- Ceratobranchia delotaenia** Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 1990
- Ceratobranchia elatior** Tortonese, 1942 (Géry (1978):398)
- Ceratobranchia joanae** Chernoff & Machado-Allison, 1990
- Ceratobranchia obtusirostris** Eigenmann, 1914
(Géry (1978):398, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):128; ? *Ceratobranchia* sp. Géry (1978):389)
- Ceratodus forsteri* → *Neoceratodus forsteri*
- Ceratoglanis** Myers, 1938 (SILURIDAE)
- Ceratoglanis pachynema** Ng. 1999
- Ceratoglanis scleronema** (Bleeker, 1863) (Burgess (1989):81)
- Ceratostethus* → *Neostethus*
- Ceros Tetra* → *Bario ceros*
- Cestraeus Valenciennes, 1836**
(MUGILIDAE>Mugilinae)
- Cestraeus goldiei** (Macleay, 1883) "Goldie River mullet"
- Cestraeus oxyrhyncus** Valenciennes, 1836
"sharpnose river mullet"
- Cestraeus plicatilis** Valenciennes, 1836 "lobed river mullet / River Mullet / Dark Mullet"
- Cetengraulis** Günther, 1868
(ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Cetengraulis edentulus** (Cuvier, 1829) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):115) "Atlantic anchoveta / anchoveta rabo amarillo"
- Cetopsidae (cetopsids)** (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Cetopsidium Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005**
(CETOPSIDAE>Cetopsinae)
- Cetopsidium ferreirai** Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
- Cetopsidium minutum** (Eigenmann, 1912)
(*Hemicetopsis minuta* Burgess (1989):290)
- Cetopsidium morenoi** (Fernández-Yépez, 1972)
(*Hemicetopsis morenoi* Burgess (1989):291)
- Cetopsidium orientale** (Vari, Ferraris & Keith, 2003)
- Cetopsidium pemon** Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
- Cetopsidium roae** Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
- Cetopsidium soniae** Vari & Ferraris, 2009

Cetopsis Agassiz, 1829 (CETOPSIDAE>Cetopsinae)
Cetopsis amphiloxa (Eigenmann, 1914) (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):190; *Hemicetopsis amphiloxa* Burgess (1989):292)
Cetopsis arcana Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis baudoensis (Dahl, 1960)
Cetopsis caiapo Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis candiru Agassiz, 1829 (*Hemicetopsis candiru* Santos (1987):107, Burgess (1989):291) "Candiru piranga"
Cetopsis chalmersi → *Cetopsis gobioides*
Cetopsis coecutiens (Lichtenstein, 1819) (Burgess (1989):290, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):269) "Blue Shark Catfish / Whale Shark"
Cetopsis fimbriata Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis gobioides Kner, 1857 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):108; *Pseudocetopsis gobioides* Sands (1985):13, Burgess (1989):291; *Cetopsis chalmersi* Burgess (1989):292, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):554) "Torpedo Catfish"
Cetopsis jurubidae (Fowler, 1944)
Cetopsis montana Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis motatanensis (Schultz, 1944) (*Hemicetopsis plumbea* motatanensis Burgess (1989):292)
Cetopsis oliveirai (Lundberg & Rapp Py-Daniel, 1994)
Cetopsis orinoco (Schultz, 1944) (*Hemicetopsis plumbea* orinoco Burgess (1989):292; *Pseudocetopsis plumbea* orinoco Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):742)
Cetopsis othonops (Eigenmann, 1912) (*Hemicetopsis othonops* Burgess (1989):292)
Cetopsis parma Oliveira, Vari & Ferraris, 2001
Cetopsis pearsoni Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis plumbea Steindachner, 1882 (Franke (1985):293; *Hemicetopsis plumbea* Burgess (1989):292; *Pseudocetopsis macroteronema* Burgess (1989):291)
Cetopsis sandrae Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis sarcodes Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis sp. Rio San Alejandro (*Pseudocetopsis* sp. Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):746)
Cetopsis sp. Venezuela (*Pseudocetopsis* sp. Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):746)
Cetopsis starnesi Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsis umbrosa Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005
Cetopsogiton occidentalis → *Paracetopsis bleekeri*
Cetopsorhamdia Eigenmann & Fisher, 1916 (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ *Imparfinis*
Cetopsorhamdia boquillae Eigenmann, 1922 (Burgess (1989):277)
Cetopsorhamdia filamentosa Fowler, 1945
Cetopsorhamdia hasemani → *Imparfinis hasemani*
Cetopsorhamdia iheringi Schubart & Gomes, 1959 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):141)
Cetopsorhamdia insidiosa (Steindachner, 1915) (Burgess (1989):277)
Cetopsorhamdia mirini → *Imparfinis mirini*
Cetopsorhamdia molinae Miles, 1943 (*Cetopsorhamdia shermani* Burgess (1989):277)
Cetopsorhamdia nasus Eigenmann & Fisher, 1916 (Burgess (1989):277)
Cetopsorhamdia orinoco Schultz, 1944 (Burgess (1989):277)
Cetopsorhamdia phantasia Stewart, 1985 (Burgess (1989):277)

Cetopsorhamdia picklei Schultz, 1944 (Burgess (1989):277)
Cetopsorhamdia pijpersi → *Imparfinis pijpersi*
Cetopsorhamdia shermani → *Cetopsorhamdia molinae* Ceylon Dwarf Barb → *Horadandia atukoralii* Ceylon Killifish → *Aplocheilus dayi* Ceylon Loach → *Schistura notostigma* Ceylon Log Sucker → *Garra ceylonensis* Ceylonese combtail → *Belontia signata* Ceylonese Fire Barb → *Rasboroides vaterifloris* Ceylonese Green Snakehead → *Channa orientalis* Ceylonese kempvis → *Belontia signata*
Chaca Gray, 1831 (CHACIDAE)
Chaca bankanensis Bleeker, 1852 ?(Sands (1985):164, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):596, Burgess (1989):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):352, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):253, Sands (1997):93) "angler catfish / Chocolate Frogmouth Catfish / Rusty Frogmouth Catfish / Malaysian Frogmouth Catfish / Grootkopmeerval / Indonesische grootkopmeerval / Maleise grootkopmeerval"
Chaca burmensis Brown & Ferraris, 1988 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):352, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):555) "Myanmar Frogmouth Catfish" Chaca Chaca → *Chaca bankanensis*
Chaca chaca (Hamilton, 1822) ??(Arnold (1949a):25, Meinken (1956):22, Sterba (1962):386, Aquarien Atlas (1982):479, Franke (1985):236, Sands (1985):164, Sterba (1990):361, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):352, Sands (1997):93, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):110, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):353, Dawes (2002):143, Biswas et al. (2007):83, Shrestha (2008):196) "squarehead catfish / Indian Frogmouth Catfish / Mud Fish / Toad Fish / Frogmouth Catfish / Devil Catfish / Angler Catfish / Grootbekmeerval"
Chaca serica Ng & Kottelat, 2012 "South Borneo Frogmouth Catfish"
Chacidae (squarehead catfishes / frogmouth catfishes / Großkopfwelse / grootbekmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
Chacunda → *Anodontostoma chacunda*
Chaenobryttus → *Lepomis*
Chaenogobius Gill, 1859 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae)
Chaenogobius annularis Gill, 1859 "Floating Goby / agohaze"
Chaenogobius gulosus (Guichenot, 1882) "dorome"
Chaenomugil Gill, 1863 (MUGILIDAE>Mugilinae)
Chaenomugil proboscideus (Günther 1861) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):256) "snouted mullet / lisa hocicona"
Chaenothorax → *Hoplisoma*
Chaetobranchopsis Steindachner, 1875 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Chaetobranchopsis australis Eigenmann & Ward, 1907 (Axelrod (1993):678, Staack & Linke (1996):74, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):86)
Chaetobranchopsis bitaeniatus → *Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis*
Chaetobranchopsis flavescens → *Chaetobranchus flavescens*
Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis (Steindachner, 1875) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):850, Axelrod (1993):678, Aqualog 2 (1996a):80, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):84, Weidner (2010):59, Aguirre et al. (2011):188; *Chaetobranchus orbicularis* Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):347; *Chaetobranchopsis bitaeniatus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):474, Arnold (1936):119, Meinken in HMR (1941):604, Arnold (1949a):25, Werner (1949):181, Beck (1950):216, Ladiges (1954):129, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):35, Sterba (1962):690, Axelrod (1993):678, Aqualog 2 (1996a):80; *Chaetobranchus bitaeniatus* Staek (1974):125, Sterba (1990):706; *Chaetobranchopsis* sp. Blackband Aqualog 2 (1996a):80 "Orbi Chaetobranchopsis / Twostripe Cichlid / Twospot Chaetobranchopsis / Blackband Chaetobranchopsis / Gouden cichlide / Tweestreepcichlide"

***Chaetobranchus* Heckel, 1840**
(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Chaetobranchus bitaeniatus → *Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis*

***Chaetobranchus flavescens* Heckel, 1840** (Staek (1974):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):852, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):347, Roman (1992):35, Axelrod (1993):679, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):81, Weidner (2010):54, Aguirre et al. (2011):70; *Chaetobranchopsis flavescens* Aqualog 2 (1996a):80; *Chaetobranchopsis* sp. Spectabilis Aqualog 2 (1996a):80 "Flavi Chaetobranchopsis / Redeye Cichlid / Specta Chaetobranchopsis"

Chaetobranchus orbicularis → *Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis*

***Chaetobranchus semifasciatus* Steindachner, 1875** (Axelrod (1993):679, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):83, Weidner (2010):58)

***Chaetostoma* Tschudi, 1846**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Ancistrus*

***Chaetostoma aburrense* (Posada, 1909)**
Chaetostoma aequinoctiale → *Transancistrus aequinoctialis*
Chaetostoma alternifasciatum → *Chaetostoma vagum*

***Chaetostoma analis* (Fowler, 1943)** (*Hypocolpterus analis* Burgess (1989):389)

***Chaetostoma anomalum* Regan, 1903** (Burgess (1989):435, Sterba (1990):415)

***Chaetostoma bifurcum* Lujan et al., 2015**
(*Chaetostoma* sp. Río Daule Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):460)

***Chaetostoma branickii* Steindachner, 1881** (Burgess (1989):435)

***Chaetostoma breve* Regan, 1904** (Burgess (1989):395, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):421)

***Chaetostoma breviliabiatum* Dahl, 1942** (Burgess (1989):435)

***Chaetostoma carrioni* (Norman, 1935)** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):422; *Lipopterichthys carrioni* Burgess (1989):436)

***Chaetostoma changae* Salcedo, 2006** (L334 Aqualog 21 (2004):216, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):114 "Striped Chaetostoma / L334")

***Chaetostoma daidalmatos* Salcedo, 2006** (L348 Aqualog 21 (2004):220, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):117, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):448) "Redtail Chaetostoma / L348"

***Chaetostoma dermorhynchum* Boulenger, 1887** (Burgess (1989):435)

***Chaetostoma dorsale* Eigenmann, 1922** (Burgess (1989):435, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):424)

***Chaetostoma dupouii* Fernández-Yépez, 1945** (Burgess (1989):435)

***Chaetostoma fischeri* Steindachner, 1879** (Burgess (1989):435, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):426, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):216)

***Chaetostoma floridablancaensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2013**

***Chaetostoma formosae* Ballen, 2011** ?(*Chaetostoma* sp. Franke (1985):37, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):326; *Chaetostoma* sp. Bulldog Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):243; L187b Aqualog 1 (1995):70; *Chaetostoma* Thomsoni Sands (1997):66, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):366; *Chaetostoma* cf. Tachiraense Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):456; *Chaetostoma* Wuchereri ["L146"] Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):367; *Chaetostoma* Sovichthys Aqualog 21 (2004):118; *Chaetostoma* sp. ["L146"] Aqualog 1 (1995):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):328; L146a Aqualog 1 (1995):58; *Hypostomus* Wuchereri Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):506 "Bulldog Catfish / Dottedhead Chaetostoma / Rio Meta Chaetostoma / Real Thomasi / Chaetostoma Wuchereri / L444 / Blond Bulldog Plec / Bulldog-harnasmeerval"

Chaetostoma furcatum → *Peckoltia furcata*

***Chaetostoma guairense* Steindachner, 1881**
(Burgess (1989):435, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):428)

***Chaetostoma jegui* Rapp Py-Daniel, 1991**

***Chaetostoma lepturum* Regan, 1912** (Burgess (1989):435)

***Chaetostoma leucomelas* Eigenmann, 1918**
(Burgess (1989):435) "Columbian Chaetostoma"

***Chaetostoma lexa* (Salcedo, 2013)**

***Chaetostoma lineopunctatum* Eigenmann & Allen, 1942** (Burgess (1989):435, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):430; L276 Aqualog 21 (2004):195, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):100) "L276"

***Chaetostoma loborhynchos* Tschudi, 1846** (Burgess (1989):435)

***Chaetostoma machiquense* Fernández-Yépez & Martín Salazar, 1953** (Burgess (1989):435)
Chaetostoma Maculatum → *Ancistrus greeni*

***Chaetostoma marginatum* Regan, 1904** (Burgess (1989):436, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):218)

***Chaetostoma marmorescens* Eigenmann & Allen, 1942** (Burgess (1989):436, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):432) "Marble Chaetostoma"

***Chaetostoma microps* Günther, 1864** (Burgess (1989):436, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):220; *Chaetostoma mollinasum* Burgess (1989):436, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):436; L336 Aqualog 21 (2004):216, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):114) "L336"

***Chaetostoma milesi* Fowler, 1941** (Burgess (1989):436, Aqualog 21 (2004):121, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):434) "Blackspotted Chaetostoma"

Chaetostoma mollinasum → *Chaetostoma microps*

***Chaetostoma niveum* Fowler, 1944** (Burgess (1989):436)

***Chaetostoma nudirostre* Lütken, 1874** (Burgess (1989):436, Aqualog 21 (2004):121, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):438; L188 Aqualog 1 (1995):70, Dawes (2002):149, Aqualog 21 (2004):142, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):80; *Chaetostoma* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):327; ["L147"]) "Whitespotted Chaetostoma / L188 / Whitespot Bulldog Pleco / Whitespot Rubber Pleco"

***Chaetostoma palmeri* Regan, 1912** (Burgess (1989):436)

- Chaetostoma patiae* Fowler, 1945** (Burgess (1989):436)
- Chaetostoma paucispinis* Regan, 1912** (Burgess (1989):436)
- Chaetostoma pearsei* Eigenmann, 1920** (Burgess (1989):436, Roman (1992):73, Aqualog 21 (2004):120, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):442; L187 Aqualog 1 (1995):70, Aqualog 21 (2004):142, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):80) "Orinoco Chaetostoma / L187"
- Chaetostoma platyrhynchum* (Fowler, 1943)** (Peckoltia platyrhyncha Burgess (1989):435)
- Chaetostoma setosum* Boulenger, 1887** (Lasiancistrus setosus Burgess (1989):434; Dolichancistrus setosus Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):470; L225 Aqualog 21 (2004):166, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):88) "L225"
- Chaetostoma sovichthys* Schultz, 1944** (Burgess (1989):436, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):444)
- Chaetostoma* sp. Gold** (LDA92 Aqualog 21 (2004+):264) "LDA92" = ? *Chaetostoma* sp. Mato Grosso
- Chaetostoma* sp. Kolumbien** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):460)
- Chaetostoma* sp. Mato Grosso** ?(LDA41 Aqualog 21 (2004):239; ?? Chaetostomus Thomasi Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):504, Dawes (2002):149; ? L188b Aqualog 1 (1995):71) "Giant Chaetostoma / LDA41 / ? Thomasi Chaetostoma / L187b / Big Blackpoint Chaetostoma / L188b"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Meta** (*Chaetostoma* sp. Villavicencio I Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):452; *Chaetostoma* sp. ["L148"] Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):329) "Meta Chaetostoma / L445"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Amapari** (LDA91 Aqualog 21 (2004+):264) "LDA 091 / *Chaetostoma* Rio Curuá"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Río Chiu** "Chaetostoma Tingo Red / L457"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Curuá** → *Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Amapari
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Paru** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):450)
- Chaetostoma* sp. Río Pisqui** "Chocolate Chaetostoma / L456"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Magdalena** (L277 Aqualog 21 (2004):196, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):100, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):444) "Magdalena Chaetostoma / L277"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Magdalena I** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):461)
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Magdalena II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):461)
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Xingú** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):452)
- Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Yurayacu** → *Chaetostoma* stroumpoulos
- Chaetostoma* sp. Río Zuata** (*Chaetostoma* Milesi Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):445) "Chaetostoma Milesi / L402"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Tiger** "Chaetostoma Tiger / L455"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Tingo Maria** → *Chaetostoma* daidalmatos
- Chaetostoma* sp. Villavicencio II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):454) "L446"
- Chaetostoma* sp. Whitespotted** → *Chaetostoma* nudirostre
- Chaetostoma* sp. Yellow** (L188a Aqualog 1 (1995):70) "Yellow Chaetostoma / L188a" = ??
- Chaetostoma spondylus* Salcedo & Ortega, 2015**
- Chaetostoma stannii* Lütken, 1874** (Burgess (1989):436)
- Chaetostoma stroumpoulos* Salcedo, 2006** (L335 Aqualog 21 (2004):216, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):114, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):446) "Spotted Chaetostoma / L335"
- Chaetostoma tachiraense* Schultz, 1944** (Burgess (1989):436)
- Chaetostoma taczanowskii* Steindachner, 1882** ?(Franke (1985):37, Burgess (1989):436, Sterba (1990):415) "Rio Tortora Chaetostoma"
- Chaetostoma thomsoni* Regan, 1904** (Burgess (1989):436)
- Chaetostoma trimaculineum* Lujan et al., 2015**
- Chaetostoma vagum* Fowler, 1943** (Burgess (1989):436; *Chaetostoma alternifasciatum* Burgess (1989):435)
- Chaetostoma vazquezi* Lasso & Provenzano, 1998**
- Chaetostoma venezuelae* (Schultz, 1944)** (Burgess (1989):436)
- Chaetostoma yurubiene* Ceas & Page, 1996**
- Chagunius* Smith, 1938** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Chagunius baileyi* Rainboth, 1986** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):41) "Goatface Barb"
- Chagunius chagunio* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):63, Shrestha (2008):58) "Shovemouth Carp / Rewa / Chaguni"
- Chagunius nicholsi* (Myers, 1924)**
- Chain Botia → *Ambastaia sidthimunki*
- Chain Lampeye → *Hypsopanchax catenatus*
- Chain pickerel → *Esox niger*
- Chain Topminnow → *Fundulus catenatus*
- Chalcalburnus* → *Alburnus*
- Chalcalburnus dunubicus* → *Alburnus mento*
- Chalcalburnus mentoides* → *Alburnus chalcoides*
- Chalceidae (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)**
- Chalceus* Cuvier, 1818** (CHALCEIDAE)
- Chalceus angulatus* → *Triportheus angulatus*
- Chalceus cephalus* → *Brycon cephalus*
- Chalceus epakros* Zanata & Toledo-Piza, 2004**
- (*Chalceus* sp. Géry (1978):329, Sterba (1990):39, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34; *Chalceus* Erythrurus Sterba (1990):65) "Redspotted Chalceus"
- Chalceus erythrurus* (Cope, 1870)** (Arnold (1939):78 Arnold (1949a):25, Sterba (1962):168, van Ramshorst (1977):146, Géry (1978):342, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):108, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34; *Chalceus* Macrolepidotus van Ramshorst (1977):146) "Yellowfin Chalceus"
- Chalceus guaporensis* Zanata & Toledo-Piza, 2004**
- Chalceus macrolepidotus* Cuvier, 1816** ?(Stoye (1935):176, Arnold (1938):81, Arnold (1949a):25, Rachow in HMR (1950):801, Ladiges (1954):plate 14, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):183, Makino (1961):1, Sterba (1962):166, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):165, Géry (1978):342, Aquarien Atlas (1982):244, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):151, Sterba (1990):64, Roman (1992):164, Mills (1993):89, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):113, Dawes (2002):195) "pinktail chalceus / Pinktail Characin / Slim Tetra / Grootschubzalm"
- Chalceus pellegrini* → *Chalceus macrolepidotus*
- Chalceus spilogyros* Zanata & Toledo-Piza, 2004**
- Chalcinopelecus argentinus* → *Pseudocorynopoma doriae*

- Chalcinopsis* → *Brycon*
Chalcinus → *Triportheus*
Chalinochromis → *Julidochromis*
Chalinochromis sp. *Bifrenatus* → *Julidochromis popelini*
 Chameleon Cichlid → *Australoheros facetus*
 Chameleon goby → *Tridentiger trigonocephalus*
 Chameleon loach → *Syncrossus beauforti*
 Chameleon Whiptail → *Pseudohemiodon apithanos*
***Champsochromis* Boulenger, 1915**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Champsochromis caeruleus* (Boulenger, 1908)**
 (Axelrod (1993):194, Turner (1996):143, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):742, Konings (2001):335, Konings (2007):349) "Trout Cichlid / Haplochromis Tholae / Haplochromis Thola / Forelcichlide"
***Champsochromis spilorhynchus* (Regan, 1922)**
 (Axelrod (1993):195, Turner (1996):144, Konings (2001):238, Konings (2007):300; *Haplochromis spilorhynchus* Staack (1974):252; *Cyrtocara spilorhyncha* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):904) "Haplochromis Mbwanae"
 Chanchito → *Australoheros facetus*
***Chanda* Hamilton, 1822** (AMBASSIDAE) ↔ *Ambassis* / *Parambassis*
Chanda agassizii → *Ambassis agassizii*
Chanda baculis → *Parambassis baculis*
Chanda buruensis → *Ambassis buruensis*
Chanda castelnau → *Ambassis agassizii*
Chanda lala → *Parambassis lala*
Chanda macleayi → *Ambassis macleayi*
***Chanda nama* Hamilton, 1822** (Axelrod & Schultz (1955):575, Makino (1961):62, Sterba (1962):643, Sterba (1990):638, Ranjit Daniels (2002):213, Biswas et al. (2007):90, Shrestha (2008):214; *Ambassis nama* Ahl (1932):78, Meinken (1932):94, Arnold (1933b):90, Arnold (1935):105, Stoye (1935):252, Arnold & Ahl (1936):431, Arnold (1949a):7, Laursen (1949):115, Werner (1949):199, Beck (1950):208, Hervey & Hems (1952):327, Meinken (1956):94; Pseudambassis Baculis Tekriwal & Rao (1999):115) "elongate glass-perchlet / Elongate Glassfish / Large Glassfish / Elongate Glassperch / Himalayan Glass-perchlet"
Chanda nigripinnis → *Ambassis agassizii*
Chanda ranga → *Parambassis ranga*
Chanda Wolffii → *Parambassis siamensis*
Chandramara → *Batasio*
***Channa* Scopoli, 1777** (CHANNIDAE)
Channa africana → *Parachanna africana*
***Channa amphibeus* (McClelland, 1845)** (? Tekriwal & Rao (1999):129, Brede & Antler (2009):59) "Chel snakehead / Borna Snakehead / Bhutan Snakehead"
***Channa andrao* Britz, 2013** (*Channa* sp. Blue Bleheri Aqualog 6 (1997+):127; *Channa* sp. Assam Brede & Antler (2009):56) "Assam Channa / Asia-blue Channa / Channa sp. Lal Cheng / Channa sp. Himalayanus / Neon Dwarf Snakehead / Red Channa / Rode slangenkopvis"
***Channa argus* (Cantor, 1842)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1060, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604, Brede & Antler (2009):59; *Channa argus warpachowskii* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1060, Aqualog 6 (1997):101; *Channa Marulioides* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1061) "northern snakehead / Amur Snakehead / Eastern Snakehead / Spotted Snakehead / Ocellated Snakehead / Kamuruchii"
Channa argus warpachowskii → *Channa argus*
***Channa asiatica* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Rachow (1931):108, Ahl (1932):73, Arnold (1933b):103, Innes (1935):362, Mellen & Lanier (1935):166, Stoye (1935):202, Arnold & Ahl (1936):392, Arnold (1949b):80, Werner (1949):196, Hervey & Hems (1952):323, Brymer (1954):291, Ladiges (1954):52, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):563, Innes (1956):418, Meinken (1956):87, Schneider & Whitney (1957):477, Vogt (1957):61, Sterba (1962):773, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):671, Mills (1993):182, Aqualog 6 (1997):101, Brede & Antler (2009):31; *Ophicephalus asiaticus* Arnold (1949a):76; *Channa fasciata* Innes (1921):90, Myers (1922):58, Bade (1925):168, Innes (1926):267, Bade (1931):664, Stoye (1932):197, Mellen & Lanier (1935):166; ?? *Ophicephalus Marmoratus* Innes (1917):90) "Chinese snakehead / Small Snakehead / Northern Green Snakehead / Asiatic Snakehead / Koutai / Indische slangenkopvis / Chinese slangenkopvis"
***Channa aurantimaculata* Musikasinthorn, 2000**
 (Biswas et al. (2007):103, Brede & Antler (2009):32; ? *Channa Stewartii* Aqualog 6 (1997):109 & 110, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1029; *Channa Harcourtbutleri* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):132; ? *Channa Umangii* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):131) "orangespotted snakehead / Goldspot Snakehead / Golden Snakehead / Golden Cobra Snakehead"
***Channa aurolineata* (Day, 1870)** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):148) "Giant Eyespot Snakehead"
***Channa bankanensis* (Bleeker, 1853)** (Aqualog 6 (1997):101, Brede & Antler (2009):33) "Bangka snakehead / Blackwater Snakehead"
***Channa baramensis* (Steindachner, 1901)** (Aqualog 6 (1997):102, Brede & Antler (2009):60) "Baram snakehead"
Channa Barca → *Channa aurantimaculata* / *Channa stewartii*
***Channa barca* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Vierke (1978):202, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):129, Biswas et al. (2007):104, Shrestha (2008):232, Brede & Antler (2009):34; ? *Channa Amphibius* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1027) "Barca snakehead / Spotted Snakehead / Violet Snakehead"
Channa bistriata → *Channa lucius*
***Channa bleheri* Vierke, 1991** (Aqualog 6 (1997):102, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1026, Brede & Antler (2009):34) "rainbow snakehead"
***Channa burmanica* Chaudhuri, 1919** (Brede & Antler (2009):60) "burmese snakehead"
***Channa cyanospilos* (Bleeker, 1853)** (*Ophicephalus cyanospilos* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):449) "bluespotted snakehead"
***Channa diplogramma* (Day, 1865)** "Malabar snakehead / Kerala Giant Snakehead"
Channa fasciata → *Channa asiatica*
***Channa gachua* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):672, Pethiyagoda (1991):277, Aqualog 6 (1997):102, Biswas et al. (2007):105, Brede & Antler (2009):36; *Ophicephalus gachua* Sterba (1962):777, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):449; ? *Channa limbata* Vidthayanon (2008):242, Brede & Antler (2009):38; ? *Channa Orientalis* Sterba (1990):633) "dwarf snakehead / Frog Snakehead / Asiatic Snakehead / Green Snakehead / Brown Snakehead / Walking

Snakehead / Laos Hibiscus Snakehead / Turquoise
 Snakehead / Black Jet Snakehead / Indische
 slangenkopvis"
***Channa grandinosa* (Cuvier, 1831)**
Channa Harcourtbutleri → *Channa aurantimaculata*
***Channa harcourtbutleri* (Annandale, 1918)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):132, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):149, Brede & Antler (2009):39; *Channa* sp.
 Burma I Aqualog 6 (1997):109; ? *Channa* Amphibius Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1027; ?? *Channa Stewartii* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1029) "Inle snakehead / Burmese Snakehead / Cobra Snakehead"
***Channa hoaluensis* Nguyen, 2011** = ? *Channa asiatica*
Channa insignis → *Parachanna insignis*
Channa leucopunctata → *Channa marulius*
***Channa lucius* (Cuvier, 1831)** (Vierke (1978):203; Sterba (1990):631, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):675, Aqualog 6 (1997):103, Vidthayanon (2008):242, Brede & Antler (2009):40; *Ophicephalus lucius* Sterba (1962):777, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):449; *Ophicephalus polylepis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):451; *Channa siamensis* Vierke (1978):210) "splendid snakehead / Four-eyes Snakehead / Shiny Snakehead / Forest Snakehead"
***Channa maculata* (La Cepède, 1801)** (Aqualog 6 (1997+):126, Brede & Antler (2009):40; *Ophicephalus maculatus* Dürigen (1897):159, Bade (1898):349, Geyer (1901):92; ?? *Ophiocephalus Marmoratus* Innes (1917):90) "blotched snakehead / Formosian Snakehead / China-fish / Dotted Snakehead / Taiwan-dojou"
***Channa marulioides* (Bleeker, 1851)** (Vierke (1978):204, Aqualog 6 (1997):105, Brede & Antler (2009):42; *Ophicephalus marulioides* Meinken (1931):79, Ahl (1932):73, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):450) "emperor snakehead / Flower Snakehead / Darkfin Snakehead / Neon Blue Snakehead"
***Channa marulius* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Arnold (1934b):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):393, Meinken (1956):88, Vogt (1957):61, Vierke (1978):203, Sterba (1990):631, Pethiyagoda (1991):279, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1005, Aqualog 6 (1997):104, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1028, Dawes (2002):246, Ranjit Daniels (2002):240, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):219, Biswas et al. (2007):106, Shrestha (2008):232, Brede & Antler (2009):41; *Ophicephalus marulius* Bade (1907):487, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):179, Knauer (1907):193, Stansch (1914):53, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):189, Bade (1931):668, Rachow (1931):145, Ahl (1932):73, Arnold (1933b):137, Arnold (1949a):76, Sterba (1962):774, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):450; *Channa marulius issabella* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):130; *Channa leucopunctata* Vierke (1978):202; *Channa pseudomarulius* Vierke (1978):209, Brede & Antler (2009):41; ? *Channa Orientalis* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):130) "bullseye snakehead / Great Snakehead / Murrul / Indian Snakehead / Giant Snakehead / Peacock Snakehead / Issabella Snakehead"
Channa marulius ara → *Channa marulius*
Channa marulius issabella → *Channa marulius*
***Channa melanoptera* (Bleeker, 1855)** (Sterba (1990):633, Brede & Antler (2009):60; *Ophicephalus melanopterus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):450) "blackfinned snakehead / Emperor Snakehead"

***Channa melanostigma* Geetakumari & Vishwanath, 2011**
***Channa melasoma* (Bleeker, 1851)** (Vierke (1978):204, Sterba (1990):632, Brede & Antler (2009):42; *Ophicephalus melasoma* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):450) "black snakehead / Manu / Blue Throat Snakehead"
***Channa micropeltes* (Cuvier, 1831)** (Vierke (1978):205, Aquarien Atlas (1982):827, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604, Sterba (1990):632, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284, Aqualog 6 (1997):105, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):915, Dawes (2002):246, Atack (2006):97, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):217, Vidthayanon (2008):244, Brede & Antler (2009):44; *Ophicephalus micropeltes* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):450; *Channa studeri* Vierke (1978):212; *Channa Lucia Stoye* (1935):202) "giant snakehead / Red Snakehead / Redline Snakehead / Toman / Reuzenslangenkopvis"
***Channa nox* Zhang, Musikasinthorn & Watanabe, 2002** (Brede & Antler (2009):60) "night snakehead"
Channa obscura → *Parachanna obscura*
***Channa orientalis* Bloch, 1801** (McInerny & Gerard (1959):392, McInerny & Gerard (1966):392, Vierke (1978):207, Aquarien Atlas (1982):828, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604, Sterba (1990):633, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):672, Pethiyagoda (1991):281, Aqualog 6 (1997):108, Ranjit Daniels (2002):243, Shrestha (2008):233, Brede & Antler (2009):45) "Ceylon snakehead / Walking Snakehead / Ceylonese Green Snakehead / Asiatic Snakehead / Smoothbreast Snakehead / Dwarf Snakehead / Bengal Snakehead / Green Snakehead / Dwergslangenkopvis"
***Channa ornatipinnis* Britz, 2008** (Brede & Antler (2009):46)
***Channa panaw* Musikasinthorn, 1998** (Brede & Antler (2009):48; *Channa* sp. Burma II Aqualog 6 (1997):109) "panaw snakehead / Irrawaddy River Snakehead"
***Channa pleurophthalmus* (Bleeker, 1850)** (Arnold (1934a):93, Arnold (1935):105, Arnold & Ahl (1936):394, Meinken (1956):89, Vogt (1957):62, Vierke (1978):208, Sterba (1990):633, Aqualog 6 (1997):108, Brede & Antler (2009):48; *Ophicephalus pleurophthalmus* Arnold (1949a):76, Sterba (1962):776, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):451) "ocellated snakehead / Spotted Snakehead / Eyespot Snakehead"
Channa polylepis → *Channa lucius*
Channa pseudomarulius → *Channa marulius*
***Channa pulchra* Britz, 2008** (Brede & Antler (2009):49) "pretty snakehead"
Channa Punctata → *Channa barca* / → *Channa striata*
***Channa punctata* (Bloch, 1793)** ?(Arnold (1934b):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):394, Meinken (1956):89, Vogt (1957):62, Vierke (1978):208, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):676, Pethiyagoda (1991):284, Aqualog 6 (1997+):125, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):131, Ranjit Daniels (2002):246, Biswas et al. (2007):107, Shrestha (2008):233, Brede & Antler (2009):50; ? *Ophicephalus punctatus* Dürigen (1897):156, Bade (1898):348, Geyer (1901):92, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):150, Peter (1906):67, Bade (1907):483, Knauer (1907):193, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):178, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):193, Schmidt (1911):42, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):231, Stansch (1914):50, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):134, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):187, Bade (1925):168,

- Innes (1926):272, Bade (1931):664, Rachow (1931):145, Ahl (1932):73, Arnold (1933b):137, Arnold (1949a):76, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):451)
 "spotted snakehead / Dotted Snakehead / Green Snakehead / Checkered Snakehead / Mud Murrel / Indian Snakehead / Platinum Snakehead / Fluorescent Green Snakehead"
Channa siamensis → *Channa lucius*
Channa sp. Assam → *Channa andrao*
Channa sp. Blue Moonbeam Galaxy = ? *Channa stewartii*
Channa sp. Burma I → *Channa harcourtbutleri*
Channa sp. Burma II → *Channa panaw*
Channa sp. Cobalt Blue
Channa sp. Flameback
Channa sp. Garo Hills Leopard = ? *Channa stewartii*
Channa sp. Himalaya → *Channa stewartii*
Channa sp. Ice & Fire (Brede & Antler (2009):57) "Fire & Ice Snakehead"
Channa sp. Kerala (Brede & Antler (2009):58; Channa Umangii Tekriwal & Rao (1999):131) "Broadbanded Snakehead / Fivestripe Snakehead / Fivestripe Kerala"
Channa sp. Lapor = ? *Channa gachua*
Channa sp. Meghalaya Leopard "Moonbeam Galaxy Channa" = ? *Channa stewartii*
Channa sp. Mimetic Pulchra "Channa Pulchra Mimic"
Channa sp. Platinum "New Prince Snakehead"
Channa sp. Redfin (Brede & Antler (2009):57) "Dwarf Redfin Channa"
Channa sp. Supernova (Brede & Antler (2009):58) "Supernova Snakehead / Sunburst Channa"
Channa sp. True Blue "Galaxy Blue Channa / Emerald Green Snakehead / Emerald Blue Snakehead / Moonbeam Snakehead"
Channa Stewartii → *Channa aurantimaculata*
***Channa stewartii* (Playfair, 1867)** (Vierke (1978):210, ? Aqualog 6 (1997+):127, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):131, Shrestha (2008):234, Brede & Antler (2009):51; ?? Channa Punctata Aqualog 6 (1997):109; ? Channa Barca Tekriwal & Rao (1999):129) "Assamese snakehead / Splendid Snakehead / Georgette Snakehead / Fantasy Snakehead / Charangi / Violet Blue Snakehead"
***Channa striata* (Bloch, 1793)** (Arnold (1934b):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):395, Meinken (1956):90, Vogt (1957):62, Vierke (1978):210, Aquarien Atlas (1982):830, Sterba (1990):633, Pethiyagoda (1991):286, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284, Aqualog 6 (1997):110, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):132, Ranjit Daniels (2002):248, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):150, Atack (2006):95, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):221, Biswas et al. (2007):108, Shrestha (2008):234, Vidthayanan (2008):244, Brede & Antler (2009):52; *Ophicephalus striatus* Dürigen (1897):158, Bade (1898):349, Geyer (1901):92, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):150, Peter (1906):67, Bade (1907):484, Knauer (1907):193, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):178, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):195, Schmidt (1911):42, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):231, Stansch (1914):52, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):188, Bade (1931):664, Rachow (1931):146, Ahl (1932):73, Arnold (1933b):137, Mellen & Lanier (1935):166, Arnold (1949a):76, Sterba (1962):776, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):451)
 "chevron snakehead / Paddyfield Snakehead / Striped Snakehead / Banded Snakehead / Snakehead Murrel / Common Snakehead / Striped Murrel / Murrel / Aruan / Gestreepte slangekopvis"
Channa studeri → *Channa micropeltes*
***Channallabes* Günther, 1873** (CLARIIDAE)
***Channallabes alvarezi* (Roman, 1970)** (Seegers (2008):227; *Gymnallabes alvarezi* Burgess (1989):147) "Kie eel-catfish"
***Channallabes apus* Günther, 1873** (Goffin (1909):88, Schneider & Whitney (1957):526, Lambert (1960):25, Sterba (1962):398, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):169, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):484, Franke (1985):244, Sands (1985):88, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):408, Burgess (1989):143, Sterba (1990):358, Seegers (2008):228) "eel-catfish / Aalmeerval"
***Channallabes longicaudatus* (Pappenheim, 1911)** (Seegers (2008):228) "longfin eel-catfish"
***Channallabes ogooensis* Devaere, Adriaens & Verraes, 2007** (Seegers (2008):229) "Ogowe eel-catfish"
***Channallabes sanghaensis* Devaere, Adriaens & Verraes, 2007** (Seegers (2008):229) "Sangha eel-catfish"
***Channallabes teugelsi* Devaere, Adriaens & Verraes, 2007** (Seegers (2008):229) "Teugels's eel-catfish"
 Channel catfish → *Ictalurus punctatus*
 Channel darter → *Percina copelandi*
Channidae (snakeheads / Schlangenkopffische / slangenkopvissen) (ANABANTIFORMES>Channoidei)
***Chanodichthys* Bleeker, 1860**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) ↔ *Culter*
***Chanodichthys abramoides* (Dybowski, 1872)**
***Chanodichthys compressocorpus* (Yih & Chu, 1959)**
***Chanodichthys dabryi* (Bleeker, 1871)** "lake skygazer"
***Chanodichthys erythropterus* (Basilewsky, 1855)**
 (*Erythroculter erythropterus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):207; *Cultrichthys erythropterus* Chen & Chang (2005):72) "redfin culter / Skygazer / Common Skygazer"
***Chanodichthys flavipinnis* (Tirant, 1883)**
Chanodichthys hypselonotus → *Chanodichthys dabryi*
Chanodichthys macrops → *Sinibrama macrops*
***Chanodichthys mongolicus* (Basilewsky, 1855)**
 (*Erythroculter mongolicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):207) "Mongolian redfin / Mongolian Culter"
***Chanodichthys oxycephalus* (Bleeker, 1871)**
Chanodichthys pseudobrevicauda → *Chanodichthys recurviceps*
***Chanodichthys recurviceps* (Richardson, 1846)**
 Chantre's Killifish → *Aphanius danfordii*
***Chapalichthys* Meek, 1902**
 (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
***Chapalichthys encaustus* (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)**
 (Sterba (1962):600, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):704, Wischnath (1993):32, Dawes (1995):206, Hieronimus (1995):97, Aqualog 9 (1998):56, Dawes (2002):285; *Characodon encaustus* Ahl (1932):66, Arnold (1933b):103, Arnold & Ahl (1936):348, Arnold (1949a):26, Sterba (1962):600, Jacobs (1973):92) "barred splitfin / Sidespot Goodeid / Spotted Goodea / Barred Goodea / pintito de Ocotlán"
***Chapalichthys pardalis* Álvarez del Villar, 1963**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):587, Wischnath (1993):33, Dawes (1995):208, Hieronimus (1995):99, Aqualog 9 (1998):57; *Chapalichthys peraticus*

- Wischnath (1993):33, Aqualog 9 (1998):57) "polka-dot splitfin / Polka-dot Goodea / Alien Splitfin / Spotted Goodea / pintito de Tocumbo"
Chapalichthys peraticus → *Chapalichthys pardalis*
 Chaper's Characin → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
Chapra → *Gudusia chapra*
Char → *Charr*
Charr → *Salvelinus alpinus*
 Characidae (characids / Echte Amerikanische Salmler / karperzalmfamilie) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
Characidium Reinhardt, 1867
 (CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)
Characidium alipioi Travassos, 1955 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):102)
Characidium amaila Lujan et al., 2013
Characidium bahiense Almeida, 1971 (*Jobertina bahiensis* Géry (1978):114)
Characidium bimaculatum Fowler, 1941
Characidium boaevistae Steindachner, 1915
Characidium boehlkei Géry, 1972
Characidium bolivianum Pearson, 1924
Characidium borellii (Boulenger, 1895)
Characidium brevirostre Pellegrin, 1908 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):109, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):108) "Blunthead Characidium"
Characidium catenatum Eigenmann, 1909
Characidium caucanum Eigenmann, 1912
Characidium chupa Schultz, 1944 "Andean darter"
Characidium crandellii Steindachner, 1915
Characidium declivirostre Steindachner, 1915
Characidium deludens Zanata & Camelier, 2015
Characidium etheostoma Cope, 1872
Characidium etzeli Zarske & Géry, 2001
Characidium fasciadorsale → *Characidium zebra*
Characidium fasciatum Reinhardt, 1867 ??(Rachow (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):126, Rachow (1928):34, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):85, Rachow (1931):108, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):137, Arnold (1933b):103, Innes (1935):159, Stoye (1935):183, Arnold & Ahl (1936):140, Werner (1939):88, Arnold (1949a):26, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):195, Laursen (1949):38, Werner (1949):101, Beck (1950):121, Hervey & Hems (1952):130, Brymer (1954):164, Rachow in HMR (1954):953, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):184, Hoedeman (1956):573, Innes (1956):196, Makino (1961):9, Sterba (1962):201, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):195, Hoedeman (1974):553, van Ramshorst (1977):237, Aquarien Atlas (1982):314, Varjo (1982):137, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):295, Santos (1987):211, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):108, Sterba (1990):151, Roman (1992):146, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):114, Dawes (2002):195; Leporinus Melanopleura Innes (1917):89) "darter characin / Banded Characidium / Peru Darter Tetra / Gebande bodemzalm"
Characidium geryi (Zarske, 1997) (*Characidium* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):296; *Jobertina* sp. Sterba (1990):88)
Characidium gomesi Travassos, 1956
Characidium grajahuense Travassos, 1944
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):104; ? *Characidium* sp. Meinken (1931):77)
Characidium hasemani Steindachner, 1915
Characidium heinianum Zarske & Géry, 2001
Characidium heirmostigmata Graça & Pavanelli, 2008 (*Characidium* sp. Graça & Pavanelli (2007):52)
Characidium helmeri Zanata, Sarmento-Soares & Martins-Pinheiro, 2015
Characidium interruptum Pellegrin, 1909 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):104; *Jobertina interrupta* Géry (1978):114)
Characidium japuhybense Travassos, 1949
 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):162) "Charutinho"
Characidium kamakan Zanata & Camelier, 2015
Characidium ladigesi → *Characidium steindachneri*
Characidium lagosantense Travassos, 1947
Characidium lanei Travassos, 1967 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):165) "Charutinho"
Characidium laterale (Boulenger, 1895) (*Jobertina lateralis* Géry (1978):114)
Characidium lauroi Travassos, 1949 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):164) "Charutinho"
Characidium litorale Leitão & Buckup, 2014
Characidium longum Taphorn, Montaña & Buckup, 2006
Characidium macrolepidotum (Peters, 1868) = ??
Characidium marshi Breder, 1925
Characidium mirim Netto-Ferreira, Birindelli & Buckup, 2013
Characidium nana Mendonça & Netto-Ferreira, 2015
Characidium nupelia Graça, Pavanelli & Buckup, 2008
Characidium occidentale Buckup & Reis, 1997
Characidium oiticicai → *Characidium schubarti*
Characidium orientale Buckup & Reis, 1997
Characidium papachibe Peixoto & Wosiacki, 2013
Characidium pellucidum Eigenmann, 1909
Characidium phoxocephalum Eigenmann, 1912
Characidium pteroides Eigenmann, 1909
Characidium pterostictum Gomes, 1947 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):161) "Charutinho"
Characidium purpuratum Steindachner, 1882
Characidium rachovii Regan, 1913 (Brüning (1919):108, Rachow (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):125, Bade (1925):12, Rachow (1928):35, Bade (1931):431, Rachow (1931):108, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):137, Arnold (1933b):103, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):71, Peters (1934):259, Stoye (1935):183, Arnold & Ahl (1936):141, Beirens (1938):164, Arnold (1949a):26, Werner (1949):101, Beck (1950):121, Hervey & Hems (1952):130, Brymer (1954):164, Ladiges (1954):107, Rachow in HMR (1954):954, Sterba (1962):204, van Ramshorst (1977):237, Aquarien Atlas (1982):314, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):82, Almirón et al. (2015):74; *Jobertina rachovii* Géry (1978):114, Varjo (1982):137, Sterba (1990):152; *Jobertina theageri* Géry (1978):114; Leporinus Melanopleura Stansch (1914):308, Innes (1917):89) "Darter Characin / Rachow's Darter Characin / Mariposa"
Characidium roesseli Géry, 1965
Characidium samurai Zanata & Camelier, 2014
Characidium sanctjohanni Dahl, 1960
Characidium satoi Melo & Oyakawa, 2015
Characidium schindleri Zarske & Géry, 2001
 (*Characidium* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):111) "Géry's Characidium"
Characidium schubarti Travassos, 1955 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):163) "Charutinho"
Characidium serrano Buckup & Reis, 1997

- Characidium* sp. Alto Araguaia
Characidium sp. Argentinien (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):109)
Characidium sp. Brasilia (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):106)
Characidium sp. Cuiaba (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):121)
Characidium sp. Diamond (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):112 "Diamond Characidium")
Characidium sp. Freckled (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):108 "Freckled Characidium")
Characidium sp. Gelb "Yellow Characidium"
Characidium sp. Goias (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):108)
Characidium sp. Gold (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):107)
Characidium sp. Itanhaem (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):121)
Characidium sp. Kaffeekopf
Characidium sp. Rio Negro (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):295, Sterba (1990):88) = ? *Characidium pterostictum*
Characidium sp. Rio Tefé (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):107)
Characidium sp. Rotpunkt (Microcharacidium Weitzmani Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):113) in ? *Ammocryptocharax*
Characidium sp. São Gabriel (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):109)
Characidium sp. São Paulo (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):122)
Characidium sp. Westhäuser
***Characidium steindachneri* Cope, 1878** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):123 "Spotted Characidium")
Characidium sterbai → *Geryichthys sterbai*
***Characidium stigmosum* Melo & Buckup, 2002**
Characidium summus Zanata & Ohara, 2015
Characidium tenue (Cope, 1894)
Characidium timbuiense Travassos, 1946
Characidium vestigipinne Buckup & Hahn, 2000
Characidium vidali Travassos, 1967
Characidium Voladorita → *Odontocharacidium aphanes*
Characidium voladorita → *Characidium boaevistae*
***Characidium xanthopterum* Silveira, Langeani, Graça, Pavanelli & Buckup, 2008** "yellowfin characidium"
***Characidium xavante* Graça, Pavanelli & Buckup, 2008**
***Characidium zebra* Eigenmann, 1909** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):81, ? Graça & Pavanelli (2007):51, Almirón et al. (2015):75)
Characinus → *Charax*
Characinus argentinus → *Piabucus dentatus*
***Characodon* Günther, 1866** (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
Characodon atripinnis → *Goodea atripinnis*
***Characodon audax* Smith & Miller, 1986** (Mills (1993):199, Wischnath (1993):31, Dawes (1995):208, Hieronimus (1995):101, Aqualog 9 (1998):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):718; *Characodon* sp. Coahuila Wischnath (1993):31) "bold characodon / Bold Goodea / Black Prince / mexcalpique del Toboso / Durango-hooglandkarper / Zwarte prins"
Characodon bilineata → *Neotoca bilineata*
Characodon eiseni → *Xenotoca eiseni*
- Characodon encaustus* → *Chapalichthys encaustus*
Characodon furcidens → *Ilyodon furcidens*
***Characodon garmani* Jordan & Evermann, 1898E** (Heronimus (1995):104) "Parras characodon / mexcalpique de Parras"
***Characodon lateralis* Günther, 1866** (Hoedeman (1974):868, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):706, Wischnath (1993):32, Dawes (1995):208, Hieronimus (1995):105, Aqualog 9 (1998):61, Dawes (2002):285) "rainbow characodon / Rainbow Goodeid / mexcalpique arcoiris / Regenbooghooglandkarpetje"
Characodon multiradiatus → *Girardinichthys multiradiatus*
Characodon sp. Abraham Gonzales
Characodon sp. Amado Nervo (Aqualog 9 (1998+):330) "Orangefin Characodon"
Characodon sp. Coahuila → *Characodon audax*
Characodon variatus → *Xenotoca variata*
Charal → *Menidia jordani*
***Charax* Scopoli, 1777** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
***Charax apurensis* Lucena, 1987** "Apure humpback characin"
***Charax caudimaculatus* Lucena, 1987** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):116) "Peru humpback characin"
***Charax condei* (Géry & Knöppel, 1976)** (*Asiphonichthys condei* Géry (1978):310, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):148; ? *Roeboides Microlepis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):248, Sterba (1990):38, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):39) "Glass Headstander / Glass Characin / Transparent Tetra"
***Charax delimai* Menezes & Lucena, 2014** "Tiquié humpback characin"
Charax gibbosus → *Charax michaeli* / → *Charax pauciradiatus* / → *Roeboides* spp.
***Charax gibbosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** ??(Innes (1935):137, Rachow in HMR (1942):690, Hervey & Hems (1952):131, Brymer (1954):164, Hoedeman (1954):166, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):185, Innes (1956):178, Sterba (1962):91, van Ramshorst (1977):147, Géry (1978):307, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):252, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):148, Sterba (1990):61; ? Salmler sp. VII Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):174) "Surinam humpback characin / Gebochelde karperzalm"
***Charax hemigrammus* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (*Asiphonichthys hemigrammus* Géry (1978):310) "Guyana humpback characin"
***Charax leticiae* Lucena, 1987** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):116, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):84, Almirón et al. (2015):116) "Paraguay humpback characin"
***Charax macrolepis* (Kner, 1858)** "Guaporé humpback characin"
***Charax metae* Eigenmann, 1922** (Géry (1978):310, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):63) "Meta humpback characin"
***Charax michaeli* Lucena, 1989** (? *Charax gibbosus* Géry (1978):301) "Amazon humpback characin / Charax gibbosus"
***Charax niger* Lucena, 1989** "Amapá humpback characin"
***Charax notulatus* Lucena, 1987** "Orinoco humpback characin"
***Charax pauciradiatus* (Günther, 1864)** (Géry (1978):307, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):112) "Mato Grosso humpback characin / Glass Headstander"

- Charax rupununi Eigenmann, 1912** (Géry (1978):307) "Rupununi humpback characin"
- Charax stenopterus (Cope, 1894)** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):83, Almirón et al. (2015):117; Asiphonichthys stenopterus Axelrod & Schultz (1955):176, Géry (1978):310) "Uruguay humpback characin / dientudo transparente"
- Charax tectifer (Cope, 1870)** (Géry (1978):310, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):63) "Ucayali humpback characin"
- Chasmistes Jordan, 1878**
(CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae) = ? *Catostomus*
- Chasmistes brevirostris Cope, 1879** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):55; *Chasmistes copei* Jordan & Evermann (1908):56; *Chasmistes stomias* Jordan & Evermann (1908):55) "shortnose sucker / Klamath Lake Sucker / Tswam"
- Chasmistes cujus Cope, 1883** (Goldstein (2000):70) "cui-ui"
- Chasmistes liorus liorus Jordan, 1878E** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):54) "June sucker"
- Chasmistes liorus mictus Miller & Smith, 1981** "Utah Lake sucker"
- Chasmistes muriei Miller & Smith, 1981E** "Snake River sucker"
- Chasmocranus Eigenmann, 1912**
(HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ *Heptapterus*
- Chasmocranus brachynema Gomes & Schubart, 1958**
- Chasmocranus brevior Eigenmann, 1912**
(*Heptapterus brevior* Burgess (1989):276)
- Chasmocranus chimantanus Inger, 1956**
(*Heptapterus chimantanus* Burgess (1989):276)
- Chasmocranus longior Eigenmann, 1912**
(*Heptapterus longior* Burgess (1989):276)
- Chasmocranus lopezi Miranda Ribeiro, 1968**
(Oyakawa et al. (2006):126) "Nhundiá-vareta"
- Chasmocranus peruanus Eigenmann & Pearson, 1942** (*Heptapterus peruanus* Burgess (1989):277)
- Chasmocranus quadrizonatus Pearson, 1937**
(*Heptapterus quadrizonatus* Burgess (1989):277)
- Chasmocranus rosae Eigenmann, 1919**
(*Heptapterus rosae* Burgess (1989):277; *Imparfinis rosae* Burgess (1989):277)
- Chasmocranus surinamensis (Bleeker, 1862)**
(*Heptapterus surinamensis* Burgess (1989):277)
- Chasmocranus truncatorostris Borodin, 1927**
(*Heptapterus truncatorostris* Burgess (1989):277)
Chatoyant Tetra → *Tetragonopterus chalceus*
- Chaudhuria Annandale, 1918** (CHAUDHURIIDAE)
- Chaudhuria caudata Annandale, 1918** (Vidhayanon (2008):180) "Inle swamp eel / Dwarf Eel / Burmese Spineless Eel"
- Chaudhuria fusipinnis Kottelat & Britz, 2000**
- Chaudhuria ritvae Britz, 2010**
- Chaudhuriidae (earthworm eels / Erdwurmstachelaaale / moerasstekelalen)
(SYNBRANCHIFORMES>Mastacembeloidei)
- Chauliocheilos Martins et al., 2014**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae)
- Chauliocheilos saxatilis Martins et al., 2014**
Chaytor's Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion chaytori*
Checker barb → *Oliotius oligolepis*
Checkerboard African Darter Tetra → *Nannocharax multifasciatus*
Checkerboard Anostomus → *Laemolyta proxima*
- Checkerboard Barb → *Oliotius oligolepis*
Checkerboard cichlid → *Crenicara punctulatum*
Checkerboard Cichlid → *Dicrossus maculatus*
Checkerboard Lyretail → *Dicrossus filamentosus*
Checkered Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma inconspicua* / → *Aristogramma pleurotaenia*
Checkered madtom → *Noturus flavater*
Checkered Pupfish → *Cualac tessellatus*
Checkered Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida inornata*
Cheilichthys → *Sphaeroides*
Cheilichthys asellus → *Colomesus asellus*
Cheilochromis euchilus → *Chilotilapia euchilus*
Cheimarrichthyidae (torrentperches / stroomversnellingsbaarzen) (URANOSCOPIFORMES)
- Cheimarrichthys Haast, 1874**
(CHEIMARRICHTHYIDAE)
- Cheimarrichthys fosteri Haast, 1874** "torrentfish / Stroomversnellingsvis"
- Cheirocerus Eigenmann, 1917**
(PIMELODIDAE>Calophysinae)
- Cheirocerus abuelo (Schultz, 1944)** (Burgess (1989):277)
- Cheirocerus eques Eigenmann, 1917** (Burgess (1989):254)
- Cheirocerus goeldii (Steindachner, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):254)
- Cheirodon Girard, 1855** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae) ↔ *Nanocheirodon* / *Odontostilbe* / *Pseudocheirodon* / *Serrapinnus*
- Cheirodon affinis* → *Pseudocheirodon arnoldi*
Cheirodon Arnoldi → *Astyanax mexicanus*
Cheirodon arnoldi → *Pseudocheirodon arnoldi*
- Cheirodon australe Eigenmann, 1927** (Géry (1978):574)
Cheirodon axelrodi → *Paracheirodon axelrodi*
Cheirodon calliurus → *Serrapinnus calliurus*
Cheirodon dialepturus → *Saccoderma dialepturum*
Cheirodon drepanon → *Odontostilbe fugitiva*
Cheirodon fugitiva → *Odontostilbe fugitiva*
- Cheirodon galusdae Eigenmann, 1927** (Géry (1978):574, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):266) "Chile Tetra / Cheirodon Galusdai"
Cheirodon geayi → *Odontostilbe geayi*
Cheirodon gracilis → *Serrapinnus gracilis*
- Cheirodon ibicuhiensis Eigenmann, 1915** (Géry (1978):574)
- Cheirodon insignis* → *Nanocheirodon insignis*
- Cheirodon interruptus (Jenyns, 1842)** (Arnold (1936):94, Rachow in HMR (1943):757, Arnold (1949a):26, Hoedeman (1954):99, Veldhuizen (1956):40, Sterba (1962):162, Hoedeman (1974):619, van Ramshorst (1977):150, Géry (1978):574, Sterba (1990):116, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):110, Almirón et al. (2015):125; *Cheirodon meinkeni* Rachow (1931):110, Ahl (1932):38, Arnold (1933b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):53, Arnold (1949a):26, Laursen (1949):14, Werner (1949):85, Beck (1950):121, Sterba (1962):163, van Ramshorst (1977):151, Géry (1978):574, Sterba (1990):117; *Cheirodon leuciscus* Arnold (1935):125, Arnold & Ahl (1936):53, Arnold (1949a):26, Werner (1949):85, Beck (1950):121, Sterba (1962):163, van Ramshorst (1977):150, Géry (1978):574, Sterba (1990):117; *Hypseobrycon nigrifrons* Arnold & Ahl (1936):83, Arnold (1949a):55, Beck (1950):133, Sterba (1962):134, Sterba (1990):106; ? *Cheirodon Piaba*

Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1934b):103, Arnold & Ahl (1936):54, Rachow in HMR (1943):759, Arnold (1949a):27, Beck (1950):122, van Ramshorst (1977):151; *Pedalibrycon felipponei*; *Cheirodon felipponei* Géry (1978):574; Kopfpunktsalmmer Arnold (1935):111) "Uruguay tetra / Meinken's Tetra / Blackcrown Tetra / Uruguayse zalm"

Cheirodon kiliani Campos, 1982

Cheirodon kriegi → *Serrapinnus kriegi*

Cheirodon leuciscus → *Cheirodon interruptus*

'**Cheirodon' luelingi** Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):567)

'**Cheirodon' macropterus** Fowler, 1941 (Géry (1978):571)

Cheirodon madeirae → *Serrapinnus micropterus*

Cheirodon meinkeni → *Cheirodon interruptus*

Cheirodon microdon → *Holoshesthes microdon*

Cheirodon micropterus → *Serrapinnus micropterus*

Cheirodon mitopterus → *Saccoderma mitopterum*

Cheirodon nattereri → *Prionobrama nattereri*

Cheirodon notomelas → *Serrapinnus notomelas*

'**Cheirodon' ortegai** Vari & Géry, 1980

Cheirodon parahybae Eigenmann, 1915 (Géry (1978):571)

Cheirodon pequira → *Holoshesthes pequira*

Cheirodon Piaba → *Cheirodon interruptus*

Cheirodon piaba → *Serrapinnus piaba*

Cheirodon pisciculus Girard, 1855 (Géry (1978):574)

Cheirodon pulcher → *Prionobrama nattereri*

'**Cheirodon' stenodon** Eigenmann, 1915

Cheirodon troemneri → *Hypseobrycon troemneri*

Cheirodontops → *Holoshesthes*

Chea Hamilton, 1822 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

↔ Laubuka / Malayochela

Chea atpar (Hamilton, 1822) (Oxygaster atpar Sterba (1962):261; *Chea cachius* Sterba (1990):305, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):192, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):77, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):211, Biswas et al. (2007):28, Shrestha (2008):85, Cottle (2010):112; ? Chela Fasciata Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):381) "silver hatchet / Neon Hatchet / Blue Hatchet Fish / Chane"

Chea europurpurea → *Inlecypris europurpurea*

Chea bacaila → *Salmostoma bacaila*

Chea cachius → *Chea atpar*

Chea dadiburjori → *Laubuka dadiburjori*

Chea fasciata → *Laubuka fasciata*

Chea Hypophthalma → *Paracheila oxygastrooides*

Chea hypophthalma → *Paracheila hypophthalma*

Chea Laubuka → *Laubuka caeruleostigmata* / →

Laubuka siamensis

Chea macrolepis Knight & Rema Devi, 2014

Chea mouhoti → *Laubuka caeruleostigmata*

Chea oxygastrooides → *Paracheila oxygastrooides*

Cheлаethiops Boulenger, 1899

(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

Cheлаethiops bibie (Joannis, 1835) (Aquarien Atlas

Band 4 (1995):192) "Lake Turkana sardine"

Cheлаethiops brevianalis → *Cheлаethiops bibie*

Cheлаethiops conicus (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)

Cheлаethiops elongatus Boulenger, 1899 (??)

Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):148) "Liranga barb"

Cheлаethiops minutus (Boulenger, 1906)

Cheлаethiops rukwaensis (Ricardo, 1939) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):205) "Lake Rukwa sardine"

Chelon Artedi, 1793 (MUGILIDAE) [this genus includes not-listed marine species]

Chelon affinis → *Planiliza lauvergnii*

Chelon auratus (Risso, 1810) (*Mugil auratus* Seeley (1886):71, Goffin (1909):136; *Liza aurata* Greenhalgh (1999):181, Maitland (2000):193, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):465) "golden mullet / Golden Grey Mullet / Goudharder"

Chelon dumerili (Steindachner, 1870) "groovy mullet / Grooved Mullet"

Chelon labrosus (Risso, 1827) (Greenhalgh (1999):178, Maitland (2000):193, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):465; *Crenimugil labrosus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1074; *Mugil chelo* Sowerby (1857):284, Seeley (1886):71, Ahl (1932):75, Schreitmüller (1938):89; *Mugil septentrionalis* Seeley (1886):72) "thicklip mullet / Thicklip Grey Mullet / diklip harder"

Chelon luciae → *Planiliza melinoptera*

Chelon oligolepis → *Paramugil parmatus*

Chelon parmatus → *Paramugil parmatus*

Chelon planiceps → *Planiliza tade*

Chelon ramada (Risso, 1827) (*Liza ramada*

Greenhalgh (1999):180, Maitland (2000):194, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):467; *Mugil capito* Taylor (1876):214, Seeley (1886):69, Taylor (1901):214, Goffin (1909):135, Ahl (1932):75) "thinlip mullet / Thinlip Grey Mullet / Ramado / Dunliphader"

Chelon richardsonii (Smith, 1846) "southern mullet / South African Mullet / Harder"

Chelon saliens (Risso, 1810) (*Mugil saliens* Seeley (1886):71; *Liza saliens* Greenhalgh (1999):181, Maitland (2000):194, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):467) "sharpnose mullet / Leaping Grey Mullet / Sharpnose Grey Mullet / Springende harder"

Chelon tricuspidens (Smith, 1935) "African striped mullet / Streep-haarder"

Chelonodon Patoca → *Takifugu oblongus*

Chelonodontops Smith, 1958

(TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species] ↔ *Tetraodon*

Chelonodontops patoca (Hamilton, 1822)

(*Chelonodon patoca* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):733, Sterba (1990):877, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):135, Aqualog 16 (2001):75, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):353, Monks (2006):264, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):230, Vidhayanon (2008):252) "milkspot toadfish / Milkspotted Puffer / Whitespotted Puffer"

Chemperas → *Cyclocheilichthys apogon*

Chendol Kottelat & Lim, 1994 (CHAUDHURIIDAE)

Chendol keelini Kottelat & Lim, 1994 "earthworm eel"

Chendol lubricus Kottelat & Lim, 1994

Cheron's Rasbora → *Rasbora paviei*

Cherry barb → *Puntius titteya*

Cherry darter → *Etheostoma etnieri*

Cherry salmon → *Oncorhynchus masou*

Chessboard cichlid → *Dicrossus filamentosus*

Chetia Trewavas, 1961

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Chetia brevicauda Bills & Weyl, 2002 (Lamboj (2004):209) "shorttail bream / Buzi River Bream / Buzi-kurper"

Chetia brevis Jubb, 1968 (Lamboj (2004):209;

Haplochromis brevis Axelrod (1993):422) "orange-fringed river bream / Orange-fringed Largemouth / Oranjerand-kurper"

- Chetia flaviventris* Trewavas, 1961** (Axelrod (1993):427, Lamboj (2004):209) "canary kurper / Canary Bream / Kanariekurper"
- Chetia gracilis* (Greenwood 1984)** (Lamboj (2004):210; *Sargochromis gracilis* Axelrod (1993):438) "slender river bream / Slender Happy / Slanke-kurper / Slanke-happie"
- Chetia mola* Balon & Stewart, 1983** (Axelrod (1993):427, Lamboj (2004):210)
- Chetia welwitschi* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Axelrod (1993):427, Lamboj (2004):210) "Angolan river bream / Angolan Happy / Angola-kurper / Angola-happie" Chevalier's Epiplatys → *Epiplatys chevalieri* Chevron Rivulus → *Laimosemion geayi* / → *Laimosemion strigatus* Chevron snakehead → *Channa striata*
- Chiapaheros McMahan & Piller, 2015*** (Cichlidae>Cichlinae)
- Chiapaheros grammodes* (Taylor & Miller, 1980)** (*Cichlasoma grammodes* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):335, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):728, Conkel (1993):120, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):354; *Herichthys grammodes* Axelrod (1993):580; *Nandopsis grammodes* Aqualog 3 (1996b):105; *Parapetenia grammodes* Staack & Linke (1996):150) "Chiapa de Corzo cichlid / Sieve Cichlid / mojarra del Chiapa de Corzo" Chiapas killifish → *Tlaloc hildebrandi* Chiapas mosquitofish → *Poeciliopsis hnilickai* Chihuahua darter → *Etheostoma pottsii*
- Chilatherina Regan, 1914*** (MELANOTAENIIDAE>Melanotaeniinae)
- Chilatherina allenii* Price, 1997** (Aqualog 13 (2002):68, Tappin (2010):158; *Melanotaenia* sp. Allen (1995):75) "Siriwo rainbowfish / Allen's Rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina axelrodi* Allen, 1979** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):645, Sterba (1990):619, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1012, Allen (1995):76, Tappin (2010):160) "Axelrod's rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina bleheri* Allen, 1985** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1108, Allen (1995):78, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):449, Aqualog 13 (2002):69, Monks (2006):155, Tappin (2010):161) "Bleher's rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina bulolo* (Whitley, 1938)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):644, Allen (1995):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):789, Aqualog 13 (2002):70, Tappin (2010):163) "Bulolo rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina campsi* (Whitley, 1957)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):644, Allen (1995):81, Aqualog 13 (2002):70, Tappin (2010):164) "highlands rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina crassispinosa* (Weber, 1913)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):645, Allen (1995):83, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):790, Aqualog 13 (2002):71, Tappin (2010):166) "silver rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina fasciata* (Weber, 1913)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):645, Sterba (1990):619, Allen (1995):85, Aqualog 13 (2002):71, Tappin (2010):167; *Chilatherina* sp. Kali Biru Aqualog 13 (2002):73; *Chilatherina* sp. Mamberamo Aqualog 13 (2002):73; *Chilatherina* Sentaniensis Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):639, Sterba (1990):619) "barred rainbowfish / Striped Rainbowfish / Kali Biru Rainbowfish / Mamberamo Rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina lorentzii* → *Melanotaenia lorentzii*
- Chilatherina pagwiensis* Allen & Unmack, 2012** "Pagwi rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina pricei* Allen & Renyaan, 1996** (Aqualog 13 (2002):72, Tappin (2010):173; *Chilatherina* sp. Allen (1995):75) "Price's rainbowfish / Azure Rainbowfish" Chilatherina Sentaniensis → *Chilatherina fasciata*
- Chilatherina sentaniensis* (Weber, 1907)** (Allen (1995):88, Aqualog 13 (2002):73, Tappin (2010):174) "Sentani rainbowfish"
- Chilatherina* sp. Upper Thor River** Chile Tetra → *Cheirodon galusdae* Chilenian Parasitic Catfish → *Bullockia maldonadoi*
- Chilobrycon* Géry & de Rham, 1981** (BRYCONIDAE) = ? *Brycon*
- Chilobrycon deuterodon* Géry & de Rham, 1981**
- Chilochromis* Boulenger, 1902** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Chilochromis duponti* Boulenger, 1902** (Axelrod (1960b):22, Axelrod (1993):448, Lamboj (2004):31) Chilodontidae (headstanders / chilodontids / Silberkopfsteher / zilverkopstaanders) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
- Chilodus Müller & Troschel, 1844*** (CHILODONTIDAE)
- Chilodus fritillus* Vari & Ortega, 1997**
- Chilodus gracilis* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1988** (*Chilodus* sp. Géry (1978):216, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):131; ? *Chilodus* Punctatus Coates (1934):105, Innes (1935):151, Arnold & Ahl (1936):130, Arnold (1949a):27, Brymer (1954):135, Hoedeman (1954):89, Schneider & Whitney (1957):286, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):173, de Oliveira (1977):131, Mills (1993):89) "Slim Headstander / Blackstriped Headstander" Chilodus Punctatus → *Chilodus fritillus* / → *Chilodus gracilis*
- Chilodus punctatus* Müller & Troschel, 1844** ?(Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):108, Rachow (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):124, Rachow (1928):33, Ahl (1932):43, Stoye (1932):138, Arnold (1933b):104, Peters (1934):245, Innes (1935):151, Stoye (1935):185, Arnold & Ahl (1936):130, Rachow in HMR (1938):283, Werner (1939):88, Arnold (1949a):27, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):196, Beck (1950):122, Meinken (1950):15, Hervey & Hems (1952):131, Brymer (1954):135, Hoedeman (1954):89, Ladiges (1954):113, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):186, Innes (1956):194, Veldhuizen (1956):36, Vogt (1957):22, Makino (1958):18, McInerny & Gerard (1959):229, Sterba (1962):192, Dutta (1966):37, McInerny & Gerard (1966):229, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):196, Ghadially (1969):159, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):44, Hoedeman (1974):607, de Oliveira (1977):132, van Ramshorst (1977):201, Géry (1978):214, Aquarien Atlas (1982):318, Varjo (1982):140, Sterba (1990):185, Roman (1992):130, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):29, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):43, Dawes (2002):191; *Caenotropus punctatus* Bade (1925):24; *Chilodus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):130) "spotted headstander / Headstander / Pearl Headstander / Headstanding Fish / Gestippelde kopstaander / Kopstaander / Kleine kopstaander"
- Chilodus zunevei* Puyo, 1946** (Géry (1978):214, Sterba (1990):185, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):88, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):44) "Guiana spotted headstander / Marowijne rivier kopstaander"

- Chiloglanis* Peters, 1868** (MOCHOKIDAE>Chiloglanidinae)
- Chiloglanis angolensis* Poll, 1967** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):307) "Angolan suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis anoterus* Crass, 1960** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):308) "pennant-tailed suckermouth / Pennant-tail Rock Catlet / Wimpelstert-suierbekkie"
- Chiloglanis asymetricaudalis* de Vos, 1993** (Seegers (2008):309) "longtail suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis batesii* Boulenger, 1904** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):309) "Bates's suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis benuensis* Daget & Stauch, 1963** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):310) "Benue suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis bifurcus* Jubb & Le Roux, 1969** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):310) "Incomati suckermouth / Incomati Rock Catlet / Incomati-suierbekkie"
- Chiloglanis brevibarbis* Boulenger, 1902** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):311) "shortbarbelled suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis cameronensis* Boulenger, 1904** (Franke (1985):253, Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):395, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):312, Sands (1997):105, Seegers (2008):312) "Cameroon suckermouth / African Suckermouth Catfish / Cameroon Catlet / Afrikaanse zuigbekmeerval"
- Chiloglanis carnosus* Roberts & Stewart, 1976** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):313) "widehead suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis congicus* Boulenger, 1920** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):313) "Congo suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis deckenii* Peters, 1868** (Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):396, Seegers (2008):304) "Pangani suckermouth / Decken's suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis devosi* Schmidt, Bart & Nyingi, 2015** (*Chiloglanis* sp. Northern Ewaso Nyiro) "Chanler Falls suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis disneyi* Trewavas, 1974** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):313) "Disney's suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis elisabethianus* Boulenger, 1915** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):313) "Lubumbashi suckermouth / Suckermouth Catlet"
- Chiloglanis emarginatus* Jubb & Le Roux, 1969** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):314) "Phongolo suckermouth / Phongolo Rock Catlet / Phongolo-suierbekkie"
- Chiloglanis fasciatus* Pellegrin, 1936** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):315) "Okavango suckermouth / Okavango Rock Catlet / Okavango-suierbekkie"
- Chiloglanis harbinger* Roberts, 1989** (Seegers (2008):315) "Harbinger's suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis igamba* Friel & Vigliotta, 2011** "Uvinza suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis kalambo* Seegers, 1996** (Seegers (2008):315) "Kalambo suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis kazumbei* Friel & Vigliotta, 2011**
- Chiloglanis kerioensis* Schmidt, Bart & Nyingi, 2015** (*Chiloglanis* sp. Kerio Seegers (2008):332) "Kerio suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis lamottei* Daget, 1948** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):316) "Mt. Nimba suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis lufirae* Poll, 1976** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):317) "Lufira suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis lukugae* Poll, 1944** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):317) "Lukuga suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis macropterus* Poll & Stewart, 1975** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):317) "largefin suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis marlieri* Poll, 1952** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):318) "Marlier's suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis mbozi* Seegers, 1996** (Seegers (2008):319) "Mbozi suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis micropogon* Poll, 1952** (Burgess (1989):198) "Eastern Congo suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis microps* Matthes, 1965** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):320) "small-eye suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis modjensis* Boulenger, 1904** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):320) "Ethiopian suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis neumannni* Boulenger, 1911** (Burgess (1989):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):396, Seegers (2008):321) "Neumann's suckermouth / Neumann's Rock Catlet / Zambezi-suierbekkie"
- Chiloglanis niger* Roberts, 1989** (Seegers (2008):322) "Niger suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis niloticus* Boulenger, 1900** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):322) "Nile suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis niloticus waterloti* → *Chiloglanis occidentalis*
- Chiloglanis normani* Pellegrin, 1933** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):323) "Norman's suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis occidentalis* Pellegrin, 1933** (Burgess (1989):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):628, Seegers (2008):324) "West African suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis orthodontus* Friel & Vigliotta, 2011**
- Chiloglanis paratus* Crass, 1960** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):527, Burgess (1989):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):312, Seegers (2008):324) "sawfin suckermouth / Sawfin Rock Catlet / Saagvin-suierbekkie"
- Chiloglanis pojeri* Poll, 1944** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):324) "Pojer's suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis polyodon* Norman, 1932** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):325) "multitoothed suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis polypogon* Roberts, 1989** (Seegers (2008):325) "Cross River suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis pretoriae* van der Horst, 1931** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):326) "shortspine suckermouth / Shortspine Rock Catlet / Kortstekel-suierbekkie"
- Chiloglanis productus* Ng & Bailey, 2006** (Seegers (2008):326) "Lunzuia suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis pumilus* → *Chiloglanis pretoriae*
- Chiloglanis reticulatus* Roberts, 1989** (Seegers (2008):327) "reticulated suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis rukwaensis* Seegers, 1996** (Seegers (2008):327) "Rukwa suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis ruziziensis* de Vos, 1993** (Seegers (2008):328) "Ruzizi suckermouth"
- Chiloglanis sanagaensis* Roberts, 1989** (Seegers (2008):328) "Sanaga suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis sardinhai* Ladiges & Voelker, 1961** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):329) "Longa suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis somereni* Whitehead, 1958** (Burgess (1989):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):314, Seegers (2008):306) "Van Someren's suckermouth / Migori Suckermouth / Chiloglanis Deckenii"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Cameroon** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):317, Seegers (2008):331)

***Chiloglanis* sp. Fougamou** "Fougamou suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Kisangani** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):314, Seegers (2008):303) "Kisangani suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Lunzia** "Lunzia suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Lupa** (Seegers (2008):333) "Lupa suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Matema** "Matema suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Ruaha** "Ruaha suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Rugufu** (Seegers (2008):331) "Rugufu suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Ruvu** (Seegers (2008):331) "Ruvu suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Ruvuma** (Seegers (2008):332) "Ruvuma suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis* sp. Saisi** (Seegers (2008):333) "Saisi suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis swierstrai* van der Horst, 1931** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):329) "Lowveld suckermouth / Lowveld Rock Catlet / Laeveldse suierbekkie"

***Chiloglanis trilobatus* Seegers, 1996** (Seegers (2008):330; *Chiloglanis* sp. cf. *neumannii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):396) "threelobed suckermouth"

***Chiloglanis voltae* Daget & Stauch, 1963** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):330) "Volta suckermouth"

Chilogobio → *Sarcocheilichthys*

***Chilotilapia* Boulenger, 1908** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

***Chilotilapia euchilus* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Konings (2001):182; *Haplochromis euchilus* Staack (1974):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):712, Staack (1982):124, Ciclidi Africani (1987):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):466, Sterba (1990):756; *Cheilochromis euchilus* Axelrod (1993):195, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):128) "Euchilus / Biglip Haplo / Biglip Cichlid"

***Chilotilapia rhoadesii* Boulenger, 1908** (Staack (1977):145, Staack (1983):232, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):854, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):484, Sterba (1990):748, Axelrod (1993):196, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):131, Turner (1996):200, Konings (2001):230, Konings (2007):289) "Rhoades's Chilo"

Chimarrhoglanis → *Amphilinus*

***Chimarrichthys* Sauvage, 1874** (SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae) ↔ *Pareuchiloglanis* / *Pseudexostoma*

***Chimarrichthys davidi* Sauvage, 1874** (*Euchiloglanis davidi* Burgess (1989):131)

***Chimarrichthys dorsoarcus* (Nguyen, 2005)**

***Chimarrichthys kishinouyei* (Kimura, 1934)** (*Coraglanis kishinouyei* Burgess (1989):131, Shrestha (2008):169)

***Chimarrichthys longibarbatus* (Zhou, Li & Thomson, 2011)**

***Chimarrichthys longus* (Zhou, Li & Thomson, 2011)**

***Chimarrichthys phongthoensis* (Nguyen, 2005)**

China Pleco → *Beaufortia* spp. / → *Pseudogastromyzon* spp.

Chinese Algae-eater → *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*

Chinese Barb → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*

Chinese Blackfin → *Xenocypris macrolepis*

Chinese catfish → *Phagorius fuscus*

Chinese Catfish → *Silurus asotus*

Chinese danio → *Tanichthys albonubes*

Chinese Finescale Weatherfish → *Misgurnus mizolepis*

Chinese gizzard shad → *Clupanodon thrissa*

Chinese Grass Carp → *Ctenopharyngodon idella*

Chinese Hillstream Loach → *Balitora kwangsiensis* / → *Pseudogastromyzon cheni*

Chinese meervalen → *Cranoglanididae*

Chinese noodlefish → *Leucosoma chinensis*

Chinese Paradisefish → *Macropodus ocellatus*

Chinese perch → *Siniperca chuatsi*

Chinese rasbora → *Rasbora steineri*

Chinese Snakehead → *Channa asiatica*

Chinese sturgeon → *Acipenser sinensis*

Chinese sucker → *Myxocyprinus asiaticus*

Chinese swordfish → *Psephurus gladius*

Chinese Weatherfish → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*

Chinese zuiger → *Myxocyprinus asiaticus*

Chinese zuigkarper → *Myxocyprinus asiaticus*

Chini Mouthbrooder → *Betta chini*

Chinook (Salmon) → *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*

Chipokae Mbuna → *Melanochromis chipokae*

Chirodon → *Cheirodon*

Chiromystoma → *Menidia*

Chirping Tetra → *Mimagoniates inequalis*

***Chitala* Fowler, 1934** (NOTOPTERIDAE>Notopterinae)

***Chitala blanci* (d'Aubenton, 1965)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1088) "royal featherback / Royal Knifefish"

***Chitala borneensis* (Bleeker, 1851)** "striped Indonesian featherback"

***Chitala chitala* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Biswas et al. (2007):18, Shrestha (2008):50; ? *Notopterus chitala* Arnold (1934a):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):27, Arnold (1949a):75, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):188, Meinken (1956):7, Makino (1961):55, Sterba (1962):67, van Ramshorst (1977):131) "Indian featherback / Humped Featherback / Knife Fish / Gebande Indische mesvis"

***Chitala hypselonotus* (Bleeker, 1852)** "blackspot Indonesian featherback"

***Chitala lopis* (Bleeker, 1851)** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1088) "giant featherback / Javan Featherback"

***Chitala ornata* (Gray, 1831)** (Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):13, Atack (2006):44, Vidhayanon (2008):24; *Notopterus Chitala* Hoedeman (1974):708, de Oliveira (1977):104, van Ramshorst (1977):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1150, Sterba (1990):49, Mills (1993):192, Dawes (2002):292) "clown featherback / Clown Knifefish / Spotted Knifefish / Notopterus Chitala / Indische mesvis"

***Chitala* sp. Malaya** "Malay featherback"

Chitande Aulonocara → *Aulonocara ethelwynnae*

***Chlamydogobius* Whitley, 1930** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)

***Chlamydogobius eremius* (Zietz, 1896)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1090, Leggett & Merrick (1987):227, Allen (1989):203, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):725, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):260, Cánovas

- & Puigcerver (2002):924, Monks (2006):132) "desert goby / Hergott Springs Goby"
- Chlamydobius gloveri Larson, 1995*** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):261) "Dalhousie goby"
- Chlamydobius jalpalpa Larson, 1995*** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):262) "Finke goby"
- Chlamydobius micropterus Larson, 1995*** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):263) "Elizabeth Springs goby"
- Chlamydobius ranunculus Larson, 1995*** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):264) "tadpole goby / Mangrove Goby"
- Chlamydobius squamigenus Larson, 1995*** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):265) "Edgbaston goby"
- Chloea* → *Gymnogobius*
- Choco Aequidens → *Andinoacara biseriatus*
- Choco Geophagus → *Geophagus pellegrini*
- Choco Guianacara → *Guianacara owroewefi*
- Chocolade-Oranda → *Carassius auratus*
- Chocoladegoerami → *Sphaerichthys osphromenoides*
- Chocolate Cat → *Panaqolus maccaus*
- Chocolate Catfish → *Acanthodoras spinosissimus* / → *Platydoras costatus*
- Chocolate Cichlid → *Hypselecara coryphaenoides* / → *Hypselecara temporalis*
- Chocolate Frogmouth Catfish → *Chaca bankanensis*
- Chocolate gourami → *Sphaerichthys osphromenoides*
- Chocolate Longfin Loach → *Vaillantella euepiptera*
- Chocolate Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys scrophus*
- Chocolate Talking Catfish → *Platydoras costatus*
- Chocolate Tropheus → *Tropheus brichardi*
- Choctawhatchee darter → *Etheostoma davisoni*
- Chola Barb → *Puntius chola*
- Chologaster Agassiz, 1853*** (AMBLYOPSIDAE)
- Chologaster agassizii* → *Forbesichthys agassizii*
- Chologaster cornuta Agassiz, 1853*** (Arnold (1935):100, Arnold & Ahl (1936):283, Arnold (1949a):27, Werner (1949):195, Sterba (1962):604, Jacobs (1973):94, Sterba (1990):421, Goldstein (2000):205) "swampfish"
- Chologaster papilliferus* → *Forbesichthys agassizii*
- Chondrostoma Agassiz, 1832*** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Achondrostoma* / *Iberochondrostoma* / *Parachondrostoma* / *Protochondrostoma* / *Pseudochondrostoma*
- Chondrostoma angorense Elvira, 1987*** "Ankara nase"
- Chondrostoma beysehirense Bogutskaya, 1997*** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):352) "Beysehir nase"
- Chondrostoma colchicum Derjugin, 1899*** (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):238, Maitland (2000):106) "Colchic nase / Colchian Undermouth / Caucasian Nase / Kaukasische sneep"
- Chondrostoma cyri Kessler, 1877*** "Kura undermouth / Kura Nase"
- Chondrostoma fahrae (Ladiges, 1960)*** (*Pseudophoxinus fahrae* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):420) "Tefenni minnow"
- Chondrostoma genei* → *Protochondrostoma genei*
- Chondrostoma genei albicans* → *Protochondrostoma genei*
- Chondrostoma holmwoodii (Boulenger, 1896)*** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):352) "Izmir nase"
- Chondrostoma kinzelbachi Krupp, 1985*** "Orontes nase"
- Chondrostoma kneri Heckel, 1843*** (Seeley (1886):202, Greenhalgh (1999):137, Gerstmeier &
- Romig (2000):239, Maitland (2000):107, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):184) "Dalmatian nase / Neretvan Nase / Dalmatische sneep"
- Chondrostoma kubanicum Berg, 1914*** (Maitland (2000):107, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):184) "Kuban nase"
- Chondrostoma Macrolepidotum* → *Achondrostoma oligolepis*
- Chondrostoma meandrense Elvira, 1987*** "Menderes nase"
- Chondrostoma nasus (Linnaeus, 1758)*** (Seeley (1886):183, Bade (1898):396, Bade (1901):177, Bade (1907):395, Pappenheim (1909):166, Heimans (1912):138, Brüning (1919):108, Bade (1931):515, Ahl (1932):50, Schreitmüller (1933):165, Sterba (1962):239, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):89, Tönsmeier (1989):149, Sterba (1990):306, Greenhalgh (1999):134, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):236, Maitland (2000):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):354, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):196, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):185; *Chondrostoma auratus* Seeley (1886):196; *Chondrostoma caeruleascens* Seeley (1886):196) "nase / Undermouth / Nasling / Sneep / Neusvis / Sneper"
- Chondrostoma nasus x Parachondrostoma toxostoma*
- Chondrostoma nasus x Rutilus rutilus*
- Chondrostoma nasus x Squalius cephalus*
- Chondrostoma nasus x Telestes souffia* (*Telestes agassizii* x *Chondrostoma nasus* Pappenheim (1909):162) "Chondrostoma Rysela"
- Chondrostoma nasus borysthenicum* → *Chondrostoma variabile*
- Chondrostoma ohridanum* → *Chondrostoma nasus*
- Chondrostoma orientale Bianco & Bănărescu, 1982*** "oriental nase / Kor Nase"
- Chondrostoma oxyrhynchum Kessler, 1877*** (Maitland (2000):108, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):187) "Tera nase / Terek Nase / Terek Undermouth / Tereksneep"
- Chondrostoma phoxinus Heckel, 1843*** (Greenhalgh (1999):138, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):239, Maitland (2000):108, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):187; *Chondrostoma phoxinus* Seeley (1886):197) "Livno nase / Minnow Nase / Elritssneep"
- Chondrostoma polylepis* → *Pseudochondrostoma polylepis*
- Chondrostoma prespense Karaman, 1924*** (Maitland (2000):109, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):188) "Prespa nase"
- Chondrostoma regium (Heckel, 1843)*** "king nase / Mesopotamian Nase"
- Chondrostoma scodrense Elvira, 1987E*** (Maitland (2000):109, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):188) "Skadar nase"
- Chondrostoma soetta Bonaparte, 1840*** (Seeley (1886):200, Greenhalgh (1999):137, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):238, Maitland (2000):109, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):189) "savetta / Italian Nase / Po Nase / Italiaanse sneep"
- Chondrostoma toxostoma* → *Parachondrostoma toxostoma*
- Chondrostoma vardarensse Karaman, 1928*** (Maitland (2000):110, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):189) "Vardar nase"
- Chondrostoma variabile Yakovlev, 1870*** (Maitland (2000):110, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):190) "Volga nase / Variable Undermouth / Wolga sneep"

- Chondrostoma willkommii* → *Pseudochondrostoma willkommii*
Chonerhinos → *Auriglobus*
Chonerhinos Bleeker, 1854
 (TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae)
Chonerhinos naritus (Richardson, 1848) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):549, Aqualog 16 (2001):67; *Auriglobus naritus* Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):151; *Xenopterus naritus* Monks (2006):276) "Bronze Puffer / Large Golden Puffer"
Chonerhinus africanus → *Auriglobus modestus*
Chonophorus → *Awaous*
Chiropooides → *Cubanichthys*
Chiropoops → *Lucania*
Chiropoops cubensis → *Cubanichthys cubensis*
Christmas darter → *Etheostoma hopkinsi*
Christy's Lyretail → *Aphyosemion christyi*
Christy's Sandeater → *Lethrinops christyi*
Christyella nyassana → *Gephyrochromis moorii*
Chromaphyosemion → *Aphyosemion*
Chromichthys → *Hemicromis*
Chromidotilapia Boulenger, 1898
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Benitochromis*
Chromidotilapia batesii → *Benitochromis batesii*
Chromidotilapia bosumtwensis → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
Chromidotilapia caudifasciata → *Parananochromis caudifasciatus*
Chromidotilapia cavalliensis (Thys van den Audenaerde & Loiselle, 1971) (Axelrod (1993):450, Linke & Staeck (1994b):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):638, Linke & Staeck (2002):48, Lamboj (2004):138; *Nanochromis cavalliensis* Staeck (1977):114)
Chromidotilapia elongata Lamboj, 1999 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):836, Linke & Staeck (2002):51, Lamboj (2004):139)
Chromidotilapia finleyi → *Benitochromis finleyi*
Chromidotilapia finleyi Campo → *Benitochromis riomuniensis*
Chromidotilapia finleyi Moliwe → *Benitochromis nigrodorsalis*
Chromidotilapia guntheri guntheri (Sauvage, 1882)
 (Staeck (1974):226, Aquarien Atlas (1982):686, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):536, Sterba (1990):749, Axelrod (1993):451, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):165, Linke & Staeck (1994b):41, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):586, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):838, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):828, Dawes (2002):92, Linke & Staeck (2002):53, Lamboj (2004):140, Chevoleau (2014):33; *Pelmatochromis guntheri* Stansch (1914):104, Brüning (1919):136, Engmann (1921b):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):289, Bade (1925):159, Bade (1931):748, Ahl (1932):90, Arnold (1933b):140, Innes (1935):379, Arnold & Ahl (1936):506, Meinken in HMR (1942):707, Arnold (1949a):80, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):392, Werner (1949):190, Beck (1950):222, Hervey & Hems (1952):367, Brymer (1954):252, Ladiges (1954):78, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):645, Veldhuizen (1955):100, Innes (1956):436, Makino (1958):59, McInerny & Gerard (1959):433, Axelrod (1960b):28, Sterba (1962):733, McInerny & Gerard (1966):433, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):392, Hoedeman (1974):1013, van Ramshorst (1977):355; *Chromidotilapia bosumtwensis* Axelrod (1993):450, Linke & Staeck (1994b):46; *Pelmatochromis* sp.
 Ladiges (1934):187 "Günther's Cichlid / Günther's Mouthbrooder / Mouthbrooding Krib / Pelmatochromis Belladorsalis"
Chromidotilapia guntheri loennbergi (Trewavas, 1962) (Axelrod (1993):451; Linke & Staeck (1994b):49, Linke & Staeck (2002):61, Lamboj (2004):141) = ?
Chromidotilapia guntheri
Chromidotilapia haugi → *Chromidotilapia regani*
Chromidotilapia kingsleyae Boulenger, 1898
 (Staeck (1974):228, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):536, Sterba (1990):749, Axelrod (1993):452, Linke & Staeck (1994b):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):744, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):840, Linke & Staeck (2002):62, Lamboj (2004):142; *Pelmatochromis kingsleyae* van Ramshorst (1977):355; *Chromidotilapia* sp. Atogafina Linke & Staeck (1994b):59, Linke & Staeck (2002):71) "Kingsley's Chromidotilapia"
Chromidotilapia linkei Staeck, 1980 (Staeck (1982):98, Staeck (1983):172, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):856, Sterba (1990):749, Axelrod (1993):453, Linke & Staeck (1994b):52, Linke & Staeck (2002):64, Lamboj (2004):143) "Linke's Chromidotilapia"
Chromidotilapia loennbergi → *Chromidotilapia guntheri loennbergi*
Chromidotilapia mamonekenei Lamboj, 1999
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):839, Linke & Staeck (2002):67, Lamboj (2004):144)
Chromidotilapia melanieae Lamboj, 2003 (Lamboj (2004):145; *Chromidotilapia* sp. Shiloango Linke & Staeck (1994b):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):843, Linke & Staeck (2002):70) "Ogooue Chromidotilapia"
Chromidotilapia mrac Lamboj, 2002 (Lamboj (2004):146; *Chromidotilapia* sp. Ngounie Linke & Staeck (2002):74) "Gabun Chromidotilapia / Lambarene Chromidotilapia"
Chromidotilapia nana Lamboj, 2003 (Lamboj (2004):147; *Chromidotilapia* sp. Tchibanga Linke & Staeck (2002):75) "Tchibanga Chromidotilapia"
Chromidotilapia regani (Pellegrin, 1906) (Linke & Staeck (2002):72, Lamboj (2004):148)
Chromidotilapia schoutedeni (Poll & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1967) (Axelrod (1993):453, Linke & Staeck (1994b):55, Linke & Staeck (2002):68, Lamboj (2004):149)
Chromidotilapia sp. Atogafina → *Chromidotilapia kingsleyae*
Chromidotilapia sp. Gabun → *Chromidotilapia mrac*
Chromidotilapia sp. Lambarene → *Chromidotilapia mrac*
Chromidotilapia sp. Lualaba (Linke & Staeck (2002):73; Chromidotilapia Schoutedeni Lamboj (2004):149)
Chromidotilapia sp. Lundu (Lamboj (2004):150)
Chromidotilapia sp. Mondemba → *Benitochromis ufermanni*
Chromidotilapia sp. Ngounie → *Chromidotilapia mrac*
Chromidotilapia sp. Shiloango (Lamboj (2004):150)
 "Cabinda Chromidotilapia"
Chromidotilapia sp. Tchibanga → *Chromidotilapia nana*
Chromis → *Coptodon* / *Tilapia* / *Sarotherodon* / *Oreochromis* / *Tristramella* / *Pseudocrenilabrus* / *Haplochromis*
Chromobotia Kottelat, 2004 (BOTIIDAE>Botiinae)
Chromobotia macracanthus (Bleeker, 1852)
 (Schmidt (2009a): 46, Bleuet (2015):30; *Botia*

macracanthus Arnold (1936):102, Beirens (1938):202, Arnold (1939):78, Arnold (1949a):22, Laursen (1949):67, Hervey & Hems (1952):210, Brymer (1954):129, Hoedeman (1954):226, Ladiges (1954):plate 3, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):340, Hoedeman (1956):604, Innes (1956):258, Vogt (1956):87, Schneider & Whitney (1957):370, Makino (1958):27, McInerny & Gerard (1959):320, Holly in HMR (1961):1175, Sterba (1962):347, McInerny & Gerard (1966):320, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):129, Ghadially (1969):176, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):63, Hoedeman (1974):436, de Oliveira (1977):170, van Ramshorst (1977):199, Aquarien Atlas (1982):370, Varjo (1982):160, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):557, Sterba (1990):319, Mills (1993):178, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64, Ott (2000):142, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):181, Dawes (2002):228) "clown loach / Tiger Botia / Botia Macracantha / Clownbotia / Clownmodderkruiper / Clowngrondel / Clowndoornoog"

***Chromogobius* de Buen, 1930** (GOBIIDAE>Gobiinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Chromogobius quadrivittatus* (Steindachner, 1863)** (*Relictogobius kryzhanovskii* Maitland (2000):247) "chestnut goby / Relict Goby / Banded Goby"

***Chrosomus* Rafinesque, 1820** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

***Chrosomus cumberlandensis* (Starnes & Starnes, 1978)** (*Phoxinus cumberlandensis* Goldstein (2000):135) "blackside dace"

***Chrosomus eos* Cope, 1861** (Boardman (1944):34, Sterba (1990):306; *Phoxinus eos* Thompson (1985):86, Quinn (1990):83, Schleser (1998):90, Goldstein (2000):136) "northern redbelly dace"

Chrosomus eos x *Chrosomus neogaeus*

***Chrosomus erythrogaster* Rafinesque, 1820** (Innes (1917):70, Brüning (1919):108, Innes (1921):111, Mellen (1921):73, Rachow (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):37, Bade (1925):65, Innes (1926):129, Mellen (1927):60, Rachow (1928):43, Bade (1931):495, Rachow (1931):110, Ahl (1932):50, Stoye (1932):110, Arnold (1933b):104, Peters (1934):201, Mellen & Lanier (1935):234, Stoye (1935):144, Arnold & Ahl (1936):189, Werner (1939):107, Kramer & Weise (1943):180, Boardman (1944):35, Arnold (1949a):27, Innes (1949):179, Werner (1949):116, Beck (1950):108, Hervey & Hems (1952):194, Kramer & Weise (1952):184, Brymer (1954):127, Ladiges (1954):159, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):278, Schneider & Whitney (1957):353, Sterba (1962):326; *Phoxinus erythrogaster* Thompson (1985):87, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):21, Quinn (1990):83, Fletcher (2000):43, Goldstein (2000):137, Dawes (2002):181) "southern redbelly dace / Redbelly Dace / Roodbuikserpeling"

***Chrosomus neogaeus* (Cope, 1867)** (*Phoxinus neogaeus* Dürigen (1897):231, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):35, Ahl (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):142, Arnold & Ahl (1936):203, Arnold (1949a):83, Beck (1950):111, Sterba (1962):329, Thompson (1985):87, Sterba (1990):311, Schleser (1998):91, Goldstein (2000):138; *Pfrille neogaea* Boardman (1944):34) "finescale dace / American Minnow"

***Chrosomus oreas* Cope, 1868** (Innes (1917):85, Innes (1926):267, Bade (1931):495; *Phoxinus oreas* Quinn (1990):83, Goldstein (2000):137, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):414) "mountain redbelly dace / Painted

Dace"

***Chrosomus saylori* (Skelton, 2001)** "laurel dace"

***Chrosomus tennesseensis* (Starnes & Jenkins, 1988)** (*Phoxinus tennesseensis* Goldstein (2000):139) "Tennessee dace"

***Chrysichthys* Bleeker, 1858**

(CLAROTEIDAE>Claroteinae) ↔ *Amarginops* / *Bathybagrus* / *Gephyroglanis*

***Chrysichthys acsiorum* Hardman, 2008** "ACSI grunter"

Chrysichthys acutirostris → *Chrysichthys nigrodigitatus*

***Chrysichthys (Rheoglanis) aluuensis* Risch, 1985**

(Burgess (1989):66; *Gephyroglanis aluuensis* Seegers (2008):79) "Cameroon grunter"

Chrysichthys ansorgii → *Amarginops ansorgii*

***Chrysichthys auratus* (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1809)**

(Burgess (1989):63, Seegers (2008):64; ? *Chrysichthys auratus longifilis* Burgess (1989):67; ? *Chrysichthys auratus tilhoi* Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):64; ? *Chrysichthys filamentosus* Burgess (1989):67; ? *Chrysichthys auratus filamentosus* Seegers (2008):64; *Chrysichthys persimilis* Burgess (1989):67; *Amarginops persimilis* Seegers (2008):54; *Chrysichthys rueppelli* Burgess (1989):67; ? *Chrysichthys* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):76, Arnold & Ahl (1936):560) "Nile grunter / Golden Nile Catfish / Golden Grunter / Longthread Grunter / Tilho's Longthread Grunter"

Chrysichthys bocagii → *Amarginops bocagii*

***Chrysichthys brachynema* Boulenger, 1900** (Goffin (1909):93, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):425, Burgess (1989):64; *Amarginops brachynema* Seegers (2008):52; *Chrysichthys myriodon* Goffin (1909):93) "kibonde / Shortthread Grunter / African Salmon Catfish"

***Chrysichthys brevibarbis* (Boulenger, 1899)**

? (Goffin (1909):94, Sterba (1962):377, Franke (1985):220, Burgess (1989):64, Sterba (1990):331, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):306, Seegers (2008):66) "shortbarbel grunter / Shortbarbel Bagrid"

Chrysichthys buettikoferi → *Chrysichthys nigrodigitatus*

Chrysichthys coriscanus → *Chrysichthys nigrodigitatus*

Chrysichthys cranchii → *Amarginops cranchii*

***Chrysichthys (Melanodactylus) dageti* Risch, 1992**

(Seegers (2008):66) "Kouilou grunter"

***Chrysichthys delhezi* Boulenger, 1899** (Goffin (1909):94, Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):66)

"Delhez's grunter"

***Chrysichthys duttoni* Boulenger, 1905** (Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):67) "Dutton's grunter"

Chrysichthys filamentosus → *Chrysichthys auratus*

Chrysichthys furcatus → *Chrysichthys nigrodigitatus*

***Chrysichthys grandis* Boulenger, 1917** (Burgess (1989):64; *Bathybagrus grandis* Seegers (2008):60)

"kukumai"

***Chrysichthys graueri* Steindachner, 1911** (Burgess (1989):64; *Bathybagrus graueri* Seegers (2008):60)

"Grauer's Tanganyika catfish"

Chrysichthys habereri → *Gephyroglanis habereri*

***Chrysichthys helicophagus* Roberts & Stewart, 1976** (Burgess (1989):64, Seegers (2008):67)

"snaileating grunter"

Chrysichthys hildae → *Amarginops hildae*

***Chrysichthys (Melanodactylus) johnelsi* Daget, 1959**

(Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):67) "Johnel's grunter"

- Chrysichthys kingsleyae* → *Chrysichthys walkeri* or *auratus*?
- Chrysichthys lagoensis* → *Chrysichthys nigrodigitatus*
- Chrysichthys laticeps* Pellegrin, 1932** (Seegers (2008):68) "widehead grunter/ Flathead Chrysichthys"
- Chrysichthys levequei* Risch, 1988** (Seegers (2008):68) "Lévéque's grunter"
- Chrysichthys longibarbis* → *Amarginops longibarbis*
- Chrysichthys (Chrysobagrus) longidorsalis* Risch & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1981** (Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):69) "longfin grunter"
- Chrysichthys longipinnis* → *Gephyroglanis longipinnis*
- Chrysichthys mabusi* → *Amarginops mabusi*
- Chrysichthys macropogon* → *Clarotes laticeps*
- Chrysichthys macropterus* → *Amarginops macropterus*
- Chrysichthys maurus* (Valenciennes, 1839)** (Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):60; *Chrysichthys velifer*) "Moorish grunter"
- Chrysichthys (Melanodactylus) nigrodigitatus* (La Cepède, 1803)** (Sands (1985):42, Burgess (1989):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):290, Seegers (2008):69; *Chrysichthys furcatus* Goffin (1909):92, Burgess (1989):67, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):234) "blackmark grunter / Silver Cat"
- Chrysichthys (Chrysobagrus) nyongensis* Risch & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1985** (*Chrysichthys longidorsalis nyongensis* Burgess (1989):67) "Nyong longfin grunter"
- Chrysichthys (Melanodactylus) ogooensis* (Pellegrin, 1900)** (Burgess (1989):67; *Gephyroglanis ogooensis* Seegers (2008):81) "Ogowe grunter"
- Chrysichthys okae* Fowler, 1949** (Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):70) "Oka grunter"
- Chrysichthys ornatus* → *Amarginops ornatus*
- Chrysichthys persimilis* → *Chrysichthys auratus*
- Chrysichthys pictus* → *Amarginops ornatus*
- Chrysichthys pitmani* → *Clarotes laticeps*
- Chrysichthys platycephalus* Worthington & Ricardo, 1937** (Burgess (1989):67; *Bathybagrus platycephalus* Seegers (2008):60) "widehead Tanganyika catfish"
- Chrysichthys polli* Risch, 1987** (Seegers (2008):71) "Poll's grunter"
- Chrysichthys praecox* Hardman & Stiassny, 2008**
- Chrysichthys punctatus* → *Amarginops punctatus*
- Chrysichthys rueppelli* → *Chrysichthys auratus*
- Chrysichthys sharpii* Boulenger, 1901** (Goffin (1909):93, Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):72) "shovelnose grunter"
- Chrysichthys sianenna* Boulenger, 1906** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):425, Burgess (1989):64; *Bathybagrus sianenna* Seegers (2008):58) "Sianenna Tanganyika catfish / Olive-silver Catfish"
- Chrysichthys stappersii* Boulenger, 1917** (Burgess (1989):64; *Bathybagrus stappersii* Seegers (2008):61) "Stappers's Tanganyika catfish"
- Chrysichthys teugelsi* Risch, 1987** (Seegers (2008):72) "Teugels's grunter"
- Chrysichthys thonneri* → *Amarginops thonneri*
- Chrysichthys (Rheoglanis) thysi* Risch, 1985** (Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):72) "Thys's grunter"
- Chrysichthys turkana* Hardman, 2008**
- Chrysichthys uniformis* Pellegrin, 1922** (Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):73) "Poko grunter"
- Chrysichthys velifer* → *Chrysichthys maurus*
- Chrysichthys wagenaari* Boulenger, 1899** (Goffin (1909):94, Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):73) "Wagenaar's grunter"
- Chrysichthys walkeri* Günther, 1899** (Burgess (1989):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):308; *Gephyroglanis walkeri* Seegers (2008):81) "Walker's grunter / Walker's Bagrid"
- Chrysobrycon Weitzman & Menezes, 1998*** (CHARACIDAE>Stewardiainae)
- Chrysobrycon eliasi* Vanegas-Ríos, Azpelicueta & Ortega, 2011**
- Chrysobrycon guahibo* Vanegas-Ríos, Urbano-Bonilla & Azpelicueta, 2015**
- Chrysobrycon hesperus* (Böhlke, 1958)** (Hysteronotus hesperus Géry (1978):358)
- Chrysobrycon myersi* (Weitzman & Thomerson, 1970)** (Hysteronotus myersi Géry (1978):358)
- Chrysobrycon yoliae* Vanegas-Ríos, Azpelicueta & Ortega, 2014**
- Chuanchia Herzenstein, 1891*** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Chuanchia labiosa* Herzenstein, 1891**
- Chub → *Alburnoides bipunctatus* / → *Squalius cephalus*
- Chubby Pleco → *Parancistrus aurantiacus*
- Chubbyhead barb → *Enteromius anoplus*
- Chuco → *Theraps*
- Chuco axelrodi → *Hypselecara coryphaenoides*
- Chum salmon → *Oncorhynchus keta*
- Chunky Curimata → *Psectrogaster rutiloides*
- Chunky Hap → *Protomelas annectens*
- Cicek → *Pseudophoxinus handlirschi*
- Cichla Bloch, 1801*** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Cichla intermedia* Machado-Allison, 1971** (Staeck (1983):130, Axelrod (1993):680, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):35; ? *Cichla* cf. *Orinocensis* Rio Vaupes Aqualog 2 (1996a):8) "royal peacock cichlid / Blackstriped Pavón / Vaupes Pike Cichlid / Pavón real"
- Cichla jariina* Kullander & Ferreira, 2006**
- Cichla kelberti* Kullander & Ferreira, 2006** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):201) "Tucunaré Amarela / Spottedfin Cichla"
- Cichla Melaniae* Kullander & Ferreira, 2006** (*Cichla* sp. Xingu Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):39) "Xingu Cichla / Xingu I Cichla"
- Cichla miriana* Kullander & Ferreira, 2006** (*Cichla* sp. Xingu II Aqualog 2 (1996a):9, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):45) "Xingu II Cichla"
- Cichla Monoculus → *Cichla kelberti*
- Cichla monoculus* Agassiz, 1831** (Axelrod (1993):680, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):117, Aqualog 2 (1996a+):81, Staeck & Linke (1996):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):750, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):32, Aguirre et al. (2011):77; *Cichla Ocellaris* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):856, Dawes (2002):93; *Cichla* sp. Peru Aqualog 2 (1996a+):81) "tucunaré / Ucayali Cichla / Tucu / Amazonia Cichla / Peru Cichla"
- Cichla nigromaculata* Jardine, 1843** (? *Cichla* cf. *Ocellaris* Aqualog 2 (1996a):7) "Rio Negro Tucunare / Preto Pike Cichlid"
- Cichla Ocellaris* → *Cichla kelberti* / → *Cichla monoculus* / → *Cichla nigromaculata* / → *Cichla orinocensis* / → *Cichla pinima*

Cichla ocellaris Schneider, 1801 ??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):284, Rachow (1928):151, Rachow (1931):111, Ahl (1932):87, Arnold (1933b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):475, Meinken in HMR (1941):602, Arnold (1949a):27, Werner (1949):181, Ladiges (1950):43, Sterba (1962):690, Staeck (1974):126, Staeck (1982):99, Sterba (1990):706, Axelrod (1993):680, Aqualog 2 (1996a):7, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):26, Aguirre et al. (2011):79) "butterfly peacock bass / Peacock Cichlid / Pike Cichlid / Eyespot Cichlid / Oogvlekciechlide"

Cichla orinocensis Humboldt, 1821 (Axelrod (1993):682, Aqualog 2 (1996a):7, Staeck & Linke (1996):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):750, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):28; Cichla Ocellaris Axelrod's Atlas (1989):325 photo 1, Roman (1992):31; Cichla cf. Orinocensis Rio Inirida Aqualog 2 (1996a):8) "butterfly peacock cichlid / Orinoco Pike Cichlid / Inirida Pike Cichlid"

Cichla pinima Kullander & Ferreira, 2006 (*Cichla* sp. Tapajós Aqualog 2 (1996a):8, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):40; *Cichla* sp. Amazonas Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):36; ? *Cichla* Ocellaris Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):175) "tucunaré pinima"

Cichla piquiti Kullander & Ferreira, 2006 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):202; *Cichla* sp. Araguaia Aqualog 2 (1996a):7; *Cichla* sp. Tocantins Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):38; Cichla cf. Nigrolineata Aqualog 2 (1996a+):82) "Blue Cichla / Araguaia Cichla / Tucunaré Azul"

Cichla pleiozona Kullander & Ferreira, 2006 "Mato Grosso Peacock Cichlid / tucunaré tillo / Cichla Monoculus"

Cichla sp. Amazonas → *Cichla pinima*
Cichla sp. Araguaia → *Cichla piquiti*
Cichla sp. Lago Largo / Beni → *Cichla pleiozona*
Cichla sp. Madeira → *Cichla pleiozona*
Cichla sp. Nanay → *Cichla monoculus*
Cichla sp. Peru → *Cichla monoculus*
Cichla sp. Tapajós → *Cichla pinima*
Cichla sp. Tocantins → *Cichla piquiti*
Cichla sp. Trombetas → *Cichla thyrorus*
Cichla sp. Uatumā → *Cichla vazzoleri*
Cichla sp. Upper Madeira → *Cichla pleiozona*
Cichla sp. Xingú → *Cichla melaniae*
Cichla sp. Xingú I → *Cichla melaniae*
Cichla sp. Xingú II → *Cichla miriana*
Cichla sp. Zweifleck → *Cichla orinocensis*

Cichla temensis Humboldt, 1821 (Staeck (1974):126, Staeck (1982):99, Staeck (1983):130, Santos (1987):155, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):325, Sterba (1990):707, Roman (1992):32, Axelrod (1993):680, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):117, Aqualog 2 (1996a):8, Staeck & Linke (1996):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):748, Dawes (2002):93, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):30) "speckled pavon / Banded Peacock Cichlid / Temensis Pike Cichlid / Golden Tucunare / Spotline Peacock Cichlid / Araguaia Cichla / Caroni Cichla / Caura Cichla / Vaupes Cichla / Tucunaré"

Cichla thyrorus Kullander & Ferreira, 2006 (*Cichla* sp. Amazonas unterer Rio Trombetas Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):37; *Cichla* sp. Trombetas Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):38; ? *Cichla* sp. Uatumā Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):37)

Cichla vazzoleri Kullander & Ferreira, 2006

Cichlasoma Swainson, 1839 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
↔ Amatitlania / Amphilophus / Archocentrus / Astatheros / Caquetaia / Chiapaheros / Cinelichthys / Cryptoheros / Herichthys / Heros / Hypselecaria / Hypsophrys / Kihinchthys / Maskaheros / Mesoheros / Nandopsis / Nosferatu / Oscura / Parachromis / Paraneetroplus / Rheoheros / Theraps / Thorichthys / Tomocichla / Trichromis / Vieja

Cichlasoma adspersum → *Nandopsis tetracanthus*

Cichlasoma affine → *Thorichthys affinis*

Cichlasoma alfari → *Astatheros alfari*

Cichlasoma altifrons → *Astatheros altifrons*

Cichlasoma amazonarum Kullander, 1983 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):716, Axelrod (1993):683, Aqualog 5 (1996b):45, Staeck & Linke (1996):84, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):111, Aguirre et al. (2011):83; ?? Acara-ähnlicher Cichlide Arnold (1938):108, Arnold (1939):92) "Amazon Cichlid"

Cichlasoma araguaiense Kullander, 1983 (Axelrod (1993):683, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):588, Aqualog 5 (1996b):45, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):113) "Araguai Cichlasoma"

Cichlasoma arnoldi → *Hypselecaria coryphaenoides*

Cichlasoma aureum → *Thorichthys meeki*

Cichlasoma aureum → *Thorichthys aureus*

Cichlasoma autochthon → *Australoheros facetus*

Cichlasoma axelrodi → *Hypselecaria coryphaenoides*

Cichlasoma bartoni → *Nosferatu bartoni*

Cichlasoma basilaris → *Amphilophus citrinellus*

Cichlasoma beani → 'Amphilophus' beani

Cichlasoma bifasciatum → *Vieja bifasciata*

Cichlasoma bimaculatum (Linnaeus, 1758) ??(Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):108, Myers (1922):62, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):308, Bade (1925):147, Innes (1926):267, Mellen (1927):102, Rachow (1928):153, Schreitmüller (1928):114, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):86, Bade (1931):734, Rachow (1931):111, Ahl (1932):87, Stoye (1932):156, Arnold (1933b):105, Peters (1934):324, Innes (1935):399, Stoye (1935):207, Arnold & Ahl (1936):478, Meinken in HMR (1940):555, Deutz (1946):17, Arnold (1949a):28, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):378, Werner (1949):182, Beck (1950):217, Hervey & Hems (1952):353, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):615, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):44, Sterba (1962):691, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):177, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):378, Staeck (1974):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):862, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):337, Sterba (1990):708, Roman (1992):15, Axelrod (1993):683, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):114, Aqualog 5 (1996b):46, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):109, Aguirre et al. (2011):85; ? *Acara bimaculata* Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):539, Knauer (1907):201, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):240, Stansch (1914):123, Innes (1917):84, Mellen (1921):87; ? *Aequidens bimaculatus* Rachow (1922a):27) "black acara / Twinspot Cichlid / Twospot Cichlasoma / Twospot Chanchito / Twospot Cichlid / Brown Acara / Cuyuni Twospot"

Cichlasoma biocellatum → *Astatheros octofasciatus*

Cichlasoma bocourti → *Cincelichthys bocourti*

Cichlasoma boliviense Kullander, 1983 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):720, Axelrod (1993):684, Aqualog 5 (1996b):46, Staeck & Linke (1996):87, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):111, Dawes

- (2002):93) "Bolivian Cichlasoma / Bolivia Cichlasoma / Madeira Cichlasoma"
Cichlasoma bulleri → *Paraneetroplus bulleri*
Cichlasoma callolepis → *Thorichthys callolepis*
Cichlasoma calobreense → *Petenia calobreensis*
Cichlasoma carpinte → *Herichthys carpintis*
Cichlasoma centrarchum → *Archocentrus centrarchus*
Cichlasoma champotonis → *Thorichthys helleri*
Cichlasoma citrinellum → *Amphilophus citrinellus*
Cichlasoma coryphaenoides → *Hypselecara coryphaenoides*
Cichlasoma crassa → *Hypselecara temporalis*
Cichlasoma Cutteri → *Cryptoheros sajica*
Cichlasoma cutteri → *Cryptoheros cutteri*
Cichlasoma Cyanoguttatum → *Herichthys carpintis*
Cichlasoma cyanoguttatum → *Herichthys cyanoguttatus*
***Cichlasoma dimerus* (Heckel, 1840)** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):724, Axelrod (1993):684, Aqualog 5 (1996b):46, Staeck & Linke (1996):89, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):115, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):156, Almirón et al. (2015):276; ? Acara Portalegrensis Brüning (1919):91, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):315, Arnold & Ahl (1936):463, Beirens (1938):124, Kramer & Weise (1943):245, Arnold (1949a):5, Kramer & Weise (1952):247, Ladiges (1954):129; ? Aequidens Portalegrensis Myers (1922):63, Rachow (1922a):27, Bade (1925):142, Innes (1926):265, Rachow (1928):166, Schreitmüller (1928):113, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):76, Bade (1931):764, Rachow (1931):90, Ahl (1932):87, Stoye (1932):166, Arnold (1933b):88, Coates (1934):125, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):191, Peters (1934):341, Innes (1935):398, Mellen & Lanier (1935):174, Stoye (1935):218, Meinken in HMR (1937):205, Werner (1939):109, Deutz (1946):9, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):373, Laursen (1949):125, Werner (1949):177, Hervey & Hems (1952):348, Brymer (1954):239, Hoedeman (1954):447, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):601, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):83, Innes (1956):453, Schneider & Whitney (1957):493, Vogt (1957):67, McInerny & Gerard (1959):404, Copin (1960):377, Sterba (1962):675, McInerny & Gerard (1966):404, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):21, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):373, Hoedeman (1974):1030, Staeck (1974):123, van Ramshorst (1977):327, Aquarien Atlas (1982):670, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):341, Sterba (1990):683, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):86; ? *Cichlasoma bimaculatum* var. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):308) "Dimerus Cichlid / Port Cichlid / Port Acara / Green Acara / Brown Acara / Black Acara / Lace Cichlid / Groene acara / Streepbaars"
Cichlasoma diquis → *Astatheros diquis*
Cichlasoma dovii → *Parachromis dovii*
Cichlasoma eigenmanni → *Paraneetroplus nebuliferus*
Cichlasoma ellioti → *Thorichthys ellioti*
Cichlasoma erythraem → *Amphilophus labiatus*
Cichlasoma facetum → *Australoheros facetus*
Cichlasoma fenestratum → *Vieja fenestrata*
Cichlasoma Festivum → *Mesonauta guyanae*
Cichlasoma festivum → *Mesonauta festivus*
Cichlasoma Friedrichsthali → *Mesoheros atromaculatus* / → *Parachromis loisellei*
Cichlasoma friedrichsthali → *Parachromis friedrichsthali*
Cichlasoma geddesi → *Herichthys deppii*
Cichlasoma gibbiceps → *Paraneetroplus gibbiceps*
Cichlasoma godmanni → *Theraps godmanni*
Cichlasoma granadense → *Amphilophus citrinellus*
Cichlasoma guija → *Astatheros macracanthus*
Cichlasoma guttulatum → *Vieja guttulata*
Cichlasoma haitiense → *Nandopsis haitiensis*
Cichlasoma hartwegi → *Vieja hartwegi*
Cichlasoma hedricki → *Astatheros hedricki*
Cichlasoma hellabrunni → *Hypselecara temporalis*
Cichlasoma helleri → *Thorichthys helleri*
Cichlasoma heterospilum → *Oscura heterospila*
Cichlasoma hicklingi → *Vieja melanura*
Cichlasoma hogaboomborum → *Amphilophus hogaboomborum*
Cichlasoma immaculatum → *Cryptoheros spilurus*
Cichlasoma insignis → *Mesonauta insignis*
Cichlasoma intermedium → *Theraps intermedius*
Cichlasoma irregularare → *Theraps irregularis*
Cichlasoma istlanum → 'Amphilophus' *istlanus*
Cichlasoma istlanum fuscum → 'Amphilophus' *istlanus*
Cichlasoma jenynsii → *Australoheros facetus*
Cichlasoma kraussii → *Caquetaia kraussii*
Cichlasoma labiatum → *Amphilophus labiatus*
Cichlasoma labridens → *Nosferatu labridens*
Cichlasoma lentiginosum → *Rheoheros lentiginosus*
Cichlasoma leonardschultzei → 'Amphilophus' *istlanus*
Cichlasoma loisellei → *Parachromis loisellei*
Cichlasoma longimanus → *Astatheros longimanus*
Cichlasoma lyonsi → *Amphilophus lyonsi*
Cichlasoma macracanthus → *Astatheros macracanthus*
Cichlasoma maculicauda → *Vieja maculicauda*
Cichlasoma Managuense → *Parachromis loisellei*
Cichlasoma managuense → *Parachromis managuensis*
Cichlasoma margaritifer → *Astatheros margaritifer*
Cichlasoma meeki → *Thorichthys meeki*
Cichlasoma melanopogon → *Vieja melanura*
Cichlasoma Melanurum → *Vieja bifasciata*
Cichlasoma melanurum → *Vieja melanura*
Cichlasoma mento → *Parachromis mento*
Cichlasoma microlepis → *Mesoheros microlepis*
Cichlasoma microphthalmum → *Theraps microphthalmus*
Cichlasoma minckleyi → *Herichthys minckleyi*
Cichlasoma Motaguense → *Parachromis friedrichsthali* / → *Parachromis loisellei*
Cichlasoma motaguense → *Parachromis motaguensis*
Cichlasoma multispinosum → *Herotilapia multispinosa*
Cichlasoma myersi → *Caquetaia myersi*
Cichlasoma myrnae → *Cryptoheros myrnae*
Cichlasoma nanoluteum → *Cryptoheros nanoluteus*
Cichlasoma nebuliferum → *Paraneetroplus nebuliferus*
Cichlasoma nicaraguense → *Hypsophrys unimaculatus*
Cichlasoma Nigrofasciatum → *Astatheros octofasciatum*
Cichlasoma nigrofasciatum → *Amatitlania nigrofasciata*
Cichlasoma octofasciatum → *Astatheros octofasciatum*
***Cichlasoma orientale* Kullander, 1983** (Axelrod (1993):685, Aqualog 5 (1996b):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):114) "Eastern Cichlasoma"
***Cichlasoma orinocense* Kullander, 1983** (Axelrod (1993):685, Aqualog 5 (1996b):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):754, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):110) "Orinoco Cichlasoma"
Cichlasoma ornatum → *Mesoheros ornatus*
Cichlasoma ornatum gephyrum → *Mesoheros ornatus*
Cichlasoma panamense → *Cryptoheros panamensis*

- Cichlasoma pantostictum* → *Nosferatu pantostictus*
- Cichlasoma paranaense* Kullander, 1983** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):742, Axelrod (1993):686, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):86, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):116, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):203) "Golden Cichlid / Parana Cichlid"
- Cichlasoma parma* → *Vieja fenestrata*
- Cichlasoma pasione* → *Thorichthys pasionis*
- Cichlasoma pearsei* → *Cincelichthys pearsei*
- Cichlasoma Portalegrense* → *Cichlasoma bimaculatum* / → *Cichlasoma dimerus*
- Cichlasoma portalegrense* (Hensel, 1870)** (Axelrod (1993):686, Aqualog 5 (1996b):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):115, Dawes (2002):93) "Port Cichlasoma"
- Cichlasoma psittacum* → *Hoplarchus psittacus*
- Cichlasoma pusillum* Kullander, 1983** (Axelrod (1993):686, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):116)
- Cichlasoma ramsdeni* → *Nandopsis ramsdeni*
- Cichlasoma regani* → *Maskaheros regani*
- Cichlasoma rheophilus* → *Rheoheros lentiginosus*
- Cichlasoma rhytisma* → *Astatheros rhytisma*
- Cichlasoma robertsoni* → *Astatheros robertsoni*
- Cichlasoma rostratum* → *Astatheros rostratus*
- Cichlasoma sajica* → *Cryptoheros sajica*
- Cichlasoma salvini* → *Trichromis salvini*
- Cichlasoma sanctifranciscense* Kullander, 1983** (Axelrod (1993):688, Aqualog 5 (1996b):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):115, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452) "São Francisco Cichlasoma"
- Cichlasoma scitulum* → *Australoheros scitulus*
- Cichlasoma septemfasciatum* → *Cryptoheros septemfasciatus*
- Cichlasoma severum* → *Heros severus*
- Cichlasoma severum perpunctatum* → *Heros severus*
- Cichlasoma sexfasciatum* → *Vieja fenestrata*
- '*Cichlasoma' sieboldii* (Kner, 1863)** (Staeck (1983):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):880, Conkel (1993):161; *Herichthys sieboldii* Axelrod (1993):604; *Tomocichla sieboldii* Aqualog 5 (1996b):60, Staeck & Linke (1996):188, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):433) "Siebold's Cichlid / Siebold's Tomocichla / Mojarra"
- Cichlasoma socolofi* → *Thorichthys socolofi*
- Cichlasoma* sp. Cañada de los Peña → *Australoheros minuano*
- Cichlasoma* sp. Palmar → *Australoheros scitulus*
- Cichlasoma* sp. Tacuarembó → *Australoheros minuano*
- Cichlasoma spectabile* → *Caquetaia spectabilis*
- Cichlasoma spilotum* → *Hypsophrys unimaculatus*
- Cichlasoma spilurus* → *Cryptoheros spilurus*
- Cichlasoma spinosissimum* → *Archocentrus spinosissimus*
- Cichlasoma spinosissimum immaculatum* → *Cryptoheros spilurus*
- Cichlasoma steindachneri* → *Nosferatu steindachneri*
- Cichlasoma synspilum* → *Vieja melanura*
- Cichlasoma taenia* (Bennett, 1831)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):752, Axelrod (1993):688, Aqualog 5 (1996b):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):110) "Banded Cichlasoma"
- Cichlasoma tamasopoense* → *Herichthys tamasopoensis*
- Cichlasoma tembe* → *Australoheros tembe*
- Cichlasoma temporale* → *Hypselecaria temporalis*
- Cichlasoma tetricanthus* → *Nandopsis tetricanthus*
- Cichlasoma tetricanthus cinctus* → *Nandopsis tetricanthus*
- Cichlasoma tetricanthus griseus* → *Nandopsis tetricanthus*
- Cichlasoma tetricanthus latus* → *Nandopsis tetricanthus*
- Cichlasoma tetricanthus nigricans* → *Nandopsis tetricanthus*
- Cichlasoma tetricanthus torralbasi* → *Nandopsis tetricanthus*
- Cichlasoma trimaculatum* → *Amphilophus trimaculatus*
- Cichlasoma tuba* → *Tomocichla tuba*
- '*Cichlasoma' tuyrense* Meek & Hildebrand, 1913** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):335, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):754, Conkel (1993):96; *Herichthys tuyrensis* Axelrod (1993):609; *Vieja tuyrensis* Aqualog 5 (1996b):71, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):404) "Tuyra Cichlid"
- Cichlasoma umbriferum* → *Caquetaia umbrifera*
- Cichlasoma underwoodi* → *Tomocichla tuba*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus* → *Petenia urophthalmus*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus aguadae* → *Amphilophus aguadae*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus alborum* → *Amphilophus alborum*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus amarum* → *Amphilophus amarus*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus cienagae* → *Amphilophus cienagae*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus conchitae* → *Amphilophus conchitae*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus ericymba* → *Amphilophus ericymba*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus mayorum* → *Amphilophus mayorum*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus stenozonum* → *Amphilophus stenozonus*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus trispilum* → *Petenia urophthalmus*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus troscheli* → *Amphilophus troscheli*
- Cichlasoma urophthalmus zebra* → *Amphilophus zebra*
- Cichlasoma vombergae* → *Nandopsis vombergae*
- Cichlasoma zaliosum* → *Amphilophus zaliosus*
- Cichlasoma zarskei* Ottoni, 2011**
- Cichlasoma zonatum* → *Vieja zonata*
- Cichlaurus* → *Cichlasoma*
- Cichlidae (cichlids / Buntbarsche / cichliden / bontebaarzen) (CICHLIFORMES)**
- Cincelichthys McMahan & Piller, 2015*** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Cincelichthys bocourti* (Vaillant & Pellegrin, 1902)** (*Cichlasoma bocourti* Conkel (1993):105, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):382; *Herichthys bocourti* Axelrod (1993):569, Aqualog 3 (1996b):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):838) "chiseltooth cichlid / Izabal Herichthys"
- Cincelichthys pearsei* (Hubbs, 1936)** (*Herichthys pearsei* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):790, Axelrod (1993):599, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):626, Aqualog 3 (1996b):95; '*Cichlasoma' pearsei* Conkel (1993):112, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):382) "patano cichlid / Pearse Cichlid / mojarra zacatera"

- Cincta Crenicichla → *Crenicichla cincta*
 Cindi Teleo → *Teleocichla cinderella*
Cinetodus Ogilby, 1898 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
Cinetodus carinatus (Weber, 1913) (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):49; *Arius carinatus* Burgess (1989):168) "combspine catfish"
Cinetodus froggatti (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886) (Sands (1985):15, Allen (1989):55, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):51, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):74; *Arius froggatti* Burgess (1989):168) "smallmouth catfish / Froggatt's Catfish"
 Cinnamon Killie → *Fundulopanchax cinnamomeus*
 Cinnamon Loach → *Pangio pangia*
Cirrhinus Oken, 1817 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae) ↔ *Gymnostomus* / *Henicorhynchus*
Cirrhinus chinensis → *Cirrhinus molitorella*
Cirrhinus cirrhosus (Bloch, 1795) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):72, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):58, Vidthayanon (2008):92; *Cirrhinus mrigala* Pethiyagoda (1991):61, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):64, Ranjit Daniels (2002):74, Shrestha (2008):59) "mrigal / Mrigala / Redtail Grass Carp / Cauvery White Carp"
Cirrhinus cirrhosus (female) x *Labeo catla* (male) (*Cirrhinus mrigala* x *Carla catla* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):30, Ranjit Daniels (2002):70)
Cirrhinus cirrhosus (female) x *Labeo rohita* (male) (*Cirrhinus mrigala* x *Labeo rohita* Ranjit Daniels (2002):74)
Cirrhinus cirrhosus (male) x *Labeo calbasu* (female) (*Cirrhinus mrigala* x *Labeo calbasu* Ranjit Daniels (2002):74)
Cirrhinus cirrhosus (male) x *Labeo rohita* (female) (*Cirrhinus mrigala* x *Labeo rohita* Ranjit Daniels (2002):74)
Cirrhinus Jullieni → *Henicorhynchus siamensis*
Cirrhinus jullieni Sauvage, 1878 (Vidthayanon (2008):90) "silver mud carp"
Cirrhinus lu → *Henicorhynchus horai*
Cirrhinus microlepis Sauvage, 1878 (Vidthayanon (2008):90) "smallscaled mud carp"
'Cirrhinus' molitorella (Valenciennes, 1844) (Chen & Chang (2005):266, Vidthayanon (2008):92) "mud carp / Ground Carp"
Cirrhinus mrigala → *Cirrhinus cirrhosus*
Cirrhinus prosomion (Fowler, 1934) (*Osteochilus prosomion* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):250; *Osteochilus spilopleura* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):400; *Osteochilus macrosemion*; *Labeo stigmapleura*)
Cirrhinus reba → *Gymnostomus ariza*
Cirrhinus rubirostris Roberts, 1997 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):57)
Cirrhinus spilopleura → *Cirrhinus molitorella*
Citharichthys Bleeker, 1862 (BOTHIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Citharichthys abbotti Dawson, 1969 "Veracruz whiff / lenguado veracruzano"
Citharichthys arenaceus Evermann & Marsh, 1900 "sand whiff / lenguado de arena"
Citharichthys gilberti Jenkins & Evermann, 1889 "bigmouth sanddab / lenguado tapadera / lenguado escondido"
Citharichthys spilopterus Günther, 1862 "bay whiff / Flounder / lenguado pardo"
Citharichthys stampflii (Steindachner, 1895) "smooth flounder"
Citharichthys uhleri Jordan, 1889 "voodoo whiff / lenguado albimoteado"
Citharidium Boulenger, 1902 (CITHARINIDAE)
Citharidium ansorgii Boulenger, 1902 (Géry (1978):58) "Banded Citharinid"
Citharinidae (moon fishes / Geradsalmier) (CHARACIFORMES>Citharinoidei)
Citharinoides → *Citharinus*
Citharinops Daget, 1962 (CITHARINIDAE)
Citharinops distichodoides (Pellegrin, 1919) (*Citharinus distichodoides* Géry (1978):55) "elongate citharine"
Citharinus Cuvier, 1816 (CITHARINIDAE)
Citharinus citharus (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, 1809) (Arnold & Ahl (1936):149, Arnold (1949a):30, Sterba (1962):226, Géry (1978):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):404, Sterba (1990):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):96, Dawes (2002):213; *Citharinus geoffroi* Ahl (1932):45) "moon fish / Lake Turkana Citharine / Lined Citharinid"
Citharinus citharus intermedius → *Citharinus citharus*
Citharinus conicus Boulenger, 1897 (Sterba (1962):226, Géry (1978):55, Sterba (1990):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):43)
Citharinus eburneensis Daget, 1962 (Géry (1978):55)
Citharinus gibbosus Boulenger, 1899 (Géry (1978):58)
Citharinus latus Ehrenberg, 1844 (Arnold & Ahl (1936):149, Arnold (1949a):30, Sterba (1962):226, Géry (1978):58, Sterba (1990):194)
Citharinus macrolepis Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):130, Géry (1978):55)
Citroencichlide → *Amphilophus citrinellus*
Citroentandkarper → *Micropoecilia branneri*
Citroentetra → *Hypessobrycon pulchripinnis*
Claea Kottelat, 2011 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Claea dabryi (Sauvage, 1874)
Claea niulanjiangensis (Chen, Lu & Mao, 2006)
 Clanwilliam catfish → *Austroglanis gilli*
 Clanwilliam redfin → *Enteromius calidus*
 Clanwilliam sandfish → *Labeo seeberi*
 Clanwilliam yellowfish → 'Labeobarbus' capensis
 Clarence galaxias → *Galaxias johnstoni*
 Clarence River cod → *Maccullochella ikei*
Clariallabes Boulenger, 1900 (CLARIIDAE)
Clariallabes attemsi (Holly, 1927) (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):231) "Attemsi catfish"
Clariallabes brevibarbis Pellegrin, 1913 (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):232) "Congo catfish"
Clariallabes centralis (Poll & Lambert, 1958) (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):232) "Central Congolese catfish"
Clariallabes heterocephalus Poll, 1967 (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):233) "Luita catfish"
Clariallabes laticeps (Steindachner, 1911) (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):233) "Ituri catfish"
Clariallabes longicauda (Boulenger, 1902) (Burgess (1989):145, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):294, Seegers (2008):233; *Clariallabes pietschmanni* Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):235) "African longfin catfish"
Clariallabes manyangae (Boulenger, 1919) (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):234) "Manyanga catfish"

- Clariallabes melas (Boulenger, 1887)** (Goffin (1909):88, Burgess (1989):143, Seegers (2008):234) "African black catfish"
- Clariallabes mutsindziensis Taverne & de Vos, 1998** (Seegers (2008):234) "Malagarasi catfish"
- Clariallabes petricola Greenwood, 1956** (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):235) "Victoria snake catfish / Ugandan Catfish"
- Clariallabes pietschmanni → Clariallabes longicauda
- Clariallabes platyprosopus Jubb, 1965** (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):236) "broadhead catfish / Breëkopbabber"
- Clariallabes simeonsi Poll, 1941** (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):236) "Simeon's grunter"
- Clariallabes teugelsi Ferraris, 2007** (Seegers (2008):236; Clariallabes Dumerili) "Kinshasa catfish"
- Clariallabes uelensis (Poll, 1941)** (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):237) "Uele catfish"
- Clariallabes variabilis Pellegrin, 1926** (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):237) "variable catfish"
- Clarias Scopoli, 1777** (CLARIIDAE) ↔ Clarioides / Phagorus
- Clarias aboinensis → Clarias jaensis
- Clarias amplexicauda → Clarioides theodorae
- Clarias angolensis → Clarioides angolensis
- Clarias anguillaris (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Holly in HMR (1939):390, Sterba (1962):398, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):488, Franke (1985):246, Burgess (1989):146, Sterba (1990):359, Seegers (2008):244) "Mudfish / Nile Snake Catfish"
- Clarias anguillaris x Clarias gariepinus
- Clarias atribranchus (Greenwood, 1961)** (Dinoptopterus atribranchus Burgess (1989):146; Bathyclarias atribranchus Seegers (2008):222) "blackgill Malawi catfish"
- Clarias batrachus → Phagorus batrachus
- Clarias breviceps → Clarias camerunensis
- Clarias brevior → Clariallabes longicauda
- Clarias buthupogon → Clarioides buthupogon
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) camerunensis Lönberg, 1895** (Burgess (1989):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):263, Seegers (2008):245; Clarias breviceps Goffin (1909):87, Beirens (1938):186) "Cameroonian catfish"
- Clarias cataractus → Phagorus leiacanthus
- Clarias curtus → Clarioides angolensis
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) dhonti (Boulenger, 1919)** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):247) "Dhont's catfish"
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) dialonensis Daget, 1962** (Clarias laeviceps dialonensis Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):250) "Dialon catfish"
- Clarias dorsimarmoratus → Clarioides buettikoferi
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) dumerilii Steindachner, 1866** (Innes (1917):86, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):62, Bade (1931):535, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):242, Beirens (1938):186, Holly in HMR (1939):389, Arnold (1949a):31, Sterba (1962):400, van Ramshorst (1977):257, Franke (1985):247, Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):247) "Duméril's catfish / Barbel Catfish"
- Clarias ekibondoi → Clarias platycephalus
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) engelsenii (Johnsen, 1926)** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):248) "Engelsen's catfish"
- Clarias euryodon (Jackson, 1959)** (Dinoptopterus euryodon Burgess (1989):146; Bathyclarias euryodon Seegers (2008):222) "slender Malawi catfish"
- Clarias filicibarbis (Jackson, 1959)** (Dinoptopterus filicibarbis Burgess (1989):146; Bathyclarias filicibarbis Seegers (2008):222) "brushbarbelled Malawi catfish"
- Clarias foveolatus Jackson, 1955** (Dinoptopterus foveolatus Burgess (1989):146; Bathyclarias foveolatus Seegers (2008):222) "chimwanapumba / Pockmarked Malawi Catfish"
- Clarias fuscus → Phagorus fuscus
- Clarias gariepinus (Burchell, 1822)** (Goffin (1909):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):486, Franke (1985):247, Sands (1985):57, Burgess (1989):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):265, Seegers (2008):240, Shrestha (2008):194, Vidhayanon (2008):148; Clarias lazera Goffin (1909):86, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):64, Bade (1931):534, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):242, Beirens (1938):186, Schreitmüller (1938):83, Holly in HMR (1940):462, Arnold (1949a):31, Schneider & Whitney (1957):378, Makino (1961):48, Sterba (1962):400, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):488; Clarias longiceps Goffin (1909):87; Clarias mossambicus Reuter (1913):90, Bade (1925):44, Rachow (1928):199, Bade (1931):534, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):243, Holly in HMR (1936):119, Beirens (1938):186, Arnold (1949a):31, Vogt (1956):96, Sterba (1962):400, van Ramshorst (1977):257, Franke (1985):248, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):408, Sterba (1990):360; Clarias robecchii Goffin (1909):86, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):64; Clarias moorii Franke (1985):247; Clarias vinciguerrae Franke (1985):248) "sharptooth catfish / Dusky Walking Catfish / African Walking Catfish / North African Catfish / Mudfish / African Catfish / Tawada / Kieuwzakmeerval / Skerpandbabber / Baber"
- Clarias gariepinus x Heterobranchus isopterus (Clarias Lamottei Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):250)
- Clarias gariepinus x Heterobranchus longifilis
- Clarias gariepinus x Phagorus batrachus
- Clarias gariepinus x Phagorus macrocephalus
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) hilli Fowler, 1936** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):249) "Hill's catfish"
- Clarias isheriensis → Clarioides agboyiensis
- Clarias (Platycephaloides) jaensis Boulenger, 1909** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):249) "Ja River catfish"
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) laeviceps Gill, 1862** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):250) "West African catfish"
- Clarias laeviceps dialonensis → Clarias dialonensis
- Clarias lazera → Clarias gariepinus
- Clarias liberiensis → Clarioides buettikoferi
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) liocephalus Boulenger, 1898** (Goffin (1909):87, Franke (1985):247, Burgess (1989):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):266, Seegers (2008):251) "smoothhead catfish / Sagkopbabber"
- Clarias longibarbis Worthington, 1933** (Dinoptopterus longibarbis Burgess (1989):146; Bathyclarias longibarbis Seegers (2008):224) "kabwili / Longbarbel Malawi Catfish"
- Clarias (Brevicephaloides) longior Boulenger, 1907** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):252) "African elongate catfish"

- Clarias (Platycephaloides) maclareni Trewavas, 1962** (Burgess (1989):140, Seegers (2008):252)
"Maclaren's catfish"
- Clarias macrocephalus* → *Phagorus macrocephalus*
- Clarias magur* → *Phagorus batrachus*
- Clarias melasoma* → *Phagorus meladerma*
- Clarias mellandi* → *Clarias ngamensis*
- Clarias moorii* → *Clarias gariepinus*
- Clarias mossambicus* → *Clarias gariepinus*
- Clarias (Dinotopteroides) ngamensis Castelnau, 1861** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):253)
"bluntnooth catfish / Bluntnooth African Catfish / Stomptandbaber"
- Clarias nigeriae* → *Clarias cameronensis*
- Clarias nyasensis Worthington, 1933** (*Dinotopterus nyasensis* Burgess (1989):146; *Bathyclarias nyasensis* Seegers (2008):225; *Dinotopterus ilesi* Burgess (1989):146; *Bathyclarias ilesi* Seegers (2008):223; *Dinotopterus loweae* Burgess (1989):146; *Bathyclarias loweae* Seegers (2008):224; *Dinotopterus jacksoni* Burgess (1989):146; *Bathyclarias jacksoni* Seegers (2008):224) "sapuwa / Iles's Malawi Catfish / Lowe's Malawi Catfish / Jackson's Malawi Catfish"
- Clarias (Platycephaloides) platycephalus Boulenger, 1902** (Sterba (1962):401, Burgess (1989):146, Sterba (1990):360, Seegers (2008):255)
"Chiloango catfish"
- Clarias prentissgrayi* → *Clarias ngamensis*
- Clarias punctatus* → *Phagorus batrachus*
- Clarias robecchii* → *Clarias gariepinus*
- Clarias rotundifrons (Jackson, 1959)** (*Dinotopterus rotundifrons* Burgess (1989):146; *Bathyclarias rotundifrons* Seegers (2008):225) "nkomo / Roundhead Malawi Catfish"
- Clarias senegalensis* → *Clarias anguillaris*
- Clarias (Platycephaloides) stappersii Boulenger, 1915** (Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):256)
"blotched catfish / Gevlekte baber"
- Clarias teijsmanni* → *Phagorus leiacanthus*
- Clarias thienemanni* → *Phagorus leiacanthus*
- Clarias vincigueruae* → *Clarias gariepinus*
- Clarias walkeri* → *Clarias cameronensis*
- Clarias worthingtoni (Jackson, 1959)** (*Dinotopterus worthingtoni* Burgess (1989):146; *Bathyclarias worthingtoni* Seegers (2008):225; *Dinotopterus gigas* Burgess (1989):146; *Bathyclarias gigas* Seegers (2008):223) "nkopora / Worthington's Malawi Catfish / Giant Malawi Catfish"
- Clariidae (airbreathing catfishes / Kiemensackwelse / kieuwzakmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Clariooides Teugels, 1982** (CLARIIDAE)
- Clariooides agboyiensis (Sydenham, 1980)** (*Clarias agboyiensis* Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):242)
"Agboyi catfish"
- Clariooides albopunctatus (Nichols & La Monte, 1953)** (*Clarias albopunctatus* Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):242) "African whitespotted catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) alluaudi (Boulenger, 1906)** (*Clarias alluaudi* Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):243) "Alluaud's catfish"
- Clariooides angolensis (Steindachner, 1866)** (*Clarias angolensis* Goffin (1909):87, Stansch (1914):313, Innes (1917):86, Rachow (1922b):67, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):62, Rachow (1928):200, Bade (1931):535, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):241, Beirens (1938):185, Holly in HMR (1939):309, Arnold (1949a):30, Poll (1953):34, Vogt (1956):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):484, Franke (1985):245, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):408, Burgess (1989):146, Sterba (1990):358, Seegers (2008):242)
"Angolan catfish / Angola Walking Catfish / Black Walking Catfish / Brown Clarias"
- Clariooides buettikoferi (Steindachner, 1894)** (*Clarias buettikoferi* Burgess (1989):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):294, Seegers (2008):244; *Clarias dorsimarmoratus* Schreitmüller (1938):83, Arnold (1949a):30) "Buettkofer's catfish"
- Clariooides buthupogon (Sauvage, 1879)** (*Clarias buthupogon* Goffin (1909):88, Poll (1953):29, Burgess (1989):140, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):262, Seegers (2008):245) "Central African catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) cavernicola (Trewavas, 1936)** (*Clarias cavernicola* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):486, Burgess (1989):140, Seegers (2008):246)
"cave catfish / Blind Cave Walking Catfish / Spelonkbaber"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) ebriensis (Pellegrin, 1920)** (*Clarias ebriensis* Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):247) "Ebri catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) eupogon (Norman, 1928)** (*Xenoclarias eupogon* Burgess (1989):147, Seegers (2008):279) "Victoria catfish / Lake Victoria Deepwater Catfish"
- Clariooides gabonensis (Günther, 1867)** (*Clarias gabonensis* Burgess (1989):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):264, Seegers (2008):248) "Gaboon catfish"
- Clariooides macromystax (Günther, 1864)** (*Clarias macromystax* Seegers (2008):252) "Nigerian catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) nigromarmoratus (Poll, 1967)** (*Clarias nigromarmoratus* Franke (1985):248, Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):254) "African marbled catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) pachynema (Boulenger, 1903)** (*Clarias pachynema* Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):254) "Ogowe catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) salae (Hubrecht, 1881)** (*Clarias salae* Burgess (1989):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):296, Seegers (2008):255) "Guinean catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) submarginatus (Peters, 1882)** (*Clarias submarginatus* Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):256) "tailstripe catfish"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) theodorae (Weber, 1897)** (*Clarias theodorae* Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):257; *Clarias amplexicauda* Burgess (1989):146) "snake catfish / Slangbabber"
- Clariooides (Anguilloclarias) werneri (Boulenger, 1906)** (*Clarias werneri* Burgess (1989):146, Seegers (2008):257) "Werner's catfish" = ? *Clariooides alluaudi*
- Claroteidae (claroteid catfishes / Afrikaanse stekelmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Clarotes Kner, 1855** (CLAROTEIDAE>Claroteinae)
- Clarotes bidorsalis Pellegrin, 1938** (Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):77) "Somalian claroteid catfish"
- Clarotes heuglini* → *Clarotes laticeps*
- Clarotes laticeps (Rüppell, 1829)** (Sands (1985):79, Burgess (1989):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):310, Sands (1997):95, Seegers (2008):76) "flathead catfish / Flathead Bagrid / Widehead Catfish"
- Clarotes macrocephalus* → *Clarotes laticeps*

***Clarotes tarabinii* (Poll, Lanza & Romoli Sassi, 1972)**

(*Pardiglanis tarabinii* Burgess (1989):65, Seegers (2008):90) "Somalian giant catfish / Giant Pancake-head Catfish"

Clay Goby → *Dormitator lebretonis*

Clay Hoplo → *Hoplosternum littorale*

Clearhead icefish → *Protosalanx chinensis*

Cleithracara Kullander & Nijssen, 1989

(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

***Cleithracara maronii* (Steindachner, 1881)**

(Axelrod (1993):688, Aqualog 5 (1996b):37, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):163, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):616, Dawes (2002):93, Römer (2006):1164, Aguirre et al. (2011):89; *Acara maronii* Arnold (1936):125, Meinken in HMR (1939):394, Kramer & Weise (1943):244, Arnold (1949a):5, Arnold (1949b):81, Kramer & Weise (1952):246, Ladiges (1954):129; *Aequidens maronii* Laursen (1949):124, Werner (1949):177, Meinken (1950):23, Hervey & Hems (1952):348, Brymer (1954):238, Hoedeman (1954):445, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):600, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):82, Hoedeman (1956):699, Innes (1956):454, Schneider & Whitney (1957):492, Vogt (1957):67, Makino (1958):58, McInerny & Gerard (1959):403, Sterba (1962):675, Dutta (1966):9, McInerny & Gerard (1966):403, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):20, Hoedeman (1974):1028, Staek (1974):122, van Ramshorst (1977):327, Aquarien Atlas (1982):668, Varjo (1982):194, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):343, Sterba (1990):682, Mills (1993):113, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):87) "keyhole cichlid / Sleutelgatcichlide / Maroni"

Cleithrochromis Bowleyi → *Alticorpus macrocleithrum*

Clevelandia Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888

(GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae)

***Clevelandia ios* (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)**

(Goldstein (2000):393) "arrow goby / gobio flecha"

Climbing Bass → *Anabas testudineus*

Climbing Galaxias → *Galaxias brevipinnis*

Climbing perch → *Anabas testudineus*

***Clinocottus* Gill, 1861** (COTTIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Clinocottus acuticeps* (Gilbert, 1896)** "sharpnose sculpin"

***Clinostomus* Girard, 1856**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

***Clinostomus elongatus* (Kirtland, 1841)** (Goldstein (2000):120) "redside dace"

***Clinostomus funduloides* Girard, 1856** (Thompson (1985):63, Goldstein (2000):121; *Leuciscus vandoisulus* Innes (1917):71, Innes (1921):112, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):34, Innes (1926):130, Ahl (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):127, Beck (1950):110, Sterba (1990):309; *Clinostomus vandoisulus* Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):42, Stoye (1932):111, Mellen & Lanier (1935):234, Stoye (1935):145, Arnold & Ahl (1936):190, Arnold (1949a):31, Innes (1949):180, Sterba (1962):327;

Clinostomus funduloides estor Goldstein (2000):121 "rosyside dace / Rosy Dace / Amerikaanse voorn"

***Clinostomus* sp.** (Goldstein (2000):121) "Little Tennessee rosyside dace / Smoky Dace"

Clinostomus vandoisulus → *Clinostomus funduloides*

Cliola → *Pimephales*

Clipper barb → *Enteromius callipterus*

Cloth-of-gold Cichlid → *Labidochromis textilis*

Clouded Goby → *Acentrogobius nebulosus*

Clouded Torrent Loach → *Homalopteroides nebulosus*

Cloudy Doradid → *Rhinodoras dorbignyi*

Cloudy Nandid → *Nandus nebulosus*

Clown barb → *Barbodes everetti*

Clown Catfish → *Synodontis decorus* / → *Gagata cenia*

Clown featherback → *Chitala ornata*

Clown Killie → *Epiplatys annulatus*

Clown Knifefish → *Chitala ornata*

Clown loach → *Chromobotia macracanthus*

Clown peckoltia → *Peckoltia vittata*

Clown Plec(o) → *Panaqolus maccus* / → *Peckoltia arenaria*

Clown Plecostomus → *Panaqolus maccus*

Clown rasbora → *Rasbora kalochroma*

Clown squeaker → *Synodontis decorus*

Clown Sucker Catfish → *Hypostomus niceforoi*

Clown Torrent Loach → *Homaloptera orthogonita*

Clownbarbeel → *Barbodes everetti*

Clownmeerval → *Gagata cenia*

Clownmodderkruiper → *Chromobotia macracanthus*

***Clupanodon* La Cepède, 1803**

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

***Clupanodon thrissa* (Linnaeus, 1758)** "Chinese gizzard shad / Hairfin Gizzard Shad / Shina-dorokui"

***Clupeacharax* Pearson, 1924**

(TRIPORTHEIDAE>Agoniatinae)

***Clupeacharax anchoveoides* Pearson, 1924** (Géry (1978):346, Almirón et al. (2015):111)

***Clupeichthys* Bleeker, 1855**

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

***Clupeichthys aescarnensis* Wongratana, 1983**

(Vidthayanon (2008):32) "Thai river sprat"

***Clupeichthys bleekeri* (Hardenberg, 1936)** "Kapuas river sprat"

***Clupeichthys goniognathus* Bleeker, 1855**

(Vidthayanon (2008):34) "Sumatran river sprat"

***Clupeichthys perakensis* (Herre, 1936)** "Perak river sprat"

Clupeidae (herrings and shads / Heringe / haringen)

(CLUPEIFORMES>Clupeoidei)

***Clupeocharax* Pellegrin, 1926**

(ALESTIDAE>Petersiinae)

***Clupeocharax schoutedeni* Pellegrin, 1926** (Géry (1978):50)

***Clupeoides* Bleeker, 1851**

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

***Clupeoides borneensis* Bleeker, 1851** (Vidthayanon (2008):30) "Borneo river sprat"

***Clupeoides hypselosoma* Bleeker, 1865** "Kalimantan river sprat"

***Clupeoides papuensis* (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886)**

(Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):33) "Papuan river sprat / Toothed River Herring"

***Clupeoides venulosus* Weber & de Beaufort, 1912**

(Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):34) "West Irian river sprat"

***Clupeonella* Kessler, 1877**

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Clupeonella abrau* (Maljatskij, 1928)**

(Maitland (2000):85, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):75) "Abrau tyulka / Abrau Kilka / Abrau Sprat / Abrau Sardella"

***Clupeonella caspia* Svetovidov, 1941**

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):76) "Caspian tyulka / Caspian Kilka / Caspian Sprat"

***Clupeonella cultriventris* (Nordmann, 1840)**
 (Greenhalgh (1999):37, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):155, Maitland (2000):85, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):76) "Black Sea tyulka / Black Sea Sprat / Common Kilka / Tyulka Sardella / Zwarte-Zee sprot"
***Clupeonella muhlisi* Neu, 1934** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):76) "Marmara sprat / Apolyont Sprat"
***Clupeonella tscharchalensis* (Borodin, 1896)**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):77) "freshwater tyulka / Freshwater Caspian Tyulka"
Clupeopetersius → *Clupeocharax*
***Clupisoma Swainson, 1838* (AIIIDAE)**
Clupisoma atherinoides → *Pachypterus atherinoides*
***Clupisoma bastari* Datta & Karmakar, 1980** (Burgess (1989):98)
***Clupisoma garua* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Burgess (1989):90, Shrestha (2008):156) "garua bachcha / Kocha Garua / Guarchcha"
***Clupisoma longianale* (Huang, 1981)**
***Clupisoma montanum* Hora, 1937** (Burgess (1989):98, Shrestha (2008):157) "kocha garua"
***Clupisoma naziri* Mirza & Awan, 1973** (Burgess (1989):98)
Clupisoma nuijangense → *Clupisoma yunnanense*
***Clupisoma prateri* Hora, 1937** (Burgess (1989):98, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):97)
***Clupisoma roosae* Ferraris, 2004**
***Clupisoma sinense* (Huang, 1981)** (Vidthayanan (2008):132) "Mekong bachcha" in *Laides*?
***Clupisoma yunnanense* (He, Huang & Li, 1995)**
Clupisudis → *Heterotis*
Clypeobarbus Fowler, 1936
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Clypeobarbus bellcrossi* (Jubb, 1964)** "gorgeous barb / Prag-ghieliemientjie"
***Clypeobarbus bomokandi* (Myers, 1924)**
***Clypeobarbus congicus* (Boulenger, 1899)** (*Barbus congicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):170; *Barbodes lufukiensis* Axelrod (1960a):27; *Barbus Hypsolepis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):172) "Congo barb"
***Clypeobarbus hypsolepis* (Daget, 1959)**
'*Clypeobarbus' musumbi* (Boulenger, 1910) (*Barbus musumbi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):182)
***Clypeobarbus pleuropholis* (Boulenger, 1899)** (?) *Barbus Congicus* Hoedeman (1956):583, Hoedeman (1974):455)
***Clypeobarbus pseudognathodon* (Boulenger, 1915)**
'*Clypeobarbus' pumilus* (Boulenger, 1901)
***Clypeobarbus schoutedeni* (Poll & Lambert 1961)**
Cnesterodon Garman, 1895
 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
***Cnesterodon brevirostratus* Rosa & Costa, 1993**
 (Aqualog 9 (1998):96) "Shortnose Livebearer"
Cnesterodon Carnegiei → *Cnesterodon decemmaculatus* / → *Cnesterodon raddai*
***Cnesterodon carnegiei* Haseman, 1911** (Jacobs (1973):95) "Carnegie's Millionsfish / Carnegie's Livebearer"
Cnesterodon Decemmaculatus → *Phallocerus caudomaculatus*
***Cnesterodon decemmaculatus* (Jenyns, 1842)**
 (Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):121, Bade (1907):459, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):141, Leonhardt (1910):66, Schmidt (1911):43, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):188, Stansch (1914):178, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):113, Rachow (1922a):32,

Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):437, Bade (1925):90, Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):115, Schreitmüller (1928):56, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):88, Bade (1931):636, Rachow (1931):113, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):106, Ladiges (1934):138, Peters (1934):104, Stoye (1935):61, Arnold & Ahl (1936):353, Werner (1939):48, Rachow in HMR (1940):541, Arnold (1949a):31, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):323, Laursen (1949):98, Werner (1949):164, Beck (1950):184, Hervey & Hems (1952):276, Brymer (1954):230, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):83, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):466, Vogt (1957):44, Sterba (1962):560, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):323, Jacobs (1973):96, Sterba (1990):585, Wischnath (1993):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):610, Aqualog 9 (1998):96, Dawes (2002):274, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):146, Almirón et al. (2015):259; *Girardinus decemmaculatus* Peter (1906):68, Berndt (1911):220, Innes (1917):87; *Glaridichthys decemmaculatus*; ?? *Cnesterodon Carnegiei* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):720, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):283, Dawes (1995):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):611, Aqualog 9 (1998):96) "Tenspot Livebearer / Tienvektandkarper"
***Cnesterodon holopterus* Lucinda, Litz & Recuero, 2006**
***Cnesterodon hypselurus* Lucinda & Garavello, 2001**
***Cnesterodon iguape* Lucinda, 2005** (*Cnesterodon* sp. Anal-Spot Aqualog 9 (1998):97) "Analspot Livebearer"
***Cnesterodon omorgmatus* Lucinda & Garavello, 2001**
***Cnesterodon pirai* Aguilera, Mirande & Azpelicueta, 2009**
***Cnesterodon raddai* Meyer & Etzel, 2001** (Almirón et al. (2015):260; *Cnesterodon* sp. cf. *carnegiei* Aqualog 9 (1998):96; *Cnesterodon Carnegiei* Wischnath (1993):86) "Dwarf Carnegie's Livebearer"
***Cnesterodon septentrionalis* Rosa & Costa, 1993**
 (Aqualog 9 (1998):97) "Northern Livebearer"
Cnesterodon sp. Anal Spot → *Cnesterodon iguape*
***Cnidoglanis* Günther, 1864** (PLOTOSIDAE)
***Cnidoglanis macrocephalus* (Valenciennes, 1840)**
 (Burgess (1989):180; *Cnidoglanis megastomus* Stead (1906):39; marine species?) "estuary cobbler"
Coachwhip Ray → *Himantura uarnak*
Coal grunter → *Hephaestus carbo*
Coastal darter → *Etheostoma colorosum*
Coastal Spotfinned Killie → *Rachovia hummelincki*
Coates's Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia affinis*
Cobalt Zebra → *Maylandia callainos*
Cobbler → *Cnidoglanis macrocephalus*
Cobitidae (spined loaches / Schmerlen / doorngrondels) (CYPRINIFORMES>Cobitoidei)
Cobitis Linnaeus, 1758 (COBITIDAE>Cobitinae) ↔ *Koreocobitis* / *Sabanejewia*
***Cobitis amphilekta* Vasil'eva & Vasil'ev, 2012**
 "Khvalyn spined loach"
Cobitis anatoliae → *Cobitis taenia*
Cobitis anguillicaudata → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*
***Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) arachthosensis* Economidis & Nalbant, 1997** (Maitland (2000):156, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):305) "Arachthos spined loach"
Cobitis aralensis → *Sabanejewia aurata*
***Cobitis arenae* (Lin, 1934)**
***Cobitis australis* Chen, Chen & He, 2013** "Pearl

- River spined loach"
***Cobitis avicennae* Mousavi-Sabet et al., 2015**
 "Zagros spined loach"
***Cobitis baishagensis* Chen et al., 2015**
Cobitis barbatula → *Barbatula barbatula*
***Cobitis battalgili* Băcescu, 1962** "Gölhisar spined loach / Battalgil Spined Loach"
***Cobitis (Acanestrinia) bilineata* Canestrini, 1865**
 (Maitland (2000):156, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):305; *Cobitis taenia bilineata* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):163) "Italian spined loach / Twostriped Spine Loach / Gestreepte modderkruiper"
***Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) bilseli* Battalgil, 1942**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):294) "Beysehir spined loach / Turkish Spine Loach"
***Cobitis biwae* Jordan & Snyder, 1901** (Hervey & Hems (1952):211, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):95, Mills (1993):226) "sand loach / Lake Biwa Loach / Shima-dojou"
***Cobitis calderoni* Băcescu, 1962** (Maitland (2000):156, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):296, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):306) "northern Iberian spined loach / Lamphereula / Lamphereula Spine Loach"
***Cobitis choii* Kim & Son, 1984** "Choi's spiny loach / Graceful Loach"
***Cobitis crassicauda* Chen & Chen, 2013**
***Cobitis (Acanestrinia) dalmatina* Karaman, 1928**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):306) "Cetina spined loach / Dalmatian Spine Loach"
***Cobitis damlae* Erk'akan & Özdemir, 2014** "Dalaman spined loach"
Cobitis danubialis → *Cobitis elongatoides*
***Cobitis dolichorhynchus* Nichols, 1918** = ? *Cobitis sinensis*
***Cobitis elazigensis* Coad & Sarieyyüpoğlu, 1988**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):296) "Tigris spined loach"
***Cobitis (Acanestrinia) elongata* Heckel & Kner, 1858**
 (Greenhalgh (1999):147, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):303, Maitland (2000):157, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):294, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):307; *Cobitis taenia elongata* Seeley (1886):254; *Cobitis Taenia* Aquarien Atlas (1982):375) "Balkan spined loach / Balkanmodderkruiper"
***Cobitis elongatoides* Băcescu & Maier, 1969**
 (Maitland (2000):157, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):299, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):307; *Cobitis megaspila* Maitland (2000):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):302) "delta spine loach / Danubian Spined Loach / Romanian Spined Loach"
Cobitis elongatoides x *Cobitis tanaitica*
***Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) evreni* Erk'akan, Özeren & Nalbant, 2008** "Ceyhan spined loach"
***Cobitis fahirae* Erk'akan, Atalay-Ekmekçi & Nalbant, 1998** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):300) "Küçük Menderes spined loach"
***Cobitis faridpaki* Mousavi-Sabet et al., 2011**
 "Sahrud River spined loach / Faridpaki Spined Loach"
***Cobitis fasciola* Chen & Chen, 2013**
Cobitis fossilis → *Misgurnus fossilis*
***Cobitis gladkovi* Vasil'ev & Vasil'eva, 2008**
Cobitis granoei → *Cobitis melanoleuca*
'*Cobitis' guttata* (Nguyen, 2005)
Cobitis haasi → *Cobitis maroccana*
***Cobitis hankugensis* Kim, Park, Son & Nalbant, 2003**
- Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) hellenica* Economidis & Nalbant, 1997** (Maitland (2000):157, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):308) "Louros spined loach / Hellenic Spine Loach"
***Cobitis (Acanestrinia) herzegovinensis* Buj & Šanda, 2014** "Herzegovina spined loach / Mostarsko Blato Spine Loach"
***Cobitis hereromacula* Chen et al., 2015**
Cobitis hohenackeri → *Sabanejewia aurata*
***Cobitis hugowolfeldi* (Nalbant, 1993)**
***Cobitis (Acanestrinia) illyrica* Freyhof & Stelbrink, 2007** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):308) "Imotzki spined loach / Croatian Spine Loach / Illyrian Spined Loach"
***Cobitis (Acanestrinia) jadovaensis* Mustafić & Mrakovčić, 2008** "Jadova spined loach"
***Cobitis kaibarai* Nakajima, 2012** "small striped spined loach / Ariake-suji-shima-dojo"
***Cobitis kellei* Erk'akan, Atalay-Ekmekçi & Nalbant, 1998** "Göksü spined loach"
***Cobitis keyvani* Mousavi-Sabet et al., 2012** "Talak River loach / Keyvani Spined Loach"
***Cobitis koreensis* Kim, 1975** "Korean loach"
***Cobitis laoensis* (Sauvage, 1878)** "Vietnamese spine loach"
Cobitis laterimaculata → *Niwaella laterimaculata*
***Cobitis lebedevi* Vasil'eva & Vasil'ev, 1985** "Amur spiny loach" = ? *Cobitis choii*
***Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) levantina* Krupp & Moubayed, 1992** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):300) "Syrian spined loach / Levant Spine Loach / Orontes Spined Loach"
***Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) linea* (Heckel, 1848)** "lined spine loach"
***Cobitis longicorpus* Kim, Choi & Nalbant, 1977**
***Cobitis lutheri* Rendahl, 1935** "Luther's spine loach / Speckled Loach"
***Cobitis macrostigma* Dabry de Thiersant, 1872**
***Cobitis magnostriata* Nakajima, 2012** "large striped spined loach / Ôgata-suji-shima-dojo"
***Cobitis (Iberocobitis) maroccana* Pellegrin, 1929**
 (Maitland (2000):158) "Moroccan spine loach"
***Cobitis matsubarai* Okada & Ikeda, 1939** "Japanese spine loach / Spined Loach / Yamato-sima-dojo" = ? *Cobitis biwae*
Cobitis megaspila → *Cobitis elongatoides*
***Cobitis melanoleuca* Nichols, 1925** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):302, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):309) "Siberian spined loach / Northern Loach / Siberian Mud Loach"
***Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) meridionalis* Karaman, 1924**
 (Maitland (2000):158, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):309) "Prespa spined loach"
***Cobitis microcephala* Chen & Chen, 2011**
***Cobitis minamorii minamorii* Nakajima, 2012** "Sanyô-suji-shima-dojo"
***Cobitis minamorii oumiensis* Nakajima, 2012** "Biwa-kogata-suji-shima-dojo"
***Cobitis minamorii saninensis* Nakajima, 2012** "San-in-kogata-suji-shima-dojo"
***Cobitis minamorii tokaiensis* Nakajima, 2012** "Tokai-kogata-suji-shima-dojo"
***Cobitis minamorii yodoensis* Nakajima, 2012** "Yoda-kogata-suji-shima-dojo"
Cobitis montana → *Sabanejewia balcanica*
***Cobitis multimaculata* Chen & Chen, 2011**

Cobitis (Acanestrinia) narentana Karaman, 1928 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):310) "Neretva spined loach"

Cobitis (Acanestrinia) ohridana Karaman, 1928 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):310) "Ohrid spined loach"

Cobitis pacifica Kim, Park & Nalbant, 1999 "Pacific spine loach"

Cobitis (Iberocobitis) paludica (de Buen, 1930) (Maitland (2000):159, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):304, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):310; ?? Cobitis Taenia de Oliveira (1977):169) "southern Iberian spined loach / Colmilleja / Marsh Spine Loach"

Cobitis peschevi → *Cobitis albicoloris*

Cobitis phrygica Battalgazi, 1944 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):304) "Aci spined loach"

Cobitis pontica Vasil'eva & Vasil'ev, 2006 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):312) "Istanca spined loach / Veleka Spine Loach / Pontic Spined Loach"

Cobitis pumila Kim & Lee, 1987 "sandy Korean loach"

Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) puncticulata Erk'akan, Atalay-Ekmekçi & Nalbant, 1998 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):313) "brown spined loach / Spotted Spined Loach"

Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) punctilineata Economidis & Nalbant, 1997 (Maitland (2000):159, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):313) "Aggitis spined loach / Striped Spine Loach"

Cobitis rara Chen, 1981
Cobitis rhodopensis → *Cobitis albicoloris*
Cobitis rossomeridionalis → *Cobitis tanaitica*
Cobitis rotundicaudata → *Koreocobitis rotundicaudata*

Cobitis sakahoko Nakajima & Suzawa, 2015 "Oyodo spine loach / Oyodo-shima-dojojō"

Cobitis satunini Gladkov, 1935 "Georgia spined loach"

Cobitis shikokuensis Suzawa, 2006 "Shikoku spine loach / Hina-ishi-dojo"

Cobitis sibirica Gladkov, 1935 "Orkhon River spined loach"

Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) simplicispina Hankó, 1925 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):306) "Sakarya spined loach / Simplespine Loach"

Cobitis sinensis Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874 (? Cobitis cf. *sinensis* Chen & Chang (2005):254) "sand spine loach / Chinese Spined Loach"

Cobitis sp. China 1 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):312)
Cobitis sp. China 2 "Cobitis Macrostigma"
Cobitis sp. China 3 "Cobitis Chinensis"
Cobitis sp. Hongkong 1 "Cobitis Sinensis"
Cobitis sp. Hongkong 2
Cobitis sp. Pingtung (Chen & Chang (2005):260) "Pingtung spined loach"

Cobitis sp. Rioni

Cobitis splendens Erk'akan, Atalay-Ekmekçi & Nalbant, 1998 "splendid spined loach"

Cobitis stenocauda Chen & Chen, 2013

Cobitis stephanidis Economides, 1992E (Maitland (2000):159, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):313) "Velestino spined loach / Stephanidis's Spine Loach"

Cobitis striata fuchigamii Nakajima, 2012 "Onga-suji-shima-dojojō"

Cobitis striata hakataensis Nakajima, 2012 "Hakata-suji-shima-dojojō"

Cobitis striata striata Ikeda, 1936 "striped spine loach / Chûgata-suji-shima-dojojō"

Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) strumicae Karaman, 1955 (Maitland (2000):159, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):308, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):314) "Struma spined loach / Bulgarian Spined Loach" = ? *Cobitis albicoloris*

Cobitis taenia Linnaeus, 1758 ?(Roßmäßler (1869):76, Seeley (1886):252, Arnold (1898):70, Bade (1898):363, den Hollander (1900):140, Bade (1902):9, Lurasco (1903):20, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):109, Peter (1906):71, Bade (1907):410, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):125, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):136, Pappenheim (1909):169, Leonhardt (1910):64, Berndt (1911):208, Schmidt (1911):35, Heimans (1912):142, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):172, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):116, Mellen (1921):76, Mellen (1927):71, Schreitmüller (1928):30, Bade (1931):533, Ahl (1932):55, Stoye (1932):195, Schreitmüller (1933):165, Innes (1935):206, Mellen & Lanier (1935):222, Morren (1935):133, Stoye (1935):254, Holly in HMR (1937):201, Beirens (1938):261, Kramer & Weise (1943):76, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):283, Beck (1950):87, Hervey & Hems (1952):211, Brymer (1954):130, Hoedeman (1954):228, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):341, Meinken (1955):99, Innes (1956):256, Sterba (1962):348, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):186, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):283, Hoedeman (1974):441, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):93, Tönsmeier (1989):171, Sterba (1990):323, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):163, Greenhalgh (1999):146, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):302, Maitland (2000):159, Ott (2000):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):308, Dawes (2002):230, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):150, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):314) "spined loach / Northern Spined Loach / Spiny Loach / Stonebiter / Blue Weatherfish / Spotted Weatherfish / Kleine modderkruiper / Stenenbijter / Smeerling / Steenbijter"

Cobitis taenia danubialis → *Cobitis elongatoides*
Cobitis taenia ohridana → *Cobitis taenia*
Cobitis taenia puta → *Cobitis bilineata*
Cobitis taenia sibirica → *Cobitis sibirica*
Cobitis taenia tesselata → *Sabanejewia bulgarica*
Cobitis taenia zanandreai → *Cobitis zanandreai*

Cobitis takatsuensis Mizuno, 1970 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):95) "secret loach / Finespotted Spine Loach / Japanese Spined Loach / Ishi-dojou"

Cobitis tanaitica Băcescu & Maier, 1969 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):315; *Cobitis rossomeridionalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):306) "Don spined loach / South Russian Spine Loach"

Cobitis taurica Vasil'eva et al., 2005 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):316) "Crimean spined loach"

Cobitis tetralineata Kim, Park & Nalbant, 1999 "Korean spined loach / Cobitis Lutheri"

Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) trichonica Stephanidis, 1974 (Maitland (2000):160, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):317) "Trichonis spined loach"

Cobitis (Bicanestrinia) turcica Hankó, 1925 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):311) "Turkish spined loach"

Cobitis vardarensis Karaman, 1928 (Maitland (2000):160, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):317) "Vardar spined loach / Kuru's Spined Loach"

Cobitis (Iberocobitis) vettonica Doadrio & Perdices, 1997 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):317) "Vettonian spined loach / Alagon Spined Loach"

- Cobitis ylengensis** Ngo, 2003
Cobitis yongdokensis (Kim & Park, 1997)
Cobitis (Acanestrinia) zanandreai Cavicchioli, 1965
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):318) "Volturno spined loach"
Cobitis zhejiangensis Son & He, 2005
Cobitophis → *Pangio*
Cobitophis perakensis → *Pangio anguillaris*
Cochlefelis Whitley, 1941 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
Cochlefelis burmanica (Day, 1870) (*Arius burmanicus* Burgess (1989):168, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):115) "estuarine catfish"
Cochlefelis danielsi (Regan, 1908) (*Arius danielsi* Burgess (1989):168, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):41) "Daniels's catfish"
Cochlefelis dioctes (Kailola, 2000) (*Arius* sp.) Axelrod's Atlas (1989):636) "warrior catfish / Orangefin Salmon Catfish"
Cochlefelis insidiator (Kailola, 2000) "flat catfish"
Cochlefelis spatula (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886) (*Arius spatula* Burgess (1989):169, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):46) "duckbill catfish"
Cochliodon → *Hypostomus*
Cochliodon Catfish → *Hypostomus cochliodon*
Cochliodon nigrolineatus → *Panaque nigrolineatus*
Cochliodon pospisili → *Hypostomus hondae*
Cochu's Blue Tetra → *Hemibrycon fredcochui*
Cochu's Corydoras → *Hoplisoma cochui*
Cockatoo cichlid → *Aistogramma cacatuoides*
Coco Lithoxus → *Lithoxus planquettei*
Codoma Girard, 1856 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Codoma ornata Girard, 1856 (Goldstein (2000):161) "ornate shiner / Ornate Minnow / carpita adornada"
Codoma sp. Tunal "Tunal Ornate Shiner"
Codoma sp. Vergel "El Vergel Ornate Shiner"
Coelonotus → *Microphis*
Coelotilapia Dunz & Schliewen, 2013 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Coelotilapia joka (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969) (*Tilapia joka* Staek (1983):187, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1002, Sterba (1990):807, Axelrod (1993):538, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):165, Linke & Staek (1994b):197, Linke & Staek (2002):231, Lamboj (2004):81) "Cave-spawning Tilapia"
Coelurichthys → *Mimagoniates*
Coerulean Tetra → *Hemigrammus coerules*
Coeruleus Cichlid → *Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus*
Coffee & Cream Pleco → *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
Coffee-bean tetra → *Hyphessobrycon takasei*
Coho Salmon → *Oncorhynchus kisatchi*
Cohozalm → *Oncorhynchus kisatchi*
Coilia Gray, 1830 (ENGRAULIDAE>Coiliinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Coilia borneensis Bleeker, 1852 "Bornean grenadier anchovy"
Coilia brachygathus Kreyenberg & Pappenheim, 1908 "Yangtse grenadier anchovy" = ? *Coilia nasus*
Coilia coomansi Harderberg, 1934 "Cooman's grenadier anchovy"
Coilia dussumieri Valenciennes, 1848 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):10, Atack (2006):52, Vidthayanon (2008):38) "goldspotted grenadier anchovy / Grenadier Anchovy"
Coilia ectenes Jordan & Seale, 1905 "Chosen grenadier anchovy / River Tapetail Anchovy / Chōsen-etsu"
Coilia grayii Richardson, 1845 "Gray's grenadier anchovy"
Coilia lindmani Bleeker, 1857 (Vidthayanon (2008):40) "Lindman's grenadier anchovy"
Coilia macrognathos Bleeker, 1852 (Vidthayanon (2008):40) "longjaw grenadier anchovy / Bigmouth Grenadier Anchovy"
Coilia mystus (Linnaeus, 1758) "Osbeck's grenadier anchovy"
Coilia nasus Temminck & Schlegel, 1846 "Japanese grenadier anchovy / Etsu"
Coilia ramcarati (Hamilton, 1822) (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):11) "Ramcarat grenadier anchovy"
Coilia reynaldi Valenciennes, 1848 "Reynald's grenadier anchovy"
Coius → *Datnioides*
Coldwater darter → *Etheostoma ditrema*
Colisa → *Trichogaster*
Colisa Labiosa → *Trichogaster fasciata*
Colisa sota → *Trichogaster chuna*
Collett's Tetra → *Moenkhausia collettii*
Colombian Diamondscale → *Priapichthys chocoensis*
Colomesus Gill, 1884 (TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae)
Colomesus asellus (Müller & Troschel, 1849) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):385, Sterba (1990):877, Aqualog 16 (2001):69, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):30, Monks (2006):264; *Cheilichthys asellus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1101; ? *Colomesus Psittacus* Stoye (1935):258, Schreitmüller (1938):90, Sterba (1962):825, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1160, Sterba (1990):877) "Brazilian Freshwater Puffer / Amazon Puffer / SAP / Assel Puffer"
Colomesus Psittacus → *Colomesus asellus*
Colomesus psittacus (Bloch, 1801) ?(Ahl (1932):95, Sterba (1962):825, Santos (1987):159, Sterba (1990):877, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1101, Aqualog 16 (2001):71, Monks (2006):267; *Tetraodon psittacus* Bade (1907):569) "South American Puffer / South American Estuarine Pufferfish / Parrot Puffer(fish) / Baiacu"
Colomesus tocantinensis Amaral et al., 2013 "Tocantins puffer"
Colorado squawfish → *Ptychocheilus lucius*
Colored Hatchetfish → *Triportheus pictus*
Colossoma Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903 (SERRASALMIDAE) ↔ *Piaractus*
Colossoma bidens → *Piaractus brachypomus*
Colossoma brachypomum → *Piaractus brachypomus*
Colossoma macropomum (Cuvier, 1816) (Géry (1978):255, Dawes (2002):196, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):79; *Piaractus nigripinnis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):151, Innes (1926):273, Rachow in HMR (1939):330, Sterba (1962):96, Santos (1987):47; *Colossoma nigripinnis* Rachow (1922a):32, Rachow (1928):29, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):127, Arnold (1933b):107, Ladiges (1934):47, Stoye (1935):168, Arnold & Ahl (1936):54, Schreitmüller (1938):77, Arnold (1949a):32, Hervey & Hems (1952):132, Brymer (1954):165, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):187, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):139; *Colossoma oculus* Géry (1978):257 & 258, Aquarien Atlas (1982):350, Sterba (1990):121; *Colossoma* sp. Innes (1935):141, Innes (1956):182, Sterba (1962):112, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):191, Sakurai, Sakamoto

& Mori (1993):31; *Colossoma Brachypomum* Géry (1978):255) "tambaqui / Blackfin Colossoma / Tambaqui / Pacu"
Colossoma mitrei → *Piaractus mesopotamicus*
Colossoma nigripinnis → *Colossoma macropomum*
Colossoma oculus → *Colossoma macropomum*
Columbia Geophagus → *Geophagus steindachneri*
Columbian bocachico → *Prochilodus reticulatus*
Columbian Flag Cichlid → *Mesonauta egredius*
Columbian Shark Catfish → *Sciades seemanni*
Comb Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla lepidota*
Combtail (Paradisefish) → *Belontia signata*
***Comephorus* La Cepède, 1800 (COTTIDAE)**
***Comephorus baikalensis* (Pallas, 1776)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):942) "big Baikal oilfish / Large Oilfish / Big Golomyanka"
***Comephorus dybowskii* Korotneff, 1905** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):942) "little Baikal oilfish / Small Oilfish / Small Golomyanka"
Comet Fish → *Carassius auratus*
Comma Swordtail → *Xiphophorus signum*
Comma Tetra → *Moenkhausia comma*
Commerson's Anchovy → *Stolephorus commersonii*
Commerson's glassy perchlet → *Ambassis ambassis*
Commerson's Sucker → *Catostomus commersoni*
Common Ancistrus → *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
Common Bacu → *Pterodoras granulosus*
Common Brochis → *Hoplisoma splendens*
Common carp → *Cyprinus carpio*
Common Curimata → *Curimatella alburnus*
Common Garpike → *Lepisosteus osseus*
Common Glassfish → *Chanda nana*
Common Gourami → *Osphronemus goramy*
Common Hatchetfish → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
Common Jewelfish → *Hemichromis guttatus*
Common jollytail → *Galaxias maculatus*
Common Krib → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Common Loach → *Barbatula barbatula*
Common Longfin Killie → *Pterolebias longipinnis*
Common Nandus → *Nandus nandus*
Common Nkata → *Copadichromis nkatae*
Common Onegilled Eel → *Ophisternon gutturale*
Common Perch → *Perca fluviatilis*
Common Pleco → *Hypostomus* spp.
Common Pufferfish → *Leiodon cutcutia*
Common Sandeater → *Lethrinops lethrinus*
Common shiner → *Luxilus cornutus*
Common sucker → *Catostomus commersoni*
Common Syno → *Synodontis nigrita*
Common Trahira → *Hoplias malabaricus*
Common Walking Catfish → *Phagor us batrachus*
Common Whiptail Catfish → *Rineloricaria lima*
Common whitefish → *Coregonus lavaretus*
Compress Crenicichla → *Crenicichla compressiceps*
Compressed Cichlid → *Altolamprologus compressiceps*
Compressiceps → *Altolamprologus compressiceps*
***Compsaraia* Albert, 2001**
(APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae) = ? *Porotergus*
***Compsaraia compsa* (Mago-Leccia, 1994)**
(*Porotergus compsus* Mago-Leccia (1994):33) "elegant ghost knifefish"
***Compsaraia samueli* Albert & Crampton, 2009**
"Samuel's ghost knifefish"
***Compsura* Eigenmann, 1915**
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

***Compsura heterura* Eigenmann, 1915** (Géry (1978):575)
Concave Goby → *Glossogobius concavifrons*
Conchos darter → *Etheostoma australe*
Concolor Cory → *Hoplisoma concolor*
Coneheaded Rasbora → *Pectenocypris korthausae*
Confusing Astyanax → *Astyanax abramis*
Congo ↔ Kongo
Congo Backswimmer → *Synodontis nigriventris*
Congo barb → *Enteromius congicus*
Congo Bichir → *Polypterus congicus*
Congo blind barb → *Caecobarbus geertsii*
Congo Bushfish → *Microctenopoma congicum*
Congo Climbing Perch → *Microctenopoma congicum*
Congo ctenopoma → *Microctenopoma congicum*
Congo Dwarf Cichlid → *Nanochromis nudiceps* / → *Nanochromis parilus* / → *Nanochromis splendens*
Congo Highfin Synodontis → *Synodontis alberti*
Congo Killie → *Epiplatys duboisi*
Congo Lamprologus → *Lamprologus congoensis*
Congo Log Sucker → *Garra congoensis*
Congo Puffer → *Tetraodon miurus*
Congo Salmon → *Phenacogrammus interruptus*
Congo squeaker → *Synodontis pleurops*
Congo Synodontis → *Synodontis congicus*
Congo Tetra → *Phenacogrammus interruptus*
Congo Tylochromis → *Tylochromis lateralis*
Congo Bars → *Sarotherodon nigripinnis dolloi*
Congocharax → *Nannaethiops*
***Congochromis* Stiassny & Schliewen, 2007**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Congochromis dimidiatus* (Pellegrin, 1900)**
(Chevoleau (2014):35; *Nanochromis dimidiatus* Axelrod (1993):466, Linke & Staeck (1994b):84, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):885, Linke & Staeck (2002):114, Lamboj (2004):157; *Nanochromis* sp. Staeck (1983):176; *Nanochromis* sp. Bandundu Linke & Staeck (1994b):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):910, Linke & Staeck (2002):124; *Nanochromis* sp. Kapou Linke & Staeck (1994b):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):916)
"Dimidatus Cichlid / Nanochromis Zaire"
***Congochromis pugnatus* Stiassny & Schliewen, 2007**
***Congochromis robustus* Lamboj, 2012**
***Congochromis sabinae* (Lamboj, 2005)**
(Pelmatochromis Dimidiatus Axelrod (1960b):15, 17; *Nanochromis Dimidiatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):425, Hoedeman (1974):1005, Staeck (1974):203, Aquarien Atlas (1982):746, Staeck (1982):145, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):529, Sterba (1990):790, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):884, Linke & Staeck (2002):115; *Nanochromis* sp. Genema Linke & Staeck (1994b):95, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):914, Linke & Staeck (2002):125, Lamboj (2004):164; *Nanochromis* sp. Makoukou Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):918; *Nanochromis* sp. Makoua Lamboj (2004):164; *Nanochromis* sp. Bloody Mary Lamboj (2004):166; *Nanochromis* sp. Green Speckle Lamboj (2004):165) "Red Dimidiatus / Nanochromis Dimidiatus / Yambula Congochromis / Bamanja-Gelbwangen / Bloody Mary / Green Speckle"
***Congochromis squamiceps* (Boulenger, 1902)**
(*Nanochromis squamiceps* Axelrod (1993):472, Linke & Staeck (1994b):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):886, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):917, Linke & Staeck (2002):135, Lamboj (2004):162; Pelmatochromis

- Aquamiceps Axelrod (1960b):25, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):470; *Nanochromis* sp. Kisangani Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):806, Linke & Staeck (1994b):100; *Nanochromis* sp. Kindu Linke & Staeck (1994b):99, Linke & Staeck (2002):127) "Silverspot Nanochromis / Silverbelly / Amba Congochromis / Zilvervlek nanochromis"
Congocichlide → *Nanochromis parilus*
Congoglanis Ferraris, Vari & Skelton, 2011
 (AMPHILIIDAE>Doumeinae)
Congoglanis alula (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)
 (Doumea alula Franke (1985):198, Sands (1985):37, Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):149) "Congo slender catfish"
Congoglanis howesi Vari, Ferraris & Skelton, 2012
Congoglanis inga Ferraris, Vari & Skelton, 2011
 "Inga Rapids slender catfish"
Congoglanis sagitta Ferraris, Vari & Skelton, 2011
 (Doumea Alula Seegers (2008):149) "Zambia slender catfish"
Congolapia Dunz, Vreven & Schliewen, 2012
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Congolapia bilineata (Pellegrin, 1900) (*Tilapia bilineata* Axelrod (1993):537, Lamboj (2004):69)
Congolapia crassa (Pellegrin, 1903)
Congolapia louna Dunz, Vreven & Schliewen, 2012
Congolli → *Pseudaphritis urvillii*
Congopanchax → *Poropanchax*
Congotetra → *Phenacogrammus interruptus*
Congothrissa Poll, 1964
 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Congothrissa gossei Poll, 1964 "smoothbelly pellonuline"
Congozalm → *Phenacogrammus interruptus*
Conorhynchos Bleeker, 1858
 (SILURIFORMES>Pimelodoidea)
Conorhynchos conirostris (Cuvier, 1829) (Santos (1987):127, Burgess (1989):281; *Conorhynchos glaber* Burgess (1989):281) "São Francisco River Pim / Pirá"
Conorhynchos glaber → *Conorhynchos conirostris*
Conta Hora, 1950 (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)
Conta conta (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):424, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):104, Shrestha (2008):168, *Conta elongata* Burgess (1989):132) "conta catfish / Threadtail Catfish"
Conta elongata → *Conta conta*
Conta pectinata Ng, 2005
Convict cichlid → *Amatitlania nigrofasciata*
Convict Cichlid → *Heros efasciatus*
Convict juli → *Julidochromis regani*
Coolie loach → *Pangio kuhlii*
Coolie Loach → *Pangio* spp.
Coopers Creek Tandan → *Neosiluroides cooperensis*
Coosa darter → *Etheostoma coosae*
Copadichromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Mchenga* / *Nyassachromis*
Copadichromis atripinnis Stauffer & Sato, 2002
 (Konings (2007):229; *Copadichromis* sp. Three Spot Eastern Konings (2001):319) "Threespot / Eastern Three Spot"
Copadichromis azureus Konings, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):197, Konings (2001):318, Konings (2007):228; *Haplochromis* sp. (VI) Staeck (1983):259, *Haplochromis* Chrysonotus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):458, Sterba (1990):756, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):779)
 "Haplochromis Chrysonotus / Haplochromis Ovatus / Haplochromis Quadrimaculatus"
Copadichromis boadzulu → *Nyassachromis boadzulu*
Copadichromis borleyi (Iles, 1960) (Axelrod (1993):198, Konings (2001):311, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):710, Dawes (2002):94, Konings (2007):117; *Cyrtocara borleyi* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):894, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):128; *Haplochromis borleyi* Staeck (1977):182, Sterba (1990):755; *Haplochromis* sp. (VIII) Staeck (1983):262; *Copadichromis* sp. Kadango Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):770) "Borleyi Kadango / Kadango Borleyi / Borleyi Red Fin / Haplochromis Redfin / Haplochromis Goldfin / Borleyi Goldfin / Red Kadango / Red Empress / Kadango Redfin"
Copadichromis chizumuluensis Stauffer & Konings, 2006 (Konings (2007):228, 233; *Copadichromis* sp. Chizumulu Blue Konings (2001):319) "Chizumulu Blue"
Copadichromis Chrysonotus → *Copadichromis jacksoni*
Copadichromis chrysonotus (Boulenger, 1908)
 (Axelrod (1993):200, Konings (2001):307, Konings (2007):124, 156; *Haplochromis Jacksoni* Staeck (1977):183) "Yellownape Hap / Jacksoni / Silibanga"
Copadichromis conophoros → *Mchenga conophoros*
Copadichromis cyaneus (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):201, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):756, Konings (2001):314, Konings (2007):120; *Haplochromis* sp. (IX) Staeck (1983):264) "Haplochromis Munnae / Mfufuma"
Copadichromis cyanocephalus Stauffer & Konings, 2006 (Konings (2007):229; *Copadichromis* sp. Verduyni Blueface Konings (2001):315) "Verduyni Blueface"
Copadichromis cyclicos → *Mchenga cyclicos*
Copadichromis diplostigma Stauffer & Konings, 2006 (Konings (2007):228; *Copadichromis* sp. Likoma Blue Konings (2001):319) "Likoma Blue"
Copadichromis eucinostomus → *Mchenga eucinostomus*
Copadichromis flavimanus → *Mchenga flavimanus*
Copadichromis geertsi Konings, 1999 (Konings (2001):319, Konings (2007):152; *Copadichromis* sp. Virginalis Blotch; *Copadichromis* sp. Fire Crest Blotch)
Copadichromis ilesi Konings, 1999 (Konings (2001):326, Konings (2007):149; *Copadichromis* Mloto Axelrod (1993):204; *Copadichromis* sp. Fire Crest Yellow S/68; *Copadichromis* sp. Virginalis Gome) "Ivorytop Hap"
Copadichromis inornatus → *Mchenga inornata*
Copadichromis insularis Stauffer & Konings, 2006 (Konings (2007):229; *Copadichromis* Azureus Konings (2001):318)
Copadichromis jacksoni (Iles, 1960) (Axelrod (1993):202, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):592, Konings (2001):310, Konings (2007):121; *Haplochromis jacksoni* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):458, Sterba (1990):757) "Jackson's Nkata / Chrysonotus / Nguwa"
Copadichromis likomae (Iles, 1960) (Axelrod (1993):203, Konings (2001):319, Konings (2007):237; *Haplochromis likomae*)
Copadichromis mbenji Konings, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):203, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):592, Konings (2001):318, Dawes (2002):94, Konings (2007):229) "Haplochromis Quads / Haplochromis Quadrimaculatus"

Copadichromis melas Stauffer & Konings, 2006
 (Konings (2007):233; *Copadichromis* sp. Midnight Mloto
 Konings (2001):318) "Mloto Midnight"
Copadichromis mlobo (Iles, 1960) (Axelrod
 (1993):204, Konings (2001):322, Konings (2007):313)
 "Ivorytop Hap"
Copadichromis nkatae (Iles, 1960) (Axelrod
 (1993):204, Konings (2001):307, Konings (2007):156;
Haplochromis nkatae Axelrod's Atlas (1989):459)
 "Common Nkata"
Copadichromis parvus Stauffer & Konings, 2006
 (Konings (2007):229; *Copadichromis* sp. Verduyni
 Dwarf Konings (2001):315) "Verduyni Dwarf"
Copadichromis pleurostigma (Trewavas, 1935)
 (Axelrod (1993):205, Turner (1996):71, Aquarien Atlas
 Band 5 (1997):758, Konings (2001):310, Konings
 (2007):237)
Copadichromis pleurostigmoides (Trewavas, 1935)
 (Axelrod (1993):205, Konings (2001):311, Konings
 (2007):240; *Haplochromis pleurostigmoides*)
Copadichromis prostoma → *Nyassachromis prostoma*
Copadichromis quadrimaculatus (Regan, 1922)
 (Axelrod (1993):206, Turner (1996):69, Konings
 (2001):311, Konings (2007):153; *Haplochromis
 quadrimaculatus*) "Mbarule"
Copadichromis sp. Azureus Jalo (Konings (2007):229)
Copadichromis sp. Azureus Whitehead
Copadichromis sp. Blue Chini
Copadichromis sp. Borleyi Dwarf → *Copadichromis* sp.
 Kawanga
Copadichromis sp. Borleyi Eastern → *Copadichromis
 verduyni*
Copadichromis sp. Borleyi Kadango → *Copadichromis
 borleyi*
Copadichromis sp. Borleyi White Blaze →
Copadichromis sp. Kawanga
Copadichromis sp. Chitimba (Konings (2007):233)
Copadichromis sp. Chizumulu Blue → *Copadichromis
 chizumuluensis*
Copadichromis sp. Chizumuluensis Londo (Konings
 (2007):233)
Copadichromis sp. Chrysonotus Black (Turner
 (1996):72)
Copadichromis sp. Domwe Yellow Fin
Copadichromis sp. Eucinostomus Yellow
(*Nyassachromis* sp. *Eucinostomus* Yellow Turner
(1996):73) in Mchenga ?
Copadichromis sp. Fire-Crest Blotch → *Copadichromis
 geertsii*
Copadichromis sp. Fire-Crest Mloto (Konings
(2007):149) "Fire-crest Mloto"
Copadichromis sp. Fire-Crest Wimpel →
Copadichromis virginalis
Copadichromis sp. Fire-Crest Yellow S/68 →
Copadichromis ilesi
Copadichromis sp. Fire-Crest Yellow S/69 →
Copadichromis sp. Virginalis Gold
Copadichromis sp. Flavimanus Lundu (Konings
(2001):322, Konings (2007):240) "Copadichromis
 Chingata"
Copadichromis sp. Goldfin → *Copadichromis borleyi*
Copadichromis sp. Grey (Konings (2007):240)
Copadichromis sp. Kadango → *Copadichromis borleyi*
Copadichromis sp. Kawanga (Konings (2001):315,
 Konings (2007):233; *Copadichromis* sp. Verduyni Deep
 Blue) "Kawanga Borleyi"

Copadichromis sp. Kawanga No Spot (Konings
(2001):318, Konings (2007):236)
Copadichromis sp. Likomae Blue → *Copadichromis
 diplostigma*
Copadichromis sp. Likomae Masinje (Konings
(2001):322, Konings (2007):237)
Copadichromis sp. Lion
Copadichromis sp. Lupingu Blue (Konings (2007):236)
Copadichromis sp. Maisoni (Konings (2001):319,
 Konings (2007):237)
Copadichromis sp. Makanjila (Konings (2001):318,
 Konings (2007):236)
Copadichromis sp. Mbamba Orangeside →
Copadichromis sp. Kawanga
Copadichromis sp. Mbenji Blue (Konings (2001):318,
 Konings (2007):237)
Copadichromis sp. Meta
Copadichromis sp. Midnight Mloto → *Copadichromis
 melas*
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Fire Line → *Copadichromis
 trewavasae*
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Goldcrest (Konings
(2001):323, Konings (2007):316) "Nyassachromis
 Goldcrest"
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Ivoryhead → *Copadichromis
 trewavasae*
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Likoma → *Copadichromis
 trewavasae*
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Liuli (Konings (2001):323,
 Konings (2007):240)
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Red Tips → *Copadichromis
 sp. Kawanga*
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Reef (Konings (2001):323,
 Konings (2007):121)
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Sulphur Head →
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Goldcrest
Copadichromis sp. Mloto Undu (Konings (2001):323,
 Konings (2007):236)
Copadichromis sp. Mloto White Head
Copadichromis sp. Mloto White Top → *Copadichromis
 trewavasae*
Copadichromis sp. Munnae → *Copadichromis cyaneus*
Copadichromis sp. Pictus Maleri (Konings (2007):237)
Copadichromis sp. Quadrimaculatus Reef →
Copadichromis nkatae
Copadichromis sp. Quadrimaculatus Yellow (Konings
(2007):156)
Copadichromis sp. Snout
Copadichromis sp. Stigma (Konings (2007):240)
Copadichromis sp. Taiwan Yellow (Konings
(2001):322, Konings (2007):121)
Copadichromis sp. Threespot Eastern →
Copadichromis atripinnis
Copadichromis sp. Tumbi Two Spot (Konings
(2001):311, Konings (2007):240)
Copadichromis sp. Verduyni Blueface →
Copadichromis cyanocephalus
Copadichromis sp. Verduyni Deep Blue →
Copadichromis sp. Kawanga
Copadichromis sp. Verduyni Dwarf → *Copadichromis
 parvus*
Copadichromis sp. Verduyni Northern → *Otopharynx
 sp. Golden Blueface*
Copadichromis sp. Virginalis Blotch → *Copadichromis
 geertsii*

- Copadichromis sp. Virginalis Chitande** (Konings (2001):326, Konings (2007):152)
- Copadichromis sp. Virginalis Gold** (Konings (2001):326, Konings (2007):152)
- Copadichromis* sp. Virginalis Gome → *Copadichromis ilesi*
- Copadichromis sp. Virginalis Kajose** (Konings (2007):149; ? *Copadichromis* Mloto Sterba (1990):759; *Copadichromis* Virginalis Turner (1996):68) "Mloto / Virginalis"
- Copadichromis* sp. Virginalis White Blaze → *Copadichromis ilesi*
- Copadichromis* sp. Virginalis Yellow Blaze → *Copadichromis* sp. Virginalis Gold
- Copadichromis* sp. Virginalis Yellowfin → *Copadichromis* sp. Flavimanus Lundu
- Copadichromis sp. Yellow Jumbo** (Konings (2001):310, Konings (2007):121, 153)
- Copadichromis sp. Yellow-Black Lupingu** (Konings (2007):153)
- Copadichromis* sp. Yellowside → *Otopharynx* sp. Golden Blueface
- Copadichromis thinos* → *Mchenga thinos*
- Copadichromis trewavasae** Konings, 1999 (Konings (2001):318, Konings (2007):228; *Haplochromis* Chrysonotus Staeck (1977):183, Aquarien Atlas (1982):711; *Copadichromis* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):129; *Copadichromis* sp. Mloto Likoma; *Copadichromis* sp. Mloto White Top; *Copadichromis* sp. Mloto Ivoryhead) "Ivoryhead Utaka / *Haplochromis* Chrysonotus / Mloto Likoma"
- Copadichromis trimaculatus** (Iles, 1960) (Axelrod (1993):207, Turner (1996):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):758, Konings (2001):310, Konings (2007):153; *Haplochromis trimaculatus* Staeck (1977):184) "Haplochromis Borleyi Large / Jakarta"
- Copadichromis verduyni** Konings, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):208, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):594, Konings (2001):314, Konings (2007):229; *Haplochromis* sp. (VII) Staeck (1983):261; ? *Haplochromis* sp. (XI) Staeck (1983):266) "Haplochromis Borleyi Eastern"
- Copadichromis* Virginialis → *Copadichromis ilesi*
- Copadichromis virginalis** (Iles, 1960) ?(Axelrod (1993):209, Turner (1996):67, Konings (2001):323, Konings (2007):149; *Haplochromis virginalis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):463; *Haplochromis* Mloto Staeck (1977):184, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):466; *Copadichromis* Mloto Sterba (1990):759; *Copadichromis* sp. Fire Crest Wimpel) "Kaduna / Glossy Hap / *Haplochromis* Mloto" Cope's Corydoras → *Hoplisma copei* Cope's Moenkhausia → *Bario copei*
- Copeina Fowler, 1906** (LEBIASINIDAE>Pyrrhulininae) ↔ *Copella*
- Copeina argyrops* → *Copeina guttata*
- Copeina arnoldi* → *Copella arnoldi*
- Copeina callolepis* → *Copella callolepis*
- Copeina eigenmanni* → *Copella eigenmanni*
- Copeina guttata** (Steindachner, 1875) (Myers (1922):46, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):137, Bade (1925):11, Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):24, Schreitmüller (1928):134, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):89, Bade (1931):422, Rachow (1931):114, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):132, Arnold (1933b):107, Coates (1934):105, Ladiges (1934):23, Peters (1934):272, Innes (1935):94, Mellen & Lanier (1935):101, Stoye (1935):174, Arnold & Ahl (1936):55, Rachow in HMR (1936):113, Beirens (1938):152, Schreitmüller (1938):78, Werner (1939):79, Kramer & Weise (1943):143, Arnold (1949a):32, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):197, Laursen (1949):14, Werner (1949):85, Beck (1950):122, Hervey & Hems (1952):133, Kramer & Weise (1952):145, Brymer (1954):163, Hoedeman (1954):60, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):188, Innes (1956):185, Veldhuizen (1956):14, Vogt (1956):64, Schneider & Whitney (1957):287, Vorderwinkler (1957):7, Makino (1958):53, McInerny & Gerard (1959):230, Sterba (1962):177, Dutta (1966):41, McInerny & Gerard (1966):230, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):192, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):197, Ghadially (1969):156, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):26, van Ramshorst (1977):153, Santos (1987):207, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):152; *Copella carsevennensis* Géry (1978):146; ?? *Copella eigenmanni* Vorderwinkler (1957):11, Géry (1978):147, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40, Dawes (2002):222; ?? *Pyrrhulina metae* Hoedeman (1974):578; ?? *Copella metae* Géry (1978):147,

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):233, Dawes (2002):222; Pyrrhulina Filamentosa Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):349, Knauer (1907):212, Reuter (1912):67/68, Innes (1917):91, Mellen (1921):89, Rachow (1922a):45, Arnold (1933b):147; ?? Copella Nigrofasciata Aquarien Atlas (1982):335; ?? Copella Vilmae Sterba (1990):90 "splash tetra / Jumping Characin / Spraying Characin / Guyane Splash Tetra / Splashing Characin / Arnold's Characin / Spraying Salmlet / Spotted Characin / Threadlike Fish / Chocolate Pencilfish / Redlined Pencilfish / Golden Pencilfish / Eigenmann's Copella / Meta Copella / Blackline Pyrrhulina / Pira-tan-tan / Spatzalm / Spuitzalmkarper"

Copella callolepis (Regan, 1912) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119; *Copeina callolepis* Stansch (1914):276, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):116, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):136, Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):22, Rachow (1931):114, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):134, Arnold (1933b):107, Stoye (1935):175, Arnold & Ahl (1936):56, Rachow in HMR (1942):679, Arnold (1949a):32, Laursen (1949):15, Werner (1949):86, Hervey & Hems (1952):133, Brymer (1954):165, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):190, Schneider & Whitney (1957):288, Vorderwinkler (1957):10, Makino (1961):13, Sterba (1962):178, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):193, Hoedeman (1974):575, van Ramshorst (1977):153; ? *Copeina* Nattereri Bade (1925):11, Bade (1931):422; Pyrrhulina Nattereri Sterba (1962):172, van Ramshorst (1977):184; *Copella* Nattereri Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119, Sterba (1990):155, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):234) "Brownred-spotted Copella / Spotted Copeina / Redspotted Pyrrhulina / Beautiful Scaled Characin / Prachtschubkarperzalm / Blauwvlek-zalmkarper"

Copella carsevennensis → *Copella arnoldi*

Copella compta (Myers, 1927) (Géry (1978):147, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119, Sterba (1990):155, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):232) "Redbelly Copella"

Copella eigenmanni → *Copella arnoldi*

Copella meinkeni Zarske & Géry, 2006 (*Copella* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):237) "spotted splashing tetra / Reddot Copella / Bleher's Copella / *Copella* Nattereri / Roodpuntcopella"

Copella metae → *Copella eigenmanni*

Copella Nattereri → *Copella callolepis* / → *Copella meinkeni* / → *Copella nigrofasciata*

Copella nattereri (Steindachner, 1876) ?(Géry (1978):147; ?? *Pyrrhulina nattereri* Reuter (1912):54, Innes (1917):91, Rachow (1922a):45; Pyrrhulina Laeta Hoedeman (1954):57; *Copeina* Eigenmanni Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):194; Pyrrhulina Nigrofasciata van Ramshorst (1977):184; *Copella* Nigrofasciata Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):236) "spotted tetra / Plain Copella / Natterer's Pyrrhulina / False Splash Tetra / Roodpuntzwartstreepcopella"

Copella Nigrofasciata → *Copella nattereri*

Copella nigrofasciata (Meinken, 1952) (*Pyrrhulina nigrofasciata* Hoedeman (1954):58, Veldhuizen (1956):12, Vogt (1956):63, Sterba (1962):174, Sterba (1990):160; *Pyrrhulina* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):141; ? *Pyrrhulina* Nattereri Reuter (1912):54, Rachow (1928):22, Rachow (1931):155, Arnold (1933b):147, Arnold & Ahl (1936):112, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Werner (1939):79, Aurell,

Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):238, Laursen (1949):35, Werner (1949):99, Beck (1950):145, Hervey & Hems (1952):170, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):238; Pyrrhulina Metae Hoedeman (1956):543) "Reddot Pyrrhulina / Blackbanded Pyrrhulina / Roodpuntkarperzalm"

Copeina obermulleri → *Pyrrhulina obermulleri*

Copella sp. Rotflecken → *Copella meinkeni*

Copella spilota → *Pyrrhulina spilota*

Copella stoli → *Pyrrhulina stoli*

Copella Vilmae → *Copella eigenmanni*

Copella vilmae Géry, 1963 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):196, Géry (1978):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):320, Sterba (1990):155) "rainbow copella"

Cophecheilus Zhu, Zhang, Zhang & Han, 2011 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

Cophecheilus bamen Zhu, Zhang, Zhang & Han, 2011

Cophecheilus brevibarbus He, Huang, He & Yang, 2015

Copidoglanis → *Neosilurus*

Copionodon de Pinna, 1992 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Copionodontinae)

Copionodon lianae Campanario & de Pinna, 2000

Copionodon orthiocarinatus de Pinna, 1992

Copionodon pecten de Pinna, 1992

Copora → *Hypsophrys*

Copename *Corydoras* → *Hoplisma coppenamensis*

Copper Bifasciatus → 'Hypessobrycon' bifasciatus

Copper Characin → *Hasemania melanura*

Copper mahseer → *Neolissochilus hexagonolepis*

Copper Minnow → *Rhotea alfrediana*

Copper Mouthbreeder → *Pseudocrenilabrus philander*

Copper tetra → *Hasemania melanura*

Coppercheek darter → *Nothonotus aquali*

Coppernose barb → *Raiamas christyi*

Coppernose Barilius → *Opsaridium microcephalum*

Coppernose Minnow → *Raiamas chrysysti*

Copperstripe barb → *Enteromius multilineatus*

Copperstripe rasbora → *Rasbora leptosoma*

Coppery Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum*

Coptobrycon Géry, 1966 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)

Coptobrycon bilineatus (Ellis, 1911) (Géry (1978):402; ? *Hasemania bilineata* Arnold (1933b):122)

Coptodon Gervais, 1853 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Coptodon bakossiorum (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992) (*Tilapia bakossiorum* Axelrod (1993):548, Lamboj (2004):68)

Coptodon bimini (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1972) (*Tilapia bimini* Axelrod (1993):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):690, Lamboj (2004):69)

Coptodon bythobates (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992) (*Tilapia bythobates* Axelrod (1993):549, Lamboj (2004):72)

Coptodon cameronensis (Holly, 1927) (*Tilapia cameronensis* Axelrod (1993):537, Lamboj (2004):73)

Coptodon camerunensis (Lönnberg, 1903) (*Tilapia camerunensis* Lamboj (2004):73) "Kameroen-coptodon"

Coptodon cessianus (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1968) (*Tilapia cessiana* Axelrod (1993):537, Linke & Staek (1994b):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):692, Lamboj (2004):73)

- Coptodon coffeea (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1970)** (*Tilapia coffeea* Axelrod (1993):537, Lamboj (2004):73)
- Coptodon conicus (Poll & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1960)** (*Tilapia congica* Staack (1977):77, Axelrod (1993):537, Lamboj (2004):74)
- Coptodon dageti (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1971)** (*Tilapia dageti* Staack (1983):185, Axelrod (1993):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):692, Lamboj (2004):74)
- Coptodon deckerti (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1967)** (*Tilapia deckerti* Axelrod (1993):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):986, Lamboj (2004):75)
- Coptodon discolor (Günther, 1903)** (*Tilapia discolor* Axelrod (1993):538, Lamboj (2004):75)
- Coptodon ejagham (Dunz & Schliewen, 2010)**
- Coptodon flavus (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992)** (*Tilapia flava* Axelrod (1993):549, Lamboj (2004):76)
- Coptodon fusiforme (Dunz & Schliewen, 2010)**
- Coptodon guineensis (Bleeker, 1862)** (*Tilapia guineensis* Stansch (1914):97, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):332, Ahl (1932):90, Arnold (1933b):156, Arnold & Ahl (1936):514, Meinken in HMR (1942):685, Arnold (1949a):108, Laursen (1949):137, Werner (1949):193, Ladiges (1954):78, Veldhuizen (1955):111, Sterba (1962):740, Staack (1974):164, Ciclidi Africani (1987):164, Sterba (1990):807, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):892, Axelrod (1993):538, Lamboj (2004):78) "Guinea Tilapia / Guinea baars"
- Coptodon guineensis* x *Coptodon zillii*
- Coptodon gutturosus (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992)** (*Tilapia gutturosa* Axelrod (1993):549, Lamboj (2004):80)
- Coptodon imbriferna (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992)** (*Tilapia imbriferna* Axelrod (1993):550, Lamboj (2004):80)
- Coptodon ismailiaensis (Mekkawy, 1995)**
- Coptodon kottae (Lönnberg, 1904)** (*Tilapia kottae* Staack (1983):188, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):524, Axelrod (1993):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):694, Lamboj (2004):82) "Kott's Tilapia"
- Coptodon louka (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969)** (*Tilapia louka* Axelrod (1993):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):694, Lamboj (2004):82)
- Coptodon margaritaceus (Boulenger, 1916)** (*Tilapia margaritacea* Axelrod (1993):538, Lamboj (2004):83)
- Coptodon nigrans (Dunz & Schliewen, 2010)**
- Coptodon nyonganus (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1971)** (*Tilapia nyongana* Axelrod (1993):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):696, Lamboj (2004):86) "Nyonga tilapia"
- Coptodon rendalli (Boulenger, 1897)** (*Tilapia rendalli* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):525, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):892, Pethiyagoda (1991):230, Axelrod (1993):389, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):165, Seehausen (1996):259, Turner (1996):30, Konings (2001):239, Lamboj (2004):86, Monks (2006):169, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):215, Konings (2007):304; ? *Tilapia* sp. Poll (1953):35, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):525; ? *Tilapia* Melanopleura Axelrod (1960b):13, Lambert (1960):33, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):586, Hoedeman (1974):1018) "redbreast tilapia / Tilapia Melanopleura / Rendall's Tilapia / Rosebreasted Tilapia / Pinky / Rooiborskurper"
- Coptodon rheophila (Daget, 1962)** (*Tilapia rheophila* Axelrod (1993):538, Lamboj (2004):87)
- Coptodon snyderae (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992)** (*Tilapia snyderae* Axelrod (1993):550, Lamboj (2004):87)
- Coptodon sp. Mamfé** (*Tilapia* sp. Mamfé Lamboj (2004):79) = ? *Coptodon guineensis*
- Coptodon spongotorktis (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992)** (*Tilapia spongotorktis* Axelrod (1993):550, Lamboj (2004):89)
- Coptodon tholloni (Sauvage, 1884)** (*Tilapia tholloni* Stansch (1914):94, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):151, Engmann (1921b):9, Rachow (1922b):79, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):334, Bade (1925):162, Bade (1931):756, Ahl (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):157, Arnold & Ahl (1936):520, Meinken in HMR (1942):748, Arnold (1949a):108, Werner (1949):194, Veldhuizen (1955):118, Axelrod (1960b):7, Sterba (1962):746, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):587, Hoedeman (1974):1021, Staack (1974):165, Ciclidi Africani (1987):167, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):525, Sterba (1990):808, Axelrod (1993):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):696, Lamboj (2004):89) "Thollon's Tilapia / Thollons baars"
- Coptodon thysi (Stiassny, Schliewen & Dominey, 1992)** (*Tilapia thysi* Axelrod (1993):551, Lamboj (2004):90)
- Coptodon walteri (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1968)** (*Tilapia walteri* Axelrod (1993):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):698, Lamboj (2004):91)
- Coptodon zillii (Gervais, 1848)** (*Tilapia zillii* Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):537, Knauer (1907):202, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):198, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):244, Stansch (1914):92, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):151, Engmann (1921b):3, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):331, Bade (1925):163, Rachow (1928):174, Bade (1931):755, Rachow (1931):164, Ahl (1932):91, Stoye (1932):179, Arnold (1933b):157, Coates (1934):114, Mellen & Lanier (1935):192, Stoye (1935):232, Arnold & Ahl (1936):521, Arnold (1949a):109, Meinken in HMR (1951):835, Hervey & Hems (1952):374, Brymer (1954):262, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):666, Veldhuizen (1955):121, Vogt (1957):82, Sterba (1962):747, Staack (1974):165, van Ramshorst (1977):366, Aquarien Atlas (1982):778, Staack (1982):176, Ciclidi Africani (1987):168, Sterba (1990):808, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):894, Pethiyagoda (1991):230, Axelrod (1993):538, Seehausen (1996):259, Dawes (2002):124, Lamboj (2004):91, Monks (2006):169; ?? *Tilapia melanopleura* Poll (1953):42, Hoedeman (1956):687, Axelrod (1960b):23, Lambert (1960):33, Hoedeman (1974):1018; *Tilapia Brevimanus* Vogt (1957):82; *Chromis tristrami*) "redbelly tilapia / Northern Redbreasted Tilapia / Zilli's Mouthbreeder / Zilli's Cichlid / Chromis Tristamis"
- Coptostomabarbus David & Poll, 1937**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Coptostomabarbus bellcrossi Poll, 1969**
- Coptostomabarbus wittei David & Poll, 1937** "upjaw barb / Boel-ghieliemientjie"
- Coraglanis* → *Chimarrichthys*
Coral Catfish → *Plotosus lineatus*
- Cordylancistrus Isbrücker, 1980**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Andeancistrus* / *Transancistrus*
- Cordylancistrus daguae (Eigenmann, 1912)**
(*Lasiancistrus daguae* Burgess (1989):433)

- Cordylancistrus nephelion*** Provenzano & Milani, 2006
- Cordylancistrus perijae*** Pérez & Provenzano, 1996
- Cordylancistrus torbesensis*** (Schultz, 1944) (*Cordylancistrus torbesensis* Burgess (1989):391, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):464)
- Coregonidae (whitefishes / Renken / houtingen) (SALMONIFORMES>Salmonoidei)
- Coregonus*** Linnaeus, 1758 (COREGONIDAE)
- Coregonus acronius* → *Coregonus gutturosus*
- Coregonus albellus*** Fatio, 1890 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):356) "autumn brienzlig"
- Coregonus albula*** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Seeley (1886):348, Bade (1898):400, Bade (1902):27, Pappenheim (1909):113, Ahl (1932):36, Schreitmüller (1933):165, Sterba (1962):56, Greenhalgh (1999):66, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):185, Maitland (2000):173, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):386; *Coregonus vimba* Seeley (1886):350; *Coregonus albula pereslavicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):749) "Baltic cisco / Vendace / Autumn-spawning Cisco / Moranke / Sik / Marenke / Kleine marene"
- Coregonus albula pereslavicus* → *Coregonus albula*
- Coregonus alpenae* → *Coregonus zenithicus*
- Coregonus alpinus*** Fatio, 1885 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):357) "kropfer"
- Coregonus anularum*** Kaganowsky, 1932
- Coregonus arenicolus*** Kottelat, 1997 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):362; *Coregonus Fera* Pappenheim (1909):114, Ahl (1932):36) "sandfelchen"
- Coregonus artedi*** Lesueur, 1818 (*Argyrosomus artedi* Jordan & Evermann (1908):132; *Argyrosomus bisselli* Jordan & Evermann (1908):142; *Argyrosomus lucidus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):137; *Argyrosomus osmeriformis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):131; *Argyrosomus sisco* Jordan & Evermann (1908):134; *Argyrosomus tullibee* Jordan & Evermann (1908):140) "cisco / Lake Herring / Great Lakes Cisco / Lake Tomahawk Cisco / Blueback Herring / Greenback Herring / Great Bear Lake Herring / Grayback Herring / Tullibee"
- Coregonus atterensis*** Kottelat, 1997 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):365; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "reinanke"
- Coregonus austriacus*** Vogt, 1909 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):365; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "kröpling"
- Coregonus autumnalis*** (Pallas, 1776) (Maitland (2000):173, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):371; *Salmo autumnalis* Seeley (1886):295; *Coregonus omul* Seeley (1886):352) "Arctic cisco / Arctic Omul"
- Coregonus autumnalis migratorius* → *Coregonus migratorius*
- Coregonus baerii*** Kessler, 1864 (Seeley (1886):352, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):371) "Volkov whitefish / Ladoga Whitefish"
- Coregonus baicalensis*** Dybowski, 1874 "Baikal whitefish"
- Coregonus baunti*** Mukhomediyarov, 1948 "Baunt whitefish"
- Coregonus bavaricus*** Hofer, 1909 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):366; *Coregonus Hiemalis* Seeley (1886):345, Bade (1902):37, Pappenheim (1909):114) "Ammersee kilch"
- Coregonus bezola*** Fatio, 1888E (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):351) "bezoule / Lake Bourget Whitefish / Bezola"
- Coregonus candidus*** Goll, 1883 (*Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):354; Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "bondelle"
- Coregonus chadary*** Dybowski, 1869 "khadary whitefish / Chadary"
- Coregonus clupeaformis*** (Mitchill, 1818) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):123, Behnke (2002):339; *Coregonus labradoricus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):123; *Coregonus richardsonii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):121) "lake whitefish / Humpback Whitefish / Dragon Lake WhitefishE / Squanga Whitefish"
- Coregonus clupeoides*** La Cepède, 1803 (Seeley (1886):344, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):383; *Coregonus Lavaretus* Greenhalgh (1999):64) "powan / Loch Lomond Charr / Scottish Lavaretus" = ? *Coregonus lavaretus*
- Coregonus confusus*** Fatio, 1885 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):355; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "pfärrit"
- Coregonus danneri*** Vogt, 1908 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):367; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "riedling"
- Coregonus duplex*** Fatio, 1890 "grundler / Lake Walenstadt Whitefish"
- Coregonus fatioi*** Kottelat, 1997 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):357; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "albock"
- Coregonus fera*** Jurine, 1825E (Bade (1902):31, Pappenheim (1909):114, Ahl (1932):36, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):351) "féra / Bodenrenke / Witte houting"
- Coregonus fontanae*** Schulz & Freyhof, 2003 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):387) "Stechlin cisco / Zwergmaräne / Dwergmarene"
- Coregonus gutturosus*** (Gmelin, 1818)E (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):362; *Coregonus Hiemalis* Bade (1898):400, Bade (1902):37; *Coregonus acronius* Ahl (1932):36, Schreitmüller (1933):165, Sterba (1962):56; *Coregonus Hiemalis* Seeley (1886):345, Pappenheim (1909):114) "Bodensee kilch / Kropffelchen / Winterhouting / Meerzalm"
- Coregonus heglingus*** Schinz, 1822 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):361) "hägling"
- Coregonus hiemalis*** Jurine, 1825E (Seeley (1886):345, Bade (1902):38, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):353; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "gravenche"
- Coregonus hoferi*** Berg, 1932 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):367; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Pappenheim (1909):115; *Coregonus Lavaretus* Tönsmeier (1989):130) "schwebrenke / Chiemsee-Renke"
- Coregonus holsatus*** Thienemann, 1916EW (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):372; *Coregonus Maraena* Pappenheim (1909):115) "Schaalsee maraene / Große Maräne"
- Coregonus hoyi*** (Milner, 1874) (*Argyrosomus hoyi* Jordan & Evermann (1908):136; ? *Argyrosomus Prognathus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):138) "bloater / Mooneye Cisco"
- Coregonus hubbsi*** (Koelz, 1929)E? "Ives Lake cisco"
- Coregonus huntsmani*** Scott, 1987 "Atlantic whitefish / Acadian Whitefish"
- Coregonus johannae*** (Wagner, 1910)E "deepwater cisco / Chub" = ??

- Coregonus kiletz** (Michailovsky, 1904) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):388) "kiletz"
- Coregonus kiyi** (Koelz, 1921) "kiyi / Ontario KiyiE"
- Coregonus ladogae** Pravdin, Golubev & Belyaeva, 1938 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):389) "ripus / Lake Ladoga Whitefish"
- Coregonus laurettae** Bean, 1881 (*Argyrosomus laurettae* Jordan & Evermann (1908):137; *Argyrosomus alascanus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):135) "Bering cisco / Lauretta Whitefish / Alaska Herring"
- Coregonus Lavaretus → **Coregonus maraena**
- Coregonus lavaretus** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Seeley (1886):338, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):353) "lavaret"
- Coregonus lucinensis** Thienemann, 1933 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):389) "quietschbüker / Deepwater Cisco / Luzin-Quietschbauch"
- Coregonus lutokka** Kottelat, Bogutskaya & Freyhof, 2005 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):372) "ludoga / Ludoga Whitefish"
- Coregonus macrourus** Nüsslin, 1882 (Bade (1902):35, Pappenheim (1909):116, Ahl (1932):36, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):189, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):363; ? Coregonus Oxyrhynchus Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):941) "gangfisch / Zwevende houting"
- Coregonus maraena** (Bloch, 1779) (Seeley (1886):352, Bade (1898):400, Bade (1902):31, Bade (1907):348, Pappenheim (1909):115, Bade (1931):419, Ahl (1932):36, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):374; *Coregonus lapponicus* Seeley (1886):340; *Coregonus lloydii* Seeley (1886):338; ? Coregonus Lavaretus Seeley (1886):339, Bade (1902):29, Pappenheim (1909):114, Schreitmüller (1933):166, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):188, Maitland (2000):174) "maraene / Älvskik / Baltic Houting / Nabbskik / Lake Miedwie Cisco / Schnäpel / Schleischnäpel / Madü-Maräne / Marene / Oostzeemarene / Oostzeehouting"
- Coregonus maraenoides** Polyakov, 1874 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):375) "Peipus whitefish"
- Coregonus maxillaris** Günther, 1866 (Seeley (1886):347, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):375) "storsik / Lofsik"
- Coregonus megalops** Widegren, 1863 (Seeley (1886):347, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):376; *Coregonus humilis* Seeley (1886):347) "blåsik / Shalskii Whitefish / Suna Whitefish / Shuya Whitefish"
- Coregonus migratorius** (Georgi, 1775) (*Coregonus autumnalis migratorius* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):944) "Baikal cisco / Baikal Omul / Omul"
- Coregonus muksun** (Pallas, 1814) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):749, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):377) "muksun"
- Coregonus nasus** (Pallas, 1776) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):187, Maitland (2000):174, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):377; *Coregonus kennicotti* Jordan & Evermann (1908):121) "broad whitefish / Chir / Grote pollan"
- Coregonus nelsonii** Bean, 1884 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):130) "Alaska whitefish / Humpback Whitefish"
- Coregonus nigripinnis** (Milner, 1874) (*Argyrosomus nigripinnis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):139; *Argyrosomus prognathus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):138) "blackfin cisco / Michigan Blackfin CiscoE / Nipigon Blackfin Cisco / Bluefin" = ? *Coregonus artedi*
- Coregonus nilssoni** Valenciennes, 1848 (Seeley (1886):348, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):378; *Coregonus generosus* Pappenheim (1909):116) "rheinschnäpel / Edelmaraene / Planktonistik"
- Coregonus nipigon** (Koelz, 1925) "Nipigon cisco"
- Coregonus nobilis** Haack, 1882 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):358; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Ahl (1932):36) "edelfisch"
- Coregonus omul* → **Coregonus autumnalis**
- Coregonus oxyrinchus** (Linnaeus, 1758)E (Seeley (1886):337, Bade (1902):39, Pappenheim (1909):113, Heimans (1912):143, Schreitmüller (1933):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):941, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):189, Maitland (2000):175, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1096, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):141, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):379) "houting / Nordseeschnäpel / Rhein-Schnäpel / Houting / Rijnhouting / Adelvis"
- Coregonus palaea** Cuvier, 1829 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):355) "palée"
- Coregonus pallasii** Valenciennes, 1848 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):379) "aspisk / Vuoksa Whitefish"
- Coregonus peled** (Gmelin, 1789) (Seeley (1886):352, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):190, Maitland (2000):175, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):380) "peled / Northern Whitefish / Peledmarene"
- Coregonus pennanti** Valenciennes, 1848 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):383) "gwyniad / Bala Lake Charr / Welsh Lavaretus" = ? *Coregonus lavaretus*
- Coregonus pidschian** (Gmelin, 1789) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):748, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):186, Maitland (2000):176, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):381; *Coregonus polcur* Seeley (1886):352) "pidschian / Arctic Whitefish / Humpback Whitefish / Siberian Whitefish / Onega Whitefish / Verkhosvirka Whitefish / Volkhova / Svir / Valaamka / Ludoga Whitefish / Ladoga Lacustrine / Arctische houting"
- Coregonus pollan** Thompson, 1835 (Seeley (1886):350, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):384; *Coregonus Autumnalis* Greenhalgh (1999):68) "pollan / Loch Neagh Pollan / Lough Erne Pollan / Shannon Pollan / Irish Autumnalis" = ? *Coregonus autumnalis*
- Coregonus pravdinellus** Dulkeit, 1949
- Coregonus reighardi** (Koelz, 1924)E? "shortnose cisco / Reighard Cisco"
- Coregonus renke** (Paula Schrank, 1783) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):368; *Coregonus steindachneri* Bade (1902):35; *Coregonus Hiemalis* Bade (1902):37; *Coregonus Wartmanni* Pappenheim (1909):115; *Coregonus Macrophthalmus* Ahl (1932):36) "renke / Starnberger Renke"
- Coregonus restrictus** Fatio, 1885E (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):355) "férít / Kropfer"
- Coregonus sardinella** Valenciennes, 1848 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):749, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):390; *Argyrosomus pusillus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):137) "Siberian cisco / Least Cisco / Least Whitefish"
- Coregonus smitti** Warpachowski, 1901
- Coregonus sp. Rhine** "Rhine houting / Rijnhouting"
- Coregonus sp. Winter spawning** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):357) "winter brienzlig"
- Coregonus stigmaticus** Regan, 1908 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):384) "schelly / Ullswater Charr / English Lavaretus" = ? *Coregonus lavaretus*
- Coregonus subautumnalis** Kaganowsky, 1932
- Coregonus suidteri** Fatio, 1885 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):359) "balchen / Ballen"

- Coregonus trybomi** Svärdson, 1979 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):391) "spring spawning cisco / Planktonisk"
- Coregonus tugun** (Pallas, 1814) "tugun"
- Coregonus ussuriensis** Berg, 1906 "Ussuri whitefish / Amur Whitefish"
- Coregonus vandesi** Richardson, 1837 (Seeley (1886):351, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):391) "vendace / Loch Maben Vendace / Cumberland Vendace / UK Albula" = ? *Coregonus albula*
- Coregonus vessicus** Drjugin, 1932 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):392) "Beloye cisco"
- Coregonus wartmanni** (Bloch, 1784) (Seeley (1886):341, Bade (1898):399, Bade (1902):34, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):136, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):160, Pappenheim (1909):115, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):217, Ahl (1932):36, Schreitmüller (1933):166, Sterba (1962):56, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):364; *Coregonus* Fera Ahl (1932):36, Schreitmüller (1933):166; ? *Coregonus* Lavaretus Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):944, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1096) "blaufelchen / Weißfelchen / Blauwe houting"
- Coregonus widegreni** Malmgren, 1863 (Seeley (1886):341, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):381; *Coregonus gracilis* Seeley (1886):341; *Coregonus tscholmugensis* Seeley (1886):352) "valaamka / Selentermaräne / Sandsik"
- Coregonus zenithicus** (Jordan & Evermann, 1909) "shortjaw cisco / Siskiwit Lake CiscoE? / Nipigon Shortjaw Cisco / Alpena Longjaw / Lake Superior Longjaw"
- Coregonus zuerichensis** Nüsslin, 1882 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):361; *Coregonus sulzeri* Bade (1902):35; *Coregonus* Fera Ahl (1932):36) "blaalig / Bratfisch / Pfäffikonmaräne / Blauling"
- Coregonus zugensis** Nüsslin, 1882 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):359; *Coregonus* Wartmanni Ahl (1932):36) "albeli / Weissfisch"
- Coreius** Jordan & Starks, 1905 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
- Coreius guichenoti** (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874) "largemouth bronze gudgeon"
- Coreius heterodon** (Bleeker, 1865) "bronze gudgeon"
- Coreius septentrionalis** (Nichols, 1925) "northern bronze gudgeon"
- Corematodus** Boulenger, 1897 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Corematodus shiranus** Boulenger, 1897 (Axelrod (1993):210, Turner (1996):128, Konings (2001):303, Konings (2007):385)
- Corematodus taeniatus** Trewavas, 1935 (Axelrod (1993):210, Turner (1996):149, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):760, Konings (2001):262, Konings (2007):349) "Haplochromis Jacksoni"
- Coreobagrus* → *Tachysurus*
- Coreobagrus okadai* → *Tachysurus ichikawai*
- Coreoleuciscus** Mori, 1935 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
- Coreoleuciscus aeruginos** Song & Bang, 2015 "Korean bluish shiner / cham-swi-ri"
- Coreoleuciscus splendidus** Mori, 1935 "Korean shiner / Korean Beautiful Shiner"
- Coreoperca** Herzenstein, 1896 (SINIPERCIDAE)
- Coreoperca herzi** Herzenstein, 1896
- Coreoperca kawamebari** (Temminck & Schlegel, 1842) (*Siniperca kawamebari* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):742) "Japanese aucha perch / Oya-nirami"
- Coreoperca liui** Cao & Liang, 2013
- Coreoperca loona** (Wu, 1939)
- Coreoperca whiteheadi** Boulenger, 1900
- Coreosiniperca* → *Siniperca*
- Corfu Minnow* → *Valencia letourneuxi*
- Corfu toothcarp* → *Valencia letourneuxi*
- Corica** Hamilton, 1822 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
- Corica laciniata** Fowler, 1935 (Vidhayanon (2008):32) "Bangkok river sprat"
- Corica soborna** Hamilton, 1822 (Vidhayanon (2008):32) "Ganges river sprat"
- Cornish-jack → *Mormyrops anguilloides*
- Coroatá → *Platynemichthys notatus*
- Corroncho → *Pterygoplichthys punctatus*
- Corsula → *Rhinomugil squamipinnis*
- Cortez Swordtail → *Xiphophorus cortezii*
- Corumba cichlid → *Aristogramma commbrae*
- Corumba cichlide → *Aristogramma commbrae*
- Corumbataia** Britski, 1997 (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyriinae)
- Corumbataia britskii** Ferreira & Ribeiro, 2006
- Corumbataia cuestae** Britski, 1997
- Corumbataia francirochai** (Ihering, 1928) (Otocinclus francirochai Burgess (1989):438)
- Corumbataia tocantinensis** Britski, 1997 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):336) "Goiás Otocinclus"
- Corumbataia veadeiros** Carvalho, 2008
- Corydoras** La Cepède, 1803 (CALLICHTHYIDAE>Corydoradinae) ↔ *Gastrodermus* / *Hoplisoma* / *Scleromystax*
- Corydoras acutus** Cope, 1872 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):197, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):40, Aqualog 4 (1996a):20, Sands (1997):38, Seuß (1997), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):508, Fuller & Evers (2005):46) "blacktop corydoras"
- Corydoras Agassizii* → *Hoplisoma ambiacus*
- Corydoras amapaensis** Nijssen, 1972 (Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):328, Seuß (1992):48, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):61; *Corydoras* Solox Aqualog 4 (1996a):83, Seuß (2000), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):522) "Amapa corydoras"
- Corydoras Ambiacus* → *Hoplisoma agassizii*
- Corydoras Araguaia* → *Hoplisoma araguaiaense*
- Corydoras areio** Knaack, 2000 (Seuß (2000), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):512, Fuller & Evers (2005):70) "Corydoras Gappin / C70"
- Corydoras Auratus* → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
- Corydoras Aureus* → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
- Corydoras aurofrenatus** Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903 (Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):59, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):74; CW005 Fuller & Evers (2011):44) "Green Zebra / CW5"
- Corydoras australis* → *Gastrodermus hastatus*
- Corydoras barbatus* → *Scleromystax barbatus*
- Corydoras Barima* → *Hoplisoma bondi*
- Corydoras bertoni* → *Hoplisoma macropterus*
- Corydoras blochi** Nijssen, 1971 (Aquarien Atlas (1982):462, Franke (1985):94, Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):66, Aqualog 4 (1996a):22, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):83; *Corydoras* Punctatus Exotic

- Tropical Fishes (1967):213; C32 Aqualog 4 (1996a):79
"spotback corydoras / C32"
Corydoras blochi vittatus → *Corydoras vittatus*
Corydoras Bolivianus → *Hoplisoma pantanalense*
Corydoras bolivianus → *Hoplisoma geryi*
Corydoras Bondi → *Hoplisoma acrense* / → *Hoplisoma sипаливіни*
Corydoras bondi coppenamensis → *Hoplisoma coppenamense*
Corydoras Brevirostris → *Hoplisoma leucomelas*
Corydoras caquetae → *Hoplisoma leucomelas*
***Corydoras cervinus* Rössel, 1962** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):221, Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):77, Aqualog 4 (1996a):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):258, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):94)
Corydoras Cochui → *Aspidoras poecilus* / → *Hoplisoma habrosus*
***Corydoras coriatae* Burgess, 1997** (Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):101) "Black Cory / *Corydoras Black*" = ? *Corydoras fowleri*
Corydoras Decker → *Hoplisoma axelrodi* / → *Hoplisoma loxozonus* / → *Hoplisoma* sp. *Deckeri*
Corydoras Deckeri → *Hoplisoma axelrodi* / → *Hoplisoma loxozonus* / → *Hoplisoma* sp. *Deckeri*
Corydoras dubius → *Hoplisoma trilineatum*
Corydoras Ehrhardti → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
Corydoras ehrhardti → *Hoplisoma ehrhardti*
Corydoras eigenmanni → *Scleromystax barbatus*
Corydoras Elegans → *Gastrodermus napoensis*
***Corydoras ellisae* Gosline, 1940** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):464, Burgess (1989):365, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):233, Aqualog 4 (1996a):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):260, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):119)
Corydoras episcopi → *Hoplisoma trilineatum*
Corydoras Eques → *Hoplisoma aeneum* / → *Hoplisoma melanotaenia* / → *Hoplisoma zygatus*
Corydoras esperanzae → *Hoplisoma concolor*
***Corydoras filamentosus* Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983** (Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):94, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):124)
Corydoras Flaveolus → *Hoplisoma diphyes*
***Corydoras fowleri* Böhlke, 1950** (Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):334, Seuß (1992):95, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997), Seuß (2002), Fuller & Evers (2005):126) "Fowler's Cory / *Corydoras Huanta* / *Corydoras Milegros*"
Corydoras funnelli → *Hoplisoma leopardus*
Corydoras Garbei → *Hoplisoma difluviatilis* / → *Hoplisoma* sp. *Serrano*
***Corydoras geoffroy* La Cepède, 1803** (Fuller & Evers (2005):129; *Corydoras octocirrus* Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):139, Aqualog 4 (1996a):12, Seuß (1997); *Corydoras* sp. Franz. Guiana I / II Aqualog 4 (1996a):81)
Corydoras Gersoni → *Hoplisoma polystictus*
Corydoras Geryi → *Corydoras mamore* / → *Hoplisoma pantanalense*
Corydoras Gossei Longnose → *Hoplisoma seussi*
Corydoras grafi → *Hoplisoma ambiacus*
Corydoras Griseus → *Hoplisoma* sp. *Griseus*
Corydoras griseus deweyeri → *Hoplisoma griseum*
Corydoras Habrosus → *Hoplisoma cochui*
Corydoras Haraldschultzi → *Hoplisoma araguaiae*
Corydoras Hastatus → *Gastrodermus pygmaeus*
Corydoras Hastatus Australis → *Gastrodermus pygmaeus*
***Corydoras heteromorphus* Nijssen, 1970** (van Ramshorst (1977):251, Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):110, Aqualog 4 (1996a):12, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):143)
Corydoras Julii → *Hoplisoma acrense* / → *Hoplisoma cruentum* / → *Hoplisoma trilineatum*
Corydoras julii episcopi → *Hoplisoma trilineatum*
Corydoras juquiaea → *Hoplisoma nattereri*
Corydoras kronei → *Scleromystax kronei*
Corydoras lacerdai → *Scleromystax lacerdai*
Corydoras Latus → *Gastrodermus bilineatus* / → *Hoplisoma pantanalense*
Corydoras Leopardus → *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tapiché
Corydoras longirostris → *Hoplisoma ambiacus*
Corydoras Macropterus → *Aspidoras albater*
Corydoras macropterus → *Scleromystax macropterus*
***Corydoras maculifer* Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1971** (Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):211, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):248, Aqualog 4 (1996a):51, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):324, Fuller & Evers (2005):160; C69 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):550; *Corydoras Agassizi* Arnold (1949b):77) "dotted corydoras / Bigspot Corydoras / C69 / Longnose Guarana Corydoras"
Corydoras maculatus → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
Corydoras maculosus → *Aspidoras maculosus*
Corydoras Marmoratus → *Gastrodermus undulatus*
Corydoras marmoratus → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
Corydoras Melanistius → *Hoplisoma agassizii* / → *Hoplisoma brevirostre* / → *Hoplisoma delphax*
Corydoras melanistius brevirostris → *Hoplisoma brevirostre*
Corydoras melanistius longirostris → *Hoplisoma ambiacus*
Corydoras Melanistius Sipaliwini → *Hoplisoma bicolor*
Corydoras meridionalis → *Hoplisoma ehrhardti*
Corydoras Metae → *Hoplisoma zygatus*
Corydoras metae melini → *Hoplisoma melini*
Corydoras metae myersi → *Hoplisoma rabauti*
Corydoras microcephalus → *Hoplisoma polystictus*
Corydoras Microps → *Gastrodermus undulatus*
Corydoras microps → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
Corydoras Multipunctatus → *Hoplisoma leopardus*
Corydoras myersi → *Hoplisoma rabauti*
Corydoras Nanus → *Gastrodermus napoensis* / → *Gastrodermus undulatus* / → C132
***Corydoras narcissus* Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1980** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):237, Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):137, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):250, Aqualog 4 (1996a):65, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):304, Fuller & Evers (2005):175) "Narcissus Corydoras / Longnose Arched Cory / Spotted Narcissus / *Corydoras Narcizo*"
Corydoras Nattereri → *Hoplisoma baderi*
Corydoras nattereri triseriatus → *Hoplisoma triseriatum*
***Corydoras negro* Knaack, 2004** (Fuller & Evers (2005):180)
Corydoras octocirrus → *Corydoras geoffroy*
Corydoras oelemariensis → *Hoplisoma baderi*
***Corydoras orcesi* Weitzman & Nijssen, 1970** (Fuller & Evers (2005):186, Fuller & Evers (2011):13; *Corydoras pastazensis* *orcesi* Burgess (1989):367, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):342, Seuß (1992):150, ? Aqualog 4 (1996a):82)

- Corydoras Ornatus* → *Hoplisoma pulcher* / →
Hoplisoma schwartzi / → *Hoplisoma* sp. *Ornatus*
Corydoras Osteocarus → *Hoplisoma briesii*
Corydoras ourastigma Nijssen, 1972 (Burgess
(1989):366, Seuß (1992):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 4
(1995):254, Aqualog 4 (1996a):80, Seuß (1997), Fuller
& Evers (2005):192)
Corydoras oxyrhynchus Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1967
(Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):147, Aqualog 4
(1996a):13, Seuß (1997), Seuß (1999), Fuller & Evers
(2005):194)
Corydoras Paleatus → *Hoplisoma diphyes*
Corydoras pastazensis Weitzman, 1963 (Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):236, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß
(1992):150, Aqualog 4 (1996a):82, Seuß (1997), Fuller
& Evers (2005):204) "Pastaza corydoras"
Corydoras pastazensis orcesi → *Corydoras orcesi*
Corydoras pauciradiatus → *Aspidoras pauciradiatus*
Corydoras Peraira → *Hoplisoma incolicana*
Corydoras Pestai → *Hoplisoma melanotaenia*
Corydoras pestai → *Gastrodermus elegans*
Corydoras Polystictus → *Corydoras cervinus*
Corydoras Potaroensis → *Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Oiapoque
Corydoras prionotus → *Scleromystax juquiae*
Corydoras Pulcher → *Hoplisoma schwartzi*
Corydoras Punctatus → *Hoplisoma ambiacus* / →
Hoplisoma brevirostre / → *Hoplisoma leucomelas* / →
Hoplisoma melanistius / → *Hoplisoma trilineatum*
Corydoras punctatus funnelli → *Hoplisoma leopardus*
Corydoras Punctatus Julii → *Hoplisoma leopardus*
Corydoras punctatus julii → *Hoplisoma julii*
Corydoras punctatus reticulatus → *Hoplisoma*
reticulatum
Corydoras punctatus sipaliwini → *Hoplisoma sipaliwini*
Corydoras Reticulatus → *Gastrodermus elegans* / →
Hoplisoma sodalis
Corydoras saramaccensis Nijssen, 1970 (van
Ramshorst (1977):254, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß
(1992):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):258, Aqualog
4 (1996a):13, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):225)
"Saramacca Corydoras" in ? *Hoplisoma*
Corydoras sararensis Dinkelmeier, 1995 (Aqualog
4 (1996a):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):272, Seuß
(1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):227; ? *Corydoras* sp.
Mottled Aqualog 4 (1996a):83) "C23"
Corydoras schultzei → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
Corydoras schwartzi surinamensis → *Hoplisoma*
surinamense
Corydoras semiaquilus Weitzman, 1964 (Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):232, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß
(1992):170, Aqualog 4 (1996a+):124, Aquarien Atlas
Band 5 (1997):274, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers
(2005):230; *Corydoras Treitlii* Exotic Tropical Fishes
(1967):215; ? *Corydoras* sp. Peru Black Aqualog 4
(1996a):100) "Sharpnose Cory / Huanta Corydoras /
Peru Black / Black Peru Corydoras / Corydoras Kiko /
Corydoras Dida"
Corydoras semiscutatus → *Hoplisoma splendens*
Corydoras Septentrionalis → *Corydoras ellisae*
Corydoras septentrionalis Gosline, 1940 ?(Aquarien
Atlas Band 2 (1985):478, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):236,
Burgess (1989):343, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):328,
Roman (1992):86, Seuß (1992):172, Aqualog 4
(1996a):84, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver
(2002):341, Fuller & Evers (2005):231) "Southern
Green Corydoras / Dusky Corydoras / Corydoras Olga"
***Corydoras serratus* Sands, 1995** (Aqualog 4
(1996a):79, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):276, Seuß
(1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):233)
***Corydoras simulatus* Weitzman & Nijssen, 1970**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):478, Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):237, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):176,
Aqualog 4 (1996a):78, Sands (1997):56, Seuß (1997),
Fuller & Evers (2005):237; *Corydoras U2 Exotic*
Tropical Fishes (1967):221) "Masquerade Cory"
Corydoras Solox → *Corydoras amapaensis*
***Corydoras solox* Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983**
(Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):179, Seuß (1997),
Fuller & Evers (2005):243)
Corydoras sp. Asher → *Hoplisoma tukano*
Corydoras sp. Baianinha → *Scleromystax lacerdai* / →
Scleromystax sp. Bahia
Corydoras sp. cf. *leucomelas* → *Hoplisoma crimeni*
***Corydoras* sp. C51** (Aqualog 4 (1996a+):125, Fuller &
Evers (2005):305) "C51"
Corydoras sp. Correa → *Hoplisoma parallelus*
Corydoras sp. Crystal Azure → *Scleromystax juquiae*
Corydoras sp. False Flaveolus → *Hoplisoma diphyes*
Corydoras sp. Francisco → *Hoplisoma garbei*
Corydoras sp. Geryi → *Hoplisoma mamore*
***Corydoras* sp. Gojas** (C38 Aqualog 4 (1996a):83,
Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):530, Fuller & Evers
(2005):299) "C38" = ? *Corydoras serratus*
Corydoras sp. Granti → *Hoplisoma bondi*
Corydoras sp. Ilha do Bananal → *Corydoras maculifer*
***Corydoras* sp. Itaituba** (C86 Fuller & Evers (2005):320;
C146 Fuller & Evers (2011):24; *Corydoras* sp.
Longsnout Tapajós) "C86 / C146"
***Corydoras* sp. Kristinae** (C42 Aqualog 4 (1996a):58,
Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):534, Fuller & Evers
(2005):301) "Kristinae / *Corydoras Cristina* / C42"
Corydoras sp. Latus → *Hoplisoma pantanalense*
***Corydoras* sp. Longnose Habrosus** (C8 Seuß
(1992):201, Aqualog 4 (1996a):97, Fuller & Evers
(2005):288) "C8"
***Corydoras* sp. Longnose Julii** (C109 Fuller & Evers
(2005):331) "Longnose Julii / C109"
***Corydoras* sp. Longnose Reynoldsi** (*Corydoras* sp.
Fuller & Evers (2005):356; CW012 Fuller & Evers
(2011):50) "Longnose Reynoldsi / Real Longnose
Reynoldsi / CW12"
***Corydoras* sp. Longnose Tucano** (CW011 Fuller &
Evers (2011):49) "Longnose Tucano / CW11"
***Corydoras* sp. Longsnout Rio Caitetú** (C149 Fuller &
Evers (2011):27) "C149" = ? *Corydoras blochi*
***Corydoras* sp. Manja Bal** (C145 Fuller & Evers
(2005):351) "C145"
***Corydoras* sp. Mato Grosso** (C16 Seuß (1992):209,
Aqualog 4 (1996a):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
(1997):286, Fuller & Evers (2005):291) "C16" = ?
Corydoras simulatus
Corydoras sp. Nebrina → *Hoplisoma* sp. Tiquié
Corydoras sp. Paraguay → *Hoplisoma diphyes*
***Corydoras* sp. Paraguay/C153** (C153 Fuller & Evers
(2011):32) "C153"
***Corydoras* sp. Paraná Longnose** (C24 Aqualog 4
(1996a):58, Aqualog 4 (1996a+):127, Aquarien Atlas
Band 5 (1997):288, Fuller & Evers (2005):294) "C24"
= ? *Corydoras acutus*
Corydoras sp. Peraira → *Hoplisoma incolicana*
Corydoras sp. Peru Black → *Corydoras semiaquilus*
Corydoras sp. Peru Bondi → *Hoplisoma acrense*

- Corydoras* sp. Purus Bondi → *Hoplisoma acrense*
Corydoras sp. Rio Anapu Longsnout (CW059 Fuller & Evers (2011):102) "CW59"
Corydoras sp. Rio Branco/C46 → *Hoplisoma kanei*
Corydoras sp. Río Chaviripa (C61 Fuller & Evers (2005):308) "C61"
Corydoras sp. Rio Guamá (C47 Fuller & Evers (2005):303) "C47"
Corydoras sp. Rio Guaporé → *Hoplisoma albolineatum*
Corydoras sp. Rio Javari / Huallaga (C92 Fuller & Evers (2005):324) "Arrow Corydoras / C92"
Corydoras sp. Rio Madeira (C77 Fuller & Evers (2005):316) "C77"
Corydoras sp. Río Madre de Dios (C115 Fuller & Evers (2005):335; C116 Fuller & Evers (2005):336) "C115 / C116"
Corydoras sp. Río Momon (CW053 Fuller & Evers (2011):96) "CW53"
Corydoras sp. Río Paragua I (C94 Fuller & Evers (2005):325) "C94"
Corydoras sp. Río Paragua II (C95 Fuller & Evers (2005):325) "C95"
Corydoras sp. Rio Purus (C78 Fuller & Evers (2005):317) "C78"
Corydoras sp. Rio Purus/C155 (C155 Fuller & Evers (2011):34; ? *Corydoras* sp. aff. *blochi vittatus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):23) "C155"
Corydoras sp. Rio São Francisco → *Hoplisoma multimaculatum*
Corydoras sp. Rio Tocantins/C63 (C63 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):544, Fuller & Evers (2005):309) "C63"
Corydoras sp. Río Ucayali (C127 Fuller & Evers (2005):341) "C127"
Corydoras sp. Rio Xingú → *Hoplisoma xinguense*
Corydoras sp. Roaima I → *Hoplisoma cochui*
Corydoras sp. Roaima II → *Hoplisoma kanei*
Corydoras sp. Rondônia/C28 (C28 Aqualog 4 (1996a):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):290, Fuller & Evers (2005):295; ? *Corydoras* sp. Brazil Rondônia Aqualog 4 (1996a):26) "C28" = ? *Corydoras cervinus*
Corydoras sp. Rondônia/C32 → *Corydoras blochi*
Corydoras sp. Rondônia Longnose (C29 Aqualog 4 (1996a):79, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):290, Fuller & Evers (2005):295) "C29"
Corydoras sp. San Juan → *Hoplisoma latum*
Corydoras sp. São Lourenço → *Corydoras areio*
Corydoras sp. Stenocephalus (C124 Fuller & Evers (2005):340) "C124" = ? *Corydoras stenocephalus*
Corydoras sp. Sychri (C53 Aqualog 4 (1996a+):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):540, Fuller & Evers (2005):306) "C53"
Corydoras sp. Tapajós → *Hoplisoma* sp. Aruá
Corydoras sp. Tapajós Longnose → *Hoplisoma* sp. Pointhead Tapajós
Corydoras sp. Tapajós Shortnose → *Hoplisoma* sp. Roundhead Tapajós
Corydoras sp. Tapanahony (CW047 Fuller & Evers (2011):90) "CW47" = ? *Corydoras heteromorphus*
Corydoras sp. U1 → *Hoplisoma schwartzi*
Corydoras sp. U2 → *Corydoras simulatus*
Corydoras sp. U5 → *Hoplisoma melini*
Corydoras sp. U6 → *Aspidoras pauciradiatus*
Corydoras sp. Venezuela (C99 Fuller & Evers (2005):327) "C99"
Corydoras sp. Vittatus / Manaus (CW055 Fuller & Evers (2011):98) "CW55"
- Corydoras spilurus* Norman, 1926** (Hervey & Hems (1952):224, Burgess (1989):367, Aqualog 4 (1996a):13, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):246, Fuller & Evers (2011):18) "pinkthroat corydoras"
Corydoras Steindachneri → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
***Corydoras stenocephalus* Eigenmann & Allen, 1942** (Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):182, Aqualog 4 (1996a):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):276, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):249; C17 Seuß (1992):210, Aqualog 4 (1996a):83, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):286) "C17 / *Corydoras* Huangana / *Corydoras* Antonio / *Corydoras* Andreas"
Corydoras Tabatinga → *Hoplisoma arcuatum*
Corydoras Taeniatus → *Gastrodermus hastatus*
Corydoras Treitlii → *Corydoras semiaquilus*
***Corydoras treitlii* Steindachner, 1906** (Arnold (1938):97, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Holly in HMR (1940):575, Arnold (1949a):34, Beck (1950):152, Werner (1954):33, Sterba (1962):446, Franke (1985):107, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):232, Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):409, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):346, Seuß (1992):186, ? Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):233, Aqualog 4 (1996a):84, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):278, Sands (1997):57, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):257; CW017 Fuller & Evers (2011):55; ? *Corydoras* sp. III Schreitmüller (1938):83; ? *Corydoras* sp. Brazil Longnose Aqualog 4 (1996a):83) "longsnout corydoras / Longnose Corydoras / Hognose Corydoras / CW17"
Corydoras Triseriatus → *Scleromystax juquiae*
Corydoras triseriatus → *Hoplisoma triseriatum*
Corydoras Undulatus → *Gastrodermus nanus* / → *Gastrodermus napoensis*
Corydoras venezuelanus → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
Corydoras vermelinhos → *Hoplisoma polystictus*
Corydoras virescens → *Hoplisoma polystictus*
***Corydoras vittatus* Nijssen, 1971** (Fuller & Evers (2005):264; *Corydoras* *blochi vittatus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):462, Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):68, Aqualog 4 (1996a):23, Seuß (1997)) "ribbon corydoras"
Corydoras wotroi → *Hoplisoma brevirostre*
Corydoras Xinguensis → *Hoplisoma albolineatum*
Corydoras Zygatus → *Hoplisoma rabauti*
***Corymbophanes* Eigenmann, 1909**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
***Corymbophanes andersoni* Eigenmann, 1909** (Franke (1985):22, Burgess (1989):430, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):949)
Corymbophanes bahianus → *Pareiorhaphis bahianus*
***Corymbophanes kaiei* Armbruster & Sabaj, 2000** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):949)
***Corynopoma* Gill, 1858** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
Corynopoma albipinne → *Corynopoma riisei*
Corynopoma aliatum → *Corynopoma riisei*
***Corynopoma riisei* Gill, 1858** (Arnold (1934b):102, Peters (1934):266, Innes (1935):125, Mellen & Lanier (1935):100, Stoye (1935):165, Arnold & Ahl (1936):555, Beirens (1938):151, Rachow in HMR (1942):735, Kramer & Weise (1943):144, Arnold (1949a):34, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):199, Laursen (1949):16, Beck (1950):123, Hervey & Hems (1952):134, Kramer & Weise (1952):146, Brymer (1954):138, Hoedeman (1954):149, Ladiges (1954):112, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):192, Innes (1956):169, Veldhuizen (1956):91, Vogt (1956):45, Schneider & Whitney (1957):290, Makino (1958):15, McInerny & Gerard (1959):232,

Copin (1960):164, Sterba (1962):156, McInerny & Gerard (1966):232, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):225, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):199, Ghadially (1969):155, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):26, Géry (1978):359, Aquarien Atlas (1982):250, Varjo (1982):126, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):157, Sterba (1990):69, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):57; Stevardia riisei van Ramshorst (1977):187, Dawes (2002):212; Stevardia albipinnis Ahl (1932):42, Meinken (1932):86, Arnold (1933b):154, Ladiges (1934):41; Corynopoma aliatum Hoedeman (1954):149) "swordtail characin / Paddlefin Characin / Swordtail Sardine / Dwerkdrake(n)vinzalm"
Corynopoma searlesii → *Corynopoma riisei*
Corynopoma veedorii → *Corynopoma riisei*
Corzo Cichlid → *Kihinchthys ufermanni*
Cosbi gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
Cosby Gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
Cosby-goerami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
***Cosmochilus* Sauvage, 1878**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Cosmochilus cardinalis* Chu & Roberts, 1985**
***Cosmochilus falcifer* Regan, 1906**
Cosmochilus Harmandi → *Cyclocheilos enoplos*
***Cosmochilus harmandi* Sauvage, 1878** (Vidthayanon (2008):70) "green giant barb"
***Cosmochilus nanaensis* Chen, He & He, 1992**
Costello tetra → *Hemigrammus hyanuary*
Cottidae (sculpins / Groppen / donderpadden)
(PERCIFORMES>Cottoidei)
***Cottinella* Berg, 1907** (COTTIDAE)
***Cottinella boulengeri* (Berg, 1906)** "shorthead sculpin"
***Cottocomephorus* Pellegrin, 1900** (COTTIDAE)
***Cottocomephorus alexandrae* Taliev, 1935**
"Alexander Baikal sculpin"
Cottocomephorus comephorooides → *Cottocomephorus inermis*
***Cottocomephorus grewingkii* (Dybowski, 1874)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):952) "Baikal yellowfin / Yellowfin Baikal Sculpin"
***Cottocomephorus inermis* (Yakovlev, 1890)**
(*Cottocomephorus comephorooides* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):950) "longfin Baikal sculpin"
***Cottopsis* Girard, 1850** (COTTIDAE)
***Cottopsis aleuticus* (Gilbert, 1896)** (*Cottus aleuticus* Goldstein (2000):264) "coastrange sculpin / Cultus Pygmy Sculpin"
***Cottopsis aspera* (Richardson, 1837)** (*Cottus asper* Schleser (1998):129, Goldstein (2000):265) "prickly sculpin"
***Cottopsis asperimus* (Rutter, 1908)** (*Cottus asperimus* Goldstein (2000):268) "rough sculpin"
***Cottopsis gulosa* Girard, 1854** (*Cottus gulosus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):370, Goldstein (2000):264) "Riffle sculpin / Blob"
***Cottopsis klamathensis* klamathensis (Gilbert, 1898)** (*Cottus klamathensis* Goldstein (2000):267) "marbled sculpin"
***Cottopsis klamathensis macrops* (Rutter, 1908)** "bigeye marbled sculpin"
***Cottopsis klamathensis polypora* (Daniels & Moyle, 1984)** "lower Klamath marbled sculpin"
***Cottopsis marginata* (Bean, 1881)** (*Cottus marginatus* Goldstein (2000):266) "margined sculpin"

***Cottopsis perplexa* (Gilbert & Evermann, 1894)**
(*Cottus perplexus* Goldstein (2000):264) "reticulate sculpin"
***Cottopsis pitensis* (Bailey & Bond, 1963)** (*Cottus pitensis* Goldstein (2000):268) "Pit sculpin"
***Cottopsis princeps* (Gilbert, 1898)** (*Cottus princeps* Goldstein (2000):265) "Klamath Lake sculpin"
***Cottopsis tenuis* (Evermann & Seale, 1898)** (*Cottus tenuis* Goldstein (2000):268) "slender sculpin"
***Cottus* Linnaeus, 1758** (COTTIDAE) ↔
Cephalocottus / *Cottopsis* / *Uranidea*
'*Cottus*' *altaicus* Kashchenko, 1899 "Ob sculpin"
***Cottus aturi* Freyhof, Kottelat & Nolte, 2005** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):507) "Adour sculpin"
***Cottus duranii* Freyhof, Kottelat & Nolte, 2005**
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):507) "Dordogne sculpin"
***Cottus dzungaricus* Kottelat, 2006** "Ertix sculpin / Irtysh Sculpin"
Cottus ferrugineus → *Cottus gobio*
Cottus Gobio → *Cottus perifretum* / → *Cottus rhenanus*
***Cottus gobio* Linnaeus, 1758** ??(Roßmäßler (1857):69, Seeley (1886):50, Furneaux (1896):358, Bade (1898):325, Bade (1901):61, Geyer (1901):127, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):112, Peter (1906):58, Bade (1907):566, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):135, Pappenheim (1909):190, Berndt (1911):216, Schmidt (1911):36, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):183, Brüning (1919):118, Bade (1931):785, Ahl (1932):84, Schreitmüller (1933):166, Kramer & Weise (1943):65, Beck (1950):89, Holly in HMR (1957):1062, Sterba (1962):813, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):96, Tönsmeier (1989):197, Sterba (1990):636, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):947, Greenhalgh (1999):160, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):354, Maitland (2000):213, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):508; *Cottus gobio ferrugineus* Seeley (1886):54; *Cottus ferrugineus* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):357; *Cottus scaturigo* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):517) "sculpin / Freshwater Sculpin / Timavo Sculpin / Middeneuropeese Rivierdonderpad / Zuideuropeese donderpad"
Cottus gracilis → *Uranidea cognate*
***Cottus gratzianowi* Sideleva, Naseka & Zhidkov, 2015** "Onega sculpin"
***Cottus haemusi* Marinov & Dikov, 1986** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):511) "Vit sculpin"
***Cottus hispaniolensis* Băcescu & Băcescu-Mester, 1964** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):511) "Pyrenean sculpin / Garonne Sculpin"
***Cottus jaxartensis* Berg, 1916** (*Cottus gobio jaxartensis* Holly in HMR (1957):1064) "Syr Darya sculpin / Chatkal Sculpin"
Cottus kaganowskii → *Uranidea cognate*
Cottus kazika → *Trachidermus kazika*
Cottus kesslerii → *Leocottus kesslerii*
Cottus kneri → *Paracottus kneri*
'*Cottus*' *kolymensis* Sideleva & Goto, 2012 "Kolyma sculpin / Magadan Sculpin"
***Cottus koshewnikowi* Gratzianov, 1907** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):511; *Cottus gobio koshewnikowi* Holly in HMR (1957):1063) "Volga sculpin / Russian Sculpin"
'*Cottus*' *kuznetzovi* Berg, 1903 "Lena sculpin"
***Cottus metae* Freyhof, Kottelat & Nolte, 2005**
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):512) "Barje sculpin / Save Sculpin"

- Cottus microstomus Heckel, 1837** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):512; *Cottus gobio microstomus* Seeley (1886):53) "Baltic sculpin / Eastern Sculpin"
- Cottus nasalis Berg, 1933**
- Cottus perifretum Freyhof, Kottelat & Nolte, 2005** (van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):179, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):513; *Cottus Gobio Lankester* (1856):44, Wood (1868):117, Taylor (1876):60, Furneaux (1896):359, den Hollander (1900):96, Taylor (1901):60, Lurasco (1903):23, Heimans (1912):127, Havermans (1926):19, Beirens (1938):259, Sterba (1962):814, Fletcher (2000):53, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):175; Miller's Thumb Noel Humphreys (1857):64) "bullhead / Miller's Thumb / River Bullhead / Freshwater Sculpin / Tommy Logge / Scheldt Sculpin / Rivieronderpad / Schelde donderpad"
- Cottus petiti Băcescu & Băcescu-Mester, 1964** (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):357, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):515) "Lez sculpin"
- 'Cottus' poecilopus Heckel, 1837** (Seeley (1886):55, Bade (1901):64, Ahl (1932):84, Sterba (1962):815, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):356, Maitland (2000):214, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):515) "Siberian sculpin / Spotted Sculpin / Baltic Bullhead / Baltische rivieronderpad / Bergsimpa"
- Cottus pollux* → *Cephalocottus pollux*
- Cottus rhenanus Freyhof, Kottelat & Nolte, 2005** (van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):179, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):516) "Rhine sculpin / Beekdonderpad"
- Cottus ricei (Nelson, 1876)** (Goldstein (2000):261) "spoonhead sculpin"
- Cottus rondeleti Freyhof, Kottelat & Nolte, 2005** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):517) "Hérault sculpin"
- Cottus sabaudicus Sideleva, 2009** "Haute-Savoy sculpin / Upper Rhone Sculpin"
- Cottus scaturigo* → *Cottus gobio*
- Cottus sibiricus Kessler, 1889** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1032) "Siberian sculpin / Siberische rivieronderpad"
- 'Cottus' sp. Kolyma**
- 'Cottus' sp. Magadan**
- 'Cottus' sp. Middle Amur** "Sakhalin Sculpin / Middle Amur Sculpin"
- Cottus spinulosus Kessler, 1872** "Turkestan sculpin"
- 'Cottus' szanaga Dybowski, 1869** "Upper Amur sculpin"
- Cottus transsilvaniae Freyhof, Kottelat & Nolte, 2005** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):518) "Arges sculpin"
- 'Cottus' volki Tarantzi, 1933** "Volk's sculpin"
- Cotylopus Guichenot, 1863** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
- Cotylopus acutipinnis Guichenot, 1863** "cabot bouche ronde"
- Cotylopus rubripinnis Keith, Hoareau & Bosc, 2005** "Cotylope à nageoires rouges"
- Couesius Jordan, 1878** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Couesius plumbeus (Agassiz, 1850)** (Thompson (1985):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):194, Goldstein (2000):117; *Couesius plumbeus greenei* Goldstein (2000):117) "lake chub"
- Cox's Gudgeon → *Gobiomorphus coxii*
- Craggyhead Banjo → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
- Cranoglanididae (armourhead catfishes / Chinese catfishes / Chinesische Welse / Chinese meervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)**
- Cranoglanis Peters, 1881** (CRANOGLANIDIDAE)
- Cranoglanis boulderius (Richardson, 1846)** (Sands (1985):96, Burgess (1989):73; *Cranoglanis sinensis* Burgess (1989):73) "helmet catfish"
- Cranoglanis caolangensis Nguyen, 2005**
- Cranoglanis henrici (Vaillant, 1893)**
- Cranoglanis multiradiatus* → *Cranoglanis boulderius*
- Cranoglanis sinensis* → *Cranoglanis boulderius*
- Cranoglanis songhongensis Nguyen, 2005**
- Craterocephalus McCulloch, 1912** (ATHERINIDAE>Craterocephalinae)
- Craterocephalus amniculus Crowley & Ivantsoff, 1990** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):127, Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "Darling hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus capreoli Rendahl, 1922** (Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "north-west hardyhead / Rendahl's Hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus centralis Crowley & Ivantsoff, 1990** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):128, Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "Finke hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus cuneiceps Whitley, 1944** (Allen (1989):75, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):697, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):129, Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "deep hardyhead / Murchison River Hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus dalhausiensis Ivantsoff & Glover, 1974** (Allen (1989):78, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):705, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):130, Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "Dalhousie hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus eyresii (Steindachner, 1883)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1054, Allen (1989):78, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):131, Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "desert hardyhead / Lake Eyre Hardyhead / Central Australian Hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus fistularis Crowley, Ivantsoff & Allen, 1995** (Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "Kamaka hardyhead / Triton Hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus fluviatilis McCulloch, 1912** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):132, Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "Murray hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus fulvus Ivantsoff, Crowley & Allen, 1987** (*Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum fulvus* Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):138, Aqualog 13 (2002):54) "tawny hardyhead / Mitchellian Hardyhead / Unspecked Hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus gloveri Crowley & Ivantsoff, 1990** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):133, Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "Glover's hardyhead" = ? *Craterocephalus dalhausiensis*
- Craterocephalus helena Ivantsoff, Crowley & Allen, 1987** (Allen (1989):82, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):134, Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "Drysdale hardyhead / Helena's Hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus honoriae (Ogilby, 1912)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "estuarine hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus kailolae Ivantsoff, Crowley & Allen, 1987** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):998, Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "Kailola's hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus lacustris Trewavas, 1940** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):649, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):998, Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "Kutubu hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus laisapi Larson, Ivantsoff & Crowley, 2005** "Timor hardyhead"
- Craterocephalus lentiginosus Ivantsoff, Crowley & Allen, 1987** (Allen (1989):83, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):135, Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "freckled hardyhead / Prince Regent Hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus marianae* Ivantsoff, Crowley & Allen, 1987** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):136, Aqualog 13 (2002):51) "Mariana's hardyhead / Magela Hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus marjoriae* Whitley, 1948** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1054, Allen (1989):79, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):697, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):137, Aqualog 13 (2002):52) "silverstreak hardyhead / Marjorie's Hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus mugiloides* (McCulloch, 1912)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):52) "spotted hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus munroi* Crowley & Ivantsoff, 1988** (Aqualog 13 (2002):52) "Norman River hardyhead / Munro's Hardyhead"

Craterocephalus Nouhuysi → *Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum*

***Craterocephalus nouhuysi* (Weber, 1910)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1000, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):70, Aqualog 13 (2002):52) "mountain hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus pauciradiatus* (Günther, 1861)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):52) "few-ray hardyhead / Günther's Hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus pimatuae* Crowley, Ivantsoff & Allen, 1991** (Aqualog 13 (2002):52) "Pima hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus randi* Nichols & Raven, 1934** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):649, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):71, Aqualog 13 (2002):52) "Kubuna hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus* sp. Aramac Springs** "Aramac Springs hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus* sp. Gregory River** (Aqualog 13 (2002):53) "Gregory River hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus* sp. Myross** "Myross hardyhead"

***Craterocephalus* sp. Sungai Loramar**

***Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum* (Günther, 1867)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1056, Leggett & Merrick (1987):116, Allen (1989):79, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):684, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):138, Aqualog 13 (2002):53; ? *Craterocephalus Nouhuysi* Mellen & Lanier (1935):141, Brymer (1954):232) "flyspecked hardyhead"

Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum fulvus → *Craterocephalus fulvus*

***Craterocephalus stramineus* (Whitley, 1950)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):139, Aqualog 13 (2002):54, Monks (2006):156; *Quirichthys stramineus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1056, Leggett & Merrick (1987):118, Allen (1989):83, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):700) "blackmast / Strawman"

Craterocephalus worrelli → *Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum*

Crazy Fish → *Butis butis*

Creagrudite → *Creagrus*

Creagrutops → *Creagrus*

***Creagrutus* Günther, 1864**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

***Creagrutus affinis* Steindachner, 1880** (Géry (1978):407; *Creagrutus londoni* Géry (1978):406; *Creagrutus notropoides* Géry (1978):407; *Creagrutus simus* Géry (1978):407)

***Creagrutus amoenus* Fowler, 1943** (Géry (1978):407; *Creagrutus boehlkei* Géry (1978):407)

***Creagrutus anary* Fowler, 1913** (Géry (1978):407)

***Creagrutus atratus* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus atrisignum* Myers, 1927** (Géry (1978):407; ? *Creagrutus* sp. Géry (1978):392 upper photo)

***Creagrutus barrigai* Vari & Harold, 2001**
Creagrutus Beni → *Creagrutus cochui* / → *Creagrutus gracilis* / → *Creagrutus holmi* / → *Creagrutus melasma* / → *Creagrutus occidaneus* / → *Creagrutus pila* / → *Creagrutus ungulus* / → *Creagrutus vexillapinnus*

***Creagrutus beni* Eigenmann, 1911** (Géry (1978):410) "goldstripe characin"

Creagrutus boehlkei → *Creagrutus amoenus*

***Creagrutus bolivari* Schultz, 1944** (Géry (1978):406) "Buck-Toothed Tetra"

***Creagrutus brevipinnis* Eigenmann, 1913** (Géry (1978):410, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):88)

***Creagrutus britskii* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus calai* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus caucanus* Eigenmann, 1913** (Géry (1978):410)

***Creagrutus changae* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus cochui* Géry, 1964** (Géry (1978):407, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):161) "Fred Cochu's Tetra / Majorita"

***Creagrutus cracentis* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus crenatus* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus ephippiatus* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus figueiredoi* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus flavesiensis* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus gephyrus* Böhlke & Saul, 1975**

***Creagrutus gracilis* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus guanes* Torres-Mejia & Vari, 2005**

***Creagrutus gyrospilus* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus hildebrandi* Schultz, 1944** (Géry (1978):407)

***Creagrutus holmi* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus hygginus* Harold, Vari, Machado-Allison & Provenzano, 1994**

***Creagrutus ignotus* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus kunturus* Vari, Harold & Ortega, 1995**

***Creagrutus lassoi* Vari & Harold, 2001** "Pico de Loro"

***Creagrutus lepidus* Vari, Harold, Lasso & Machado-Allison, 1993** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):56) "Blackstripe Creagrutus"

***Creagrutus machadoi* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus maculosus* Román-Valencia, García-Alzate, Ruiz-C. & Taphorn, 2010**

***Creagrutus magdalena* Eigenmann, 1913** (Géry (1978):410)

***Creagrutus magoi* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus manu* Vari & Harold, 2001**

***Creagrutus maracaiboensis* (Schultz, 1944)**
(*Creagrutops maracaiboensis* Géry (1978):410)

***Creagrutus maxillaris* (Myers, 1927)** (*Creagrudite maxillaris* Géry (1978):383)

***Creagrutus melanorus* Eigenmann, 1909** (Géry (1978):406)

***Creagrutus melasma* Vari, Harold & Taphorn, 1994**
(*Creagrutus* sp. Géry (1978):392 lower photo & 407; *Creagrutus Beni* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):271, Roman (1992):169; ?? *Creagrutus Beni* Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1933b):108, Ladiges (1934):25, Peters (1934):235, Innes (1935):115, Stoye (1935):160, Arnold & Ahl (1936):58, Beirens (1938):160, Rachow in HMR (1942):732, Kramer & Weise (1943):145, Arnold (1949a):34, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):200, Laursen (1949):17, Werner (1949):86, Beck (1950):124,

- Hervey & Hems (1952):135, Kramer & Weise (1952):147, Brymer (1954):139, Hoedeman (1954):138, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):194, Veldhuizen (1956):55, Sterba (1962):150, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):200, Hoedeman (1974):641, van Ramshorst (1977):154, Sterba (1990):77) "redfin bucktoothed characin / Lake Valencia Beni / Creagrutus Beni / Goldstripe Creagrutus / Benny Tetra / Gold Banded Characin / Goudbandzalm / Goudstreepzalmkarper"
- Creagrutus menezesi Vari & Harold, 2001**
"Creagrutus Beni"
- Creagrutus meridionalis Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus molinus Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus mucipu Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus muelleri (Günther, 1859)** (Géry (1978):407)
- Creagrutus nigrostigmatus Dahl, 1960**
- Creagrutus nigrotaeniatus Dagosta & Pastana, 2014**
- Creagrutus occidaneus Vari & Harold, 2001**
"Creagrutus Beni"
- Creagrutus ortegai Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus ouranonastes Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus paraguayensis Mahnert & Géry, 1988**
- Creagrutus paralacus Harold & Vari, 1994**
- Creagrutus pearsoni Mahnert & Géry, 1988** (*Piabina beni* Géry (1978):403)
- Creagrutus peruanus (Steindachner, 1875)** (Géry (1978):407) "Majorita"
- Creagrutus petilus Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus phasma Myers, 1927** (Géry (1978):406)
- Creagrutus pila Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus planquettei Géry & Renno, 1989**
- Creagrutus provenzanoi Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus runa Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus saxatilis Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus seductus Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus taphorni Vari & Harold, 2001**
"Creagrutus Beni"
- Creagrutus tuyuka Vari & Lima, 2003**
- Creagrutus ungulatus Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus varii Ribeiro, Benine & Figueiredo, 2004**
- Creagrutus veruina Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus vexillapinnus Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus xiphos Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creagrutus yanatili Harold & Salcedo, 2010**
- Creagrutus zephyrus Vari & Harold, 2001**
- Creatochanes → *Bryconops*
Creek chub → *Semotilus atromaculatus*
- Crenicara Steindachner, 1875**
(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Crenicara filamentosum** → *Dicrossus filamentosus*
- Crenicara latruncularium Kullander & Staeck, 1990**
(Linke & Staeck (1994a):166, Aqualog 3 (1996b):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):764, Linke & Staeck (2001):196, Staeck (2003):131, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):58, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):113) "Latrun Crenicara"
- Crenicara maculatum** → *Dicrossus maculatus*
- Crenicara praetoriusi** → *Dicrossus maculatus*
- Crenicara punctulatum (Günther, 1863)** (Staeck (1977):63, Aquarien Atlas (1982):696, Staeck (1982):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):346, Sterba (1990):716, Axelrod (1993):693, Linke & Staeck (1994a):168, Aqualog 3 (1996b):78, Linke & Staeck (2001):198, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):620, Staeck (2003):132, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):56, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):112; *Aequidens hercules* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):18) "checkerboard cichlid / Redfin Checkerboard Cichlid / Hercules Cichlid / Punctu Crenicara"
- Crenichthys Hubbs, 1932**
(GOODEIDAE>Empetrichthyinae)
- Crenichthys baileyi albivallis Williams & Wilde, 1981**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):552, Wildekamp (1995):146, Aqualog 14 (2000):76) "Preston White River springfish"
- Crenichthys baileyi baileyi (Gilbert, 1893)** (Lazara (1984):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):553, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):444, Wildekamp (1995):144, Goldstein (2000):211, Aqualog 14 (2000):77) "White River springfish"
- Crenichthys baileyi grandis Williams & Wilde, 1981**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):446, Wildekamp (1995):148, Aqualog 14 (2000):77) "Hiko White River springfish"
- Crenichthys baileyi moapae Williams & Wilde, 1981**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):446, Wildekamp (1995):150, Aqualog 14 (2000):77) "Moapa White River springfish"
- Crenichthys baileyi thermophilus Williams & Wilde, 1981** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):448, Wildekamp (1995):152, Aqualog 14 (2000):78) "Mormon White River springfish"
- Crenichthys nevadæ Hubbs, 1932** (Lazara (1984):52, Sterba (1990):532, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):448, Wildekamp (1995):154, Goldstein (2000):212, Aqualog 14 (2000):78) "Railroad Valley springfish / Nevada Springfish / Duckwater Springfish"
- Crenicichla Heckel, 1840** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) ↔ *Teleocichla*
- Crenicichla acutirostris Günther, 1862** (Axelrod (1993):693, Aqualog 2 (1996a):9, Staeck & Linke (1996):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):766, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):181) "Acutis Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla adspersa Heckel, 1840** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):163)
- Crenicichla albopunctata Pellegrin, 1904** (Axelrod (1993):694, Aqualog 2 (1996a):10, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):768, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):118, Aguirre et al. (2011):98) "Spotted Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla alta Eigenmann, 1912** (Staeck (1974):139, Axelrod (1993):694, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):596, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):789, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):114; *Crenicichla cardostigma* Aqualog 2 (1996a):14, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):770, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):114; *Crenicichla cardostigma* Pterogramma Aqualog 2 (1996a):14) "Essequibo Crenicichla / Millet / Rio Branco Crenicichla / Pterogramma Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla anamiri Ito & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2015**
(*Crenicichla* sp. Xingú Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):217) "Xingu Dwarf Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla anthurus Cope, 1872** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):756, Axelrod (1993):695, Aqualog 2 (1996a):10, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):844, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):123) "Anthurus Crenicichla"

- Crenicichla astroblepa* → *Crenicichla cametana*
Crenicichla biocellata → *Crenicichla lacustris*
***Crenicichla brasiliensis* (Bloch, 1792)** (Axelrod (1993):695, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):133)
Crenicichla brasiliensis adspersa → *Crenicichla adspersa*
Crenicichla Brasiliensis Fasciata → *Crenicichla cincta*
Crenicichla brasiliensis johanna → *Crenicichla johanna*
Crenicichla brasiliensis lenticulata → *Crenicichla lenticulata*
Crenicichla brasiliensis lugubris → *Crenicichla lugubris*
Crenicichla brasiliensis marmorata → *Crenicichla marmorata*
Crenicichla brasiliensis strigata → *Crenicichla strigata*
Crenicichla brasiliensis vittata → *Crenicichla vittata*
***Crenicichla britskii* Kullander, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):696, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):140, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):205)
***Crenicichla cametana* Steindachner, 1911** (Axelrod (1993):696, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):596, Aqualog 2 (1996a):14, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):103; *Crenicichla astroblepa* Axelrod (1993):695 "Tocantins Crenicichla"
Crenicichla cardiotigma → *Crenicichla alta*
Crenicichla carsevennensis → *Crenicichla johanna*
***Crenicichla celidochilus* Casciotta, 1987** (Axelrod (1993):696, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):238) "Lipspot Pike"
***Crenicichla chicha* Varella, Kullander & Lima, 2012**
***Crenicichla cincta* Regan, 1905** (Staeck (1977):73, Axelrod (1993):697, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):598, Aqualog 2 (1996a):14, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):598, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):170) "Cincta Crenicichla"
Crenicichla cinderella → *Teleocichla cinderella*
Crenicichla clancularia → *Crenicichla semicincta*
***Crenicichla compressiceps* Ploeg, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):697, Linke & Staeck (1994a):172, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):600, Aqualog 2 (1996a):15, Linke & Staeck (2001):202, Staeck (2003):133, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):219) "Compress Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla coppenamensis* Ploeg, 1987** (Axelrod (1993):697, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):117)
***Crenicichla cyanonotus* Cope, 1870** (Axelrod (1993):697, Aqualog 2 (1996a):15, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):772, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):94) "Cyano Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla cyclostoma* Ploeg, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):698, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):600, Aqualog 2 (1996a):15, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):102) "Cyclos Crenicichla"
Crenicichla Dorsocellata → *Crenicichla notophthalmus*
Crenicichla dorsocellata → *Crenicichla lacustris*
Crenicichla edithae → *Crenicichla lepidota*
***Crenicichla empheres* Lucena, 2007**
Crenicichla fasciata → *Crenicichla johanna*
***Crenicichla frenata* Gill, 1858** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):16, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):848, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):116) "Trinidad Crenicichla / Frenata Crenicichla"
Crenicichla funebris → *Crenicichla adspersa*
- Crenicichla gaúcho* Lucena & Kullander, 1992**
(Axelrod (1993):698, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):230)
Crenicichla Geayi → *Crenicichla sveni*
***Crenicichla geayi* Pellegrin, 1903** (Staeck (1974):140, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):346, Roman (1992):38, Axelrod (1993):699, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):604, Aqualog 2 (1996a):16, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):96) "halfbanded pike cichlid / Geayi Crenicichla / Halfbarred Pike Cichlid / Brightblue Crenicichla"
Crenicichla gephyrogramma → *Teleocichla gephyrogramma*
***Crenicichla gillmorlisi* Kullander & Lucena, 2013**
Crenicichla guentheri → *Crenicichla hemera*
***Crenicichla hadrostigma* Lucena, 2007**
***Crenicichla haroldoi* Luengo & Britski, 1974** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):227, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):206)
***Crenicichla heckeli* Ploeg, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):699, Aqualog 2 (1996a):18, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):848, Staeck (2003):134, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):212; ? *Crenicichla* sp. Cuminá Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):875) "Heckel Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla hemera* Kullander, 1990** (Axelrod (1993):700, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):127; *Crenicichla guentheri*)
***Crenicichla hu* Piálek, Ričan, Casciotta & Almirón, 2010**
***Crenicichla hummelincki* Ploeg, 1991** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):129; ? *Crenicichla* sp. Maicuru Aqualog 2 (1996a):26) "Maicuru Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla igara* Lucena & Kullander, 1992**
(Axelrod (1993):700, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):235)
***Crenicichla iguapina* Kullander & Lucena, 2006**
(*Crenicichla* sp. Ribeira Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):225, Oyakawa et al. (2006):132) "Joaninha"
***Crenicichla iguassuensis* Haseman, 1911** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):227)
***Crenicichla inpa* Ploeg, 1991** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):122) = ? *Crenicichla lucius*
***Crenicichla isbrueckeri* Ploeg, 1991** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):137)
***Crenicichla jaguarensis* Haseman, 1911** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):850, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):226) "Jaguar Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla jegui* Ploeg, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):700, Aqualog 2 (1996a):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):774, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):105) "Jegui Crenicichla / North-east Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla johanna* Heckel, 1840** (Staeck (1974):140, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):886, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):346, Roman (1992):37, Axelrod (1993):700, Aqualog 2 (1996a):20, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):850, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):165, Aguirre et al. (2011):101) "Johanna Crenicichla / Redfin Pike Cichlid / Gray Pike Cichlid"
Crenicichla johanna carsevennensis → *Crenicichla johanna*
Crenicichla johanna lenticulata → *Crenicichla lenticulata*

- Crenicichla johanna lugubris* → *Crenicichla lugubris*
Crenicichla johanna strigata → *Crenicichla strigata*
***Crenicichla jupiaensis* Britski & Luengo, 1968**
 (Axelrod (1993):701, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):228, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):207)
***Crenicichla jurubi* Lucena & Kullander, 1992**
 (Axelrod (1993):701, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):236)
***Crenicichla labrina* (Agassiz, 1831)** (Axelrod (1993):701, Aqualog 2 (1996a):20, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):776, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):138) "Labrina Crenicichla / Amazonas Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla lacustris* (Castelnau, 1855)** (Staeck (1977):74, Santos (1987):152, Axelrod (1993):701, Aqualog 2 (1996a+):85, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):223; ? *Crenicichla dorsocellata* Werner (1949):185, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):628, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):37, Vogt (1957):71, Sterba (1962):705, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):228, Staeck (1974):139, van Ramshorst (1977):339, Aquarien Atlas (1982):698, Sterba (1990):717, Axelrod (1993):698, Aqualog 2 (1996a):15, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):846, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):224; ? *Crenicichla Punctata* Aqualog 2 (1996a):33; *Crenicichla* sp. Itapemirim Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):225; *Crenicichla* cf. *lacustris* Aqualog 2 (1996a+):85; ? *Crenicichla* sp. Leopard Aqualog 2 (1996a+):84, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):238) "eyespot pike cichlid / Campos Crenicichla / Blackspot Crenicichla / Leopard Pike Cichlid / Joaninha"
Crenicichla lacustris geayi → *Crenicichla geayi*
Crenicichla lacustris scottii → *Crenicichla scottii*
***Crenicichla lenticulata* Heckel, 1840** (Staeck (1974):145, Staeck (1977):74, Aquarien Atlas (1982):698, Santos (1987):153, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):345, Sterba (1990):717, Axelrod (1993):702, Aqualog 2 (1996a):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):778, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):677, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):172; *Crenicichla ornata* Staeck (1974):145) "Lenticulata Crenicichla / Spotface Pike Cichlid / Jacundá-pinima"
***Crenicichla lepidota* Heckel, 1840** ??(Reuter (1912):53, Stansch (1914):128, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):118, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):310, Bade (1925):151, Rachow (1928):152, Bade (1931):743, Rachow (1931):116, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):161, Arnold (1933b):108, Ladiges (1934):185, Innes (1935):402, Stoye (1935):212, Arnold & Ahl (1936):492, Meinken in HMR (1941):611, Arnold (1949a):34, Werner (1949):185, Hervey & Hems (1952):357, Brymer (1954):259, Ladiges (1954):129, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):629, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):38, Innes (1956):463, Vogt (1957):71, Sterba (1962):706, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):230, Staeck (1974):140, van Ramshorst (1977):339, Staeck (1982):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):886, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):345, Sterba (1990):717, Axelrod (1993):702, Mills (1993):117, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):95, Aqualog 2 (1996a):22, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):678, Dawes (2002):95, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):159, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):136, Almirón et al. (2015):278; *Crenicichla edithae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):602, Aqualog 2 (1996a):16, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):140; *Crenicichla* sp. Mato Grosso Aqualog 2 (1996a):27) "pike cichlid / Lepidota Crenicichla / Twospot Pike Cichlid / Comb Pike Cichlid / Edith Crenicichla / Mato Grosso Crenicichla / Pauwoogkambaars"
***Crenicichla lucenai* Mattos et al., 2014**
***Crenicichla lucius* Cope, 1870** (Axelrod (1993):702, Aqualog 2 (1996a):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):852, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):124; ? *Crenicichla* sp. Urubaxi Aqualog 2 (1996a):43) "Lucius Crenicichla / Urubaxi Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla lugubris* Heckel, 1840** ?(Sterba (1990):717, Axelrod (1993):702, Aqualog 2 (1996a):23, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):792, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):854, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):154; *Crenicichla Strigata* Roman (1992):39; *Crenicichla* sp. Orange Xingú Belem Aqualog 2 (1996a):31; *Crenicichla* sp. Tapajos Aqualog 2 (1996a):43; *Crenicichla* sp. Tapajos I Aqualog 2 (1996a):41, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):883; *Crenicichla* sp. Venezuela Aqualog 2 (1996a):43; *Crenicichla* sp. Xingú II Aqualog 2 (1996a):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):802; *Crenicichla* sp. São Luis Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):882) "Lugu Crenicichla / Redmouth Crenicichla / Orange Xingu Crenicichla / Tapajos Crenicichla / Tapajos I Crenicichla / Tapajos Red Crenicichla / Venezuela Crenicichla / Jumbo Crenicichla / Xingu II Crenicichla / Rotwangen Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla macrophthalma* Heckel, 1840** (Axelrod (1993):705, Aqualog 2 (1996a):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):856, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):85; *Crenicichla santaremensis*) "Macro Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla maculata* Kullander & Lucena, 2006**
***Crenicichla mandelburgeri* Kullander, 2009**
***Crenicichla marmorata* Pellegrin, 1904** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):26, Staeck & Linke (1996):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):778, Dawes (2002):95, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):175; *Batrachops* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):345; *Crenicichla* sp. Marmorata Aqualog 2 (1996a):27) "Marble Crenicichla / Marmorata Crenicichla / Black Pike Cichlid"
***Crenicichla menezesi* Ploeg, 1991** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):27, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):132; *Crenicichla* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):345; *Crenicichla* sp. Pernambuco Aqualog 2 (1996a):32) "Goldline Pike Cichlid / Menezes's Crenicichla / Menezesi Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla minuano* Lucena & Kullander, 1992**
 (Axelrod (1993):705, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):233) "Minuano Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla missioneira* Lucena & Kullander, 1992**
 (Axelrod (1993):705, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):233)
***Crenicichla monicae* Kullander & Varella, 2015**
 (*Crenicichla* sp. Rio Negro Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):126) "Uaupés Crenicichla / Dorsalspots Crenicichla"
***Crenicichla mucuryna* Ihering, 1914** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):225)
***Crenicichla multispinosa* Pellegrin, 1903** (Axelrod (1993):706, Aqualog 2 (1996a):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):780, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):185, Aguirre et al. (2011):103) "Multi Crenicichla"

- Crenicichla nanus* → *Crenicichla wallaci*
Crenicichla nemopterus → *Crenicichla proteus*
***Crenicichla nickeriensis* Ploeg, 1987** (Axelrod
(1993):706, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):116)
***Crenicichla niederleinii* (Holmberg, 1891)** (Axelrod
(1993):706, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):225, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):208)
Crenicichla nijsensi → *Crenicichla proteus*
***Crenicichla notophthalmus* Regan, 1913** (Innes
(1917):86, Brüning (1919):118, Vereinigte Zierfisch-
Züchtereien (1923):311, Bade (1925):152, Rachow
(1928):153, Bade (1931):743, Rachow (1931):116, Ahl
(1932):88, Stoye (1932):161, Arnold (1933b):108, Stoye
(1935):213, Arnold & Ahl (1936):492, Arnold
(1949a):35, Werner (1949):185, Hervey & Hems
(1952):358, Brymer (1954):259, Aquarien Atlas
(1982):698, Axelrod (1993):707, Sakurai, Sakamoto &
Mori (1993):95, Linke & Staack (1994a):174, Aqualog 2
(1996a):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):780, Linke &
Staack (2001):204, Staack (2003):135, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):198; ?
Crenicichla Dorsocellata Meinken in HMR (1941):662,
Werner (1949):185, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):628,
Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):37, Vogt (1957):71, Sterba
(1962):705; *Crenicichla* sp. II Staack (1983):131;
Crenicichla sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):346) "North
Crenicichla / Twospot Pike Cichlid / Dwarf Pike Cichlid /
Big Point *Crenicichla* / *Crenicichla Dorsocellata* /
Blueface Pike Cichlid / Negro *Crenicichla* / Uaupes
Crenicichla"
Crenicichla ocellata → *Crenicichla semifasciata*
Crenicichla ornata → *Crenicichla lenticulata*
***Crenicichla pellegrini* Ploeg, 1991** (Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):128)
***Crenicichla percna* Kullander, 1991** (Axelrod
(1993):708, Aqualog 2 (1996a):32, Aquarien Atlas Band
5 (1997):786, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):184) "Percna *Crenicichla*"
***Crenicichla phaiospilus* Kullander, 1991** (Axelrod
(1993):708, Aqualog 2 (1996a):32, Aquarien Atlas Band
5 (1997):784, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):189) "Spilus *Crenicichla*"
Crenicichla polysticta → *Crenicichla punctata*
***Crenicichla prenda* Lucena & Kullander, 1992**
(Axelrod (1993):708, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):231)
Crenicichla prionogenys → *Teleocichla prionogenys*
Crenicichla proselytus → *Teleocichla proselytus*
***Crenicichla proteus* Cope, 1872** (Axelrod (1993):709,
Aqualog 2 (1996a):33, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band
3 (2004):124; *Crenicichla nijsensi* Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):125; *Crenicichla nemopterus*)
"Peru *Crenicichla*"
Crenicichla proteus argynnus → *Crenicichla proteus*
Crenicichla pterogramma → *Crenicichla alta*
Crenicichla Punctata → *Crenicichla lacustris* / →
Crenicichla maculata
***Crenicichla punctata* Hensel, 1870** (Aquarien Atlas
Band 5 (1997):787, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):237) "Punctata *Crenicichla*"
***Crenicichla pydanielae* Ploeg, 1991** (Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):130)
***Crenicichla regani* Ploeg, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):710,
Linke & Staack (1994a):176, Aquarien Atlas Band 4
(1995):606, Aqualog 2 (1996a):35, Aquarien Atlas Band
6 (2002):858, Staack (2003):136, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):200; *Crenicichla* sp. aff. *regani*
Aqualog 2 (1996a+):83, Linke & Staack (2001):206;
Crenicichla sp. Rio Branco Aqualog 2 (1996a):37)
"Twospot Pike Cichlid / Regan's *Crenicichla* / Blackline
Crenicichla / Mortes *Crenicichla* / Guapore *Crenicichla* /
Acara *Crenicichla* / Guama *Crenicichla* / Rio Negro
Crenicichla / Tapajos *Crenicichla* / Tefe *Crenicichla* /
Trombetas *Crenicichla* / Fortaleza Dwarf Pike Cichlid /
Rio Branco *Crenicichla*"
***Crenicichla reticulata* (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod
(1993):710, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):606, Aqualog
2 (1996a):37, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):90; *Batrachops punctulatus* Staack (1977):74)
"Reticulata *Crenicichla*"
***Crenicichla rosemariae* Kullander, 1997** (Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):194)
Crenicichla santaremensis → *Crenicichla*
macrophthalma
***Crenicichla santosi* Ploeg, 1991** (Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):138) = ? *Crenicichla*
isbrueckeri
Crenicichla Saxatilis → *Crenicichla frenata* / →
Crenicichla lepidota / → *Crenicichla sveni*
***Crenicichla saxatilis* (Linnaeus, 1758)** ??(Vereinigte
Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):311, Rachow (1928):151,
Bade (1931):743, Rachow (1931):116, Ahl (1932):88,
Stoye (1932):161, Arnold (1933b):108, Stoye
(1935):212, Arnold & Ahl (1936):493, Meinken in HMR
(1941):605, Arnold (1949a):35, Hervey & Hems
(1952):358, Brymer (1954):259, Ladiges (1954):129,
Axelrod & Schultz (1955):630, Veldhuizen & Werner
(1955):40, Vogt (1957):71, Sterba (1962):707, Exotic
Tropical Fishes (1967):231, Staack (1974):145, Staack
(1982):110, Santos (1987):153, Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):345, Sterba (1990):717, Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):756, Axelrod (1993):711, Sakurai, Sakamoto &
Mori (1993):95, Aqualog 2 (1996a):38, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):108, Aguirre et al. (2011):105;
?? *Crenicichla Geayi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):229;
Crenicichla sp. I Staack (1983):131; ? *Crenicichla* sp.
Belem Aqualog 2 (1996a):11; *Crenicichla* sp. cf.
vallanti Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):880) "ringtail
pike cichlid / Whitespotted Pike Cichlid / Saxy
Crenicichla / Rocky Pike Cichlid / Bigpoint *Crenicichla* /
Pearl *Crenicichla* / Saxa Surinam *Crenicichla* / Belem
Pike Cichlid / Jacundá-coroa"
Crenicichla saxatilis albopunctata → *Crenicichla*
albopunctata
Crenicichla saxatilis lepidota → *Crenicichla lepidota*
Crenicichla saxatilis lucius → *Crenicichla lucius*
Crenicichla saxatilis semicincta → *Crenicichla*
semicincta
Crenicichla saxatilis surinamensis → *Crenicichla*
saxatilis
***Crenicichla scottii* (Eigenmann, 1907)** (Axelrod
(1993):711, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):872, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):229)
Crenicichla Sedentaria → *Crenicichla* sp. Belly Crawler
***Crenicichla sedentaria* Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod
(1993):712, Staack & Linke (1996):97, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):97)
***Crenicichla semicincta* Steindachner, 1892** (Axelrod
(1993):712, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):126; *Crenicichla clancularia* Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):126)

- Crenicichla semifasciata* (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod (1993):712, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):608, Aqualog 2 (1996a):40, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):92, Almirón et al. (2015):280; *Batrachops ocellatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):848; *Crenicichla ocellata* Axelrod (1993):707) "Semi Crenicichla"
Crenicichla simoni → *Crenicichla semifasciata*
- Crenicichla sipaliwini* Ploeg, 1987** (Axelrod (1993):712, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):117)
Crenicichla sp. Alta → *Crenicichla* sp. Cuyuni
Crenicichla sp. Altamira (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):132)
Crenicichla sp. Amapá (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):113)
Crenicichla sp. Approuage → *Crenicichla* sp. Cayenne
Crenicichla sp. Apui (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):128)
Crenicichla sp. Arapiuns (Aqualog 2 (1996a):11, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):130; *Crenicichla* sp. Arua / Arapiuns Aqualog 2 (1996a+):87) "Arapiuns Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Aripuanã → *Crenicichla acutirostris*
Crenicichla sp. Artigas (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):230)
Crenicichla sp. Atabapo (Aqualog 2 (1996a):11, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):164) "Atabapo Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Belem → *Crenicichla saxatilis*
Crenicichla sp. Bellycrawler (Aqualog 2 (1996a):11, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):795, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):99; *Crenicichla* Sedentaria Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):95) "Bellycrawler Crenicichla / Bauchrutscher / Green Hopper Pike / *Crenicichla* sp. Belly Slider / *Crenicichla* Sedentaria"
Crenicichla sp. Blackline "Argentine Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Blackspot → *Crenicichla lacustris*
Crenicichla sp. Bocon → *Crenicichla* sp. Inírida II
Crenicichla sp. Bolivia Citrus Pike
Crenicichla sp. Botox "Iguassu Big Lips 2 / *Crenicichla* sp. Tendyguassu"
Crenicichla sp. Casiquiare → *Crenicichla* sp. Inírida I
Crenicichla sp. Cayenne (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):113; *Crenicichla* sp. Approuage Aqualog 2 (1996a):10; *Crenicichla* sp. Sombre Aguirre et al. (2011):110) "Approuage Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Cuminá → *Crenicichla heckeli*
Crenicichla sp. Cuyuni (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):115; *Crenicichla* sp. Alta Aqualog 2 (1996a):10) "Alta Crenicichla" = ? *Crenicichla alta*
Crenicichla sp. Ecuador (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):123) "False Anthurus"
Crenicichla sp. Erepecuru (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):213)
Crenicichla sp. Essequibo (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):214)
Crenicichla sp. False Anthurus Ecuador → *Crenicichla* sp. Ecuador
Crenicichla sp. Giraffe
Crenicichla sp. Guaniamo / Guarquito (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):120; *Crenicichla* sp. Guaniamo Aqualog 2 (1996a):17; *Crenicichla* sp. Guarquito Aqualog 2 (1996a):17; *Crenicichla* sp. Guarquito var. Aqualog 2 (1996a):17) "Guaniamo Crenicichla / Guarquito Crenicichla / Ayacucho Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Gurupi (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):107)
Crenicichla sp. Guyana (Aqualog 2 (1996a):18, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):116) "Demerara Crenicichla / *Crenicichla* sp. British Guyana I"
Crenicichla sp. Inírida I (Aqualog 2 (1996a):18, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):120; *Crenicichla* sp. Casiquiare Aqualog 2 (1996a):14) "Inírida I Crenicichla / Casiquiare Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Inírida II (Aqualog 2 (1996a):18, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):121; *Crenicichla* sp. Bocon Aqualog 2 (1996a):11) "Inírida II Crenicichla / Bocon Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Inírida III (Aqualog 2 (1996a):19, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):121; *Crenicichla* sp. Rotpunkt Inírida Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):792) "Inírida III Redspot Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Inírida IV (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):121)
Crenicichla sp. Iracoubo
Crenicichla sp. Itapemirim → *Crenicichla lacustris*
Crenicichla sp. Itapicuru (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):142)
Crenicichla sp. Jabuti (Aqualog 2 (1996a):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):788, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):131) "Jabuti Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Juma (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):218)
Crenicichla sp. Juruá (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):123)
Crenicichla sp. Leopard → *Crenicichla lacustris*
Crenicichla sp. Madeira → *Crenicichla acutirostris*
Crenicichla sp. Maiçí → *Crenicichla acutirostris* / → *Crenicichla* sp. Maiçí-Mirim
Crenicichla sp. Maiçí-Mirim (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):204; *Crenicichla* sp. Maiçí Aqualog 2 (1996a+):85)
Crenicichla sp. Maicuru → *Crenicichla hummelincki*
Crenicichla sp. Malaria → *Crenicichla lacustris*
Crenicichla sp. Manaus (Aqualog 2 (1996a):26, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):125) "Manaus Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Mato Grosso → *Crenicichla lepidota*
Crenicichla sp. Nhamundá (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):199)
Crenicichla sp. Orange Xingú Belem → *Crenicichla lugubris*
Crenicichla sp. Orinoco (Aqualog 2 (1996a):31, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):796, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):199) "Manyspot Crenicichla / Orinoco Crenicichla / Orinoco Dwarf Crenicichla"
Crenicichla sp. Pacaya → *Crenicichla* sp. Tocantins II
Crenicichla sp. Pernambuco (Aqualog 2 (1996a):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):881, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):133) "Pernambuco Crenicichla" = ? *Crenicichla menezesi*
Crenicichla sp. Pindare (Aqualog 2 (1996a):33) "Pindare Crenicichla" = ? *Crenicichla* sp. Pernambuco / *Crenicichla menezesi*
Crenicichla sp. Pommes Frites → *Crenicichla* sp. Xingú I
Crenicichla sp. Portel / Pacajá (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):135)

- Crenicichla* sp. Puerto Gaitán (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):790, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):119)
- Crenicichla* sp. Purus (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):200)
- Crenicichla* sp. Redbelly → *Crenicichla vittata*
- Crenicichla* sp. Ribeira → *Crenicichla iguapina*
- Crenicichla* sp. Rio Branco → *Crenicichla regani*
- Crenicichla* sp. Rio Itapemirim → *Crenicichla lacustris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Rotbäckchen → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Rotpunkt Inirida → *Crenicichla* sp. Inírida III
- Crenicichla* sp. Rotwangen → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Ruropolis (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):131)
- Crenicichla* sp. São Francisco (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):141)
- Crenicichla* sp. São Luis → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Sinop (Aqualog 2 (1996a):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):796, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):131) "Sinop Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla* sp. Suiá-Missu (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):138) = ? *Crenicichla rosemariae*
- Crenicichla* sp. Surinam → *Crenicichla ternetzi*
- Crenicichla* sp. Tapajos → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Tapajós (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):132)
- Crenicichla* sp. Tapajos I → *Crenicichla acutirostris* / → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Tapajos II → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Tocantins I (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):132)
- Crenicichla* sp. Tocantins II (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):135; *Crenicichla* sp. Pacaya Aqualog 2 (1996a):31) "Pacaya Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla* sp. Uaupés → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Uaupés / Negro Multispot (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):164)
- Crenicichla* sp. Urubaxi → *Crenicichla lucius*
- Crenicichla* sp. Uruguay Black Line
- Crenicichla* sp. Venezuela → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Xingú I (Aqualog 2 (1996a):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):798, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):679, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):190; *Crenicichla* sp. Xingú Orange Aqualog 2 (1996a):46) "Xingu I Crenicichla / Orange Crenicichla / Yellow Crenicichla / Orange Pike"
- Crenicichla* sp. Xingú II → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla* sp. Xingú III (Aqualog 2 (1996a):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):804, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):193) "Xingu III Crenicichla / Pitchblack Pike Cichlid"
- Crenicichla* sp. Xingú IV → *Crenicichla percna*
- Crenicichla* sp. Xingú Orange → *Crenicichla* sp. Xingú I
- Crenicichla* sp. Yuruán (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):214)
- Crenicichla stocki* Ploeg, 1991 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):610, Aqualog 2 (1996a):40, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):92) "Stock's Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla* Strigata → *Crenicichla lacustris* / → *Crenicichla lugubris*
- Crenicichla strigata* Günther, 1862 (Staeck (1974):145, Staeck (1982):113, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):345, Aqualog 2 (1996a):40, Dawes (2002):95, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):178) "Striped Pike Cichlid / Strigata Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla sveni* Ploeg, 1991 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):610, Aqualog 2 (1996a):41, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):680, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):119) "Meta Crenicichla / Gaitan Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla taikyra* Casciotta et al., 2013
- Crenicichla tapii* Piálek et al., 2015
- Crenicichla tendybaguassu* Lucena & Kullander, 1992 (Axelrod (1993):713, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):234)
- Crenicichla ternetzi* Norman, 1926 (Axelrod (1993):713, Aqualog 2 (1996a):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):780, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):874, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):186, Aguirre et al. (2011):113; *Crenicichla* sp. Surinam Aqualog 2 (1996a):41) "Ternetz's Crenicichla / Surinam Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla tesay* Casciotta & Almirón, 2008
- Crenicichla tigrina* Ploeg, Jégu & Ferreira, 1991 (Aqualog 2 (1996a):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):876, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):187) "Tigrina Crenicichla / Tiger Pike Cichlid"
- Crenicichla tingui* Kullander & Lucena, 2006
- Crenicichla tuca* Piálek et al., 2015
- Crenicichla urosema* Kullander, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):714, Aqualog 2 (1996a):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):878, Staeck (2003):137, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):217) "Urosema Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla vaillanti* Pellegrin, 1903 (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):115, Aguirre et al. (2011):114) "Mana Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla virgatula* Ploeg, 1991 (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):216)
- Crenicichla vittata* Heckel, 1840 (Santos (1987):154, Axelrod (1993):714, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):612, Aqualog 2 (1996a):44, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):160, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):239, Almirón et al. (2015):281; ? *Crenicichla* sp. Redbelly Aqualog 2 (1996a):33) "Vittata Crenicichla / Redbelly Crenicichla / Jacarenguena"
- Crenicichla wallacii* Regan, 1905 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):231, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):888, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):346, Axelrod (1993):715, Aqualog 2 (1996a):45, Staeck (2003):137, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):196; *Crenicichla* nanus Axelrod (1993):706; *Crenicichla* sp. cf. *wallacii* Aqualog 2 (1996a):45) "Wallace's Crenicichla / Slender Pike Cichlid / Ayacucho Crenicichla"
- Crenicichla yaha* Casciotta, Almirón & Gómez, 2006
- Crenicichla ypo* Casciotta, Almirón, Piálek, Gómez & Rícan, 2010
- Crenicichla zebrina* Montana, López-Fernández & Taphorn, 2008
- Crenimugil* Schultz, 1946 (MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
- Crenimugil crenilabris* (Forskål, 1775) "wartylip mullet / Wartynose Mullet / Fringelip Mullet / Furai-bora"
- Crenimugil heterocheilos* (Bleeker, 1855) "fringelip mullet / Nagare-furai-bora"
- Crenimugil pedaraki* (Valenciennes, 1836) (?) Valamugil buchanani Axelrod's Atlas (1989):649 "bluetail mullet / Buchanan's Mullet / Kamahira-bora"
- Crenimugil seheli* (Forskål, 1775) (Mugil seheli Arnold (1936):117, Schreitmüller (1938):94) "bluespot mullet / Sand Mullet / Taiwan-menada"

Crenuchidae (crenuchids / Segelflossensalmier / prachtzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)

Crenuchus Günther, 1863
(CRENUCHIDAE>Crenuchinae)

Crenuchus spilurus Günther, 1863 (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):112, Ahl (1932):39, Arnold (1933b):109, Ladiges (1934):28, Peters (1934):267, Innes (1935):131, Stoye (1935):162, Arnold & Ahl (1936):60, Rachow in HMR (1939):331, Arnold (1949a):35, Werner (1949):87, Beck (1950):125, Hervey & Hems (1952):136, Brymer (1954):165, Hoedeman (1954):164, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):196, Innes (1956):173, Sterba (1962):169, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):232, Hoedeman (1974):554, van Ramshorst (1977):155, Géry (1978):110, Aquarien Atlas (1982):317, Varjo (1982):137, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):108, Sterba (1990):150, Roman (1992):153, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):39, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):115, Dawes (2002):210) "sailfin tetra / Sailfin Characin / Bronzalm"

Creole darter → *Etheostoma collettei*
Creole perch → *Percichthys trucha*
Crescent betta → *Betta imbellis*
Crested Dwarf Cichlid → *Apitogramma cacatuoides*

Creteuchiloglanis Zhou, Li & Thomson, 2011
(SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae)

Creteuchiloglanis arunachalensis Sinha & Tamang, 2014

Creteuchiloglanis brachypterus Zhou, Li & Thomson, 2011

Creteuchiloglanis gongshanensis (Chu, 1981)

Creteuchiloglanis kamengensis (Jayaram, 1966)
(*Euchiloglanis kamengensis* Burgess (1989):134)

Creteuchiloglanis longipectoralis Zhou, Li & Thomson, 2011

Creteuchiloglanis macropterus (Ng, 2004)

Creteuchiloglanis payjab Darshan et al., 2014

Creutzberg's Woodcat → *Tatia gyrina*
Crimea barb → *Barbus tauricus*
Crimsonspotted rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia duboulayi*

Cristatogobius Herre, 1927
(GOBIIDAE>Gobiodontinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Cristatogobius aurimaculatus Akihito & Meguro, 2000

Cristatogobius gobiooides (Ogilby, 1886)

Cristatogobius lophius Herre, 1927

Cristatogobius rubripectoralis Akihito, Meguro & Sakamoto, 2003 "redfin crested goby"

Croaking Gourami → *Trichopsis vittata*
Croaking tetra → *Mimagoniates inequalis*
Croaking Tetra → *Mimagoniates microlepis*

Croilia Smith, 1955 (GOBIIDAE>Gobiinae)

Croilia mossambica Smith, 1955 (marine?) "burrowing goby / Grawende dikkop"

Cromeria Boulenger, 1901 (KNERIIDAE>Kneriinae)

Cromeria nilotica Boulenger, 1901 "naked shellear"

Cromeria occidentalis Daget, 1954 "West-African naked shellear"

Cross-spot Tetra → *Hemigrammus tridens*
Cross-striped Poeciliid → *Poeciliopsis fasciata*
Cross-ways Dwarf Cichlid → *Apitogramma staecki*
Crossband Chocolate Gourami → *Sphaerichthys selatanensis*
Crossband Dwarf Rasbora → 'Danio' erythromicron

Crossband Headstander → *Laemolyta taeniata*

Crossocheilus Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae) ↔ *Gonorhynchus / Sinocrossocheilus*

Crossocheilus atrilimes Kottelat, 2000 (Vidthayanon (2008):104) "Siamese Flying Fox / Crossocheilus Siamensis"

Crossocheilus cobitis (Bleeker, 1854) "Small Flying Fox"

Crossocheilus elegans Kottelat & Tan, 2011

Crossocheilus gnathopogon Weber & de Beaufort, 1916

Crossocheilus kallurus → *Crossocheilus cobitis*

Crossocheilus langei Bleeker, 1860 "Red Algae-eater"

Crossocheilus latius → *Garra mULLya*

Crossocheilus latius → *Gonorhynchus latius*

Crossocheilus latius punjabensis → *Gonorhynchus diplochilus*

Crossocheilus multirastellus → *Gonorhynchus burmanicus*

Crossocheilus nigriloba Popta, 1904 "Penguin Algae-eater"

Crossocheilus Oblongus → *Crossocheilus cobitis*

Crossocheilus oblongus Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823
?(Sterba (1962):262, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):589, Sterba (1990):274, Mills (1993):70; *Epalzeorhynchos siamense* Holly in HMR (1965):1258, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):268, Hoedeman (1974):493, van Ramshorst (1977):222, Aquarien Atlas (1982):418, Varjo (1982):152, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):590, Sterba (1990):277, Mills (1993):70, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):60; *Crossocheilus siamensis* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):277, Dawes (2002):176) "Shortnose Flying Fox / Java Flying Fox / Siamese flying fox / Prachtvinbarbeel / Siamese grondbarbeel / Siamese algeneter"

Crossocheilus obscurus Tan & Kottelat, 2009

Crossocheilus Pseudobagroides → *Crossocheilus oblongus*

Crossocheilus pseudobagroides Duncker, 1904
??(Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):109, Arnold & Ahl (1936):190, Schreitmüller (1938):80, Arnold (1949a):35, Beck (1950):108, Ladiges (1954):40, Meinken (1955):47; ? Schwarzstrich-Fransenlipper Arnold (1938):89) "Blotchtail Flying Fox / Knabbelbarbeel"

Crossocheilus reticulatus (Fowler, 1934) (?) Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):221, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):355, Vidthayanon (2008):104;
Epalzeorhynchos coatesi Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):384) "reticulate flying fox / Spotted Flying Fox / Tailspot Flying Fox"

Crossocheilus Siamensis → *Crossocheilus langei* / → *Garra cambodgiensis* / → *Garra* spp.

Crossocheilus siamensis → *Crossocheilus oblongus*

Crossocheilus stigmaeus (Smith, 1945)
(*Epalzeorhynchos stigmaeus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):420, Sterba (1990):277)

Crossocheilus tchangi → *Crossocheilus reticulatus*

Crossoloricaria Isbrücker, 1979
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae) ↔ *Rhadinoloricaria*

Crossoloricaria cephalaspis Isbrücker, 1979
(Franke (1985):71, Burgess (1989):444, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):565)

Crossoloricaria rhami → *Rhadinoloricaria rhami*

***Crossoloricaria variegata* (Steindachner, 1879)**

(Burgess (1989):420)

Crossoloricaria venezuelae* (Schultz, 1944)**(Burgess (1989):444; *Crossoloricaria variegata venezuelae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):284)Crossostoma → *Formosania*Crown Jewel Cichlid → *Hemichromis cristatus*Crucian carp → *Carassius carassius*Cruciglanis* Ortega-Lara & Lehmann, 2006**

(PSEUDOPIMELODIDAE)

Cruciglanis pacifici* Ortega-Lara & Lehmann, 2006**Cruxentina → *Steindachnerina*Cruzi Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma cruzi*Cryptarius Kailola, 2004* (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)***Cryptarius daugueti* (Chevey, 1932) (*Hemipimelodus daugueti* Vidthayanon (2008):158) "Mekong sea catfish"***Cryptarius truncatus* (Valenciennes, 1840)**(*Arius truncatus* Burgess (1989):169, Atack (2006):67,

Vidthayanon (2008):154) "spoonsnout sea catfish /

Truncate Sea Catfish / Marine Catfish"

Cryptoheros Allgayer 2001* (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)**Cryptoheros (Bussingius) altoflavus* Allgayer, 2001**

(Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456; ?

Archocentrus Septemfasciatus Talamanca Aqualog 5

(1996b):75) "Archocentrus sp. Caña"

***Cryptoheros chetumalensis* Schmitter-Soto, 2007**

"blue-eye cichlid / Mexican Spilurus / mojarra yucateca"

Cryptoheros cutteri (Fowler, 1932) (*Cichlasoma cutteri* Stoye (1932):158, Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):105, Peters (1934):329, Innes (1935):386, Mellen & Lanier (1935):182, Stoye (1935):210, Arnold & Ahl (1936):480, Meinken in HMR (1940):579, Kramer & Weise (1943):251, Arnold (1949a):28, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):380, Laursen (1949):129, Werner (1949):183, Beck (1950):217, Hervey & Hems (1952):354, Kramer & Weise (1952):254, Brymer (1954):243, Ladiges (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):618, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):50, Innes (1956):444, Vogt (1957):70, Makino (1958):36, Copin (1960):359, Sterba (1962):694, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):380, Staeck (1974):133, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):453; *Geophagus Brasiliensis* Copin (1960):357; Archocentrus Spilurus (Cutteri) Aqualog 5 (1996b):76; ? Archocentrus Spilurus Grey Aqualog 5 (1996b):76; *Cichlasoma Spilurus* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):453) "redbelly convict cichlid / Honduran Congo / Honduras Spilurus / Honduran Redpoint (Convict) / Blue Convict / Cutter's Cichlid / congo hondureño"***Cryptoheros (Bussingius) myrnae* (Loiselle, 1997)**

('Cichlasoma' myrnae Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):456; Archocentrus Septemfasciatus Aqualog 5 (1996b):75) "Topaz cichlid / Topaz Septem"

Cryptoheros (Bussingius) nanoluteus* (Allgayer, 1994)** (*Archocentrus nanoluteus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):590, Aqualog 5 (1996b):73; 'Cichlasoma' nanoluteum Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):459) "Yellow Cichlid"Cryptoheros (Panamius) panamensis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)** (*Cichlasoma panamense* Staeck (1983):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):742, Conkel (1993):160; *Herichthys panamensis* Axelrod (1993):598; *Neetroplus panamensis* Aqualog 5 (1996b):49, Staeck & Linke (1996):138, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):429) "Atlantic

Neetroplus / Green Neetroplus / Pacific Neetroplus / Red Neetroplus"

Cryptoheros (Bussingius) sajica* (Bussing, 1974)**(*Cichlasoma sajica* Staeck (1983):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):878, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):332, Sterba (1990):713, Conkel (1993):100, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):661; *Herichthys sajica* Axelrod (1993):602; *Archocentrus sajica* Aqualog 5 (1996b):74, Staeck & Linke (1996):54, Dawes (2002):89; 'Cichlasoma' sajica Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):456; *Amphilophus sajica*) "Sajica Cichlid / T-Bar Cichlid"Cryptoheros (Bussingius) septemfasciatus* (Regan, 1908)** ?(‘*Cichlasoma septemfasciatum*’ Staeck(1982):106, Staeck (1983):83, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):878, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):334, Conkel (1993):102; *Herichthys septemfasciatus* Axelrod (1993):604; *Archocentrus septemfasciatus* Aqualog 5 (1996b):75, Staeck & Linke (1996):56; 'Cichlasoma' septemfasciatum Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):454; *Cichlasoma* sp. cf. septemfasciatum Staeck (1983):97) "Sevenstripe Cichlid"*Cryptoheros* sp. cf. *nigrofasciatus* → *Amatlitlania kanna**Cryptoheros* sp. Honduras → *Cryptoheros cutteri**Cryptoheros* sp. Lac Yohoá → *Cryptoheros cutteri**Cryptoheros* sp. Río Cañaveral → *Amatlitlania kanna****Cryptoheros spilurus* (Günther, 1862)**??(‘*Cichlasoma spilurum*’ Hoedeman (1974):1069, Staeck (1974):137, van Ramshorst (1977):337, Aquarien Atlas (1982):694, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):328, Sterba (1990):715, Conkel (1993):104; *Herichthys spilurus* Axelrod (1993):604; *Archocentrus spilurus* Aqualog 5 (1996b):76, Staeck & Linke (1996):58; 'Cichlasoma' spilurum Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):453) "Blue Convict Cichlid / Blue-eye Cichlid"*Cryptolebias* → *Kryptolebias**Cryptops* → *Eigenmannia**Cryptopterichthys* → *Kryptopterus**Cryptopterus* → *Kryptopterus****Cryptotora Kottelat, 1998* (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)*****Cryptotora thamicola* (Kottelat, 1988)**Crystal darter → *Crystallaria asprella*Crystal-eye Catfish → *Hemibagrus wyckii****Crystallaria Jordan & Gilbert, 1885***

(PERCIDAE>Etheostomatinae)

Crystallaria asprella* (Jordan, 1878)** (Schleser(1998):156, Goldstein (2000):287; *Ammocrypta asprella* Page (1983):52, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):42) "crystal darter"Crystallaria cincotta* Welsh & Wood, 2008** "diamond darter"***Cteniloricaria Isbrücker & Nijssen 1979***

(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)

Cteniloricaria napova* Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012**Cteniloricaria platystoma* (Günther, 1868)** (Burgess (1989):440; *Cteniloricaria maculata* Burgess (1989):440; ? *Cteniloricaria* sp. Essequibo Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):438)***Ctenobrycon Eigenmann, 1908***

(CHARACIDAE>Stethapioninae)

Ctenobrycon correntinus → *Astyanax correntinus****Ctenobrycon gibbicervix* (Pellegrin, 1909)*****Ctenobrycon hauxwellianus* (Cope, 1870)** (Innes (1926):268, Sterba (1990):77; *Ctenobrycon spilurus hauxwellianus* Géry (1978):431, Aquarien Atlas (1982):263, Roman (1992):182) "Amazon silver tetra"***Ctenobrycon kennedyi* (Eigenmann, 1903)**

(*Psellogrammus kennedyi* Géry (1978):434, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):144, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):109, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):72, Almirón et al. (2015):106; *Astyanax kennedyi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):164) "Kennedy's Astyanax / Kennedy's Tetra"

***Ctenobrycon multiradiatus* (Steindachner, 1876)** (Géry (1978):431) "Tefé silver tetra"

***Ctenobrycon oliverai* Benine, Lopes & Ron, 2010**

***Ctenobrycon spilurus* (Valenciennes, 1850)** ??(Stansch (1914):306, Myers (1922):47, Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):144, Bade (1925):27, Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):12, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):90, Bade (1931):436, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):121, Arnold (1933b):109, Magnin (1933):35, Coates (1934):100, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):87, Ladiges (1934):19, Peters (1934):239, Innes (1935):120, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):212, Mellen & Lanier (1935):95, Stoye (1935):157, Arnold & Ahl (1936):61, Beirens (1938):158, Werner (1939):80, Kramer & Weise (1943):146, Arnold (1949a):35, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):201, Laursen (1949):17, Werner (1949):87, Beck (1950):125, Rachow in HMR (1951):811, Hervey & Hems (1952):137, Kramer & Weise (1952):148, Brymer (1954):139, Hoedeman (1954):142, Ladiges (1954):plate 14, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):197, Innes (1956):165, Veldhuizen (1956):54, Vogt (1956):61, Schneider & Whitney (1957):291, McInerny & Gerard (1959):233, Makino (1961):2, Sterba (1962):150, McInerny & Gerard (1966):233, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):233, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):201, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):22, Hoedeman (1974):643, de Oliveira (1977):126, Géry (1978):431, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):168, Sterba (1990):77) "silver tetra / Silverbrass Tetra / Tetragonopterus Steniurus / Spiegelzalm / Diepzalm / Spilurus"

***Ctenobrycon stewardsoni* (Fowler, 1911)** "Orinoco silver tetra"

Ctenocheirodon Malabarba & Jerep, 2012 (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

***Ctenocheirodon pristis* Malabarba & Jerep, 2012**

***Ctenochromis* Pfeffer, 1893** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Haplochromis* ↔ *Astatotilapia* / *Haplochromis* / *Thoracochromis* / *Trematochromis*

Ctenochromis horei → *Limnotilapia horei*

***Ctenochromis luluiae* (Fowler, 1930)** (Lamboj (2004):211; *Haplochromis luluiae* Axelrod (1993):422)

***Ctenochromis oligacanthus* (Regan, 1922)** (Lamboj (2004):211; *Haplochromis oligacanthus* Axelrod (1993):422)

***Ctenochromis pectoralis* (Pfeffer, 1893)** ??(*Tilapia pectoralis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):327, Ahl (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):157, Arnold & Ahl (1936):518, Arnold (1949a):108, Werner (1949):194, Beck (1950):226; *Haplochromis pectoralis* Meinken in HMR (1943):747, Werner (1949):188, Veldhuizen (1955):93, Sterba (1962):728, van Ramshorst (1977):345, Axelrod (1993):404) "Lake Chala haplo / African Eyespot Cichlid / Oogvlekbaars"

Ctenochromis Polli → *'Thoracochromis' demeusii*

***Ctenochromis polli* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1964)** (Sterba (1990):750, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):758, Lamboj (2004):211; *Haplochromis polli* Staek (1974):250, Axelrod (1993):422; Bronze Tilapia

Axelrod (1960b):12) "Poll's Haplochromis"

'*Ctenochromis*' snoeksi (Wamuini Lunkayilakio & Vreven, 2010)

'*Ctenochromis*' sp. Tanga

***Ctenogobius* Gill, 1858** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Rhinogobius*

Ctenogobius acutipennis → *Oligolepis acutipennis*

Ctenogobius atripinnis → *Ctenogobius claytonii*

***Ctenogobius boleosoma* (Jordan and Gilbert, 1882)** (Goldstein (2000):394) "darter goby / madrejuile"

***Ctenogobius claytonii* (Meek, 1902)** "Mexican goby / Blotchside Goby / Blackfin Goby / gobio mexicano"

***Ctenogobius fasciatus* Gill, 1858** "blotchcheek goby / gobio caramarcada"

***Ctenogobius lepturus* (Pfaff, 1933)** "Trinidad goby"

***Ctenogobius phenacus* (Pezold & Lasala, 1987)**

***Ctenogobius pseudofasciatus* (Gilbert & Randall, 1971)** "slashcheek goby"

***Ctenogobius sagittula* (Günther, 1861)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):359) "longtail goby / gobio aguzado"

Ctenogobius schultzei → *Rhinogobius schultzei*

***Ctenogobius shufeldti* (Jordan & Eigenmann, 1887)** (Goldstein (2000):394) "freshwater goby / American Freshwater Goby"

***Ctenogobius stigmaticus* (Poey, 1860)** "marked goby / gobio marcado"

***Ctenogobius thoropsis* (Pezold & Gilbert, 1987)**

Ctenogobius wui → *Rhinogobius duospilus*

Ctenoluciidae (pike-characids / Hechtsalmler / snoekzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)

***Ctenolucius* Gill, 1861** (CTENOLUCIIDAE)

***Ctenolucius beani* (Fowler, 1907)** (*Ctenolucius hujeta beani* Géry (1978):103, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):300, Sterba (1990):149) "Striped Gar Characin"

***Ctenolucius hujeta* (Valenciennes, 1850)** (Géry (1978):103, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):300, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):109, Sterba (1990):149, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):29, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):140, Dawes (2002):216; *Luciocharax insculptus* Arnold (1933b):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):90, Sterba (1962):85, van Ramshorst (1977):171; *Ctenolucius insculptus* Arnold (1935):106, Arnold (1949a):35; *Ctenolucius hujeta insculptus* Géry (1978):103) "gar characin / Hujeta Pike Characin / Slantnose Gar / Hujeta"

Ctenolucius hujeta beani → *Ctenolucius beani*

Ctenolucius hujeta insculptus → *Ctenolucius hujeta*

Ctenolucius insculptus → *Ctenolucius hujeta*

***Ctenopharyngodon* Steindachner, 1866** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)

***Ctenopharyngodon idella* (Valenciennes, 1844)** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):414, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):89, Sterba (1990):307, Pethiyagoda (1991):62, Fletcher (2000):67, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):262, Maitland (2000):111, Ranjit Daniels (2002):80, Chen & Chang (2005):266, Atack (2006):61, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):293, Shrestha (2008):61, Vidhayanon (2008):66) "grass carp / Chinese Grass Carp / White Amur / carpa herbívora / Sougyo / Chinese graskarper / Witte amoer"

Ctenopharyngodon idella x *Hypophthalmichthys nobilis*

Ctenopharyngodon idella x *Megalobrama amblycephala*

Ctenopharyngodon idella x *Megalobrama terminalis*

Ctenopharyngodon idella x *Mylopharyngodon piceus*

Ctenopharynx Eccles & Trewavas, 1989

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Ctenopharynx intermedius (Günther, 1864) (Axelrod (1993):302, Turner (1996):155, Konings (2001):266, Konings (2007):224, 337) "Haplochromis Square Blotch"***Ctenopharynx nitidus (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):304, Turner (1996):154, Konings (2001):263, Konings (2007):337; *Haplochromis nitidus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):458) "Shiny Hap"***Ctenopharynx pictus (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):306, Konings (2001):139, Konings (2007):221, 337; *Cyrtocara picta* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):902; *Ctenopharynx* sp. *Pictus* Maleri Konings (2001):142)***Ctenopoma Peters, 1844***

(ANABANTIDAE>Ctenopomatinae) ↔

*Microctenopoma**Ctenopoma Acutirostre* → *Ctenopoma ocellatum****Ctenopoma acutirostre Pellegrin, 1899*** (Ladiges (1954):94, Hoedeman (1956):702, Vogt (1957):60, Lambert (1960):41, Makino (1961):37, Sterba (1962):799, Hoedeman (1974):956, van Ramshorst (1977):384, Vierke (1978):158, Aquarien Atlas (1982):619, Vierke (1986):41, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):541, Sterba (1990):843, Mills (1993):144, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):190, Aqualog 6 (1997):56, Linke (1998):174, Dawes (2002):234, Linke (2013):334; *Anabas Oxyrhynchus* Schneider & Whitney (1957):530) "spotted ctenopoma / Spotted Climbing Perch / Leopard Ctenopoma / Leopard Bushfish / Violet Leopard Bushfish / Tapijtvissen"*Ctenopoma Africanum* → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae**Ctenopoma Ansorgii* → *Microctenopoma nanum**Ctenopoma ansorgii* → *Microctenopoma ansorgii**Ctenopoma Argentoventer* → *Ctenopoma nebulosum**Ctenopoma argentoventer* → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae**Ctenopoma ashbysmithi* → *Ctenopoma pellegrini****Ctenopoma breviventrale (Pellegrin, 1938)****Ctenopoma brunneum* → *Microctenopoma nanum**Ctenopoma caudomaculatum* → *Ctenopoma petherici**Ctenopoma Congicum* → *Ctenopoma weeksii**Ctenopoma congicum* → *Microctenopoma congicum**Ctenopoma ctenotis* → *Ctenopoma muriei**Ctenopoma damasi* → *Microctenopoma damasi**Ctenopoma davidae* → *Microctenopoma ansorgii**Ctenopoma Fasciolatum* → *Microctenopoma congicum*/ → *Microctenopoma nanum**Ctenopoma fasciolatum* → *Microctenopoma fasciolatum****Ctenopoma gabonense Günther, 1896* (?)***Ctenopoma* sp. Ntem Aqualog 6 (1997):66; ? *Anabas* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):196; ? *Ctenopoma Nigropannosum* Arnold (1935):116, Arnold & Ahl (1936):409, Arnold (1949a):36, Vogt (1957):60, Sterba (1962):803, Vierke (1978):176, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):790, Vierke (1986):52, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):544, Aqualog 6 (1997):63) "twospot ctenopoma / Ntem Dwarf Bushfish / Gabon Ctenopoma / Sharthead Ctenopoma / Twostripe Climbing Perch"*Ctenopoma garuanum* → *Microctenopoma nanum****'Ctenopoma' houyi (Ahl, 1927)*** "Lake Chad ctenopoma"*Ctenopoma intermedium* → *Microctenopoma intermedium****'Ctenopoma' kingsleyae Günther, 1896*** (Arnold (1934a):82, Arnold (1934b):103, Arnold & Ahl(1936):407, Werner (1939):121, Arnold (1949a):36, Brymer (1954):283, Hoedeman (1954):473, Veldhuizen (1955):126, Vogt (1957):61, Sterba (1962):802, Holly in HMR (1964):1223, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):237, Hoedeman (1974):958, Vierke (1978):170, Aquarien Atlas (1982):622, Vierke (1986):48, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):541, Sterba (1990):844, Aqualog 6 (1997):59, Linke (1998):184, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):867, Linke (2013):335; *Anabas kingsleyae* Poll (1953):39; *Anabas argentoventer* Rachow (1922b):76, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):192, Schreitmüller & Günther (1928):77, Ahl (1932):73; *Ctenopoma argentoventer* Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):135, Bade (1931):675, Rachow (1931):116, Stoye (1932):152, Arnold (1933b):109, Coates (1934):156, Peters (1934):301, Mellen & Lanier (1935):164, Stoye (1935):201, Arnold & Ahl (1936):405, Werner (1939):120, Rachow in HMR (1941):656, Arnold (1949a):35, Werner (1949):132, Beck (1950):232, Hervey & Hems (1952):312, Brymer (1954):283, Ladiges (1954):94, Veldhuizen (1955):124, Vogt (1957):61, Sterba (1962):800, Vierke (1978):161, Vierke (1986):44, Linke (1998):178; *Anabas* sp. Stansch (1914):57; *Anabas* sp. I Stansch (1914):58, Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):194; *Anabas Africanus* Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):93; *Ctenopoma* sp. Arnold (1933b):109) "tailspot ctenopoma / Kingsley's Ctenopoma / Tailspot Climbing Perch / Tailspot Bushfish / Dusky Ctenopoma / African Climbing Perch / Silverbelly Ctenopoma / Silverbelly Climbing Perch / Anabas Africanus / Zilveren klimbaars"*Ctenopoma machadoi* → *Ctenopoma multispine machadoi***'*Ctenopoma*' maculatum Thominot, 1886** (Vierke

(1978):171, Aquarien Atlas (1982):622, Vierke

(1986):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):543, Sterba

(1990):845, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):190, Aqualog 6 (1997):61, Linke (1998):187, Linke

(2013):337; *Ctenopoma* sp. aff. *maculatum* Aqualog 6 (1997):67) "Singlespot Ctenopoma / Singlespotted

Bushfish / Mottled Bushfish / Suspect Bushfish /

Gevlekte klimbaars"

Ctenopoma microlepidotum → *Sandelia bainsii**Ctenopoma multifasciatum* → *Ctenopoma maculatum****Ctenopoma multispine machadoi* (Fowler, 1930)**

(Vierke (1978):172, Vierke (1986):50) "Angola

Manyspined Ctenopoma"

***Ctenopoma multispine multispine* Peters, 1844**

(Arnold & Ahl (1936):407, Arnold (1936):114, Arnold (1949a):36, Vogt (1957):61, Sterba (1962):803, Holly in HMR (1964):1221, Vierke (1978):172, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):790, Vierke (1986):50, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):541, Sterba (1990):845, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):638, Aqualog 6 (1997):61, Linke (1998):189, Linke (2013):338) "manyspined ctenopoma / Manyspined Climbing Perch / Manyspined Bushfish / Stekelige kurper"

'*Ctenopoma*' muriei (Boulenger, 1906) (Vierke

(1978):173, Aquarien Atlas (1982):623, Vierke

(1986):51, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):544, Sterba

(1990):844, Aqualog 6 (1997):62, Linke (1998):191, Linke (2013):339; *Ctenopoma* sp. aff. *muriei* Aqualog 6 (1997):62; *Ctenopoma ctenotis* Vierke (1978):163,Vierke (1986):46; ? *Anabas* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-

- Züchtereien (1923):194) "ocellated labyrinth fish / Nile Ctenopoma / Small Tailspot Bushfish"
Ctenopoma nanum → *Microctenopoma nanum*
'Ctenopoma' nebulosum Norris & Teugels, 1990
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):636, Aqualog 6 (1997):63, Linke (2013):340; Ctenopoma Argentoventer Vierke (1978):187, Aquarien Atlas (1982):620, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):543, Linke (1998):178) "Fog Bushfish"
Ctenopoma Nigropannosum → *Ctenopoma gabonense*
***Ctenopoma nigropannosum* Reichenow, 1875** (Holly in HMR (1964):1222; *Anabas nigropannosus* Goffin (1909):141; *Ctenopoma pellegrinii* Vierke (1978):178, Vierke (1986):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):640, Aqualog 6 (1997):63, Linke (1998):198, Linke (2013):342) "Dark Bushfish / Pellegrin's Ctenopoma / Pellegrin's Bushfish"
'Ctenopoma' ocellatum Pellegrin, 1899 (Lambert (1960):39, Makino (1961):37, Sterba (1962):804, Holly in HMR (1964):1225, Hoedeman (1974):960, Vierke (1978):177, Aquarien Atlas (1982):624, Vierke (1986):53, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):543, Sterba (1990):845, Aqualog 6 (1997):63, Linke (1998):196, Linke (2013):341; ? *Anabas* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):195) "eyespot ctenopoma / Bullseye Ctenopoma / Eyespot Climbing Perch / Black Ctenopoma / Eyespot Bushfish / Brown Eyespot Bushfish / Luipaardklimbaars"
Ctenopoma oxyrhynchum → *Ctenopoma weeksii*
Ctenopoma pekkolai → *Microctenopoma pekkolai*
Ctenopoma pellegrinii → *Ctenopoma nigropannosum*
'Ctenopoma' petherici Günther, 1864 (Brüning (1919):118, Ladiges (1934):159, Beck (1950):232, Vierke (1978):179, Vierke (1986):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):543, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):640, Aqualog 6 (1997):66, Linke (2013):343; *Ctenopoma caudomaculatum* Vierke (1978):162, Vierke (1986):45; *Ctenopoma riggenbachi* Vierke (1978):180) "Blunthead Ctenopoma / Petheric's Bushfish"
Ctenopoma petherici chadensis → *Ctenopoma petherici*
Ctenopoma pleurostigma → *Ctenopoma maculatum*
Ctenopoma riggenbachi → *Ctenopoma petherici*
Ctenopoma sp. *Ochumbae* "Ochumba's labyrinth fish"
Ctenopoma togoensis → *Ctenopoma petherici*
Ctenopoma vermayi → *Ctenopoma multispine*
***Ctenopoma weeksii* Boulenger, 1896** ?(Aqualog 6 (1997):67, Linke (1998):200, Dawes (2002):235, Linke (2013):344; *Anabas oxyrhynchus* Poll (1953):38; *Ctenopoma oxyrhynchum* Ladiges (1953):47, Lambert (1960):37, Sterba (1962):804, Holly in HMR (1964):1265, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):238, Vierke (1978):177, Aquarien Atlas (1982):624, Vierke (1986):53, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):543, Sterba (1990):845, Mills (1993):145; *Ctenopoma Congicum* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):235) "mottled ctenopoma / Sharpnose Climbing Perch / Marbled Climbing Perch / Pauwoogklimbaars"
***Ctenops* McClelland, 1845**
(OSPHRONEMIDAE>Luciocephalinae) ↔ *Trichopsis*
***Ctenops nobilis* McClelland, 1845** (Rachow in HMR (1939):367, Hoedeman (1956):707, Meinken (1956):71, ? Sterba (1962):790, Hoedeman (1974):978, Vierke (1978):86, Vierke (1986):72, Sterba (1990):866, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):660, Aqualog 6 (1997):65, Linke (1998):103, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):127, Dawes (2002):239, Shrestha (2008):230, Linke (2013):194) "frail gourami / Indian Gourami / Noble Gourami / Paradise Fish / Spitssnuitgoerami"
Ctenops pumilus → *Trichopsis pumila*
Ctenops vittatus → *Trichopsis vittata*
***Cualac* Miller, 1956**
(CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cyprinodontinae)
***Cualac tessellatus* Miller, 1956** (Terceira (1974):123, Lazara (1984):52, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):32, Sterba (1990):540, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):554, Wildekamp (1995):158, Aqualog 14 (2000):34) "Media Luna pupfish / Checkered Pupfish / Tessellated Killifish / cachorro de la Media Luna"
Cuatro Cienegas gambusia → *Gambusia longispinis*
Cuatro Cienegas killifish → *Lucania interioris*
Cubaanse tandkarper → *Cubanichthys cubensis*
Cuban Cichlid → *Nandopsis tetracanthus*
Cuban gambusia → *Gambusia punctata*
Cuban gar → *Atractosteus tristoechus*
Cuban glassfish → *Alepidomus evermanni*
Cuban Killie → *Cubanichthys cubensis*
Cuban killifish → *Cubanichthys cubensis*
Cuban limia → *Limia vittata*
Cuban Minnow → *Cubanichthys cubensis*
Cuban Rivulus → *Rivulus cylindraceus*
***Cubanichthys* Hubbs, 1926**
(CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cubanichthyinae)
***Cubanichthys cubensis* (Eigenmann, 1903)** (Ahl (1932):60, Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):110, Innes (1935):237, Mellen & Lanier (1935):138, Stoye (1935):119, Arnold & Ahl (1936):310, Rachow in HMR (1937):138, Werner (1939):71, Arnold (1949a):36, Laursen (1949):89, Werner (1949):149, Beck (1950):168, Hervey & Hems (1952):251, Brymer (1954):193, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):50, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):419, Innes (1956):297, Schneider & Whitney (1957):416, Sterba (1962):524, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):242, Terceira (1974):128, Lazara (1984):53, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):634, Sterba (1990):532, Wildekamp (1995):162, Aqualog 14 (2000):53, Dawes (2002):286) "Cuban killifish / Cuban Killie / Cuban Minnow / Cubaanse tandkarper"
***Cubanichthys pengelleyi* (Fowler, 1939)** (Lazara (1984):53, Wildekamp (1995):164, Aqualog 14 (2000):53; *Chriopeoides pengelleyi* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):633, Sterba (1990):532) "Jamaican killifish / Jamaican Largescale Killie"
Cuchia → *Monopterus cuchia*
Cuckoo Synodontis → *Synodontis multipunctatus* / → *Synodontis petricola*
Cucumber Herring → *Prototroctes maraena*
Cucumberfish → *Retropinnina retropinnna*
***Culaea* Whitley, 1950** (GASTEROSTEIDAE) = ?
Pungitius
***Culaea inconstans* (Kirtland, 1840)** (Thompson (1985):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):18, Quinn (1990):138, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):968, Schleser (1998):127, Goldstein (2000):248, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):491; *Gasterosteus inconstans* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):205; *Eucalia inconstans* Mellen (1921):68, Innes (1926):269, Mellen (1927):49, Mellen & Lanier (1935):257, Stoye (1935):243, Boardman (1944):21, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):518; *Eucalia pygmaea* Mellen & Lanier (1935):257) "brook stickleback / Black Stickleback / Beekstekelbaars"
Culius → *Eleotris*

Culter Basilewsky, 1855

(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) ↔ *Chanodichthys / Paralaubuca*
Culter alburnus Basilewsky, 1855 (Chen & Chang (2005):78) "topmouth culter / White Culter / Piscivorous Culter / Grass Carp / Look-up / Hun boyu"
Culter leucisculus → *Hemiculter leucisculus*
Culter oxycephalooides (Kreyenberg & Pappenheim, 1908)
Cultrichthys → *Culter*
Cultriculus → *Hemiculter*
Cultrops → *Paralaubuca*
Cultrops siamensis → *Paralaubuca harmandi*
Cumberland Snubnose Darter → *Etheostoma atripinne*
Cuming's Barb → *Pathia cumingii*
Cuming-barbeel → *Pethia cumingii*
Cunchi Catfish → *Hassar affinis*
Cunningtonia Boulenger, 1906
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Cunningtonia longiventralis Boulenger, 1906
(Axelrod (1960b):27, Axelrod (1993):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):806, Konings (1998):191, Konings (2015):292)
Cupid Cichlid → *Biotodoma cupido*
Curculionichthys Roxo et al., 2015
(LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridae)
Curculionichthys coxipone Roxo et al., 2015
Curculionichthys insperatus (Britski & Garavello, 2003)
Curculionichthys luteofrenatus (Britski & Garavello, 2007)
Curculionichthys oliveirai (Roxo, Zawadzki & Troy, 2014)
Curculionichthys paresi (Roxo, Zawadzki & Troy, 2014)
Curculionichthys piracanjuba (Martins & Langeani, 2012)
Curculionichthys sabaji Roxo et al., 2015 (*Hisonotus* sp. Rio Xingu Camargo et al. (2013):29)
Curculionichthys sagarana Roxo et al., 2015
Curimata Bosc, 1817 (CURIMATIDAE) ↔
Cyphocharax / Potamorhina / Psectrogaster / Pseudocurimata / Steindachnerina
Curimata acutirostris Vari & Reis, 1995
Curimata allenii → *Curimata cisandina*
Curimata altamazonica → *Potamorhina altamazonica*
Curimata argentea → *Steindachnerina argentea*
Curimata aspera Günther, 1868 (Géry (1978):230;
Curimata simulata Géry (1978):230)
Curimata breviceps → *Pseudocurimata troschelii*
Curimata cerasina Vari, 1984 (Roman (1992):135)
"cherry curimatid"
Curimata ciliata → *Psectrogaster ciliata*
Curimata cisandina (Allen, 1942) (Géry (1978):230;
Curimata allenii Géry (1978):230)
Curimata cyprinoides (Linnaeus, 1766) (Géry (1978):230, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):126;
Curimata copei Géry (1978):230; *Curimata cyprinoides schomburgki* Géry (1978):230)
Curimata elegans → *Steindachnerina elegans*
Curimata esperanzae → *Cyphocharax spiluropsis*
Curimata esperanzae pijpersi → *Cyphocharax helleri*
Curimata gilbert → *Cyphocharax gilbert*
Curimata gillii → *Cyphocharax gillii*
Curimata hermanni → *Cyphocharax notatus*
Curimata incompta Vari, 1984

Curimata inornata Vari, 1989 (? Curimata

Cyprinoides Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):127)
Curimata isognatha → *Psectrogaster rutiloides*
Curimata knerii Steindachner, 1876 (Géry (1978):230)
Curimata latior → *Potamorhina latior*
Curimata leucisca → *Steindachnerina leucisca*
Curimata lineopunctata → *Pseudocurimata lineopunctata*
Curimata macrops Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889
(Géry (1978):230) "Hooknose Characin"
Curimata mivartii Steindachner, 1878 (Ahl (1932):43,
Arnold (1933b):110, Arnold & Ahl (1936):133,
Schreitmüller (1938):77, Arnold (1949a):36, Sterba (1962):195, Sterba (1990):186) "Mivart's Curimata"
Curimata metae → *Steindachnerina guentheri*
Curimata microcephala → *Cyphocharax microcephalus*
Curimata multilineata → *Cyphocharax multilineatus*
Curimata nasa → *Steindachnerina dobula*
Curimata ocellata Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889
Curimata rhomboides → *Psectrogaster rhomboides*
Curimata robustula → *Steindachnerina guentheri*
Curimata rosei Vari, 1989
Curimata schomburgki → *Curimata cyprinoides*
Curimata semitaenia → *Curimata ocellata*
Curimata spilura → *Cyphocharax spilurus*
Curimata surinamensis → *Cyphocharax spilurus*
Curimata vandeli → *Cyphocharax helleri*
Curimata vari → *Cyphocharax santacatarinae*
Curimata vittata Kner, 1858 (Géry (1978):230,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):214) "Banded Curimata"
Curimata vogu → *Cyphocharax vogu*
Curimatella Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889
(CURIMATIDAE)
Curimatella Alburna → *Cyphocharax microcephalus*
Curimatella alburnus (Müller & Troschel, 1844)
(Géry (1978):238, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):135; *Anodus alburnus* Santos (1987):68) "Common Curimata / Saguíru rabo vermelho"
Curimatella bolivarensis → *Curimatella dorsalis*
Curimatella dorsalis (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889) (Géry (1978):238, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):214)
Curimatella immaculata (Fernández-Yépez, 1948)
Curimatella lepidura (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889) (Géry (1978):238)
Curimatella meyeri (Steindachner, 1882) (Géry (1978):238)
Curimatella serpae → *Curimatella meyeri*
Curimatidae (toothless characiforms / Barbensalmes / barbeelzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
Curimatoidea → *Cyphocharax*
Curimatopsis Steindachner, 1876 (CURIMATIDAE)
Curimatopsis crypticus Vari, 1982 (*Curimatopsis* sp. Géry (1978):227; *Curimatopsis Macrolepis* Hoedeman (1954):87, Hoedeman (1974):609, Géry (1978):237 & 240) "Guyanan shinscale curimata / Pseudocurimata Lineopunctata"
Curimatopsis evelynae Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):239, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):135, Sterba (1990):186, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):131, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):142) "spottail curimata / Evelyn Axelrod's Curimata"
Curimatopsis macrocephalus → *Curimatopsis macrolepis*

- Curimatopsis Macrolepis* → *Curimatopsis crypticus*
- Curimatopsis macrolepis* (Steindachner, 1876)**
(Stoye (1935):186, Hoedeman (1954):86, Hoedeman (1974):609, Géry (1978):239, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):304, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):135) "shinyscale curimata"
- Curimatopsis maculatus* → *Cyphocharax voga*
- Curimatopsis microlepis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
- Curimatopsis myersi* Vari, 1982** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):150) "Myers's Curimata"
- Curimatopsis saladensis* → *Cyphocharax saladensis*
- Curimatorbis* → *Steindachnerina*
- Curimatus* → *Curimata*
- Curimbata* → *Prochilodus lineatus*
- Curraichthys* → *Amphilophus*
- Curtipenis* → *Poecilia*
- Curucurri* Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma mendezi*
- Curvebar* Cichlid → *Nosferatu labridens*
- Cutie* → *Satanoperca acuticeps*
- Cutlip minnow* → *Exoglossum maxillingua*
- Cutter's* Cichlid → *Cryptoheros cutteri*
- Cutthroat trout* → *Oncorhynchus clarkii*
- Cuvier's Bichir* → *Polypterus senegalus*
- Cuvier's Pike Characin* → *Boulengerella cuvieri*
- Cuyuni Flag* Cichlid → *Mesonauta guyanae*
- Cuyuni Satanoperca* → *Satanoperca leucosticta*
- Cuyuni Twospot* → *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*
- Cyano Crenicichla* → *Crenicichla cyanonotus*
- Cyanocharax* → *Diapoma*
- Cyanocharax macropinna* → *Diapoma uruguayense*
- Cyanogaster Mattox et al., 2013***
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Cyanogaster noctivaga* Mattox et al., 2013**
- Cyathochromis* Trewavas, 1935**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Cyathochromis obliquidens* Trewavas, 1935** (Staeck (1974):260, Sterba (1990):750, Turner (1996):36, Aqualog 12 (1998):33, Konings (2001):222, Konings (2007):280) "Yellowthroat Mouthbrooder"
- Cyathopharynx* Regan, 1920**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ?
- Ophthalmotilapia*
- Cyathopharynx foae* (Vaillant, 1899)** (Konings (1998):187, Konings (2015):277) "dark featherfin cichlid / Dark Furcifer"
- Cyathopharynx furcifer* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Axelrod (1960b):22, Staeck (1977):197, Staeck (1982):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):888, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):522, Sterba (1990):751, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):760, Axelrod (1993):27, Konings (1998):186, Konings (2015):275) "featherfin cichlid / Furcifer"
- Cyathopharynx grandoculis* → *Cyathopharynx foae*
- Cyathopharynx schoutedeni* (Poll, 1942)**
(*Cardiopharynx schoutedeni* Axelrod (1960b):27, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):508, Axelrod (1993):36, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):584, Konings (1998):238, Konings (2015):307) "Bluestriped Cardio"
- Cyathopharynx* sp. *Kabimba*** (*Cardiopharynx* sp. Kabimba Konings (2015):309)
- Cychla* → *Cichla*
- Cycleptus Rafinesque, 1819***
(CATOSTOMIDAE>Cycleptinae)
- Cycleptus elongatus* (Lesueur, 1817)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):44, Goldstein (2000):63) "blue sucker / Gourdseed Sucker / Blackhorse / Missouri Sucker / Sweet Sucker / Suckerel / matalote azul"
- Cycleptus meridionalis* Burr & Mayden, 1999**
"southern blue sucker"
- Cycleptus* sp. *Rio Grande*** "Rio Grande blue sucker"
- Cyclocheilichthys* Bleeker, 1859**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Cyclocheilichthys apogon* (Valenciennes, 1842)**
(Arnold (1935):101, Innes (1935):203, Arnold & Ahl (1936):191, Meinken in HMR (1938):231, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Arnold (1949a):36, Meinken (1955):44, Sterba (1962):264, Aquarien Atlas (1982):412, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):586, Sterba (1990):275, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):33, Shrestha (2008):62, Vidthayanon (2008):72; *Barbus apogon* Makino (1961):21; ? *Barbus* sp. Makino (1961):22) "beardless barb / Skinhead Barb / Spotted Apogon / Chemperas / Barbel-less Chemperas / Barbus Chilodus / Indische rivierbarbeel"
- Cyclocheilichthys armatus* (Valenciennes, 1842)**
(Vidthayanon (2008):72) "highfin barb"
- Cyclocheilichthys heteronema* (Bleeker, 1854)**
(Vidthayanon (2008):76) "fringed barb / Brushbarbeled Chemperas"
- Cyclocheilichthys janthochir* (Bleeker, 1854)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):206) "Prettyfin River Barb"
- Cyclocheilichthys lagleri* Sontirat, 1985**
- Cyclocheilichthys mekongensis* Fowler, 1937**
(Vidthayanon (2008):74) "Mekong barb"
- Cyclocheilichthys (Neobarynotus) microlepis* (Bleeker, 1851)**
Cyclocheilichthys pinnaurus → *Systomus subnasutus*
- Cyclocheilichthys repasson* (Bleeker, 1853)**
(Vidthayanon (2008):72) "white-eye barb"
- Cyclocheilichthys rubripinnis* → *Cyclocheilichthys apogon*
- Cyclocheilichthys schoppeae* Cervancia & Kottelat, 2007** "Palawan River Barb"
- Cyclocheilichthys sinensis* Bleeker, 1879**
- Cyclocheilos* Bleeker, 1859**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Cyclocheilos enoplos* (Bleeker, 1849)**
(*Cyclocheilichthys enoplos* Vidthayanon (2008):74) "giant barb / Soldier River Shark"
- Cyclocheilos furcatus* (Sontirat, 1985)**
(*Cyclocheilichthys furcatus* Vidthayanon (2008):74) "Mekong giant barb"
- Cyclopharynx* Poll, 1948**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Cyclopharynx fwae* Poll, 1948** (Axelrod (1993):453, Lamboj (2004):212)
- Cyclopharynx microdon* → *Cyclopharynx fwae*
- Cyclopharynx schwetzi* (Poll, 1948)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):886, Lamboj (2004):213; *Neopharynx schwetzi* Axelrod (1960b):26, Axelrod (1993):477)
- Cyclos Crenicichla* → *Crenicichla cyclostoma*
- Cylinder Hap* → *Otopharynx argyrosoma*
- Cylindrical Shark* → *Labeo cylindricus*
- Cylindrostes* → *Lepisosteus*
- Cymatogaster* Gibbons, 1854** (EMBIOTOCIDAE)
- Cymatogaster aggregata* Gibbons, 1854** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):471) "shiner perch / Viviparous Perch / Sparada"
- Cynodon* Spix, 1829** (CYNODONTIDAE)

- Cynodon gibbus Spix & Agassiz, 1829** (*Rhaphiodon gibbus* Géry (1978):302) "humpback river wolf"
- Cynodon meionactis** Géry, Le Bail & Keith, 1999
- Cynodon septenarius** Toledo-Piza, 2000
- Cynodonichthys Meek, 1904** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Cynodonichthys azurescens** (Vermeulen, 2013)
- Cynodonichthys birkhahni** (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1992) (*Rivulus birkhahni* Aqualog 14 (2000):125) "Birkhahn's Rivulus" = ? *Cynodonichthys weberi*
- Cynodonichthys boehlkei** (Huber & Fels, 1985) (*Rivulus boehlkei* Huber (1992):115)
- Cynodonichthys brunneus** (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913) (*Rivulus brunneus* Lazara (1984):129, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):532, Huber (1992):136, Aqualog 14 (2000):127; *Rivulus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):278) "Brown Rivulus / Blueface Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys chucunaque** (Breder, 1925) (*Rivulus chucunaque* Lazara (1984):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):532, Huber (1992):150, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):574, Aqualog 14 (2000):128; *Rivulus chucunaque succubti* Lazara (1984):130; *Rivulus succubti* Huber (1992):418) "Chucunaque Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys elegans** (Steindachner, 1880) (*Rivulus elegans* Rachow (1931):159, Arnold (1933b):151, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):130, Sterba (1990):510, Huber (1992):190, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):576, Aqualog 14 (2000):133) "Elegant Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys frommi** (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1993) (*Rivulus frommi* Aqualog 14 (2000):135) "Fromm's Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys fuscolineatus** (Bussing, 1980) (*Rivulus fuscolineatus* Lazara (1984):131, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):536, Huber (1992):205, Aqualog 14 (2000):135) "arenal rivulus / Brownstriped Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys glaucus** (Bussing, 1980) (*Rivulus glaucus* Lazara (1984):131, Huber (1992):215) "blue rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys hildebrandi** (Myers, 1927) (*Rivulus hildebrandi* Hoedeman (1974):806, Lazara (1984):132 Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):538, Huber (1992):239, Aqualog 14 (2000):139; *Rivulus volcanus* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):457, Hoedeman (1974):806) "speckled rivulus / Autumnleaf Rivulus / Hildebrand's Rivulus / Panama Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys isthmensis** (Garman, 1895) ?(*Rivulus isthmensis* Bade (1931):607, Rachow (1931):159, Arnold (1933b):151, Arnold & Ahl (1936):341, Rachow in HMR (1939):369, Werner (1939):69, Arnold (1949a):97, Werner (1949):160, Beck (1950):179, Hervey & Hems (1952):265, Werner (1954):54, Vogt (1957):36, Sterba (1962):547, Hoedeman (1974):806, van Ramshorst (1977):305, Lazara (1984):132, Sterba (1990):511, Huber (1992):265, Aqualog 14 (2000):142) "isthmian rivulus / San Juan Rivulus / Dotted Rivulus / Panama rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys kuehmanni** (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1993) = ? *Cynodonichthys weberi*
- Cynodonichthys leucurus** (Fowler, 1944) (*Rivulus leucurus* Lazara (1984):133, Sterba (1990):511, Huber (1992):283)
- Cynodonichthys magdalena** (Eigenmann & Henn, 1916) (*Rivulus magdalena* Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):133, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):280, Sterba (1990):511, Huber (1992):301, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):592, Aqualog 14 (2000):145, Dawes (2002):269;
- Rivulus milesi* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):84, Hoedeman (1974):815, Terceira (1974):115, van Ramshorst (1977):305, Lazara (1984):134, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):224; *Rivulus* sp. Makino (1961):60 "Magdalena rivulus / Bartail Rivulus / Orangetail Rivulus / Firetail Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys monikae** (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1995) (*Rivulus monikae* Aqualog 14 (2000):147) "Monika's Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys montium** (Hildebrand, 1938) (*Rivulus montium* Lazara (1984):134, Huber (1992):327)
- Cynodonichthys pacificus** (Huber, 1992) (*Rivulus pacificus* Huber (1992):351)
- Cynodonichthys pivijay** (Vermeulen, 2013)
- Cynodonichthys ribesrubrum** (Vermeulen, 2013)
- Cynodonichthys rubripunctatus** (Bussing, 1980) (*Rivulus rubripunctatus* Huber (1992):388, Aqualog 14 (2000):155; *Rivulus isthmensis rubripunctatus* Lazara (1984):132) "Redspotted Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys siegfriedi** (Bussing, 1980) (*Rivulus siegfriedi* Huber (1992):400; *Rivulus uroflammeus siegfriedi* Aqualog 14 (2000):161) "Siegfried's Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys tenuis** Meek, 1904 (*Rivulus tenuis* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):267, Brüning (1919):145, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):405, Bade (1925):134, Innes (1926):275, Mellen (1927):95, Rachow (1928):96, Schreitmüller (1928):89, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):119, Bade (1931):606, Rachow (1931):159, Ahl (1932):66, Stoye (1932):79, Arnold (1933b):152, Coates (1934):183, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):161, Ladiges (1934):122, Peters (1934):161, Mellen & Lanier (1935):131, Stoye (1935):105, Arnold & Ahl (1936):344, Beirens (1938):53, Werner (1939):69, Vis (1944):9, Arnold (1949a):98, Laursen (1949):96, Werner (1949):161, Beck (1950):179, Hervey & Hems (1952):266, Brymer (1954):207, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):454, Vogt (1957):36, Terceira (1974):116, Lazara (1984):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):688, Sterba (1990):529, Huber (1992):428, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):224, Aqualog 14 (2000):159; *Rivulus myersi* Hoedeman (1974):804, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):134; *Rivulus flabellicauda* Reuter (1911):24, Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):91, Mellen (1921):85; *Rivulus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):279) "Maya rivulus / Mexican Rivulus / Dogtooth Rivulus / Slender Rivulus / Lipstick Rivulus / Speckled Lipstick Rivulus / almirante del Hule / almirante maya / Slanke rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys uroflammeus** (Bussing, 1980) (*Cynodonichthys uroflammeus* Lazara (1984):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):690, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):279, Huber (1992):435, Aqualog 14 (2000):161) "flame rivulus / Flametail Rivulus"
- Cynodonichthys wassmanni** (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1999)
- Cynodonichthys weberi** (Huber, 1992) (*Rivulus weberi* Huber (1992):455, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):603, Aqualog 14 (2000):166) "Weber's Rivulus / Rivulus Chucunaque"
- Cynodonichthys xi** (Vermeulen, 2013)
- Cynodontidae** (sabertoothed characids / Säbelzahnsalmler / zabeltandzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
- Cynoglossidae** (tongue soles / Hundszungen /

hondstongen)

(PLEURONECTIFORMES>Pleuronectoidei)

Cynoglossus Hamilton, 1822

(CYNOGLOSSIDAE>Cynoglossinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Cynoglossus arel (Bloch, 1801) "largescale tongue sole"

Cynoglossus cynoglossus (Hamilton 1822) "Bengal tongue sole"

Cynoglossus feldmanni (Bleeker, 1854)

(Vidthayanon (2008):250) "river tongue sole"

Cynoglossus gracilis Günther, 1873 "Chinese tongue sole"

Cynoglossus heterolepis Weber, 1910 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):152, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):322, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):933) "freshwater tongue sole"

Cynoglossus kapuasensis Fowler, 1905 "Kapuas tongue sole"

Cynoglossus lingua Hamilton, 1822 "long tongue sole"

Cynoglossus macrolepidotus (Bleeker, 1851)

Cynoglossus macrostomus Norman, 1928 (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):223) "Malabar sole"

Cynoglossus melampetalus (Richardson, 1846)

Cynoglossus microlepis (Bleeker, 1851) (Monks (2006):303, Vidthayanon (2008):250) "smallscale tongue sole"

Cynoglossus puncticeps (Richardson, 1846)

(Vidthayanon (2008):252) "speckled tongue sole"

Cynoglossus roulei Wu, 1932

Cynoglossus semilaevis Günther, 1873 "tongue sole"

Cynoglossus senegalensis (Kaup, 1858)

"Senegalese tongue sole"

Cynoglossus sinicus Wu, 1932 "Chinese tongue sole"

Cynoglossus sp. (Atack (2006):172)

Cynoglossus trigrammus Günther, 1862

Cynoglossus waandersii (Bleeker, 1854)

"Indonesian tongue sole"

Cynolebias Steindachner, 1876

(RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae) ↔ *Austrolebias* /

Campelolebias / *Hypselebias* / *Leptolebias* /

Notholebias / *Ophthalmolebias* / *Papiliolebias* /

Plesiolebias / *Simpsonichthys* / *Spectrolebias* /

Xenurolebias

Cynolebias adloffii → *Austrolebias adloffii*

Cynolebias affinis Amato, 1986 → *Austrolebias affinis*

Cynolebias affinis Brüning, 1929 → *Rachovia brevis*

Cynolebias albipunctatus → *Cynolebias porosus*

Cynolebias alexandri → *Austrolebias alexandri*

Cynolebias alternatus → *Hypselebias alternatus*

Cynolebias altus Costa, 2001

Cynolebias antenori → *Hypselebias heloplites*

Cynolebias aruana → *Plesiolebias aruana*

Cynolebias attenuatus Costa, 2001

Cynolebias aureoguttatus → *Leptolebias aureoguttatus*

Cynolebias Bellottii → *Austrolebias apaii*

Cynolebias bellottii → *Austrolebias bellottii*

Cynolebias Bergi → *Austrolebias bellottii*

Cynolebias bitteri → *Papiliolebias bitteri*

Cynolebias boitonei → *Simpsonichthys boitonei*

Cynolebias bokermanni → *Ophthalmolebias bokermanni*

Cynolebias brucei → *Campelolebias brucei*

Cynolebias Carvalhoi → *Austrolebias cinereus*

Cynolebias carvalhoi → *Austrolebias carvalhoi*

Cynolebias chacoensis → *Spectrolebias chacoensis*

Cynolebias cheradophilus → *Austrolebias cheradophilus*

Cynolebias cinereus → *Austrolebias cinereus*

Cynolebias citrinipinnis → *Leptolebias citrinipinnis*

Cynolebias constanciae → *Ophthalmolebias constanciae*

Cynolebias costai → *Spectrolebias costai*

Cynolebias cruzi → *Notholebias cruzi*

Cynolebias cyaneus → *Austrolebias cyaneus*

Cynolebias dolichopterus → *Terranatos dolichopterus*

Cynolebias durazzensis → *Austrolebias durazzensis*

Cynolebias elegans → *Nematolebias whitei*

Cynolebias elongatus → *Austrolebias elongatus*

Cynolebias flammeus → *Hypselebias flammeus*

Cynolebias flavicaudatus → *Hypselebias flavicaudatus*

Cynolebias fluminensis → *Leptolebias opalescens*

Cynolebias Foerschi → *Notholebias minimus*

Cynolebias fractifasciatus → *Notholebias fractifasciatus*

Cynolebias fulminantis → *Hypselebias fulminantis*

Cynolebias gibberosus → *Cynolebias bellottii*

Cynolebias gibbus Costa, 2001

Cynolebias gilbertoi Costa, 1998

Cynolebias glaucopterus → *Plesiolebias glaucopterus*

Cynolebias (Bathylebias) griseus Costa, Lacerda & Brasil, 1990 (Costa (1995):79, Wildekamp (1995):211, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):518, Aqualog 14 (2000):98) "gray pearlfish"

Cynolebias gymnoventris → *Austrolebias gymnoventris*

Cynolebias Haerteli → *Cynolebias wolterstorffi*

Cynolebias hellneri → *Hypselebias hellneri*

Cynolebias heloplites → *Hypselebias heloplites*

Cynolebias holmbergi → *Austrolebias elongatus*

Cynolebias ibicuiensis → *Austrolebias ibicuiensis*

Cynolebias irregularis → *Cynolebias bellottii*

Cynolebias itapicuruensis Costa, 2001 (*Cynolebias*

Porosus Costa (1995):84, Aquarien Atlas Band 5

(1997):533, Aqualog 14 (2000):99)

Cynolebias izecksohni → *Xenurolebias myersi*

Cynolebias lacortei → *Maratecoara lacortei*

Cynolebias ladigesi → *Notholebias minimus*

Cynolebias leitaoi → *Mucurilebias leitaoi*

Cynolebias leptcephalus Costa & Brasil, 1993

(Costa (1995):126, Wildekamp (1995):224, Aquarien

Atlas Band 5 (1997):522, Aqualog 14 (2000):99)

"Smallhead Pearlfish"

Cynolebias luteoflammulatus → *Austrolebias luteoflammulatus*

Cynolebias Mabelis → *Austrolebias affinis*

Cynolebias maculatus → *Austrolebias bellottii*

Cynolebias magnificus → *Hypselebias magnificus*

Cynolebias marmoratus → *Leptolebias marmoratus*

Cynolebias melanoorus → *Austrolebias melanoorus*

Cynolebias melanotaenia → *Cynopoecilus*

melanotaenia

Cynolebias microphthalmus Costa & Brasil, 1995

(Costa (1995):81; *Cynolebias Regani Terceira*

(1974):65)

Cynolebias minimus → *Notholebias minimus*

Cynolebias monstrosus → *Austrolebias monstrosus*

Cynolebias multiradiatus → *Hypselebias multiradiatus*

Cynolebias myersi → *Xenurolebias myersi*

Cynolebias nanus → *Leptolebias opalescens*

Cynolebias nigripinnis → *Austrolebias nigripinnis*

- Cynolebias nigripinnis alexandri* → *Austrolebias alexandri*
- Cynolebias nioni* → *Austrolebias vazferreirai*
- Cynolebias nonoiuliensis* → *Austrolebias nonoiuliensis*
- Cynolebias notatus* → *Hypselebias notatus*
- Cynolebias obscurus* Costa, 2014**
- Cynolebias ochraceus* Costa, 2014**
- Cynolebias opalescens* → *Leptolebias opalescens*
- Cynolebias oticus* Costa, 2014**
- Cynolebias pantanalensis* → *Plesiolebias glaucopterus*
- Cynolebias paraguassuensis* Costa, Suzart & Nielsen, 2007**
- Cynolebias Paranaguensis* → *Leptolebias aureoguttatus*
- Cynolebias parietalis* Costa, 2014**
- Cynolebias parnaibensis* Costa, Ramos, Alexandre & Ramos, 2010**
- Cynolebias patriciae* → *Austrolebias patriciae*
- Cynolebias perforatus* Costa & Brasil, 1991** (Costa (1995):82, Wildekamp (1995):240, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):531, Aqualog 14 (2000):99) "Perforated Pearlfish / Rio São Francisco Pearlfish"
- Cynolebias periodicus* → *Austrolebias periodicus*
- Cynolebias porosus* Steindachner, 1876** (Hoedeman (1974):797, Terceira (1974):65, Lazara (1984):57, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):277, Costa (1995):84, Wildekamp (1995):242, Aqualog 14 (2000):99; *Cynolebias albipunctatus* Costa (1995):82, Wildekamp (1995):172, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):506, Aqualog 14 (2000):98) "Biglip Pearlfish / Pernambuco Pearlfish / Whitespotted Pearlfish"
- Cynolebias prognathus* → *Austrolebias prognathus*
- Cynolebias rectiventer* Costa, 2014**
- Cynolebias Regani* → *Cynolebias microphthalmus*
- Cynolebias reicherti* → *Austrolebias reicherti*
- Cynolebias robustus* → *Austrolebias robustus*
- Cynolebias roseus* Costa, 2014**
- Cynolebias sandrii* → *Leptolebias splendens*
- Cynolebias santanae* → *Simpsonichthys santanae*
- Cynolebias schreitmüllerii* → *Austrolebias wolterstorffi*
- Cynolebias sicheleri* → *Leptolebias marmoratus*
- Cynolebias sp. Alexanderi* → *Austrolebias alexandri*
- Cynolebias sp. CXCL 002* → *Austrolebias vazferreirai*
- Cynolebias sp. CXT 001* → *Austrolebias vazferreirai*
- Cynolebias sp. Costae* → *Spectrolebias costai*
- Cynolebias sp. GG-661* → *Austrolebias arachan*
- Cynolebias sp. GO-1* → *Plesiolebias aruana*
- Cynolebias sp. GO-2* → *Spectrolebias costai*
- Cynolebias sp. GO-3* → *Maratecoara lacortei*
- Cynolebias sp. Luiscostai* → *Spectrolebias costai*
- Cynolebias sp. NSC-2* → *Notholebias minimus*
- Cynolebias sp. NSC-14* → *Austrolebias nonoiuliensis*
- Cynolebias sp. Paraguay* → *Papiliolebias bitteri*
- Cynolebias sp. SEC/KFN93* → *Austrolebias arachan*
- Cynolebias sp. Velazquez* → *Austrolebias gymnoventris*
- Cynolebias spinifer* → *Austrolebias elongatus*
- Cynolebias splendens* → *Leptolebias splendens*
- Cynolebias stellatus* → *Hypselebias stellatus*
- Cynolebias trilineatus* → *Hypselebias trilineatus*
- Cynolebias Uruguayensis* → *Austrolebias arachan*
- Cynolebias vandenberghi* → *Austrolebias vandenberghi*
- Cynolebias vazabarrisensis* Costa, 2001**
(*Cynolebias Porosus* Costa (1995):84)
- Cynolebias vazferreirai* → *Austrolebias vazferreirai*
- Cynolebias viarius* → *Austrolebias viarius*
- Cynolebias whitei* → *Nematolebias whitei*
- Cynolebias wolterstorffi* → *Austrolebias wolterstorffi*
- Cynolebias xavantei* → *Plesiolebias xavantei*
- Cynolebias zingiberinus* → *Leptolebias marmoratus*
- Cynolebias zonatus* → *Simpsonichthys zonatus*
- Cynopanchax* → *Lacustricola*
- Cynopoecilus* Regan, 1912**
(RIVULIDAE>*Cynolebiinae*)
- Cynopoecilus fluminensis* → *Leptolebias opalescens*
- Cynopoecilus fulgens* Costa, 2002**
- Cynopoecilus intimus* Costa, 2002**
- Cynopoecilus ladigesi* → *Notholebias minimus*
- Cynopoecilus marmoratus* → *Leptolebias marmoratus*
- Cynopoecilus melanotaenia* (Regan, 1912)** (Rachow (1928):100, Rachow (1931):117, Ahl (1932):61, Arnold (1933b):111, Arnold (1934a):88, Ladiges (1934):103, Rachow in HMR (1935):18, Stoye (1935):109, Arnold & Ahl (1936):315, Werner (1939):71, Arnold (1949a):37, Werner (1949):150, Beck (1950):170, Hervey & Hems (1952):253, Brymer (1954):205, Werner (1954):66, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):422, Sterba (1962):533, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):249, Hoedeman (1974):802, Terceira (1974):64, Lazara (1984):56, Sterba (1990):489, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):494, Costa (1995):102, Wildekamp (1995):266, Aqualog 14 (2000):100, Dawes (2002):267; *Cynolebias melanotaenia* Ladiges (1954):144, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):269) "Blackbanded Pearlfish / Fighting Gaucho"
- Cynopoecilus minimus* → *Notholebias minimus*
- Cynopoecilus multipapillatus* Costa, 2002**
- Cynopoecilus nigrovittatus* Costa, 2002**
- Cynopoecilus notabilis* Ferrer, Wingert & Malabarba, 2014**
- Cynopoecilus opalescens* → *Leptolebias opalescens*
- Cynopoecilus sichelei* → *Leptolebias marmoratus*
- Cynopoecilus sp. Jacuí* → *Cynopoecilus nigrovittatus*
- Cynopotamus Valenciennes, 1850***
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae) ↔ *Acstrocephalus* / *Charax* / *Galeocharax*
- Cynopotamus amazonus* (Günther, 1868)** (Géry (1978):306)
- Cynopotamus argenteus* (Valenciennes, 1836)**
(Géry (1978):306, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):252, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):151, Almirón et al. (2015):118; *Cynopotamus calurus* Géry (1978):306) "River Dog / Silver Dentudo"
- Cynopotamus atratoensis* (Eigenmann, 1907)** (Géry (1978):307)
- Cynopotamus bipunctatus* Pellegrin, 1909** (Géry (1978):306) "Dientón"
- Cynopotamus calurus* → *Cynopotamus argenteus*
- Cynopotamus essequibensis* Eigenmann, 1912**
(Géry (1978):307)
- Cynopotamus gibbosus* → *Charax gibbosus*
- Cynopotamus goeldii* → *Galeocharax gulo*
- Cynopotamus gouldingi* Menezes, 1987**
- Cynopotamus juruena* Menezes, 1987**
- Cynopotamus kincaidi* (Schultz, 1950)** (Géry (1978):306, Almirón et al. (2015):119)
- Cynopotamus magdalena* (Steindachner, 1879)**
(Géry (1978):306)
- Cynopotamus Microlepis* → *Charax condei*
- Cynopotamus pauciradiatus* → *Charax pauciradiatus*
- Cynopotamus tocantinensis* Menezes, 1987**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):118)
- Cynopotamus venezuelae* (Schultz, 1944)**

Cynopotamus xinguano* Menezes, 2007**Cynoscion* Gill, 1861** (SCIAENIDAE>Cynoscioninae)

[this genus includes not listed marine species]

Cynoscion acoupa* (La Cepède, 1801)** "akoupa / Acoupa Weakfish"Cynoscion arenarius* Ginsburg, 1930** "sand seatrout / Sand Weakfish / corvina arenera"***Cynoscion jamaicensis* (Vaillant & Bocourt, 1883)**

"Jamaica weakfish / corvina jamaica"

Cynoscion nebulosus* (Cuvier, 1830)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):457) "spotted seatrout / Spotted Weakfish / corvina pinta"Cynoscion praedatorius* (Jordan & Gilbert, 1889)**

"Bocccone weakfish / corvina bocona"

Cynoscion steindachneri* (Jordan, 1889)** "smalltooth weakfish"Cynoscion xanthulus* Jordan & Gilbert, 1882**

"orangemouth corvina / corvina boquinaranja"

Cynothrissa → *Odaxothrissa****Cynotilapia* Regan, 1922**(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Maylandia**Cynotilapia* Afra → *Cynotilapia zebroides****Cynotilapia afra* (Günther, 1894)** (Konings (2007):69; Konings (2001):111) "Dogtooth Cichlid"***Cynotilapia aurifrons* (Tawil, 2011)** (*Cynotilapia* sp. Mbamba Aqualog 12 (1998):43, Konings (2001):111, Konings (2007):69; *Cynotilapia* sp. Black Eastern Aqualog 12 (1998):41, Konings (2001):111) "Sulphur Head Cynotilapia / Cynotilapia sp. Mpanga Rock"***Cynotilapia axelrodi* Burgess, 1976** (Staeck (1982):114, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):480, Sterba (1990):751, Axelrod (1993):212, Aqualog 12 (1998):44, Konings (2001):166, Konings (2007):189; ?*Pseudotropheus* sp. Kingsizei Manda Konings (2001):159) "Axelrod's Dogtooth Cichlid / Pseudotropheus Kingsizei"*Cynotilapia pulpican* → *Maylandia pulpican**Cynotilapia* sp. Black Dorsal → *Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Mbenji*Cynotilapia* sp. Black Dorsal Mara → *Cynotilapia zebroides**Cynotilapia* sp. Black Eastern → *Cynotilapia aurifrons**Cynotilapia* sp. Black Yellow → *Cynotilapia* sp. Lion***Cynotilapia* sp. Blue Black** (Konings (2007):133)*Cynotilapia* sp. Chimate → *Cynotilapia zebroides**Cynotilapia* sp. Chinyamwezi → *Cynotilapia* sp. Chinyankwazi***Cynotilapia* sp. Chinyankwazi** (Aqualog 12 (1998):41, Konings (2001):110, Konings (2007):68) "Chinyamwezi Cynotilapia"*Cynotilapia* sp. Cobué → *Cynotilapia zebroides**Cynotilapia* sp. Edwardi Type → *Cynotilapia zebroides****Cynotilapia* sp. Elongatus Chitimba** (Konings (2007):192; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chitimba Aqualog 12 (1998):180, Konings (2001):163) "Chitimba Cynotilapia"***Cynotilapia* sp. Elongatus Mbenji Blue** (Konings (2007):72; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Mbenji Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):178, Konings (2001):70) "Mbenji Blue Cynotilapia"***Cynotilapia* sp. Elongatus Taiwan** (Konings (2007):72; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Taiwanee Konings (2001):66) "Taiwanee Cynotilapia"***Cynotilapia* sp. Flavus Deep** (Konings (2007):133)*Cynotilapia* sp. Gallireya → *Cynotilapia* sp. Hara***Cynotilapia* sp. Hara** (Konings (2007):192; *Cynotilapia* sp. Zebra Hara Aqualog 12 (1998+):217; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Hara; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Hara)

"Galileo Blue Afra / Afra White Top Hara Reef"

Cynotilapia sp. Jalo → *Cynotilapia zebroides****Cynotilapia* sp. Lion** (Aqualog 12 (1998):42, Konings (2001):166, Konings (2007):189) "Cynotilapia Yellow"***Cynotilapia* sp. Lion Chinyankwazi** (Konings (2007):133)***Cynotilapia* sp. Lion Ntekete** (Konings (2007):192)*Maylandia* sp. Zebra Dwarf Gold Aqualog 12 (1998):128; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Dwarf Gold Aqualog 12 (1998):166, Konings (2001):162; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Dumpy Konings (2001):167)***Cynotilapia* sp. Maleri** (Aqualog 12 (1998):42, Konings (2001):138, Konings (2007):133;)*Cynotilapia* sp. Mara → *Cynotilapia zebroides**Cynotilapia* sp. Mbamba → *Cynotilapia aurifrons**Cynotilapia* sp. Mbweca → *Maylandia* sp. Mbweca*Cynotilapia* sp. Mpanga → *Cynotilapia* sp. Ndumbi***Cynotilapia* sp. Ndumbi** (Aqualog 12 (1998):44, Konings (2001):111, Konings (2007):69) "Cynotilapia Mphanga / Cynotilapia Taiwan"*Cynotilapia* sp. Purple Yellow → *Cynotilapia* sp. Lion*Cynotilapia* sp. Red Top Dwarf → *Cynotilapia zebroides**Cynotilapia* sp. Sulphur Head → *Cynotilapia aurifrons**Cynotilapia* sp. Taiwan → *Cynotilapia* sp. Ndumbi*Cynotilapia* sp. Thomasi → *Maylandia* sp. Mbweca*Cynotilapia* sp. Yellow → *Cynotilapia* sp. Lion*Cynotilapia* sp. Yellow Dorsal → *Cynotilapia zebroides****Cynotilapia* zebroides** (Johnson, 1975)(*Microchromis* zebroides Aqualog 12 (1998):134;*Cynotilapia* Afra Staeck (1982):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):892, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):480, Sterba (1990):751, Axelrod (1993):212, Aqualog 12 (1998):34,Konings (2001):111, Dawes (2002):95; *Cynotilapia* sp. Jalo Aqualog 12 (1998):44; *Cynotilapia* sp. Yellow

Dorsal Aqualog 12 (1998):44) "Dwarf Zebra / Dogtooth

Cichlid / Cynotilapia Black Dorsal Mara / Cynotilapia

Chimate / Edwardi / Afra Edwardi / Likoma Red Top /

Jalo Cynotilapia / Yellow Slim Cynotilapia /

Dwergzebra"

Cyphocharax* Fowler, 1906** (CURIMATIDAE)Cyphocharax abramoides* (Kner, 1859)*****Cyphocharax aninha* Wosiacki & da Silva Miranda, 2014*****Cyphocharax aspilos* Vari, 1992*****Cyphocharax biocellatus* Vari, Sidlauskas & Le Bail, 2012*****Cyphocharax derhami* Vari & Chang, 2006*****Cyphocharax festivus* Vari, 1992*****Cyphocharax gangamon* Vari, 1992*****Cyphocharax gilbert* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824)**(*Curimata* gilbert Santos (1987):68, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):135) "Gilbert's Curimata"***Cyphocharax gilli* (Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903)**(*Curimata* gilli Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):148; *Curimatella* rehni Géry (1978):238) "Gill's Curimata"***Cyphocharax gouldingi* Vari, 1992*****Cyphocharax helleri* (Steindachner, 1910)** (*Curimata* helleri Géry (1978):234)***Cyphocharax laticlavius* Vari & Blackledge, 1996*****Cyphocharax leucostictus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (*Curimatella* xinguensis Géry (1978):238)

- Cyphocharax magdalenae* (Steindachner, 1878)** "carp headstander / plateada"
- Cyphocharax meniscaprorus* Vari, 1992**
- Cyphocharax mestomylon* Vari, 1992**
- Cyphocharax microcephalus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** "Curimatella Alburna"
- Cyphocharax modestus* (Fernández-Yépez, 1948)** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):31)
- Cyphocharax multilineatus* (Myers, 1927)** (*Curimata multilineata* Géry (1978):235, Aquarien Atlas (1982):320, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):130)
- Cyphocharax nagelii* (Steindachner, 1881)** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):32)
- Cyphocharax nigripinnis* Vari, 1992**
- Cyphocharax notatus* (Steindachner, 1908)** (?) Curimata sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):243) "Blacktip Curimata"
- Cyphocharax oenas* Vari, 1992**
- Cyphocharax pantostictos* Vari & Barriga S., 1990** (*Curimata pantostictos* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):130)
- Cyphocharax pinnilepis* Vari, Zanata & Camelier, 2010**
- Cyphocharax platanus* (Günther, 1880)** (Almirón et al. (2015):56; *Curimata platanus* Santos (1987):68)
- Cyphocharax plumbeus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)**
- Cyphocharax punctatus* (Vari & Nijssen, 1986)**
- Cyphocharax saladensis* (Meinken, 1933)** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):74, Almirón et al. (2015):57; *Curimatopsis saladensis* Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):110, Stoye (1935):185, Arnold & Ahl (1936):131, Rachow in HMR (1942):694, Arnold (1949a):36, Beck (1950):125, Hervey & Hems (1952):137, Hoedeman (1954):86, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):198, Veldhuizen (1956):31, Sterba (1962):194, Hoedeman (1974):609, Sterba (1990):187; *Curimata saladensis* Géry (1978):238; *Creagrutus* sp. Meinken (1932):81) "rosy curimata / Rosecoloured Curimatopsis"
- Cyphocharax sanctigabrielis* Melo & Vari, 2014**
- Cyphocharax santacatarinae* (Fernández-Yépez, 1948)** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):137) "Vari's Curimata / Sagüiru"
- Cyphocharax signatus* Vari, 1992**
- Cyphocharax spilotus* (Vari, 1987)** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):75, Almirón et al. (2015):58)
- Cyphocharax spiluropsis* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (*Curimata esperanzae* Géry (1978):238)
- Cyphocharax spilurus* (Günther, 1864)** (*Curimata spilura* Hoedeman (1954):85, Veldhuizen (1956):30, Hoedeman (1974):610, Géry (1978):233, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):304, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):130, Dawes (2002):216) "Diamondspot Curimata"
- Cyphocharax stilbolepis* Vari, 1992**
- Cyphocharax vanderi* (Britski, 1980)**
- Cyphocharax vexillapinnus* Vari, 1992**
- Cyphocharax voga* (Hensel, 1870)** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):76, Almirón et al. (2015):59; *Curimatopsis maculatus* Arnold (1934a):90, Arnold & Ahl (1936):130, Arnold (1949a):36, Beck (1950):125, Sterba (1962):193; *Curimata maculata* Sterba (1990):187; ? Salmler sp. VIII Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):174) "Argentina Curimata"
- Cyphocottus Sideleva*, 2001 (COTTIDAE)**
- Cyphocottus eurystomus* (Taliev, 1955)** "broadnose sculpin"
- Cyphocottus megalops* (Gratzianov, 1902)** "humpback sculpin"
- Cyphomyrus* Myers, 1960** (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
- Cyphomyrus cubangoensis* (Pellegrin, 1936)** "Okavango parrotfish"
- Cyphomyrus discorhynchus* (Peters, 1852)** (*Marcusenius discorhynchus* Rachow (1922b):59; *Hippopotamyrus discorhynchus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):806) "Zambezi parrotfish / Zambezipapegaaivis"
- Cyphomyrus macrops* (Boulenger, 1909)**
- Cyphomyrus psittacus* (Boulenger, 1897)** (*Hippopotamyrus psittacus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1068)
- Cyphomyrus wilverthi* (Boulenger, 1898)** (*Marcusenius wilverthi* Goffin (1909):118)
- Cyphotilapia* Regan, 1920** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Cyphotilapia frontosa* (Boulenger, 1906)** ?(Axelrod (1960b):27, van Ramshorst (1977):339, Staack (1977):198, Aquarien Atlas (1982):701, Staack (1982):115, Staack (1983):316, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):492, Sterba (1990):751, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):155, Axelrod (1993):46, Konings (1998):115, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):766, Dawes (2002):96, Konings (2015):183) "humphead cichlid / Sixband Frontosa Cichlid / 6-Bars Frontosa / Kigoma Frontosa / Southern Humphead Cichlid / Brightblue Frontosa Cichlid / Fiveband Frontosa / Blue Zaire / Blue Zambia / Blue Mpimbwe / Kasanga Frontosa / Zambeian Frontosa Cichlid"
- Cyphotilapia gibberosa* → *Cyphotilapia frontosa***
- Cypress darter → *Etheostoma proeliare*
- Cyprichromis Scheuermann, 1977*** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Cyprichromis brieni* → *Paracyprichromis brieni***
- Cyprichromis coloratus* Takahashi & Hori, 2006** (Konings (2015):205; Cyprichromis Sp. Leptosoma Jumbo Konings (1998):148) "Isanga Leptosoma / Cyprichromis Leptosoma Goldfin / Leptosoma Grandiosus"
- Cyprichromis leptosoma* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):700, Staack (1982):116, Staack (1983):321, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):509, Sterba (1990):752, Axelrod (1993):48, Mills (1993):131, Konings (1998):150, Konings (2015):197, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):768, Dawes (2002):96; *Limnochromis leptosoma* Staack (1977):200) "Blue Flash / Blackfin Slender Cichlid"
- Cyprichromis microlepidotus* (Poll, 1956)** (Staack (1982):116, Staack (1983):319, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):890, Sterba (1990):752, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):760, Axelrod (1993):50, Konings (1998):146, Konings (2015):199; *Limnochromis microlepidotus* Staack (1977):206) "Smallscale Slender Cichlid"
- Cyprichromis nigripinnis* → *Paracyprichromis nigripinnis***
- Cyprichromis pavo* Büscher, 1994** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):614, Konings (1998):146, Konings (2015):200)
- Cyprichromis* sp. Kibishi** (Konings (2015):207) "Cyprichromis Kibigi"
- Cyprichromis* sp. Leptosoma Goldfin → *Cyprichromis coloratus***

- Cyprichromis sp. Leptosoma Jumbo** (Konings (1998):147, Konings (2015):201) "Cyprichromis Leptosoma Goldhead"
- Cyprichromis sp. Leptosoma Kigoma** (Konings (2015):205) "Dwarf Jumbo"
- Cyprichromis sp. Leptosoma Kitumba** (Konings (2015):203) "Kitumba Leptosoma / Brilliant Jumbo / Cyprichromis Speckleback"
- Cyprichromis sp. Striped Jumbo → *Cyprichromis zonatus*
- Cyprichromis sp. Zebra → *Cyprichromis zonatus*
- Cyprichromis zonatus** **Takahashi, Hori & Nakaya, 2002** (Konings (2015):206; *Cyprichromis* sp. aff. *leptosoma* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):542; *Cyprichromis* sp. Zebra Konings (1998):150) "Zebra Leptosoma / Wimble Leptosoma / Striped Jumbo"
- Cyprinella Girard, 1856** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Hybopsis*
- Cyprinella alvarezdelvillari** Contreras-Balderas & Lozano-Vilano, 1994 (Goldstein (2000):164) "Tepehuan shiner / Rio Nazas Shiner / carpita tepehuana"
- Cyprinella analostana** Girard, 1859 (Goldstein (2000):165; *Notropis analostanus* Wolf (1908):82, Tappan (1911):92, Innes (1917):75, Innes (1921):103, Innes (1926):117, Innes (1949):168; *Notropis whipplei analostanus* Innes (1926):272; *Erogala analostana* Mellen & Lanier (1935):242) "satinfish shiner / Silverfin"
- Cyprinella bocagrande** (Chernoff & Miller, 1982) "largemouth shiner / carpita bocagrande"
- Cyprinella caerulea** (Jordan, 1877) (Goldstein (2000):169) "blue shiner"
- Cyprinella callisema** (Jordan, 1877) (Goldstein (2000):170) "Ocmulgee shiner"
- Cyprinella callistia** (Jordan, 1877) (Goldstein (2000):169) "Alabama shiner"
- Cyprinella callitaenia** (Bailey & Gibbs, 1956) (Goldstein (2000):170) "bluestripe shiner"
- Cyprinella camura** (Jordan & Meek, 1884) (Goldstein (2000):167) "bluntnose shiner"
- Cyprinella chloristia** (Jordan & Brayton, 1878) (Goldstein (2000):166) "greenfin shiner"
- Cyprinella eurystoma** (Jordan, 1877) (*Cyprinella venusta* eurystoma Goldstein (2000):168)
- Cyprinella forlonensis** (Meek, 1904)
- Cyprinella formosa** (Girard, 1856) (Goldstein (2000):163) "beautiful shiner / carpita yaqui"
- Cyprinella galactura** (Cope, 1868) (Goldstein (2000):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):356; *Notropis galacturus* Thompson (1985):78) "whitetail shiner"
- Cyprinella garmani** (Jordan, 1885) "gibbous shiner / carpita jorobada"
- Cyprinella gibbsi** (Howell & Williams, 1971) (Goldstein (2000):165) "Tallapoosa shiner"
- Cyprinella labrosa** (Cope, 1870) (Goldstein (2000):170) "thicklip chub"
- Cyprinella leedsi** (Fowler, 1942) (Goldstein (2000):165) "bannerfin shiner"
- Cyprinella lepida** Girard, 1856 (Goldstein (2000):164) "plateau shiner / Edward's Plateau Shiner"
- Cyprinella lutrensis** (Baird & Girard, 1853) (Schleser (1998):98, Goldstein (2000):162, Dawes (2002):176; *Notropis lutrensis* Arnold (1934a):93, Arnold (1935):102, Innes (1935):186, Arnold & Ahl (1936):201, Meinken in HMR (1939):395, Arnold (1949a):75, Innes (1949):174, Werner (1949):123, Beck (1950):110,
- Sterba (1962):328, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):447, Hoedeman (1974):535, Aquarien Atlas (1982):428, Mills (1986):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):21, Sterba (1990):310, Mills (1993):230, Fletcher (2000):42; *Moniana lutrensis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):243) "red shiner / Red Horse Minnow / Redfin Minnow / Sandpaper Shiner / Rainbow Dace / Rainbow Minnow / African Fire Barb / Maravillas Red ShinerE / carpita roja / Roodvin-winde / Rode glimvis"
- Cyprinella lutrensis* x *Cyprinella venusta*
- Cyprinella monacha* → *Erimonax monachus*
- Cyprinella nivea** (Cope, 1870) (Goldstein (2000):166) "whitefin shiner"
- Cyprinella ornata* → *Codoma ornata*
- Cyprinella panarcys** (Hubbs & Miller, 1978) "Conchos shiner / carpita del Conchos"
- Cyprinella proserpina** (Girard, 1856) (Goldstein (2000):169) "proserpine shiner / carpita río del norte"
- Cyprinella pyrrhomelas** (Cope, 1870) (Goldstein (2000):164, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):358) "fieryblack shiner"
- Cyprinella rutila** (Girard, 1856) "Mexican red shiner / carpita regiomontana"
- Cyprinella* sp. **Conchos** "Rio Conchos Shiner"
- Cyprinella* sp. **Lepida** "Nueces River Shiner"
- Cyprinella* sp. **NC Thinlip** "North Carolina Thinlip Chub"
- Cyprinella* sp. **Nivea** "Savannah River Shiner"
- Cyprinella* sp. **SC Thinlip** "South Carolina Thinlip Chub"
- Cyprinella piloptera** (Cope, 1867) (Goldstein (2000):166; *Notropis pilopterus* Boardman (1944):38, Thompson (1985):81) "spotfin shiner / Northern Steelcolor Shiner"
- Cyprinella stigmatura** (Jordan, 1877) (*Cyprinella venusta* stigmatura Goldstein (2000):168) "slender blacktail shiner"
- Cyprinella suavis** Girard, 1856
- Cyprinella trichroistia** (Jordan & Gilbert, 1878) (Goldstein (2000):165) "tricolor shiner"
- Cyprinella venusta** Girard, 1856 (Schleser (1998):98, Goldstein (2000):168; *Notropis venustus* Hoedeman (1974):535; *Cyprinella venusta* cercostigma Goldstein (2000):168) "blacktail shiner / Southeastern Blacktail Shiner / Spottail Shiner / carpita colinegra"
- Cyprinella whipplei** Girard, 1856 ?(Schleser (1998):100, Goldstein (2000):167; *Notropis whipplei* Peters (1934):203; *Erogala whipplei* Mellen & Lanier (1935):242) "steelcolor shiner / Satinfin Minnow"
- Cyprinella xaenura** (Jordan, 1877) (Goldstein (2000):169) "Altamaha shiner"
- Cyprinella xanthicara** (Minckley & Lytle, 1969) "Cuatro Cienegas shiner / carpita de Cuatro Ciénegas"
- Cyprinella zanema** (Jordan & Brayton, 1878) (Goldstein (2000):171) "Santee chub"
- Cyprinidae (minnows and carps / Karpfenfische / karperfamilie) (CYPRINIFORMES>Cyprinoidei)
- Cyprinion Heckel, 1843** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Cyprinion acinaces** Banister & Clarke, 1977
- Cyprinion kais** Heckel, 1843 "Kais kingfish / Smallmouth Lotak"
- Cyprinion macrostomum** Heckel, 1843 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):358) "Tigris kingfish / Largemouth Barb / Bigmouth Lotak"
- Cyprinion mhalensis** Alkahem & Behnke, 1983
- Cyprinion microphthalmum** (Day, 1880) = ?
- Cyprinion watsoni*
- Cyprinion milesi** (Day, 1880) "Hormuz kingfish"

- Cyprinodon tenuiradius Heckel, 1847** "Araxes kingfish"
- Cyprinodon watsoni (Day, 1872)**
- Cyprinodon La Cepède, 1803**
(CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cyprinodontinae)
- Cyprinodon albivelis Minckley & Miller, 2002**
(*Cyprinodon* sp. Galeana Aqualog 14 (2000):49)
"whitefin pupfish / cachorroto aletas blancas"
- Cyprinodon alvarezi Miller, 1976EW** (Lazara (1984):59, Sterba (1990):542, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):422, Wildekamp (1995):271, Goldstein (2000):233, Aqualog 14 (2000):34) "Potosi pupfish / Alvarez Pupfish / cachorroto de Potosí"
- Cyprinodon arcuatus Minckley & Miller, 2002E**
"Santa Cruz pupfish / Monkey Spring Pupfish / cachorrita del Santa Cruz"
- Cyprinodon artifrons Hubbs, 1936** (Goldstein (2000):230; *Cyprinodon variegatus artifrons* Hoedeman (1954):311, Lazara (1984):65, Wildekamp (1995):353, Aqualog 14 (2000):46) "Yucatan pupfish / Yucatan Sheepshead Minnow / bolín petota / Bolín frentudo"
- Cyprinodon atrorus Miller, 1968** (Terceira (1974):123, Lazara (1984):59, Sterba (1990):543, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):556, Wildekamp (1995):273, Aqualog 14 (2000):34) "bolson pupfish / Bandfin Pupfish / Cuatro Ciénegas Pupfish / cachorroto del Bolsón"
- Cyprinodon baconi* → *Cyprinodon variegatus baconi*
- Cyprinodon beltrani Álvarez del Villar, 1949** (Lazara (1984):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):422, Wildekamp (1995):275, Aqualog 14 (2000):35) "blackfin pupfish / Chichancanab Pupfish / cachorroto lodero"
- Cyprinodon bifasciatus Miller, 1968** (Terceira (1974):123, Lazara (1984):59, Wildekamp (1995):277, Aqualog 14 (2000):36) "Cuatro Cienegas pupfish / Twoline Pupfish / cachorroto de Cuatro Ciénegas"
- Cyprinodon bobmilleri Lozano-Villano & Contreras-Balderas, 1999** "San Ignacio pupfish / cachorroto de San Ignacio"
- Cyprinodon Bondi* → *Cyprinodon variegatus*
- Cyprinodon bondi Myers, 1935** (Lazara (1984):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):424, Wildekamp (1995):279, Aqualog 14 (2000):36) "Eriquillo pupfish / Hispaniolan Pupfish" = ? *Cyprinodon ovinus*
- Cyprinodon bovinus Baird & Girard, 1853** (Lazara (1984):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):424, Wildekamp (1995):281, Goldstein (2000):233, Aqualog 14 (2000):36) "Leon Springs pupfish"
- Cyprinodon bovinus latifasciatus* → *Cyprinodon latifasciatus*
- Cyprinodon bovinus rubrofluviatilis* → *Cyprinodon rubrofluviatilis*
- Cyprinodon brontotheroides Martin & Wainwright, 2013** "durophage pupfish"
- Cyprinodon browni* → *Cyprinodon macularius*
- Cyprinodon californiensis* → *Cyprinodon macularius*
- Cyprinodon carpio* → *Floridichthys carpio*
- Cyprinodon ceciliae Lozano-Villano & Contreras-Balderas, 1993E** (Wildekamp (1995):284, Aqualog 14 (2000):36) "La Presita pupfish / Villa Lopez Pupfish / Agua la Presca Pupfish / Violet Pupfish / cachorroto de La Presita"
- Cyprinodon cyaneostriga* → *Cyprinodon dearborni*
- Cyprinodon dearborni Meek, 1909** (Lazara (1984):60, Wildekamp (1995):286, Goldstein (2000):230, Aqualog 14 (2000):37; *Cyprinodon*
- variegatus dearborni* Hoedeman (1954):311, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):558) "Curaçao pupfish / Broad Killifish / Dearborn's Pupfish"
- Cyprinodon desquamator Martin & Wainwright, 2013** "scale-eating pupfish"
- Cyprinodon diabolis Wales, 1930** (Terceira (1974):123, Lazara (1984):60, Sterba (1990):543, Wildekamp (1995):288, Goldstein (2000):233, Aqualog 14 (2000):37) "Devils Hole pupfish"
- Cyprinodon dispar* → *Aphanius dispar*
- Cyprinodon elegans Baird & Girard, 1853** (Lazara (1984):60, Wildekamp (1995):290, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):486, Goldstein (2000):233, Aqualog 14 (2000):37) "Comanche Springs pupfish"
- Cyprinodon eremus Miller & Fuiman, 1987**
(*Cyprinodon macularius eremus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):430, Wildekamp (1995):313, Goldstein (2000):230, Aqualog 14 (2000):41) "Sonoya pupfish / Quitobaquito Pupfish / Quitobaquito Springs Pupfish / cachorroto del Sonoya"
- Cyprinodon esconditus Strecker, 2002** "hidden pupfish / cachorroto escondido"
- Cyprinodon eximius Girard, 1859** (Terceira (1974):124, Lazara (1984):60, Sterba (1990):543, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):428, Wildekamp (1995):292, Goldstein (2000):232, Aqualog 14 (2000):38) "Conchos pupfish / cachorroto del Conchos"
- Cyprinodon eximius ssp.** (Wildekamp (1995):293) "Devils River pupfish"
- Cyprinodon fasciatus* → *Aphanius fasciatus*
- Cyprinodon felicianus* → *Cyprinodon riverendi*
- Cyprinodon flavulus* → *Fundulus majalis*
- Cyprinodon floridae* → *Jordanella floridae*
- Cyprinodon fontinalis Smith & Miller, 1980** (Lazara (1984):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):428, Wildekamp (1995):294, Aqualog 14 (2000):38) "Carbonera pupfish / Spring Pupfish / cachorroto de Carbonera"
- Cyprinodon gibbosus* → *Cyprinodon variegatus*
- Cyprinodon ginaonis* → *Aphanius ginaonis*
- Cyprinodon higuey Rodríguez & Smith, 1990** (Wildekamp (1995):296) "black-and-blue pupfish"
- Cyprinodon hubbsi Carr, 1936** (*Cyprinodon variegatus hubbsi* Hoedeman (1954):311, Lazara (1984):65, Wildekamp (1995):357, Schleser (1998):119, Aqualog 14 (2000):46, Goldstein (2000):229) "Lake Eustis minnow / Lake Eustis Pupfish / Lake Eustis Sheepshead Minnow"
- Cyprinodon inmemoriam Lozano-Villano & Contreras-Balderas, 1993E** (Wildekamp (1995):298, Aqualog 14 (2000):39) "La Trinidad pupfish / Charco Azul Pupfish / Inmemorial Pupfish / cachorroto de La Trinidad"
- Cyprinodon iberus* → *Aphanius iberus*
- Cyprinodon jamaicensis* → *Cyprinodon riverendi*
- Cyprinodon julimes De la Maza-Benignos & Vela-Valladores, 2009** "Julimes pupfish / cachorroto de Julimes"
- Cyprinodon labiosus Humphries & Miller, 1981** (Lazara (1984):61, Wildekamp (1995):300, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):488, Aqualog 14 (2000):39) "thicklip pupfish / cachorroto cangrejero"
- Cyprinodon laciniatus Hubbs & Miller, 1942** (Lazara (1984):61, Wildekamp (1995):302) "Bahama pupfish"
- Cyprinodon latifasciatus Garman, 1881E** (Lazara (1984):61, Wildekamp (1995):304) "Parras pupfish /

cachorrito de Parras"

Cyprinodon lineatus → *Jenynsia lineata*

***Cyprinodon longidorsalis* Lozano-Villano &**

Contreras-Balderas, 1993EW (Wildekamp

(1995):306, Aqualog 14 (2000):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):698) "Charco Palma pupfish / Longfin Pupfish / cachorrito de Charco Palma"

***Cyprinodon macrolepis* Miller, 1976** (Lazara

(1984):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):556,

Wildekamp (1995):308, Aqualog 14 (2000):40)

"bigscale pupfish / Dolores Pupfish / cachorrito escamudo"

***Cyprinodon macularius* Baird & Girard, 1853**

(Mellen & Lanier (1935):252, Terceira (1974):124, Aquarien Atlas (1982):554, Lazara (1984):61, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27, Quinn (1990):126, Sterba (1990):543, Wildekamp (1995):310, Goldstein (2000):230, Aqualog 14 (2000):40; *Cyprinodon macularius californiensis* Lazara (1984):62) "desert pupfish / Gila Desert Pupfish / cachorrito del desierto"

Cyprinodon macularius californiensis → *Cyprinodon macularius*

Cyprinodon macularius eremus → *Cyprinodon eremus*

Cyprinodon Macularius Sonoytae → *Cyprinodon eremus*

***Cyprinodon maya* Humphries & Miller, 1981** (Lazara (1984):62, Wildekamp (1995):315, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):490, Aqualog 14 (2000):42) "Maya pupfish / cachorrito gigante"

***Cyprinodon meeki* Miller, 1976E** (Lazara (1984):62, Wildekamp (1995):317, Aqualog 14 (2000):42)

"Mezquital pupfish / cachorrito del Mezquital"

Cyprinodon milleri → *Cyprinodon salinus milleri*

Cyprinodon mydrus → *Floridichthys carpio*

***Cyprinodon nazas* Miller, 1976** (Lazara (1984):62, Wildekamp (1995):319, Aqualog 14 (2000):42) "Nazas pupfish / cachorrito del Nazas"

***Cyprinodon nevadensis amargosae* Miller, 1948**

(Terceira (1974):124, Lazara (1984):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):430, Wildekamp (1995):323, Goldstein (2000):231, Aqualog 14 (2000):43) "Amargosa River pupfish"

***Cyprinodon nevadensis calidae* Miller, 1948E**

(Lazara (1984):63, Wildekamp (1995):325, Goldstein (2000):231) "Tecopa pupfish"

***Cyprinodon nevadensis mionectes* Miller, 1948**

(Lazara (1984):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):432, Wildekamp (1995):327, Goldstein (2000):231, Aqualog 14 (2000):43) "Ash Meadows pupfish"

***Cyprinodon nevadensis nevadensis* Eigenmann &**

Eigenmann, 1889 (Hoedeman (1954):312, Exotic

Tropical Fishes (1967):250, Terceira (1974):124, Aquarien Atlas (1982):556, Lazara (1984):62, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):30, Sterba (1990):544, Wildekamp (1995):321, Goldstein (2000):231, Aqualog 14 (2000):43) "Amargosa pupfish / Saratoga Springs Pupfish / Desert Minnow / Nevada Pupfish / Woestijnandkarper"

***Cyprinodon nevadensis pectoralis* Miller, 1948**

(Lazara (1984):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):432, Wildekamp (1995):329, Goldstein (2000):231, Aqualog 14 (2000):44) "Warm Springs pupfish"

***Cyprinodon nevadensis shoshone* Miller, 1948**

(Lazara (1984):63, Wildekamp (1995):331, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):484, Goldstein (2000):231, Aqualog 14 (2000):44) "Shoshone pupfish"

***Cyprinodon nicholssi* Smith, 1989** (Wildekamp

(1995):333) "Jaragua pupfish"

***Cyprinodon ovinus* (Mitchill, 1815)** (*Cyprinodon variegatus ovinus* Lazara (1984):66, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):438, Wildekamp (1995):359, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):492, Aqualog 14 (2000):46) "northern sheepshead minnow"

***Cyprinodon pachycephalus* Minckley & Minckley, 1986** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):435, Wildekamp (1995):335, Aqualog 14 (2000):44) "bighead pupfish / Thickhead Pupfish / cachorroto cabezón"

Cyprinodon parvus → *Lucania parva*

***Cyprinodon pecosensis* Echelle & Echelle, 1978**

(Lazara (1984):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):436, Wildekamp (1995):337, Goldstein (2000):232, Aqualog 14 (2000):44) "Pecos pupfish / Pecos River Pupfish"

***Cyprinodon pisteri* Miller & Minckley, 2002**

"Palomas pupfish / Guzman Pupfish / cachorroto de Palomas"

***Cyprinodon radiosus* Miller, 1948** (Lazara (1984):64, Wildekamp (1995):339, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):492, Goldstein (2000):234, Aqualog 14 (2000):45) "Owens pupfish"

Cyprinodon rhomboidalis → *Cyprinodon variegatus rhomboidalis*

***Cyprinodon riverendi* (Poey, 1860)** (*Cyprinodon variegatus riverendi* Lazara (1984):66, Wildekamp (1995):361; *Cyprinodon variegatus jamaicensis* Hoedeman (1954):311) "Cuban pupfish / Cuban Sheepshead Minnow / Jamaica Pupfish"

***Cyprinodon rubrofluviatilis* Fowler, 1916** (Lazara (1984):64, Sterba (1990):544, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):436, Wildekamp (1995):341, Schleser (1998):120, Goldstein (2000):230, Aqualog 14 (2000):45) "Red River pupfish"

***Cyprinodon salinus milleri* LaBounty & Deacon, 1972** (Lazara (1984):64, Wildekamp (1995):345, Schleser (1998):119, Goldstein (2000):234; *Cyprinodon milleri* Terceira (1974):124) "Cottonball pupfish / Cottonball Marsh Pupfish / Miller's Pupfish"

***Cyprinodon salinus salinus* Miller, 1943** (Lazara (1984):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):438, Wildekamp (1995):343, Goldstein (2000):234, Aqualog 14 (2000):45) "Salt Creek pupfish"

***Cyprinodon salvadori* Lozano-Vilano, 2002**

"Bocochic pupfish / Río Santa Rosa Pupfish / cachorroto de Bocochic"

***Cyprinodon simus* Humphries & Miller, 1981**

(Lazara (1984):64, Wildekamp (1995):347, Aqualog 14 (2000):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):698) "boxer pupfish / Verticaljaw Pupfish / cachorroto boxeador"

Cyprinodon sonoytae → *Cyprinodon eremus*

Cyprinodon Sophiae → *Aphanius mento*

Cyprinodon sophiae → *Aphanius sophiae*

Cyprinodon sp. Galeana → *Cyprinodon albivelis*

Cyprinodon sp. Julimes "Julimes bighead pupfish"

Cyprinodon sp. Lago Enriquillo

Cyprinodon sp. Palomas → *Cyprinodon pisteri*

Cyprinodon sp. Río Aguanaval

Cyprinodon sp. San Salvador

Cyprinodon sp. Villa Lopez "cachorroto del Villa Lopez"

***Cyprinodon suavium* Strecker, 2005** "kissing

pupfish"

Cyprinodon tecopa → *Cyprinodon nevadensis amargosae*

Cyprinodon tularosa Miller & Echelle, 1975 (Lazara (1984):65, Wildekamp (1995):349, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):494, Goldstein (2000):234, Aqualog 14 (2000):46) "White Sands pupfish"
Cyprinodon variegatus artifrons → *Cyprinodon artifrons*
Cyprinodon variegatus baconi Breder, 1932
(Hoedeman (1954):311, Lazara (1984):65, Wildekamp (1995):355; *Cyprinodon baconi* Terceira (1974):123)
"Bahama sheepshead minnow"
Cyprinodon variegatus dearborni → *Cyprinodon dearborni*
Cyprinodon variegatus felicianus → *Cyprinodon riverendi*
Cyprinodon variegatus gibbosus → *Cyprinodon variegatus*
Cyprinodon variegatus hubbsi → *Cyprinodon hubbsi*
Cyprinodon variegatus jamaicensis → *Cyprinodon riverendi*
Cyprinodon variegatus ovinus → *Cyprinodon ovinus*
Cyprinodon variegatus rhomboidalis (Valenciennes, 1821) "Gulf pupfish"
Cyprinodon variegatus riverendi → *Cyprinodon riverendi*
Cyprinodon variegatus variegatus La Cepède, 1803
(Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):442, Knauer (1907):227, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):170, Reuter (1911):28, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):118, Bade (1925):113, Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):72, Bade (1931):598, Rachow (1931):118, Ahl (1932):61, Stoye (1932):88, Arnold (1933b):111, Coates (1934):187, Peters (1934):207, Mellen & Lanier (1935):326, Stoye (1935):120, Arnold & Ahl (1936):316, Rachow in HMR (1938):269, Schreitmüller (1938):85, Werner (1939):59, Arnold (1949a):37, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):311, Werner (1949):151, Beck (1950):170, Hervey & Hems (1952):253, Brymer (1954):208, Hoedeman (1954):311, Werner (1954):36, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):423, Sterba (1962):525, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):311, Hoedeman (1974):844, Terceira (1974):124, Lazara (1984):65, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):30, Quinn (1990):134, Sterba (1990):544, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):558, Wildekamp (1995):351, Schleser (1998):119, Goldstein (2000):228, Aqualog 14 (2000):47, Monks (2006):317; *Cyprinodon variegatus gibbosus* Peter (1906):74, Stansch (1914):224, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):377; ? *Cyprinodon* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):382; *Cyprinodon* Bondi "sheepshead minnow / Sheepshead Pupfish / Southern Sheepshead Minnow / Purse Minnow / Sheepshead Lebias / Purse Minnow / bolín / Edelsteentandkarper"
Cyprinodon verecundus Humphries, 1984 (Lazara (1984):139, Wildekamp (1995):363, Aqualog 14 (2000):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):700) "largefin pupfish / cachorrito aletón"
Cyprinodon veronicae Lozano-Villano & Contreras-Balderas, 1993EW (Wildekamp (1995):365, Aqualog 14 (2000):48) "Charco Azul pupfish / Veronica's Pupfish / cachorrito de Charco Azul"
Cyprinodontidae (pupfishes / Eierlegende Zahnkäpfinge / tandkarpers) (CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Cyprinodontoidei)
Cyprinus Linnaeus, 1758 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Alburnus* / *Barbus* / *Leuciscus* / *Phoxinus* / *Rutilus* / *Squalius* / *Telestes*

Cyprinus acutidorsalis Chen & Hwang, 1977
Cyprinus Auratus → *Cyprinus carpio*
Cyprinus auratus → *Carassius auratus*
Cyprinus barbatus Chen & Hwang, 1977
Cyprinus barbus → *Barbus barbus*
Cyprinus capoeta → *Capoeta capoeta*
Cyprinus carassius → *Carassius carassius*
Cyprinus carpio Linnaeus, 1758 (Hibberd (1856):32, Noel Humphreys (1857):53, Roßmäßler (1857):52, Edwards (1858):70, Hibberd (1860):70, Prévost (1861):104, Taylor (1876):64, Seeley (1886):95, Furneaux (1896):354, Arnold (1898):78, Bade (1898):364, den Hollander (1900):102, Bade (1901):80, Taylor (1901):64, Lurasco (1903):16, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):106, Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):355, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):108, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):129, Wolf (1908):78, Pappenheim (1909):130, Berndt (1911):207, Schmidt (1911):34, Heimans (1912):132, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):155, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):118, Innes (1921):104, Hodge (1924):111, Havermans (1926):23, Innes (1926):268, Hodge (1927):111, Schreitmüller (1928):25, Bade (1931):448, Ahl (1932):50, Schreitmüller (1933):166, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):40, Morren (1935):119, Arnold & Ahl (1936):192, Kramer & Weise (1943):70, Boardman (1944):32, Innes (1949):175, Bourgeois (1959):28, Sterba (1962):240, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):251, Takeshita (1969):6, Matsui (1972):206, Boarder (1973):51, Gannon (1973):35, Tamaki (1977), Aquarien Atlas (1982):414, Varjo (1982):146, Thompson (1985):65, Mills (1986):88, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):78, Tönsmeier (1989):165, Quinn (1990):73, Sterba (1990):275, Tamadachi (1990), Pethiyagoda (1991):63, Mills (1993):223, Greenhalgh (1999):74, Fletcher (2000):68, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):289, Maitland (2000):112, Brewster et al. (2002), Dawes (2002):176, Ranjit Daniels (2002):82, Chen & Chang (2005):200, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):145, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):25, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):147, Shrestha (2008):63, Vidhayanon (2008):68; *Cyprinus hungaricus* Seeley (1886):100; *Cyprinus nordmannii* Seeley (1886):102; *Cyprinus regina* Seeley (1886):102; *Cyprinus carpio nudus* den Hollander (1900):102, Bade (1901):87, Bade (1907):356, Schreitmüller (1928):26, Bade (1931):448, Morren (1935):123; *Cyprinus nudus* Lurasco (1903):16; *Cyprinus rex cyprinorum* den Hollander (1900):102, Bade (1901):87, Lurasco (1903):16, Schreitmüller (1928):26, Bade (1931):448, Morren (1935):123; *Cyprinus carpio rex cyprinorum* Bade (1907):356; *Cyprinus carpio coriaceus* Wolf (1908):79; *Cyprinus carpio specularis* Wolf (1908):79; *Cyprinus Acuminatus* Seeley (1886):100; *Cyprinus Auratus* Dürigen (1897):175, Mulertt (1902):29, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):107, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):109, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):130, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):155, Brüning (1919):105, Schreitmüller (1928):51, Arnold (1933b):111; *Cyprinus Carpio Auratus* Bade (1898):366, Bade (1901):86, Peter (1906):73, Bade (1907):356, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):10, Bade (1925):56, Bade (1931):448, Ahl (1932):50; *Cyprinus Purpurea* Mulertt (1902):29; *Cyprinus Carpio Aureus* Wolf (1908):80; *Cyprinus Carpio Communis* Wolf (1908):79; *Cyprinus Carpio Cyprinorum* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):129) "common carp / European

Carp / Central-Asian Carp / Leather Carp / Naked Carp / Mirror Carp / King Carp / Blue Carp / Saddle Carp / Golden Carp / Koi / Hi-goi / Fire Carp / Shirogoi / Bekkogoi / Krobekko / Shirobekko / Asagigoi / Magoi / Orenji Ogon / Kohaku / Nidan Kohaku / Maruten Kohaku / Doitsu / Taisho Sanshoku / Taisho Sanke / Doitsu Sanke / Showa Sanke / Showa / Showa Sanshoku / Bekko / Shiro-Bekko / Utsuri-mono / Shiro Utsuri / Ki Utsuri / Hi Utsuri / Kin-Ki-Utsuri / Asagi / Mizu-Asagi / Narumi-Asagi / Konjo-Asagi / Kokuchō-Shusui / Shusui / Hi-Shusui / Hana-Shusui / Kinsui / Ginsui / Kikusui / Shiromuji / Akamuji / Koromo / Maruten Sumi Goromo / Kawarimono / Goshiki / Chagoi / Hajiro / Midorigoi / Ochiba Shigure / Kumonryu / Hikarimono / Hikari-Utsuri-mono / Kin Showa / Kin Ki Utsuri / Hikarimoyo-mono / Kujaku / Hariwake / Yamatonishiki / Hikarimugi-mono / Tancho / Tancho Kohaku / Kinginrin / Ginrin / Pearl Ginrin / Kinrin / Betaginrin / Ogon / Orange Ogon / Orenji Ogon / Yamabuki Ogon / Kujaku Ogon / Matsuba Ogon / Hariwake Ogon / Purachina Ogon / Nezu Ogon / Shiro-Muji / Shiro-Bekko / Goshoku / Beni-Kujaku / Kohaku Gin-Lin / Henge / Aigoromo / Matsuba / Kin Matsuba / Gin Matsuba / Karasugoi / Yamato Nishiki / carpa común / Karper / Lederkarper / Schubkarper / Spiegelkarper / Sierkarper / Rijenkarper / Kleurkarper / Edelkarper / Goudkarper / Boerenkarper / Knol / Wilde karper / Lausitzer karper / Aischgründer karper / Galizische karper / Blauwkarper" [Koi carp = ?
Cyprinus carpio x *Cyprinus rubrofuscus*]
Cyprinus carpio x (Koi = ? *Cyprinus carpio* x *Cyprinus rubrofuscus*) "Ghost carp / Spookkarper"
Cyprinus carpio coeruleus → *Cyprinus carpio*
Cyprinus carpio haematopterus → *Cyprinus rubrofuscus*
Cyprinus carpio nudus → *Cyprinus carpio*
Cyprinus carpio specularis → *Cyprinus carpio*
Cyprinus carpio viridiviolaceus → *Cyprinus rubrofuscus*
***Cyprinus centralus* Nguyen & Mai, 1994**
***Cyprinus chilia* Wu, Yang, Yue & Huang, 1963**
Cyprinus crassilabris → *Cyprinus chilia*
***Cyprinus dai* (Nguyen & Doan, 1969)**
***Cyprinus daliensis* Chen & Hwang, 1977**
Cyprinus elatus → *Cyprinus carpio*
***Cyprinus exophthalmus* Mai, 1978**
Cyprinus fundulus → *Capoeta capoeta*
***Cyprinus fuxinensis* Yang et al., 1977**
Cyprinus hungaricus → *Cyprinus carpio*
***Cyprinus hyperdorsalis* Nguyen, 1991**
***Cyprinus ilishaestomus* Chen & Huang, 1977**
***Cyprinus intha* Annandale, 1918** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):14)
***Cyprinus longipectoralis* Chen & Hwang, 1977**
***Cyprinus longzhouensis* Yang & Hwang, 1977**
***Cyprinus megalophthalmus* Wu, Yang, Yue & Huang, 1963**
***Cyprinus melanes* (Mai, 1978)**
***Cyprinus micristius* Regan, 1906**
***Cyprinus multitaeniatus* Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936**
***Cyprinus pellegrini* Tchang, 1933**
***Cyprinus qionghaiensis* Liu, 1981**
***Cyprinus quidatensis* Nguyen, Le, Le & Nguyen, 1999**
***Cyprinus rubrofuscus* La Cepède, 1803** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):148; *Cyprinus chinensis* Brüning (1919):103; ? *Cyprinus obesus* Brüning (1919):103;

Cyprinus viridiviolaceus Chen & Chang (2005):201
 "East Asian carp / Asian Common Carp / Southeast Asian Carp / Formosan Common Carp / Purse Red Carp / Bigbelly Carp / Russian Mirror Carp / Qingtian Carp / Xingguo Red Carp / Yangtze River Carp"
***Cyprinus yilongensis* Yang et al., 1977E**
***Cyprinus yunnanensis* Tchang, 1933**
Cyrene festiva → *Labiobarbus festivus*
***Cyrtocara* Boulenger, 1902**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Haplochromis*
Cyrtocara liemi → *Caprichromis liemi*
Cyrtocara macrocleithrum → *Alticorpus macrocleithrum*
***Cyrtocara moorii* Boulenger, 1902** (Axelrod (1993):215, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):126, Turner (1996):187, Konings (2001):247, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):712, Dawes (2002):96, Konings (2007):321; *Haplochromis moorii* Staack (1974):250, van Ramshorst (1977):345, Aquarien Atlas (1982):718, Staack (1982):127, Varjo (1982):204, Ciclidi Africani (1987):93, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):465, Sterba (1990):759) "Blue Lumphead / Blue Dolphin Cichlid / Malawi Blue Dolphin"
Cyrtocara* sp. *Kaporó (Konings (2007):321)
Cyrtocara sp. *Maleri Thicklip* → *Protomelas ornatus*
Cytocharax → *Cynopotamus*
 Czekanowski's Dace → *Rhynchocypris czekanowskii*



D

D'Urville's Long Tom → *Strongylura urvillii*
 Dace → *Leuciscus leuciscus*
 Dace Barb → *Enteromius usambarae*
 Dace Characin → *Iguanodectes spilurus*
Dactylophallus Howell Rivero & Rivas, 1944
 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
Dactylophallus denticulatus (Garman, 1895)
 (*Girardinus denticulatus* Jacobs (1973):150, Wischnath (1993):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):496, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):109) "toothy topminnow"
Dactylophallus ramsdeni Rivas, 1944
***Dactylophallus* sp. Manaquita River
 Dadio → *Laubuka dadiburjori*
 Dadyburjor's Hatchetfish → *Laubuka dadiburjori***
Daector Jordan & Evermann, 1898
 (BATRACHOIDIDAE>Thalassophryninae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Daector gerringi (Rendahl, 1941) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1019)
Daector quadrizonatus (Eigenmann, 1922)
 ??(Thalassophryne Maculosa Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1023)
 Daffodil → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
***Dagetichthys Stauch & Blanc, 1964* (SOLEIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]**
Dagetichthys lakdoensis Stauch & Blanc, 1964
 Dainty Corydoras → *Corydoras habrosus*
 Dainty Rasbora → *Rasbora daniconius*
 Dalhousie Catfish → *Neosilurus gloveri*
 Dalhousie Hardyhead → *Craterocephalus dalhousiensis*
***Dallia Bean, 1880* (ESOCIDAE>Dalliinae)**
***Dallia admirabilis Chereshnev, 1980* "amazing blackfish"**
***Dallia delicatissima Smitt, 1881* "delicate blackfish"**
***Dallia pectoralis Bean, 1880* (Jordan & Evermann (1908):232, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1044, Goldstein (2000):198) "Alaska blackfish / Alaska hondsvis"**
 Dalmatische grondel → *Aulopyge huegelii*
Dalophis Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810 (OPHICHTHYIDAE>Ophichthyinae)
Dalophis boulengeri (Blache, Cadenat & Stauch, 1970)
Dalophis cephalopeltis (Bleeker, 1863)
 Dambordcichlide → *Nannacara anomala*
Danakilia Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Danakilia dinicolai* Stiassny, de Marchi & Lamboj, 2010** "Lake Abaeded cichlid"
Danakilia franchetti (Vinciguerra, 1931) (Axelrod (1993):500) "Danakil cichlid"
Dangila* → *Labiobarbus
 Danilewski's serpeling → *Leuciscus leuciscus*
***Danio Hamilton, 1822* (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ← Brachydanio / Celestichthys / Devario / Inlecypris**
 Danio Aequipinnatus → *Devario malabaricus*
 Danio aequipinnatus → *Devario aequipinnatus*
 Danio alburnus → *Devario aequipinnatus*
 Danio analipunctatus → *Brachydanio nigrofasciatus*
***Danio annulosus Kullander et al., 2015* "Bangladesh chain danio"**
***Danio assamila Kullander, 2015* "Assam chain danio"**
 Danio aurolineatus → *Devario aequipinnatus*
Danio catenatus Kullander, 2015

Danio choprae → *Celestichthys choprae*
Danio concatenatus Kullander, 2015
Danio dangila (Hamilton, 1822) (Brittan (1958a):6, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):360, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):19, Biswas et al. (2007):31, Shrestha (2008):98, Cottle (2010):13) "dangila danio / Chain Danio / Snakeskin Danio / Moustache Danio / Ganga Danio"
Danio deyi* → *Danio meghalayensis
Danio erythromicron* → *Celestichthys erythromicron
 Danio Feegradei → *Brachydanio absconditus*
Danio feegradei* → *Brachydanio feegradei
Danio jaintianensis (Sen, 2007) (Cottle (2010):17; *Brachydanio jaintianensis* Maurin (2015):27) "orangestripe danio / Jaintia Hills Danio / Meghalaya Danio" in ? *Brachydanio*
Danio jayarami* → *Devario jayarami
Danio lineolatus* → *Devario aequipinnatus
Danio malabaricus* → *Devario malabaricus
Danio manipurensis* → *Devario manipurensis
Danio meghalayensis Sen & Dey, 1985 (Cottle (2010):24) "Meghalaya danio / Danio Magdalena"
Danio menglaensis* → *Opsarius koratensis
Danio menoni* → *Laubuka laubuca
Danio micronema* → *Devario aequipinnatus
Danio myersi* → *Devario laoensis
Danio osteographus* → *Devario aequipinnatus
Danio pulcher* → *Brachydanio pulcher
 Danio Shanensis → *Brachydanio albolineatus* / → *Brachydanio kerri* / → *Devario jayarami*
Danio* sp. Burmese Pink Pearl → *Brachydanio albolineatus
Danio* sp. Glow Light → *Celestichthys choprai
***Danio* sp. Hikari Blue → *Brachydanio* sp. Hikari**
***Danio* sp. Hikari Yellow → *Brachydanio* sp. Hikari**
Danio* sp. Ozelot → *Brachydanio tinwini
Danio* sp. Panther → *Brachydanio tinwini
Danio* sp. Pantheri → *Brachydanio aesculapii
Danio* sp. Snakeskin → *Brachydanio aesculapii
Danio* sp. TW01 → *Brachydanio absconditus
Danio* sp. TW02 → *Brachydanio tinwini
Danio* sp. TW03 → *Brachydanio aesculapii
Danio* sp. Yoma → *Brachydanio feegradei
***Danio sysphigmatus Kullander, 2015* "eastern chain danio"**
Danio tweediei* → *Brachydanio tweediei
Danionella Roberts, 1986 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
***Danionella dracula* Britz, Conway & Rüber, 2009** (Cottle (2010):36) "Dracula Fish / Green Stripe"
***Danionella mirifica* Britz, 2003** (Cottle (2010):37) "Myanmar Glassbarb"
***Danionella priapus* Britz, 2009** (Cottle (2010):38) "Jorai Danionella"
***Danionella* sp. Buxa** "Bengal Glassbarb"
***Danionella translucida* Roberts, 1986** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):362, Cottle (2010):39) "Dwarf Glassbarb"
Daniops* → *Devario
 Danube bleak → *Alburnus chalcoides*
 Danube ruffe → *Gymnocephalus baloni*
 Danube Salmon → *Hucho hucho*
 Danube streber → *Zingel streber*
 Danubian Gudgeon → *Romanogobio uranoscopus*
 Dappled Whiptail Catfish → *Rineloricaria melini*
Darienichthys* → *Priapichthys

Dario Kullander & Britz, 2002 (NANDIDAE>Badinae)
Dario dario (Hamilton, 1822) (Aqualog 6 (1997+):126;
Badis badis bengalensis Aquarien Atlas Band 6
(2002):996) "Scarlet Badis / Bengaals vuurtje"
Dario dayingensis Kullander & Britz, 2002
Dario huli Britz & Ali, 2015
Dario hyssginon Kullander & Britz, 2002
(Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):134)
"Kermes Chameleon Fish / Red Flame Badis"
Dario kajal Britz & Kullander, 2013 "Jauntia Dario /
Jaintia Hills Dario / Dario sp. Bangladesh / Cherryspot
Dario / Cherryred Dario / Blackfin Dario / Kishore Ganj
Dario"
Dario sp. Black Tiger "Pyjama Dario"
Dario sp. Giant
Dario urops Britz, Ali & Philip, 2012 "South-Indian
Dario"
Dark African Snakehead → *Parachanna obscura*
Dark Australian Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia nigrans*
Dark Betta → *Betta fusca*
Dark Bushfish → *Ctenopoma nigropannosum*
Dark Cichlid → 'Caquetaia' umbrifera
Dark Mouthbrooder → *Betta patoti*
Dark Paradisefish → *Macropodus opercularis* x
Macropodus spechti
Dark Synodontis → *Synodontis aterrimus*
Darkbanded Piranha → *Serrasalmus spilopleura*
Darkdotted Pleco → *Hypostomus boulengeri*
Darkedged splitfin → *Girardinichthys multiradiatus*
Darkface Hap → *Mylochromis subocularis*
Darkfin Snakehead → *Channa maruloides*
Darkline Torpedo → *Mylochromis gracilis*
Darkspotted Cat → *Pterygoplichthys undecimalis*
Darkspotted Catfish → *Synodontis nigrita*
Darter Characin → *Characidium* spp.
Darter Tetra → *Characidium* spp.
Dashdot Tetra → *Hemigrammus bellottii*
Dashline Cory → *Corydoras pulcher*
Dasyatidae (whiptail stingrays / Stachelroggen /
stekelroggen / pijlstaartroggen) (MYLIOBATIFORMES>
Myliobatoidei)
Dasyatis Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810
(DASYATIDAE>Dasyatinae) [this genus includes not
listed marine species] ↔ *Urotrygonus*
Dasyatis akajei (Müller & Henle, 1841)
Dasyatis fluviorum Ogilby, 1908
Dasyatis garouaensis (Stauch & Blanc, 1962)
(Aqualog 15 (2000):162) "smooth freshwater stingray /
African Freshwater Ray"
Dasyatis imbricatus (Schneider, 1801) (*Himantura*
imbricata Aqualog 15 (2000):168, Vidthayanon
(2008):20) "scaly whipray / Scaly Stingray"
Dasyatis laosensis Roberts & Karnasuta, 1987
(*Himantura laosensis* Aqualog 15 (2000):168;
Amphotistius laosensis Vidthayanon (2008):18)
"Laotian stingray / Mekong Stingray / Laos Freshwater
Whipray"
Dasyatis margarita (Günther, 1870) (Aqualog 15
(2000):163) "Daisy Stingray"
Dasyatis margaritella Compagno & Roberts, 1984
(Aqualog 15 (2000):163) "Lesser Daisy Stingray"
Dasyatis microps (Annandale, 1908)
Dasyatis sabina (Lesueur, 1824) (Aqualog 15
(2000):164) "Atlantic stingray / raya látigo de espina"
Dasyatis ukpam → *Urotrygonus ukpam*

Dasyloricaria Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
Dasyloricaria capetensis (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)
(Burgess (1989):443, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):617)
Dasyloricaria filamentosa (Steindachner, 1878)
??(Franke (1985):66, Burgess (1989):418, Sterba
(1990):417; ? *Loricaria filamentosa* Arnold (1938):98,
Arnold (1949a):62, Sterba (1962):459, Schiøtz &
Dahlstrøm (1971):68, van Ramshorst (1977):260)
"Whiptail / Loricaria Parva"
Dasyloricaria latiura (Eigenmann & Vance, 1912)
(Burgess (1989):443)
Dasyloricaria seminuda (Eigenmann & Vance, 1912)
(Burgess (1989):443)
Dasyloricaria tuyrensis (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)
(Burgess (1989):443)
Datnia Cuvier, 1829 (TERAPONTIDAE)
Datnia argentea Cuvier, 1829 (*Mesopristes argenteus*
Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):241) "silver grunter /
Silver Terapon / Nise-shima-isaki"
Datnia cancellata Cuvier, 1829 "tapiroid terapon /
Tapiroid Grunter / Crossbarred Grunt / Yokoshima-
isaki"
Datnia elongata Guichenot, 1866 "plain terapon"
Datnia iravi (Yoshino, Yoshigou & Senou, 2002)
"Shimizu-shimaisaki"
Datnia kneri (Bleeker, 1876) "Kner's grunter"
Datnioides Bleeker, 1854 (DATNIOIDIDAE)
Datnioides campbelli Whitley, 1939 (Monks
(2006):80) "fourband tigerfish / New Guinea Tiger /
New Guinean Tigerperch"
Datnioides Microlepis → *Datnioides pulcher*
Datnioides microlepis Bleeker, 1854 (Dawes
(2002):290, Monks (2006):80; *Coius microlepis*
Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):993 lower photo)
"finescale tigerfish / Indonesian Tigerfish"
Datnioides polota (Hamilton, 1822) (Datnioides
Quadrifasciatus Sterba (1962):617, Exotic Tropical
Fishes (1967):255, Aquarien Atlas (1982):802,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):605, Sterba (1990):640, Sakurai,
Sakamoto & Mori (1993):172, Tekriwal & Rao
(1999):117, Dawes (2002):290, Atack (2006):124,
Monks (2006):80, Vidthayanon (2008):192; Pristolepis
Fasciatus Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):913 lower
photo) "barred tigerfish / Manybarred Tigerfish /
Fourband Tigerfish / Sixband Tiger / Silver Datnioid /
Silver Tiger / Fourbarred Datnioid / Fourbarred Tigerfish /
Fourbanded Tripletail / American Tigerfish /
Vierstreeptijgervis"
Datnioides pulcher (Kottelat, 1998) (Vidthayanon
(2008):190; ? *Datnioides Microlepis* Makino (1961):51,
Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):254, Aquarien Atlas
(1982):803, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):605, Sterba
(1990):639, Mills (1993):183; ? *Coius Microlepis*
Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):993 upper photo,
Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):580) "beautiful
tigerperch / Siamese Tigerfish / Siamese tijgervis"
Datnioides Quadrifasciatus → *Datnioides polota*
Datnioides undecimradiatus (Roberts & Kottelat,
1994) (Vidthayanon (2008):190; *Datnioides* sp.
Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):172; ? *Datnioides*
Microlepis Mills (1993):183) "narrowbarred tigerperch /
Smallband Siamese Tigerfish / North Thailand Tiger"
Datnioididae (tigerperches / Tigerbarsche / tijgervissen)
(SPARIFORMES>Lobotoidei)
David Sands pantsermeerval → *Corydoras davidsandsi*

- David's Upside-down Catfish → *Synodontis contractus*
Dawkinsia Pethiyagoda, Meegaskumbura & Maduwage, 2012 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Dawkinsia arulius (Jerdon, 1849) ??(*Puntius arulius* Ranjit Daniels (2002):109, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):61; *Puntius Arulius Tambraparniei* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):70) "Aruli barb / Arulius Barb / Threespot Barb / Fourspot Barb / Longfin Barb / *Puntius Tambraparnei*" *Dawkinsia arulius* x *Dawkinsia filamentosa*
Dawkinsia assimilis (Jerdon, 1849) (*Puntius filamentosus assimilis* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):73; *Puntius Mahecola* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):73) "Mascara Barb / Blackspot Barb / Malini's Barb"
Dawkinsia exclamatio Pethiyagoda & Kottelat, 2005 (*Puntius exclamatio* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):64) "exclamation barb / Exclamation Mark Barb" = ?
Dawkinsia filamentosa x *Dawkinsia rubrotinctus*
Dawkinsia filamentosa (Valenciennes, 1844) ?(*Barbus filamentosus* Ladiges (1953):39, Brymer (1954):114, Hoedeman (1956):585, Meinken in HMR (1957):1052, Sterba (1962):287, Hoedeman (1974):461, Aquarien Atlas (1982):388, Sterba (1990):260, Mills (1993):49, Dawes (2002):167; *Puntius filamentosus* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):297, Meinken (1955):17, Vogt (1956):78, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):18, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):555, Ranjit Daniels (2002):109, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):74; *Puntius filamentosus maderaspatensis* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):72; ? *Barbus Mahecola* Hoedeman (1956):587) "blackspot barb / Filament Barb / Featherfin Barb / Malini's Barb / Mahecola / Indian Tiger Barb / Wimpelbarbeel"
Dawkinsia filamentosa x *Dawkinsia tambraparniei*
Dawkinsia rohani (Rema Devi, Indra & Knight, 2010) "Tear Filament Barb / Rohan's Barb / Rohan's Filament Barb"
Dawkinsia rubrotinctus (Jerdon, 1849) "Smallspot Arulius"
Dawkinsia singhala (Duncker, 1912) ?(*Barbus Filamentosus* McInerny & Gerard (1959):170, McInerny & Gerard (1966):170, Hoedeman (1974):461, Sterba (1990):174 adult; *Puntius Filamentosus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):504, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):577 photo 6, Pethiyagoda (1991):105, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):55; ? *Barbus Mahecola* Hoedeman (1956):587) "blackband barb / Blackspot Barb / *Barbus Mahecola* / Sri Lanka Filamentosus"
Dawkinsia srilankensis (Senanayake, 1985) (*Puntius srilankensis* Pethiyagoda (1991):115) "blotted filament barb"
Dawkinsia tambraparniei Silas, 1954 (*Puntius arulius tambraparniei* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):63; ? *Barbus Arulius* Makino (1961):19, Sterba (1962):280, McInerny & Gerard (1966):488, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):50, Hoedeman (1974):452, de Oliveira (1977):148, van Ramshorst (1977):204, Aquarien Atlas (1982):380, Varjo (1982):148, Sterba (1990):240, Mills (1993):46, Dawes (2002):165; *Capoeta Arulius* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):144, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):554; *Puntius Arulius* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):54, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):240, Ranjit Daniels (2002):109) "Silas barb / Arulius Barb / Longfin Barb / Redindian Barb / Wimpelbarbeel / Franjebarbeel / Staartvlekkbarbeel / Indiaanbarbeel"
Dawn tetra → 'Hypsobrycon' eos
Dawn Tetra → *Aphyocharax nattereri*
- Day's Panchax → *Apocheilus dayi*
Day's Paradisefish → *Pseudosphromenus dayi*
Dayella Talwar & Whitehead, 1971 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Dayella malabarica (Day, 1873) (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):21) "Day's round herring / Rivercarp Baril"
Debauwi Cat → *Pareutropius buffei*
Decapogon → *Dianema*
Decapogon adspersus → *Dianema longibarbis*
Decorated Hap → *Otopharynx decorus*
Decorated Synodontis → *Synodontis decorus*
Dectobrycon Zarske & Géry, 2006 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Dectobrycon armeniacus Zarske & Géry, 2006 "Apricot Peru Characin"
Deelstreepzilvertetra → *Thayeria ifati*
Deep Angelfish → *Pterophyllum altum*
Deep Hardyhead → *Craterocephalus cuneiceps*
Deep Nkata → *Mylochromis anaphyrmus*
Deepbody bitterling → *Acheilognathus longipinnis*
Deepbody thryssa → *Thrissina hamiltoni*
Deepwater Haplo → *Placidochromis electra*
Deepwater Lamprologus → *Lepidiolamprologus profundicola*
Dendrager → *Xiphophorus xiphidium*
Deheyn's Congo Tetra → *Phenacogrammus deheyni*
Deignan's Loach → *Schistura kohchangensis*
Dekeyseria Rapp Py-Daniel, 1985 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Peckoltia*
Dekeyseria amazonica Rapp Py-Daniel, 1985 (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):293) "Amazon Flathead Pleco"
Dekeyseria (Zonancistrus) brachyura (Kner, 1854) (*Peckoltia brachyura* Burgess (1989):435; *Zonancistrus brachyurus* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):397; *Peckoltia pulchra* Aquarien Atlas (1982):494, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):256, Burgess (1989):435, Sterba (1990):415, Roman (1992):79, Sands (1997):75, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):395; *Peckoltia picta* Burgess (1989):435; ? L52 Aqualog 1 (1995):26, Aqualog 21 (2004):66, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):48, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):400; L168 Aqualog 1 (1995):64, Aqualog 21 (2004):129, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):76) "Butterfly Lithoxus / L52 / Brazil Butterfly / Pretty Peckoltia / Striped Plec / Tiger Pleco / Flounder Pleco / Butterfly Peckoltia / Butterfly Pleco / L168 / Gestreepte peckoltia"
Dekeyseria niveata (La Monte, 1929) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):296; *Peckoltia niveata* Burgess (1989):435) = ? *Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha*
Dekeyseria picta → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
Dekeyseria pulchra → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha (Kner, 1854) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):367, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):295; *Peckoltia scaphirhyncha* Burgess (1989):435; L151 Aqualog 1 (1995):60, Aqualog 21 (2004):122, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):70, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):299; L216 Aqualog 1 (1995+):87, Aqualog 21 (2004):164, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):87) "Scaphir Pleco / Flathead Suckermouth / Flathead Pleco / L151 / L216"
Delicate blue-eye → *Pseudomugil tenellus*
Delicate Whiptail Catfish → *Rineloricaria fallax*
Delminichthys Freyhof et al. 2006 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Delminichthys adspersus (Heckel, 1843) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):192; *Leuciscus adspersus* Seeley

(1886):144; *Phoxinellus adspersus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):208, Maitland (2000):131) "gaovica / Spotted Minnow / Dalmatische elrits"
***Delminichthys ghetaldii* (Steindachner, 1882)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):192; *Phoxinellus ghetaldii* Maitland (2000):133; *Phoxinellus pstrassii* Maitland (2000):134) "PopovoA minnow / Southern Dalmatian Minnow / Dubrovnik-elrits"
***Delminichthys jadovensis* (Zupančič & Bogutskaya, 2002)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):192) "Jadova minnow"
***Delminichthys krbavensis* (Zupančič & Bogutskaya, 2002)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):193) "Krbava minnow"
 Delphax Cory → *Corydoras delphax*
 Delphin Cichlid → *Krobia itanyi*
 Delta cat → *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
Deltadoras guayoensis → *Megalodoras guayoensis*
 Deltafish → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
Deltatylosurus → *Pseudotylosurus*
***Deltistes* Seale, 1896**
 (CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae) = ? *Catostomus*
***Deltistes luxatus* (Cope, 1879)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):57, Goldstein (2000):70) "Lost River sucker"
***Delturus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Delturinae)
***Delturus angulicauda* (Steindachner, 1877)** (Burgess (1989):380, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1270)
***Delturus brevis* Reis & Pereira, 2006**
***Delturus carinotus* (La Monte, 1933)** (Burgess (1989):429, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1271)
***Delturus parahybae* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
 (Burgess (1989):429)
***Delturus* sp. Mick** (L238 Aqualog 1 (1995+):94, Aqualog 21 (2004):174, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):91, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1220; LDA40 Aqualog 1 (1995+):94, Aqualog 21 (2004):239) "Mick Jagger Pleco / Large Whitespot Brook Pleco / L238 / LDA40"
 Demekin → *Carassius auratus*
 Demerara Woodcat → *Auchenipterus nuchalis*
 Demon eartheater → *Satanopercajurupari*
 Demon Fish → *Satanopercajurupari*
***Denariusa* Whitley, 1948** (AMBASSIDAE)
***Denariusa australis* (Steindachner, 1867)** (*Denariusa bandata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1024, Leggett & Merrick (1987):168, Allen (1989):134, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):186) "pennyfish"
Denariusa bandata → *Denariusa australis*
***Dendrophysa* Trewavas, 1964**
 (SCIAENIDAE>Otolithinae)
***Dendrophysa albida* (Cuvier, 1830)** (*Daysciaena albida* Shrestha (2008):216) "twobeaded croaker"
***Dendrophysa russelli* (Cuvier, 1829)** "goatee croaker"
***Dentatherina* Patten & Ivantsoff, 1983**
 (PHALLOSTETHIDAE>Dentatherininae)
***Dentatherina merceri* Patten & Ivantsoff, 1983**
 "tusked silverside"
***Dentectus* Martín Salazar, Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1982** (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
***Dentectus barbarmatus* Martín Salazar, Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1982** (Franke (1985):73, Burgess (1989):420, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):568)
***Denticeps* Clausen, 1959** (DENTICIPITIDAE)

***Denticeps clupeoides* Clausen, 1959** (Sterba (1990):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1006) "denticle herring"
***Denticetopsis* Ferraris, 1996** (CETOPSIDAE>Cetopsinae)
***Denticetopsis epa* Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005**
***Denticetopsis iwokrama* Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005**
***Denticetopsis macilenta* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (*Hemicetopsis macilenta* Franke (1985):293, Burgess (1989):290; *Pseudocetopsis macilenta* Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):742)
***Denticetopsis praecox* (Ferraris & Brown, 1991)** (*Pseudocetopsis praecox* Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):744)
***Denticetopsis royeri* Ferraris, 1996**
***Denticetopsis sauli* Ferraris, 1996**
***Denticetopsis seducta* Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005**
 Denticipitidae (denticle herrings / Stachelheringe / Süßwasserheringe / koepandharingen / stekelharingen) (CLUPEIFORMES>Denticipitoidei)
 Denticle herring → *Denticeps clupeoides*
***Derhamia* Géry & Zarske, 2002** (LEBIASINIDAE>Lebiasininae)
***Derhamia hoffmannorum* Géry & Zarske, 2002**
***Dermogenys* Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823** (ZENARCHOPTERIDAE) ↔ *Nomorhamphus*
***Dermogenys bispina* Meisner & Collette, 1998** "Sabah Halfbeak"
***Dermogenys brachynotopterus* (Bleeker, 1853)** "Indian Halfbeak"
***Dermogenys bruneiensis* Meisner, 2001** "Brunei Halfbeak"
***Dermogenys burmanica* Mukerji, 1935** (Aqualog 9 (1998):307; *Dermogenys pusilla burmanica* Wischnath (1993):261; *Dermogenys Pusilla* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):112) "Burmese Halfbeak / Red Halfbeak" = ?
Dermogenys brachynotopterus
***Dermogenys collettei* Meisner, 2001** (*Dermogenys* sp. Bangka Aqualog 9 (1998):312) "Sunda pygmy halfbeak / Collette's Halfbeak / Bangka Halfbeak"
Dermogenys ebrardtii → *Nomorhamphus ebrardtii*
Dermogenys megarrhamphus → *Nomorhamphus megarrhamphus*
Dermogenys montana → *Dermogenys orientalis*
***Dermogenys orientalis* (Weber, 1894)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):308; *Dermogenys pusilla orientalis* Wischnath (1993):261; *Dermogenys montana* Wischnath (1993):260, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):307) "Mountain Halfbeak"
***Dermogenys palawanensis* Meisner, 2001** "Palawan Halfbeak"
Dermogenys pectoralis → *Nomorhamphus pectoralis*
Dermogenys philippinia → *Nomorhamphus philippinia*
Dermogenys pogonognathus → *Hemirhamphodon pogonognathus*
Dermogenys Pusilla → *Dermogenys collettei* / → *Dermogenys siamensis*
***Dermogenys pusilla* Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823** ??(Bade (1925):193, Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):223, Schreitmüller (1928):68, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):92, Bade (1931):660, Rachow (1931):119, Ahl (1932):70, Stoye (1932):192, Arnold (1933b):111, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):166, Ladiges (1934):151, Peters (1934):88, Innes

(1935):325, Mellen & Lanier (1935):209, Stoye (1935):250, Arnold & Ahl (1936):388, Meinken in HMR (1936):96, Beirens (1938):204, Schreitmüller (1938):87, Kramer & Weise (1943):226, Arnold (1949a):38, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):342, Laursen (1949):78, Werner (1949):196, Beck (1950):197, Hervey & Hems (1952):233, Kramer & Weise (1952):230, Brymer (1954):187, Hoedeman (1954):287, Ladiges (1954):52, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):381, Innes (1956):378, Meinken (1956):29, Schneider & Whitney (1957):400, Vogt (1957):47, Makino (1958):5, McInerny & Gerard (1959):140, Copin (1960):154, Sterba (1962):606, McInerny & Gerard (1966):140, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):256, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):342, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):98, Jacobs (1973):100, Hoedeman (1974):735, de Oliveira (1977):200, van Ramshorst (1977):322, Aquarien Atlas (1982):841, Varjo (1982):175, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):553, Sterba (1990):423, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Wischnath (1993):260, Dawes (1995):225, Aqualog 9 (1998):308, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):443, Dawes (2002):288, Monks (2006):318; *Hemirhamphus fluviatilis* Bade (1907):483, Knauer (1907):210, Reuter (1911):7, Stansch (1914):335, Innes (1917):89, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):355) "Halfbeak / Wrestling Half / Halfbill / Malayan Halfbeak / Halfsnavelbekje / Halfsnavelbekvisje / Snavelbekje / Dwerghalfsnavelbekje"
Dermogenys pusilla borealis → *Dermogenys siamensis*
Dermogenys pusilla borneensis → *Dermogenys sumatrana*
***Dermogenys robertsi* Meisner, 2001** "Roberts's Halfbeak"
***Dermogenys siamensis* Fowler, 1934** (Aqualog 9 (1998):310, Vidthayanon (2008):170; *Dermogenys pusilla siamensis* Wischnath (1993):261; *Dermogenys pusilla borealis* Aqualog 9 (1998):308) "Siamese halfbeak"
Dermogenys sp. Bangka → *Dermogenys collettei*
Dermogenys sp. Redfin = ? *Nomorhamphus ebrardtii*
Dermogenys sp. Sulawesi = ? *Nomorhamphus kolonodalensis*
***Dermogenys sumatrana* (Bleeker, 1854)** (Arnold (1935):110, Arnold & Ahl (1936):388, Meinken in HMR (1937):150, Kramer & Weise (1943):227, Arnold (1949a):38, Laursen (1949):79, Werner (1949):196, Beck (1950):198, Meinken (1956):30, Vogt (1957):48, Sterba (1962):609, Jacobs (1973):103, Hoedeman (1974):735, van Ramshorst (1977):322, Aqualog 9 (1998):310; *Dermogenys pusilla sumatrana* Wischnath (1993):262, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1102) "Sumatra Halfbeak / Sumatra halfsnavelbekje"
Dermogenys vivipara → *Nomorhamphus vivipara*
***Dermogenys vogti* Brembach, 1982** (Wischnath (1993):263, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):310) "Vogt's Halfbeak" = ??
Dermogenys weberi → *Nomorhamphus weberi*
Descamps's Strangetooth → *Ectodus descampsi*
Desert goby → *Chlamydogobius eremius*
Desert Minnow → *Cyprinodon nevadensis*
Desert Mouthbreeder → *Astatotilapia desfontainii*
Desert pupfish → *Cyprinodon macularius*
Desert rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida tatei*
***Desmopuntius* Kottelat, 2013**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Desmopuntius endecanalis* (Roberts, 1989)**

***Desmopuntius foerschi* (Kottelat, 1982)** (*Barbus foerschi*) Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):190
"Boomerang Barb / Foersch's Barb"
***Desmopuntius gemellus* (Kottelat, 1996)**
***Desmopuntius hexazona* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1912)** (*Puntius hexazona*) Arnold (1949a):91, Arnold (1949b):72, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):299, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):25; *Barbus hexazona* Beck (1950):97, Hervey & Hems (1952):184, Brymer (1954):105, Hoedeman (1956):590, Innes (1956):242, Schneider & Whitney (1957):339, McInerny & Gerard (1959):173, McInerny & Gerard (1966):173; *Barbus pentazona hexazona* Ladiges (1954):44, Makino (1961):20, Sterba (1962):292, van Ramshorst (1977):211, Varjo (1982):151; *Barbodes hexazona* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):106; *Barbus Pentazona* Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):99, Hoogenboom (1922):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):27, Rachow (1928):49, Bade (1931):485, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):98, Arnold (1933b):98, Arnold (1934a):88, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):43, Stoye (1935):131, Arnold & Ahl (1936):174, Beirens (1938):68, Meinken in HMR (1938):224, Werner (1939):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):257, Laursen (1949):53, Werner (1949):110, Beck (1950):99, Hervey & Hems (1952):186, Ladiges (1954):44, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):257, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):48, de Oliveira (1977):155, Aquarien Atlas (1982):396, Sterba (1990):175, Dawes (2002):170; *Puntius Pentazona* Bade (1925):73, Arnold (1949a):92, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):304, Meinken (1955):26, Vogt (1956):71, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):25, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):262; *Barbodes Pentazona* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):109, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):555, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):585 photo 1 & 2; *Barbus Pentazona Johorensis* Hoedeman (1974):473, Sterba (1990):264, Mills (1993):53; *Puntius Johorensis* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):253) "sixband barb / Sixzoned Barb / Belted Barb / Tiger Barb / Sixbanded Tiger Barb / Zesbandbarbeel / Tijgerbarbeel / Vijfbandbarbeel / Vijfstreepbarbeel"
***Desmopuntius johorensis* (Duncker, 1904)**? (*Puntius tetrazona johorensis* Arnold (1949a):92; *Barbus eugrammus* Hoedeman (1974):458, Aquarien Atlas (1982):384, *Puntius eugrammus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):257; *Barbus Fasciatus* Arnold (1934a):93, Stoye (1935):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):166, Arnold (1936):96, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):248, Laursen (1949):50, Beck (1950):96, Hervey & Hems (1952):183, Brymer (1954):104, Hoedeman (1954):204, Innes (1956):240, Makino (1958):23, McInerny & Gerard (1959):169, Sterba (1962):286, McInerny & Gerard (1966):169, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):248, de Oliveira (1977):150, van Ramshorst (1977):208, Varjo (1982):149, Mills (1993):49; *Puntius Fasciatus* Arnold (1949a):91, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):295, Meinken (1955):16, Vogt (1956):79, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):53; *Barbodes Fasciatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):104) "striped barb / Zebra Barb"
***Desmopuntius pentazona* (Boulenger, 1894)** (?)
Puntius pentazona Arnold (1949a):92, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):54; *Barbus pentazona* Sterba (1962):290, van Ramshorst (1977):211, Varjo (1982):151, Sterba (1990):265, Dawes (2002):170; *Barbodes pentazona* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):585 photo

4) "fiveband barb / Belted Barb / Banded Barb / Saddlespot Barb / Vijfbandbarbeel / Vijfstreepbarbeel / Zadelvlekbarbeel"

Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus (Koumans, 1940) (*Barbus rhomboocellatus* Sterba (1962):292, Hoedeman (1974):475, Aquarien Atlas (1982):396, Sterba (1990):265; *Puntius rhomboocellatus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):263; *Barbodes rhomboocellatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):566; *Barbus Tetrazona* Ladiges (1934):68; *Puntius Tetrazona* Meinken (1955):37; *Barbus Pentazona* Tetrazona Ladiges (1954):39, van Ramshorst (1977):211; *Barbus kahajani* Hoedeman (1956):590; *Barbus pentazona kahajani* Sterba (1962):292, Varjo (1982):151) "Roundbanded Barb / Rhomb Barb / Sleutelgatbarbeel"

Desmopuntius trifasciatus (Kottelat, 1996) (*Puntius trifasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):432)

Deuterodon Eigenmann, 1907 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae) ↔ *Astyanax / Jupiaba*

Deuterodon iguape Eigenmann, 1907 (Géry (1978):526, Oyakawa et al. (2006):145) "Lambari"

Deuterodon langei Travassos, 1957 (Géry (1978):523)

Deuterodon longirostris (Steindachner, 1907)
Deuterodon minor → *Jupiaba minor*
Deuterodon nasutus → *Astyanax nasutus*

Deuterodon parahybae Eigenmann, 1908 (Géry (1978):523)

Deuterodon pedri Eigenmann, 1908 (Géry (1978):523, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):162)
"Bronze Tetra"

'Deuterodon' potaroensis Eigenmann, 1909 (Géry (1978):522)

Deuterodon rosae (Steindachner, 1908) (Géry (1978):526)

Deuterodon singularis Lucena & Lucena, 1992

Deuterodon stigmaturus (Gomes, 1947)

Deuterodon supparis Lucena & Lucena, 1992

Devario Heckel, 1843 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ↔ *Danio / Inlecypris*

Devario acrostomus (Fang & Kottelat, 1999) (Cottle (2010):46)

Devario acuticephalus (Hora, 1921) (Cottle (2010):47)

Devario aequipinnatus (McClelland, 1839) (Biswas et al. (2007):33, Cottle (2010):48; *Danio aequipinnatus* Brittan (1958a):6, Sterba (1990):226, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):360, Ranjit Daniels (2002):141, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):44, Shrestha (2008):98) "giant danio / Blue Danio / Reuzendanio"

Devario affinis (Blyth, 1860) (Cottle (2010):49)

Devario annandalei (Chaudhuri, 1908)

Devario anomalous Conway, Mayden & Tang, 2009 (Cottle (2010):51)

Devario apogon (Chu, 1981) (Cottle (2010):53)

Devario apopyris (Fang & Kottelat, 1999) (Cottle (2010):54)

Devario assamensis (Barman, 1984) (Cottle (2010):55) "Bloodstripe Danio / Devario sp. Super Red / Devario sp. Mirik Red"

Devario browni (Regan, 1907) (Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):22, Cottle (2010):57)

Devario chrysops (Valenciennes, 1844) = ??

Devario chrysotaeniatus (Chu, 1981) (Cottle (2010):58)

Devario deruptotalea Ramananda & Vishwanath, 2014

Devario devario (Hamilton, 1822) (Biswas et al. (2007):34, Cottle (2010):60, Maurin (2015):38; *Danio devario* Schreitmüller (1938):79, Kramer & Weise (1943):181, Arnold (1949a):37, Beck (1950):108, Hervey & Hems (1952):195, Kramer & Weise (1952):185, Brymer (1954):116, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):279, Meinken (1955):86, Hoedeman (1956):579, Vogt (1956):83, Brittan (1958a):6, Meinken in HMR (1961):1182, Sterba (1962):269, McInerny & Gerard (1966):494, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):252, Hoedeman (1974):509, de Oliveira (1977):146, van Ramshorst (1977):221, Aquarien Atlas (1982):416, Varjo (1982):155, Sterba (1990):225, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):83, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):214, Dawes (2002):178, Ranjit Daniels (2002):142, Shrestha (2008):99; *Danio Aequipinnatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):574) "Sind danio / Bengal Danio / Silver Danio / Turquoise Danio / Indian Danio / Devario Danio / Blauwe danio"

Devario fangfangae (Kottelat, 2000) (Cottle (2010):61)

Devario fraseri (Hora, 1935) (Cottle (2010):62; *Danio fraseri* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):43) "Fraser danio"

Devario gibber (Kottelat, 2000) (Cottle (2010):63) "Humpbacked Danio"

Devario horai (Barman, 1983) (Cottle (2010):66)

Devario interruptus (Day, 1870) (Cottle (2010):67)

Devario kakhiensis (Anderson, 1879) (Cottle (2010):69; *Danio kakhiensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):360)

Devario kysonensis (Nguyen, Nguyen & Mua, 2010)

Devario laoensis (Pellegrin & Fang, 1940) (Cottle (2010):70; *Daniops myersi* Hoedeman (1954):193, Brittan (1958a):11, Hoedeman (1974):510) "Laos Danio / Myers's Danio"

Devario leptos (Fang & Kottelat, 1999) (Cottle (2010):71)

Devario malabaricus (Jerdon, 1849) (Cottle (2010):74, Maurin (2015):40; *Danio malabaricus* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):178, Stansch (1914):166, Crandall (1917):344, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):119, Innes (1921):91, Mellen (1921):94, Myers (1922):48, Rachow (1922a):34, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):43, Bade (1925):79, Innes (1926):268, Baars (1927):27, Mellen (1927):129, Rachow (1928):60, Schreitmüller (1928):104, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):92, Bade (1931):518, Rachow (1931):119, Ahl (1932):50, Stoye (1932):105, Arnold (1933b):111, Magnin (1933):33, Coates (1934):79, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):47, Ladiges (1934):52, Peters (1934):125, Innes (1935):165, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):202, Mellen & Lanier (1935):123, Stoye (1935):138, Arnold & Ahl (1936):192, Meinken in HMR (1937):131, Beirens (1938):77, Werner (1939):100, Kramer & Weise (1943):181, Angel (1946):72, Arnold (1949a):38, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):270, Laursen (1949):59, Werner (1949):114, Beck (1950):108, Hervey & Hems (1952):195, Kramer & Weise (1952):185, Brymer (1954):117, Hoedeman (1954):192, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):280, Meinken (1955):87, Innes (1956):214, Vogt (1956):83, Schneider & Whitney

(1957):354, Brittan (1958a):4, Makino (1958):19, McInerny & Gerard (1959):216, Copin (1960):283, Sterba (1962):270, McInerny & Gerard (1966):216, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):253, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):270, Ghadially (1969):168, de Oliveira (1977):144, Varjo (1982):155, Santos (1987):213, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):574, Sterba (1990):225, Pethiyagoda (1991):66, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):83, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):213, Ranjit Daniels (2002):141, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):40; ? *Danio Aequipinnatus* Hoedeman (1956):579, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):58, Hoedeman (1974):508, van Ramshorst (1977):221, Aquarien Atlas (1982):417, Mills (1993):62, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):51, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):212, Dawes (2002):178 "Malabar danio / Giant Danio / Malabar barbeel / Barbeel van Malabar"
***Devario manipurensis* (Barman, 1987)** (Cottle (2010):75) "Manipur Danio"
***Devario micronema* (Bleeker, 1863)** (*Danio micronema* Pethiyagoda (1991):65; ? *Danio Aequipinnatus* Pethiyagoda (1991):64) "Sri Lanka Danio"
***Devario muongthanhensis* (Nguyen, 2001)** (*Danio muongthanhensis* Cottle (2010):25) = ? *Devario laoensis*
***Devario naganensis* (Chaudhuri, 1912)** (Cottle (2010):76) "Naga Danio"
***Devario neilgherriensis* (Day, 1867)** (Cottle (2010):77; *Danio neilgherriensis* Brittan (1958a):6, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):42) "Peninsular danio"
***Devario ostreographus* (McClelland, 1839)**
***Devario pathirana* (Kottelat & Pethiyagoda, 1990)** (Cottle (2010):78, Maurin (2015):41; *Danio pathirana* Pethiyagoda (1991):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):150, Dawes (2002):178) "barred danio / Tiger Danio"
***Devario peninsulae* (Smith, 1945)** (Cottle (2010):80)
***Devario quangbinhensis* (Nguyen, Le & Nguyen 1999)** (*Danio quangbinhensis* Cottle (2010):28)
***Devario regina* (Fowler, 1934)** (Cottle (2010):81; *Danio regina* Brittan (1958a):7, Sterba (1962):270, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):382, Sterba (1990):225) "Queen Danio"
***Devario salmonatus* (Kottelat, 2000)** (Cottle (2010):83) "Salmon Devario"
Devario Shanensis → *Brachydanio albolineatus*
***Devario sondhii* (Hora & Mukerji, 1934)** (Cottle (2010):85, Maurin (2015):42) "Red Neon Barb"
Devario sp. Bloodstripe → *Devario assamensis*
Devario sp. Broken Line → *Devario xyrops*
Devario sp. Giraffe (Cottle (2010):64) "Giraffe Devario"
Devario sp. Green "Nam Kathang Devario"
Devario sp. Himalayan Yellow Fin (Cottle (2010):65) "Himalayan Yellowfin / Himalayan Lemon / Devario sp. Fluoro" = ? *Devario kakhiensis*
Devario sp. Mirik Red → *Devario assamensis*
Devario sp. Purple Cyprus
Devario sp. TW04 (Cottle (2010):89) "TW04" = ? *Devario browni*
Devario sp. TW05 (Cottle (2010):90) "TW05"
***Devario spinosus* (Day, 1870)** (Cottle (2010):86) "Eye-spined Devario"
***Devario strigillifer* (Myers, 1924)** (? Cottle (2010):87) "Striped Devario"
***Devario suvatti* (Fowler, 1939)** (Cottle (2010):88)

***Devario trangi* (Ngô, 2003)** (*Danio trangi* Cottle (2010):34) = ? *Devario quangbinhensis*
***Devario xyrops* Fang & Kullander, 2009** (Cottle (2010):91) "Twospot Devario / Broken Line Devario"
***Devario yuensis* (Arunkumar & Tombi Singh, 1998)** (Cottle (2010):92)
 Devil Catfish → *Bagarius bagarius*
 Dewfish → *Tandanus tandanus*
 Dextripenis → *Phallichthys*
Diadem *Aequidens* → *Aequidens diadema*
Dhonts rugzwemmer → *Synodontis dhonti*
Diagonalbar Mouthbrooder → *Simochromis diagramma*
Diagonalstripe Cory → *Corydoras melini*
Diamantbaars → *Enneacanthus gloriosus* / → *Enneacanthus obesus*
Diamantbijlzalm → *Thoracocharax securis*
Diamantgoerami → *Trichopodus leerii*
Diamantkeizertetra → *Nematobrycon lacortei*
Diamantregenboogvis → *Melanotaenia praecox*
Diamantzalm → 'Moenkhausia' pittieri
Diamond Killifish → *Adinia xenica*
Diamond moonfish → *Monodactylus argenteus*
Diamond mullet → *Planiliza alata*
Diamond Piranha → *Serrasalmus ternetzi*
Diamond Shark → *Labiobarbus festivus*
Diamond Sunfish → *Enneacanthus obesus*
Diamond tetra → 'Moenkhausia' pittieri
Diamond Tetra → *Jupiaba zonata*
Diamondscale Mullet → *Ellochelon vaigiensis*
Diamondspot Curimata → *Cyphocharax spilurus*
***Dianema* Cope, 1871**
(CALLICHTHYIDAE>Callichthyinae)
***Dianema longibarbis* Cope, 1872** (Innes (1956):270, Holly in HMR (1964):1239, Hoedeman (1974):328, Aquarien Atlas (1982):476, Varjo (1982):171, Franke (1985):85, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):225, Burgess (1989):329, Sterba (1990):410, Mills (1993):162, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):249, Aqualog 4 (1996a):117, Sands (1997):59, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):348, Dawes (2002):141; Hoplosternum Thoracatum Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):333) "porthole catfish / Peru meerval / Schrot-pantsermeerval"
Dianema Tricolor → *Dianema urostriatum*
***Dianema urostriatum* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1912)**
(Hoedeman (1974):328, Aquarien Atlas (1982):476, Franke (1985):86, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):225, Burgess (1989):329, Sterba (1990):410, Mills (1993):163, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):249, Aqualog 4 (1996a):117, Sands (1997):59, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):350, Dawes (2002):142) "flagtail catfish / Flagtail Porthole Catfish / Stripetail Catfish / Gestreepte Peru meerval / Driekleurige Peru meerval / Staartstreeppantsermeerval"
***Diapoma* Cope, 1894** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
***Diapoma alburnus* (Hensel, 1870)** (*Astyanax hasemani* Géry (1978):419)
***Diapoma alegrense* (Malabarba & Weitzman, 2003)**
***Diapoma dicropotamicus* (Malabarba & Weitzman, 2003)**
***Diapoma guarani* (Mahnert & Géry, 1987)**
***Diapoma itaimbe* (Malabarba & Weitzman, 2003)**
***Diapoma lepiclastus* (Malabarba, Weitzman & Casciotta, 2003)**
***Diapoma obi* (Casciotta et al., 2012)**
***Diapoma pyrrhopteryx* Menezes & Weitzman, 2011**

***Diapoma speculiferum* Cope, 1894** (Hoedeman (1954):152, Géry (1978):359)

***Diapoma terofali* (Géry, 1964)** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):91; *Glandulocauda terofali* Géry (1978):362)

***Diapoma thauma* Menezes & Weitzman, 2011**

***Diapoma tipiaia* (Malabarba & Weitzman, 2003)**

***Diapoma uruguayense* (Messner, 1962)**

Dapteron → *Aphyosemion*

Dapterus Ranzani, 1842 (GERREIDAE)

***Dapterus auratus* Ranzani, 1842** (*Gerres olistostomus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):448) "Irish pompano / Irish Mojarra / Muttonfish / mojarra guacha"

***Dapterus brevirostris* (Sauvage, 1879)** (*Gerres Peruvianus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):448) "Peruvian mojarra / Shortbeaked Mojarra / mojarra aletas amarillas"

***Dapterus rhombeus* (Cuvier, 1829)** (*Gerres rhombeus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):448) "rhombic mojarra / Silver Mojarra / mojarra de estero"

Dicentrarchus Gill, 1860 (MORONIDAE)

***Dicentrarchus labrax* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Greenhalgh (1999):162, Maitland (2000):215, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):520; *Labrax lupus* Taylor (1876):207, Seeley (1886):29, Taylor (1901):207) "seabass / European Bass / Basse / White Salmon / róbalo / Zeebaars"

***Dicentrarchus punctatus* (Bloch, 1792)** (Greenhalgh (1999):163, Maitland (2000):216, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):520) "spotted seabass"

Dichotomyctere Duméril, 1855
(TETRAODONTIDAE>*Tetraodontinae*) ↔ *Tetraodon Dichotomyctere erythrotaenia* (Bleeker, 1853)
(*Tetraodon erythrotaenia* Arnold (1936):128, Arnold (1949a):106, Meinken (1956):139, Sterba (1962):826, Sterba (1990):878, Aqualog 16 (2001):57, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1106) "redstripe toadfish / Redlined Pufferfish / Redband Puffer / Dwerkoffervis"

***Dichotomyctere fluviatilis* (Hamilton, 1822)**
(*Tetraodon fluviatilis* Sterba (1962):827, Holly in HMR (1964):1215, Sterba (1990):878, Pethiyagoda (1991):294, Aqualog 16 (2001):57, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1106, Monks (2006):274; *Tetraodon* sp. cf. *biocellatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1104; *Chelonodon Steindachneri* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):134) "tidal pufferfish / Common Puffer / Largespotted Puffer / Green Puffer / Rivierkogelvis"

***Dichotomyctere kretamensis* (Inger, 1953)**
(*Tetraodon kretamensis* Aqualog 16 (2001):60)
"Kretam Puffer"

***Dichotomyctere nigroviridis* (Marion de Procé, 1822)**
(*Tetraodon nigroviridis* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Aqualog 16 (2001):60, Atack (2006):177, Monks (2006):271; *Chelonodon nigroviridis* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):134, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):28; ? *Tetraodon Fluviatilis* Bade (1907):572, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):205, Knauer (1907):234, Schmidt (1911):46, Stansch (1914):346, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):150, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):368, Innes (1926):275, Rachow (1928):234, Schreitmüller (1928):159, Bade (1931):789, Rachow (1931):162, Ahl (1932):96, Arnold (1933b):155, Ladiges (1934):199, Peters (1934):384, Innes (1935):435, Stoye (1935):257, Arnold & Ahl (1936):549, Beirens (1938):224, Schreitmüller (1938):90, Angel (1946):118, Arnold (1949a):106, Beck (1950):240, Hervey & Hems (1952):386, Ladiges (1954):67, Innes (1956):496,

Meinken (1956):140, Schneider & Whitney (1957):521, Vogt (1957):83, Makino (1958):43, McInerny & Gerard (1959):461, Sterba (1962):681 fig.1061, Holly in HMR (1964):1215, McInerny & Gerard (1966):461, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):138, de Oliveira (1977):246, Aquarien Atlas (1982):866, Varjo (1982):216, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):629, Sterba (1990):878, Vidthayanon (2008):256; *Tetraodon* sp. Berndt (1911):235, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):369; *Tetraodon Schoutedeni* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):549, Dawes (2002):290) "spotted green pufferfish / Spotted River Puffer / Green Puffer / Green and Gray Pufferfish / Spotted Pufferfish / Roundspotted Puffer / Freshwater Tetraodon / Blow Fish / Swell-fish / Burmese Puffer / Leopard Pufferfish / Zoetwaterkogelvis / Groene kogelvis"

***Dichotomyctere ocellatus* (Steindachner, 1870)**
(*Tetraodon biocellatus* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Aqualog 16 (2001):50, Monks (2006):268, Vidthayanon (2008):256; *Chelonodon biocellatus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):27; *Tetraodon steindachneri*; *Tetraodon Palembangensis* Meinken (1956):141, Sterba (1962):830, Holly in HMR (1964):1217, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):138, Hoedeman (1974):1107, van Ramshorst (1977):391, Aquarien Atlas (1982):869, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):629, Sterba (1990):879) "eyespot pufferfish / Ceylon Number-eight Puffer / Pufferfish / Figure-eight Puffer / Topaz Puffer / Gele kogelvis / Valse Palembangkogelvis"

***Dichotomyctere sabahensis* (Dekkers, 1975)**
(*Tetraodon sabahensis* Aqualog 16 (2001):64) "Sabah Puffer"
Dickfeld's Julie → *Julidochromis dickfeldi*

Dicrossus Steindachner, 1875
(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

***Dicrossus filamentosus* (Ladiges, 1958)** (Linke & Staeck (1994a):179, Aqualog 3 (1996b):81, Linke & Staeck (2001):209, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):644, Dawes (2002):96, Staeck (2003):140, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):64, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):114; *Crenicara filamentosum* Staeck (1974):201, van Ramshorst (1977):338, Aquarien Atlas (1982):696, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):246, Sterba (1990):716, Roman (1992):36, Axelrod (1993):690, Mills (1993):110, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):95; SchachbrettApistogramma Ladiges (1950):42) "chessboard cichlid / Forktail Checkerboard Cichlid / Lyretail Checkerboard Cichlid / Vorkstaart-dambordcichlide / Schaakbordkambaars"

***Dicrossus foirni* Römer, Hahn & Vergara, 2010**
(*Dicrossus* sp. Rotflossen Linke & Staeck (1994a):187, Linke & Staeck (2001):219, Staeck (2003):142; *Dicrossus* sp. Rio Negro Aqualog 3 (1996b):83, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):69, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):115, Römer (2006):1178; *Dicrossus* sp. Doublespot Aqualog 3 (1996b):83) "Negro Crenicara / Redfin Dicrossus / Crenicara Peru / Doublespot Crenicara"

***Dicrossus gladicauda* Schindler & Staeck, 2008**
(*Dicrossus* sp. Obenschwert Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):115; *Dicrossus* sp. Kolumbien Römer (2006):1170) "Colombia Checkerboard Cichlid / Top-Sword Checkerboard Cichlid"

Dicrossus maculatus Steindachner, 1875 (Linke & Staack (1994a):184, Aqualog 3 (1996b):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):808, Linke & Staack (2001):214, Staack (2003):141, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):60, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):114; *Crenicara maculatum* Ladiges (1954):129, Innes (1956):469, Schneider & Whitney (1957):502, Sterba (1962):705, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):227, Staack (1974):200, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):346, Sterba (1990):716, Axelrod (1993):690; *Crenicara praetoriusi* Beck (1950):218) "Checkerboard Cichlid / Maculata / Schaakbordcichlide"

Dicrossus warzeli Römer, Hahn & Vergara, 2010 (*Dicrossus* sp. Tapajós Aqualog 3 (1996b):83, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):888, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):71, Römer (2006):1176; *Dicrossus* sp. Rio Tapajós Linke & Staack (2001):217, Staack (2003):142, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):70, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):116; *Dicrossus* sp. Itaituba Aqualog 3 (1996b):83) "Tapajos Crenicara / Itaituba Crenicara" *Dienbienia* → *Hemimyzon*
 Diepzalm → *Ctenobrycon spilurus*
 Dikkopje → *Pomatoschistus minutus*
 Dikkopkarperzalm → *Rachoviscus crassiceps*
 Dikkopschijfzalm → *Metynnis altidorsalis*
 Diklipgoerami → *Trichogaster labiosa*
 Diklipharder → *Chelon labrosus*
 Diklippige goerami → *Trichogaster labiosa*
 Dikume → *Konia dikume*
 Dimerus Cichlid → *Cichlasoma dimerus*
 Dimidiatus Cichlid → *Congochromis dimidiatus*
Dimidiochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Dimidiochromis compressiceps (Boulenger, 1908) (Axelrod (1993):217, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):126, Turner (1996):193, Konings (2001):238, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):714, Dawes (2002):97, Konings (2007):300; *Haplochromis compressiceps* Staack (1974):246, van Ramshorst (1977):344, Staack (1982):124, Ciclidi Africani (1987):86, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):464, Sterba (1990):756; *Cyrtocara compressiceps* Aquarien Atlas (1982):710) "Malawi Eyebiter"
Dimidiochromis compressiceps x *Sciaenochromis fryeri* "Chisanga Blue"
Dimidiochromis dimidiatus (Günther, 1864) (Axelrod (1993):218, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):301)
Dimidiochromis kiwingi (Ahl, 1926) (Axelrod (1993):218, Turner (1996):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):810, Konings (2001):338, Konings (2007):349; *Haplochromis kiwingi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):464) "Kiwinga Hap"
Dimidiochromis strigatus (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):219, Turner (1996):192, Konings (2001):239, Konings (2007):300; *Haplochromis strigatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):463) "Brokenbar Hap / Haplochromis Sunset / Sunset Hap"
 Dinghani → *Pseudotropheus flavus*
Dinopterus Boulenger, 1906 (CLARIIDAE) ↔ Clarias
Dinopterus cunningtoni Boulenger, 1906 (Sands (1985):39, Burgess (1989):142, Seegers (2008):259) "Cunnington's catfish"
Dionda Girard, 1856 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ Codoma / Tampichthys

Dionda argentosa Girard, 1856 (Goldstein (2000):130) "manantial roundnose minnow / carpa de manantial"
Dionda couchi → *Dionda melanops*"
Dionda diaboli Hubbs & Brown, 1957 (Goldstein (2000):130) "Devils River minnow / carpa diabla"
Dionda episcopa Girard, 1856 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):194, Goldstein (2000):130) "roundnose minnow / carpa obispa"
Dionda flavipinnis (Cope, 1880) (*Dionda* sp. Goldstein (2000):130) "Guadalupe roundnose minnow"
Dionda melanops Girard, 1856 "spotted minnow / San Juan Minnow / carpa manchada"
Dionda nigrotaeniata (Cope, 1880) "Medina roundnose minnow"
Dionda nubila → *Notropis nubilus*
Dionda serena Girard, 1856 (*Dionda episcopa* serena Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):194) "Frio roundnose minnow"
Dionda sp. Colorado "Colorado Roundnose Minnow"
Dionda sp. Rio Conchos "Conchos Roundnose Minnow"
Dionda sp. Tunal "Tunai Roundnose Minnow / Ojo de Agua Roundnose Minnow / El Vergel Roundnose Minnow"
Dionda sp. Upper Pecos "Upper Pecos Roundnose Minnow"
Dionda texensis Girard, 1856 "Nueces roundnose minnow"
Diphyacantha → *Priapichthys*
Diplesion → *Etheostoma*
Diplocheilichthys Bleeker, 1859 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Diplocheilichthys jentinki (Popa, 1904)
Diplocheilichthys pleurotaenia (Bleeker, 1855)
Diplomystes Bleeker, 1858 (DIPLOMYSTIDAE)
Diplomystes camposensis Arratia, 1987
Diplomystes chilensis (Molina, 1782) (*Diplomystes papillosum* Burgess (1989):24) "tollo"
Diplomystes (Olivaichthys) cuyanus Ringuelet, 1965
Diplomystes (Olivaichthys) mesembrinus Ringuelet, 1982
Diplomystes nahuelbutaensis Arratia, 1987
Diplomystes papillosum → *Diplomystes chilensis*
Diplomystes sp. "Biobío River"
Diplomystes (Olivaichthys) viedmensis MacDonagh, 1931 (Sands (1985):13, Burgess (1989):25) "otuno"
 Diplomystidae (velvet catfishes / Primitivwelse / primitieve meervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Diplomystoidei)
Diplophysa costata → *Lefua costata*
Diplophysa dorsalis → *Triphlophysa dorsalis*
Diplophysa labiata → *Barbatula labiata*
Diplophysoides → *Triphlophysa*
Diplopterus → *Luciocephalus*
Diplotaxodon Trewavas, 1935 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Diplotaxodon aeneus Turner & Stauffer, 1998 (Konings (2001):331, Konings (2007):389)
Diplotaxodon apogon → *Diplotaxodon ecclesi*
Diplotaxodon argenteus Trewavas, 1935 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):485, Axelrod (1993):220, Turner (1996):47, Konings (2001):331, Konings (2007):389; *Diplotaxodon* sp. Similis Turner (1996):47) "Silver Malawi-bigeye"

Diplotaxodon ecclesi Burgess & Axelrod, 1973 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):485, Axelrod (1993):220, Konings (2001):334, Konings (2007):389; *Diplotaxodon apogon* Konings (2001):334; *Diplotaxodon* sp. White Belly Turner (1996):65) "Eccles's Malawi-bigeye"

Diplotaxodon greenwoodi Stauffer & McKaye, 1986 (Axelrod (1993):220, Turner (1996):48, Konings (2001):331, Konings (2007):389; *Diplotaxodon* sp. Brevimaxillaris Turner (1996):47, Konings (2001):334)

Diplotaxodon limnothrissa Turner, 1994 (Turner (1996):45, Konings (2001):334, Konings (2007):389; *Diplotaxodon* sp. White Top Konings (2001):337))

Diplotaxodon macrops Turner & Stauffer, 1998 (Konings (2001):334, Konings (2007):389; *Diplotaxodon* sp. Macrops Turner (1996):48)

Diplotaxodon sp. Big Head → *Pallidochromis tokolosh*

Diplotaxodon sp. Black Argenteus (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Deep (Turner (1996):47, Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Holochromis (Konings (2007):389; *Diplotaxodon* sp. Macrostoma Konings (2001):334)

Diplotaxodon sp. Intermediate (Turner (1996):46)

Diplotaxodon sp. Large Black (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Limnothrissa Black-Dorsal (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Limnothrissa Black-Pelvic (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Limnothrissa Msaka (Konings (2007):390; *Diplotaxodon* sp. Msaka Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Macrops Black-Dorsal (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Macrops Ngulube (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Macrops North (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Offshore → *Diplotaxodon ecclesi*

Diplotaxodon sp. Similis White-Back North (Konings (2007):389)

Diplotaxodon sp. Similis White-Back South (Konings (2007):389)

Diptychus Steindachner, 1866 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Ptychobarbus*

Diptychus dybowskii Kessler, 1874 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):365) "naked Osman / Scaleless Osman" *Diptychus dybowskii kessleri* → *Diptychus dybowskii*

Diptychus dybowskii micromaculatus → *Diptychus dybowskii*

Diptychus maculatus Steindachner, 1866 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):367, Shrestha (2008):104) "scaled osman / Tibetan Snowtrout /Severtzov's Scaled Osman"

Diptychus pakستانicus → *Diptychus maculatus*

Diptychus sewerzowi → *Diptychus maculatus*

Dirty darter → *Etheostoma olivaceum*

Disceus → *Paratrygon* / → *Potamotrygon*

Disceus thayeri → *Paratrygon aiereba*

Discherodontus Rainboth, 1989 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Discherodontus ashmeadi (Fowler, 1937) "redtail barb"

Discherodontus colemani (Fowler, 1937)

Discherodontus halei (Duncker, 1904) (*Barbus halei* Arnold (1935):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):168, Beck (1950):96, Sterba (1962):288, Sterba (1990):261;

Puntius halei Arnold (1949a):91, Meinken (1955):19 "Hale's Barb"

Discherodontus parvus (Wu & Lin, 1977)

Discherodontus schroederi (Smith, 1945)

Discherodontus somphongsi (Benl & Klausewitz, 1962) (*Puntius somphongsi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):511, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):581; *Barbus somphongsi* Sterba (1990):267, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):200) "Somphong's Barb"

Disccheilus → *Discogobio*

Discognathichthys → *Garra*

Discognathus → *Garra*

Discogobio Lin, 1931 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

Discogobio antethoracalis Zheng & Zhou, 2008

Discogobio bismargaritus Chu, Cui & Zhou, 1993

Discogobio brachyphysallidos → *Discogobio yunnanensis*

Discogobio caobangi Nguyen, 2001

Discogobio dienbieni Nguyen, 2001

Discogobio elongatus Huang, 1989

Discogobio laticeps Chu, Cui & Zhou, 1993

Discogobio longibarbatus Wu, 1977

Discogobio macrophysallidos Huang, 1989

Discogobio microstoma (Mai, 1978)

Discogobio multilepis (Wang & Li, 1994)

Discogobio multilineatus Cui, Zhou & Lan, 1993

Discogobio pacboensis Nguyen, 2001

Discogobio polylepis → *Discogobio macrophysallidos*

Discogobio poneventralis Zheng & Zhou, 2008

Discogobio propeanalis Zheng & Zhou, 2008

Discogobio tetrabarbatus Lin, 1931

Discogobio wui (Chen & Lan, 1992)

Discogobio yunnanensis (Regan, 1907)

Discolabeo → *Garra*

Discus → *Sympodus discus*

Discus Fish → *Sympodus discus*

Discusbijlzalm → *Thoracocharax stellatus*

Discustetra → *Poptella compressa*

Discusvis → *Sympodus discus*

Discuszalm → *Poptella compressa*

Disk tetra → *Prosmyleus schomburgkii*

Disk Tetra → *Poptella compressa*

Distichodontidae (distichodontids / Karpfen- und Schnabelsalmmer) (CHARACIFORMES>Citharinoidae)

Distichodus Müller & Troschel, 1844 (DISTICHODONTIDAE)

Distichodus affinis Günther, 1873 (Arnold & Ahl (1936):558, Arnold (1949a):38, Schneider & Whitney (1957):525, Makino (1961):3, Sterba (1962):217, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):257, Hoedeman (1974):563, Géry (1978):70, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):395, Sterba (1990):195, Mills (1993):92, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):27, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):133, Dawes (2002):214; Distichodus Noboli Géry (1978):73 lower photo, Aquarien Atlas (1982):226) "silver distichodus"

Distichodus albini → *Distichodus petersii*

Distichodus altus Boulenger, 1899 (Sterba (1962):217, Géry (1978):70, Sterba (1990):195)

Distichodus antonii Schilthuis, 1891 (Hoedeman (1956):556, Sterba (1962):217, Hoedeman (1974):563, Géry (1978):70, Sterba (1990):196; *Distichodus fasciolatus* Veldhuizen (1955):24; *Distichodus* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):27) "Antoni's Distichodus"

Distichodus atroventralis Boulenger, 1898 (Sterba (1962):218, Sterba (1990):196) "Gray Distichodus"

- Distichodus brevipinnis* Günther, 1864** (Géry (1978):71; Distichodus Notospilus Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):229)
- Distichodus decemmaculatus* Pellegrin, 1926** (Géry (1978):70, Aquarien Atlas (1982):224, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):395, Sterba (1990):196) "Dwarf Distichodus"
- Distichodus engycephalus* Günther, 1864** (Géry (1978):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):62)
- Distichodus Fasciolatus → *Distichodus antonii*
- Distichodus fasciolatus* Boulenger, 1898** (Goffin (1909):127, Poll (1953):21, Veldhuizen (1955):24, Schneider & Whitney (1957):525, Lambert (1960):17, Sterba (1962):218, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):258, Géry (1978):71, Aquarien Atlas (1982):224, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):403, Sterba (1990):196, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):134) "sharktail distichodus"
- Distichodus hypostomatus* Pellegrin, 1900** (Géry (1978):70)
- Distichodus kollerii* Holly, 1926** (Géry (1978):71)
- Distichodus langi* Nichols & Griscom, 1917** (Géry (1978):71)
- Distichodus lusosso* Schilthuis, 1891** (Schneider & Whitney (1957):525, Makino (1958):54, Lambert (1960):15, Sterba (1962):218, Hoedeman (1974):564, Géry (1978):71, Aquarien Atlas (1982):226, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):395, Sterba (1990):197, Mills (1993):92, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):27, Dawes (2002):214) "longsnout distichodus / Longnose Distichodus / Clown Tetra / Afrikaanse langneuszalm"
- Distichodus maculatus* Boulenger, 1898** (Goffin (1909):126, Géry (1978):71, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):403; Distichodus Rostratus Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):45) "Manyspotted Distichodus"
- Distichodus mossambicus* Peters, 1852** (Géry (1978):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):62) "nkupe / Sikapapa"
- Distichodus nefasch* (Bonnaterre, 1788)**
(*Distichodus niloticus* Géry (1978):71) "Nile distichodus"
- Distichodus niloticus* → *Distichodus nefasch*
- Distichodus Noboli → *Distichodus affinis*
- Distichodus noboli* Boulenger, 1899** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):125, Rachow (1928):38, Ahl (1932):45, Stoye (1932):139, Stoye (1935):187, Arnold & Ahl (1936):150, Arnold (1949a):38, Werner (1949):104, Beck (1950):126, Rachow in HMR (1951):823, Veldhuizen (1955):24, Sterba (1962):216, Géry (1978):70, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):395, Sterba (1990):197, Mills (1993):93, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):64; Distichodus Notospilus Sterba (1990):164) "Nobol Distichodus"
- Distichodus notospilus* Günther, 1867** (Géry (1978):70, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):405, Sterba (1990):197, Dawes (2002):214) "Redfin Distichodus"
- Distichodus petersii* Pfeffer, 1896** (Géry (1978):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):64)
- Distichodus Rostratus → *Distichodus maculatus*
- Distichodus rostratus* Günther, 1864** (Sterba (1962):218, Géry (1978):71, Sterba (1990):197)
- Distichodus rufigiensis* Norman, 1922**
- Distichodus schenga* Peters, 1852** (Géry (1978):74) "schenga / Chessa"
- Distichodus sexfasciatus* Boulenger, 1897**
(Schneider & Whitney (1957):524, Makino (1961):3, Sterba (1962):218, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):259, Géry (1978):71, Aquarien Atlas (1982):228, Axelrod's
- Atlas (1989):395, Sterba (1990):197, Mills (1993):93, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):27, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):66, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):135) "sixbar distichodus / Shortnose Clown Tetra / Zesstreepzalm / Rode karperzalm / Zebrazalm"
- Distichodus teugelsi* Mamonekene & Vreven, 2008** "Teugels's Distichodus"
- Distocyclus Mago-Leccia, 1978***
(STERNOPIGYIDAE>Eigenmanninae)
- Distocyclus conirostris* (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201, Mago-Leccia (1994):19) "Yellow Knifefish"
- Distocyclus goajira* (Schultz, 1949)** (Mago-Leccia (1994):19)
- Distocyclus guchereauae* Meunier, Jégu & Keith, 2014**
- Distoechodon Peters, 1881***
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Distoechodon compressus* (Nichols, 1925)** (Distoechodon Tumirostris Chen & Chang (2005):84) "roundsnout nose"
- Distoechodon macrophthalmus* Zhao, Kullander, Kullander & Zhang, 2009**
- Distoechodon multispinus* Bănărescu, 1970**
- Distoechodon tumirostris* Peters, 1881** "Chinese roundsnout nose"
- Distoechodon* → *Deuterodon*
- Ditto Characin → *Tetragonopterus chalceus*
- Divandu Lamboj & Snoeks, 2000***
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Divandu albimarginatus* Lamboj & Snoeks, 2000** (Linke & Staek (2002):77, Lamboj (2004):151)
- Dja barb → *Enteromius jae*
- Docimodus Boulenger, 1897***
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Docimodus evelynae* Eccles & Lewis, 1976** (Axelrod (1993):221, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):616, Konings (2001):147, Konings (2007):169)
- Docimodus johnstoni* Boulenger, 1897** (Axelrod (1993):222, Turner (1996):148, Konings (2001):147, Konings (2007):169)
- Dog Characin → *Acestrorhynchus falcirostris*
- Dogtooth Cichlid → *Cynotilapia afra*
- Doiichthys Weber, 1913*** (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
- Doiichthys novaeguineae* Weber, 1913** (Burgess (1989):163, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):52) "spoonsnout catfish / Broadmouth Catfish"
- Dojo → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*
- Dolfijncichlide → *Krobia guianensis* / → *Thysochromis ansorgii*
- Dolfijnmeerval → *Ageneiosus brevifilis*
- Dolichallabes Poll, 1942*** (CLARIIDAE)
- Dolichallabes microphthalmus* Poll, 1942** (Burgess (1989):144, Seegers (2008):261) "small-eyed eel-catfish"
- Dolichallabes nops* (Roberts & Stewart, 1976)**
(*Gymnallabes nops* Burgess (1989):147, Seegers (2008):265) "Congo eel-catfish"
- Dolichamphilius Roberts, 2003***
(AMPHILIIDAE>Leptoglaninae)
- Dolichamphilius brieni* (Poll, 1959)** (Seegers (2008):167; *Leptoglanis brieni* Burgess (1989):68) "Brien's sand catlet"
- Dolichamphilius longiceps* Roberts, 2003** (Seegers (2008):167) "longhead sand catlet"

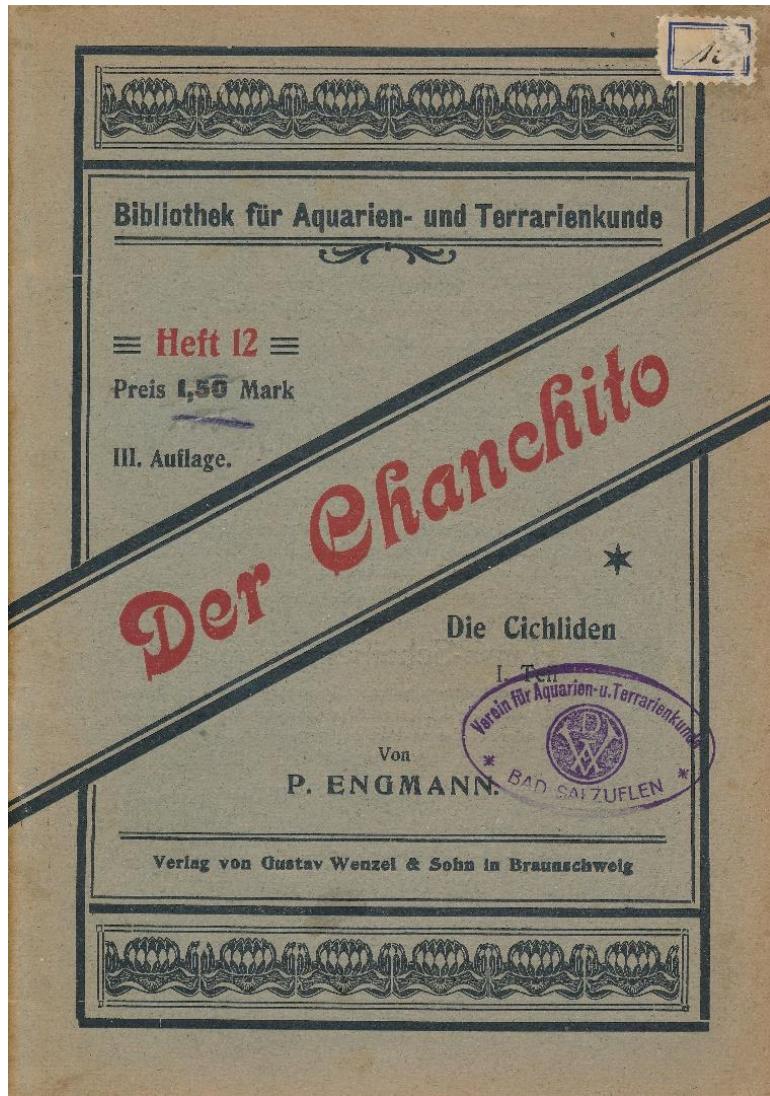
- Dolichancistrus Isbrücker, 1980**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Dolichancistrus atratoensis (Dahl, 1960)** (Burgess (1989):434)
- Dolichancistrus carnegiei (Eigenmann, 1916)**
(*Lasiancistrus carnegiei* Burgess (1989):433, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):372)
- Dolichancistrus cobrensis (Schultz, 1944)** (Burgess (1989):434, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):468)
- Dolichancistrus fuesslii (Steindachner, 1911)**
(*Lasiancistrus fuesslii* Burgess (1989):433;
Dolichancistrus pediculatus Burgess (1989):390, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):468)
- Dolichancistrus sp. Kolumbien** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):474; LDA88 Aqualog 21 (2004+):263)
"Colombia Dolichancistrus / LDA88"
- Dolores Pupfish → *Cyprinodon macrolepis*
- Dolphin cichlid → *Krobia itanyi*
- Dolphin Cichlid → *Krobia guianensis*
- Dolphin Mbuna → *Pseudotropheus tursiops*
- Domingo Gambusia → *Gambusia hispaniolae*
- Domingo tandkarper → *Gambusia hispaniolae*
- Dominica Molly → *Poecilia dominicensis*
- Dominican gambusia → *Gambusia dominicensis*
- Dominican Limia → *Limia dominicensis*
- Dominican Mosquitofish → *Gambusia dominicensis*
- Domino Synodontis → *Synodontis conicus*
- Don-pos → *Gymnocephalus acerinus*
- Donau-alver → *Alburnus chalcoides*
- Donaubrasem → *Abramis sapo*
- Donaugrondel → *Romanogobio uranoscopus*
- Donaupos → *Gymnocephalus baloni*
- Donauprik → *Eudontomyzon danfordii*
- Donauvoorn → *Rutilus pigus*
- Donauzalm → *Hucho hucho*
- Donderpadbaars → *Romanichthys valsanicola*
- Donderpadden → Cottidae
- Donets ruffe → *Gymnocephalus acerinus*
- Donkere parelmoerbaars → *Gymnogeophagus gymnotensis*
- Donkere parelmoervis → *Gymnogeophagus gymnotensis*
- Doorngondels → Cobitidae
- Doornmeervallen → Doradidae
- Doradidae (thorny catfishes / Dornwelse / doornmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)**
- Dorado → *Salminus maxillosus*
- Doraops Schultz, 1944** (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
- Doraops zuloagai Schultz, 1944** (Burgess (1989):219)
- Doras La Cepède, 1803** (DORADIDAE>Doradinae) ↔ Ossancora
- Doras affinis → *Amblydoras affinis*
- Doras asterifrons → *Astrodon das asterifrons*
- Doras brevis → *Trachydoras brevis*
- Doras carinatus (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Burgess (1989):215)
- Doras cataphractus → *Acanthodoras cataphractus*
- Doras costatus → *Platydoras costatus*
- Doras dentatus → *Platydoras costatus*
- Doras eigenmanni → Ossancora eigenmanni
- Doras granulosus → *Pterodoras granulosus*
- Doras grypus → *Anadoras grypus*
- Doras higuchii Sabaj Pérez & Birindelli, 2008**
- Doras micropoeus (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):223)
- Doras nebulosus → *Rhinodoras dorbignyi*
- Doras niger → *Oxydoras niger*
- Doras pectinifrons → *Agamyxis pectinifrons*
- Doras phlyzakion Sabaj Pérez & Birindelli, 2008**
- Doras spinosissimus → *Acanthodoras spinosissimus*
- Doras zuanoni Sabaj Pérez & Birindelli, 2008**
- Doria's Bumblebee Goby → *Brachygobius doriae*
- Dorichthys → *Doryichthys*
- Dormitator Gill, 1861** (ELEOTRIDAE)
- Dormitator cubanus Ginsburg, 1953** = ??
- Dormitator latifrons (Richardson, 1844)** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):267, Rachow (1928):212, Schreitmüller (1928):156, Bade (1931):771, Rachow (1931):119, Ahl (1932):92, Stoye (1932):190, Arnold (1933b):112, Coates (1934):204, Mellen & Lanier (1935):274, Stoye (1935):247, Arnold & Ahl (1936):525, Arnold (1949a):39, Hervey & Hems (1952):376, Brymer (1954):273, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):667, Vogt (1957):49, Makino (1961):53, Sterba (1962):749, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):260, van Ramshorst (1977):377, Sterba (1990):814, Goldstein (2000):403, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):346; ? *Eleotris* sp. VI Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):276) "Pacific fat sleeper / Western Sleeper / Broadhead Goby / Black Goby / puyeki / dormilón del Pacífico"
- Dormitator lebretonis (Steindachner, 1870)**
(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):917, Monks (2006):125; *Eleotris lebretonis* Knauer (1907):192, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):246, Stansch (1914):44, Innes (1917):86, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):271, Bade (1925):190, Rachow (1928):213, Bade (1931):773, Ahl (1932):92, Stoye (1932):190, Arnold (1933b):113, Holly in HMR (1934):3, Stoye (1935):248, Arnold & Ahl (1936):529, Arnold (1949a):40, Werner (1949):207, Beck (1950):202, Sterba (1962):752, Hoedeman (1974):1096, van Ramshorst (1977):378; *Batanga lebretonis* Lambert (1960):43, Sterba (1990):814, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):954; *Batanga lebretonis microphthalmus* Sterba (1990):814; *Dormitator lebretonis microphthalmus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):918; ? *Eleotris* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):273; *Eleotris omosema* Arnold (1936):126, Arnold (1949a):40, Sterba (1962):753; Mogurnda Mogurnda Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1071) "Clay Goby"
- Dormitator lebretonis microphthalmus* → *Dormitator lebretonis*
- Dormitator lophocephalus* → *Dormitator maculatus*
- Dormitator maculatus (Bloch, 1792)** (Bade (1907):561, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):214, Reuter (1912):43, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):245, Stansch (1914):46, Innes (1917):86, Mellen (1921):89, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):267, Bade (1925):189, Innes (1926):268, Mellen (1927):112, Rachow (1928):211, Schreitmüller (1928):155, Bade (1931):771, Rachow (1931):119, Ahl (1932):92, Stoye (1932):189, Arnold (1933b):112, Coates (1934):203, Peters (1934):352, Innes (1935):426, Mellen & Lanier (1935):273, Stoye (1935):247, Arnold & Ahl (1936):526, Angel (1946):115, Arnold (1949a):39, Hervey & Hems (1952):376, Brymer (1954):272, Hoedeman (1954):494, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):668, Innes (1956):484, Vogt (1957):49, McInerny & Gerard (1959):439, Makino (1961):53, Sterba (1962):750, McInerny & Gerard (1966):439, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):261, Hoedeman (1974):1098, van Ramshorst (1977):377,

Aquarien Atlas (1982):832, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75, Quinn (1990):199, Sterba (1990):815, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):958, Roman (1992):218, Goldstein (2000):402, Dawes (2002):258, Monks (2006):123; *Eleotris maculata* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):169, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):198, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):245; *Eleotris pleurops* Ahl (1932):92, Arnold (1933b):113, Arnold & Ahl (1936):532, Arnold (1949a):40, Werner (1949):208, Beck (1950):203, Sterba (1962):754, Sterba (1990):816; *Batanga pleurops*; *Dormitator lophocephalus* Hoedeman (1954):493, Hoedeman (1974):1098 "fat sleeper / Spotted Goby / Spotted Sleeper / Striped Sleeper / Atlantic Fat Sleeper / Diamond Goby / Sleeping Goby / naca / dormilón del Atlántico / Gevlekte slaapgrondel" *Dormitator pleurops* → *Dormitator maculatus* Dorn's Rivulus → *Kryptolebias brasiliensis*
Dorosoma Rafinesque, 1820
(CLUEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Dorosoma anal Meek, 1904 "longfin gizzard shad / Mexican River Gizzard Shad / sardina del Papaloapan"
Dorosoma cepedianum (Lesueur, 1818) (Thompson (1985):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1030) "gizzard shad / American Gizzard Shad / sardina molleja"
Dorosoma chavesi Meek, 1907 "Nicaragua gizzard shad / sabalete"
Dorosoma (Signalosa) petenense (Günther, 1867) (Thompson (1985):37, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1030) "threadfin shad / sardina maya"
Dorosoma smithi Hubbs & Miller, 1941 "Pacific gizzard shad / Mexican Gizzard Shad / sardina norteña" Dorsalband Whale → *Petrocephalus simus* Dorsey's Pimelodella → *Pimelodella dorseyi* Dorsigerus → *Laetacara dorsigera*
Dorybelone Fowler, 1944 (BELONIDAE>Beloninae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
Dorybelone exilis (Girard, 1854) "California needlefish / agujón californiano"
Dorybelone fluviatilis (Regan, 1903) (*Strongylura fluviatilis* Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):307) "river needlefish"
Dorybelone hubbsi (Collette, 1974) "Maya needlefish / agujón maya"
Dorybelone marina (Walbaum, 1792) "Atlantic needlefish / agujón verde"
Doryichthys Kaup, 1856 (SYNGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae) ↔ *Hippichthys* / *Microphis*
Doryichthys boaja (Bleeker, 1850) (Atack (2006):94, Vidhayanon (2008):172; *Microphis boaja* Sterba (1962):610, Hoedeman (1974):921) "longsnout pipefish / Giant Freshwater Pipefish / Giant Pipefish"
Doryichthys chokderi → *Microphis cuncalus*
Doryichthys contiguus Kottelat, 2000
Doryichthys cuncalus → *Microphis cuncalus*
Doryichthys deocata → *Microphis deocata*
Doryichthys Deokhatoides → *Hippichthys cyanospilos*
Doryichthys deokhatoides (Bleeker, 1854) (Sterba (1962):612, Hoedeman (1974):920, Sterba (1990):628; *Doryichthys fluviatilis* Stansch (1914):337, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):355, Ahl (1932):72, Arnold (1933b):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):553, Arnold (1949a):38, Meinken (1956):45, Holly in HMR (1967):1314; *Doryichthys Martensii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1039) "Blackline Pipefish"

Doryichthys dunckeri → *Microphis dunckeri*
Doryichthys fluviatilis → *Doryichthys deokhatoides*
Doryichthys heterosoma (Bleeker, 1851) "Sambas Pipefish"
Doryichthys lineatus → *Microphis lineatus*
Doryichthys Martensii → *Hippichthys* spp.
Doryichthys martensii (Peters, 1868) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):599) "Shortsnout Blackline Pipefish / Sumatran Pipefish / Freshwater Pipefish"
Doryichthys retzii → *Microphis retzii*
Dotted Barb → *Puntius sophore*
Dotted catfish → *Parauchenoglanis monkei*
Dotted corydoras → *Corydoras maculifer*
Dotted gizzard shad → *Konosirus punctatus*
Dotted Hypostomus → *Aphanotorulus villarsi*
Dotted Rivulus → *Cynodonichthys isthmensis*
Dotted Snakehead → *Channa punctata*
Dotted Syndontis → *Syndontis courteti*
Dottedline Barb → *Enteromius lineomaculatus*
Dottedscaled Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina brevis*
Doubleband Apistogramma → *Apistogramma diplotaenia*
Doublelipspot Mouthbrooder → *Betta spilotogena*
Doublered Agassizii → *Apistogramma agassizii*
Doublespot acara → *Aequidens pallidus*
Doumea Sauvage, 1879 (AMPHILIIDAE>Doumeinae)
Doumea alula → *Congoglanis alula*
Doumea angolensis Boulenger, 1906 (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):150) "Angolan slender catfish"
Doumea chappuisi Pellegrin, 1933 (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):150) "Chappuis's slender catfish"
Doumea gracila Skelton, 2007
Doumea reidi Ferraris, Skelton & Vari, 2010
Doumea sanaga Skelton, 2007
Doumea skeltoni Ferraris & Vari, 2014
Doumea stilicauda Ferraris, Skelton & Vari, 2010
Doumea thysi Skelton, 1989 (Seegers (2008):151) "Thys's slender catfish"
Doumea typica Sauvage, 1879 (Sands (1985):38, Burgess (1989):111, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):464, Seegers (2008):151) "Gabon slender catfish"
Dow's Cichlid → *Parachromis dovii*
Dow's Foureye → *Anableps dowei*
Downpoker → *Campylomormyrus rhynchophorus*
Draadvaandrager → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
Draadvinnigen → Polynemidae
Draakvis → *Carassius auratus*
Draconectes Kottelat, 2012
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Draconectes narinosus Kottelat, 2012
Dragon Fish → *Scleropages formosus* / → *Gobioides broussonnetii*
Dragonfin (Characin) → *Pseudocorynopoma doriae*
Dragonfin tetra → *Pseudocorynopoma doriae*
Drakenberg Minnow → *Pseudobarbus quathlambae*
Drakenvinzalm → *Pseudocorynopoma doriae*
Driebandkarperzalm → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*
Driebandvis → 'Hypessobrycon' heterorhabdus
Driebandzalm → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*
Driedoorlige stekelbaars → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
Driekleurig Jamaica karpetje → *Limia melanogaster*
Driekleurige tandkarper → *Limia melanogaster*
Driestekelpadvissen → Batrachoidinae / Halophryninae

Driestreepzalmkarper → <i>'Hypheobrycon' heterorhabdus</i>	Dusky Lancer Catfish → <i>Bagrichthys macropterus</i>
Driestreepzalmpje → <i>'Hypheobrycon' heterorhabdus</i>	Dusky Lemon Cichlid → <i>Neolamprologus leleupi</i>
Drievlekbarbus → <i>Enteromius liberiensis</i>	Dusky Millionsfish → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>
Driftwood catfish → <i>Trachelyopterus fisheri</i>	Dusky Mosquitofish → <i>Poeciliopsis monacha</i>
Driftwood Catfish → <i>Trachelyopterus galeatus</i>	Dusky Narrow Hatchetfish → <i>Triportheus angulatus</i>
Drijfhoutmeervallen → Auchenipteridae	Dusky Notho → <i>Nothobranchius orthonotus</i>
Drombus → <i>Drombus triangularis</i>	Dusky Onegilled Eel → <i>Ophisternon bengalense</i>
Drombus Jordan & Seale, 1905 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]	Dusky Peacock → <i>Aulonocara huseri</i>
Drombus bontii (Bleeker, 1849)	Dusky Petrotilapia → <i>Petrotilapia nigra</i>
Drombus globiceps (Hora, 1923) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):735) "slenderfin drombus / Slenderfin Goby / Kranji drombus"	Dusky Pimelodus → <i>Pimelodus blochii</i>
<i>Drombus kranjiensis</i> → <i>Drombus globiceps</i>	Dusky Piranha → <i>Serrasalmus calmoni</i>
Drombus ocyurus (Jordan & Seale, 1907)	Dusky splitfin → <i>Goodea gracilis</i>
"bluemarked drombus"	Dusky Walking Catfish → <i>Clarias gariepinus</i>
Drombus simulus (Smith, 1960) "Pinafore goby"	Dusky Whale → <i>Pollimyrus nigripinnis</i>
<i>Drombus</i> sp. "Kuroko-haze"	Duskscale Flag Cichlid → <i>Andinoacara biseriatus</i>
Drombus triangularis (Weber, 1909) (<i>Drombus</i> sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):735) "brown drombus / Drombus"	Duskystripe shiner → <i>Luxilus pilsbryi</i>
Drysdale grunter → <i>Syncomistes rastellus</i>	Dwarf Argentine Pearlfish → <i>Austrolebias nigripinnis</i>
Drysdale gudgeon → <i>Kimberleyeleotris notata</i>	Dwarf Bagrid → <i>Tachysurus mica</i>
Drysdale hardyhead → <i>Craterocephalus heleneae</i>	Dwarf barb → <i>Pethia gelius</i>
Dubbelgestippelde alver → <i>Alburnoides bipunctatus</i>	Dwarf Barb → <i>Pethia phutunio</i>
Dubois's Killie → <i>Epiplatys duboisi</i>	Dwarf Betta → <i>Betta persephone</i>
Duboisi → <i>Tropheus duboisi</i>	Dwarf Biting Tetra → <i>Gilbertolus alatus</i>
<i>Duboisialestes</i> → <i>Alestropetersius</i>	Dwarf Blue Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus nigrensis</i>
Duboulay's rainbowfish → <i>Melanotaenia duboulayi</i>	Dwarf Bushfish → <i>Microctenopoma nanum</i>
Duckbill catfish → <i>Sorubim lima</i>	Dwarf catfish → <i>Tachysurus mica</i>
Duivelscichlide → <i>Satanoperca jurupari</i>	Dwarf Chameleon (Fish) → <i>Badis badis</i>
Dull Hardhead Catfish → <i>Brustiarius solidus</i>	Dwarf Climbing Perch → <i>Microctenopoma nanum</i>
Dull Slender Cichlid → <i>Paracyprichromis brieni</i>	Dwarf Copper Mouthbrooder → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus victoriae</i>
Duncker's Barb → <i>Barbodes dunckeri</i>	Dwarf corydoras → <i>Gastrodermus hastatus</i>
Duncker's river garfish → <i>Zenarchopterus dunckeri</i>	Dwarf Corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma rabauti</i>
Dunckers barbeel → <i>Barbodes dunckeri</i>	Dwarf Croaking Gourami → <i>Trichopsis pumila</i>
<i>Dundocharax</i> → <i>Nannaethiops</i>	Dwarf ctenopoma → <i>Microctenopoma nanum</i>
Dungerns schijfzalm → <i>Metynnis lippincottianus</i>	Dwarf Darter Tetra → <i>Elachocharax georgiae</i> / → <i>Elachocharax pulcher</i>
Dunlipharder → <i>Chelon ramada</i>	Dwarf danio → <i>Brachydanio nigrofasciatus</i>
Duopalatinus Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888 (PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae) ↔ <i>Platysilurus</i>	Dwarf Distichodus → <i>Distichodus decemmaculatus</i>
<i>Duopalatinus barbatus</i> → <i>Platysilurus mucosus</i>	Dwarf Driftwood Catfish → <i>Tatia gyrina</i>
Duopalatinus emarginatus (Valenciennes, 1840) (Burgess (1989):282)	Dwarf Egyptian Mouthbrooder → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor</i> / → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus philander</i>
<i>Duopalatinus goeldii</i> → <i>Platysilurus mucosus</i>	Dwarf Electric Catfish → <i>Malapterurus microstomus</i>
<i>Duopalatinus Malarmo</i> → <i>Duopalatinus peruanus</i>	Dwarf Flag Cichlid → <i>Laetacara curviceps</i>
<i>Duopalatinus malarmo</i> → <i>Platysilurus malarmo</i>	Dwarf flathead gudgeon → <i>Philypnodon</i> sp. Dwarf
Duopalatinus' peruanus Eigenmann & Allen, 1942 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):218, Burgess (1989):282)	Dwarf Flounder → <i>Trinectes maculatus</i>
"Peruvian Longbarbel"	Dwarf galaxias → <i>Galaxias divergens</i>
Dupouyichthys Schultz, 1944 (ASPREPINIDAE)	Dwarf Galaxias → <i>Galaxias parvus</i> / → <i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>
Dupouyichthys sapito Schultz, 1944 (Burgess (1989):298)	Dwarf Giraffe Catfish → <i>Anaspidoglanis macrostoma</i>
Dupouyichthys sp. Orituco	Dwarf gourami → <i>Trichogaster lalius</i> / → <i>Trichopsis pumila</i>
Durango-hooglandkarper → <i>Characodon audax</i>	Dwarf hatchetfish → <i>Carnegiella schererii</i>
Dusky betta → <i>Betta fusca</i>	Dwarf Helleri → <i>Xiphophorus pygmaeus</i>
Dusky Blackstriped Barb → <i>Enteromius eutaenia</i>	Dwarf Hoplo → <i>Leptoplosternum pectorale</i>
Dusky Corydoras → <i>Corydoras septentrionalis</i>	Dwarf inanga → <i>Galaxias gracilis</i>
Dusky Ctenopoma → <i>Ctenopoma kingsleyae</i>	Dwarf Jewelfish → <i>Anomalochromis thomasi</i>
Dusky darter → <i>Percina sciera</i>	Dwarf Lake Syno → <i>Synodontis petricola</i>
Dusky Doradid → <i>Anadoras grypus</i>	Dwarf Limia → <i>Limia zonata</i>
Dusky Flying Fox → <i>Paracrossocheilus vittatus</i>	Dwarf Loach → <i>Ambastaia sidthimunki</i>
Dusky Glass Catfish → <i>Parailia occidentalis</i>	Dwarf Marbled Catfish → <i>Microglanis poecilus</i>
Dusky Goodeid → 'Xenotoca' <i>melanosoma</i>	Dwarf molly → <i>Poecilia chiba</i>
Dusky hairfin anchovy → <i>Setipinna melanochir</i>	Dwarf Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta dimidiata</i> / → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor</i>
	Dwarf noodlefish → <i>Sundasalanx praecox</i>
	Dwarf Ornate Bagrid → <i>Hyalobagrus ornatus</i>
	Dwarf Otocinclus → <i>Otocinclus affinis</i> / → <i>Otocinclus flexilis</i>

Dwarf Panchax → *Aplocheilus blockii*
 Dwarf pencilfish → *Nannostomus marginatus*
 Dwarf Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla notophthalmus*
 Dwarf Rainbow Cichlid → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
 Dwarf rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia maccullochi*
 Dwarf rasbora → *Boraras maculatus*
 Dwarf Royal Pleco → *Sturisomatichthys leightoni*
 Dwarf stonebasher → *Pollimyrus castelnau*
 Dwarf sturgeon → *Acipenser hermanni*
 Dwarf sunfish → *Elassoma zonatum*
 Dwarf Swordtail → *Xiphophorus nigrensis* / →
Xiphophorus pygmaeus
 Dwarf Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *minimus*
 Dwarf Topminnow → *Heterandria formosa*
 Dwarsbandsnoekje → *Epiplatys dageti*
 Dwerg knorrende goeramie → *Trichopsis pumila*
 Dwergacara → *Laetacara curviceps*
 Dwergbaarzen → Kuhliidae
 Dwergbarbeel → *Pethia phutunio*
 Dwergbijlzalm → *Carnegiella marthae*
 Dwergbotia → *Ambastaia sidthimunki*
 Dwergcichlide → *Apistogramma agassizi* / →
Apistogramma cacatuoides
 Dwergdrakenvinzalm → *Corynopoma riisei*
 Dwerggoerami(e) → *Trichogaster lalius*
 Dwerghalfsnavelbekje → *Dermogenys pusilla*
 Dwergharnasmeerval → *Otocinclus* spp. / →
Rineloricaria parva
 Dwerkarter → *Aplocheilus blockii* / → *Heterandria formosa*
 Dwerkarterzalm → 'Hypessobrycon' *minimus*
 Dwerkempvis → *Parosphromenus deissneri*
 Dwerklimbaars → *Microctenopoma nanum*
 Dwerkknorgoerami(e) → *Trichopsis pumila*
 Dwerkoffervis → *Dichotomystere erythraenia*
 Dwerkmeerval → *Ameiurus nebulosus*
 Dwerkmodderkruiper → *Ambastaia sidthimunki*
 Dwerkmoerasalen → Chaudhuriidae
 Dwerkmuilbroeder → *Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor*
 Dwerkpansermeerval → *Corydoras pygmaeus*
 Dwerkparadijsvis → *Pseudosphromenus dayi*
 Dwerpijlzalm → *Odontocharacidium aphanes*
 Dwergrasbora → *Boraras maculatus*
 Dwergregenboogvis → *Melanotaenia maccullochi*
 Dwergregenboogzalm → *Melanotaenia maccullochi*
 Dwergrugzwemmer → *Synodontis petricola*
 Dwerkstekelmeerval → *Lophiobagrus cyclurus*
 Dwerk tandkarper(tje) → *Heterandria formosa*
 Dwerkvaandrager → *Aphyosemion exiguum*
 Dwerkzoetwaterbot → *Trinectes maculatus*
 Dwerkzoetwatertong → *Trinectes maculatus*
 Dwerkzonnebaars(je) → *Elassoma evergladei*
 Dwerkzonnebaarzen → Elassomatidae
 Dwerkzwaardrager → *Xiphophorus pygmaeus*
Dysichthys → *Bunocephalus*
Dysichthys australis → *Pseudobunocephalus rugosus*
Dzihunia Prokofiev, 2001
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Dzihunia amudarjensis (Rass, 1929) "Bukhara stone loach"
Dzihunia ilan (Turdakov, 1936)
Dzihunia turdakovi Prokofiev, 2003



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Earheater → *Geophagus brachybranchus* / →
Satanopercajurupari
 East Hongsloi Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma hongsloi*
 East Indian Glassfish → *Ambassis buruensis*
 East Redtail Agassizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
 Eastern bottlenose mormyrid → *Mormyrus longirostris*
 Eastern Cape redfin → *Pseudobarbus afer*
 Eastern Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma orientale*
 Eastern Dwarf Galaxias → *Galaxiella pusilla*
 Eastern hilsa → *Tenualosa reevesii*
 Eastern mosquitofish → *Gambusia holbrooki*
 Eastern mudminnow → *Umbra pygmaea*
 Eastern sand darter → *Ammocrypta pellucida*
 Eastern Snakehead → *Channa argus warpachowskii*
***Ebomegobius* Herre, 1946** (GOBIIDAE>Gobiinae)
***Ebomegobius goodi* Herre, 1946** "Ebomé goby"
 Ebrardt's Halfbeak → *Dermogenys ebrardtii*
 Eccles's Malawi Bigeye → *Diplotaxodon ecclesi*
 Echtebaarzen → Percidae
 Echte discus → *Sympodus discus*
 Echte meervallen → Siluridae
Eclectochromis → *Protomelas*
Eclectochromis festivus → *Protomelas ornatus*
Eclectochromis lobochilus → *Protomelas ornatus*
***Economidichthys* Bianco, Bullock, Miller & Roubal, 1987** (GOBIONELLIDAE)
***Economidichthys pygmaeus* (Holly, 1929)**
 (Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):237, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):564) "Western Greece goby / Louros Goby / Economidis's Goby"
***Economidichthys trichonis* Economidis & Miller, 1990** (Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):238, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):565) "Trichonis dwarf goby / Dwarf Goby"
***Ectodus* Boulenger, 1898**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Ectodus albini → *Xenotilapia albini*
Ectodus Descampsii → *Ectodus* sp. North
***Ectodus descampsii* Boulenger, 1898** (Konings (2015):306; *Ectodus* sp. Descampsii Ndole Konings (1998):235) "Descamps's Strangetooth"
Ectodus foae → *Cyathopharynx foae*
Ectodus longianalis → *Xenotilapia melanogenys*
Ectodus melanogenys → *Xenotilapia melanogenys*
***Ectodus* sp. North** (Konings (2015):306; *Ectodus Descampsii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):509, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):762, Axelrod (1993):51, Konings (1998):235) "Northern Strangetooth"
***Ectreopopterus* Fowler, 1943**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Ectreopopterus uruguayensis* (Fowler, 1943)**
 (*Megalamphodus uruguayensis* Géry (1978):586) "Uruguay Striped Characin"
 Ecuador banjo catfish → *Bunocephalus kneri*
 Ecuador Tetramerus → *Aequidens tetramerus*
Edelia → *Nannoperca*
Edelkarper → *Cyprinus carpio*
Edelsteentandkarper → *Cyprinodon variegatus*
Edith's Betta → *Betta editheae*
Edith's Crenicichla → *Crenicichla editheae*
Edith's Mouthbrooder → *Betta editheae*
Edo Nishiki → *Carassius auratus*
Eduard's Mbuna → *Pseudotropheus socolofi*
Eduardi → *Maylandia* sp. / → *Cynotilapia afra*

***Eechathalakenda* Menon, 1999**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Eechathalakenda ophicephalus* (Raj, 1941)** (Puntius*ophicephalus* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):85) "Channa barb"Eel Banjo → *Platystacus cotylephorus*Eel-catfish → *Channallabes apus*Eel Driftwood → *Trachelyopterichthys taeniatus*Eel Knifefish → *Rhamphichthys rostratus*Eel Loach → *Pangio anguillaris*Eeltail Catfish → *Tandanus tandanus*Eenbandzalm → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*Eenvlekkenkerper → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*Eggers's Notho → *Nothobranchius eggersi*Eggfish (Goldfish) → *Carassius auratus*Egyptian Lampeye → *Micropanchax loati*Egyptian Mouthbrooder → *Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor*Egyptisch lichtoogvisje → *Micropanchax loati*Ehirava* Deraniyagala, 1929**

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

***Ehirava fluviatilis* Deraniyagala, 1929** (Pethiyagoda (1991):51) "Malabar sprat"Ehrhardt's Corycat → *Hoplisoma ehrhardti*

Eierleggende tandkarpers → Aplocheilidae / →

Rivulidae / → Cyprinodontidae

Eierlevendbarende tandkarpers → Poeciliinae

Eiervis → *Carassius auratus*

Eigenlijke karperzalmen → Characidae

Eigenmann's Copeina → *Copella eigenmanni*

Eigenmann's Doradid → 'Doras' eigenmanni

Eigenmann's Piranha → *Serrasalmus eigenmanni****Eigenmannia* Jordan & Evermann, 1896**

(STERNOGYGIDAE>Eigenmanninae)

Eigenmannia antonioi* Peixoto, Dutra & Wosiacki, 2015**Eigenmannia desantanai* Peixoto, Dutra & Wosiacki, 2015** "Paraguay Glass Knifefish"***Eigenmannia guairaca* Peixoto, Dutra & Wosiacki, 2015*****Eigenmannia humboldtii* (Steindachner, 1878)**

(Mago-Leccia (1994):20)

Eigenmannia kirschbaum* (Meunier, Jégu & Keith, 2011)**Eigenmannia limbata* (Schreiner & Miranda Ribeiro, 1903)** (Mago-Leccia (1994):20)*Eigenmannia Lineata* → *Eigenmannia muirapinima**Eigenmannia lineata* → *Eigenmannia virescens****Eigenmannia macrops* (Boulenger, 1897)**

(Hoedeman (1974):548, Mago-Leccia (1994):20; ?

Eigenmannia sp. Roman (1992):200; ? *Eigenmannia* sp. cf. *lineata* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):993; ?*Eigenmannia Virescens* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284)***Eigenmannia matintapereira* Peixoto, Dutra &**

Wosiacki, 2015 "dark glass knifefish"

Eigenmannia microstoma* (Reinhardt, 1852)** (Mago-Leccia (1994):20)Eigenmannia muirapinima* Peixoto, Dutra &**Wosiacki, 2015 ?(*Eigenmannia Lineata* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):827) "striped glass knifefish"***Eigenmannia nigra* Mago-Leccia, 1994** (Mago-Leccia (1994):21) "black glass knifefish"***Eigenmannia pavulagem* Peixoto, Dutra & Wosiacki, 2015**

***Eigenmannia trilineata* López & Castello, 1966**

??(Mago-Leccia (1994):20, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):144, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):183, Almirón et al. (2015):240; ?? *Rhamphichthys* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):367; Eigenmannia Virescens Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):171, Dawes (2002):293) "threestripe glass knifefish"

***Eigenmannia vicentespelaea* Triques, 1996** "cave knifefish"

Eigenmannia Virescens → *Eigenmannia muirapinima* / → *Eigenmannia trilineata*

***Eigenmannia virescens* (Valenciennes, 1842)**

??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):363, Bade (1931):447, Ahl (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):112, Coates (1934):206, Arnold & Ahl (1936):155, Arnold (1939):76, Holly in HMR (1939):411, Arnold (1949a):39, Meinken (1950):26, Ladiges (1954):170, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):34, Vogt (1956):41, Sterba (1962):360, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):262, Hoedeman (1974):548, Aquarien Atlas (1982):862, Santos (1987):78, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201, Sterba (1990):203, Mago-Leccia (1994):20, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):184; ?? *Carapus* sp. Stansch (1914):344) "glass knifefish / Green Knifefish / Loga Loga / Tuvira / Groene mesaal / Groene mesvis"

***Eigenmannia waiwai* Peixoto, Dutra & Wosiacki, 2015**

Eigenmannina → *Anodus*

Eightband Cichlid → *Petenia urophthalmus*

Eightband False Barb → *Eirmotus octozona*

Eightband Leporinus → *Leporinus octofasciatus*

Eilandbarbeel → *Oliotius oligolepis*

Eilanddanio → *Brachydanio kerri*

Eilandgrondels → *Sicydiini*

Eilandkuhli → *Pangio kuhlii*

Eilevendbarende tandkarpers → Poeciliinae

***Eirmotus Schultz, 1959* (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)**

***Eirmotus furvus* Tan & Kottelat, 2008**

***Eirmotus insignis* Tan & Kottelat, 2008** ?(Eirmotus Octozona Aquarien Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):263, Sterba (1990):276) "False Barb"

***Eirmotus isthmus* Tan & Kottelat, 2008** ?(Eirmotus Octozona Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):383) "Eirmotus Octozona"

***Eirmotus octozona* Schultz, 1959** "Eightband False Barb"

Eivis → *Carassius auratus*

***Elachocharax* Myers, 1927**

(CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)

Elachocharax georgiae → *Elachocharax pulcher*

***Elachocharax geryi* Weitzman & Kanazawa, 1978**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):297) "dwarf South American darter / Dwarf Darter Tetra"

***Elachocharax junki* (Géry, 1971)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):111; Geisleria junki Géry (1978):122;

Elachocharax sp. Géry (1978):119; Elachocharax Georgiae Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):297) "Junk's Darter Tetra"

***Elachocharax mitopterus* Weitzman, 1986**

***Elachocharax pulcher* Myers, 1927** (Géry

(1978):122, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):112; *Elachocharax georgiae* Géry (1978):122) "beautiful dwarf darter / Dwarf Darter Tetra"

***Elassoma* Jordan, 1877**

(CENTRARCHIDAE>Elassomatinae)

***Elassoma alabamae* Mayden, 1993** (Goldstein

(2000):257, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):999) "spring pygmy sunfish"

Elassoma Apalachicolae → *Elassoma okefenokee*

***Elassoma boehlkei* Rohde & Arndt, 1987** (Goldstein (2000):256, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1000)

"Carolina pygmy sunfish"

***Elassoma evergladei* Jordan, 1884** (Innes

(1926):268, Mellen (1927):52, Rachow (1928):189, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):93, Bade (1931):702,

Rachow (1931):120, Ahl (1932):78, Stoye (1932):181, Arnold (1933b):113, Kuijper & van der Noort

(1934):180, Innes (1935):414, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):61, Mellen & Lanier (1935):147, Stoye

(1935):234, Arnold & Ahl (1936):435, Meinken in HMR (1936):94, Beirens (1938):180, Kramer & Weise

(1943):237, Angel (1946):98, Arnold (1949a):39, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):363, Laursen (1949):109, Werner (1949):201, Beck (1950):205, Hervey & Hems

(1952):327, Kramer & Weise (1952):241, Brymer (1954):266, Ladiges (1954):171, Axelrod & Schultz

(1955):566, Innes (1956):474, McInerny & Gerard

(1959):455, Sterba (1962):626, McInerny & Gerard

(1966):455, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):264, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):363, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm

(1971):98, Hoedeman (1974):932, van Ramshorst

(1977):323, Aquarien Atlas (1982):792, Thompson

(1985):140, Mills (1986):101, Quinn (1990):106, Sterba

(1990):659, Schleser (1998):132, Fletcher (2000):47, Goldstein (2000):254, Dawes (2002):255) "Everglades pygmy sunfish / Florida Pygmy Sunfish / Pygmy Sunfish / Dwergzonnebaar(je) / Floridabaarsje / Dwergkoningsvis"

***Elassoma gilberti* Snelson, Krabbenhoft & Quattro, 2009** "Gulf coast pygmy sunfish"

***Elassoma okatie* Rohde & Arndt, 1987** (Goldstein

(2000):256, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1000)

"bluebarred pygmy sunfish"

***Elassoma okefenokee* Böhlke, 1956** (Innes

(1956):474, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1014, Quinn

(1990):106, Goldstein (2000):254, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1002) "Okefenokee pygmy sunfish / Okefenokee Dwarf Sunfish / Apalachicolan Pygmy Sunfish"

***Elassoma zonatum* Jordan, 1877** (Innes (1926):268,

Bade (1931):702, Mellen & Lanier (1935):147, Hervey & Hems (1952):329, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):567, Innes

(1956):474, Sterba (1962):626, Exotic Tropical Fishes

(1967):265, van Ramshorst (1977):323, Thompson

(1985):141, Quinn (1990):106, Sterba (1990):659,

Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):722, Schleser

(1998):131, Goldstein (2000):255) "banded pygmy sunfish / Banded Sunfish / Dwarf Sunfish"

Elassomatinae (pygmy sunfishes / Zwergbarsche / dwergzonnebaarzen) (CENTRARCHIFORMES>Centrarchidae)

Electric Blue Haplo → *Sciaenochromis ahli*

Electric Blue Kande → *Sciaenochromis psammophilus*

Electric catfish → *Malapterurus electricus*

Electric Catfish → *Malapterurus* spp.

Electric eel → *Electrophorus electricus*

Electric Yellow → *Labidochromis caeruleus*

***Electrophorus* Gill, 1864**

(GYMNOTIDAE>Electrophorinae)

***Electrophorus electricus* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Bade

(1907):418, Bade (1931):446, Coates (1934):205,

- Arnold & Ahl (1936):155, Beirens (1938):207, Holly in HMR (1938):221, Arnold (1939):77, Arnold (1949a):39, Ladiges (1954):174, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):31, Innes (1956):204, Makino (1961):61, Sterba (1962):354, Hoedeman (1974):546, Aquarien Atlas (1982):831, Santos (1987):80, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):204, Sterba (1990):203, Roman (1992):205, Mago-Lecia (1994):59; *Gymnotus electricus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):361, Ahl (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):121, Ladiges (1934):156, Schreitmüller (1938):78, Angel (1946):71, Vogt (1956):41) "electric eel / Poraquê / Abu Raa-Ard / Sidderaal / Beefaal"
Electrophorus multivalvulus → *Electrophorus electricus elegans* → *Pseudotropheus livingstonii elegans*
Elegant Catfish → *Corydoras elegans*
Elegant corydoras → *Corydoras elegans*
Elegant Curimata → *Steindachnerina elegans*
Elegant Lyretail → *Aphyosemion elegans*
Elegant madtom → *Noturus elegans*
Elegant Molly → *Poecilia elegans*
Elegant Mosquitofish → *Gambusia regani*
Elegant pencilfish → *Nannostomus limatus*
Elegant Pencilfish → *Piabucina astrigata*
Elegant Rasbora → *Rasbora elegans*
Elegante pantsermeerval → *Corydoras elegans*
Eleginus → *Microgadus*
Elektrische meerval → *Malapterurus electricus* / → *Malapterurus* spp.
Eleotridae (sleepers / Schläfergrundeln / slaapgrondels) (GOBIIFORMES>Gobioidei)
Eleotris Scopoli, 1777 (ELEOTRIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Bostrychus* / *Butis* / *Dormitator* / *Gobiomorphus* / *Hemieleotris* / *Hypseleotris* / *Mogurnda* / *Oxyeleotris* / *Percottus*
Eleotris abacurus → *Eleotris amblyopsis*
Eleotris acanthopomus Bleeker, 1853 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):318) "spine-cheek gudgeon / Chichibu-modoki"
Eleotris adspersa → *Mogurnda adspersa*
Eleotris africana → *Bostrychus africanus*
Eleotris amblyopsis (Cope, 1871) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):752) "largescaled spinycheek sleeper / Spinycheek Sleeper / dormilón oscuro"
Eleotris amblyopsis x *Eleotris perniger*
Eleotris andamensis Herre, 1939
Eleotris annobonensis Blanc, Cadenat & Stauch, 1968 "Annobon sleeper"
Eleotris aquadulcis Allen & Coates, 1990
"freshwater gudgeon"
Eleotris armiger (Jordan & Richardson, 1895)
"flathead sleeper / guavina cabeza plana"
Eleotris aruensis → *Oxyeleotris aruensis*
Eleotris aurea → *Hypseleotris aurea*
Eleotris australis → *Gobiomorphus australis*
Eleotris belizianus → *Eleotris pisonis*
Eleotris butis → *Butis butis*
Eleotris carvalhonis → *Eleotris pisonis*
Eleotris clarki (Hildebrand, 1938)
Eleotris compressa → *Hypseleotris compressa*
Eleotris coxii → *Gobiomorphus coxii*
Eleotris daganensis Steindachner, 1870
Eleotris dybowskii → *Percottus glenii*
Eleotris elevata Macleay, 1881
Eleotris fasciata Chen, 1964
Eleotris feai → *Eleotris vittata*
Eleotris fimbriata → *Oxyeleotris fimbriata*
- Eleotris fortis* → *Eleotris melanosoma*
Eleotris fusca (Schneider, 1801) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):960, Pethiyagoda (1991):240, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):126, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):319, Monks (2006):153, Vidthayanon (2008):212; *Eleotris* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):664) "brown spine-cheek gudgeon / Dusky Sleeper / Brown Sleeper / Brown Gudgeon / Indian Spined Sleeper / Speckled Sleeper / Tenjiku-kawa-anago / Zwarte slaapgrondel / Donker slaper"
Eleotris glenii → *Percottus glenii*
Eleotris grandisquama → *Dormitator maculatus*
Eleotris guentheri → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
Eleotris gymnopomus → *Butis gymnopomus*
Eleotris gyrinus Valenciennes, 1837 = ? *Eleotris pisonis*
Eleotris hilgendorfi → *Eleotris perniger*
Eleotris insulindica → *Eleotris melanosoma*
Eleotris isthmensis → *Eleotris pisonis*
Eleotris klunzingerii → *Eleotris fusca*
Eleotris latifasciata → *Hemieleotris latifasciatus*
Eleotris lebretonis → *Dormitator lebretonis*
Eleotris lineolata → *Oxyeleotris lineolatus*
Eleotris lutea Day, 1876 "Lutea sleeper"
Eleotris maculata → *Dormitator maculatus*
Eleotris marmorata → *Oxyeleotris marmorata*
Eleotris mauritianus Bennett, 1832 "widehead sleeper"
Eleotris melanopterus Bleeker, 1853
Eleotris melanosoma Bleeker, 1853 (Arnold (1935):109, Arnold & Ahl (1936):530, Arnold (1949a):40, Werner (1949):207, Beck (1950):202, Meinken (1956):115, Sterba (1962):753, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):727, Sterba (1990):815, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):960, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):126, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):319, Monks (2006):153; ? *Eleotris* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):273) "black spine-cheek gudgeon / Ebony Gudgeon / Broadhead Sleeper / Dark Eleotris / Okame-haze / Breëkop-slaper"
Eleotris melanostigma → *Butis humeralis*
Eleotris mogurnda → *Mogurnda mogurnda*
Eleotris monteiri → *Eleotris vittata*
Eleotris omosema → *Dormitator lebretonis*
Eleotris ophicephala → *Ophiocara porocephala*
Eleotris oxycephala Temminck & Schlegel, 1845 "spined sleeper / Kawa-anago"
Eleotris pellegrini Maugé, 1984
Eleotris perniger (Cope, 1871) (?) *Eleotris* Pisonis Goldstein (2000):403) "smallscaled spinycheek sleeper / St. Martin Sleeper / guavina espinosa"
Eleotris picta Kner, 1863 (Goldstein (2000):404, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):348) "spotted sleeper / Vieja / guavina manchada"
Eleotris pisonis (Gmelin, 1789) ??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):271, Rachow (1928):212, Ahl (1932):92, Stoye (1932):190, Arnold (1933b):113, Coates (1934):204, Mellen & Lanier (1935):274, Stoye (1935):248, Arnold & Ahl (1936):531, Werner (1939):131, Arnold (1949a):40, Werner (1949):207, Beck (1950):203, Sterba (1962):754, Hoedeman (1974):1096, van Ramshorst (1977):378, Sterba (1990):816, Roman (1992):214, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):752, Goldstein (2000):403) "Brazilian Spinycheek Sleeper / Lizardhead Sleeper"
Eleotris pisonis fusca → *Eleotris fusca*
Eleotris pleskei → *Percottus glenii*

- Eleotris pleurops* → *Dormitator maculatus*
Eleotris porocephala → *Ophiocara porocephala*
Eleotris pseudacanthopomus → *Eleotris fusca*
***Eleotris senegalensis* Steindachner, 1870** "Senegal sleeper"
***Eleotris shropshirei* (Hildebrand, 1938)**
Eleotris sima → *Dormitator maculatus*
***Eleotris smaragdus* Valenciennes, 1837** (*Erotelis smaragdus* Goldstein (2000):402) "emerald sleeper / guavina de concha"
Eleotris striata → *Mogurnda adspersa*
Eleotris swinhonis → *Micropercops cinctus*
***Eleotris tecta* Bussing, 1996** "Costa Rica Sleeper / Pez Perro"
***Eleotris tubularis* Heller & Snodgrass, 1903** "Cocos Island sleeper"
***Eleotris vittata* Duméril, 1861** (Rachow (1928):213, Arnold (1933b):113, Arnold & Ahl (1936):533, Holly in HMR (1936):108, Arnold (1949a):40, Werner (1949):208, Sterba (1962):754, Hoedeman (1974):1097, van Ramshorst (1977):378, Sterba (1990):816, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1012; *Eleotris maculata* Ahl (1932):92; *Eleotris monteiri* Arnold (1949a):40, Sterba (1962):753, Sterba (1990):816; ? *Eleotris* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):274)
***Eleotris vomerodentata* Maugé, 1984**
Eleotris wolffii → *Butis humeralis*
 Elephantnose → *Gnathonemus petersii*
 Elephantnose fish → *Gnathonemus petersii*
 Elephantnose Knifefish → *Sternarchorhynchus oxyrhynchus*
 Elephantnose Polystigma → *Nimbochromis linni*
 Elephantsnout fish → *Mormyrus kannume*
***Eleutheronema* Bleeker, 1862** (POLYNEMIDAE)
***Eleutheronema rhadinum* (Jordan & Evermann, 1902)** "East Asian fourfinger threadfin / Minami-konoshiro"
***Eleutheronema tetradactylum* (Shaw, 1804)**
 (Vidthayanon (2008):192; *Poly nemus tetradactylus* Stead (1906):81) "fourfinger threadfin / Blue Threadfin / Cooktown Salmon / Vierstraal / Sénangin"
***Eleutheronema tridactylum* (Bleeker, 1849)**
 "threefinger threadfin"
 Elft → *Alosa alosa*
 Elften → *Alosinae*
Elipesurus → *Paratrygon*
Elipesurus spinicauda → *Paratrygon aiereba*
 Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma elizabethae*
 Elliot's Cichlid → *Thorichthys ellioti*
***Ellochelon* Whitley, 1930**
 (MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
***Ellochelon vaigiensis* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825)**
 (*Mugil vaigiensis* Stead (1906):74; *Liza vaigiensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):649) "diamondscale mullet / Squaretail Mullet / Oni-bora"
***Ellopostoma* Vaillant, 1902** (ELLOPOSTOMATIDAE)
***Ellopostoma megalomycter* (Vaillant, 1902)**
 "Square-head Loach"
***Ellopostoma mystax* Tan & Lim, 2002**
Ellopostomatidae (square-head loaches / Schlürfschnuten / blokhoofdmodderkruipers) (CYPRINIFORMES>Cobitoidei)
 Elongate Bronze Cory → *Corydoras melanotaenia*
 Elongate hatchetfish → *Triplotheus elongatus*
 Elongate Hemichromis → *Hemichromis elongatus*
 Elongate ilisha → *Ilisha elongata*
 Elongate Lamprologus → *Lepidiolamprologus elongatus*
 Elongate mbuna → *Pseudotropheus elongatus*
 Elongate Moth Catfish → *Erethistes horai*
 Elongate Mouse Catfish → *Leptodoras linnelli*
 Elongate Piranha → *Serrasalmus elongatus*
 Elongated Glassfish → *Ambassis elongatus* / → *Chanda nama*
 Elongated Lemon Cichlid → *Neolamprologus longior*
***Elopichthys* Bleeker, 1860**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
***Elopichthys bambusa* (Richardson, 1845)** "kanyu / Yellowcheek / Sheltostshek"
 Elrits → *Phoxinus phoxinus*
 Elritsneep → *Chondrostoma phoxinus*
 Elver → *Anguilla anguilla*
Elxis → *Lefua* / → *Oreonectes*
Elxis coreanus → *Lefua costata*
 Elzasser zalmforel → *Salmo trutta x Salvelinus alpinus*
 Ember Barb → *Haludaria melanampyx*
 Ember tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' amandae
Embiotocidae (surferches / Brandungsbarsche / brandingsbaarzen) (MUGILIFORMES)
 Emerald Aphosemion → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
 Emerald Betta → *Betta smaragdina*
 Emerald catfish → *Corydoras splendens*
 Emerald cichlid → *Hypselecara temporalis*
 Emerald darter → *Etheostoma baileyi*
 Emerald Dwarf Rasbora → 'Danio' erythromicron
 Emerald Epiplatys → *Epiplatys phoeniceps*
 Emerald Fighter → *Betta smaragdina*
 Emerald Epiplatys → *Epiplatys singa*
 Emerald River Goby → *Stiphodon semoni*
 Emerald shiner → *Notropis atherinoides*
 Emerald sleeper → *Eleotris smaragdus*
 Emerald-eye Rasbora → *Brevibora dorsiocellata*
 Emeraldstriped Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida inornata*
 Emperor Cichlid → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
 Emperor tetra → *Nematobrycon palmeri*
***Empetrichthys* Gilbert, 1893**
 (GOODEIDAE>Empetrichthyinae)
Empetrichthys concavus → *Empetrichthys latos concavus*
***Empetrichthys latos concavus* Miller, 1948E**
 (Wildekamp (1996):14; *Empetrichthys concavus* Lazara (1984):66) "Manse Spring killifish / Raycraft Ranch Poolfish"
***Empetrichthys latos latos* Miller, 1948EW** (Lazara (1984):66, Sterba (1990):533, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):462, Wildekamp (1996):12, Goldstein (2000):212, Aqualog 14 (2000):78) "Pahrump poolfish / Pahrump Killifish / Raycraft Spring Killifish"
***Empetrichthys latos pahrump* Miller, 1948E** (Lazara (1984):66, Wildekamp (1996):16) "Pahrump Spring killifish / Pahrump Ranch Poolfish"
***Empetrichthys merriami* Gilbert, 1893E** (Lazara (1984):67, Wildekamp (1996):18) "Ash Meadows poolfish / Ash Meadows Killifish"
 Empire Gudgeon → *Hypseleotris compressa*
 Empress Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma hippolytae*
Enantiopus → *Xenotilapia*
Enantiopus longianalis → *Xenotilapia melanogenys*
***Encheloclarias* Myers, 1937** (CLARIIDAE)
***Encheloclarias baculum* Ng & Lim, 1993**

- Encheloclarias curtisoma** Ng & Lim, 1993 "Bladefin Catfish"
- Encheloclarias keliooides** Ng & Lim, 1993 "bladefin catfish"
- Encheloclarias medialis** Ng, 2012
- Encheloclarias prolatus** Ng & Lim, 1993
- Encheloclarias tapeinopterus** (Bleeker, 1853) (*Heterobranchus tapeinopterus* Burgess (1989):147)
- Encheloclarias velatus** Ng & Tan, 2000
- Engraulicypris** Günther, 1894
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ↔ *Chelaethiops*
Engraulicypris congicus rukwaensis → *Chelaethiops rukwaensis*
- Engraulicypris sardella** (Günther, 1868) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):369) "Lake Nyasa sardine / Usipa"
- Engraulicypris spinifer* → *Mesobola spinifer*
- Engraulidae** (anchovies / Sardellen / ansjovissen)
(CLUPEIFORMES>Clupeoidei)
- Engraulis juriensis* → *Jurengraulis juriensis*
- Engraulisoma Castro, 1981**
(TRIORTHEIDAE>Agoniatinae)
- Engraulisoma taeniatum** Castro, 1981 (Almirón et al. (2015):97)
- Enigmatochromis Lamboj, 2009**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Enigmatochromis lucanusi** Lamboj, 2009
(Chevoleau (2014):36) "Guinea Bluefin Pelvicachromis"
- Enneacampus Dawson, 1981**
(SYNGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae) ↔ *Hippichthys / Microphis*
- Enneacampus ansorgii** (Boulenger, 1910) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):548; *Syngnathus pulchellus* Arnold (1934a):83, Arnold & Ahl (1936):554, Arnold (1949a):104, Beck (1950):241, Sterba (1962):613, Holly in HMR (1967):1315, ? Sterba (1990):629) "Smallsnout African Freshwater Pipefish / Redbelly Pipefish / Lesser Freshwater Pipefish / Kleine Afrikaanse zoetwaternaald"
- Enneacampus kaupi** (Bleeker, 1863) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1099; ? *Doryichthys* sp. Ladiges (1951):46) "Longsnout African Freshwater Pipefish / Redbelly African Pipefish / Afrikaanse roodbuikzoetwaternaald"
- Enneacanthus Gill, 1864**
(CENTRARCHIDAE>Centrarchinae)
- Enneacanthus chaetodon** (Baird, 1855) (Hoedeman (1974):932, Aquarien Atlas (1982):794, Thompson (1985):142, Mills (1986):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):31, Quinn (1990):109, Sterba (1990):659, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):285, Schleser (1998):148, Fletcher (2000):49, Goldstein (2000):272; *Mesogonistius chaetodon* Bade (1898):324, Geyer (1901):90, Bade (1902):141, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):129, Peter (1906):61, Bade (1907):505, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):152, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):152, Wolf (1908):74, Leonhardt (1910):60, Engmann (1911b):1, Schmidt (1911):45, Reuter (1912):56/57, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):207, Stansch (1914):3, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):95, Innes (1921):106, Mellen (1921):70, Rachow (1922a):41, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):225, Bade (1925):34, Innes (1926):272, Mellen (1927):52, Rachow (1928):186, Schreitmüller (1928):44, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):105, Bade (1931):691, Rachow (1931):140, Ahl (1932):79, Stoye (1932):180, Arnold (1933b):130, Magnin (1933):36, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):175, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):59, Mellen & Lanier (1935):265, Stoye (1935):233, Arnold & Ahl (1936):444, Meinken in HMR (1936):88, Beirens (1938):175, Werner (1939):117, Kramer & Weise (1943):241, Angel (1946):97, Arnold (1949a):66, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):367, Innes (1949):173, Laursen (1949):111, Werner (1949):201, Beck (1950):207, Hervey & Hems (1952):329, Kramer & Weise (1952):243, Ladiges (1954):159, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):572, Schneider & Whitney (1957):478, Makino (1958):46, McInerny & Gerard (1959):454, Sterba (1962):630, McInerny & Gerard (1966):454, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):394, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):367, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):98, Boarder (1973):59; *Apomotis chaetodon* Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):95) "blackbanded sunfish / Chaetodon / Poor Man's Scalare / Schijfbaars / Schijvenbaars / Zwartgerande koningsvis"
- Enneacanthus Gloriosus** → *Enneacanthus obesus*
- Enneacanthus gloriosus** (Holbrook, 1855) ?(Bade (1907):505, Wolf (1908):74, Engmann (1911a):5, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):119, Mellen (1921):70, Rachow (1922a):34, Bade (1925):33, Innes (1926):269, Mellen (1927):52, Rachow (1928):188, Schreitmüller (1928):43, Bade (1931):693, Rachow (1931):120, Stoye (1932):181, Arnold (1933b):113, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):177, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):62, Mellen & Lanier (1935):265, Stoye (1935):235, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):365, Innes (1949):172, Kramer & Weise (1952):242, Ladiges (1954):159, Meinken in HMR (1954):938, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):568, Makino (1961):54, Sterba (1962):628, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):266, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):365, Boarder (1973):59, Aquarien Atlas (1982):794, Thompson (1985):143, Mills (1986):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):31, Quinn (1990):110, Sterba (1990):659, Schleser (1998):148, Fletcher (2000):48, Goldstein (2000):273, Dawes (2002):254; *Apomotis obesus gloriosus* Bade (1898):324; *Bryttus gloriosus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):149; *Enneacanthus simulans* Geyer (1901):90, Bade (1902):140, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):154) "bluespotted sunfish / Diamond Sunfish / Prachtige diamantbaars / Blauwgeklekte zonnebaars / Blauwgespikkeld koningsvis"
- Enneacanthus obesus** (Girard, 1854) (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):155, Engmann (1911a):5, Stansch (1914):1, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):119, Mellen (1921):70, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):224, Bade (1925):33, Innes (1926):269, Mellen (1927):52, Schreitmüller (1928):43, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):93, Bade (1931):693, Ahl (1932):78, Stoye (1932):182, Mellen & Lanier (1935):265, Stoye (1935):235, Meinken in HMR (1954):937, Sterba (1962):628, Aquarien Atlas (1982):796, Thompson (1985):144, Mills (1986):103, Quinn (1990):111, Sterba (1990):660, Schleser (1998):149, Fletcher (2000):49, Goldstein (2000):273; *Apomotis obesus* Dürigen (1897):29, Geyer (1901):90, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):128, Peter (1906):61, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):151, Leonhardt (1910):60, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):205; *Apomotis obesus fasciatus* Bade (1898):324; *Bryttus fasciatus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):148; ? *Enneacanthus*

Gloriosus Rachow (1928):188, Rachow (1931):120,
 Arnold (1933b):114, Kuijper & van der Noort
 (1934):177, Arnold & Ahl (1936):441, Beirens
 (1938):177, Werner (1939):118, Kramer & Weise
 (1943):270, Arnold (1949a):40, Laursen (1949):111,
 Werner (1949):200, Beck (1950):205, Kramer & Weise
 (1952):243) "banded sunfish / Diamond Sunfish / Little
 Sunfish / Redspotted Sunfish / Diamantbaars /
 Gebandeerde zonnebaars / Diamantkoningsvis"
Enobarbus maculatus → *Lepidocephalichthys thermalis*
Enterochromis → *Haplochromis*
Enteromius Cope, 1867 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
 [small African barbs, to be distributed over various
 genera: *Hemigrammopuntius* Pellegrin, 1923;
Nicholsopuntius Pellegrin, 1933; *Agrammobarbus*
 Pellegrin, 1935; *Beirabarbus* Herre, 1936;
Vanderbiltella Fowler, 1936; *Mannichthys* Schultz,
 1942; *Estevea* Whitley 1953; *Afropuntius* Karaman,
 1971; *Parapuntius* Karaman, 1971]
Enteromius ablakes (Bleeker, 1863) (*Barbus ablakes*
 Makino (1961):23, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):362,
 Sterba (1990):240; *Barbodes spurrelli* Axelrod
 (1960a):23)
Enteromius aboinensis (Boulenger, 1911) (*Barbus aboinensis*
 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):166)
Enteromius afrohamiltoni (Crass, 1960) (*Barbodes*
 Hamiltoni Axelrod (1960a):17) "plump barb / Hamilton's
 Barb / Dik-ghieliemientje / Hamilton se ghieliemientje"
Enteromius afrovernayi (Nichols & Griscom, 1927)
 "spottail barb / Kolstert-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius aliciae (Bigorne & Lévéque, 1993)
Enteromius aloyi (Roman, 1970)
Enteromius amanpoae (Lambert, 1961)
Enteromius amatolicus (Skelton, 1990) "Amatola
 barb / Amatola-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius anema (Boulenger, 1903) (*Puntius*
anema Axelrod (1960a):27)
Enteromius annectens (Gilchrist & Thompson,
 1917) "broadstriped barb / Breëstreep-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius anniae (Lévéque, 1983)
Enteromius anoplus (Weber, 1897) (*Capoeta*
anoplus Axelrod (1960a):22) "chubbyhead barb /
 Dikkopghieliemientje"
Enteromius ansorgii (Boulenger, 1904)
Enteromius apleurogramma (Boulenger, 1911)
 (*Barbus apleurogramma* Aquarien Atlas Band 3
 (1991):182) "East African redfin barb"
Enteromius arambourgi (Pellegrin, 1935)
Enteromius arcislongae (Keilhack, 1908) (*Barbodes*
arcislongae Axelrod's Atlas (1989):428; *Barbus*
arcislongae Konings (2007):411) "Threespotted Barb"
Enteromius argenteus (Günther, 1868) (*Barbodes*
argenteus Axelrod (1960a):18) "rosefin barb /
 Orangefin Barb / Roosvlerk-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius aspilus (Boulenger, 1907)
Enteromius atakorensis (Daget, 1957) (*Barbus*
atakorensis Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):184)
Enteromius atkinsoni (Bailey, 1969) "dash-dot barb /
 Streepunt-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius atromaculatus (Nichols & Griscom,
 1917)
Enteromius bagbwensis (Norman, 1932)
Enteromius barnardi (Jubb, 1965) "blackback barb /
 Swartrug-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius barotseensis (Pellegrin, 1920) "Barotse
 barb / Barotse-ghieliemientje"

Enteromius baudoni (Boulenger, 1918) ?(*Barbus* sp.
 Äthiopica Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):196)
Enteromius bawkuensis (Hopson, 1965)
Enteromius bifrenatus (Fowler, 1935) (*Barbodes*
Viviparus Axelrod (1960a):21, Exotic Tropical Fishes
 (1967):113, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432; *Barbus*
Viviparus Aquarien Atlas (1982):402; ? *Barbus*
Trimaculatus Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):187)
 "hyphen barb / Goldstriped Barb / Skakel-
 ghieliemientje"
Enteromius bigornei (Lévéque, Teugels & Thys van
 den Audenaerde, 1988)
Enteromius boboi (Schultz, 1942)
Enteromius bourdariei (Pellegrin, 1928)
Enteromius brachygramma (Boulenger, 1915)
 "linespotted Ufipa barb"
Enteromius brazzae (Pellegrin, 1901)
Enteromius breviceps (Trewavas, 1936) "shorthead
 barb / Stompkop-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius brevidorsalis (Boulenger, 1915) "dwarf
 barb / Dwerg-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius brevilateralis (Poll, 1967)
Enteromius brevipinnis (Jubb, 1966) "shortfin barb /
 Kortvin-ghieliemientje"
Enteromius brichardi (Poll & Lambert, 1959)
 (*Barbus brichardi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):328)
Enteromius cadenati (Daget, 1962)
Enteromius callipterus (Boulenger, 1907) (*Barbus*
callipterus Brüning (1919):97, Rachow (1922a):29,
 Rachow (1922b):66, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei
 (1923):23, Bade (1925):74, Rachow (1928):47, Bade
 (1931):485, Rachow (1931):100, Ahl (1932):46, Arnold
 (1933b):96, Coates (1934):77, Peters (1934):137,
 Stoye (1935):134, Arnold & Ahl (1936):162, Meinken in
 HMR (1939):381, Arnold (1949a):18, Werner
 (1949):106, Beck (1950):94, Hervey & Hems
 (1952):180, Brymer (1954):102, Veldhuizen (1955):38,
 Makino (1961):23, Sterba (1962):302, van Ramshorst
 (1977):205, Aquarien Atlas (1982):382, Sterba
 (1990):257, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):199; *Puntius*
callipterus Axelrod & Schultz (1955):288; *Barbodes*
callipterus Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):99, Axelrod's
 Atlas (1989):428; *Barbodes Holotaenia* Axelrod
 (1960a):19, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):107;
Barbodes Trevelyanii Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429)
 "clipper barb / Bighead Barb / *Barbus Wouri* /
 Prachtvinbarbeel / Clipperbarbeel"
Enteromius campylopus (Bleeker, 1863) (*Barbus*
campylopus Innes (1917):84, Vereinigte Zierfisch-
 Züchterei (1923):30, Ahl (1932):46, Arnold
 (1933b):96, Arnold & Ahl (1936):162, Meinken in HMR
 (1938):287, Beck (1950):94, Veldhuizen (1955):39,
 Sterba (1962):303, Sterba (1990):258, Sakurai,
 Sakamoto & Mori (1993):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
 (1997):124; *Puntius campylopus* Bade (1925):73,
 Arnold (1949a):91; *Barbodes campylopus* Axelrod's
 Atlas (1989):428) "African redfin barb / Redfin African
 Barb / Afrikaanse roodvinbarbeel"
Enteromius candens (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)
 (*Barbus candens* Sterba (1990):258, Aquarien Atlas
 Band 3 (1991):184) "Red Threespot Barb /
 Grootbekvlinderbarbeel"
Enteromius carcharhinoides (Stiassny, 1991)
Enteromius carens (Boulenger, 1912)
Enteromius castrasibutum (Fowler, 1936)
Enteromius catenarius (Poll & Lambert, 1959)

- Enteromius caudosignatus* (Poll, 1967)**
- Enteromius cercops* (Whitehead, 1960)** "Luambwa barb"
- Enteromius chicapaensis* (Poll, 1967)**
- Enteromius chiumbeensis* (Pellegrin, 1936)**
- Enteromius chlorotaenia* (Boulenger, 1911)**
- ??(Barbodes Robertsi Axelrod's Atlas (1989):428; *Barbus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):178; *Barbus* sp. aff. *baudoni* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):168; *Barbus* Donaldsonsmithi Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):173; *Barbus* Punctitaeniatus Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):184)
- Enteromius choloensis* (Norman, 1925)** "silver barb / Silwer-ghieliemientjie" = ? *Enteromius argenteus*
- Enteromius citrinus* (Boulenger, 1920)**
- Enteromius clauseni* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1976)**
- Enteromius collarti* (Poll, 1945)**
- Enteromius condei* (Mahnert & Géry, 1982)**
- Enteromius dartevellei* (Poll, 1945)**
- Enteromius deguidei* (Matthes, 1964)**
- Enteromius deserti* (Pellegrin, 1909)** (*Barbodes* *deserti* Axelrod (1960a):23)
- Enteromius devosi* (Banyankimbona, Vreven & Snoeks, 2012)**
- Enteromius dialonensis* (Daget, 1962)**
- Enteromius diamouanganai* (Teugels & Mamonekene, 1992)**
- Enteromius ditinensis* (Daget, 1962)**
- Enteromius dorsolineatus* (Trewavas, 1936)**
- "topstripe barb / Cunene Barb / Bostreep-ghieliemientjie / Kunene-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius eburneensis* (Poll, 1941)** (*Barbodes* *eburneensis* Axelrod (1960a):24; *Barbus* *eburneensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):189) "Barbus Trispilus"
- Enteromius ensis* (Boulenger, 1910)**
- Enteromius erythrozonus* (Poll & Lambert, 1959)**
- Enteromius eutaenia* (Boulenger, 1904)** ?(*Barbodes* *eutaenia* Axelrod (1960a):18, ? Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429; *Barbus* *eutaenia* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):174; *Barbodes* *Ablabes* Axelrod (1960a):12, *Barbodes* *Anema* Axelrod (1960a):17; ? *Barbus* *Macrops* Hoedeman (1956):591) "orangefin barb / Dusky Blackstriped Barb / Oranjevlerk-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius evansi* (Fowler, 1930)**
- Enteromius fasciolatus* (Günther, 1868)** (*Barbus* *fasciolatus* Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):98, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):30, Rachow (1928):46, Bade (1931):485, Rachow (1931):101, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):100, Arnold (1933b):97, Coates (1934):77, Ladiges (1934):78, Peters (1934):140a, Stoye (1935):134, Arnold & Ahl (1936):167, Beirens (1938):66, Meinken in HMR (1938):288, Arnold (1949a):18, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):249, Laursen (1949):50, Werner (1949):108, Beck (1950):96, Hervey & Hems (1952):183, Poll (1953):23, Brymer (1954):104, Ladiges (1954):83, Veldhuizen (1955):40, Sterba (1962):303, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):249, van Ramshorst (1977):208, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):364, Sterba (1990):260, Cáceras & Puigcerver (2002):200; *Puntius* *fasciolatus* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):296, Vogt (1956):70; *Barbodes* *fasciolatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429; *Barbodes* *barilioides* Axelrod (1960a):22; *Barbus* *barilioides* Hoedeman (1974):477, van Ramshorst (1977):204, Varjo (1982):148, Sterba (1990):257) "African banded barb / Red Barb / Barred Barb / Zambian Tiger Barb / Bluebarred Barb / Orange Barb / Orangefin Minnow / Bluebanded Barb / Redbanded Barb / Angola Barb / Gestreepte barbeel / Rood-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius fouteensis* (Lévéque, Teugels & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1988)**
- Enteromius gestetneri* (Banister & Bailey, 1979)**
- Enteromius greenwoodi* (Poll, 1967)** (*Barbodes* *greenwoodi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432) "Greenwood's Barb"
- Enteromius guildi* (Loiselle, 1973)**
- Enteromius guineensis* (Pellegrin, 1913)**
- Enteromius guirali* (Thominot, 1886)** (*Barbodes* *guirali* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):428; *Barbus* *guirali* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):190) "Redfin Barb"
- Enteromius gulielmi* (Boulenger, 1910)**
- Enteromius gurneyi* (Günther, 1868)** (*Barbodes* *gurneyi* Axelrod (1960a):19) "redtail barb / Roodstert-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius haasianus* (David, 1936)** (*Puntius* *haasianus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432; *Barbus* *woehlerti* Arnold (1938):88, Schreitmüller (1938):80, Kramer & Weise (1943):175, Arnold (1949a):20, Laursen (1949):57, Meinken in HMR (1955):990, Sterba (1962):308, Sterba (1990):271; *Puntius* *woehlerti* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):517; Zvergsichelbarbe Arnold (1937):71) "sickle barb / Violet Striped Barb / Sicklefin Barb / Sekkelvin-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius holotaenia* (Boulenger, 1904)** (*Barbus* *holotaenia* Rachow (1931):102, Ladiges (1934):77, Arnold & Ahl (1936):169, Meinken in HMR (1939):431, Beck (1950):97, Ladiges (1954):83, Veldhuizen (1955):41, Sterba (1962):304, Hoedeman (1974):464, van Ramshorst (1977):209, Aquarien Atlas (1982):390, Sterba (1990):261, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):55; *Puntius* *holotaenia* Arnold (1949a):114; *Barbodes* *holotaenia* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):435) "spotscale barb / African Longstripe Barb / African Spotscale Barb / Congobarbeel / Kameroenbarbeel"
- Enteromius hondeensis* (Määär, 1962)** "Pungwe yellow barb / Pungwe Geel-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius hospes* (Barnard, 1938)** "Namaqua barb / Namakwa-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius huguenyi* (Bigorne & Lévéque, 1993)**
- Enteromius hulstaerti* (Poll, 1945)** (*Capoeta* *hulstaerti* Axelrod (1960a):5, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):146, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432; *Barbus* *hulstaerti* Sterba (1962):304, Aquarien Atlas (1982):390, Sterba (1990):261) "butterfly barb / Vlinderbarbeel"
- Enteromius humeralis* (Boulenger, 1902)**
- Enteromius humilis* (Boulenger, 1902)**
- Enteromius inaequalis* (Lévéque, Teugels & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1988)** (*Barbus* *inaequalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):330; ? *Barbodes* Robertsi Axelrod's Atlas (1989):428)
- Enteromius inermis* (Peters, 1852)**
- Enteromius innocens* (Pfeffer, 1896)** (*Barbus* *innocens* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):330) "inconspicuous barb"
- Enteromius jacksoni* (Günther, 1889)** (*Barbus* *jacksoni* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):177, Seehausen (1996):266) "Jackson's barb"
- Enteromius jae* (Boulenger, 1903)** (*Barbus* *jae*

Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):368, Sterba (1990):261,
 Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):130; *Puntius jae*
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429 "Dja barb / Jae Barb /
Puntius Barb / *Barbus* *Monicae* / Rode Kameroen-
 dwergbarbeel"
***Enteromius janssensi* (Poll, 1976)** (*Barbus janssensi*)
 Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):370, Sterba (1990):262)
 "Janssens's Barb"
***Enteromius kamolondoensis* (Poll, 1938)**
Barbus karoualensis → *Enteromius stigmatopygus*
***Enteromius kerstenii* (Peters, 1868)** (*Barbodes kerstenii*) Axelrod (1960a):18; *Barbus kerstenii* Aquarien
 Atlas Band 3 (1991):192, Seehausen (1996):266;
Barbodes sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):428) "redspot barb / Kersten's Barb / Rooikol-ghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius kessleri* (Steindachner, 1866)** "gillbar
 barb"
***Enteromius kissiensis* (Daget, 1954)** (*Barbodes kissiensis*) Axelrod (1960a):26)
***Enteromius kuilensis* (Pellegrin, 1930)**
***Enteromius lancrenonensis* (Blache & Miton, 1960)**
***Enteromius laticeps* (Pfeffer, 1889)**
***Enteromius lamani* (Lönnberg & Rendahl, 1920)**
***Enteromius lauzannei* (Lévêque & Paugy, 1982)**
 "Golden Barb"
***Enteromius leonensis* (Boulenger, 1915)** (*Puntius leonensis*) Axelrod (1960a):27; *Barbus leonensis*
 Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):370) "Sierra Leone Barb"
***Enteromius liberiensis* (Steindachner, 1894)**
(Barbus Trispilos Stansch (1914):157, Hoogenboom
 (1922):27, Rachow (1922a):29, Rachow (1922b):67,
 Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):20, Rachow
 (1928):47, Bade (1931):486, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl
 (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):101, Arnold (1933b):98,
 Coates (1934):77, Ladiges (1934):78, Peters
 (1934):137, Mellen & Lanier (1935):116, Stoye
 (1935):134, Arnold & Ahl (1936):180, Beirens
 (1938):64, Meinken in HMR (1938):227, Arnold
 (1949a):20, Werner (1949):113, Beck (1950):101,
 Hervey & Hems (1952):190, Ladiges (1954):83)
 "Threespot Barb / Drievlekbarbus"
***Enteromius lineomaculatus* (Boulenger, 1903)**
(Barbus lineomaculatus Rachow (1928):46, Bade
 (1931):485, Rachow (1931):102, Ahl (1932):48 [47],
 Arnold (1933b):97, Peters (1934):139, Arnold & Ahl
 (1936):171, Arnold (1949a):19, Beck (1950):98, Hervey
 & Hems (1952):185, Brymer (1954):105, McInerny &
 Gerard (1959):175, Sterba (1962):305, McInerny &
 Gerard (1966):175, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):372;
Barbodes lineomaculatus Axelrod (1960a):19) "line-
 spotted barb / Dottedline Barb / Sevenspot Barb /
 Spotted Barb / Lijnkol-ghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius lornae* (Ricardo-Bertram, 1943)**
***Enteromius loveridgei* (Boulenger, 1916)**
 "Loveridge's barb"
***Enteromius lufukiensis* (Boulenger, 1917)**
***Enteromius luikae* (Ricardo, 1939)** "Luika barb"
***Enteromius lujae* (Boulenger, 1913)**
***Enteromius lukindae* (Boulenger, 1915)**
***Enteromius lukusiensis* (David & Poll, 1937)**
(Barbodes lukusiensis Axelrod (1960a):11)
***Enteromius luluae* (Fowler, 1930)**
***Enteromius machadoi* (Poll, 1967)**
***Enteromius macinensis* (Daget, 1954)** (*Barbodes macinensis*) Axelrod (1960a):25)
***Enteromius macroceps* (Fowler, 1936)**

***Enteromius macrops* (Boulenger, 1911)** (*Barbodes macrops*) Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429; *Barbus gambiensis* Veldhuizen (1955):40, Meinken in HMR (1957):1054, Sterba (1962):303) "blackstripe barb / Slender Blackstriped Barb / *Barbus Deserti* / Brassy Barb / Blackeye Barb"
***Enteromius macrotaenia* (Worthington, 1933)** (?)
Barbus Toppini Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):377)
 "broadband barb / Breëband-ghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius magdalena* (Boulenger, 1906)** (*Barbus magdalena*) Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):180)
 "Bunjako barb"
***Enteromius manicensis* (Pellegrin, 1919)** "yellow
 barb / Buzzi Yellow Barb / Geel-ghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius marmoratus* (David & Poll, 1937)**
(Barbodes marmoratus) Axelrod (1960a):11)
***Enteromius martorelli* (Roman, 1970)** (*Barbus martorelli*) Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):178)
***Enteromius matthesi* (Poll & Gosse, 1963)**
***Enteromius mattozi* (Guimarães, 1884)** (*Capoeta sorrula*) Axelrod (1960a):19) "papermouth / Silver Fish / Papierbek / Silwervis"
***Enteromius mediosquamatus* (Poll, 1967)**
***Enteromius melanepipterus* (Pellegrin, 1924)**
***Enteromius melanotaenia* (Stiassny, 1991)**
***Enteromius microterolepis* (Boulenger, 1902)**
***Enteromius mimus* (Boulenger, 1912)** "Ewaso Nyiro
 barb"
***Enteromius miolepis* (Boulenger, 1902)** (*Barbus miolepis*) Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):192; *Barbodes nicholsi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429; *Barbodes Kerstenii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429) "zigzag barb / Reticulated Barb / Redfin Blackstriped Barb / Sigsag-ghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius mocoensis* (Trewavas, 1936)**
***Enteromius motebensis* (Steindachner, 1894)**
(Barbodes motebensis) Axelrod (1960a):19) "Marico
 barb / Maricoghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius multilineatus* (Worthington, 1933)**
(Barbus multilineatus) Aquarien Atlas Band 4
 (1995):180; *Barbodes Camptacanthus* Axelrod
 (1960a):16, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):100;
Barbodes Eutaenia Axelrod (1960a):13; *Barbodes Kerstenii* Axelrod (1960a):25) "copperstripe barb / Koperstreep-ghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius musumbi* (Boulenger, 1910)**
***Enteromius neefi* (Greenwood, 1962)** "sidespot barb / Sijkol-ghieliemientjie"
***Enteromius neglectus* (Boulenger, 1903)**
***Enteromius neumayeri* (Fischer, 1884)** (*Barbus neumayeri*) Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):194)
 "Neumayer's barb"
***Enteromius nigeriensis* (Boulenger, 1903)** (*Barbus nigeriensis*) Schreitmüller (1938):80, Arnold
 (1949a):114, Sterba (1962):305, Sterba (1990):262)
 "Niger Barb"
***Enteromius nigrifilis* (Nichols, 1928)**
***Enteromius nigroluteus* (Pellegrin, 1930)**
***Enteromius niokoloensis* (Daget, 1959)**
***Enteromius nounensis* (van den Bergh & Teugels, 1998)**
***Enteromius nyanzae* (Whitehead, 1960)** (*Barbus nyanzae*) Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):128) "Nyanza
 barb"
***Enteromius okae* (Fowler, 1949)**
***Enteromius oligogrammus* (David, 1937)** (*Barbodes*

- oligogrammus* Axelrod (1960a):27; *Barbus oligogrammus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):130)
"highland redspot barb"
- Enteromius olivaceus* (Seegers, 1996)** "olivegreen Ufipa barb"
- Enteromius owenae* (Ricardo-Bertram, 1943)**
- Enteromius pallidus* (Smith, 1841)** (*Barbodes hemipleurogramma* Axelrod (1960a):21) "goldie barb / Goud-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius paludinosus* (Peters, 1852)** (*Barbus paludinosus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):24, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Arnold (1933b):97, Arnold & Ahl (1936):173, Arnold (1936):97, Meinken in HMR (1940):451, Arnold (1949a):19, Beck (1950):99, Veldhuizen (1955):42, Sterba (1962):306, Sterba (1990):263, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):132; *Barbodes paludinosus* Axelrod (1960a):15; *Barbodes longicauda* Axelrod (1960a):17; *Barbus amphigramma* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):181; *Barbus taitensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):138) "straightfin barb / Ubiquitous Barb / Long Redfin Barb / Lijnvin-ghieliemientjie / Moerasghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius papilio* (Banister & Bailey, 1979)** "East-Congo Butterfly Barb / Congo vlinderbarbeel"
- Enteromius pellegrini* (Poll, 1939)** "Pellegrin's barb"
- Enteromius perince* (Rüppell, 1835)** (*Barbus perince* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):184; *Barbodes lepidus* Axelrod (1960a):24; ? *Barbus* sp. Äthiopica Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):196)
- Enteromius petchkovskyi* (Poll, 1967)**
- Enteromius pobeguini* (Pellegrin, 1911)** (*Capoeta pobeguini* Axelrod (1960a):26; *Barbus pobeguini* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):332)
- Enteromius poechii* (Steindachner, 1911)** "dashtail barb / Spottail Barb / Streepstert-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius parablades* (Daget, 1957)**
- Enteromius parajae* (van den Bergh & Teugels, 1998)**
- Enteromius potamogalis* Cope, 1867**
- Enteromius prionacanthus* (Mahnert & Géry, 1982)** (*Barbodes prionacanthus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):429) "Greater Blackstriped Barb"
- Enteromius profundus* (Greenwood, 1970)**
- Enteromius pseudotoppini* (Seegers, 1996)**
- Enteromius punctitaeniatus* (Daget, 1954)** ??(*Barbodes punctitaeniatus* Axelrod (1960a):26; *Barbodes Chlorotaenia* Axelrod (1960a):24, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):112; *Barbus Chlorotaenia* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):168; *Barbus Macrops* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):175)
- Enteromius pygmaeus* (Poll & Gosse, 1963)**
- Enteromius quadrilineatus* (David, 1937)**
- Enteromius quadripunctatus* (Pfeffer, 1896)** (*Barbus quadripunctatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):134) "fourspotted barb"
- Enteromius radiatus* (Peters, 1854)** (*Barbus radiatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):334; *Barbodes radiatus aurantiacus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432; *Beirabarbus palustris* Arnold (1949a):20, Sterba (1962):254; *Barbus palustris* Sterba (1990):263; *Barbodes rogersi* Axelrod (1960a):23) "redeye barb / Beira Barb / Goldtone Barb / Beira-ghieliemientjie"
- Enteromius raimbaulti* (Daget, 1962)**
- Enteromius rhinophorus* (Boulenger, 1910)**
- Enteromius rohani* (Pellegrin, 1921)**
- Enteromius rosae* (Boulenger, 1910)**
- Enteromius roussellei* (Ladiges & Voelker, 1961)**
- Enteromius rouxi* (Daget, 1962)**
- Enteromius rubrostigma* (Poll & Lambert, 1964)**
- Enteromius salessei* (Pellegrin, 1908)**
- Enteromius sensitivus* (Roberts, 2010)**
- Enteromius serengetiensis* (Farm, 2000)** "Serengeti barb"
- Enteromius sexradiatus* (Boulenger, 1911)**
"Kavirondo barb"
- Enteromius seymouri* (Tweddle & Skelton, 2008)**
- Enteromius* sp. *Baringo* "Baringo barb"**
- Enteromius* sp. *Black Hulstaerti* "Black Butterfly Barb / Zwarte vlinderbarbeel"**
- Enteromius* sp. *Fivespots***
- Enteromius* sp. *Nzoia 1***
- Enteromius* sp. *Nzoia 2***
- Enteromius* sp. *Pangani* "Taveta barb"**
- Enteromius* sp. *Sindara* = ? *Enteromius camptacanthus***
- Enteromius* sp. *Small South Rukuru***
- Enteromius* sp. *Upper Ruhuhu***
- Enteromius stanleyi* (Poll & Gosse, 1974)**
- Enteromius stauchi* (Daget, 1967) = ? *Enteromius rubrostigma***
- Enteromius stigmatopygus* (Boulenger, 1903)**
(*Puntius stigmatopygus* Axelrod (1960a):27, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):513; *Barbus stigmatopygus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):136; *Barbus wernerii* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):29, Rachow (1928):47, Rachow (1931):104, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):101, Arnold (1933b):99, Peters (1934):131, Stoye (1935):134, Arnold & Ahl (1936):182, Meinken in HMR (1940):482, Arnold (1949a):20, Werner (1949):114, Beck (1950):102, Hervey & Hems (1952):191, Brymer (1954):113, Veldhuizen (1955):45, Sterba (1962):308, Sterba (1990):270; *Barbodes wernerii* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):317, Axelrod (1960a):25; *Capoeta gourmansis* Axelrod (1960a):26; ? *Capoeta Damascina* Peter (1906):74, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):134, Reuter (1911):3, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):180, Stansch (1914):157, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):102, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):22, Bade (1925):75; ? *Capoeta* sp. Bade (1907):378; ? *Varicorhinus Damascinus* Rachow (1922a):47, Bade (1931):481, Ahl (1932):54, Arnold (1933b):158, Arnold & Ahl (1936):220, Arnold (1949a):112, Beck (1950):116, Sterba (1962):325, Sterba (1990):284) "midspot barb / Werner's Barb / Blauwe barbeel"
- Enteromius subinensis* (Hopson, 1965)**
- Enteromius sublineatus* (Daget, 1954)** (*Barbodes sublineatus* Axelrod (1960a):26; *Barbus sublineatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):138)
- Enteromius sylvaticus* (Loiselle & Welcomme, 1971)**
(*Puntius sylvaticus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):432; *Barbus sylvaticus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):186) "Sylvan Barb"
- Enteromius syntrechalepis* (Fowler, 1949)**
- Enteromius taeniopleura* (Boulenger, 1917)**
- Enteromius taeniorurus* (Boulenger, 1903)** ??(*Barbus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):176)
- Enteromius tanapelagius* (de Graaf, Dejen, Sibbing & Osse, 2000)**
- Enteromius tangandensis* (Jubb, 1954)** "Redspot Barb" = ? *Enteromius kerstenii*
- Enteromius tegulifer* (Fowler, 1936)**
- Enteromius tetrastigma* (Boulenger, 1913)**

- Enteromius teugelsi** (Bamba, Vreven & Snoeks, 2011) (1960a):8, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):112; ? *Barbus* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):28
Enteromius thamalakanensis (Fowler, 1935) "Usambara Barb / Dace Barb / Usambara barbeel"
Enteromius thysi (Trewavas, 1974)
Enteromius tiekoroi (Lévéque, Teugels & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1987)
Enteromius tomensis (Fowler, 1936)
Enteromius tongaensis (Rendahl, 1935)
Enteromius toppini (Boulenger, 1916) (*Barbus* *toppini* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):376; ? *Barbodes* Anema Axelrod (1960a):17, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):113) "east-coast barb / Toppin's Barb / Ooskus-ghieliemientjie"
Enteromius traorei (Lévéque, Teugels & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1987)
Enteromius treurensis (Groenewald, 1958) "Treur River barb / Treurrivier-ghieliemientjie"
Enteromius trimaculatus (Peters, 1852) (*Barbodes* *trimaculatus* Axelrod (1960a):14; *Barbus* *trimaculatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):186 photo = ??; *Barbus* *lineomaculatus* Sterba (1990):262) "threespot barb / Driekol-ghieliemientjie"
Enteromius trinotatus (Fowler, 1936)
Enteromius trispiloides (Lévéque, Teugels & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1987)
Enteromius trispilomimus (Boulenger, 1907) ?(*Barbus* *trispilomimus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):334)
Enteromius trispilos (Bleeker, 1863) ?(*Barbus* *trispilos* Brymer (1954):112, Veldhuizen (1955):42, Sterba (1962):306, Sterba (1990):269, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):142, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):334; *Barbodes* *trispilos* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):314, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):428) "Blackspotted Gold Barb / Threespot Barb"
Enteromius turkanae (Hopson & Hopson, 1982) "Lake Turkana barb / Turkana Barb"
Enteromius unitaeniatus (Günther, 1866) (*Barbus* *unitaeniatus* Rachow (1928):45, Bade (1931):486, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):100, Arnold (1933b):98, Coates (1934):78, Peters (1934):135, Stoye (1935):134, Arnold & Ahl (1936):180, Meinken in HMR (1938):215, Werner (1939):98, Arnold (1949a):20, Werner (1949):113, Beck (1950):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):190, Brymer (1954):112, Veldhuizen (1955):43, Sterba (1962):307, Sterba (1990):270; *Puntius* *unitaeniatus* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):315; *Barbodes* *unitaeniatus* Axelrod (1960a):20, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):111; *Barbodes* *labialis* Axelrod (1960a):22; *Barbodes* *macrurus* Axelrod (1960a):21) "slender barb / Longbeard Barb / Redfin Barb / Striped Barb / Fraaie barbeel / Slanke barbeel / Langbaard-ghieliemientjie"
Enteromius urostigma (Boulenger, 1917) (*Barbodes* *urostigma* Axelrod (1960a):27)
Enteromius urotaenia (Boulenger, 1913)
Enteromius usambarae (Lönnberg, 1907) (*Barbus* *usambarae* Rachow (1928):46, Bade (1931):485, Rachow (1931):104, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Arnold (1933b):99, Peters (1934):140, Arnold & Ahl (1936):181, Meinken in HMR (1939):406, Arnold (1949a):20, Laursen (1949):57, Werner (1949):113, Beck (1950):102, Hervey & Hems (1952):190, Brymer (1954):112, Veldhuizen (1955):44, Sterba (1962):307, Sterba (1990):270; *Barbodes* *usambarae* Axelrod (1960a):8, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):112; ? *Barbus* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):28
Enteromius vanderysti (Poll, 1945)
Enteromius venustus (Bailey, 1980) (*Barbus* *venustus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):188) "red Pangani barb"
Enteromius viktorianus (Lohberger, 1929) "Victoria barb" = ??
Enteromius viviparus (Weber, 1897) (*Barbus* *viviparus* Peters (1934):140, Brymer (1954):113, Sterba (1962):307, Sterba (1990):270; *Barbodes* *viviparus* Axelrod (1960a):20) "bowstripe barb / Weber's Barb / Livebearing Barb / Silver Barb / Kleermakerbarbeel / Boogstreep-ghieliemientjie"
Enteromius walkeri (Boulenger, 1904) (*Barbus* *walkeri* Mills (1993):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):336)
Enteromius wellmani (Boulenger, 1911)
Enteromius yeiensis (Johnsen, 1926)
Enteromius yongei (Whitehead, 1960) "Nzoia barb"
Enteromius zalbiensis (Blache & Miton, 1960)
Enteromius zanzibaricus (Peters, 1868) (*Barbus* *zanzibaricus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):144) "Zanzibar barb"
Entomocorus Eigenmann, 1917 (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
Entomocorus benjamini (Eigenmann, 1917) (Burgess (1989):236, Roman (1992):100) "Benjamin's Catfish"
Entomocorus gameroi Mago-Leccia, 1984 (Burgess (1989):237, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):300; Entomocorus Benjamini Franke (1985):203, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):228, Sands (1997):29) "Blue Woodcat"
Entomocorus melaphareus Akama & Ferraris, 2003 "Blackfin Woodcat"
Entomocorus radiosus Reis & Borges, 2006 "Blacktail Woodcat"
Entosphenus Gill, 1862 (PETROMYZONTIDAE>Lampetrinae)
Entosphenus folletti Vladkov & Kott, 1976 "Northern California brook lamprey"
Entosphenus lethophagus (Hubbs, 1971) "Pit-Klamath brook lamprey"
Entosphenus macrostomus (Beamish, 1982) "Vancouver lamprey / Cowichan Lamprey / Vancouver Island Lamprey / Lake Lamprey"
Entosphenus minimus (Bond & Kan, 1973) "Miller lake lamprey"
Entosphenus similis Vladkov & Kott, 1979 "Klamath lamprey / Klamath River Lamprey"
Entosphenus tridentatus (Richardson, 1837) "Pacific lamprey / Three-toothed Lamprey / Mitsubayatsume / lamprea del Pacífico"
Eponemachilus Berg, 1938 Entre Rio Pearlfish → *Austrolebias alexandri* (NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae)
Eponemachilus longidorsalis (Li, Tao & Lu, 2000)
Eponemachilus nigromaculatus (Regan, 1904)
Eponemachilus yangzonghaiensis (Cao & Zhu, 1989)
Epactionotus Reis & Schaefer, 1998 (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridae)
Epactionotus aky → *Hisonotus aky*
Epactionotus bilineatus Reis & Schaefer, 1998 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):338)

- Epauctionotus gracilis* Reis & Schaefer, 1998** (Wels
Atlas Band 1 (2002):338)
- Epauctionotus itaimbezinho* Reis & Schaefer, 1998**
(Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):338)
- Epauctionotus yasi* Almirón, Azpelicueta & Casciotta,
2004**
- Epalzeorhynchos Bleeker, 1855***
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Epalzeorhynchos bicolor* (Smith, 1931)** (Aquarien
Atlas Band 5 (1997):152, Cánovas & Puigcerver
(2002):278, Dawes (2002):179; *Labeo bicolor* Ladiges
(1951):38, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz
(1955):283, Hoedeman (1956):600, Vogt (1956):79,
Schneider & Whitney (1957):356, Makino (1958):26,
McInerny & Gerard (1959):192, Meinken in HMR
(1961):1186, Sterba (1962):274, McInerny & Gerard
(1966):192, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):360,
Ghadiyali (1969):168, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):60,
Hoedeman (1974):495, de Oliveira (1977):146, van
Ramshorst (1977):223, Aquarien Atlas (1982):422,
Varjo (1982):153, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):587, Sterba
(1990):279, Mills (1993):71, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori
(1993):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):152) "redtail
sharkminnow / Redtail Black Shark / Redtail Shark /
Redtail Labeo / Vuurstaaatlabeo / Vuurstaafranjelip /
Vuurstaaart"
- Epalzeorhynchos coatesi* → *Crossocheilus reticulatus*
- Epalzeorhynchos erythrurum* → *Epalzeorhynchos
munense*
- Epalzeorhynchos frenatum* (Fowler, 1934)** (Aquarien
Atlas Band 6 (2002):370, Cánovas & Puigcerver
(2002):280, Dawes (2002):179, Vidhayanon
(2008):104; *Labeo frenatus* Makino (1961):27, Sterba
(1962):275, de Oliveira (1977):147, van Ramshorst
(1977):224, Aquarien Atlas (1982):422, Varjo
(1982):153, Sterba (1990):280, Mills (1993):71,
Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):60) "rainbow
sharkminnow / Ruby Shark / Rainbow Shark / Green
Fringelip Labeo / Bridle Shark / Albino Shark / Albino
Ruby Shark / Albino Bridle Shark / Groene franjelip"
- Epalzeorhynchos kallurus* → *Crossocheilus cobitis*
- Epalzeorhynchos kalopterum* (Bleeker, 1850)**
(Arnold & Ahl (1936):195, Meinken in HMR (1939):397,
Arnold (1949a):41, Ladiges (1953):39, Brymer
(1954):119, Hoedeman (1954):219, Ladiges (1954):40,
Meinken (1955):46, Vogt (1956):85, Schneider &
Whitney (1957):355, McInerny & Gerard (1959):196,
Makino (1961):28, Sterba (1962):271, Hervey & Hems
(1963):430, McInerny & Gerard (1966):196, Exotic
Tropical Fishes (1967):267, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm
(1971):60, Hoedeman (1974):492, van Ramshorst
(1977):222, Aquarien Atlas (1982):418, Varjo
(1982):152, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):589, Sterba
(1990):277, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):60,
Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):282, Dawes (2002):179;
Unbekannt Nr. 2 Arnold (1935):117) "flying fox / Trunk
Barb / Selimang / Grondbarbeel / Prachtvinbarbeel"
- Epalzeorhynchos munense* (Smith, 1934)** (*Labeo
munensis* van Ramshorst (1977):224; *Labeo erythrurus*
McInerny & Gerard (1959):195, Sterba (1962):274,
McInerny & Gerard (1966):195, Exotic Tropical Fishes
(1967):361, van Ramshorst (1977):223, Varjo
(1982):153, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):388,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):587, Sterba (1990):279, Mills
(1993):71) "redfin sharkminnow / Redfin Shark /
Roodvinfranjelip"
- Epalzeorhynchos siamense* → *Crossocheilus oblongus*
- Epalzeorhynchos stigmaeus* → *Crossocheilus
stigmaeus*
- Epapterus* Cope, 1878**
(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
- Epapterus blohmi* Vari, Jewett, Taphorn & Gilbert,
1984** (Burgess (1989):237)
- Epapterus chaquensis* → *Epapterus dispilurus*
- Epapterus dispilurus* Cope, 1878** (Franke
(1985):204, Burgess (1989):237; *Epapterus chaquensis*
Burgess (1989):241; Auchenipterus Nuchalis Aquarien
Atlas Band 2 (1985):442, Franke (1985):201;
Auchenipterus Demerarae Axelrod's Atlas (1989):213)
"Mustache Woodcat / Demerara Woodcat"
- Ephippicharax* → *Poptella*
- Ephippicharax orbicularis* → *Poptella compressa*
- Epihyrtus* → *Charax*
- Epihyrtus exodon* → *Exodon paradoxus*
- Epihyrtus Microlepis* → *Charax gibbosus*
- Epihyrtus microlepis* → *Roeboides microlepis*
- Epihyrtus paradoxus* → *Exodon paradoxus*
- Epiplatys Gill, 1862***
(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Epiplateinae)
- Epiplatys acuticaudatus* → *Epiplatys spilargyreius*
- Epiplatys annulatus* (Boulenger, 1915)** (Scheel
(1968):84, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):74, Hoedeman
(1974):756, Terceira (1974):74, van Ramshorst
(1977):288, Aquarien Atlas (1982):558, Varjo
(1982):179, Lazara (1984):67, Radda & Pürzl
(1987):19, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):448, Wildekamp
(1996):22, Aqualog 8 (1997b):28, Neumann (2000):64,
Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):509; *Aplocheilus
annulatus* Scheel (1990):155, Dawes (2002):263;
Pseudepiplatys annulatus Sterba (1990):504, Mills
(1993):157) "banded panchax / Clown Killie / Rocket
Panchax / Comet Panchax / Clown Panchax /
Ringsnoekje / Geringd snoekje"
- Epiplatys Ansorgii* → *Epiplatys singa*
- Epiplatys ansorgii* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Scheel
(1968):90, Lazara (1984):67, Wildekamp (1996):25,
Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):474, Aqualog 8
(1997b):28, Neumann (2000):52; ? *Epiplatys
berkenkampi* Lazara (1984):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 2
(1985):642, Radda & Pürzl (1987):25; ? *Aplocheilus
berkenkampi* Scheel (1990):165) "Ansorge's Panchax /
Berkenkamp's Panchax"
- Epiplatys atratus van der Zee, Munene &
Sonnenberg, 2013*** "Black Panchax"
- Epiplatys azureus* → *Epiplatys olbrechtsi azureus*
- Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) barmoiensis* Scheel, 1968**
(Scheel (1968):102, Terceira (1974):112, van
Ramshorst (1977):289, Lazara (1984):68, Aquarien
Atlas Band 2 (1985):642, Radda & Pürzl (1987):12,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):451, Wildekamp (1996):28,
Aqualog 8 (1997b):29, Neumann (2000):59, Cánovas &
Puigcerver (2002):511; *Aplocheilus barmoiensis* Scheel
(1990):163) "Barmoi Panchax"
- Epiplatys baroi* → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus*
- Epiplatys baudoni* → *Epiplatys bifasciatus*
- Epiplatys berkenkampi* → *Epiplatys ansorgii*
- Epiplatys biafranus* Radda, 1970** (Terceira
(1974):113, Lazara (1984):68, Radda & Pürzl
(1987):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):384,
Wildekamp (1996):30, Aqualog 8 (1997b):30, Neumann
(2000):62; *Aplocheilus biafranus* Scheel (1990):166)
"Biafra Panchax"

Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) bifasciatus (Steindachner, 1881) (Scheel (1968):112, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):74, Hoedeman (1974):757, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):289, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):644, Radda & Pürzl (1987):11, Wildekamp (1996):32, Aqualog 8 (1997b):31, Neumann (2000):63; *Aplocheilus bifasciatus* Scheel (1990):167; ? *Epiplatys bifasciatus taeniatus* Terceira (1974):113, Lazara (1984):68, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):451; *Epiplatys baudoni* Scheel (1968):106, Lazara (1984):68; *Aplocheilus baudoni* Scheel (1990):164; Epiplatys Longiventralis Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):273) "Twostriped Panchax"

Epiplatys bifasciatus taeniatus → *Epiplatys bifasciatus*

Epiplatys boulengeri → *Epiplatys multifasciatus*

Epiplatys callipteron → *Aphyosemion (Episemion) callipteron*

Epiplatys Chaperi → *Epiplatys dageti*

Epiplatys chaperi chaperi (Sauvage, 1882) (Scheel (1968):149, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):289, Lazara (1984):69, Radda & Pürzl (1987):20, Sterba (1990):491, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):225, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):386, Wildekamp (1996):36, Aqualog 8 (1997b):32, Neumann (2000):31; *Aplocheilus chaperi* Scheel (1990):189) "Chaper's Panchax"

Epiplatys chaperi olbrechtsi → *Epiplatys olbrechtsi*

***Epiplatys chaperi samborskii* Neumann, 2003**

"Tarkwa Epiplatys"

***Epiplatys chaperi schreiberi* Berkenkamp, 1975** (Lazara (1984):69, Radda & Pürzl (1987):20, Sterba (1990):491, Wildekamp (1996):39, Aqualog 8 (1997b):32, Neumann (2000):31; *Aplocheilus chaperi schreiberi* Scheel (1990):334, Dawes (2002):264; Epiplatys Chaperi Scheel (1968):153) "Blue-violet Panchax / Schreiber's Panchax"

***Epiplatys chaperi sheljuzhkoi* Poll, 1953** (Scheel (1968):395, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):74, Terceira (1974):113, Lazara (1984):69, Sterba (1990):491, Wildekamp (1996):41, Neumann (2000):34; *Epiplatys sheljuzhkoi* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):428, Hoedeman (1956):654, Vogt (1957):33, Meinken in HMR (1962):1189, Sterba (1962):519, Hoedeman (1974):764, van Ramshorst (1977):292, Radda & Pürzl (1987):21, Sterba (1990):519, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):396, Aqualog 8 (1997b):53; *Epiplatys chevalieri sheljuzhkoi* Meinken in HMR (1962):1193; *Aplocheilus chaperi sheljuzhkoi* Scheel (1990):340) "Blue-green Panchax / Sheljuzhko's Panchax / Epiplatys Macrostigma / Ivoorkustsnoekje"

***Epiplatys chaperi spillmanni* Arnoult, 1960**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):644, Sterba (1990):492, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):225, Wildekamp (1996):44, Neumann (2000):34; *Epiplatys spillmanni* Lazara (1984):69; *Aplocheilus chaperi spillmanni* Scheel (1990):350; Epiplatys Chaperi Sheljuzhkoii Scheel (1968):413) "Fivebar Panchax / Spillmann's Panchax" = ? *Epiplatys chaperi sheljuzhkoi*

***Epiplatys chevalieri* (Pellegrin, 1904)** (Hoedeman (1956):651, Vogt (1957):33, Meinken in HMR (1962):1191, Sterba (1962):512, Scheel (1968):155, Hoedeman (1974):758, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):289, Aquarien Atlas (1982):558, Lazara (1984):70, Radda & Pürzl (1987):33, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):448, Sterba (1990):492, Wildekamp (1996):46, Aqualog 8 (1997b):33, Neumann (2000):54;

Aplocheilus chevalieri Scheel (1990):190; *Epiplatys nigricans* Scheel (1968):318, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):292, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):502; *Epiplatys chevalieri nigricans* Hoedeman (1974):755, Lazara (1984):70, Radda & Pürzl (1987):33, Wildekamp (1996):49, Neumann (2000):54; *Aplocheilus nigricans* Scheel (1990):287) "Chevalier's Epiplatys / Chevalier's Panchax / Black Panchax / Dusky Panchax"

Epiplatys chevalieri nigricans → *Epiplatys chevalieri*

Epiplatys chinchoxoanus → *Epiplatys singa*

***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) coccinatus* Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1982** (Lazara (1984):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):498, Wildekamp (1996):52, Aqualog 8 (1997b):34; *Epiplatys fasciolatus coccinatus* Radda & Pürzl (1987):13; *Aplocheilus coccinatus* Scheel (1990):197) "Scarlet Panchax"

***Epiplatys dageti* Poll, 1953** (Hoedeman (1956):652, Scheel (1968):171, Hoedeman (1974):760, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):290, Aquarien Atlas (1982):560, Lazara (1984):70, Radda & Pürzl (1987):34, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):449, Sterba (1990):492, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):225, Wildekamp (1996):54, Aqualog 8 (1997b):34, Neumann (2000):29; *Aplocheilus dageti* Scheel (1990):202; *Epiplatys dageti monroviae* Scheel (1968):302, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):74, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):290, Aquarien Atlas (1982):560, Lazara (1984):71, Radda & Pürzl (1987):34, Sterba (1990):492, Aqualog 8 (1997b):35, Neumann (2000):30, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):512; *Aplocheilus dageti monroviae* Scheel (1990):283; *Haplochilus Chaperi* Reuter (1911):21, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):198, Stansch (1914):241, Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Innes (1921):88, Myers (1922):56, Rachow (1922a):37, Rachow (1922b):72, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):424; *Panchax Chaperi* Bade (1925):125, Innes (1926):273, Mellen (1927):93, Rachow (1928):88, Schreitmüller (1928):72, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):110, Bade (1931):572, Rachow (1931):146, Ahl (1932):64, Stoye (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):138, Magnin (1933):31, Coates (1934):167, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):153, Ladiges (1934):110, Peters (1934):152; *Epiplatys Chaperi* Arnold (1934b):100, Innes (1935):261, Mellen & Lanier (1935):135, Stoye (1935):85, Arnold & Ahl (1936):317, Meinken in HMR (1937):187, Beirens (1938):37, Werner (1939):61, Kramer & Weise (1943):201, Vis (1944):14, Angel (1946):87, Arnold (1949a):41, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):312, Laursen (1949):90, Werner (1949):151, Beck (1950):170, Hervey & Hems (1952):254, Kramer & Weise (1952):212, Brymer (1954):201, Hoedeman (1954):350, Veldhuizen (1955):79, Innes (1956):305, Schneider & Whitney (1957):418, Vogt (1957):32, Makino (1958):31, McInerny & Gerard (1959):296, Copin (1960):261, Sterba (1962):511, McInerny & Gerard (1966):296, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):270, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):312, Ghadially (1969):195, Hoedeman (1974):756, Santos (1987):228; *Aplocheilus Chaperi* Dawes (2002):264) "redchin panchax / Blacklip Panchax / Daget's Panchax / Redjaw Killi / Firemouth Epiplatys / Orangethroat Panchax / Epiplatys Chaperi / Dwarsbandsnoekje"

Epiplatys decemfasciatus → *Epiplatys spilargyreius*

- Epiplatys decorsei* → *Aphyosemion decorsei*
Epiplatys dorsalis → *Epiplatys fasciolatus*
***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) duboisi* Poll, 1952** (Sterba (1962):512, Hoedeman (1974):761, Terceira (1974):113, Lazara (1984):71, Radda & Pürzl (1987):37, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):449, Neumann (2000):67; *Aphyoplatys duboisi* Scheel (1968):179, Terceira (1974):127, Sterba (1990):431, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):456, Wildekamp (1993):70, Aqualog 7 (1997a):49; *Aplocheilus duboisi* Scheel (1990):208) "Dubois's Killie / Congo Killie / Dubois's Panchax"
***Epiplatys esekanus* Scheel, 1968** (Scheel (1968):186, van Ramshorst (1977):290, Lazara (1984):71, Radda & Pürzl (1987):23, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):498, Wildekamp (1996):57, Aqualog 8 (1997b):35, Neumann (2000):38; *Aplocheilus esekanus* Scheel (1990):212) "Eseka Panchax"
***Epiplatys etzeli* Berkenkamp, 1975** (Lazara (1984):72, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):646, Wildekamp (1996):59, Neumann (2000):35) "Etzel's Panchax"
Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) fasciolatus fasciolatus (Günther, 1866) (Arnold (1934b):100, Innes (1935):262, Meinken in HMR (1935):55, Stoye (1935):87, Arnold & Ahl (1936):317, Beirens (1938):39, Werner (1939):61, Kramer & Weise (1943):201, Vis (1944):17, Angel (1946):88, Arnold (1949a):41, Laursen (1949):90, Werner (1949):151, Beck (1950):171, Hervey & Hems (1952):254, Kramer & Weise (1952):213, Brymer (1954):206, Hoedeman (1954):351, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):426, Veldhuizen (1955):81, Innes (1956):307, Schneider & Whitney (1957):419, Vogt (1957):33, McInerny & Gerard (1959):297, Sterba (1962):514, McInerny & Gerard (1966):297, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):271, Scheel (1968):194, Hoedeman (1974):762, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):291, Lazara (1984):72, Radda & Pürzl (1987):13, Santos (1987):228, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):451, Sterba (1990):492, Mills (1993):156, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):386, Wildekamp (1996):61, Aqualog 8 (1997b):37, Neumann (2000):13; *Haplochilus fasciolatus* Stansch (1914):238, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Mellen (1921):85, Myers (1922):56, Rachow (1922a):37, Rachow (1922b):71, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):422; *Panchax fasciolatus* Bade (1925):126, Innes (1926):273, Rachow (1928):89, Schreitmüller (1928):77, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):110, Bade (1931):573, Rachow (1931):147, Ahl (1932):64, Stoye (1932):62, Arnold (1933b):138, Magnin (1933):31, Coates (1934):171, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):152, Ladiges (1934):108, Peters (1934):157; *Aplocheilus fasciolatus* Scheel (1990):217; *Epiplatys dorsalis* Arnold & Ahl (1936):564, Arnold (1936):107, Beirens (1938):38, Meinken in HMR (1940):551, Arnold (1949a):41, Beck (1950):171, Veldhuizen (1955):80, Sterba (1962):512; *Epiplatys sexfasciatus leonensis* Schreitmüller (1938):86, Arnold (1949a):42, Sterba (1962):519; *Aplocheilus matlocki* Scheel (1990):277) "Orange Panchax / Banded Epiplatys / Jewelled Epiplatys / Banded Panchax / Striped Panchax / Geband snoekje"
Epiplatys fasciolatus huwaldi → *Epiplatys fasciolatus tototaensis*
Epiplatys fasciolatus infrafasciatus → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus*
- Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) fasciolatus josiana***
Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1983 (Wildekamp (1996):64, Neumann (2000):15; *Epiplatys josiana* Radda & Pürzl (1987):13; *Aplocheilus josiana* Scheel (1990):248) "Kenema Panchax" = ? *Epiplatys fasciolatus zimiensis*
Epiplatys fasciolatus lamottei → *Epiplatys lamottei*
Epiplatys fasciolatus olbrechtsi → *Epiplatys olbrechtsi*
Epiplatys fasciolatus puetzi → *Epiplatys olbrechtsi puetzi*
Epiplatys fasciolatus ruhkopfi → *Epiplatys lamottei*
Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) fasciolatus tototaensis
Romand, 1978 (Lazara (1984):72, Radda & Pürzl (1987):13, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):500, Wildekamp (1996):66, Aqualog 8 (1997b):39, Neumann (2000):18; *Aplocheilus fasciolatus tototaensis* Scheel (1990):358) "Totota Panchax"
Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) fasciolatus zimiensis
Berkenkamp, 1977 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):388, Wildekamp (1996):68, Aqualog 8 (1997b):39, Neumann (2000):18; *Epiplatys zimiensis* Lazara (1984):78, Scheel (1990):367; *Epiplatys Fasciolatus* Scheel (1968):200) "Golden Banded Panchax / Gold Fasciolatus"
Epiplatys flavus → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
***Epiplatys grahami* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Arnold (1934b):100, Stoye (1935):86, Arnold & Ahl (1936):318, Arnold (1949a):41, Laursen (1949):90, Werner (1949):152, Meinken in HMR (1957):1056, Vogt (1957):32, Sterba (1962):514, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):272, Scheel (1968):231, van Ramshorst (1977):291, Lazara (1984):72, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):646, Radda & Pürzl (1987):35, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):450, Sterba (1990):493, Wildekamp (1996):70, Aqualog 8 (1997b):40, Neumann (2000):46; *Haplochilus grahami* Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):427; *Panchax grahami* Bade (1925):126, Innes (1926):273, Rachow (1928):91, Bade (1931):573, Rachow (1931):147, Ahl (1932):64, Stoye (1932):61, Arnold (1933b):138, Coates (1934):169, Peters (1934):156; *Aplocheilus grahami* Scheel (1990):235; *Epiplatys nigromarginatus* Arnold (1937):78, Meinken in HMR (1941):610, Arnold (1949a):42, Veldhuizen (1955):82, Sterba (1962):517, Scheel (1968):322; *Aplocheilus nigromarginatus* Scheel (1990):290) "Graham's Panchax / Blackedged Epiplatys / Grahams snoekje"
Epiplatys grahami nigromarginatus → *Epiplatys grahami*
***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) guineensis* Romand, 1994** (Wildekamp (1996):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):477, Aqualog 8 (1997b):40, Neumann (2000):19) "Guinea Panchax"
***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) hildegardae* Berkenkamp, 1978** (Lazara (1984):73, Radda & Pürzl (1987):18, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):388, Wildekamp (1996):75, Aqualog 8 (1997b):41, Neumann (2000):19; *Aplocheilus hildegardae* Scheel (1990):243) "Hildegard's Panchax" = ? *Epiplatys roloffii*
Epiplatys Homalonotus → *Pachypanchax omalonotus*
***Epiplatys huberi* (Radda & Pürzl, 1981)** (Lazara (1984):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):648, Radda & Pürzl (1987):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):448, Wildekamp (1996):77, Aqualog 8 (1997b):41, Neumann (2000):55;

Aplocheilus huberi Scheel (1990):245 "Huber's Panchax / Greenbelly Panchax"

***Epiplatys infrafasciatus* (Günther, 1866)** (Wildekamp (1996):79, Neumann (2000):39; *Epiplatys sexfasciatus infrafasciatus* Aqualog 8 (1997b):49; *Epiplatys zenkeri* Scheel (1968):433; *Epiplatys sexfasciatus baroi* Lazara (1984):76, Radda & Pürzl (1987):22, Sterba (1990):495, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):504, Aqualog 8 (1997b):52; *Epiplatys baroi* Neumann (2000):36; *Epiplatys sexfasciatus rathkei* Terceira (1974):113, Radda & Pürzl (1987):22, Sterba (1990):495, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):504, Aqualog 8 (1997b):49; *Aplocheilus sexfasciatus rathkei* Scheel (1990):320; *Epiplatys rathkei* Neumann (2000):42; ?? *Haplochilus Spilargyreius Sexfasciatus* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):439; ?? *Haplochilus Sexfasciatus* Knauer (1907):213, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):199, Stansch (1914):236, Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):129, Rachow (1922a):38, Rachow (1922b):55, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):418; ?? *Haplochilus* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):431; ?? *Panchax Sexfasciatus* Bade (1925):129, Innes (1926):273, Mellen (1927):93, Rachow (1928):88, Schreitmüller (1928):77, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):112, Bade (1931):574, Rachow (1931):148, Ahl (1932):65, Stoye (1932):61, Arnold (1933b):139, Coates (1934):170, Ladiges (1934):107, Peters (1934):155; ?? *Epiplatys Sexfasciatus* Arnold (1934b):100, Innes (1935):264, Meinken in HMR (1935):27, Stoye (1935):86, Arnold & Ahl (1936):321, Beirens (1938):38, Werner (1939):62, Kramer & Weise (1943):202, Arnold (1949a):42, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):313, Werner (1949):153, Beck (1950):172, Hervey & Hems (1952):255, Kramer & Weise (1952):213, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):429, Veldhuizen (1955):84, Innes (1956):303, Schneider & Whitney (1957):421, Vogt (1957):33, McInerny & Gerard (1959):299, Sterba (1962):518, McInerny & Gerard (1966):299, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):274, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):313, Scheel (1968):255, 380 & 392, Ghadially (1969):196, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):292, Aquarien Atlas (1982):562, Varjo (1982):179, Santos (1987):228, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):449, Scheel (1990):337, Cánovas & Puigcerdà (2002):514; ? *Aplocheilus Sexfasciatus* Dawes (2002):265) "Calabar Panchax / Sixband Panchax / Baro's Panchax / Red Sixbar Panchax / Rathke's Sixbar Panchax / Kumba Panchax / Zesband snoekje" *Epiplatys infrafasciatus baroi* → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus* *Epiplatys infrafasciatus rathkei* → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus* *Epiplatys infrafasciatus zenkeri* → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus* *Epiplatys josianae* → *Epiplatys fasciolatus josianae* *Epiplatys kassiapleuensis* → *Epiplatys olbrechtsi kassiapleuensis*

***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) lamottei* Daget, 1954** (Scheel (1968):262, van Ramshorst (1977):291, Aquarien Atlas (1982):560, Lazara (1984):73, Radda & Pürzl (1987):16, Sterba (1990):493, Wildekamp (1996):83, Aqualog 8 (1997b):41, Neumann (2000):20; *Epiplatys fasciolatus lamottei* Terceira (1974):113; *Aplocheilus lamottei* Scheel (1990):258) "redspotted panchax / Blue Panchax / Lamotte's Panchax"

***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) lokoensis* Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1978** (Wildekamp (1996):85, Neumann (2000):64) "Loko Panchax" = ? *Epiplatys bifasciatus* *Epiplatys Longianalis* → *Epiplatys bifasciatus* *Epiplatys Longiventralis* → *Epiplatys bifasciatus* / *Epiplatys singa*

***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) longiventralis* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Arnold (1934b):100, Stoye (1935):86, Arnold & Ahl (1936):319, Werner (1939):62, Arnold (1949a):41, Werner (1949):152, Beck (1950):171, Hervey & Hems (1952):254, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):427, Sterba (1962):516, Scheel (1968):272, van Ramshorst (1977):291, Lazara (1984):74, Radda & Pürzl (1987):27, Sterba (1990):493, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):390, Wildekamp (1996):87, Aqualog 8 (1997b):43, Neumann (2000):39; *Haplochilus longiventralis* Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):424; *Panchax longiventralis* Bade (1925):125, Bade (1931):573, Rachow (1931):147, Ahl (1932):65, Stoye (1932):62, Coates (1934):170, Peters (1934):157; *Aplocheilus longiventralis* Scheel (1990):266) "Nigeria Panchax / Redspotted Panchax / Roodvleksnoekje"

Epiplatys Macrostigma → *Epiplatys chaperi sheljuzhkoii* *Epiplatys macrostigma* → *Epiplatys singa*

***Epiplatys maesenii* (Poll, 1941)** "Maesen's Killie" ? in Nimbapanchax or = ??

Epiplatys marnoi → *Epiplatys spilargyreius* *Epiplatys matlocki* → *Epiplatys fasciolatus* *Epiplatys melantereon* → *Scriptaphyosemion liberense*

***Epiplatys mesogramma* Huber, 1980** (Lazara (1984):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):648, Radda & Pürzl (1987):32, Wildekamp (1996):91, Aqualog 8 (1997b):43, Neumann (2000):58; *Aplocheilus mesogramma* Scheel (1990):279) "Bangui Panchax"

Epiplatys Multifasciatus → *Epiplatys ansorgii*

***Epiplatys multifasciatus* (Boulenger, 1913)** (Sterba (1962):519, Scheel (1968):306, Hoedeman (1974):755, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):292, Lazara (1984):74, Radda & Pürzl (1987):29, Sterba (1990):493, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):384, Wildekamp (1996):93, Aqualog 8 (1997b):43, Neumann (2000):58; *Aplocheilus multifasciatus* Scheel (1990):285; ? *Epiplatys boulengeri* Terceira (1974):113, Radda & Pürzl (1987):30, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):390, Aqualog 8 (1997b):31; ? *Aplocheilus boulengeri* Scheel (1990):178) "Multibarred Panchax / Confusing Panchax / Boulenger's Panchax"

Epiplatys ndelensis → *Epiplatys bifasciatus*

***Epiplatys neumanni* Berkenkamp, 1993** (Wildekamp (1996):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):479, Neumann (2000):50; *Epiplatys sangmelinensis neumanni* Aqualog 8 (1997b):47) "Neumann's Panchax"

Epiplatys nigricans → *Epiplatys chevalieri* *Epiplatys nigromarginatus* → *Epiplatys grahami*

***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) njalaensis* Neumann, 1976** (Lazara (1984):74, Radda & Pürzl (1987):14, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):450, Sterba (1990):494, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):502, Wildekamp (1996):98, Aqualog 8 (1997b):44, Neumann (2000):22; *Aplocheilus njalaensis* Scheel (1990):290) "Redspotted Panchax / Njala Panchax"

Epiplatys nyongensis → *Epiplatys sangmelinensis*

- Epiplatys Olbrechtsi* → *Epiplatys fasciolatus tototaensis*
 / → *Epiplatys hildegardae* / → *Epiplatys roloffi*
Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) olbrechtsi azureus
Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1983 (Radda & Pürzl (1987):15, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):392, Wildekamp (1996):102, Neumann (2000):23; *Epiplatys azureus* Lazara (1984):68; *Aplocheilus azureus* Scheel (1990):160; *Epiplatys Olbrechtsi* Aqualog 8 (1997b):45 "Tapeta Panchax / RL56" = ? *Epiplatys azureus*
Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) olbrechtsi dauresi
Romand, 1985 (Radda & Pürzl (1987):15, Wildekamp (1996):104, Neumann (2000):24)
Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) olbrechtsi kassiapleuensis
Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1977 (Lazara (1984):75, Radda & Pürzl (1987):15, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):394, Wildekamp (1996):106, Neumann (2000):24; *Epiplatys Olbrechtsi* Aqualog 8 (1997b):45) "Kassiapleu Panchax / CI43"
***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) olbrechtsi olbrechtsi* Poll, 1941** (Lazara (1984):75, Radda & Pürzl (1987):15, Sterba (1990):494, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):225, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):392, Wildekamp (1996):100, Aqualog 8 (1997b):45, Neumann (2000):23; *Epiplatys chaperi olbrechtsi* Scheel (1968):339; *Epiplatys fasciolatus olbrechtsi* Hoedeman (1974):755, Terceira (1974):113; *Aplocheilus fasciolatus olbrechtsi* Scheel (1990):298 "Olbrecht's Panchax / RL52 / RL79 / RL82"
Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) olbrechtsi puetzi
Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1985 (Wildekamp (1996):108; *Epiplatys fasciolatus puetzi* Radda & Pürzl (1987):13, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):500, Neumann (2000):16; *Aplocheilus fasciolatus puetzi* Scheel (1990):317; *Epiplatys Olbrechtsi* Aqualog 8 (1997b):46 "Pütz's Panchax / RL86"
Epiplatys ornatus → *Epiplatys singa*
Epiplatys petersi → *Nimbapanchax petersi*
***Epiplatys phoeniceps* Huber, 1980** (Lazara (1984):75, Radda & Pürzl (1987):31, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):394, Wildekamp (1996):110, Neumann (2000):59; *Aplocheilus phoeniceps* Scheel (1990):312) "Emerald Epiplatys / Redhead Panchax"
Epiplatys puetzi → *Epiplatys olbrechtsi puetzi*
Epiplatys rathkei → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus*
***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) roloffi* Romand, 1978**
(Lazara (1984):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):650, Radda & Pürzl (1987):17, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):450, Sterba (1990):494, Wildekamp (1996):112, Aqualog 8 (1997b):46, Neumann (2000):26; *Aplocheilus roloffi* Scheel (1990):325) "Roloff's Panchax / Epiplatys Olbrechtsi / RL99"
***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) ruhkopi* Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1980** (Lazara (1984):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):650, Wildekamp (1996):115, Aqualog 8 (1997b):47, Neumann (2000):27; *Epiplatys fasciolatus ruhkopi* Radda & Pürzl (1987):13; *Aplocheilus ruhkopi* Scheel (1990):328) "Ruhkopf's Panchax / Kaningali Panchax / Zorzar Panchax"
Epiplatys Sangmelinensis → *Epiplatys neumanni*
***Epiplatys sangmelinensis* (Ahl, 1928)** (Scheel (1968):371, Lazara (1984):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):652, Radda & Pürzl (1987):24, Sterba (1990):494, Wildekamp (1996):117, Aqualog 8 (1997b):47, Neumann (2000):51; *Aplocheilus sangmelinensis* Scheel (1990):331; *Epiplatys nyongensis* Scheel (1968):324) "Sangmelina Panchax / Sanga Panchax"
Epiplatys senegalensis → *Epiplatys spilargyreius*
Epiplatys Sexfasciatus → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus* / → *Epiplatys togolensis*
***Epiplatys sexfasciatus* Gill, 1862** (Scheel (1968):383, Lazara (1984):76, Radda & Pürzl (1987):22, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):449, Sterba (1990):518, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):225, Wildekamp (1996):119, Aqualog 8 (1997b):52; *Aplocheilus sexfasciatus* Scheel (1990):335) "sixbar panchax / Sixbar Epiplatys"
Epiplatys sexfasciatus baroi → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus*
Epiplatys sexfasciatus infrafasciatus → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus*
Epiplatys sexfasciatus leonensis → *Epiplatys fasciolatus*
Epiplatys sexfasciatus multifasciatus → *Epiplatys multifasciatus*
Epiplatys sexfasciatus rathkei → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus*
Epiplatys sexfasciatus togolensis → *Epiplatys togolensis*
Epiplatys sheljuzhkoi → *Epiplatys chaperi sheljuzhkoi*
Epiplatys sheljuzhkoi spillmanni → *Epiplatys chaperi spillmanni*
Epiplatys Singa → *Aphyosemion polli*
***Epiplatys singa* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Scheel (1968):399, Hoedeman (1974):755, van Ramshorst (1977):292, Aquarien Atlas (1982):562, Lazara (1984):77, Radda & Pürzl (1987):36, Sterba (1990):495, Wildekamp (1996):122, Aqualog 8 (1997b):54, Neumann (2000):47; *Aplocheilus singa* Scheel (1990):341; *Haplochilus macrostigma* Stansch (1914):237, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):421; *Panchax macrostigma* Bade (1925):125, Rachow (1928):90, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):111, Bade (1931):575, Rachow (1931):148, Ahl (1932):65, Stoye (1932):61, Arnold (1933b):139, Coates (1934):171, Peters (1934):157; *Epiplatys macrostigma* Arnold (1934b):100, Innes (1935):263, Stoye (1935):85, Arnold & Ahl (1936):320, Werner (1939):62, Angel (1946):88, Arnold (1949a):42, Laursen (1949):91, Werner (1949):152, Beck (1950):171, Hervey & Hems (1952):255, Poll (1953):27, Meinken in HMR (1954):931, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):428, Hoedeman (1956):653, Innes (1956):306, Schneider & Whitney (1957):420, Vogt (1957):32, McInerny & Gerard (1959):298, Copin (1960):263, Lambert (1960):31, Sterba (1962):516, McInerny & Gerard (1966):298, Scheel (1968):285, Hoedeman (1974):763, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):292, Lazara (1984):74, Santos (1987):228, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):450; *Epiplatys chevalieri macrostigma* Meinken in HMR (1962):1193; *Epiplatys singa macrostigma* Radda & Pürzl (1987):36; *Aplocheilus macrostigma* Scheel (1990):270; *Panchax ornatus* Meinken (1928):55, Rachow (1931):148, Ahl (1932):65; *Aphyosemion ornatus* Arnold (1933b):93; *Epiplatys ornatus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):320, Meinken in HMR (1940):453, Arnold (1949a):42, Werner (1949):152, Beck (1950):172, Veldhuizen (1955):83, Sterba (1962):517, Scheel (1968):341, Terceira (1974):113; *Aplocheilus ornatus* Scheel (1990):299; *Epiplatys chinchoxoanus* Scheel (1968):157, Lazara (1984):70; *Aplocheilus chinchoxoanus* Scheel (1990):192;

Epiplatys superbus Scheel (1968):418, Wildekamp (1996):129; *Aplocheilus superbus* Scheel (1990):352; *Panchax longiventralis* Rachow (1928):89, Arnold (1933b):139; *Epiplatys sheljuzhkoii* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):275; *Epiplatys singa ansorgii* Radda & Pürzl (1987):36; *Aplocheilus ansorgii* Scheel (1990):159; *Haplochilus senegalensis*; *Epiplatys grahami* "Spotted Epiplatys / Onebar Panchax / Largespotted Panchax / Painted Panchax / Spotted Panchax / Emerald Epiplatys / Smaragdsnoekje / Blauw snoekje"

Epiplatys singa ansorgii → *Epiplatys ansorgii*

Epiplatys sp. Blau Violet → *Epiplatys fasciolatus tototaensis*

Epiplatys sp. Brazzaville = ? *Epiplatys chevalieri*

Epiplatys sp. Coyah-Baffou

Epiplatys sp. Fwa (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):398, Aqualog 8 (1997b):56) "Lake Fwa Panchax" = ?

Epiplatys chevalieri

Epiplatys sp. Gamba (Neumann (2000):55) "Gamba Panchax"

Epiplatys sp. GH 1/74 → *Epiplatys chaperi*

Epiplatys sp. Kufina (Aqualog 8 (1997b):56) "Kufina Panchax"

Epiplatys sp. Lake Fwa → *Epiplatys* sp. Fwa

Epiplatys sp. Libreville → *Epiplatys singa*

Epiplatys sp. Mandilou → *Epiplatys huberi*

Epiplatys sp. Massana → *Epiplatys ansorgii*

Epiplatys sp. Muthengene

Epiplatys sp. Pale (*Epiplatys* aff. *multifasciatus* Aqualog 8 (1997b):44)

Epiplatys sp. PEG 95/12 → *Epiplatys neumanni*

Epiplatys sp. PEG 95/13 → *Epiplatys neumanni*

Epiplatys sp. Sindara → *Epiplatys ansorgii*

Epiplatys sp. Tarkwa → *Epiplatys chaperi samborskii*

***Epiplatys (Aphyoplatys) spilargyreius* (Duméril, 1861)** (Scheel (1968):407, Terceira (1974):113, van Ramshorst (1977):293, Lazara (1984):77, Radda & Pürzl (1987):10, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):451, Sterba (1990):495, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):398, Wildekamp (1996):125, Aqualog 8 (1997b):55, Neumann (2000):28; *Haplochilus spilargyreius* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):439, Knauer (1907):216, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):199, Stansch (1914):237, Mellen (1921):85, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):420; *Panchax spilargyreius* Bade (1931):574; *Aplocheilus spilargyreius* Scheel (1990):347; *Haplochilus senegalensis* Innes (1917):88, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):420; *Panchax senegalensis* Bade (1925):128, Rachow (1928):90, Schreitmüller (1928):73, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):112, Bade (1931):574, Rachow (1931):148, Ahl (1932):65, Arnold (1933b):139, Coates (1934):171; *Epiplatys senegalensis* Arnold (1934b):100, Arnold & Ahl (1936):321, Werner (1939):62, Arnold (1949a):42, Werner (1949):153, Beck (1950):172, Poll (1953):28, Vogt (1957):33, Sterba (1962):518, Hoedeman (1974):755, Terceira (1974):113; *Epiplatys marnoi* Hoedeman (1956):653, Hoedeman (1974):764; *Haplochilus petersii* "Oblique Barred Panchax / Senegal Epiplatys / Senegal Panchax / Green Panchax / Senegal snoekje"

Epiplatys spilauchen → *Aplocheilichthys spilauchen*

Epiplatys spillmanni → *Epiplatys chaperi spillmanni*

Epiplatys steindachneri → *Epiplatys bifasciatus*

Epiplatys stictopleuron → *Hylopanchax stictopleuron*

Epiplatys striatus → *Aphyosemion striatum*

Epiplatys superbus → *Epiplatys singa*

Epiplatys taeniatus → *Epiplatys bifasciatus*

***Epiplatys togolensis* Loiselle, 1971** ?(Wildekamp (1996):130, Neumann (2000):43; *Epiplatys sexfasciatus togolensis* Terceira (1974):113, Lazara (1984):76, Radda & Pürzl (1987):22, Sterba (1990):495, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):396, Aqualog 8 (1997b):48; *Aplocheilus sexfasciatus togolensis* Scheel (1990):357; ? Panchax Sexfasciatus Rachow (1928):88; ? *Epiplatys Sexfasciatus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):321, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):653, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):449) "Togo Panchax"

Epiplatys zenkeri → *Epiplatys infrafasciatus*

Epiplatys zimiensis → *Epiplatys fasciolatus zimiensis*

Episemion → *Aphyosemion* (*Episemion*)

Episemion sp. Gabun → *Aphyosemion* (*Episemion*) krystallinoron

Eptomaculata Lara → *Quintana atrizona*

***Eremichthys* Hubbs & Miller, 1948** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

***Eremichthys acros* Hubbs & Miller, 1948** (Goldstein (2000):127) "desert dace"

***Eremophilus* Humboldt, 1805** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae)

Eremophilus candidus → *Trichomycterus candidus*

***Eremophilus mutisii* Humboldt, 1805** (Sands (1985):24, Burgess (1989):313, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):337; *Trichomycterus venulosus* Burgess (1989):323)

***Erethistes* Müller & Troschel, 1849** (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)

***Erethistes filamentosus* (Blyth, 1860)** (*Hara filamentosa* Burgess (1989):132; *Erethistes maesotensis* Burgess (1989):132, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):336, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):111) "Filament Butterfly Catfish"

***Erethistes hara* (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(Biswas et al. (2007):80; *Hara hara* Burgess (1989):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):430, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):106, Dawes (2002):163, Shrestha (2008):184; *Laguvia aspera* Burgess (1989):124) "koshi hara / Butterfly Catfish"

***Erethistes horai* (Misra, 1976)** (*Hara horai* Burgess (1989):132, ? Tekriwal & Rao (1999):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):688; ? *Hara Filamentosa* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):107) "Elongate Moth Catfish"

***Erethistes jerdoni* (Day, 1870)** (Biswas et al. (2007):81; *Hara jerdoni* Burgess (1989):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):335, ? Tekriwal & Rao (1999):107, Shrestha (2008):185) "sylhet hara / Dwarf Anchor Catfish / Deltawing Catfish / Stone Catfish"

***Erethistes koladynensis* (Anganthoibi & Vishwanath, 2009)**

***Erethistes longissimus* (Ng & Kottelat, 2007)**

Erethistes maesotensis → *Erethistes filamentosus*

***Erethistes mesembrinus* (Ng & Kottelat, 2007)** "Erethistes sp. South Thailand"

***Erethistes minusculus* (Ng & Kottelat, 2007)** "Mini Hara / Erethistes Conta"

***Erethistes nareshi* (Mahapatra & Kar, 2015)**

***Erethistes pusillus* Müller & Troschel, 1849** (Burgess (1989):122, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):336, Biswas et al. (2007):82, Shrestha (2008):170; ?? *Hara hara* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):106)

- "Gangetic erethistes / Giant Moth Catfish / Butterfly Catfish"
Erethistes saharsai → *Erethistes hara*
Erethistes serratus → *Erethistes hara*
Erethistes sp. Myanmar 1 "Hara Hara"
Erethistes sp. Myanmar 2 → *Erethistes minusculus*
***Erethistes spinulus* (Ng & Kottelat, 2007)**
***Erethistoides* Hora, 1950** (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)
***Erethistoides ascita* Ng & Edds, 2005** (Shrestha (2008):171)
***Erethistoides cavatura* Ng & Edds, 2005** (Shrestha (2008):172)
***Erethistoides infuscata* Ng, 2006**
***Erethistoides longispinis* Ng, Ferraris & Neely, 2012**
***Erethistoides luteola* Ng, Ferraris & Neely, 2012**
***Erethistoides montana* Hora, 1950** (Burgess (1989):122, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):677, Shrestha (2008):171) "Tea Catfish"
***Erethistoides pipri* Hora, 1950** (*Erethistoides montana pipri* Burgess (1989):132)
***Erethistoides senkhiensis* Tamang, Chaudhry & Choudhury, 2008
Erethistoides sicula Ng, 2005 "Cheetah Catfish"
***Erethistoides vescula* Ng, Ferraris & Neely, 2012**
***Eretmobrycon* Fink, 1976**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
***Eretmobrycon bayano* Fink, 1976** (Géry (1978):391)
***Eretmobrycon brevirostris* (Günther, 1860)**
(Bryconamericus brevirostris Géry (1978):391, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):129)
***Eretmobrycon bucayensis* (Román-Valencia et al., 2013)** (Bryconamericus bucayensis Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):131)
***Eretmobrycon dahli* (Román-Valencia, 2000)**
(Bryconamericus dahli Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):133)
***Eretmobrycon ecuadorensis* (Román-Valencia et al., 2015)**
***Eretmobrycon emperador* (Eigenmann & Ogle, 1907)** (Bryconamericus emperador Géry (1978):390; Bryconamericus bauoensis Géry (1978):390; Bryconamericus cascajalensis Géry (1978):390; Bryconamericus ortholepis Géry (1978):390; Bryconamericus scopiferus Géry (1978):390, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):86; Bryconamericus zeteki Géry (1978):391)
***Eretmobrycon gonzalezoi* (Román-Valencia, 2002)**
***Eretmobrycon guaytarae* (Eigenmann & Henn, 1914)**
(Bryconamericus guaytarae Géry (1978):390)
***Eretmobrycon miraensis* (Fowler, 1945)**
***Eretmobrycon peruanus* (Müller & Troschel, 1845)**
(Bryconamericus peruanus Géry (1978):391)
***Eretmobrycon scleroparius* (Regan, 1908)**
(Bryconamericus scleroparius Géry (1978):390; Bryconamericus ricae Géry (1978):390) "Creek Tetra"
***Eretmobrycon simus* (Boulenger, 1898)**
(Bryconamericus simus Géry (1978):391, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):135)
***Eretmobrycon terrabensis* (Meek, 1914)**
(Bryconamericus terrabensis Géry (1978):390) "Creek Tetra"
***Eretmodus* Boulenger, 1898**
(CIHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Eretmodus Cyanostictus → *Eretmodus marksmithi*
***Eretmodus cyanostictus* Boulenger, 1898** ?(Axelrod (1960b):30, van Ramshorst (1977):340, Staeck (1977):222, Staeck (1982):116, Sterba (1990):753, Axelrod (1993):52, Konings (1998):31, Dawes (2002):97, Konings (2015):30) "Striped Goby Cichlid / Horseface Cichlid / Breedmuilcichlide"
***Eretmodus marksmithi* Burgess, 2012** (Konings (2015):30; Eretmodus Cyanostictus Staeck (1974):34, Aquarien Atlas (1982):703, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):492, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):155, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):771; *Eretmodus* sp. Cyanostictus North Konings (1998):31)
Eretmodus sp. Ubwari → *Eretmodus marksmithi*
Ericymba → *Hybopsis*
***Erimonax* Jordan, 1924** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Erimonax monachus* (Cope, 1868)** (*Cyprinella monacha* Goldstein (2000):170) "spotfin chub"
***Erimystax* Jordan, 1882** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Erimystax cahni* (Hubbs & Crowe, 1956)** "slender chub"
***Erimystax dissimilis* (Kirtland, 1841)** "streamline chub"
***Erimystax harryi* (Hubbs & Crowe, 1956)** "Ozark chub"
***Erimystax insignis* (Hubbs & Crowe, 1956)**
(Goldstein (2000):129; *Erimystax insignis eristigma* Goldstein (2000):129) "blotched chub / Mountain Blotched Chub"
***Erimystax x-punctatus* (Hubbs & Crowe, 1956)**
(Goldstein (2000):129; *Erimystax x-punctatus trautmani* Goldstein (2000):130) "gravel chub / Eastern Gravel Chub"
***Erimyzon* Jordan, 1876**
(CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae)
***Erimyzon claviformis* (Girard, 1856)** (*Erimyzon oblongus claviformis* Goldstein (2000):71) "western creek chubsucker"
Erimyzon goodei → *Erimyzon suetta*
***Erimyzon oblongus* (Mitchill, 1814)** (Goldstein (2000):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):276; *Labes oblongus* Butler (1858):67; *Erimyzon suetta oblongus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):337; *Erimyzon oblongus connectens* Goldstein (2000):71) "creek chubsucker / Brilliant Chubsucker"
***Erimyzon suetta* (La Cepède, 1803)** (Dürigen (1897):235, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):142, Jordan & Evermann (1908):59, Wolf (1908):82, Innes (1921):111, Mellen (1921):71, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):38, Mellen (1927):58, Ahl (1932):50, Arnold (1934a):93, Mellen & Lanier (1935):232, Arnold & Ahl (1936):195, Schreitmüller (1938):81, Arnold (1949a):42, Innes (1949):177, Sterba (1962):327, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):337, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):25, Sterba (1990):327, Schleser (1998):101, Goldstein (2000):72) "lake chubsucker / Mullet / Sweet Sucker / Chubsucker / Western Lake Chubsucker"
***Erimyzon tenuis* (Agassiz, 1855)** (Goldstein (2000):72) "sharpfin chubsucker"
***Ernstichthys* Fernández-Yépez, 1953**
(ASPREDINIDAE)
***Ernstichthys anduzei* Fernández-Yépez, 1953**
(Burgess (1989):304)
***Ernstichthys intonsus* Stewart, 1985** (Burgess (1989):298)
***Ernstichthys megistus* (Orcés, 1961)** (Burgess (1989):304)
Erotelis → *Eleotris*
***Erpetoichthys* Smith, 1865** (POLYPTERIDAE)**

Erpetoichthys calabaricus Smith, 1865 (Makino (1958):63, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):5, Dawes (2002):295, Aqualog 18 (2004):165, Monks (2006):226; *Calamoichthys calabaricus* Bade (1907):336, Stansch (1914):348, Innes (1917):85, Rachow (1922a):30, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):371, Bade (1925):218, Bade (1931):399, Ahl (1932):33, Arnold (1933b):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):195, Holly in HMR (1937):179, Schreitmüller (1938):72, Angel (1946):58, Arnold (1949a):23, Arnold (1949b):65, Hoedeman (1954):29, Ladiges (1954):98, Sterba (1962):43, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):142, Hoedeman (1974):702, Aquarien Atlas (1982):210, Varjo (1982):118, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):338, Sterba (1990):23 "reedfish / Snakefish / Ropefish / Finlet Eel / Kwastvinaal / Wimpelaal"

Erromyzon Kottelat, 2004

(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)

Erromyzon compactus Kottelat, 2004

Erromyzon kalotaenia Yang et al., 2012

Erromyzon sinensis (Chen, 1980)

Erromyzon yangi Neely, Conway & Mayden, 2007

Erythrinidae (trahiras / Forellensalmier / forelzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)

Erythrinus Scopoli, 1777 (ERYTHRINIDAE)

Erythrinus erythrinus (Bloch, 1801) (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):105, Rachow (1928):28, Ahl (1932):39, Arnold (1933b):114, Arnold & Ahl (1936):64, Rachow in HMR (1942):730, Arnold (1949a):42, Veldhuizen (1956):7, Sterba (1962):86, Géry (1978):103, Aquarien Atlas (1982):322, Santos (1987):47, Sterba (1990):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):222, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):101, Almirón et al. (2015):132; *Erythrinus salmonneus*) "traira / Traíra / Forelzalm"

Erythrinus gronovii → *Hoplerythrinus gronovii*

Erythrinus kessleri Steindachner, 1877

Erythrinus trahira → *Hoplias malabaricus*

Erythrinus unitaeniatus → *Hoplerythrinus unitaeniatus*

Erythrocharax Netto-Ferreira et al., 2013

(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)

Erythrocharax altipinnis Netto-Ferreira et al., 2013

Erythrocultur → *Culter*

Escalo → *Achondrostoma arcasii*

Eseka Panchax → *Epiplatys esekanus*

Esmralda Cichlid → *Andinoacara rivulatus*

Esocidae (pikes and pickerels / Hechte / snoeken)

(SALMONIFORMES>Esocoidei)

Esok → *Probarbus jullieni*

Esomus Swainson, 1839

(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

Esomus ahli Hora & Mukerji, 1928 (Cottle (2010):100) "Burmese Flying Barb"

Esomus altus (Blyth, 1860) (Cottle (2010):101) "Burmese Flying Barb"

Esomus barbatus (Jerdon, 1849) (Ahl (1932):50, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):83, Ranjit Daniels (2002):145, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):37, Cottle (2010):102) "South Indian Flying Barb"

Esomus caudiocellatus Ahl, 1924 (Ahl (1932):51, Cottle (2010):103)

Esomus danica (Hamilton, 1822) ?(Rachow (1922a):34, Bade (1925):78, Innes (1926):269, Rachow (1928):58, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):93, Bade (1931):496, Rachow (1931):121, Ahl (1932):51, Stoye (1932):106, Arnold (1933b):114, Coates (1934):82,

Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):53, Ladiges (1934):63, Peters (1934):134, Innes (1935):182, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):203, Mellen & Lanier (1935):117, Stoye (1935):139, Arnold & Ahl (1936):196, Meinken in HMR (1937):177, Beirens (1938):88, Werner (1939):100, Kramer & Weise (1943):181, Arnold (1949a):42, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):271, Laursen (1949):60, Werner (1949):121, Beck (1950):109, Hervey & Hems (1952):196, Kramer & Weise (1952):186, Brymer (1954):120, Hoedeman (1954):187, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):281, Meinken (1955):78, Innes (1956):228, Vogt (1956):84, McInerny & Gerard (1959):218, Copin (1960):287, Sterba (1962):272, McInerny & Gerard (1966):218, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):276, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):271, Hoedeman (1974):512, van Ramshorst (1977):223, Varjo (1982):155, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):569, Sterba (1990):226, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):59, Ranjit Daniels (2002):144, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):38, Biswas et al. (2007):35, Shrestha (2008):100, Cottle (2010):104; ? *Nuria danica* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):385, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):132, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):178, Innes (1917):90; *Esomus Thermoicos* Dawes (2002):179 "flying barb / Flying Nuria / Glass Barb / Vliegbarbeel / Indische springbarbus"

Esomus goddardi → *Esomus longimanus*

Esomus lineatus Ahl, 1923 (Rachow (1928):60, Schreitmüller (1928):110, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):93, Bade (1931):496, Rachow (1931):121, Arnold (1933b):114, Ladiges (1934):64, Peters

(1934):135, Arnold & Ahl (1936):197, Meinken in HMR (1939):315, Arnold (1949a):43, Laursen (1949):60, Werner (1949):122, Beck (1950):109, Brymer

(1954):121, Ladiges (1954):40, Meinken (1955):81, Sterba (1962):273, Hoedeman (1974):514, Sterba

(1990):226, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):208, Cottle (2010):105; *Nuria Danrica Malabarica* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):178, Stansch (1914):159, Brüning (1919):134, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):53; *Esomus Danrica Malabaricus* Rachow (1922a):34; ?

Esomus Malabaricus Innes (1926):269) "striped flying barb / Gestreepte vliegbarbeel" = ? *Esomus danica*

Esomus longimanus (Lunel, 1881) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):370, Vidhayanon (2008):56, Cottle

(2010):106; *Esomus goddardi* Ladiges (1951):38, Ladiges (1954):40, Vogt (1956):84, Sterba (1962):272, Sterba (1990):226, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):208)

"longfin flying minnow / Siamese Flying Barb / Mekong Flying Barb / Goddard's Flying Barb"

Esomus malabaricus Day, 1867 ?(Innes (1926):269, Cottle (2010):107) = ? *Esomus danica*

Esomus malayensis (Matte & Reichelt, 1908) (Innes

(1926):269, Rachow (1928):59, Schreitmüller

(1928):110, Rachow (1931):121, Ahl (1932):51, Stoye

(1932):106, Arnold (1933b):114, Kuijper & van der

Noort (1934):52, Ladiges (1934):67, Innes (1935):184, Mellen & Lanier (1935):117, Stoye (1935):139, Arnold &

Ahl (1936):198, Meinken in HMR (1937):174, Beirens

(1938):89, Werner (1939):100, Arnold (1949a):43, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):272, Laursen

(1949):60, Werner (1949):122, Beck (1950):109, Hervey & Hems (1952):197, Brymer (1954):121, Hoedeman (1954):189, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod &

Schultz (1955):282, Meinken (1955):81, Innes

(1956):230, Vogt (1956):84, Makino (1958):25,

- McInerny & Gerard (1959):219, Copin (1960):288, Sterba (1962):273, McInerny & Gerard (1966):219, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):277, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):272, Hoedeman (1974):514, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):384, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):566, Sterba (1990):227, Cottle (2010):108; *Nuria danrica malayensis* Stansch (1914):161; *Esomus danicus malayensis* Rachow (1922a):34; *Nuria malayensis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):55) "Malayan flying barb / Maleise vliegbarbeel / Malakka springbarbus"
- Esomus manipurensis* Tilak & Jain, 1990** (Cottle (2010):109) "Manipur flying barb"
- Esomus metallicus* Ahl, 1924** (Hoedeman (1954):190, Hoedeman (1974):514, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):569, Sterba (1990):227, Cottle (2010):110, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):210, Vidhayanon (2008):56; *Nuria danrica* ssp. Stansch (1914):161) "silvery flying barb / Siamese Flying Barb / Flying Minnow / Metallic Flying Barb / Siamese Flying Barb"
- Esomus rehi* (Regan, 1907)** = ? *Esomus danrica*
- Esomus thermoicos* (Valenciennes, 1842)** (Ahl (1932):51, Pethiyagoda (1991):71, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):36, Cottle (2010):111) "Sri Lanka flying barb"
- Esox Linnaeus, 1758* (ESOCIDAE>Esocinae)**
Esox affinis → *Esox niger*
- Esox (Kenoza) americanus americanus* Gmelin, 1789** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):206, Jordan & Evermann (1908):234, Thompson (1985):53, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):20, Schleser (1998):83, Goldstein (2000):196) "redfin pickerel / Banded Pickerel / Trout Pickerel"
Esox americanus americanus x *Esox americanus vermiculatus*
Esox americanus x *Esox niger*
- Esox (Kenoza) americanus vermiculatus* Lesueur, 1846** (Thompson (1985):54, Schleser (1998):83, Goldstein (2000):196; *Esox vermiculatus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):234, Boardman (1944):19; *Esox reticulatus* Butler (1858):68, Dürigen (1897):253, Bade (1907):432, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):208, Jordan & Evermann (1908):235, Bade (1931):560; ?? *Esox Salmoneus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):208) "grass pickerel / Little Pickerel / Eastern Pickerel / Green Pike / Common Pickerel"
- Esox aquitanicus* Denys et al., 2014** "Aquitanian pike / Adour Pike"
- Esox cisalpinus* Bianco & Delmastro, 2011** "cispalpine pike / Italian Pike / Southern Pike / Striped Pike"
Esox flaviae → *Esox cisalpinus*
- Esox lucius* Linnaeus, 1758** (Wood (1868):129, Taylor (1876):67, Seeley (1886):360, Bade (1898):404, den Hollander (1900):136, Taylor (1901):67, Bade (1902):17, Lurasco (1903):21, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):125, Peter (1906):71, Bade (1907):432, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):148, Jordan & Evermann (1908):236, Pappenheim (1909):174, Leonhardt (1910):66, Berndt (1911):217, Schmidt (1911):36, Heimans (1912):146, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):202, Brüning (1919):119, Havermans (1926):19, Schreitmüller (1928):25, Bade (1931):559, Ahl (1932):60, Schreitmüller (1933):167, Morren (1935):138, Kramer & Weise (1943):67, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):412, Sterba (1962):75, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):412, Boarder (1973):58, Thompson (1985):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):20, Tönsmeier (1989):184, Sterba (1990):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):965, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284, Greenhalgh (1999):44, Fletcher (2000):72, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):196, Maitland (2000):168, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):201, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):342; Pike Noel Humphreys (1857):59; *Esox Prévost* (1861):104) "pike / Northern Pike / Great Lakes Pike / Snoek / Jacobssnoek / Mossnoek" *Esox lucius* x *Esox masquinongy* "tiger muskellunge / Tiger Musky"
- Esox masquinongy* Mitchell, 1824** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):210, Jordan & Evermann (1908):237; *Esox immaculatus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):240; *Esox ohioensis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):239) "muskellunge / Muskie / Chautauqua Muskallunge / Great Northern Pike / Amerikaanse snoek / Musky (snoek)"
- Esox (Kenoza) niger* Lesueur, 1818** (Bader (1931):560, Thompson (1985):56, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):20, Quinn (1990):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):966, Goldstein (2000):197; ?? *Esox Salmoneus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):208) "chain pickerel / Oostelijke snoek"
- Esox reichertii* Dybowski, 1869** "Amur pike / Siberische snoek / Amoersnoek"
Esox reticulatus → *Esox americanus vermiculatus*
Espe's Pencilfish → *Nannostomus espei*
Espe's Rasbora → *Trigonostigma espei*
Estuarine perch → *Sander marinus*
Estuary perch → *Percalates colonorum*
- Etheostoma Rafinesque, 1819***
(PERCIDAE>Etheostomatinae) ↔ *Nothonotus*
- Etheostoma (Doration) akatulo* Layman & Mayden, 2009** "bluemask darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) artesiae* (Hay, 1881)** (*Etheostoma whipplei* artesiae Goldstein (2000):369) "redspot darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) asprigene* (Forbes, 1878)** (Page (1983):132, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):62, Goldstein (2000):362) "mud darter"
- Etheostoma (Ulocentra) atripinne* (Jordan, 1877)** (Page (1983):76, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):51; *Etheostoma simoterum* atripinne Goldstein (2000):378) "Cumberland snubnose darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) australe* Jordan, 1889** (Page (1983):141, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):65, Goldstein (2000):370) "Conchos darter / perca del Conchos"
- Etheostoma (Psychromaster) autumnale* Mayden, 2010** "autumn darter"
- Etheostoma (Ulocentra) baileyi* Page & Burr, 1982** (Page (1983):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):49, Goldstein (2000):382) "emerald darter"
- Etheostoma (Catnotus) barbouri* Kuehne & Small, 1971** (Page (1983):151, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):68, Goldstein (2000):323) "teardrop darter"
- Etheostoma barratti* → *Etheostoma fusiforme*
- Etheostoma (Ulocentra) barrenense* Burr & Page, 1982** (Page (1983):91, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):48, Goldstein (2000):382) "splendid darter"
- Etheostoma (Catnotus) basilare* Page, Hardman & Near, 2003** "corrugated darter"
- Etheostoma beanii* → *Ammocrypta beanii*
- Etheostoma (Adonia) bellator* Suttkus & Bailey, 1993** (Page (1983):95, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):50) "warrior darter / Locust Fork Darter / Sipsey Darter"

- Etheostoma bifascium* → *Ammocrypta bifascia*
- Etheostoma binotatum* Bailey & Richards, 1963** (*Etheostoma hopkinsi binotatum* Goldstein (2000):368)
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) bison* Ceas & Page, 1997** (Goldstein (2000):366) "buffalo darter"
- Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) blennioides*** Rafinesque, 1819 (Innes (1926):269, Mellen & Lanier (1935):261, Page (1983):68, Thompson (1985):166, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):47, Quinn (1990):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):914, Goldstein (2000):338) "greenside darter"
- Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) blennius* Gilbert & Swain, 1887** (Page (1983):65, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):47, Goldstein (2000):337) "blenny darter"
- Etheostoma (Psychromaster) boschungi* Wall & Williams, 1974** (Page (1983):117, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):60, Goldstein (2000):372) "slackwater darter"
- Etheostoma (Adonia) brevirostrum* Suttkus & Etnier, 1991** (Goldstein (2000):379, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1004) "holiday darter / Ellijay Darter / Upland Snubnose Darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) brevispinum* (Coker, 1926)** (*Etheostoma flabellare brevispinum* Goldstein (2000):325) "Carolina fantail darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) burri* Ceas & Page, 1997** (Goldstein (2000):367) "brook darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) caeruleum* Storer, 1845** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):167, Reuter (1912):71, Stansch (1914):19, Innes (1917):76, Innes (1921):103, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):223, Bade (1925):38, Innes (1926):117, Ahl (1932):77, Arnold (1933b):114, Arnold & Ahl (1936):428, Arnold (1949a):43, Werner (1949):198, Beck (1950):206, Sterba (1962):639, Page (1983):133, Thompson (1985):167, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):63, Quinn (1990):124, Sterba (1990):663, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):916, Schleser (1998):156, Fletcher (2000):55, Goldstein (2000):363, Dawes (2002):256; *Poecilichthys caeruleus* Innes (1926):273, Rachow (1928):191, Bade (1931):686, Stoye (1932):183, Peters (1934):211, Stoye (1935):236, Boardman (1944):30, Innes (1949):169; *Oligocephalus caeruleus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):261) "rainbow darter / Blue Darter / Ozark Rainbow Darter / Homochito Rainbow Darter / Arkansas Rainbow Darter / Relict Rainbow Darter / Northern Rainbow Darter / Soldierfish / Regenboogspringer / Regenboogdarter"
- Etheostoma caeruleum* x *Etheostoma spectabile*
- Etheostoma (Adonia) cervus* Powers & Mayden, 2003** "Chickasaw darter"
- Etheostoma (Adonia) chermocki* Boschung, Mayden & Tomelleri, 1992** "vermillion darter"
- Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) chienense* Page & Ceas, 1992** (Goldstein (2000):330) "relict darter"
- Etheostoma (Vaillantia) chlorosoma* (Hay, 1881)** (Page (1983):92, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):54, Goldstein (2000):318) "bluntnose darter"
- Etheostoma (Allohistium) cinereum* Storer, 1845** (Page (1983):60, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):45, Goldstein (2000):311) "ashy darter"
- Etheostoma clarum* → *Ammocrypta clara*
- Etheostoma (Doration) clinton* Mayden & Layman, 2012**
- Etheostoma coeruleum* → *Etheostoma caeruleum*
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) collettei* Birdsong & Knapp, 1969** (Page (1983):132, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):62, Goldstein (2000):367) "creole darter"
- Etheostoma collis* (Hubbs & Cannon, 1935)** (Page (1983):157, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):70, Goldstein (2000):345; *Etheostoma saludae* Page (1983):156, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):70; *Etheostoma collis lepidinion* Goldstein (2000):345) "Carolina darter / Saluda Darter"
- Etheostoma (Adonia) colorosum* Suttkus & Bailey, 1993** (Page (1983):95, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):50) "coastal darter / Coastal Plain Darter"
- Etheostoma (Adonia) coosae* (Fowler, 1945)** (Page (1983):77, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):52, Goldstein (2000):380) "Coosa darter"
- Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) corona* Page & Ceas, 1992** (Goldstein (2000):329) "crown darter"
- Etheostoma (Psychromaster) cragini* Gilbert, 1885** (Page (1983):120, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):60, Goldstein (2000):376) "Arkansas darter"
- Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) crossopterum* Braasch & Mayden, 1985** (Goldstein (2000):330) "fringed darter"
- Etheostoma cumberlandicum* → *Etheostoma kennicotti*
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) cyanorum* (Moore & Rigney, 1952)** (*Etheostoma radiosum cyanorum* Goldstein (2000):369) "Washita Darter"
- Etheostoma (Vaillantia) davisoni* Hay, 1885** (Page (1983):93, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):55, Goldstein (2000):319) "Choctawhatchee darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) derivativum* Page, Hardman & Near, 2003** "stone darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) ditrema* Ramsey & Suttkus, 1965** (Page (1983):128, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):61, Goldstein (2000):360) "coldwater darter"
- Etheostoma (Adonia) duryi* Henshall, 1889** (Page (1983):77, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):52, Goldstein (2000):378) "blackside snubnose darter / Black Darter"
- Etheostoma (Villora) edwini* (Hubbs & Cannon, 1935)** (Page (1983):116, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):59, Goldstein (2000):385) "brown darter"
- Etheostoma (Poecilichthys) erizorum* (Hubbs & Black, 1940)** (*Etheostoma euzonum erizorum* Page (1983):61, Goldstein (2000):334) "Current Saddled Darter"
- Etheostoma (Poecilichthys) erythrozonum* Switzer & Wood, 2009** "Meramec saddled darter"
- Etheostoma (Adonia) etnieri* Bouchard, 1977** (Page (1983):77, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):52, Goldstein (2000):383) "cherry darter"
- Etheostoma (Poecilichthys) euzonum* (Hubbs & Black, 1940)** (Page (1983):61, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):44, Goldstein (2000):334) "Arkansas saddled darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) exile* (Girard, 1859)** (Page (1983):152, Thompson (1985):169, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):69, Goldstein (2000):359) "Iowa darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) flabellare* Rafinesque, 1819** (Mellen (1921):68, Page (1983):147, Thompson (1985):170, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):67, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):918, Goldstein (2000):325; *Poecilichthys flabellaris* Innes (1926):273, Mellen (1927):47; *Catonotus flabellaris* Mellen & Lanier (1935):261; *Etheostoma flabellare lineolatum* Goldstein (2000):326) "fantail darter / Carolina Fantail Darter / Chesapeake Fantail Darter / Striped Fantail Darter / Waaiervingrondbaars"

- Etheostoma (Adonia) flavum*** Etnier & Bailey, 1989
(Goldstein (2000):380) "saffron darter"
- Etheostoma (Microperca) fonticola*** (Jordan & Gilbert, 1886) (Page (1983):158, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):71, Schleser (1998):152, Goldstein (2000):346) "fountain darter"
Etheostoma fontinalis → *Etheostoma flabellare*
- Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) forbesi*** Page & Ceas, 1992 (Goldstein (2000):330) "Barrens darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) fragi*** Distler, 1968 (Goldstein (2000):366; *Etheostoma spectabile fragi* Page (1983):137) "Strawberry darter"
- Etheostoma (Villora) fricksium*** Hildebrand, 1923 (Page (1983):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):59, Goldstein (2000):312) "Savannah darter"
- Etheostoma (Holelepis) fusiforme*** (Girard, 1854) (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):168, Page (1983):155, Thompson (1985):172, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):70, Quinn (1990):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):918, Goldstein (2000):343; *Boleichthys fusiformis* Innes (1926):267, Mellen & Lanier (1935):261; *Copelandellus quiescens* Innes (1926):268; *Etheostoma fusiforme barratti* Goldstein (2000):343) "swamp darter / Spindle Darter / Fusiform Darter / Scalyhead Darter"
- Etheostoma (Doration) gore*** Layman & Mayden, 2012
- Etheostoma (Villora) gracile*** (Girard, 1859) (Page (1983):154, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):69, Schleser (1998):159, Goldstein (2000):343) "slough darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) grahami*** (Girard, 1859) (Page (1983):144, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):65, Goldstein (2000):360) "Rio Grande darter / perca del Bravo"
- Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) gutselli*** (Hildebrand, 1932) (*Etheostoma blennioides gutselli* Page (1983):69, Goldstein (2000):339) "Tuckasegee darter"
- Etheostoma hildebrandti* → *Etheostoma exile*
- Etheostoma histrio*** Jordan & Gilbert, 1887 (Page (1983):72, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):48, Goldstein (2000):342, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1008) "harlequin darter"
- Etheostoma (Villora) hopkinsi*** (Fowler, 1945) (Page (1983):140, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):65, Goldstein (2000):368) "Christmas darter / Christmas-Eve Darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) humerale*** (Girard, 1859) (*Etheostoma flabellare humerale* Goldstein (2000):326) "barred fantail darter"
- Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) inscriptum*** (Jordan & Brayton, 1878) (Page (1983):65, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):46, Goldstein (2000):335) "turquoise darter"
- Etheostoma iowae* → *Etheostoma exile*
- Etheostoma (Doration) jessiae*** (Jordan & Brayton, 1878) (Page (1983):80, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):52, Goldstein (2000):319) "blueside darter"
- Etheostoma (Doration) jimmycarter*** Layman & Mayden, 2012
- Etheostoma (Poecilichthys) kanawhae*** (Raney, 1941) (Page (1983):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):45, Goldstein (2000):333, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1008) "Kanawha darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) kantuckeense*** Ceas & Page, 1997 (Goldstein (2000):367) "Highland Rim darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) kennicotti*** (Putnam, 1863) (Page (1983):149, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):67, Goldstein (2000):326) "stripetail darter"
- Etheostoma (Adonia) lachneri*** Suttkus & Bailey, 1994 "Tombigbee darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) lawrencei*** Ceas & Burr, 2002 "headwater darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) lemniscatum*** Blanton, 2008 "tuxedo darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) lepidum*** (Baird & Girard, 1853) (Page (1983):140, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):63, Goldstein (2000):360) "greenthroat darter"
- Etheostoma (Boleosoma) longimanum*** Jordan, 1888 (Page (1983):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):54, Goldstein (2000):317) "longfin darter"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) lugoi*** Norris & Minckley, 1997 "tufa darter / perca de toba"
- Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) luteovinctum*** Gilbert & Swain, 1887 (Page (1983):136, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):63, Goldstein (2000):361) "redband darter"
- Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) lynceum*** Hay, 1885 (Goldstein (2000):341; *Etheostoma zonale lynceum* Page (1983):73) "brighteye darter"
- Etheostoma maculatum sanguifluum* → *Nothonotus sanguifluus*
- Etheostoma mariae*** (Fowler, 1947) (Page (1983):113, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):59, Goldstein (2000):313) "pinewoods darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) marmorinnum*** Blanton & Jenkins, 2008 "marbled darter"
- Etheostoma (Allohistium) maydeni*** Powers & Kuhajda, 2012 "redlips darter"
- Etheostoma (Doration) meadiae*** (Jordan & Evermann, 1898)
- Etheostoma meridianum* → *Ammocrypta meridiana*
- Etheostoma (Microperca) microperca*** Jordan & Gilbert, 1888 (Page (1983):158, Thompson (1985):173, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):71, Quinn (1990):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):726, Goldstein (2000):345) "least darter"
- Etheostoma micropterus* → *Etheostoma pottsi*
- Etheostoma (Psychromaster) mihileze*** Mayden, 2010 (*Etheostoma (Ozarka)* cf. *punctulatum* Goldstein (2000):375) "sunburst darter"
- Etheostoma (Catonotus) nebra*** Near & Thomas, 2015 "Buck darter"
- Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) neopterum*** Howell & Dingirkus, 1978 (Page (1983):147, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):66, Goldstein (2000):330) "lollipop darter"
- Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) newmani*** (Agassiz, 1854) (*Etheostoma blennioides newmani* Page (1983):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):915, Goldstein (2000):338) "central greenside darter"
- Etheostoma (Litocara) nianguae*** Gilbert & Meek, 1887 (Page (1983):59, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):44, Goldstein (2000):321) "Niangua darter"
- Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) nigripinne*** Braasch & Mayden, 1985 (Goldstein (2000):330) "blackfin darter"
- Etheostoma (Boleosoma) nigrum*** Rafinesque, 1820 (Page (1983):84, Thompson (1985):174, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):53, Quinn (1990):123, Sterba (1990):663, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):920, Goldstein (2000):314; *Boleosoma nigrum* Mellen (1921):68, Innes (1926):267, Mellen (1927):48, Stoye (1932):182, Peters (1934):208, Mellen & Lanier (1935):261, Stoye (1935):236, Boardman (1944):28, Sterba (1962):638) "johnny darter / Scaly Johnny Darter / Central Johnny Darter"

Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) nuchale Howell & Caldwell, 1965 (Page (1983):129, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):62, Goldstein (2000):361) "watercress darter"

Etheostoma (Doration) obama Mayden & Layman, 2012

Etheostoma (Catonotus) obeyense Kirsch, 1892 (Page (1983):150, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):68, Goldstein (2000):322) "barcheek darter"

Etheostoma okaloosae (Fowler, 1941) (Page (1983):113, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):59, Goldstein (2000):362) "Okaloosa darter"

Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) olivaceum Braasch & Page, 1979 (Page (1983):146, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):66, Goldstein (2000):331) "sooty darter / Dirty Darter"

Etheostoma (Boleosoma) olmstedi Storer, 1842 (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):168, Page (1983):85, Thompson (1985):175, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):53, Quinn (1990):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):728, Schleser (1998):156, Goldstein (2000):315; *Boleosoma nigrum olmstedi* Wolf (1908):80, Rachow (1928):191, Rachow (1931):105, Ahl (1932):77, Arnold & Ahl (1936):428, Arnold (1949a):22, Werner (1949):198, Beck (1950):204; *Boleosoma olmstedi* Mellen & Lanier (1935):261; *Boleosoma tessellatum* Butler (1858):61; *Boleosoma effulgens* Mellen & Lanier (1935):261; *Etheostoma olmstedi maculaticeps* Goldstein (2000):316; *Etheostoma olmstedi vexillare* Goldstein (2000):316) "tessellated darter / Southern Tessellated Darter / Olmsted's Darter"

Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) oophylax Ceas & Page, 1992 (Goldstein (2000):331) "guardian darter"

Etheostoma (Poecilichthys) osburni (Hubbs & Trautman, 1932) (Page (1983):64, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):46, Goldstein (2000):333) "candy darter / Finescale Saddled Darter"

Etheostoma (Psychromaster) pallididorsum Distler & Metcalf, 1962 (Page (1983):121, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):61, Goldstein (2000):373) "paleback darter"

Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) paludosum (Moore & Rigney, 1952) (*Etheostoma radiosum paludosum* Goldstein (2000):369)

Etheostoma (Fuscotelum) parvipinne Gilbert & Swain, 1887 (Page (1983):109, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):58, Goldstein (2000):371) "goldstripe darter"

Etheostoma pellucidum → *Ammocrypta pellucida*

Etheostoma (Catonotus) percnurum Jenkins, 1994 (Goldstein (2000):328) "duskytail darter"

Etheostoma (Boleosoma) perlóngum (Hubbs & Raney, 1946) (Page (1983):88, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):53, Goldstein (2000):316) "Waccamaw darter"

Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) pholidotum Miller, 1968 (*Etheostoma blennioides pholidotum* Page (1983):69, Goldstein (2000):339) "highlands greenside darter"

Etheostoma (Fuscotelum) phytophilum Bart & Taylor, 1999 "rush darter"

Etheostoma (Ulocentra) planasaxatile Powers & Mayden, 2007

Etheostoma (Boleosoma) podostemone Jordan & Jenkins, 1889 (Page (1983):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):54, Goldstein (2000):317) "riverweed darter"

Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) pottsii (Girard, 1859) (Page (1983):144, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):65, Goldstein (2000):363) "Mexican darter / Chihuahua Darter / *perca mexicana*"

Etheostoma (Microperca) proeliare (Hay, 1881) (Page (1983):157, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):70, Goldstein (2000):346) "cypress darter"

Etheostoma (Stigmacerca) pseudovulatum Page & Ceas, 1992 (Goldstein (2000):331) "egg-mimic darter"

Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) pulchellum (Girard, 1859) (*Etheostoma spectabile pulchellum* Page (1983):137, Goldstein (2000):366) "Plains Darter"

Etheostoma (Psychromaster) punctulatum (Agassiz, 1854) (Page (1983):117, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):60, Goldstein (2000):373; *Microperca punctulata* Mellen & Lanier (1935):262) "stippled darter / Least Darter"

Etheostoma (Adonia) pyrrhogaster Bailey & Etnier, 1988 (Goldstein (2000):383) "firebelly darter"

Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) radiosum (Hubbs & Black, 1941) (Page (1983):125, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):61, Goldstein (2000):369) "orangebelly darter / Washita Darter"

Etheostoma (Ulocentra) rafinesquei Burr & Page, 1982 (Goldstein (2000):382) "Kentucky darter / Kentucky Snubnose Darter"

Etheostoma (Adonia) ramseyi Suttkus & Bailey, 1994 "Alabama darter"

Etheostoma (Adonia) raneyi Suttkus & Bart, 1994 "Yazoo darter"

Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) rupestre Gilbert & Swain, 1887 (Page (1983):69, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):48, Goldstein (2000):339) "rock darter"

Etheostoma (Litocara) sagitta (Jordan & Swain, 1883) (Page (1983):59, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):44, Goldstein (2000):321) "arrow darter / Cumberland Arrow Darter / Kentucky Arrow Darter"

Etheostoma saludae → *Etheostoma collis*

Etheostoma (Adonia) scotti Bauer, Etnier & Burkhead, 1995 (Goldstein (2000):381) "Cherokee darter"

Etheostoma (Oligocephalus) segrex Norris & Minckley, 1997 "Salado darter / *perca del Salado*"

Etheostoma (Mooreichthys) sellare (Radcliffe & Welsh, 1913)E (Page (1983):72, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):50, Goldstein (2000):332) "Maryland darter"

Etheostoma (Neoetheostoma) sequatchiense Burr, 1979 (*Etheostoma blennius sequatchiense* Page (1983):68, Goldstein (2000):337) "Squawchie darter"

Etheostoma (Hololepis) serrifer (Hubbs & Cannon, 1935) (Page (1983):154, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):69, Goldstein (2000):344) "sawcheek darter"

Etheostoma (Ulocentra) simoterum (Cope, 1868) (Page (1983):76, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):49, Goldstein (2000):378) "snubnose darter / Tennessee Snubnose Darter"

Etheostoma (Catonotus) sitikuense Blanton, 2008 "Citico darter"

Etheostoma (Catonotus) smithi Page & Braasch, 1976 (Page (1983):150, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):68, Goldstein (2000):324) "slabrock darter"

Etheostoma sp. Cuatro Ciénegas "Cuatro Ciénegas darter / dardo de Cuatro Ciénegas"

Etheostoma sp. Golden (Page (1983):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):49) "golden snubnose Darter"

Etheostoma sp. Lowland (Page (1983):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):49) "lowland snubnose Darter"

Etheostoma sp. Red (Page (1983):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):49) "red snubnose Darter"

- Etheostoma (*Oligocephalus*) spectabile (Agassiz, 1854)** (Page (1983):136, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):64, Quinn (1990):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):920, Goldstein (2000):365, Dawes (2002):256) "orangethroat darter / Plains Darter / Ihiyo Darter / Mamequit Darter / Ozark Darter / Sheltowee Darter"
- Etheostoma (*Litocara*) spilotum Gilbert, 1887** (*Etheostoma sagitta* spilotum Goldstein (2000):321) "Cumberland Arrow Darter / Kentucky Arrow Darter"
- Etheostoma (*Stigmacerca*) squamiceps Jordan, 1877** (Page (1983):146, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):66, Goldstein (2000):328) "spottail darter"
- Etheostoma (*Oligocephalus*) squamosum Distler, 1968** (*Etheostoma spectabile* *squamosum* Page (1983):137, Schleser (1998):158, Goldstein (2000):366) "plateau darter"
- Etheostoma (*Doration*) stigmaeum (Jordan, 1877)** (Page (1983):81, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):53, Goldstein (2000):320) "speckled darter / Highland Darter/ Beaded Darter / Bluegrass Darter / Bluemask Darter / Clown Darter / Longhunt Darter"
- Etheostoma (*Catonotus*) striatulum Page & Braasch, 1977** (Page (1983):151, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):68, Goldstein (2000):323) "striated darter"
- Etheostoma (*Boleosoma*) susanae (Jordan & Swain, 1883)** (*Etheostoma nigrum* *susanae* Goldstein (2000):314) "Cumberland darter"
- Etheostoma (*Oligocephalus*) swaini (Jordan, 1884)** (Page (1983):129, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):62, Schleser (1998):158, Goldstein (2000):368, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1012) "Gulf darter"
- Etheostoma (*Neoetheostoma*) swannanoa Jordan & Evermann, 1889** (Page (1983):65, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):46, Goldstein (2000):336) "Swannanoa darter"
- Etheostoma (*Adonia*) tallapoosae Suttkus & Etnier, 1991** (Goldstein (2000):381; *Etheostoma* sp. Page (1983):95, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):50) "Tallapoosa darter"
- Etheostoma (*Oligocephalus*) tecumsehi Ceas & Page, 1997** (Goldstein (2000):366) "Shawnee darter"
- Etheostoma (*Doration*) teddyroosevelt Layman & Mayden, 2012**
- Etheostoma (*Poecilichthys*) tetrazonum (Hubbs & Black, 1940)** (Page (1983):61, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):728, Goldstein (2000):334) "Missouri saddled darter"
- Etheostoma (*Neoetheostoma*) thalassinum (Jordan & Brayton, 1878)** (Page (1983):64, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):46, Goldstein (2000):336) "seagreen darter"
- Etheostoma (*Oligocephalus*) thompsoni Suttkus, Bart & Etnier, 2012** "gumbo darter"
- Etheostoma trisella Bailey & Richards, 1963** (Page (1983):117, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):60, Goldstein (2000):372) "trispot darter"
- Etheostoma (*Psychromaster*) tuscumbia Gilbert & Swain, 1887** (Page (1983):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):43, Goldstein (2000):377) "Tuscumbia darter"
- Etheostoma (*Oligocephalus*) uniporum Distler, 1968** (Goldstein (2000):366; *Etheostoma spectabile* *uniporum* Page (1983):137) "current darter"
- Etheostoma (*Poecilichthys*) variatum Kirtland, 1840** (Page (1983):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):45, Goldstein (2000):332) "variegated darter"
- Etheostoma verecundum* → *Etheostoma simoterum*
- Etheostoma (*Catonotus*) virgatum (Jordan, 1880)** (Page (1983):149, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):67, Goldstein (2000):324) "striped darter"
- Etheostoma (*Boleosoma*) vitreum (Cope, 1870)** (Page (1983):92, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):54, Goldstein (2000):318) "glassy darter"
- Etheostoma vivax* → *Ammocrypta vivax*
- Etheostoma (*Oligocephalus*) whipplei (Girard, 1859)** (Page (1983):121, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):61, Goldstein (2000):369, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1012) "redfin darter"
- Etheostoma (*Neoetheostoma*) zonale (Cope, 1868)** (Page (1983):73, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):51, Schleser (1998):159, Goldstein (2000):340, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1014) "banded darter"
- Etheostoma zonale arcansanum* → *Etheostoma zonale*
- Etheostoma zonale lynceum* → *Etheostoma lynceum*
- Etheostoma zonifer (Hubbs & Cannon, 1935)** (Page (1983):155, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):69, Goldstein (2000):343) "backwater darter"
- Etheostoma (*Adonia*) zonistium Bailey & Etnier, 1988** (Goldstein (2000):384) "bandfin darter / Blueface Darter"
- Ethiopian lungfish → *Protopterus aethiopicus*
- Ethmalosa Regan, 1917** (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
- Ethmalosa fimbriata (Bowdich, 1825)** "bonga / Bonga Shad"
- Etia Schliewen & Stiassny, 2003** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Etia nguti Schliewen & Stiassny, 2003** (Lamboj (2004):30) "Cross River cichlid"
- Etroplus Cuvier, 1830** (CICHLIDAE>Etroplinae)
- Etroplus canarensis Day, 1877** (Axelrod (1993):553, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):121, Ranjit Daniels (2002):220, Monks (2006):184, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):205) "Canara chromide / Canara Pearlspot Cichlid / Banded Chromide"
- Etroplus maculatus* → *Pseudetroplus maculatus*
- Etroplus suratensis (Bloch, 1790)** (Bade (1907):556, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):194, Knauer (1907):200, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):240, Ahl (1932):89, Arnold (1933b):114, Coates (1934):132, Arnold & Ahl (1936):494, Meinken in HMR (1939):386, Arnold (1949a):43, Laursen (1949):132, Hervey & Hems (1952):359, Ladiges (1952):43, Ladiges (1953):37, Ladiges (1954):67, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):632, Meinken (1956):107, Vogt (1957):75, McInerny & Gerard (1959):413, Sterba (1962):723, McInerny & Gerard (1966):413, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):279, Hoedeman (1974):1000, Staack (1974):161, Staack (1982):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):906, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):608, Sterba (1990):754, Pethiyagoda (1991):234, Axelrod (1993):554, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):166, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):121, Cánovas & Puigcerdà (2002):865, Dawes (2002):97, Ranjit Daniels (2002):219, Atack (2006):108, Monks (2006):179, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):202) "green chromide / Banded Chromide / Pearlspot / Banded Pearlspot / Silver Chromide / Striped Chromide / Indian Diamond Cichlid / Groene cichlide"
- Etsaputu Lujan, Armbruster & Rengifo, 2011** (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Etsaputu relictum Lujan, Armbruster & Rengifo, 2011**
- Etzel's Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion etzeli*

- Etzel's Panchax → *Epiplatys etzeli*
 Etzel's Toddi → *Callopanchax huwaldi*
Eucalia inconstans → *Culaea inconstans*
***Euchilichthys* Boulenger, 1900**
 (MOCHOKIDAE>Chiloglanidinae)
***Euchilichthys astatodon* (Pellegrin, 1928)** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):335) "Kasai suckermouth"
***Euchilichthys boulengeri* Nichols & La Monte, 1934** (Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):336)
 "Boulenger's suckermouth"
***Euchilichthys dybowskii* (Vaillant, 1892)** (Goffin (1909):105, Burgess (1989):198, Seegers (2008):336)
 "Dybowski's suckermouth" in *Atopochilus*?
***Euchilichthys guentheri* (Schilthuis, 1891)** (Goffin (1909):104, Burgess (1989):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):318, Sands (1997):106, Seegers (2008):337; L32a Aqualog 1 (1995):19; ? *Euchilichthys boulengeri* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):319) "False Chiloglanis / Günther's Suckermouth / False Suckermouth / Valse chiloglanis"
***Euchilichthys royauxi* Boulenger, 1902** (Franke (1985):253, Burgess (1989):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):318, Seegers (2008):337) "Royaux's suckermouth"
Euchiloglanis → *Chimarrichthys*
Euchiloglanis feae → *Pareuchiloglanis feae*
Euchiloglanis hodgarti → *Parachiloglanis hodgarti*
Euchiloglanis kamengensis → *Creteuchiloglanis kamengensis*
Euchiloglanis macrotrema → *Pareuchiloglanis macrotrema*
Euchiloglanis myzostoma → *Pareuchiloglanis myzostoma*
Euchiloglanis sinensis → *Pareuchiloglanis sinensis*
Euchilus → *Chilotilapia euchilus*
Euchoristopus → *Periophthalmus*
***Eucinostomus* Baird & Girard, 1855** (GERREIDAE)
 [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Eucinostomus argenteus* Baird & Girard, 1855**
 "spotfin mojarra / Silver Mojarra / mojarra plateada"
***Eucinostomus currani* Zahuranec, 1980** "Pacific flagfin mojarra / mojarra tricolor"
***Eucinostomus gracilis* (Gill, 1862)** (*Eucinostomus californiensis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):446)
 "graceful mojarra / mojarra charrita"
***Eucinostomus gula* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):446) "silver jenny / Jenny Mojarra / mojarra española"
***Eucinostomus harengulus* Goode & Bean, 1879**
 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):446, Stoye (1935):256; ? *Gerres harengulus* Arnold (1933b):119; ? *Eucinostomus Californiensis* Arnold & Ahl (1936):547) "tidewater mojarra / mojarra costera"
***Eucinostomus jonesii* (Günther, 1879)** "slender mojarra / mojarra flaca"
***Eucinostomus melanopterus* (Bleeker, 1863)** "flagfin mojarra / mojarra de ley / mojarrita de ley"
Eucirrhichthys → *Pangio*
Euctenogobius → *Awaous*
Euctenogobius latus → *Awaous tajasica*
Euctenogobius lyricus → *Evorthodus lyricus*
Euctenogobius panamensis → *Gobionellus daguae*
Euctenogobius striatus → *Awaous flavus*
Euctenogobius strigatus → *Awaous strigatus*
***Eucyclogobius* Gill, 1862**
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae)
***Eucyclogobius newberryi* (Girard, 1856)** "tidewater goby"
Eucynopotamus → *Roeboides*
***Eudontomyzon* Regan, 1911**
 (PETROMYZONTIDAE>Lampetrinae)
***Eudontomyzon danfordi* Regan, 1911** (Greenhalgh (1999):30, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):131, Maitland (2000):64, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):37) "Carpathian lamprey / Danube Lamprey / Donauprik / Karpatische rivierprik"
Eudontomyzon gracilis → *Eudontomyzon danfordi*
***Eudontomyzon graecus* Renaud & Economidis, 2010** (*Eudontomyzon* sp. Louros Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):38) "Epirus brook lamprey / Loúros Brook Lamprey"
'*Eudontomyzon' hellenicus* Vladýkov, Renaud, Kott & Economidis, 1982 (Greenhalgh (1999):31, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):132, Maitland (2000):65, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):37) "Macedonia brook lamprey / Greek Brook Lamprey / Greek Lamprey / Griekse beekprik" in ? *Caspiomyzon*
***Eudontomyzon lanceolata* (Kux & Steiner, 1972)**
 "Turkish brook lamprey / Turkse beekprik"
***Eudontomyzon mariae* (Berg, 1931)** (Greenhalgh (1999):31, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):131, Maitland (2000):65, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):38) "Ukrainian brook lamprey / Oekraïnse beekprik"
***Eudontomyzon morii* (Berg, 1931)** "Korean lamprey / Manchurian Lamprey"
***Eudontomyzon* sp. Migratory** E (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):40) "Ukrainian migratory lamprey"
***Eudontomyzon stankokaramani* Karaman, 1974**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):39) "Drin brook lamprey / Drin River Lamprey" = ? *Eudontomyzon mariae*
***Eudontomyzon vladýkovi* Oliva & Zanandrea, 1959**
 (Greenhalgh (1999):31, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):132, Maitland (2000):66, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):39) "Danubian brook lamprey / Vladýkov's Lamprey" = ? *Eudontomyzon mariae*
***Eugerres* Jordan & Evermann, 1927** (GERREIDAE)
 [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Eugerres axillaris* (Günther, 1864)** "black axillary mojarra / mojarra malacapa"
***Eugerres brasilianus* (Cuvier, 1830)** (*Gerres brasilianus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):449) "Brazilian mojarra / Patao / mojarra brasileña"
***Eugerres brevimanus* (Günther, 1864)** (*Gerres brevimanus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):449) "shortfin mojarra / Pargo Blanco / mojarra aleta corta"
***Eugerres castroaguirrei* González-Acosta & Rodiles- Hernández, 2013** "Lacandon mojarra / mojarra lacandona"
***Eugerres lineatus* (Humboldt, 1821)** (*Gerres lineatus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):449) "streaked mojarra / mojarra china"
***Eugerres mexicanus* (Steindachner, 1863)** (*Gerres mexicanus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):449) "Mexican mojarra / mojarra mexicana"
***Eugerres plumieri* (Cuvier, 1830)** (*Gerres plumieri* Jordan & Evermann (1908):449; *Gerres embryx* Jordan & Evermann (1908):449) "striped mojarra / mojarra rayada"
***Eugnathichthys* Boulenger, 1898**
 (DISTICHODONTIDAE)
***Eugnathichthys eetveldii* Boulenger, 1898** (Géry (1978):90)

<i>Eugnathichthys macroterolepis</i> Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):128, Géry (1978):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):32)	<i>Eutropichthys</i> Bleeker, 1862 (AILIIDAE) ↔ <i>Proeutropiichthys</i>
<i>Eugnathichthys virgatus</i> Stiassny, Denton & Monsembula Iyaba, 2013	<i>Eutropichthys britzi</i> Ferraris & Vari, 2007
<i>Eugnathogobius</i> Smith, 1931 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)	<i>Eutropichthys burmannicus</i> Day, 1877 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):98)
<i>Eugnathogobius illotus</i> (Larson, 1999) "dirtyface goby"	<i>Eutropichthys cetosus</i> Ng et al., 2014 <i>Eutropiichthys goongwaree</i> → <i>Proeutropiichthys goongwaree</i>
<i>Eugnathogobius indicus</i> Larson, 2009	<i>Eutropichthys murius</i> (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):98, Shrestha (2008):158) "muriys vacha"
<i>Eugnathogobius jurongensis</i> → <i>Eugnathogobius siamensis</i>	<i>Eutropichthys salweenensis</i> Ferraris & Vari, 2007
<i>Eugnathogobius kabilia</i> (Herre, 1940)	<i>Eutropichthys vacha</i> (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):91, Ranjit Daniels (2002):179, Shrestha (2008):159) "batchwa vacha / Batchua Vacha"
<i>Eugnathogobius microps</i> Smith, 1931	<i>Eutropius</i> → <i>Schilbe</i>
<i>Eugnathogobius mindora</i> (Herre, 1945)	<i>Eutropius depressirostris</i> → <i>Schilbe intermedius</i>
<i>Eugnathogobius siamensis</i> (Fowler, 1934) (Vidthayanon (2008):222) "Siamese longjaw goby / Siam Stream Goby"	<i>Eutropius nasalis</i> → <i>Schilbe banguelensis</i>
<i>Eugnathogobius stictos</i> Larson, 2009	<i>Eutropius niloticus</i> → <i>Schilbe mystus</i>
<i>Eugnathogobius variegatus</i> (Peters, 1868)	<i>Evarra</i> Woolman, 1894 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Eunotus Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aistogramma eunotus</i>	<i>Evarra bustamantei</i> Navarro, 1955E "Mexican chub / carpa xochimilca"
<i>Eupallasella</i> → <i>Rhynchocyparis</i>	<i>Evarra eigenmanni</i> Woolman, 1894E "plateau chub / carpa verde"
<i>Eupallasella percnurus sachalinensis</i> → <i>Rhynchocyparis percnurus</i>	<i>Evarra tlahuacensis</i> Meek, 1902E "endorheic chub / carpa de Tláhuac"
<i>Euplatygaster</i> Fowler, 1934 (PELLONIDAE)	Evelyn Axelrod's Curimata → <i>Curimatopsis evelynae</i>
<i>Euplatygaster kampeni</i> (Weber & de Beaufort, 1913) "Kampen's ilisha"	Evelyn's Cory → <i>Corydoras evelynae</i>
<i>Euplatygaster melastoma</i> (Schneider, 1801) "Indian ilisha"	Evenspotted Synodontis → <i>Synodontis petricola</i>
<i>Euplatygaster striatula</i> (Wongratana, 1983) "banded ilisha"	Everetts barbeel → <i>Barbodes everetti</i>
<i>Eupomotis</i> → <i>Lepomis</i>	Everglades pygmy sunfish → <i>Elassoma evergladei</i>
Eurasian dace → <i>Leuciscus leuciscus</i>	<i>Evorthodus</i> Gill, 1859 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
Eurasian minnow → <i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i>	<i>Evorthodus breviceps</i> → <i>Evorthodus lyricus</i>
Eurasian perch → <i>Perca fluviatilis</i>	<i>Evorthodus lyricus</i> (Girard, 1858) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):980, Goldstein (2000):395, Monks (2006):135; <i>Gobius lyricus</i> Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):259, Meinken (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):120, Arnold & Ahl (1936):539, Arnold (1949a):48, Werner (1949):204, Beck (1950):200, Sterba (1962):765, van Ramshorst (1977):375, Sterba (1990):837; <i>Evorthodus breviceps</i> Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):258, Ahl (1932):92, Arnold (1933b):115, Arnold & Ahl (1936):538, Arnold (1949a):44, Beck (1950):200, Innes (1956):489, Sterba (1962):764, Sterba (1990):836) "lyre goby / tismiche / gobio lyra"
<i>Euristhmus Ogilby, 1899</i> (PLOTOSIDAE) [this genus includes two not listed marine species]	<i>Evorthodus minutus</i> Meek & Hildebrand, 1928 "small goby / gobio pequeño"
<i>Euristhmus lepturus</i> (Günther, 1864) (Burgess (1989):174)	Ewe → <i>Arius gigas</i>
European bass → <i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i>	Ewens Pygmy Perch → <i>Nannoperca variegata</i>
European Carp → <i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	<i>Exallodontus Lundberg, Mago-Leccia & Nass, 1991</i> (PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)
European catfish → <i>Silurus glanis</i>	<i>Exallodontus aguanai</i> Lundberg, Mago-Leccia & Nass, 1991 "Jumper Cat / Piramutana Sp. / Pimelodus Celestes"
European chub → <i>Squalius cephalus</i>	Exasperatus → <i>Labidochromis joanjohnsonae</i>
European eel → <i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	<i>Exastilithoxus Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979</i> (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
European flounder → <i>Platichthys flesus</i>	<i>Exastilithoxus fimbriatus</i> (Steindachner, 1915) (Franke (1985):42, Burgess (1989):393, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):336, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):706)
European mudminnow → <i>Umbra krameri</i>	<i>Exastilithoxus hoedemani</i> Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1985 (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):708)
European pikeperch → <i>Sander lucioperca</i>	Exclamation-mark Rasbora → <i>Boraras urophthalmooides</i>
European smelt → <i>Osmerus eperlanus</i>	Exclamation-point rasbora → <i>Boraras urophthalmoides</i>
European sturgeon → <i>Acipenser sturio</i>	
Europese aal → <i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	
Europese hondsvis → <i>Umbra krameri</i>	
Europese meerval → <i>Silurus glanis</i>	
<i>Eurycheilichthys</i> Reis & Schaefer, 1993 (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridae)	
<i>Eurycheilichthys limulus</i> Reis & Schaefer, 1998 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):338)	
<i>Eurycheilichthys pantherinus</i> (Reis & Schaefer, 1992) (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):338)	
Eurycheilus → <i>Eurycheilichthys</i>	
Euryglossa → <i>Brachirus</i>	
Eutropiellus → <i>Pareutropius</i>	
Eutropiellus Debauwi → <i>Pareutropius buffei</i> / → <i>Pareutropius mandevillei</i>	
Eutropiellus debauwi vittata → <i>Pareutropius debauwi</i>	
Eutropiellus vandeweyeri → <i>Pareutropius buffei</i>	

Exochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Exochromis anagenys Oliver, 1989 (Axelrod (1993):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):616, Turner (1996):185, Konings (2001):119, Konings (2007):125)***Exodon Müller & Troschel, 1844***

(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

Exodon paradoxus Müller & Troschel, 1844 (Innes (1935):138, Arnold & Ahl (1936):556, Arnold (1936):83, Rachow in HMR (1943):751, Arnold (1948):47, Arnold (1949a):44, Beck (1950):147, Meinken (1950):15, Hervey & Hems (1952):138, Brymer (1954):166, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):199, Innes (1956):179, Vogt (1956):62, Schneider & Whitney (1957):292, Sterba (1962):88, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):280, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):40, van Ramshorst (1977):155, Géry (1978):318, Aquarien Atlas (1982):246, Santos (1987):204, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149, Sterba (1990):62, Roman (1992):159, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34, Dawes (2002):196) "bucktooth tetra / Exodon / Miguelinho / Tweevlek-zalmkarper"***Exoglossum Rafinesque, 1818***

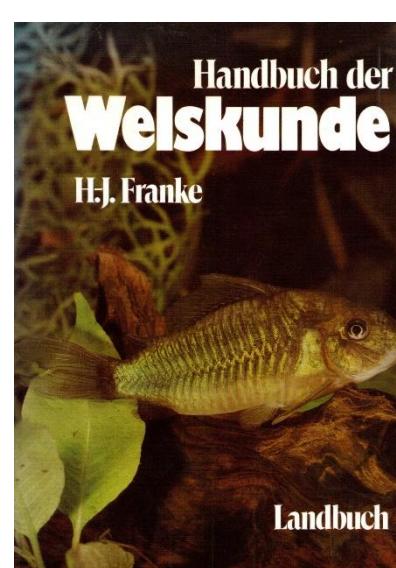
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Exoglossum laurae (Hubbs, 1931) (Goldstein (2000):173) "tonguetied minnow"***Exoglossum maxillingua (Lesueur, 1817)***

(Thompson (1985):67, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):20, Goldstein (2000):172) "cutlip minnow"

Exostoma Blyth, 1860 (SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae)***Exostoma barakense Vishwanath & Joyshree, 2006******Exostoma berdmorei Blyth, 1860*** (Burgess (1989):133, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):106)*Exostoma chaudhurii* → *Exostoma vinciguerae****Exostoma effrenum Ng & Vidthayanon, 2014******Exostoma labiatum (McClelland, 1842)*** (Burgess (1989):129, Shrestha (2008):174)***Exostoma peregrinator Ng & Vidthayanon, 2014***

(Exostoma Berdmorei Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):106 photo)

Exostoma sawmteai Lalramliana et al., 2015***Exostoma stuarti (Hora, 1923)*** (Burgess (1989):129)***Exostoma tenuicaudata Tamang, Sinha &*****Gurumayum, 2015*****Exostoma vinciguerae Regan, 1905*** (Burgess (1989):133)*Exostoma yunnanense* → *Pseudexostoma yunnanense*Exquisite Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia exquisita**Extrarius* → *Macrhybopsis****Exyrias Jordan & Seale, 1906*** (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]***Exyrias belissimus (Smith, 1959)*** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1014) "mud-reef goby"***Exyrias puntang (Bleeker, 1851)*** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):736, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1014, Monks (2006):151) "puntang goby / Silverspotted Goby / Macaw Goby / Inko-haze"*Eyeline Pyrrhulina* → *Pyrrhulina rachowiana**Eyespot Bushfish* → *Ctenopoma ocellatum**Eyespot Cichlid* → *Heros efasciatus* / → *Pelvicachromis subocellatus* / → *Cichla ocellaris**Eyespot Climbing Perch* → *Ctenopoma ocellatum**Eyespot ctenopoma* → *Ctenopoma ocellatum**Eyespot gourami* → *Parasphaerichthys ocellatus**Eyespot Loach* → *Paracanthocobitis rubidipinnis*Eyespot Mouthbrooder → *Betta ocellata*Eyespot pike cichlid → *Crenicichla lacustris*Eyespot rasbora → *Brevibora dorsiocellata*Eyespot Sleeper → *Tateurnndina ocellicauda*Eyespot Snakehead → *Channa pleurophthalma*

F

F-cichlid → *Hypselecara temporalis*
 Faded Black Tetra → *Gymnocorymbus bondi*
 Faded Jewel Cichlid → *Hemichromis* spp.
 Faded Leporinus → *Leporinus jamesi*
 Faded Micro-killie → *Foerschichthys nigeriensis*
 Fairweather Widow → *Phallichthys fairweatheri*
 Fairweather's Livebearer → *Phallichthys fairweatheri*
 Fairy Catfish → *Corydoras atropersonatus*
 Fairy cichlid → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*
 Fairy Cichlid → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
 Fallfish → *Semotilus corporalis*
 False Adolfoi → *Brachyrhamdia rambarrani*
 False Alestes → *Brachyalestes lateralis*
 False Armatus Spiny-eel → *Mastacembelus favus*
 False Bandit Catfish → *Corydoras melini*
 False Barb → *Eirmotus octozona*
 False black tetra → *Gymnocorymbus thayeri*
 False blacklancer catfish → *Bagrichthys macropterus*
 False Blochi Catfish → *Corydoras delphax*
 False Bloodfin → *Aphyocharax dentatus*
 False Bumblebee Catfish → *Pseudomystus stenomus*
 False Chiloglanis → *Euchilichthys guentheri*
 False Chocolate Doradid → *Platydoras armatus*
 False Chocolate Gourami → *Parasphaerichthys ocellatus*
 False Cory → *Brachyrhamdia imitator*
 False Corydoras → *Aspidoras pauciradiatus*
 False Gold Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *minimus*
 False Julii Catfish → *Corydoras trilineatus*
 False Kennedy's Tetra → *Jupiaba zonata*
 False Macropterus → *Aspidoras albater*
 False Magnificent Rasbora → *Rasbora borapetensis*
 False Mpozo Lionhead Cichlid → *Steatocranus glaber*
 False Neon Tetra → *Paracheirodon simulans*
 False Network Catfish → *Corydoras sodalis*
 False Nigriventris → *Synodontis aterrimus*
 False Perrunichthys → *Leiarius marmoratus*
 False rummynose tetra → *Petitella georgiae*
 False Siamese Shark → *Platytropius siamensis*
 False Scat → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
 False Silver Dollar → *Poptella compressa*
 False Silver Tetra → *Tetragonopterus chalceus*
 False Slender Geophagus → *Satanoperca daemon*
 False Splash Tetra → *Copella callolepis*
 False Spottail Tetra → *Moenkhausia intermedia*
 False Spotted Catfish → *Synodontis dhonti*
 False Spotted Cory → *Corydoras leucomelas*
 False Sucker → *Parotocinclus amazonensis* / → *Parotocinclus maculicauda*
 False Suckermouth → *Euchilichthys guentheri*
 False Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *heterorhabdus*
 False Threespot Anostomus → *Petulanos spiloclistron*
 False Tinfoil Barb → *Puntioplites waandersii*
 False Twospot Barb → *Barbodes binotatus*
 False Ulreyi → 'Hypessobrycon' *heterorhabdus*
 False Upsidedown Catfish → *Synodontis nigrita*
 Falsespine Catfish → *Neosilurus pseudospinosus*
 Falsespine Tandanus → *Neosilurus pseudospinosus*
Fangfangia Britz, Kottelat & Tan, 2012
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
Fangfangia spinicleithralis Britz, Kottelat & Tan, 2012
 Fanning Characin → *Pyrrhulina rachoviana*
 Fanning pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina rachoviana*
 Fantail (Goldfish) → *Carassius auratus*

Fantail darter → *Etheostoma flabellare*
Farlowella Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
Farlowella acestrichthys → *Farlowella nattereri*
Farlowella Acus → *Farlowella amazona* / → *Farlowella curtirostra* / → *Farlowella nattereri* / → *Farlowella vittata*
Farlowella acus (Kner, 1853) (Burgess (1989):440;
Farlowella scolopacina Burgess (1989):441) "whiptail catfish"
Farlowella agustini → *Farlowella vittata*
Farlowella altocorpus Retzer, 2006
Farlowella amazona (Günther, 1864) (Franke (1985):58, Burgess (1989):440, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):419, ? Graça & Pavanelli (2007):119, Camargo et al. (2013):47; *Farlowella carinata* Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella oliveirae* Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella paranaensis* Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella pleurotaenia* Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella pseudogladiolus* Burgess (1989):441) "Amazon Twig Catfish / Naaldmeerval"
Farlowella angosturae → *Farlowella vittata*
Farlowella azygia → *Farlowella nattereri*
Farlowella boliviiana → *Farlowella gracilis*
Farlowella carinata → *Farlowella amazona*
Farlowella colombiensis Retzer & Page, 1997
Farlowella curtirostra Myers, 1942 (Burgess (1989):441, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):336, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):421) "Shortsnout Twig Catfish"
Farlowella gladiolus (Günther, 1864) (Burgess (1989):441)
Farlowella gladius → *Farlowella oxyrryncha*
Farlowella gracilis Regan, 1904 ??(Sterba (1962):458, Hoedeman (1974):382, Aquarien Atlas (1982):488, Varjo (1982):173, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):264, Burgess (1989):441, Sterba (1990):419, Sands (1997):66; *Farlowella boliviiana* Burgess (1989):441; ? *Farlowella* sp. Arnold (1934b):103) "Mottled Twig Catfish / Snavelharnasmeerval"
Farlowella guaricensis → *Farlowella vittata*
Farlowella hahni Meinken, 1937 (Burgess (1989):441, Almirón et al. (2015):166)
Farlowella hargreavesi → *Farlowella nattereri*
Farlowella hasemani Eigenmann & Vance, 1917 (Burgess (1989):441)
Farlowella henriquei Miranda Ribeiro, 1918 (Burgess (1989):441, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):423; *Farlowella Knerii* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):286) "Araguaia Twig Catfish"
Farlowella isbruckeri Retzer & Page, 1997
Farlowella jahuensis Eigenmann & Vance, 1917 (Burgess (1989):441)
Farlowella knerii (Steindachner, 1882) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):264, Burgess (1989):441) "Kner's Twig Catfish"
Farlowella latisoma → *Farlowella schreitmulleri*
Farlowella Longissima → *Farlowella nattereri*
Farlowella mariae Martín Salazar, 1964 (Burgess (1989):441)
Farlowella martini Fernández-Yépez, 1972 (Burgess (1989):441)
Farlowella nattereri Steindachner, 1910 ??(Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella acestrichthys* Burgess (1989):440; *Farlowella azygia* Burgess (1989):440; *Farlowella hargreavesi* Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella Longissima* Arnold (1933a):84, Ladiges (1934):94; ? *Farlowella* sp. Arnold (1934b):103; Innes (1935):231,

Brymer (1954):186, Innes (1956):286, Franke (1985):58) "Twig Catfish / Stick Catfish / Needle Fish / Longbody Armoured Catfish / Naaldmeervel"

Farlowella odontotumulus Retzer & Page, 1997
(Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):424)

Farlowella oliveirae → *Farlowella amazona*

Farlowella oxyrryncha (Kner, 1853) (Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella gladius* Beirens (1938):193, Burgess (1989):409)

Farlowella paraguayensis Retzer & Page, 1997
(Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):424)

Farlowella paranaensis → *Farlowella amazona*

Farlowella parvicarinata → *Farlowella rugosa*

Farlowella platorynchus Retzer & Page, 1997 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):426) "Broadsnout Needle Sucker" = ? *Farlowella amazona*

Farlowella pleurotaenia → *Farlowella amazona*

Farlowella pseudogladiolus → *Farlowella amazona*

Farlowella reticulata Boeseman, 1971 (Burgess (1989):441)

Farlowella roncallii → *Farlowella vittata*

Farlowella rugosa Boeseman, 1971 (Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella parvicarinata* Burgess (1989):441)

Farlowella schreitmüller Ahl, 1937 (Arnold (1936):105, Arnold (1949a):44, Sterba (1962):458, Burgess (1989):441; *Farlowella latisoma* Burgess (1989):441) "Schreitmüller's Twig Catfish"

Farlowella scolopacina → *Farlowella acus*

Farlowella smithi Fowler, 1913 (Burgess (1989):441, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):428)

Farlowella sp. Cano El Sapo (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):430)

Farlowella sp. Río Guamá (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):430)

Farlowella sp. Río Urucuta (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):430)

Farlowella taphorni Retzer & Page, 1997

Farlowella venezuelensis Martín Salazar, 1964 (Burgess (1989):441)

Farlowella vittata Myers, 1942 ?(Burgess (1989):441, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):432; *Farlowella agustini* Burgess (1989):440; *Farlowella angosturae* Burgess (1989):440, Roman (1992):75; *Farlowella guaricensis* Burgess (1989):441, Roman (1992):76; *Farlowella roncallii* Burgess (1989):441; ? *Farlowella* sp. Arnold (1934b):103; ? *Farlowella Acus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):271, Arnold (1949a):44, Hervey & Hems (1952):226, Ladiges (1954):121, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):371, Vogt (1956):94, Makino (1961):42, Sterba (1962):458, Holly in HMR (1967):1311, Hoedeman (1974):382, Aquarien Atlas (1982):488, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):260, Sterba (1990):419, Mills (1993):164, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):242, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):370, Dawes (2002):149; *Farlowella* sp. Handel Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):434) "Twig Catfish / Stick Catfish / Needle Fish / Longbody Armoured Catfish / Farlowella Acus / Naaldmeervel / Snavelharnasmeerval"

Farlowella yarigui Ballen & Mojica, 2014

Fat Sleeper → *Dormitator maculatus*

Fathead minnow → *Pimephales promelas*

Father Stroh's Mouthbrooder → *Betta strohi*

Favonigobius Whitley, 1930 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Favonigobius aliciae → *Favonigobius reichei*

Favonigobius exquisitus Whitley, 1950 "exquisite sandgoby"

Favonigobius gymnauchen (Bleeker, 1860) "nakedhead goby / Hime-haze"

Favonigobius lateralis (Macleay, 1881) (marine species?) "southern longfin goby"

Favonigobius melanobranchus (Fowler, 1934)

Favonigobius opalescens (Herre, 1936)

Favonigobius reichei (Bleeker, 1854) "tropical sand goby / Minami-hime-haze"

Favonogobius → *Afurcagobius*

Featherback → *Chitala lopis*

Featherbarbels Catfish → *Hemidoras stubeli*

Featherfin Barb → *Dawkinsia filamentosa*

Featherfin Catfish → *Synodontis eupterus*

Featherfin cichlid → *Cyathopharynx furcifer*

Featherfin Panchax → *Pterolebias longipinnis*

Featherfin pearlfish → *Ophthalmolebias constanciae*

Featherfin squeaker → *Synodontis eupterus*

Featherfin Synodontis → *Synodontis eupterus*

Featherfin tetra → *Hemigrammus unilineatus*

Feathertail Tetra → *Phenacogrammus interruptus*

Fenerbahce Özdi̇kmen et al., 2006
(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Nothobranchiinae)

Fenerbahce devosi Sonnenberg, Woeltjes & van der Zee, 2011 (Adamas Formosus Wildekamp (1993):13)

Fenerbahce formosus (Huber, 1979) (Adamas formosus Lazara (1984):13, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):584, Radda & Pürzl (1987):130, Scheel (1990):222, Sterba (1990):431, Wildekamp (1993):12, Aqualog 7 (1997a):49) "Starhead Killie"

Fenerbahce sp. East Congo

Fenerbahce sp. Epulu

Fenerbahce sp. Tshuapa

Fenestratus → *Protomelas fenestratus*

Festa Livebearer → *Pseudopoecilia festae*

Festive Apollo Shark → *Labiobarbus festivus*

Festive Cichlid → *Mesonauta festivus*

Fewscaled Archerfish → *Toxotes oligolepis*

Fewscaled Rasbora → *Rasbora paucisqualis*

Fibramia Fraser & Mabuchi, 2014
(APOGONIDAE>Apogoninae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Fibramia amboinensis (Bleeker, 1854) "Amboon cardinalfish"

Fiery redfin → *Pseudobarbus phlegethon*

Fighting Gaucho → *Cynopoecilus melanotaenia*

Fighting loach → *Nemacheilus selangoricus*

Fighting Loach → *Schistura notostigma*

Figure-eight Puffer → *Dichotomyctere ocellatus*

Filament Barb → *Dawkinsia filamentosa*

Filament Glassfish → *Gymnochanda filamentosa*

Filament Tetra → *Bryconamericus microstoma*

Filamentous Lampeye → *Poropanchax rancureli*

Filamentous Synodontis → *Synodontis filamentosus*

Filamenttail Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus filamentosus*

Filigree Corydoras → *Scleromystax barbatus*

Filippijnse barbeel → *Rasbora philippinica*

Fimbriate Gudgeon → *Oxyeleotris fimbriatus*

Finedotted Synodontis → *Synodontis frontosus*

Finescale Curimata → *Potamorhina latior*

Finescale dace → *Chrosomus neogaeus*

Finescale foureyed fish → *Anableps microlepis*

Finescale Pearlfish → *Austrolebias cheradophilus*

Finescale Saddled Darter → *Etheostoma osburni*

Finescale tigerfish → <i>Datnioides microlepis</i>	Flatnose catfish → <i>Anaspidoglanis macrostoma</i>
Finespotted Loach → <i>Cobitis takatsuensis</i>	Flatnose Catfish → <i>Ageneiosus pardalis</i>
Finetooth Hap → <i>Protomelas labridens</i>	Flatnose Dwarf Sucker Catfish → <i>Hypoptopoma gulare</i>
Finger Girardinus → <i>Girardinus microdactylus</i>	Flatwhisker catfish → <i>Pinirampus pirinampu</i>
Fingerfish → <i>Monodactylus argenteus</i>	Flavescent Peacock → <i>Aulonocara stuartgranti</i>
Finlet Eel → <i>Erpetichthys calabaricus</i>	Flavi Chaetobranchopsis → <i>Chaetobranchus flavescens</i>
Finspot Tetra → <i>Serrapinnus notomelas</i>	Flexipenis → <i>Gambusia</i>
Fint → <i>Alosa fallax</i>	Flier → <i>Centrarchus macropterus</i>
Fire Blue → <i>Protomelas taeniolatus</i>	Flier Cichlid → <i>Archocentrus centrarchus</i>
Fire eel → <i>Mastacembelus erythrotaenia</i>	Flint → <i>Alosa fallax</i>
Firefin Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' <i>igneus</i>	Florencia Cichlid → <i>Bujurquina peregrinabunda</i>
Firehead Cichlid → <i>Vieja melanura</i>	Florida Bluefin (Minnow) → <i>Lucania goodei</i>
Firehead tetra → <i>Petitella bleheri</i>	Florida Gar → <i>Lepisosteus platyrhincus</i>
Firemouth cichlid → <i>Thorichthys meeki</i>	Florida pygmy sunfish → <i>Elassoma evergladei</i>
Firemouth Epiplatys → <i>Epiplatys dageti</i>	Florida sand darter → <i>Ammocrypta bifascia</i>
Firemouth Piranha → <i>Serrasalmus spilopleura</i>	Florida-baarsje → <i>Elassoma evergladei</i>
Firetail Gudeon → <i>Hypseleotris galii</i>	Florida-kaaimansnoek → <i>Lepisosteus platyrhincus</i>
Firetail Lampeye → <i>Procatopus nototaenia</i>	Florida-(tand)karper → <i>Jordanella floridae</i>
Firetail Rivulus → <i>Cynodonichthys magdalena</i>	Floridichthys Hubbs, 1926
Firewood catfish → <i>Sorubimichthys planiceps</i>	(CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cyprinodontinae)
Fischer's Catfish → <i>Synodontis afrofischeri</i>	Floridichthys carpio (Günther, 1866) (Hoedeman (1954):314, Hoedeman (1974):846, Terceira (1974):124, Lazara (1984):78, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):28, Sterba (1990):561, Wildekamp (1996):138, Goldstein (2000):235, Aqualog 14 (2000):50) "goldspotted killifish / Florida Goldspotted Killifish"
Fischers rugzwemmer → <i>Synodontis afrofischeri</i>	<i>Floridichthys carpio barbouri</i> → <i>Floridichthys polyommus</i>
Fissi → <i>Sarotherodon caroli</i>	<i>Floridichthys carpio polyommus</i> → <i>Floridichthys polyommus</i>
Fitzroyia → <i>Jenynsia</i>	Floridichthys polyommus Hubbs, 1936 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):574, Wildekamp (1996):140, Goldstein (2000):235, Aqualog 14 (2000):50; <i>Floridichthys carpio polyommus</i> Lazara (1984):78) "ocellated killifish / Yucatan Goldspotted Killifish / bolín yucateco"
Fiveband barb → <i>Desmopuntius pentazona</i>	Flower Snakehead → <i>Channa maruloides</i>
Fivebar Cichlid → <i>Neolamprologus tetrocephalus</i>	<i>Fluta</i> → <i>Monopterus</i>
Fivespot African Cichlid → <i>Thysochromis ansorgii</i>	Fluvial Goby → <i>Neogobius fluviatilis</i>
Fivespot Hemichromis → <i>Hemichromis fasciatus</i>	Fluvialosa → <i>Nematalosa</i>
Fivespot Jewelfish → <i>Hemichromis elongatus</i>	Fluvialosa richardsoni → <i>Nematalosa erebi</i>
Fivespot Tilapia → <i>Pelmatolapia mariae</i>	Fluvidraco → <i>Tachysurus</i>
Flag acara → <i>Laetacara curviceps</i>	Fluviphylax Whitley, 1965
Flag cichlid → <i>Mesonauta guyanae</i>	(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
Flag Cichlid → <i>Laetacara curviceps</i>	Fluviphylax obscurus Costa, 1996 (Aqualog 14 (2000):83, Vermeulen (2015):19) "Rio Negro Lampeye"
Flag Laetacara → <i>Laetacara curviceps</i>	Fluviphylax palikur Costa & Le Bail, 1999 (Vermeulen (2015):18) "Rio Oiapoque Lampeye"
Flag Prochilodus → <i>Semaprochilodus insignis</i>	Fluviphylax Pygmæus → <i>Fluviphylax</i> sp. Manaus / → <i>Fluviphylax simplex</i>
Flag tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' <i>heterorhabdus</i>	Fluviphylax pygmæus (Myers & Carvalho, 1955) (Lazara (1984):78, Wildekamp (1996):144, Aqualog 14 (2000):83, Vermeulen (2015):18) "South American Lampeye / Pygmy Lampeye / Pygmy Amazon Lampeye"
Flagfin Mudskipper → <i>Periophthalmus barbarus</i>	Fluviphylax simplex Costa, 1996 (Vermeulen (2015):18; <i>Fluviphylax</i> sp. Manaus Aqualog 14 (2000):84; Fluviphylax Pygmæus Sterba (1990):575, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):448) "Manaus Lampeye"
Flagtail catfish → <i>Dianema urostriata</i>	<i>Fluviphylax</i> sp. Alenquer → <i>Fluviphylax simplex</i>
Flagtail Corydoras → <i>Corydoras robineae</i>	Fluviphylax sp. Belém
Flagtail Panda Cory → <i>Corydoras oiapoqueensis</i>	Fluviphylax sp. Goldenstripe
Flagtail Glassfish → <i>Ambassis miops</i>	Fluviphylax sp. Manaus → <i>Fluviphylax simplex</i>
Flagtail Porthole Catfish → <i>Dianema urostriata</i>	Fluviphylax sp. Orinoco (Aqualog 14 (2000):84) "Orinoco Lampeye"
Flagtail prochilodus → <i>Semaprochilodus insignis</i>	
Flame Pleco → <i>Pseudacanthicus serratus</i>	
Flame Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' <i>flammeus</i>	
Flametail Killie → <i>Aphyosemion pyrophore</i>	
Flametail Rivulus → <i>Cynodonichthys uroflammeus</i>	
Flametail tetra → <i>Aphyocharax erythrurus</i>	
Flametail Tetra → <i>Aphyocharax pusillus</i>	
Flaming Arrow Goby → <i>Sicyopterus zosterophorus</i>	
Flat bullhead → <i>Ameiurus platycephalus</i>	
Flatbelly Barb → <i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	
Flathead Bagrid → <i>Clarotes laticeps</i>	
Flathead catfish → <i>Pylodictis olivaris</i>	
Flathead Catfish → <i>Tympanopleura brevis</i>	
Flathead Chrysichthys → <i>Clarotes laticeps</i>	
Flathead Dwarf Sucker → <i>Hypoptopoma gulare</i>	
Flathead Eel-catfish → <i>Gymnallabes typus</i>	
Flathead Goby → <i>Glossogobius giurus</i>	
Flathead Gudgeon → <i>Philypnodon grandiceps</i>	
Flathead Knifefish → <i>Brachyhypopomus brevirostris</i>	
Flathead Pimelodella → <i>Pimelodella laticeps</i>	
Flathead Pleco → <i>Hoplancistrus tricornis</i> / → <i>Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha</i>	
Flathead Sleeper → <i>Ophiocara porocephala</i>	
Flathead trout → <i>Platysalmo platycephalus</i>	

- Fluviphylax zonatus Costa, 1996** (Aqualog 14 (2000):84, Vermeulen (2015):18) "Striped Amazon Lampeye"
 Fluweelcichlide → *Hypselecara coryphaenoides*
 Fly River anchovy → *Thrissina scratchleyi*
 Fly River grunter → *Leiopotherapon affinis*
 Fly River rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia sexlineata*
 Flying barb → *Esomus danicus*
 Flying fox → *Epalzeorhynchos kalopterum*
 Flying Swallow → *Hemiodus semitaeniatus*
 Flyspeckled hardyhead → *Craterocephalus stercusmuscarum*
 Foersch's Barb → *Desmopuntius foerschi*
 Foersch's Betta → *Betta foerschi*
 Foersch's Notho → *Nothobranchius foerschi*
- Foerschichthys Scheel & Romand, 1981**
 (NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Nothobranchiinae)
Foerschichthys flavipinnis → *Foerschichthys nigeriensis*
Foerschichthys nigeriensis (Brüning, 1929)
 (*Aplocheilichthys flavipinnis* Ahl (1932):60, Stoye (1932):65, Peters (1934):169, Stoye (1935):113, Arnold & Ahl (1936):304, Meinken in HMR (1939):441, Arnold (1949a):14, Werner (1949):147, Beck (1950):165, Hervey & Hems (1952):248, Ladiges (1954):172, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):409, Veldhuizen (1955):77, Vogt (1957):39, van Ramshorst (1977):282; *Micropanchax flavipinnis* Sterba (1962):506; 'Aphyosemion' *flavipinnis* Scheel (1968):211; *Foerschichthys flavipinnis* Lazara (1984):79, Radda & Pürzl (1987):39, Scheel (1990):221, Sterba (1990):496, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):404, Wildekamp (1996):148, Aqualog 8 (1997b):57) "Yellowfin Lampeye / Yellowfin Panchax / Faded Micro-killie"
- Fog Bushfish → *Ctenopoma nebulosum*
 Fog Doradid → *Rhinodoras dorbignyi*
 Fog Nandus → *Nandus nebulosus*
- Folifer Wu, 1977** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Folifer brevifilis (Peters, 1881) (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):48)
- Folifer yunnanensis** Wang, Zhuang & Gao, 1982
Fonchiichthys → *Rineloricaria*
- Fonchiiloricaria Rodriguez, Ortega & Covain, 2011**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
Fonchiiloricaria nanodon Rodriguez, Ortega & Covain, 2011
- Forbesichthys Jordan, 1929** (AMBLYOPSIDAE)
Forbesichthys agassizii (Putnam, 1872) (Forbesella agassizii Goldstein (2000):206) "spring cavefish / Bronvis"
- Forbesichthys papilliferus** (Forbes, 1872)
 Forel → *Salmo trutta*
 Forelbaars → *Micropterus salmoides*
 Forellen → *Salmoninae*
 Forelzalm → *Copeina guttata* / → *Hopleriyrhinus unitaeniatus*
 Forelzalmen → Erythrinidae
 Forest Halfbeak → *Hemirhamphodon pogonognathus*
 Forest Snakehead → *Channa lucius*
 Forest Walking Catfish → *Phagorus leiacanthus*
 Forktail Checkerboard Cichlid → *Dicrossus filamentosus*
 Forktail lates → *Lates microlepis*
 Forktail rainbowfish → *Pseudomugil furcatus*
 Formosan bullhead → *Liobagrus formosanus*
- Formosania Oshima, 1919**
 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
- Formosania chenyiyui** (Zheng, 1991)
Formosania davidi (Sauvage, 1878)
Formosania fascicauda (Nichols, 1926)
Formosania fasciolata (Wang, Fan & Chen, 2006)
Formosania galericula (Zhang, 2011)
Formosania lacustris (Steindachner, 1908)
 (*Crossostoma lacustre* Chen & Chang (2005):208)
 "Taiwan stream loach / Tasseledmouth Loach"
Formosania paucisquama (Zheng, 1981)
Formosania stigmata (Nichols, 1926)
Formosania tengi (Watanabe, 1983) = ? *Formosania lacustris*
- Formosania tinkhami** (Herre, 1934)
Formosiana Tinkhami → *Liniparhomaloptera disparis*
 Fortescue grunter → *Leiopotherapon aheneus*
 Fossil Cat → *Heteropneustes fossilis*
- Fossorochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Fossorochromis rostratus** (Boulenger, 1899)
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):778, Axelrod (1993):223, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):129, Turner (1996):207, Konings (2001):247, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):716, Konings (2007):320; *Haplochromis rostratus* Staack (1974):252, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):465, Sterba (1990):759; *Cyrtocara rostrata* Aquarien Atlas (1982):720) "Rostratus / Chimbenje / Chigumbuli"
- Fossorochromis sp. Oblique Teeth** (Konings (2007):288) = ? *Protomelas* sp. *Oxyrhynchus* Mix
- Fountain darter → *Etheostoma fonticola*
 Fountain galaxias → *Galaxias fontanus*
 Fourband Tiger Barb → *Puntigrus tetrazona*
 Fourband tigerfish → *Datnioides campbelli*
 Fourband Tripletail → *Datnioides polata*
 Fourbar Leporinus → *Schizodon fasciatus*
 Foureyes → *Anableps anableps*
 Fourgassie Peckoltia → *Guyanancistrus brevispinis*
 Fourhorn sculpin → *Myoxocephalus quadricornis*
 Fourline Pim → *Pimelodus albofasciatus*
 Fourspine cichlid → *Neolamprologus tetracanthus*
 Fourspine leaffish → *Afronandus sheljuzhkoii*
 Fourspine Perchlet → *Tetracentrum apogonides*
 Fourspine stickleback → *Apeltes quadratus*
 Fourspot Geophagus → *Satanoperca acuticeps*
 Fourspot Hap → *Otopharynx tetrastigma*
 Fourspot Headstander → *Pseudanos gracilis*
 Fourspot Widow → *Phallichthys quadripunctatus*
 Fowler's Cory → *Corydoras fowleri*
Fowlerina orbicularis → *Poptella compressa*
 Fraaie barbeel → *Enteromius unitaeniatus*
 Frail gourami → *Ctenops nobilis*
- Franciscodoras Eigenmann, 1925** (DORADIDAE)
Franciscodoras marmoratus (Lütken, 1874) (Franke (1985):188, Burgess (1989):206, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):558) "Rio das Velhas Thorny Catfish"
 Franjebarbeel → *Dawkinsia tambraparnei*
 Franjelipbarbeel → *Epalzeorhynchos munense*
 Franse sneep → *Parachondrostoma toxostoma*
 Frecklebelly madtom → *Noturus munitus*
 Freckled Cylinderfish → *Rhytiodus argenteofuscus*
 Freckled darter → *Percina lenticula*
 Freckled madtom → *Noturus nocturnus*
 Freckled Osteochilus → *Cyclocheilichthys apogon*
 Freckled Tropheus → *Tropheus moorii*
 Fred Cochu's Tetra → *Creagrutus cochui*
 Freiberg's Peacock → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*

Frenata Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla frenata</i>	Werner (1949):142, Beck (1950):159, Meinken (1950):17, Hervey & Hems (1952):239, Kramer & Weise (1952):200, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):389, Veldhuizen (1955):50, Vogt (1957):24, Sterba (1962):487, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):50, Scheel (1968):91, Hoedeman (1974):773, Terceira (1974):87, van Ramshorst (1977):271, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):588, Radda & Pürzl (1987):59, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):442, Scheel (1990):159, Sterba (1990):452, Aqualog 7 (1997a):53; <i>Nothobranchius (Fundulopanchax) arnoldi</i> Ahl (1932):63 "Arnold's Killie / Arnolds prachtandkarper"
Freshwater angelfish → <i>Pterophyllum scalare</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax (Paludopanchax) avichang</i>
Freshwater Barracuda → <i>Acestrorhynchus falcatus</i>	Malumbres & Castelo, 2001
Freshwater butterflyfish → <i>Pantodon buchholzi</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax batesii</i> → <i>Aphyosemion batesii</i>
Freshwater Catfish → <i>Tandanus tandanus</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax bitaeniatus</i> → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum</i>
Freshwater cobbler → <i>Tandanus bostocki</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax bivittatus</i> → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum</i>
Freshwater cod → <i>Gadopsis marmoratus</i> / → <i>Lota lota</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax bivittatus coerulea</i> → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum</i>
Freshwater Demoiselle → <i>Neosilurus argenteus</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax caeruleus</i> → <i>Fundulopanchax sjostedti</i>
Freshwater Dorab → <i>Macrochirichthys macrochir</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) cinnamomeus</i>
Freshwater flounder → <i>Achirus lineatus</i>	(Clausen, 1963) (Lazara (1984):80, Wildekamp (1996):162; <i>Aphyosemion cinnamomeum</i> Scheel (1968):166, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):80, Terceira (1974):88, van Ramshorst (1977):274, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):594, Amiet (1987):206, Radda & Pürzl (1987):53, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):437, Scheel (1990):195, Sterba (1990):455, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Aqualog 7 (1997a):72) "Cinnamon Killie / Bruine vaandrager"
Freshwater herring → <i>Potamalosa richmondi</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) clauseni</i>
Freshwater Lionfish → <i>Allenbatrachus grunniens</i> / → <i>Batrachomoeus trispinosus</i>	(Scheel, 1975) (<i>Fundulopanchax gardneri clauseni</i> Lazara (1984):81; <i>Aphyosemion gardneri clauseni</i> Scheel (1990):196; <i>Aphyosemion Gardneri</i> Scheel (1968):217 & 221) "South-West Nigerian Killie"
Freshwater longtom → <i>Strongylura krefftii</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax deltaensis</i> → <i>Fundulopanchax gularis</i>
Freshwater mullet → <i>Myxus petardi</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax fallax</i> (Ahl, 1935) ??(Lazara (1984):81, Wildekamp (1996):164; ??? <i>Aphyosemion fallax</i> Arnold & Ahl (1936):295, Meinken in HMR (1941):652, Arnold (1949a):12, Laursen (1949):84, Werner (1949):145, Beck (1950):161, Veldhuizen (1955):61, Vogt (1957):28, Sterba (1962):494, Scheel (1968):192, Hoedeman (1974):781; ? <i>Fundulopanchax Spurrelli</i> Arnold (1933b):117) "Mysteri Killie / Goudkust prachtandkarper"
Freshwater Needlefish → <i>Potamorrhapis guianensis</i>	<i>Fundulopanchax (Paludopanchax) filamentosus</i>
Freshwater Pipefish → <i>Hippichthys spicifer</i> / → <i>Doryichthys martensi</i>	Meinken, 1933 (Arnold (1933b):116, Lazara (1984):81, Wildekamp (1996):167; <i>Aphyosemion filamentosum</i> Arnold (1934b):100, Meinken in HMR (1935):29, Stoye (1935):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):296, Arnold (1949a):12, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):302, Werner (1949):145, Beck (1950):162, Hervey & Hems (1952):242, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):399, Veldhuizen (1955):62, Vogt (1957):28, Sterba (1962):496, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):60, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):302, Scheel (1968):204, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):80, Hoedeman (1974):787, Terceira (1974):88, van Ramshorst (1977):276, Aquarien Atlas (1982):530, Radda & Pürzl (1987):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):442, Scheel (1990):219, Sterba (1990):456, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):218, Aqualog 7 (1997a):84, Dawes (2002):262; <i>Fundulus Arnoldi Blau</i> ; <i>Fundulus Gardneri Rachow</i> (1922a):35; <i>Fundulus</i> sp.)
Freshwater sole → <i>Brachirus selheimi</i>	
Freshwater Sole → <i>Achiroides melanorhynchus</i>	
Freshwater Stingray → <i>Potamotrygon</i> spp.	
Freshwater Tetraodon → <i>Dichotomyctere nigroviridis</i>	
Frideric's Leporinus → <i>Leporinus friderici</i>	
Friedrichsthal's Cichlid → <i>Parachromis friedrichsthalii</i>	
Fringelip mullet → <i>Crenimugil crenilabris</i>	
Fringetail Goldfish → <i>Carassius auratus</i>	
Frog Cat → <i>Ancistrus ranunculus</i>	
Frog Catfish → <i>Phagorus batrachus</i>	
Frog Marbled Catfish → <i>Batrochoglanis raninus</i>	
Frog Snakehead → <i>Channa gachua</i>	
Froggatt's Catfish → <i>Cinetodus froggatti</i>	
Frogmouth Catfish → <i>Chaca bankanensis</i> / → <i>Chaca chaca</i>	
Frontosa Cichlid → <i>Cyphotilapia frontosa</i>	
Fugitive Characin → <i>Odontostilbe fugitiva</i>	
Fukien Hillstream Loach → <i>Liniparhomaloptera disparis</i>	
Fülleborn's Cichlid → <i>Labeotropheus fuelleborni</i>	
Fundulidae (topminnows & killifishes / Käpfplinge / killivissen) (CYPRINODONTIFORMES >Cyprinodontoidei)	
<i>Fundulopanchax</i> Myers, 1924	
(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Nothobranchiinae)	
<i>Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) amieti</i> (Radda, 1976)	
(Lazara (1984):79, Wildekamp (1996):153; <i>Aphyosemion amieti</i> Amiet (1987):205, Radda & Pürzl (1987):57, Scheel (1990):153, Sterba (1990):452, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):458, Mills (1993):151, Aqualog 7 (1997a):51, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):472) "Amiet's Killie / Amiet's Lyretail"	
<i>Fundulopanchax amsingki</i> → <i>Fundulosoma thierryi</i>	
<i>Fundulopanchax (Paludopanchax) arnoldi</i> (Boulenger, 1908)	
(Rachow (1928):79, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):94, Bade (1931):582, Rachow (1931):122, Stoye (1932):73, Arnold (1933b):116, Magnin (1933):31, Ladiges (1934):115, Peters (1934):175, Lazara (1984):80, Wildekamp (1996):155; <i>Fundulus arnoldi</i> Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):260, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):120, Rachow (1922a):35, Rachow (1922b):68, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):396; Fundulus Arnoldi var. blau Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):397; <i>Aphyosemion arnoldi</i> Bade (1925):114, Arnold (1934b):100, Coates (1934):163, Stoye (1935):98, Arnold & Ahl (1936):288, Beirens (1938):41, Werner (1939):58, Meinken in HMR (1940):515, Arnold (1949a):11, Laursen (1949):81,	

Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):401;
Fundulopanchax Gardneri Rachow (1928):79, Bade (1931):582, Rachow (1931):123, Stoye (1932):73, Arnold (1933b):116, Ladiges (1934):116, Peters (1934):175; *Nothobranchius* (*Fundulopanchax*) Gardneri Ahl (1932):63; *Aphyosemion Gardneri* Arnold (1934b):100, Innes (1935):252, Mellen & Lanier (1935):137, Stoye (1935):98, Arnold & Ahl (1936):297, Beirens (1938):45, Werner (1939):58, Vis (1944):16, Arnold (1949a):12, Laursen (1949):84, Werner (1949):145, Beck (1950):162, Hervey & Hems (1952):243, Brymer (1954):191, Hoedeman (1954):339, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):400, Veldhuizen (1955):64, Innes (1956):324, Schneider & Whitney (1957):409, Vogt (1957):28, McInerny & Gerard (1959):286, McInerny & Gerard (1966):286, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):61, Ghadially (1969):193; *Aphyosemion Arnoldi* Brymer (1954):188, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):390, Sterba (1962):428 & 429, McInerny & Gerard (1966):280; *Aphyosemion Ruwenzori*) "Togo Lyretail / Plummed Lyretail / Blue Killie / Steelblue Killie / Fundulus from Togo / Lyretail from Togo / Stahlblauer Fundulus / Staalblauwe fundulus / Staalblauwe tandkarper / Draadvaandrager / Sluiervaandrager"
Fundulopanchax Gardneri → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus* / → *Fundulopanchax scheeli* / → *Fundulosoma thierryi*
Fundulopanchax Gardneri Besongabang/Mamfe → *Fundulopanchax Gardneri mafensis*
Fundulopanchax Gardneri Biafranus → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
Fundulopanchax Gardneri clauseni → *Fundulopanchax clauseni*
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) gardneri
***gardneri* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Lazara (1984):81, Wildekamp (1996):170; *Aphyosemion gardneri* Meinken in HMR (1956):1037 [photo = *Fundulopanchax walkeri*], Scheel (1968):215, Radda & Pürzl (1987):51, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):437, Scheel (1990):229, Sterba (1990):457, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):470, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):220, Aqualog 7 (1997a):87, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):481, Dawes (2002):263; *Aphyosemion Calliurum* Meinken in HMR (1939):436) "blue lyretail / Gardner's Killi / Blue Cap Lopez / *Aphyosemion Calliurum*"
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) gardneri
***lacustris* (Radda, 1974)** (Lazara (1984):82, Wildekamp (1996):173; *Aphyosemion gardneri lacustre* Terceira (1974):94, Amiet (1987):198, Radda & Pürzl (1987):51, Scheel (1990):255, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):472, Aqualog 7 (1997a):87) "Ejagham Killie" = ? *Fundulopanchax lacustris* / *Fundulopanchax obuduensis lacustris*
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) gardneri
***mafensis* (Radda, 1974)** (Lazara (1984):82, Wildekamp (1996):175; *Aphyosemion gardneri mafense* Amiet (1987):198, Radda & Pürzl (1987):51, Scheel (1990):273, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):472, Aqualog 7 (1997a):88; *Aphyosemion Gardneri* Scheel (1968):216 upper photo, Terceira (1974):93) "Mamfe Killie / Besongabang Killie" = ? *Fundulopanchax mafensis* / *Fundulopanchax obuduensis mafensis*
Fundulopanchax Gardneri Meridionalis → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
Fundulopanchax Gardneri nigerianus → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*

Fundulopanchax gardneri obuduensis →
Fundulopanchax obuduensis
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) gresensi
Berkenkamp, 2003 "Fundulopanchax Takwai"
Fundulopanchax (Gularopanchax) gularis
(Boulenger, 1902) (Innes (1926):269, Baars (1927):27, Rachow (1928):77, Schreitmüller (1928):81, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):95, Bade (1931):581, Rachow (1931):123, Stoye (1932):71, Arnold (1933b):116, Magnin (1933):30, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):137, Ladiges (1934):112, Peters (1934):180, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):184, Lazara (1984):83, Wildekamp (1996):182; *Fundulus gularis* Knauer (1907):216, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):257, Bahr (1916):28, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):120, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):390; *Aphyosemion gulare* Bade (1925):115, Arnold (1934b):100, Coates (1934):165, Innes (1935):255, Mellen & Lanier (1935):137, Stoye (1935):95, Arnold & Ahl (1936):297, Beirens (1938):43, Werner (1939):56, Meinken in HMR (1940):517, Kramer & Weise (1943):195, Vis (1944):6, Arnold (1949a):12, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):303, Laursen (1949):84, Werner (1949):145, Beck (1950):163, Hervey & Hems (1952):243, Kramer & Weise (1952):204, Brymer (1954):192, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):402, Veldhuizen (1955):65, Vogt (1957):28, Makino (1958):31, Copin (1960):253, Sterba (1962):497, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):303, Scheel (1968):244, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):79, Hoedeman (1974):790, Terceira (1974):88, van Ramshorst (1977):277, Aquarien Atlas (1982):532, Radda & Pürzl (1987):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):444, Scheel (1990):239, Sterba (1990):458, Aqualog 7 (1997a):93; *Nothobranchius* (*Fundulopanchax*) *gularis* Ahl (1932):63; ? *Aphyosemion deltaense* Aquarien Atlas (1982):528, Radda & Pürzl (1987):64, Scheel (1990):206, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Aqualog 7 (1997a):77; ? *Fundulopanchax deltaensis* Lazara (1984):81; ? *Fundulopanchax* Spurrelli Arnold (1933b):117; *Aphyosemion Fallax* Ladiges (1951):44, Ladiges (1953):51, Terceira (1974):88) "Redspotted Gularis / Yellow Gularis / Gulare / Gularis Var. B / Giant Filamentosum / Delta Killi / Deltafish / *Aphyosemion Delta* / Gele fundulus / Gestreepte prachttandkarper"
Fundulopanchax huwaldi → *Callopanchax huwaldi*
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) intermittens
(Radda, 1974) (*Fundulopanchax mirabilis* *intermittens* Lazara (1984):84; *Aphyosemion mirabile* *intermittens* Amiet (1987):200, Radda & Pürzl (1987):52, Scheel (1990):246, Sterba (1990):459, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):374, Aqualog 7 (1997a):105) "Miracle Killie" = ? *Fundulopanchax moensis*
***Fundulopanchax kamdemii* Akum, Sonnenberg, van der Zee & Wildekamp, 2007** (*Fundulopanchax* sp. aff. *ndianus* Wildekamp, 1996:193) "Korup Killie"
Fundulopanchax (Gularopanchax) kribianus
(Radda, 1975) (Lazara (1984):83; *Aphyosemion kribianum* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):602, Amiet (1987):181, Radda & Pürzl (1987):66, Scheel (1990):254; ?? *Aphyosemion Fallax* Arnold & Ahl (1936):295, Arnold (1949a):12, Werner (1949):145, Beck (1950):161, Veldhuizen (1955):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):602, Scheel (1990):215, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):466, Aqualog 7 (1997a):83)

- Fundulopanchax Fallax** Wildekamp (1996):164 "Kribi Lyretail / Kribi Killie / Goudkust prachtandkarper"
Fundulopanchax loennbergii → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii*
Fundulopanchax luxophthalmus → *Poropanchax macrophthalmus*
Fundulopanchax (Pauciradius) marmoratus (Radda, 1973) (*Aphyosemion marmoratum* Terceira (1974):95, Aquarien Atlas (1982):534, Lazara (1984):32, Amiet (1987):230, Radda & Pürzl (1987):87, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):443, Wildekamp (1993):229, Aqualog 7 (1997a):104; *Aphyosemion santaisabellae marmoratum* Scheel (1990):276) "marbled lyretail / Marbled Killie / Greenspangled Chocolate Killie"
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) mirabilis (Radda, 1970) (Lazara (1984):84, Wildekamp (1996):185; *Aphyosemion mirabile* Terceira (1974):96, van Ramshorst (1977):278, Aquarien Atlas (1982):536, Amiet (1987):199, Radda & Pürzl (1987):52, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):437, Scheel (1990):281, Sterba (1990):459, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Aqualog 7 (1997a):105) "Azure Killie / Miracle Killie"
Fundulopanchax mirabilis intermittens → **Fundulopanchax intermittens**
Fundulopanchax mirabilis traudeae → *Fundulopanchax moensis*
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) moensis (Radda, 1970) (*Aphyosemion mirabile moense* Terceira (1974):96, van Ramshorst (1977):278, Amiet (1987):200, Radda & Pürzl (1987):52, Scheel (1990):283, Sterba (1990):459, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):376, Aqualog 7 (1997a):106; *Fundulopanchax mirabilis moensis* Lazara (1984):84, Wildekamp (1996):189; ? *Aphyosemion mirabile traudeae* Terceira (1974):96, van Ramshorst (1977):278, Amiet (1987):200, Radda & Pürzl (1987):52, Scheel (1990):358, Sterba (1990):460, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):478, Aqualog 7 (1997a):106; ? *Fundulopanchax mirabilis traudeae* Lazara (1984):84) "Miracle Killie"
Fundulopanchax monroviae → *Callopanchax monroviae*
Fundulopanchax multicolor → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum*
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) ndianus (Scheel, 1968) (Lazara (1984):84, Wildekamp (1996):193; *Aphyosemion ndianum* Scheel (1968):310, Terceira (1974):97, van Ramshorst (1977):279, Amiet (1987):203, Radda & Pürzl (1987):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):441, Scheel (1990):286, Sterba (1990):460, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):482, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Aqualog 7 (1997a):107) "Redtail Killie / Ndian Killie"
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) nigerianus (Clausen, 1963) (*Aphyosemion nigerianum* McInerny & Gerard (1966):283, Hoedeman (1974):789, Scheel (1990):289, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):218; *Fundulopanchax gardneri nigerianus* Lazara (1984):82, Wildekamp (1996):178; *Aphyosemion gardneri nigerianum* Amiet (1987):198, Radda & Pürzl (1987):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):472, Aqualog 7 (1997a):89, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):481; *Aphyosemion Calliurum* Ahli Dutta (1966):14; *Aphyosemion Calliurum* McInerny & Gerard (1966):283, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):56; Aquarien Atlas (1982):532, Mills (1993):153; *Aphyosemion Gardneri* Sterba (1962):496, Scheel (1968):216 lower photo & 320, Hoedeman (1974):788, Varjo (1982):178; *Aphyosemion Nigerianum Meridionale* Scheel (1990):279) "Nigeria Killie / Steelblue Killie / Nigerian Killie / Mini-killie / *Aphyosemion Calliurum*" = ?
Fundulopanchax gardneri Fundulopanchax Nigerianus Meridionalis → **Fundulopanchax nigerianus**
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) obuduensis (Wright & Jeremy, 1974) (*Aphyosemion gardneri obuduense* Terceira (1974):94, Scheel (1990):293; ? *Aphyosemion Nigerianum Blue* Hoedeman (1974):789) "Obudu Killie" = ? *Fundulopanchax nigerianus* / **Fundulopanchax gardneri**
Fundulopanchax occidentalis → *Callopanchax occidentalis*
Fundulopanchax (Pauciradius) oeseri (Schmidt, 1928) (*Panchax oeseri* Ahl (1932):65; *Aphyosemion oeseri* Rachow (1931):96, Arnold (1933b):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):300, Arnold (1949a):12, Laursen (1949):85, Beck (1950):164, Sterba (1962):501, Scheel (1968):337, Terceira (1974):96, Lazara (1984):33, Amiet (1987):229, Radda & Pürzl (1987):88, Scheel (1990):296, Sterba (1990):460, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):482, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):218, Wildekamp (1993):235, Aqualog 7 (1997a):110; *Panchax (Aphyosemion) pictus* Meinken (1931):68; *Panchax pictus* Ahl (1932):65; *Aphyosemion pictum* Arnold (1933b):93, Scheel (1968):357; *Fundulopanchax trilineatus* Ladiges (1934):113; *Aphyosemion meinkeni* Arnold (1934b):100, Stoye (1935):91, Arnold & Ahl (1936):299, Meinken in HMR (1939):438, Arnold (1949a):12, Werner (1949):146, Beck (1950):163, Hervey & Hems (1952):244, Ladiges (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):404, Veldhuizen (1955):67, Vogt (1957):24, Sterba (1962):500, Scheel (1968):296, Scheel (1990):278; *Aphyosemion santaisabellae* Terceira (1974):97, Scheel (1990):343; *Aphyosemion* sp. GS 2 Aqualog 7 (1997a):128) "Oeser's Killie / Emerald Aphyosemion / Meinkens tandkarper"
Fundulopanchax powelli van der Zee & Wildekamp, 1994 (Wildekamp (1996):199)
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) puerzli (Radda & Scheel, 1974) (Lazara (1984):85, Wildekamp (1996):201; *Aphyosemion puerzli* Aquarien Atlas (1982):536, Amiet (1987):204, Radda & Pürzl (1987):56, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):441, Scheel (1990):317, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Aqualog 7 (1997a):115) "Pürzl's Killie"
Fundulopanchax (Paludopanchax) robertsoni (Radda & Scheel, 1974) E? (Lazara (1984):85, Wildekamp (1996):203; *Aphyosemion robertsoni* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):618, Amiet (1987):186, Radda & Pürzl (1987):61, Scheel (1990):327, Aqualog 7 (1997a):117) "Robertson's Killie"
Fundulopanchax rubrofasciatus → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
Fundulopanchax (Paludopanchax) rubrolabialis (Radda, 1973) (Lazara (1984):85, Wildekamp (1996):205; *Aphyosemion rubrolabiale* Terceira (1974):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):620, Amiet (1987):185, Radda & Pürzl (1987):60, Scheel (1990):328, Aqualog 7 (1997a):119) "Redlip Killie"
Fundulopanchax (Pauciradius) scheeli (Radda, 1970) (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):485; *Aphyosemion scheeli* Terceira (1974):97, Lazara (1984):36, Radda & Pürzl (1987):86, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):443, Scheel (1990):332, Sterba (1990):461, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):486, Wildekamp (1993):268, Aqualog 7 (1997a):119; *Aphyosemion scheeli akamkpaense* Lazara (1984):36, Radda & Pürzl (1987):86, Scheel (1990):153; *Aphyosemion Vexillifer* McInerny & Gerard (1966):482; *Aphyosemion Calliurum* Ahli Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):55; *Aphyosemion Gardneri* van Ramshorst (1977):277; *Aphyosemion Burundi* Scheel (1968):139) "Orangefringed Killie / Scheel's Killie"
Fundulopanchax (Gularopanchax) schwoiseri (Scheel & Radda, 1974) (Lazara (1984):85; *Aphyosemion schwoiseri* Amiet (1987):180, Radda & Pürzl (1987):65, Scheel (1990):353; *Aphyosemion gulare schwoiseri*) "Swallowtail Killie / Muyuka Gularis"
Fundulopanchax sjostedti (Lönnberg, 1895) (Lazara (1984):86, Wildekamp (1996):207, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):515; *Aphyosemion sjostedti* Scheel (1968):400, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):79, van Ramshorst (1977):280, Aquarien Atlas (1982):538, Amiet (1987):183, Radda & Pürzl (1987):62, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):444, Scheel (1990):344, Sterba (1990):461, Mills (1993):153, Aqualog 7 (1997a):121, Dawes (2002):263; *Fundulus Gularis* var. A; *Fundulus Gularis Blau Knauer* (1907):221, Reuter (1912):48/50, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):254, Bahr (1916):29, Myers (1922):55, Bade (1925):117; *Fundulus gularis caeruleus* Rachow (1922a):35, Rachow (1922b):69, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):392; *Fundulopanchax caeruleus* Innes (1926):269, Baars (1927):27, Rachow (1928):78, Schreitmüller (1928):80, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):94, Bade (1931):581, Rachow (1931):122, Stoye (1932):69, Arnold (1933b):116, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):139, Ladiges (1934):111, Peters (1934):175, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):184; *Nothobranchius (Fundulopanchax) caeruleus* Ahl (1932):63; *Aphyosemion caeruleum* Arnold (1934b):100, Coates (1934):166, Innes (1935):254, Mellen & Lanier (1935):137, Stoye (1935):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):294, Beirens (1938):42, Werner (1939):57, Meinken in HMR (1940):546, Kramer & Weise (1943):194, Vis (1944):4, Angel (1946):86, Arnold (1949a):12, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):300, Laursen (1949):83, Werner (1949):144, Beck (1950):161, Ladiges (1951):44, Hervey & Hems (1952):242, Kramer & Weise (1952):203, Brymer (1954):192, Hoedeman (1954):337, Ladiges (1954):89, Veldhuizen (1955):57, Innes (1956):322, Schneider & Whitney (1957):407, Vogt (1957):24, McInerny & Gerard (1959):282, Copin (1960):251, McInerny & Gerard (1966):282, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):58, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):300, Hoedeman (1974):782, Santos (1987):227; *Aphyosemion gulare caeruleum* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):401, Makino (1958):56, Sterba (1962):497, Ghadially (1969):193, Terceira (1974):88; *Nothobranchius (Fundulopanchax) zimmeri* Ahl (1932):64; *Fundulopanchax zimmeri* Arnold (1933b):117; *Aphyosemion zimmeri* Arnold (1934b):100, Scheel (1968):434, Lazara (1984):38, Scheel (1990):367) "blue gularis / Gularis Var. A / Fundulopanchax Coeruleus / *Aphyosemion Coeruleus* / *Aphyosemion Coeruleum* / Blauwe vaandrager / Blauwe gularis / Blauwe fundulus / Blauwe tandkarper"
Fundulopanchax (Pauciradius) sp. GS 1/2 "Mundemba Fundulopanchax" = ? *Fundulopanchax oeseri*

Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) sp. Korup →
Fundulopanchax kamdemi
Fundulopanchax sp. Takwai → *Fundulopanchax gresensi*
Fundulopanchax splendopleuris → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
Fundulopanchax (Paraphyosemion) spoorenbergi (Berkenkamp, 1976) (Lazara (1984):86, Wildekamp (1996):210; *Aphyosemion spoorenbergi* van Ramshorst (1977):281, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):622, Radda & Pürzl (1987):54, Scheel (1990):350, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Aqualog 7 (1997a):123) "Spoorenberg's Killie" = ? *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
Fundulopanchax Spurrelli → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
Fundulopanchax toddi → *Callopanchax toddi*
Fundulopanchax trilineatus → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
Fundulopanchax (Paludopanchax) walkeri (Boulenger, 1911) (Lazara (1984):87, Wildekamp (1996):214; *Aphyosemion walkeri* Scheel (1968):430, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):79, Terceira (1974):89, van Ramshorst (1977):281, Aquarien Atlas (1982):542, Varjo (1982):178, Radda & Pürzl (1987):50, Scheel (1990):360, Sterba (1990):462, Mills (1993):154, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):219, Aqualog 7 (1997a):126, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):489; ?
Fundulopanchax spurrelli Arnold (1933b):117;
Aphyosemion spurrelli Arnold (1934b):100, Hoedeman (1974):791, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):442, Scheel (1990):350; *Fundulopanchax walkeri spurrelli* Lazara (1984):87; *Aphyosemion Gardneri* Meinken in HMR (1956):1037, Sterba (1962):429; *Aphyosemion Rubrofasciatum* Scheel (1968):369; *Aphyosemion walkeri litoriseboris* Radda & Pürzl (1987):50) "Turquoise Killie / Walker's Killifish / Walker's Killie"
Fundulopanchax walkeri spurrelli → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
Fundulopanchax zimmeri → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
Fundulosoma Ahl, 1924
(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Nothobranchiinae)
Fundulosoma gambiense → *Pronothobranchius gambiensis*
Fundulosoma kiyawense → *Pronothobranchius kiyawensis*
Fundulosoma thierryi Ahl, 1924 (Scheel (1968):421, Terceira (1974):109, Aquarien Atlas (1982):564, Radda & Pürzl (1987):131, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):444, Scheel (1990):354, Sterba (1990):496, Wildekamp (1996):220, Aqualog 8 (1997b):58, Neumann (2009):97; *Nothobranchius thierryi* Lazara (1984):114; *Nothobranchius amsingki* Ahl (1932):62, Arnold (1933b):136, Scheel (1968):84; *Fundulopanchax amsingki* Arnold (1933b):116, Lazara (1984):80; *Aphyosemion amsingki* Arnold (1934b):100, Scheel (1990):154; *Aphyosemion Hoedeman* (1974):792; *Nothobranchius Walkeri*) "Ghana Aphyosemion / Microwalkeri Killie / Togo Killifish / Ghana Killifish / Aphyosemion Walkeri"
Fundulus La Cepède, 1803 (FUNDULIDAE) ↔
Aphanius / *Aphyosemion* / *Callopanchax* /
Fundulopanchax / *Nothobranchius* / *Valencia*
Fundulus adinia → *Fundulus zebrinus*
Fundulus albolineatus Gilbert, 1891E (Terceira (1974):124, Lazara (1984):88, Wildekamp (1996):225) "whiteline topminnow"
Fundulus arnoldi → *Fundulopanchax arnoldi*
Fundulus auroguttatus → *Fundulus cingulatus*

- Fundulus bartrami** → *Fundulus confluentus*
- Fundulus bermudae** **Günther, 1874** (Lazara (1984):88, Wildekamp (1996):227; *Fundulus rhizophorae* Lazara (1984):101) "Bermuda killifish" = ?
- Fundulus heteroclitus**
- Fundulus bifax** **Cashner & Rogers, 1988** (Wildekamp (1996):229, Goldstein (2000):217) "stippled studfish"
- Fundulus Bivittatus* → *Aphyosemion bitaeniatum*
- Fundulus (Zygonectes) blairei** **Wiley & Hall, 1975** (Lazara (1984):88, Wildekamp (1996):231, Schleser (1998):116, Aqualog 14 (2000):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):701; *Fundulus dispar blairei* Goldstein (2000):218) "western starhead topminnow"
- Fundulus catenatus** **(Storer, 1846)** (Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):441, Knauer (1907):219, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):147, Innes (1917):87, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):384, Bade (1925):119, Bade (1931):590, Ahl (1932):61, Arnold (1933b):117, Arnold & Ahl (1936):322, Werner (1939):67, Arnold (1949a):45, Werner (1954):42, Sterba (1962):537, Terceira (1974):124, Lazara (1984):88, Sterba (1990):535, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):560, Wildekamp (1996):233, Goldstein (2000):215, Aqualog 14 (2000):56) "northern studfish / Chain Topminnow"
- Fundulus (Zygonectes) chrysotus** **(Günther, 1866)** (Reuter (1911):4, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):249, Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):87, Mellen (1921):67, Myers (1922):55, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):386, Innes (1926):269, Mellen (1927):42, Rachow (1928):74, Schreitmüller (1928):79, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):95, Bade (1931):589, Rachow (1931):123, Ahl (1932):61, Stoye (1932):85, Arnold (1933b):117, Coates (1934):189, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):142, Peters (1934):193, Innes (1935):234, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):185, Stoye (1935):114, Arnold & Ahl (1936):322, Werner (1939):66, Rachow in HMR (1941):597, Kramer & Weise (1943):203, Vis (1944):7, Arnold (1949a):45, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):314, Laursen (1949):91, Werner (1949):153, Hervey & Hems (1952):256, Kramer & Weise (1952):214, Brymer (1954):195, Hoedeman (1954):319, Werner (1954):42, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):430, Innes (1956):294, Vogt (1957):37, Sterba (1962):537, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):281, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):314, Ghadially (1969):200, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):86, Hoedeman (1974):851, Terceira (1974):125, van Ramshorst (1977):294, Lazara (1984):89, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):654, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27, Quinn (1990):94, Sterba (1990):535, Wildekamp (1996):235, Schleser (1998):113, Goldstein (2000):213, Aqualog 14 (2000):57, Dawes (2002):269; *Zygonectes chrysotus* Bade (1925):122, Mellen & Lanier (1935):250; *Fundulus henshalli* Bade (1907):441, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):385, Ahl (1932):62) "golden topminnow / Golden Ear / Goldear Topminnow / Golden Killie / Golden Fundulus / Gold-eye Killie / Southern Killifish / Fundulus Henseli / Goudfundulus / Goudoogfundulus / Gouden fundulus"
- Fundulus chrysotus rubrifrons* → *Fundulus rubrifrons*
- Fundulus Cingulatus* → *Fundulus rubrifrons*
- Fundulus (Zygonectes) cingulatus** **Valenciennes, 1846** (Innes (1926):269, Arnold & Ahl (1936):324, Rachow in HMR (1941):638, Arnold (1949a):45, Werner (1949):154, Beck (1950):172, Hoedeman (1954):320, Werner (1954):43, Sterba (1962):538, Hoedeman (1974):853, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):89, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):654, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27, Sterba (1990):535, Wildekamp (1996):238, Schleser (1998):114, Aqualog 14 (2000):59; *Zygonectes cingulatus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):139; *Fundulus auroguttatus* Goldstein (2000):214) "banded topminnow / Belted Fundulus"
- Fundulus confluentus** **Goode & Bean, 1879** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):139, Lazara (1984):90, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):560, Wildekamp (1996):241, Goldstein (2000):222, Aqualog 14 (2000):60; *Fundulus ocellaris* Innes (1926):269) "marsh killifish"
- Fundulus confluentus pulvereus* → *Fundulus pulvereus*
- Fundulus diaphanus** **(Lesueur, 1817)** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):169, Wolf (1908):81, Crandall (1917):337, Innes (1917):76, Brüning (1919):120, Innes (1921):102, Mellen (1921):66, Myers (1922):55, Rachow (1922a):35, Bade (1925):119, Innes (1926):269, Mellen (1927):41, Ahl (1932):62, Stoye (1932):87, Arnold (1933b):117, Stoye (1935):116, Beck (1950):173, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):656, Thompson (1985):117, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):26, Quinn (1990):100, Sterba (1990):535, Wildekamp (1996):243, Goldstein (2000):224, Aqualog 14 (2000):61; *Zygonectes diaphanus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):329; *Fundulus diaphanus menona* Bade (1907):441, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):147, Knauer (1907):218, Bade (1931):590, Arnold (1935):102, Arnold & Ahl (1936):324, Werner (1939):67, Boardman (1944):20, Arnold (1949a):45, Werner (1949):154, Sterba (1962):540, Lazara (1984):91, Wildekamp (1996):246, Goldstein (2000):224, Aqualog 14 (2000):61; *Zygonectes diaphanus menona* Mellen & Lanier (1935):329) "banded killifish / Barred Minnow / Translucent Killifish / Transparent Killie / Freshwater Killie / Western Banded Killifish / Menona fundulus"
- Fundulus diaphanus x Fundulus heteroclitus macrolepidotus*
- Fundulus diaphanus menona* → *Fundulus diaphanus*
- Fundulus (Zygonectes) dispar** **(Agassiz, 1854)** (Innes (1917):87, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):389, Innes (1926):269, Rachow (1928):75, Bade (1931):588, Rachow (1931):123, Ahl (1932):62, Stoye (1932):86, Arnold (1933b):117, Peters (1934):196, Stoye (1935):115, Arnold & Ahl (1936):325, Werner (1939):67, Rachow in HMR (1941):639, Arnold (1949a):45, Werner (1949):154, Beck (1950):173, Hervey & Hems (1952):256, Brymer (1954):206, Werner (1954):43, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):431, Vogt (1957):37, Sterba (1962):540, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):282, van Ramshorst (1977):294, Lazara (1984):91, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):562, Wildekamp (1996):248, Goldstein (2000):218, Aqualog 14 (2000):61; *Zygonectes dispar* Bade (1925):122, Mellen & Lanier (1935):252) "starhead topminnow / Thinstripe Topminnow / Masked Minnow"
- Fundulus dispar blairei* → *Fundulus blairei*
- Fundulus dispar lineolatus* → *Fundulus lineolatus*
- Fundulus dispar notti* → *Fundulus notti*
- Fundulus (Zygonectes) escambiae** **(Bollman, 1887)** (Lazara (1984):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):440,

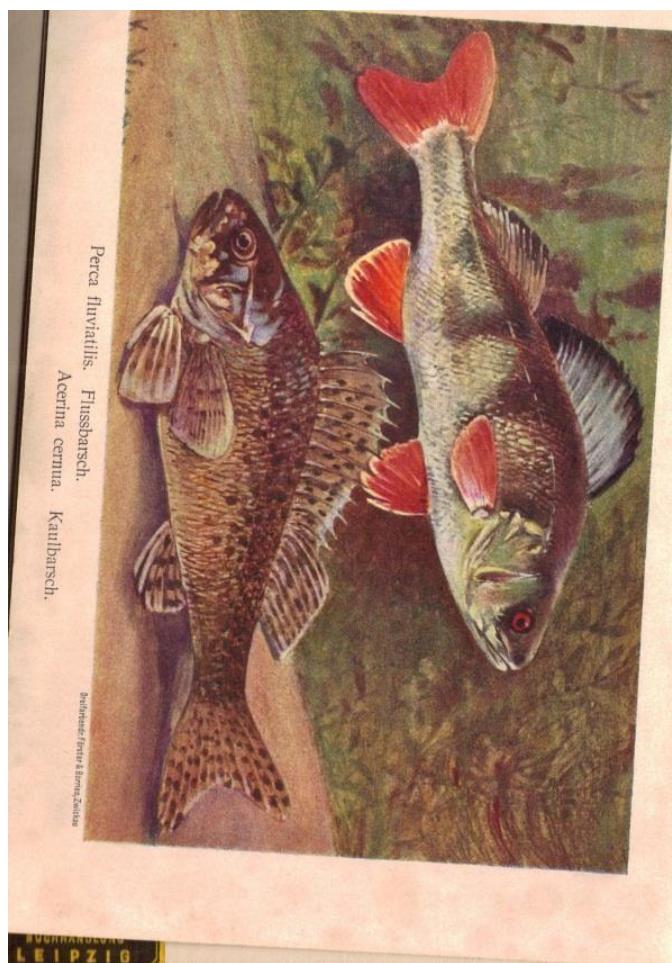
Wildekamp (1996):250, Goldstein (2000):218, Aqualog 14 (2000):62) "russetfin topminnow / Eastern Starhead Topminnow"
Fundulus (Zygonectes) euryzonus Suttkus & Cashner, 1981 (Lazara (1984):92, Wildekamp (1996):252, Schleser (1998):111, Goldstein (2000):220, Aqualog 14 (2000):62) "broadstripe topminnow"
Fundulus funduloides → *Fundulus pulvereus*
Fundulus grandis Baird & Girard, 1853 (Axelrod & Schultz (1955):433, Sterba (1962):541, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):656, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):26, Sterba (1990):5471, Wildekamp (1996):254, Goldstein (2000):221, Aqualog 14 (2000):63; *Fundulus heteroclitus grandis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):295, Quinn (1990):132; *Fundulus pallidus* Bade (1907):441, Reuter (1911):26, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):251, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):122, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):389, Bade (1925):121, Rachow (1928):74, Schreitmüller (1928):78, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):96, Bade (1931):593, Ahl (1932):62, Stoye (1932):86, Arnold (1933b):117, Peters (1934):198, Mellen & Lanier (1935):295, Stoye (1935):115, Arnold & Ahl (1936):328, Werner (1939):66, Arnold (1949a):46, Hervey & Hems (1952):257, Brymer (1954):206) "Gulf killifish / Texas Killie / Galveston Killie / Pujul / sardinilla del Pánuco / Bleke fundulus"
Fundulus grandis saguanus → *Fundulus saguanus*
Fundulus grandissimus Hubbs, 1936 (Lazara (1984):93, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):440, Wildekamp (1996):258, Goldstein (2000):221, Aqualog 14 (2000):63) "giant killifish / sardinilla gigante"
Fundulus guentheri → *Nothobranchius guentheri*
Fundulus gularis → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
Fundulus gularis var. *coerulea* → *Fundulopanchax sjostedti*
Fundulus henshalli → *Fundulus chrysotus*
Fundulus heteroclitus bermudae → *Fundulus bermudae*
Fundulus heteroclitus grandis → *Fundulus grandis*
***Fundulus heteroclitus heteroclitus* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):440, Knauer (1907):218, Wolf (1908):81, Tappan (1911):91, Reuter (1912):29, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):247, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):121, Myers (1922):55, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):383, Bade (1925):120, Rachow (1928):73, Schreitmüller (1928):79, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):95, Bade (1931):590, Rachow (1931):124, Ahl (1932):62, Stoye (1932):85, Arnold (1933b):117, Peters (1934):196, Mellen & Lanier (1935):328, Stoye (1935):115, Arnold & Ahl (1936):325, Rachow in HMR (1938):273, Werner (1939):66, Arnold (1949a):45, Innes (1949):176, Werner (1949):154, Hervey & Hems (1952):256, Brymer (1954):206, Hoedeman (1954):320, Werner (1954):44, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):434, Vogt (1957):37, Sterba (1962):541, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):284, Ghadially (1969):200, Hoedeman (1974):854, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):93, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27, Quinn (1990):132, Sterba (1990):536, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):442, Wildekamp (1996):260, Aqualog 14 (2000):63, Goldstein (2000):221, Maitland (2000):199, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):477; *Fundulus nisorius* Scheel (1968):323; ? *Fundula Cyprinodonta* Dürigen (1886):44)

"mummichog / Killifish / Zebra Killie / Local Killie / Bait Killie / Mudfish / Common Killie / Southern Mummichog / Zebrafundulus"
***Fundulus heteroclitus macrolepidotus* (Walbaum, 1792)** (Quinn (1990):132; *Fundulus zebra* Butler (1858):67, Lazara (1984):102; *Fundulus fasciatus* Edwards (1858):66; *Fundulus viridescens* Edwards (1858):113) "northern mummichog / Barred Killifish / Minnow / Minny / Striped Killifish / Gudgeon"
Fundulus hispanicus → *Valencia hispanica*
Fundulus Insularis → *Fundulus majalis*
***Fundulus jenkinsi* (Evermann, 1892)** (Lazara (1984):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):564, Wildekamp (1996):266, Goldstein (2000):222, Aqualog 14 (2000):64; *Zygolectes jenkinsi* Mellen & Lanier (1935):295) "saltmarsh topminnow / Jenkins's Topminnow / sardinilla del Bravo"
***Fundulus julisia* Williams & Etnier, 1982** (Lazara (1984):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):564, Wildekamp (1996):268, Goldstein (2000):216, Aqualog 14 (2000):65) "Barrens topminnow"
Fundulus (Plancterus) kansae Garman, 1895 (*Plancterus kansae* Innes (1926):273; *Fundulus zebrinus kansae* Goldstein (2000):226) "northern plains killifish / Kansas Plains Killifish"
Fundulus kansae x *Fundulus sciadicus*
***Fundulus (Wileyichthys) lima* Vaillant, 1894** (Lazara (1984):96, Sterba (1990):536, Wildekamp (1996):270, Aqualog 14 (2000):65) "Baja California killifish / sardinilla peninsular"
***Fundulus (Zygonectes) lineolatus* (Agassiz, 1854)** (Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):658, Wildekamp (1996):272, Schleser (1998):117, Goldstein (2000):218, Aqualog 14 (2000):65) "lined topminnow"
***Fundulus (Zygolectes) luciae* (Baird, 1855)** (Bade (1931):589, Lazara (1984):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):566, Goldstein (2000):223, Aqualog 14 (2000):66) "spotfin killifish"
Fundulus macdonaldi → *Fundulus sciadicus*
Fundulus macrolepidotus → *Fundulus heteroclitus macrolepidotus*
***Fundulus majalis* (Walbaum, 1792)** (Dürigen (1897):237, Geyer (1901):95, Bade (1907):440, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):168, Berndt (1911):222, Crandall (1917):337, Bade (1925):120, Bade (1931):589, Rachow (1931):124, Ahl (1932):62, Arnold (1933b):117, Mellen & Lanier (1935):329, Arnold & Ahl (1936):326, Rachow in HMR (1939):323, Arnold (1949a):45, Hoedeman (1954):321, Werner (1954):45, Vogt (1957):37, Sterba (1962):542, Hoedeman (1974):855, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):97, Quinn (1990):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):566, Wildekamp (1996):277, Goldstein (2000):224, Aqualog 14 (2000):66) "striped killifish / Mayfish / Bass Killie"
Fundulus majalis similis → *Fundulus similis*
Fundulus meeki → *Fundulus lima*
Fundulus menona → *Fundulus diaphanus*
Fundulus nigrofasciatus → *Fundulus heteroclitus macrolepidotus*
Fundulus nisorius → *Fundulus heteroclitus*
***Fundulus (Zygonectes) notatus* (Rafinesque, 1820)** (Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):147, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Innes (1917):87, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):387, Innes (1926):269, Bade (1931):588, Rachow (1931):125, Ahl (1932):62,

Arnold (1933b):117, Arnold & Ahl (1936):327, Werner (1939):68, Rachow in HMR (1941):640, Arnold (1949a):45, Werner (1949):154, Beck (1950):173, Werner (1954):46, Vogt (1957):37, Sterba (1962):542, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):285, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):98, Thompson (1985):119, Quinn (1990):95, Sterba (1990):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):568, Wildekamp (1996):280, Schleser (1998):111, Goldstein (2000):219, Aqualog 14 (2000):66; *Zygonectes notatus* Bade (1925):123, Mellen & Lanier (1935):252) "blackstripe topminnow / Starhead Topminnow / Lengtestreep-fundulus"
Fundulus notatus olivaceus → *Fundulus olivaceus*
***Fundulus (Zygonectes) notti* (Agassiz, 1854)** (Peter (1906):74, Knauer (1907):220, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):121, Mellen (1921):67, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):389, Innes (1926):269, Mellen (1927):42, Bade (1931):589, Rachow (1931):125, Ahl (1932):62, Stoye (1932):86, Arnold (1933b):117, Magnin (1933):30, Peters (1934):198, Stoye (1935):116, Arnold & Ahl (1936):327, Werner (1939):67, Rachow in HMR (1941):599, Arnold (1949a):45, Werner (1949):155, Beck (1950):173, Hervey & Hems (1952):257, Werner (1954):46, Vogt (1957):37, Terceira (1974):125, van Ramshorst (1977):295, Lazara (1984):99, Sterba (1990):537, Wildekamp (1996):283, Schleser (1998):116, Goldstein (2000):219, Aqualog 14 (2000):67; *Zygonectes notti* Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):147, Mellen & Lanier (1935):252; *Fundulus dispar notti* Rachow (1928):76, Brymer (1954):206, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):432, Sterba (1962):540, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):283) "bayou topminnow / Southern Starhead Topminnow / Masked Minnow / Nott's Starhead"
Fundulus notti blairei → *Fundulus blairei*
Fundulus notti dispar → *Fundulus dispar*
Fundulus notti lineolatus → *Fundulus lineolatus*
Fundulus ocellaris → *Fundulus confluentus*
***Fundulus (Zygonectes) olivaceus* (Storer, 1845)** (Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):100, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):568, Wildekamp (1996):285, Schleser (1998):111, Goldstein (2000):220, Aqualog 14 (2000):67) "blackspotted topminnow / Olive Topminnow"
Fundulus pallidus → *Fundulus grandis*
***Fundulus (Wileyichthys) parvipinnis* Girard, 1854** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):292, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):100, Quinn (1990):132, Wildekamp (1996):288, Goldstein (2000):223) "California killifish / Smallfin Killifish / sardinilla chococo"
***Fundulus persimilis* Miller, 1955** (Lazara (1984):101, Wildekamp (1996):290) "Yucatan killifish / sardinilla yucateca"
***Fundulus philpisteri* García-Ramírez, Contreras-Balderas & Lozano-Vilano, 2007** "San Ignacio killifish / sardinilla de San Ignacio"
***Fundulus pulvereus* (Evermann, 1892)** (Lazara (1984):101, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):571, Wildekamp (1996):292, Aqualog 14 (2000):68; *Zygonectes pulvereus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):295; *Fundulus confluentus pulvereus* Goldstein (2000):222) "bayou killifish / Powder Topminnow / sardinilla mulata"
***Fundulus rathbuni* Jordan & Meek, 1889** (Lazara (1984):101, Wildekamp (1996):294, Goldstein (2000):216, Aqualog 14 (2000):68) "speckled killifish"

***Fundulus relictus* Able & Felley, 1988** (Wildekamp (1996):296) "Lover's Lake killifish" = ? *Fundulus heteroclitus*
Fundulus rhizophorae → *Fundulus bermudae*
Fundulus Rubrifrons → *Fundulus cingulatus*
***Fundulus (Zygonectes) rubrifrons* (Jordan, 1880)** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):387, Schreitmüller (1928):80, Ahl (1932):62, Schleser (1998):114, Goldstein (2000):214; ? *Fundulus chrysotus rubrifrons* Stansch (1914):251; *Fundulus Cingulatus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):324, Beck (1950):172) "redface topminnow"
***Fundulus saguanus* Rivas, 1948** (*Fundulus grandis saguanus* Lazara (1984):93, Wildekamp (1996):256) "southern Gulf killifish" =? *Fundulus grandis*
Fundulus scartes → *Fundulus chrysotus*
***Fundulus (Zygonectes) sciadicus* Cope, 1865** (Meinken (1931):74, Rachow (1931):125, Ahl (1932):62, Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):117, Stoye (1935):116, Arnold & Ahl (1936):328, Rachow in HMR (1939):359, Arnold (1949a):46, Werner (1949):155, Beck (1950):174, Hervey & Hems (1952):257, Werner (1954):47, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):435, Sterba (1962):543, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):102, Sterba (1990):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):442, Wildekamp (1996):298, Goldstein (2000):217, Aqualog 14 (2000):68; *Fundulus macdonaldi* Peters (1934):199) "plains topminnow / Rugstreep-fundulus"
***Fundulus seminolis* Girard, 1859** (Innes (1917):87, Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):444, Wildekamp (1996):300, Goldstein (2000):215, Aqualog 14 (2000):69; *Zygonectes seminolis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):139) "Seminole killifish"
***Fundulus similis* (Baird and Girard, 1853)** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):296, Terceira (1974):125, Sterba (1990):537, Goldstein (2000):225, Aqualog 14 (2000):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):702) "longnose killifish / Mayfish / sardinilla narigona"
***Fundulus* sp. Lake Phelps** "Lake Phelps killifish"
Fundulus Sjöstedti → *Callopanchax occidentalis*
***Fundulus stellifer* (Jordan, 1877)** (Terceira (1974):125, Lazara (1984):102, Wildekamp (1996):302, Goldstein (2000):215, Aqualog 14 (2000):70) "southern studfish"
***Fundulus waccamensis* Hubbs & Raney, 1946** (Lazara (1984):103, Wildekamp (1996):304, Goldstein (2000):224, Aqualog 14 (2000):70) "Waccamaw killifish"
***Fundulus (Zygonectes) xenicus* Jordan & Gilbert, 1882** (*Adinia multifasciata* Mellen & Lanier (1935):295, Werner (1954):41, Aquarien Atlas (1982):521, Sterba (1990):531; *Adinia xenica* Lazara (1984):13, Quinn (1990):99, Wildekamp (1993):16, Aqualog 14 (2000):55, Goldstein (2000):226) "diamond killifish"
Fundulus zebra → *Fundulus heteroclitus macrolepidotus*
***Fundulus (Plancterus) zebrinus* Jordan & Gilbert, 1883** (Terceira (1974):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):658, Sterba (1990):537, Wildekamp (1996):306, Schleser (1998):112, Aqualog 14 (2000):70, Goldstein (2000):225; *Plancterus zebrinus* Innes (1926):273, Lazara (1984):122) "plains killifish / Zebra Topminnow"
Fundulus zebrinus kansae → *Fundulus kansae*

Funny-mouther Anostomid → *Synaptolaemus latofasciatus*
Furcifer → *Cyathopharynx furcifer*
Furcipenix → *Alfaro*
***Furcodontichthys* Rapp Py-Daniel, 1981**
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
***Furcodontichthys novaesi* Rapp Py-Daniel, 1981**
(Burgess (1989):441, Aquarien Atlas Band 6
(2002):580, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):728)
Furzer's Notho → *Nothobranchius furzeri*
Fuscotaeniatus → *Nimbochromis fuscotaeniatus*



Katechismus
für
Aquarienliebhaber.
fragen und Antworten
über
Einrichtung, Besetzung und Pflege des Süß- und
Seewasser-Aquariums
sowie über
Krankheiten, Transport und Züchtung der Fische
von
Wilh. Geyer.

Mit dem Bildnis des Verfassers, einer Farbentafel, vier Schwarzdrucktafeln und 84 Abbildungen im Text.

Zünftig, von seinem Sohn Hans Geyer besorgte, Auflage.

Magdeburg,
Creuß'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung.
1901.

G

Gabon Dwarf Bushfish → *Microctenopoma nanum*
 Gabon jewelfish → *Aphyosemion cyanostictum*
 Gabon Killie → *Aphyosemion gabunense*
Gadidae (codfishes / Dorsche / kabeljauwen)
 (GADIFORMES>Gadoidei)
Gadopsis Richardson, 1848 (PERCICHTHYIDAE)
Gadopsis bispinosa Sanger, 1984 (Allen (1989):183, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):206) "twospine blackfish"
Gadopsis gibbosa McCoy, 1879 "southern river blackfish"
Gadopsis marmorata Richardson, 1848 (Stead (1906):210, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1075, Allen (1989):183, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):721, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):206) "river blackfish / Freshwater Cod / Slippery / Tasmanian Blackfish"
Gadopsis tasmanica → *Gadopsis marmorata*
Gadus lota → *Lota lota*
Gadus maculosus → *Lota lota*
Gadusia → *Gudusia*
Gagata Bleeker, 1858 (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae) ↔
Gogangra / Nangra
Gagata Cenia → *Gogangra viridescens*
Gagata cenia (Hamilton, 1822) ?(Sands (1985):160, Burgess (1989):126, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):104, Dawes (2002):163, Biswas et al. (2007):77, Shrestha (2008):175) "gagata / Clown Catfish / Clownmeerval"
Gagata dolichonema He, 1996 (*Gagata gasawayuh* Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):107)
Gagata gagata (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):426, Shrestha (2008):175) "Gangetic gagata"
Gagata itchkeea (Sykes, 1839) (Burgess (1989):133; *Nangra itchkeea* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):691, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):156) "Deccan nangra / Clown Catfish"
Gagata melanopterus Roberts & Ferraris, 1998 (Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):108)
Gagata nangra → *Nangra nangra*
Gagata pakistanicus Mirza, Parveen & Javed, 1999
Gagata robustus → *Nangra robusta*
Gagata schmidti → *Glyptothorax platypogonoides*
Gagata sexualis Tilak, 1970 (Burgess (1989):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):678, Shrestha (2008):176; *Gagata youssoufi* Burgess (1989):133) "koel gagata"
Gagata typus → *Gagata gagata*
Gagata viridescens → *Gogangra viridescens*
Gagata youssoufi → *Gagata sexualis*
Gaitan Crenicichla → *Crenicichla sveni*
Galactical Suckermouth → *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
Galaxias Cuvier, 1816 (GALAXIIDAE>Galaxiinae) ↔
Brachygalaxias / Neochanna
Galaxias anguilliformis → *Neochanna cleaveri*
Galaxias aequipinnis Raadik, 2014 "East Gippsland galaxias"
Galaxias anomalus Stokell, 1959 "roundhead galaxias"
Galaxias arcanus Raadik, 2014 "riffle galaxias"
Galaxias argenteus (Gmelin, 1789) "giant kokopu"
Galaxias auratus Johnston, 1883 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1078, Leggett & Merrick (1987):95, Allen (1989):35, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):671, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):95) "golden galaxias"
Galaxias bongbong → *Galaxias olidus*

Galaxias brevipinnis Günther, 1866 (Allen (1989):35, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):671, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):96) "climbing galaxias / Koaro / Shortfin Galaxias / Broadfin Galaxias"
Galaxias brevissimus Raadik, 2014 "short-tail galaxias"
Galaxias cleaveri → *Neochanna cleaveri*
Galaxias cobitinis McDowall & Waters, 2002 "lowland longjaw galaxias"
Galaxias coxii → *Galaxias brevipinnis*
Galaxias depressiceps McDowall & Wallis, 1996 "flathead galaxias"
Galaxias dissimilis → *Paragalaxias dissimilis*
Galaxias divergens Stokell, 1959 "dwarf galaxias"
Galaxias eldoni McDowall, 1997 "Eldon's galaxias"
Galaxias fasciatus Gray, 1842 "banded kokopu"
Galaxias findlayi → *Galaxias olidus*
Galaxias fontanus Fulton, 1978 (Allen (1989):37, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):371, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):98) "swan galaxias / Fountain Galaxias"
Galaxias forsteri → *Galaxias argenteus*
Galaxias fuscus Mack, 1936 (Allen (1989):37, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):670, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):99) "brown galaxias / Jellybean Jollytail"
Galaxias globiceps Eigenmann, 1928
Galaxias gollumoides McDowall & Chadderton, 1999 "Island Hill galaxias"
Galaxias gracilis McDowall, 1967 "dwarf inanga"
Galaxias gunaikurnai Raadik, 2014 "Shaw galaxias"
Galaxias johnstoni Scott, 1936 (Allen (1989):37, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):671, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):100) "Clarence galaxias"
Galaxias kayi → *Galaxias olidus*
Galaxias lanceolatus Raadik, 2014 "tapered galaxias"
Galaxias longifundus Raadik, 2014 "West Gippsland galaxias"
Galaxias macronasus McDowall & Waters, 2003
Galaxias maculatus (Jenyns, 1842) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1080, Leggett & Merrick (1987):96, Allen (1989):38, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):671, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):101, Monks (2006):156; *Galaxias scriba* Stead (1906):50) "common galaxias / Inanga / Common Jollytail / Spotted Galaxias / Native Trout / Sydney Minnow / Puye / Puyen Chico"
Galaxias mcdowalli Raadik, 2014 "McDowall's galaxias"
Galaxias mungadhan Raadik, 2014 "Dargo galaxias"
Galaxias neocalaledonicus Weber & de Beaufort, 1913
Galaxias niger Andrews, 1985 "black galaxias"
Galaxias nigrostriatus → *Galaxiella nigrostriata*
Galaxias occidentalis Ogilby, 1899 (Allen (1989):39, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):673, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):102) "western galaxias / Western Minnow"
Galaxias ocellatus → *Galaxias truttaceus*
Galaxias oconnori → *Galaxias olidus*
Galaxias olidus Günther, 1866 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1080, Leggett & Merrick (1987):92, Allen (1989):39, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):671, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):103; *Galaxias findlayi* Stead (1906):50; *Galaxias Coxii* Stead (1906):50) "mountain galaxias / Marbled Galaxias / Mountain Minnow / Kosciusko Minnow / Kosciusko Trout"
Galaxias oliros Raadik, 2014 "obscure galaxias"

- Galaxias ornatus Castelnau, 1873** "ornate galaxias / Bass"
- Galaxias parkeri Scott, 1936** "Great Lake's climbing galaxias"
- Galaxias parvus Frankenberg, 1968** (Allen (1989):40, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):673, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):104) "swamp galaxias / Dwarf Galaxias / Small Pedder Galaxias" in *Paragalaxias*?
- Galaxias paucispondylus Stokell, 1938** "alpine galaxias"
- Galaxias pedderensis Frankenberg, 1968** (Allen (1989):40, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):673, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):105) "Pedder galaxias"
- Galaxias planiceps* → *Galaxias rostratus*
- Galaxias platei Steindachner, 1898** "tollo / Puyen Grande" in *Neochanna*?
- Galaxias postvectis Clarke, 1899** "shortjaw kokopu"
- Galaxias prognathus Stokell, 1940** "upland longjaw galaxias"
- Galaxias pullus McDowall, 1997** "dusky galaxias / Waipori River Galaxias"
- Galaxias punctulatus* → *Galaxias maculatus*
- Galaxias pusillus* → *Galaxiella pusilla*
- Galaxias pusillus nigrostriatus* → *Galaxiella nigrostriata*
- Galaxias rekohua* → *Neochanna rekohua*
- Galaxias rostratus Klunzinger, 1872** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1082, Allen (1989):41, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):673, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):106) "flathead galaxias / Murray Jollytail"
- Galaxias schomburgkii* → *Galaxias olidus*
- Galaxias sp. Little Nymboida** "Little Nymboida galaxias"
- Galaxias sp. Rosewood** "Rosewood galaxias"
- Galaxias sp. Southern**
- Galaxias sp. Teviot**
- Galaxias supremus Raadik, 2014** "Kosciuszko galaxias"
- Galaxias tantangara Raadik, 2014** "stocky galaxias"
- Galaxias tanycephalus Fulton, 1978** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1082, Allen (1989):41, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):673, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):107) "saddled galaxias"
- Galaxias terenatus Raadik, 2014** "roundsnout galaxias"
- Galaxias truttaceus Valenciennes, 1846** (Stead (1906):49, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1084, Leggett & Merrick (1987):94, Allen (1989):42, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):673, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):108) "trout galaxias / Mountain Trout / Spotted Mountain Trout / Trout Minnow / Spotted Minnow"
- Galaxias truttaceus hesperius* → *Galaxias truttaceus*
- Galaxias truttaceus scopus* → *Galaxias truttaceus*
- Galaxias upcheri* → *Neochanna cleaveri*
- Galaxias vulgaris Stokell, 1949** "common river galaxias / Canterbury Galaxias"
- Galaxias waitii* → *Galaxias rostratus*
- Galaxias zebratus (Castelnau, 1861)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):769) "cape galaxias / Kaapse galaxias" in *Neochanna*?
- Galaxiella McDowall, 1978** (GALAXIIDAE>Galaxiinae)
- Galaxiella munda McDowall, 1978** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1084, Allen (1989):42, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):676, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):109) "western dwarf galaxias / Western Mud Minnow / Swamp Pygmy Galaxias / Swamp Galaxias"
- Galaxiella nigrostriata (Shipway, 1953)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1086, Leggett & Merrick (1987):99, Allen (1989):43, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):110; *Galaxias nigrostriatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):670) "blackstriped dwarf galaxias / Blackstripe Minnow / Striped Galaxias"
- Galaxiella pusilla (Mack, 1936)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1086, Leggett & Merrick (1987):97, Allen (1989):44, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):677, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):111) "eastern dwarf galaxias / Eastern Little Galaxias"
- Galaxiella toourtkoourt Coleman & Raadik, 2015** "little galaxias"
- Galaxiidae (galaxiids / Hechtlinge / zuidelijke forellen) (GALAXIIFORMES)** Galaxy Pleco → *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
- Galeocharax Fowler, 1910** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Galeocharax goeldii (Fowler, 1913)** (*Cynopotamus goeldii* Géry (1978):306)
- Galeocharax gulo (Cope, 1870)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):122; *Cynopotamus gulo* Géry (1978):306; ? *Cynopotamus* sp. Géry (1978):300)
- Galeocharax humeralis (Valenciennes, 1834)** (Almirón et al. (2015):120; *Cynopotamus humeralis* Géry (1978):306, Santos (1987):50) "Peixe-cadela"
- Galeocharax knerii (Steindachner, 1879)** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):90; *Cynopotamus knerii* Géry (1978):306)
- Galeocharax sp. Orinoco** Galilee Cichlid → *Sarotherodon galilaeus*
- Gambusia Poey, 1854** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Gambusia aestiputeus* → *Gambusia nicaraguensis*
- Gambusia Affinis* → *Gambusia holbrooki*
- Gambusia (Arthrophallus) affinis (Baird & Girard, 1853)** ??(Bade (1907):459, Knauer (1907):214, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):141, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):171, Schmidt (1911):43, Reuter (1912):41, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):194, Stansch (1914):185, Crandall (1917):341, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):122, Innes (1921):81, Mellen (1921):84, Myers (1922):50, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):445, Bade (1925):91, Innes (1926):269, Mellen (1927):84, Rachow (1928):111, Schreitmüller (1928):58, Bade (1931):637, Rachow (1931):125, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):51, Arnold (1933b):118, Peters (1934):114, Innes (1935):284, Stoye (1935):72, Arnold & Ahl (1936):354, Arnold (1949a):46, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):324, Laursen (1949):98, Werner (1949):165, Beck (1950):184, Hervey & Hems (1952):277, Hoedeman (1954):376, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):77, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):467, Innes (1956):338, Schneider & Whitney (1957):437, Vogt (1957):40, McInerny & Gerard (1959):142, Holly in HMR (1961):1142, Sterba (1962):560, McInerny & Gerard (1966):142, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):286, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):324, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):90, Jacobs (1973):106, Hoedeman (1974):882, de Oliveira (1977):192, van Ramshorst (1977):313, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):722, Thompson (1985):121, Santos (1987):142, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):317, Tönsmeier (1989):187, Quinn (1990):102, Sterba (1990):585, Pethiyagoda (1991):190, Mills (1993):200, Wischnath (1993):88, Dawes (1995):174, Aqualog 9 (1998):97, Schleser (1998):124, Fletcher (2000):62, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):317, Goldstein (2000):241, Maitland (2000):205,

- Dawes (2002):274, Ranjit Daniels (2002):204, Shrestha (2008):206, Vidthayanon (2008):172; *Gambusia affinis patruelis* Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):459, Knauer (1907):214; *Gambusia patruelis* Peter (1906):68, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):195, Stansch (1914):186, Brüning (1919):122, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):446, Bade (1925):92, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):112, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):97, Bade (1931):637, Rachow (1931):126, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):51, Peters (1934):115, Mellen & Lanier (1935):246, Arnold & Ahl (1936):356, Werner (1939):47, Arnold (1949a):46, Werner (1949):166, Beck (1950):186, Hervey & Hems (1952):278, Vogt (1957):40, Holly in HMR (1961):1141; *Arthrophallus patruelis* Arnold (1933b):95; *Gambusia myersi* Bade (1931):637, Jacobs (1973):132; *Gambusia Modesta* Bade (1925):92 "western mosquitofish / Mosquitofish / Central Mosquitofish / Spotted Gambusia / Silver Gambusia / Texas Gambusia / Plague Minnow / Gambusia Wrayi / guayacón mosquito / Gambúsia / Gambusia / Muskietvisje / Tandkarper van Texas / Zilveren tandkarper / Westelijk muskietenvisje"
Gambusia affinis holbrooki → *Gambusia holbrooki*
Gambusia affinis patruelis → *Gambusia affinis*
Gambusia affinis speciosa → *Gambusia speciosa*
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) alvarezi* Hubbs & Springer, 1957** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):480, Aqualog 9 (1998):99) "yellowfin gampusia / Alvarez's Mosquitofish / guayacón de San Gregorio"
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) amistadensis* Peden, 1973E** (Wischnath (1993):88, Aqualog 9 (1998):99, Goldstein (2000):243) "Amistad gampusia / Goodenough Gambusia / Amistad Mosquitofish"
Gambusia annectens → *Priapichthys annectens*
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) atrora* Rosen & Bailey, 1963** (Jacobs (1973):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):315, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):598, Wischnath (1993):90, Dawes (1995):174, Aqualog 9 (1998):99) "blackfin gampusia / Blackfin Mosquitofish / guayacón de San Luis"
Gambusia atzi → *Gambusia rachovii*
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) aurata* Miller & Minckley, 1970** (Wischnath (1993):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):482, Dawes (1995):177, Aqualog 9 (1998):100, Dawes (2002):275) "golden gampusia / Golden Mosquitofish / guayacón dorado"
Gambusia baracoana → *Gambusia bucheri baracoana*
***Gambusia beebei* Myers, 1935** (Jacobs (1973):114, Wischnath (1993):92, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):100) "Miragoane gampusia / Miragoane Mosquitofish"
Gambusia bimaculata → *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus*
Gambusia bonita → *Priapella bonita*
***Gambusia bucheri baracoana* Rivas, 1944** (*Gambusia baracoana* Jacobs (1973):113, Dawes (1995):183; *Gambusia puncticulata baracoana* Wischnath (1993):104) "Cuban Gampusia" = ?
Gambusia bucheri
***Gambusia bucheri bucheri* Rivas, 1944** (Jacobs (1973):116, Dawes (1995):183; *Gambusia puncticulata bucheri* Wischnath (1993):104; ? *Gambusia cf. puncticulata* Aqualog 9 (1998):106)
***Gambusia bucheri monticola* Rivas, 1971** (*Gambusia puncticulata monticola* Wischnath (1993):104; *Gambusia monticola* Dawes (1995):183)
"Mexican Mountain Gampusia" = ? *Gambusia bucheri caliensis* → *Priapichthys caliensis*
Gambusia cana → *Neoheterandria cana*
Gambusia cascajalensis → *Brachyrhaphis cascajalensis*
Gambusia caudovittata → *Priapichthys nigroventralis*
Gambusia caymanensis → *Gambusia puncticulata*
Gambusia clarkhubbsi → *Gambusia krumholzi*
Gambusia couchiana → *Xiphophorus couchianus*
Gambusia darienensis → *Priapichthys darienensis*
Gambusia Dominicensis → *Gambusia hispaniolae*
***Gambusia dominicensis* Regan, 1913** (Wischnath (1993):92, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):100) "Dominican gampusia / Dominican Mosquitofish"
Gambusia dovii → *Gambusia nicaraguensis*
***Gambusia (Heterophallina) echeagarai* (Álvarez del Villar, 1952)** (Jacobs (1973):119, Dawes (1995):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):618; *Heterophallus echeagarai* Wischnath (1993):119, Aqualog 9 (1998):115) "Maya gampusia / Palenque Flyer / guayacón maya"
Gambusia episopi → *Brachyrhaphis episopi*
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) eurystoma* Miller, 1975** (Wischnath (1993):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):482, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):100) "widemouth gampusia / Widemouth Mosquitofish / guayacón del Azufre"
Gambusia fasciata → *Poeciliopsis fasciata*
Gambusia Finlayi → *Gambusia rhizophorae*
Gambusia formosa → *Heterandria formosa*
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) gaigei* Hubbs, 1929** (Peters (1934):115, Jacobs (1973):120, Quinn (1990):102, Wischnath (1993):93, Dawes (1995):179, Aqualog 9 (1998):100, Goldstein (2000):244) "Big Bend gampusia / Big Bend Mosquitofish"
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) geiseri* Hubbs & Hubbs, 1957** (Jacobs (1973):121, Quinn (1990):102, Wischnath (1993):93, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):100, Goldstein (2000):243) "largespring gampusia / Largespring Mosquitofish"
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) georgei* Hubbs & Peden, 1969E** (Wischnath (1993):94, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):100, Goldstein (2000):244) "San Marcos gampusia / San Marcos Mosquitofish"
Gambusia gracilior → *Gambusia wrayi*
Gambusia gracilis → *Gambusia affinis*
Gambusia heckeli → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
***Gambusia (Arthrophallus) heterochir* Hubbs, 1957** (Jacobs (1973):123, Quinn (1990):102, Wischnath (1993):94, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):101, Goldstein (2000):245) "Clear Creek gampusia / Clear Creek Mosquitofish"
***Gambusia hispaniolae* Fink, 1971** (Wischnath (1993):95, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):484, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):101; *Gambusia dominicensis* Brüning (1919):122, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):448, Bade (1925):92, Rachow (1928):110, Bade (1931):637, Rachow (1931):125, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):118, Mellen & Lanier (1935):248, Stoye (1935):73, Arnold & Ahl (1936):354, Rachow in HMR (1940):537, Angel (1946):91, Arnold (1949a):46, Laursen (1949):99, Werner (1949):165, Beck (1950):185, Hervey & Hems (1952):277, Werner (1954):78, Vogt (1957):40, Sterba (1962):562, Jacobs

(1973):118, van Ramshorst (1977):313, Sterba (1990):585) "Hispaniolan gambusia / Hispaniolan Mosquitofish / Domingo Gambusia / Domingo tandkarper"

Gambusia (Arthrophallus) holbrooki Girard, 1859

(Geyer (1901):95, Peter (1906):68, Berndt (1911):221, Stansch (1914):183, Crandall (1917):340, Brüning (1919):122, Mellen (1921):84, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):443, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):111, Schreitmüller (1928):58, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):96, Bade (1931):637, Rachow (1931):125, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):50, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):112, Peters (1934):113, Mellen & Lanier (1935):247, Stoye (1935):74, Arnold & Ahl (1936):354, Beirens (1938):25, Werner (1939):47, de Jong (1942):28, Kramer & Weise (1943):213, Arnold (1949a):46, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):324, Laursen (1949):99, Werner (1949):165, Beck (1950):185, Kramer & Weise (1952):220, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):78, Vogt (1957):40, Holly in HMR (1961):1144, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):324, Santos (1987):143, Dawes (1995):177, Aqualog 9 (1998):101, Goldstein (2000):241, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):482; *Gambusia affinis holbrooki* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):119, Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):459, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):139, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):194, Bade (1925):91, Mellen (1927):83, Innes (1935):283, Angel (1946):90, Hervey & Hems (1952):277, Brymer (1954):213, Hoedeman (1954):376, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):469, Innes (1956):338, Sterba (1962):561, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):287, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):90, Jacobs (1973):108, Hoedeman (1974):883, van Ramshorst (1977):313, Aquarien Atlas (1982):590, Quinn (1990):102, Wischnath (1993):88, Schleser (1998):124, Fletcher (2000):62, Maitland (2000):205, Ranjit Daniels (2002):205; *Schizophallus holbrooki* Arnold (1933b):152; *Gambusia Affinis* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):171) "eastern mosquitofish / Holbrook's Mosquitofish / Top Minnow / Leopard Fish / Black Gambusia"

Gambusia howelli → *Gambusia puncticulata*

Gambusia hubbsi → *Gambusia puncticulata hubbsi*

Gambusia humilis → *Gambusia affinis*

Gambusia (Arthrophallus) hurtadoi Hubbs &

Springer, 1957 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):486, Aqualog 9 (1998):102) "crescent gambusia / Hurtado's Mosquitofish / guayacón de Hacienda de Dolores"

Gambusia infans → *Poeciliopsis infans*

Gambusia (Arthrophallus) krumholzi Minckley, 1963 (Wischnath (1993):96, Dawes (1995):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):612, Aqualog 9 (1998):102) "spotfin gambusia / Krumholz's Mosquitofish / San Felipe Gambusia / guayacón del Nava"

Gambusia latipunctata → *Brachyrhaphis episcopi*

Gambusia (Arthrophallus) lemairei Fowler, 1950

(Jacobs (1973):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):600, Wischnath (1993):96, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):103) "Lemaire's Mosquitofish"

Gambusia lineolata → *Poecilia latipinna*

Gambusia (Arthrophallus) longispinis Minckley, 1962 (Jacobs (1973):126, Wischnath (1993):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):486, Dawes (1995):179, Aqualog 9 (1998):103) "Cuatro Cienegas gambusia / Cuatro Cienegas Mosquitofish / guayacón de Cuatro Ciénegas"

Gambusia luma Rosen & Bailey, 1963 (Jacobs (1973):127, Wischnath (1993):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):490, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):103) "sleek mosquitofish / Clawed Mosquitofish" *Gambusia manni* → *Gambusia puncticulata manni*

Gambusia (Heterophallina) marshi Minckley & Craddock, 1962 (Jacobs (1973):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):724, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):318, Wischnath (1993):98, Dawes (1995):180, Aqualog 9 (1998):104, Dawes (2002):275) "robust gambusia / Pellucid Mosquitofish / Salado Mosquitofish / Marsh's Mosquitofish / guayacón de Nadadores"

Gambusia matamorensis → *Poecilia latipinna*

Gambusia meadi → *Gambusia lemairei*

Gambusia melanops → *Gambusia affinis*

Gambusia melanostica → *Gambusia puncticulata*

Gambusia melapleura (Gosse, 1851) (Mellen & Lanier (1935):247, Jacobs (1973):131, Wischnath (1993):100, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):104) "striped gambusia / Striped Mosquitofish / Ticky-ticky"

Gambusia (Heterophallina) milleri (Radda, 1987) (Dawes (1995):183; *Heterophallus milleri* Wischnath (1993):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):498, Aqualog 9 (1998):115, Dawes (2002):276) "Grijalva gambusia / Miller's Flyer / guayacón del Grijalva"

Gambusia Modesta Ahl, 1923 → *Gambusia affinis*

Gambusia modesta → *Poecilia mexicana*

Gambusia monticola → *Gambusia bucheri monticola*

Gambusia myersi → *Gambusia affinis*

Gambusia Nicaraguensis → *Gambusia yucatana*

Gambusia nicaraguensis Günther, 1866 ?(Peter (1906):69, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):195, Stansch (1914):187, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):122, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):447, Bade (1925):92, Innes (1926):270, Bade (1931):637, Rachow (1931):126, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):118, Peters (1934):115, Stoye (1935):73, Arnold & Ahl (1936):355, Rachow in HMR (1941):653, Angel (1946):91, Arnold (1949a):46, Laursen (1949):99, Werner (1949):165, Beck (1950):186, Hervey & Hems (1952):277, Werner (1954):78, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):470, Vogt (1957):40, Sterba (1962):562, Jacobs (1973):138, Sterba (1990):586, Wischnath (1993):100, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):104; *Gambusia aestiputius* Jacobs (1973):104) "Nicaraguan gambusia / Nicaragua Mosquitofish / bubuchita de Nicaragua / Tandkarper van Nicaragua"

Gambusia nigropunctata → *Gambusia puncticulata*

Gambusia (Arthrophallus) nobilis (Baird & Girard, 1853) (Innes (1926):270, Stoye (1932):51, Peters (1934):115, Innes (1935):285, Mellen & Lanier (1935):247, Stoye (1935):72, Innes (1956):340, Jacobs (1973):134, Quinn (1990):102, Wischnath (1993):100, Dawes (1995):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):614, Aqualog 9 (1998):104, Goldstein (2000):243) "Pecos gambusia / Golden Gambusia / Pecos Mosquitofish"

Gambusia oligosticta → *Gambusia puncticulata*

Gambusia panuco → *Gambusia regani*

Gambusia parismina → *Brachyrhaphis parismina*

Gambusia patruelis → *Gambusia affinis*

Gambusia patruelis holbrooki → *Gambusia holbrooki*

Gambusia pseudopunctata Rivas, 1969 (Wischnath (1993):101, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):105) "Tiburon Peninsula gambusia / Tiburon Mosquitofish"

- Gambusia punctata Poey, 1854** (Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1931):126, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):51, Arnold (1933b):118, Peters (1934):115, Innes (1935):286, Mellen & Lanier (1935):247, Stoye (1935):72, Arnold & Ahl (1936):356, Rachow in HMR (1940):522, Angel (1946):91, Arnold (1949a):46, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):324, Laursen (1949):99, Werner (1949):166, Beck (1950):186, Hervey & Hems (1952):278, Brymer (1954):214, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):79, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):471, Innes (1956):341, Sterba (1962):562, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):324, Jacobs (1973):137, Wischnath (1993):101, Dawes (1995):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):616, Aqualog 9 (1998):105; ?? *Gambusia* sp. Arnold (1935):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):357) "Cuban gambusia / Blue Gambusia / Spotted Gambusia / Cuban Mosquitofish / Gestipte tandkarper" *Gambusia puncticulata baracoana* → *Gambusia bucheri baracoana*
- Gambusia puncticulata hubbsi** Breder, 1934 (*Gambusia hubbsi* Dawes (1995):183)
- Gambusia puncticulata manni** Hubbs, 1927 (Wischnath (1993):104; *Gambusia manni* Peters (1934):115, Mellen & Lanier (1935):248, Stoye (1935):73, Jacobs (1973):129, Dawes (1995):183) "Million Fish"
- Gambusia puncticulata puncticulata** Poey, 1854 (Mellen & Lanier (1935):247, Stoye (1935):73, Werner (1954):80, Jacobs (1973):138, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):318, Sterba (1990):586, Wischnath (1993):102, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):106; *Gambusia caymanensis* Jacobs (1973):117, Dawes (1995):183; *Gambusia howelli* Jacobs (1973):124, Dawes (1995):183; *Gambusia oligosticta* Jacobs (1973):135, Dawes (1995):183; ?? *Gambusia* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):448, Arnold (1935):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):357) "Caribbean gambusia / Spotted Mosquitofish / Blue Gambusia / Caribbean Mosquitofish" *Gambusia puncticulata yucatana* → *Gambusia yucatana*
- Gambusia quadruncus** Langerhans, 2012 "Llanos mosquitofish"
- Gambusia rachovii** (Regan, 1914) (Jacobs (1973):139, Sterba (1990):586, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):608, Dawes (1995):180; *Heterophallus rachovii* Brüning (1919):129, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):443, Bade (1925):95, Rachow (1928):110, Bade (1931):644, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):124, Peters (1934):103, Stoye (1935):75, Arnold & Ahl (1936):359, Schreitmüller (1938):86, Rachow in HMR (1940):520, Arnold (1949a):53, Werner (1949):167, Beck (1950):187, Hervey & Hems (1952):279, Werner (1954):76, Sterba (1962):566, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):315, Wischnath (1993):120, Aqualog 9 (1998):116) "Coatzacoalcos gambusia / Rachow's Strangefin / Rachow's Mosquitofish / Rachow's Flyer / Rachow's Livebearer / guayacón jarocho"
- Gambusia (Heterophallina) regani** Hubbs, 1926 (Mellen & Lanier (1935):248, Stoye (1935):74, Jacobs (1973):142, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):726, Wischnath (1993):105, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):106; *Gambusia panuco* Jacobs (1973):136, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):283, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):602, Wischnath (1993):100, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):105) "Forlon gambusia / Rio Panuco Mosquitofish / Regan's Mosquitofish / Elegant Mosquitofish / guayacón del Forlón" *Gambusia rhabdophora* → *Brachyrhaphis rhabdophora*
- Gambusia rhizophorae** Rivas, 1969 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):602, Wischnath (1993):105, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):107, Goldstein (2000):242) "mangrove gambusia / Mangrove Mosquitofish"
- Gambusia (Arthrophallus) senilis** Girard, 1859 (Mellen & Lanier (1935):247, Jacobs (1973):143, Quinn (1990):102, Wischnath (1993):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):492, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):107, Goldstein (2000):242) "blotched gambusia / Blotched Mosquitofish / guayacón del Bravo"
- Gambusia (Arthrophallus) sexradiata** Hubbs, 1936 (Jacobs (1973):144, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):726, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):318, Wischnath (1993):105, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):107) "stippled gambusia / Tropical Mosquitofish / Teardrop Mosquitofish / Bandit Mosquitofish / guayacón del sureste"
- Gambusia* sp. San Diego "guayacón del San Diego"
Gambusia sp. Villa Lopez "guayacón del Villa Lopez"
- Gambusia (Arthrophallus) speciosa** Girard, 1859 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):492, Aqualog 9 (1998):108) "Tex-Mex gambusia / Western Mosquitofish / Muzquiz Mosquitofish / guayacón de Nuevo León"
- Gambusia terrabensis* → *Brachyrhaphis terrabensis*
Gambusia tridentiger → *Neoheterandria tridentiger*
Gambusia turrubarensis → *Poeciliopsis turrubarensis*
Gambusia umbratilis → *Xenophallus umbratilis vandepolli* → *Poecilia vandepolli*
- Gambusia (Heterophallina) vittata** Hubbs, 1926 (Jacobs (1973):145, Dawes (1995):183; *Flexipenis vittata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):722, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):283, Wischnath (1993):87, Aqualog 9 (1998):97, Dawes (2002):274) "Gulf gambusia / Oneband Mosquitofish / Blackline Mosquitofish / guayacón de Victoria" *Gambusia Wrayi* → *Gambusia affinis*
- Gambusia wrayi** Regan, 1913 (Rachow (1931):127, Ahl (1932):68, Arnold (1933b):118, Arnold & Ahl (1936):357, Arnold (1949a):46, Laursen (1949):99, Werner (1949):166, Beck (1950):186, Holly in HMR (1961):1143, Sterba (1962):564, Jacobs (1973):146, Wischnath (1993):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):494, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):108; *Gambusia gracilior* Jacobs (1973):122; ?? *Gambusia* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):448) "Wray's gambusia / Jamaica Gambusia / Wray's Mosquitofish / Tandkarper van Jamaica"
- Gambusia xanthosoma** Greenfield, 1983 (Wischnath (1993):106, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):108) "Cayman gambusia / Cayman Mosquitofish"
- Gambusia yucatana australis** Greenfield, 1985 "southern Yucatan mosquitofish"
- Gambusia yucatana yucatana** Regan, 1914 (Rachow (1922a):36, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):447, Bade (1931):638, Ahl (1932):67, Rachow in HMR (1940):521, Werner (1954):80, Sterba (1962):564, Jacobs (1973):147, Sterba (1990):586, Dawes (1995):183, Aqualog 9 (1998):109, Goldstein (2000):242; *Gambusia puncticulata yucatana* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):724, Wischnath (1993):102; ??

Gambusia Nicaraguensis Peter (1906):68, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):447, Rachow (1928):110, Rachow (1931):126, Arnold (1933b):118, Arnold & Ahl (1936):355 "Yucatan gambusia / Yucatan Mosquitofish / Yucatan Spotted Mosquitofish / guayacón yucateco"
Gambusia zarskei Meyer, Schories & Schartl, 2010
 Gamitana → *Piaractus brachypomus*
 Ganges Rasbora → *Rasbora rasbora*
 Gangetic leaffish → *Nandus nandus*
 Gangra → *Gogangra*
 Gaotoulongjing → *Carassius auratus*
 Gar characin → *Ctenolucius hujeta*
 Garbe's Cory → *Hoplisoma garbei*
Garmanella Hubbs, 1936
 (CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cyprinodontinae)
Garmanella pulchra Hubbs, 1936 (Hoedeman (1954):315, Hoedeman (1974):846, Terciera (1974):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):660, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):28, Sterba (1990):561, Aqualog 14 (2000):51, Monks (2006):317; *Jordanella pulchra* Lazara (1984):104, Goldstein (2000):237) "Progreso flagfish / Yucatan Pupfish / Orange Flagfish / Snakeskin Killifish / Mexican Killifish / cachorro de Progreso"
 Garnet (minnow) → *Hemigrammocyparis lini*
 Garnet tetra → *Hemigrammus pulcher*
Garo Yazdani & Talwar, 1981 (CHAUDHURIIDAE) = ? *Pillaia*
Garo khajuriai (Talwar, Yazdani & Kundu, 1977)
Garra Hamilton, 1822 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae) ← *Discogobio / Placocheilus*
Garra abhoyai Hora, 1921
Garra aethiopica (Pellegrin, 1927)
Garra allostoma Roberts, 1990
Garra alticaputa Arunachalam, Nandagopal & Mayden, 2013
Garra alticorpora → *Ageneiogarra imberba*
Garra andruzzii (Vinciguerra, 1924) "Somalian cavefish"
Garra annandalei Hora, 1921 (Shrestha (2008):118) "Annandale Garra"
Garra apogon (Norman, 1925)
Garra arunachalami (Johnson & Soranam, 2001)
Garra arunachalensis Nebeshwar & Vishwanath, 2013
Garra arupi Nebeshwar, Vishwanath & Das, 2009
Garra barreimiae barreimiae Fowler & Steinitz, 1956 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):154) "Omani blind cave-fish"
Garra barreimiae gallagheri Krup, 1988
Garra barreimiae shawkahensis Banister & Clarke, 1977 "Shawkah log sucker"
Garra bicornuta Narayan Rao, 1920 (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):85, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):372) "Rhinoceros Algae-eater / Rhino Garra / Tunga Garra / Lionhead Garra"
Garra birostris Nebeshwar & Vishwanath, 2013
Garra bisangularis Chen, Wu & Xiao, 2010 = ? 'Garra' fasciacauda
Garra bispinosa Zhang, 2005
Garra blanfordii (Boulenger, 1901)
Garra borneensis (Vaillant, 1902)
Garra bourreti (Pellegrin, 1928) "Red River log sucker"
Garra brachypterus (McClelland, 1839) "Mishmee Mountain Logsucker"
Garra buettikeri Krupp, 1983

'**Garra' cambodiensis** (Tirant, 1884) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):156, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):372, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):283; *Garra taeniata* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):288, Hoedeman (1974):494, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):386, Sterba (1990):278, Dawes (2002):180; *Garra parvifilum* Sterba (1990):278) "stonelapping minnow / Siamese Stonelapping Fish / Siamese zuignapbarbeel" in ? *Paracrossochilus*
Garra caudomaculata → *Garra culiciphaga*
Garra ceylonensis Bleeker, 1863 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):211, Pethiyagoda (1991):74) "Ceylon Log Sucker / Stone Sucker"
Garra ceylonensis phillipsi → *Garra ceylonensis*
Garra chakpiensis Nebeshwar & Vishwanath, 2015 "Chakpi log sucker"
Garra chaudhurii Hora, 1921
Garra chebera Habteselassie, Mikschi, Ahnelt & Waibacher, 2010
Garra compressa Kosygin & Vishwanath, 1998
Garra congoensis Poll, 1959 (Lambert (1960):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):212; *Garra* sp. Sterba (1962):272) "Congo Log Sucker"
Garra cornigera Shangningam & Vishwanath, 2015
Garra culiciphaga (Pellegrin, 1927) "red stripe barb / Antakya Minnow"
Garra cyrano Kottelat, 2000 "Mekong log sucker"
Garra dampaeensis Lalronunga, Lalnuntluanga & Lalramliana, 2013 "Dampa log sucker"
Garra dembecha Getahun & Stiassny, 2007
Garra dembeensis (Rüppell, 1836) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):212, Seehausen (1996):263) "Dembea stone lapper / Cameroon Log Sucker"
Garra dulongensis (Chen, Pan, Kong & Yang, 2006)
Garra dunsirei Banister, 1987
Garra duobarbis Getahun & Stiassny, 2007
Garra (Hemigarra) elegans (Günther, 1868)
Garra elongata Vishwanath & Kosygin, 2000
Garra emarginata Kurup & Radhakrishnan, 2011
Garra ethelwynnae Menon, 1958
'**Garra' fasciacauda** Fowler, 1937 (Sterba (1990):278, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):374) in ? *Paracrossochilus*
Garra festai (Tortonese, 1937) "Ammiq barbel"
Garra fisheri → *Garra fuliginosa*
Garra flavatra Kullander & Fang, 2004 "Panda Garra / Tropische steendarter"
Garra fuliginosa Fowler, 1934 (Sterba (1990):278; ? *Garra* sp. Hoedeman (1974):494; ? *Garra Taeniata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):386) "Chao Phraya log sucker"
Garra geba Getahun & Stiassny, 2007
Garra ghorensis Krupp, 1982 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):214) "Jordanian Log Sucker"
Garra gotyla (Gray, 1830) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):374, Ranjit Daniels (2002):149, Biswas et al. (2007):36, Shrestha (2008):119; ? *Garra Lamta* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):387) "gotyla / Stonefish / Tista River Sucker / Buduna"
Garra gracilis (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)
Garra gravelyi (Annandale, 1919)
Garra hindii (Boulenger, 1905)
Garra hughii Silas, 1955 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):156, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):376, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):106) "Cardamon garra / Cardamon Algae-eater"

<i>Garra ignestii</i> (Gianferrari, 1925)	<i>Garra notata</i> (Blyth, 1860) (Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):66)
<i>Garra imberbis</i> (Vinciguerra, 1890)	<i>Garra nuijiangensis</i> → <i>Ageneiogarра nuijiangensis</i>
<i>Garra jenkinsonianum</i> Hora, 1921	<i>Garra orientalis</i> Nichols, 1925
<i>Garra jordanica</i> Hamidan, Geiger & Freyhof, 2014	<i>Garra ornata</i> (Nichols & Griscom, 1917) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):433, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):196) "Pretty Log Sucker / Log Sucker"
<i>Garra joshuai</i> (Silas, 1954)	<i>Garra palaniensis</i> (Rema Devi & Menon, 1995)
<i>Garra kalakadensis</i> Rema Devi, 1993	<i>Garra palaruvica</i> Arunachalam et al., 2013
<i>Garra kalpangi</i> Nebeshwar, Bagra & Das, 2012	<i>Garra paralissorhynchus</i> Vishwanath & Shanta Devi, 2005
<i>Garra kangrae</i> Prashad, 1919	<i>Garra parvifilum</i> → <i>Garra cambodgiensis</i>
<i>Garra kemali</i> (Hankó, 1925) (<i>Hemigrammocapoeta kemali</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):382) "Ereğli minnow / Anatolian Goldbarb / Isparta Minnow"	<i>Garra periyarensis</i> Gopi, 2001
<i>Garra kempí</i> Hora, 1921 (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):86) "Brahmaputra log sucker / Kemp's Algae-eater"	<i>Garra persica</i> Berg, 1914
<i>Garra khawbungi</i> Arunachalam, Nandagopal & Mayden, 2014	<i>Garra phillipsi</i> Deraniyagala, 1933 (Pethiyagoda (1991):77) "Phillips's garra"
<i>Garra kimini</i> Arunachalam, Nandagopal & Mayden, 2013	<i>Garra pingi</i> → <i>Ageneiogarра imberba</i>
<i>Garra klatti</i> → <i>Garra kemali</i>	<i>Garra poecilura</i> Kullander & Fang, 2004
<i>Garra lamta</i> (Hamilton, 1822) (Shrestha (2008):119) "lamta garra / Stonesucker"	<i>Garra poilanei</i> Petit & Tchang, 1933
<i>Garra lancrenonensis</i> Blache & Miton, 1960	<i>Garra prashadi</i> Hora, 1921
<i>Garra lautior</i> Banister, 1987	<i>Garra propulvinus</i> Kullander & Fang, 2004
<i>Garra lissorhynchus</i> (McClelland, 1842) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):86) "Khasi Algae-eater"	<i>Garra qiaojiensis</i> Wu & Yao, 1977 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):378) "Bluelips Log Sucker"
<i>Garra litanensis</i> Vishwanath, 1993	<i>Garra quadratirostris</i> Nebeshwar & Vishwanath, 2013
<i>Garra longipinnis</i> Banister & Clarke, 1977	<i>Garra quadrimaculata</i> (Rüppell, 1836)
<i>Garra macrochir</i> (Günther, 1868)	<i>Garra rakhinica</i> Kullander & Fang, 2004
<i>Garra magnidiscus</i> Tamang, 2013	<i>Garra regressus</i> Getahun & Stiassny, 2007
<i>Garra makiensis</i> (Boulenger, 1903)	<i>Garra rhynchota</i> Koller, 1926
<i>Garra mamshuqa</i> Krupp, 1983	<i>Garra robertsi</i> Thoni & Mayden, 2015 "Sabah Log Sucker"
<i>Garra manipurensis</i> Vishwanath & Sarojnalini, 1988	<i>Garra rossica</i> (Nikolskii, 1900) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):158)
<i>Garra mcclellandi</i> Jerdon, 1849 (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):87, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):376) "Cauvery Algae-eater"	<i>Garra rotundinasus</i> Zhang, 2006
<i>Garra menderesensis</i> (Küçük et al., 2015) "Lake Işıklı minnow"	<i>Garra rufa</i> (Heckel, 1843) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):216) "red garra / Reddish Log Sucker / Rufous Garra / Kangal Barb / Doktorsvis"
<i>Garra menoni</i> Rema Devi & Indra, 1984	<i>Garra rufa crenulata</i> → <i>Garra rufa</i>
<i>Garra minimus</i> Arunachalam, Nandagopal & Mayden, 2013	<i>Garra rufa obtusa</i> → <i>Garra rufa</i>
<i>Garra mirofrontis</i> Chu & Cui, 1987	<i>Garra rufa turcica</i> → <i>Garra rufa</i>
<i>Garra mlapparaensis</i> Kurup & Radhakrishnan, 2011	<i>Garra rupicola</i> (McClelland, 1839) (Shrestha (2008):121) "Mishmee Mountain sucker / Buduna"
<i>Garra modesta</i> (Day, 1870)	<i>Garra sahilia gharbia</i> Krupp, 1983
<i>Garra mondica</i> Sayyadzadeh, Esmaeili & Freyhof, 2015 "Mond River garra"	<i>Garra sahilia sahilia</i> Krupp, 1983
<i>Garra montisalsi</i> Hora, 1921	<i>Garra salweenica</i> Hora & Mukerji, 1934 "Salween log sucker" = ? <i>Garra notata</i>
<i>Garra mullya</i> (Sykes, 1839) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):87, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):378, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):107, Shrestha (2008):120) "Mullya garra / Indian Stone Sucker / Brown Algae-eater / Mate Buduna"	<i>Garra satyendranathi</i> → <i>Garra annandalei</i>
<i>Garra naganensis</i> Hora, 1921	<i>Garra shoemakeri</i> (Ladiges, 1964)
<i>Garra nambulica</i> Vishwanath & Joyshree, 2005	<i>Garra smarti</i> Krupp & Budd, 2009 "Oman log sucker"
<i>Garra namyaensis</i> Shangningam & Vishwanath, 2012 "Namya River Sucker"	<i>Garra sp.</i> Kasat River / Suriya River "Redtail Garra / Ugly-face Garra"
<i>Garra nana</i> (Heckel, 1843) (<i>Hemigrammocapoeta sauvagei</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):164) "Orontes minnow / Tiberias Barb"	<i>Garra sp.</i> Redfin "Redfin Garra / Redtail Garra / Burmese Redtail Garra / Garra Burmanicus"
<i>Garra nasuta</i> (McClelland, 1838) ??(Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):65; <i>Garra Fuliginosa</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):215) "Nose Log Sucker"	<i>Garra sp.</i> Salween
<i>Garra nethravathiensis</i> Arunachalam & Nandagopal, 2014	<i>Garra spilota</i> Kullander & Fang, 2004
<i>Garra nigricauda</i> Arunachalam, Nandagopal & Mayden, 2013	<i>Garra spinosa</i> → <i>Garra cambodgiensis</i>
<i>Garra nigricollis</i> Kullander & Fang, 2004	<i>Garra stenorhynchus</i> (Jerdon, 1849) (<i>Garra gotyla stenorhynchus</i> Ranjit Daniels (2002):149, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):104) "Nilgiris garra / Gotyla / Pincer-faced Algae-eater"
	<i>Garra surendranathanii</i> Shaji, Arun & Easa, 1996 (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):108)
	<i>Garra Taeniata</i> → <i>Garra fasciacauda</i> / → <i>Garra fuliginosa</i>
	<i>Garra taeniata</i> → <i>Garra cambodgiensis</i>
	<i>Garra taeniatops</i> → <i>Garra cambodgiensis</i>

- Garra tana* Getahun & Stiassny, 2007**
- Garra tengchongensis* Zhang & Chen, 2002**
- "Irrawaddy log sucker"
- Garra theunensis* Kottelat, 1998**
- Garra tibonica* → *Garra quadrimaculata*
- Garra tibonica ghorensis* → *Garra ghorensis*
- Garra trewavasai* → *Garra ornata*
- Garra trilobata* Shangningam & Vishwanath, 2015**
- Garra tyao* Arunachalam, Nandagopal & Mayden, 2014**
- Garra typhlops* (Bruun & Kaiser, 1944)** "Iran cave barb / Iranian Cave Fish"
- Garra ukhrulensis* Nebeshwar & Vishwanath, 2015**
- "Ukhrul log sucker"
- Garra variabilis* (Heckel, 1843)** "variable garra"
- Garra vinciguerae* → *Garra blanfordii*
- Garra vittatula* Kullander & Fang, 2004**
- Garra waensis* Lothongkham, Arbsuwan & Musikasinthorn, 2014**
- Garra wanae* (Regan, 1914)**
- Garra waterloti* (Pellegrin, 1935)**
- Garra widdowsoni* (Trewavas, 1955)** (*Typhlogarra widdowsoni* Sterba (1962):272) "Iraq blind barb"
- Gasteropelecidae (freshwater hatchetfishes / Beilbauchfische / bijlzalmen)
(CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
- Gasteropelecus Scopoli, 1777***
(GASTEROPELECIDAE) ↔ *Carnegiella* / *Thoracocharax*
- Gasteropelecus coronatus* → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Gasteropelecus fasciatus* → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Gasteropelecus levis* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (Hervey & Hems (1952):139, Innes (1956):175, Schneider & Whitney (1957):293, Makino (1958):15, McInerny & Gerard (1959):228, Copin (1960):166, Sterba (1962):229, McInerny & Gerard (1966):228, Ghadially (1969):164, van Ramshorst (1977):234, Géry (1978):246, Santos (1987):206, Sterba (1990):146, Dawes (2002):218; *Pterodiscus levis* Ladiges (1934):43, Peters (1934):263, Innes (1935):134, Mellen & Lanier (1935):99, Stoye (1935):170, Arnold & Ahl (1936):124, Beirens (1938):172, Rachow in HMR (1942):670, Arnold (1949a):90, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):244, Laursen (1949):44, Beck (1950):148, Ladiges (1954):112, Vogt (1956):68, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):244; *Gasteropelecus sternicla levis* Hoedeman (1954):159; Veldhuizen (1956):106) "silver hatchetfish / Borboleta-branca / Zilverbijlzalm"
- Gasteropelecus maculatus* Steindachner, 1879**
- (Brymer (1954):171, Hoedeman (1954):159, Veldhuizen (1956):107, Hoedeman (1974):695, van Ramshorst (1977):234, Géry (1978):246, Aquarien Atlas (1982):326, Sterba (1990):146, Dawes (2002):218, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):115; *Thoracocharax maculatus* Rachow (1928):25, Rachow (1931):162, Ahl (1932):43, Stoye (1932):129, Arnold (1933b):156, Coates (1934):102, Stoye (1935):172, Arnold & Ahl (1936):125, Werner (1939):83, Rachow in HMR (1942):692, Arnold (1949a):107, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):245, Laursen (1949):44, Werner (1949):101, Beck (1950):148, Hervey & Hems (1952):175, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):264, Schneider &
- Whitney (1957):294, Sterba (1962):229, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):584, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):245; *Gasteropelecus maculatus magdalena* Hoedeman (1954):159; ? *Thoracocharax* sp. Meinken (1932):85; ?? *Thoracocharax* Eigenmanni Hoedeman (1974):696) "spotted hatchetfish / Gevlekte zilverbijlzalm / Gevlekte bijlzalm / Gevlekte bijlvis / Gestippelde bijlzalm"
- Gasteropelecus maculatus magdalena* → *Gasteropelecus maculatus*
- Gasteropelecus securis* → *Thoracocharax securis*
- Gasteropelecus stellatus* → *Thoracocharax stellatus*
- Gasteropelecus sternicla* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Rachow (1922a):36, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):127, Rachow (1928):24, Rachow (1931):127, Ahl (1932):43, Stoye (1932):128, Arnold (1933b):118, Coates (1934):102, Peters (1934):263, Arnold & Ahl (1936):124, Beirens (1938):171, Rachow in HMR (1939):300, Werner (1939):82, Arnold (1949a):46, Laursen (1949):43, Werner (1949):101, Beck (1950):148, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):200, Veldhuizen (1956):104, Vogt (1956):67, Copin (1960):171, Sterba (1962):230, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):290, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):46, Hoedeman (1974):695, de Oliveira (1977):136, van Ramshorst (1977):235, Géry (1978):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):328, Varjo (1982):136, Santos (1987):68, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):134, Sterba (1990):146, Mills (1993):94, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):148, Dawes (2002):219; *Gasteropelecus sternicla coronatus* Hoedeman (1954):159, Veldhuizen (1956):106; *Gasteropelecus sternicla marowini* Hoedeman (1954):159; *Gasteropelecus sternicla morae* Hoedeman (1954):159) "river hatchetfish / Common Hatchetfish / Blacklined Silver Hatchetfish / Blackstroke Hatchetfish / Sapopema / Zilverbijlzalm / Gewone bijlzalm / Bijlbuikzalm"
- Gasteropelecus sternicla coronatus* → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Gasteropelecus sternicla levis* → *Gasteropelecus levis*
- Gasteropelecus sternicla marowini* → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Gasteropelecus sternicla morae* → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Gasteropelecus strigatus* → *Carnegiella strigata*
- Gasteropelecus vesca* → *Carnegiella strigata*
- Gasterosteidae (sticklebacks / Stichlinge / stekelbaarzen) (PERCIFORMES>Gasterosteoidae)
- Gasterosteus Linnaeus, 1758*** (GASTEROSTEIDAE)
- Gasterosteus aculeatus aculeatus* Linnaeus, 1758**
- (Hibberd (1856):43, Sowerby (1857):277, Prévost (1861):108, Roßmäßler (1869):70, Seeley (1886):73, Coupin (1893):294, Furneaux (1896):357, Arnold (1898):79, Bade (1898):326, den Hollander (1900):83, Bade (1901):64, Lurasco (1903):23, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):113, Peter (1906):55, Bade (1907):475, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):136, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):201, Pappenheim (1909):176, Leonhardt (1910):60, Berndt (1911):214, Schmidt (1911):32, Heimans (1912):128, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):183, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):122, Mellen (1921):68, Hodge (1924):116, Hodge (1927):116, Mellen (1927):50, Schreitmüller (1928):23, Bade (1931):653, Ahl (1932):72, Stoye (1932):186, Schreitmüller (1933):167, Innes (1935):326, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):35,

Mellen & Lanier (1935):333, Morren (1935):95, Stoye (1935):243, Kramer & Weise (1943):67, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):415, Heilborn (1949):4, Beck (1950):90, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):519, Innes (1956):379, Schneider & Whitney (1957):458, Holly in HMR (1962):1197, Sterba (1962):816, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):291, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):415, Boarder (1973):59, Aquarien Atlas (1982):834, Thompson (1985):128, Mills (1986):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):18, Tönsmeier (1989):201, Quinn (1990):138, Sterba (1990):626, Mills (1993):227, Greenhalgh (1999):156, Fletcher (2000):54, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):321, Goldstein (2000):250, Maitland (2000):207, Monks (2006):346, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):96, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):492; *Gasterosteus argyropomus* Seeley (1886):79; *Gasterosteus biaculeatus* Edwards (1858):70; *Gasterosteus bispinosus* Wolf (1908):73, Mellen (1921):68, Mellen (1927):50, Stoye (1935):243; *Gladiunculus bispinosus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):332; *Gasterosteus brachycentrus* Hibberd (1856):42, Lankester (1856):44, Noel Humphreys (1857):69; *Gasterosteus aculeatus brachycentrus* Seeley (1886):79; *Gasterosteus gymnurus* Seeley (1886):76, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):494; *Gasterosteus aculeatus gymnurus* Pappenheim (1909):176; *Gasterosteus islandicus* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):496; *Gasterosteus leiuirus* Lankester (1856):44, Noel Humphreys (1857):69, Coupin (1893):298; *Gasterosteus neoboracensis* Edwards (1858):70; *Gasterosteus obularius* Noel Humphreys (1857):68; *Gasterosteus semiarmatus* Hibberd (1856):42, Lankester (1856):44, Noel Humphreys (1857):69, Taylor (1876):60, Seeley (1886):76, Taylor (1901):60; *Gasterosteus semioricatus* Seeley (1886):76; *Gasterosteus spinulosus* Hibberd (1856):42, Lankester (1856):44, Noel Humphreys (1857):69, Seeley (1886):80; *Gasterosteus trachurus* Lankester (1856):44, Noel Humphreys (1857):69, Taylor (1876):60, Seeley (1886):76, Taylor (1901):60; *Gasterosteus aculeatus trachurus* Pappenheim (1909):176) "threespine stickleback / Western Threespine Stickleback / Lowplated Threespine Stickleback / Half-armed Stickleback / Rough-tailed Stickleback / Smooth-tailed Stickleback / Small-tailed Stickleback / Short-spined Stickleback / Fourspined Stickleback / Iceland Stickleback / Itoyo / espinocho / Driedoorlige stekelbaars / Stekelbaars(je) / Stekeltje"
***Gasterosteus aculeatus williamsoni* Girard, 1854**
 "unarmored threespine stickleback" = ? *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
Gasterosteus apeltes → *Apeltes quadracus*
Gasterosteus bispinosus → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
***Gasterosteus crenobiontus* Băcescu & Mayer, 1956E** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):493) "Techirghiol stickleback"
Gasterosteus gymnurus → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
Gasterosteus inconstans → *Culaea inconstans*
Gasterosteus islandicus → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
Gasterosteus leiuirus → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
***Gasterosteus microcephalus* Girard, 1854**
 (*Gasterosteus aculeatus microcephalus* Goldstein (2000):250) "naked threespine stickleback / Resident Threespine Stickleback / Hariyo"

***Gasterosteus nipponicus* Higuchi, Sakai & Goto, 2014** "Japan Sea threespine stickleback / Nihon-itoyo / Japanse zee stekelbaars"
Gasterosteus pungitius → *Pungitius pungitius*
Gasterosteus quadracus → *Apeltes quadracus*
Gasterosteus semiarmatus → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
Gasterosteus sp. Amur Estuary
Gasterosteus sp. Lake Skadar
Gasterosteus sp. Neretva River
Gasterosteus trachurus → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
***Gasterosteus wheatlandi* Putman, 1867** (Goldstein (2000):252) "blackspotted stickleback"
Gasterotomus → *Potamorhina*
***Gastrodermus* Cope, 1878**
 (CALLICHTHYIDAE>Corydoradinae)
***Gastrodermus bilineatus* (Knaack, 2002)** (*Corydoras bilineatus* Seuß (2003), Fuller & Evers (2005):81; *Corydoras Latus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):267) "Iridescent Corydoras / Corydoras Latus"
***Gastrodermus elegans* (Steindachner, 1877)**
 (*Corydoras elegans* Holly in HMR (1952):860, Werner (1954):24, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):358, Hoedeman (1956):621, Innes (1956):278, Schneider & Whitney (1957):381, McInerny & Gerard (1959):333, Sterba (1962):439, McInerny & Gerard (1966):333, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):204, Hoedeman (1974):341, van Ramshorst (1977):249, Aquarien Atlas (1982):464, Varjo (1982):169, Franke (1985):97, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):233, Burgess (1989):359, Sterba (1990):405, Seuß (1992):86, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):231, Aqualog 4 (1996a):101, Sands (1997):45, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):314, Dawes (2002):138, Fuller & Evers (2005):117; ? *Corydoras pestai* Meinken (1950):25, Holly in HMR (1952):864, Werner (1954):31, Sterba (1962):444; Dreilinien-Panzerwels; *Corydoras* sp. Arnold (1939):81; *Corydoras Agassizii* Makino (1961):41 "elegant corydoras / Corydoras Lineatus / Corydoras Jose Luis / Corydoras Amadaensis / Elegante pantsermeerval"
***Gastrodermus gracilis* (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976)**
 (*Corydoras gracilis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):466, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):236, Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):99, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):135) "Pretty Dwarf Cory"
***Gastrodermus guapore* (Knaack, 1961)** (*Corydoras guapore* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):464, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):242, Burgess (1989):366, Sterba (1990):405, Seuß (1992):102, Aqualog 4 (1996a):116, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):317, Fuller & Evers (2005):137) "Guapore corydoras"
***Gastrodermus hastatus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)** (*Corydoras hastatus* Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):107, Peters (1934):363, Holly in HMR (1935):52, Innes (1935):225, Mellen & Lanier (1935):127, Stoye (1935):239, Arnold & Ahl (1936):264, Beirens (1938):189, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Kramer & Weise (1943):189, Arnold (1949a):33, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):289, Laursen (1949):72, Werner (1949):127, Beck (1950):150, Hervey & Hems (1952):221, Kramer & Weise (1952):196, Brymer (1954):176, Hoedeman (1954):259, Werner (1954):26, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):359, Innes (1956):277, Vogt (1956):91, Copin (1960):232, Sterba (1962):440, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):289, Hoedeman (1974):342, Aquarien Atlas (1982):466, Varjo

- (1982):170, Franke (1985):98, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):233, Burgess (1989):356, Sterba (1990):405, Seuß (1992):108, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):231, Aqualog 4 (1996a):115, Sands (1997):47, Seuß (1997), Dawes (2002):139, Fuller & Evers (2005):141, Chevoleau (2010a):22 , Almirón et al. (2015):149; *Corydoras australis* Stoye (1935):240, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):128; *Corydoras Taeniatus* Stansch (1914):326; *Corydoras* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):93) "dwarf corydoras / Spotlight Mini Corydoras / Tailspot Pygmy Catfish / Spotlight Mini Corydoras / Dwerg pantsermeerval / Sikkelplek-pantsermeerval"
- Gastrodermus mamore (Knaack, 2002)** (*Corydoras mamore* Fuller & Evers (2005):161; C11 Seuß (1992):204, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):244, Aqualog 4 (1996a):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):286) "C11"
- Gastrodermus nanus (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1967)** (*Corydoras nanus* van Ramshorst (1977):252, Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):133, Aqualog 4 (1996a):12, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):171) "Lightspot Catfish / Mini Cory"
- Gastrodermus napoensis (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1986)** (*Corydoras napoensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):243, Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):338, Seuß (1992):134, Mills (1993):175, Aqualog 4 (1996a):103, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):329, Fuller & Evers (2005):173; ? *Corydoras Undulatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):216; ? *Corydoras Nanus* Franke (1985):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):233) "Napo Corydoras / Corydoras San Juan / CW029 / Corydoras Undulatus"
- Gastrodermus nijsseni (Sands, 1989)** (*Corydoras nijsseni* Seuß (1992):138, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):253, Aqualog 4 (1996a):69, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):182) "Nijssen's Cory / C111"
- Gastrodermus paucerna (Knaack, 2004)** (*Corydoras paucerna* Fuller & Evers (2005):205)
- Gastrodermus pygmaeus (Knaack, 1966)** (*Corydoras pygmaeus* Hoedeman (1974):352, Aquarien Atlas (1982):472, Franke (1985):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):233, Burgess (1989):357, Sterba (1990):408, Seuß (1992):158, Aqualog 4 (1996a):103, Sands (1997):53, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):336, Fuller & Evers (2005):214; *Corydoras Hastatus Australis* Hoedeman (1954):259, Werner (1954):27; *Corydoras Hastatus* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):359, Schneider & Whitney (1957):382, Makino (1958):57, McInerny & Gerard (1959):334, Sterba (1962):345, McInerny & Gerard (1966):334, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):206, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):66, van Ramshorst (1977):250; *Microdoras Hastatus* Ladiges (1954):123) "pygmy corydoras / Dwergpantsermeerval"
- Gastrodermus sp. Argentina** (CW022 Fuller & Evers (2011):61) "CW22" = ? *Gastrodermus undulatus*
- Gastrodermus sp. Contra** (C89 Fuller & Evers (2005):322) "C89 / C93"
- Gastrodermus sp. Elegans/CW8** (CW008 Fuller & Evers (2011):46) "CW8"
- Gastrodermus sp. Elegans/CW29** (CW029 Fuller & Evers (2011):70) "CW29"
- Gastrodermus sp. Mato Grosso/C88** (C88 Fuller & Evers (2005):321) "C88"
- Gastrodermus sp. Nanus** (C132 Fuller & Evers (2005):344) "Corydoras Nanus / C132"
- Gastrodermus sp. Pestai** (CW044 Fuller & Evers (2011):86) "CW44"
- Gastrodermus sp. Red Elegans** (CW018 Fuller & Evers (2011):56) "CW18"
- Gastrodermus sp. Río Madre de Dios / Bilineatus** (C126 Fuller & Evers (2005):341) "C126" = ?
- Gastrodermus bilineatus**
- Gastrodermus sp. Rio Marañon** "Black Top Elegans / CW64"
- Gastrodermus sp. Río Nanay** (C123 Fuller & Evers (2005):339) "Yellow Cat / C123" = ? *Gastrodermus elegans*
- Gastrodermus sp. Rio Uatumã** (CW033 Fuller & Evers (2011):74) "CW33"
- Gastrodermus sp. Rondônia/C41** (C41 Aqualog 4 (1996a):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):532, Fuller & Evers (2005):300) "Dark Goldband Cory / C41"
- Gastrodermus sp. Santa Cruz** (CW056 Fuller & Evers (2011):99) "CW56"
- Gastrodermus sp. Spari Creek** (CW048 Fuller & Evers (2011):91) "CW48"
- Gastrodermus sp. Venezuela** (CW019 Fuller & Evers (2011):58) "CW19"
- Gastrodermus undulatus (Regan, 1912)** (*Corydoras undulatus* Stansch (1914):325, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):116, Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):90, Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):108, Peters (1934):363, Holly in HMR (1935):42, Arnold & Ahl (1936):268, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Arnold (1949a):34, Laursen (1949):73, Werner (1949):129, Ladiges (1954):123, Werner (1954):34, Vogt (1956):89, Sterba (1962):448, van Ramshorst (1977):254, Aquarien Atlas (1982):474, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):243, Burgess (1989):360, Sterba (1990):409, Seuß (1992):190, Aqualog 4 (1996a):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):280, Seuß (1997) , Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):129, Fuller & Evers (2005):261, Almirón et al. (2015):152; ? *Corydoras Microps* Bade (1925):53, Rachow (1928):207, Rachow (1931):115, Stoye (1932):184, Arnold (1933b):108, Stoye (1935):238, Beck (1950):151, Hoedeman (1954):255, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):209, Hoedeman (1974):346; ? *Corydoras Nanus* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):231) "Wavy Catfish / Lightspot Catfish"
- Gastromyzon Günther, 1874**
(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae) ↔
Pseudogastromyzon
- Gastromyzon aequabilis Tan, 2006** (Tan (2006):147)
- Gastromyzon aeroides Tan & Sulaiman, 2006** (Tan (2006):86)
- Gastromyzon auronigrus Tan, 2006** (Tan (2006):177)
- Gastromyzon bario Tan, 2006** (Tan (2006):76)
Gastromyzon borneensis → *Gastromyzon ctenocephalus* / → *Gastromyzon ocellatus* / → *Gastromyzon punctulatus* / → *Pseudogastromyzon myersi*
- Gastromyzon borneensis Günther, 1874** (Tan (2006):55) "Borneo Sucker / Hillstream Loach / Zuignapvis"
- Gastromyzon contractus Roberts, 1982** (Tan (2006):101)
- Gastromyzon cornusaccus Tan, 2006** (Tan (2006):68)

Gastromyzon cranbrooki Tan & Sulaiman, 2006 (Tan (2006):65)	Geband snoekje → <i>Epiplatys fasciolatus</i>
Gastromyzon crenastus Tan & Leh, 2006 (Tan (2006):134)	Gebande bodemzalm → <i>Characidium fasciatum</i>
Gastromyzon Ctenocephalus → <i>Gastromyzon ocellatus</i>	Gebande harnasmeerval → <i>Rineloricaria microlepidogaster</i>
Gastromyzon ctenocephalus Roberts, 1982 (Tan (2006):111; Gastromyzon Punctulatus Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):427, Ott (2000):150; ? Gastromyzon Borneensis Sterba (1990):316) "spiny-head hillstream loach / Spotted Hillstream Loach / Borneo Sucker / Bluedorsal Borneo Sucker / Stekelkopzuignapvis"	Gebande Indiase mesvis → <i>Chitala chitala</i>
Gastromyzon danumensis Chin & Inger, 1989 (Tan (2006):144)	Gebande karperzalm → <i>Nannaethiops unitaeniatus</i>
Gastromyzon embalohensis Rachmatika, 1998 (Tan (2006):157)	Gebande kempvis → <i>Betta bellica</i>
Gastromyzon extrorsus Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):70)	Gebande klimbaars → <i>Microctenopoma fasciolatum</i>
Gastromyzon farragus Tan & Leh, 2006 (Tan (2006):173)	Gebande tandkarper → <i>Aphanius fasciatus</i> / → <i>Limia vittata</i>
Gastromyzon fasciatus Inger & Chin, 1961 (Tan (2006):93)	Geddes Herichthys → <i>Herichthys deppii</i>
Gastromyzon ingeri Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):149)	Geelbandgrondel → <i>Brachygobius</i> spp.
Gastromyzon introrsus Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):72)	Geelrode rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides urophthalmus</i>
Gastromyzon katibasensis Leh & Chai, 2003 (Tan (2006):88)	Geelvinzalm → 'Hypessobrycon' bifasciatus
Gastromyzon lepidogaster Roberts, 1982 (Tan (2006):119)	Geepje → <i>Dermogenys sumatrana</i>
Gastromyzon megalepis Roberts, 1982 (Tan (2006):103)	Gehoornde donderpad → <i>Myoxocephalus quadricornis</i>
Gastromyzon monticola (Vaillant, 1889) (Tan (2006):58)	Geisha Girl (Medaka) → <i>Oryzias latipes</i>
Gastromyzon ocellatus Tan & Ng, 2004 (Tan (2006):171; Gastromyzon Ctenocephalus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):88, Ott (2000):148) "Barred Hillstream Loach / Barred Borneo Sucker / Pseudogastromyzon sp. / Zuignapvis"	Geisler's Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aistogramma geisleri</i>
Gastromyzon ornaticauda Tan & Martin-Smith, 1998 (Tan (2006):62)	Geisleria → <i>Elachocharax</i>
Gastromyzon pariclavis Tan & Martin-Smith, 1998 (Tan (2006):155)	Gekuifde dwergcichlide → <i>Aistogramma cacatuoides</i>
Gastromyzon praestans Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):96)	Gelanoglanis Böhlke, 1980 (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Centromochlinae)
Gastromyzon psiloetron Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):126)	Gelanoglanis nanonocticolus Soares-Porto, Walsh, Nico & Netto, 1999
Gastromyzon Punctulatus <i>Gastromyzon ctenocephalus</i> / → <i>Gastromyzon scitulus</i>	Gelanoglanis pan Calegari, Reis & Vari, 2014
Gastromyzon punctulatus Inger & Chin, 1961 (Tan (2006):82)	Gelanoglanis stroudi Böhlke, 1980 (Burgess (1989):240)
Gastromyzon ridens Roberts, 1982 (Tan (2006):132)	Gelanoglanis travieso Rengifo & Lujan, 2008
Gastromyzon russulus Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):163)	Gele barbeel → <i>Rasbora tornieri</i>
Gastromyzon scitulus Tan & Leh, 2006 (Tan (2006):113; ? Gastromyzon Punctulatus Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):427)	Gele Cap Lopez → <i>Scriptaphyosemion roloffi</i>
Gastromyzon spectabilis Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):161)	Gele dwergcichlide → <i>Aistogramma agassizii</i>
Gastromyzon stellatus Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):136)	Gele fantoomzalm → 'Hypessobrycon' sp. Roseus
"Starry Hillstream Loach"	Gele fundulus → <i>Fundulopanchax gularis</i>
Gastromyzon umbrus Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):106)	Gele Kongozalm → <i>Alestopetersius caudalis</i>
Gastromyzon venustus Tan & Sulaiman, 2006 (Tan (2006):159)	Gele panchax → <i>Aplocheilus panchax</i>
Gastromyzon viriosus Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):165)	Gele rio → 'Hypessobrycon' bifasciatus
"Yellowfin Hillstream Loach"	Gele rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides xanthopterus</i>
Gastromyzon zebrinus Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):139)	Gele Tetragonopterus → 'Hypessobrycon' bifasciatus
"Striped Hillstream Loach"	Gele zwaardrager → <i>Xiphophorus clemenciae</i>
<i>Gastrophysus</i> → <i>Takifugu</i>	Gemarmerde bijlzalm → <i>Carnegiella strigata</i>
<i>Gaurochromis</i> → <i>Haplochromis</i>	Gemarmerde gourami → <i>Trichopodus trichopterus</i>
<i>Gavialocharax</i> → <i>Ichthyborus</i>	Gemarmerde brakwatergrondel → <i>Proterorhinus semilunaris</i>
Geay's Dwarf Tetra → <i>Odontostilbe geayi</i>	Gemene kogelvis → <i>Leiodon cutcutia</i>
Geay's Acarichthys → <i>Guianacara geayi</i>	<i>Genghis</i> → <i>Leuciscus</i>
Geay's Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla geayi</i>	Genidens Castelnau, 1855 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
	Genidens barbus (La Cepède, 1803)
	Genidens genidens (Cuvier, 1829) (Burgess (1989):167)
	Genidens planifrons (Higuchi, Reis & Araújo, 1982)
	Genycharax Eigenmann, 1912 (CHARACIDAE)
	Genycharax tarpon Eigenmann, 1912 (Géry (1978):531)
	Genyochromis Trewavas, 1935 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
	Genyochromis mento Trewavas, 1935 (Staeck (1974):261, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):484, Sterba (1990):754, Axelrod (1993):224, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):618, Aqualog 12 (1998):45, Konings (2001):106, Konings (2007):109) "Malawian Scale-eater / Scale-eater"
	Genomyrus Boulenger, 1898 (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
	Genomyrus donnyi Boulenger, 1898 (Goffin (1909):120)

- Geophagus Heckel, 1840** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) ↔
Gymnogeophagus / Satanoperca
- Geophagus abalios López-Fernández & Taphorn, 2004** (Weidner (2009a):18; Geophagus Surinamensis Roman (1992):26; *Geophagus* sp. Venezuela Aqualog 2 (1996a):60; *Geophagus* sp. Orinoco Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):816; *Geophagus* sp. aff. *altifrons* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):299) "Venezuela Geophagus / Venezuela Surinamensis / Orinoco Geophagus / Geophagus Samariapo"
Geophagus Acuticeps → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis
Geophagus acuticeps → *Satanoperca* acuticeps
Geophagus agassizii → *Aistogramma* agassizii
- Geophagus altifrons Heckel, 1840** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):292, Weidner (2009a):20; *Geophagus* Surinamensis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):356 photo 2; *Geophagus* sp. Altamira Aqualog 2 (1996a):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):295; *Geophagus* sp. Altifrons/Rio Negro Aqualog 2 (1996a):48, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):603; *Geophagus* sp. Areões Aqualog 2 (1996a):49, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):816; *Geophagus* sp. Areões Twospot Aqualog 2 (1996a):49; *Geophagus* sp. Aripuanã I Aqualog 2 (1996a+):84, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):296; *Geophagus* sp. Caqueta Aqualog 2 (1996a):52; *Geophagus* sp. Marabá Aqualog 2 (1996a):53; *Geophagus* sp. Mitu Aqualog 2 (1996a):53; *Geophagus* sp. Tapajós II Aqualog 2 (1996a):60, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):332) "Altifrons Geophagus / Rio Negro Altifrons / Tapajos Altifrons / Xingu Altifrons / Altamira Geophagus / Rio Negro Altifrons / Areões Geophagus / Twospot Geophagus / Caqueta Geophagus / Maraba Geophagus / Mitu Geophagus / Aripuana Altifrons / Tapajos II Geophagus"
- Geophagus argyrostictus Kullander, 1991** (Axelrod (1993):720, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):618, Aqualog 2 (1996a):49, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):331, Weidner (2009a):24) "Argy Geophagus / Xingu Tearstripe Eartheater"
Geophagus Australis → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis / → *Gymnogeophagus rhabdotus*
Geophagus australis → *Gymnogeophagus australis*
Geophagus balzanii → *Gymnogeophagus balzanii*
- Geophagus brachybranchus Kullander & Nijssen, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):723, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):91, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):309, Weidner (2009a):26; *Geophagus* Surinamensis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):355 photo 6-8; *Geophagus* sp. Caroni Aqualog 2 (1996a):52) "Eartheater / Caroni Geophagus"
Geophagus brachyurus → *Gymnogeophagus rhabdotus*
Geophagus Brasiliensis → *Gymnogeophagus* sp. Agraciada
- 'Geophagus' brasiliensis (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824)** ??(Innes (1935):381, Meinken in HMR (1941):623, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):38, Brymer (1954):248, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):634, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):96, Schneider & Whitney (1957):504, Copin (1960):356, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):292, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):386, Staack (1974):147, van Ramshorst (1977):341, Aquarien Atlas (1982):704, Santos (1987):147, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):356, Sterba (1990):718, Axelrod (1993):723,
- Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):91, Aqualog 2 (1996a):51, Staack & Linke (1996):100, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):599, Dawes (2002):98, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):341, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):209; *Geophagus* Gymnogenys Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):162, Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):538, Knauer (1907):203, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):191, Reuter (1911):5, Schmidt (1911):42, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):238, Stansch (1914):118, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):122, Rachow (1922a):36, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):339, Bade (1925):154, Rachow (1928):169, Schreitmüller (1928):117, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):97, Bade (1931):758, Rachow (1931):127, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):169, Arnold (1933b):119, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):198, Ladiges (1934):194, Peters (1934):334, Mellen & Lanier (1935):177, Stoye (1935):221, Arnold & Ahl (1936):497, Beirens (1938):133, Meinken in HMR (1941):588, Kramer & Weise (1943):255, Arnold (1949a):47, Werner (1949):187, Beck (1950):219, Hervey & Hems (1952):362, Brymer (1954):248, Ladiges (1954):136, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):99, Vogt (1957):76, Sterba (1962):710, Staack (1974):147, van Ramshorst (1977):342; *Geophagus* Surinamensis Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):339, Ahl (1932):89, Arnold (1933b):119, Arnold & Ahl (1936):499, Meinken in HMR (1941):663, Arnold (1949a):47, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):104, Sterba (1962):713, Sterba (1990):719) "pearl eartheater / Brazil Geophagus / Pearl Cichlid / *Geophagus* Gymnogenys / *Geophagus* Surinamensis / *Geophagus* Acuticeps / Acará-diadema / Braziliaanse parelmoerbaars / Donkere parelmoerbaars / Donkere parelmoervis"
- Geophagus brokopondo Kullander & Nijssen, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):724, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):308, Weidner (2009a):27)
- Geophagus camopiensis Pellegrin, 1903** (Axelrod (1993):724, Aqualog 2 (1996a+):84, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):324, Weidner (2009a):29, Aguirre et al. (2011):124) "Oyapock eartheater / Camopi Eartheater"
- 'Geophagus' crassilabris Steindachner, 1876** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):766, Axelrod (1993):725, Conkel (1993):182, Aqualog 2 (1996a):52, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):439) "Panamanian eartheater / Panama Geophagus / Thicklip Eartheater / Diklipcichlide"
- Geophagus crocatus Hauser & López-Fernández, 2013**
Geophagus cupid → *Biotodoma* *cupido*
Geophagus daemon → *Satanoperca* *daemon*
- 'Geophagus' diamantinensis Mattos, Costa & Santos, 2015** ('*Geophagus*' sp. Bahia Red Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):344; *Gymnogeophagus* sp. Bahia Red Aqualog 2 (1996a):61) "Bahia Geophagus"
- Geophagus dicrozoster López-Fernández & Taphorn, 2004** (Weidner (2009a):32; *Geophagus* sp. Colombia Aqualog 2 (1996a+):85; *Geophagus* sp. Inírida Aqualog 2 (1996a):53, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):312) "Colombian Eartheater / Inírida Geophagus"
- Geophagus gottwaldi Schindler & Staack, 2006** (Weidner (2009a):34; *Geophagus* sp. Sipapo Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):330; *Geophagus*

sp. Rio Negro II Aqualog 2 (1996a):57, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):312) "Sipapo Geophagus / Rio Negro II Geophagus"	Geophagus sp. Altamira → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i> Geophagus sp. Altifrons/Rio Negro → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i>
Geophagus grammepareius Kullander & Taphorn, 1992 (Axelrod (1993):726, Aqualog 2 (1996a):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):814, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):329, Weidner (2009a):35; <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):766) "Caroni Geophagus / Brown Cheekstripe Eartheater"	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Araguaia → <i>Geophagus argyrostictus</i> / → <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Porto Franco / → <i>Geophagus sveni</i> <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Araguaia Orange Head → <i>Geophagus sveni</i>
<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Gymnogenys → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis / → <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Red-Peru	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Araguari (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):325)
<i>Geophagus</i> gymnogenys → <i>Gymnocephalus</i> gymnogenys	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Arapiuns (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):332)
Geophagus harreri Gosse, 1976 (Axelrod (1993):727, Aqualog 2 (1996a+):86, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):337, Weidner (2009a):36, Aguirre et al. (2011):127) "Maroni eartheater"	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Areões → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i> <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Areões Twospot → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i>
<i>Geophagus</i> hondae → <i>Geophagus steindachneri</i>	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Aripuanã → <i>Geophagus mirabilis</i>
'Geophagus' iporangensis Haseman, 1911 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):130) "Cará"	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Aripuanã I → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i>
'Geophagus' itapicuruensis Haseman, 1911 (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):343) "Red Eartheater"	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Bahia Blue → 'Geophagus' sp. São Francisco
<i>Geophagus</i> jurupari → <i>Satanoperca</i> jurupari	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Bahia Red → 'Geophagus' diamantinensis
<i>Geophagus</i> labiatus → <i>Gymnocephalus</i> labiatus	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Caquetá → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i>
<i>Geophagus</i> lapidifer → <i>Retroculus</i> lapidifer	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Caroni → <i>Geophagus brachybranchus</i>
<i>Geophagus</i> leucostictus → <i>Satanoperca</i> leucosticta	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Colombia → <i>Geophagus dicrozoster</i>
<i>Geophagus</i> magdalenae → 'Geophagus' steindachneri	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Curuá (Aqualog 2 (1996a):52, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):337, Weidner (2009a):23) "Curua Geophagus" = ? <i>Geophagus altifrons</i>
<i>Geophagus</i> Megasema → <i>Geophagus proximus</i>	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Gurupi (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):323)
Geophagus megasema Heckel, 1840 (Axelrod (1993):728, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):302, Weidner (2009a):38; <i>Geophagus</i> Surinamensis Aquarien Atlas (1982):709)	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Guyana (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):310; <i>Geophagus</i> Surinamensis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):355 photo 6) = ? <i>Geophagus brachybranchus</i>
'Geophagus' minutus (Hensel, 1870) (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):347)	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Inírida → <i>Geophagus dicrozoster</i>
Geophagus mirabilis Deprá et al., 2014 (<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Maici Aqualog 2 (1996a+):83; <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Aripuanã Aqualog 2 (1996a+):84; <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Madeira Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):332) "Aripuanã Tearstripe Eartheater / Maici Tearstripe Eartheater"	'Geophagus' sp. Itapemerim (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):346)
Geophagus neambi Lucinda, Lucena & Assis, 2010	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Jamari (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):332)
'Geophagus' obscurus (Castelnau, 1855) (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):343)	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Jari (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):326)
<i>Geophagus pappaterra</i> → <i>Satanoperca pappaterra</i>	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Kolumbien / Venezuela "Geophagus Abalios"
Geophagus parnaibae Staeck & Schindler, 2006 (Weidner (2009a):40; <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Parnaiba Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):321) "Rio Parnaiba Eartheater / Sao Benedito Geophagus"	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Maici → <i>Geophagus mirabilis</i>
<i>Geophagus</i> Pellegrini → 'Geophagus' steindachneri	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Maicuru (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):298, Weidner (2009a):52) = ? <i>Geophagus argyrostictus</i>
'Geophagus' pellegrini Regan, 1912 (? Aquarien Atlas (1982):706, Axelrod (1993):729, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):620, Aqualog 2 (1996a):53, Staeck & Linke (1996):102, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):443) "yellowhump eartheater / Choco Geophagus / Flagtail Surinamensis"	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Marabá → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i>
Geophagus proximus (Castelnau, 1855) (Axelrod (1993):729, Aqualog 2 (1996a):56, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):303, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):210, Weidner (2009a):43; <i>Geophagus</i> Surinamensis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):356 photo 1) "Amazonas Geophagus"	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Mitu → <i>Geophagus altifrons</i>
<i>Geophagus ramirezi</i> → <i>Mikrogeophagus</i> ramirezi	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Orangehead → <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Tapajos I
<i>Geophagus rhabdotus</i> → <i>Gymnocephalus</i> rhabdotus	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Orinoco → <i>Geophagus abalios</i>
<i>Geophagus setequedas</i> → <i>Gymnocephalus</i> setequedas	'Geophagus' sp. Paraná (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):346)
	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Parnaiba → <i>Geophagus parnaibae</i>
	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Paru (Aqualog 2 (1996a+):82) "Rio Paru Eartheater"
	'Geophagus' sp. Pernambuco (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):343)
	<i>Geophagus</i> sp. Pindaré (Aqualog 2 (1996a):56, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):322, Weidner (2009a):57) "Pindare Geophagus"
	'Geophagus' sp. Porto Franco (Aqualog 2 (1996a+):85, Weidner (2009a):58; <i>Geophagus</i> sp. Araguaia Aqualog 2 (1996a):48, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3

- (2004):334) "Porto Franco Eartheater / Araguaia Geophagus" = ? *Geophagus argyrostictus*
'Geophagus' sp. Porto Seguro (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):344)
Geophagus sp. Red-Peru (Aqualog 2 (1996a):56)
"Red-Peru Geophagus" in ? *Gymnogeophagus*
Geophagus sp. Rio Areões → *Geophagus altifrons*
Geophagus sp. Rio Branco (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):311) = ? *Geophagus winemilleri*
'Geophagus' sp. Rio dos Frades (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):346)
Geophagus sp. Rio Moju (Aqualog 2 (1996a):56) "Rio Moju Geophagus" in ? *Gymnogeophagus*
Geophagus sp. Rio Negro I → *Geophagus winemilleri*
Geophagus sp. Rio Negro II → *Geophagus gottwaldi*
Geophagus sp. Río Tamanaco → *Geophagus abalios*
Geophagus sp. Samariapo → *Geophagus abalios*
'Geophagus' sp. São Francisco
Geophagus sp. Sinnamary (Aguirre *et al.* (2011):134)
Geophagus sp. Sipapo → *Geophagus gottwaldi*
Geophagus sp. Stripetail → *Geophagus winemilleri*
Geophagus sp. Tapajós I (Aqualog 2 (1996a):58, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):319; *Geophagus* sp. Orange Head Weidner (2009a):54) "Redcheek Geophagus / Redhead Geophagus / Redhead Tapajos / Orangehead Geophagus / Tapajos Orangehead / Tapajos Redcheek / Tapajos Redface"
Geophagus sp. Tapajós II → *Geophagus altifrons*
Geophagus sp. Tapajós III (Aqualog 2 (1996a+):82) "Tearstripe Eartheater"
Geophagus sp. Tocantins → *Geophagus sveni*
Geophagus sp. Trombetas (Aqualog 2 (1996a):60, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):334, Weidner (2009a):25) "Trombetas Geophagus" = ? *Geophagus argyrostictus*
Geophagus sp. Uatumã (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):334)
'Geophagus' sp. Uruguai (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):346)
Geophagus sp. Venezuela → *Geophagus abalios*
Geophagus sp. Venezuela / Kolumbien (Weidner (2009a):61)
Geophagus sp. Xingú I (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):319) "Xingu Geophagus"
Geophagus sp. Xingú II (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):339)
'Geophagus' steindachneri Eigenmann & Hildebrand, 1910 (Staeck (1977):258, Staeck (1982):120, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):355, Sterba (1990):719, Axelrod (1993):732, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):91, Aqualog 2 (1996a):53, Staeck & Linke (1996):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):814, Dawes (2002):98, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):440; *Geophagus hondae* Aquarien Atlas (1982):704, Axelrod (1993):727, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):601; *Geophagus magdalenae*) "redhump eartheater / Humphead Geophagus / Red Hump / Colombia Geophagus / Magdalena Mouthbreeder / Bloobsultcichlide"
Geophagus Surinamensis → *Geophagus abalios* / → *Geophagus altifrons* / → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis / → *Geophagus megasema* / → *Geophagus taeniopareius* / → *Guianacara owroewefi*
Geophagus surinamensis (Bloch, 1791) ??(Staeck (1974):223, Varjo (1982):198, Santos (1987):149, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):355, Axelrod (1993):735, Aqualog 2 (1996a):57, Staeck & Linke (1996):106, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):604, Dawes (2002):98, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):307, Weidner (2009a):45, Aguirre *et al.* (2011):130) "redstriped eartheater / Surinam Geophagus"
Geophagus sveni Lucinda, Lucena & Assis, 2010
(*Geophagus* sp. Tocantins Aqualog 2 (1996a+):81, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):317) "Tocantins Geophagus / Araguaia Orange Head"
Geophagus Taeniatus → *Aistogramma pleurotaeniata*
Geophagus taeniatus → *Aistogramma taeniata*
Geophagus taeniopareius Kullander & Royero, 1992
(Axelrod (1993):736, Aqualog 2 (1996a):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):818, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):327, Weidner (2009a):46; *Geophagus* sp. Staeck (1983):106; *Geophagus* Surinamensis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):355 photo 5) "Venezuela Geophagus / Cheekstripe Geophagus / Biotodoma Wavrini / Oogstreep-zandhapper"
Geophagus thayeri → *Acarichthys heckelii*
Geophagus unipunctatus → 'Geophagus' obscurus
Geophagus vittatus → *Bujurquina vittata*
Geophagus wavrini → *Biotodoma wavrini*
Geophagus winemilleri López-Fernández & Taphorn, 2004 (Weidner (2009a):50; ?? *Geophagus* sp. Stripetail Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):312) "Stripetail Geophagus"
Geophagus xinguensis → *Retroculus xinguensis*
Georgette's Tetra → 'Hypseobrycon' georgetteae
Geotria Gray, 1851 (GEOTRIIDAE)
Geotria australis Gray, 1851 (Stead (1906):240, Allen (1989):21, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):729, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):50; *Macrophthalmia chilensis* Schreitmüller (1938):71) "pouch lamprey / Pouched Lamprey / Wide-mouth Lamprey"
(Geotriidae (pouched lampreys / southern lampreys / Australische Neunaugen / buidelpriken)
(PETROMYZONTIFORMES)
Gepantserde snavelzalm → *Phago loricatus*
Gepen → Belonidae
Geperde harnasmeerval → *Otocinclus flexilis*
Gephyra Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma gephyra*
Gephyro Teleo → *Teleocichla gephyrogramma*
Gephyrocharax Eigenmann, 1912
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
Gephyrocharax atricaudata (Meek & Hildebrand, 1912) (Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):119, Innes (1935):121, Stoye (1935):167, Arnold & Ahl (1936):65, Rachow in HMR (1939):384, Werner (1939):82, Kramer & Weise (1943):146, Arnold (1949a):47, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):203, Laursen (1949):18, Werner (1949):88, Beck (1950):126, Hervey & Hems (1952):139, Kramer & Weise (1952):148, Brymer (1954):121, Hoedeman (1954):155, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):201, Veldhuizen (1956):93, Vogt (1956):44, Schneider & Whitney (1957):296, Sterba (1962):154, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):203, van Ramshorst (1977):156, Sterba (1990):70) "Platinum Tetra / Silver Tetra / Brugzalm / Sikkelzalm"
Gephyrocharax caucanus Eigenmann, 1912
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156) "Arrowhead Tetra"
Gephyrocharax chaparae Fowler, 1940 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):70)
Gephyrocharax choocoensis Eigenmann, 1912
Gephyrocharax intermedius Meek & Hildebrand, 1916

- Gephyrocharax major** Myers, 1929
Gephyrocharax martae Dahl, 1943
Gephyrocharax melanocheir Eigenmann, 1912
Gephyrocharax sinuensis Dahl, 1964
Gephyrocharax sp. Bolivien (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):124)
Gephyrocharax sp. Peru (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):157) "Peruvian Arrowhead Tetra"
Gephyrocharax torresi Vanegas-Ríos et al., 2013
Gephyrocharax valencia Eigenmann, 1920 (Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):119, Stoye (1935):167, Arnold & Ahl (1936):65, Rachow in HMR (1939):373, Werner (1939):82, Kramer & Weise (1943):147, Arnold (1949a):48, Laursen (1949):18, Werner (1949):89, Beck (1950):127, Hervey & Hems (1952):139, Kramer & Weise (1952):149, Veldhuizen (1956):95, Vogt (1956):44, Sterba (1962):155, van Ramshorst (1977):156, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):256, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156, Sterba (1990):70, Roman (1992):168) "Mountain Minnow Tetra / Valencia Tetra / Valencia zalmkarper"
Gephyrocharax venezuelae Schultz, 1944 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):70)
Gephyrocharax whaleri Hildebrand, 1938
Gephyrochromis Boulenger, 1901 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Gephyrochromis lawsi Fryer, 1957 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):469, Sterba (1990):754, Axelrod (1993):225, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):620, Aqualog 12 (1998):46, Konings (2001):246, Konings (2007):309; *Pseudotropheus* sp. (III) Staack (1983):208) "Violet Cichlid / *Pseudotropheus* Patricki"
Gephyrochromis moorii Boulenger, 1901 (Staack (1983):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):908, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):469, Sterba (1990):755, Axelrod (1993):225, Turner (1996):36, Aqualog 12 (1998):47, Konings (2001):246, Konings (2007):309; *Gephyrochromis* sp. Yellow Aqualog 12 (1998):47) "Yellowtail Violet Cichlid"
Gephyrochromis sp. Patricki Minos (Konings (2007):205; *Metriaclima* sp. Patricki Minos Konings (2001):246)
Gephyrochromis sp. Sand (Konings (2007):205; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Sand Aqualog 12 (1998):197; *Tropheops* sp. Sand Konings (2001):246; *Gephyrochromis* sp. Liuli Aqualog 12 (1998):46)
Gephyrochromis sp. Sand Blackfin (Konings (2007):205; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Sand Blackfin Aqualog 12 (1998):198; *Tropheops* sp. Sand Blackfin Konings (2001):246; *Gephyrochromis* sp. Puulu Aqualog 12 (1998):47)
Gephyrochromis sp. Yellow → *Gephyrochromis moorii*
Gephyrochromis sp. Zebroides (Aqualog 12 (1998):47, Konings (2001):246, Konings (2007):204)
Gephyroglanis Boulenger, 1899 (CLAROTEIDAE>Claroteinae) ↔ *Chrysichthys*
Gephyroglanis congicus Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):95, Burgess (1989):59, Seegers (2008):80) "Congo grunter"
Gephyroglanis gymnorhynchus Pappenheim, 1914 (Burgess (1989):68, Seegers (2008):80) "Aruwimi grunter" = ? *Gephyroglanis congicus*
Gephyroglanis habereri Steindachner, 1912 (Burgess (1989):68, Seegers (2008):80) "Dja River grunter"
Gephyroglanis longipinnis Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):95, Sterba (1962):378, Franke (1985):221, Sands (1985):78, Sterba (1990):331, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):310, Seegers (2008):81; *Chrysichthys longipinnis* Burgess (1989):63; *Chrysichthys* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):250) "aluminum catfish / Aluminum Grunter / Longfin Bagrid / African Bigeye Catfish"
Gephyroglanis rotundiceps → *Leptoglanis rotundiceps*
Gephyroglanis Velifer → *Chrysichthys longidorsalis*
Gephyroglanis velifer → *Gephyroglanis maurus*
Gephyromochlus → *Glanidium*
Gepunte bontbaars → *Pseudetroplus maculatus*
Gerlach's Rasbora → *Rasbora trifasciata*
Gerreidae (mojarras / silverbiddies / mojarra's) (PERCIFORMES>Moronoidei)
Gerres Quoy & Gaimard, 1824 (GERREIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Diapterus* / *Eucinostomus* / *Eugerres*
Gerres akazakii Iwatsuki, Kimura & Yoshino, 2007 "Japanese tenspined silverbiddy / Sedaka-daimyosagi"
Gerres baconensis (Evermann & Seale, 1907) "scalynose silverbiddy"
Gerres cinereus (Walbaum, 1792) (*Xystaema cinereum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):447) "yellowfin mojarra / Muniamma / mojarra trompetera / mojarra plateada"
Gerres decacanthus (Bleeker, 1864) "small Chinese silverbiddy"
Gerres equulus Temminck & Schlegel, 1846 "Japanese silverbiddy / Kurosagi"
Gerres erythrourus (Bloch, 1791) "deepbodied mojarra"
Gerres filamentosus Cuvier, 1829 (Vidhayanon (2008):192) "threadfin silverbiddy / Whipfin Silverbiddy / Itohiki-sagi"
Gerres japonicus Bleeker, 1854 "Japanese silverbiddy / Daimyou-sagi"
Gerres kapas → *Gerres oyena*
Gerres limbatus Cuvier, 1830 "saddleback silverbiddy"
Gerres longirostris (La Cepède, 1801) "longtail silverbiddy / Strongspine Silverbiddy"
Gerres macracanthus Bleeker, 1854
Gerres maldivensis Regan, 1902 "Maldives silverbiddy"
Gerres methueni Regan, 1920 "striped silverbiddy"
Gerres microphthalmus Iwatsuki, Kimura & Yoshino, 2002 "small-eye whipfin mojarra / Yamato-itozikisagi"
Gerres nigri Günther, 1859 "Guinean striped mojarra"
Gerres oyena (Forskål, 1775) (Atack (2006):132) "common silverbiddy / Cotton Silverbiddy / Minami-kurosagi"
Gerres ryukyuensis Iwatsuki, Kimura & Yoshino, 2007 "Ryukyu banded silverbiddy / Yanbaru-sagi"
Gerres setifer (Hamilton, 1822) "small Bengal silverbiddy"
Gerres shima Iwatsuki, Kimura & Yoshino, 2007 "banded silverbiddy / Shima-kurosagi"
Gerres subfasciatus Cuvier, 1830 "southern silverbiddy / Roach"
Gertrud's Blue-eye → *Pseudomugil gertrudae*
Géry's Characidium → *Characidium schindleri*
Géry's Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion geryi*

Geryichthys Zarske, 1997

(CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)

Geryichthys sterbai Zarske, 1997

Gespikkeld pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
 Gestekelde harnasmeerval → *Acanthicus hystrix*
 Gestippelde alver → *Alburnoides bipunctatus*
 Gestippelde chanchito → *Astatheros octofasciatus*
 Gestippelde karperzalm → *Copeina guttata*
 Gestippelde kopstaander → *Chilodus gracilis* / →
Chilodus punctatus
 Gestippelde meerval → *Ictalurus punctatus*
 Gestippelde modderkruiper → *Syncrossus beauforti*
 Gestippelde pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
 Gestippelde rode cichlide → *Hemichromis guttatus*
 Gestippelde rugzwemmer → *Synodontis angelicus* / →
Synodontis multipunctatus
 Gestippelde zuigmeerval → *Hypostomus punctatus*
 Gestipte barbeel → *Brachydanio nigrofasciatus*
 Gestipte goerami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
 Gestipte tandkarper → *Gambusia punctata*
 Gestreepte argusvis → *Scatophagus tetraanthus*
 Gestreepte barbeel → *Enteromius fasciolatus*
 Gestreepte bijlvis → *Carnegiella strigata*
 Gestreepte bijlzalm → *Carnegiella strigata*
 Gestreepte cichlide → *Hemichromis fasciatus* / →
Heros efasciatus
 Gestreepte doornoog → *Nemacheilus saravacensis*
 Gestreepte dwergcichlide → *Nannacara anomala*
 Gestreepte goerami → *Trichogaster fasciata*
 Gestreepte karperzalm → *Astyanax fasciatus*
 Gestreepte kempvis → *Betta fasciata*
 Gestreepte kopstaander → *Anostomus anostomus*
 Gestreepte peckoltia → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
 Gestreepte pos → *Gymnocephalus schaeferi*
 Gestreepte prachtandkarper → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
 Gestreepte rivulus → *Laimosemion strigatum*
 Gestreepte vliegbarbeel → *Esomus lineatus*
 Gestreepte zalmkarper → *Astyanax fasciatus*
 Getipte goerami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
 Gevlekte acara → *Laetacara curviceps*
 Gevlekte baars → *Pseudetroplus maculatus*
 Gevlekte barbeel → 'Puntius' dorsimaculatus
 Gevlekte bijlvis → *Gasteropelecus maculatus*
 Gevlekte bijlzalm → *Gasteropelecus maculatus*
 Gevlekte doornmeerval → *Agamyxis pectinifrons*
 Gevlekte grondel → *Stigmatogobius sadanundio*
 Gevlekte kaaimansnoek → *Lepisosteus oculatus*
 Gevlekte pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma ambiacus* / →
Hoplisoma paleatus / → *Megalechis picta*
 Gevlekte pantserwels → *Hoplisoma paleatus*
 Gevlekte peckoltia → *Peckoltia brevis*
 Gevlekte pimelodus → *Pimelodus maculatus*
 Gevlekte rasbora → *Boraras maculatus*
 Gevlekte schijfzalm → *Metynnis maculatus*
 Gevlekte schilderwels → *Hypostomus laplatae*
 Gevlekte snavelzalm → *Phago loricatus*
 Gevlekte stekelmeerval → *Mystus bimaculatus*
 Gevlekte tandkarper → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
 Gevlekte zaagzalm → *Serrasalmus rhombeus*
 Gevlekte zonnebaars → *Lepomis punctatus*
 Gewone argusvis → *Scatophagus argus*
 Gewone bijlzalm → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
 Gewone discusvis → *Syphynodon discus*
 Gewone goudvis → *Carassius auratus*
 Gewone koffervis → *Leiodon cutcutia*

Gewone koornaarvis → *Atherina presbyter*Gewone maanvis → *Pterophyllum scalare*Gewone zonnebaars → *Lepomis gibbosus*Gewone zweepstaartmeerval → *Rineloricaria lima***Ghatsa Randall & Page 2015**

(BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)

Ghatsa menoni (Shaji & Easa, 1995)**Ghatsa montana (Herre, 1945) (Homaloptera**
montana Tekriwal & Rao (1999):88, Aquarien Atlas
 Band 6 (2002):260, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):112)
 "Anamalai loach / Anamalai Sucker Loach"**Ghatsa pillai (Indra & Rema Devi, 1981)****Ghatsa santhamparaiensis (Arunachalam, Johnson & Rema Devi, 2002)****Ghatsa silasi (Kurup & Radhakrishnan, 2011)**Ghost Catfish → *Kryptopterus bicirrhosus*Giant anchovy → *Thrissina scratchleyi*Giant archerfish → *Toxotes chatareus*Giant barb → *Catlocarpio siamensis*Giant Barb → *Tor khudree*Giant betta → *Betta anabatoides*Giant Betta → *Betta macroura*Giant Brochis → *Hoplisoma britskii*Giant Bumblebee Catfish → *Pseudopimelodus bufonius*Giant Cardinalfish → *Glossamia sandei*Giant catfish → *Pangasianodon gigas*Giant cichlid → *Boulengerochromis microlepis*Giant Coolie → *Pangio kuhlii*Giant Corydoras → *Scleromystax barbatus*Giant danio → *Devario aequipinnatus*Giant Danio → *Devario malabaricus*Giant Flame Oxyrhynchus → *Mylochromis lateristriga*Giant Flatmouth Catfish → *Bagarius yarelli*Giant Freshwater Pipefish → *Doryichthys boaja*Giant Glassfish → *Parambassis gulliveri*Giant Gourami → *Trichogaster fasciata* / →
*Osphronemus goramy*Giant Gudgeon → *Oxyeleotris selheimi*Giant haplochromis → *Hemilapia oxyrhynchus*Giant hatchetfish → *Thoracocharax securis*Giant Hatchetfish → *Triportheus angulatus*Giant Killifish → *Anablepsoides hartii*Giant kokopu → *Galaxias argenteus*Giant Longfin Eel → *Anguilla marmorata*Giant Malayan Catfish → *Wallago leerii*Giant Moth Catfish → *Eretistes pusillus*Giant Noto → *Nothobranchius orthonotus*Giant Otocinclus → *Hypoptopoma inexpectatum*Giant Pacu → *Piaractus brachypomus*Giant pangasius → *Pangasius sanitwongsei*Giant Pearlfish → *Austrolebias nonoiliensis*Giant Perch → *Lates calcarifer*Giant Peruvian Whiptail → *Sturisoma barbatum*Giant puffer → *Tetraodon mbu*Giant Rhaphael Catfish → *Megalodoras uranoscopus*Giant rivulus → *Anablepsoides hartii*Giant Sailfin Molly → *Poecilia velifera*Giant Scissortail (Rasbora) → *Rasbora caudimaculata*Giant snakehead → *Channa micropeltes*Giant tigerfish → *Hydrocyon goliath*Giant Twig Catfish → *Sturisoma barbatum*Giant Upsidedown Catfish → *Synodontis batensoda*Giant Whiptail → *Proloricaria prolixa* / →
*Sturisomatichthys aureus*Giant Whiptail Catfish → *Pseudohemiodon laticeps*Gibbifabarbus → *Sinocyclocheilus*

Gibbiceps Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma gibbiceps</i>	<i>Gilbertolus maracaiboensis</i> Schultz, 1943
Gibbiceps Neetroplus → <i>Paraneetroplus gibbiceps</i>	<i>Gilchristella</i> Fowler, 1935
<i>Gibelion</i> → <i>Labeo</i>	(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Gibby → <i>Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps</i>	<i>Gilchristella aestuaria</i> (Gilchrist, 1913) "estuarine round herring / Gilchrist's Round Herring / Rivier-rondeharing"
Giebel → <i>Carassius gibelio</i>	Gilded catfish → <i>Brachyplatystoma flavicans</i>
<i>Gila</i> Baird & Girard, 1853	Gilded Tetra → <i>Hemigrammus rodwayi</i>
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ <i>Klamathella</i> / <i>Siphateles</i>	Gill's Curimata → <i>Cyphocharax gilli</i>
<i>Gila alutacea</i> (Agassiz & Pickering, 1855)	Gilled lungfish → <i>Protopterus amphibius</i>
(<i>Acrocheilus alutaceus</i> Goldstein (2000):117) "chiselmouth"	<i>Gillichthys</i> Cooper, 1864
<i>Gila atraria</i> (Girard, 1856) (Leuciscus Lineatus Jordan & Evermann (1908):70, Kendall (1915):26) "Utah chub / Utah Lake Chub"	(GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
<i>Gila bicolor</i> → <i>Siphateles bicolor</i>	<i>Gillichthys detrusus</i> Gilbert & Scofield, 1898 "delta mudsucker"
<i>Gila brevicauda</i> Norris, Fischer & Minckley, 2003	<i>Gillichthys mirabilis</i> Cooper, 1864 (Goldstein (2000):395) "longjaw mudsucker / chupalodo grande"
"shorttail chub / carpa colicorta"	Gilt darter → <i>Percina evides</i>
<i>Gila coerulea</i> → <i>Klamathella coerulea</i>	Giraffe Synodontis → <i>Synodontis camelopardalis</i>
<i>Gila conspersa</i> Garman, 1881	Giraffe-rugzwemmer → <i>Synodontis camelopardalis</i>
"Nazas chub / carpa Mayrán"	Giraffenose Catfish → <i>Auchenoglanis occidentalis</i>
<i>Gila copei</i> → <i>Snyderichthys copei</i>	<i>Girardinichthys</i> Bleeker, 1860
<i>Gila coriacea</i> (Hubbs & Miller, 1948) (<i>Moapa coriacea</i> Goldstein (2000):155) "Moapa dace"	(GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
<i>Gila crassicauda</i> (Baird & Girard, 1854) E "thicktail chub"	<i>Girardinichthys innominatus</i> → <i>Girardinichthys viviparus</i>
<i>Gila cypha</i> Miller, 1946 "humpback chub"	<i>Girardinichthys ireneae</i> Radda & Meyer, 2003
<i>Gila ditaenia</i> Miller, 1945 (Goldstein (2000):118) "Sonora chub / charalito Sonorense / carpa sonorense"	<i>Girardinichthys limnurgus</i> → <i>Girardinichthys multiradiatus</i>
<i>Gila elegans</i> Baird & Girard, 1853	<i>Girardinichthys multiradiatus</i> (Meek, 1904)
"bonytail / carpa elegante"	(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):706, Sterba (1990):579, Wischnath (1993):35, Dawes (1995):210, Hieronimus (1995):109, Aqualog 9 (1998):61; <i>Characodon multiradiatus</i> Arnold (1935):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):348, Arnold (1949a):26; <i>Lermichthys multiradiatus</i> Rachow in HMR (1937):974, Sterba (1962):598, Jacobs (1973):172, Hoedeman (1974):868, van Ramshorst (1977):310) "darkedged splitfin / Striped Goodea / Golden Sailfin Goodeid / mexcalpique de Zempoala"
<i>Gila eremica</i> DeMarais, 1991 "desert chub / charalito desierto / carpa del desierto"	<i>Girardinichthys turneri</i> (de Buen, 1940) (<i>Hubbsina turneri</i> Wischnath (1993):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):464, Dawes (1995):214, Hieronimus (1995):120, Aqualog 9 (1998):63) "highland splitfin / Turner's Sailfin Goodeid / mexcalpique michoacano"
<i>Gila intermedia</i> (Girard, 1856) "Gila chub / charalito del Gila / carpa del Gila"	<i>Girardinichthys variegatus</i> → <i>Girardinichthys viviparus</i>
<i>Gila jordani</i> Tanner, 1950 "Pahranagat roundtail chub"	<i>Girardinichthys viviparus</i> (Bustamente, 1837)
<i>Gila minacae</i> Meek, 1902 "Mexican roundtail chub / carpa cola redonda mexicana"	(Wischnath (1993):35, Dawes (1995):212, Hieronimus (1995):112, Aqualog 9 (1998):62, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):720, Dawes (2002):285; <i>Limnurgus innominatus</i> Ahl (1932):67, Jacobs (1973):174; <i>Girardinichthys innominatus</i> Stoye (1935):77, Hoedeman (1974):868, Sterba (1990):578; <i>Limnurgus variegatus</i>) "Chapultepec splitfin / Amarillo / Black Sailfin Goodeid / mexcalpique"
<i>Gila modesta</i> (Garman, 1881)	<i>Girardinus</i> → <i>Girardinus metallicus</i>
"Saltillo chub / Salinas Chub / carpa de Saltillo"	<i>Girardinus Poey, 1854</i> (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
<i>Gila nigra</i> Cope, 1875 "headwater chub"	<i>Girardinus atherinoides</i> → <i>Glaridichthys falcatus</i>
<i>Gila nigrescens</i> (Girard, 1856) "Chihuahua chub / carpa de Chihuahua"	<i>Girardinus caucanus</i> → <i>Poecilia caucana</i>
<i>Gila orcutti</i> (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890)	<i>Girardinus caudimaculatus</i> → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>
(Goldstein (2000):119) "Arroyo chub"	<i>Girardinus</i> Caudomaculatus → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>
<i>Gila pandora</i> (Cope, 1872) (Goldstein (2000):119) "Rio Grande chub"	<i>Girardinus creolus</i> → <i>Toxus creolus</i>
<i>Gila phlegethonitis</i> → <i>Iotichthys phlegethonitis</i>	<i>Girardinus cubensis</i> (Eigenmann, 1903) (Jacobs (1973):149, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):109) "Cuban topminnow"
<i>Gila pulchra</i> (Girard, 1856) "Conchos chub / carpa del Conchos"	
<i>Gila purpurea</i> (Girard, 1856) "Yaqui chub / charalito Yaqui / carpa púrpura"	
<i>Gila robusta</i> Baird & Girard, 1853 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):20) "roundtail chub / carpa cola redonda"	
<i>Gila seminuda</i> Cope & Yarrow, 1875 "Virgin chub"	
<i>Gila</i> sp. Moapa "Moapa roundtail chub / charalito aleta redonda"	
<i>Gila</i> sp. Monkey Springs "Monkey Springs chub"	
Gilbert's Curimata → <i>Cyphocharax gilberti</i>	
Gilbert's Grunter → <i>Pingalla gilberti</i>	
<i>Gilbertolus</i> Eigenmann, 1907	
(ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Roestinae)	
<i>Gilbertolus alatus</i> (Steindachner, 1878) (Géry (1978):311, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):148) "Dwarf Biting Tetra"	
<i>Gilbertolus atratoensis</i> Schultz, 1943	

- Girardinus Decemmaculatus* → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Girardinus decemmaculatus → *Cnesterodon decemmaculatus*
Girardinus Denticulatus → *Phallichthys amates pittieri* / → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus* / → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
Girardinus denticulatus → *Dactylophallus denticulatus*
Girardinus falcatus → *Glaridichthys falcatus*
Girardinus formosus → *Heterandria formosa*
Girardinus garmani → *Girardinus metallicus*
Girardinus guppai → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Girardinus iheringii → *Phalloptychus januarius*
Girardinus Januarius → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Girardinus januarius → *Phalloptychus januarius*
Girardinus januarius reticulatus → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Girardinus lutzi → *Poeciliopsis lutzi*
Girardinus maculatus → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Girardinus Metallicus → *Phallichthys amates pittieri* / → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
***Girardinus metallicus* Poey, 1854** (Bade (1925):94, Rachow (1931):129, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):49, Arnold (1933b):120, Peters (1934):104, Rachow in HMR (1934):10, Innes (1935):294, Mellen & Lanier (1935):193, Stoye (1935):70, Arnold & Ahl (1936):358, de Jong (1942):29, Kramer & Weise (1943):214, Angel (1946):91, Arnold (1949a):48, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):325, Laursen (1949):99, Werner (1949):166, Beck (1950):187, Hervey & Hems (1952):278, Kramer & Weise (1952):220, Brymer (1954):214, Hoedeman (1954):379, Werner (1954):82, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):472, Innes (1956):350, Vogt (1957):41, McInerny & Gerard (1959):143, Copin (1960):158, Sterba (1962):565, McInerny & Gerard (1966):143, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):295, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):325, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):90, Jacobs (1973):152, Hoedeman (1974):886, van Ramshorst (1977):313, Aquarien Atlas (1982):592, Varjo (1982):182, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):318, Sterba (1990):586, Wischnath (1993):109, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):110, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):547, Dawes (2002):275; *Heterandria metallica* Bade (1931):641) "metallic livebearer / Metallic Topminnow / Girardinus / Black Throat Livebearer / Metaalkarpertje"
***Girardinus microdactylus* Rivas, 1944** (Jacobs (1973):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):606, Wischnath (1993):111, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):112) "smallfinger topminnow / Finger Girardinus"
Girardinus occidentalis → *Poeciliopsis occidentalis*
Girardinus oculamaculatus → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Girardinus petersi → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Girardinus pleurospilus → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
Girardinus Poecilioides → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Girardinus poecilioides → *Poecilia vivipara*
Girardinus presidionis → *Poeciliopsis presidionis*
Girardinus pygmaeus → *Girardinus metallicus*
Girardinus ramsdeni → *Dactylophallus ramsdeni*
Girardinus Reticulatus → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Girardinus reticulatus → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Girardinus riddlei → *Toxus creolus*
***Girardinus rivasi* Barus & Wohlgemuth, 1994**
Girardinus serripenis → *Toxus creolus*
Girardinus sonoriensis → *Poeciliopsis sonoriensis*
- Girardinus* sp. Gelbauch** "Yellowbelly" = ? *Girardinus metallicus*
Girardinus Uninotatus → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Girardinus uninotatus torralbasi → *Glaridichthys uninotatus*
Girardinus vandepolli → *Poecilia vandepolli*
Girardinus Versicolor → *Limia ornata*
Girardinus versicolor → *Limia versicolor*
Girardinus zonatus → *Phalloptychus januarius*
Giton fasciatus → *Gymnotus carapo*
***Giuris Sauvage, 1880* (ELEOTRIDAE)**
***Giuris hoedtii* (Bleeker, 1854)** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):140) "false snakehead gudgeon" = ?
Giuris margaritaceus
***Giuris margaritaceus* (Valenciennes, 1837)** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):141, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):289, Monks (2006):152; ? *Ophiocara aporus* Arnold (1935):107, Arnold & Ahl (1936):536, Arnold (1949a):75, Beck (1950):203, Meinken (1956):117, Sterba (1962):758; ? *Ophieleotris aporus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1072, Leggett & Merrick (1987):220, Allen (1989):196, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):663, Sterba (1990):834; Dormitator Maculatus Monks (2006):124) "snakehead gudgeon / Mud Gudgeon / Manilla grondel"
***Giuris* sp. Japan** "Tametomo-haze"
***Giuris* sp. New Caledonia** "Éléotris Serpent"
Gizzard shad → *Dorosoma cepedianum*
Gladbuiksteur → *Acipenser nuditentris*
Gladioglanis Ferraris & Mago-Leccia, 1989 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
***Gladioglanis anacanthus* Rocha, de Oliveira & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2008**
***Gladioglanis conquistador* Lundberg, Bornbusch & Mago-Leccia, 1991**
***Gladioglanis machadoi* Ferraris & Mago-Leccia, 1989**
***Gladiogobius* Herre, 1933 (GOBIIDAE)**
***Gladiogobius brevispinis* Shibukawa and Allen, 2007**
***Gladiogobius ensifer* Herre, 1933** "Bandit Goby"
***Gladiogobius rex* Shibukawa and Allen, 2007**
Gladiunculus → *Gasterosteus*
***Glanapteryx* Myers, 1927** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Glanapteryginae)
***Glanapteryx anguilla* Myers, 1927** (Burgess (1989):311)
***Glanapteryx niobium* de Pinna, 1998**
Glandulocauda Eigenmann, 1911 (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
***Glandulocauda caerulea* Menezes & Weitzman, 2009** (Glandulocauda Melanopleura Géry (1978):362)
Glandulocauda inqualis → *Mimagoniates inqualis*
Glandulocauda melanogenys → *Glandulocauda melanopleura*
***Glandulocauda melanopleura* (Ellis, 1911)** (Hyphessobrycon melanopleurus Géry (1978):395; *Glandulocauda melanogenys* Géry (1978):362)
Glandulocauda terofali → *Diapoma terofali*
***Glanidium* Lütken, 1874** (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Centromochlinae)
***Glanidium albescens* Lütken, 1874** (Santos (1987):95, Burgess (1989):234) "Anduiá"
***Glanidium botocudo* Sarmento-Soares & Martins-Pinheiro, 2013**
Glanidium catharinense → *Glanidium melanopterum*

Glanidium cesarpintoi Ihering, 1928	Glasbaarzen → Ambassidae
Glanidium leopardus (Hoedeman, 1961) (Burgess (1989):241)	Glasbarbeel → <i>Parachela oxygastrooides</i>
Glanidium melanopterum Miranda Ribeiro, 1918 (Burgess (1989):241; <i>Glanidium catharinense</i> Burgess (1989):241)	Glasbijzalm → <i>Carnegiella myersi</i>
<i>Glanidium piresi</i> → <i>Tocantinsia piresi</i>	Glasgrondel → <i>Gobiopterus chuno</i>
Glanidium ribeiroi Haseman, 1911 (Franke (1985):204, Burgess (1989):242)	Glaskarpergrondel → <i>Hypseleotris cyprinoides</i>
Glaniospis Boulenger, 1899 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)	Glaskarperzalmpje → <i>Prionobrama filigera</i>
Glaniospis denudata Roberts, 1982	Glasmeerval → <i>Kryptopterus vitreolus</i>
Glaniospis gossei Roberts, 1982	Glasmeervallen → Schilbeidae
Glaniospis hanitschi Boulenger, 1899	Glasmesvissen → Sternopygidae
Glaniospis multiradiata Roberts, 1982 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):428)	Glasoogbaars → <i>Sander vitreus</i>
Glansbarbeel → <i>Brachydanio albolineatus</i>	Glasroodvinzalm → <i>Prionobrama filigera</i>
Glanstandkarper → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii</i>	Glass barb → <i>Parachela oxygastrooides</i>
Glanis → <i>Silurus</i>	Glass Barb → <i>Enteromius brevidorsalis</i>
Glaphyropoma de Pinna, 1992 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Copionodontinae)	Glass bloodfin → <i>Prionobrama filigera</i>
Glaphyropoma rodriguesi de Pinna, 1992	Glass catfish → <i>Kryptopterus vitreolus</i>
Glaphyropoma spinosum Bichuette, de Pinna & Trajano, 2008	Glass Catfish → <i>Kryptopterus minor</i> / → <i>Ompok bimaculatus</i> / → <i>Parailia pellucida</i>
Glaridichthys Garman, 1896 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)	Glass Goby → <i>Gobiopterus chuno</i>
<i>Glaridichthys atherinoides</i> → <i>Glaridichthys falcatus</i>	Glass headstander → <i>Charax gibbosus</i>
<i>Glaridichthys caudimaculatus</i> → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>	Glass Headstander → <i>Charax condei</i> / → <i>Charax pauciradiatus</i>
<i>Glaridichthys decemmaculatus</i> → <i>Chesterodon decemmaculatus</i>	Glass knifefish → <i>Eigenmannia virescens</i>
Glaridichthys falcatus Eigenmann, 1903 (Stoye (1935):71, Arnold & Ahl (1936):565, Arnold (1936):112, Rachow in HMR (1938):248, Kramer & Weise (1943):214, Arnold (1949a):48, Beck (1950):187, Hervey & Hems (1952):279, Kramer & Weise (1952):221, Brymer (1954):230, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):473, McInerny & Gerard (1959):143, Sterba (1962):565, McInerny & Gerard (1966):143, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):296; <i>Girardinus falcatus</i> Jacobs (1973):151, van Ramshorst (1977):311, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):728, Sterba (1990):586, Wischnath (1993):109, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):110) "goldbelly topminnow / Sickle Girardinus / Yellowbelly"	Glass Rasbora → <i>Boraras urophthalmoides</i>
<i>Glaridichthys Januarius</i> → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>	Glass schilbeid → <i>Parailia pellucida</i>
<i>Glaridichthys Latidens</i> → <i>Phalloptychus januarius</i>	Glass tetra → <i>Bario oligolepis</i>
<i>Glaridichthys latidens</i> → <i>Poeciliopsis latidens</i>	Glassfish → <i>Parambassis wolffii</i> / → <i>Parambassis lala</i>
<i>Glaridichthys reticulatus</i> → <i>Acanthophacelus reticulatus</i>	Glassy darter → <i>Etheostoma vitreum</i>
<i>Glaridichthys torralbasi</i> → <i>Glaridichthys uninotatus</i>	Glassy Tetra → <i>Bario oligolepis</i>
Glaridichthys uninotatus (Poey, 1860) (<i>Girardinus uninotatus</i> Stoye (1935):71, Jacobs (1973):156, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):606, Wischnath (1993):111, Aqualog 9 (1998):112) "single-spot topminnow / One-spot Yellowbelly"	Glastandkarper → <i>Quintana atrizona</i>
<i>Glaridodon</i> → <i>Glaridichthys</i>	Glastetra → <i>Roeboides guatemalensis</i>
<i>Glaridodon Latidens</i> → <i>Phalloptychus januarius</i>	Glaszalm → <i>Prionobrama filigera</i>
<i>Glaridodon latidens</i> → <i>Poeciliopsis latidens</i>	Glaszalmkarper → <i>Hyphessobrycon heteresthes</i>
<i>Glaridodon Januarius</i> → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>	Glided Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus clemenciae</i>
Glaridoglanis Norman, 1925 (SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae)	Globefish → <i>Leiodon cututia</i>
Glaridoglanis andersonii (Day, 1870) (<i>Glyptosternum andersonii</i> Burgess (1989):133)	Glossamia Gill, 1863 (APOGONIDAE>Apogoninae)
Glas-roodvinzalm → <i>Prionobrama filigera</i>	Glossamia abo (Herre, 1935) "Sepik mouth almighty"
Glasaal → <i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	Glossamia aprion (Richardson, 1842) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1012, Allen (1989):180, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):721, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):105, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):246; <i>Glossamia aprion gilli</i>) Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1012, Allen (1989):180, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):246; <i>Apogonichthys gilli</i>) "mouth almighty / Northern Queensland Mouthbrooder"
Glasbaars → <i>Parambassis lala</i>	Glossamia arguni Hadjaty & Allen, 2011 "Bird's Neck mouth almighty"
	Glossamia beauforti (Weber, 1907) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):657) "Beaufort's mouth almighty / Beaufort's Cardinalfish"
	Glossamia gjellerupi (Weber & de Beaufort, 1929) "Gjellerup's mouth almighty"
	Glossamia heurni (Weber & de Beaufort, 1929) "Van Heurn's mouth almighty"
	Glossamia narindica Roberts, 1978 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):657) "slender mouth almighty / Nosespot Cardinalfish"
	Glossamia sandei (Weber, 1907) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):657, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):106) "Sande's mouth almighty / Giant Cardinalfish"
	Glossamia timika Allen, Horte & Renyaan, 2000 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):107) "Timika mouth almighty"
	Glossamia trifasciata (Weber, 1913) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):657) "threebar mouth almighty / Threeband Cardinalfish"

- Glossamia wichmanni (Weber, 1907)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):657) "Wichmann's mouth almighty / Wichmann's Cardinalfish"
- Glossamia wichmanni gjellerupi* → *Glossamia gjellerupi*
- Glossogobius Gill, 1859** (GOBIIDAE)
- Glossogobius ankaranensis** Banister, 1994 "blind cave goby"
- Glossogobius aureus** Akihito & Meguro, 1975 (Allen (1989):204, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):724, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):121, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):266, Atack (2006):152, Monks (2006):150, Vidthayanon (2008):218) "golden flathead goby / Golden (Tank) Goby / Konjiki-haze"
- Glossogobius bellendenensis** Hoese & Allen, 2009 (*Glossogobius* sp. Mulgrave Allen (1989):206, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):272) "Mulgrave goby / Mulgrave River Goby / Russell-Mulgrave Goby"
- Glossogobius bicirrhosus (Weber, 1894)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):982, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):277; *Illana bicirrhosa* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):723) "bearded flathead goby / Twobristle Goby / Agohige-haze"
- Glossogobius biocellatus* → *Psammogobius biocellatus*
- Glossogobius brunneoides (Nichols, 1951)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):665) "dusky mountain goby / Brown Gudgeon"
- Glossogobius bulmeri** Whitley, 1959 "twinspot goby / Bulmer's Goby"
- Glossogobius callidus (Smith, 1937)** "river goby / Rivier-dikkop"
- Glossogobius celebius (Valenciennes, 1837)** (Atack (2006):152) "Celebes flathead goby / Rock Goby / Iwa-haze"
- Glossogobius circumspectus (MacLeay, 1883)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):735, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):277) "mangrove flathead goby / Circumspect Goby / Inconspicuous Gudgeon / Sudare-uro-haze"
- Glossogobius clitellus** Hoese & Allen, 2012 "Island goby"
- Glossogobius coatesi** Hoese & Allen, 1990 "Coates's goby"
- Glossogobius concavifrons (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886)** (Allen (1989):205, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):122, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):267, Monks (2006):150) "concave flathead goby"
- Glossogobius flavipinnis (Aurich, 1938)** "Towuti yellowfin goby / Yellowsail Goby"
- Glossogobius giurus (Hamilton, 1822)** (Allen (1989):205, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):545, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):982, Pethiyagoda (1991):245, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):123, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):123, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):268, Ranjit Daniels (2002):225, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):142, Atack (2006):152, Monks (2006):150, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):212, Biswas et al. (2007):97, Shrestha (2008):224, Vidthayanon (2008):220) "Gangetic tank goby / Tank Goby / Flathead Goby / Bar-eye Goby / Sleeper Goby / River Flathead Goby / Tenk-dikkop"
- Glossogobius hoesei** Allen & Boeseman, 1982 "Hoese's goby"
- Glossogobius illimis** Hoese & Allen, 2012 (*Glossogobius* sp. 1 Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):126, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):269; *Glossogobius Celebius* Allen (1989):204, Axelrod's
- Atlas (1989):664) "mountain goby / False Celebes goby / Reticulated Goby"
- Glossogobius intermedius** Aurich, 1938
- Glossogobius kokius (Valenciennes, 1837)** "Gobie kokou"
- Glossogobius koragensis** Herre, 1935 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):665, Vidthayanon (2008):220) "Koragu tank goby / Sepik Goby / Longhead Gudgeon"
- Glossogobius leggetti** Allen & Renyaan, 1998
- Glossogobius macrocephalus** Hoese & Allen, 2015 "bighead goby"
- Glossogobius mahalonensis** Hoese, Hadiyat & Herder, 2015 "Mahalona bluefin goby"
- Glossogobius matanensis (Weber, 1913)**
- Glossogobius minutus** Geevarghese & John, 1983
- Glossogobius multipapillus** Hoese & Allen, 2015 "papillate goby"
- Glossogobius munroi** Hoese & Allen, 2012 (*Glossogobius* sp. Allen (1989):207, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):124, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):270) "Munro's goby / Square-blotch Goby"
- Glossogobius muscorum** Hoese & Allen, 2009 "Fly River goby"
- Glossogobius obscuripinnis (Peters, 1868)** "Golden Goby"
- Glossogobius olivaceus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845)** "Japanese goby / Uro-haze"
- Glossogobius robertsi** Hoese & Allen, 2009 "Roberts's goby"
- Glossogobius sandakanensis** Inger, 1957 (*Glossogobius Circumspectus* Atack (2006):152) "Borneo flathead goby"
- Glossogobius sentaniensis** Hoese & Allen, 2015 "Sentani goby"
- Glossogobius sparsipapillus** Akihito & Meguro, 1976 "linecheek tank goby"
- Glossogobius** sp. Bluntsnout "bluntsnout goby"
- Glossogobius** sp. Dwarf (Allen (1989):206, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):125, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):271) "dwarf goby"
- Glossogobius** sp. Irian "Irian goby"
- Glossogobius** sp. Iriomote "Futago-haze"
- Glossogobius** sp. Island "Island goby"
- Glossogobius** sp. Kutubu "Kutubu goby"
- Glossogobius** sp. Mountain "mountain goby"
- Glossogobius** sp. Ramu "Ramu goby"
- Glossogobius torrentis** Hoese & Allen, 1990 "white water goby"
- Glossogobius vaisiganis** Jordan & Seale, 1906 "Samoa goby"
- Glossogobius vomer** Whitley, 1929
- Glossolepis** Weber, 1907 (MELANOTAENIIDAE>Melanotaeniinae)
- Glossolepis dorityi** Allen, 2001 (Aqualog 13 (2002):73, Tappin (2010):177) "Grime rainbowfish / Red Zigzag Rainbowfish"
- Glossolepis incisus** Weber, 1907 (Aquarien Atlas (1982):850, Varjo (1982):186, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):646, Sterba (1990):620, Mills (1993):183, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):264, Allen (1995):90, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):450, Dawes (2002):248, Aqualog 13 (2002):73, Monks (2006):155, Tappin (2010):179) "red rainbowfish / New Guinea Red Rainbowfish / Salmon Red Rainbowfish / Rode regenboogvis / Rode Sentani regenboogvis"

- Glossolepis incisus x Melanotaenia boesemani* (Aqualog 13 (2002):144) "Red Boesemani / Royal Rainbow / Red Barron"
- Glossolepis kabia* (Herre, 1935)** (Tappin (2010):181; *Glossolepis Multisquamata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1114, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):646, Allen (1995):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):790, Dawes (2002):249, Aqualog 13 (2002):76) "Sepik rainbowfish / Sepik River Rainbowfish / Ramu Rainbowfish"
- Glossolepis leggetti* Allen & Renyaan, 1998** (Aqualog 13 (2002):75, Tappin (2010):185) "Leggett's rainbowfish"
- Glossolepis maculosus* Allen, 1981** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1114, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):646, Allen (1995):92, Aqualog 13 (2002):75, Tappin (2010):186) "spotted rainbowfish"
- Glossolepis multisquamata* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1922)** (Tappin (2010):187; *Glossolepis cf. multisquamata* Aqualog 13 (2002):77; *Glossolepis* sp. Lake Kli Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1060) "Lake Kli rainbowfish / Mamberamo Rainbowfish / Redeye Tiger"
- Glossolepis pseudoincisus* Allen & Cross, 1980** (Allen (1995):96, Aqualog 13 (2002):78, Tappin (2010):190) "Tami River rainbowfish / Lake Ifaten Rainbowfish / Millenium Rainbowfish"
- Glossolepis ramuensis* Allen, 1985** (Allen (1995):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):792, Aqualog 13 (2002):78, Tappin (2010):194) "Ramu rainbowfish"
- Glossolepis* sp. Lake Ifaten → *Glossolepis pseudoincisus*
- Glossolepis* sp. Lake Kli → *Glossolepis multisquamata*
- Glossolepis* sp. Paro Village → *Glossolepis kabia*
- Glossolepis wanamensis* Allen & Kailola, 1979** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1116, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):646, Sterba (1990):620, Allen (1995):98, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):452, Aqualog 13 (2002):79, Tappin (2010):196) "Lake Wanam rainbowfish"
- Glossy Hap → *Copadichromis virginalis*
- Glowlight rasbora → *Trigonostigma hengeli*
- Glowlight Rasbora → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
- Glowlight tetra → *Hemigrammus erythrozonus*
- Glyptoperichthys* → *Pterygoplichthys*
- Glyptosternon* McClelland, 1842** (SISORIDAE>*Glyptosterninae*) ↔ *Glyptothorax*
- Glyptosternon akhtari* Silas, 1952** (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptosternon maculatum* (Regan, 1905)** (Burgess (1989):128, Shrestha (2008):177) "Torrent Catfish"
- Glyptosternon malaisei* Rendahl & Vestergren, 1941**
- Glyptosternon reticulatum* McClelland, 1842** (Burgess (1989):128, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):426, Shrestha (2008):177) "Turkestan catfish / Somik"
- Glyptosternum → *Glyptosternon*
- Glyptosternum platypogon* → *Glyptothorax platypogon*
- Glyptosternum stoliczkae* → *Glyptosternon reticulatum*
- Glyptothorax* Blyth, 1860** (SISORIDAE>*Sisorinae*)
- Glyptothorax alaknandi* Tilak, 1969** (Shrestha (2008):179; *Glyptothorax brevipinnis alaknandi* Burgess (1989):132)
- Glyptothorax anamalaiensis* Silas, 1951** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):678, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):150) "Kalkkari / Blackline Catfish"
- Glyptothorax annandalei* Hora, 1923** ?(Burgess (1989):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):680, Shrestha (2008):179; *Glyptothorax brevipinnis annandalei* Hora, 1923)
- Shrestha (2008):179; *Glyptothorax Anamalaiensis* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):105) "Nilgiri Catfish"
- Glyptothorax armeniacus* (Berg, 1918)** "Armenian mountain catfish"
- Glyptothorax ater* Anganthoibi & Vishwanath, 2011**
- Glyptothorax baramensis* → *Pseudobagarius baramensis*
- Glyptothorax botius* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Shrestha (2008):180)
- Glyptothorax brevipinnis* Hora, 1923** (Burgess (1989):132; Tekriwal & Rao (1999):105) "Bronze Catfish"
- Glyptothorax brevipinnis alaknandi* → *Glyptothorax alaknandi*
- Glyptothorax buchanani* Smith, 1945** (Burgess (1989):132)
- Glyptothorax burmanicus* Prashad & Mukerji, 1929**
- Glyptothorax Callopterus* → *Glyptothorax lampiris*
- Glyptothorax callopterus* Smith, 1945** (Burgess (1989):132) "Malayan wrinkle-bellied catfish"
- Glyptothorax caudimaculatus* Anganthoibi & Vishwanath, 2011**
- Glyptothorax cavia* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Burgess (1989):132, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):682, Shrestha (2008):180) "Banded Torrent Catfish"
- Glyptothorax chimtuipuiensis* Anganthoibi & Vishwanath, 2010**
- Glyptothorax chindwinica* → *Glyptothorax burmanicus*
- Glyptothorax churamanii* Rameshori & Vishwanath, 2012**
- Glyptothorax clavatus* Rameshori & Vishwanath, 2014**
- Glyptothorax coheni* Ganguly, Datta & Sen, 1972** (Burgess (1989):132, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):106) "Bellysucker Catfish"
- Glyptothorax conirostre* (Steindachner, 1867)** (Burgess (1989):132, Shrestha (2008):180)
- Glyptothorax conirostre poonaensis* → *Glyptothorax poonaensis*
- Glyptothorax coracinus* Ng & Rainboth, 2008**
- Glyptothorax couis* (Linnaeus, 1766)** "Tigris cat"
- Glyptothorax cyanochloros* (Bleeker, 1846)**
- Glyptothorax dakpathari* Tilak & Husain, 1976** = ?
- Glyptothorax gracilis*
- Glyptothorax davissinghi* Manimekalan & Das, 1998** = ? *Glyptothorax annandalei*
- Glyptothorax deqinensis* Mo & Chu, 1986**
- Glyptothorax dikrongensis* Tamang & Chaudhry, 2011**
- Glyptothorax dorsalis* Vinciguerra, 1890** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):682, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):110) "Wrinkle-belly Catfish"
- Glyptothorax elankadensis* Plamoottil & Abraham, 2013**
- Glyptothorax exodon* Ng & Rachmatika, 2005**
- Glyptothorax filicatus* Ng & Freyhof, 2008**
- Glyptothorax fokiensis* (Rendahl, 1925)** (*Glyptosternon fokiense* Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax fucatus* Jiang, Ng, Yang & Chen, 2012**
- Glyptothorax fuscus* Fowler, 1934** (Burgess (1989):132) "Indochinese wrinkle-belly catfish"
- Glyptothorax garhwali* Tilak, 1969** (Burgess (1989):132, Shrestha (2008):181)
- Glyptothorax gracilis* (Günther, 1864)** (Burgess (1989):132, Shrestha (2008):181)

- Glyptothorax granosus** Jiang, Ng, Yang & Chen, 2012
- Glyptothorax granulus** Vishwanath & Linhoingambi, 2007
- Glyptothorax hainanensis** (Nichols & Pope, 1927) (*Glyptosternon hainanense* Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax honghensis** Li, 1984
Glyptothorax Horai → *Glyptothorax indicus*
- Glyptothorax horai** (Fowler, 1934)
- Glyptothorax housei** Herre, 1942 (Burgess (1989):132, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):153)
- Glyptothorax igniculus** Ng & Kullander, 2013
- Glyptothorax indicus** Talwar, 1991 (Shrestha (2008):182; Glyptothorax Horai Burgess (1989):132)
- Glyptothorax interspinatum** (Mai, 1978)
- Glyptothorax jalalensis** Balon & Hensel, 1970
- Glyptothorax jayarami** Rameshori & Vishwanath, 2012
- Glyptothorax kashmirensis** Hora, 1923 (Burgess (1989):132, Shrestha (2008):182; *Glyptothorax naziri* Burgess (1989):132)
- Glyptothorax ketambe** Ng & Hadiaty, 2009
- Glyptothorax kudremukhensis** Gopi, 2007
- Glyptothorax kurdistanicus** (Berg, 1931) (Burgess (1989):132) "Iran cat"
- Glyptothorax laak** (Popta, 1904)
- Glyptothorax lampris** Fowler, 1934 ?(Burgess (1989):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):452; *Glyptothorax Callopterus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):593; *Glyptothorax* sp. Stream Cat Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):252) "Brown Hillstream Catfish / Stream Cat"
- Glyptothorax lanceatus** Ng, Jiang & Chen, 2012
- Glyptothorax laosensis** Fowler, 1934 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):452)
- Glyptothorax lonah** (Sykes, 1839) (Burgess (1989):132, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):151) "Lonah catfish"
- Glyptothorax longicauda** Li, 1984
- Glyptothorax longinema** Li, 1984
- Glyptothorax longjiangensis** Mo & Chu, 1986
- Glyptothorax maceriatus** Ng & Lalramliana, 2012
- Glyptothorax macromaculatus** Li, 1984
- Glyptothorax madraspatanus** (Day, 1873) (Burgess (1989):132, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):155)
- Glyptothorax major** (Boulenger, 1894) (Burgess (1989):125) "wrinkledbelly torrent catfish / Wrinklebellied Catfish"
- Glyptothorax malabarensis** Gopi, 2010
- Glyptothorax manipurensis** Menon, 1955 (*Glyptothorax sinensis manipurensis* Burgess (1989):133))
- Glyptothorax merus* → *Glyptothorax interspinatum*
- Glyptothorax mibangi** Darshan et al., 2015
- Glyptothorax minimaculatus** Li, 1984
- Glyptothorax minutus** Hora, 1921 = ? *Glyptothorax dorsalis*
- Glyptothorax naziri* → *Glyptothorax kashmirensis*
- Glyptothorax nelsoni** Ganguly, Datta & Sen, 1972 (Burgess (1989):132)
- Glyptothorax ngapang** Vishwanath & Linhoingambi, 2007
- Glyptothorax nieuwennuisi** (Vaillant, 1902)
- Glyptothorax obliquimaculatus** Jiang, Chen & Yang, 2010
- Glyptothorax obscurus* → *Glyptothorax quadriocellatus*
- Glyptothorax pallozonus** (Lin, 1934) (*Glyptosternon pallozonum* Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax panda** Ferraris & Britz, 2005
- Glyptothorax pantherinus** Anganthoibi & Vishwanath, 2013
- Glyptothorax pectinopterus** (McClelland, 1842) (Burgess (1989):133, Shrestha (2008):182)
- Glyptothorax platypogon** (Valenciennes, 1840) (Burgess (1989):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):428; *Sundagagata robusta* Burgess (1989):127) "Sucking Catfish / Brown Hillstream Platypogon"
- Glyptothorax platypogonides** (Bleeker, 1855) (Franke (1985):316, Burgess (1989):133) "Torrent Catfish"
- Glyptothorax plectilis** Ng & Hadiaty, 2008 "Ali-Ali"
- Glyptothorax poonaensis** Hora, 1938 (*Glyptothorax conirostris poonaensis* Burgess (1989):132)
- Glyptothorax prashadi** Mukerji, 1932 (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax punjabensis** Mirza & Kashmiri, 1971 (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax quadriocellatus** (Mai, 1978)
- Glyptothorax radiolus** Ng & Lalramliana, 2013
- Glyptothorax rugimentum** Ng & Kottelat, 2008 "Burmese Orange Panda Catfish"
- Glyptothorax saisi** (Jenkins, 1910) (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax schmidti** (Volz, 1904) ??(*Gagata schmidti* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):580, Burgess (1989):133; *Callomystax schmidti* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):439; *Sundagagata schmidti*) "Sumatra Torrent Catfish"
- Glyptothorax scrobiculus** Ng & Lalramliana, 2012
- Glyptothorax senapatiensis** Premananda, Kosygin & Saidullah, 2015
- Glyptothorax siamensis** Hora, 1923
- Glyptothorax silviae** Coad, 1981 (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax sinensis** (Regan, 1908) (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax sinensis manipurensis* → *Glyptothorax manipurensis*
- Glyptothorax* sp. Stream Cat → *Glyptothorax lampris*
- Glyptothorax steindachneri** (Pietschmann, 1913) (Burgess (1989):133) "Steindachner's cat"
- Glyptothorax stocki** Mirza & Nijssen, 1978 (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax stoliccae** (Steindachner, 1867) (Burgess (1989):133) = ? *Glyptothorax gracilis*
- Glyptothorax strabonis** Ng & Freyhof, 2008
- Glyptothorax striatus** (McClelland, 1842) (Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax sufii** Bashir & Mirza, 1975 (*Glyptothorax telchitta sufii* Burgess (1989):133)
- Glyptothorax sykesi** (Day, 1873) = ??
- Glyptothorax telchitta** (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):133, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):687, Biswas et al. (2007):79, Shrestha (2008):183) "Copper Catfish"
- Glyptothorax telchitta sufii* → *Glyptothorax sufii*
- Glyptothorax tiona* → *Glyptothorax major*
- Glyptothorax trewavasae** Hora, 1938 (Burgess (1989):133, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):154) "Hora's kalkkari"
- Glyptothorax trilineatus** Blyth, 1860 ? (Sands (1985):158, Burgess (1989):125, Sterba (1990):357,

- Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):428, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):109, Shrestha (2008):183
"Threestripe Hillstream Catfish"
Glyptothorax tuberculatus → *Pseudolaguvia tuberculatus*
Glyptothorax ventrolineatus Vishwanath & Linthoingambi, 2005 = ? *Glyptothorax trilineatus*
Glyptothorax verrucosus Rameshori & Vishwanath, 2012
Glyptothorax zanaensis Wu, He & Chu, 1981 "Upper Salween Hillstream Catfish"
Glyptothorax zhuijiangensis Lin, 2003
 Gnarled catfish → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
Gnathobagrus → *Amarginops*
Gnathocharax Fowler, 1913
 (ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Heterocharacinae)
Gnathocharax steindachneri Fowler, 1913 (Géry (1978):311, Aquarien Atlas (1982):246, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):148, Sterba (1990):62, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34) "Biting Tetra / Vliegenvanger"
Gnathochromis Poll, 1981
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Gnathochromis permaxillaris (David, 1936) (Axelrod (1993):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):818, Konings (1998):123, Konings (2015):213; *Limnochromis permaxillaris* Axelrod (1960b):23) "Vacuum Cleaner Cichlid"
'Gnathochromis' pfefferi (Boulenger, 1898) (Sterba (1990):755, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):768, Axelrod (1993):55, Konings (1998):183, Konings (2015):269; *Limnochromis pfefferi* Staack (1974):295; *Haplochromis pfefferi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):507) "Tanganyika Hap" in ? *Pseudosimochromis*
Gnathodolus Myers, 1927 (ANOSTOMIDAE)
Gnathodolus bidens Myers, 1927 (Géry (1978):187)
Gnathogobius → *Eugnathogobius*
Gnathogobius aliceae → *Eugnathogobius kabilia*
Gnatholebias Costa, 1998 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
Gnatholebias hoignei (Thomerson, 1974) (Aqualog 14 (2000):100, Vermeulen (2015):116; *Pterolebias hoignei* Lazara (1984):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):562) "Pterolebias Zonatus Shady / Hoigne's Venezuelan Longfin"
Gnatholebias zonatus (Myers, 1935) (Aqualog 14 (2000):101, Vermeulen (2015):118; *Pterolebias zonatus* Ladiges (1950):43, Hoedeman (1956):639, Hoedeman (1974):822, Terceira (1974):67, Aquarien Atlas (1982):576, Lazara (1984):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):273, Sterba (1990):505, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):562, Dawes (2002):268) "Lacefin Killie / Banded Venezuelan Longfin / Gestreepte vlagstaartvis"
Gnatholepis Knighti Axelrod's Atlas (1989):608 "Pond Goby" = ??
Gnathonemus Gill, 1863
 (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae) ↔ *Campylomormyrus*
Gnathonemus barbatus Poll, 1967
Gnathonemus brevicaudatus → *Gnathonemus petersii*
Gnathonemus curvirostris → *Campylomormyrus rhynchophorus*
Gnathonemus echidnorhynchus Pellegrin, 1924
 (Makino (1961):57)
Gnathonemus elephas → *Campylomormyrus elephas*
Gnathonemus longibarbis (Hilgendorf, 1888)
 (Ladiges (1954):98) "longnose stonebasher"
Gnathonemus macrolepidotus → *Marcusenius macrolepidotus*
Gnathonemus moorii → *Marcusenius moorii*
Gnathonemus petersii (Günther, 1862) (Arnold (1948):41, Arnold (1949a):48, Poll (1953):14, Ladiges (1954):98, Veldhuizen (1955):19, Innes (1956):127, Schneider & Whitney (1957):534, Makino (1961):57, Sterba (1962):70, Holly in HMR (1964):1244, Dutta (1966):74, Ghadially (1969):140, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):20, van Ramshorst (1977):127, Aquarien Atlas (1982):854, Varjo (1982):122, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):393, Sterba (1990):51, Mills (1993):184, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):282, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):22, Dawes (2002):291) "elephantnose fish / Elephantnose / Longnose Elephantfish / Peter's Elephantnose / Olifantsvis / Tapirvis"
Gnathonemus Pictus → *Gnathonemus petersii*
Gnathonemus pictus → *Hippopotamus pictus*
Gnathonemus schilthuisiae → *Marcusenius schilthuisiae*
Gnathonemus stanleyanus → *Marcusenius stanleyanus*
Gnathonemus tamandua → *Campylomormyrus tamandua*
Gnathopla → *Roeboexodon*
Gnathopogon Bleeker, 1860
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) ↔ *Squalidus*
Gnathopogon caerulescens (Sauvage, 1883) "Biwa gudgeon / Hon-moroko"
Gnathopogon chankaensis → *Squalidus chankaensis*
Gnathopogon elongatus elongatus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) "field gudgeon / Ta-moroko"
Gnathopogon elongatus suwae Jordan & Hubbs, 1925E "Suwa gudgeon / Suwa-moroko"
Gnathopogon herzensteini (Günther, 1896)
Gnathopogon imberbis (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874)
Gnathopogon mantschuricus (Berg, 1914)
 (Gnathopogon Strigatus Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):381) "Manchurian gudgeon"
Gnathopogon nicholsi (Fang, 1943)
Gnathopogon notacanthus → *Paraleucogobio notacanthus*
Gnathopogon polytaenia (Nichols, 1925)
Gnathopogon strigatus (Regan, 1908)
Gnathopogon taeniellus (Nichols, 1925)
 (*Leucogobio tienmusanensis* Chen (1938): 47)
Gnathopogon tsinanensis (Mori, 1928) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):160)
Gnathopogon ussuriensis → *Squalidus chankaensis*
Gobiella → *Gobiopterus*
Gobiesocidae (clingingfishes / Schildbäuche / zuigvissen) (BLENIIFORMES>Gobiesocoidei)
Gobiesox La Cepède, 1800 (GOBIESOCIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Gobiesox daedaleus Briggs, 1951
Gobiesox fluviatilis Briggs & Miller, 1960 "mountain clingingfish / cucharita de río"
Gobiesox fulvus Meek, 1907
Gobiesox juniperoserrai Espinosa-Pérez & Castro-Aguirre, 1996 "peninsular clingingfish / Baja Freshwater Clingfish / cucharita peninsular"
Gobiesox juradoensis Fowler, 1944
Gobiesox mexicanus Briggs & Miller, 1960 "Mexican clingingfish / cucharita mexicana"
Gobiesox multotentaculus (Briggs, 1951)

- Gobiesox nudus** (Linnaeus, 1758) "Clingfish / Chupapiedra"
- Gobiesox potamius** Briggs, 1955
- Gobiesox strumosus** Cope, 1870 "skilletfish / cazoleta"
- (Gobiidae (gobies / Meergrundeln / zeegrondels)
(GOBIIFORMES>Gobiodei)
- Gobio** Cuvier, 1816 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) ↔ Romanogobio
- Gobio acutipinnatus** Men'shikov, 1939 "Irtysh gudgeon"
Gobio albipinnatus → Romanogobio albipinnatus
Gobio albipinnatus belingi → Romanogobio belingi
Gobio albipinnatus vladykovi → Romanogobio vladykovi
- Gobio alverniae** Kottelat & Persat, 2005 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):89) "Auvergne gudgeon"
- Gobio banarescui → Romanogobio banarescui
- Gobio battalgilae** Naseka, Erk'akan & Küçük, 2006 "Eyilikler gudgeon"
- Gobio benacensis** Pollini, 1816 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):162, Maitland (2000):114; Romanogobio benacensis Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):102) "Po gudgeon / Italian Gudgeon / Italiaanse riviergrondel"
- Gobio brevicirris** Fowler, 1976 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):89) "Don gudgeon"
- Gobio bulgaricus** Drensky, 1926 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):90) "Aegean gudgeon / Black Sea River Gudgeon"
- Gobio carpathicus** Vladykov, 1925 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):90) "Carpathian gudgeon"
- Gobio caucasicus** Kamensky, 1901 "Caucasian gudgeon / Caspian Sea Gudgeon"
Gobio chankaensis → Squalidus chankaensis
Gobio ciscaucasicus → Romanogobio ciscaucasicus
- Gobio coriparoides** Nichols, 1925
- Gobio cynocephalus** Dybowski, 1869 "Siberian gudgeon / Dog-faced Gudgeon / Amur Gudgeon"
Gobio czerskii → Sarcocheilichthys czerskii
- Gobio delyamurei** Freyhof & Naseka, 2005 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):91) "Chornaya gudgeon / Chernaya Gudgeon" [= ? Gobio tauricus x Gobio sp.]
- Gobio feraeensis** Stephanidis, 1973 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):91) "Thessaly gudgeon"
- Gobio fluviatilis → Gobio gobio
- Gobio fushun** Xie, Li & Xie, 2007
- Gobio gobio** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Pappenheim (1909):137, Heimans (1912):134, Bade (1931):493, Kramer & Weise (1943):71, Beck (1950):85, Sterba (1962):242, Boarder (1973):53, Aquarien Atlas (1982):420, Varjo (1982):148, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):88, Tönsmeier (1989):151, Sterba (1990):285, Greenhalgh (1999):126, Fletcher (2000):39, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):267, Maitland (2000):115, Dawes (2002):180, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):180, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):92; Cyprinus gobio Hibberd (1856):39, Hibberd (1860):75; Gobio fluviatilis Lankester (1856):47, Butler (1858):62, Noel Humphreys (1857):63, Taylor (1876):61, Seeley (1886):128, Furneaux (1896):356, Arnold (1898):77, Bade (1898):379, den Hollander (1900):114, Bade (1901):110, Taylor (1901):61, Lurasco (1903):19, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):108, Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):383, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):124, Berndt (1911):211, Schmidt (1911):35, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):169, Brüning (1919):123,
- Havermans (1926):19, Schreitmüller (1928):29, Ahl (1932):51, Schreitmüller (1933):167, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):43, Morren (1935):135, Beirens (1938):257; Gobio Prévost (1861):111) "gudgeon / Common Gudgeon / Rhine Gudgeon / Riviergrondel / Grondel / Grondeling / Geuvel / Govie / Geuf"
Gobio gobio muresia → Gobio carpathicus
Gobio gobio soldatovi → Gobio soldatovi
Gobio gobio tungussicus → Gobio tungussicus
Gobio guentheri (Herzenstein, 1892)
Gobio gymnostethus Ladiges, 1960 "Cappadocian gudgeon"
Gobio hettitorum Ladiges, 1960 "Anatolian gudgeon"
Gobio holurus Fowler, 1976 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):93) "Caspian gudgeon"
Gobio insuyanus Ladiges, 1960 "Cihanbeyli gudgeon / Central Anatolian Gudgeon"
Gobio intermedius Battalgil, 1944 "Eber gudgeon"
Gobio kesslerii → Romanogobio kesslerii
Gobio kovatschevi Chichkoff, 1937 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):93) "Varna gudgeon / Bulgarian Gudgeon"
Gobio krymensis Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):94) "Salgir gudgeon / Shortbarb Crimean Gudgeon"
Gobio kubanicus Vasil'eva, 2004 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):95) "Kuban gudgeon"
Gobio latus Anikin, 1905 "Issyk Kul gudgeon"
Gobio lepidolaemus Kessler, 1872 "Turkestan gudgeon"
Gobio liaoensis → Gobio cynocephalus
Gobio lingyuanensis → Gobio minulus
Gobio lozanoi Doadrio & Madeira, 2004 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):95) "Pyrenean gudgeon / Iberian Gudgeon"
Gobio macrocephalus Mori, 1930 "Korean gudgeon"
Gobio maeandricus Naseka, Erk'akan & Küçük, 2006 "İşıklı gudgeon"
Gobio meridionalis Xu, 1987
Gobio microlepidotus Battalgil, 1942 "Beyşehir gudgeon"
Gobio minutus Nichols, 1925
Gobio obtusirostris Valenciennes, 1842 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):96) "Danube gudgeon / Zuidelijke riviergrondel"
Gobio occitaniae Kottelat & Persat, 2005 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):97) "Languedoc gudgeon"
Gobio ohridanus Karaman, 1924 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):97) "Ohrid gudgeon"
Gobio rivularis → Abottina rivularis
Gobio sakaryaensis Turan et al., 2012 "Sakarya gudgeon"
Gobio sarmaticus Berg, 1949 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):98) "Ukrainian gudgeon"
Gobio shansiensis → Romanogobio rivuloides
Gobio sibiricus Nikolskii, 1936 "Siberian gudgeon"
Gobio skardarensis Karaman, 1936 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):99) "Skadar gudgeon"
Gobio soldatovi Berg, 1914 (Gobio gobio soldatovi Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):217; ? Gobio gobio tungussicus Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):218) "Pacific gudgeon / Amur Gudgeon / Soldatov's Gudgeon / Lena River Gudgeon"
Gobio sp. Biga "Biga Anatolian Gudgeon"
Gobio sp. Bilecik "Bilecik Anatolian Gudgeon"
Gobio sp. Tisza

Gobio tauricus Vasil'eva, 2005 "Chernaya River Gudgeon"	Gobioides La Cepède, 1800 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Gobio tenuicorpus Mori, 1934 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):218) "Amur whitefin gudgeon / Eastern Whitefin Gudgeon"	Gobioides africanus (Giltay, 1935)
Gobio tumenensis (Chang, 1980)	<i>Gobioides ansorgii</i> → <i>Gobioides sagitta</i>
<i>Gobio tungussicus</i> → <i>Gobio soldatovi</i>	Gobioides broussonetii La Cepède, 1800 (Varjo (1982):208, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1090, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75, Goldstein (2000):396, Monks (2006):137) "violet goby / Dragon Fish / Dragon Goby / gobio violeta"
<i>Gobio uranoscopus</i> → <i>Romanogobio uranoscopus</i>	Gobioides grahamae Palmer & Wheeler, 1955 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):984)
<i>Gobio uranoscopus stankoi</i> → <i>Romanogobio elimeius</i>	Gobioides peruanus (Steindachner, 1880) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):984, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):363) "Peruvian eelgoby / Peruvian Goby / Blue Eelgoby"
<i>Gobio ussuriensis</i> → <i>Squalidus chankaensis</i>	Gobioides sagitta (Günther, 1862) "West African eelgoby"
Gobio volgensis Vasil'eva et al., 2008 "Volga gudgeon"	<i>Gobioides unicolor</i> → <i>Gobioides grahamae</i>
Gobiobotia Kreyenberg, 1911 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) ↔ <i>Xenophysogobio</i>	Gobiomorphus Gill, 1863 (ELEOTRIDAE) ↔ <i>Allomogurnda</i>
Gobiobotia (Progobiobotia) abbreviata Fang & Wang, 1931	Gobiomorphus alpinus Stokell, 1962 "Tarndale bully"
Gobiobotia brevibarba Mori, 1935	Gobiomorphus australis (Krefft, 1864) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1064, Leggett & Merrick (1987):208, Allen (1989):187, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):723, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):290; <i>Krefftius australis</i> Stead (1906):184) "striped gudgeon"
Gobiobotia brevirostris Chen & Cao, 1977	Gobiomorphus basalis (Gray, 1842) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1018) "Cran's bully"
Gobiobotia cheni Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966 (Chen & Chang (2005):132) "Taiwan eightbarbel gudgeon / Taiwan Eightwhisker Gudgeon"	Gobiomorphus breviceps (Stokell, 1939) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1018) "upland bully"
Gobiobotia filifer (Garman, 1912)	Gobiomorphus cotidianus McDowall, 1975 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1020) "common bully"
Gobiobotia (Progobiobotia) guilingensis Chen, 1989	Gobiomorphus coxii (Krefft, 1864) (Allen (1989):188, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):728, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):291) "Cox's gudgeon"
Gobiobotia homalopteroidea Rendahl, 1932	Gobiomorphus hubbsi (Stokell, 1959) "bluegill bully"
<i>Gobiobotia intermedia</i> → <i>Gobiobotia kolleri</i>	Gobiomorphus huttoni (Ogilby, 1894) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1022) "redfin bully"
Gobiobotia jiangxiensis Zhang & Liu, 1995	Gobiomorus La Cepède, 1800 (ELEOTRIDAE) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
Gobiobotia kolleri Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966 (?)	Gobiomorus dormitor La Cepède, 1800 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1024, Goldstein (2000):404) "bigmouth sleeper / Giant Goby / Sand Guabine / guavina bocón / guavina del Atlántico"
<i>Gobiobotia intermedia</i> Chen & Chang (2005):138 "Kaoping eightbarbel gudgeon"	Gobiomorus maculatus (Günther, 1859) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1026, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):350) "Pacific sleeper / dormilón manchado / Guavina manchado / guavina del Pacífico"
Gobiobotia longibarba Fang & Wang, 1931	Gobiomorus polylepis Ginsburg, 1953 "finescale sleeper / guavina cristalina"
Gobiobotia macrocephala Mori, 1935	<i>Gobionellidae</i> (gobionellids / Brackwassergrundeln / zoet- en brakwatergrondels) (GOBIIFORMES>Gobiodei)
Gobiobotia meridionalis Chen & Cao, 1977	Gobionellus Girard, 1858 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species] ↔ <i>Ctenogobius</i>
Gobiobotia naktongensis Mori, 1935	Gobionellus daguae (Eigenmann, 1918) "choco goby"
Gobiobotia nicholsi Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966	Gobionellus microdon (Gilbert, 1892) (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):365) "palmtail goby / Gobio de Manglar / gobio cola de palma"
Gobiobotia pappenheimi Kreyenberg, 1911 "eightwhisker gudgeon"	Gobionellus occidentalis (Boulenger, 1909) "delta goby"
Gobiobotia paucirastella Zheng & Yan, 1986	
Gobiobotia tungi Fang, 1933	
Gobiobotia yuanjiangensis Chen & Cao, 1977	
<i>Gobiochromis</i> → <i>Steatocranus</i>	
Gobiocichla Kanazawa, 1951 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)	
Gobiocichla' brevimanus (Boulenger, 1911) (<i>Tilapia brevimanus</i> Axelrod (1993):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):690, Lamboj (2004):69)	
Gobiocichla' busumana (Günther, 1903) ?(<i>Tilapia busumana</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1000, Axelrod (1993):537, Linke & Staek (1994b):195, Linke & Staek (2002):228, Lamboj (2004):70) "Bosumtwi Tilapia / Birim Tilapia"	
Gobiocichla ethelwynnae Roberts, 1982 (Axelrod (1993):454, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):890, Lamboj (2004):32)	
Gobiocichla' irvinei (Trewavas, 1943) (<i>Steatocranus irvinei</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):872, Axelrod (1993):491, Linke & Staek (1994b):181, Linke & Staek (2002):214, Lamboj (2004):59) "Volta Torrent Cichlid"	
Gobiocichla' pra (Dunz & Schliewen, 2010) (Tilapia Busumana) "Pra tilapia"	
Gobiocichla wonderi Kanazawa, 1951 (Axelrod (1960b):22, Axelrod (1993):454, Lamboj (2004):33)	
Gobiocypris Ye & Fu, 1983 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)	
Gobiocypris rarus Ye & Fu, 1983 "Chinese rare minnow"	

- Gobionellus oceanicus (Pallas, 1770)** (Goldstein (2000):397) "highfin goby / Sharpfin Goby / madrejuile flecha"
- Gobionellus stomatus Starks, 1913** "muckraker"
- Gobiopsis Steindachner, 1861** (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Gobiopsis macrostomus Steindachner, 1861** (Vidthayanon (2008):222) "longjaw goby"
- Gobiopterus Bleeker, 1874** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Gobiopterus birtwistlei (Herre, 1934)**
- Gobiopterus brachypterus (Bleeker, 1855)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1028) "greater glass-goby / Java Glassgoby / Glass Goby"
- Gobiopterus chuno (Hamilton, 1822)** (Sterba (1962):764, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1092, Sterba (1990):837, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1028, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):125, Vidthayanon (2008):222) "glassgoby / Multispotted Neon Goby / Glasgrondel"
- Gobiopterus macrolepis Cheng, 1965**
- Gobiopterus oxypterus (Bleeker, 1855)**
- Gobiopterus panayensis (Herre, 1944)**
- Gobiopterus semivestitus (Monro, 1949)** (Monks (2006):151) "Australian glassgoby"
- Gobiopterus stellatus (Herre, 1927)**
- Gobiosoma Girard, 1858** (GOBIIDAE>Gobiosomatinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Gobiosoma bosc (La Cepède, 1800)** (Quinn (1990):186, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1030, Goldstein (2000):397, Monks (2006):128; *Gobius alepidotus* Edwards (1858):115) "naked goby / Clinging Goby / gobio desnuda"
- Gobiosoma hemigymnum (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)** "half naked goby / amboré zebra"
- Gobiosoma robustum Ginsburg, 1933** (Goldstein (2000):399) "code goby / gobio clave"
- Gobiosoma yucatanum Dawson, 1971** "Yucatan goby / gobio yucateco"
- Gobius Linnaeus, 1758** (GOBIIDAE>Gobiinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Gobius acutipennis* → *Oligolepis acutipennis*
- Gobius banana* → *Awaous banana*
- Gobius batrachocephalus* → *Mesogobius batrachocephalus*
- Gobius bicirrhosus* → *Glossogobius bicirrhosus*
- Gobius celebius* → *Glossogobius celebius*
- Gobius chlorostigma* → *Acentrogobius viridipunctatus*
- Gobius chuno* → *Gobiopterus chuno*
- Gobius cobitis Pallas, 1814** (marine species ?) "giant goby"
- Gobius concavifrons* → *Glossogobius concavifrons*
- Gobius crassilabris* → *Awaous guamensis*
- Gobius cyprinoides* → *Lophogobius cyprinoides*
- Gobius eremius* → *Chlamydogobius eremius*
- Gobius Fluviatilis* → *Padogobius bonelli*
- Gobius fluviatilis* → *Neogobius fluviatilis*
- Gobius garmani* → *Evorthodus lyricus*
- Gobius giurus* → *Glossogobius giurus*
- Gobius guineensis* → *Awaous lateristriga*
- Gobius gymnopomus* → *Stenogobius gymnopomus*
- Gobius gymnotrachelus* → *Babka gymnotrachelus*
- Gobius jonklaasi* → *Sicyopus jonklaasi*
- Gobius kessleri* → *Ponticola kessleri*
- Gobius longecaudatus* → *Knipowitschia longecaudata*
- Gobius lyricus* → *Evorthodus lyricus*
- Gobius macrocephalus* → *Benthophilus macrocephalus*
- Gobius macrophthalmus* → *Babka gymnotrachelus*
- Gobius martensi* → *Padogobius bonelli*
- Gobius melanostigma* → *Oligolepis acutipennis*
- Gobius melanostomus* → *Neogobius melanostomus*
- Gobius niger Linnaeus, 1758** (Sowerby (1857):283, Wood (1868):33, Taylor (1876):190, Taylor (1901):190, Brüning (1919):123, Ahl (1932):93; marine species ?) "black goby / Rock Goby / Zwarte grondel"
- Gobius nigricans* → *Padogobius nigricans*
- Gobius olorum* → *Pseudogobius olorum*
- Gobius (Zosterisessor) ophiocephalus Pallas, 1814** (Zosterisessor ophiocephalus Maitland (2000):247; marine species ?) "grass goby / Zostera Goby"
- Gobius paganellus Linnaeus, 1758** (marine species ?) "rock goby / Paganel Goby / Paganelgrondel"
- Gobius pappenheimi* → *Porogobius schlegelii*
- Gobius pectinirostris* → *Boleophthalmus pectinirostris*
- Gobius pleurostigma* → *Stigmatogobius pleurostigma*
- Gobius Sadanundio* → *Redigobius balteatus*
- Gobius sadanundio* → *Stigmatogobius sadanundio*
- Gobius soporator* → *Bathygobius soporator*
- Gobius spectabilis* → *Glossogobius giurus*
- Gobius tajasica* → *Awaous tajasica*
- Gobius viridipunctatus* → *Acentrogobius viridipunctatus*
- Gobius xanthozonus* → *Brachygobius xanthozonus*
- Goddard's Flying Barb → *Esomus longimanus*
- Godmann's Cichlid → *Theraps godmanni*
- Goeldi's Hemiodus → *Hemiodus goeldii*
- Goeldi's Pimelodid → *Platysilurus mucosa*
- Goeldiella Eigenmann & Norris, 1900** (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
- Goeldiella eques (Müller & Troschel, 1848)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):217, Burgess (1989):261, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):656) "Horsehead Pimelodid"
- Goerami(e) → *Osphronemus goramy*
- Goeramies → Osphronemidae / → Trichogastrinae
- Gogangra Roberts, 2001** (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)
- Gogangra laevis Ng, 2005**
- Gogangra viridescens (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(Gagata viridescens Burgess (1989):133; *Nangra viridescens* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):690, Shrestha (2008):189; Gagata Cenia Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):426) "huddah nangra / Broadhead Catfish / Katenga"
- Gogo Ng & Sparks, 2005** (ANCHARIIDAE)
- Gogo arcuatus Ng & Sparks, 2005** (Seegers (2008):521) "Malagasy catfish"
- Gogo atratus Ng, Sparks & Loiselle, 2008**
- Gogo brevibarbis (Boulenger, 1911)** (Seegers (2008):521; *Arius brevibarbis* Burgess (1989):168) "shortbarbel Malagasy catfish"
- Gogo ornatus Ng & Sparks, 2005** (Seegers (2008):521) "ornate Malagasy catfish"
- Goitre Characin → *Triplotheus elongatus*
- Gold Butterfly Dwarf Cichlid → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
- Gold Cory → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
- Gold Danio → *Brachydanio albolineatus*
- Gold Flag Cichlid → *Aequidens viridis*
- Gold Gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
- Gold Heterodon Cat → *Leporacanthicus heterodon*
- Gold Hongsloi Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma hongsloi*
- Gold Killie → *Aphyosemion aureum*

Gold Marble Bristlenose Catfish → <i>Ancistrus claro</i>	Golden Shiner → <i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>
Gold Shadow Catfish → <i>Batasio (Rama) chandramara</i>	Golden skiffia → <i>Skiffia francesae</i>
Gold tetra → <i>Hemigrammus rodwayi</i>	Golden Snakehead → <i>Channa stewartii</i>
Goldbreast splitfin → <i>Ilyodon furcidens</i>	Golden Sunfish → <i>Lepomis auritus</i>
Goldbreast Zebra → <i>Maylandia fainzilberi</i>	Golden Tench → <i>Tinca tinca</i>
Goldcheek Cichlid → <i>Vieja guttulata</i>	Golden Tetra → <i>Hemigrammus rodwayi</i> / → <i>Rachoviscus crassipes</i>
Goldcheek Flag Cichlid → <i>Bujurquina sysphilus</i>	Golden Tilapia → <i>Tilapia ruweti</i>
Goldcheek Krib → <i>Pelvicachromis subocellatus</i>	Golden Topminnow → <i>Fundulus chrysotus</i>
Golddot Hypostomus → <i>Hypostomus scaphyceps</i>	Golden Trahira → <i>Hopleriثرinus unitaeniatu</i>
Golddust Tilapia → <i>Oreochromis aureus</i>	Golden Tropheops → <i>Tropheops tropheops</i>
Goldear Topminnow → <i>Fundulus chrysotus</i>	Golden Trout → <i>Oncorhynchus aguabonita</i>
Goldedged Goodeid → <i>Zoogoneticus quitzeoensis</i>	Golden Tucunare → <i>Cichla temensis</i>
Golden acara → <i>Aequidens viridis</i>	Golden Whiptail → <i>Sturisomatichthys aureus</i>
Golden African Kuhli → <i>Amphiliius atesuensis</i>	Goldenbanded Goby → <i>Brachygobius doriae</i>
Golden Apisto → <i>Apistogramma luelingi</i>	Goldencheek Herring → <i>Nematalosa papuensis</i>
Golden arrowana → <i>Scleropages formosus</i>	Goldencrown tetra → <i>Aphyocharax alburnus</i>
Golden Barb → <i>Pethia gelius</i> / → <i>Barbodes semifasciolatus</i>	Goldenear Cory → <i>Hoplisoma eques</i>
Golden Blackspot → <i>Hypostomus mutucae</i>	Goldeneye cichlid → <i>Nannacara anomala</i>
Golden cichlid → <i>Thorichthys aureus</i>	Goldeneye Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Nannacara anomala</i>
Golden Cichlid → <i>Aequidens viridis</i> / → <i>Cichlasoma paranense</i> / → <i>Melanochromis auratus</i> / → <i>Pelvicachromis roloffi</i>	Goldenglass Tetra → <i>Moenkhausia melogramma</i>
Golden Cochliodon → <i>Aphanotorulus unicolor</i>	Goldenhead Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Nannacara aureocephalus</i>
Golden Congo Tetra → <i>Phenacogrammus aurantiacus</i>	Goldenkeeled Rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides holmiae</i>
Golden Danio → <i>Brachydanio albolineatus</i>	Goldenstriped Corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma aeneum</i>
Golden Dwarf Barb → <i>Pethia gelius</i>	Goldenstriped Slender Tetra → <i>Piabucus dentatus</i>
Golden Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Nannacara anomala</i>	Goldentail Astyanax → <i>Carlastyanax aurocaudatus</i>
Golden Ear → <i>Fundulus chrysotus</i>	Goldentail Rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides holmiae</i>
Golden Emperor Tetra → <i>Nematobrycon palmeri</i>	Goldeye → <i>Hiodon alosoides</i>
Golden Flathead Catfish → <i>Amarginops depressus</i>	Goldfin Barb → <i>Barbodes semifasciolatus</i> / → <i>Systemus subnasutus</i>
Golden Galaxias → <i>Galaxias auratus</i>	Goldfin Flag Cichlid → <i>Laetacara dorsigera</i>
Golden Gambusia → <i>Gambusia nobilis</i> / → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>	Goldfin Suckermouth → <i>Parancistrus aurantiacus</i>
Golden Giant Gourami → <i>Osphronemus goramy</i>	Goldfinch Tetra → <i>Pristella maxillaris</i>
Golden Goby → <i>Glossogobius aureus</i>	Goldfish → <i>Carassius auratus</i>
Golden Gourami → <i>Trichopodus trichopterus</i>	Goldfoil Barb → <i>Barbonymus schwanenfeldii</i>
Golden Gudgeon → <i>Hypseleotris aurea</i>	Goldhead Hoignei Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Apistogramma hoignei</i>
Golden Herring → <i>Pellona castelnaeana</i>	Goldie barb → <i>Enteromius pallidus</i>
Golden julie → <i>Julidochromis ornatus</i>	Goldie River mullet → <i>Cestraeus goldiei</i>
Golden Lyretail → <i>Aphyosemion australe</i>	Goldie River rainbowfish → <i>Melanotaenia goldiei</i>
Golden Marbled Ancistrus → <i>Ancistrus claro</i>	Goldline darter → <i>Percina aurolineata</i>
Golden Margined Hap → <i>Otopharynx auromarginatus</i>	Goldline Pike Cichlid → <i>Crenicichla menezesi</i>
Golden mbuna → <i>Melanochromis auratus</i>	Goldline Royal Pleco → <i>Panaque nigrolineatus</i>
Golden Mud sucker → <i>Labeo cylindricus</i>	Goldlipped Barb → <i>Raiamas christyi</i>
Golden Mylossoma → <i>Mylossoma aureum</i>	Goldringed Pufferfish → <i>Tetraodon mbu</i>
Golden Neon Tetra → <i>Hemigrammus levii</i>	Goldseam Cichlid → <i>Andinoacara rivulatus</i>
Golden Nugget (Pleco) → <i>Baryancistrus xanthellus</i>	Goldspot Dwarf Pleco → <i>Parotocinclus spilosoma</i>
Golden Onespots → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>	Goldspot Halfbeak → <i>Hemirhamphodon chrysopunctatus</i>
Golden Orfe → <i>Leuciscus idus</i>	Goldspotted killifish → <i>Floridichthys carpio</i>
Golden Otocinclus → <i>Otocinclus affinis</i>	Goldspotted tetra → <i>'Hyphessobrycon' griemi</i>
Golden Pacu → <i>Myleus micans</i>	Goldstripe characin → <i>Creagrutus beni</i>
Golden panchax → <i>Pachypanchax playfairii</i>	Goldstripe darter → <i>Etheostoma parvipinne</i>
Golden Pearl Gourami → <i>Trichopodus leeri</i>	Goldstripe rasbora → <i>Rasbora chrysotaenia</i>
Golden pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus beckfordi</i>	Goldstriped Aulonocranus → <i>Aulonocranus dewindti</i>
Golden perch → <i>Macquaria ambigua</i>	Goldstriped Barb → <i>Enteromius viviparus</i>
Golden Phantom Tetra → <i>'Hyphessobrycon' roseus</i>	Goldstriped Rasbora → <i>Rasbora daniconius</i>
Golden pheasant (panchax) → <i>Callopanchax occidentalis</i>	Goldtone Barb → <i>Enteromius radiatus</i>
Golden pike-characin → <i>Boulengerella lucius</i>	Goldy Pleco → <i>Scobinancistrus aureatus</i>
Golden Puffer → <i>Auriglobus</i> spp.	Gomes's Hypostomus → <i>Aphanotorulus gomesi</i>
Golden Pufferfish → <i>Auriglobus nefastus</i>	Gonialosa Regan, 1917 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Golden Pygmy Perch → <i>Nannoperca variegata</i>	Gonialosa manmina (Hamilton, 1822) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):62) "Ganges river gizzard shad"
Golden Redtail Catfish → <i>Horabagrus brachysoma</i>	
Golden Rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides urophthalmus</i>	
Golden Sandeater → <i>Lethrinops auritus</i>	

- Gonialosa modesta** (Day, 1870) "Burmese river gizzard shad"
Gonialosa whiteheadi Wongratana, 1983 "southern river gizzard shad"
Gonoproktopterus → *Hypselobarbus*
Gonorhynchus McClelland, 1839
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Gonorhynchus adiscus (Annandale, 1919) "Sistan latia" = ? *Gonorhynchus diplochilus*
Gonorhynchus bicornis (Wu, 1977) "Chinese latia"
Gonorhynchus burmanicus (Hora, 1936)
(Crossocheilus burmanicus Vidthayanon,
Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):59) "Myanmar latia"
Gonorhynchus ceratocephalus Ciccotto & Page, 2016
Gonorhynchus diplochilus (Heckel, 1838) "Kashmir latia"
Gonorhynchus latius (Hamilton, 1822)
(Crossocheilus latius Tekriwal & Rao (1999):85,
Shrestha (2008):117) "gangetic latia / Stoneroller / Slaty Algae-eater"
Gonorhynchus macmahoni (Zugmayer, 1912)
Gonorhynchus periyarensis (Menon & Jacob, 1996)
Goodea Jordan, 1880 (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
Goodea atripinnis atripinnis Jordan, 1880 (Arnold (1937):82, Arnold (1949a):49, Jacobs (1973):157, Hoedeman (1974):868, van Ramshorst (1977):310, Sterba (1990):579, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):588, Wischnath (1993):36, Dawes (1995):212, Hieronimus (1995):116, Aqualog 9 (1998):63, Dawes (2002):285) "blackfin goodea / Blackfin Goodeid / tiro"
Goodea atripinnis gracilis → *Goodea gracilis*
Goodea atripinnis luitpoldii → *Goodea luitpoldii*
Goodea atripinnis martini de Buen, 1946 (Wischnath (1993):38, Dawes (1995):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):608, Aqualog 9 (1998):63) "Martin's Blackfin Goodeid / tiro de Cuitzeo" = ? *Goodea atripinnis*
Goodea atripinnis xaliscone (Jordan & Snyder, 1899) (Wischnath (1993):38, Dawes (1995):212) "Chapala Blackfin Goodeid / tiro de Chapala" = ?
Goodea atripinnis
Goodea bilineata → *Neotoca bilineata*
Goodea caliente → *Goodea atripinnis*
Goodea captiva → *Xenoophorus captivus*
Goodea gracilis Hubbs & Turner, 1939 (Rachow in HMR (1955):973, Sterba (1962):597, Hoedeman (1974):868, Sterba (1990):597, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):464; *Goodea atripinnis gracilis* Dawes (1995):212) "dusky goodea / Dusky Splitfin / Panuco Goodea / tiro oscuro" = ? *Goodea atripinnis*
Goodea lermae → *Skiffia lermae*
Goodea luitpoldii (Steindachner, 1894) (*Goodea atripinnis luitpoldi* Wischnath (1993):38, Dawes (1995):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):608, Aqualog 9 (1998):63) "green goodea / Luitpold's Goodeid / tiro de Pátzcuaro" = ? *Goodea atripinnis*
Goodea multipunctata → *Skiffia multipunctata*
Goodea toweri → *Ataeniobius toweri*
Goodea whitei → *Ilyodon whitei*
Goodeidae (splitfins / Zwischenkäpfplinge / hooglandtandkarpers) (CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Cyprinodontoidei)
Goonch → *Bagarius yarrelli*
Gordon's Platy → *Xiphophorus gordoni*
Gorgeous Hap → *Protomelas similis*
Goslinia → *Brachyplatystoma*
Gosse's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma gossei*
Gosse's Sandeater → *Lethrinops gossei*
Goudbaars → *Thorichthys aureus*
Goudbandzalm → *Creagrutus beni*
Goubekje → *Raiamas christyi*
Gouddanio → *Brachydanio albolineatus*
Gouden dwergbarbeel → *Pethia gelius*
Gouden maanvis → *Pterophyllum scalare*
Gouden modderkruiper → *Sabanejewia aurata*
Gouden tandkarper → *Oryzias latipes*
Goudfundulus → *Callopanchax occidentalis* / → *Fundulus chrysotus*
Goudgambusia → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Goudglans-beckfordi → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
Goudgoerami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
Goudgup → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Goudharder → *Liza aurata*
Goudkarper → *Cyprinus carpio* / → *Carassius auratus*
Goudkleurige plaat → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
Goudkleurige tandkarper → *Callopanchax occidentalis*
Goudmultje → *Raiamas christyi*
Goudoogfundulus → *Fundulus chrysotus*
Goudstreepbarbeel → *Rasbora leptosoma*
Goudstreepkarperzalm → *Creagrutus beni*
Goudtetra → *Hemigrammus rodwayi* / → 'Hyphessobrycon' bifasciatus
Goudtilapia → *Oreochromis aureus*
Goudvinbarbeel → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
Goudvis → *Carassius auratus*
Goudvlekbarbeel → *Puntius terio*
Goudvlekrio → 'Hyphessobrycon' griemi
Goudwinde → *Leuciscus idus*
Gourami → *Osphronemus goramy*
Graceful Catfish → *Pimelodella cristata*
Graceful Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus gracilis*
Graceful Moenkhausia → *Gymnotichthys gracilimus*
Graceful Rasbora → *Trigonopoma gracile*
Gracilimugil Whitley, 1941
(MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
Gracilimugil argenteus (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825)
(*Mugil peronii* Stead (1906):74) "goldspot mullet / Flattail Mullet / Tiger Mullet / Jumping Mullet"
Gracilimugil ramsayi (Macleay, 1883) "Ramsay's mullet"
Graeffe's Salmon Catfish → *Neoarius graeffei*
Graham's Panchax → *Epiplatys grahami*
Graham's (Soda) Tilapia → *Alcolapia grahami*
Grammatotria Boulenger, 1899
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Grammatotria lemairii Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):147, Axelrod (1960b):30, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):493, Axelrod (1993):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):820, Konings (1998):239, Konings (2015):322) "Lemaire's Oddtooth"
Grand Cayman Limia → *Limia caymanensis*
Grant's Leporinus → *Leporinus granti*
Grant's Peacock → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
Granulated catfish → *Pterodoras granulosus*
Graodus Günther, 1868 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Graodus boucardi (Günther, 1868) "Balsas shiner / carpita del Balsas"
Graodus cumingii (Günther, 1868) "?? Atoyac chub / carpita del Atoyac"
Graodus moralesi (de Buen, 1955) "Papaloapan chub / carpita Tepelneme"
Graskarper → *Ctenopharyngodon idella*

Grass carp → <i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>	Greenbreast darter → <i>Nothonotus jordani</i>
Grass Pickerel → <i>Esox americanus vermiculatus</i>	Greencheek Aequidens → <i>Laetacara dorsigera</i>
Grasseichthys Géry, 1964 (KNERIIDAE>Kneriinae)	Greenface Lethrinops → <i>Lethrinops furcifer</i>
Grasseichthys gabonensis Géry, 1964	Greenfin Cichlid → <i>Archocentrus centrarchus</i>
Gray bichir → <i>Polypterus senegalus</i>	Greenfin darter → <i>Nothonotus chlorobranchius</i>
Gray Catfish → <i>Synodontis schall</i>	Greenside darter → <i>Etheostoma blennioides</i>
Gray corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma griseum</i>	Greenspangled Chocolate Killie → <i>Fundulopanchax marmoratus</i>
Gray eel-catfish → <i>Plotosus canius</i>	Greenspotted Bitaeniata → <i>Apistogramma bitaeniata</i>
Gray Eel Loach → <i>Pangio oblonga</i>	Greenstreaked eartheater → <i>Biotodoma cupido</i>
Gray Killie → <i>Aphyosemion pascheni</i>	Greenstripe barb → <i>Puntius vittatus</i>
Gray Leporinus → <i>Leporinus steyermarki</i>	Greenstripe pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus marilynae</i>
Gray Loach → <i>Triplophysa dorsalis</i>	Greenthroat darter → <i>Etheostoma lepidum</i>
Gray One-gilled Eel → <i>Ophisternon gutturale</i>	Greenthroat Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta chloropharynx</i>
Gray Pike Cichlid → <i>Crenicichla johanna</i>	Greenway's grunter → <i>Hannia greenwayi</i>
Gray Platy → <i>Xiphophorus maculatus</i>	Greenwood's Barb → <i>Enteromius greenwoodi</i>
Gray Prochilodus → <i>Prochilodus nigricans</i>	Greenwoodochromis Poll, 1983 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Graybanded Loach → <i>Nemacheilus selangorius</i>	Greenwoodochromis abeelei (Poll, 1949) (Konings (2015):379; <i>Limnochromis abeelei</i> Axelrod (1993):107, Konings (1998):134)
Graylined Anostomus → <i>Pseudanos winterbottomi</i>	Greenwoodochromis Bellcrossi → <i>Hemibates stenosoma</i>
Grayling → <i>Prototroctes maraena</i> / → <i>Thymallus thymallus</i>	Greenwoodochromis bellcrossi (Poll, 1976) (Axelrod (1993):57, Konings (1998):122, Konings (2015):212)
Great Lake Darter → <i>Paragalaxias electroides</i>	Greenwoodochromis christyi (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):57, Konings (1998):122, Konings (2015):212; <i>Limnochromis christyi</i>)
Greater Blackstriped Barb → <i>Enteromius prionacanthus</i>	Greenwoodochromis staneri (Poll, 1949) (Konings (2015):212, 379; <i>Limnochromis staneri</i> Axelrod (1993):108, Konings (1998):134)
Greater Montezuma Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus montezumae</i>	Grenadier anchovy → <i>Coilia dussumieri</i>
Greater scissortail → <i>Rasbora caudimaculata</i>	Greshoff's Synodontis → <i>Synodontis greshoffii</i>
Greater Scissortail Rasbora → <i>Rasbora caudimaculata</i>	Greshoffs rugzwemmer → <i>Synodontis greshoffii</i>
Green Acara → <i>Cichlasoma dimerus</i>	Grey → Gray
Green Arowana → <i>Osteoglossum bicirrhosum</i>	Griekse beekprik → <i>Eudontomyzon hellenicus</i>
Green barb → <i>Barbodes semifasciolatus</i>	Griekse rietvoorn → <i>Scardinus graecus</i>
Green Brochis → <i>Hoplisoma splendens</i>	Griem's Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' griemi
Green bullhead → <i>Ameiurus brunneus</i>	Grijze Aziatische mesvis → <i>Notopterus notopterus</i>
Green Characin → <i>Bryconalestes longipinnis</i>	Grijze pantsermeerval → <i>Hoplisoma griseum</i>
Green chromide → <i>Etroplus suratensis</i>	Groene acara → <i>Cichlasoma dimerus</i>
Green Discus → <i>Sympodus tarzoo</i>	Groene argusvis → <i>Selenotoca multifasciata</i>
Green Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Biotoecus opercularis</i>	Groene baars → <i>Cichlasoma dimerus</i>
Green Dwarf Darter Tetra → <i>Odontocharacidium aphanes</i>	Groene barbeel → <i>Barbodes semifasciolatus</i>
Green False Rasbora → <i>Metzia lineata</i>	Groene discus(vis) → <i>Sympodus tarzoo</i>
Green Fringelip Labeo → <i>Epalzeorhynchos frenatum</i>	Groene fundulus → <i>Nothobranchius guentheri</i>
Green Gold Cory → <i>Hoplisoma melanotaenia</i>	Groene karperzalm → <i>Bryconalestes longipinnis</i>
Green Goodeid → <i>Xenoophorus captivus</i>	Groene mesvis → <i>Eigenmannia virescens</i>
Green guapote → 'Amphilophus' beani	Groene modderkruiper → <i>Yasuhikotakia modesta</i>
Green Killie → <i>Nimbapanchax viridis</i>	Groene neon → <i>Hemigrammus hyanuary</i>
Green Kissing Gourami → <i>Helostoma temminckii</i>	Groene zonnebaars → <i>Lepomus cyanellus</i>
Green Knifefish → <i>Eigenmannia virescens</i>	Groengouden pantsermeerval → <i>Hoplisoma melanotaenia</i>
Green Lampeye → <i>Procatopus aberrans</i>	Grondaars → <i>Etheostoma</i> spp.
Green Neetroplus → 'Cichlasoma' panamense	Grondelcichlide → <i>Spathodus erythrodon</i>
Green Neon → <i>Hemigrammus hyanuary</i>	Grondels → <i>Gobiidae</i> / → <i>Gobioninae</i>
Green Neon Goby → <i>Hemieleotris latifasciatus</i>	Grondzalm → <i>Characidium</i> spp.
Green neon tetra → <i>Paracheirodon simulans</i>	Grootbekmeervallen → <i>Chacidae</i>
Green Notho → <i>Nothobranchius lourensi</i>	Grootkopbaars → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron</i>
Green Panchax → <i>Apolochilus blockii</i> / → <i>Epiplatys spilargyreius</i> / → <i>Pachypanchax arnoulti</i>	Grootkopharder → <i>Mugil cephalus</i>
Green Puffer(fish) → <i>Dichotomyctere fluviatilis</i> / → <i>Dichotomyctere nigroviridis</i>	Grootkopkarper → <i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i>
Green rivulus → <i>Rivulus cylindraceus</i>	Grootkopmeerval → <i>Chaca bankanensis</i>
Green Rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides urophthalmus</i>	Grootoog-eift → <i>Alosa saposhnikovi</i>
Green Sailfin Molly → <i>Poecilia velifera</i>	Grootoogrugzwemmer → <i>Synodontis pleurops</i>
Green sturgeon → <i>Acipenser medirostris</i>	Grootoogtandkarper → <i>Poropanchax luxophthalmus</i>
Green sunfish → <i>Lepomis cyanellus</i>	
Green swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>	
Green Terror → <i>Andinoacara rivulatus</i>	
Greenarrow Haplochromis → <i>Haplochromis pellegrini</i>	
Greenbanded Darter Tetra → <i>Parodon apolinari</i>	
Greenbarred Barilius → <i>Opsaridium ubangense</i>	
Greenbelly Panchax → <i>Epiplatys huberi</i>	

Grootoorzonnebaars → *Lepomis megalotis*
 Grootschubbarbeel → *Rasbora paucisqualis*
 Grootschubkarperzalm → *Hollandichthys multifasciatus*
 Grootvinkarperzalm → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
 Grootvinpantsermeerval → *Scleromystax macropterus*
 Grootvinzalmkarper → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
 Grote houting → *Coregonus lavaretus*
 Grote kempvis → *Betta unimaculata*
 Grote knipstaart → *Rasbora caudimaculata*
 Grote kopstaander → *Anostomus anostomus*
 Grote marene → *Coregonus lavaretus*
 Grote modderkruiper → *Misgurnus fossilis*
 Grote nanderbaars → *Nandus nebulosus*
 Grote nijlsnoek → *Gymnarchus niloticus*
 Grote rugzwemmende meerval → *Synodontis batensoda*
 Grote zeenaald → *Syngnathus acus*
 Grote zuidelijke koornaarvis → *Atherina hepsetus*
 Groundling → *Barbatula barbatula*
 Growstar → *Hypancistrus* sp. Angelicus
 Grumatā → *Prochilodus scrofa*
Grundulus Valenciennes, 1846
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Grundulus bogotensis (Humboldt, 1821) (Géry (1978):607)
Grundulus cochae Román-Valencia, Paepke & Pantoja, 2003
Grundulus quitoensis Román-Valencia, Ruiz-C & Barriga, 2005 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):137)
Grystes macquariensis → *Maccullochella macquariensis*
Grystes nigricans → *Micropterus dolomieu*
Grystes salmoides → *Micropterus salmoides*
 Guabo Cichlid → *Tomocichla aafaci*
 Guama Crenicichla → *Crenicichla regani*
 Guaporé corydoras → *Gastromermus guapore*
 Guaporé Crenicichla → *Crenicichla regani*
 Guaporé Sailfin → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
 Guatemala Glass Characin → *Roeboides guatemalensis*
 Guatemala Gold Cichlid → *Thorichthys aureus*
 Guatemala headstander → *Roeboides guatemalensis*
 Guatemala Rhamdia → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
 Guatemala-tandkarper → *Phallichthys amates*
Guavina Bleeker, 1874 (ELEOTRIDAE) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
Guavina guavina (Valenciennes, 1837) "guavina"
 Guayas cichlid → *Mesoheros festae*
 Gudgeon → *Gobio gobio*
Gudusia Fowler, 1911 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Gudusia chapra (Hamilton, 1822) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):57, Biswas et al. (2007):20, Shrestha (2008):47) "chapra / Indian River Shad"
Gudusia variegata (Day, 1870) (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):12, Shrestha (2008):48) "Burmese river shad / Variegated Herring"
 Guenther → Günther
Guianacara Kullander & Nijssen, 1989
 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Guianacara cuyunii López-Fernández, Taphorn & Kullander, 2006 (? Guianacara Sphenozena Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):274) "Cuyuni Guianacara"
Guianacara dacrya Arbour & López-Fernández, 2011

Guianacara geayi (Pellegrin, 1902) (Staeck & Linke (1996):108, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):594, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):274, Aguirre et al. (2011):139; *Aequidens geayi* Staeck (1974):121, Axelrod (1993):617; ? *Guianacara* sp. cf. *owroewefi* Aqualog 2 (1996a):60) "Bandit Cichlid / Geayi Acarichthys / Choco Guianacara"
Guianacara (Oelemaria) oelemariensis Kullander & Nijssen, 1989 (Axelrod (1993):737, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):277) "Oelemari Guianacara"
Guianacara owroewefi Kullander & Nijssen, 1989 (Axelrod (1993):737, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):822, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):273, Aguirre et al. (2011):142; *Guianacara* cf. *owroewefi* Aguirre et al. (2011):144) "Blue Guianacara / Petit Laussat Guianacara"
Guianacara sp. Caroni → *Guianacara stergiosi*
Guianacara sp. Orinoco → *Guianacara stergiosi*
Guianacara sp. Redcheek → *Guianacara stergiosi*
Guianacara sp. Rio Aro → *Guianacara stergiosi*
Guianacara sp. Rio Curuá (Acarichthys Geayi Aquarien Atlas (1982):666, Staeck (1982):84, Staeck (1983):128, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):354, Aqualog 2 (1996a):78, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):277) "Acarichthys Geayi / Apistogramma Geayi / Apistogramma Geigi" = ? *Guianacara* sp. Rio Trombetas
Guianacara sp. Rio Trombetas (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):276)
Guianacara Sphenozena → *Guianacara cuyunii*
Guianacara sphenozena Kullander & Nijssen, 1989 (Axelrod (1993):737)
Guianacara stergiosi López-Fernández, Taphorn & Kullander, 2006 (Acarichthys Geayi Roman (1992):23; *Guianacara* sp. Caroni Aqualog 2 (1996a):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):820, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):275; *Guianacara* sp. Rio Caroni Staeck & Linke (1996):110; *Guianacara* sp. Redcheek Aqualog 2 (1996a):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):824; *Guianacara* sp. Rio Aro Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):276) "Caroni Guianacara / Redcheek Guianacara / Venezuela Guianacara"
Guianas Rivulus → *Anablepsoides amphoreus*
Guignard's Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion guignardi*
Guinas Tilapia → *Tilapia guinasana*
Guinea baars → *Coptodon guineensis*
Guinea Roundfin Killie → *Archiaphyosemion guineense*
Guinea swampeel → *Ophisternon afrom*
Guinea Tilapia → *Coptodon guineensis*
Guinean bichir → *Polypterus ansorgii*
Guinean fingerfish → *Monodactylus sebae*
Guinean sprat → *Pellonula leonensis*
Guineas Cichlid → *Coptodon guineensis*
Guitarrita → *Bunocephalus coracoideus*
Gulaphallus Herre, 1925
 (PHALLOSTETHIDAE>Phallostethinae)
Gulaphallus bikolanus (Herre, 1926) (Aqualog 13 (2002):59; *Miophallus bikolanus* Rachow in HMR (1955):1001) "Bikola Priapium Fish"
Gulaphallus eximius Herre, 1925 (Rachow in HMR (1955):1001, Aqualog 13 (2002):59) "sarsarming / Big Priapium Fish"
Gulaphallus falcifer Manacop, 1936 (Aqualog 13 (2002):59) "Falcon Priapium Fish"

Gulaphallus mirabilis Herre, 1925 (Rachow in HMR (1955):1001, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1082, Aqualog 13 (2002):59) "Miracle Priapium Fish"

Gulaphallus panayensis (Herre, 1942) (Aqualog 13 (2002):60) "Panay Priapium Fish"

Gulapinnus → *Cnesterodon*

Gulf darter → *Etheostoma swaini*

Gulf killie → *Fundulus grandis*

Gulf Saratoga → *Scleropages jardini*

Günther's Cichlid → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*

Günther's Hypoptopoma → *Hypoptopoma gulare*

Günther's Mouthbrooder → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*

Günther's Nothobranch(ius) → *Nothobranchius guentheri*

Gup(py) → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*

Guppy's Characin → *Hemibrycon taeniurus*

Guttata Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma guttata*

Guyana Aequidens → *Krobia potaroensis*

Guyana Cichlid → *Krobia guianensis*

Guyana Flag Cichlid → *Mesonauta guyanae*

Guyana leaffish → *Polycentrus schomburgkii*

Guyana Loricaria → *Rineloricaria stewarti*

Guyana Rivulus → *Anablepsoides amphoreus*

Guyana Slopehead Catfish → *Ageneiosus inermis*

Guyana Tetra → *Astyanax guianensis* / → *Hemigrammus guyanensis*

Guyanan croaker → *Pachypops fourcroi*

Guyanan Pygmy Driftwood → *Trachelyichthys decaradiatus*

Guyanancistrus Isbrücker, 2001
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)

Guyanancistrus brevispinis (Heitmans, Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):305; *Lasiancistrus brevispinis* Burgess (1989):433; L41 Aqualog 1 (1995):23, Aqualog 21 (2004):59, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):45; LDA43 Aqualog 1 (1995+):100, Aqualog 21 (2004):240) "Guyana Whitetail Ancistrus / LDA43 / Fourgassie Pleco / Fourgassie Peckoltia / L41"

Guyanancistrus longispinis (Heitmans, Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):308; *Lasiancistrus longispinis* Burgess (1989):434)

Guyanancistrus niger (Norman, 1926) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):310; *Lasiancistrus niger* Burgess (1989):434; L39 Aqualog 1 (1995):22, Aqualog 21 (2004):58, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):44) "Oyapock Ancistrus / L39"

Guyanancistrus sp. *Agua Fria* (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):319)

Guyanancistrus sp. *Amapá* (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):319)

Guyanancistrus sp. *Nassau*

Guyanancistrus sp. *Pará* (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):319)

Guyanese dwergmeerval → *Trachelyichthys decaradiatus*

Guyu Pusey & Kennard, 2001 (PERCICHTHYIDAE)

Guyu wujalwujalensis Pusey & Kennard, 2001 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):194) "tropical nightfish / Bloomfield River Cod / Bonsai Cod"

Guyuni Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*

Gymnallabes Günther, 1867 (CLARIIDAE) ↔ *Channallabes*

Gymnallabes alvarezi → *Channallabes alvarezi*

Gymnallabes heterocercalis → *Gymnallabes typus*

Gymnallabes nops → *Dolichallabes nops*

Gymnallabes typus Günther, 1867 (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):80, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1933b):121, Arnold & Ahl (1936):239, Holly in HMR (1940):532, Arnold (1949a):49, Sterba (1962):402, Franke (1985):248, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):408, Burgess (1989):142, Sterba (1990):360, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):556, Seegers (2008):264; *Gymnallabes heterocercalis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):408) "Nigerian eel-catfish / Flathead Eel-catfish / Oddtail Eel-catfish / Naakte meerval"

Gymnarchidae (gymnarchids / Großnilhechte / nijlsnoeken) (OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES>Mormyroidei)

Gymnarchus Cuvier, 1829 (GYMNARCHIDAE)

Gymnarchus niloticus Cuvier, 1829 (Angel (1946):61, Hoedeman (1954):42, Sterba (1962):74, Hoedeman (1974):712, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):396, Sterba (1990):51, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):283, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1051) "aba / Frank Fish / Grote nijlsnoek"

Gymnoamblyopus Murdy & Ferraris, 2003 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)

Gymnoamblyopus novaeguineae Murdy & Ferraris, 2003 "Fly River worm goby"

Gymnocephalus Bloch, 1793 (PERCIDAE>Percinae)

Gymnocephalus acerina (Gmelin, 1789) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):730, Greenhalgh (1999):170, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):334, Maitland (2000):224, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):527; *Acerina rossica* Seeley (1886):38) "Don pope / Donets Ruffe / Don Ruffe / Donpos"

Gymnocephalus ambriaelacus Geiger & Schliewen, 2010 "Lake Ammersee ruffe"

Gymnocephalus baloni Holčík & Hensel, 1974 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):730, Greenhalgh (1999):171, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):332, Maitland (2000):224, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):528) "Danube ruffe / Balon's Ruffe / Donaupos"

Gymnocephalus cernua (Linnaeus, 1758) (Aquarien Atlas (1982):808, Tönsmeier (1989):193, Sterba (1990):664, Greenhalgh (1999):168, Fletcher (2000):56, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):330, Maitland (2000):225, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):171, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):528; *Acerina cernua* Seeley (1886):33, Furneaux (1896):356, Bade (1898):318, Bade (1901):56, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):125, Peter (1906):71, Bade (1907):496, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):148, Pappenheim (1909):184, Leonhardt (1910):60, Berndt (1911):216, Schmidt (1911):36, Heimans (1912):127, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):202, Brüning (1919):92, Schreitmüller (1928):24, Bade (1931):679, Ahl (1932):76, Schreitmüller (1933):161, Kramer & Weise (1943):65, Beck (1950):88, Holly in HMR (1955):1004, Sterba (1962):635, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):12; *Acerina vulgaris* den Hollander (1900):94, Lurasco (1903):22, Morren (1935):95; *Perca Fluviatilis Minor* Taylor (1876):62, Taylor (1901):62) "ruffe / Pope / Pos / Schele pos / Geavelbaars / Stekelpos"

Gymnocephalus schraetser (Linnaeus, 1758) (Sterba (1990):664, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):922, Greenhalgh (1999):170, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):332, Maitland (2000):225, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):529; *Acerina schraetser* Seeley (1886):36, Bade (1901):59, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):125, Bade (1907):499, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):148, Pappenheim (1909):185, Leonhardt (1910):60, Schmidt

(1911):36, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):202, Brüning (1919):92, Bade (1931):682, Ahl (1932):77, Schreitmüller (1933):161, Kramer & Weise (1943):65, Holly in HMR (1955):1005, Sterba (1962):635 "yellow pope / Schrätscher / Striped Ruffe / Gestreepte pos / Donaupos"

Gymnochanda Fraser-Brunner, 1955 (AMBASSIDAE)

Gymnochanda filamentosa Fraser-Brunner, 1955
(Sterba (1962):645, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):100, Hoedeman (1974):927, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1026, Sterba (1990):639; Ambassis Lala; Chanda Nama Makino (1958):64) "filament glassfish / Glass Angel / Threadfin Glassfish / Glass Angel Fish / Sluierglasbaars / Franje-glasbaars"

Gymnochanda flamea Roberts, 1995 = ?

Gymnochanda filamentosa

Gymnochanda limi Kottelat, 1995

Gymnochanda ploegi Tan & Lim, 2014 "Pink Filament Glassfish"

Gymnochanda verae Tan & Lim, 2011 "Belitung glassfish / Rose Flame Glassfish"

Gymnocharacinus Steindachner, 1903

(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)

Gymnocharacinus bergii Steindachner, 1903 (Géry (1978):535, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):190, Sterba (1990):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):110) "Patagonian Characin / Naked Tetra / Mojarra Desnuda"

Gymnocorbus Eigenmann, 1908

(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)

Gymnocorbus bondi (Fowler, 1911)

(*Gymnocorbus socolofi* Géry (1978):454, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):270, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):172, Sterba (1990):78, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):39) "faded black tetra / Socolof's Tetra"

Gymnocorbus flaviolimai Benine et al., 2015

"Madeira black tetra"

Gymnocorbus latissimus → *Moenkhausia latissima*

Gymnocorbus nemopterus → *Poptella compressa*

Gymnocorbus socolofi → *Gymnocorbus bondi*

Gymnocorbus Ternetzi → *Gymnocorbus thayeri*

Gymnocorbus ternetzi (Boulenger, 1895) (Arnold

(1936):85, Beirens (1938):154, Rachow in HMR (1938):216, Werner (1939):90, Kramer & Weise (1943):148, Arnold (1949a):49, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):205, Laursen (1949):19, Werner (1949):140, Beck (1950):127, Kramer & Weise (1952):150, Brymer (1954):141, Hoedeman (1954):135, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):203, Innes (1956):162, Veldhuizen (1956):56, Vogt (1956):55, Schneider & Whitney (1957):297, Makino (1958):7, McInerny & Gerard (1959):236, Copin (1960):172, Sterba (1962):112, Whitern (1962):21, McInerny & Gerard (1966):236, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):301, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):205, Ghadially (1969):148, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):24, Hoedeman (1974):644, de Oliveira (1977):110, van Ramshorst (1977):157, Géry (1978):454, Aquarien Atlas (1982):262, Varjo (1982):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):171, Sterba (1990):78, Mills (1993):74, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):39, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):58, Dawes (2002):197, Chevoleau (2013a):40) "black tetra / Black Widow / Blackamoor / Petticoat Fish / White Black Widow Tetra / Butterfly Tetra / Zwarte tetra / Rouwrio"

Gymnocorbus thayeri Eigenmann, 1908 (Laursen (1949):19, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):302, Géry (1978):454, Aquarien Atlas (1982):264, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):173, Sterba (1990):78, Chevoleau (2013a):42) "false black tetra / Straightfin Black Tetra / Silver Tetra"

Gymnocypris Günther, 1868

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Gymnocypris biswasi Talwar, 1977E "Ladakh snowtrout"

Gymnocypris chilianensis → *Gymnocypris eckloni*

Gymnocypris chui Tchang, Yue & Huang, 1964

Gymnocypris dobula Günther, 1868

Gymnocypris eckloni Herzenstein, 1891

Gymnocypris firmispinata Wu & Wu 1988

Gymnocypris ganzihonensis Zhu & Wu 1975

Gymnocypris namensis → *Schizopygopsis namensis*

Gymnocypris potanini Herzenstein, 1891

Gymnocypris przewalskii (Kessler, 1876)

Gymnocypris scleracanthus Tsao, Wu, Chen & Zhu, 1992

Gymnocypris scoliostomus → *Gymnocypris eckloni*

Gymnocypris waddellii Regan, 1905

Gymnodanio Chen & He, 1992

(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)

Gymnodanio strigatus Chen & He, 1992

Gymnodiptychus Herzenstein, 1892

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Gymnodiptychus dybowskii (Kessler, 1874)

Gymnodiptychus integrigymnatus Mo, 1989

Gymnodiptychus pachycheilus Herzenstein, 1892

Gymnoeophagus Miranda Ribeiro, 1918

(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Gymnoeophagus Australis → *Gymnoeophagus rhabdotus* / → *Gymnoeophagus* sp. Agraciada

Gymnoeophagus australis (Eigenmann, 1907)

??(Sterba (1990):720, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):390; *Geophagus australis* Arnold (1937):91, Meinken in HMR (1942):720, Arnold (1949a):47, Werner (1949):186, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):95, Sterba (1962):709, Staeck (1974):147, van Ramshorst (1977):341, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):354, Axelrod (1993):720, Aqualog 2 (1996a):49; *Gymnoeophagus* sp. Brazil II Aqualog 2 (1996a):62) "Uruguayan eartheater / Argentina Geophagus / Southern Eartheater / Brazil II Geophagus"

Gymnoeophagus balzanii (Perugia, 1891)

(Aquarien Atlas (1982):708, Staeck (1982):120, Sterba (1990):720, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):91, Aqualog 2 (1996a):61, Staeck & Linke (1996):112, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):606, Dawes (2002):99, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):155, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):380, Almirón et al. (2015):282; *Geophagus balzanii* Staeck (1974):223, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):355, Axelrod (1993):720) "Argentine humphead / Balzani Cichlid / Paraguay Eartheater"

Gymnoeophagus bucephalus (Hensel, 1870) (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):375)

Gymnoeophagus caaguazuensis Staeck, 2006

Gymnoeophagus che Casciotta, Gómez & Toresanni, 2000 (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):364)

Gymnoeophagus constellatus Malabarba, Malabarba & Reis, 2015

Gymnoeophagus gymnogenys (Hensel, 1870)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):910, Sterba (1990):720,

- Aqualog 2 (1996a):62, Dawes (2002):99, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):382; *Geophagus gymnogenys* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):354, Axelrod (1993):726) "smoothcheek eartheater / Redfin Geophagus / Squarehead Geophagus"
***Gymnoeophagus labiatus* (Hensel, 1870)** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):62, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):824, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):375) "Labiatus Geophagus / Roundhead Geophagus"
***Gymnoeophagus lacustris* Reis & Malabarba, 1988** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):378)
Gymnoeophagus Meridionalis → *Gymnoeophagus* sp. Agraciada
***Gymnoeophagus lipokarenos* Malabarba, Malabarba & Reis, 2015** (*Gymnoeophagus* sp. E Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):386)
***Gymnoeophagus mekinos* Malabarba, Malabarba & Reis, 2015** (*Gymnoeophagus* sp. A Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):384)
***Gymnoeophagus meridionalis* Reis & Malabarba, 1988** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):63, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):367, Almirón et al. (2015):284; *Gymnoeophagus Rhabdotus* Staack (1982):122, Staack (1983):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):910, Sterba (1990):737; *Geophagus Rhabdotus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):354; ? *Gymnoeophagus* sp. cf. *australis* Staack (1983):110) "Meridio Geophagus / Redfin Eartheater"
***Gymnoeophagus missioneiro* Malabarba, Malabarba & Reis, 2015** (*Gymnoeophagus* sp. D Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):386)
***Gymnoeophagus pseudolabiatus* Malabarba, Malabarba & Reis, 2015** (*Gymnoeophagus* sp. C Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):385)
Gymnoeophagus Rhabdotus → *Gymnoeophagus meridionalis*
***Gymnoeophagus rhabdotus* (Hensel, 1870)**? (Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):91, Aqualog 2 (1996a):63, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):365; *Geophagus rhabdotus* Axelrod (1993):730; *Geophagus brachyurus* Santos (1987):149) "striped Eartheater / Pearlstriped Geophagus / Rhabdotus Geophagus"
***Gymnoeophagus setequedas* Reis, Malabarba & Pavanelli, 1992** (Aqualog 2 (1996a):66, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):364, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):211, Almirón et al. (2015):286; *Geophagus setequedas* Axelrod (1993):731; ? *Gymnoeophagus* sp. Brazil I Aqualog 2 (1996a):62) "Quedas Geophagus / Brazil I Geophagus"
Gymnoeophagus sp. A → *Gymnoeophagus mekinos*
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Agraciada** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):367; ? *Geophagus Brasiliensis* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):162, Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):538, Knauer (1907):203, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):191, Schmidt (1911):42, Reuter (1912):38/39, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):238, Stansch (1914):116, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):122, Rachow (1922a):36, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):338, Bade (1925):153, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):169, Schreitmüller (1928):118, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):97, Bade (1931):758, Rachow (1931):127, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):168, Arnold (1933b):119, Coates (1934):130, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):199, Peters (1934):334, Innes (1935):381, Mellen & Lanier (1935):177, Stoye (1935):220, Arnold & Ahl (1936):496, Kramer & Weise (1943):254, Angel (1946):111, Arnold (1949a):47, Werner (1949):186, Hervey & Hems (1952):361, Ladiges (1954):136, Innes (1956):440, Vogt (1957):76, Sterba (1962):709, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):386; *Geophagus Brachyurus* Berndt (1911):233; *Geophagus* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):344) "Mother of Pearl Cichlid / Gymnoeophagus Descolorido / Lichtere parelmoerbaars / Parelmoercichlide"
Gymnoeophagus sp. Arroyo de los Chanchos → *Gymnoeophagus pseudolabiatus*
Gymnoeophagus sp. B → *Gymnoeophagus tiraparae*
Gymnoeophagus sp. Bahia Red → 'Geophagus' sp. Bahia Red
Gymnoeophagus sp. Brazil I → *Gymnoeophagus setequedas*
Gymnoeophagus sp. Brazil II → *Gymnoeophagus australis*
Gymnoeophagus sp. C → *Gymnoeophagus pseudolabiatus*
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Catalancito** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):370) "Green Eartheater"
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Cuarò**
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Cuña-Pirú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):386)
Gymnoeophagus sp. D → *Gymnoeophagus missioneiro*
Gymnoeophagus sp. E → *Gymnoeophagus lipokarenos*
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Misiones** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):386)
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Paso San Borja** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):379)
Gymnoeophagus sp. Pintado → *Gymnoeophagus pseudolabiatus*
Gymnoeophagus sp. Rio Quarai → *Gymnoeophagus pseudolabiatus*
Gymnoeophagus sp. Río Rosario →
Gymnoeophagus sp. Rosario II
Gymnoeophagus sp. Rocha → *Gymnoeophagus gymnogenys*
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Rosario I** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):384) "Bluelips Gymnoeophagus"
***Gymnoeophagus* sp. Rosario II** (Aqualog 2 (1996a+):86, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):369) "Rainbow Eartheater / Gymnoeophagus Arco Iris / *Gymnoeophagus* sp. Sarandi"
***Gymnoeophagus tiraparae* González-Bergonzoni, Loureiro & Oviedo, 2009** (*Gymnoeophagus* sp. B Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):384) "San Borja cichlid"
***Gymnogobius* Gill, 1863**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae)
***Gymnogobius* (*Chloea*) breunigii** (Steindachner, 1880) "Biringo"
***Gymnogobius* (*Chloea*) castaneus** (O'Shaughnessy, 1875) "chestnut goby / Juzukake-haze"
***Gymnogobius* (*Chloea*) cylindricus** (Tomiyama, 1936) "cylinder goby / Kiseru-haze"
***Gymnogobius* (*Chloea*) heptacanthus** (Hilgendorf, 1879) "sevenspine goby / Niku-haze"
***Gymnogobius* (*Taranetziola*) isaza** (Tanaka, 1916) "Lake Biwa goby / Isaza"

- Gymnogobius macrognathos** (Bleeker, 1860)
"bigjaw goby / Edo-haze"
- Gymnogobius (Chloea) mororanus** (Jordan & Snyder, 1901) "snakehead goby / Hebi-haze"
- Gymnogobius nigrimembranis** (Wu & Wang, 1931) = ? *Gymnogobius mororanus*
- Gymnogobius (Taranetziola) opperiens** Stevenson, 2002 "Shima-uki-gori"
- Gymnogobius (Taranetziola) petschiliensis** (Rendahl, 1924) "Sumi-uki-gori"
- Gymnogobius scrobiculatus** (Takagi, 1957) "Kubo-haze"
- Gymnogobius (Chloea) taranetzi** (Pinchuk, 1978)
- Gymnogobius transversefasciatus** (Wu & Zhou, 1990) = ? *Gymnogobius petschiliensis*
- Gymnogobius uchidai** (Takagi, 1957) "Chikuzen-haze"
- Gymnogobius (Taranetziola) urotaenia** (Hilgendorf, 1879) "floating goby / Forktongue Goby / Bighead Far East Goby / Ukipori"
- Gymnogobius zhoushanensis** Zhao, Wu & Zhong, 2007
- Gymnorhamphichthys** Ellis, 1912
(RHAMPHICHTHYIDAE>Rhamphichthyinae)
- Gymnorhamphichthys britskii** Carvalho, Ramos & Albert, 2011 (*Gymnorhamphichthys* sp. Graça & Pavanelli (2007):186) "Paraguay Longnose Knifefish"
- Gymnorhamphichthys hypostomus** Ellis, 1912 (Sterba (1990):204, Mago-Leccia (1994):42) "Longnose Knifefish"
- Gymnorhamphichthys petiti** Géry & Vu, 1964
- Gymnorhamphichthys rondoni** (Miranda Ribeiro, 1920) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):204, Mago-Leccia (1994):42, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):990; *Gymnorhamphichthys Hypostomus* Sterba (1990):166) "Mousetail Knifefish"
- Gymnorhamphichthys rosamariae** Schwassmann, 1989
- Gymnostomus** Heckel, 1843
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Gymnostomus ariza** (Buchanan, 1807) (*Cirrhinus reba* Ranjit Daniels (2002):77, Biswas et al. (2007):30, Shrestha (2008):60) "Reba carp / Striped Grass Carp"
- Gymnostomus fulungee** (Sykes, 1839)
- Gymnothorax** Bloch, 1795
(MURAENIDAE>Muraeninae) [this genus includes numerous not listed marine species]
- Gymnothorax polyuranodon** (Bleeker, 1853)
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):633, Pethiyagoda (1991):49, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):334, Monks (2006):232) "freshwater moray"
- Gymnothorax tile** (Hamilton, 1822) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1080, Monks (2006):232; *Lycodontis tile* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):62; ?? Muraenidae sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1087) "Spotted Moray-eel / Zoetwatermurene / Zoetwatermoeraal"
- Gymnotichthys Fernández-Yépez, 1950**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Gymnotichthys celibela** (Marinho & Langeani, 2010)
- Gymnotichthys gracilima** (Eigenmann, 1908)
(*Moenkhausia gracilima* Géry (1978):442, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):168) "Graceful Moenkhausia"
- Gymnotichthys hasemani** (Eigenmann, 1917)
(*Moenkhausia hasemani* Géry (1978):442)
- Gymnotichthys hildae** Fernández-Yépez, 1950 (Géry (1978):451)
- Gymnotichthys hysterostictus** (Lucinda, Malabarba & Benine, 2007)
- Gymnotichthys icae** (Eigenmann, 1908)
- Gymnotichthys inrai** (Géry, 1992)
- Gymnotichthys lepidurus** (Kner, 1858)
(*Moenkhausia lepidura* Géry (1978):442, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):288, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):169, Sterba (1990):110; *Knodus calliurus* Géry (1978):394) "Halfmast Flag Tetra"
- Gymnotichthys loweae** (Géry, 1992)
- Gymnotidae** (gymnotid eels / Messeraale / mesalen)
(GYMNOTIFORMES>Gymnotoidei)
- Gymnotocinclus** Carvalho, Lehmann & Reis, 2008
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae)
- Gymnotocinclus anosteos** Carvalho, Lehmann & Reis, 2008
- Gymnotus** Linnaeus, 1758
(GYMNOTIDAE>Gymnotinae)
Gymnotus Anguillaris → *Gymnotus carapo*
- Gymnotus anguillaris** Hoedeman, 1962 (Hoedeman (1974):547, Mago-Leccia (1994):56, ? Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200 photo 1) "Slantbar Knifefish / Banded Knifefish / Eel Knifefish"
- Gymnotus arapaima** Albert & Crampton, 2001
- Gymnotus ardilai** Maldonado-Ocampo & Albert, 2004
- Gymnotus bahianus** Campos-da-Paz & Costa, 1996
- Gymnotus capanema** Milhomem et al., 2012
- Gymnotus capitimaculatus** Rangel-Pereira, 2014
Gymnotus Carapo → *Gymnotus* spp.
- Gymnotus carapo** Linnaeus, 1758 ??(Stansch (1914):342, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):221, Rachow (1931):129, Stoye (1932):196, Arnold (1933b):121, Coates (1934):206, Ladiges (1934):155, Innes (1935):162, Mellen & Lanier (1935):108, Stoye (1935):187, Arnold & Ahl (1936):156, Holly in HMR (1939):340, Angel (1946):70, Arnold (1949a):50, Hervey & Hems (1952):176, Brymer (1954):131, Ladiges (1954):159, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):267, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):32, Innes (1956):205, Schneider & Whitney (1957):332, Makino (1961):56, Sterba (1962):358, Hoedeman (1974):546, Aquarien Atlas (1982):840, Sterba (1990):203, Roman (1992):204, Mago-Leccia (1994):55, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):141, Oyakawa et al. (2006):76; Giton fasciatus Rachow (1922a):36, Bade (1931):447; *Carapus fasciatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):362, Ahl (1932):45, Santos (1987):76; ?? *Rhamphichthys* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):365; ?? *Gymnotus* Anguillaris Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200 photo 2) "banded knifefish / Knifefish / South American Razor Fish / Tuvira / Sarapó / Gestreepte mesvis"
- Gymnotus cataniapo** Mago-Leccia, 1994 (Mago-Leccia (1994):56)
- Gymnotus chaviro** Maxime & Albert, 2009
- Gymnotus chimarrao** Cognato, Richer-de-Forges, Albert & Crampton, 2008
- Gymnotus choco** Albert, Crampton & Maldonado-Ocampo, 2003
- Gymnotus coatesi** La Monte, 1935 ??(Arnold & Ahl (1936):558, Schreitmüller (1938):78, Arnold (1949a):50, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):32, Hoedeman (1974):546, Mago-Leccia (1994):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):994; *Sternarchus Albifrons* Arnold (1934a):93) "Tiger Knifefish"

- Gymnotus coropinae** Hoedeman, 1962 (Hoedeman (1974):546)
- Gymnotus curupira** Crampton, Thorsen & Albert, 2005 ??(Gymnotus Anguillaris Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):995)
- Gymnotus cylindricus** La Monte, 1935 (Mago-Leccia (1994):55) "Knife-fish / Madre de Barbudo / pez cuchillo"
- Gymnotus diamantinensis** Campos-da-Paz, 2002 *Gymnotus electricus* → *Electrophorus electricus*
- Gymnotus esmeraldas** Albert & Crampton, 2003 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):286)
- Gymnotus henni** Albert, Crampton & Maldonado-Ocampo, 2003
- Gymnotus inaequilabiatus** (Valenciennes, 1839) (Mago-Leccia (1994):55, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):179, Almirón et al. (2015):238) "Tuvirão"
- Gymnotus interruptus** Rangel-Pereira, 2012
- Gymnotus javari** Albert, Crampton & Hagedorn, 2003 ??(Gymnotus Coatesi Brymer (1954):131)
- Gymnotus jonasi** Albert & Crampton, 2001
- Gymnotus maculosus** Albert & Miller, 1995 "spotted knifefish / cuchillo manchado"
- Gymnotus mamiraua** Albert & Crampton, 2001 ??(Gymnotus Carapo Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):303, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200) "Amazonian Banded Knifefish"
- Gymnotus melanopleura** Albert & Crampton, 2001
- Gymnotus obscurus** Crampton, Thorsen & Albert, 2005
- Gymnotus omarorum** Richer-de-Forges, Crampton & Albert, 2009 "Uruguay Banded Knifefish"
- Gymnotus onca** Albert & Crampton, 2001
- Gymnotus panamensis** Albert & Crampton, 2003
- Gymnotus pantanal** Fernandes et al., 2005 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):180)
- Gymnotus pantherinus** (Steindachner, 1908) (Mago-Leccia (1994):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1042, Oyakawa et al. (2006):77) "Tuvira"
- Gymnotus paraguensis** Albert & Crampton, 2003 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):181)
- Gymnotus pedanopterus** Mago-Leccia, 1994 (Mago-Leccia (1994):56, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):996; ? *Gymnotus Podanopterus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200; ? *Gymnotus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):997) "Brokenband Knifefish"
- Gymnotus stenoleucus** Mago-Leccia, 1994 (Mago-Leccia (1994):56)
- Gymnotus sylvius** Albert & Fernandes-Matioli, 1999 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):78, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):182) "Tuvira"
- Gymnotus tigre** Albert & Crampton, 2003 "Tiger Knifefish / Macana tigre"
- Gymnotus tiquie** Maxime, Lima & Albert, 2011 "Wapu-dike"
- Gymnotus ucumara** Crampton, Lovejoy & Albert, 2003 ??(Gymnotus Carapo McInerny & Gerard (1959):436, McInerny & Gerard (1966):436) "Striped Knife Fish"
- Gymnotus varzea** Crampton, Thorsen & Albert, 2005 ??(Gymnotus Anguillaris Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):995)
- Gyrinocheilidae** (sucking loaches / Saugschmerlen / zuigmodderkruipers) (CYPRINIFORMES>Cobitoidei)
- Gyrinocheilops** → **Gyrinocheilus**
- Gyrinocheilus** Vaillant, 1902 (GYRINOCHEILIDAE) **Gyrinocheilus aymonieri** (Tirant, 1884) (McInerny & Gerard (1959):321, Makino (1961):38, Sterba (1962):333, Holly in HMR (1965):1273, Dutta (1966):91, McInerny & Gerard (1966):323, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):304, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):47, Hoedeman (1974):424, de Oliveira (1977):165, van Ramshorst (1977):236, Aquarien Atlas (1982):448, Varjo (1982):158, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):589, Sterba (1990):314, Mills (1993):185, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):220, Ott (2000):151, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):446, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):285, Dawes (2002):231, Vidthayanon (2008):106; **Gyrinocheilus kaznakovi** Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):220) "Siamese algae-eater / Honeysucker / Sucking Loach / Chinese Algae-eater / Indian Algae-eater / Chinese Sucking Loach / Siamese algeneter / Vietnam Algae-eater / Algeneter / Zuigmodderkruiper"
- Gyrinocheilus kaznakovi** → **Gyrinocheilus aymonieri**
- Gyrinocheilus monchadskii** → **Gyrinocheilus aymonieri**
- Gyrinocheilus pellegrini** → **Pseudogyrinocheilus prochilus**
- Gyrinocheilus pennocki** (Fowler, 1937) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):445, Vidthayanon (2008):106) "spotted algae-eater / Mekong Honeysucker / Wild Algae-eater Rare"
- Gyrinocheilus pustulosus** Vaillant, 1902 "Borneo algae-eater"
- Gyrinocheilus roulei** → **Pseudogyrinocheilus prochilus**



H

- Haaibarbeel → *Balantiocheilos melanopterus*
 Haaimeerval → *Pangasianodon hypophthalmus*
 Haaimervallen → Pangasiidae
 Haas's Cameroon Killie → *Aphyosemion haasi*
Hadropterus → *Percina*
Haemomaster Myers, 1927
 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae)
Haemomaster venezuelae Myers, 1927 (Burgess (1989):324)
Haemulidae (grunts / sweetlips / grunters)
 (PERCIFORMES>Moronoidei)
Hainania Koller, 1927
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Hainania serrata Koller, 1927
 Hairfin anchovy → *Setipinna taty*
 Hairy Curimata → *Psectrogaster ciliata*
 Hairy Peckoltia → *Peckoltia vittata*
 Haiti Cichlid → *Nandopsis haitiensis*
 Haiti Limia → *Limia dominicensis*
 Haiti Molly → *Poecilia elegans*
 Haïti tandkarpertje → *Limia zonata*
 Haitian cichlid → *Nandopsis haitiensis*
 Haïtikarpertje → *Limia zonata*
 Hale's Barb → *Discherodontus halei*
 Halfbanded Barb → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
 Halfbanded Cichlid → *Bujurquina vittata*
 Halfbanded Coolie Loach → *Pangio semicincta*
 Halfbanded Flag Cichlid → *Bujurquina vittata*
 Halfbanded loach → *Pangio semicincta*
 Halfbanded pike cichlid → *Crenicichla geayi*
 Halfbanded pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina semifasciata*
 Halfbanded Rivulus → *Kryptolebias brasiliensis*
 Halfbanded Spiny-eel → *Macrognathus circumcinctus*
 Halfbarred Congo Tetra → *Phenacogrammus urotaenia*
 Halfbarred Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla geayi*
 Halfbeak → *Dermogenys pusilla*
 Halffine hemiodus → *Hemiodus semitaeniatus*
 Halffine leporinus → *Leporinus nigrotaeniatus*
 Halffine Rasbora → *Rasbora semilineata*
 Halflined Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina laeta*
 Halfmasked Cory → *Hoplisoma ambiacus*
 Halfmast Flag Tetra → *Gymnotichthys lepidurus*
 Halfsnavelbek(vis)je → *Dermogenys pusilla*
 Halfstreeperbarbeel → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
 Halfstreepkarperzalm → *Pyrrhulina semifasciata*
 Halfstreepzalm → *Hemiodus semitaeniatus*
 Halfstreepzilvertetra → *Thayeria obliqua*
 Halfstriped Barb → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
 Halfstriped Leporinus → *Leporinus agassizi*
 Halfstriped Penguin → *Thayeria ifati*
Haligenes → *Coptodon*
 Haller's Cameroon Killie → *Aphyosemion halleri*
Halophryne Gill, 1863
 (BATRACHOIDIDAE>Halophryninae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
Halophryne diemensis (Lesueur, 1824) "banded frogfish / Devilfish"
Halophryne hutchinsi Greenfield, 1998 (Atack (2006):184) "grunting toadfish"
Halophryne queenslandiae (De Vis, 1882)
 "sculptured frogfish"
 Halophryne Trispinosus → *Allenbatrachus grunniens*
 Halophryne trispinosus → *Batrachomoeus trispinosus*
Haludaria Pethiyagoda, 2013
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

- Haludaria fasciata** (Jerdon, 1849) ?(*Barbus fasciatus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):386, Sterba (1990):260; *Puntius fasciatus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):251, Ranjit Daniels (2002):107, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):72) "Melon Barb / Panda Barb"
Haludaria kannikattiensis (Arunachalam & Johnson, 2003)
Haludaria melanampyx (Day, 1865) ?(*Puntius melanampyx* Dutta (1966):25; *Barbus melanampyx* McInerny & Gerard (1966):483, Mills (1993):51; *Capoeta melanampyx* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):147; *Barbodes melanampyx* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):582; ? *Puntius Fasciatus* Ranjit Daniels (2002):107) "Ember Barb" = ? *Haludaria fasciata*
Haludaria pradhani (Tilak, 1973) (*Puntius melanampyx pradhani* Ranjit Daniels (2002):108; *Puntius Fasciatus* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):72) "Melon Barb / Pradhan's Ember Barb" = ? *Haludaria melanampyx*
Hamatichthys → *Psectrogaster*
Hampala → *Hampala macrolepidota*
Hampala Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Hampala ampalong (Bleeker, 1852)
Hampala bimaculata (Popa, 1905)
Hampala dispar Smith, 1934 (Sterba (1990):278, Vidthayanon (2008):84) "spotted hampala barb"
Hampala lopezi Herre, 1924
Hampala macrolepidota Kuhl & van Hasselt, 1823 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):586, Sterba (1990):278, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):58, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):38, Vidthayanon (2008):84) "hampala barb / Hampala / Silver and Red Barb / Saddleback Barb / Sebaru / Stripetail Sebaru"
Hampala sabana Inger & Chin, 1962
Hampala salweenensis Doi & Taki, 1994 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):39)
Hanafusa → *Carassius auratus*
 Hannelore's Killie → *Aphyosemion hanneloreae*
 Hannerz's lampeye → *Poropanchax luxophthalmus*
Hannia Vari, 1978 (TERAPONTIDAE)
Hannia greenwayi Vari, 1978 (Allen (1989):155, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):711, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):219) "Greenway's grunter"
Hannoichthys → *Bostrychus*
Haplochilichthys → *Apocheilichthys / Epiplatys / Hypsopanchax / Lacustricola / Micropanchax / Plataplochilus / Poropanchax*
Haplochilus → *Aphyosemion / Aplocheilus / Aplocheilichthys / Epiplatys / Fundulopanchax / Fundulus / Gambusia / Hypsopanchax / Oryzias / Pachypanchax / Plataplochilus / Rivulus*
Haplochromis Hilgendorf, 1888 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Astatotilapia / Ctenochromis / Lithochromis / Mbipia / Neochromis / Pundamilia / Thoracochromis*
Haplochromis acidens Greenwood, 1967 (Axelrod (1993):401)
Haplochromis acuticeps → *Pharyngochromis acuticeps*
Haplochromis acutirostris → *Haplochromis serranus*
Haplochromis adolphifrederici (Boulenger, 1914) (Axelrod (1993):422; *Haplochromis murakoze* Axelrod (1993):423) "Friedrich's Kivu haplo"
Haplochromis aelocephalus Greenwood, 1959 (Axelrod (1993):401, Seehausen (1996):185)

- Haplochromis aeneocolor Greenwood, 1973**
 (Staeck (1977):254, Axelrod (1993):423; *Astatotilapia aeneocolor* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):730, Smith (2001):57) "Haplochromis Yellow Belly Lake George / Yellow Belly Hap"
Haplochromis Ahli → *Sciaenochromis fryeri*
Haplochromis ahli → *Sciaenochromis ahli*
- Haplochromis akika Lippitsch, 2003**
Haplochromis albertianus → *Thoracochromis albertianus*
Haplochromis albolabris → *Thoracochromis albolabris*
Haplochromis alluaudi → *Astatoreochromis alluaudi*
- Haplochromis altigenis Regan, 1922E** (Axelrod (1993):401, Seehausen (1996):255)
- Haplochromis ampullarostratus Schraml, 2004**
Haplochromis anagenys → *Exochochromis anagenys*
Haplochromis anaphyrmus → *Mylochromis anaphyrmus*
- Haplochromis angustifrons Boulenger, 1914**
 (Axelrod (1993):423)
Haplochromis angustifrons gracilior → *Haplochromis gracilior*
Haplochromis annectens → *Protomelas annectens*
- Haplochromis annectidens Trewavas, 1933** (Axelrod (1993):424)
- Haplochromis antleter Mites & Witte, 2010**
 "Haplochromis sp. dusky wine-red fin"
- Haplochromis apogonoides Greenwood, 1967E**
 (Axelrod (1993):401)
- Haplochromis arcanus Greenwood & Gee, 1969E**
 (Axelrod (1993):401)
- Haplochromis argens de Zeeuw, Westbroek & Witte, 2013** (*Haplochromis* sp. Argens Seehausen (1996):255; *Yssichromis* sp. Argens Smith (2001):87; *Haplochromis* Argens James (2002):62)
- Haplochromis argenteus Regan, 1922E** (Axelrod (1993):398)
Haplochromis argyrosoma → *Otopharynx argyrosoma*
- Haplochromis artaxerxes Greenwood, 1962E**
 (Axelrod (1993):401)
- Haplochromis astatodon Regan, 1921** (Axelrod (1993):422, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):892)
 "Regan's Kivu haplo"
Haplochromis astatodon nigroides → *Haplochromis nigroides*
Haplochromis atritaeniatus → *Buccochromis atritaeniatus*
Haplochromis auritus → *Lethrinops auritus*
Haplochromis auromarginatus → *Otopharynx auromarginatus*
Haplochromis avium → *Thoracochromis avium*
Haplochromis bakongo → *Thoracochromis bakongo*
Haplochromis balteatus → *Mylochromis balteatus*
- Haplochromis barbareae Greenwood, 1967E** (Axelrod (1993):399, Seehausen (1996):243)
- Haplochromis bareli van Oijen, 1991E**
Haplochromis bartoni Greenwood, 1962E (Axelrod (1993):401)
- Haplochromis bayoni (Boulenger, 1909)E** (Axelrod (1993):401)
- Haplochromis beadlei Trewavas, 1933** (Axelrod (1993):424)
Haplochromis bellicosus → *Champsochromis caeruleus*
Haplochromis benthicola → *Ctenochromis benthicola*
- Haplochromis (Macropleurodus) bicolor Boulenger, 1906** (Seehausen (1996):251; *Macropleurodus bicolor*
- Sterba (1990):788, Axelrod (1993):395, Smith (2001):73)
Haplochromis Big Blotch → *Otopharynx* sp.
Auromarginatus Margrette
Haplochromis Big Eye → *Sciaenochromis ahli*
Haplochromis bloyeti → *Astatotilapia bloyeti*
Haplochromis Boadzulu → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
Haplochromis boadzulu → *Nyassachromis boadzulu*
Haplochromis bodyi → *Taeniochromis holotaenia*
- Haplochromis boops Greenwood, 1967E** (Axelrod (1993):401)
Haplochromis borleyi → *Copadichromis borleyi*
Haplochromis Borleyi Eastern → *Copadichromis verduyni*
Haplochromis Borleyi Large → *Copadichromis trimaculatus*
Haplochromis boultoni → *Champsochromis caeruleus*
Haplochromis brauschi → 'Thoracochromis' *brauschi*
Haplochromis breviceps → *Nyassachromis breviceps*
Haplochromis brevis → *Chetia brevis*
- Haplochromis brownae Greenwood, 1962** (Cyclidi Africani (1987):83, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):520, Sterba (1990):756, Axelrod (1993):398, Seehausen (1996):242, Dawes (2002):99; *Astatotilapia brownae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):694, James (2002):62) "Brown's Mouthbrooder"
- Haplochromis bullatus Trewavas, 1938** (Axelrod (1993):424)
Haplochromis burtoni → *Astatotilapia burtoni*
Haplochromis buysi → 'Thoracochromis' *buysi*
- Haplochromis bwathondii Niemantsverdriet & Witte, 2010** (*Haplochromis* sp. Kribensis Seehausen (1996):254)
Haplochromis caeruleus → *Champsochromis caeruleus*
Haplochromis callichromus → 'Thoracochromis' *callichromus*
Haplochromis callipterus → *Astatotilapia calliptera*
Haplochromis cancellus → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
Haplochromis carlottae → *Sargochromis carlottae*
- Haplochromis cassius Greenwood & Barel, 1978E** (Axelrod (1993):401)
- Haplochromis cavifrons (Hilgendorf, 1888)** (Axelrod (1993):401, Seehausen (1996):210)
Haplochromis centropristoides → *Astatotilapia calliptera*
- Haplochromis chilotes (Boulenger, 1911)** (Staeck (1977):246, Axelrod (1993):402, Seehausen (1996):170, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):826, James (2002):62; *Paralabidochromis chilotes* Smith (2001):74) "Thick Lips"
- Haplochromis chlorochrous Greenwood & Gee, 1969** (Axelrod (1993):402)
- Haplochromis chromogynos Greenwood, 1959** (Staeck (1977):247, Axelrod (1993):403, Seehausen (1996):175)
Haplochromis chrysogaster → *Naevochromis chrysogaster*
- Haplochromis chrysogynaion van Oijen, 1991**
Haplochromis Chrysonotus → *Copadichromis azureus*
Haplochromis chrysonotus → *Copadichromis chrysonotus*
- Haplochromis cinctus Greenwood & Gee, 1969E** (Axelrod (1993):396)
- Haplochromis cinereus (Boulenger, 1906)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):520, Axelrod (1993):402) "Ashy Hap"
- Haplochromis cnester Witte & Witte-Maas, 1981E** (Axelrod (1993):399)

- Haplochromis codringtoni** → *Sargochromis codringtoni*
- Haplochromis commutabilis** Schraml, 2004
"Haplochromis Kachira Blue"
- Haplochromis compressiceps* → *Dimidiochromis compressiceps*
- Haplochromis coprologus** Niemantsverdriet & Witte, 2010 "Haplochromis sp. nigrofasciatus"
- Haplochromis coulteri* → *Sargochromis coulteri*
- Haplochromis crassilabris** Boulenger, 1906
(Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis crebridens** Snoeks, de Vos, Coenen & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):422) "sky-blue Kivu haplo"
- Haplochromis crocopeplus** Greenwood & Barel, 1978 (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis cronus** Greenwood, 1959 (Axelrod (1993):403) "Haplochromis Brownae"
- Haplochromis cryptodon** Greenwood, 1959 (Axelrod (1993):403, Seehausen (1996):221)
- Haplochromis cryptogramma** Greenwood & Gee, 1969E (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis cyaneus* → *Copadichromis cyaneus*
- Haplochromis cyaneus** Seehausen, Bouton & Zwennes, 1998 (*Haplochromis* sp. Blue Rockpicker Seehausen (1996):155) "Haplochromis Blue Rockpicker"
- Haplochromis darlingi* → *Pharyngochromis acuticeps*
- Haplochromis decorus* → *Otopharynx decorus*
- Haplochromis decostictoma** Greenwood & Gee, 1969E (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis (Platytaeniodus) degener** (Boulenger, 1906)EW (*Platytaeniodus degener* Axelrod (1993):395, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):674)
- Haplochromis demeusii* → 'Thoracochromis' demeusii
- Haplochromis dentex** Regan, 1922E (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis Desfontainesi* → *Astatotilapia burtoni*
- Haplochromis desfontainii* → *Astatotilapia desfontainii*
- Haplochromis dichrorurus** Regan, 1922 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):520, Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis dimidiatus* → *Dimidiochromis dimidiatus*
- Haplochromis diploetaenia** Regan & Trewavas, 1928E (Axelrod (1993):403, Seehausen (1996):227)
- Haplochromis dolichorhynchus** Greenwood & Gee, 1969 (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis dolorosus** Trewavas, 1933 (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis eduardianus* → *Schubotzia eduardiana*
- Haplochromis eduardii** Regan, 1921 (Axelrod (1993):423)
- Haplochromis electra* → *Placidochromis electra*
- Haplochromis Electric Blue* → *Sciaenochromis fryeri*
- Haplochromis elegans** Trewavas, 1933 (Ciclidi Africani (1987):88, Axelrod (1993):423; *Astatotilapia elegans* Smith (2001):57)
- Haplochromis empodisma** Greenwood, 1960 (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis engystoma** Trewavas, 1933 (Axelrod (1993):423)
- Haplochromis Epichorialis* → *Stigmatochromis* sp. Spilostichus Type
- Haplochromis epichorialis* → *Mylochromis epichorialis*
- Haplochromis ericotenia* → *Mylochromis ericotenia*
- Haplochromis erythrocephalus** Greenwood & Gee, 1969
- Haplochromis erythromaculatus** de Vos, Snoeks & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):423; *Enterochromis erythromaculatus* Smith (2001):61) "Bulera haplo"
- Haplochromis estor** Regan, 1929E (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis euchilus* → *Chilotilapia euchilus*
- Haplochromis Eucinostomus* → *Otopharynx argyrosoma*
- Haplochromis eucinostomus* → *Mchenga eucinostomus*
- Haplochromis eutaenia** Regan & Trewavas, 1928 (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis exspectatus** Schraml, 2004
- Haplochromis fasciatus* → 'Thoracochromis' fasciatus
- Haplochromis fenestratus* → *Protomelas fenestratus*
- Haplochromis festivus* → *Protomelas ornatus*
- Haplochromis fischeri** Seegers, 2008 (*Haplochromis Sauvagei* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):520, Axelrod (1993):398, Seehausen (1996):191, James (2002):62; *Ptyochromis Sauvagei* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):858) "Victoria Mottled Hap / Migori Sheller / Redtail Sheller / *Haplochromis Migori Red Chest"*
- Haplochromis flavijosephi* → *Astatotilapia flavijosephi*
- Haplochromis Flavimanus* → *Protomelas ornatus*
- Haplochromis flavimanus* → *Mchenga flavimanus*
- Haplochromis flavipinnis** (Boulenger, 1906)E (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis flavus** Seehausen, Zwennes & Lippitsch, 1998 (*Haplochromis* sp. Yellow Rockpicker Seehausen (1996):151) "Haplochromis Yellow Rockpicker"
- Haplochromis formosus* → *Mylochromis formosus*
- Haplochromis fueleborni** (Hilgendorf & Pappenheim, 1903) "Fuelleborn's mouthbrooder"
- Haplochromis fuscotaeniatus* → *Nimbochromis fuscotaeniatus*
- Haplochromis fuscus** Regan, 1925 (Axelrod (1993):423)
- Haplochromis fusiformis** Greenwood & Gee, 1969 (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis gigas* → *Buccochromis lepturus*
- Haplochromis gigliolii** (Pfeffer, 1896) (Axelrod (1993):425)
- Haplochromis gilberti** Greenwood & Gee, 1969E (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis Golden Mola* → *Mylochromis incola*
- Haplochromis goldschmidti** Witte, Westbroek & de Zeeuw, 2013 "Dusky Argens"
- Haplochromis gowersii** Trewavas, 1928E (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis gracilicauda* → *Haplochromis longirostris*
- Haplochromis gracilis* → *Sciaenochromis gracilis*
- Haplochromis granderus* → *Copadichromis borleyi*
- Haplochromis granti** Boulenger, 1906 (Axelrod (1993):403)
- Haplochromis graueri** Boulenger, 1914 (Axelrod (1993):423; *Psammochromis graueri* Smith (2001):78) "Grauer's Kivu haplo"
- Haplochromis greenwoodi* → *Sargochromis greenwoodi*
- Haplochromis guentheri* → *Mylochromis guentheri*
- Haplochromis guerti** (Pellegrin, 1904)E (Axelrod (1993):403, Seehausen (1996):207)
- Haplochromis harpakteridion** van Oijen, 1991
- Haplochromis hennydaviesae* → *Placidochromis hennydaviesae*
- Haplochromis Hertae* → *Protomelas* sp. *Hertae*

- Haplochromis heterodon* → *Otopharynx heterodon*
Haplochromis heterotaenia → *Buccochromis heterotaenia*
***Haplochromis heusinkveldi* Witte & Witte-Maas, 1987E**
***Haplochromis hiatus* Hoogerhoud & Witte, 1981E** (Axelrod (1993):407)
Haplochromis Hinderi → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
Haplochromis holotaenia → *Taeniochromis holotaenia*
Haplochromis horei → *Limnotilapia horei*
***Haplochromis howesi* van Oijen, 1992** (Seehausen (1996):211)
***Haplochromis humilior* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Axelrod (1993):406)
Haplochromis incola → *Mylochromis incola*
Haplochromis inornatus → *Mchenga inornata*
***Haplochromis insidiae* Snoeks, 1994** "Snoeks's Kivu haplo"
Haplochromis insignis → *Protomelas insignis*
Haplochromis intermedius → *Ctenopharynx intermedius*
***Haplochromis iris* Hoogerhoud & Witte, 1981E** (Axelrod (1993):407)
***Haplochromis ishmaeli* Boulenger, 1906EW** (Axelrod (1993):398, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):828; *Labrochromis ishmaeli* Smith (2001):71)
Haplochromis Jack Dempsey → *Naevochromis chrysogaster*
Haplochromis Jacksoni → *Corematodus taeniatus* / → *Sciaenochromis fryeri*
Haplochromis jacksoni → *Copadichromis jacksoni*
Haplochromis Jahni → *Placidochromis electra*
Haplochromis jallae → *Serranochromis robustus jallae*
Haplochromis jeanneli → *Haplochromis (Platytaeniodus) degeneri*
Haplochromis johnstoni → *Placidochromis johnstoni*
Haplochromis Kachimanga → *Hemitaeniochromis urotaenia* / → *Placidochromis johnstoni*
Haplochromis Kadango → *Copadichromis borleyi*
***Haplochromis kamiranzovu* Snoeks, Coenen & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1984** "Kamiranzovu haplo"
***Haplochromis katavi* Seegers, 1996** "Katavi mouthbrooder"
***Haplochromis katonga* Schraml & Tichy, 2010
Haplochromis katunzii ter Huurne & Witte, 2010**
 "Haplochromis '75"
Haplochromis Kirawira → *Pseudocrenilabrus victoriae*
Haplochromis kirkii → *Protomelas kirkii*
Haplochromis kiwinge → *Dimidiochromis kiwinge*
***Haplochromis kujunjui* van Oijen, 1991**
***Haplochromis labiatus* Trewavas, 1933** (Axelrod (1993):423; *Paralabidochromis labiatus* Smith (2001):75)
Haplochromis labidodon → *Mylochromis labidodon*
Haplochromis labifer → *Trematocranus labifer*
Haplochromis labridens → *Protomelas labridens*
***Haplochromis labriformus* (Nichols & La Monte, 1938)**
Haplochromis Labrosus → *Protomelas ornatus* / → *Protomelas* sp. Mbenji Thicklip
Haplochromis labrosus → *Abactochromis labrosus*
***Haplochromis lacrimosus* (Boulenger, 1906)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):520, Axelrod (1993):407; *Astatotilapia lacrimosa* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):732) "Teardrop Hap"
Haplochromis lamprogenys → *Haplochromis prognathus*
Haplochromis lanceolatus → *Thoracochromis avium*
***Haplochromis laparogramma* Greenwood & Gee, 1969** (Axelrod (1993):407; *Yssichromis laparogramma* Smith (2001):86)
Haplochromis lateristriga → *Mylochromis lateristriga*
***Haplochromis latifasciatus* Regan, 1929** (Axelrod (1993):422; *Astatotilapia latifasciata* Smith (2001):58, James (2002):39; *Haplochromis* sp. Zebra Obliquidens Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):834) "Zebra Obliquidens" / *Haplochromis* Zebra Obliquidens / Zebra Haplochromis"
Haplochromis lepturus → *Buccochromis lepturus*
Haplochromis leuciscus → *Nyassachromis leuciscus*
Haplochromis liemi → *Caprichromis liemi*
Haplochromis likomae → *Copadichromis likomae*
***Haplochromis limax* Trewavas, 1933** (Axelrod (1993):423, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):622, James (2002):62; *Astatotilapia limax* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):732, Smith (2001):62) "Limax"
Haplochromis linni → *Nimbochromis linni*
Haplochromis lithobates → *Otopharynx lithobates*
***Haplochromis lividus* Greenwood, 1956EW** ?(Staeck (1977):248, Ciclidi Africani (1987):91, Sterba (1990):758, Axelrod (1993):407, Seehausen (1996):231; ? *Haplochromis* sp. Staeck (1982):128)
Haplochromis livingstonii → *Nimbochromis livingstonii*
Haplochromis loati → 'Thoracochromis' loati
Haplochromis lobochilus → *Protomelas ornatus*
Haplochromis Longimanus → *Otopharynx argyrosoma*
Haplochromis longimanus → *Placidochromis longimanus*
Haplochromis longipes → *Champsochromis spilorhynchus*
***Haplochromis longirostris* (Hilgendorf, 1888)E** (Axelrod (1993):407)
Haplochromis lucullae → 'Thoracochromis' lucullae
Haplochromis luluae → *Ctenochromis luluae*
Haplochromis macconnelli → 'Thoracochromis' macconnelli
Haplochromis machadoi → *Pseudocrenilabrus machadoi*
Haplochromis macrochir → *Lethrinops macrochir*
Haplochromis macrodon → *Haplochromis prognathus*
***Haplochromis macrognathus* Regan, 1922E** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):520, Axelrod (1993):407, Seehausen (1996):255) "Victoria Bigmouth Hap"
Haplochromis macrophtalmus → *Lethrinops macrophtalmus*
***Haplochromis macrops* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Axelrod (1993):404)
***Haplochromis macropsoides* Greenwood, 1973** (Axelrod (1993):424)
Haplochromis macrorhynchus → *Fossorochromis rostratus*
Haplochromis Macrostoma → *Tyrannochromis nigriventer*
Haplochromis macrostoma → *Tyrannochromis macrostoma*
Haplochromis maculiceps → *Tyrannochromis maculiceps*
Haplochromis maculimanus → *Nimbochromis polystigma*
***Haplochromis maculipinna* (Pellegrin, 1913)E** (Axelrod (1993):407)

<i>Haplochromis mahagiensis</i> → 'Thoracochromis' <i>mahagiensis</i>	<i>Haplochromis Munnae</i> → <i>Copadichromis cyaneus</i>
<i>Haplochromis maisomei</i> van Oijen, 1991	<i>Haplochromis murakoze</i> → <i>Haplochromis adolphifrederici</i>
<i>Haplochromis malacophagus</i> Poll & Damas, 1939 (Axelrod (1993):422)	<i>Haplochromis mylergates</i> Greenwood & Barel, 1978E (Axelrod (1993):407)
<i>Haplochromis malagaraziensis</i> → <i>Schwetzochromis malagaraziensis</i>	<i>Haplochromis mylodon</i> Greenwood, 1973 (Axelrod (1993):424)
<i>Haplochromis mandibularis</i> Greenwood, 1962E (Axelrod (1993):407)	<i>Haplochromis nanoserranus</i> Greenwood & Barel, 1978E (Axelrod (1993):407)
<i>Haplochromis Margaretae</i> → <i>Otopharynx</i> sp.	<i>Haplochromis nicholsi</i> → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus nicholsi</i>
Auromarginatus Margrette	<i>Haplochromis nigrescens</i> (Pellegrin, 1909)E (Axelrod (1993):407)
<i>Haplochromis marginatus</i> → <i>Protomelas marginatus</i>	<i>Haplochromis Nigricans</i> → <i>Neochromis rufocaudalis</i>
<i>Haplochromis marginatus vuae</i> → <i>Protomelas marginatus</i>	<i>Haplochromis nigricans</i> → <i>Neochromis nigricans</i>
Haplochromis Margrette → <i>Otopharynx</i> sp.	<i>Haplochromis nigripinnis</i> Regan, 1921 (Axelrod (1993):424)
Auromarginatus Margrette	<i>Haplochromis nigritaeniatus</i> → <i>Nyassachromis nigritaeniatus</i>
Haplochromis Margrette Diagonal Stripe →	<i>Haplochromis nigrooides</i> (Pellegrin, 1928) (Axelrod (1993):423) "Pellegrin's Kivu haplo"
<i>Mylochromis</i> sp. Mollis Likoma	<i>Haplochromis nigroventralis</i> → <i>Haplochromis guiyarti</i>
<i>Haplochromis martini</i> (Boulenger, 1906)E (Axelrod (1993):407; <i>Astatotilapia martini</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):834)	<i>Haplochromis niloticus</i> Greenwood, 1960 (Axelrod (1993):425)
<i>Haplochromis maxillaris</i> Trewavas, 1928 (Axelrod (1993):407)	<i>Haplochromis nitidus</i> → <i>Ctenopharynx nitidus</i>
<i>Haplochromis Mbwanae</i> → <i>Champsochromis spilorhynchus</i>	<i>Haplochromis nkatae</i> → <i>Copadichromis nkatae</i>
<i>Haplochromis megalops</i> Greenwood & Gee, 1969E (Axelrod (1993):407, Seehausen (1996):255)	<i>Haplochromis nototaenia</i> → <i>Buccochromis nototaenia</i>
<i>Haplochromis melanonotus</i> → <i>Mylochromis melanonotus</i>	<i>Haplochromis nubilus</i> (Boulenger, 1906) (Axelrod (1993):401, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):703; <i>Astatotilapia nubila</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):696, Seehausen (1996):238, Smith (2001):58, James (2002):62) "blue Victoria mouthbrooder / Black Haplochromis"
<i>Haplochromis melanopterus</i> Trewavas, 1928 (Axelrod (1993):407, Seehausen (1996):219)	<i>Haplochromis nuchisquamulatus</i> (Hilgendorf, 1888) (Axelrod (1993):409)
<i>Haplochromis melanopus</i> Regan, 1922 (Axelrod (1993):407)	<i>Haplochromis Nussae</i> → <i>Otopharynx selenurus</i>
<i>Haplochromis melanotaenia</i> → <i>Mylochromis melanotaenia</i>	<i>Haplochromis nyanzae</i> Greenwood, 1962E (Axelrod (1993):410)
<i>Haplochromis melichrous</i> Greenwood & Gee, 1969 (Axelrod (1993):407)	<i>Haplochromis nyererei</i> → <i>Pundamilia nyererei</i>
<i>Haplochromis mellandi</i> → <i>Sargochromis mellandi</i>	<i>Haplochromis obesus</i> (Boulenger, 1906) (Staeck (1977):253, Axelrod (1993):410)
<i>Haplochromis mentatus</i> Regan, 1925 (<i>Harpagochromis mentatus</i> Smith (2001):66)	<i>Haplochromis Obliquidens</i> → <i>Haplochromis latifasciatus</i>
<i>Haplochromis mento</i> Regan, 1922	<i>Haplochromis obliquidens</i> (Hilgendorf, 1888) ?(Staeck (1977):253, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):913, Sterba (1990):759, Axelrod (1993):400, Seehausen (1996):230, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):705)
<i>Haplochromis michaeli</i> Trewavas, 1928E (Axelrod (1993):407)	<i>Haplochromis obtusidens</i> Trewavas, 1928E (Axelrod (1993):410)
<i>Haplochromis micrentodon</i> → <i>Lethrinops micrentodon</i>	<i>Haplochromis obtusus</i> → <i>Mylochromis obtusus</i>
<i>Haplochromis microcephalus</i> → <i>Nyassachromis microcephalus</i>	<i>Haplochromis occultidens</i> Snoeks, 1988 (Axelrod (1993):423) "paedophagous Kivu haplo"
<i>Haplochromis microchrysomelas</i> Snoeks, 1994 "orangetail Kivu haplo"	<i>Haplochromis oculatus</i> → <i>Buccochromis oculatus</i>
<i>Haplochromis microdon</i> (Boulenger, 1906)E (Axelrod (1993):399)	<i>Haplochromis oligacanthus</i> → <i>Ctenochromis oligacanthus</i>
<i>Haplochromis microstoma</i> → <i>Protomelas pleurotaenia</i>	<i>Haplochromis oligolepis</i> Lippitsch, 2003
<i>Haplochromis milomo</i> → <i>Placidochromis milomo</i>	<i>Haplochromis olivaceus</i> Snoeks, de Vos, Coenen & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):423) "olive Kivu haplo"
<i>Haplochromis Mloto</i> → <i>Copadichromis virginalis</i>	<i>Haplochromis oregosoma</i> Greenwood, 1973 (Staeck (1977):255, Axelrod (1993):424)
<i>Haplochromis mloto</i> → <i>Copadichromis mloto</i>	<i>Haplochromis ornatus</i> → <i>Protomelas ornatus</i>
<i>Haplochromis modestus</i> → <i>Stigmatochromis modestus</i>	<i>Haplochromis orthognathus</i> → <i>Caprichromis orthognathus</i>
<i>Haplochromis moeruensis</i> → 'Thoracochromis' <i>moeruensis</i>	<i>Haplochromis orthostoma</i> → <i>Pyxichromis orthostoma</i>
Haplochromis Moffati → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus dispersus</i>	<i>Haplochromis Ovatus</i> → <i>Protomelas spilonotus</i>
<i>Haplochromis mola</i> → <i>Mylochromis mola</i>	
<i>Haplochromis mollis</i> → <i>Mylochromis mollis</i>	
<i>Haplochromis moorii</i> → <i>Cyrtocara moorii</i>	
<i>Haplochromis mortimeri</i> → <i>Sargochromis mortimeri</i>	
<i>Haplochromis multicolor</i> → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor</i>	
<i>Haplochromis multiocellatus</i> (Boulenger, 1913) (Axelrod (1993):422)	

- Haplochromis ovatus* → *Otopharynx ovatus*
- Haplochromis pachycephalus* Greenwood, 1967E** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis pallidus* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis pancitrinus* Mietes & Witte, 2010E** "Haplochromis sp. yellow"
- Haplochromis pappenheimi* (Boulenger, 1914)** (Axelrod (1993):424)
- Haplochromis paraguiarti* Greenwood, 1967E** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis paraplagiostoma* Greenwood & Gee, 1969E** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis pardalis* → *Nimbochromis polystigma*
- Haplochromis paropius* Greenwood & Gee, 1969** (Axelrod (1993):410) "Haplochromis sp. Broken Bar"
- Haplochromis parorthostoma* → *Pyxichromis parorthostoma*
- Haplochromis parvidens* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Axelrod (1993):399)
- Haplochromis paucidens* Regan, 1921** (Axelrod (1993):423; *Paralabidochromis paucidens* Smith (2001):76; *Haplochromis schoutedeni* Axelrod (1993):420, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):131) "trimorphic Kivu haplo"
- Haplochromis pectoralis* → *Ctenochromis pectoralis*
- Haplochromis pellegrini* Regan, 1922** (Axelrod (1993):410) "Green Arrow Haplochromis"
- Haplochromis percoides* Boulenger, 1906E** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis perrieri* (Pellegrin, 1909)EW** (Axelrod (1993):398, Seehausen (1996):255; *Prognathochromis perrieri* Smith (2001):77) "Haplochromis Pellegrini"
- Haplochromis petronius* → 'Thoracochromis' petronius
- Haplochromis pfefferi* → 'Gnathochromis' pfefferi
- Haplochromis pharyngalis* → 'Thoracochromis' pharyngalis
- Haplochromis pharyngomylus* Regan, 1929E** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis phenochilus* → *Placidochromis phenochilus*
- Haplochromis philander* → *Pseudocrenilabrus philander*
- Haplochromis philander dispersus* → *Pseudocrenilabrus dispersus*
- Haplochromis philander luebberti* → *Pseudocrenilabrus luebberti*
- Haplochromis pholidophorus* → *Stigmatochromis pholidophorus*
- Haplochromis phytophagus* Greenwood, 1966** (Axelrod (1993):410, James (2002):62; *Xystichromis phytophagus* Smith (2001):84) "Christmas Fulu / Haplochromis Christmas Fulu"
- Haplochromis piceatus* Greenwood & Gee, 1969** (Axelrod (1993):410, Seehausen (1996):255, James (2002):62; *Astatotilapia piceatus* Smith (2001):59)
- Haplochromis pictus* → *Ctenopharynx pictus*
- Haplochromis pitmani* Fowler, 1936** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis placodon* → *Trematocranus placodon*
- Haplochromis placodus* Poll & Damas, 1939** (Axelrod (1993):422)
- Haplochromis plagiodon* Regan & Trewavas, 1928** (Axelrod (1993):398, Seehausen (1996):158)
- Haplochromis plagiostoma* Regan, 1922** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis plagiotaenia* → *Mylochromis plagiotaenia*
- Haplochromis pleurospilus* → *Stigmatochromis pleurospilus*
- Haplochromis pleurostigma* → *Copadichromis pleurostigma*
- Haplochromis pleurostigmoides* → *Copadichromis pleurostigmoides*
- Haplochromis pleurotaenia* → *Protomelas pleurotaenia*
- Haplochromis plutonius* Greenwood & Barel, 1978** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis polli* → *Ctenochromis polli*
- Haplochromis polyacanthus* → *Orthochromis polyacanthus*
- Haplochromis polyodon* → *Tyrannochromis polyodon*
- Haplochromis polystigma* → *Nimbochromis polystigma*
- Haplochromis praeorbitalis* → *Taeniolethrinops praeorbitalis*
- Haplochromis prodromus* Trewavas, 1935** (Staeck (1977):254, Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis prognathus* (Pellegrin, 1904)E** (Axelrod (1993):410; *Haplochromis steindachneri* Axelrod (1993):420)
- Haplochromis prostoma* → *Nyassachromis prostoma*
- Haplochromis pseudopellegrini* Greenwood, 1967E** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis ptistes* Greenwood & Barel, 1978** (Axelrod (1993):410)
- Haplochromis purpurans* → *Nyassachromis purpurans*
- Haplochromis pyrrhocephalus* Witte & Witte-Maas, 1987** (*Yssichromis pyrrhocephalus* Smith (2001):86)
- Haplochromis pyrrhoptyx* van Oijen, 1991E**
- Haplochromis quadrimaculatus* → *Copadichromis quadrimaculatus*
- Haplochromis Quads* → *Copadichromis mbenji*
- Haplochromis rebeli* → *Haplochromis prognathus*
- Haplochromis (Hoplolilapia) retrodens* (Hilgendorf, 1888)E** (*Hoplolilapia retrodens* Staeck (1983):336, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):790, Axelrod (1993):395, Smith (2001):70)
- Haplochromis rheophilus* → *Schwetzochromis neodon*
- Haplochromis rhoadesii* → *Buccochromis rhoadesii*
- Haplochromis Riponianus* → *Mbipia* sp. Uganda blue scraper
- Haplochromis riponianus* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):520, Axelrod (1993):398, Seehausen (1996):182) "Victoria Redtail Hap"
- Haplochromis rostratus* → *Fosforochromis rostratus*
- Haplochromis Royal Blue* → *Otopharynx heterodon*
- Haplochromis rubescens* Snoeks, 1994** "red Kivu haplo"
- Haplochromis rudolfianus* → 'Thoracochromis' rudolfianus
- Haplochromis Sauvagei* → *Haplochromis fischeri*
- Haplochromis sauvagei* (Pfeffer, 1896)** (*Haplochromis* sp. Rock kribensis Seehausen (1996):159; Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):832, James (2002):62; *Pundamilia* sp. Rock kribensis Smith (2001):81) "Rock Kribensis / Haplochromis CH33 / Checkerboard Haplochromis / Chessboard Haplochromis / Paralabidochromis sp. Rock Kribensis / Uganda Rock Kribensis"
- Haplochromis saxicola* Greenwood, 1960** (Axelrod (1993):412, Seehausen (1996):183)
- Haplochromis scheffersi* Snoeks, de Vos & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1987** (Axelrod (1993):423) "Scheffers's Kivu haplo"
- Haplochromis schoutedeni* → *Haplochromis paucidens*

<i>Haplochromis schubotzi</i> Boulenger, 1914 (Axelrod (1993):424)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black nyererei → <i>Pundamilia pundamilia</i>
<i>Haplochromis schubotziellus</i> Greenwood, 1973 (Axelrod (1993):424; <i>Astatotilapia schubotziellus</i> Smith (2001):59)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black pectoralE
<i>Haplochromis schwetzi</i> → 'Thoracochromis' schwetzi	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black pseudonigrans → <i>Lithochromis xanthopteryx</i>
<i>Haplochromis selenurus</i> → <i>Otopharynx selenurus</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black Silver Tip (Smith (2001):62)
<i>Haplochromis semipalatus</i> → <i>Mylochromis melanonotus</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black Ukurewe → <i>Lithochromis</i> sp.
<i>Haplochromis serenus</i> → <i>Nyassachromis serenus</i>	Black Ukurewe
<i>Haplochromis serranoides</i> → <i>Haplochromis spekii</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black tail giant scraper → <i>Neochromis</i> sp. Black tail giant scraper
<i>Haplochromis serranus</i> (Pfeffer, 1896) (Axelrod (1993):412, Seehausen (1996):207)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue and orange fins (Seehausen (1996):251) "Xystichromis Blue Fire Fin"
<i>Haplochromis serridens</i> Regan, 1925 (Axelrod (1993):424)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue bar (Smith (2001):63)
<i>Haplochromis sexfasciatus</i> → <i>Placidochromis johnstoni</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue back "Haplochromis Orange-fire Fin / Haplochromis Orange-fire"
<i>Haplochromis similis</i> → <i>Protomelas similis</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue deepwater (Seehausen (1996):127, James (2002):51)
<i>Haplochromis simpsoni</i> Greenwood, 1965 (Ciclidi Africani (1987):94, Axelrod (1993):424)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue fire fin → <i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue and orange fins
<i>Haplochromis simulans</i> → <i>Nimbochromis venustus</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue glint
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All black nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp.	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue insectivore (Seehausen (1996):247)
All black nyererei	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue microdon (Seehausen (1996):223)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All red Lake Edward	<i>Haplochromis</i> (<i>Platytaeniodus</i>) sp. Blue Neon
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All red Lake Nabugabo	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue nyererei → <i>Pundamilia azurea</i>
"Haplochromis Purple Head 1"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue obliquidens (Seehausen (1996):231)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All red Lake Nawampsasa (James (2002):48; <i>Xystichromis</i> sp. All Red Smith (2001):85)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue paedophage = ? <i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All yellow
"Kyoga Flameback / Nawampsasa All Red" = ?	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue pseudonigrans → <i>Lithochromis rubripinnis</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Cherry fin	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue Redfin (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):830) "Haplochromis CH34"
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All red Lake Victoria → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp.	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue Rock Hunter (<i>Harpagochromis</i> sp. Blue Rock Hunter Smith (2001):67)
All red nyererei	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue rockpicker → <i>Haplochromis cyaneus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All red nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. All red nyererei	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue scraper → <i>Neochromis omnicaeruleus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All red weed scraper	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue sharp snout (Seehausen (1996):186)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. All yellow	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue short snout scraper (Seehausen (1996):166)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Almost piscivore	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue Tipped "Yssichromis Tipped Blue"
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Anchor scraper	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Brass
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bartoni-likeE	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bright red sheller
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Beak lip	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Broad lower jaw
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. BicolourE	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Broken bar → <i>Haplochromis paropius</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Big blue → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Big blue	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Broken line colour
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Big blue hunter (Seehausen (1996):210)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bronze (<i>Harpagochromis</i> sp. Bronze Smith (2001):67)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Big eye "Haplochromis Big Eye Scraper"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Brown narrow snout (Seehausen (1996):246)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Big eye Edward (Smith (2001):62)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bugesera
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Big Mouth → <i>Haplochromis orthostoma</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bunyago black
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Big teethE (Seehausen (1996):255)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bunyenyi
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bihuru scraper → <i>Neochromis</i> sp.	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bunyonyi yellow
Bihuru scraper	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Bwiru nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp.
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black and orange → <i>Pundamilia igneopinnis</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Calliptera
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black and orange nyererei → <i>Pundamilia igneopinnis</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Carp → <i>Mbipia lutea</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black and red fins (Seehausen (1996):254)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. CH 5 → <i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Thick skin
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black and yellow pseudonigrans → <i>Lithochromis rubripinnis</i> / → <i>Lithochromis xanthopteryx</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. CH 19 → <i>Haplochromis katavi</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black Bullet	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black cave (Seehausen (1996):242)	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black cryptodonE	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black long snout (Seehausen (1996):241)	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Black nigricans → <i>Neochromis</i> sp.	
Black nigricans	

- Haplochromis* sp. CH 22 → *Haplochromis* sp. Rock kribensis Ouganda
Haplochromis sp. CH 33 → *Haplochromis* sp. Rock kribensis
Haplochromis sp. CH 36 → *Haplochromis* sp. Fire fin
Haplochromis sp. CH 44 → *Haplochromis* sp. Thick skin
Haplochromis sp. Cherry Fin (Smith (2001):63)
Haplochromis sp. Cherry flank
Haplochromis sp. Chessboard rockpicker (Seehausen (1996):151)
Haplochromis sp. Chlorocephalus**E**
Haplochromis sp. Christmas Fulu → *Haplochromis phytophagus*
Haplochromis sp. Citrus → *Haplochromis sphex*
Haplochromis sp. Cleaner → *Haplochromis cronus*
Haplochromis sp. Cobalt "Gaurochromis Cobalt"
Haplochromis sp. Coöp**E**
Haplochromis sp. Copper black → *Mbipia mbipi*
Haplochromis sp. Creek
Haplochromis sp. Crimson tide → *Pundamilia* sp. Crimson tide
Haplochromis sp. Cross bar
Haplochromis sp. Cross bar Fulu
Haplochromis sp. Cross dresser → *Neochromis* sp. Cross dresser
Haplochromis sp. Dayglow (James (2002):62)
"Dayglow"
Haplochromis sp. Dayglow Fulu (*Xystichromis* sp. Dayglow Fulu Smith (2001):85) = ? *Haplochromis* sp. Dayglow
Haplochromis sp. Deep blue → *Pundamilia macrocephala*
Haplochromis sp. Deep velvet black
Haplochromis sp. Deepbody red
Haplochromis sp. Deepwater → *Pundamilia macrocephala*
Haplochromis sp. Deepwater rock sheller (Seehausen (1996):195)
Haplochromis sp. Dentex-Like (*Prognathochromis* sp. Dentex-Like Smith (2001):77)
Haplochromis sp. Diversicolor
Haplochromis sp. Double stripe
Haplochromis sp. Duck snout (Seehausen (1996):246)
Haplochromis sp. Dusky winered fin → *Haplochromis antleter*
Haplochromis sp. Dwarf hiatus
Haplochromis sp. Eastern blue scraper
Haplochromis sp. Electric Blue → *Sciaenochromis fryeri*
Haplochromis sp. Elongate rockpicker**E**
Haplochromis sp. Elongate short snout scraper (Seehausen (1996):166)
Haplochromis sp. Emerald fire (James (2002):62)
"Emerald Fire"
Haplochromis sp. Filamentosus**E**
Haplochromis sp. Fine bar scraper
Haplochromis sp. Fire fin (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):834) "Haplochromis Fire / Haplochromis Fire Uganda / Haplochromis CH36"
Haplochromis sp. Fire red
Haplochromis sp. Flameback (Smith (2001):64, James (2002):47) "Kyoga Flameback" = ? *Haplochromis* sp. Red back scraper
Haplochromis sp. Fleshy lips**E** (Seehausen (1996):177)
Haplochromis sp. Frogmouth
- Haplochromis* sp. Gana pseudonigricans →
Lithochromis sp. Gana pseudonigricans
Haplochromis sp. Giant scraper → *Neochromis gigas*
Haplochromis sp. Gigati "Pyxichromis Gigati"
Haplochromis sp. Glaucocephalus
Haplochromis sp. Gold "Haplochromis Gold Chest"
Haplochromis sp. Gold Edward (Smith (2001):64)
Haplochromis sp. Gold Largemouth → *Pyxichromis* sp. Gold Largemouth
Haplochromis sp. Golden duck "Harpagochromis Golden Duck"
Haplochromis sp. Gray blue
Haplochromis sp. Gray pseudo-nigricans**E**
Haplochromis sp. Half crimson
Haplochromis sp. Hippo point → *Haplochromis* sp. Salmon
Haplochromis sp. Ihema
Haplochromis sp. Incurved dorsal head profile (Seehausen (1996):239)
Haplochromis sp. Jinja I
Haplochromis sp. Jinja big scraper → *Neochromis* sp. Jinja big scraper
Haplochromis sp. Jinja blue scraper → *Neochromis* sp. Jinja blue scraper
Haplochromis sp. Juma scraper → *Neochromis* sp. Juma scraper
Haplochromis sp. Kachira Blue → *Haplochromis commutabilis*
Haplochromis sp. Kachira Double Big Eggspot
Haplochromis sp. Kachira Skinny
Haplochromis sp. Kachira Uni-Bi-Tri
Haplochromis sp. Karago
Haplochromis sp. Katwe
Haplochromis sp. Kayenzi
Haplochromis sp. Kenya Gold (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):830)
Haplochromis sp. Kenyaboli
Haplochromis sp. Kenyanis
Haplochromis sp. Kijanebalola Balukopf
Haplochromis sp. Kijanebalola Einreihe
Haplochromis sp. Kijanebalola Flachkopf
Haplochromis sp. Kribensis → *Haplochromis bwathondii*
Haplochromis sp. Kruising → *Neochromis* sp. Kruising
Haplochromis sp. Kyoga flameback → *Haplochromis* sp. All red Lake Nawampasa
Haplochromis sp. Labeo scraper → *Neochromis* sp. Labeo scraper
Haplochromis sp. Ladies lake deep
Haplochromis sp. Lake Albert Aeneacolor
Haplochromis sp. Lake George → *Haplochromis aeneocolor*
Haplochromis sp. Lake Kivu
Haplochromis sp. Large brownae (Seehausen (1996):242)
Haplochromis sp. Large eye black → *Mbipia* sp. Large eye black
Haplochromis sp. Large eye guierti**E**
Haplochromis sp. Large eye nigricans → *Neochromis* sp. Large eye nigricans
Haplochromis sp. Large eye pseudonigricans (Seehausen (1996):131)
Haplochromis sp. Large scale nigricans → *Neochromis* sp. Large scale nigricans
Haplochromis sp. Largemouth Edward
Haplochromis sp. Latifasciata

<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Lemon fin nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp.	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange dorsal nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Orange dorsal nyererei
Lemon fin nyererei	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Lemon jumbo "Komo Island	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange macula E
<i>Haplochromis</i> "	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange ocelli
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Limax	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange pseudonigricans →
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Littoral scraper	<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Orange pseudonigricans
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Long black → <i>Neochromis</i> sp. Long black	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange rock hunter (Seehausen (1996):214, James (2002):62)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Long female	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange tip elongate
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Long snout (<i>Tridontochromis</i> sp. Silver Stiletto Smith (2001):84) "Longsnout"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange yellow big teeth E
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Long snout pseudonigricans →	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange yellow small teeth E
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Long snout pseudonigricans	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pale egg dummy (Seehausen (1996):246)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Long teeth (Seehausen (1996):177)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pallisa Black Slick (<i>Harpagochromis</i> sp. Pallisa Black Slick Smith (2001):68)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Longurius E (Seehausen (1996):255)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Paropius like E
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Lupa "Lupa mouthbrooder"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Parrot mouth
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Lutoto "Lake Nkugute mouthbrooder"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Parrot obesus
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Macrops like E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Parvidens (<i>Lipochromis</i> sp. Parvidens-Like Smith (2001):71) "Haplochromis Parvidens Orange / Haplochromis Parvidens Red / Haplochromis Parvidens Like"
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Macula (Seehausen (1996):254)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Parvidens Shovelmouth (<i>Lipochromis</i> sp. Parvidens Shovelmouth Smith (2001):72)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Madonna	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Piceata
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Makreel	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Piebald red fin
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Martini red	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pink anal → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Pink anal
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Matumbi hunter (Seehausen (1996):223) "Lipochromis sp. Matumbi Hunter"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pink flush
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Maxilaris	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pink paedophage E
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Mbita red anal → <i>Mbipia mbipi</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pixychromis
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Micro obesus E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Plumbus
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Migori (Smith (2001):65)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pointed jaw chromogynos (Seehausen (1996):177)
" <i>Haplochromis Zaire</i> " = ? <i>Haplochromis fischeri</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Porthole
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Migori Sheller → <i>Haplochromis fischeri</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pseudo morsei E
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Mintatus	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pseudoblack (Seehausen (1996):86)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Mohasi	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pseudoblue → <i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Pseudoblue
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Morsei E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pseudonigricans → <i>Neochromis rufocaudalis</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Mtumbi hunter	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pseudopaludinosus "yellow Lake Rukwa mouthbrooder"
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Mubura purple O/B	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pseudorockpicker (Seehausen (1996):148)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Mud all red	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Purple lemon jumbo
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Muhuru	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Purple head E
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Mwanza Bach	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Purple miler E
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Nawampasa Blue	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Purple rocker E (Seehausen (1996):247)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. N'dwe	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Purple yellow (Seehausen (1996):234)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Neon blue → <i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Red tail sheller	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Pygmy
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. New gold	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Rakai
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Nigrofasciatus → <i>Haplochromis coprologus</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Red anal blue → <i>Mbipia</i> sp. Red anal blue
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Nshere "Lake Kyamwiga mouthbrooder"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Red anal nigricans → <i>Neochromis</i> sp. Red anal nigricans
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Nubila	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Red anal nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Red anal nyererei
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Nyanza	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Red and blue insectivore
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Nyegesi Bay	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Red back scraper (Seehausen (1996):235) "Haplochromis Erythrocephalus / Enterochromis Erythrocephalus" = ? <i>Haplochromis obliquidens</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Nyererei paedophage (Seehausen (1996):226)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Red blue scraper
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Open water predator	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange anal nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Orange anal nyererei	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange anal picker (Seehausen (1996):155)	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange belly (Seehausen (1996):246)	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange carp → <i>Mbipia</i> sp. Orange carp	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange chest silvery scraper (Seehausen (1996):235)	
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Orange cinereus E	

- Haplochromis* sp. Red cap "redheaded Rukwa mouthbrooder"
- Haplochromis* sp. Red carp → *Mbipia* sp. Red carp
- Haplochromis* sp. Red chest → *Pundamilia* sp. Red chest
- Haplochromis* sp. Red edge Edward (Smith (2001):65)
- Haplochromis* sp. Red empodisma**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Red eye guarti
- Haplochromis* sp. Red eye scraper**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Red fin blue neon
- Haplochromis* sp. Red fin lividus
- Haplochromis* sp. Red fin piebald
- Haplochromis* sp. Red Fin Predator (*Harpagochromis* sp. Red Fin Predator Smith (2001):68)
- Haplochromis* sp. Red fire
- Haplochromis* sp. Red flank nyererei → *Pundamilia* sp. Red flank nyererei
- Haplochromis* sp. Red giant sheller (Seehausen (1996):198)
- Haplochromis* sp. Red head nyererei → *Pundamilia* sp. Red head nyererei
- Haplochromis* sp. Red insectivore
- Haplochromis* sp. Red little mouth
- Haplochromis* sp. Red lividus
- Haplochromis* sp. Red piebald (Smith (2001):65)
- Haplochromis* sp. Red pseudonigricans → *Lithochromis rufus*
- Haplochromis* sp. Red pseudorockpicker (Seehausen (1996):150)
- Haplochromis* sp. Red rim anal → *Pundamilia* sp. Red rim anal
- Haplochromis* sp. Red riponianus
- Haplochromis* sp. Red rock sheller (Seehausen (1996):199) "Ptyochromis sp. Red Rock Sheller"
- Haplochromis* sp. Red short snout scraper (Seehausen (1996):163)
- Haplochromis* sp. Red silver
- Haplochromis* sp. Red supramacrops
- Haplochromis* sp. Red tail giant scraper → *Neochromis* sp. Red tail giant scraper
- Haplochromis* (*Platytaeniodus*) sp. Red tail sheller
- Haplochromis* sp. Red tridens → *Haplochromis vanoijeni*
- Haplochromis* sp. Red zebra (Seehausen (1996):187)
- Haplochromis* sp. Red Zue
- Haplochromis* sp. Reginus**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Rock Kenya
- Haplochromis* sp. Rock kribensis → *Haplochromis sauvagei*
- Haplochromis* sp. Rock kribensis Uganda → *Haplochromis sauvagei*
- Haplochromis* sp. Rock macula (Seehausen (1996):167)
- Haplochromis* sp. Rock riponianus (Seehausen (1996):183)
- Haplochromis* sp. Rockpicker (Seehausen (1996):154)
- Haplochromis* sp. Rotbrust (Staeck (1983):335)
- Haplochromis* sp. Royal Blue → *Otopharynx heterodon*
- Haplochromis* sp. Rubripinnis
- Haplochromis* sp. Rubrocorpus "Haplochromis All Red Lake Edward"
- Haplochromis* sp. Rubrofrons
- Haplochromis* sp. Ruby (Smith (2001):66)
- Haplochromis* sp. Ruby green
- Haplochromis* sp. Rukwa → *Haplochromis katavi*
- Haplochromis* sp. Rukwa green "green Lake Rukwa mouthbrooder"
- Haplochromis* sp. Rummy nose
- Haplochromis* sp. Rusinga sheller
- Haplochromis* sp. Ruti-Psammo (Seehausen (1996):186)
- Haplochromis* sp. Salmon (*Ptyochromis* sp. Hippo Point Salmon Smith (2001):79; *Haplochromis* sp. Hippo point James (2002):62) "Hippo Point Salmon" in ? *Pundamilia*
- Haplochromis* sp. Scraper pseudonigricans → *Lithochromis* sp. Scraper pseudonigricans
- Haplochromis* sp. Serpentine
- Haplochromis* sp. Serranus red eye
- Haplochromis* sp. Sharpsnout → *Haplochromis ushindi*
- Haplochromis* sp. Short head chilotes (Seehausen (1996):174; *Paralabidochromis* sp. Short Head Chilotes Smith (2001):75)
- Haplochromis* sp. Short head nigricans (Seehausen (1996):79)
- Haplochromis* sp. Short scraper → *Mbipia* sp. Short scraper
- Haplochromis* sp. Short snout scraper (Seehausen (1996):163)
- Haplochromis* sp. Short supramacrops**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Shovelmouth (Seehausen (1996):247)
- Haplochromis* sp. Silver stiletto → *Haplochromis* sp. Long snout
- Haplochromis* sp. Simpsoni like
- Haplochromis* sp. Sky blue picker (Seehausen (1996):158)
- Haplochromis* sp. Slender deepwater (Seehausen (1996):128, James (2002):51)
- Haplochromis* sp. Slender orange
- Haplochromis* sp. Slender scraper → *Neochromis* sp. Slender scraper
- Haplochromis* sp. Small blue zebra**E** (Seehausen (1996):251)
- Haplochromis* sp. Small empodisma**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Small mouth nyererei → *Pundamilia* sp. Small mouth nyererei
- Haplochromis* sp. Small red Bugesera
- Haplochromis* sp. Smallback Mohasi
- Haplochromis* sp. Smoke**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Soft gray**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Southern pseudorockpicker (Seehausen (1996):150)
- Haplochromis* sp. Sozihe crusher (Seehausen (1996):203)
- Haplochromis* sp. Sphaerium crusher
- Haplochromis* sp. Spinosignis → *Haplochromis* sp. Flameback
- Haplochromis* sp. Spotbar (*Astatotilapia* sp. Spotbar Smith (2001):60)
- Haplochromis* sp. Square Blotch → *Ctenopharynx intermedius*
- Haplochromis* sp. Steel blue piebald → *Haplochromis xenognathus*
- Haplochromis* sp. Steveni Eastern → *Protomelas fenestratus*
- Haplochromis* sp. Stone (Seehausen (1996):202)
- Haplochromis* sp. Straight cinctus
- Haplochromis* sp. Strip mac**E**
- Haplochromis* sp. Striped crusher (Seehausen (1996):186)

<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Striped rock sheller (Seehausen (1996):195)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow deepwater (Seehausen (1996):127, James (2002):51)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Supramacrops E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow fin serratus
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Thelodon like	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow giant crusher (Seehausen (1996):190)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Thick lip Mohasi	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow insectivore
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Thick skin ??(Seehausen (1996):251, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):828, James (2002):36; <i>Astatotilapia</i> sp. Red Tail Smith (2001):60)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow orange tail
"Haplochromis 34 / Haplochromis Obliquidens / Haplochromis CH5 / Haplochromis CH44 / Haplochromis Brownae / Haplochromis Flavipinnis / Haplochromis Thick Skin Like"	Haplochromis sp. Yellow rockpicker → <i>Haplochromis</i> <i>flavus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Tigrus E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow Snout Predator
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Tipped blue → <i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Blue Tipped	(<i>Harpagochromis</i> sp. Yellow Snout Predator Smith (2001):69)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Tomato "Haplochromis Tomato Red"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow velvet black → <i>Mbipia mbipi</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Torpedo kribensis → <i>Haplochromis</i> <i>worthingtoni</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Zebra Miandere → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Zebra Miandere
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Tricolour "Haplochromis Tricolor Fulu"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Zebra nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> <i>pundamilia</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Twenty E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Zebra Obliquidens → <i>Haplochromis latifasciatus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Two small E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Zebra Senga → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Zebra Senga
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Two stripe white lip E	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Zue crusher (Seehausen (1996):203)
(<i>Harpagochromis</i> sp. Two Stripe White Lip Smith (2001):69) "Haplochromis Twostripe / Prognathochromis sp. All Yellow"	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Zue rockpicker (Seehausen (1996):153)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Two stripe yellow green (Seehausen (1996):255)	<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Zue sheller (Seehausen (1996):198)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Uganda blue scraper → <i>Mbipia</i> sp. Uganda blue scraper	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>sparsidens</i> → <i>Haplochromis bloyeti</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Uganda redside	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>speciosus</i> → <i>Otopharynx speciosus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Ukerewe nyererei → <i>Pundamilia</i> sp. Ukerewe nyererei	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>spectabilis</i> → <i>Buccochromis spectabilis</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Ukerewe pseudonigricans → <i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Ukerewe pseudonigricans	<i>Haplochromis spekii</i> (Boulenger, 1906)E (Axelrod (1993):412; <i>Pelmatochromis spekii</i> Axelrod (1960b):15)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Unicuspid scraper → <i>Neochromis</i> sp. Unicuspid scraper	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>sphaerodon</i> → <i>Mylochromis sphaerodon</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Ursus	<i>Haplochromis sphex</i> ter Huurne & Witte, 2010E (Axelrod (1993):255)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Utajo	" <i>Haplochromis</i> Obesus"
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Uvinza	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>spilonotus</i> → <i>Protomelas spilonotus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Velvet black → <i>Neochromis</i> <i>greenwoodi</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>spilopterus</i> → <i>Protomelas spilopterus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Velvet black blotch → <i>Neochromis</i> <i>greenwoodi</i>	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>spilorhynchus</i> → <i>Champsochromis</i> <i>spilorhynchus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Velvet black cryptodon (Seehausen (1996):222)	<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>spilostichus</i> → <i>Sciaenochromis</i> <i>spilostichus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Velvet black Speke Gulf → <i>Mbipia</i> <i>mbipi</i>	<i>Haplochromis squamipinnis</i> Regan, 1921 (Axelrod (1993):424; <i>Harpagochromis squamipinnis</i> Smith (2001):70)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Vertical blotch	<i>Haplochromis squamulatus</i> Regan, 1922E (Axelrod (1993):412)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Vesi scraper → <i>Neochromis</i> sp. Vesi scraper	Haplochromis Square Blotch → <i>Ctenopharynx</i> <i>intermedius</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Victoria Nile	<i>Haplochromis stanleyi</i> → <i>Haplochromis cinereus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Wyber E	<i>Haplochromis stappersii</i> Poll, 1943 (Axelrod (1993):420)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Xenognathus like E	<i>Haplochromis steindachneri</i> → <i>Haplochromis</i> <i>prognathus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow → <i>Haplochromis pancitrinus</i>	<i>Haplochromis stigmatogenys</i> → 'Thoracochromis' <i>stigmatogenys</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow anal scraper → <i>Neochromis</i> sp. Yellow anal scraper	<i>Haplochromis stonemani</i> → <i>Aulonocara stonemani</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow belly lake George → <i>Haplochromis straeleni</i> → <i>Astatareochromis straeleni</i>	<i>Haplochromis stormsi</i> → <i>Orthochromis stormsi</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. aeneocolor	<i>Haplochromis strigatus</i> → <i>Dimidiochromis strigatus</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow belly lake Victoria	<i>Haplochromis Strigigena</i> → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus</i> <i>multicolor</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow bloody chest	<i>Haplochromis strigigena</i> → <i>Astatotilapia</i> <i>bloyeti</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow blue → <i>Lithochromis</i> <i>rubripinnis</i>	<i>Haplochromis subocularis</i> → <i>Mylochromis subocularis</i>
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow Bukoba	<i>Haplochromis sulphureus</i> Greenwood & Barel, 1978 (Axelrod (1993):412)
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Yellow chin pseudonigricans → <i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Yellow chin pseudonigricans	Haplochromis Sunset → <i>Dimidiochromis strigatus</i>

- Haplochromis swynnertoni** (Boulenger, 1907)
(Axelrod (1993):422)
- Haplochromis taeniatus* → *Haplochromis prognathus*
- Haplochromis taeniolatus* → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Haplochromis tanaos** van Oijen & Witte, 1996
(Seehausen (1996):227)
- Haplochromis taurinus** Trewavas, 1933 (Axelrod (1993):424)
- Haplochromis teegelaari** Greenwood & Barel, 1978E
(Axelrod (1993):412)
- Haplochromis tenuis* → *Haplochromis longirostris*
- Haplochromis tetraspilus* → *Otopharynx tetraspilus*
- Haplochromis tetrastigma* → *Otopharynx tetrastigma*
- Haplochromis teunisrasi** Witte & Witte-Maas, 1981
(Axelrod (1993):412)
- Haplochromis thelidon** Greenwood, 1960 (Axelrod (1993):412)
- Haplochromis thereuterion** van Oijen & Witte, 1996
(Seehausen (1996):227)
- Haplochromis Thola* → *Champsochromis caeruleus*
- Haplochromis thomasi* → *Anomalochromis thomasi*
- Haplochromis thuragnathus** Greenwood, 1967E
(Axelrod (1993):412)
- Haplochromis thysi* → *Sargochromis thysi*
- Haplochromis torrenticola* → *Orthochromis torrenticola*
- Haplochromis triaenodon* → *Protomelas triaenodon*
- Haplochromis tridens** Regan & Trewavas, 1928E
(Axelrod (1993):412)
- Haplochromis trimaculatus* → *Copadichromis trimaculatus*
- Haplochromis turkanae* → 'Thoracochromis' turkanae
- Haplochromis tweedleei* → *Astatotilapia tweedleei*
- Haplochromis tyrianthinus** Greenwood & Gee, 1969
(Axelrod (1993):412)
- Haplochromis urotaenia* → *Hemitaeniochromis urotaenia*
- Haplochromis ushindi** van Oijen, 2004E
Haplochromis vanderhorsti → *Astatoreochromis vanderhorsti*
- 'Haplochromis' vanheusdeni** Schedel, Friel & Schliewen, 2014 "Sonjo Orthochromis"
- Haplochromis vanoijeni** de Zeeuw & Witte, 2010
"Haplochromis sp. red tridens"
- Haplochromis velifer** Trewavas, 1933 (Cyclidi Africani (1987):95, Axelrod (1993):424)
- Haplochromis venator** Greenwood, 1965E (Axelrod (1993):424)
- Haplochromis ventralis* → *Pseudocrenilabrus nicholsi*
- Haplochromis venustus* → *Nimbochromis venustus*
- Haplochromis versluysi* → *Haplochromis prognathus*
- Haplochromis vicarius** Trewavas, 1933 (Axelrod (1993):424)
- Haplochromis (Paralabidochromis) victoriae** (Greenwood, 1956) (*Paralabidochromis victoriae* Axelrod (1993):419)
- Haplochromis victorianus** (Pellegrin, 1904)E
(Axelrod (1993):412)
- Haplochromis virgatus* → *Protomelas virgatus*
- Haplochromis virginalis* → *Copadichromis virginalis*
- Haplochromis vittatus** (Boulenger, 1901) (Axelrod (1993):423) "striped Kivu haplo"
- Haplochromis vonlinnei** van Oijen & de Zeeuw, 2008
Haplochromis (Allochromis) welcommei Greenwood, 1966 (Axelrod (1993):399)
- Haplochromis welwitschi* → *Chetia welwitschi*
- Haplochromis Wingatii* → *Astatotilapia bloyeti*
- Haplochromis wingatii* → 'Thoracochromis' wingatii
- Haplochromis wittei* → *Haplochromis paucidens*
- Haplochromis woodi* → *Stigmatochromis woodi*
- Haplochromis worthingtoni** Regan, 1929 (Axelrod (1993):422; ? *Prognathochromis worthingtoni* Smith (2001):78) "Big Red / Torpedo Kribensis"
- Haplochromis xenodon* → *Haplochromis (Macropleurodus) bicolor*
- Haplochromis xenognathus** Greenwood, 1957
(Axelrod (1993):412, Seehausen (1996):194; *Ptyochromis xenognathus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):861, Smith (2001):79) "Haplochromis Steel Blue Piebald"
- Haplochromis xenostoma** Regan, 1922E (Axelrod (1993):398)
- Haplochromis Yellow Blackline* → *Mylochromis melanonotus*
- Haplochromis Yellowfin Mloto* → *Otopharynx tetraspilus*
- Haplotaxodon** Boulenger, 1906
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Haplotaxodon melanoides* → *Benthochromis melanoides*
- Haplotaxodon microlepis** Boulenger, 1906 (Axelrod (1960b):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):509, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):786, Axelrod (1993):59, Konings (1998):154, Konings (2015):301) "Bulldog Cichlid"
- Haplotaxodon tricoti* → *Benthochromis tricoti*
- Haplotaxodon trifasciatus* → *Haplotaxodon microlepis*
- Haptogenys** Springer, 1972
(BLENNIIDAE>Blenniinae)
- Haptogenys bipunctata** (Day, 1876)
- Hara* → *Erethistes*
- Hara aspera* → *Erethistes hara*
- Hara conta* → *Conta conta*
- Hara Filamentosa* → *Erethistes pusillus*
- Hara Hara* → *Erethistes pusillus*
- Hara Maesotensis* → *Erethistes minusculus*
- Hara saharsai* → *Erethistes hara*
- Hara serrata* → *Erethistes hara*
- Harald Schultz's Cory → *Hoplisoma haraldschultzi*
- Harald Schultz' pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma haraldschultzi*
- Harald Schultz's Tetra → *Hyphessobrycon haraldschultzi*
- Hardbellied Characin → *Mylossoma duriventre*
- Hardbelly Silver Dollar → *Mylossoma duriventre*
- Harders → *Mugilidae*
- Hardlip Barb → *Osteochilus vittatus*
- Haringen → *Clupeidae*
- Harlequin darter → *Etheostoma histrio*
- Harlequin Fish → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
- Harlequin rasbora → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
- Harlequin Shark → *Labeo cyclorrhynchus*
- Harlequin shark-minnow → *Labeo cyclorrhynchus*
- Harnasmeervallen → *Loricariidae*
- Harpagochromis → *Haplochromis*
- Harrison's Pencilfish → *Nannostomus harrisoni*
- Hart's Rivulus → *Anablepsoides hartii*
- Harttia** Steindachner, 1877
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
- Harttia absaberi** Oyakawa, Fichberg & Langeani, 2013
- Harttia carvalhoi** Miranda Ribeiro, 1939 (Burgess (1989):439, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):443)
- Harttia depressa** Rapp Py-Daniel & Oliviera, 2001
- Harttia dissidens** Rapp Py-Daniel & Oliviera, 2001

- Harttia duriventris** Rapp Py-Daniel & Oliviera, 2001
Harttia fluminensis Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012
Harttia fowleri (Pellegrin, 1908) ?(Cteniloricaria fowleri Burgess (1989):440, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):578, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):438; Cteniloricaria sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):262; L53 Aqualog 1 (1995):27, Aqualog 21 (2004):67, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):48) "Oyapock Loricaria / L53 / Bristly Wiptail Catfish"
Harttia garavelloii Oyakawa, 1993
Harttia gracilis Oyakawa, 1993
Harttia guianensis Rapp Py-Daniel & Oliviera, 2001 ?(Cteniloricaria sp. Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):440)
Harttia kronei Miranda Ribeiro, 1908 (Burgess (1989):439, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):338, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):445, Oyakawa et al. (2006):106 "Bituva"
Harttia (Quiritixys) leiopleura Oyakawa, 1993
Harttia longipinna Langeani, Oyakawa & Montoya-Burgos, 2001
Harttia loricariformis Steindachner, 1877 (Burgess (1989):426, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):338, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):446)
Harttia merevari Provenzano et al., 2005
Harttia (Quiritixys) novalimensis Oyakawa, 1993
Harttia punctata Rapp Py-Daniel & Oliviera, 2001
Harttia rhombocephala Miranda Ribeiro, 1939 (Burgess (1989):439)
Harttia sp. Rio Curuá = ? Harttia sp. Rio Maicuru
Harttia sp. Rio Maicuru
Harttia sp. Rio Tocantins (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):448)
Harttia sp. Rio Trombetas (Cteniloricaria sp. Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):440)
Harttia sp. São Paulo (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):448)
Harttia surinamensis Boeseman, 1971 (Burgess (1989):439, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):450; ?? L 40 Aqualog 1 (1995):22, Aqualog 21 (2004):59, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):45) "L40 / Plane Cat"
Harttia torrenticola Oyakawa, 1993 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):452)
Harttia trombetensis Rapp Py-Daniel & Oliviera, 2001
Harttia tuna Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012
Harttia uatumensis Rapp Py-Daniel & Oliviera, 2001
Hartiella Boeseman, 1971 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
Hartiella crassicauda (Boeseman, 1953) (Burgess (1989):439, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):452)
Hartiella intermedia Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012
Hartiella janmoli Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012
Hartiella longicauda Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012
Hartiella lucifer Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012
Hartiella parva Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012
Hartiella pilosa Covain & Fisch-Muller, 2012 Hartweg's Cichlid → Vieja hartwegi
Harvey's (Licorice) Gourami → Parosphromenus harveyi
Hasemania Ellis, 1911 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Hasemania Bilineata → *Spintherobolus broccae*
Hasemania bilineata Ellis, 1911 (? Ahl (1932):39, ? Arnold (1933b):122; *Coptobrycon bilineatus* Géry (1978):402)
'Hasemania' crenuchoides Zarske & Géry, 1999 (Hasemania sp. Géry (1978):540 lower photo)
- Hasemania hansenii** (Fowler, 1949) (Géry (1978):518, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):162)
Hasemania kalunga Bertaco & Carvalho, 2010
Hasemania marginata → Hasemania nana
Hasemania maxillaris Ellis, 1911 (Géry (1978):518)
Hasemania melanura → Hasemania nana
Hasemania melanura Ellis, 1911 (Géry (1978):518) "copper tetra"
'Hasemania' nambiquara Bertaco & Malabarba, 2007
Hasemania nana (Lütken, 1875) (Géry (1978):518, Aquarien Atlas (1982):264, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):175, Sterba (1990):79, Mills (1993):74, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):60, Dawes (2002):197; *Hemigrammus nanus* Brymer (1954):143, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):209, Innes (1956):151, Schneider & Whitney (1957):299, Makino (1961):2, Sterba (1962):122, Whiteman (1962):14, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):32, Santos (1987):54; *Hasemania marginata* Arnold (1938):70, Schreitmüller (1938):74, Kramer & Weise (1943):149, Arnold (1949a):50, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):206, Laursen (1949):20, Beck (1950):127, Rachow in HMR (1950):795, Kramer & Weise (1952):151, Vogt (1956):47, McInerny & Gerard (1959):237, Sterba (1962):139, McInerny & Gerard (1966):237, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):206, de Oliveira (1977):127, van Ramshorst (1977):157; Hasemania Melanura Hoedeman (1954):132, Veldhuizen (1956):58, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):28, Hoedeman (1974):646) "silvertip tetra / Copper Tetra / Smoothback Tetra / Piabinha vermelha / Koperzalm(pje)"
Hasemania negodagua (Lima & Gerhard, 2001)
Hasemania piatan Zanata & Serra, 2010
Hasemania uberaba Serra & Langeani, 2015 Haseman's Whiptail Catfish → *Rineloricaria hasemani* Haseman's Woodcat → *Pseudopapirus hasemani* Hassar → *Callichthys callichthys*
Hassar Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888 (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
Hassar affinis (Steindachner, 1881) (Burgess (1989):222, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):298; *Hassar woodi* Burgess (1989):223; ?? Glotzaugenwels Arnold (1939):84; *Hassar* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):252) "Cunchi Catfish"
Hassar gabiru Birindelli, Fayal & Wosiacki, 2011 Hassar *lipophthalmus* → *Anduzeoras oxyrhynchus*
Hassar *notospilus* → Hassar orestis
Hassar orestis (Steindachner, 1875) (Burgess (1989):217; *Hassar notospilus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):490, Franke (1985):189, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):208, Burgess (1989):217; *Hassar ucayalensis* Burgess (1989):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):299) "Blackfin Doradid / Blacktop Mouse Catfish"
Hassar *praelongus* → *Leptodoras praelongus*
Hassar shewellkeimi Sabaj Pérez & Birindelli, 2013 Hassar *ucayalensis* → Hassar orestis
Hassar wilderi Kindle, 1895 (Burgess (1989):223, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):355; *Hassar iheringi* Burgess (1989):218) Hasselt's Bonylip (Barb) → *Osteochilus vittatus*
Hasselt's Leaf Catfish → *Silurichthys hasselti*
Hatcheria Eigenmann, 1909 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae)
Hatcheria macraei (Girard, 1855) (*Trichomycterus macraei* Burgess (1989):322; *Trichomycterus*

- burmeisteri* Burgess (1989):322; *Trichomycterus patagoniensis* Burgess (1989):322; *Trichomycterus pique* Burgess (1989):322; *Trichomycterus titcombi* Burgess (1989):323) "bagrecito de torrente"
Hatcheria maldonadoi → *Bullockia maldonadoi*
Hatchet herring → *Pristigaster cayana*
Hatchetfish → *Carnegiella myersi*
Head-and-taillight tetra → *Hemigrammus ocellifer*
Headband Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina vittata*
Headband Rasbora → *Rasbora cephalotaenia*
Headstander → *Aramites hypselonotus* I → *Chilodus punctatus*
Headwater catfish → *Ictalurus latus*
Heavy Cory → *Hoplisoma robustum*
Heckel Acarichthys → *Acarichthys heckelii*
Heckel Crenicichla → *Crenicichla heckelii*
Heckel Discus → *Sympodus discus*
Heckel's Dace → *Leucaspis delineatus*
Heckel's Woodcat → *Centromochlus heckelii*
***Hedinichthys* Rendahl, 1933**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Triplophysinae)
***Hedinichthys grummorum* Prokofiev, 2010** "Turpan loach"
***Hedinichthys macropterus* (Herzenstein, 1888)**
"Khesi loach"
***Hedinichthys minutus* (Li, 1966)**
***Hedinichthys yarkandensis* (Day, 1877)** "Tarim loach"
Heinroths schijfzalm → *Metynnis argenteus*
***Helicophagus* Bleeker, 1857** (PANGASIIDAE)
Helicophagus hypophthalmus → *Pangasianodon hypophthalmus*
***Helicophagus leptorhynchus* Ng & Kottelat, 2000**
(Vidthayanon (2008):134) "ratfaced pangasiid"
***Helicophagus typus* Bleeker, 1857** (Burgess (1989):105)
***Helicophagus waandersii* Bleeker, 1858** (Burgess (1989):105) "mouse-faced catfish"
Helicopter Catfish → *Wallago attu*
Helicoptermeerval → *Wallago attu*
Helioperca → *Lepomis*
***Heliotrygon* Carvalho & Lovejoy, 2011**
(POTAMOTRYGONIDAE)
***Heliotrygon gomesi* Carvalho & Lovejoy, 2011**
(Potamotrygonidae gen. sp. Aqualog 15 (2000):133)
"Gomes's round ray / China Ray / Circle Ray / P58"
***Heliotrygon rosai* Carvalho & Lovejoy, 2011**
(Potamotrygonidae gen. sp. Aqualog 15 (2000):135)
"Rosa's round ray / Coly Ray / P59"
Hellabrunn's Cichlid → *Hypselecaria temporalis*
Heller's Cichlid → *Thorichthys helleri*
Helmet Doradid → *Astrodonas asterifrons*
***Helogenes* Günther, 1863**
(CETOPSIDAE>Helogeninae)
***Helogenes castaneus* (Dahl, 1960)** (Burgess (1989):288; *Leyvaichthys castaneus*)
***Helogenes gouldingi* Vari & Ortega, 1986** (Burgess (1989):288)
***Helogenes marmoratus* Günther, 1863** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):78, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):122, Arnold & Ahl (1936):257, Arnold (1949a):50, Beck (1950):152, Hoedeman (1954):244, Sterba (1962):424, Hoedeman (1974):388, Franke (1985):305, Sands (1985):28, Burgess (1989):277, Sterba (1990):381, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):358, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):750) "Marbled Helogenes / Marbled Catfish"
Helogenes marmoratus amazonae → *Helogenes marmoratus*
Helogenes unidorsalis → *Helogenes marmoratus*
***Helogenes uruyensis* Fernández-Yépez, 1967**
(Burgess (1989):288, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):750)
***Helostoma* Cuvier, 1829** (HELOSTOMATIDAE)
Helostoma rudolfi → *Helostoma temminckii*
Helostoma tambakkan → *Helostoma temminckii*
***Helostoma temminckii* Cuvier, 1829** (Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):136, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):98, Bade (1931):668, Rachow (1931):130, Ahl (1932):74, Arnold (1933b):122, Ladiges (1934):162, Innes (1935):360, Mellen & Lanier (1935):164, Stoye (1935):195, Arnold & Ahl (1936):411, Beirens (1938):108, Werner (1939):122, Rachow in HMR (1941):658, Arnold (1949a):50, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):352, Laursen (1949):144, Werner (1949):133, Beck (1950):233, Hervey & Hems (1952):314, Brymer (1954):283, Hoedeman (1954):475, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):550, Innes (1956):416, Meinken (1956):57, Kessler (1957):8, Schneider & Whitney (1957):470, Vogt (1957):55, Makino (1958):34, McInerny & Gerard (1959):377, Makino (1961):36, Sterba (1962):794, McInerny & Gerard (1966):377, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):312, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):352, Schiøtz & Dahlström (1971):132, Hoedeman (1974):961, de Oliveira (1977):237, van Ramshorst (1977):385, Vierke (1978):147, Aquarien Atlas (1982):652, Varjo (1982):214, Vierke (1986):100, Santos (1987):246, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):612, Sterba (1990):870, Pethiyagoda (1991):272, Mills (1993):146, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):654, Aqualog 6 (1997):68, Linke (1998):105, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):912, Dawes (2002):244, Vidthayanon (2008):242, Linke (2013):198, Maurin (2014):9; *Helostoma rudolfi* Kessler (1957):9, McInerny & Gerard (1959):375, McInerny & Gerard (1966):375, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):311, de Oliveira (1977):237) "kissing gourami / Green Kissing Gourami / Albino Kissing Gourami / Zoenvis / Kussende goerami / Zoengoerami / Ikan tambakan"
Helostomatidae (kissing gouramies / Küssende Guramis / kussende goerami's)
(ANABANTIFORMES>Anabantoidei)
Helotes → *Pelates*
Helotes lorentzi → *Pingalla lorentzi*
Hemelkijker → *Carassius auratus*
***Hemiancistrus* Bleeker, 1862**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Ancistomus* / *Hypostomus* / *Peckoltia* / *Pseudancistrus*
Hemiancistrus albocinctus → *Peckoltia multispinis*
Hemiancistrus braueri → *Peckoltia braueri*
Hemiancistrus brevis → *Peckoltia brevis*
'*Hemiancistrus*' cerrado de Souza, Melo, Chamon & Armbruster, 2008
'*Hemiancistrus*' chlorostictus Cardoso & Malabarba, 1999
'*Hemiancistrus*' fuliginosus Cardoso & Malabarba, 1999
Hemiancistrus gibbiceps → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
'*Hemiancistrus*' guahiborum Werneke, Armbruster, Lujan & Taphorn, 2005 (L106 Aqualog 1 (1995):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):370, Cánovas &

Puigcerver (2002):398, Aqualog 21 (2004):95, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):61, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):313) "Spotted Orangeseam Pleco / Orangeseam Cat / L106 / Yellowseam Peckoltia"
Hemiancistrus hammarlundi → 'Hemiancistrus' landoni
Hemiancistrus itacua → *Hypostomus itacua*
'Hemiancistrus' landoni Eigenmann, 1916 (Burgess (1989):434, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):369, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):941, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):227; *Hemiancistrus hammarlundi* Burgess (1989):434, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):226) "Fourband Pleco"
Hemiancistrus macrops → *Pseudancistrus megacephalus*
***Hemiancistrus medians* (Kner, 1854)** (Burgess (1989):434, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):558)
Hemiancistrus megacephalus → *Pseudancistrus megacephalus*
'Hemiancistrus' megalopteryx Cardoso, 2004
'Hemiancistrus' meizospilos Cardoso & Silva, 2004
Hemiancistrus micrommatos → *Ancistomus micrommatos*
Hemiancistrus platycephalus → *Andeancistrus platycephalus*
Hemiancistrus pulcher → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
'Hemiancistrus' punctulatus Cardoso & Malabarba, 1999
Hemiancistrus scaphirhynchus → *Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha*
Hemiancistrus spilomma → *Ancistomus spilomma*
Hemiancistrus spinosissimus → *Ancistomus spinosissimus*
Hemiancistrus spinosus → *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
'Hemiancistrus' subviridis Werneke, Sabaj, Lujan & Armbruster, 2005 (L 200 Aqualog 1 (1995):74, Aqualog 21 (2004):147, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):83, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):696; ? L128 Aqualog 1 (1995):53, Aqualog 21 (2004):107, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):66, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):692) "Lemonspotted Green Pleco / Green Pleco / Gold-yellow Hypostomus / Yellow Phantom / L200 / Smallspotted Cat / Blue Phantom / L128 / Blue Spot Plec"
Hemiancistrus vittatus → *Peckoltia vittata*
'Hemiancistrus' votouro Cardoso & Pezzi da Silva, 2004
***Hemiarius* Bleeker, 1862** (ARIIDAE>Ariinae) ↔ *Cochlefelis*
***Hemiarius hardenbergi* (Kailola, 2000)** "thickwhisker catfish"
***Hemiarius harmandi* Sauvage, 1880** (*Arius harmandi* Burgess (1989):168, Vidthayanon (2008):150; *Arius brevirostris* Burgess (1989):168) "Harmand's sea catfish"
***Hemiarius sona* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Arius sona* Burgess (1989):169, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):111, Vidthayanon (2008):152) "Sona sea catfish / Dusky Shark Catfish"
***Hemiarius stormii* (Bleeker, 1858)** (*Arius stormii* Burgess (1989):169) "armoured sea catfish"
***Hemiarius verrucosus* (Ng, 2003)** (Vidthayanon (2008):156) "armoured sea catfish / Mekong Mini-shark"
***Hemibagrus* Bleeker, 1862** (BAGRIDAЕ>Bagrinae) ↔ *Mystus*
***Hemibagrus baramensis* (Regan, 1906)**

***Hemibagrus bongan* (Popa, 1904)**
Hemibagrus camthuyensis → *Hemibagrus vietnamicus*
***Hemibagrus capitulum* (Popa, 1904)** (*Mystus johorensis* Burgess (1989):70; *Mystus pahangensis* Burgess (1989):70) "Hemibagrus Nemurus" = ?
Hemibagrus nemurus
***Hemibagrus caveatus* Ng, Wirjoatmodjo & Hadiaty, 2001**
***Hemibagrus centralus* Mai, 1978**
Hemibagrus chrysops → *Hemibagrus capitulum*
***Hemibagrus divaricatus* Ng & Kottelat, 2013**
Hemibagrus dongbacensis → *Hemibagrus guttatus*
Hemibagrus elongatus → *Hemibagrus guttatus*
***Hemibagrus filamentus* (Fang & Chaux, 1949)** (Vidthayanon (2008):114) "yellow catfish"
***Hemibagrus fortis* (Popa, 1904)**
Hemibagrus furcatus → *Hemibagrus baramensis*
***Hemibagrus gracilis* Ng & Ng, 1995**
***Hemibagrus guttatus* (La Cepède, 1803)** (*Mystus chinensis* Burgess (1989):69; *Mystus elongatus* Burgess (1989):69) "blackspotted catfish"
***Hemibagrus hainanensis* (Tchang, 1935)**
***Hemibagrus hoevenii* (Bleeker, 1846)**
Hemibagrus hongus → *Hemibagrus guttatus*
***Hemibagrus imbrifer* Ng & Ferraris, 2000**
Hemibagrus johorensis → *Hemibagrus capitulum*
Hemibagrus krishnensis → *Hemibagrus maydelli*
***Hemibagrus lacustrinus* Ng & Kottelat, 2013**
***Hemibagrus macropterus* Bleeker, 1870** (*Mystus macropterus* Burgess (1989):70; *Mystus amemiyai* Burgess (1989):69)
***Hemibagrus maydelli* (Rössel, 1964)** "Krishna mystus / Ponduga"
***Hemibagrus menoda* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Biswas et al. (2007):64; *Mystus menoda* Burgess (1989):70, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):100, Shrestha (2008):150; *Mystus menoda trachacanthus* Burgess (1989):70) "menoda catfish"
***Hemibagrus microphthalmus* (Day, 1877)** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):94; *Mystus microphthalmus* Burgess (1989):70)
***Hemibagrus nemurus* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Atack (2006):64; *Mystus nemurus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):454, Sands (1985):127, Burgess (1989):52, Sands (1997):101) "Asian redtail catfish / River Catfish / Roodvin-stekelmeerval / Yellow Catfish / Ikan bawon"
***Hemibagrus olyroides* (Roberts, 1989)**
Hemibagrus pahangensis → *Hemibagrus capitulum*
***Hemibagrus peguensis* (Boulenger, 1894)** (*Mystus peguensis* Burgess (1989):70)
***Hemibagrus planiceps* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (*Mystus planiceps* Burgess (1989):70)
***Hemibagrus pluriradiatus* (Vaillant, 1892)** (*Mystus pluriradiatus* Burgess (1989):70)
***Hemibagrus punctatus* (Jerdon, 1849)** (*Mystus punctatus* Burgess (1989):70) "Polkadot Imperial Catfish"
***Hemibagrus sabanus* (Inger & Chin, 1959)** (*Mystus sabanus* Burgess (1989):52)
***Hemibagrus semotus* Ng & Kottelat, 2013**
***Hemibagrus spilopterus* Ng & Rainboth, 1999** (Vidthayanon (2008):114) "Hemibagrus Nemurus"
***Hemibagrus variegatus* Ng & Ferraris, 2000** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):95)
***Hemibagrus velox* Tan & Ng, 2000**
***Hemibagrus vietnamicus* Mai, 1978**

Hemibagrus wyckii (Bleeker, 1858) (Vidthayanon (2008):116; *Mystus wyckii* Sands (1985):128, Burgess (1989):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):320, Sands (1997):102) "blacktail catfish /Crystal-eye Catfish"

Hemibagrus wyckiooides (Fang & Chaux, 1949) (Vidthayanon (2008):116; *Mystus aubentoni* Burgess (1989):69) "redtail catfish / Asian Redtail Catfish"

Hemibarboides → *Belligobio*

Hemibarbus Bleeker, 1860
(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) ↔ *Belligobio* / *Paracanthobrama*

Hemibarbus barbus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)
"steed barbel / Japanese Barbel / Nigoi" = ?

Hemibarbus labeo

Hemibarbus brevipennis Yue, 1995

Hemibarbus joiteni → *Hemibarbus maculatus*

Hemibarbus labeo (Pallas, 1776) (Chen & Chang (2005):126) "Amur barbel / Horse Gudgeon / Steed Barbel / Skincarp / Kourai-nigoi"

Hemibarbus lehoai → *Hemibarbus maculatus*

Hemibarbus longibarbis → *Hemibarbus maculatus*

Hemibarbus longirostris (Regan, 1908) "longnose barbel / Zunaga-nigoi"

Hemibarbus macracanthus Lo, Yao & Chen, 1977

Hemibarbus maculatus Bleeker, 1871 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):220) "spotted steed / Spotted Horse Gudgeon / Spotted Barbel / Spotted Amur Barb"

Hemibarbus medius Yue, 1995

Hemibarbus nummifer (Boulenger, 1901)

Hemibarbus qianjiangensis Yu, 1990

Hemibarbus songloensis Nguyen, 2001

Hemibarbus thacmoensis Nguyen, 2001

Hemibarbus umbrifer (Lin, 1931)

Hemibates Regan, 1920
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Hemibates bellcrossi → *Greenwoodochromis bellcrossi*

Hemibates sp. *Stenosoma Zambia* (Konings (2015):391)

Hemibates stenosoma (Boulenger, 1901) (Axelrod (1960b):26, Axelrod (1993):60, Konings (1998):138, Konings (2015):391)

Hemibrycon Günther, 1864
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae) ↔ *Bryconamericus* / *Eretmobrycon*

Hemibrycon analis → *Piabarchus analis*

Hemibrycon antioquiae Román-Valencia et al., 2013

Hemibrycon beni Pearson, 1924 (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon boquiae (Eigenmann, 1913) (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon brevispini → *Hemibrycon boquiae*

Hemibrycon cairoense Román-Valencia & Arcila-Mesa, 2009

Hemibrycon cardalensis Román-Valencia et al., 2013

Hemibrycon carilloi Dahl, 1960

Hemibrycon caucanus (Eigenmann, 1913)
(*Bryconamericus caucanus* Géry (1978):391)

Hemibrycon colombianus Eigenmann, 1914 (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon coxeyi Fowler, 1943

Hemibrycon cristiani (Román-Valencia, 1999)

Hemibrycon dariensis Meek & Hildebrand, 1916 (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon decurrens (Eigenmann, 1913) (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon dentatus (Eigenmann, 1913) (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon divisorensis Bertaco et al., 2007

Hemibrycon fasciatus Román-Valencia et al., 2013

Hemibrycon (Boehlke) *fredcochui* (Géry, 1966)
(*Microbrycon fredcochui* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):399; *Boehlke* *fredcochui* Géry (1978):382, Sterba (1990):75, Chevoleau (2013b):34; *Microbrycon Cochui* Sterba (1962):155) "blue tetra / Cochú's Blue Tetra / Blue Peruvian Tetra / Sky Blue Peru / Microbrycon Cochui / Blauwe tetra" in *Boehlke* ?

Hemibrycon galvisi (Román-Valencia, 2000)

Hemibrycon guppyi → *Hemibrycon taeniurus*

Hemibrycon helleri Eigenmann, 1927 (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon huambonicus (Steindachner, 1882)
(Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon inambari Bertaco & Malabarba, 2010

Hemibrycon jabonero Schultz, 1944 (Géry (1978):379, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):90)

Hemibrycon jelskii (Steindachner, 1876) (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon loisae (Géry, 1964) (*Bryconamericus loisae* Géry (1978):390, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):161) "Pico Peixe"

Hemibrycon metae Myers, 1930 (Géry (1978):379)

Hemibrycon microformaa Román-Valencia & Ruiz-C., 2007

Hemibrycon mikrostiktos Bertaco & Malabarba, 2010

Hemibrycon (Boehlke) *orcesi* Böhlke, 1958 (Géry (1978):382) in *Boehlke* ?

Hemibrycon paez Román-Valencia & Arcila-Mesa, 2010

Hemibrycon palomae Román-Valencia et al., 2010

Hemibrycon pautensis Román-Valencia, Ruiz-C. & Barriga, 2006 =? *Hemibrycon polyodon*

Hemibrycon plutarcoi (Román-Valencia, 2001)

Hemibrycon polyodon (Günther, 1864) (Géry (1978):379, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):160) "Racer Tetra"

Hemibrycon quindos → *Hemibrycon boquiae*

Hemibrycon rafaelense Román-Valencia & Arcila-Mesa, 2008

Hemibrycon raqueliae Román-Valencia & Arcila-Mesa, 2010

Hemibrycon sanjuanensis Román-Valencia et al., 2014

Hemibrycon santamartae Román-Valencia et al., 2009

Hemibrycon sierraensis García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2015

Hemibrycon sp. Rio Nanay "False Blue Tetra / *Boehlke* sp. Rio Nanay"

Hemibrycon surinamensis Géry, 1962 (Géry (1978):379, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):164)

Hemibrycon taeniurus (Gill, 1858) (Arnold (1934a):89, Arnold & Ahl (1936):68, Werner (1939):81, Arnold (1949a):51, Werner (1949):90, Beck (1950):128, Sterba (1962):151, Géry (1978):379, Sterba (1990):79; ? *Tetragonopterus taeniurus* Bade (1931):441; ? *Hemibrycon guppyi* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):157, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):13, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):98, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):124, Arnold (1933b):122, Coates (1934):98, Stoye (1935):161, Arnold & Ahl (1936):67, Schreitmüller (1938):76, Werner (1939):80, Arnold (1949a):51,

- Werner (1949):89, Beck (1950):128, Rachow in HMR (1951):813, Hervey & Hems (1952):141, Brymer (1954):166, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):205, Sterba (1962):151, Géry (1978):379, Sterba (1990):79) "Trinidad Characin / Mountain Sardine / Guppy's Characin / Shorthead Characin"
- Hemibrycon tridens Eigenmann, 1922** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):315, Géry (1978):379) "jumping tetra"
- Hemibrycon velox Dahl, 1964**
- Hemibrycon virolinica Román-Valencia & Arcila-Mesa, 2010**
- Hemibrycon yacopiae Román-Valencia & Arcila-Mesa, 2010**
- Hemicetopsis* → *Cetopsis*
- Hemicetopsis plumbea motatanensis* → *Cetopsis motatanensis*
- Hemicetopsis plumbea orinoco* → *Cetopsis orinoco*
- Hemichromis Peters, 1858**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Hemichromis auritus* → *Hemichromis elongatus*
- Hemichromis Bimaculatus* → *Hemichromis guttatus*
- Hemichromis bimaculatus Gill, 1862** (Staeck (1983):160, Axelrod (1993):454, Linke & Staeck (1994b):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):892, Linke & Staeck (2002):80, Lamboj (2004):107) "African Jewelfish / Jewel Cichlid"
- Hemichromis bimaculatus cristatus* → *Hemichromis cristatus*
- Hemichromis bimaculatus saharae* → *Hemichromis letourneuxi*
- Hemichromis Cerasogaster* → *Hemichromis stellifer*
- Hemichromis cerasogaster (Boulenger, 1899)**
(Axelrod (1993):456, Linke & Staeck (1994b):63, Linke & Staeck (2002):82, Lamboj (2004):109)
- Hemichromis Cristatus* → *Hemichromis letourneuxi*
- Hemichromis cristatus Loiselle, 1979** ??(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):914, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):537, Sterba (1990):761, Axelrod (1993):456, Linke & Staeck (1994b):64, Linke & Staeck (2002):83, Lamboj (2004):109; *Hemichromis bimaculatus cristatus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):830; *Hemichromis Stellifer* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):789; *Hemichromis sp.* Lughelli Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):836; *Hemichromis sp.* Kongo Linke & Staeck (2002):101; ? *Hemichromis sp.* Zaire Linke & Staeck (2002):102) "Crown Jewel Cichlid"
- Hemichromis desguezii* → *Hemichromis fasciatus*
- Hemichromis elongatus (Guichenot, 1861)** (Staeck (1983):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):914, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):540, Sterba (1990):761, Axelrod (1993):456, Linke & Staeck (1994b):65, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):832, Linke & Staeck (2002):85, Lamboj (2004):102; ?? *Hemichromis auritus* Peter (1906):63; ?? *Hemichromis Fasciatus* Knauer (1907):201, Stansch (1914):90, Innes (1917):88, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):322, Bade (1925):157, Rachow (1928):175, Schreitmüller (1928):122, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):174, Arnold (1933b):123, Coates (1934):117, Peters (1934):313, Innes (1935):374, Meinken in HMR (1935):60, Stoye (1935):227, Arnold & Ahl (1936):501, Arnold (1949a):51, Laursen (1949):134, Werner (1949):188, Ladiges (1951):45, Hervey & Hems (1952):364, Brymer (1954):251, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):639, Veldhuizen (1955):97, Innes (1956):430, Vogt (1957):77, Axelrod (1960b):15, Sterba (1962):731, Hoedeman (1974):1090, Staeck (1974):162, van Ramshorst (1977):346, Staeck (1982):128, Ciclidi Africani (1987):134, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):540, Sterba (1990):761, Axelrod (1993):456, Linke & Staeck (1994b):66, Linke & Staeck (2002):86, Lamboj (2004):104, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):541) "banded jewelfish / Fivespot Hemichromis / Fasciatus Black / Fivespot Cichlid / Vijfklekciechlide / Gestreepte ciechlide"
- Hemichromis fasciatus A* → *Hemichromis fasciatus*
- Hemichromis fasciatus B* → *Hemichromis elongatus*
- Hemichromis frempongi Loiselle, 1979** (Staeck (1982):128, Axelrod (1993):458, Linke & Staeck (1994b):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):624, Linke & Staeck (2002):88, Lamboj (2004):106) "Bosumtwi banded jewelfish"
- Hemichromis fugax* → *Hemichromis bimaculatus*
- Hemichromis guntheri* → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
- Hemichromis guttatus Günther, 1862** ??(Engmann (1921b):17, Staeck (1983):165, Sterba (1990):762, Axelrod (1993):458, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):164, Linke & Staeck (1994b):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):624, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):836, Linke & Staeck (2002):90, Lamboj (2004):112, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):542; ? *Hemichromis Bimaculatus* Stansch (1914):87, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):129, Engmann (1921b):11, Innes (1921):79, Mellen (1921):88, Myers (1922):61, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):320, Bade (1925):156, Innes (1926):270, Baars (1927):26, Mellen (1927):105, Rachow (1928):176, Schreitmüller (1928):120, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):98, Bade (1931):746, Rachow (1931):131, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):173, Arnold (1933b):122, Magnin (1933):36, Coates (1934):117, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):206, Ladiges (1934):188, Peters (1934):309, Innes (1935):372, Meinken in HMR (1935):45, Mellen & Lanier (1935):170, Stoye (1935):226, Arnold & Ahl (1936):501, Beirens (1938):117, Werner (1939):113, Kramer & Weise (1943):257, Angel (1946):109, Deutz (1946):8, Arnold (1949a):51, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):388, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):317 [photo = *Tilapia* sp.], Aquarien Atlas (1982):722, Staeck (1982):128, Ciclidi Africani (1987):133; ?? *Hemichromis Auratus* Innes (1917):88; ? *Hemichromis* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):324) "black banded jewelfish / Elongate Hemichromis / Fivespot Hemichromis / Fivespot Cichlid / Fivespot Jewelfish / Balk-juweelvis"
- Hemichromis exsul (Trewavas, 1933)** (Lamboj (2004):114) "Turkana jewel cichlid" = ? *Hemichromis letourneuxi*
- Hemichromis Fasciatus → *Hemichromis elongatus*
- Hemichromis fasciatus Peters, 1858** ??(Bade (1907):540, Knauer (1907):201, Stansch (1914):90, Innes (1917):88, Engmann (1921b):9, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):322, Bade (1925):157, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):175, Schreitmüller (1928):122, Bade (1931):746, Rachow (1931):131, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):174, Arnold (1933b):123, Coates (1934):117, Peters (1934):313, Innes (1935):374, Meinken in HMR (1935):60, Stoye (1935):227, Arnold & Ahl (1936):501, Arnold (1949a):51, Laursen (1949):134, Werner (1949):188, Ladiges (1951):45, Hervey & Hems (1952):364, Brymer (1954):251, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):639, Veldhuizen (1955):97, Innes (1956):430, Vogt (1957):77, Axelrod (1960b):15, Sterba (1962):731, Hoedeman (1974):1090, Staeck (1974):162, van Ramshorst (1977):346, Staeck (1982):128, Ciclidi Africani (1987):134, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):540, Sterba (1990):761, Axelrod (1993):456, Linke & Staeck (1994b):66, Linke & Staeck (2002):86, Lamboj (2004):104, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):541) "banded jewelfish / Fivespot Hemichromis / Fasciatus Black / Fivespot Cichlid / Vijfklekciechlide / Gestreepte ciechlide"

- Laursen (1949):133, Werner (1949):188, Beck (1950):221, Hervey & Hems (1952):363, Kramer & Weise (1952):259, Poll (1953):42, Brymer (1954):250, Hoedeman (1954):463, Ladiges (1954):81, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):638, Veldhuizen (1955):95, Innes (1956):428, Schneider & Whitney (1957):507, Vogt (1957):77, Makino (1958):36, McInerny & Gerard (1959):416, Axelrod (1960b):10, Copin (1960):348, Sterba (1962):730, McInerny & Gerard (1966):416, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):316, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):388, Ghadially (1969):232, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):112, Hoedeman (1974):1089, Staack (1974):161, de Oliveira (1977):225, van Ramshorst (1977):346, Aquarien Atlas (1982):722, Varjo (1982):202, Ciclidi Africani (1987):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):538, Sterba (1990):760, Mills (1993):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):624, Dawes (2002):99, Monks (2006):167; Hemichromis Paynei Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):916, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):538, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):164, Linke & Staack (1994b):73, Linke & Staack (2002):95; Hemichromis Lifalili Axelrod's Atlas (1989):537, Sterba (1990):762, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):834) "spotted jewelfish / Red Jewelfish / Red Chromides / Common Jewelfish / African Jewelfish / Ruby Jewelfish / Red Cichlid / Bloodred Jewel Cichlid / pez joya manchado / Rode cichlide / Juweelcichlide / Rode acara / Gestippelde rode cichlide"
- Hemichromis letourneuxi Sauvage, 1880** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):916, Sterba (1990):762, Axelrod (1993):458, Linke & Staack (1994b):71, Linke & Staack (2002):92, Lamboj (2004):113; *Hemichromis rolandi* Engmann (1921b):17; *Hemichromis saharae* Engmann (1921b):17; *Hemichromis Cristatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):538) "African jewelfish / Letourneau's Jewel Cichlid"
- Hemichromis Lifalili → *Hemichromis guttatus* / *Hemichromis* sp. hybrids
- Hemichromis lifalili Loiselle, 1979** (Staack (1983):166, Axelrod (1993):460, Linke & Staack (1994b):72, Dawes (2002):99, Linke & Staack (2002):94, Lamboj (2004):115) "Lifalili Cichlid"
- Hemichromis moffati* → *Pseudocrenilabrus philander*
- Hemichromis Paynei → *Hemichromis guttatus*
- Hemichromis paynei Loiselle, 1979** (Axelrod (1993):462, Lamboj (2004):116) "Faded Jewel Cichlid" = ? *Hemichromis bimaculatus*
- Hemichromis rolandi* → *Hemichromis letourneuxi*
- Hemichromis saharae* → *Hemichromis letourneuxi*
- Hemichromis** sp. Akosombo
- Hemichromis** sp. Ankasa (Lamboj (2004):120; ? *Hemichromis* sp. cf. *bimaculatus* Staack (1983):170) = ? *Hemichromis paynei*
- Hemichromis** sp. Bangui (Linke & Staack (2002):97, Lamboj (2004):121) "Hemichromis Congo / Bangui 1" = ? *Hemichromis lilaifili* / *Hemichromis stellifer*
- Hemichromis* sp. Bangui 2 → *Hemichromis stellifer*
- Hemichromis* sp. Gabun → *Hemichromis stellifer*
- Hemichromis* sp. Ghana → *Hemichromis* sp. Ankasa
- Hemichromis** sp. Guinea (Linke & Staack (2002):100, Lamboj (2004):120) "Golden Guinea Cichlid / Hemichromis Simballa / Hemichromis Guinea II"
- Hemichromis* sp. Inongo → *Hemichromis cerasogaster*
- Hemichromis** sp. Kolenté-Guinea (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):837, Linke & Staack (2002):99, Lamboj (2004):119) "Turquoise Guinea Cichlid / Hemichromis Limbun / Hemichromis Guinea I"
- Hemichromis* sp. Kongo → *Hemichromis cristatus*
- Hemichromis* sp. Lughelli → *Hemichromis cristatus*
- Hemichromis* sp. Muanda → *Hemichromis stellifer*
- Hemichromis** sp. Neon (Lamboj (2004):122) "Brilliant Hemichromis" = ?? hybrid
- Hemichromis* sp. Zaire → *Hemichromis cristatus*
- Hemichromis stellifer Loiselle, 1979** (Staack (1983):167, Axelrod (1993):463, Linke & Staack (1994b):75, Linke & Staack (2002):102, Lamboj (2004):117; *Hemichromis Cerasogaster* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):787)
- Hemichromis subocellatus* → *Pelvicachromis subocellatus*
- Hemichromis tersquamatus* → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
- Hemichromis thomasi* → *Anomalochromis thomasi*
- Hemichromis voltae* → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
- Hemiculter Bleeker, 1860**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Hemiculter bleekeri Warpachowski, 1887**
- Hemiculter dispar* → *Pseudohemiculter dispar*
- Hemiculter eigenmanni* → *Hemiculter leucisculus*
- Hemiculter elongatus Nguyen & Ngo, 2001**
- Hemiculter kneri* → *Hemiculter leucisculus*
- Hemiculter krempfi Pellegrin & Chevey, 1938**
- Hemiculter leucisculus (Basilewsky, 1855)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):224, Chen & Chang (2005):66, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):80) "common sawbelly / Hemiculter / Common Sharpbelly / Knifefish"
- Hemiculter lucidus (Dybowski, 1872)** (*Hemiculter leucisculus lucidus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):224)
- Hemiculter nigromarginis* → *Hemiculter tchangi*
- Hemiculter schrencki* → *Hemiculter leucisculus*
- Hemiculter songhongensis Nguyen & Nguyen, 2001**
- Hemiculter tchangi Fang, 1942**
- Hemiculter varpachovskii Nickolskii, 1904** "Buir hemiculter"
- Hemiculterella Warpachowski, 1887**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Hemiculterella macrolepis Chen, 1989**
- Hemiculterella sauvagei Warpachowski, 1887**
- Hemiculterella wui (Wang, 1935)**
- Hemicurimata* → *Cyphocharax*
- Hemidoras Bleeker, 1858** (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
- Hemidoras boulengeri Steindachner, 1915**
(*Opsodoras boulengeri* Burgess (1989):222)
- Hemidoras leporinus* → *Nemadoras leporinus*
- Hemidoras linnelli* → *Leptodoras linnelli*
- Hemidoras microstomus* → *Trachydoras microstomus*
- Hemidoras morei (Steindachner, 1881)** (*Opsodoras morei* Burgess (1989):222)
- Hemidoras morrisi Eigenmann, 1925** (Burgess (1989):216)
- Hemidoras notospilus* → *Hassar orestis*
- Hemidoras stenopeltis (Kner, 1855)** (Burgess (1989):222)
- Hemidoras stuebelii Steindachner, 1882** (*Opsodoras stuebelii* Burgess (1989):222; *Opsodoras orthacanthus* Burgess (1989):222)
- Hemieleotris Meek & Hildebrand, 1916**
(ELEOTRIDAE)
- Hemieleotris latifasciata (Meek & Hildebrand, 1912)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1064, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):352; ? *Hemieleotris af.* *Semifasciatus* Roman

(1992):215) "pygmy sleeper / Green Neon Goby / Guavinita"	<i>Hemigrammopetersius pulcher</i> → <i>Phenacogrammus pulcher</i>
<i>Hemieleotris levis</i> Eigenmann, 1918	<i>Hemigrammopetersius rhodesiensis</i> → <i>Rhabdalestes rhodesiensis</i>
<i>Hemigarra</i> → <i>Garra</i>	
<i>Hemigobius</i> Bleeker, 1874	<i>Hemigrammus</i> Gill, 1858
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)	(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
<i>Hemigobius bleekeri</i> → <i>Hemigobius melanurus</i>	<i>Hemigrammus aereus</i> → <i>Moenkhausia collettii</i>
<i>Hemigobius crassa</i> (Herre, 1945)	<i>Hemigrammus agulha</i> → <i>Hemigrammus bellottii</i>
<i>Hemigobius hoevenii</i> → <i>Mugilogobius chulae</i>	<i>Hemigrammus analis</i> Durbin, 1909 (Géry (1978):494, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):164)
<i>Hemigobius hoevenii</i> (Bleeker, 1851)	<i>Hemigrammus armstrongi</i> → <i>Hemigrammus rodwayi</i>
?(<i>Stigmatogobius hoevenii</i> Arnold (1935):108, Arnold & Ahl (1936):541, Arnold (1936):127, Arnold (1949a):103, Beck (1950):202, Meinken (1956):125, van Ramshorst (1977):376, Sterba (1990):837; ? <i>Gobius</i> sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):264, Arnold (1934a):93) "banded mullet goby / Celebes Goby"	<i>Hemigrammus arua</i> Lima, Wosiacki & Ramos, 2009
<i>Hemigobius melanurus</i> (Bleeker, 1849) (<i>Hemigobius bleekeri</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1038; <i>Hemigobius mingi</i> Vidhayanon (2008):224) "smallmouth goby / Blue-eyed Mullet Goby"	<i>Hemigrammus ataktos</i> Marinho, Dagosta & Birindelli, 2014 "Hypessobrycon Stegemanni"
<i>Hemigrammalestes</i> → <i>Phenacogrammus</i>	<i>Hemigrammus barrigonae</i> Eigenmann & Henn, 1914
<i>Hemigrammocapoeta</i> → <i>Garra</i>	(Géry (1978):503, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):184, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):94) "two-lined tetra / Henn's Meta Pink"
<i>Hemigrammocapoeta antalyensis</i> → <i>Capoeta antalyensis</i>	<i>Hemigrammus bellottii</i> (Steindachner, 1882) (Géry (1978):494, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):181, Sterba (1990):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):130, Dawes (2002):200, Chevoleau (2013b):13; <i>Hypessobrycon bellottii</i> Dutta (1966):68) "Dashdot Tetra / Darkdot Tetra"
<i>Hemigrammocapoeta sauvagei</i> → <i>Garra nana</i>	<i>Hemigrammus bleheri</i> → <i>Petitella bleheri</i>
<i>Hemigrammocharax</i> → <i>Nannocharax</i>	<i>Hemigrammus boesemani</i> → <i>Petitella boesemani</i>
<i>Hemigrammocharax monardi</i> → <i>Nannocharax multifasciatus</i>	<i>Hemigrammus brevis</i> Ellis, 1911 (Géry (1978):498)
<i>Hemigrammocharax polli</i> → <i>Nannocharax ansorgii</i>	<i>Hemigrammus caudovittatus</i> → 'Hypessobrycon' anisitsi
<i>Hemigrammocharax stigmaturus</i> → <i>Nannocharax multifasciatus</i>	<i>Hemigrammus coeruleus</i> Durbin, 1908 (Géry (1978):510, ? Axelrod's Atlas (1989):188, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):166, Chevoleau (2013b):16; <i>Hemigrammus</i> sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):188; <i>Tetragonopterinae</i> sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):61; <i>Hypessobrycon Agulha</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):175) "Coerulean Tetra / Chameleon Tetra / Redband Tetra / Red Chameleon Tetra / Redfin Tetra"
<i>Hemigrammocyparis Fowler, 1910</i> (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)	<i>Hemigrammus Costello</i> → <i>Hemigrammus hyanuary</i>
<i>Hemigrammocyparis lini</i> Weitzman & Chan, 1966 EW	<i>Hemigrammus cupreus</i> Durbin, 1918 (Géry (1978):495, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):92)
(Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):60, Hoedeman (1974):537, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):576, Sterba (1990):307, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):222; <i>Aphyocyparis</i> Pooni Brymer (1954):126, Meinken in HMR (1955):991, Brittan (1958a):13; <i>Aphyocyparis</i> sp. Makino (1958):21) "garnet minnow / Venus Fish / Hong Kong Barb / Hong Kong Danio / Venusvis" in ? <i>Aphyocyparis</i>	<i>Hemigrammus cylindricus</i> Durbin, 1909 (Géry (1978):495)
<i>Hemigrammocyparis neglectus</i> (Stieler, 1907)	<i>Hemigrammus diagonalis</i> Mendonça & Wosiacki, 2011
(<i>Barilius neglectus</i> Bade (1907):398, Stansch (1914):159, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):101, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):31, Bade (1925):82, Bade (1931):522, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Arnold (1933b):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):184, Schreitmüller (1938):80, Meinken in HMR (1943):765, Arnold (1949a):20, Beck (1950):102, Meinken (1955):43, Sterba (1962):254, Sterba (1990):207) "golden venus fish / Golden Venus Chub / Japanese Barb / Kawabata-moroko / Japanse barbeel"	<i>Hemigrammus durbinae</i> Ota, Lima & Pavanelli, 2015
<i>Hemigrammocyparis rasborella</i> → <i>Hemigrammocyparis neglectus</i>	?(<i>Hemigrammus Marginatus</i> Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1933b):123, Stoye (1935):155, Arnold & Ahl (1936):69, Rachow in HMR (1936):126, Werner (1939):75, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1949a):52, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):208, Laursen (1949):21, Werner (1949):90, Beck (1950):129, Hervey & Hems (1952):143, Veldhuizen (1956):83, Vogt (1956):56, Sterba (1962):122, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):208, van Ramshorst (1977):161, Géry (1978):521 lower photo, Aquarien Atlas (1982):266, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):181, Sterba (1990):97, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):35, ? <i>Hemigrammus Marginatus</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):168, Chevoleau (2013b):31) "false marginatus / False Bassam Tetra / Valse zwartstaartkarperzalm"
<i>Hemigrammocyparis typus</i> → <i>Aphyocyparis chinensis</i>	<i>Hemigrammus elegans</i> (Steindachner, 1882)
<i>Hemigrammopetersius</i> → <i>Phenacogrammus</i>	(Hervey & Hems (1952):143, Géry (1978):510, Aquarien Atlas (1982):266)
<i>Hemigrammopetersius barnardi</i> → <i>Rhabdalestes barnardi</i>	<i>Hemigrammus Erythrophthalmus</i> → <i>Hypessobrycon pulchrifinnis</i>
<i>Hemigrammopetersius brevidorsalis</i> → <i>Rhabdalestes brevidorsalis</i>	
<i>Hemigrammopetersius duboisi</i> → <i>Phenacogrammus tumbensis</i>	
<i>Hemigrammopetersius intermedius</i> → <i>Rhabdalestes septentrionalis</i>	

Hemigrammus erythrozonus Durbin, 1909 (Brymer (1954):142, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):208, Hoedeman (1956):563, Innes (1956):148, Veldhuizen (1956):82, Vogt (1956):54, Schneider & Whitney (1957):298, Sterba (1962):120, Ghadially (1969):150, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):32, Hoedeman (1974):652, van Ramshorst (1977):160, Géry (1978):491, Aquarien Atlas (1982):268, Varjo (1982):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):181, Sterba (1990):97, Mills (1993):75, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):66, Dawes (2002):198, Chevoleau (2008a):14, Chevoleau (2013b):17, Glühkohlen-Salmes Arnold (1939):73; Glühlichtsalmes Kramer & Weise (1943):164; *Hyphessobrycon* sp. Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):224, Hervey & Hems (1952):150; *Hyphessobrycon Gracilis* Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):216, Laursen (1949):25, Werner (1949):93, Meinken (1950):9, Kramer & Weise (1952):154, Rachow in HMR (1952):855, Hoedeman (1954):122, Ladiges (1954):plate 26, Axelrod (1958b):9, Makino (1958):8, McInerny & Gerard (1959):249, Copin (1960):188, Whintern (1962):17, McInerny & Gerard (1966):249, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):216; *Hemigrammus Gracilis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):320, de Oliveira (1977):114) "glowlight tetra / Albino Glowlight Tetra / Vuurneon / Vuurstraalneon"

Hemigrammus falsus Meinken, 1958 (*Hemigrammus ocellifer falsus* Meinken in HMR (1965):1281, van Ramshorst (1977):161, Aquarien Atlas (1982):270, Sterba (1990):98, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):69, Dawes (2002):199; *Tetragonopterus Ocellifer* Stansch (1914):294, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):147; *Hemigrammus Ocellifer* Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):167, Bade (1925):20, Innes (1926):270, Baars (1927):28, Meinken (1928):36, Rachow (1928):5, Schreitmüller (1928):136, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):99, Bade (1931):426, Rachow (1931):132, Ahl (1932):40, Stoye (1932):117, Arnold (1933b):123, Magnin (1933):34, Coates (1934):97, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):82, Ladiges (1934):11, Peters (1934):224, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):210, Mellen & Lanier (1935):91, Stoye (1935):153, Arnold & Ahl (1936):70, Beirens (1938):137, Rachow in HMR (1939):401, Werner (1939):75, Kramer & Weise (1943):150, Angel (1946):66, Arnold (1949a):114, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):209, Laursen (1949):21, Werner (1949):90, Beck (1950):129, Hervey & Hems (1952):143, Kramer & Weise (1952):152, Brymer (1954):143, Hoedeman (1954):116, Ladiges (1954):plate 13, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):210, Innes (1956):155, Veldhuizen (1956):84, Vogt (1956):57, Schneider & Whitney (1957):300, Axelrod (1958b):11, Makino (1958):12, McInerny & Gerard (1959):239, Copin (1960):175, Sterba (1962):124, Whintern (1962):18, McInerny & Gerard (1966):239, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):322, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):209, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):30, Hoedeman (1974):654, de Oliveira (1977):116; "Head-and-Tail-Light Fish" Innes (1935):113) "Slender Head and Tail Light / Beacon Fish / False Ocellifer / Albino Head and Tail Light / Hemigrammus Ocellifer / Pseudolantaardrager / Lantaarnvisje / Lichtvisje / Oogzalm(pje) / Opaalvisje"

Hemigrammus filamentosus Zarske, 2011 (Chevoleau (2013b):19) "Phoenix Characin / *Hyphessobrycon* cf. Stegemanni / S7"

Hemigrammus geisleri Zarske & Géry, 2007 *Hemigrammus Gracilis* → *Hemigrammus erythrozonus*

Hemigrammus gracilis (Lütken, 1875) (Géry (1978):491, Chevoleau (2013b):20; ?? *Hyphessobrycon gracilis* Arnold (1933b):125, Arnold & Ahl (1936):80, Kramer & Weise (1943):152, Arnold (1949a):55, Beck (1950):132, Sterba (1962):129, Santos (1987):52, Sterba (1990):103) "Piabinha branca"

Hemigrammus guyanensis Géry, 1959 (Géry (1978):503, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):272, Roman (1992):190) "Reddot Tetra / Guyana Tetra"

Hemigrammus haraldi Géry, 1961 (Chevoleau (2013b):31; *Hemigrammus pulcher haraldi* Whintern (1962):4, Géry (1978):532, Sterba (1990):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):168, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):71) = ? *Hemigrammus melazonatus*

Hemigrammus hemigrammoides (Géry, 1965) (*Moenkhausia hemigrammoides* Géry (1978):443, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):142; *Hyphessobrycon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):187) "Signal Tetra"

Hemigrammus heterorhabdus → 'Hyphessobrycon' heterorhabdus

Hemigrammus hyanuary Durbin, 1918 (Makino (1961):6, Whintern (1962):1, Meinken in HMR (1964):1236, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):321, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):30, van Ramshorst (1977):160, Géry (1978):498, Aquarien Atlas (1982):268, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):170, Sterba (1990):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):96, Dawes (2002):200, Chevoleau (2013b):20; *Hemigrammus* sp. Sterba (1962):144; *Hemigrammus* Costello McInerny & Gerard (1966):498) "January tetra / Green Neon / Blue Neon / Groene neon / Costello tetra / Neon costello"

Hemigrammus iota Durbin, 1909 (Géry (1978):503)

Hemigrammus jaguaribensis (Fowler, 1941) (*Cheirodon jaguaribensis* Géry (1978):571)

Hemigrammus levis Durbin, 1908 (Géry (1978):495, Aquarien Atlas (1982):266, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):165, Sterba (1990):97, Roman (1992):187, Chevoleau (2013b):20) "Golden Neon Tetra"

Hemigrammus luelingi Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):507, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):189) "Lüling's Tetra"

Hemigrammus lunatus Durbin, 1918 (Géry (1978):494, Chevoleau (2013b):22; *Hyphessobrycon maxillaris*)

Hemigrammus machadoi Ota, Lima & Pavanello, 2014

Hemigrammus mahnerti Uj & Géry, 1989 (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):98) *Hemigrammus Marginatus* → *Hemigrammus durbinae* *Hemigrammus Marginatus* Venezuela → *Hyphessobrycon otrynus*

Hemigrammus marginatus Ellis, 1911 (Géry (1978):502, Graça & Pavanello (2007):63) "Bassam Tetra / Zwartstaartkarperzalm"

Hemigrammus matei Eigenmann, 1918 ??(Géry (1978):498, Sterba (1990):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):98) = ? *Hemigrammus rodwayi*

Hemigrammus megaceps Fowler, 1945 (Géry (1978):503)

Hemigrammus melanochrous Fowler, 1913 (Géry (1978):506) "Redline Tetra"

- Hemigrammus melasopterus* → *Hyphessobrycon eques*
- Hemigrammus melazonatus* (Durbin, 1908)**
- Hemigrammus micropterus* Meek, 1907** (Géry (1978):499, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):132) "smallfin tetra"
- Hemigrammus microstomus* Durbin, 1918** (Géry (1978):494) "smallmouth tetra"
- Hemigrammus mimus* Böhlke, 1955** (Géry (1978):490) "mimic tetra"
- Hemigrammus minimus* → 'Hyphessobrycon' *minimus*
- Hemigrammus minutus* → 'Hyphessobrycon' *panamensis*
- Hemigrammus nanus* → *Hasemania nana*
- Hemigrammus neptunus* Zarske & Géry, 2002** "trident tetra"
- Hemigrammus newboldi* (Fernández-Yépez, 1949)** (*Ramirezella newboldi* Géry (1978):487, *Hyphessobrycon newboldi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):64) "spotted tetra"
- Hemigrammus Nigro* → 'Hyphessobrycon' *metae*
- Hemigrammus Ocellifer* → *Hemigrammus falsus*
- Hemigrammus ocellifer* (Steindachner, 1882)** (Innes (1935):112, Meinken in HMR (1965):1281, van Ramshorst (1977):161, Géry (1978):507, Aquarien Atlas (1982):270, Varjo (1982):127, Santos (1987):203, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):175, Sterba (1990):97, Mills (1993):75, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):68, Dawes (2002):198, Chevoleau (2013b):23) "head-and-taillight tetra / Beacon Fish / Motorist Fish / Olho-de-fogo / Lantaarndrager(tje) / Lichtvisje / Lantaarnvisje"
- Hemigrammus ocellifer* → *Hemigrammus falsus*
- Hemigrammus ora* Zarske, Le Bail & Géry, 2006** = ?
- Hemigrammus stramineus*
- Hemigrammus orthus* → *Hemigrammus bellottii*
- Hemigrammus parana* Marinho, Carvalho, Langeani & Tatsumi, 2008**
- Hemigrammus pretoensis* Géry, 1965** (Géry (1978):507)
- Hemigrammus proneki* → *Hemigrammus schmardae*
- Hemigrammus pulcher* Ladiges, 1938** (Arnold (1938):76, Schreitmüller (1938):76, Kramer & Weise (1943):150, Arnold (1949a):52, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):210, Laursen (1949):21, Hervey & Hems (1952):144, Kramer & Weise (1952):152, Rachow in HMR (1952):853, Brymer (1954):144, Hoedeman (1954):116, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):211, Innes (1956):154, Veldhuizen (1956):85, Vogt (1956):57, Schneider & Whitney (1957):301, Axelrod (1958b):13, Makino (1958):13, McInerny & Gerard (1959):240, Copin (1960):183, Sterba (1962):124, Whintern (1962):18, McInerny & Gerard (1966):240, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):323, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):210, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):30, Hoedeman (1974):655, van Ramshorst (1977):162, Géry (1978):507, Aquarien Atlas (1982):270, Varjo (1982):128, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):184, Sterba (1990):98, Mills (1993):76, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):70, Dawes (2002):199, Chevoleau (2013b):25) "garnet tetra / Pretty Tetra / Black-wedge Tetra / Diamond Tetra / Karbonkelzalm"
- Hemigrammus Rhodostomus* → *Petitella bleheri* / → *Petitella georgiae*
- Hemigrammus rhodostomus* → *Petitella rhodostomus*
- Hemigrammus rodwayi* Durbin, 1909** (Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):7, Rachow (1931):132, Arnold (1933b):123, Arnold & Ahl (1936):71, Werner (1939):76, Arnold (1949a):52, Laursen (1949):22, Werner (1949):91, Beck (1950):129, Hervey & Hems (1952):144, Sterba (1962):125, Géry (1978):499, Aquarien Atlas (1982):266, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):184, Sterba (1990):98, Roman (1992):192, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):74, Dawes (2002):199, Chevoleau (2013b):28; *Hemigrammus armstrongi* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):206, Hoedeman (1956):562, Axelrod (1958b):6, Sterba (1962):118, McInerny & Gerard (1966):492, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):318, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):30, Hoedeman (1974):648, van Ramshorst (1977):159; ? *Hyphessobrycon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):186) "gold tetra / Rodway's Tetra / Gilded Tetra / Gold Zeons / Goudtetra / Messingtetra / Roodvlekzalmkarper"
- Hemigrammus rubrostriatus* Zarske, 2015** "redstripe tetra"
- Hemigrammus schmardae* (Steindachner, 1882)** (Géry (1978):506, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):274, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):188, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):102; ?? Salmler sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):172) "Schmard Tetra / Pronek's Tetra"
- Hemigrammus silimonii* Britski & Lima, 2008**
- Hemigrammus skolioplatus* → *Bario skolioplatus*
- Hemigrammus* sp. Boquerón**
- Hemigrammus* sp. Redspot** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):188) "Redspot Tetra"
- Hemigrammus* sp. Rio Aporé** "Hemigrammus sp. aff. Marginatus"
- Hemigrammus* sp. Rio Paraguay** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):170; *Astyanax* sp. Lago Tefé Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):84) "Goldfin Tetra / Hemigrammus Ulreyi / Tefé-goudvinzalm"
- Hemigrammus* sp. Rio Xingú → *Moenkhausia heikoi*
- Hemigrammus stictus* (Durbin, 1909)** ?(Géry (1978):491, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):276, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):181, Sterba (1990):99, Roman (1992):188, Chevoleau (2013b):31; *Hyphessobrycon stictus* Peters (1934):235, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):96; ? *Tetragonopterus* sp. Stansch (1914):296; ? Salmler sp. XIV Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):178; ? Feuerschwanzsalmler Arnold & Ahl (1936):121) "flaming tetra / Flametail Tetra / Redbase Tetra / Bloedstaarttetra"
- Hemigrammus stramineus* (Durbin, 1918)** (*Hyphessobrycon stramineus* Géry (1978):466)
- Hemigrammus taphorni* Benine & Lopes, 2007**
- Hemigrammus tocantinsi* Carvalho, Bertaco & Jerep, 2010**
- Hemigrammus tridens* Eigenmann, 1907** (Géry (1978):498, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):132, Chevoleau (2013b):31) "Cross-spot Tetra"
- Hemigrammus Ulreyi* → 'Hyphessobrycon' *heterorhabdus* / → *Hemigrammus* sp. Rio Paraguay
- Hemigrammus ulreyi* (Boulenger, 1895)** (Rachow (1922a):38, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):5, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):100, Bade (1931):426, Rachow (1931):132, Ahl (1932):40, Stoye (1932):118, Arnold (1933b):123, Coates (1934):95, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):79, Peters (1934):224, Innes (1935):106, Stoye (1935):154, Arnold & Ahl (1936):72,

Beirens (1938):149, Rachow in HMR (1939):304, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1948):42, Arnold (1949a):52, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):212, Laursen (1949):22, Werner (1949):91, Hervey & Hems (1952):145, Brymer (1954):145, Ladiges (1954):plate 13, Innes (1956):150, Veldhuizen (1956):87, Vogt (1956):57, Copin (1960):195, Sterba (1962):126, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):325, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):212, van Ramshorst (1977):163, Géry (1978):510, Aquarien Atlas (1982):274, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):165, Sterba (1990):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):170, Dawes (2002):199, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):99, Chevoleau (2013b):30; *Tetragonopterus ulreyi* Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):150; *Hypseobrycon ulreyi* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):226, Axelrod (1958a):15) "Ulrey's Tetra / False Glowlight Tetra / Ulrey's Characin / Tetra Ulreyi / Valse vlagzalm / Vlagzalm"
***Hemigrammus unilineatus* (Gill, 1858)** (Innes (1917):88, Myers (1922):47, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):165, Bade (1925):21, Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):5, Schreitmüller (1928):137, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):99, Bade (1931):427, Rachow (1931):132, Ahl (1932):40, Stoye (1932):117, Arnold (1933b):123, Coates (1934):94, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):80, Ladiges (1934):10, Peters (1934):232, Rachow in HMR (1934):4, Innes (1935):114, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):211, Mellen & Lanier (1935):92, Stoye (1935):153, Arnold & Ahl (1936):72, Beirens (1938):138, Werner (1939):74, Kramer & Weise (1943):151, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1949a):52, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):212, Laursen (1949):23, Werner (1949):91, Beck (1950):130, Hervey & Hems (1952):145, Kramer & Weise (1952):154, Brymer (1954):146, Hoedeman (1954):118, Ladiges (1954):109, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):213, Innes (1956):153, Veldhuizen (1956):88, Vogt (1956):58, Axelrod (1958b):15, McInerny & Gerard (1959):242, Copin (1960):181, Sterba (1962):126, Whintern (1962):15, McInerny & Gerard (1966):242, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):326, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):212, Hoedeman (1974):658, Géry (1978):510, Aquarien Atlas (1982):274, Santos (1987):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):184, Sterba (1990):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):104, Chevoleau (2013b):31; *Tetragonopterus unilineatus* Stansch (1914):292, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):150) "featherfin tetra / Lined Tetra / Oneline Tetra / Loneline Tetra / Oneline Characin / Featherfin Sardine / Lambari pipira / Vlindertetra / Vlindervisje / Zwartvinzalm"
***Hemigrammus vorderwinkleri* Géry, 1963** (Géry (1978):506, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):274, Sterba (1990):99, Roman (1992):189, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):102) "Vorderwinkler's Tetra"
***Hemigrammus yinyang* Lima & Sousa, 2009** (Chevoleau (2013b):31)
Hemihaplochromis → *Pseudocrenilabrus*
***Hemileiocassis* Ng & Lim, 2000** (BAGRIDAЕ>Bagrinae)
***Hemileiocassis panjang* Ng & Lim, 2000**
Hemiloricaria → *Rineloricaria*
***Hemimyzon* Regan, 1911** (BALITORIDAЕ>Balitorinae)
Hemimyzon acuticauda → *Hemimyzon yaotanensis*
***Hemimyzon confluens* Kottelat, 2000**
***Hemimyzon ecdyonurooides* Freyhof & Herder, 2002**

***Hemimyzon elongatus* (Chen & Li, 1985)**
***Hemimyzon formosanus* (Boulenger, 1894)** (Chen & Chang (2005):214) "Formosan stonesucker loach"
***Hemimyzon khonensis* Kottelat, 2000**
***Hemimyzon macropterus* Zheng, 1982**
***Hemimyzon megalopseos* Li & Chen, 1985**
***Hemimyzon nanensis* Doi & Kottelat, 1998**
***Hemimyzon nuijiangensis* (Zhang & Zheng, 1983)**
***Hemimyzon papilio* Kottelat, 1998**
***Hemimyzon pengi* (Huang, 1982)**
***Hemimyzon pumilicorpora* Zhang & Zheng, 1987**
***Hemimyzon sheni* Chen & Fang, 2009** (*Hemimyzon* sp. Chen & Chang (2005):220) "South-Taiwan stonesucker loach"
Hemimyzon sinensis → *Jinshaia sinensis*
***Hemimyzon songamensis* Nguyen, 2005**
***Hemimyzon taitungensis* Tzeng & Shen, 1982** (Chen & Chang (2005):224) "Taitung stonesucker loach"
***Hemimyzon tchangi* (Zheng, 1982)**
***Hemimyzon yaotanensis* (Fang, 1931)**
***Heminoemacheilus* Zhu & Cao, 1987** (NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae)
***Heminoemacheilus hyalinus* Lan, Yang & Chen, 1996**
***Heminoemacheilus parva* Zhu & Zhu, 2015**
***Heminoemacheilus zhengbaoshani* Zhu & Cao, 1987**
***Hemiodontichthys* Bleeker, 1862** (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
***Hemiodontichthys acipenserinus* (Kner, 1853)** (Franke (1985):78, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):264, Burgess (1989):445, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):340, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):499, Camargo et al. (2013):51) "Knobnose Whiptail Catfish"
***Hemiodontidae* (hemiodontids / Keulensalmier / zilverzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)**
Hemiodopsis → *Hemiododus*
Hemiodopsis ocellata → *Hemiododus argenteus*
***Hemiodus* Müller, 1842** (HEMIODONTIDAE>Hemiodontinae)
***Hemiodus amazonum* (Humboldt, 1821)**
***Hemiodus argenteus* Pellegrin, 1908** (Hoedeman (1956):548, Hoedeman (1974):602; *Hemiodopsis argenteus* Géry (1978):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316) "onespot hemiodus / Silver Hemiodus"
***Hemiodus atranalis* (Fowler, 1940)** (*Pterohemiodus atranalis* Hoedeman (1974):601, Géry (1978):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):317; *Pterohemiodus luelingi* Géry (1978):198) "Featherfin Hemiodus"
Hemiodus crenidens → *Hemiododus unimaculatus*
Hemiododus fasciatus → *Hemiododus vorderwinkleri*
Hemiododus fowleri → *Bivibranchia fowleri*
***Hemiodus goeldii* Steindachner, 1908** (Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis goeldii* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):126, Sterba (1990):178, Roman (1992):149) "Goeldi's Hemiodus / Redtail Hemiodus"
Hemiododus gracilis → *Hemiododus ternetzi* / → *Hemiododus goeldii*
***Hemiodus gracilis* Günther, 1864** (Hoedeman (1956):548, Makino (1961):8, Sterba (1962):204, Hoedeman (1974):601, van Ramshorst (1977):237; *Hemiodopsis gracilis* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):310, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):126, Sterba (1990):178, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):150, Dawes (2002):219; ? *Hemiodus* sp. Arnold (1938):88) "halfstripe hemiodus / Slender Hemiodus"

- Hemiodus huraulti** (Géry, 1964) (*Hemiodopsis huraulti* Géry (1978):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316)
- Hemiodus immaculatus** Kner, 1858 (Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis immaculatus* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):127) "Silver Hemiodus"
- Hemiodus iratapuru** Langeani & Moreira, 2013
- Hemiodus jatuarana** Langeani, 2004
- Hemiodus kappleri* → *Hemiodus unimaculatus*
- Hemiodus langeanii** Beltrão & Zuanon, 2012
- Hemiodus luelingi* → *Hemiodus atranalis*
- Hemiodus microlepis** Kner, 1858 (Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis microlepis* Géry (1978):195, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):127, Dawes (2002):220) "Redtail Hemiodus / Feather Hemiodus"
- Hemiodus orthonops** Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903 (Géry (1978):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):312, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):151, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):53, Almirón et al. (2015):76; *Anisitsia orthonops* Hoedeman (1974):601; ? *Hemiodus* sp. Arnold (1937):70) "Paraguay Hemiodus"
- Hemiodus parnaguae** Eigenmann & Henn, 1916 (Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis parnaguae* Géry (1978):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):129; *Hemiodus rodolphoi* Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis rodolphoi* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316) "Onespot Hemiodus"
- Hemiodus quadrimaculatus** Pellegrin, 1908 (Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis quadrimaculatus* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas (1982):330, Sterba (1990):178, Roman (1992):147) "barred hemiodus"
- Hemiodus quadrimaculatus vorderwinkleri* → *Hemiodus vorderwinkleri*
- Hemiodus rodolphoi* → *Hemiodus parnaguae*
- Hemiodus Semitaeniatus* → *Hemiodus argenteus* / → *Hemiodus goeldii*
- Hemiodus semitaeniatus** Kner, 1858 ?(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):114, Rachow (1928):34, Ahl (1932):44, Arnold (1933b):123, Arnold (1934a):88, Ladiges (1934):35, Peters (1934):243, Innes (1935):152, Stoye (1935):181, Arnold & Ahl (1936):142, Arnold (1939):76, Rachow in HMR (1940):489, Arnold (1949a):52, Hervey & Hems (1952):145, Brymer (1954):167, Hoedeman (1954):69, Ladiges (1954):113, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):214, Innes (1956):195, Schneider & Whitney (1957):303, Makino (1961):8, Sterba (1962):204, McInerny & Gerard (1966):493, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):329, Hoedeman (1974):601, van Ramshorst (1977):237; *Hemiodopsis semitaeniatus* Géry (1978):194, Varjo (1982):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):129, Sterba (1990):178, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):33, Dawes (2002):220) "halffine hemiodus / Black-and-whitetail Hemiodus / Flying Swallow / Halfstreepzalm"
- Hemiodus sterni** (Géry, 1964) (*Hemiodopsis sterni* Géry (1978):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):312, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):126, Sterba (1990):179) "Stern's Hemiodopsis / Stern's Hemiodus"
- Hemiodus ternetzi** Myers, 1927 (Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis ternetzi* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316; *Hemiodus Gracilis* Arnold (1935):123, Arnold & Ahl (1936):141, Arnold (1938):87, Arnold (1949a):52, Laursen (1949):38)
- Hemiodus thayeria** Böhlke, 1955 (Hoedeman (1974):601; *Hemiodopsis thayeria* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Roman (1992):148)
- Hemiodus tocantinensis** Langeani, 1999
- Hemiodus unimaculatus** (Bloch, 1794) (Hoedeman (1974):601, Géry (1978):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):314, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):1262, Sterba (1990):179, Roman (1992):150, Dawes (2002):220; *Anisitsia kappleri* Hoedeman (1974):601; *Anisitsia notata* Hoedeman (1974):601) "Singlespot Hemiodus / Yellowtail Hemiodus"
- Hemiodus vorderwinkleri** (Géry, 1964) (*Hemiodopsis vorderwinkleri* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):328; *Hemiodopsis quadrimaculatus vorderwinkleri* Géry (1978):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):316, Sterba (1990):178, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):154; *Hemiodus Fasciatus* Makino (1961):8) "Torpedo Characin / Barred Hemiodus / Barred Hemiodopsis / Vorderwinkler's Hemiodus"
- Hemipimelodus aaldereni* → *Arius macrorhynchus*
- Hemipimelodus atripinnis* → *Arius maculatus*
- Hemipimelodus bernhardi* → *Brustiarius solidus*
- Hemipimelodus bicolor* → *Arius maculatus*
- Hemipimelodus macrorhynchus* → *Arius macrorhynchus*
- Hemipimelodus manillensis* → *Arius manillensis*
- Hemipimelodus Mekongensis* → *Hemiaricus verrucosus*
- Hemipimelodus papillifer* → *Potamosturus velutinus*
- Hemipimelodus siamensis* → *Cephalocassis borneensis*
- Hemipimelodus taylori* → *Potamosturus taylori*
- Hemipsilichthys** Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889 (LORICARIIDAE>Delturinae) ↔ *Pareiorhaphis*
- Hemipsilichthys gobio** (Lütken, 1874) (Santos (1987):109, Burgess (1989):376, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1235) "Cascudinho"
- Hemipsilichthys nimius** Pereira, Reis, Souza & Lazzarotto, 2003
- Hemipsilichthys papillatus** Pereira, Oliveira & Oyakawa, 2000
- Hemiramphidae (halfbeaks / Halbschnäbler / bastaardgepen) (BELONIFORMES>Exocoetoidei)
- Hemiramphus* → *Hyporamphus*
- Hemiramphus georgii* → *Rhynchorhamphus georgii*
- Hemirhamphodon** Bleeker, 1865 (ZENARCHOPTERIDAE)
- Hemirhamphodon byssus** Tan & Lim, 2013
- Hemirhamphodon chrysopunctatus** Brembach, 1978 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):552, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1002, Wischnath (1993):263, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):312) "Goldspot Halfbeak / Ornate Halfbeak"
- Hemirhamphodon kapuasensis** Collette, 1991 (Aqualog 9 (1998):312) "Redstriped Halfbeak"
- Hemirhamphodon kecil** Tan & Lim, 2013
- Hemirhamphodon kuekenthali** Steindachner, 1901 (Aqualog 9 (1998):313) "Sarawak Halfbeak / Küenthal's Halfbeak"
- Hemirhamphodon phaiosoma** (Bleeker, 1852) (Wischnath (1993):264, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):313) "Longfin Halfbeak"
- Hemirhamphodon pogonognathus** (Bleeker, 1853) (Arnold (1949a):52, Hoedeman (1954):286, Meinken (1956):28, McInerny & Gerard (1959):141, Sterba

(1962):609, McInerny & Gerard (1966):141, Hoedeman (1974):733, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1102, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):552, Sterba (1990):423, Wischnath (1993):264, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):313; *Dermogenys pogonognathus* Jacobs (1973):99; *Dermogenys pusilla* Mills (1993):200 "Malayan forest halfbeak / Red Halfbeak / Longsnout Halfbeak / Slim Halfbeak / Threadjaw Halfbeak / Forest Halfbeak / Getand halfsnavelbekje"

Hemirhamphodon sesamum Tan & Lim, 2013

Hemirhamphodon tengah Collette, 1991 (Aqualog 9 (1998):314, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1043; *Hemirhamphodon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1052) "Oviparous Halfbeak / Neonstripe Halfbeak"

Hemirhamphus → *Dermogenys*

Hemir(h)amphus fluviatilis → *Dermogenys pusilla*

Hemisalanx → *Salanx*

Hemisilurus Bleeker, 1857 (SILURIDAE)

Hemisilurus chaperi → *Hemisilurus heterorhynchus*

Hemisilurus heterorhynchus (Bleeker, 1854) (Burgess (1989):85; *Hemisilurus chaperi* Burgess (1989):85)

Hemisilurus mekongensis Bornbusch & Lundberg, 1989

Hemisilurus moolenburghi Weber & de Beaufort, 1913 (Burgess (1989):80)

Hemisorubim Bleeker, 1862 (PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)

Hemisorubim platyrhynchos (Valenciennes, 1840) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):552, Franke (1985):274, Santos (1987):117, Burgess (1989):244, Roman (1992):59, Dawes (2002):158, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):150, Almirón et al. (2015):206) "Spotted Shovelnose Catfish / Flatnose Antenna Catfish / Porthole Antenna Catfish / Toa / Jurupoca"

Hemistichodus Pellegrin, 1900 (DISTICHODONTIDAE)

Hemistichodus lootensi Poll & Daget, 1967 (Géry (1978):83)

Hemistichodus mesmaekersi Poll, 1959 (Géry (1978):83)

Hemistichodus vaillanti Pellegrin, 1900 (Géry (1978):83, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):405) "Blackfin Fin-eater"

Hemisynodontis → *Synodontis*

Hemisynodontis nigrita → *Synodontis nigrita*

Hemisynodontis schall → *Synodontis schall*

Hemitaeniochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Protomelas*

Hemitaeniochromis brachyrhynchus Oliver, 2012 (Hemitaeniochromis sp. *Spiloxygaster* Blue Konings (2001):146, Konings (2007):165, 345; ??)

Hemitaeniochromis sp. Urotaenia Blue Konings (2007):345) in ? *Protomelas*

'**Hemitaeniochromis**' sp. *Insignis* (Turner (1996):196; *Hemitaeniochromis* sp. *Insignis* Mumbo Konings (2007):168; *Hemitaeniochromis* sp. Urotaenia Mumbo)

'**Hemitaeniochromis**' sp. *Insignis Big Eye*

Hemitaeniochromis sp. *Insignis Small* → *Protomelas* sp. *Insignis Small*

Hemitaeniochromis sp. Paedophage → *Protomelas* sp. Paedophage

'**Hemitaeniochromis**' sp. *Spiloxygaster Jalo* (Konings (2001):147, Konings (2007):168) = ?

'*Hemitaeniochromis*' sp. *Insignis*

'**Hemitaeniochromis**' sp. *Spiloxygaster Kande* (Konings (2001):147, Konings (2007):344) = ?

'*Hemitaeniochromis*' sp. *Insignis*

'**Hemitaeniochromis**' sp. *Spiloxygaster Yellow* (Konings (2007):345; *Hemitaeniochromis* sp. *Urotaenia Yellow* Konings (2001):210)

Hemitaeniochromis sp. *Urotaenia Mumbo* →

'*Hemitaeniochromis*' sp. *Insignis*

Hemitaeniochromis sp. *Urotaenia Yellow* →

'*Hemitaeniochromis*' sp. *Spiloxygaster Yellow*

Hemitaeniochromis urotaenia (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):330; Turner (1996):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):838, Konings (2001):210, Konings (2007):168) "Haplochromis Gaisi / Haplochromis Kachimanga"

Hemitilapia Boulenger, 1902 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Hemitilapia oxyrhynchus Boulenger, 1902 (Staeck (1974):282, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):918, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):484, Sterba (1990):762, Axelrod (1993):226, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):131, Turner (1996):156, Konings (2001):227, Konings (2007):285) "giant haplochromis / Oxyrhynchus Cichlid / Masimbwe"

Hemitremia Cope, 1870 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Hemitremia flammea (Jordan & Gilbert, 1878) (Goldstein (2000):131) "flame chub"

Hengel's Harlequin → *Trigonostigma hengeli*

Hengel's Rasbora → *Trigonostigma hengeli*

Henicorhynchus Smith, 1945 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

Henicorhynchus caudimaculatus (Fowler, 1934) (Sterba (1990):284, Vidthayanon (2008):94) "tailspot silver mud carp"

Henicorhynchus cryptopogon (Fowler, 1935)

Henicorhynchus horai (Bănărescu, 1986) (*Henicorhynchus* lu Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):56)

Henicorhynchus inornatus (Roberts, 1997)

Henicorhynchus lineatus (Smith, 1945) (Vidthayanon (2008):96) "lined silver mud carp"

Henicorhynchus lobatus Smith, 1945 (Vidthayanon (2008):94) "lesser silver mud carp"

Henicorhynchus ornatipinnis (Roberts, 1997)

Henicorhynchus siamensis (Sauvage, 1881) (Vidthayanon (2008):96) "Siamese mud carp / Cirrhinus Jullieni"

Henn's Meta Pink → *Hemigrammus barrigonae*

Henny's Hap → *Placidochromis hennydavisi*

Henochilus → *Brycon*

Henonemus Eigenmann & Ward, 1907 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae) ↔ *Stegophilus*

Henonemus intermedius (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889) (*Stegophilus intermedius* Burgess (1989):323, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):777)

Henonemus macrops (Steindachner, 1882) (*Stegophilus macrops* Burgess (1989):323)

Henonemus punctatus (Boulenger, 1887) (*Stegophilus punctatus* Burgess (1989):315; ? *Homodiaetus* cf. *maculatus* Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):769; ? *Homodiaetus* sp. Bolivien Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):771)

Henonemus taxistigmus (Fowler, 1914) (*Stegophilus taxistigmus* Burgess (1989):323, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):779)

Henonemus triacanthopomus DoNascimiento &

- Provenzano, 2006**
- Hephaestus De Vis, 1884 (TERAPONTIDAE)**
- Hephaestus adamsoni (Trewavas, 1940)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):660) "Adamson's grunter"
- Hephaestus bancrofti (Ogilby & McCulloch, 1916)**
"Walsh River grunter" = ? *Hephaestus fuliginosus*
- Hephaestus carbo (Ogilby & McCulloch, 1916)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1042, Leggett & Merrick (1987):178, Allen (1989):155, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):712, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):220) "coal grunter / Cichlid Grunter"
- Hephaestus epirrhinos Vari & Hutchins, 1978** (Allen (1989):155, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):711, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):221) "longnose sooty grunter"
- Hephaestus fuliginosus (Macleay, 1883)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1042, Leggett & Merrick (1987):176, Allen (1989):158, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):712, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):222) "sooty grunter / Black Bream"
- Hephaestus habbemai (Weber, 1910)** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):99) "mountain grunter"
- Hephaestus jenkinsi (Whitley, 1945)** (Allen (1989):158, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):712, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):223) "western sooty grunter / Northwest Grunter / Jenkins's Grunter"
- Hephaestus komaensis Allen & Jebb, 1993**
- Hephaestus lineatus Allen, 1984** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):660) "lined grunter"
- Hephaestus obtusifrons (Mees & Kailola, 1977)**
"striped grunter"
- Hephaestus raymondi (Mees & Kailola, 1977)**
"Raymond's grunter"
- Hephaestus roemerii (Weber, 1910)** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):100) "Römer's grunter"
- Hephaestus suavis* → *Hephaestus carbo*
- Hephaestus transmontanus (Mees & Kailola, 1977)**
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):660) "Sepik grunter / Plaintail Grunter"
- Hephaestus trimaculatus (Macleay, 1883)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):660) "threespot grunter / Drievlektijgerbaars"
- Hephaestus tulliensis De Vis, 1884** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):224) "Khaki grunter / Khaki Bream / Tully Grunter"
- Hephaestus welchi* → *Bidyanus welchi*
- Hepsetidae (African pike characids / Afrikanische Hechtsalmler / Afrikaanse snoekzalmen)**
(CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
- Hepsetus Swainson, 1838 (HEPSETIDAE)**
- Hepsetus akawo* → *Hepsetus odioe*
- Hepsetus cuvieri (Castelnau, 1861)** "South African pike / Kafue Pike / Afrika-greepvis / Zambezi waterhyena"
- Hepsetus kingsleyae Vreven, Decru & Snoeks, 2013**
"Ogowe pike characid"
- Hepsetus lineatus (Pellegrin, 1926)** "Lower Guinea pike characid"
- Hepsetus microlepis (Boulenger, 1901)**
?(Sarcodaces Odoo Goffin (1909):123; Hepsetus Odoo Lambert (1960):11) "black pike characid / Congo Pike"
- Hepsetus occidentalis Decru, Snoeks & Vreven, 2013** "Senegal pike characid"
- Hepsetus odioe (Bloch, 1794)** ?(Sarcodaces Odoo Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):106, Ahl (1932):42, Arnold (1933b):152, Arnold & Ahl (1936):117, Arnold (1949a):99, Exotic Tropical Fishes
- (1967):551; *Hepsetus Odoo* Ladiges (1954):94, Sterba (1962):183, Géry (1978):17, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):233, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):397, Sterba (1990):189, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):221) "African pike / Nigerian Pike Characin / African Pike Characoid / Pike Characin / Snoekzalm / Waterhond / Waterhyena" Heptagonal Pipefish → *Hippichthys heptagonus*
- Heptapteridae (heptapterid catfishes / Grundel-Antennenwelse / grondelantennemeervallen)**
(SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Heptapterus Bleeker, 1858 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)** ↔
Acentronichthys / *Chasmocranus* / *Imparfinis* / *Myoglanis* / *Nannoglanis* / *Nemuroglanis* / *Pariolius* / *Phenacorhamdia* / *Phreatobius* / *Taunayia*
- Heptapterus anisurus* → *Phenacorhamdia anisura*
- Heptapterus armillatus* → *Pariolius armillatus*
- Heptapterus bifasciatus* → *Taunayia bifasciata*
- Heptapterus bleekeri Boeseman, 1953** (Burgess (1989):276)
- Heptapterus boliviensis* → *Phenacorhamdia boliviensis*
- Heptapterus brachynema* → *Chasmocranus brachynema*
- Heptapterus brevior* → *Chasmocranus brevior*
- Heptapterus chimantanus* → *Chasmocranus chimantanus*
- Heptapterus cisternarum* → *Phreatobius cisternarum*
- Heptapterus colletti Steindachner, 1881** (*Myoglanis colletti* Burgess (1989):276)
- Heptapterus eigenmanni* → *Heptapterus mustelinus*
- Heptapterus fasciatus* → *Nannoglanis fasciatus*
- Heptapterus fissipinnis Miranda Ribeiro, 1911**
(Burgess (1989):276)
- Heptapterus hollandi* → *Imparfinis hollandi*
- Heptapterus leptos* → *Acentronichthys leptos*
- Heptapterus longior* → *Chasmocranus longior*
- Heptapterus lopezi* → *Chasmocranus lopezi*
- Heptapterus mariae* → *Nemuroglanis mariae*
- Heptapterus mbya Azpelicueta, Aguilera & Mirande, 2011**
- Heptapterus multiradiatus Ihering, 1907** (Burgess (1989):277)
- Heptapterus mustelinus (Valenciennes, 1835)** (Holly in HMR (1941):596, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):16, Sterba (1962):415, Franke (1985):275, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):217, Burgess (1989):277, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):436, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):142; *Heptapterus eigenmanni* Burgess (1989):276; ?? *Pimelodus* sp. II Stansch (1914):317, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):69) "Slinky Rockcat"
- Heptapterus ornaticeps Ahl, 1936** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):247, Arnold (1949a):53, Sterba (1962):415, Franke (1985):276, Burgess (1989):277, Sterba (1990):376, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):658; ?? *Pimelodus* sp. II Stansch (1914):317, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):69; *Heptapterus Eigenmanni* Arnold (1935):115) "Beautiful Rockcat" = ??
- Heptapterus panamensis* → *Phenacorhamdia panamensis*
- Heptapterus peruanus* → *Chasmocranus peruanus*
- Heptapterus qenqo Aguilera, Mirande & Azpelicueta, 2011** "Río Salí Rockcat"
- Heptapterus quadrizonatus* → *Chasmocranus quadrizonatus*
- Heptapterus rosae* → *Chasmocranus rosae*
- Heptapterus somnians* → *Phenacorhamdia somnians*

***Heptapterus stewarti* Haseman, 1911** (Burgess (1989):266)
Heptapterus surinamensis → *Chasmocranus surinamensis*
***Heptapterus sympterygium* Buckup, 1988** (Burgess (1989):277)
***Heptapterus tapanahoniensis* Mees, 1967** (Burgess (1989):277)
Heptapterus tenebrosus → *Phenacorhamdia tenebrosa*
Heptapterus tenuis → *Phenacorhamdia tenuis*
Heptapterus truncatorostris → *Chasmocranus truncatorostris*
 Hercules Cichlid → *Crenicara punctulatum*

Herichthys Baird & Girard, 1854 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) ↔ *Cichlasoma / Nosferatu*

***Herichthys carpintis* (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):788, Axelrod (1993):571, Mills (1993):119, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):113, Aqualog 5 (1996b):70, Staeck & Linke (1996):114, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):328, Dawes (2002):100, Monks (2006):173; *Neetroplus* sp. Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):162; ? *Neetroplus carpintis* Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):539, Knauer (1907):203, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):191, Reuter (1912):34, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):240, Stansch (1914):120, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):134, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):320; *Cichlasoma carpinte* Staeck (1983):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):327, Conkel (1993):106, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):654; ? *Cichlasoma Cyanoguttatum* Innes (1921):77, Bade (1925):150, Innes (1935):384, Arnold (1949a):28, Laursen (1949):129, Ladiges (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):640, Sterba (1962):696, de Oliveira (1977):214, Aquarien Atlas (1982):724, Staeck (1982):101, Varjo (1982):195, Sterba (1990):709; ? *Herichthys Cyanoguttatus* Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):160, Schreitmüller (1928):122, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):100, Bade (1931):742, Rachow (1931):133, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):160, Arnold (1933b):123, Peters (1934):349, Stoye (1935):211, Arnold & Ahl (1936):482, Meinken in HMR (1937):204, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):390, Hervey & Hems (1952):364, Brymer (1954):251, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):68, Innes (1956):442, Vogt (1957):77, McInerny & Gerard (1959):417, Copin (1960):357, McInerny & Gerard (1966):417, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):330, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):390, Staeck (1974):133; ? *Herichthys* sp. Turquoise Aqualog 3 (1996b):94 "lowland cichlid / Pearlscale Cichlid / Pearl Cichlid / Green Terror Cichlid / Tampico Cichlid / Turquoise Herichthys / Blue Texas Cichlid / Green Texas Cichlid / mojarra tampiqueña / Texas cichlide / Parelcichlide / Parelmoervis"
Herichthys Cyanoguttatus → *Herichthys carpintis*

***Herichthys cyanoguttatus* Baird & Girard, 1854** (Innes (1935):384, Axelrod (1993):574, Aqualog 5 (1996b):93, Staeck & Linke (1996):116, Schleser (1998):159, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):235, Dawes (2002):99; *Heros cyanoguttatus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):475; *Cichlasoma cyanoguttatum* Staeck (1983):47, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75, Conkel (1993):107, Goldstein (2000):385) "Rio Grande cichlid / Rio Grande Perch / Pearl Cichlid / Bluespotted Cichlid / Freshwater Sheep's Head / mojarra del norte / Texas cichlide"

***Herichthys deppii* (Heckel, 1840)** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):332; *Cichlasoma geddesi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):588, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):384; *Herichthys geddesi* Aqualog 3 (1996b):94, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456; *Cichlasoma* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):335; *Herichthys* sp. Rio Nautla Aqualog 3 (1996b):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):840; ? *Cichlasoma* sp. Conkel (1993):111) "Nautla cichlid / Nautla Herichthys / Redspot Herichthys / Geddes Herichthys / mojarra del sur"

***Herichthys minckleyi* (Kornfield & Taylor, 1983)** (Axelrod (1993):592, Aqualog 5 (1996b):93, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):327; *Cichlasoma minckleyi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):327, Conkel (1993):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):754) "Cuatro Cienegas cichlid / Minkley's Cichlid / mojarra de Cuatro Ciénegas"

Herichthys pearsei → *Cincelichthys pearsei*? *Herichthys* sp. *Ebano* (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):332; *Cichlasoma* sp. Ebano Conkel (1993):108)

Herichthys sp. Pantepec → *Herichthys tepehua*
Herichthys sp. Poza Rica → *Herichthys tepehua*
Herichthys sp. Río Gallinas → *Nosferatu steindachneri*
Herichthys sp. Río Nautla → *Herichthys deppii*
Herichthys sp. Turquoise → *Herichthys carpintis*
Herichthys sp. White Labridens → *Nosferatu pama*

***Herichthys tamasopoensis* Artigas Azas, 1993** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):94, Staeck & Linke (1996):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):842, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):331; *Cichlasoma* sp. Tamasopo Conkel (1993):133) "Tamasopo cichlid / mojarra del Tamasopo"

***Herichthys tepehua* De la Maza-Benignos et al., 2015** (*Herichthys* sp. Tuxpán / Pantepec Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):840, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):332; *Herichthys* sp. Cazones Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):332) "Pantepec Cichlid"

***Herichthys temporatus* (Fowler, 1903)** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):328; ? *Herichthys* sp. Turquoise Aqualog 3 (1996b):94) "Green Texas Cichlid / guapote del Soto la Marina" = ? *Herichthys carpintis*
 Herklots's Herring → *Herklotichthys castelnau*

***Herklotichthys* Whitley, 1951** (CLUPEIDAE>Clupeinae)

Herklotichthys castelnau (Ogilby, 1897) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):669; *Sardinella castelnau* Stead (1906):27) "southern herring / Herklots's Herring / Castelnau's Herring"

***Herklotichthys gotoi* Wongratana, 1983** "Darwin herring / Goto's Herring"

***Herklotichthys koningsbergeri* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1912)** "largespotted herring / Koningsberger's Herring"

Heroina → *Caquetaia*

Heros Heckel, 1840 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Heros appendiculatus → *Heros efasciatus*
Heros coryphaenoides → *Hypselecara coryphaenoides*
Heros coryphaeus → *Heros spurius*
Heros crassa → *Hypselecara temporalis*

***Heros efasciatus* Heckel, 1840** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):116, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):225, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):895, Die

- Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454, Aguirre et al. (2011):150; *Cichlasoma Severum* Stansch (1914):109, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):109, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):300, Bade (1925):150, Rachow (1928):155, Schreitmüller (1928):117, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):88, Bade (1931):734, Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):155, Arnold (1933b):106, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):192, Ladiges (1934):180, Peters (1934):327, Innes (1935):390, Mellen & Lanier (1935):181, Stoye (1935):206, Arnold & Ahl (1936):488, Beirens (1938):116, Werner (1939):113, Meinken in HMR (1940):484, Kramer & Weise (1943):254, Angel (1946):113, Deutz (1946):19, Arnold (1949a):30, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):384, Werner (1949):184, Hervey & Hems (1952):356, Kramer & Weise (1952):257, Brymer (1954):246, Hoedeman (1954):437, Ladiges (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):624, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):63, Innes (1956):447, Schneider & Whitney (1957):501, Vogt (1957):70, Makino (1958):37, McInerny & Gerard (1959):411, Copin (1960):364, Sterba (1962):702, McInerny & Gerard (1966):411, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):184, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):384, Hoedeman (1974):1068, Staack (1974):137, de Oliveira (1977):217, van Ramshorst (1977):336, Aquarien Atlas (1982):694, Varjo (1982):196, Santos (1987):249, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):337 photo 3 and 5, Sterba (1990):714; *Heros Spurius* Innes (1917):89; *Heros Severus* Mills (1993):120, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):114, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):663, Dawes (2002):100; *Heros appendiculatus* Axelrod (1993):742, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):626, Aqualog 5 (1996b):116, Staack & Linke (1996):120; *Heros sp.* Frans Guyana Aqualog 5 (1996b):118; *Heros sp.* Gold Aqualog 5 (1996b):119 "Common Severum / Redshoulder Heros / Peruvian Turquoise Severum / Eyespot Cichlid / Striped Chanchito / Convict Fish / Sedate Cichlid / Turquoise Severum / Guyana Eyespot Cichlid / Gold Eyespot Cichlid / Gestreepte cichlide"
- Heros festivus* → *Mesonauta festivus*
- Heros insignis* → *Mesonauta insignis*
- Heros liberifer* Staack & Schindler, 2015** (*Heros Severus* Aqualog 5 (1996b):118, Staack & Linke (1996):122, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):222) "Orinoco Eyespot Cichlid"
- Heros notatus* (Jardine, 1843)** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):844, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):228) "Eyespot Cichlid / Spotted Severum"
- Heros Severus* → *Heros liberifer*
- Heros severus* Heckel, 1840** ?(Axelrod (1993):742; *Cichlasoma severum* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):337 photo 4, Roman (1992):16; *Heros sp.* Orinoco Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):224) "banded cichlid / Severum Cichlid / Acará-peba"
- Heros sp. Blackcheek*** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):118) "Blackcheek Eyespot Cichlid" = ? *Heros efasciatus*
- Heros sp. Blue***
- Heros sp. Ecuador***
- Heros sp. Guyana*** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):229) "Heros Notatus" = ? *Heros notatus*
- Heros sp. Inirida*** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):118, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):223) "Inirida Eyespot Cichlid / Mouthbreeding Eyespot Cichlid"
- Heros* sp. Rotkeil → *Heros efasciatus*
- Heros* sp. Tapajós / Santarém**
- Heros* sp. Uaupés** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):118) "Uaupes Eyespot Cichlid"
- Heros Spurius* → *Heros efasciatus*
- Heros spurius* Heckel, 1840** (*Heros coryphaeus* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454) "Guapore Eyespot Cichlid"
- Herotilapia Pellegrin, 1904*** (Cichlidae>Cichlinae)
- Herotilapia multispinosa* (Günther, 1867)** (Staack (1974):147, Aquarien Atlas (1982):724, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):340, Sterba (1990):737, Axelrod (1993):612, Conkel (1993):183, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):115, Aqualog 5 (1996b):76, Staack & Linke (1996):124, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):441, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):542) "rainbow cichlid / Butterfly Cichlid / mojarrita arcoiris"
- Herringbone Rivulus → *Laimosemion strigatus*
- Herwerden's Sleeper → *Oxyeleotris herwerdenii*
- Herzensteinia → *Schizopygopsis*
- Herzog's Killie → *Aphyosemion herzogi*
- Hesperoleucus Snyder, 1913***
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) = ? *Lavinia*
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus mitrulus* Snyder, 1913**
(Goldstein (2000):172; *Hesperoleucus mitrulus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):240) "Pit roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus parvipinnis* Snyder, 1913** (Goldstein (2000):172; *Hesperoleucus parvipinnis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):240) "Gualala roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus subditus* Snyder, 1913** (Goldstein (2000):171; *Hesperoleucus subditus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):240) "Monterey roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus* ssp.1** "Clear Lake-Russian River roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus* ssp.2** "Red Hills roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus* ssp.3** "San Joaquin roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus* ssp.4** "Tomales roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus symmetricus* (Baird & Girard, 1854)** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):240, Goldstein (2000):171; *Hesperoleucus navarroensis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):240;) "California roach / Symmetrical Roach / Northern Roach / Navarro Roach / Shortfin Roach"
- Hesperoleucus symmetricus venustus* Snyder, 1913** (Goldstein (2000):172; *Hesperoleucus venustus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):240) "Venus roach"
- Heterandria Agassiz, 1853***
(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae) ↔ *Pseudoxiphophorus*
Heterandria bimaculata jonesii → *Pseudoxiphophorus jonesii*
- Heterandria bimaculata peninsulae* →
Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus
- Heterandria bimaculata taeniata* → *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus*
- Heterandria cubensis* → *Girardinus cubensis*
- Heterandria fasciata* → *Poeciliopsis fasciata*
- Heterandria formosa* Agassiz, 1855** (Stansch (1914):181, Crandall (1917):342, Brüning (1919):129, Mellen (1921):86, Myers (1922):51, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):438, Bade (1925):94, Innes (1926):271, Mellen (1927):97, Rachow (1928):115, Schreitmüller (1928):56, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):100, Bade (1931):640, Rachow (1931):133, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):42, Arnold (1933b):124, Coates (1934):67,

Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):108, Peters (1934):105, Innes (1935):289, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):167, Mellen & Lanier (1935):249, Stoye (1935):62, Arnold & Ahl (1936):358, Beirens (1938):26, Werner (1939):48, Rachow in HMR (1940):540, de Jong (1942):30, Kramer & Weise (1943):214, Arnold (1949a):53, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):325, Laursen (1949):100, Werner (1949):166, Beck (1950):187, Hervey & Hems (1952):279, Kramer & Weise (1952):222, Brymer (1954):215, Hoedeman (1954):364, Werner (1954):71, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):474, Innes (1956):344, Schneider & Whitney (1957):438, Vogt (1957):40, McInerny & Gerard (1959):144, Copin (1960):107, Makino (1961):59, Sterba (1962):566, McInerny & Gerard (1966):144, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):325, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):90, Jacobs (1973):166, Hoedeman (1974):874, de Oliveira (1977):194, van Ramshorst (1977):314, Aquarien Atlas (1982):592, Santos (1987):236, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27, Quinn (1990):96, Sterba (1990):587, Mills (1993):201, Wischnath (1993):116, Dawes (1995):186, Aqualog 9 (1998):113, Schleser (1998):125, Fletcher (2000):63, Goldstein (2000):238, Dawes (2002):276; *Girardinus formosus* Innes (1917):87) "least killifish / Mosquitofish / Dwarf Topminnow / American Topminnow / Pygmy Livebearer / Smallest Livebearer / Dwergtandkarper(tje) / Dwergkarper" *Heterandria guppyi* → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus* *Heterandria hasemani* → *Pamphorichthys hasemani* *Heterandria lutzi* → *Poeciliopsis lutzi* *Heterandria metallica* → *Girardinus metallicus* *Heterandria minor* → *Pamphorichthys minor* *Heterandria nobilis* → *Gambusia nobilis* *Heterobagrus* → *Mystus* ***Heterobranchus* Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1809**
(CLARIIDAE)
***Heterobranchus bidorsalis* Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1809** (Sands (1985):87, Burgess (1989):141, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):268, Seegers (2008):269) "bidorsal catfish"
***Heterobranchus boulengeri* Pellegrin, 1922** (Burgess (1989):147, Seegers (2008):269) "Lake Mweru catfish"
***Heterobranchus isopterus* Bleeker, 1863** (Burgess (1989):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):266, Seegers (2008):269) "West African catfish"
***Heterobranchus longifilis* Valenciennes, 1840** (Sterba (1962):401, Franke (1985):249, Sands (1985):87, Burgess (1989):141, Sterba (1990):360, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):354, Seegers (2008):267; *Heterobranchus laticeps* Goffin (1909):89) "sampa / Vundu"
Heterobranchus tapeinopterus → *Encheloclarias tapeinopterus*
***Heterocharax* Eigenmann, 1912**
(ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Heterocharacinae)
***Heterocharax leptogrammus* Toledo-Piza, 2000** *Heterocharax Macrolepis* → *Heterocharax virgulatus*
***Heterocharax macrolepis* Eigenmann, 1912** (Géry (1978):314, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):118)
Heterocharax sp. Peru → *Trochilocharax ornatus*
***Heterocharax virgulatus* Toledo-Piza, 2000** (*Heterocharax Macrolepis* Géry (1978):309, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149) "Bluelined Glass Tetra"
***Heterocheirodon* Malabarba, 1998**
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

***Heterocheirodon jacuiensis* Malabarba & Bertaco, 1999**
***Heterocheirodon yatai* (Casciotta, Miquelarena & Protogino, 1992)** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):115)
***Heterochromis* Regan, 1922**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Heterochromis multidens* (Pellegrin, 1900)** (Axelrod (1960b):22, Axelrod (1993):464, Lamboj (2004):21)
Heterodon Cat → *Leporacanthicus heterodon*
Heterogramma → *Apistogramma*
***Heteromormyrus* Steindachner, 1866**
(MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
***Heteromormyrus pauciradiatus* (Steindachner, 1866)**
Heterophallina → *Gambusia*
Heterophallus → *Gambusia*
***Heteropneustes* Müller, 1840**
(HETEROPNEUSTIDAE)
***Heteropneustes fossilis* (Bloch, 1794)** (Bade (1925):45, Innes (1926):271, Bade (1931):536, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold & Ahl (1936):243, Beirens (1938):187, Holly in HMR (1938):267, Arnold (1949a):53, Meinken (1956):14, Vogt (1956):96, Schneider & Whitney (1957):398, Sterba (1962):402, Varjo (1982):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):500, Franke (1985):250, Sands (1985):162, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):596, Burgess (1989):148, Sterba (1990):361, Pethiyagoda (1991):163, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):252, Sands (1997):96, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):109, Dawes (2002):147, Ranjit Daniels (2002):188, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):102, Shrestha (2008):195; *Saccobranchus fossilis* Dürigen (1897):256, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):134, Peter (1906):62, Bade (1907):411, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):158, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):183, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):215, Stansch (1914):313, Innes (1917):91, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):64, Arnold (1933b):152, Ladiges (1934):84; *Heteropneustes microps* Burgess (1989):150, Pethiyagoda (1991):165, Ranjit Daniels (2002):189) "stinging catfish / Asian Stinging Catfish / Liver Catfish / Small Asian Stinging Catfish / Schinggi / Fossil Cat / Indische kieuwzakmeerval / Luchtzakmeerval / Zakkiewzakmeerval / Aziatische kieuwzakmeerval"
***Heteropneustes kemratensis* (Fowler, 1937)** "Chao Praya stinging catfish"
***Heteropneustes longipectoralis* Rema Devi & Raghunathan, 1999** (Ranjit Daniels (2002):188) "Western Ghats stinging catfish"
Heteropneustes microps → *Heteropneustes fossilis*
***Heteropneustes nani* Hossain et al., 2013** "Noakhali stinging catfish"
Heteropneustidae (South Asian airsac catfishes / Kiemensackwelse / Aziatische kieuwzakmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
***Heterotilapia* Regan, 1920**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Heterotilapia buttikoferi* (Hubrecht, 1881)** (*Tilapia buttikoferi* Staek (1974):163, Staek (1983):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1002, Ciclidi Africani (1987):163, Sterba (1990):807, Axelrod (1993):537, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):165, Linke & Staek (1994b):197, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):860, Dawes (2002):123, Linke & Staek (2002):230, Lamboj

(2004):71) "Zebra Tilapia / Hornet Cichlid / Zebra Cichlid"	Hingemouth → <i>Phractolaemus ansorgii</i>
<i>Heterotilapia multispinosa</i> → <i>Herotilapia multispinosa</i>	<i>Hiodon</i> Lesueur, 1818 (HIODONTIDAE)
<i>Heterotis</i> Rüppell, 1828 (ARAPAIMIDAE)	<i>Hiodon alosoides</i> (Rafinesque, 1819) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):91, Thompson (1985):39) "goldeye / Toothed Herring / La Queche"
<i>Heterotis niloticus</i> (Cuvier, 1829) (Lüling (1977):6, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1152, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):279; <i>Clupisudis niloticus</i> Innes (1956):124) "African bonytongue / African Arowana / Afrikaanse beentong"	<i>Hiodon tergisus</i> Lesueur, 1818 (Butler (1858):67, Jordan & Evermann (1908):92, Thompson (1985):38; <i>Hiodon selenops</i> Jordan & Evermann (1908):93) "mooneye / Southern Mooneye / River Moon-eye / Maanoog"
Heuvelmeervallen → Sisoridae	Hiodontidae (mooneyes / Mondaugen / maanogen) (HIODONTIFORMES)
<i>Hexanematichthys</i> → <i>Sciades</i>	<i>Hippichthys</i> Bleeker, 1849 (SYNGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae)
<i>Hexanematichthys Leptaspis</i> → <i>Neoarius graeffei</i>	<i>Hippichthys albomaculosus</i> Jenkins & Mailautoka, 2010 "Dreketi River pipefish"
Highback Headstander → <i>Abramites hypselonotus</i>	<i>Hippichthys cyanospilos</i> (Bleeker, 1854) ??(Syngnathus Pulchellus Sterba (1962):493, Hoedeman (1974):921, Aquarien Atlas (1982):864, Sterba (1990):629; <i>Doryichthys</i> sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):600) "bluespeckled pipefish / Redbelly Pipefish / Hakuten-yoji"
Highbody Climbing Perch → <i>Anabas oligolepis</i>	<i>Hippichthys heptagonus</i> Bleeker, 1849 (Allen (1989):218, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):729, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):87, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):336, Monks (2006):156; ? Syngnathus Spicifer Dutta (1966):77, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):571, Holly in HMR (1967):1289, Sterba (1990):629; ? Syngnathus Acus Hoedeman (1974):918) "Madura pipefish / Reticulated Freshwater Pipefish / Heptagonal Pipefish / Amime-kawa-yoji"
Highbody Nandid → <i>Nandus oxyrhynchus</i>	<i>Hippichthys (Parasyngnathus) parvicarinatus</i> (Dawson, 1978) "short-keel pipefish"
Highfin Dollarfish → <i>Stethaprion crenatus</i>	<i>Hippichthys (Parasyngnathus) penicillus</i> (Cantor, 1849) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):337, Monks (2006):156) "beady pipefish / Steepnose Pipefish / Ganten-ishi-yoji"
Highfin Peppered Cory → <i>Scleromystax macropterus</i>	<i>Hippichthys spicifer</i> (Rüppell, 1838) (Allen (1989):218, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):652, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):337; <i>Syngnathus spicifer</i>) "bellybar pipefish / Bluespotted Pipefish / Banded Freshwater Pipefish / Blackbarred Freshwater Pipefish / Kawa-yoji"
Highhat Woodcat → <i>Tetranematichthys wallacei</i>	<i>Hippopotamus</i> Pappenheim, 1906 (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae) ↔ <i>Cyphomyrus</i>
Highhead Amphiphilus → <i>Astatheros altifrons</i>	<i>Hippopotamus aelsbroecki</i> (Poli, 1945)
Highhead Cichlid → <i>Astatheros altifrons</i>	<i>Hippopotamus ansorgii</i> (Boulenger, 1905) "slender stonebasher / Slanke klipstamper"
Highland Pastel Cichlid → <i>Astatheros alfari</i>	<i>Hippopotamus batesii</i> → <i>Paramormyrops batesii</i>
Highlands rainbowfish → <i>Chilatherina campsi</i>	<i>Hippopotamus castor</i> Pappenheim, 1906
Highspine Cichlid → <i>Astatheros macracanthus</i>	<i>Hippopotamus discorrhynchus</i> → <i>Cyphomyrus discorrhynchus</i>
Highspot Rasbora → <i>Brevibora dorsiocellata</i>	<i>Hippopotamus grahami</i> (Norman, 1928) "Graham's stonebasher"
<i>Hildadoras bolivarensis</i> → <i>Amblydoras bolivarensis</i>	<i>Hippopotamus harringtoni</i> (Boulenger, 1905)
<i>Hildadoras orinocensis</i> → <i>Oxydoras sifontesi</i>	<i>Hippopotamus longilateralis</i> Kramer & Swartz, 2010 "Lower Cunene stonebasher"
<i>Hildebrandichthys setiger</i> → <i>Cetengraulis edentulus</i>	<i>Hippopotamus macroterops</i> (Boulenger, 1920)
Hilsa → <i>Tenualosa ilisha</i>	<i>Hippopotamus papponeimi</i> (Boulenger, 1910)
<i>Himantura Müller & Henle, 1837</i>	<i>Hippopotamus paugyi</i> Lévéque & Bigorne, 1985 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1066)
(DASYATIDAE>Dasyatinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ <i>Dasyatis</i>	<i>Hippopotamus pictus</i> (Marcusen, 1864) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):806; <i>Gnathonemus pictus</i> Dutta (1966):74) "Shortnosed Elephantfish"
<i>Himantura dalyensis</i> Last & Manjaji-Matsumoto, 2008 "freshwater whipray"	<i>Hippopotamus psittacus</i> → <i>Cyphomyrus psittacus</i>
<i>Himantura fluviatilis</i> → <i>Pastinachus sephen</i>	<i>Hippopotamus retrodorsalis</i> (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)
<i>Himantura imbricata</i> → <i>Dasyatis imbricatus</i>	
<i>Himantura kittipongi</i> Vidthayanon & Roberts, 2006 "Kittipong stingray"	
<i>Himantura krempfi</i> → <i>Himantura oxyrhynchus</i>	
<i>Himantura oxyrhynchus</i> (Sauvage, 1878) (Aqualog 15 (2000):169, Vidthayanon (2008):22; <i>Himantura krempfi</i> Aqualog 15 (2000):168) "marbled freshwater whipray / Krempf's Freshwater Whipray"	
'Himantura' pacifica (Beebe & Tee-Van, 1941)	
(Aqualog 15 (2000):168; marine species ?) "Pacific whiptail stingray / raya coluda del Pacífico"	
<i>Himantura polylepis</i> (Bleeker, 1852) (<i>Himantura chaophraya</i> Aqualog 15 (2000):165, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):331, Vidthayanon (2008):20; <i>Himantura Uarnak</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):15) "Chaophraya giant stingray / Freshwater Whipray / Giant Freshwater Whiptailed Stingray"	
'Himantura' schmardae (Werner, 1904)	
(Aqualog 15 (2000):168; marine species ?) "Caribbean whiptail stingray / Chupare Stingray / raya coluda caribeña"	
<i>Himantura signifer</i> Compagno & Roberts, 1982	
(Aqualog 15 (2000):170) "white-edge freshwater stingray / Whiterim Stingray / Whiterimmed Freshwater Stingray"	
<i>Himantura uarnacoides</i> (Bleeker, 1852)	
(Vidthayanon (2008):20; marine species ?) "whitenose whipray"	
<i>Himantura uarnak</i> (Gmelin, 1789) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):668, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):14, Aqualog 15 (2000):172) "reticulate whipray / Honeycomb Stingray / Coachwhip Ray / Marbled Whipray / Heuningkoek pijlstert"	

- Hippopotamyrus szaboi* Kramer, van der Bank & Wink, 2004**
- Hippopotamyrus weeksii* (Boulenger, 1902)**
- Hirtella* Pereira et al., 2014**
(LORICARIIDAE>Neoplecostominae)
- Hirtella carinata* Pereira et al., 2014**
- Hisonotus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
(LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridae) ↔ *Curculionichthys*
- Hisonotus acuen* Silva, Roxo & Oliveira, 2014** (LG 3
Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):399)
- Hisonotus aky* (Azpelicueta, Casciotta, Almirón & Körber, 2004)** (*Hisonotus* sp. Argentinien Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):346) "Green Oto"
- Hisonotus armatus* Carvalho, Lehmann, Pereira & Reis, 2008**
- Hisonotus bocaiuva* Roxo, Silva, Oliveira & Zawadzki, 2013**
- Hisonotus bockmanni* Carvalho & Datovo, 2012**
- Hisonotus bourguyi* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1911)**
(*Microlepidogaster bourguyi* Burgess (1989):439) = ??
- Hisonotus brunneus* Carvalho & Reis, 2011**
- Hisonotus candombe* → *Hisonotus ringueleti*
- Hisonotus carreiro* Carvalho & Reis, 2011**
- Hisonotus charrua* Almirón, Azpelicueta, Casciotta & Litz, 2006**
- Hisonotus chromodontus* Britski & Garavello, 2007**
- Hisonotus depressicauda* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)**
(*Otocinclus depressicauda* Burgess (1989):438)
- Hisonotus depressinotus* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)**
(*Microlepidogaster depressinota* Burgess (1989):439)
- Hisonotus francirochai* → *Corumbataia francirochai*
- Hisonotus gibbosus* → *Otocinclus gibbosus*
- Hisonotus heterogaster* Carvalho & Reis, 2011**
- Hisonotus hungry* Azpelicueta, Almirón, Casciotta & Koerber, 2007** "Hisonotus cf. Ringueleti"
- Hisonotus iota* Carvalho & Reis, 2009**
- Hisonotus laevior* Cope, 1894** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):340; *Otocinclus laevior* Burgess (1989):438; *Microlepidogaster leptochila* Burgess (1989):439)
- Hisonotus leptochilus* → *Hisonotus laevior*
- Hisonotus leucofrenatus* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1908)**
(*Hisonotus leucofrenatus* Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):342, Oyakawa et al. (2006):94; *Otocinclus leucofrenatus* Burgess (1989):438, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):376; *Microlepidogaster leucofrenata* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):376; *Microlepidogaster* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):243) "Slender Otocinclus / Yellowhead Otocinclus / Cascudinho"
- Hisonotus leucophrys* Carvalho & Reis, 2009**
- Hisonotus maculipinnis* (Regan, 1912)** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):340, Almirón et al. (2015):158; *Otocinclus maculipinnis* Arnold (1933b):138, Arnold & Ahl (1936):275, Arnold (1949a):78, Werner (1949):130, Beck (1950):153, Sterba (1962):462, Franke (1985):46, Burgess (1989):439, Sterba (1990):416) = ? *Hisonotus nigricauda*
- Hisonotus megaloplax* Carvalho & Reis, 2009**
- Hisonotus montanus* Carvalho & Reis, 2009**
- Hisonotus nigricauda* (Boulenger, 1891)** (*Otocinclus nigricauda* Bade (1907):427, Bade (1931):552, Holly in HMR (1940):499, Werner (1949):130, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):26, Sterba (1962):464, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):261, Sterba (1990):417; *Microlepidogaster nigricauda* Burgess (1989):439) "Blacktail Sucker Catfish / Natterer's Otocinclus"
- Hisonotus notatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
(Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):344; *Otocinclus notatus* Franke (1985):46, Burgess (1989):406; *Microlepidogaster notata* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):376) "Marked Otocinclus"
- Hisonotus notopagis* Carvalho & Reis, 2011**
- Hisonotus paulinus* (Regan, 1908)** (*Otocinclus paulinus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):508, Burgess (1989):439) "Marbled Otocinclus"
- Hisonotus prata* Carvalho & Reis, 2011**
- Hisonotus ringueleti* Aquino, Schaefer & Miquelarena, 2001**
- Hisonotus* sp. Argentinien → *Hisonotus aky*
- Hisonotus* sp. Itapemirim** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):348)
- Hisonotus* sp. Rio Ocoí** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):118)
- Hisonotus taimensis* (Buckup, 1981)**
(*Microlepidogaster taimensis* Burgess (1989):406)
- Hisonotus vespuccii* Roxo, Silva & Oliveira, 2015**
"São Francisco Cascudinho"
- Hisonotus vireo* Carvalho & Reis, 2011**
- Hispaniola Molly → *Poecilia hispaniolana*
- Hito → *Pterocryptis*
- Hockeystick (Tetra) → *Thayeria boehlkei*
- Hockeystickbarbel → *Trigonostigma hengeli*
- Hockeystick Catfish → *Sorubim lima*
- Hockeystick Pencilfish → *Nannostomus eques*
- Hoehne's Nannacara → *Rondonacara hoehnei*
- Hofmann's Killie → *Aphyosemion hofmanni*
- Hog Catfish → *Bagrus docmac*
- Hog mullet → *Agonostomus pichardi*
- Hogboom Cichlid → *Amphilophus hogboomorum*
- Hoge maanvis → *Pterophyllum altum*
- Hoge zilverbladvissen → *Monodactylus sebae*
- Hognose Brochis → *Hoplisoma multiradiatum*
- Hognose Catfish → *Hoplisoma multiradiatum*
- Hognose Corydoras → *Corydoras treitlii*
- Hoignei Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma hoignei*
- Holbrook's Mosquitofish → *Gambusia holbrooki*
- Holden's Doradid → *Oxydoras niger*
- Holenvissen → *Amblyopsidae*
- Holezalm → *Astyanax mexicanus*
- Holland's Piranha → *Serrasalmus hollandi*
- Hollandichthys* Eigenmann, 1910**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Hollandichthys affinis* (Steindachner, 1908)**
- Hollandichthys multifasciatus* (Eigenmann & Norris, 1900)** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):118, Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):9, Rachow (1931):134, Ahl (1932):40, Stoye (1932):123, Arnold (1933b):124, Rachow in HMR (1935):50, Stoye (1935):161, Arnold & Ahl (1936):73, Werner (1939):90, Arnold (1949a):53, Beck (1950):130, Ladiges (1954):106, Sterba (1962):141, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):172, Oyakawa et al. (2006):146; *Pseudochalceus multifasciatus* Géry (1978):414, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):292, Sterba (1990):112) "Multilined Tetra / Lambari-bembeca"
- Hollandichthys persstriatus* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1908)**
- Hollandichthys taramandahy* Bertaco & Malabarba, 2013** "Lambari-listrado"
- Holobrycon* → *Brycon*
- Hololepis* → *Etheostoma*
- Holopriion* → *Aphyocharax*
- Holopristis* → *Hemigrammus*
- Holopristis riddlei* → *Pristella maxillaris*

- Holoshesthes Eigenmann, 1903** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Holoshesthes geayi (Schultz, 1944)** (*Cheirodontops geayi* Géry (1978):546; *Cheirodon geayi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):187) "Geay's Dwarf Tetra"
- Holoshesthes hemigrammus (Eigenmann, 1915)** (*Aphyocheirodon hemigrammus* Géry (1978):550)
- Holoshesthes pequira (Steindachner, 1882)** (Géry (1978):551, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):190, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):116; *Odontostilbe pequira* Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):111, Almirón et al. (2015):127) "Orangespot Characin / Broadspot Tetra"
- Holotaxis* → *Pyrrhulina*
- Homalonotus Killifish* → *Pachypanchax arnoulti*
- Homaloptera van Hasselt, 1823** (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae) ↔ *Balitoropsis* / *Ghatsa* / *Pseudohomaloptera*
- Homaloptera bilineata Blyth, 1860** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):72, Shrestha (2008):127) "Burmese Loach / Lizard Loach / Gecko Loach"
- Homaloptera confuzona Kottelat, 2000** "Red Lizard Loach"
- Homaloptera Kwangsiensis* → *Pseudohomaloptera leonardi*
- Homaloptera kwangsiensis* → *Balitora kwangsiensis*
- Homaloptera leonardi* → *Pseudohomaloptera leonardi*
- Homaloptera lineata* → *Homalopteroides smithi*
- Homaloptera montana* → *Ghatsa montana*
- Homaloptera nigra* → *Balitoropsis zollingeri*
- Homaloptera ocellata van der Hoeven, 1832**
- Homaloptera ogilviei Alfred, 1967** (Ott (2000):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):260) "Koala Loach"
- Homaloptera Orthogonata* → *Homaloptera bilineata* / → *Homaloptera parclitella*
- Homaloptera orthogoniata Vaillant, 1902** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):428, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):558, Sterba (1990):316, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):59, Ott (2000):154, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):287, Dawes (2002):227) "Saddled Hillstream Loach / Saddle-back Loach / Clown Torrent Loach / Saddleback Loach / Orchid Loach / Gecko Loach / Lizard Loach"
- Homaloptera parclitella Tan & Ng, 2005** "Malaysia Torrent Loach"
- Homaloptera thamicola* → *Cryptotora thamicola*
- Homaloptera zollingeri* → *Balitoropsis zollingeri*
- Homalopteroides Fowler, 1905** (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
- Homalopteroides avii Randall & Page, 2014**
- Homalopteroides indochinensis (Silas, 1953)**
- Homalopteroides modestus (Vinciguerra, 1890)**
- Homalopteroides nebulosus (Alfred, 1969)** "Clouded Torrent Loach"
- Homalopteroides rupicola (Prashad & Mukerji, 1929)**
- Homalopteroides smithi (Hora, 1932)** ?(*Homaloptera* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):90) "Green Lizard Loach / Lizard Fish / Lizard Catfish / Gecko Fish"
- Homalopteroides stephensonii (Hora, 1932)**
- Homalopteroides tweediei (Herre, 1940)** ?(*Homaloptera* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):90) "Malayan Lizard Loach"
- Homalopteroides wassinkii (Bleeker, 1853)** ?(*Balitora Brucei Burmanicus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):173)
- Homalopteroides weberi (Hora, 1932)**
- Homalopteroides yuwonoi (Kottelat, 1998)**
- Homalopterula Fowler, 1940** (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
- Homalopterula amphisquamata (Weber & de Beaufort, 1916)**
- Homalopterula gymnogaster (Bleeker, 1853)** "Lizard Loach"
- Homalopterula heterolepis (Weber & de Beaufort, 1916)**
- Homalopterula modiglianii (Perugia, 1893)**
- Homalopterula ripleyi Fowler, 1940**
- Homalopterula vanderbilti (Fowler, 1940)**
- Homalosoma* → *Vanmanenia*
- Homatula Nichols, 1925** (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
- Homatula acuticeps (Zhou & He, 1993)** = ?
- Homatula anguilloides*
- Homatula anguilloides (Zhu & Wang, 1985)**
- Homatula berezowskii (Günther, 1896)**
- Homatula change Endruweit, 2015**
- Homatula disparizona Min, Yang & Chen, 2013**
- Homatula erhaiensis (Zhu & Cao, 1988)**
- Homatula laxiclathra Gu & Zhang, 2012**
- Homatula longidorsalis (Yang, Chen & Kottelat, 1995)** = ? *Homatula variegata*
- Homatula nanpanjiangensis (Min, Chen & Yang, 2010)**
- Homatula oligolepis (Cao & Zhu, 1989)**
- Homatula polytaenia (Zhu, 1982)**
- Homatula potanini (Günther, 1896)** "Green Threadfin Loach"
- Homatula pycnolepis Hu & Zhang, 2010**
- Homatula shuangjiangensis (Zhu & Wang, 1985)**
- Homatula variegata (Dabry de Thiersant, 1874)**
- Homatula wujiangensis (Ding & Deng, 1990)**
- Homatula wuliangensis Min, Yang & Chen, 2012**
- Homatula yingjiangensis (Zhu, 1982)**
- Homodiaetus Eigenmann & Ward, 1907** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae) ↔ *Pseudostegophilus*
- Homodiaetus anisitsi Eigenmann & Ward, 1907** (Burgess (1989):314, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):134, Almirón et al. (2015):144; *Homodiaetus vazferreira* Burgess (1989):324, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):770)
- Homodiaetus banguela Koch, 2002**
- Homodiaetus graciosa Koch, 2002**
- Homodiaetus haemomyzon* → *Pseudostegophilus haemomyzon*
- Homodiaetus maculatus* → *Pseudostegophilus maculatus*
- Homodiaetus passarelli (Miranda Ribeiro, 1944)** (*Stegophilus passarelli* Burgess (1989):323)
- Homodiaetus vazferreira* → *Homodiaetus anisitsi*
- Honderd-ogenvis → *Scatophagus argus*
- Hondsvissen → *Umbra krameri*
- Hondsvissen → *Umbridae*
- Honest's glass perchlet → *Tetracentrum honesti*
- Honey blue-eye → *Pseudomugil mellis*
- Honey gourami → *Trichogaster chuna*
- Honeycomb Longtail → *Aphanotorulus villarsi*
- Hong Kong Bitterling → *Rhodeus ocellatus*
- Hong Kong Plecostomus → *Pseudogastromyzon myersi*
- Hongaarse hondsvissen → *Umbra krameri*
- Hongkong bittervoorn → *Rhodeus ocellatus*

- Hongshuia Zhang, Qiang & Lan, 2008** (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Hongshuia banmo Zhang, Qiang & Lan, 2008**
- Hongshuia megalophthalmus (Chen, Yang & Cui, 2006)**
- Hongshuia microstomatus (Wang & Chen, 1989)**
- Hongshuia paoli Zhang, Qiang & Lan, 2008**
- Hongsloi Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma hongsloi*
- Honinggoerami → *Trichogaster chuna*
- Hooglandtandkarpers → *Goodeinae*
- Hoogvinkarper → *Poecilia velifera*
- Hoogvinmolly → *Poecilia velifera*
- Hooknose Characin → *Curimata macrops*
- Hoplarchus Kaup, 1860** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Hoplarchus psittacus (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod (1993):747, Aqualog 5 (1996b):119, Staeck & Linke (1996):126, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):288, Dawes (2002):100; *Cichlasoma psittacus* Staeck (1977):68, Staeck (1982):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):876, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):334, Sterba (1990):713, Roman (1992):17) "Parrot Cichlid"
- Hoplerithrinus Gill, 1896** (ERYTHRINIDAE)
- Hoplerithrinus cinereus (Gill, 1858)**
- Hoplerithrinus gronovii (Valenciennes, 1847)**
- Hoplerithrinus unitaeniatus (Agassiz, 1829)** ?(Hoedeman (1956):546, Hoedeman (1974):581, Géry (1978):103, Aquarien Atlas (1982):322, Santos (1987):42, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):108, Sterba (1990):148, Roman (1992):145, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):29, Dawes (2002):217, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):119, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):102; *Pseuderythrinus rosapinnis* Hoedeman (1954):66, Veldhuizen (1956):18, Hoedeman (1974):581) "aimara / Golden Trahira / Blackband Predator Characin / Jeju / Forelzalm"
- Hoplancistrus Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989** (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Hoplancistrus sp. Firetail** ([“L58”] Aqualog 1 (1995):28) "Firetail Cat"
- Hoplancistrus sp. Rio Iriri → *Hoplancistrus tricornis*
- Hoplancistrus sp. Rio Jamanxim** (L361 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):120, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):330) "L361"
- Hoplancistrus sp. Rio Xingú → *Hoplancistrus tricornis*
- Hoplancistrus sp. Xingú** (L17 Aqualog 1 (1995):13, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):342, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):38, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):324, Camargo et al. (2013):157) "Flathead Pleco / L17"
- Hoplancistrus tricornis Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):582, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):323; L171 Aqualog 1 (1995):65, Aqualog 21 (2004):131, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):76, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):329, Camargo et al. (2013):159; L212 Aqualog 21 (2004):162, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):86; LDA15 Aqualog 1 (1995):91, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):343, Aqualog 21 (2004):226, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):326; *Hoplancistrus* sp. Rio Iriri Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):331; *Hoplancistrus* sp. Rio Xingú Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):332) "Yellowspot Ancistrus / L171 / Whitetail Belem / L212 / LDA15"
- Hoplias Gill, 1903** (ERYTHRINIDAE)
- Hoplias aimara (Valenciennes, 1847)** (*Hoplias macrophthalmus* Hoedeman (1974):581, Géry (1978):102) "Giant Trahira / Trairão"
- Hoplias australis Oyakawa & Mattox, 2009** (*Hoplias* sp. Alto Rio Paraná Graça & Pavanelli (2007):103)
- Hoplias brasiliensis (Agassiz, 1829)**
- Hoplias curupira Oyakawa & Mattox, 2009**
- Hoplias intermedius (Günther, 1864)** "São Francisco Trairão"
- Hoplias lacerdae Miranda Ribeiro, 1908** (Géry (1978):102, Santos (1987):74, Oyakawa et al. (2006):168) "Tairão"
- Hoplias macrophthalmus** → *Hoplias aimara*
- Hoplias malabaricus (Bloch, 1794)** ??(Bade (1925):27, Rachow (1928):27, Bade (1931):441, Rachow (1931):134, Arnold (1933b):124, Coates (1934):92, Innes (1935):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):74, Rachow in HMR (1938):261, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Arnold (1949a):54, Ladiges (1950):39, Hoedeman (1956):545, Veldhuizen (1956):8, Sterba (1962):87, Hoedeman (1974):581, Géry (1978):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):308, Santos (1987):72, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):109, Sterba (1990):148, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):29, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):120, Oyakawa et al. (2006):167, Almirón et al. (2015):134, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):102; *Macrodon malabaricus* Bade (1907):349, Reuter (1912):40; *Macrodon trahira* Dürigen (1897):299, Stansch (1914):272, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):104, Ahl (1932):41) "trahira / Common Trahira / Tiger Tetra / Brown Characin / Tiger Fish / Haimara / Wolf Fish / Traíra / Tijgerzalm / Jaagzalm"
- Hoplias mbigua Azpelicueta et al., 2015** "Lower Paraná Tigerfish"
- Hoplias microlepis (Günther, 1864)** (Géry (1978):102, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):104) "Panama Tigerfish / pez perro"
- Hoplias patana (Valenciennes, 1847)**
- Hoplias sp. Alto Rio Paraná 1** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):104)
- Hoplias sp. Alto Rio Paraná 2** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):105)
- Hoplias sp. Alto Rio Paraná 3** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):106)
- Hoplias teres (Valenciennes, 1847)**
- Hoplias trahira* → *Hoplias malabaricus*
- Hoplisoma Swainson, 1838** (CALLICHTHYIDAE>Corydoradinae)
- Hoplisoma acreense (Nijssen, 1972)** (*Corydoras acrensis* Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):38, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):506, Fuller & Evers (2005):44) "Acre corydoras / Corydoras Pilatos" = ? *Hoplisoma trilineatum*
- Hoplisoma adolfoi (Burgess, 1982)** (*Corydoras adolfoi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):237, Burgess (1989):360, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):328, Seuß (1992):41, Aqualog 4 (1996a):69, Sands (1997):38, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):298, Fuller & Evers (2005):48) "Adolfo's Corydoras / Adolfo's pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma aeneum Gill, 1858** (*Corydoras aeneus* Arnold (1934a):84, Arnold (1934b):104, Peters (1934):362, Innes (1935):223, Stoye (1935):238, Arnold & Ahl (1936):262, Holly in HMR (1940):570, Kramer & Weise (1943):188, Arnold (1949a):32, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):288, Laursen (1949):72, Werner (1949):127, Beck (1950):149, Hervey & Hems (1952):221, Kramer & Weise (1952):195, Brymer (1954):174, Hoedeman (1954):258, Ladiges (1954):123, Werner (1954):22, Axelrod & Schultz

- (1955):353, Hoedeman (1956):621, Innes (1956):275, Vogt (1956):88, Schneider & Whitney (1957):379, McInerny & Gerard (1959):329, Copin (1960):227, Makino (1961):40, Sterba (1962):436, McInerny & Gerard (1966):329, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):198, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):288, Ghadially (1969):182, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):66, Hoedeman (1974):338, de Oliveira (1977):182, van Ramshorst (1977):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):460, Varjo (1982):170, Franke (1985):92, Santos (1987):223, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):229, Burgess (1989):346, Sterba (1990):403, Roman (1992):90, Seuß (1992):42, Mills (1993):172, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):231, Aqualog 4 (1996a):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):252, Sands (1997):39, Seuß (1997), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):508, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):299, Dawes (2002):137, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):127, Fuller & Evers (2005):49, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):113, Chevoleau (2010a):16, Almirón et al. (2015):148; *Corydoras schultzei* Meinken (1950):25, Holly in HMR (1952):865, Werner (1954):32, Sterba (1962):446, Hoedeman (1974):355; ? *Corydoras Auratus* McInerny & Gerard (1959):331, McInerny & Gerard (1966):331; *Corydoras Eques* Aquarien Atlas (1982):465) "bronze corydoras / Bronze Catfish / Lightspot Corydoras / Goldenstriped Corydoras / Black Aeneus / Schultze's Corydoras / Corydoras Puno / Bronzen pantsermeerval / Metaalkleurige pantsermeerval / Metaalglanspantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma agassizii* (Steindachner, 1877)** (*Corydoras agassizii* Innes (1935):224, Arnold (1936):104, Arnold (1938):97, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Holly in HMR (1940):571, Arnold (1949a):32, Werner (1949):127, Meinken (1950):24, Ladiges (1954):123, Werner (1954):23, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):355, Vogt (1956):90, Copin (1960):228, Sterba (1962):438, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):199, van Ramshorst (1977):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):460, Franke (1985):92, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):403, Seuß (1992):46, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aqualog 4 (1996a):27, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):301, Fuller & Evers (2005):56; Schwarztüpfel-Panzerwels Arnold (1939):80; *Corydoras Melanistius* de Oliveira (1977):184 photo 17) "Agassiz's Catfish / Spotted Cory"
- Hoplisoma albolineatum* (Knaack, 2004)** (*Corydoras albolineatus* Fuller & Evers (2005):58; *Corydoras Xinguensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):241, Seuß (1992):192, Aqualog 4 (1996a):61, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):280, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):347; C56 Aqualog 4 (1996a+):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):542) "C56 / Corydoras Xinguensis"
- Hoplisoma amandajanea* (Sands, 1995)** (*Corydoras amandajanea* Aqualog 4 (1996a):67, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):254, Sands (1997):39, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):59) "Amanda's Corydoras / Amanda's pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma ambiacus* (Cope, 1872)** (*Corydoras ambiacus* Varjo (1982):171, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):458, Franke (1985):92, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):244, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):403, Seuß (1992):52, Aqualog 4 (1996a):28, Sands (1997):40, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):302, Fuller & Evers (2005):63; *Corydoras melanistius longirostris* Hoedeman (1954):264, Werner (1954):28; *Corydoras longirostris* Hoedeman (1974):344; *Corydoras grafi* Holly in HMR (1952):862, Werner (1954):25, Sterba (1962):439; *Corydoras Punctatus* Schneider & Whitney (1957):387, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):213) "spotted corydoras / Halfmasked Corydoras / Spotted Catfish / Longnose Corydoras / Gevlekte pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma amphibelus* (Cope, 1872)** (*Corydoras amphibelus* Burgess (1989):365, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):64) = ??
- Hoplisoma apiaka* (Espíndola et al., 2014)**
- Hoplisoma approuaguense* (Nijsen & Isbrücker, 1983)** (*Corydoras approuaguensis* Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):52, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):65)
- Hoplisoma araguaiaense* (Sands, 1990)** (*Corydoras araguaiaensis* Seuß (1992):53, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):236, Aqualog 4 (1996a):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):257, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):343, Fuller & Evers (2005):66; *Corydoras Ambiacus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):224; *Corydoras Haraldschultzi* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):464; C45 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):536, Fuller & Evers (2005):303) "Araguaia Corydoras / C45 / Araguaia Bigspot / Big Spot Araguaiaensis / Araguaia pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma arcuatum* (Elwin, 1938)** (*Corydoras arcuatus* Arnold (1939):82, Holly in HMR (1939):410, Arnold (1949a):33, Arnold (1949b):76, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):289, Werner (1949):127, Meinken (1950):24, Hervey & Hems (1952):221, Brymer (1954):175, Ladiges (1954):123, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):356, Innes (1956):276, Vogt (1956):90, Schneider & Whitney (1957):380, Makino (1958):29, McInerny & Gerard (1959):330, Copin (1960):232, Sterba (1962):438, McInerny & Gerard (1966):330, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):200, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):289, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):66, Hoedeman (1974):339, van Ramshorst (1977):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):460, Varjo (1982):169, Franke (1985):93, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):242, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):438, Seuß (1992):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):250, Aqualog 4 (1996a):64, Sands (1997):41, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):303, Dawes (2002):138, Fuller & Evers (2005):67, Fuller & Evers (2011):20; *Corydoras metae arcuatus* Hoedeman (1954):260, Werner (1954):29; C20 Aqualog 4 (1996a):27; Stroomlijnen-Panzerwels Arnold (1938):97; *Corydoras sp. I* Schreitmüller (1938):83) "skunk corydoras / Tabatinga Catfish / Arched Corydoras / C20 / Stroomlijnpantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma armatum* (Günther, 1868)** (*Corydoras armatus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):460, Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):336, Seuß (1992):56, Aqualog 4 (1996a):31, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):305, Fuller & Evers (2005):71) "Corydoras Dorsalis / Corydoras Ogawae"
- Hoplisoma atropersonatum* (Weitzman & Nijsen, 1970)** (*Corydoras atropersonatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):460, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):241, Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):338, Seuß (1992):57, Aqualog 4 (1996a):22, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):306, Fuller & Evers (2005):73) "Masked Corydoras / Fairy Catfish"

Hoplisoma axelrodi (Rössel, 1962) (*Corydoras axelrodi*) Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):219, Aquarien Atlas (1982):460, Franke (1985):93, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):236, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):403, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):336, Seuß (1992):60, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aqualog 4 (1996a):95, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):306, Fuller & Evers (2005):75; Axelrodi Variante A Aqualog 4 (1996a):95; Axelrodi Variante B Aqualog 4 (1996a):95) "pink corydoras / Axelrod's Cory / Corydoras sp. Axelrodi Zweistrich"

Hoplisoma baderi (Geisler, 1969) (*Corydoras baderi*) Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):403, Seuß (1992):61, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):77; *Corydoras oele mariensis*; *Corydoras Nattereri* Aquarien Atlas (1982):471) "Oele mari Corydoras"

Hoplisoma bicolor (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1967) (*Corydoras bicolor*) van Ramshorst (1977):248, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):404, Seuß (1992):64, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):79) "Corydoras Melanistius Sipaliwini"

Hoplisoma bifasciatum (Nijssen, 1972) (*Corydoras bifasciatus*) Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):65, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):80) "twostripe corydoras"

Hoplisoma boehlkei (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1982) (*Corydoras boehlkei*) Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):69, Aqualog 4 (1996a):10, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):84)

Hoplisoma boesemani (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1967) (*Corydoras boesemani*) Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):404, Seuß (1992):70, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997), Seuß (1999), Fuller & Evers (2005):85, Fuller & Evers (2011):9)

Hoplisoma bondi (Gosline, 1940) (*Corydoras bondi*) Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):222, Hoedeman (1974):340, Aquarien Atlas (1982):462, Franke (1985):95, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):244, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):404, Aqualog 4 (1996a):93, Sands (1997):42, Fuller & Evers (2005):86; *Corydoras Undulatus* Makino (1961):41; *C. C. C. 31* Aqualog 4 (1996a):93; *Corydoras* sp. *Granti* Aqualog 4 (1996a+):126) "blackstripe corydoras / Bond's Corydoras / Blackline Corydoras / Striped Catfish / C31 / Corydoras Barima / Bonds pantsermeerval"

Hoplisoma breei (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1992) (*Corydoras breei*) Seuß (1992):145, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):236, Aqualog 4 (1996a):62, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):88; *Corydoras Osteocarus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):341)

Hoplisoma brevirostre (Fraser-Brunner, 1947) (*Corydoras melanistius brevirostris*) Arnold (1949b):78, Hervey & Hems (1952):223, Hoedeman (1954):264, Werner (1954):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):470, Franke (1985):99, Burgess (1989):363, Sterba (1990):407, Roman (1992):88, Seuß (1992):124, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aqualog 4 (1996a):24, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):326; *Corydoras brevirostris* Fuller & Evers (2005):89; *Corydoras wotroi* Hoedeman (1974):356, van Ramshorst (1977):254; *Corydoras Melanistius* Arnold & Ahl (1936):561, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):213; *Corydoras Punctatus* Arnold (1935):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):267, Arnold (1949a):33, Laursen (1949):75, Werner (1949):128, Beck (1950):151,

Hervey & Hems (1952):224, Hoedeman (1954):262, Werner (1954):31, Vogt (1956):91, Sterba (1962):444) "Spotted Corycat / Blacksail Cory / Longdorsal Catfish"

Hoplisoma britskii (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983) (*Brochis britskii*) Franke (1985):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Burgess (1989):341, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):326, Aqualog 4 (1996a):19, Sands (1997):35, Dawes (2002):135, Fuller & Evers (2005):37) "Giant Brochis / Britski's Catfish / Britski's glansmeerval"

Hoplisoma burgessi (Axelrod, 1987) (*Corydoras burgessi*) Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):240, Aqualog 4 (1996a):68, Sands (1997):43, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):90) "Burgess' Corydoras / Burgess' pantsermeerval"

Hoplisoma carlae (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983)

(*Corydoras carlae*) Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):75, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997), Seuß (2002), Fuller & Evers (2005):92)

Hoplisoma caudimaculatum (Rössel, 1961)

(*Corydoras caudimaculatus*) Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):202, van Ramshorst (1977):248, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):460, Franke (1985):95, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):242, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):405, Seuß (1992):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):260, Aqualog 4 (1996a):116, Sands (1997):43, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):310, Fuller & Evers (2005):93) "tailspot corydoras / Bigblotch Corydoras / Staartvlek pantsermeerval"

Hoplisoma cochui (Myers & Weitzman, 1954)

(*Corydoras cochui*) Holly in HMR (1960):1123, Sterba (1962):439, Franke (1985):96, Burgess (1989):359, Sterba (1990):405, Seuß (1992):78, Aqualog 4 (1996a):96, Seuß (1997), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):512, Fuller & Evers (2005):95; C22 Aqualog 4 (1996a):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):288; *Corydoras* sp. aff. C22 Aqualog 4 (1996a):90) "barretdtail corydoras / Cochu's Catfish / C22"

Hoplisoma concolor (Weitzman, 1961) (*Corydoras concolor*) van Ramshorst (1977):248, Aquarien Atlas (1982):462, Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):342, Roman (1992):91, Seuß (1992):79,

Aqualog 4 (1996a):109, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):311, Fuller & Evers (2005):96; *Corydoras esperanzae* Seuß (1992):91, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997))

Hoplisoma condiscipulus (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1980) (*Corydoras condiscipulus*) Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):80, Aqualog 4 (1996a):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):258, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):97)

Hoplisoma copei (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1986)

(*Corydoras copei*) Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):330, Seuß (1992):81, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):98; *Corydoras Leopardus* Variante Aqualog 4 (1996a):49; ? *Corydoras* sp. Peru I Aqualog 4 (1996a):52) "Cope's Cory"

Hoplisoma coppenamense (Nijssen, 1970)

(*Corydoras bondi coppenamensis*) Franke (1985):95, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):405, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):330, Seuß (1992):73, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):233, Aqualog 4 (1996a):93, Sands (1997):43, Seuß (1997); *Corydoras coppenamensis* Fuller & Evers (2005):100) "Coppename Cory"

- Hoplisoma cortesi (Castro, 1987)** (*Corydoras cortesi* Seuß (1992):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):240, Aqualog 4 (1996a):80, Seuß (1997); Fuller & Evers (2005):103; ? *Corydoras Pastazensis* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):334) = ? *Corydoras simulatus*
- Hoplisoma crimmeni (Grant, 1997)** (*Corydoras crimmeni* Seuß (1999), Fuller & Evers (2005):104; ? *Corydoras* sp. Rio Tapajós Aqualog 4 (1996a):38)
- Hoplisoma cruentum (Knaack, 2002)** (*Corydoras cruentum* Seuß (2003), Fuller & Evers (2005):106) "C12 / *Corydoras Julii"*
- Hoplisoma crypticus (Sands, 1995)** (*Corydoras crypticus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):242, Aqualog 4 (1996a):72, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):107) "Grufti"
- Hoplisoma davidsandsi (Black, 1987)** (*Corydoras davidsandsi* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):332, Seuß (1992):83, Aqualog 4 (1996a):70, Sands (1997):44, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):109) "Sand's *Corydoras* / David Sands pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma delphax (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983)** (*Corydoras delphax* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):462, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):246, Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):332, Seuß (1992):84, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aqualog 4 (1996a):32, Sands (1997):44, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):312, Dawes (2002):138, Fuller & Evers (2005):110) "Delfax *Corydoras* / False Blochi Catfish"
- Hoplisoma difluviatilis (Britto & Castro, 2002)** (*Corydoras difluviatilis* Fuller & Evers (2005):111; *Corydoras Garbei* Aquarien Atlas (1982):464, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):232, Seuß (1992):96, Aqualog 4 (1996a):90, Seuß (1997) "Corydoras Garbei"
- Hoplisoma diphyes (Axenrot & Kullander, 2003)** (*Corydoras diphyes* Fuller & Evers (2005):112; *Corydoras Flaveolus* Seuß (1992):95, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):244, Aqualog 4 (1996a):87, Seuß (1997)) "Corydoras Flaveolus"
- Hoplisoma duplicareus (Sands, 1995)** (*Corydoras duplicareus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):260, Sands (1997):45, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):114) = ? *Hoplisoma adolfoi*
- Hoplisoma ehrhardti (Steindachner, 1910)** ?(*Corydoras ehrhardti* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):462, Franke (1985):96, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):243, Burgess (1989):365, Seuß (1992):89, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):231, Aqualog 4 (1996a):87, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):116; *Corydoras* sp. ad 1 Stansch (1914):327; *Corydoras* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):94; *Corydoras* sp. Makino (1961):42) "Ehrhardt's Corycat / Clown *Corydoras*"
- Hoplisoma ephippiferum (Nijssen, 1972)** (*Corydoras ephippifer* Burgess (1989):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):242, Aqualog 4 (1996a):11, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):120) "saddle *Corydoras*"
- Hoplisoma eques (Steindachner, 1877)** ?(*Corydoras eques* Franke (1985):97, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):232, Burgess (1989):365, Sterba (1990):405, Seuß (1992):90, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):231, Aqualog 4 (1996a):109, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):122; *Corydoras Rabauti* Makino (1961):40; *Corydoras* sp. Aquarien Atlas (1982):463 top; CW043 Fuller & Evers (2011):85) "Goldenear Cory / CW43"
- Hoplisoma evelynae (Rössel, 1963)** (*Corydoras evelynae* Aquarien Atlas (1982):464, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):247, Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):92, Aqualog 4 (1996a):23, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):316, Fuller & Evers (2005):123; ? C19 Aqualog 4 (1996a):26, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):270, Fuller & Evers (2005):292) "Evelyn's *Corydoras* / C19"
- Hoplisoma flaveolus (Ihering, 1911)** (*Corydoras flaveolus* Burgess (1989):366, Fuller & Evers (2005):125, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):114)
- Hoplisoma garbei (Ihering, 1911)** (*Corydoras garbei* Burgess (1989):363, Fuller & Evers (2005):128) "Garbe's Cory"
- Hoplisoma geryi (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983)** ?(*Corydoras geryi* Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):131; *Corydoras bolivianus* Burgess (1989):365, Aqualog 4 (1996a):110, Seuß (1997))
- Hoplisoma gladyuae (Calviño & Alonso, 2010)** (*Corydoras gladyuae* Fuller & Evers (2011):12)
- Hoplisoma gomezi (Castro, 1986)** (*Corydoras gomezi* Seuß (1992):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):246, Aqualog 4 (1996a):48, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):133; ? *Corydoras Leopardus Variante* Aqualog 4 (1996a):49) = ? *Hoplisoma leopardus*
- Hoplisoma gossei (Nijssen, 1972)** (*Corydoras gossei* Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):97, Aqualog 4 (1996a):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):263, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):134) "palespotted *corydoras*"
- Hoplisoma griseum (Holly, 1940)** (*Corydoras griseus* Holly in HMR (1952):863, Werner (1954):25, Holly in HMR (1960):1125, Sterba (1962):440, ? Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):205, Hoedeman (1974):342, van Ramshorst (1977):249, Aquarien Atlas (1982):466, Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):100, Aqualog 4 (1996a):63, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):136; *Corydoras griseus deweyeri* Holly in HMR (1960):1124) "gray *corydoras* / De Weyer's Cory"
- Hoplisoma gryphus (Tencatt, Britto & Pavanelli, 2014)** (C7 Seuß (1992):200, Aqualog 4 (1996a):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):284, Fuller & Evers (2005):287; *Corydoras* sp. Fuller & Evers (2005):355; CW024 Fuller & Evers (2011):64) "Corydoras sp. Argentina / C7 / CW24"
- Hoplisoma guianense (Nijssen, 1970)** (*Corydoras guianensis* van Ramshorst (1977):250, Burgess (1989):366, Aqualog 4 (1996a):12, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):138)
- Hoplisoma habrosus (Weitzman, 1960)** (*Corydoras habrosus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):466, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):236, Burgess (1989):360, Roman (1992):84, Seuß (1992):104, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):231, Aqualog 4 (1996a):96, Sands (1997):46, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):318, Dawes (2002):139, Fuller & Evers (2005):139) "Rio Salinas *Corydoras* / Salt & Pepper Catfish / Dainty *Corydoras* / *Corydoras Cuchui* / Peper-en-zout pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma haraldschultzi (Knaack, 1962)** (*Corydoras haraldschultzi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):222, Franke (1985):98, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):247, Burgess (1989):366, Sterba (1990):405, Seuß (1992):106, Mills (1993):174, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):236,

Aqualog 4 (1996a):48, Sands (1997):46, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):319, Fuller & Evers (2005):140) "mosaic corydoras / Harald Schultz's Corydoras / Schultz's Corydoras / Harald Schultz' pantsermeerval"

Hoplisoma imitator (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983)

(*Corydoras imitator* Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):334, Seuß (1992):111, Aqualog 4 (1996a):74, Sands (1997):47, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):144) "Imitator Cory"

Hoplisoma incolicana (Burgess, 1993) (*Corydoras incolicana* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):246, Aqualog 4 (1996a):32, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):145; C1 Seuß (1992):194; *Corydoras* sp. aff. *incolicana* Aqualog 4 (1996a):33) "Içana black-shouldered cory / C1"

Hoplisoma isbrueckeri (Knaack, 2004) (*Corydoras isbrueckeri* Fuller & Evers (2005):148; *Corydoras* sp. Brazil Sharphead Aqualog 4 (1996a):52; C50 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):538) "Brazil Sharp Nose / C50"
Hoplisoma julii (Steindachner, 1906) ?(*Corydoras julii* Vogt (1956):89, Holly in HMR (1957):1058, Sterba (1962):441, Franke (1985):98, Burgess (1989):366, Sterba (1990):406, Seuß (1992):112, Aqualog 4 (1996a):49, Sands (1997):48, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):149; *Corydoras Leopardus* Holly in HMR (1940):574 plate; *Corydoras Punctatus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):470) "Julii Corycat"

Hoplisoma kanei (Grant, 1997) (*Corydoras kanei* Seuß (1999), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):516, Fuller & Evers (2005):151; C26 Aqualog 4 (1996a):27, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):290; C46 Aqualog 4 (1996a):41; ? *Corydoras* sp. Rio Negro I Aqualog 4 (1996a):46) "C26 / C46"

Hoplisoma lacrimostigmata (Tencatt, Britto & Pavanelli, 2014) (*Corydoras Flaveolus* Graça & Pavanelli (2007):114)

Hoplisoma lamberti (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1986) (*Corydoras lamberti* Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):113, Aqualog 4 (1996a):12, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):152; C9 Seuß (1992):202, Aqualog 4 (1996a):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):284, Fuller & Evers (2005):288) "C9"

Hoplisoma latum (Pearson, 1924) (*Corydoras latus* Burgess (1989):366, Fuller & Evers (2005):153) "San Juan Corydoras"

Hoplisoma leopardus (Myers, 1933) (*Corydoras leopardus* Arnold (1934a):83, Arnold (1934b):104, Peters (1934):362, Innes (1935):226, Stoye (1935):239, Arnold & Ahl (1936):264, Beirens (1938):191, Holly in HMR (1940):574, Laursen (1949):73, Werner (1949):127, Beck (1950):150, Meinken (1950):25, Hervey & Hems (1952):222, Brymer (1954):176, Vogt (1956):89, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):466, Burgess (1989):366, Sterba (1990):406, Seuß (1992):116, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aqualog 4 (1996a):49, Sands (1997):48, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):322, Fuller & Evers (2005):154; *Corydoras punctatus funnelli* Hoedeman (1954):264, Werner (1954):32; *Corydoras funnelli* Hoedeman (1974):342, van Ramshorst (1977):249; *Corydoras Julii* Arnold (1949a):33, Arnold (1949b):78, Meinken (1950):25, Schneider & Whitney (1957):383, Santos (1987):223; *Corydoras Punctatus* Julii Hoedeman (1954):263, Werner (1954):32; *Corydoras Multipunctatus* McInerny & Gerard (1959):337,

McInerny & Gerard (1966):337, Santos (1987):223) "leopard corydoras / Coridora-leopardo / Luipaardpantsermeerval"

Hoplisoma leucomelas (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942)

(*Corydoras leucomelas* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):468, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):247, Burgess (1989):366, Sterba (1990):406, Seuß (1992):118, Mills (1993):175, Aqualog 4 (1996a):33, Sands (1997):48, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):323, Fuller & Evers (2005):156; *Corydoras Brevirostris* McInerny & Gerard (1959):332, Makino (1961):41, McInerny & Gerard (1966):332; *Corydoras Surinamensis* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232) "False Spotted Corydoras / Blackfin Cory"

Hoplisoma longipinnis (Knaack, 2007) (*Corydoras longipinnis* Fuller & Evers (2011):10; *Corydoras* sp. Argentina Fuller & Evers (2005):359) "Longfin Cory / Argentinian Cory / CW3"

Hoplisoma loretoense (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1986) (*Corydoras loretoensis* Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):336, Seuß (1992):120, Aqualog 4 (1996a):62, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):157) "Loreto Cory"

Hoplisoma loxozonus (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1983)

(*Corydoras loxozonus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):236, Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):336, Seuß (1992):121, Aqualog 4 (1996a):96, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):159; *Corydoras* sp. Aquarien Atlas (1982):463 bottom) "Slantbar Cory / C79 / C82 / C83"

Hoplisoma lynnades (Tencatt et al., 2013) "São Francisco Cory"

Hoplisoma macrosteus (Regan, 1912) (*Corydoras macrosteus* Fuller & Evers (2005):52)

Hoplisoma melanistius (Regan, 1912) ?(*Corydoras melanistius* Peters (1934):363, Innes (1935):227, Stoye (1935):239, Arnold (1936):105, Beirens (1938):188, Holly in HMR (1940):533, Arnold (1949a):33, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):290, Werner (1949):128, Beck (1950):151, Hervey & Hems (1952):223, Brymer (1954):176, Hoedeman (1954):264, Ladiges (1954):123, Werner (1954):27, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):361, Innes (1956):281, Vogt (1956):89, Schneider & Whitney (1957):384, Makino (1958):29, McInerny & Gerard (1959):336, Copin (1960):230, Sterba (1962):441, McInerny & Gerard (1966):336, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):213, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):290, Ghadially (1969):183, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):66, Hoedeman (1974):345, de Oliveira (1977):184, van Ramshorst (1977):251, Aquarien Atlas (1982):468, Franke (1985):99, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):246, Burgess (1989):343, Sterba (1990):406, Roman (1992):88, Seuß (1992):124, Aqualog 4 (1996a):35, Sands (1997):49, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):325, Dawes (2002):139, Fuller & Evers (2005):162) "bluespotted corydoras / Blackspotted Corydoras / Orinoco Catfish / Spotted Catfish / Gevlekte pantsermeerval / Gestippelde pantsermeerval / Kopstreeppantsermeerval / Zwartstreep-pantsermeerval"

Hoplisoma melanotaenia (Regan, 1912) (*Corydoras melanotaenia* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):470, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):232, Burgess (1989):366, Roman (1992):87, Seuß (1992):126, Aqualog 4 (1996a):110, Sands (1997):50, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):300, Fuller & Evers (2005):163;?

Corydoras Latus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):229) "Green-gold Corydoras / Blackband Corydoras / Elongate Bronze Corydoras / Orange Stripe Corydoras / Peru Green Stripe Corydoras / Zwartstreep-pantsermeerval / Groengouden pantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma melini* (Lönnberg & Rendahl, 1930)**

?(*Corydoras metae melini* Hoedeman (1954):261, Werner (1954):29; *Corydoras melini* Hoedeman (1974):346, Aquarien Atlas (1982):468, Franke (1985):99, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):242, Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):332, Seuß (1992):128, Aqualog 4 (1996a):77, Sands (1997):50, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):327, Fuller & Evers (2005):165; *Corydoras* U5 Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):223) "bandit corydoras / Diagonalstripe Corydoras / False Bandit Catfish / Melins pantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma metae* (Eigenmann, 1914)** (*Corydoras metae* Hoedeman (1954):261, Werner (1954):28, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):208, Hoedeman (1974):346, Aquarien Atlas (1982):468, Franke (1985):100, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):242, Burgess (1989):358, Sterba (1990):407, Seuß (1992):130, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):233, Aqualog 4 (1996a):70, Sands (1997):51, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):328, Dawes (2002):139, Fuller & Evers (2005):167) "masked corydoras / Bandit Corydoras / Rio Meta Corydoras / Kortstreeppantsermeerval / Kortband-pantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma micracanthus* (Regan, 1912)** (*Corydoras micracanthus* Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):132, Aqualog 4 (1996a):12, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):168)

***Hoplisoma multimaculatum* (Steindachner, 1907)** (*Corydoras multimaculatus* Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):248, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):170; C59 Aqualog 4 (1996a+):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):526) "Yellow Cory / Soldier Catfish / C59"

***Hoplisoma multiradiatum* (Orcés, 1960)** (*Brochis multiradiatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):458, Franke (1985):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Burgess (1989):341, Aqualog 4 (1996a):19, Sands (1997):36, Dawes (2002):136, Fuller & Evers (2005):8) "Longfin Brochis / Hognose Brochis / Langvin brochis / Reuzenpantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma nattereri* (Steindachner, 1877)**

(*Corydoras nattereri* Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):93, Innes (1926):268; Rachow (1928):207, Bade (1931):546, Rachow (1931):115, Ahl (1932):58, Stoye (1932):184, Arnold (1933b):108, Coates (1934):209, Ladiges (1934):88, Peters (1934):363, Holly in HMR (1935):54, Innes (1935):228, Mellen & Lanier (1935):127, Stoye (1935):238, Arnold & Ahl (1936):265, Werner (1939):130, Arnold (1949a):33, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):291, Laursen (1949):73, Werner (1949):128, Beck (1950):151, Hervey & Hems (1952):223, Brymer (1954):177, Ladiges (1954):121, Werner (1954):29, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):363, Innes (1956):282, Vogt (1956):89, Sterba (1962):442, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):211, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):291, Hoedeman (1974):348, van Ramshorst (1977):252, Varjo (1982):169, Franke (1985):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):241, Burgess (1989):363, Sterba (1990):407, Sakurai, Sakamoto &

Mori (1993):232, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):250, Aqualog 4 (1996a):93, Sands (1997):51, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):178, Oyakawa et al. (2006):85; *Corydoras aeneus nattereri* Hoedeman (1954):259; ? *Corydoras* sp. Arnold (1939):81; ? *Corydoras* sp. aff. *nattereri* Aqualog 4 (1996a):94, Fuller & Evers (2005):179) "blue corydoras / Natterer's Catfish / Coridora / Blauwe pantsermeerval / Natterers pantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma noelkempffi* (Knaack, 2004)** (*Corydoras noelkempffi* Fuller & Evers (2005):184) "C58"

***Hoplisoma oiapoqueense* (Nijssen, 1972)** (*Corydoras oiapoquensis* Burgess (1989):366, Seuß (1992):140, Aqualog 4 (1996a):66, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):269, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):185) "Stripetail Corydoras / Flagtail Panda Cory / Stripetail Panda"

***Hoplisoma ornatum* (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1976)**

(*Corydoras ornatus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):471, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):472, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):247, Burgess (1989):366, Sterba (1990):407, Roman (1992):85, Seuß (1992):141, ? Aqualog 4 (1996a):43, Fuller & Evers (2005):187; ? *Corydoras* sp. Three-Spot Lines Aqualog 4 (1996a):46) "Ornate Cory"

***Hoplisoma orphnopterus* (Weitzman & Nijssen, 1970)** (*Corydoras orphnopterus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):472, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):246, Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):338, Seuß (1992):142, Aqualog 4 (1996a):12, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):189) "Spotfin Cory"

***Hoplisoma ortegai* (Britto, Lima & Hidalgo, 2007)**

(*Corydoras ortegai* Fuller & Evers (2011):15) "Loreto Panda / CW31"

***Hoplisoma osteocarus* (Böhlke, 1951)** (*Corydoras osteocarus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Burgess (1989):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):340, Roman (1992):89, Seuß (1992):144, Aqualog 4 (1996a):51, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):191) "Pepperspot Cory"

***Hoplisoma paleatus* (Jenyns, 1842)** (*Corydoras paleatus* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):213, Stansch (1914):323, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):116, Myers (1922):50, Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):89, Innes (1926):268; Baars (1927):28, Rachow (1928):205, Schreitmüller (1928):162, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):89, Bade (1931):546, Rachow (1931):115, Ahl (1932):59, Stoye (1932):183, Arnold (1933b):108, Magnin (1933):40, Coates (1934):209, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):95, Ladiges (1934):89, Peters (1934):358, Holly in HMR (1935):34, Innes (1935):229, Stoye (1935):237, Arnold & Ahl (1936):266, Beirens (1938):190, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Werner (1939):129, Kramer & Weise (1943):189, Angel (1946):81, Arnold (1949a):33, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):292, Laursen (1949):74, Werner (1949):128, Beck (1950):151, Hervey & Hems (1952):223, Kramer & Weise (1952):196, Brymer (1954):177, Hoedeman (1954):255, Ladiges (1954):121, Werner (1954):30, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):364, Hoedeman (1956):619, Innes (1956):283, Vogt (1956):88, Schneider & Whitney (1957):385, Makino (1958):29, McInerny & Gerard (1959):339, Copin (1960):223, Sterba (1962):444, McInerny & Gerard (1966):339, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):212, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):292, Ghadially

(1969):183, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):66, Hoedeman (1974):349, de Oliveira (1977):180, van Ramshorst (1977):253, Aquarien Atlas (1982):470, Varjo (1982):170, Franke (1985):102, Santos (1987):223, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):243, Burgess (1989):346, Sterba (1990):407, Seuß (1992):148, Mills (1993):175, Sakurai, Nakamoto & Mori (1993):231, Aqualog 4 (1996a):88, Sands (1997):52, Seuß (1997), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):526, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):330, Dawes (2002):140, Fuller & Evers (2005):195, Chevoleau (2010a):24, Almirón et al. (2015):150; *Corydoras marmoratus*; *Callichthys Punctatus* Dürigen (1897):291, Bade (1898):359, Geyer (1901):94, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):134, Peter (1906):75, Bade (1907):421, Knauer (1907):206, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):158, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):177, Berndt (1911):222, Schmidt (1911):44; *Callichthys Fasciatus* Dürigen (1886):42, Bade (1898):356, Geyer (1901):94, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):134, Bade (1907):424, Knauer (1907):206, Schmidt (1911):44, Bade (1931):549; ? *Corydoras* sp. ad 2 Stansch (1914):327; ? *Corydoras* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):95; ? *Corydoras* sp. Gold Aqualog 4 (1996a):61 "peppered corydoras / Brazilian Catfish / *Corydoras Punctatus* / Gevlekte pantsermeerval / Gevlekte pantserwels / Gestippelde pantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma panda* (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1971)** (*Corydoras panda* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):474, Franke (1985):102, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):242, Burgess (1989):360, Sterba (1990):407, Seuß (1992):149, Aqualog 4 (1996a):78, Sands (1997):52, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):332, Dawes (2002):140, Fuller & Evers (2005):197, Chevoleau (2010a):28) "panda corydoras / Panda pantsermeerval / Pandameerval"

Hoplisoma panda x *Hoplisoma sterbai* "Corydoras sp. San José"

Hoplisoma panda x *Hoplisoma trilineatum*

***Hoplisoma pantanalense* (Knaack, 2001)** (*Corydoras pantanalensis* Seuß (2001), Fuller & Evers (2005):199; C5 Seuß (1992):198, Aqualog 4 (1996a):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):268; *Corydoras Latus* Seuß (1992):114; *Corydoras Bolivianus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):238) "Albertini Corydoras / C5"

***Hoplisoma paragua* (Knaack, 2004)** (*Corydoras paragua* Fuller & Evers (2005):201; ? *Corydoras* sp. C33 Variante Rondônia Aqualog 4 (1996a):40)

***Hoplisoma parallelus* (Burgess, 1993)** (*Corydoras parallelus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):254, Aqualog 4 (1996a):25, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):202; C2 Seuß (1992):195; *Corydoras* sp. Correa Aqualog 4 (1996a):37; *Corydoras* sp. Perreira Aqualog 4 (1996a):38) "plain-tailed lancer cory / C2 / *Corydoras Correai* / *Corydoras Conilea* / *Corydoras Correai* / *Corydoras Corrulea*"

***Hoplisoma petracinii* (Calviño & Alonso, 2010)** (*Corydoras petracinii* Fuller & Evers (2011):17)

***Hoplisoma pinheiroi* (Dinkelmeyer, 1995)** (*Corydoras pinheiroi* Aqualog 4 (1996a):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):271, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):206) "Sterbai Longnose / C25"

***Hoplisoma polystictus* (Regan, 1912)** (*Corydoras polystictus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):475, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):241, Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):407, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):342, Seuß (1992):152, Aqualog 4 (1996a):60, Seuß (1997),

Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):335, Fuller & Evers (2005):207) "Manyspotted Cory"

***Hoplisoma potaroense* (Myers, 1927)** (*Corydoras potaroensis* Franke (1985):103, Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):407, Seuß (1992):153, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):209)

***Hoplisoma pulchrum* (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1973)**

(*Corydoras pulcher* Burgess (1989):367, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):344, Seuß (1992):155, Aqualog 4 (1996a):50, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):210; *Corydoras Ornatus* Seuß (1997)) "pretty corydoras / Netted Corydoras / Dashline Cory"

***Hoplisoma punctatum* (Bloch, 1794)** (*Corydoras punctatus* Rachow (1931):115, Holly in HMR

(1951):843, Hoedeman (1974):351, van Ramshorst (1977):253, Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):408, Seuß (1992):156, Aqualog 4 (1996a):13, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):321, Fuller & Evers (2005):213; C12 Seuß (1992):205, Aqualog 4 (1996a):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):256) "spotfin corydoras / Spotted Catfish / C12 / Gestippelde pantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma rabauti* (La Monte, 1941)** (*Corydoras rabauti* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):365, Hoedeman

(1956):621, Innes (1956):280, Vogt (1956):90, Schneider & Whitney (1957):388, Sterba (1962):445, Holly in HMR (1964):1238, Hoedeman (1974):353, van Ramshorst (1977):253, Aquarien Atlas (1982):468, Franke (1985):104, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):237, Burgess (1989):363, Sterba (1990):408, Seuß (1992):160, Sakurai, Nakamoto & Mori (1993):233, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):256, Aqualog 4 (1996a):111, Sands (1997):54, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):215; ? *Corydoras* sp. Arnold (1939):81; *Corydoras myersi* Arnold (1948):49, Arnold (1949a):33, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):291, Meinken (1950):25, Brymer (1954):179, Ladiges (1954):123, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):362, Vogt (1956):90, Makino (1958):29, McInerny & Gerard (1959):338, Sterba (1962):442, Holly in HMR (1965):1268, McInerny & Gerard (1966):338, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):210, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):291, Hoedeman (1974):347, van Ramshorst (1977):252; *Corydoras metae myersi* Hoedeman (1954):260, Werner (1954):29) "rust corydoras / Rabaut's Corydoras / Iridescent Corydoras / Dwarf Corydoras / Myers's Catfish / Rabauts pantsermeerval"

***Hoplisoma reticulatum* (Fraser-Brunner, 1938)**

(*Corydoras reticulatus* Arnold (1938):97, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Arnold (1949a):33, Hervey & Hems (1952):224, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):367, Holly in HMR (1955):1025, McInerny & Gerard (1959):340, Makino (1961):40, Sterba (1962):445, McInerny & Gerard (1966):340, Hoedeman (1974):354, de Oliveira (1977):183, van Ramshorst (1977):254, Varjo (1982):171, Franke (1985):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):247, Burgess (1989):363, Sterba (1990):408, Seuß (1992):162, Aqualog 4 (1996a):56, Sands (1997):54, Seuß (1997), Dawes (2002):141, Fuller & Evers (2005):217; *Corydoras punctatus reticulatus* Hoedeman (1954):263, Werner (1954):32) "reticulated corydoras / Reticulatus Corydoras / Network Catfish / Mosaic Catfish / Netpancermeerval"

***Hoplisoma reynoldsi* (Myers & Weitzman, 1960)**

(*Corydoras reynoldsi* Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):164, Aqualog 4 (1996a):13, Seuß (1997),

- Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):516, Fuller & Evers (2005):220) "Bumblebee Corydoras"
- Hoplisoma robineae* (Burgess, 1983)** (*Corydoras robineae* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):477, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):244, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):165, Aqualog 4 (1996a):51, Sands (1997):55, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):339, Fuller & Evers (2005):221) "bannertail catfish / Flagtail Corycat / Robine's Corydoras / Mrs. Schwartz's Catfish / Flagtail Corydoras / Robine's pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma robustum* (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1980)** (*Corydoras robustus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):237, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):166, Aqualog 4 (1996a):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):272, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):222; ? Corydoras Schwarzi Variante VI Longnose Aqualog 4 (1996a):45) "Heavy Corydoras / Robust Cory"
- Hoplisoma sanchesii* (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1967)** (*Corydoras sanchesii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):241, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):167, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):258, Aqualog 4 (1996a):13, Seuß (1997), Seuß (1999), Fuller & Evers (2005):224) "Sanchez's Cory"
- Hoplisoma schwartzi* (Rössel, 1963)** (*Corydoras schwartzi* Hoedeman (1974):356, van Ramshorst (1977):254, Aquarien Atlas (1982):474, Varjo (1982):169, Franke (1985):106, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):247, Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):408, Seuß (1992):169, Aqualog 4 (1996a):44, Sands (1997):55, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):340, Fuller & Evers (2005):228; *Corydoras* sp. Brazil Aqualog 4 (1996a):45; ? *Corydoras* sp. Three-Spot Lines Aqualog 4 (1996a):46; ? *Corydoras* sp. aff. *bifasciatus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):92) "Schwartz's Cory"
- Hoplisoma seussi* (Dinkelmeyer, 1996)** (*Corydoras seussi* Aqualog 4 (1996a):116, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):278, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):235) "Seuss's Corydoras / Corydoras Gossei Longnose / C27"
- Hoplisoma similis* (Hieronimus, 1991)** (*Corydoras similis* Seuß (1992):174, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):260, Aqualog 4 (1996a):60, Sands (1997):56, Seuß (1997), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):520, Fuller & Evers (2005):236) "Smudgespot Cory"
- Hoplisoma sipaliwini* (Hoedeman, 1965)** (*Corydoras sipaliwini* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):520, Fuller & Evers (2005):239; *Corydoras* Bondi Seuß (1992):72, Aqualog 4 (1996a):93, Seuß (1997); *Corydoras punctatus* *sipaliwini*) "Sipaliwini Corydoras"
- Hoplisoma sodalis* (Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1986)** (*Corydoras sodalis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):245, Burgess (1989):367, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):344, Seuß (1992):178, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aqualog 4 (1996a):57, Sands (1997):57, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):241; *Corydoras* Reticulatus Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):214, Hoedeman (1974):354 deviant variety, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):338; *Corydoras* Elegans Mills (1993):173; C81 Fuller & Evers (2005):318) "Netted Corydoras / False Network Catfish / C81 / Valse netpantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Abunã I**
- Hoplisoma* sp. Abunã II**
- Hoplisoma* sp. Acre** (C66 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):546, Fuller & Evers (2005):311) "Corydoras Matzusakae / C66 / Corydoras New Violet / Corydoras sp. Semibicuda" = ? *Hoplisoma similis*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Agassizii** (C10 Seuß (1992):203, Aqualog 4 (1996a):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):256289, Fuller & Evers (2005):289) "C10 / C80"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Albertini** (C101 Fuller & Evers (2005):328) "C101"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Altamira** (C87 Fuller & Evers (2005):321) "C87"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Amapá I** (C21 Aqualog 4 (1996a):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):288, Fuller & Evers (2005):293) "C21"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Amapá II** (C30 Aqualog 4 (1996a):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):292, Fuller & Evers (2005):296) "C30"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Ancestor** (CW004 Fuller & Evers (2011):43) "CW4"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Araguaia** (C65 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):546, Fuller & Evers (2005):309) "Guaraná Corydoras / C65 / Corydoras sp. Guarana" = ? *Hoplisoma araguaiensis*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Aruá** (C71 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002): 550, Fuller & Evers (2005):313) "Corydoras Tapajos / C71"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Axelrodi** (CW021 Fuller & Evers (2011):60) "CW21" = ? *Hoplisoma axelrodi*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Bicuda** (C68 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002): 548, Fuller & Evers (2005):312) "Heartspot Corydoras / C68"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Big Arcuatus** → *Hoplisoma arcuatum*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Bolivia** (CW034 Fuller & Evers (2011):75) "CW34"
- Hoplisoma* sp. C104** (*Corydoras* sp. Fuller & Evers (2005):330) "C104"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Colombia** "Corydoras Agassizii / *Corydoras* Reticulatus / *Corydoras* Agassizii-sodalis / CW61"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Curitibá** (C114 Fuller & Evers (2005):334) "New Ehrhardtii / C114" = ? *Hoplisoma ehrhardtii*
- Hoplisoma* sp. CW1** (CW001 Fuller & Evers (2011):40) "CW1" = ? *Hoplisoma paragua*
- Hoplisoma* sp. CW25** (CW025 Fuller & Evers (2011):66) "CW25"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Deckeri** (C3 Seuß (1992):196, Aqualog 4 (1996a):26, Fuller & Evers (2005):286) "Guarana Corydoras / C3"
- Hoplisoma* sp. False Robustus** (*Corydoras* sp. False Robustus Aqualog 4 (1996a):46; C49 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):538, Fuller & Evers (2005):304) "False Robustus / C49"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Gold Laser** (CW010 Fuller & Evers (2011):48; *Corydoras* sp. Orange Stripe Fuller & Evers (2005):164, Chevoleau (2010a):20; ? *Corydoras* Auratus McInerny & Gerard (1959):331, McInerny & Gerard (1966):331) "Orange Stripe Cory / Peru Orange Stripe Cory / CW10" = ? *Hoplisoma aeneum* / *melanotaenia*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Green Laser** (CW009 Fuller & Evers (2011):47; *Corydoras* sp. Peru Green Stripe Fuller & Evers (2005):164, Chevoleau (2010a):21) "Peru Green Stripe Cory / CW9 / Blue Laser" = ? *Hoplisoma aeneum* / *melanotaenia*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Griseus** (C40 Aqualog 4 (1996a):67, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):524, Fuller & Evers (2005):300) "C40"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Guanambi** (C67 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):548, Fuller & Evers (2005):312) "C67"

- Hoplisoma* sp. Highfin Delphax (C154 Fuller & Evers (2011):33; CW027 Fuller & Evers (2011):68) "C154 / CW27"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Highfin Tapajós (C152 Fuller & Evers (2011):31) "C152"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Humaitá (C110 Fuller & Evers (2005):332) "C110"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Humaitá/C128 (C128 Fuller & Evers (2005):342) "C128"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Julii / Rio Madre de Dios (CW039 Fuller & Evers (2011):81) "CW39"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Lago Ayapuá (CW045 Fuller & Evers (2011):88) "CW45"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Leopardus / Rio Madre de Dios (CW040 Fuller & Evers (2011):82) "CW40"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Letitia (CW049 Fuller & Evers (2011):92) "CW49"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Longnose Davidsandsi (C39 Aqualog 4 (1996a):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):532, Fuller & Evers (2005):299) "C39" = ? *Hoplisoma imitator*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Longnose Evelynae (CW013 Fuller & Evers (2011):51) "CW13"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Longnose Rio Amapari (C135 Fuller & Evers (2005):346) "C135"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Longsnout Bolivia (CW035 Fuller & Evers (2011):76) "CW35"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Longsnout Evelynae (C98 Fuller & Evers (2005):327) "C98"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Maculifer (C122 Fuller & Evers (2005):339) "C122"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Madre de Dios (CW032 Fuller & Evers (2011):73) "CW32"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Mazaruni (Corydoras sp. Fuller & Evers (2005):240; C150 Fuller & Evers (2011):28) "C150"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Melini (C159 Fuller & Evers (2011):38) "C159"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Mephisto (CW007 Fuller & Evers (2011):45) "Corydoras Eques / CW7"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Narcissus (CW006 Fuller & Evers (2011):44) "CW6" = ? *Hoplisoma narcissus*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Nordestini (C57 Aqualog 4 (1996a):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):528, Fuller & Evers (2005):307) "C57"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Olga (CW026 Fuller & Evers (2011):67) "CW26" = ? *Hoplisoma aeneum*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Ornatus (C141 Fuller & Evers (2005):349; ? Corydoras Schwarzi Variante V Longnose Aqualog 4 (1996a):45; ? Corydoras sp. Spottedline Aqualog 4 (1996a):46; C156 Fuller & Evers (2011):35) "Aquarium Ornatus / C141 / Corydoras Ornatus / C156" = ? *Hoplisoma pulchrum*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Pando Bolivia "CW62"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/C52 (C52 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):540, Fuller & Evers (2005):305) "C52" = ? *Hoplisoma davidsandsi*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/C102 (C102 Fuller & Evers (2005):329) "C102" = ? *Hoplisoma leopardus*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/C103 (Corydoras sp. Nanay Aqualog 4 (1996a+):126; C103 Fuller & Evers (2005):330; ? Corydoras sp. Peru Aqualog 4 (1996a):46; ? Corydoras sp. Spotted Longnose Aqualog 4 (1996a):38) "C103"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/C130 (C130 Fuller & Evers (2005):343; ? Corydoras cf. leucomelas Aqualog 4 (1996a):35) "C130"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/CW20 (CW020 Fuller & Evers (2011):59) "CW20"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/CW58 (CW058 Fuller & Evers (2011):101) "Corydoras Orphnopterus / CW58"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Peru/CW63 "CW63"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Pointhead Tapajós (Corydoras sp. Tapajós Longnose Aqualog 4 (1996a+):127; C143 Fuller & Evers (2005):350) "C143"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Red Stripe (CW023 Fuller & Evers (2011):62) "Orange Laser Cory / CW23"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Anapu Shortsnout (CW060 Fuller & Evers (2011):103) "CW60" = ? *Hoplisoma julii*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Caiteté (C147 Fuller & Evers (2011):25) "C147"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Caroni (C14 Seuß (1992):207, Aqualog 4 (1996a):61, Fuller & Evers (2005):290) "C14 / C72" = ? *Hoplisoma sanchesii*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Comte (CW050 Fuller & Evers (2011):93) "CW50"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Guama (C6 Seuß (1992):199, Aqualog 4 (1996a):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):284, Fuller & Evers (2005):287) "C6" = ? *Hoplisoma brevirostre*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Guamá/C48 (C48 Fuller & Evers (2005):304) "C48"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Río Itaya (C96 Fuller & Evers (2005):326) "C96"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Río Itenez (CW054 Fuller & Evers (2011):97) "CW54"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Jamanxim "CW66"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Javari / Huallaga (C91 Fuller & Evers (2005):323) "Corydoras Heiko / C91 / Corydoras Peru Bondi"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Jutai (CW057 Fuller & Evers (2011):100) "CW57"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Madeira/C73 (C73 Fuller & Evers (2005):314) "C73 / Linha de Ouro"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Madeira/C76 (C76 Fuller & Evers (2005):316) "C76"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Río Madre de Dios (C120 Fuller & Evers (2005):338) "C120"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Manapiare (C90 Fuller & Evers (2005):323) "C90"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Negro (Corydoras sp. Rio Negro II Aqualog 4 (1996a):38; C100 Fuller & Evers (2005):328) "C100"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Negro/C140 (C140 Fuller & Evers (2005):349) "Corydoras Schwarzi / C140" = ? *Hoplisoma crypticus*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Oiapoque (C134 Fuller & Evers (2005):346) "C134"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Oiapoque/C139 (Corydoras sp. aff. oiapokensis Aqualog 4 (1996a):67; Corydoras cf. potaroensis Aqualog 4 (1996a):67; C139 Fuller & Evers (2005):348) "Corydoras Potaroensis / C139 / Plaintail Corydoras" = ? *Hoplisoma oiapoqueense*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Purus/C117 (C117 Fuller & Evers (2005):336) "C117"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Purus/CW65 "CW65"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Purus Shortsnout (C157 Fuller & Evers (2011):36) "C157"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Putomayo (CW051 Fuller & Evers (2011):94) "New Panda Cory / CW51"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tacutu (C33 Fuller & Evers (2005):296) "C33"

- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tacutu/C129 (C129 Fuller & Evers (2005):343) "C129"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tapajós/C133 (C133 Fuller & Evers (2005):345; *Corydoras* sp. aff. *ornatus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):43) "Corydoras sp. Oiapoqueensis No Tailmarkings / C133 / Ornatus Shortnose / Jamanxim Shortnose" = ? *Hoplisoma bifasciatum*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tapajós/C151 (C151 Fuller & Evers (2011):30) "C151"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tapiché (C131 Fuller & Evers (2005):344) "C131 / *Corydoras Leopardus*" = ? *Hoplisoma leopardus*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Río Tigre/C137 (C137 Fuller & Evers (2005):347) "C137"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Río Tigre/CW2 (CW002 Fuller & Evers (2011):41) "Corydoras Punctatus / CW2"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tocantins (C54 Aqualog 4 (1996a+):125, Fuller & Evers (2005):306) "C54"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Tucurui (C62 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):544, Fuller & Evers (2005):308) "C62"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Uatuma (CW046 Fuller & Evers (2011):89) "Diagonalstripe Corydoras / *Corydoras* sp. Victoria / Vitoria Cory / Rio Xingu Cory / CW46"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Río Ucayali/C138 (C138 Fuller & Evers (2005):348; *Corydoras Virginiae* Variante Aqualog 4 (1996a):73) "C138"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Uruara (CW037 Fuller & Evers (2011):79) "Corydoras Punctatus Xingu / CW37"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rio Xingú/C13 (C13 Seuß (1992):206, Aqualog 4 (1996a):52, Fuller & Evers (2005):290) "C13"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Roraima/Brazil (C34 Aqualog 4 (1996a):41, Fuller & Evers (2005):297) "C34"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia (C18 Aqualog 4 (1996a):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):292, Fuller & Evers (2005):292) "C18 / *Corydoras Whitefin*" = ? *Hoplisoma leopardus*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia/C43 (C43 Aqualog 4 (1996a):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):534, Fuller & Evers (2005):302; C44 Aqualog 4 (1996a):41, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):536, Fuller & Evers (2005):302; ? *Corydoras cf. multimaculatus* Aqualog 4 (1996a):37) "C43 / C44"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia/C74 (C74 Fuller & Evers (2005):314) "C74"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Rondônia/C75 (C75 Fuller & Evers (2005):315) "C75"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Roundhead Tapajós (*Corydoras* sp. Tapajós Shortnose Aqualog 4 (1996a+):127; C142 Fuller & Evers (2005):350) "C142"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Roundnose Rio Amapari (C136 Fuller & Evers (2005):347) "C136"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Shortsnout Rio Tapajos (C148 Fuller & Evers (2011):26) "C148"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Super Arcuatus Longnose (Super *Arcuatus Longnose* Fuller & Evers (2005):69; CW036 Fuller & Evers (2011):77) "Super Arcuatus Cory / CW36"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Sychri Longnose (C97 Fuller & Evers (2005):326) "C97 / *Corydoras Atropersonatus Longsnout*"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Tapajós Cochui (C144 Fuller & Evers (2005):351) "C144"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Teniente (CW016 Fuller & Evers (2011):54) "Lieutenant Cory / CW16"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Tiquié (C84 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):530, Fuller & Evers (2005):319; *Corydoras* sp. *Mega Metae* Aqualog 4 (1996a+):124; C85 Fuller & Evers (2005):320) "C84 / *Mega Metae* / C85 / *Metae Spotted*"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Upper Rio Negro (C121 Fuller & Evers (2005):338) "Breastspot Cory / C121" = ? *Hoplisoma burgessi*
- Hoplisoma* sp. Venezuelanus / Rio Madre de Dios (CW041 Fuller & Evers (2011):83) "CW41"
- Hoplisoma* sp. Vitoria (CW030 Fuller & Evers (2011):71) "CW30"
- Hoplisoma* sp. White Spine (CW028 Fuller & Evers (2011):69; *Corydoras schwartzi* Variante IV Aqualog 4 (1996a):45; *Corydoras cf. pulcher* Fuller & Evers (2005):211) "CW28"
- Hoplisoma spectabile* (Knaack, 1999)** (*Corydoras spectabilis* Seuß (2000), Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):522, Fuller & Evers (2005):245) "Millenium Cory / Orangecheek Cory"
- Hoplisoma splendens* (Castelnau, 1855)** (*Brochis splendens* Hoedeman (1974):333, van Ramshorst (1977):246, Aquarien Atlas (1982):458, Varjo (1982):169, Franke (1985):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):228, Burgess (1989):340, Sterba (1990):401, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):326, Mills (1993):172, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):233, Aqualog 4 (1996a):20, Sands (1997):36, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):296, Dawes (2002):136, Fuller & Evers (2005):39; *Brochis coeruleus* Hoedeman (1954):265, Holly in HMR (1954):920, Vogt (1956):91, Schneider & Whitney (1957):376, Sterba (1962):436, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):138; ? *Smaragd-Panzerwels* Arnold (1938):97) "emerald catfish / Common Brochis / Green Brochis / Sailfin Corydoras / Shortbodied Catfish / Corydoras Highfin / Smaragd brochis / Prachtglansmeerval / Smaragdpantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma steindachneri* (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1973)** ?(*Corydoras steindachneri* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):480, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):181, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):247) "Parana corydoras / Steindachner's Cory"
- Hoplisoma sterbai* (Knaack, 1962)** (*Corydoras sterbai* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):224, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):480, Franke (1985):107, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):247, Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):409, Seuß (1992):183, Aqualog 4 (1996a):53, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):342, Dawes (2002):141, Fuller & Evers (2005):250, Chevoleau (2010a):29) "Sterba's Corydoras / Black Sterbai"
- Hoplisoma surinamense* (Nijssen, 1970)** (*Corydoras surinamensis* Burgess (1989):367, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):346, Seuß (1992):184, Aqualog 4 (1996a):39, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):254) "Spotted Corydoras / Surinam Corydoras"
- Hoplisoma sychri* (Weitzman, 1960)** (*Corydoras sychri* Aquarien Atlas (1982):474, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):246, Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):185, Aqualog 4 (1996a):27, Sands (1997):57, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):344, Fuller & Evers (2005):255) "Sychri Corydoras / Sychr's Catfish / Sychr's pantsermeerval"
- Hoplisoma trilineatum* (Cope, 1872)** ?(*Corydoras trilineatus* Schreitmüller (1938):83, Arnold (1949a):34, Sterba (1962):446, Franke (1985):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):245, Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):409,

Seuß (1992):88, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):232, Aqualog 4 (1996a):47, Sands (1997):58, Seuß (1997), Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):345, Dawes (2002):141, Fuller & Evers (2005):258, Chevoleau (2010a):31; ? Dreiliniens- Panzerwels Arnold (1938):97; Corydoras Julii Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):290, Hervey & Hems (1952):222, Brymer (1954):176, Ladiges (1954):123 & plate 17, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):360, Innes (1956):279, Makino (1958):57, McInerny & Gerard (1959):335, Copin (1960):229, Sterba (1962):441, McInerny & Gerard (1966):335, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):207, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):290, Ghadially (1969):182, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):66, Hoedeman (1974):343, de Oliveira (1977):183, van Ramshorst (1977):251, Varjo (1982):169, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):466, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):320, Corydoras Punctatus Julii Hoedeman (1954):263, Werner (1954):32; ? Corydoras Julii Variante I Aqualog 4 (1996a):73; ? Corydoras Julii Variante II Aqualog 4 (1996a):73) "threestripe corydoras / Leopard Corydoras / False Julii Catfish / Threeline Corydoras / Luipaardpantsermeerval / Slingerlijntjes Julii"

Hoplisoma triseriatum (Ihering, 1911)

Hoplisoma tukano (Britto & Lima, 2003) (*Corydoras tukano* Fuller & Evers (2005):260; *Corydoras cf. reynoldsi* Seuß (1997)) "Asher Corydoras / C64 / Bumblebee Cory"

Hoplisoma urucu (Britto, Wosiacki & Montag, 2009) (*Corydoras urucu* Fuller & Evers (2011):19)

Hoplisoma virginiae (Burgess, 1993) (*Corydoras virginiae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):260, Aqualog 4 (1996a):73, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):263; C4 Seuß (1992):197) "Virginia's black-shouldered cory / C4 / Virginia's Catfish / Corydoras Purus / Corydoras Miguelito / Corydoras Sangama"

Hoplisoma weitzmani (Nijssen, 1971) (*Corydoras weitzmani* Burgess (1989):367, Seuß (1992):191, Aqualog 4 (1996a):13, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):266) "twosaddle corydoras / Weitzman's Catfish / Dream Corydoras"

Hoplisoma xinguense (Nijssen, 1972) (*Corydoras xinguensis* Burgess (1989):367, Fuller & Evers (2005):268; ? *Corydoras* sp. aff. C14 Aqualog 4 (1996a):61; C55 Aqualog 4 (1996a+):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):524) "Rio Xingu Corydoras / C55 / C105 / C106 / C107 / C108"

Hoplisoma zygatus (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942)

(*Corydoras zygatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):232, Burgess (1989):363, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):348, Seuß (1992):193, Aqualog 4 (1996a):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):282, Sands (1997):58, Seuß (1997), Fuller & Evers (2005):269) "Zygatus Corydoras / Blackbanded Catfish / Zwartstreeppantsermeerval" Hoplo → *Megalechis thoracata*

Hoplocharax Géry, 1966
(ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Heterocharacinae)

Hoplocharax goethei Géry, 1966 (Géry (1978):314)
"Doornzalm"

Hoplodoras → *Megalodoras*

Hoplomyzon Myers, 1942 (ASPREDINIDAE)

Hoplomyzon atrizona Myers, 1942 (Burgess (1989):304; *Hoplomyzon atrizona petroleus* Burgess (1989):304)

Hoplomyzon papillatus Stewart, 1985 (Burgess (1989):297)

Hoplomyzon sexpapilostoma* Taphorn & Marrero, 1990**Hoplosternum Gill, 1858***

(CALLICHTHYIDAE>Callichthyinae) ↔

Leptoplosternum / *Megalechis**Hoplosternum aeneum* → *Hoplisoma aeneum**Hoplosternum albidum* → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum chiquitos* → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum Dukei* → *Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum exaratum* → *Megalechis thoracata**Hoplosternum laevigatum* → *Hoplosternum littorale****Hoplosternum littorale* (Hancock, 1828)** (Ahl

(1932):59, Arnold & Ahl (1936):268, Holly in HMR

(1940):449, Werner (1954):18, Hoedeman (1956):249,

Vogt (1956):91, McInerny & Gerard (1959):348, Sterba

(1962):448, McInerny & Gerard (1966):348, Exotic

Tropical Fishes (1967):332, Hoedeman (1974):325, van

Ramshorst (1977):255, Aquarien Atlas Band 2

(1985):480, Franke (1985):82, Burgess (1989):332,

Sterba (1990):410, Roman (1992):92, Aqualog 4

(1996a):119, Dawes (2002):142, Casciotta, Almirón &

Bechara (2003):131, Oyakawa et al. (2006):82, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):115, Almirón et al. (2015):154;

Callichthys littoralis Dürigen (1897):290, Bade(1931):547; *Hoplosternum littorale dallyi* Burgess(1989):332; *Hoplosternum thoracatum cayennae*

Burgess (1989):364) "brown hoplo / Clay Hoplo /

Cascudo / Cascadura / Caborja"

Hoplosternum littorale dallyi → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum longifilis* → *Megalechis thoracata**Hoplosternum Maculatum* → *Megalechis thoracata* / →*Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum maculocephalum* → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum Magdalena* → *Megalechis picta****Hoplosternum (Diasternum) magdalena*****Eigenmann, 1913** ??(Hoedeman (1974):326, Franke

(1985):87, Burgess (1989):336, Sterba (1990):410)

"striped hoplo"

Hoplosternum melanopterus → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum orinocoi* → *Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum Pectorale* → *Leptoplosternum* spp.*Hoplosternum pectorale* → *Leptoplosternum pectorale**Hoplosternum pectorale Dwarf* → *Leptoplosternum beni**Hoplosternum pictum* → *Megalechis picta****Hoplosternum (Diasternum) punctatum* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916***Hoplosternum schreineri* → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum shirui* → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum* sp. aff. *thoracatum* → *Megalechis thoracata**Hoplosternum* sp. Dwarf Hoplo → *Leptoplosternum beni**Hoplosternum* sp. I → *Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum* sp. II → *Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum* sp. III → *Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum* sp. IV → *Leptoplosternum altamazonicum* / → *Leptoplosternum stellatum**Hoplosternum* sp. V → *Leptoplosternum beni* / → *Leptoplosternum stellatum**Hoplosternum* sp. VI → *Leptoplosternum ucamara**Hoplosternum stevardii* → *Hoplosternum littorale**Hoplosternum sulcatus* → *Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum Thoracatum* → *Megalechis picta**Hoplosternum thoracatum* → *Megalechis thoracata*

<i>Hoplosternum thoracatum cayennae</i> → <i>Hoplosternum littorale</i>	<i>Hucho hucho</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Sterba (1962):56, Sterba (1990):53, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1030, Greenhalgh (1999):54, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):168, Maitland (2000):179, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):396; <i>Salmo hucho</i> Seeley (1886):329, Bade (1898):397, Bade (1902):48, Ahl (1932):35, Schreitmüller (1933):174; <i>Salvelinus hucho</i> Pappenheim (1909):121) "huchen / Danube Salmon / Donauzalm"
<i>Hoplosternum thoracatum dallyi</i> → <i>Hoplosternum littorale</i>	<i>Hucho hucho taimen</i> → <i>Hucho taimen</i>
<i>Hoplosternum thoracatum Niger</i> → <i>Megalechis picta</i>	<i>Hucho ishikawai</i> Mori, 1928 "Korean taimen / Kōrai-ito"
<i>Hoplosternum thoracatum surinamensis</i> → <i>Megalechis thoracata</i>	<i>Hucho perryi</i> → <i>Parahucho perryi</i>
<i>Hoplosternum Thorae</i> → <i>Megalechis picta</i>	<i>Hucho taimen</i> (Pallas, 1773) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):170, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):397; <i>Hucho hucho taimen</i> Maitland (2000):179; <i>Salmo losos</i> Seeley (1886):331) "taimen"
<i>Hoplolilapia retrodens</i> → <i>Haplochromis (Hoplolilapia) retrodens</i>	<i>Hudsonius</i> Girard, 1856 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Hora's Loach → <i>Yasuhikotakia morleti</i>	<i>Hudsonius altipinnis</i> (Cope, 1870) (<i>Notropis altipinnis</i> Goldstein (2000):103) "highfin shiner"
Horabagridae (imperial catfishes / Asian schilbids / Asiatische Stachelwelse / Aziatische stekelmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)	<i>Hudsonius cummingsae</i> (Myers, 1925) (<i>Notropis cummingsae</i> Goldstein (2000):101) "dusky shiner"
<i>Horabagrus Jayaram, 1955</i> (HORABAGRIDAЕ)	<i>Hudsonius hudsonius</i> (Clinton, 1824) (<i>Notropis hudsonius</i> Innes (1926):272, Thompson (1985):79, Quinn (1990):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):186, Goldstein (2000):104) "spottail shiner"
<i>Horabagrus brachysoma</i> (Günther, 1864)	<i>Huigobio Fang, 1938</i> (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
(Burgess (1989):57, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):448, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):144) "yellow catfish / Imperial Catfish / Golden Redtail Catfish / Bullseye Catfish / Sun Catfish / Dark Imperial Catfish"	<i>Huigobio chenhsienensis</i> Fang, 1938
<i>Horabagrus melanosoma</i> → <i>Horabagrus brachysoma</i>	<i>Huigobio exilicauda</i> Jiang & Zhang, 2013
Horabagrus Nenymintnangii → <i>Rita gogra</i>	Hujeta (Pike Characin) → <i>Ctenolucius hujeta</i>
<i>Horabagrus nigricollaris</i> Pethiyagoda & Kottelat, 1994	Humbug Catfish → <i>Platydoras costatus</i>
(Tekriwal & Rao (1999):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):668, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):145)	Humbugdoornmeerval → <i>Platydoras costatus</i>
"Chalakudy catfish / Blackcollared Catfish / Whitecollared Imperial Catfish"	Hummingbird Lampeye → <i>Poropanchax myersi</i>
<i>Horadandia Deraniyagala, 1943</i>	Humpback Bagrid → <i>Bagroides macracanthus</i>
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)	Humpback Characin → <i>Roeboides descalvadensis</i>
<i>Horadandia atukorali</i> Deraniyagala, 1943	Humpback Headstander → <i>Charax gibbosus</i>
(Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):334, Brittan (1970):202, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):224, Pethiyagoda (1991):79, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):85) "Ceylon Dwarf Barb / Midget Minnow / Glowlight Carplet / Green Carplet / Horadandia"	Humpback Limia → <i>Limia nigrofasciata</i>
<i>Horadandia atukorali brittani</i> → <i>Horadandia brittani</i>	Humphead cichlid → <i>Cyphotilapia frontosa</i>
<i>Horadandia brittani</i> Rema Devi & Menon, 1992	Humphead Geophagus → <i>Geophagus steindachneri</i>
(<i>Horadandia atukorali brittani</i> Anna Mercy et al. (2007):48) "Kerala Dwarf Barb"	Hunan Medakafish → <i>Oryzias curvinotus</i>
<i>Horaglanis Menon, 1950</i> (CLARIIDAE)	<i>Huro</i> → <i>Micropterus</i>
<i>Horaglanis abdulkalami</i> Subash Babu, 2012	Huser Redtail Agassizii → <i>Aristogramma agassizii</i>
<i>Horaglanis alikunhii</i> Subhash Babu & Nayar, 2004	<i>Huso</i> → <i>Acipenser</i>
<i>Horaglanis krishnai</i> Menon, 1950	Hutereau's Lampeye → <i>Lacustricola hutereau</i>
(Burgess (1989):141) "Indian blind catfish"	Huwald's Killie → <i>Callopanchax huwaldi</i>
Horaichthys → <i>Oryzias</i>	<i>Hyalobagrus Ng & Kottelat, 1998</i>
Horalabiosa → <i>Garra</i>	(BAGRIDAE>Bagrinae)
<i>Horiomyzon Stewart, 1986</i> (HEPTAPTERIDAE)	<i>Hyalobagrus flavus</i> Ng & Kottelat, 1998
<i>Horiomyzon retropinnatus</i> Stewart, 1986	(Pelteobagrus Ornatus Sands (1985):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):322) "3D Yellow Bagrid / Transparent Bagrid / Shadow Catfish / Dwerkstekelmeerval"
Hornet Cichlid → <i>Pseudotropheus crabro</i> / → <i>Coptodon buttikoferi</i>	<i>Hyalobagrus leiacanthus</i> Ng & Kottelat, 1998
Hornyhead chub → <i>Nocomis biguttatus</i>	<i>Hyalobagrus ornatus</i> (Duncker, 1904) (Pelteobagrus ornatus Burgess (1989):68, Dawes (2002):135) "Dwarf Ornate Bagrid"
Horseface loach → <i>Acantopsis dialuzona</i>	<i>Hybognathus Agassiz, 1855</i>
Horseface Loach → <i>Acantopsis</i> spp.	(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Horsehead Pimelodid → <i>Goeldiella eques</i>	<i>Hybognathus amarus</i> (Girard, 1856) (Goldstein (2000):131) "Rio Grande silvery minnow / carpa Chamizal"
Houting → <i>Coregonus oxyrinchus</i>	<i>Hybognathus argyritis</i> Girard, 1856 (Dürigen (1897):234, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):37, Ahl (1932):51, Arnold (1934a):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):198, Goldstein (2000):131) "western silvery minnow"
Houtingen → <i>Coregonidae</i>	
Howong betta → <i>Betta unimaculata</i>	
Hubbs's Rasbora → <i>Rasbora hubbsi</i>	
<i>Hubbsichthys laurae</i> → <i>Poecilia caucana</i>	
<i>Hubbsina</i> → <i>Girardinichthys</i>	
Huber's Panchax → <i>Epiplatys huberi</i>	
Huchen → <i>Hucho hucho</i>	
<i>Hucho Günther, 1866</i>	
(SALMONIDAE>Brachymystacinae)	
<i>Hucho bleekeri</i> Kimura, 1934 "Chinese taimen"	

***Hybognathus hankinsoni* Hubbs, 1929** (Thompson (1985):69, Goldstein (2000):131) "brassy minnow"
***Hybognathus hayi* Jordan, 1885** (Goldstein (2000):132) "cypress minnow"
***Hybognathus nuchalis* Agassiz, 1855** (Thompson (1985):70, Goldstein (2000):131) "Mississippi silvery minnow / Central Silvery Minnow"
***Hybognathus placitus* Girard, 1856** (Goldstein (2000):131) "plains minnow"
***Hybognathus regius* Girard, 1856** (Goldstein (2000):132) "eastern silvery minnow"
***Hybopsis* Agassiz, 1854**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Cyprinella / Notropis*
***Hybopsis alborus* (Hubbs & Raney, 1947)** (*Notropis alborus* Goldstein (2000):91) "whitemouth shiner"
***Hybopsis amblops* (Rafinesque, 1820)** (*Notropis amblops* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):400) "bigeye chub"
***Hybopsis ammophilus* (Suttkus & Boschung, 1990)** (*Notropis ammophilus* Goldstein (2000):87) "orangefin shiner"
***Hybopsis amnis* (Hubbs & Greene, 1951)** "pallid shiner"
***Hybopsis amplamala* (Pera & Armbruster, 2006)** "longjaw minnow"
***Hybopsis bifrenatus* Cope, 1867** (*Notropis bifrenatus* Innes (1917):90, Innes (1926):272, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):398, Thompson (1985):74, Goldstein (2000):89) "bridle shiner / Bridled Minnow"
***Hybopsis buccatus* (Cope, 1865)** (*Ericymba buccata* Goldstein (2000):128) "silverjaw minnow"
***Hybopsis dorsalis* Agassiz, 1854** (*Notropis dorsalis* Goldstein (2000):86) "bigmouth shiner / Eastern Bigmouth Shiner"
***Hybopsis hypsinotus* (Cope, 1870)** (Goldstein (2000):139) "highback chub"
***Hybopsis lineapunctata* Clemmer & Suttkus, 1971** (Goldstein (2000):140) "lined chub"
***Hybopsis longirostris* (Hay, 1881)** (*Notropis longirostris* Goldstein (2000):87) "longnose shiner"
***Hybopsis rafinesquei* (Suttkus, 1991)** "Yazoo shiner"
***Hybopsis rubrifrons* (Jordan, 1877)** (Goldstein (2000):140) "rosyface chub"
***Hybopsis sabinae* (Jordan & Gilbert, 1886)** (*Notropis sabinae* Goldstein (2000):88) "Sabine shiner"
Hybopsis sp. "coastal chub"
***Hybopsis winchelli* Girard, 1856** "clear chub"
Hyborhynchus → *Pimephales*
Hydrargira → *Fundulus*
Hydrocinus *cuvieri* → *Boulengerella* *cuvieri*
Hydrocinus *maculatus* → *Boulengerella* *maculata*
***Hydrocynus* Cuvier, 1816** (ALESTIDAE>Alestinae)
***Hydrocynus brevis* (Günther, 1864)** (Géry (1978):54; *Hydrocynus somonorum* Géry (1978):54) "Khartoum tigerfish"
***Hydrocynus forskahlii* (Cuvier, 1819)** (Géry (1978):54) "Nile tigerfish"
***Hydrocynus goliath* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Goffin (1909):123, Angel (1946):69, Géry (1978):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):226; *Hydrocynus vittiger* Géry (1978):54) "giant tigerfish / African Tigerfish / Congo Tigerfish / Waterhond"
Hydrocynus somonorum → *Hydrocynus brevis*
***Hydrocynus tanzaniae* Brewster, 1986** "Ruvu tigerfish"

***Hydrocynus vittatus* (Castelnau, 1861)** (Géry (1978):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):42) "tigerfish / Tervis"
Hydrocynus vittiger → *Hydrocynus goliath*
Hydrocyon argenteus → *Cynopotamus argenteus*
Hydrocyon goliath → *Hydrocynus goliath*
Hydrocyon lucius → *Boulengerella lucia*
***Hydrolycus* Müller & Troschel, 1844**
(CYNODONTIDAE)
***Hydrolycus armatus* (Jardine & Schomburgk, 1841)**
(*Hydrolycus* *scomberoides* Géry (1978):296, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):148) "river wolf"
Hydrolycus pectoralis → *Hydrolycus scomberoides*
***Hydrolycus scomberoides* (Cuvier, 1819)** (Géry (1978):299, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):50; *Hydrolycus pectoralis* Géry (1978):299) "payara / Tiger Characin"
***Hydrolycus tatauaia* Toledo-Piza, Menezes & Santos, 1999**
***Hydrolycus wallacei* Toledo-Piza, Menezes & Santos, 1999** "Black Tiger Characin"
***Hylopanchax* Poll & Lambert, 1965**
(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
***Hylopanchax leki* van der Zee, Sonnenberg & Schliewen, 2013**
***Hylopanchax moke* van der Zee, Sonnenberg & Schliewen, 2013**
***Hylopanchax ndeko* van der Zee, Sonnenberg & Schliewen, 2013**
***Hylopanchax paucisquamatus* Sonnenberg, Friel & van der Zee, 2014**
***Hylopanchax silvestris* (Poll & Lambert, 1958)**
***Hylopanchax stictopleuron* (Fowler, 1949)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):660, Radda & Pürzl (1987):155, Sterba (1990):572, Aqualog 7 (1997a):40) "Blue Lampeye / Ivindo Lampeye"
Hyostoma → *Etheostoma*
***Hypancistrus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1991**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) = ? *Hemiancistrus* or *Peckoltia*
***Hypancistrus contradens* Armbruster, Lujan & Taphorn, 2007** (? L201 Aqualog 1 (1995):74, Aqualog 21 (2004):149) "L201 / Bigspot Inspector / Hypancistrus Inspector"
***Hypancistrus debilittera* Armbruster, Lujan & Taphorn, 2007** (L129 Aqualog 1 (1995):53, Aqualog 21 (2004):108, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):67, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):583; ? L318 Aqualog 21 (2004):210, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):110, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):606) "Colombian Zebra Pleco / Stripes Peckoltia / L129 / Jari Arabesque Hypancistrus / L318"
***Hypancistrus furunculus* Armbruster, Lujan & Taphorn, 2007** (L199 Aqualog 21 (2004):146, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):83, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):590) "L199"
Hypancistrus Inspector → *Hypancistrus contradens* / → *Hypancistrus lunaorum*
***Hypancistrus inspector* Armbruster, 2002** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):568; ? L102 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):300, Aqualog 1 (1995):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):402, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):397, Aqualog 21 (2004):92, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):60, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):580; L102a Aqualog 1 (1995):45; ["L201"] Aqualog 21 (2004):148,

- L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):83) "Snowball Peckoltia / L102 / Wavyline Peckoltia"
- Hypancistrus lunaorum Armbruster, Lujan & Taphorn, 2007** (L339 Aqualog 21 (2004):217, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):115) "L339 / Hypancistrus Inspector"
- Hypancistrus sp. Alenquer** "Yellow Zebra / L401"
- Hypancistrus sp. Angelicus** (L4 Aqualog 1 (1995):7, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):391, Aqualog 21 (2004):35, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):34, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):572; L5 Aqualog 1 (1995):7, Aqualog 21 (2004):35, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):34; ? L28 Aqualog 1 (1995):18, Aqualog 21 (2004):51, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):42; ? L73 Aqualog 1 (1995):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):366, Aqualog 21 (2004):74, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):63) "Peckoltia Angelicus / Angelicus Pleco / L4 / Growstar / L5 / Gold Angelicus / L28 / Portel Angelicus Pleco / L73"
- Hypancistrus sp. Black & White** (L174 Aqualog 1 (1995):66, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):374, Aqualog 21 (2004):134, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):77, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):588, Camargo et al. (2013):185) "Black & White Ancistrus / L174 / Ocelot Pleco / Panther Pleco"
- Hypancistrus sp. Brazil** (LDA76 Aqualog 21 (2004):258) "LDA76"
- Hypancistrus sp. Brazil Panaque** (L199 Aqualog 21 (2004):146, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):83, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):590) "Brazil Panaque / L199"
- Hypancistrus sp. Brazil Peckoltia** (L201 Aqualog 1 (1995):74, Aqualog 21 (2004):148, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):83) "Brazil Peckoltia / L201"
- Hypancistrus sp. King Tiger** (L66 Aqualog 1 (1995):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):400, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):627, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):396, Aqualog 21 (2004):71, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):51, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):576, Camargo et al. (2013):171; L236 Aqualog 1 (1995+):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):599, Aqualog 21 (2004):171, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):91, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):592; L333 Aqualog 21 (2004):215, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):113, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):608; ? L345 Aqualog 21 (2004):219, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):116; L399 Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):623) "King Tiger Pleco / Psychedelic Zebra Pleco / Network Pleco / L66 / Scribbled Pleco Iriri Hypancistrus / L236 / Yellow King Tiger Pleco / L333 / L345 / Mimic Hypancistrus / L399 / Belo Monte Hypancistrus / L400"
- Hypancistrus sp. Lyretail Rio Jari** "L410"
- Hypancistrus sp. Mega Clown** (LDA19 Aqualog 1 (1995):93, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):402, Aqualog 21 (2004):229, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):612; L340 Aqualog 21 (2004):218, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):115) "Mega Clown / LDA19 / Red Zebra Cat / Zebra Rojo / L340"
- Hypancistrus sp. Monte Dourado** (L411) "L411"
- Hypancistrus sp. New Zebra** → **Hypancistrus zebra**
- Hypancistrus sp. Nhamundá** "Madeira Hypancistrus / Rio Uatumã Hypancistrus / L475"
- Hypancistrus sp. Rio Aripuanã** (L297 Aqualog 21 (2004):202, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):105, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):623) "L297"
- Hypancistrus sp. Rio Curuá**
- Hypancistrus sp. Rio Curuá-Una** (L270 Aqualog 21 (2004):190, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):99, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):599; L307 Aqualog 21 (2004):205) "Chocolate Zebra Pleco / L270 / Tapajos Zebra Pleco / L307"
- Hypancistrus sp. Rio do Pará** (L287 Aqualog 21 (2004):200, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):103; LDA69 Aqualog 21 (2004):255) "Dotted Zebra Pleco / L287 / Ocelot Pleco / LDA69" = ? **Hypancistrus sp.** Belo Monte
- Hypancistrus sp. Rio Jari** (L316 Aqualog 21 (2004):209, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):109, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):604) "Jari Hypancistrus / L316"
- Hypancistrus sp. Río Manapiare** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):624)
- Hypancistrus sp. Río Orinoco** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):624)
- Hypancistrus sp. Rio Tapajós** (L70 Aqualog 1 (1995):33, Aqualog 21 (2004):74, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):52, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):578; ? L260 Aqualog 1 (1995+):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):584, Aqualog 21 (2004):185, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):96, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):595) "Zombie Pleco / L70 / Queen Arabesque Pleco / L260 / L270 / Chocolate Zebra Pleco"
- Hypancistrus sp. Spotted** (L136 Aqualog 1 (1995):55, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):364, Aqualog 21 (2004):112, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):68, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):586; L136a Aqualog 1 (1995):55, Aqualog 21 (2004):112; L136b Aqualog 1 (1995):55; L136c Aqualog 1 (1995):55; L158 Aqualog 1 (1995):61, Aqualog 21 (2004):124, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):73; ? L262 Aqualog 21 (2004):187, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):97; LDA5 Aqualog 1 (1995):87, Aqualog 21 (2004):221, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):597; LDA6 Aqualog 1 (1995):87, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):314, Aqualog 21 (2004):222) "Demini Hypancistrus / Bigspot Ancistrus / L136 / Manyspotted Ancistrus / Smallspot Ancistrus / L158 / Whitespotted Ancistrus / L262 / Guinea-fowl Pleco / LDA5 / LDA6 / Peckoltia Angelicus"
- Hypancistrus sp. Surinam** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):616) "Surinam Zombie Pleco"
- Hypancistrus zebra Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1991** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):288, Aqualog 1 (1995):24, Sands (1997):67, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):599, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):374, Dawes (2002):150, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):618, Camargo et al. (2013):163; L46 Aqualog 21 (2004):61, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):46; L98 Aqualog 1 (1995):44, Aqualog 21 (2004):91, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):59; L173 Aqualog 1 (1995):66, Aqualog 21 (2004):132; ? L250 Aqualog 1 (1995+):96, Aqualog 21 (2004):180, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):94, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):594) "Zebra Peckoltia / Imperial Pleco / Zebra Pleco / L46 / Pseudo Zebra / L98 / New Zebra Peckoltia / L173 / L250 / Zebraharnasmeerval"
- Hypentelium Rafinesque, 1818** (CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae)
- Hypentelium etowanum (Jordan, 1877)** (Goldstein (2000):74) "Alabama hog sucker"
- Hypentelium nigricans (Lesueur, 1817)** (Thompson (1985):102, Quinn (1990):125, Schleser (1998):102, Goldstein (2000):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):276; *Catostomus nigricans* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):142) "northern hog sucker / Black Sucker /

- Stone Roller / Hog Molly / Stone Sucker / Crawl-on-the-Bottom / Varkenszuiger"
- Hypentelium roanokense* Raney & Lachner, 1947** (Goldstein (2000):74) "Roanoke hog sucker"
- Hypergastromyzon* Roberts, 1989** (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
- Hypergastromyzon eubranchus* Roberts, 1991** (Tan (2006):203)
- Hypergastromyzon humilis* Roberts, 1989** (Tan (2006):201)
- Hyperlophus* Ogilby, 1892** (CLUPEIDAE>Clupeinae)
- Hyperlophus translucidus* McCulloch, 1917** "glassy sprat / Transparent Sandy Sprat"
- Hyperlophus vittatus* (Castelnau, 1875)** (*Hyperlophus sprattellides* Stead (1906):27) "sandy sprat"
- Hyperopisus* Gill, 1862** (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
- Hyperopisus bebe* (La Cepède, 1803)** (Bade (1931):554, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):808) "ngai / Small Dorsal Elephantnose"
- Hyperopisus occidentalis* → *Hyperopisus bebe*
- Hypessobrycon* Durbin, 1908** (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- '*Hypessobrycon' acaciae* García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Prada-Pedreros, 2010**
- '*Hypessobrycon' agulha* Fowler, 1913** (Dutta (1966):67, Géry (1978):471, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):100, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):174) "Redtail Flag Tetra"
- '*Hypessobrycon' albolineatum* Fernández-Yépez, 1950** (Géry (1978):462)
- '*Hypessobrycon' amandae* Géry & Uj, 1987** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):187, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):174, Chevoleau (2013a):16; *Hemigrammus amandae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):91) "ember tetra / Robijntetra"
- '*Hypessobrycon' amapaensis* Zarske & Géry, 1998** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):176, Chevoleau (2013a):29) "Amapa Glowlight Tetra"
- '*Hypessobrycon' amaronensis* García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2010**
- '*Hypessobrycon' anisitsi* (Eigenmann, 1907)** (Innes (1926):271, Géry (1978):467, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):100, Chevoleau (2013a):32, Almirón et al. (2015):98; *Tetragonopterus Maculatus* Bade (1907):355, Knauer (1907):213, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):249, Stansch (1914):295; *Tetragonopterus Rubropictus*; *Astyanax* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):162; *Hemigrammus caudovittatus* Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):6, Schreitmüller (1928):137, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):98, Bade (1931):427, Rachow (1931):131, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):118, Arnold (1933b):123, Magnin (1933):35, Ladiges (1934):9, Peters (1934):227, Innes (1935):111, Mellen & Lanier (1935):91, Stoye (1935):154, Arnold & Ahl (1936):68, Beirens (1938):139, Rachow in HMR (1939):420, Werner (1939):75, Kramer & Weise (1943):150, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1949a):51, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):207, Laursen (1949):20, Werner (1949):90, Beck (1950):128, Hervey & Hems (1952):142, Kramer & Weise (1952):152, Brymer (1954):142, Hoedeman (1954):114, Ladiges (1954):plate 13, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):207, Innes (1956):156, Veldhuizen (1956):81, Vogt (1956):58, Axelrod (1958b):8, Makino (1958):12, McInerny &
- Gerard (1959):238, Copin (1960):177, Sterba (1962):120, Whintern (1962):13, McInerny & Gerard (1966):238, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):319, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):207, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):30, Hoedeman (1974):650, de Oliveira (1977):114, van Ramshorst (1977):159, Géry (1978):503, Aquarien Atlas (1982):266, Santos (1987):204, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):188, Sterba (1990):80, Mills (1993):75, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):64, Dawes (2002):198; *Hypessobrycon erythrurus* Rachow (1931):134, Ahl (1932):40, Arnold (1933b):125, Stoye (1935):152, Arnold & Ahl (1936):78, Arnold (1949a):54, Werner (1949):93, Beck (1950):131, Hervey & Hems (1952):149, Sterba (1962):128, Géry (1978):466, Sterba (1990):103) "Buenos Aires tetra / Redtail Tetra / Diamondspot Characin / Albino Buenos Aires Tetra / Ruitenvlekzalm / Roodstaartkarperzalm / Valse Belgische Vlagzalm"
- Hypessobrycon arianae* → 'Cheirodon' stenorodon
- '*Hypessobrycon' auca* Almirón, Casciotta, Bechara & Ruiz Diaz, 2004**
- '*Hypessobrycon' axelrodi* (Travassos, 1959)** (*Aphyocharax axelrodi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):48; *Megalamphodus axelrodi* Géry (1978):586, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):192, Sterba (1990):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):106) "calypso tetra / Red Pristella"
- Hypessobrycon Balbus* → '*Hypessobrycon itaparicensis*
- '*Hypessobrycon' balbus* Myers, 1927** (Géry (1978):463)
- Hypessobrycon Bentosi* → *Hypessobrycon jackrobertsi* / → *Hypessobrycon rosaceus*
- Hypessobrycon bentosi* → *Hypessobrycon heteresthes*
- Hypessobrycon bentosi ornatus* → *Hypessobrycon rosaceus*
- Hypessobrycon bentosi rosaceus* → *Hypessobrycon rosaceus*
- Hypessobrycon Bifasciatus* → '*Hypessobrycon flammeus*
- '*Hypessobrycon' bifasciatus* Ellis, 1911** (Rachow (1928):8, Schreitmüller (1928):139, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):101, Bade (1931):428, Rachow (1931):134, Ahl (1932):40, Stoye (1932):115, Arnold (1933b):125, Coates (1934):98, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):86, Ladiges (1934):14, Peters (1934):229, Arnold (1935):121, Innes (1935):102, Mellen & Lanier (1935):89, Stoye (1935):149, Arnold & Ahl (1936):76, Rachow in HMR (1936):111, Werner (1939):86, Angel (1946):66, Arnold (1949a):54, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):213, Laursen (1949):23, Werner (1949):92, Beck (1950):131, Hervey & Hems (1952):148, Brymer (1954):146, Ladiges (1954):109, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):215, Innes (1956):136, Veldhuizen (1956):65, Vogt (1956):55, Schneider & Whitney (1957):304, Axelrod (1958a):6, McInerny & Gerard (1959):243, Copin (1960):184, Sterba (1962):127, McInerny & Gerard (1966):243, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):335, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):213, Géry (1978):463, Aquarien Atlas (1982):282, Santos (1987):54, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):171, Sterba (1990):101, Mills (1993):77, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Oyakawa et al. (2006):147; *Hypessobrycon* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-

- Züchtereien (1923):170) "yellow tetra / Yellow Tet / Copper Bifasciatus / Brass Tetra / Gold Tetra / Bronze Tetra / Lambari-limão / Gele rio / Geelvinzalm"
- '*Hypessobrycon' borealis* Zarske, Le Bail & Géry, 2006**
- '*Hypessobrycon' boulengeri* (Eigenmann, 1907)** (*Hemigrammus boulengeri* Géry (1978):506; *Hypessobrycon reticulatus* Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1933b):125, Stoye (1935):151, Arnold & Ahl (1936):84, Arnold (1949a):56, Beck (1950):134, Hervey & Hems (1952):153, Sterba (1962):136, Géry (1978):467, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):280, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):179, Sterba (1990):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):190, Oyakawa et al. (2006):150) "Netted Tetra / Reticulated Tetra / Lambari"
- '*Hypessobrycon' brumado* Zanata & Camelier, 2010**
- '*Hypessobrycon' cachimbensis* Travassos, 1964** (Géry (1978):478)
- Hypessobrycon callistus* → *Hypessobrycon eques*
Hypessobrycon Callistus Bentosi → *Hypessobrycon copelandi* / → *Hypessobrycon eques*
Hypessobrycon callistus bentosi → *Hypessobrycon heteresthes*
Hypessobrycon callistus copelandi →
Hypessobrycon copelandi
Hypessobrycon Callistus Minor → *Hypessobrycon eques*
Hypessobrycon callistus minor → *Hypessobrycon minor*
Hypessobrycon callistus rosaceus → *Hypessobrycon rosaceus*
Hypessobrycon callistus rubrostigma →
Hypessobrycon erythrostigma
Hypessobrycon callistus serpae → *Hypessobrycon serpae*
Hypessobrycon cardinalis → *Paracheirodon axelrodi*
- '*Hypessobrycon' catableptus* (Durbin, 1909)** (Géry (1978):462) in ? Dermatocheir
- '*Hypessobrycon' chocoensis* García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2013**
- '*Hypessobrycon' clavatus* Zarske, 2015**
- (*Hypessobrycon Peruvianus* Sterba (1990):106, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):138) "Blue Loreto Tetra / Orangefin Tetra / False Peruvian Tetra / *Hypessobrycon Metae*"
- '*Hypessobrycon' coelestinus* Myers, 1929** (Géry (1978):474, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):178)
- '*Hypessobrycon' columbianus* Zarske & Géry, 2001** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):52, Chevoleau (2013a):18; *Astyanax* sp. Kolumbien Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):54; *Hypessobrycon Ecuadorensis* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):77) "Bluered Colombia / Bluered Astyanax / Albino Bluered Colombia / Roodblauwe colombiaan"
- '*Hypessobrycon compressus* (Meek, 1904)** (Géry (1978):486, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):134, Chevoleau (2013a):19; *Hypessobrycon milleri* Géry (1978):486) "Maya tetra / sardinita plateada"
- '*Hypessobrycon' condotensis* Regan, 1913**
"Colombian Bigeye Tetra"
Hypessobrycon Copelandi → *Hypessobrycon simulatus*
- '*Hypessobrycon copelandi* Durbin, 1908** ??(Arnold (1935):125, Arnold & Ahl (1936):77, Arnold (1949a):54, Laursen (1949):24, Werner (1949):92, Beck (1950):131, Sterba (1962):128, Géry (1978):482, Aquarien Atlas (1982):280, ?Axelrod's Atlas (1989):180, Sterba (1990):102, Chevoleau (2013a):20; *Hypessobrycon callistus copelandi* Hoedeman (1954):120, Hoedeman (1974):661, Veldhuizen (1956):69; ? *Hypessobrycon Callistus Bentosi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):336) "Copeland's Tetra / Copelands zalmkarper"
- '*Hypessobrycon' cyanotaenia* Zarske & Géry, 2006** (Chevoleau (2013a):33, Chevoleau (2013b):38) "Lapis Tetra / Inpaichthys Lapis"
- '*Hypessobrycon' delimaí* Teixeira et al., 2015**
- '*Hypessobrycon dorsalis* Zarske, 2014**
- "*Hypessobrycon Minor*"
Hypessobrycon diancistrus → *Petitella diancistrus*
- '*Hypessobrycon' diastatos* Dagosta, Marinho & Camelier, 2014**
- '*Hypessobrycon' duragenys* Ellis, 1911** (Géry (1978):467)
- '*Hypessobrycon' ecuadorensis* (Eigenmann, 1915)** (*Megalampodus ecuadorensis* Géry (1978):586)
Hypessobrycon Ecuadorensis → '*Hypessobrycon columbianus*
- '*Hypessobrycon' ecuadorensis* Eigenmann & Henn, 1914** (Géry (1978):462, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):139) "Redfinned Tetra"
- '*Hypessobrycon' eilyos* Lima & Moreira, 2003**
- '*Hypessobrycon' elachys* Weitzman, 1985** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):134, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):101, Chevoleau (2013a):34) "Silver Longdorsal Tetra / Reed Tetra"
- '*Hypessobrycon' ellisae* Bragança, Ottoni & Rangel-Pereira, 2015**
- Hypessobrycon Eos* → *Aphyocharax paraguayensis* / → '*Hypessobrycon saizi*
- '*Hypessobrycon' eos* Durbin, 1909** (Arnold (1934a):86, Arnold (1934b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):78, Beirens (1938):147, Werner (1939):91, Arnold (1949a):54, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):214, Werner (1949):93, Beck (1950):131, Hervey & Hems (1952):149, Brymer (1954):146, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):217, Hoedeman (1956):566, Innes (1956):137, Axelrod (1958a):9, Sterba (1962):128, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):339, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):214, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):36, Hoedeman (1974):662, van Ramshorst (1977):165, Géry (1978):470, Sterba (1990):102, Chevoleau (2013a):35) "dawn tetra / Zonnezalmpje / Zonnezalmkarper"
- '*Hypessobrycon epicharis* Weitzman & Palmer, 1997** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):182, Chevoleau (2013a):11) "Neblin tetra / Charming Tetra"
- '*Hypessobrycon eques* (Steindachner, 1882)** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):182, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):78, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):102, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):64, Chevoleau (2013a):20, Almirón et al. (2015):99; ? *Hypessobrycon callistus* Hoedeman (1954):119, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):216, Innes (1956):147, Veldhuizen (1956):66, Vogt (1956):51, Schneider & Whitney (1957):305, Axelrod (1958a):7, Makino (1958):11, Meinken in HMR (1961):1129, Sterba (1962):138, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):337, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):34, Hoedeman (1974):660, van Ramshorst (1977):165, Géry (1978):482, Aquarien Atlas (1982):282, Varjo (1982):128, Sterba (1990):101, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36; *Megalampodus eques* Géry

- (1978):583; ?? *Hypessobrycon Serpae* Rachow
 (1928):9, Rachow (1931):135, Ahl (1932):40, Stoye
 (1932):116, Arnold (1933b):125, Ladiges (1934):18,
 Peters (1934):231, Innes (1935):108, Kuijper & van der
 Noort (1935):212, Mellen & Lanier (1935):90, Stoye
 (1935):151, Arnold & Ahl (1936):85, Rachow in HMR
 (1936):112, Beirens (1938):142, Werner (1939):85,
 Kramer & Weise (1943):156, Arnold (1949a):56 Aurell,
 Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):222, Laursen (1949):29,
 Werner (1949):95, Beck (1950):135, Hervey & Hems
 (1952):154, Kramer & Weise (1952):158, Brymer
 (1954):150, Ladiges (1954):109, Copin (1960):201,
 Sterba (1962):138, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):352,
 Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):223, de Oliveira
 (1977):123, van Ramshorst (1977):170, Géry
 (1978):482, Varjo (1982):129, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):177, Sterba (1990):107, Mills (1993):80; ??
Hypessobrycon Callistus Serpae Hoedeman
 (1954):120, Veldhuizen (1956):69, Vogt (1956):49,
 McInerny & Gerard (1959):246, McInerny & Gerard
 (1966):246, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):34, Hoedeman
 (1974):661; ? *Hypessobrycon Minor* Meinken
 (1932):77, Peters (1934):221, Mellen & Lanier
 (1935):90, Brymer (1954):151, van Ramshorst
 (1977):168; ? *Hypessobrycon Callistus Minor*
 McInerny & Gerard (1959):244, McInerny & Gerard
 (1966):244) "jewel tetra / Callistus Tetra / Serpa Tetra /
 Blood Characin / Minor Tetra / Spot Tetra / Red Minor /
 Minor / Callistus minor / Roze minor"
Hypessobrycon eques x *Hypessobrycon sweglesi*
 (Chevoleau (2013a):15) "Serpae"
***Hypessobrycon erythrostigma* Fowler, 1943**
 (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):34, van Ramshorst
 (1977):166, Géry (1978):483, Aquarien Atlas
 (1982):284, Varjo (1982):129, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):179, Sterba (1990):102, Mills (1993):77,
 Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Cánovas &
 Puigcerver (2002):80, Dawes (2002):200, Chevoleau
 (2013a):22; *Hypessobrycon rubrostigma* Schneider &
 Whitney (1957):305, Axelrod (1958a):14, Makino
 (1961):6, Sterba (1962):137, Dutta (1966):68, Exotic
 Tropical Fishes (1967):351, Hoedeman (1974):673, de
 Oliveira (1977):122, van Ramshorst (1977):170;
Hypessobrycon callistus var. Schneider & Whitney
 (1957):306; *Hypessobrycon callistus rubrostigma*
 McInerny & Gerard (1959):245, Meinken in HMR
 (1961):1132, McInerny & Gerard (1966):245)
 "bleeding-heart tetra / Perez Tetra / Tetra Perez /
 Bloodspot Tetra / Bloedvlektetra"
Hypessobrycon erythrurus → '*Hypessobrycon*'
anisitsi
**'*Hypessobrycon'* eschwartzae García-Alzate,
 Román-Valencia & Ortega, 2013** "*Hypessobrycon* cf.
 Agulha"
**'*Hypessobrycon'* fernandezi Fernández-Yépez,
 1972**
'*Hypessobrycon'* flammeus Myers, 1924 (Innes
 (1926):271, Baars (1927):28, Rachow (1928):8,
 Schreitmüller (1928):138, Schreitmüller & Günter
 (1928):101, Bade (1931):428, Rachow (1931):134, Ahl
 (1932):40, Stoye (1932):114, Arnold (1933b):125,
 Magnin (1933):34, Coates (1934):94, Kuijper & van der
 Noort (1934):85, Ladiges (1934):14, Peters (1934):217,
 Innes (1935):103, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):211,
 Mellen & Lanier (1935):89, Stoye (1935):148, Arnold &
 Ahl (1936):79, Rachow in HMR (1936):109, Beirens
 (1938):141, Werner (1939):85, Kramer & Weise
 (1943):152, Angel (1946):65, Arnold (1949a):55, Aurell,
 Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):214, Laursen (1949):24,
 Werner (1949):93, Beck (1950):132, Hervey & Hems
 (1952):149, Kramer & Weise (1952):154, Brymer
 (1954):147, Hoedeman (1954):121, Ladiges
 (1954):plate 11, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):218, Innes
 (1956):138, Veldhuizen (1956):71, Vogt (1956):53,
 Schneider & Whitney (1957):308, Axelrod (1958a):10,
 Makino (1958):8, McInerny & Gerard (1959):248, Copin
 (1960):186, Sterba (1962):129, McInerny & Gerard
 (1966):248, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):340, Aurell,
 Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):214, Ghadially
 (1969):152, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):32, Hoedeman
 (1974):663, de Oliveira (1977):118, van Ramshorst
 (1977):166, Géry (1978):463, Aquarien Atlas
 (1982):286, Varjo (1982):129, Santos (1987):201,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):173, Sterba (1990):103, Mills
 (1993):78, Dawes (2002):201, Chevoleau (2013a):36;
Hypessobrycon Bifasciatus Myers (1922):47, Rachow
 (1922a):39, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei
 (1923):169, Bade (1925):22) "flame tetra / Red Tetra /
 Flame Characin / Tetra from Rio / Fire Characin / Silver
 Flame Tetra / Golden Flame Tetra / Engraçadinho /
 Rode rio / Roodgevlamde tetra"
Hypessobrycon flammeus guabirubae →
 '*Hypessobrycon'* griemi
'*Hypessobrycon'* frankei Zarske & Géry, 1997
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):184)
'*Hypessobrycon'* georgette Géry, 1961 (Hoedeman
 (1974):664, Géry (1978):479, Varjo (1982):129,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):103, Dawes
 (2002):201; Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):94)
 "Georgette's Tetra / Strawberry Tetra"
'*Hypessobrycon'* gracilior Géry, 1964 (Géry
 (1978):459)
Hypessobrycon Gracilis → *Hemigrammus*
erythrozonus / → *Hemigrammus iota*
Hypessobrycon gracilis → *Hemigrammus gracilis*
'*Hypessobrycon'* griemi Hoedeman, 1957 (Makino
 (1961):15, Sterba (1962):129, Meinken in HMR
 (1964):1235, McInerny & Gerard (1966):496, Exotic
 Tropical Fishes (1967):341, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm
 (1971):32, Hoedeman (1974):666, van Ramshorst
 (1977):166, Géry (1978):463, Aquarien Atlas
 (1982):286, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):173, Sterba
 (1990):103, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36,
 Oyakawa et al. (2006):149) "goldspotted tetra / Griem's
 Tetra / Lambari-vermelho / Goudvlekrio / Prachtrio"
**'*Hypessobrycon'* hamatus Bertaco & Malabarba,
 2005**
'*Hypessobrycon'* haraldschultzi Travassos, 1960
 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):342, Géry (1978):482,
 Varjo (1982):129, Sterba (1990):104, Chevoleau
 (2013a):23; *Hemigrammus haraldschultzi* Aquarien
 Atlas Band 4 (1995):94) "Blood Red Tetra / Timari
 Tetra / Red Araguaia Tetra / Harald Schultz's Tetra /
Hypessobrycon Serpae"
'*Hypessobrycon'* hasemani Fowler, 1913
 (*Microschromobrycon hasemani* Géry (1978):598)
**'*Hypessobrycon'* heliacus Moreira, Landim &
 Costa, 2002** "Kitty Tetra"
'*Hypessobrycon'* herbertaxelrodi Géry, 1961
 (Makino (1961):12, Meinken in HMR (1965):1250, Dutta
 (1966):68, McInerny & Gerard (1966):250, Exotic
 Tropical Fishes (1967):343, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm

(1971):36, Hoedeman (1974):666, de Oliveira (1977):119, Géry (1978):471, Aquarien Atlas (1982):288, Varjo (1982):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):104, Mills (1993):78, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):82, Dawes (2002):201, Chevoleau (2008a):16) "black neon tetra / Black Tetra / Zwarte neon / Zwarre tetra"
***Hyphessobrycon heteresthes* (Ulrey, 1894)**
(Megalamphodus heteresthes Géry (1978):586;
Hyphessobrycon bentosi Arnold (1935):124, Arnold & Ahl (1936):76, Arnold (1949a):54, Laursen (1949):23, Werner (1949):92, Beck (1950):130, Sterba (1962):127, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):222, van Ramshorst (1977):165, Géry (1978):483, Aquarien Atlas (1982):280, Varjo (1982):128, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):180, Sterba (1990):99, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):75, Dawes (2002):200, Chevoleau (2013a):18; ?
Hyphessobrycon callistus bentosi Hoedeman (1954):120, Veldhuizen (1956):68, Vogt (1956):49, Hoedeman (1974):660) "Bentos tetra / Rode minor / Doorschijnende zalmkarper"
'*Hyphessobrycon*' heterorhabdus (Ulrey, 1894)
(Rachow (1922a):39, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):169, Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):9, Rachow (1931):134, Ahl (1932):40, Meinken (1932):78, Stoye (1932):116, Arnold (1933b):125, Coates (1934):96, Ladiges (1934):16, Peters (1934):232, Innes (1935):105, Mellen & Lanier (1935):92, Stoye (1935):150, Arnold & Ahl (1936):80, Beirens (1938):146, Rachow in HMR (1939):302, Werner (1939):86, Angel (1946):66, Arnold (1949a):55, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):216, Laursen (1949):25, Werner (1949):93, Beck (1950):132, Meinken (1950):10, Hervey & Hems (1952):150, Kramer & Weise (1952):155, Brymer (1954):148, Hoedeman (1954):124, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):219, Innes (1956):149, Veldhuizen (1956):72, Vogt (1956):52, Schneider & Whitney (1957):309, Axelrod (1958a):10, Makino (1958):9, McInerny & Gerard (1959):251, Copin (1960):193, Sterba (1962):130, McInerny & Gerard (1966):251, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):345, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):216, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):36, van Ramshorst (1977):167, Géry (1978):478, Aquarien Atlas (1982):288, Santos (1987):202, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):175, Sterba (1990):104, Mills (1993):79, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):37, Dawes (2002):201, Chevoleau (2013a):30; *Tetragonopterus Ulreyi* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):350, Knauer (1907):213, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):249, Stansch (1914):290; *Hemigrammus Ulreyi* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):168, Bade (1925):20, Schreitmüller (1928):136) "flag tetra / Glowline Tetra / False Ulreyi / False Tetra / Striped Characin / Belgian Flag Fish / Belgische vlagzalm / Driebandkarperzalm / Driestreepzalmkarper / Driestreepzalmpje"
'*Hyphessobrycon*' hexastichos Bertaco & Carvalho, 2005
'*Hyphessobrycon*' hildae Fernández-Yépez, 1950
(Géry (1978):470)
'*Hyphessobrycon*' igneus Miquelarena, Menni, Lopez & Casciotta, 1980 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):136, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):103) "Firefin Tetra"
Hyphessobrycon iheringi → *Serrapinnus piaba*

Hyphessobrycon inconstans → *Astyanax inconstans*
Hyphessobrycon innesi → *Paracheirodon innesi*
Hyphessobrycon isiri → 'Hyphessobrycon' togoi
'*Hyphessobrycon*' itaparicensis Lima & Costa, 2001
"Moenkhausia Yellow-pink / Hyphessobrycon cf. Balbus / *Dectobrycon Armeniacus* / False Apricot Tetra / *Pseudochalceus Abricot*"
***Hyphessobrycon jackrobertsi* Zarske, 2014**
(Hyphessobrycon Robert(s) McInerny & Gerard (1966):499, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):34, Hoedeman (1974):671 & 678, van Ramshorst (1977):169, Aquarien Atlas (1982):292, Sterba (1990):106, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):88; Hyphessobrycon Hybrid Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):347; *Hyphessobrycon* sp. Géry (1978):483, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):179) "Tetra Robertsi / Robert's Tetra / Sikkelzalm / Sikkeltetra"
'*Hyphessobrycon*' kayabi Teixeira, Lima & Zuanon, 2014
***Hyphessobrycon khardinae* Zarske, 2008**
"Hyphessobrycon sp. Tapauá"
'*Hyphessobrycon*' krenakore Teixeira et al., 2015
'*Hyphessobrycon*' langeanii Lima & Moreira, 2003
Hyphessobrycon Loretto → '*Hyphessobrycon*' *peruvianus*
Hyphessobrycon Loretoensis → '*Hyphessobrycon*' *peruvianus* / → '*Hyphessobrycon*' *taphorni*
'*Hyphessobrycon*' loretoensis Ladiges, 1938
??(Arnold (1938):70, Schreitmüller (1938):74, Kramer & Weise (1943):153, Arnold (1949a):55, Laursen (1949):26, Veldhuizen (1956):75, Meinken in HMR (1961):1133, Hoedeman (1974):668, van Ramshorst (1977):167, Géry (1978):471, Aquarien Atlas (1982):290, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):173, Sterba (1990):104, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):84, Dawes (2002):202, Chevoleau (2013a):30; ? *Hyphessobrycon Metae* Hervey & Hems (1952):152, Brymer (1954):149, Axelrod (1958a):16, Sterba (1962):133, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):175; ? *Hyphessobrycon Peruvianus* Hoedeman (1956):567) "Loreto tetra / Loreto-tetra"
'*Hyphessobrycon*' loweae Costa & Géry, 1994
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):64) "Golden Longdorsal Tetra"
'*Hyphessobrycon*' lucenorum Ohara & Lima, 2015
'*Hyphessobrycon*' luetkenii (Boulenger, 1887)
(Rachow (1931):135, Ahl (1932):40, Arnold (1933b):125, Arnold & Ahl (1936):81, Arnold (1949a):55, Beck (1950):133, Sterba (1962):132, van Ramshorst (1977):168, Géry (1978):467, Sterba (1990):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):138, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):104, Almirón et al. (2015):100) "Lütken's Tetra / Mother-of pearl Tetra / Parelmoervlekzalm"
'*Hyphessobrycon*' maculicauda Ahl, 1936 (Arnold (1935):124, Arnold & Ahl (1936):82, Arnold (1949a):55, Laursen (1949):27, Werner (1949):94, Beck (1950):133, Sterba (1962):133, Géry (1978):470, Sterba (1990):105) "Tailspot Tetra / Staartvlekzalm" = ?
'*Hyphessobrycon*' mavro García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Prada-Pedreros, 2010
***Hyphessobrycon megalopterus* (Eigenmann, 1915)**
(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):97, Chevoleau (2013a):12; *Megalamphodus megalopterus* McInerny & Gerard (1966):502, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):389, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):24, Hoedeman (1974):678, van Ramshorst (1977):171, Géry (1978):583, Aquarien Atlas (1982):298, Varjo (1982):130, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):192, Sterba (1990):118, Mills (1993):81, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Dawes (2002):204; *Megalampodus rogoaguae* Géry (1978):583; *Hypessobrycon Callistus* Serpae Makino (1961):11; *Megalampodus Sweglesi* Makino (1961):11) "black phantom tetra / Zwarte fantoomzalm" *Hypessobrycon melanopleurus uruguayensis* → *Diapoma uruguayense*
'Hypessobrycon' melanostichos Carvalho & Bertaco, 2006
Hypessobrycon melasemeion → *Hypessobrycon heteresthes*
Hypessobrycon melasopterus → *Hypessobrycon eques*
'Hypessobrycon' melazonatus Durbin, 1908 (Géry (1978):470)
'Hypessobrycon' meridionalis Ringuelet, Miquelarena & Menni, 1978 (Almirón et al. (2015):101)
Hypessobrycon Metae → *'Hypessobrycon' loretoensis* / → *'Hypessobrycon' peruvianus* / → *'Hypessobrycon' clavatus*
'Hypessobrycon' metae Eigenmann & Henn, 1914? (Géry (1978):471, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):278, Sterba (1990):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):186, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):85, Chevoleau (2013a):30) "Rio Meta tetra / Purple Tetra / Purpertetra" in ? *Hemigrammus*
'Hypessobrycon' micropterus (Eigenmann, 1915)(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):188, Chevoleau (2013a):23; *Megalampodus micropterus* Géry (1978):586, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):68)
Hypessobrycon milleri → *Hypessobrycon compressus*
'Hypessobrycon' minimus Durbin, 1909 (Arnold (1933b):125, Stoye (1935):152, Arnold & Ahl (1936):82, Angel (1946):66, Arnold (1949a):55, Werner (1949):94, Beck (1950):133, Hervey & Hems (1952):152, Sterba (1962):134, Géry (1978):466, Santos (1987):202, Sterba (1990):105; *Hemigrammus minimus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):173, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):98) "False Gold Tetra / Dwarf Tetra / Dwergzalm" in ? *Hemigrammus*
Hypessobrycon Minor → *Hemigrammus elegans* / → *Hypessobrycon eques*
'Hypessobrycon' minor Durbin, 1909 ? (Sterba (1962):139, Géry (1978):482, Aquarien Atlas (1982):290, Varjo (1982):129; *Hypessobrycon callistus minor* Hoedeman (1954):120, Veldhuizen (1956):69, Hoedeman (1974):661) "Glassminor / Echte minor"
Hypessobrycon minutus → *'Hypessobrycon' panamensis*
'Hypessobrycon' moniliger Moreira, Lima & Costa, 2002 "golden tetra"
'Hypessobrycon' montagi Lima, Coutinho & Wosiacki, 2014
'Hypessobrycon' mutabilis Costa & Géry, 1994
'Hypessobrycon' natagaima García-Alzate et al., 2015
Hypessobrycon newboldi → *Hemigrammus newboldi*
Hypessobrycon nicolasi → *'Hypessobrycon' meridionalis*
'Hypessobrycon' niger García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Prada-Pedreros, 2010

'Hypessobrycon' nigricinctus Zarske & Géry, 2004 (Chevoleau (2013a):32) "Peru Emperor Tetra / Hypessobrycon Puerto Maldonado Redfin"
Hypessobrycon nigrifrons → *Cheirodon interruptus*
'Hypessobrycon' notidanus Carvalho & Bertaco, 2006
'Hypessobrycon' ocasoensis García-Alzate & Román-Valencia, 2008 "Montaña el Ocaso tetra"
'Hypessobrycon' oritoensis García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2008
Hypessobrycon ornatus → *Hypessobrycon rosaceus*
'Hypessobrycon' otrynus Benine & Lopes, 2008
'Hypessobrycon' paepkei Zarske, 2014 (*Hypessobrycon* sp. cf. *bentosi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):178) "sunsickle tetra / Hypessobrycon Bentosi / Hypessobrycon sp. Barcelos"
'Hypessobrycon' panamensis Durbin, 1908 (Géry (1978):459) "Panama tetra / Sardinita"
Hypessobrycon pando → *Hypessobrycon sweglesi*
'Hypessobrycon' parvellus Ellis, 1911 (Géry (1978):466, Santos (1987):53) "Piabinha"
'Hypessobrycon' paucilepis García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2008
Hypessobrycon Peruvianus → *'Hypessobrycon' clavatus*
'Hypessobrycon' peruvianus Ladiges, 1938? (Arnold (1938):70, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Arnold (1949a):56, Laursen (1949):27, Ladiges (1954):107, Hoedeman (1956):567, Innes (1956):144, Veldhuizen (1956):77, Sterba (1962):135, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):348, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):36, Hoedeman (1974):668, van Ramshorst (1977):168, Géry (1978):471, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):173, Sterba (1990):106, Chevoleau (2013a):30; ?? Blaubandsalmler Schreitmüller (1938):74; *Hypessobrycon Loretoensis*; ? *Hypessobrycon Metae* Brymer (1954):149, Sterba (1962):134) "Peruvian tetra / Red Loreto Tetra / Blue Loreto Tetra / Loreto Characin / Tetra Loretto / Peru tetra"
'Hypessobrycon' peugeoti Ingenito, Lima & Buckup, 2013 "Red Longdorsal Tetra"
Hypessobrycon Piabinhias → *'Hypessobrycon' parvellus*
'Hypessobrycon' piabinhias Fowler, 1941 (Géry (1978):466) in ? *Hemigrammus*
'Hypessobrycon' poecilioides Eigenmann, 1913 (Géry (1978):475)
'Hypessobrycon' procerus Mahnert & Géry, 1987 in ? *Lepidocharax*
'Hypessobrycon pulchripinnis Ahl, 1937 (Arnold (1937):68, Kramer & Weise (1943):154, Arnold (1949a):56, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):220, Laursen (1949):27, Beck (1950):134, Hervey & Hems (1952):152, Kramer & Weise (1952):156, Brymer (1954):149, Hoedeman (1954):128, Ladiges (1954):109, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):222, Innes (1956):145, Veldhuizen (1956):77, Vogt (1956):53, Schneider & Whitney (1957):312, Axelrod (1958a):12, Makino (1958):10, McInerny & Gerard (1959):255, Copin (1960):195, Meinken in HMR (1961):1134, Sterba (1962):135, McInerny & Gerard (1966):255, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):349, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):221, Ghadially (1969):153, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):36, Hoedeman (1974):668, de Oliveira (1977):121, van Ramshorst (1977):169, Géry (1978):479, Aquarien Atlas (1982):292, Varjo

- (1982):130, Sterba (1990):106, Mills (1993):79, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):86, Dawes (2002):202, Chevoleau (2013a):38; Hemigrammus Erythrophthalmus Ladiges (1934):12, Peters (1934):232; ? *Hypessobrycon* sp. Arnold & Ahl (1936):86) "lemon tetra / Albino Lemon Tetra / Citroentetra"
- Hypessobrycon pyrrhonotus* Burgess, 1993**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):66, Chevoleau (2013a):24) "Redback Bleeding-heart Tetra"
- '*Hypessobrycon' pytai* Géry & Mahnert, 1993**
Hypessobrycon reticulatus → '*Hypessobrycon' boulengeri*
Hypessobrycon rhodostomus → *Petitella rhodostomus*
Hypessobrycon Robert(s)i → *Hypessobrycon jackrobertsi*
- '*Hypessobrycon' robustulus* (Cope, 1870)** (Géry (1978):467, Aquarien Atlas (1982):290) "Pandurini Hypessobrycon / Junior Tetra / Hemigrammus sp. Pandurini / Junior Pandurini""
Hypessobrycon Rosaceus → *Hypessobrycon simulatus*
- Hypessobrycon rosaceus* Durbin, 1909** ?(Rachow (1931):135, Ahl (1932):40, Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1933b):125, Coates (1934):94, Ladiges (1934):17, Peters (1934):218, Innes (1935):107, Mellen & Lanier (1935):88, Stoye (1935):150, Arnold & Ahl (1936):85, Beirens (1938):144, Werner (1939):84, Angel (1946):66, Arnold (1949a):56, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):221, Laursen (1949):28, Werner (1949):94, Beck (1950):134, Hervey & Hems (1952):153, Kramer & Weise (1952):157, Brymer (1954):149, Hoedeman (1954):129, Ladiges (1954):plate 12, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):223, Hoedeman (1956):568, Innes (1956):146, Veldhuizen (1956):78, Schneider & Whitney (1957):313, Axelrod (1958a):13, McInerny & Gerard (1959):256, Copin (1960):196, Sterba (1962):136, McInerny & Gerard (1966):256, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):34, Hoedeman (1974):670, van Ramshorst (1977):170, Aquarien Atlas (1982):280, Santos (1987):202, Sterba (1990):101, Mills (1993):80, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Chevoleau (2013a):25; *Hypessobrycon callistus rosaceus* Vogt (1956):49, Makino (1958):10, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):338; *Hypessobrycon bentosi rosaceus* Géry (1978):483, Varjo (1982):128; *Hypessobrycon ornatus* Arnold (1934b):102, Arnold & Ahl (1936):83, Rachow in HMR (1937):167, Beirens (1938):143, Werner (1939):84, Kramer & Weise (1943):153, Arnold (1949a):55, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):219, Laursen (1949):27, Werner (1949):94, Kramer & Weise (1952):156, Veldhuizen (1956):76, Vogt (1956):50, Sterba (1962):134, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):220, van Ramshorst (1977):168; *Hypessobrycon bentosi ornatus* Varjo (1982):128; *Hypessobrycon Bentosi* Géry (1978):483, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):179; ? *Hypessobrycon* sp. Whitefin Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):62) "rosy tetra / Rosy Characin / Rosyfinned Tetra / White-tip Phantom Tetra / Whitefin Phantom Tetra / Blackflag Tetra / Ornate Tetra / Whitefin Rosaceus / *Hypessobrycon U-2* / *Hypessobrycon Bentosi* / Roze tetra / Rosa tetra / Prachtzalmkarper"
Hypessobrycon Roseus → '*Hypessobrycon*' sp. Roseus
- Hypessobrycon roseus* (Géry, 1960)** (Chevoleau (2013a):26; *Megalamphodus roseus* Géry (1978):586) "Golden Phantom Tetra"
Hypessobrycon rubrostigma → *Hypessobrycon erythrostigma*
- '*Hypessobrycon' rutiliflavidus* Carvalho, Langeani, Miyazawa & Troy, 2008**
Hypessobrycon Saizi → *Petitella boesemani* / → '*Hypessobrycon*' eos / → *Hemigrammus rodwayi*
- '*Hypessobrycon' saizi* Géry, 1964** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Géry (1978):472; ? *Hypessobrycon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):184) "Small Silver Tetra / Saiz's Tetra / Hypessobrycon Eos"
- '*Hypessobrycon' sanctae* (Eigenmann, 1907)** (Géry (1978):467)
- '*Hypessobrycon' savagei* Bussing, 1967** (Géry (1978):463) "Savage tetra / Sardinita"
- '*Hypessobrycon' schauenseei* Fowler, 1926** in ? *Hemigrammus*
- '*Hypessobrycon' scholzei* Ahl, 1937** (Arnold (1936):91, Beirens (1938):145, Kramer & Weise (1943):155, Arnold (1949a):56 Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):222, Laursen (1949):28, Beck (1950):135, Hervey & Hems (1952):154, Kramer & Weise (1952):158, Brymer (1954):150, Hoedeman (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):225, Hoedeman (1956):570, Innes (1956):134, Veldhuizen (1956):80, Vogt (1956):52, Schneider & Whitney (1957):314, Axelrod (1958a):15, Makino (1958):11, McInerny & Gerard (1959):257, Copin (1960):199, Meinken in HMR (1961):1135, Sterba (1962):138, McInerny & Gerard (1966):257, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):351, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):222, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):36, Hoedeman (1974):673, Géry (1978):475, Aquarien Atlas (1982):294, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):106, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):89, Dawes (2002):202) "blackline tetra / Scholze's Tetra / Aleta Nigrans / African Tetra / Zwartbandzalm"
- '*Hypessobrycon' scutulatus* Lucena, 2003**
- '*Hypessobrycon' sebastiani* García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2010**
Hypessobrycon Serpae → *Hypessobrycon eques* / → *Hypessobrycon heteresthes*
- Hypessobrycon serpae* Durbin, 1908** ??(Rachow (1928):9, Rachow (1931):135, Ahl (1932):40, Stoye (1932):116, Arnold (1933b):125, Ladiges (1934):18, Peters (1934):231, Innes (1935):108, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):212, Mellen & Lanier (1935):90, Stoye (1935):151, Arnold & Ahl (1936):85, Beirens (1938):142, Werner (1939):85, Kramer & Weise (1943):156, Arnold (1949a):56 Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):222, Laursen (1949):29, Werner (1949):95, Beck (1950):135, Hervey & Hems (1952):154, Kramer & Weise (1952):158, Brymer (1954):150, Ladiges (1954):109, Copin (1960):201, Sterba (1962):138, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):352, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):223, de Oliveira (1977):123, van Ramshorst (1977):170, Géry (1978):482, Varjo (1982):129, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):177, Sterba (1990):107, Mills (1993):80; ??
- Hypessobrycon callistus serpae* Hoedeman** (1954):120, Veldhuizen (1956):69, Vogt (1956):49, McInerny & Gerard (1959):246, McInerny & Gerard (1966):246, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):34, Hoedeman (1974):661; ? *Hemigrammus serpae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):100; ?? *Hypessobrycon Minor* Meinken

- (1932):77, Peters (1934):221, Mellen & Lanier (1935):90, Brymer (1954):151, van Ramshorst (1977):168) "Serpa tetra / Minor"
Hypessobrycon simulans → *Paracheirodon simulans*
***Hypessobrycon simulatus* (Géry, 1960)** (Chevoleau (2013a):39; *Pseudopristella simulata* Géry (1978):582, Roman (1992):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):114; Hypessobrycon Rosaceus Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):168, Rachow (1928):7, Stoye (1932):116, Rachow in HMR (1951):829, Sterba (1962):136; Hypessobrycon Copelandi Sterba (1962):137) "blackstreak tetra / yaya"
***Hypessobrycon socolofi* Weitzman, 1977**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):280, Sterba (1990):107, Chevoleau (2013a):28) "spotfin tetra / Cherryspot Tetra / Socolof's Cherryspot Tetra / Lesser Bleeding Heart Tetra / Greenback Cherryspot Tetra / Redfin Cherryspot Tetra / Peruaanse bloedvlektetra"
***'Hypessobrycon' sovichthys* Schultz, 1944** (Géry (1978):474)
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. 1** "Grüner Sternflecksalmher" = ?
***'Hypessobrycon'* axelrodi**
***Hypessobrycon* sp. 2** ?(*Megalamphodus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):191) "White-tip Phantom Tetra"
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. 3** = ? *Hypessobrycon copelandi*
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. 4** = ? *Hypessobrycon copelandi*
Hypessobrycon sp. 5 → *Hypessobrycon paepkei*
Hypessobrycon sp. 6 → *Hypessobrycon dorsalis*
Hypessobrycon sp. 7 = ? *Hypessobrycon troemneri*
Hypessobrycon sp. 8 "Greenback Socolofi"
Hypessobrycon sp. 9 "Río Gamitana Rosy Tetra"
Hypessobrycon sp. 10 → *Hypessobrycon sweglesi*
***Hypessobrycon* sp. 11** "Rio Xingu Rosy Tetra"
Hypessobrycon sp. 12 "Pseudopristella Simulata"
Hypessobrycon sp. 13 "Shortfin Bentosi" = ?
Hypessobrycon bentosi
Hypessobrycon sp. 14 "Redfin Bentosi"
Hypessobrycon sp. Araguaia → *Hypessobrycon haraldschultzi*
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Alto Rio Paraná** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):65)
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Amandae** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):175) "Yellowgold Amandae"
***Hypessobrycon* sp. Belém**
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Blue-red Peru** "Blue-red Peru Tetra / Imperial Blue Rainbow Tetra / Red-blue Hypessobrycon"
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Goldstreifen** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):194) "Hypessobrycon sp. aff. hyanuary / False Costello Tetra"
Hypessobrycon sp. Junior → *'Hypessobrycon' robustulus*
Hypessobrycon sp. Mantecal → *Hypessobrycon sweglesi*
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Orange** "Hasemania Orange"
Hypessobrycon sp. Pandurini I → *'Hypessobrycon' robustulus*
Hypessobrycon sp. Pandurini II → *Hemigrammus* sp. Pandurini
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Puerto Maldonado Goldline** = ?
Hemigrammus ocellifer
'Hypessobrycon' sp. Puerto Maldonado Redfin → *'Hypessobrycon'* nigricinctus
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Rio Cristalino** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):180)
'Hypessobrycon' sp. Rio Negro (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):192)
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Roseus** (*Megalamphodus Roseus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):282, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):171, Sterba (1990):47; *Hypessobrycon Roseus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):99) "Yellow-red Phantom Tetra / Gele fantoomzalm"
'Hypessobrycon' sp. São Gabriel → *Hemigrammus coeruleus*
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Schwarzflossensalmher** (Arnold (1935):111, Arnold & Ahl (1936):87)
'Hypessobrycon' sp. Sonnensichel → *Hypessobrycon paepkei*
***'Hypessobrycon'* sp. Trombetas** = ? *Hypessobrycon copelandi*
***'Hypessobrycon'* stegemanni** Géry, 1961 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):344, Géry (1978):478, Sterba (1990):108; *Hemigrammus stegemanni* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):100; *Hypessobrycon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):192) "savanna tetra / Savanne tetra"
Hypessobrycon stictus → *Hemigrammus stictus*
Hypessobrycon stigmatias → *Axelrodia stigmatias*
***Hypessobrycon sweglesi* (Géry, 1961)** (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):100, Chevoleau (2013a):15; *Megalamphodus sweglesi* McInerny & Gerard (1966):503, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):390, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):25, Hoedeman (1974):679, van Ramshorst (1977):172, Géry (1978):586, Aquarien Atlas (1982):298, Varjo (1982):131, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):192, Sterba (1990):118, Mills (1993):81, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Dawes (2002):204; ? *Megalamphodus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):282, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):192) "red phantom tetra / Swegles's Tetra / Red Megalamphodus / Ruby Tetra / Peru Phantom / Rubra Phantom Tetra / Albino Phantom Tetra / Rode fantoomzalm"
***'Hypessobrycon'* taguae** García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2010
Hypessobrycon takasei Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):479, Varjo (1982):129, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):180, Sterba (1990):108) "coffee bean tetra / Koffieboontetra"
***'Hypessobrycon'* taphorni** García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Ortega, 2013
***'Hypessobrycon'* taurocephalus** Ellis, 1911 (Géry (1978):474)
***'Hypessobrycon'* tenuis** Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):470)
Hypessobrycon thompsoni → *Bryconella pallidifrons*
***'Hypessobrycon'* togoi** Miquelarena & López, 2006 in ? *Astyanax*
***'Hypessobrycon'* tortuguerae** Böhlke, 1958 (Géry (1978):463) "Tortuguero tetra / sardinita de Tortuguero"
***Hypessobrycon troemneri* (Fowler, 1942)** ??(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):191; *Cheirodon troemneri* Géry (1978):546; *Hemigrammus* sp. Aquarien Atlas (1982):215) "Tricolour Tetra / Peru Signalsalmher"
***'Hypessobrycon'* tropis** Géry, 1963 (Géry (1978):470; *Hemigrammus tropis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):102)
***'Hypessobrycon'* tukunai** Géry, 1965 (Géry (1978):466, *Hemigrammus tukunai* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):102)
***'Hypessobrycon'* tuyensis** García-Alzate, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2008
***'Hypessobrycon'* uaiso** Carvalho & Langeani, 2013
Hypessobrycon ulreyi → *Hemigrammus ulreyi*

- 'Hypessobrycon' vilmae Géry, 1966** (Hoedeman (1974):675, Géry (1978):475, Aquarien Atlas (1982):290, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):108) "Chocolate Neon / Vilma's Tetra"
- 'Hypessobrycon' vinaceus Bertaco, Malabarba & Dergam, 2007**
- 'Hypessobrycon' wajat Almirón & Casciotta, 1999** (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):105)
- 'Hypessobrycon' weitzmanorum Lima & Moreira, 2003** "black flame tetra"
- Hypessobrycon wernerii Géry & Uj, 1987** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):140) "Werner's Tetra"
- Hypo Pleco → *Hypostomus* spp.
- Hypobrycon* → *Bryconamericus*
- Hypoclinemus Chabanaud, 1928** (ACHIRIDAE)
- Hypoclinemus mentalis** (Günther, 1862) "Fringy Freshwater Flatfish"
- Hypocolpiterus* → *Chaetostoma*
- Hypodoras Eigenmann, 1925** (DORADIDAE>Astrodonadinae)
- Hypodoras forficulatus Eigenmann, 1925** (Burgess (1989):212)
- Hypogymnogobius* → *Brachygobius*
- Hypolophus* → *Pastinachus*
- Hypomasticus Borodin, 1929** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
- Hypomasticus despaxi** (Puyo, 1943) (*Leporinus despaxi* Géry (1978):174)
- Hypomasticus garmani** (Borodin, 1929) (*Leporinus garmani* Géry (1978):174)
- Hypomasticus julii** (Santos, Jégu & Lima, 1996)
- Hypomasticus lineomaculatus** Birindelli et al., 2013
- Hypomasticus megalepis** (Günther, 1863) ?(*Leporinus megalepis* Géry (1978):167, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):122, Sterba (1990):183; *Leporinus Maculatus* Makino (1961):14, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):377, van Ramshorst (1977):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):238, Santos (1987):56, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):123, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):32, Dawes (2002):192; *Leporinus* sp. *Maculatus* Géry (1978):166 upper drawing & 169; *Leporinus Granti* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):102) "spotted leporinus / Largescale Leporinus / Timboré-pichó / *Leporinus Maculatus*"
- Hypomasticus mormyrops** (Steindachner, 1875) (*Leporinus mormyrops* Géry (1978):174)
- Hypomasticus pachycheilus** (Britski, 1976)
- Hypomesus Gill, 1862** (OSMERIDAE>Osmerinae)
- Hypomesus chishimaensis** Saruwatari, López & Pietsch, 1997 "Kunashir smelt / Chishima-wakasagi" = ? *Hypomesus nippensis*
- Hypomesus japonicus** (Brevoort, 1856) "Japanese Smelt / Sea Smelt / Chika"
- Hypomesus nippensis** McAllister, 1963 "wakasagi / Japanese Smelt"
- Hypomesus olidus** (Pallas, 1814) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):231, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):346) "pond smelt / Sakhaline Smelt / Ishikari-wakasagi"
- Hypomesus pretiosus** (Girard, 1854) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):231) "surf smelt"
- Hypomesus transpacificus** McAllister, 1963 "delta smelt"
- Hypophthalmichthys Bleeker, 1860** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Hypophthalmichthys harmandi** Sauvage, 1884
- Hypophthalmichthys molitrix** (Valenciennes, 1844) (Sterba (1990):307, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):226, Pethiyagoda (1991):81, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):78, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):265, Maitland (2000):117, Chen & Chang (2005):266, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):194, Shrestha (2008):89, Vidhayanon (2008):66) "silver carp / Silver Bighead / carpa plateada / Hakuren / Zilverkarper / Tolstokarper"
- Hypophthalmichthys nobilis** (Richardson, 1845) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):226, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):265, Maitland (2000):118, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):195, Vidhayanon (2008):66; *Aristichthys nobilis* Sterba (1990):288, Pethiyagoda (1991):57, Chen & Chang (2005):266, Shrestha (2008):90) "bighead carp / Striped Bighead / carpa cabezona / Kokuren / Grootkopkarper / Marmerkarper"
- Hypophthalmus Cuvier, 1829** (PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)
- Hypophthalmus edentatus** Agassiz, 1829 ?(Sands (1985):29, Santos (1987):124, Burgess (1989):294, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):151; *Hypophthalmus perporosus* Sands (1985):18, Burgess (1989):294) "highwaterman catfish / Mapará"
- Hypophthalmus fimbriatus** Kner, 1857
- Hypophthalmus longifilis* → *Hypophthalmus marginatus*
- Hypophthalmus marginatus** Valenciennes, 1840 (Burgess (1989):294) "Guyana highwaterman catfish / Mapará"
- Hypophthalmus nuchalis* → *Auchenipterus nuchalis*
- Hypophthalmus oremaculatus** Nani & Fuster, 1947 (Burgess (1989):293) "Hypophthalmus Edentatus"
- Hypophthalmus perporosus* → *Hypophthalmus edentatus*
- Hypopomidae (hypopomid knifefishes / Bunte Messerfische / bonte mesalen) (GYMNOTIFORMES>Sternopygoidei)
- Hypopomus** Gill, 1864 (HYPOPOMIDAE>Hypopominae) ↔ *Brachyhypopomus*
- Hypopomus Artedi* → *Brachyhypopomus* spp.
- Hypopomus artedi** (Kaup, 1856) ??(Meinken (1928):58, Ahl (1932):45, Innes (1935):163, Arnold & Ahl (1936):157, Arnold (1949a):56, Hervey & Hems (1952):177, Brymer (1954):131, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):268, Innes (1956):206, Schneider & Whitney (1957):333, McInerny & Gerard (1959):437, Makino (1961):56, Sterba (1962):360, McInerny & Gerard (1966):437, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):353, Hoedeman (1974):549, Sterba (1990):203, Mago-Leccia (1994):47; *Parupygus litaniensis* Hoedeman (1974):550; *Parupygus savannensis* Hoedeman (1974):550; *Hypopomus mulleri* Mago-Leccia (1994):47) "Translucent Knifefish / Spotted Knifefish / Spotted Glass Knifefish / Bonte mesaal"
- Hypopomus beebei* → *Brachyhypopomus beebei*
- Hypopomus brevirostris* → *Brachyhypopomus brevirostris*
- Hypoptopoma** Günther, 1868 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae) ↔ *Oxyropsis*
- Hypoptopoma acutirostre* → *Oxyropsis acutirostris*
- Hypoptopoma baileyi** Aquino & Schaefer, 2010
- Hypoptopoma bianale** Aquino & Schaefer, 2010 (*Hypoptopoma* sp. Ucayali Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):303; ? *Hypoptopoma Carinatum* Franke (1985):44; ? *Hypoptopoma cf. thoracatum* Franke (1985):124; ?? *Otocinclus* cf. *Nattereri* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):261)

Hypoptopoma brevirostratum* Aquino & Schaefer, 2010Hypoptopoma carinatum* → *Oxyropsis carinata****Hypoptopoma elongatum* Aquino & Schaefer, 2010***(Hypoptopoma* sp. Rio Tapajós Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):304)*Hypoptopoma guentheri* → *Hypoptopoma inexpectatum****Hypoptopoma guianense* Boeseman, 1974** (Burgess (1989):439)***Hypoptopoma gulare* Cope, 1878** ?(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):262, Burgess (1989):439, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):344, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):377;*Hypoptopoma joberti* Franke (1985):45, Burgess (1989):439, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):344; ??*Otocinclus* sp. Arnold (1938):99; *Hypoptopoma Carinatum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):370, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):376; *Hypoptopoma* sp. Venezuela Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):344; ?? *Schlanksauger* Arnold (1938):100; ? *Hypoptopoma* sp. IV Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):302) "Flatnose Dwarf Sucker Catfish / Flathead Dwarf Sucker"***Hypoptopoma incognitum* Aquino & Schaefer, 2010**??(*Hypoptopoma* sp. II Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):301; *Hypoptopoma* sp. III Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):302)

"Redeye Hypoptopoma"

***Hypoptopoma inexpectatum* (Holmberg, 1893)**

?(Burgess (1989):439, Sands (1997):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):584, Almirón et al. (2015):160;

Hypoptopoma guentheri Burgess (1989):407; LDA13 Aqualog 1 (1995):89, Aqualog 21 (2004):225; ?*Hypoptopoma* sp. Rio Paraguay Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):304) "Giant Otocinclus / Paraguay*Hypoptopoma* / Günther's *Hypoptopoma* / Reuzen-otocinclus"*Hypoptopoma joberti* → *Hypoptopoma gulare****Hypoptopoma machadoi* Aquino & Schaefer, 2010***(Hypoptopoma Gulare* Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):299)***Hypoptopoma muzuspi* Aquino & Schaefer, 2010** (?)
Hypoptopoma sp. Rio Araguaia Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):304)***Hypoptopoma psilogaster* Fowler, 1915** (Burgess (1989):439; ? *Hypoptopoma* sp. V Yarina Cocha Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):303)*Hypoptopoma* sp. Peru → *Hypoptopoma* sp. Río Tigre***Hypoptopoma* sp. Rio Abuná** (*Nannoptopoma* sp. Rio Abuná Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):305) = ?*Hypoptopoma inexpectatum**Hypoptopoma* sp. Rio Maranon → *Hypoptopoma psilogaster**Hypoptopoma* sp. Rio Palometilla → *Hypoptopoma incognitum****Hypoptopoma* sp. Río Tigre** "Zebra *Nannoptopoma* / *Nannoptopoma* Peru"***Hypoptopoma* sp. Rio Xingu** (Camargo et al. (2013):33)***Hypoptopoma* sp. Robocop***Hypoptopoma* sp. Venezuela → *Hypoptopoma gulare****Hypoptopoma spectabile* (Eigenmann, 1914)**(Otocinclus *spectabilis* Burgess (1989):439; *Nannoptopoma spectabile* Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):307)***Hypoptopoma steindachneri* Boulenger, 1895**

(Burgess (1989):439)

Hypoptopoma sternoptychum* (Schaefer, 1996)**Hypoptopoma thoracatum* Günther, 1868** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):490, Franke (1985):45, Burgess

(1989):439, Roman (1992):80, Dawes (2002):150;

Hypoptopoma bilobatum Burgess (1989):439; ??*Hypoptopoma* sp. I Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):301)"Dwarf Sucker Catfish / Peru *Hypoptopoma*"*Hypoptopoma wrightianum* → *Oxyropsis wrightiana****Hoplopodus* Hoedeman, 1962**

(RHAMPICHTHYIDAE>Steatoginae)

Hoplopodus benoneae* Peixoto et al., 2013Hoplopodus cryptogenes* (Triques, 1997)***Hoplopodus hoedemani* de Santana & Crampton, 2011*****Hoplopodus isbruckeri* de Santana & Crampton, 2011*****Hoplopodus lepturus* Hoedeman, 1962** ??(Hoedeman (1974):549, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201, Mago-Leccia (1994):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1044; ??*Rhamphichthys* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):366; ? Steatogenys Elegans Sterba (1990):167; ? *Hoplopodus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 2)

"Slendertail Knifefish / Speckle-fin Knifefish"

Hoplopodus minissimus* de Santana & Crampton, 2011**Hoplopodus neblinae* Mago-Leccia, 1994** (Mago-Leccia (1994):51; ? *Hoplopodus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 4) "Fathead Knifefish"***Hoplopodus nijsensi* de Santana & Crampton, 2011*****Hoplopodus ortegai* de Santana & Crampton, 2011**??(*Hoplopodus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):203 photo 7)***Hoplohamphus* Gill, 1859** (HEMIRAMPHIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]***Hoplohamphus (Reporhamphus) acutus* (Günther, 1872)** "sharpnose halfbeak"***Hoplohamphus brederi* (Fernández-Yépez, 1948)**

(Aqualog 9 (1998):322) "Breder's Halfbeak"

Hoplohamphus capensis* (Thominot, 1886)** "Cape halfbeak"Hoplohamphus intermedius* (Cantor, 1842)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):323; *Hemiramphus intermedius* Stead (1906):64) "Japanese brackish halfbeak / Sea Garfish / Kurume-sayori"***Hoplohamphus limbatus* (Valenciennes, 1847)**

(Pethiyagoda (1991):173, Aqualog 9 (1998):323, Ranjit Daniels (2002):191, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):174, Shrestha (2008):203, Vidhayanon (2008):166) "congaturi halfbeak / Indian Halfbeak"

***Hoplohamphus meeki* Banford & Collette, 1993**

(Aqualog 9 (1998):323) "false silverstripe halfbeak / Meek's Halfbeak / agujeta flaca"

***Hoplohamphus mexicanus* Álvarez del Villar, 1959**

"Mexican halfbeak / pajarito mexicano"

***Hoplohamphus neglectus* (Bleeker, 1865)**

"neglected halfbeak"

***Hoplohamphus paucirastris* Collette & Parin, 1978**

(Aqualog 9 (1998):324)

Hoplohamphus (Reporhamphus) quoyi

(Valenciennes, 1847) (Aqualog 9 (1998):324) "longtail garfish / Quoy's Halfbeak / Shortnose Halfbeak / Sennin-sayori"

***Hoplohamphus regularis* (Günther, 1866)**

(Hemiramphus regularis Stead (1906):64) "river garfish / Beakie"

Hoplohamphus regularis ardelio → *Hoplohamphus regularis****Hoplohamphus roberti* (Valenciennes, 1847)**

(Jordan & Evermann (1908):242) "Central American halfbeak / Common Garfish / pajarito / agujeta"

- Hyporhamphus rosae (Jordan & Gilbert, 1880)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):324) "California halfbeak / Gulf Halfbeak / pajarito californiano"
- Hyporhamphus sajori (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):324) "Japanese halfbeak / Japanese Garfish / Sayori"
- Hyporhamphus taiwanensis Collette & Su, 1986** (Aqualog 9 (1998):324) "Taiwanese garfish"
- Hyporhamphus xanthopterus (Valenciennes, 1847)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):325, Ranjit Daniels (2002):192, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):173) "redtipped halfbeak / Vembanad Halfbeak"
- Hypostomus La Cepède, 1803** (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Ancistomus* / *Chaetostoma*
- Hypostomus affinis (Steindachner, 1877)** (Burgess (1989):430, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1022) "Parahyba Pleco"
- Hypostomus agna (Miranda Ribeiro, 1907)** (Burgess (1989):430, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1024; *Plecostomus agna* Santos (1987):95) "Iporanga Pleco / Anhá"
- Hypostomus alatus Castelnau, 1855** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus albopunctatus (Regan, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):430, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1026, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):127) "Whitespot Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus ancistroides (Ihering, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):430, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):128)
- Hypostomus angipinnatus (Leege, 1922)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus (Squaliforma) annae (Steindachner, 1881)** (Burgess (1989):430; *Squaliforma annae* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1128; L35 Aqualog 21 (2004):56, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):43) "Para Shark Pleco / Redfin Thresher Pleco / L35"
- Hypostomus annectens (Regan, 1904)** (*Hemiancistrus annectens* Burgess (1989):434, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):368, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):224; *Hemiancistrus fugleri* Burgess (1989):434)
- Hypostomus arecuta Cardoso et al., 2012**
- Hypostomus argus (Fowler, 1943)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus asperatus Castelnau, 1855** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus aspidolepis (Günther, 1867)** (*Hemiancistrus aspidolepis* Burgess (1989):434, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1186; *Plecostomus plecostomus panamensis* Holly in HMR (1958):1084; *Hypostomus panamensis* Burgess (1989):432) "Panama suckermouth / Panama Pleco / arrisuaca"
- Hypostomus aspilogaster (Cope, 1894)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus atropinnis (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1890)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus auroguttatus Kner, 1854** (Burgess (1989):430; *Hypostomus luetkeni* Burgess (1989):431; *Hypostomus* sp. Venezuela Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):351; LDA35 Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):592, Aqualog 21 (2004):237) "LDA35"
- Hypostomus basilisko Tencatt, Zawadzki & Froehlich, 2014** (*Cochliodon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):282; *Cochliodon* sp. cf. *cochliodon* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):332; *Cochliodon* sp. Paraguay
- Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1000) "Red Bruno / Red Rusty / Violet Red Bruno"
- Hypostomus (Squaliforma) biseriatus (Cope, 1872)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus boliviensis (Pearson, 1924)** (Burgess (1989):430; *Plecostomus boliviensis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):479) "Bolivian Sucker Catfish / Boliviaanse zuigmeerval"
- Hypostomus borellii (Boulenger, 1897)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus boulengeri (Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903)** (Burgess (1989):430, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):590, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1026, Almirón et al. (2015):183; L50a Aqualog 1 (1995):26) "Darkdotted Pleco / Boulenger's Pleco"
- Hypostomus brevicauda (Günther, 1864)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus brevis (Nichols, 1919)** (Burgess (1989):430)
- Hypostomus butantanis (Ihering, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):430) = ??
- Hypostomus careopinnatus Martins et al., 2012**
- Hypostomus carinatus (Steindachner, 1881)** (Burgess (1989):431, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1028; L166 Aqualog 21 (2004):128, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):75) "Rio Negro Pleco / L166 / Pink Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus carvalhoi (Miranda Ribeiro, 1937)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus chaparae** → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
- Hypostomus chrysostictos Birindelli, Zanata & Lima, 2007**
- Hypostomus cochliodon Kner, 1854** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):129, Almirón et al. (2015):184; ? *Cochliodon cochliodon* Burgess (1989):433, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):971; ? *Cochliodon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):282; ? *Cochliodon* sp. cf. *cochliodon* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):332; ? L310 Aqualog 21 (2004):206, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):108, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):994; LDA51 Aqualog 21 (2004):245) "Rusty Pleco / Panaque Bruno / Choco Cochliodon / L310 / Salvador Cochliodon / LDA51"
- Hypostomus commersoni Valenciennes, 1836** ??(Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):19, Hoedeman (1974):365, Burgess (1989):386, Sterba (1990):412, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):590, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1030, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):130, Almirón et al. (2015):185; *Plecostomus commersoni* Dürigen (1897):293, Bade (1898):359, Bade (1907):427, Knauer (1907):207, Reuter (1911):18, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):216, Stansch (1914):332, Innes (1917):90, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):100, Bade (1925):52, Rachow (1928):209, Bade (1931):552, Ahl (1932):59, Stoye (1932):185, Arnold (1933b):143, Coates (1934):211, Ladiges (1934):92, Peters (1934):365, Arnold & Ahl (1936):276, Holly in HMR (1940):476, Arnold (1949a):85, Ladiges (1954):124, Vogt (1956):93, Sterba (1962):464, Santos (1987):110; *Hypostomus limosus* Burgess (1989):431; *Hypostomus spiniger* Burgess (1989):432) "Pleco / Plecostomus / Buenos Aires Plecostomus / Commerson's Suckermouth Catfish / Cascudo comum / Zuigmeerval"
- Hypostomus commersonoides** → *Hypostomus laplatae*
- Hypostomus coppenamensis Boeseman, 1969** (Burgess (1989):431)

- Hypostomus corantjini Boeseman, 1968** (Burgess (1989):431; *Hypostomus nickeriensis* Franke (1985):26, Burgess (1989):432; *Hypostomus sipaliwinii* Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus cordovae (Günther, 1880)** (Burgess (1989):431, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1030) = ?
- Hypostomus paranensis*
- Hypostomus crassicauda Boeseman, 1968** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus dardanelos Zawadzki & Carvalho, 2014** (L298 Aqualog 21 (2004):202, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):105, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1100) "Yellowside Hypostomus / L298"
- Hypostomus delimai Zawadzki, Oliveira & Debona, 2013**
- Hypostomus denticulatus Zawadzki, Weber & Pavanelli, 2008** (*Hypostomus Ternetzi* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1068)
- Hypostomus derbyi (Haseman, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus dlouhyi Weber, 1985** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1032) "Dlouhy's Pleco"
Hypostomus Ecuador → *Isorineloricaria spinosissima*
Hypostomus emarginatus → *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
- Hypostomus eptingi (Fowler, 1941)** (*Chaetostoma eptingi* Burgess (1989):435)
- Hypostomus ericae Holland Carvalho & Weber, 2004**
- Hypostomus ericius Armbruster, 2003** (*Cochliodon ericius* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):974; ? L227 Aqualog 21 (2004):167, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):89, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):990; ? L229 Aqualog 21 (2004):168, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):89, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):992) "Lightbrown Cochliodon / L227 / Huacamayo Cochliodon / L229 / Ucayali Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus faveolus Zawadzki, Birindelli & Lima, 2008** (L37 Aqualog 21 (2004):57, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):44, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1076; L37a Aqualog 1 (1995):22; ["L161"] Aqualog 1 (1995):63) "Flatface Hypostomus / Honeycomb Pleco / L37 / L37a / Xingu Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus festae* → *Isorineloricaria spinosissima*
- Hypostomus fluviatilis (Schubart, 1964)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus fonchii Weber & Montoya-Burgos, 2002**
- Hypostomus francisci (Lütken, 1874)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus garmani (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus gomesi* → *Aphanotorulus gomesi*
- Hypostomus goyazensis (Regan, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus guacari* → *Hypostomus plecostomus*
- Hypostomus gymnorhynchus (Norman, 1926)** (Burgess (1989):431, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1032; *Hypostomus occidentalis* Burgess (1989):432; *Hypostomus surinamensis* Burgess (1989):432; *Hypostomus tapanahoniensis* Burgess (1989):432) "Approuage Pleco"
- Hypostomus hemicochliodon Armbruster, 2003** ?(Camargo et al. (2013):87; *Cochliodon hemicochliodon* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):976; ? L50 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):282, Aqualog 1 (1995):26), Aqualog 21 (2004):50, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):47, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):984; L138 Aqualog 1 (1995):55, Aqualog 21 (2004):114, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):69, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):986; ? L139 Aqualog 1 (1995):55, Aqualog 21 (2004):114, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):69) "Slim Cochliodon / Tocantins Cochliodon / L50 / Araguaia Cochliodon / Giant Cochliodon / Spotted Cochliodon / Blackspotted Cochliodon / L138 / Red-eye Cochliodon / L139 / Fewspot Pleco"
- Hypostomus hemiurus (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):431, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1034) "Redfin Pleco"
- Hypostomus heraldoi Zawadzki, Weber & Pavanelli, 2008**
- Hypostomus hermanni (Ihering, 1905)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus holostictus (Regan, 1913)** (*Hemiancistrus holostictus* Burgess (1989):434)
- Hypostomus hondae (Regan, 1912)** (*Cochliodon hondae* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):255, Burgess (1989):433, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):369, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):978) "Rio Honda Cochliodon / Colombian Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus hoplonites Rapp Py-Daniel, 1988**
- Hypostomus horridus* → *Aphanotorulus horridus*
- Hypostomus iheringii (Regan, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus interruptus (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)** (Burgess (1989):431, Oyakawa et al. (2006):97) "Cascudo"
- Hypostomus isbrueckeri Reis, Weber & Malabarba, 1990** (L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):30, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1036) "Isbrücker's Pleco"
- Hypostomus itacua Valenciennes, 1836** (*Hemiancistrus itacua* Burgess (1989):434) = ??
- Hypostomus jaguar Zanata, Sardeiro & Zawadzki, 2013**
- Hypostomus jaguribensis (Fowler, 1915)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):253, Burgess (1989):431, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):290) "Rio Jaguribe Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus johnii (Steindachner, 1877)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus khimaera Tencatt, Zawadzki & Froehlich, 2014**
- Hypostomus kopeyaka Carvalho, Lima & Zawadzki, 2010**
- Hypostomus kuarup Zawadzki, Birindelli & Lima, 2012**
- Hypostomus lacerta* → *Kronichthys lacerta*
- Hypostomus laplatae (Eigenmann, 1907)** ?(Burgess (1989):431, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1039, Almirón et al. (2015):186; *Hypostomus commersonoides* Burgess (1989):431; ?? *Plecostomus rachovii* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):101, Rachow (1928):209, Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):143, Peters (1934):365, Arnold & Ahl (1936):277, Holly in HMR (1940):479, Arnold (1949a):85, Laursen (1949):77, Hervey & Hems (1952):228, Brymer (1954):187, Sterba (1962):466; ?? *Hypostomus rachovii* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):373, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):21, Burgess (1989):432; *Hypostomus taeniatus* Burgess (1989):432) "La Plata Pleco / Spotted Armoured Catfish / Rachow's Catfish / Gevlekte schilderwels"
- Hypostomus latifrons Weber, 1986** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1040, Almirón et al. (2015):187; L51 Aqualog 1

- (1995):26, Aqualog 21 (2004):65, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):47; L281 Aqualog 21 (2004):198) "Honeycomb Pleco / Honeycomb Peckoltia / Peckoltia Gibbiceps / L51 / L281"
- Hypostomus latirostris* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus levis* (Pearson, 1924)** (*Cochliodon levis* Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus lexi* (Ihering, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus lima* (Lütken, 1874)** (Burgess (1989):431) = ? *Hypostomus wuchereri*
- Hypostomus limosus* → *Hypostomus commersoni*
- Hypostomus longiradiatus* (Holly, 1929)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus luetkeni* → *Hypostomus auroguttatus*
- Hypostomus luteomaculatus* (Devincenzi, 1942)** (Burgess (1989):431, Almirón et al. (2015):188) "Lightspots Pleco"
- Hypostomus luteus* (Godoy, 1980)** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1042, Almirón et al. (2015):189) "Yellow Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus macrophthalmus* Boeseman, 1968** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus macrops* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus macushi* Armbruster & de Souza, 2005** (L303 Aqualog 21 (2004):204, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):106, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):994) "Takutu Cochliodon / L303"
- Hypostomus madeirae* → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
- Hypostomus maracaiboensis* (Schultz, 1944)** (*Hemiancistrus maracaiboensis* Burgess (1989):434)
- Hypostomus margaretfifer* → *Parancistrus niveatus*
- Hypostomus margaritifer* (Regan, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):431, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):292, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):30, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1044, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):131) "Pearl Pleco"
- Hypostomus melanephelis* Zawadzki et al., 2015**
- Hypostomus meleagris* (Marini, Nichols & La Monte, 1933)** (Burgess (1989):431)
- Hypostomus micromaculatus* Boeseman, 1968** (Burgess (1989):431) "Ovalspotted Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus micropunctatus* → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
- Hypostomus microstomus* Weber, 1987** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):132)
- Hypostomus multidens* Jerep, Shibatta & Zawadzki, 2007**
- Hypostomus multiradiatus* → *Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus*
- Hypostomus mutucae* Knaack, 1999** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1049; LDA9 Aqualog 1 (1995):88, Aqualog 21 (2004):223; LDA10 Aqualog 1 (1995):88, Aqualog 21 (2004):223; L224 Aqualog 21 (2004):165; L233 Aqualog 21 (2004):170, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):90, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1088;? L346 Aqualog 21 (2004):220, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):117, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1104) "Mutuca Pleco / Hypostomus Mato Grosso / Spotted Mato Grosso / LDA10 / Eyespot Hypostomus / Acari Abacaxis / Pineapple Pleco / L233 / Big Blackspot Pleco / L224 / Para Hypostomus / L346 / Golden Blackspot / LDA9 / Goiás Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus myersi* (Gosline, 1947)** (Burgess (1989):432, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1051) "Myers's Pleco"
- Hypostomus nematopterus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1984** (Burgess (1989):432, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1052; L60 Aqualog 1 (1995):29, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):331, Aqualog 21 (2004):68, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):50) "Filament Pleco / Whitetail Pleco / L60"
- Hypostomus niceforoi* (Fowler, 1943)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):253, Burgess (1989):432; *Hemiancistrus niceforoi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):313) "Clown Sucker Catfish / Niceforo's Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus nickeriensis* → *Hypostomus corantjini*
- Hypostomus niger* (Marini, Nichols & La Monte, 1933)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus nigromaculatus* (Schubart, 1964)** (Burgess (1989):432, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):592, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1054; LDA12 Aqualog 1 (1995):89, Aqualog 21 (2004):224) "Blackspot Pleco / Bigspot Mato Grosso / LDA12"
- Hypostomus nigropunctatus* Garavello, Britski & Zawadzki, 2012**
- Hypostomus niveatus* → *Parancistrus niveatus*
- Hypostomus nudiventris* (Fowler, 1941)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus obtusirostris* (Steindachner, 1907)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus occidentalis* → *Hypostomus gymnorhynchus*
- Hypostomus ocaleus* (Fowler, 1943)** (*Cochliodon ocaleus* Burgess (1989):433, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):332, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):978) "Honeycomb Cochliodon / Eyespot Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus pagei* Armbruster, 2003**
- Hypostomus panamensis* → *Hypostomus aspidolepis*
- Hypostomus pantherinus* Kner, 1854** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus papariae* (Fowler, 1941)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus paranensis* Weyenbergh, 1877** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus pardalis* → *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*
- Hypostomus paucimaculatus* Boeseman, 1968** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus paucipunctatus* Holland Carvalho & Weber, 2004**
- Hypostomus paulinus* (Ihering, 1905)** (Burgess (1989):432, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1059) "Flathead Pleco"
- Hypostomus peckoltoides* Zawadzki, Weber & Pavanelli, 2010** "L390"
- Hypostomus perido* Zawadzki, Tencatt & Froehlich, 2014**
- Hypostomus phrixosoma* → *Aphanotorulus phrixosoma*
- Hypostomus piratatu* Weber, 1986**
- Hypostomus plecostomoides* (Eigenmann, 1919)** (*Cochliodon plecostomoides* Burgess (1989):433, Roman (1992):65, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):980; LDA38 Aqualog 21 (2004):238; LDA42 Aqualog 21 (2004):240; ["L166"] Aqualog 1 (1995):64) "Spotted Cochliodon / Spoon-tooth Sucker Catfish / LDA38 / Orinoco Cochliodon / Rio Orituco Cochliodon / LDA42"
- Hypostomus Plecostomus* → *Pterygoplichthys* spp.
- Hypostomus plecostomus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** ??(Innes (1935):230, Mellen & Lanier (1935):128, Stoye

(1935):241, Beirens (1938):184, Angel (1946):81, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):372, Schneider & Whitney (1957):391, Holly in HMR (1958):1083, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):354, Hoedeman (1974):367, de Oliveira (1977):186, van Ramshorst (1977):261, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):506, Santos (1987):113, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):254, Burgess (1989):383, Sterba (1990):412, Roman (1992):72, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):243, Sands (1997):69, Dawes (2002):150, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1062; ?? *Plecostomus plecostomus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):563, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):295, Hervey & Hems (1952):228, Brymer (1954):186, Makino (1958):27, McInerny & Gerard (1959):356, Copin (1960):233, McInerny & Gerard (1966):356, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):295; *Hypostomus ventromaculatus* Burgess (1989):433) "suckermouth catfish / Pleco / Plecostomus / Hypo Pleco / Guacarí / Schilderwels / Gewone schildermeerval"
Hypostomus popoi → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
Hypostomus pospisilli → *Hypostomus hondae*
***Hypostomus pseudohemiurus* Boeseman, 1968**
(Burgess (1989):432)
Hypostomus Punctatus → *Hypostomus* sp. Spotted / DDR
***Hypostomus punctatus* Valenciennes, 1840**
??(Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):20, Hoedeman (1974):368, van Ramshorst (1977):261, Aquarien Atlas (1982):490, Varjo (1982):174, Franke (1985):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):253, Burgess (1989):386, Sterba (1990):412, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):378, Dawes (2002):151; *Plecostomus punctatus* Meinken (1928):55, Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):143, Arnold & Ahl (1936):277, Holly in HMR (1940):447, Arnold (1949a):85, Vogt (1956):92, Sterba (1962):465) "Plecostomus / Spotted Suckermouth Catfish / Spotted Hypostomus / Gevlekte zuigmeerval / Gespikkeld zuigmeerval / Gestippelde schildermeerval"
***Hypostomus pusarum* (Starks, 1913)** (Burgess (1989):432)
***Hypostomus pyrineusi* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1920)**
(*Cochliodon pyrineusi* Burgess (1989):387)
Hypostomus rachovii → *Hypostomus laplatae*
***Hypostomus regani* (Ihering, 1905)** (Burgess (1989):432, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):370, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):30, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1064, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):133) "Regan's Hypostomus"
***Hypostomus rhantos* Armbruster, Tansey & Lujan, 2007** (? *Hypostomus* cf. *micromaculatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):253; L242 Aqualog 1 (1995+):95, Aqualog 21 (2004):177, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):92, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1090) "Finedotted Pleco / L242 / Redfin Hypostomus"
***Hypostomus robinii* Valenciennes, 1840** (Burgess (1989):432, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1066) "Trinidad Pleco / Teta"
***Hypostomus rondoni* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1912)**
(Burgess (1989):432)
***Hypostomus roseopunctatus* Reis, Weber & Malabarba, 1990**
***Hypostomus saramaccensis* Boeseman, 1968**
(Burgess (1989):432)
***Hypostomus scabriceps* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)** (Burgess (1989):432)

***Hypostomus scaphyceps* (Nichols, 1919)** (Burgess (1989):432) "Golddot Hypostomus"
Hypostomus schneideri → *Ancistrus temminckii*
***Hypostomus (Squaliforma) scopularius* (Cope, 1871)** (Burgess (1989):432)
***Hypostomus sculpodon* Armbruster, 2003**
(*Cochliodon sculpodon* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):982) "Spotted Cochliodon"
***Hypostomus seminudus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)** (Burgess (1989):432)
***Hypostomus simios* Holland Carvalho & Weber, 2004**
Hypostomus sipaliwinii → *Hypostomus corantini*
***Hypostomus soniae* Holland Carvalho & Weber, 2004** (L137 Aqualog 1 (1995):55, Aqualog 21 (2004):113, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):69, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):986) "L137 / Blue-eye Cochliodon"
Hypostomus sp. (LDA98 Aqualog 21 (2004+):266) "Duckbill Pleco / LDA98"
Hypostomus sp. (LDA99 Aqualog 21 (2004+):266) "LDA99"
Hypostomus sp. Alto Rio Paraná (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):136)
Hypostomus sp. Amapá (L198 Aqualog 1 (1995):73, Aqualog 21 (2004):146, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):82) "Macapa Pleco / Zombie Pleco / L198"
Hypostomus sp. Bahia 1 (L311 Aqualog 21 (2004):206, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):108, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1102) "Salvador Hypostomus / L311"
Hypostomus sp. Bahia 2 (LDA36 Aqualog 21 (2004):237) "Cinderella Pleco / LDA36"
Hypostomus sp. Belem (LDA83 Aqualog 21 (2004+):262)
Hypostomus sp. Big Yellowspot (L101 Aqualog 1 (1995):44, Aqualog 21 (2004):92, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):60, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1080) "Goiás Pleco / Big Yellowspot / L101"
Hypostomus sp. Bolivien (*Cochliodon* sp. Bolivien Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1000) "Bolivian Cochliodon"
Hypostomus sp. Cochliodon (Cochliodon Cochliodon Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):504) "Cochliodon Catfish / Spotted Cochliodon"
Hypostomus sp. Colombia (LDA95 Aqualog 21 (2004+):265) "LDA95"
Hypostomus sp. Correjo Garrote (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1109)
Hypostomus sp. Diagonalbar (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):253) "Diagonalbar Hypostomus"
Hypostomus sp. Dragon Cat (L54 Aqualog 21 (2004):67, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):48) "Dragon Cat / L54"
Hypostomus sp. Giant Clown "Giant Clown Pleco"
Hypostomus sp. Guapó (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1117)
Hypostomus sp. Guárico (L192 Aqualog 1 (1995):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):354, Aqualog 21 (2004):145, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):81, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1086) "Guarico Hypostomus / L192"
Hypostomus sp. Guyana (L118 Aqualog 1 (1995):49, Aqualog 21 (2004):101, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):94; *Hypostomus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):349) "Darkdotted Pleco / L118"
Hypostomus sp. Ilha de Marajó (L356 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):119) "L356"
Hypostomus sp. Iquitos (L342 Aqualog 21 (2004):218,

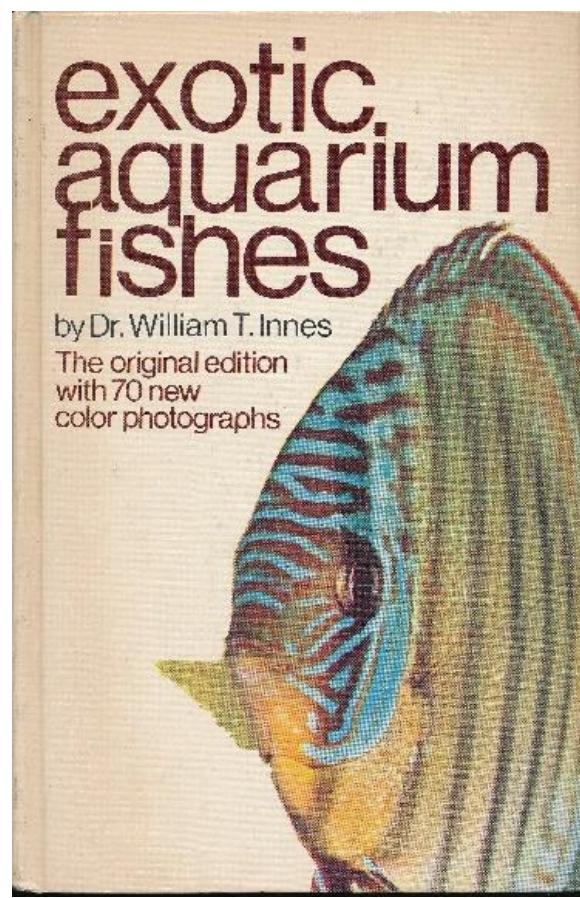
- L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):116, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1102) "Iquitos Pleco / L342"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Magdalena / Meta** (L331 Aqualog 21 (2004):215, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):113) "L331"
- Hypostomus* sp. Mato Grosso → *Hypostomus mutucae*
- Hypostomus* sp. **Misiones I** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1117)
- Hypostomus* sp. Napo → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
- Hypostomus* sp. **Orange Blackspot** (L112 Aqualog 1 (1995):48, Aqualog 21 (2004):98, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):62, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1082; ? L222 Aqualog 21 (2004):165, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):88, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1086) "Trombetas Pleco / Orange Blackspot / L112 / Highfin Pleco / L222"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Orangethroat** (L119 Aqualog 1 (1995):50, Aqualog 21 (2004):102, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):64) "Orangethroat Pleco / L119"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Parnaiba** (L77 Aqualog 1 (1995):34, Aqualog 21 (2004):76, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):54) "Violet Pleco / L77" = ? *Hypostomus sculpodon*
- Hypostomus* sp. **Peru** (L231 Aqualog 21 (2004):169, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):90, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1088; ? L266 Aqualog 21 (2004):189, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):98, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1094) "Peru Hypostomus / L231 / Ucayali Hypostomus / L266"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Peru 1** (*Cochliodon* sp. Peru Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1002; ? *Cochliodon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):282; ? *Cochliodon* sp. cf. *cochliodon* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):332) "Peruvian Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Pimental** (L130 Aqualog 1 (1995):53, Aqualog 21 (2004):109, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):67, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1082) "Itaituba Pleco / Pimental Pleco"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Puerto Ayacucho** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1112)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Recife** (LDA24 Aqualog 1 (1995+):94, Aqualog 21 (2004):231, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1104) "Recife Pleco / LDA24"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Recife 1** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1113)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Río Ariari** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1114)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Aripuanã** (L308 Aqualog 21 (2004):205, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):107, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1100) "Aripuana Pleco / L308"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Cupari** (L132 Aqualog 1 (1995):54, Aqualog 21 (2004):110, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):67, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1084) "Cupari Pleco / L132"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio das Velhas I** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1108)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio das Velhas II** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1108)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio do Pará** (L346 Aqualog 21 (2004):220, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):117) "L346"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Guamá** (L145 Aqualog 1 (1995):58, Aqualog 21 (2004):117, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):71, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):988) "Guama Pleco / Para Cochliodon / L145"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Gurupi 1** (L379 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):125) "L379"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Gurupi 2** (L381 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):125) "L381"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Iriri** (LDA80 Aqualog 21 (2004+):261)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Jaciparaná** (*Cochliodon* sp. Rio Jaciparaná Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1004) "Madeira Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Jaciparaná 1** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1116)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Jaguaribe** (LDA96 Aqualog 21 (2004+):265) "LDA96"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Jamanxim** (L360 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):120, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):996) "Goldtrim Panaque / L360 / Yellowfin Cochliodon / Blue-eye Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Maicuru** "Maicuru Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Marmoré** (*Cochliodon* sp. Rio Marmoré Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1004) "Marmore Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Río Nanay** (*Cochliodon* sp. Río Nanay Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1007)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Orinoco** → *Hypostomus rhantos*
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Pardo** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1115)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Parnaiba** (L78 Aqualog 1 (1995):35, Aqualog 21 (2004):76, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):54) "Blackspot Pleco / L78"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Río San Alejandro** (*Cochliodon* sp. Río San Alejandro Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1007)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Río San Alejandro 1** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1112)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio São Francisco 1** (L245 Aqualog 21 (2004):179, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):93, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1090; ["L240"] Aqualog 1 (1995+):94) "Golden Hypostomus / Sao Francisco Pleco 1 / L245"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio São Francisco 2** (L246 Aqualog 21 (2004):179, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):93, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1092; ["L241"] Aqualog 1 (1995+):94) "Rose-brown Pleco / Sao Francisco Pleco 2 / L246"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio São Francisco 3** (L284 Aqualog 21 (2004):199, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):102, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1096) "Spotted Sao Francisco Pleco / L284"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio São Francisco 4** (L285 Aqualog 21 (2004):199, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):102, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1096) "Sao Francisco Eyespot Pleco / L285"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio São Francisco 5** (L286 Aqualog 21 (2004):200, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):102, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1098) "Goldspot Hypostomus / L286"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Suia-Missú** (*Cochliodon* sp. Rio Suia-Missú Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1006)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Tapajos** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1114)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Uruara** (*Cochliodon* sp. Rio Uruara Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1006)
- Hypostomus* sp. **Rio Xingú** (LDA37 Aqualog 21 (2004):238) "Pseudo Peckoltia / LDA37"
- Hypostomus* sp. **Roundspotted** (L117 Aqualog 1 (1995):49, Aqualog 21 (2004):101, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):64) "L117"

- Hypostomus* sp. *Ruropolis* 1** (L366 Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):998; ["L367"] L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):122) "Ruropolis Cochliodon / L366"
- Hypostomus* sp. *Ruropolis* 2** (L367 Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):998; ["L366"] L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):122) "Reticulated Cochliodon / L367"
- Hypostomus* sp. São Paulo I**
- Hypostomus* sp. São Paulo II** = ? *Hypostomus regani*
- Hypostomus* sp. Sinop** (L87 Aqualog 1 (1995):38, Aqualog 21 (2004):82, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):57, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1080, Camargo et al. (2013):91) "Altamira Pleco / Sinop Hypostomus / L87" = ? *Hypostomus plecostomus*
- Hypostomus* sp. Spotted / DDR** (Franke (1985):27, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1074)
- Hypostomus* sp. Takutu River → *Hypostomus macushi*
- Hypostomus* sp. via Recife** (LDA50 Aqualog 21 (2004):245) "Finespotted Pleco / LDA50"
- Hypostomus* sp. Uruguay** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1111)
- Hypostomus spiniger* → *Hypostomus commersoni*
- Hypostomus spinosus* → *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
- Hypostomus (Squaliforma) squalinus* (Jardine, 1841)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus strigaticeps* (Regan, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):432, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1066, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):134) "Yellowspotted Pleco"
- Hypostomus subcarinatus* Castelnau, 1855** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus surinamensis* → *Hypostomus gymnorhynchus*
- Hypostomus taeniatus* → *Hypostomus laplatae*
- Hypostomus tapanahoniensis* → *Hypostomus gymnorhynchus*
- Hypostomus taphorni* (Lilyestrom, 1984)** (*Cochliodon taphorni* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):982) "Taphorn's Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus tapijara* Oyakawa, Akama & Zanata, 2005** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):98) "Tapijara"
- Hypostomus temminckii* → *Ancistrus temminckii*
- Hypostomus (Squaliforma) tenuis* Boeseman, 1968** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus ternetzi* (Boulenger, 1895)** (Burgess (1989):432, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):30, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1068, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):135; ? LDA54 Aqualog 21 (2004):246; LDA55 Aqualog 21 (2004):247) "Slategray Pleco / LDA54 / LDA55"
- Hypostomus tietensis* (Ihering, 1905)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus topavae* (Godoy, 1969)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus unae* (Steindachner, 1878)** (Burgess (1989):432, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1070) "Una Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus unicolor* → *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
- Hypostomus uruguayensis* Reis, Weber & Malabarba, 1990** (Almirón et al. (2015):192)
- Hypostomus vaillanti* (Steindachner, 1877)** (Burgess (1989):432)
- Hypostomus variipictus* (Ihering, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):433, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1070) "Spottedhead Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus varimaculosus* (Fowler, 1945)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):253, Burgess (1989):433) "Variable Spot Hypostomus"
- Hypostomus variostictus* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):433)
- Hypostomus ventromaculatus* → *Hypostomus plecostomus*
- Hypostomus vermicularis* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)** (Burgess (1989):433)
- Hypostomus villarsi* → *Aphanotorulus villarsi*
- Hypostomus (Squaliforma) virescens* (Cope, 1874)** (Burgess (1989):433)
- Hypostomus waiampi* Hollanda Carvalho & Weber, 2004**
- Hypostomus watwata* Hancock, 1828** (Burgess (1989):433, Roman (1992):71, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1072) "Brackish-water Pleco"
- Hypostomus weberi* Carvalho, Lima & Zawadzki, 2010** (L167 Aqualog 1 (1995):64, Aqualog 21 (2004):128, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):75, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):988) "L167 / Demini Cochliodon"
- Hypostomus wilsoni* (Eigenmann, 1918)** (*Hemiancistrus wilsoni* Burgess (1989):434)
- Hypostomus winzi* (Fowler, 1945)** (Burgess (1989):433)
- Hypostomus Wuchereri* → *Chaetostoma* spp.
- Hypostomus wuchereri* (Günther, 1864)** (Burgess (1989):433)
- Hypostomus yaku* Martins, Langeani & Zawadzki, 2014**
- Hypselecara Kullander, 1986* (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)**
- Hypselecara coryphaenoides* (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod (1993):747, Aqualog 5 (1996b):120, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):257, Dawes (2002):100; *Cichlasoma coryphaenoides* Stansch (1914):115, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):307, Rachow (1928):154, Bade (1931):734, Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):87, Arnold (1933b):105, Innes (1935):385, Arnold & Ahl (1936):480, Meinken in HMR (1941):607, Arnold (1949a):28, Werner (1949):182, Hervey & Hems (1952):354, Brymer (1954):258, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):617, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):48, Innes (1956):443, Schneider & Whitney (1957):498, Sterba (1962):693, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):179, Staack (1974):128, Staack (1983):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):864, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):331, Sterba (1990):708; *Cichlasoma arnoldi* Arnold & Ahl (1936):477, Arnold (1936):119, Meinken in HMR (1941):614, Arnold (1949a):28, Werner (1949):181, Beck (1950):217, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):42, Sterba (1962):691, Staack (1974):127, van Ramshorst (1977):334, Sterba (1990):707; Schwarzer Buntbarsch Arnold (1934a):92; *Chuco axelrodi*) "Chocolate Cichlid / *Cichlasoma* U-2 / Chocolade cichlide / Zwarte baars / Fluweelcichlide"
- Hypselecara temporalis* (Günther, 1862)** (Axelrod (1993):748, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):113, Aqualog 5 (1996b):114, Staack & Linke (1996):129, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):255, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):669, Aguirre et al. (2011):189; *Cichlasoma temporale* Staack (1982):109, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):331; *Cichlasoma crassa* Arnold (1936):120, Meinken in HMR (1942):717, Arnold (1949a):28, Werner (1949):183, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):49, Sterba (1962):693, Staack (1974):128, Sterba (1990):709; *Cichlasoma* sp. Ladiges (1934):181; *Cichlasoma hellabrunni* Arnold (1949a):29, Ladiges (1954):130, Vogt (1957):71, Sterba (1962):698;

- Cichlasoma Coryphaenoides* Aquarien Atlas (1982):686) "emerald cichlid / F-cichlid / Hellabrunn's Cichlid / Smaragdcichlide"
- Hypseleotris* Gill, 1863** (ELEOTRIDAE)
- Hypseleotris aurea* (Shipway, 1950)** (Allen (1989):189, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):724, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):292) "golden carp gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris barrawayi* Larson, 2007** "Barraway's gudgeon / Katherine River Carp Gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris bipartita* → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
- Hypseleotris compressa* (Krefft, 1864)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1066, Leggett & Merrick (1987):210, Allen (1989):189, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):726, Sterba (1990):833, Mills (1993):185, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):142, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):293, Dawes (2002):259, Monks (2006):125; *Carassius compressus* Stead (1906):184, Arnold (1933b):102, Arnold & Ahl (1936):524, Rachow in HMR (1940):443, Arnold (1949a):24, Werner (1949):206, Meinken (1956):120, Sterba (1962):749, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):154) "empire gudgeon / Carp Gudgeon / Australian Sleeper Goby / Australian Fire Goby / Sleeper Goby / Australische slaapgrondel"
- Hypseleotris compressa brevirostris* → *Hypseleotris compressa*
- Hypseleotris compressa elevata* → *Hypseleotris compressa*
- Hypseleotris compressa longi* → *Hypseleotris compressa*
- Hypseleotris cyprinoides* (Valenciennes, 1837)** (Arnold (1935):108, Arnold & Ahl (1936):534, Arnold (1949a):57, Werner (1949):203, Beck (1950):203, Hervey & Hems (1952):376, Meinken (1956):119, Vogt (1957):49, Sterba (1962):755, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):355, Hoedeman (1974):1097, van Ramshorst (1977):379, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1068, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):664, Sterba (1990):833, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1032; *Hypseleotris bipartita* Arnold (1935):108, Arnold & Ahl (1936):533, Arnold (1949a):57, Beck (1950):203, Meinken (1956):118, Sterba (1962):756, Sterba (1990):833; *Hypseleotris guentheri* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1034; *Hypseleotris modestus* Sterba (1962):755, de Oliveira (1977):228, van Ramshorst (1977):379, Sterba (1990):833; *Hypseleotris tohizonae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):754) "minnow gudgeon / Golden Sleeper / Carlike Sleeper / Chameleon Gudgeon / Tropical Carp-gudgeon / Rainbow Prigi / Dace Gudgeon / Topminnow Gudgeon / Tanago-modoki / Kameleongrondel / Karpergrondel / Glaskarpergrondel / Goue slaper"
- Hypseleotris dayi* → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
- Hypseleotris ejuncida* Hoesse & Allen, 1983** (Allen (1989):190, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):726, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):294) "slender carp gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris galii* (Ogilby, 1898)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1066, Leggett & Merrick (1987):212, Allen (1989):190, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):725, Sterba (1990):833, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):295; *Carassius galii* Arnold (1933a):84, Arnold (1933b):102, Arnold & Ahl (1936):525, Arnold (1949a):24, Werner (1949):206, Beck (1950):202, Meinken (1956):121, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):155) "firetail gudgeon / Pink Sleeper from Australia"
- Hypseleotris guentheri* → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
- Hypseleotris kimberleyensis* Hoesse & Allen, 1983** (Allen (1989):191, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):726, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):296) "Barnett River gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris klunzingeri* (Ogilby, 1898)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1068, Allen (1989):191, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):727, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):297) "western carp gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris leuciscus* → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
- Hypseleotris modestus* → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
- Hypseleotris moncktoni* (Regan, 1908)** = ??
- Hypseleotris regalis* Hoesse & Allen, 1983** (Allen (1989):192, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):727, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):298) "Regent carp gudgeon / Prince Regent Gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris* sp. Katherine River → *Hypseleotris barrawayi*
- Hypseleotris* sp. Lake** (Allen (1989):193, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):300) "Lake's carp gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris* sp. Midgley** (Leggett & Merrick (1987):214, Allen (1989):192, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):728, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):299) "Midgley's carp gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris* sp. Murray-Darling** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):301) "Murray-Darling carp gudgeon"
- Hypseleotris swinhonis* → *Micropercops swinhonis*
- Hypseleotris taenionotopterus* → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
- Hypseleotris tohizonae* → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
- Hypselobagrus* → *Mystus*
- Hypselobarbus* Bleeker, 1860**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Hypselobarbus curmuca* (Hamilton, 1807)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):384; *Gonoproktopterus curmuca* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):64, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):94; *Gonoproktopterus kolas* Ranjit Daniels (2002):87, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):96) "Curmuca barb / Redtail Silver Shark / Kolus / Shooting Barb / Buchanan's Carp"
- Hypselobarbus dobsoni* (Day, 1876)** "Krishna carp / Lemon Fin Barb"
- Hypselobarbus dubius* (Day, 1867)**
(*Gonoproktopterus dubius* Ranjit Daniels (2002):85) "Nilgiris barb / Pyramid Barb"
- Hypselobarbus jerdoni* (Day, 1870)** (*Puntius jerdoni* Ranjit Daniels (2002):111, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):78) "Jerdon's carp"
- Hypselobarbus kolas* (Sykes, 1841)**
- Hypselobarbus kurali* Menon & Rema Devi, 1995**
(Anna Mercy et al. (2007):95)
- Hypselobarbus lithopidos* (Day, 1874)**
(*Gonoproktopterus lithopidos* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):65) "Scaly Barb"
- Hypselobarbus macrosquamatus* (Mai, 1978)**
- Hypselobarbus menoni* Arunachalam et al., 2014**
- Hypselobarbus micropogon* (Valenciennes, 1842)**
- Hypselobarbus periyarensis* (Raj, 1941)**
- Hypselobarbus pulchellus* (Day, 1870)**
- Hypselobarbus tamiraparaniei* Arunachalam et al., 2014**
- Hypselobarbus thomassi* (Day, 1874)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):384; *Gonoproktopterus thomassi* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):64, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):97) "red Canarese barb / Nilgiri Shark / Sombre Barb"
- Hypselobarbus vaigaiensis* Arunachalam et al., 2014**
- Hypsibarbus* Rainboth, 1996**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

- Hypsibarbus annamensis (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)**
- Hypsibarbus birtwistlei (Herre, 1940)**
- Hypsibarbus huguenini (Bleeker, 1853)**
- Hypsibarbus lagleri Rainboth, 1996**
- Hypsibarbus macrosquamatus (Mai, 1978)**
- Hypsibarbus malcolmii (Smith, 1945)** "goldfin tinfoil barb" = ? *Hypsibarbus pierrei*
- Hypsibarbus myitkyinae (Prashad & Mukerji, 1929)**
- Hypsibarbus oatesii (Boulenger, 1893)**
- Hypsibarbus pierrei (Sauvage, 1880)** (Chen & Chang (2005):267, Vidthayanon (2008):82) "Mekong silver barb"
- Hypsibarbus salweenensis Rainboth, 1996**
- (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):40)
- Hypsibarbus suvattii Rainboth, 1996** = ?
- Hypsibarbus lagleri*
- Hypsibarbus tenasserimensis Sunairattanaporn, 2001**
- Hypsibarbus vernayi (Norman, 1925)**
- Hypsibarbus wetmorei (Smith, 1931)** (Vidthayanon (2008):84; ? *Puntius daruphani* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):368; ? *Barbodes daruphani* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):582; ? *Barbus daruphani* Mills (1993):47) "golden barb / Pale Barb / Lemonfin Barb"
- Hypsoblennius Gill, 1861** (BLENNIIDAE>Salariinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Hypsoblennius maculipinna (Regan, 1903)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):342)
- Hypselebias Costa, 2006** (RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)
- Hypselebias adornatus (Costa, 2000)**
- Hypselebias alternatus (Costa & Brasil, 1994)** (Cynolebias alternatus Wildekamp (1995):176; Simpsonichthys alternatus Aqualog 14 (2000):176) "Zebra Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias auratus (Costa & Nielsen, 2000)**
- Hypselebias brunoi (Costa, 2003)**
- Hypselebias caeruleus Costa, 2013**
- Hypselebias carlettoi (Costa & Nielsen, 2004)**
- Hypselebias coamazonicus Costa, Amorim & Bragança, 2014**
- Hypselebias delucai (Costa, 2003)**
- Hypselebias fasciatus (Costa & Brasil, 2006)**
- Hypselebias flagellatus (Costa, 2003)** (Simpsonichthys Flavicaudatus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):517, Aqualog 14 (2000):181)
- Hypselebias flammeus (Costa, 1989)** (Cynolebias flammeus Costa (1995):51, Wildekamp (1995):204, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):516; Simpsonichthys flammeus Aqualog 14 (2000):180) "Flamed Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias flavicaudatus (Costa & Brasil, 1990)** (Cynolebias flavicaudatus Costa (1995):55, Wildekamp (1995):206; Simpsonichthys flavicaudatus Aqualog 14 (2000):180) "Yellowtail Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias fulminantis (Costa & Brasil, 1993)** (Cynolebias fulminantis Wildekamp (1995):209, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):518; Cynolebias Hellneri Costa (1995):125; Simpsonichthys fulminantis Aqualog 14 (2000):181) "Bluered Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias ghisolfii (Costa, Cyrino & Nielsen, 1996)** (Simpsonichthys ghisolfii Aqualog 14 (2000):182) "Ghisolfi's Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias gibberatus (Costa & Brasil, 2006)**
- Hypselebias gilbertobrasili Costa, 2012**
- Hypselebias guanambi Costa & Amorim, 2011**
- Hypselebias harmonicus (Costa, 2010)**
- Hypselebias hellneri (Berkenkamp, 1993)** (Cynolebias hellneri Wildekamp (1995):215, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):520; Simpsonichthys hellneri Aqualog 14 (2000):182) "Hellner's Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias heloplites (Huber, 1981)** (Cynolebias antenori Lazara (1984):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):638, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):265, Costa (1995):57, Wildekamp (1995):178, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):504; Simpsonichthys antenori Aqualog 14 (2000):176; Cynolebias heloplites) "Redfin Pearlfish / Antenor's Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias igneus (Costa, 2000)**
- Hypselebias janaubensis (Costa, 2006)**
- Hypselebias longignatus (Costa, 2008)**
- Hypselebias lopesi (Nielsen, Shibata, Suzart & Martín, 2010)**
- Hypselebias macaubensis (Costa & Suzart, 2006)**
- Hypselebias magnificus (Costa & Brasil, 1991)** (Cynolebias magnificus Costa (1995):53, Wildekamp (1995):228, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):522; Simpsonichthys magnificus Aqualog 14 (2000):183) "Magnificent Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias mediopapillatus (Costa, 2006)**
- Hypselebias multiradiatus (Costa & Brasil, 1994)** (Cynolebias multiradiatus Wildekamp (1995):232; Simpsonichthys multiradiatus Aqualog 14 (2000):184) "Nazaré Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias nielseni (Costa, 2005)**
- Hypselebias nitens Costa, 2012**
- Hypselebias notatus (Costa, Lacerda & Brasil, 1990)** (Cynolebias notatus Costa (1995):50, Wildekamp (1995):238, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):529; Simpsonichthys notatus Aqualog 14 (2000):185) "Midspotted Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias nudiorbitatus Costa, 2011**
- Hypselebias ocellatus (Costa, Nielsen & De Luca, 2001)** (Simpsonichthys ocellatus Aqualog 14 (2000+):193)
- Hypselebias picturatus (Costa, 2000)** (Simpsonichthys picturatus Aqualog 14 (2000+):193)
- Hypselebias pterophyllum Costa, 2012**
- Hypselebias radiosus (Costa & Brasil, 2004)**
- Hypselebias radiseriatus Costa, 2012**
- Hypselebias rufus (Costa, Nielsen & De Luca, 2001)** (Simpsonichthys rufus Aqualog 14 (2000+):193)
- Hypselebias sertanejo Costa, 2012**
- Hypselebias shibattai Nielsen et al., 2014**
- Hypselebias similis (Costa & Hellner, 1999)** (Simpsonichthys similis Aqualog 14 (2000):186) "Paracatu Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias stellatus (Costa & Brasil, 1994)** (Cynolebias stellatus Wildekamp (1995):250, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):535; Simpsonichthys stellatus Aqualog 14 (2000):186) "Starspotted Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias tocantinensis Nielsen, Cruz & Baptista, 2012**
- Hypselebias trifasciatus Nielsen et al., 2014**
- Hypselebias trilineatus (Costa & Brasil, 1994)** (Cynolebias trilineatus Wildekamp (1995):252; Simpsonichthys trilineatus Aqualog 14 (2000):187) "Threeband Pearlfish"
- Hypselebias virgulatus (Costa & Brasil, 2006)**
- Hypsopanchax Myers, 1924** (POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae) ↔ *Platypanchax*
- Hypsopanchax analis* → *Platypanchax modestus*

- Hypsopanchax catenatus** Radda, 1981 (Lazara (1984):103, Radda & Pürzl (1987):153, Sterba (1990):572, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):448, Aqualog 7 (1997a):40) "Chain Lampeye / Brook Lampeye"
Hypsopanchax deprimozi → *Platypanchax modestus*
- Hypsopanchax jobaerti** Poll & Lambert, 1965 (Terciera (1974):114, Lazara (1984):103) "Kasai Lampeye"
- Hypsopanchax jubbi** Poll & Lambert, 1965 (Terciera (1974):114, Lazara (1984):103) "southern deepbody / Zambesi Lampeye / Suidelike dieplif-kuilvissie"
Hypsopanchax kabae → *Rhexipanchax kabae*
- Hypsopanchax modestus* → *Platypanchax modestus*
- Hypsopanchax platysternus** (Nichols & Griscom, 1917) (Terciera (1974):114, Lazara (1984):103, Radda & Pürzl (1987):152, Sterba (1990):572, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):360, Aqualog 7 (1997a):41) "Nichols's Lampeye / Zaire Lampeye"
Hypsopanchax platysternus zebra → *Hypsopanchax zebra*
- Hypsopanchax silvestris* → *Hylopanchax silvestris*
- Hypsopanchax stiassnyae** van der Zee, Sonnenberg & Munene, 2015 "Lulua Lampeye"
- Hypsopanchax zebra** (Pellegrin, 1929) (Lazara (1984):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):362, Aqualog 7 (1997a):41; *Hypsopanchax platysternus zebra* Radda & Pürzl (1987):152) "Zebra Lampeye"
- Hypsophrys Agassiz, 1859** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Hypsophrys nematopus** (Günther, 1867) (*Neetroplus nematopus* Staeck (1977):75, Staeck (1983):134, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):958, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):340, Sterba (1990):738, Axelrod (1993):612, Conkel (1993):184, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):115, Aqualog 5 (1996b):49, Staeck & Linke (1996):136, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):427, Dawes (2002):107) "Little Lake Cichlid / Neetroplus Cichlid / Moga"
- Hypsophrys unimaculatus** Agassiz, 1859 (Cichlasoma nicaraguense Staeck (1977):67, Staeck (1982):104, Varjo (1982):196, Staeck (1983):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):874, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):328, Sterba (1990):712, Conkel (1993):147, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):113; Herichthys nicaraguensis Axelrod (1993):593; Copora nicaraguense Aqualog 5 (1996b):113, Staeck & Linke (1996):92, Dawes (2002):94; *Hypsophrys nicaraguensis* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):422, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):671; *Theraps nicaraguensis*) "moga / Nicaragua Cichlid / Butterfly Cichlid / moga amarilla"
- Hyrcanogobius Iljin, 1928** (GOBIONELLIDAE)
- Hyrcanogobius bergi** Iljin, 1928 (Maitland (2000):238) "Berg's goby"
 Hyrtl's Tandan → *Neosilurus hyrtlii*
- Hysterocarpus Gibbons, 1854** (EMBIOTOCIDAE)
- Hysterocarpus traskii** Gibbons, 1854 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):470, Mellen & Lanier (1935):271, Quinn (1990):126, Schleser (1998):160) "tule perch / Trask's Perch / Russian River Tule Perch / Clear Lake Tule Perch"
- Hysteronotus Eigenmann, 1911** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae) ↔ *Chrysobrycon*
- Hysteronotus megalostomus** Eigenmann, 1911 (Géry (1978):358, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):124)



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- Iberische barbeel → *Luciobarbus comizo*
 Iberische sneep → *Pseudochondrostoma polylepis*
 Iberische tandkarper → *Aphanius iberus*
Iberochondrostoma Robalo et al., 2006
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Iberochondrostoma almacai* (Coelho, Mesquita & Collares-Pereira, 2005)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):197) "south-western archedmouth nase / Mira Pardelha"
***Iberochondrostoma lemmingii* (Steindachner, 1866)**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):197; *Leuciscus lemmingii* Seeley (1886):182; *Rutilus lemmingii* Greenhalgh (1999):95, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):206, Maitland (2000):143) "Iberian archedmouth nase / Pardilla / Pardilla Roach / Archedmouth Nase // Pardilla-blankvoorn / Pardillavoorn"
Iberochondrostoma lemmingii x *Pseudochondrostoma polylepis*
***Iberochondrostoma lusitanicum* (Collares-Pereira, 1980)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):198) "Portuguese archedmouth nase / Portuguese Pardelha / Portuguese Nase"
***Iberochondrostoma olisiponensis* (Gante, Santos & Alves, 2007)** "Lisbon archedmouth nase" in ?
Achondrostoma
***Iberochondrostoma oretanum* (Doadrio & Carmona, 2003)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):199) "Oretanian archedmouth nase / Oretanian Pardilla / Robledillo Nase"
Iberocypris → *Squalius*
Ichthelis → *Lepomis*
***Ichthyborus Günther, 1864* (DISTICHODONTIDAE)**
***Ichthyborus besse* (Joannis, 1835)** (Géry (1978):87)
***Ichthyborus monodi* (Pellegrin, 1927)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):57; *Gavialocharax monodi* Géry (1978):86)
***Ichthyborus ornatus* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):99; *Neoborus ornatus* Goffin (1909):129, Sterba (1962):225; *Phagoborus ornatus* Géry (1978):86, Sterba (1990):201) "Ornate Finnipper"
***Ichthyborus quadrilineatus* (Pellegrin, 1904)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):58; *Phagoborus quadrilineatus* Géry (1978):86)
Ichthyocampus Kaup, 1853
 (SYNGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae)
***Ichthyocampus carce* (Hamilton, 1822)** "freshwater pipefish"
Ichthyoelephas Posada Orango, 1909
 (PROCHILODONTIDAE)
***Ichthyoelephas humeralis* (Günther, 1860)** (Géry (1978):226, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):95)
 "Ecuadorian Bocachico"
***Ichthyoelephas longirostris* (Steindachner, 1879)**
 (Géry (1978):226) "Colombian Bocachico"
Ichthyomyzon Girard, 1858
 (PETROMYZONTIDAE>Petromyzontinae)
***Ichthyomyzon bdellium* (Jordan, 1885)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):17) "Ohio lamprey / lamprea de Ohio"
Ichthyomyzon bdellium x *Ichthyomyzon unicuspis*
***Ichthyomyzon castaneus* Girard, 1858** "chestnut lamprey / Western Lamprey"
Ichthyomyzon castaneus x *Ichthyomyzon unicuspis*
***Ichthyomyzon fossor* Reighard & Cummins, 1916**
 "northern brook lamprey"
***Ichthyomyzon gagei* Hubbs & Trautman, 1937**
 "southern brook lamprey"
***Ichthyomyzon greeleyi* Hubbs & Trautman, 1937**
 "mountain brook lamprey / Allegheny Brook Lamprey"
***Ichthyomyzon unicuspis* Hubbs & Trautman, 1937**
 "silver lamprey / Northern Lamprey / River Lamprey" = ? *Ichthyomyzon fossor*
 I conspicua Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma inconspicua*
Ictaluridae (North American freshwater catfishes / Katzenwelse / Noordamerikaanse meervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
***Ictalurus* Rafinesque, 1820** (ICTALURIDAE) ↔ *Ameiurus*
***Ictalurus australis* (Meek, 1904)** "Panuco catfish / bagre del Pánuco"
***Ictalurus balsanus* (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)**
 (Burgess (1989):35; *Istlarius balsanus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):35) "Balsas catfish / bagre del Balsas"
Ictalurus brunneus → *Ameiurus brunneus*
Ictalurus catus → *Ameiurus catus*
***Ictalurus dugesii* (Bean, 1880)** (Burgess (1989):35; *Ameiurus dugesii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):16) "Lerma catfish / bagre del Lerma"
***Ictalurus furcatus* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):17, Sands (1985):176, Burgess (1989):30) "blue catfish / Mississippi Cat / bagre azul"
Ictalurus lacustris → *Ictalurus punctatus*
***Ictalurus lupus* (Girard, 1858)** (Burgess (1989):35) "headwater catfish / Cuatro Cienegas Catfish / bagre lobo"
Ictalurus melas → *Ameiurus melas*
***Ictalurus meridionalis* Günther, 1864** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):23, Burgess (1989):35) "southern blue catfish"
***Ictalurus mexicanus* (Meek, 1904)** "Rio Verde catfish / bagre del Verde"
Ictalurus natalis → *Ameiurus natalis*
Ictalurus nebulosus marmoratus → *Ameiurus nebulosus*
Ictalurus nebulosus nebulosus → *Ameiurus nebulosus*
***Ictalurus ochoterenai* (de Buen, 1946)** "Chapala catfish / bagre de Chapala" = ? *Ictalurus dugesii*
Ictalurus platycephalus → *Ameiurus platycephalus*
***Ictalurus pricei* (Rutter, 1896)** (Burgess (1989):35; *Ameiurus pricei* Jordan & Evermann (1908):16) "Yaqui catfish / Mazatlan Catfish / bagre Yaqui"
***Ictalurus punctatus* (Rafinesque, 1818)** (Dürigen (1897):271, Bade (1907):414, Jordan & Evermann (1908):21, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):68, Bade (1931):539, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1949a):57, Sterba (1962):386, Aquarien Atlas (1982):485, Franke (1985):234, Sands (1985):177, Quinn (1990):89, Sterba (1990):329, Sands (1997):124, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):310, Maitland (2000):165, Dawes (2002):147, Monks (2006):289, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):338; *Pimelodus punctatus* Arnold (1933b):142; *Ameiurus punctatus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):232; *Ameiurus caudafurcatus* Bade (1898):361; *Ictalurus anguilla* Jordan & Evermann (1908):22; *Pimelodus marginatus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):179) "channel catfish / Graceful Catfish / Spotted Catfish / Spotted Channel Catfish / Northern Catfish / Eel-cat / Willow Cat / Mathemeg / bagre de canal / Amerikaansche vlekmeerval / Kanaalmeerval / Gestippelde meerval / Vlekval"
Ictalurus robustus → *Ictalurus punctatus*

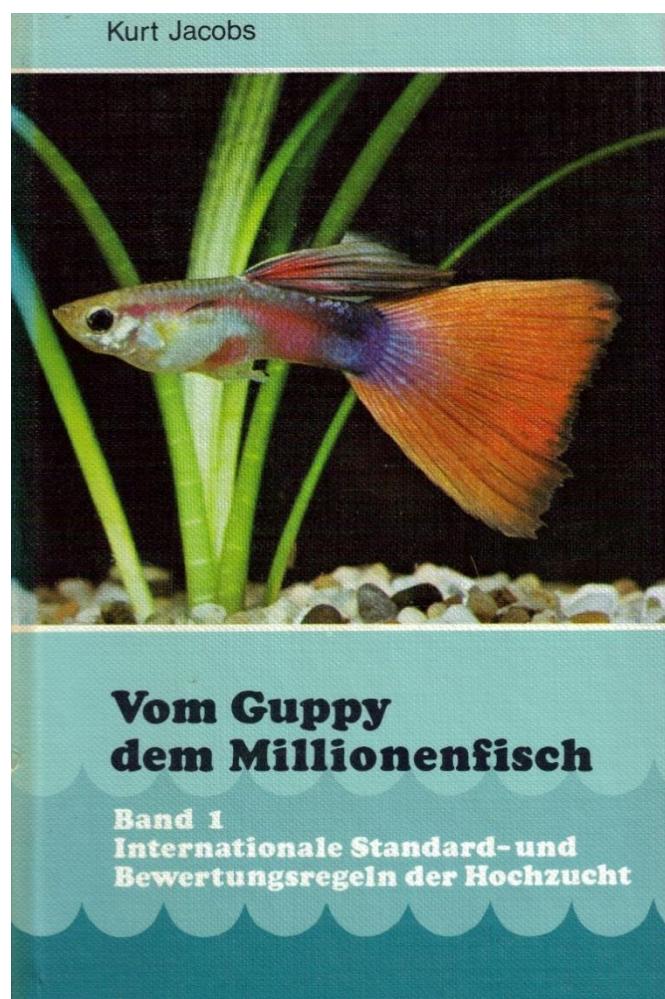
- Ictalurus serracanthus* → *Ameiurus serracanthus*
Ictalurus simpsonii → *Ictalurus punctatus*
Ictalurus sp.1 "Chihuahua catfish"
Ictalurus sp.2 "Panuco catfish"
Ictalurus sp.3 "Tamaulipas Coast catfish"
***Ictiobus* Rafinesque, 1820**
(CATOSTOMIDAE>Ictiobinae)
***Ictiobus bubalus* (Rafinesque, 1818)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):40, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):298; *Carpoides tumidus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):42; *Bubalichthys cyanellus*) "smallmouth buffalo / White Buffalo / Mongrel Buffalo / matalote boquín"
Ictiobus bubalus x *Ictiobus cyprinellus*
Ictiobus bubalus x *Ictiobus niger*
***Ictiobus cyprinellus* (Valenciennes, 1844)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):39, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):298) "bigmouth buffalo / Redmouth Buffalo / Common Buffalo Fish"
Ictiobus cyprinellus x *Ictiobus niger*
***Ictiobus labiosus* (Meek, 1904)** "fleshylip buffalo / matalote bocón"
***Ictiobus meridionalis* (Günther, 1868)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):41) "Usumacinta buffalo / matalote Usumacinta"
***Ictiobus niger* (Rafinesque, 1820)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):298; *Ictiobus urus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):40) "black buffalo / matalote negro"
 $\text{Id} \rightarrow$ *Leuciscus idus*
 $\text{Id} \rightarrow$ *Leuciscus*
***Iguanodectes* Cope, 1872** (IGUANODECTIDAE) ↔ *Piabucus*
***Iguanodectes adujai* Géry, 1970** (Géry (1978):374) "Rainbow Lizard Tetra"
***Iguanodectes geisleri* Géry, 1970** (Géry (1978):374)
***Iguanodectes gracilis* Géry, 1993** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):130; ?? *Iguanodectes* sp. Géry (1978):368 upper photo, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):159 photo 3) "Slender Tetra / Glowlight Lizard Tetra"
***Iguanodectes polylepis* Géry, 1993** (?) *Iguanodectes* Spilurus Géry (1978):369)
***Iguanodectes purusii* (Steindachner, 1908)** (Géry (1978):374; ? *Iguanodectes* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):160 photo 4)
***Iguanodectes rachovii* Regan, 1912** (Innes (1917):89, Rachow (1922a):39, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):147, Bade (1925):22, Rachow (1928):20, Bade (1931):430, Ahl (1932):40; *Iguanodectes* Tenuis Arnold (1933b):125) "Rachow's Slender Tetra"
***Iguanodectes spilurus* (Günther, 1864)** (Géry (1978):374, Aquarien Atlas (1982):296, Sterba (1990):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):131, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):117, Dawes (2002):202; *Iguanodectes tenuis* Innes (1926):271, Arnold (1933b):125, Arnold & Ahl (1936):88, Rachow in HMR (1940):488, Arnold (1949a):57, Beck (1950):135, Hoedeman (1954):163, Sterba (1962):157) "spindle tetra / Slender Tetra / Dace Characin / Green Lizard Tetra"
Iguanodectes tenuis → *Iguanodectes spilurus*
***Iguanodectes variatus* Géry, 1993**
Iguanodectidae (iguanolectids / slanke karperzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
***Iheringichthys* Eigenmann & Norris, 1900** (PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)
***Iheringichthys labrosus* (Lütken, 1874)** (Burgess (1989):280, Graça & Pavanello (2007):152, Almirón et al. (2015):207) "mandi-beicudo"
***Iheringichthys megalops* Eigenmann & Ward, 1907** (Burgess (1989):280)
***Iheringichthys syi* Azpelicueta & Britski, 2012**
IJzerkleurige Oranda → *Carassius auratus*
Ikan sepat → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
Iksookimia → *Cobitis*
***Ilamnemacheilus* Coad & Nalbant, 2005** (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
***Ilamnemacheilus longipinnis* Coad & Nalbant, 2005**
***Ilisha* Richardson, 1846** (PELLONIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Euplatygaster* / *Pristigaster*
'***Ilisha africana* (Bloch, 1795)** "West African ilisha"
***Ilisha elongata* (Bennett, 1830)** (Attack (2006):51) "elongate ilisha / Slender Shad / Hira"
***Ilisha filigera* (Valenciennes, 1847)** "Coromandel ilisha"
***Ilisha fuerthii* (Steindachner, 1875)** "hatchet herring / Panamanian ilisha / Pacific ilisha / sardina hacha"
***Ilisha megaloptera* (Swainson, 1839)** (Vidhayanon (2008):38) "bigeye ilisha"
***Ilisha novacula* (Valenciennes, 1847)** "Burmese river ilisha"
***Ilisha pristigastroides* (Bleeker, 1852)** "Javan ilisha"
***Ilisha sirishai* Seshagiri Rao, 1975** "lobejaw ilisha"
 $\text{Ilana} \rightarrow$ *Glossogobius*
***Ilyodon* Eigenmann, 1907** (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
***Ilyodon cortesae* Paulo-Maya & Trujillo-Jiménez, 2000** "freckled splitfin / mexcalpique pecoso"
***Ilyodon furcidens* (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882)** (Jacobs (1973):168, Hoedeman (1974):868, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):590, Wischnath (1993):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):466, Dawes (1995):214, Hieronimus (1995):123, Aqualog 9 (1998):64, Dawes (2002):286; *Ilyodon xantusi* Wischnath (1993):47, Aqualog 9 (1998):65) "goldbreast splitfin / Goldbreast Ilyodon / Bass Goodeid / Xantusi / mexcalpique de Armería"
Ilyodon lennoni → *Ilyodon whitei*
Ilyodon paraguayense → *Ilyodon furcidens*
***Ilyodon whitei* (Meek, 1904)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):708, Wischnath (1993):47, Hieronimus (1995):127, Aqualog 9 (1998):66; *Goodea whitei* Jacobs (1973):161; *Balsadicthys whitei* Hoedeman (1974):868; *Ilyodon lennoni* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):708, Wischnath (1993):46, Aqualog 9 (1998):66; *Ilyodon* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323; *Ilyodon* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323) "Balsas splitfin / Balsas Goodeid / White's Ilyodon / Chacambero Splitfin / Lennon's Goodeid / Lennon's Ilyodon / Blackbanded Goodeid / mexcalpique cola partida"
Ilyodon xantusi → *Ilyodon furcidens*
Imitator Cory → *Hoplisoma imitator*
Imitator Sucker Catfish → *Otocinclus flexilis*
Imparales → *Nemuroglanis*
***Imparfinis* Eigenmann & Norris, 1900** (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
Imparfinis benedettii → *Rhamdia humilis*
***Imparfinis borodini* Mees & Cala, 1989**
***Imparfinis cochabambae* (Fowler, 1940)** (Burgess (1989):277; *Pimelodella cochabambae* Burgess (1989):280)
***Imparfinis guttatus* (Pearson, 1924)** (Burgess (1989):277)

Imparfinis hasemani Steindachner, 1915	Indian Stonebiter → <i>Lepidocephalichthys thermalis</i>
<i>Imparfinis hoehnei</i> → <i>Phenacorhamdia hoehnei</i>	Indian Whiptail Catfish → <i>Sisor rhabdophorus</i>
Imparfinis hollandi Haseman, 1911 (<i>Heptapterus hollandi</i> Burgess (1989):266)	Indianekopchichlide → <i>Aristogramma cacatuoides</i>
Imparfinis lineatus (Bussing, 1970) (Burgess (1989):263) "pygmy catfish / barbus"	Indisch bermpje → <i>Paracanthocobitis botia</i>
Imparfinis longicauda (Boulenger, 1887) (Burgess (1989):264, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):416) "Longtail Antenna Catfish"	Indisch rijstvisje → <i>Oryzias carinatus</i>
<i>Imparfinis macrocephala</i> → <i>Pimelodella macrocephala</i>	Indische glasbaars → <i>Parambassis lala</i>
<i>Imparfinis microcephala</i> → <i>Rhamdiopsis microcephala</i>	Indische glasmeerval → <i>Kryptopterus bicirrhosus</i> / → <i>Kryptopterus</i> spp.
Imparfinis microps Eigenmann & Fisher, 1916 (Burgess (1989):277)	Indische goudbaars → <i>Parambassis lala</i>
Imparfinis minutus (Lütken, 1874) (Burgess (1989):277, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):416) = ? <i>Chasmocranus rosae</i>	Indische kieuwzakmeerval → <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>
Imparfinis mirini Haseman, 1911 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):143; <i>Cetopsorhamdia mirini</i> Burgess (1989):277)	Indische mesvis → <i>Chitala ornata</i>
Imparfinis mishky Almirón et al., 2008 (Almirón et al. (2015):199)	Indische modderkruiper → <i>Pangio kuhlii</i> / → <i>Pangio</i> spp.
Imparfinis nemacheir (Eigenmann & Fisher, 1916) (Burgess (1989):263)	Indische springbarbus → <i>Esomus danicus</i>
Imparfinis pijpersi (Hoedeman, 1961)	Indische stekelmeerval → <i>Mystus vittatus</i>
Imparfinis piperatus Eigenmann & Norris, 1900 (Burgess (1989):277)	Indische rivierbarbeel → <i>Cyclocheilichthys apogon</i>
Imparfinis pristos Mees & Cala, 1989	Indische zoetwatertong → <i>Achiroides melanorhynchus</i>
Imparfinis pseudonemacheir Mees & Cala, 1989	Indistinguished Woodcat → <i>Trachycorystes trachycorystes</i>
<i>Imparfinis rosae</i> → <i>Chasmocranus rosae</i>	Indonesian leaffish → <i>Pristolepis grootii</i>
Imparfinis schubarti (Gomes, 1956) (Burgess (1989):277, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):144)	Indonesian shortfin eel → <i>Anguilla bicolor</i>
<i>Imparfinis</i> sp. Rio Ribeira de Iguape (Oyakawa et al. (2006):123) "Bagrinho"	Indoreonectes Rita & Bănărescu, 1978 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Imparfinis spurrelli (Regan, 1913) (Burgess (1989):277)	Indoreonectes evezardi (Day, 1872) (Oreonectes evezardi Anna Mercy et al. (2007):134) "hillstream loach / Evezardi Loach"
Imparfinis stictonotus (Fowler, 1940) (Burgess (1989):277)	Indoreonectes keralensis (Rita & Nalbant, 1978) (Oreonectes keralensis Anna Mercy et al. (2007):135) "Kerala loach"
Imparfinis timana Ortega-Lara et al., 2011	Indostomidae (armored sticklebacks / Süßwasser Röhrenschnäbel / buisbekstekelbaarzen) (SYNBRANCHIFORMES>Indostomoidei)
Imparfinis usmai Ortega-Lara et al., 2011	Indostomus Prashad & Mukerji, 1929 (INDOSTOMIDAE)
Imperial Pleco → <i>Hypancistrus zebra</i>	Indostomus crocodilus Britz & Kottelat, 1999 (Indostomus Paradoxus Sterba (1990):627, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1004) "Burmese Needlefish"
Inanga → <i>Galaxias maculatus</i>	Indostomus Paradoxus → <i>Indostomus crocodilus</i>
Incara Rao, 1971 (BUTIDAE)	Indostomus paradoxus Prashad & Mukerji, 1929 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):600, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):121) "armoured stickleback / Paradox Fish / Freshwater Mini-pipefish / Buisbekstekelbaars"
Incara multisquamatus Rao, 1971 "finescale gudgeon"	Indostomus spinosus Britz & Kottelat, 1999
Incisilabeo Fowler, 1937 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)	Indotriphophysa Prokofiev, 2010 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Triphysinae)
Incisilabeo behri (Fowler, 1937)	Indotriphophysa choprai (Hora, 1934)
Inconspicuous blue-eye → <i>Pseudomugil inconspicuus</i>	Indotriphophysa crassicauda (Herzenstein, 1888)
Inconspicuous gudgeon → <i>Glossogobius circumspectus</i>	Indotriphophysa eugeniae (Prokofiev, 2002) "Ha-Chu river loach"
Indiaas rijstvisje → <i>Oryzias setnai</i>	Indotriphophysa hutchinsoni (Hora, 1936) = ?
Indian Algae-eater → <i>Gyrinocheilus aymonieri</i>	Indotriphophysa yasinensis
Indian anchovy → <i>Stolephorus indicus</i>	Indotriphophysa kashmirensis (Hora, 1922) = ?
Indian Frogmouth Catfish → <i>Chaca chaca</i>	Indotriphophysa yasinensis
Indian glass barb → <i>Laubuka laubuca</i>	Indotriphophysa ladacensis (Günther, 1868) = ?
Indian Glassfish → <i>Parambassis ranga</i> / → <i>Parambassis lala</i>	Indotriphophysa tenuicauda
Indian Gourami → <i>Trichogaster fasciata</i> / → <i>Ctenops nobilis</i>	Indotriphophysa leptosoma (Herzenstein, 1888)
Indian Hatchetfish → <i>Laubuka laubuca</i>	Indotriphophysa tenuicauda (Steindachner, 1866)
Indian ilisha → <i>Euplatygaster melastoma</i>	Indotriphophysa tenuis (Day, 1877)
Indian leaffish → <i>Pristolepis marginata</i>	Indotriphophysa yasinensis (Alcock, 1898)
Indian Medakafish → <i>Oryzias carinatus</i>	Inirida Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma iniridae</i>
Indian pellona → <i>Neosteus ditcheli</i>	Inirida Pike Cichlid → <i>Cichla orinocensis</i>
Indian River Barb → <i>Cyclocheilichthys apogon</i>	Inle swamp eel → <i>Chaudhuria caudata</i>
Indian Shovelnose Catfish → <i>Sperata seenghala</i>	Inlecypris Howes, 1980 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
Indian Snakehead → <i>Channa marulia</i>	Inlecypris europurpurea (Annandale, 1918) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):164, Vidthayanan,

Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):25; *Chela europurpurea* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):566; *Devario europurpureus* Cottle (2010):56; *Chela* sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):69 "False Barilius / Orange False Barilius"
***Inlecypris jayarami* (Barman, 1984)** ?(Devario jayarami Cottle (2010):68) "Danio Shanensis"
***Inlecypris maetaengensis* (Fang, 1997)** (Devario maetaengensis Cottle (2010):72) "Firebar Danio / Tiger Danio"
***Inlecypris shanensis* (Hora, 1928)** (Devario shanensis Cottle (2010):84) "Shan Danio / Hora Danio"
***Inpaichthys* Géry & Junk, 1977**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Inpaichthys kerri* Géry & Junk, 1977** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):296, Varjo (1982):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):159, Sterba (1990):109, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):194, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):119, Dawes (2002):203, Chevoleau (2013b):37) "royal tetra / Blue Emperor / Belem Super Blue / Blauwe koningszalm"
Inpaichthys sp. Belém → 'Hypessobrycon cyanotaenia'
***Inpaichthys* sp. Black** in ? *Nematobrycon intermedius* Cichlid → *Theraps intermedius*
Interochromis Yamaoka, Hori & Kuwamura, 1999 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Petrochromis*
***Interochromis loocki* (Poll, 1949)** (Konings (2015):273; *Limnotilapia loocki* Axelrod (1993):110; *Simochromis loocki* Konings (1998):251; *Petrochromis* sp. Orthognathus Tricolor Konings (1998):47) "Petrochromis Tricolor"
Iodotropheus Oliver & Loiselle, 1972
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Iodotropheus declivitas → *Iodotropheus sprengerae*
***Iodotropheus* sp. Londo** (Konings (2007):104)
***Iodotropheus sprengerae* Oliver & Loiselle, 1972**
 (Staeck (1982):131, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):918, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):469, Sterba (1990):763, Axelrod (1993):227, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):135, Aqualog 12 (1998):48, Konings (2001):91, Dawes (2002):100, Konings (2007):101; *Iodotropheus* *declivitas* Aqualog 12 (1998):49; *Melanochromis Brevis* Staeck (1974):264, van Ramshorst (1977):352) "lavender mbuna / Rusty Cichlid / Iodotropheus / *Melanochromis Brevis* / *Melanochromis Perspicax* / *Petrotilapia Tridentiger*"
***Iodotropheus stuartgranti* Konings, 1990** (Axelrod (1993):228, Aqualog 12 (1998):49, Konings (2001):219, Konings (2007):104, 273) "Masinje lavender mbuna"
Iota → *Percina*
***Iotabrycon* Roberts, 1973**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
***Iotabrycon praecox* Roberts, 1973** (Géry (1978):359, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):126, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):143)
***Lotichthys* Jordan & Evermann, 1896**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Lotichthys phlegethonitis* (Cope, 1874)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):229, Goldstein (2000):143) "least chub"
Iowa darter → *Etheostoma exile*
Iquitos Agassizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
Iquitos Moenkhausia → *Moenkhausia robertsi*
***Iracema* Triques, 1996**
 (RHAMPICHTHYIDAE>Rhamphichthyinae)

***Iracema caiana* Triques, 1996** "Rio Jauaperi sand knifefish"
 Iran cave barb → *Garra typhlops*
***Iranocichla* Coad, 1982**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Sarotherodon*
***Iranocichla hormuzensis* Coad, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):555)
Iranocypris → *Garra*
 Iraq blind barb → *Garra widdowsoni*
***Iriatherina* Meinken, 1974**
 (MELANOTAENIIDAE>Iriatherininae)
Iriatherina jardinensis → *Iriatherina wernerii*
***Iriatherina wernerii* Meinken, 1974** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1116, Leggett & Merrick (1987):134, Allen (1989):90, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):647, Sterba (1990):620, Mills (1993):186, Allen (1995):100, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):74, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):144, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):453, Dawes (2002):249, Aqualog 13 (2002):80, Tappin (2010):199) "threadfin rainbowfish / Sluier-regenboogvis / Werners regenboogvis / Filigraanregenboogvis"
 Iridescent Barb → *Oliotius oligolepis*
 Iridescent Cory → *Hoplisoma latum*
 Iridescent corydoras → *Hoplisoma rabauti*
 Iridescent Lampeye → *Poropanchax luxophthalmus*
 Iridescent Rasbora → *Rasbora kalochroma*
 Iridescent Rivulus → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus* / → *Anablepsoides iridescens*
 Iridescent Shark-catfish → *Pangasianodon hypophthalmus*
 Iridescent Tilapia → *Satanoperca leucosticta*
 Iridescent Widow → *Phallichthys amates pittieri*
 Ironcolor shiner → *Alburnops chalybaeus*
***Irvineia* Trewavas, 1943** (SCHILBEIDAE)
***Irvineia orientalis* Trewavas, 1964** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):188) "East African butterfish"
***Irvineia voltae* Trewavas, 1943** (Burgess (1989):98, Seegers (2008):189) "Volta butterfish"
 Irwins doornmeerval → *Megalodoras uranoscopus*
 Isaline's Cachorro → *Acestrohynchus isalinae*
***Isbrueckerichthys* Derijst, 1996**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Neoplecostominae)
***Isbrueckerichthys alipionis* (Gosline, 1947)**
 (Oyakawa et al. (2006):101; *Pareiorhaphis alipionis* Burgess (1989):430) "Cascudinho"
***Isbrueckerichthys calvus* Jerep, Shibatta, Pereira & Oyakawa, 2006**
***Isbrueckerichthys duseni* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1907)**
 (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1245, Oyakawa et al. (2006):102; *Pareiorhaphis duseni* Burgess (1989):430) "Cascudinho"
***Isbrueckerichthys epakmos* Pereira & Oyakawa, 2003** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):103) "Cascudinho"
***Isbrueckerichthys saxicola* Jerep, Shibatta, Pereira & Oyakawa, 2006**
***Ischikauia* Jordan & Snyder, 1900**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Ischikauia macrolepis → *Metzia mesembrinum*
***Ischikauia steenackeri* (Sauvage, 1883)** "lakeweed chub / Wataka"
***Isichthys* Gill, 1863** (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
***Isichthys henryi* Gill, 1863** (Ahl (1932):35, Arnold (1933b):125, Ladiges (1951):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):808) "Eel Mormyrid"
***Iskandaria* Prokofiev, 2009**

(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)	2007
<i>Iskandaria kuschakewitschi</i> (Herzenstein, 1890)	<i>Ituglanis parahybae</i> (Eigenmann, 1918) (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):787; <i>Trichomycterus parahybae</i> Burgess (1989):322)
(<i>Nemacheilus kuschakewitschi</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):278) "Kushakewitsch loach"	<i>Ituglanis parkoi</i> (Miranda Ribeiro, 1944) (<i>Trichomycterus parkoi</i> Burgess (1989):322)
<i>Iskandaria pardalis</i> (Turdakov, 1941) (<i>Nemacheilus pardalis</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):96) "Tajik stone loach"	<i>Ituglanis passensis</i> Fernández & Bichuette, 2002
Island Barb → <i>Oliotius oligolepis</i>	<i>Ituglanis proops</i> (Miranda Ribeiro, 1908) (Oyakawa et al. (2006):109; <i>Trichomycterus proops</i> Burgess (1989):322) "Maria-mole"
<i>Isorineloricaria</i> Isbrücker, 1980	<i>Ituglanis ramiroi</i> Bichuette & Trajano, 2004
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)	<i>Ivanacara</i> Römer & Hahn, 2006
<i>Isorineloricaria festae</i> → <i>Isorineloricaria spinosissima</i>	(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
<i>Isorineloricaria spinosissima</i> (Steindachner, 1880)	<i>Ivanacara adoketa</i> (Kullander & Prada-Pedreros, 1993) (Römer (2006):1190; <i>Nannacara adoketa</i> Aqualog 3 (1996b):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):878, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):173, Linke & Staeck (2001):237, Staeck (2003):168, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):122) "Adok Nannacara"
? (Burgess (1989):381, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):372, Sands (1997):68, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1121, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):229; <i>Isorineloricaria festae</i> Burgess (1989):430; Agamyxis Pectinifrons Sands (1997):59) "zucchini catfish / Spiny Suckermouth Catfish / Hypostomus Ecuador"	<i>Ivanacara bimaculata</i> (Eigenmann, 1912) (Römer (2006):1191; <i>Nannacara bimaculata</i> Axelrod (1993):767, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):173, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):908, Staeck (2003):173, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):122) "Twospot Nannacara"
Isparta minnow → <i>Garra kemali</i>	<i>Ivindomyrus</i> Taverne & Géry, 1975
<i>Istigobius</i> Whitley, 1932 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]	(MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
<i>Istigobius campbelli</i> (Jordan & Snyder, 1901)	<i>Ivindomyrus marchei</i> (Sauvage, 1879)
"pugnose goby / Kutsuwa-haze"	<i>Ivindomyrus opdenboschi</i> Taverne & Géry, 1975
<i>Istigobius decoratus</i> (Herre, 1927)	Ivory Synodontis → <i>Synodontis bastiani</i>
<i>Istigobius diadema</i> (Steindachner, 1876)	Ivoryhead Utaka → <i>Copadichromis trewavasae</i>
<i>Istigobius goldmanni</i> (Bleeker, 1852)	Ivorytop Hap → <i>Copadichromis mloto</i>
<i>Istigobius ornatus</i> (Rüppell, 1830) "Red Sea goby / Ornate Goby / Kazari-haze"	<i>Ixinandria</i> → <i>Rineloricaria</i>
<i>Istigobius spence</i> (Smith, 1947)	<i>Ixinandria montebelloi</i> → <i>Rineloricaria steinbachi</i>
Italiaanse barbeel → <i>Barbus plebejus</i>	Izabal Herichthys → <i>Cincelichthys bocourti</i>
Italiaanse grondel → <i>Padogobius nigricans</i>	
Italiaanse modderkruiper → <i>Sabanejewia larvata</i>	
Italiaanse sneep → <i>Chondrostoma soetta</i>	
Italiaanse souffie → <i>Telestes muticellus</i>	
<i>Ituglanis</i> Costa & Bockmann, 1993	
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae)	
<i>Ituglanis agreste</i> Lima, Neves & Campos-Paiva, 2013	
<i>Ituglanis amazonicus</i> (Steindachner, 1882)	
(<i>Trichomycterus amazonicus</i> Burgess (1989):321)	
<i>Ituglanis apteryx</i> Datovo, 2014	
<i>Ituglanis australis</i> Datovo & de Pinna, 2014	
<i>Ituglanis bambui</i> Bichuette & Trajano, 2004	
<i>Ituglanis boitata</i> Ferrer, Donin & Malabarba, 2015	
<i>Ituglanis boticario</i> Rizzato & Bichuette, 2015	
<i>Ituglanis cahyensis</i> Sarmento-Soares, Martins-Pinheiro, Aranda & Chamon, 2006	
<i>Ituglanis eichhorniarum</i> (Miranda Ribeiro, 1912)	
(<i>Trichomycterus eichhorniarum</i> Burgess (1989):322)	
<i>Ituglanis epikarsticus</i> Bichuette & Trajano, 2004	
<i>Ituglanis gracilior</i> (Eigenmann, 1912)	
(<i>Trichomycterus gracilior</i> Burgess (1989):322)	
<i>Ituglanis guayaberensis</i> (Dahl, 1960)	
<i>Ituglanis herberti</i> (Miranda Ribeiro, 1940)	
(<i>Trichomycterus herberti</i> Burgess (1989):322)	
<i>Ituglanis ina</i> Wosiacki, Dutra & Mendonça, 2012	
<i>Ituglanis laticeps</i> (Kner, 1863) (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):200; <i>Trichomycterus laticeps</i> Burgess (1989):322)	
<i>Ituglanis macunaima</i> Datovo & Landim, 2005	
<i>Ituglanis mambai</i> Bichuette & Trajano, 2008	
<i>Ituglanis metae</i> (Eigenmann, 1917) (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):785; <i>Trichomycterus metae</i> Burgess (1989):322)	
<i>Ituglanis nebulosus</i> de Pinna & Keith, 2003	
<i>Ituglanis paraguassuensis</i> Campos-Paiva & Costa,	



J

Jaagmeerval → *Wallago attu*
 Jaagzalm → *Hoplias malabaricus*
 Jack Dempsey (Cichlid) → *Astatheros octofasciatus*
 Jackson's Nkata → *Copadichromis jacksoni*
 Jacobfreibergi → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*
 Jacobson's barbeel → *Rasbora jacobsoni*
 Jacobson's Rasbora → *Rasbora jacobsoni*
 Jae Barb → *Enteromius jae*
 Jaguar catfish → *Liosomadoras oncinus*
 Jaguar Cichlid → *Parachromis managuensis*
 Jaguar Crenicichla → *Crenicichla jaguarensis*
 Jaguar guapote → *Parachromis managuensis*
 Jaguarmeerval → *Liosomadoras oncinus*
 Jaltepec Bulleri → *Paraneetroplus bulleri*
 Jamaica Gambusia → *Gambusia wrayi*
 Jamaica Killifish → *Cubanichthys pengelleyi*
 Jamaïcakarpertje → *Limia melanogaster*
 Jamaican Large-scale Killie → *Cubanichthys pengelleyi*
 Jamapa Platy → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
 Jan Pap's Notho → *Nothobranchius janpapi*
 Janssens's Barb → *Enteromius janssensi*
 January tetra → *Hemigrammus hyanuary*
 Jap Cichlid → *Mesoheros atromaculatus*
 Japanese Barb → *Hemigrammocyparis neglectus*
 Japanese eel → *Anguilla japonica*
 Japanese huchen → *Parahucho perryi*
 Japanese icefish → *Salangichthys microdon*
 Japanese lates → *Lates japonicus*
 Japanese Loach → *Niwaella delicata*
 Japanese medaka → *Oryzias latipes*
 Japanese Ricefish → *Oryzias latipes*
 Japanese seaperch → *Lateolabrax japonicus*
 Japanese Weatherfish → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*
 Japans rijstvisje → *Oryzias latipes*
 Japanse aal → *Anguilla japonica*
 Japanse bittervoorn → *Acheilognathus lanceolatus*
 Japanse modderkruiper → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*
 Japanse sluierstaart → *Carassius auratus*
 Japanse tandkarper → *Oryzias latipes*
Japigny → *Eigenmannia*
 Jarbua → *Terapon jarbua*
 Jaú → *Zungaro zungaro*
 Java betta → *Betta pugnax*
 Java Combtail → *Belontia hasselti*
 Java Flying Fox → *Crossocheilus oblongus*
 Java loach → *Pangio oblonga*
 Java Medaka(fish) → *Oryzias javanicus*
 Java-kuhli → *Pangio kuhli*
 Javaans rijstvisje → *Oryzias javanicus*
 Javaanse dwergkuhli → *Pangio oblonga*
 Javaanse dwergmodderkruiper → *Pangio robiginosa*
 Javaanse kempvis → *Betta picta*
 Javaanse tandkarper → *Oryzias javanicus*
 Javan Combtail → *Belontia hasselti*
 Javan ilisha → *Ilisha pristigastroides*
 Javan Mouthbrooder (Fighter) → *Betta picta*
 Javan (Mouthbrooding) Fighting Fish → *Betta picta*
 Javanese Loach → *Pangio oblonga* / → *Pangio robiginosa*
 Javanese ricefish → *Oryzias javanicus*
 Jegui Crenicichla → *Crenicichla jegui*
 Jellybean jollytail → *Galaxias fuscus*
 Jellybean tetra → *Lepidarchus adonis*
 Jellybean Tetra → *Ladigesia roloffii*
 Jenkins's grunter → *Hephaestus jenkinsi*

Jenkins's Topminnow → *Fundulus jenkinsi*
Jenynsia Günther, 1866
 (ANABLEPSIDAE>Anablepsinae)
Jenynsia alternimaculata (Fowler, 1940) (Aqualog 9 (1998):81) "Alternating Spotted Jenynsia"
Jenynsia (Plesiojenynsia) diphyes Lucinda, Ghedotti & Graça, 2006
Jenynsia (Plesiojenynsia) eigenmanni (Haseman, 1911) (Aqualog 9 (1998):81) "Eigenmann's Jenynsia"
Jenynsia (Plesiojenynsia) eirmostigma Ghedotti & Weitzman, 1995 (Aqualog 9 (1998):81)
 "Needlestriped Jenynsia"
Jenynsia Lineata → *Jenynsia multidentata*
Jenynsia lineata (Jenyns, 1842) (Aqualog 9 (1998):81) "onesided livebearer / Real Striped Jenynsia"
Jenynsia luxata Aguilera et al., 2013
Jenynsia maculata Regan, 1906
Jenynsia multidentata (Jenyns, 1842) (Aqualog 9 (1998):81, Dawes (2002):271; Jenynsia Lineata Peter (1906):68, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):146, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):195, Stansch (1914):192, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):130, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):432, Stoye (1935):76, Rachow in HMR (1938):235, Hervey & Hems (1952):270, Werner (1954):68, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):475, Vogt (1957):45, Sterba (1962):567, Jacobs (1973):169, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):702, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):321, Sterba (1990):581, Wischnath (1993):19, Dawes (1995):201; Fitzroya Lineata Bade (1907):456, Knauer (1907):222, Reuter (1911):9, Innes (1917):87, Rachow (1922a):35, Bade (1925):95, Rachow (1928):103, Schreitmüller (1928):61, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):93, Bade (1931):620, Rachow (1931):121, Ahl (1932):70, Stoye (1932):54, Arnold (1933b):115, Coates (1934):64, Peters (1934):111, Arnold & Ahl (1936):384, Arnold (1949a):44, Werner (1949):195, Beck (1950):184, Ladiges (1954):145) "Brokenstripe Livebearer / False Striped Jenynsia / One-sided Livebearer / Jenynsia Lineata / Gestreepte tandkarper"
Jenynsia obscura (Weyenbergh, 1877)
Jenynsia onca Lucinda, Reis & Quevedo, 2002
Jenynsia pygogramma → *Jenynsia obscura*
Jenynsia sanctaecatarinae Ghedotti & Weitzman, 1996 (Aqualog 9 (1998):82) "Santa Catarina Jenynsia"
Jenynsia tucumana Aguilera & Mirande, 2005
Jenynsia (Plesiojenynsia) unitaenia Ghedotti & Weitzman, 1995 (Aqualog 9 (1998):82) "Onestripe Jenynsia"
Jenynsia (Plesiojenynsia) weitzmani Ghedotti, Meisner & Lucinda, 2001
 Jewel Cichlid → *Hemichromis* spp.
 Jewel Epiplatys → *Epiplatys fasciolatus*
 Jewel Goodeid → *Xenotoca variata*
 Jewel Killie → *Aphyosemion exiguum*
 Jewel Perch → *Leiopotherapon unicolor*
 Jewel splitfin → *Xenotoca variata*
 Jewel tetra → *Hyphessobrycon eques*
Jinshaia Kottelat & Chu, 1988
 (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae) = ? *Hemimyzon*
Jinshaia abbreviata (Günther, 1892)
Jinshaia sinensis (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874) (*Hemimyzon sinensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):258) "Chinese Hillstream Loach"
 Jobertina → *Characidium*

- Jobertina theageri* → *Characidium rachovii*
Johanna Crenicichla → *Crenicichla johanna*
Johanni Mbuna → *Pseudotropheus johannii*
***Johnius* Bloch, 1793** (SCIAENIDAE>Otolithinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Johnius amblycephalus* (Bleeker, 1855)** "bearded jewfish / Bearded Croaker"
***Johnius australis* (Günther, 1880)** "little jewfish River Perch / Bottlenose Jewfish"
***Johnius belangerii* (Cuvier, 1830)** (Vidthayanon (2008):200) "Belanger's croaker"
***Johnius (Johnieops) borneensis* (Bleeker, 1851)**
 "river jewfish / Sharpnose Hammer Croaker"
***Johnius carouna* (Cuvier, 1830)** "caroun croaker"
***Johnius coitor* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):136, Shrestha (2008):217) "coitor croaker / Ganges Jewfish"
***Johnius (Johnieops) dussumieri* (Cuvier, 1830)** "sin croaker"
***Johnius gangeticus* Talwar, 1991** "Ganges croaker"
***Johnius (Johnieops) novaeguineae* (Nichols, 1950)** (*Johnius weberi* Vidthayanon (2008):200) "paperhead jewfish / Paperhead Croaker / Weber's Croaker"
***Johnius (Johnieops) pacificus* Hardenberg, 1941**
 "Pacific croaker"
***Johnius (Johnieops) philippinus* Sasaki, 1999**
 "Philipine croaker"
***Johnius (Johnieops) plagiostoma* (Bleeker, 1849)**
 "large-eye croaker"
***Johnius trachycephalus* (Bleeker, 1851)**
 (Vidthayanon (2008):200) "leaftail croaker"
***Johnius weberi* Hardenberg, 1936** "Weber's croaker"
 Johnny darter → *Etheostoma nigrum*
 Johnston's Hap → *Placidochromis johnstoni*
 Johnston's Lampeye → *Lacustricola johnstoni*
 Johnston's Topminnow → *Lacustricola johnstoni*
 Jonklaas's Loach → *Lepidocephalichthys jonklaasi*
 Jordan's Catfish → *Sciades seemanni*
 Jordan's Cichlid → *Theraps intermedius*
Jordanella Goode & Bean, 1879
 (CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cyprinodontinae)
***Jordanella floridae* Goode & Bean, 1879** (Brüning (1919):130, Mellen (1921):86, Myers (1922):54, Rachow (1922a):39, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):375, Bade (1925):131, Innes (1926):271, Mellen (1927):98, Rachow (1928):72, Schreitmüller (1928):94, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):101, Bade (1931):604, Rachow (1931):135, Ahl (1932):62, Stoye (1932):92, Arnold (1933b):126, Coates (1934):190, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):164, Peters (1934):204, Innes (1935):273, Mellen & Lanier (1935):139, Rachow in HMR (1935):58, Stoye (1935):123, Arnold & Ahl (1936):329, Beirens (1938):57, Schreitmüller (1938):85, Werner (1939):63, Kramer & Weise (1943):204, Vis (1944):11, Arnold (1949a):57, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):315, Laursen (1949):91, Werner (1949):155, Beck (1950):174, Hervey & Hems (1952):258, Kramer & Weise (1952):215, Brymer (1954):204, Hoedeman (1954):313, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):39, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):436, Innes (1956):293, Vogt (1957):34, Makino (1958):56, McInerny & Gerard (1959):304, Copin (1960):269, Sterba (1962):526, McInerny & Gerard (1966):304, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):357, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):315, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):70, Hoedeman (1974):847, Terciera (1974):125, de Oliveira (1977):191, van Ramshorst (1977):295, Aquarien Atlas (1982):564, Varjo (1982):179, Lazara (1984):104, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27, Quinn (1990):101, Sterba (1990):562, Mills (1993):156, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):226, Schleser (1998):122, Goldstein (2000):236, Aqualog 14 (2000):51, Dawes (2002):287, Monks (2006):315) "flagfish / American Flagfish / Florida Flagfish / Florida Minnow / Blokvisje / Mozaïektandkarper / Florida-karper"
Jordanella pulchra → *Garmanella pulchra*
 Jordanian Logsucker → *Garra ghorensis*
Joturus → *Agonostomus*
 Jubb's Noho → *Nothobranchius jubbi*
 Julian Paragalaxias → *Paragalaxias julianus*
***Julidochromis* Boulenger, 1898**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Julidochromis brichardi* (Poll, 1974)** (*Chalinochromis brichardi* van Ramshorst (1977):334, Staack (1977):110, Staack (1982):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):852, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):488, Sterba (1990):747, Axelrod (1993):37, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149, Konings (1998):99, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):762, Konings (2015):163; *Chalinochromis* sp. Ndobhoi Staack (1977):112, Staack (1982):96, Konings (1998):102, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):765) "Brichard's Chalinochromis"
Julidochromis boulengeri → *Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri*
***Julidochromis cyanophleps* (Kullander et al., 2014)**
 (*Chalinochromis cyanophleps* Konings (2015):164) "Blue Vein Chalinochromis / Chalinochromis sp. Patricki"
***Julidochromis dickfeldi* Staack, 1975** (Staack (1977):113, Aquarien Atlas (1982):726, Staack (1982):131, Varjo (1982):206, Ciclidi Africani (1987):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):490, Sterba (1990):763, Axelrod (1993):61, Mills (1993):132, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149, Konings (1998):102, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):773, Dawes (2002):101, Konings (2015):165) "brown julie / Dickfeld's Julie"
Julidochromis macrolepis → *Telmatochromis macrolepis*
***Julidochromis marksmithi* Burgess, 2014** ?(Regani Kipili Konings (2015):258) "Kipili convict julie / Kipili Regani" = ? '*Julidochromis*' *regani*
'*Julidochromis*' *marlieri* Poll, 1956 (Lambert (1960):35, Hoedeman (1974):1081, Staack (1974):174, van Ramshorst (1977):347, Aquarien Atlas (1982):726, Staack (1982):132, Varjo (1982):206, Ciclidi Africani (1987):113, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):490, Sterba (1990):763, Axelrod (1993):62, Mills (1993):133, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149, Konings (1998):102, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):775, Dawes (2002):101, Konings (2015):165) "spotted julie / Marlier's Julie / Katoto Transcriptus / Kombe Transcriptus / Gombi Transcriptus / Schaakbord-cichlide"
Julidochromis ocellatus → *Lamprologus ocellatus*
Julidochromis ornatus → *Julidochromis transcriptus*
***Julidochromis ornatus* Boulenger, 1898** (Lambert (1960):34, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):358, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):120, Hoedeman (1974):1080, Staack (1974):174, van Ramshorst (1977):347, Aquarien Atlas (1982):726, Varjo (1982):206, Ciclidi Africani

(1987):114, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):490, Sterba (1990):763, Axelrod (1993):62, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149, Konings (1998):175, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):777, Konings (2015):257) "golden julie / Yellow Julie / Ornate Julie / Julie / Gele Tanganyika-cichlide"

***Julidochromis popelini* (Brichard, 1989)**
(Chalinochromis popelini Axelrod (1993):39, Konings (1998):102, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):763, Konings (2015):162; ?? *Chalinochromis* sp. Bifrenatus Staeck (1977):111, Staeck (1982):96, Staeck (1983):323, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):716, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):764, Konings (2015):162; *Julidochromis* sp. Staeck (1983):322; *Chalinochromis* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):488) "Popelin's Chalinochromis / Twostripe Chalinochromis / Chalinochromis Kipili"

'*Julidochromis' regani* Poll, 1942 (Lambert (1960):35, Staeck (1974):175, Aquarien Atlas (1982):728, Staeck (1982):133, Varjo (1982):206, Ciclidi Africani (1987):115, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):489, Sterba (1990):764, Axelrod (1993):62, Mills (1993):133, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149, Konings (1998):175, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):779, Konings (2015):166, 256) "convict julie / Striped Julie / Regan's Julie / ?? Kipili Regani"

Julidochromis regani affinis → *Julidochromis regani*
Julidochromis sp. Gombi → *Julidochromis marlieri*
Julidochromis sp. Ndobhoi → *Julidochromis brichardi*
Julidochromis Transcriptus → *Julidochromis marlieri*

***Julidochromis transcriptus* Matthes, 1959** (Staeck (1974):175, Aquarien Atlas (1982):728, Varjo (1982):206, Ciclidi Africani (1987):116, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):490, Sterba (1990):764, Axelrod (1993):62, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149, Konings (1998):102, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):781, Konings (2015):166) "masked julie / Black and White Julie"

Julie → *Julidochromis ornatus*
 Julii Corycat → *Hoplisoma julii*
 Jumping Characin → *Copella arnoldi*
 Jumping tetra → *Hemibrycon tridens*
 Jungle Perch → *Kuhlia rupestris*
 Junk's Darter Tetra → *Elachocharax junki*

***Jupiaba* Zanata, 1997**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)

***Jupiaba abramoides* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (*Astyanax abramoides* Hoedeman (1956):561, Hoedeman (1974):639, Géry (1978):427, Roman (1992):173)

***Jupiaba acanthogaster* (Eigenmann, 1911)**
 (*Deuterodon acanthogaster* Géry (1978):526)

***Jupiaba anteroides* (Géry, 1965)** (*Astyanax anteroides* Géry (1978):427)

***Jupiaba apenima* Zanata, 1997** "Blue-eye Moenkhausia"

***Jupiaba asymmetrica* (Eigenmann, 1908)** (*Astyanax asymmetricus* Géry (1978):427)

***Jupiaba atypindi* Zanata, 1997**

***Jupiaba citrina* Zanata & Ohara, 2009**

***Jupiaba elassonaktis* Pereira & Lucinda, 2007**

***Jupiaba essequibensis* (Eigenmann, 1909)**
 (*Astyanax essequibensis* Géry (1978):426)

***Jupiaba iasy* Netto-Ferreira, Zanata, Birindelli & Sousa, 2009**

***Jupiaba keithi* (Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1996)**

***Jupiaba kurua* Birindelli, Zanata, Sousa & Netto-Ferreira, 2009**

***Jupiaba maroniensis* (Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1996)**

***Jupiaba meunieri* (Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1996)**

***Jupiaba minor* (Travassos, 1964)** (*Deuterodon minor* Géry (1978):526)

***Jupiaba mucronata* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (*Astyanax mucronatus* Géry (1978):422)

***Jupiaba ocellata* (Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1996)**

***Jupiaba paranatinga* Netto-Ferreira, Zanata, Birindelli & Sousa, 2009**

***Jupiaba pinnata* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (*Deuterodon pinnatus* Géry (1978):522)

***Jupiaba pirana* Zanata, 1997**

***Jupiaba poekotero* Zanata & Lima, 2005**

***Jupiaba polylepis* (Günther, 1864)** (*Astyanax polylepis* Géry (1978):427)

***Jupiaba poranga* Zanata, 1997**

***Jupiaba potaroensis* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (*Astyanax potaroensis* Hoedeman (1956):561, Hoedeman (1974):639, van Ramshorst (1977):146, Géry (1978):430)

***Jupiaba scologaster* (Weitzman & Vari, 1986)**

***Jupiaba yarina* Zanata, 1997**

***Jupiaba zonata* (Eigenmann, 1908)** (*Astyanax zonatus* Géry (1978):427, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):260, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):164) "Diamond Tetra / False Kennedy's Tetra"

***Jurengraulis* Whitehead, 1988**
 (ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae)

***Jurengraulis juruensis* (Boulenger, 1898)** "Juria anchovy"
 Jurua Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma juruensis*



K

Kaaklozen → AGNATHA
 Kaap Lopez → *Aphyosemion australe*
 Kabeljauwfamilie → Gadidae
 Kadango Borleyi → *Copadichromis borleyi*
 Kafue pike → *Hepsetus odoe*
 Kakatoe-cichlide → *Aistogramma cacatuoides*
 Kalemie Telmat → *Telmatochromis brichardi*
 Kalikobaars → *Pomoxis nigromaculatus*
Kalimantania Bănărescu, 1980
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Kalimantania lawak (Bleeker, 1855)
 Kaluga → *Acipenser dauricus*
Kalyptatherina Saeed & Ivantsoff, 1991
 (TELMATHERINIDAE)
Kalyptatherina helodes (Ivantsoff & Allen, 1984)
 (Aqualog 13 (2002):62; marine species) "Misool blue-eye / Marine Sailfin Silverside"
Kalyptodoras Higuchi, Britski & Garavello, 1990
 (DORADIDAE)
Kalyptodoras bahiensis Higuchi, Britski & Garavello, 1990
 Kambiri Torpedo → *Stigmatochromis pholidophorus*
 Kamdoornmeerval → *Agamyxis pectinifrons*
 Kameleoncichlide → *Australoheros facetus*
 Kameroenbarbeel → *Enteromius holotaenia*
 Kampango → *Bagrus meridionalis*
 Kanawha darter → *Etheostoma kanawhae*
 Kanda → *Valamugil engeli*
 Kanehira Bitterling → *Acheilognathus rhombeus*
Kantaka Hora, 1942 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Kantaka brevidorsalis (Day, 1873)
 Kantondanio → *Tanichthys albonubes*
 Kanyu → *Elopichthys bambusa*
 Kapenta → *Limnothrissa miodon*
 Kapuas river sprat → *Clupeichthys bleekeri*
 Karbonkelzalm → *Hemigrammus pulcher*
 Kardinaaltetra → *Paracheirodon axelrodi*
Kareius Jordan & Snyder, 1900
 (PLEURONECTIDAE>Pleuronectinae)
Kareius bicoloratus (Basilewsky, 1855) "stone flounder / Chinese Plaice / Ishi-garei"
 Kariba tilapia → *Oreochromis mortimeri*
 Karomo → *Oreochromis karomo*
 Karper → *Cyprinus carpio*
 Karperachtigen → CYPRINIFORMES
 Karperfamilie → Cyprinidae
 Karpergrondel → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
 Karpergrondels → Gobioninae
 Karpers en barbelen → Cyprininae
 Karperzalmfamilie → Characidae
 Karperzuigers → Catostomidae
 Kaspische forel → *Salmo spurius*
 Kaspische prik → *Caspiomyzon wagneri*
 Katanga Lampeye → *Lacustricola katangae*
Katibasia Kottelat, 2004
 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
Katibasia insidiosa Kottelat, 2004
 Katmeerval → *Ameiurus nebulosus*
 Katmeervallen → Ictaluridae
Katria Stiassny & Sparks, 2006
 (CICHLIDAE>Ptychochrominae)
Katria katria (Reinthal & Stiassny, 1997) "Katria"
 Kaukasische alver → *Alburnus hohenackeri*
 Kaukasische grondel → *Romanogobio ciscaucasicus*
 Kaukasische sneep → *Chondrostoma colchicum*

Kawan → *Labiobarbus festivus*
 Keelphallusvissen → Phallostethinae
 Kegel → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
 Kegelbandbarbeel → *Puntigrus partipentazona*
 Kegelvlekbarbeel → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
 Kegelvlekrasbora → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
 Keilstaart → *Carassius auratus*
 Keizertetra → *Nematobrycon palmeri*
 Kempvis → *Betta splendens*
 Kennedy's Astyanax → *Ctenobrycon kennedyi*
 Kennedy's Tetra → *Ctenobrycon kennedyi*
 Kennyi Mbuna → *Maylandia lombardo*
 Kentucky darter → *Etheostoma rafinesquei*
 Kentucky Snubnose Darter → *Etheostoma rafinesquei*
 Keppi → *Sarotherodon lohbergeri*
 Kerr's Danio → *Brachydanio kerri*
 Kersenbuik(cichlide) → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
 Kersten's Barb → *Enteromius kerstenii*
 Kessler's Goby → *Ponticola kessleri*
 Kessler's Loach → *Schistura kessleri*
 Kesslers grondel → *Gobio kessleri*
Kestratherina Pavlov, Ivantsoff, Last & Crowley, 1988 (ATHERINIDAE>Atherininae)
Kestratherina brevirostris Pavlov, Ivantsoff, Last & Crowley, 1988 (Aqualog 13 (2002):55) "shortsnout hardyhead"
Kestratherina esox (Klunzinger, 1872) (Aqualog 13 (2002):55; Atherinason esox Axelrod's Atlas (1989):729) "pikehead hardyhead / Tasmanian Hardyhead / Pike Hardyhead"
Kestratherina hepsetoides → *Atherinason hepsetoides*
 Ketazalm → *Oncorhynchus keta*
Ketengus Bleeker, 1847 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
Ketengus typus Bleeker, 1846 (Burgess (1989):160, Atack (2006):74, Vidthayanon (2008):150) "bigmouth sea catfish / Scale-eater Sea Catfish / Largemouth Catfish"
 Keyhole cichlid → *Cleithracara maronii*
 Kibiti Lampeye → *Lacustricola lacustris*
 Kibonde → *Amarginops brachynema*
Kichulchoia Kim, Park & Nalbant, 1999 (COBITIDAE)= ? Niwaella
Kichulchoia brevifasciata (Kim & Lee, 1995)
Kichulchoia multifasciata (Wakiya & Mori, 1929)
 Kieuwspleetalen → Synbranchidae
 Kieuwvlekbarbeel → *Puntius chola*
 Kieuwzakmeerval → *Phagoros batrachus* / → *Heteropneustes fossilis*
 Kieuwzakmeervallen → Clariidae
Kihinchthys McMahan & Matamoros, 2015
 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Kihinchthys ufermanni (Allgayer, 2002) (Vieja ufermanni Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456; Vieja sp. Rio Corzo Aqualog 5 (1996b):68, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):405) "Usumacinta cichlid / Corzo Cichlid / mojarra del Usumacinta"
 Kikambala Notho → *Nothobranchius interruptus*
 Killifish → *Fundulus majalis*
 Killivissen → Fundulidae
 Kimberley grunter → *Syncomistes kimberleyensis*
 Kimberley spangled perch → *Leiopotherapon macrolepis*
Kimberleyeleotris Hoese & Allen, 1987 (ELEOTRIDAE)
Kimberleyeleotris hutchinsi Hoese & Allen, 1987

(Allen (1989):201, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):727, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):302) "Mitchell gudgeon"
***Kimberleyeleotris notata* Hoese & Allen, 1987** (Allen (1989):200, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):303)
 "Drysdale gudgeon"
Kindia Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion cauveti*
King Bagrid → *Mystus bocourti*
King Tiger Pleco → *Hypancistrus* sp. King Tiger
King-of-cave → *Otopharynx spelaeotes*
Kingfish → *Odontesthes bonariensis*
Kingsley's Chromidotilapia → *Chromidotilapia kingsleyi*
Kingsley's Ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
Kirk's Nothobranch → *Nothobranchius kirki*
Kissing Gourami → *Helostoma temminckii*
Kissing loach → *Parabotia curta*
Kissing Prochilodus → *Semaprochilodus insignis*
Kiunga Allen, 1983
 (PSEUDOMUGILIDAE>Pseudomugilinae)
***Kiunga ballochi* Allen, 1983EW** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1026, Allen (1995):147, Aqualog 13 (2002):34, Tappin (2010):205, Boeck (2012):60) "glass blue-eye / Kiunga Blue-eye"
***Kiunga bleheri* Allen, 2004** (Aqualog 13 (2002+):148, Tappin (2010):205, Boeck (2012):61) "Bleher's blue-eye"
Kiunga Blue-eye → *Kiunga ballochi*
Kiver → *Lepomis gibbosus*
Kiwinga Hap → *Dimidiochromis kiwinge*
Kizilagach-elft → *Alosa curensis*
Kizilirmak Killie → *Aphanius danfordii*
***Klamathella* Miller, 1945** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Klamathella coerulea* (Girard, 1856)** "blue chub"
Klausewitz's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma bitaeniata*
***Klausewitzia* Géry, 1965**
 (CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)
Klausewitzia aphanes → *Odontocharacidium aphanes*
***Klausewitzia ritae* Géry, 1965** (Géry (1978):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):72)
Klee's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma bitaeniata*
Kleermakerbarbeel → *Enteromius viviparus*
Kleine Afrikaanse mesvis → *Xenomystus nigri*
Kleine kempvis → *Betta imbellis*
Kleine koornaarvis → *Atherina Lagunae*
Kleine marene → *Coregonus albula*
Kleine modderkruiper → *Cobitis taenia*
Kleine muilbroeder → *Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor*
Kleine nanderbaars → *Nandus oxyrhynchus*
Kleine zuidelijke koornaarvis → *Atherina boyeri*
Kleinschubglaszalm → *Roeboides microlepis*
Kleinschubkarperzalm → *Roeboides microlepis*
Kleurkarper → *Cyprinus carpio*
Klimbaars → *Anabas testudineus*
Klimbaarsachtigen → ANABANTOIDEI
Klimbaarzen → Anabantidae
Klimvis → *Anabas testudineus*
Kluge's Dwarf Cichlid → *Pelvicachromis taeniatus*
Kner's Banjo Catfish → *Bunocephalus knerii*
Kner's Twig Catfish → *Farlowella knerii*
Kneria Steindachner, 1866 (KNERIIDAE>Kneriinae)
***Kneria angolensis* Steindachner, 1866**
***Kneria auriculata* (Pellegrin, 1905)** "airbreathing shellear / Southern Kneria / Suidelike skulpoortjie"
***Kneria katangae* Poll, 1976** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1046)
***Kneria maydelli* Ladiges & Voelker, 1961** "Cunene kneria / Kunene skulpoortjie"

***Kneria paucisquamata* Poll & Stewart, 1975**
***Kneria polli* Trewavas, 1936** "western shellear / Northern Kneria / Noordelike skulpoortjie"
***Kneria ruaha* Seegers, 1995** (Kneria Spekii Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1006)
***Kneria rukwaensis* Seegers, 1995** "Lake Rukwa kneria"
***Kneria sjolandersi* Poll, 1967**
Kneria sp. (Aquarien Atlas (1982):844)
Kneria spekii → *Parakneria spekii*
***Kneria stappersii* Boulenger, 1915**
***Kneria uluguru* Seegers, 1995** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1046)
***Kneria wittei* Poll, 1944** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1046)
 Kneriidae (kneriids / Schlankfische / oor- en moddervissen) (GONORYNCHIFORMES> Gonorynchoidei)
Kners braadpanmeerval → *Bunocephalus knerii*
Knife Barb → *Oxygaster anomalura*
Knife(-edged) Livebearer → *Alfaro cultratus*
Knifetailed Livebearer → *Alfaro cultratus*
Knight Goby → *Stigmatogobius sadanundio*
Knipowitschia Iljin, 1927 (GOBIONELLIDAE) ↔ *Hyrcanogobius*
***Knipowitschia bergi* (Iljin, 1928)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):567) "Volga dwarf goby / Berg's Goby"
***Knipowitschia byblisia* Ahnelt, 2011** "Byblis goby"
***Knipowitschia cameliae* Nalbant & Otel, 1996E?**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):568) "Danube delta dwarf goby / Camelia's goby"
***Knipowitschia caucasica* (Berg, 1916)** (Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):239, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):569) "Caucasian dwarf goby / Caucasian Goby / Bytsjok-bubyr"
***Knipowitschia caunosi* Ahnelt, 2011** "Caunos goby"
***Knipowitschia croatica* Mrakovčić, Kerovec, Mišetić & Schneider, 1994** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):569) "Neretva dwarf goby / Croatian Goby"
***Knipowitschia ephesi* Ahnelt, 1995** "Ephesus goby"
Knipowitschia georgheevi → *Knipowitschia longecaudata*
***Knipowitschia goerner* Ahnelt, 1991** (Maitland (2000):239, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):570) "Corfu dwarf goby / Korission Goby / Görner's Goby / Corfu Goby"
***Knipowitschia longecaudata* (Kessler, 1877)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):986, Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):239, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):571) "longtail dwarf goby / Longtail Goby / Lesser Black Sea Goby / Knipowitsch's Goby"
***Knipowitschia mermere* Ahnelt, 1995** "Marmara goby"
***Knipowitschia milleri* (Ahnelt & Bianco, 1990)**
 (Maitland (2000):240, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):572) "Acheron spring goby / Miller's Goby"
***Knipowitschia montenegrina* Kovačić & Šanda, 2007** "Morača dwarf goby / Montenegro Goby"
***Knipowitschia mrakovcici* Miller, 2009** (Maitland (2000):240; *Knipowitschia* sp. Visovac Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):575) "Visovac goby / Mrakovčić's Goby"
***Knipowitschia panizzae* (Verga, 1841)** (Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):240, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):572; *Gobius panizzae* Seeley (1886):60; *Padogobius panizzae* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1094) "Adriatic dwarf goby / Lagoon Goby /"

Adriatic Lagoon Goby / Panizza's Goby / Chiozzo padano"	Knorgoerami → <i>Trichopsis vittata</i>
<i>Knipowitschia punctatissima</i> → <i>Pomatoschistus punctatissimus</i>	Knorrende doornmeerval → <i>Acanthodoras spinosissimus</i> / → <i>Amblydoras</i> spp.
<i>Knipowitschia radovici Kovačić, 2005</i> (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):573) "Norin goby / Dalmatian Goby"	Knorrende dwerggoerami → <i>Trichopsis pumila</i>
<i>Knipowitschia thessala (Vinciguerra, 1921)</i> (Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):241, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):574) "Thessaly goby / Pinios Goby"	Knorrende goerami → <i>Trichopsis vittata</i>
Knipstaart(je) → <i>Rasbora trilineata</i>	Knorrende meerval → <i>Acanthodoras spinosissimus</i>
Knobnose Whiptail Catfish → <i>Hemiodontichthys acipenserinus</i>	Knorrende tetra → <i>Mimagoniates lateralis</i>
<i>Knodus Eigenmann, 1911</i>	Ko River Catfish → <i>Synodontis koensis</i>
(CHARACIDAE>Stewardiaiae) ↔ <i>Bryconamericus</i> / <i>Hemibrycon</i>	Koaro → <i>Galaxias brevipinnis</i>
<i>Knodus albolineatus</i> → <i>Moenkhausia cotinho</i>	Kobaltmeerval → <i>Mystus tengara</i>
<i>Knodus alpha (Eigenmann, 1914)</i>	Koekoeksmeerval → <i>Synodontis multipunctatus</i>
<i>Knodus beta (Eigenmann, 1914)</i> (Géry (1978):395) = ? <i>Knodus alpha</i>	Koetai → <i>Anableps anableps</i>
<i>Knodus borki Zarske, 2008</i> (Chevoleau (2013b):37; Boehlkea Fredcochui Hoedeman (1974):640, Aquarien Atlas (1982):259, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):160 & 197, Sterba (1990):41, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):55; Micobrycon Cochui Hoedeman (1974):676) "Moonlight Tetra / False Cochu's Blue Tetra / Maranon Boehlkea / Blauwe tetra"	Koevissen → <i>Apteronotidae</i>
<i>Knodus breviceps (Eigenmann, 1908)</i> (Géry (1978):395, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):161) "Soapeater"	Koffervis → <i>Tetraodon miurus</i>
<i>Knodus calliurus</i> → <i>Gymnotichthys lepidurus</i>	Kogelvissen → <i>Tetraodontidae</i>
<i>Knodus caquetae Fowler, 1945</i> (Géry (1978):395)	Kohuni → <i>Amarginops cranchii</i>
<i>Knodus chapadae (Fowler, 1906)</i> (Géry (1978):394)	Koi → <i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
<i>Knodus cinarucoense (Román-Valencia, Taphorn & Ruíz-C., 2008)</i>	Kolblei → <i>Abramis bjoerkna</i>
<i>Knodus delta Géry, 1972</i> (Géry (1978):395)	Kolibrivisje → <i>Poropanchax (Congopanchax) myersi</i>
<i>Knodus deuterodonoides (Eigenmann, 1914)</i> (<i>Bryconamericus deuterodonoides</i> Géry (1978):387)	<i>Kolpotocheirodon Malabarba & Weitzman, 2000</i> (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
<i>Knodus dorsomaculatus Ferreira & Netto-Ferreira, 2010</i>	<i>Kolpotocheirodon figueiredoi Malabarba, Lima & Weitzman, 2004</i>
<i>Knodus figueiredoi Esguícero & Castro, 2014</i>	<i>Kolpotocheirodon theloura Malabarba & Weitzman, 2000</i>
<i>Knodus gamma Géry, 1972</i> (Géry (1978):395)	Komeetstaart → <i>Carassius auratus</i>
<i>Knodus geryi Lima, Britski & Machado, 2004</i>	Komkommerzonnebaars → <i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>
<i>Knodus heteresthes (Eigenmann, 1908)</i> (Géry (1978):394; <i>Bryconamericus ternetzi</i> Géry (1978):387)	Kongobaars → <i>Sarotherodon nigripinnis dolloi</i>
<i>Knodus jacunda (Fowler, 1913)</i>	Kongocichlide → <i>Nanochromis parilus</i> / → <i>Sarotherodon nigripinnis</i>
<i>Knodus longus Zarske & Géry, 2006</i>	Kongoglasmeerval → <i>Pareutropius debauwi</i>
<i>Knodus megalops Myers, 1929</i> (Géry (1978):394)	Kongoro Lampeye → <i>Lacustricola kongoranensis</i>
<i>Knodus meridae Eigenmann, 1911</i> (Géry (1978):394, Roman (1992):194)	Kongozalm → <i>Phenacogrammus interruptus</i>
<i>Knodus mizquae (Fowler, 1943)</i>	<i>Konia Trewavas, 1972</i> (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
<i>Knodus moenkhausii (Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903)</i> (Géry (1978):394, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):66) "? New China Tetra"	<i>Konia dikume Trewavas, 1972</i> (Axelrod (1993):464, Lamboj (2004):34) "dikume"
<i>Knodus orteguasae (Fowler, 1943)</i> (Géry (1978):394)	<i>Konia eisentrauti (Trewavas, 1962)</i> (Staeck (1983):148, Axelrod (1993):465, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):846, Lamboj (2004):34; Tilapia Kumba Axelrod's Atlas (1989):524) "konye / Kumba Tilapia"
<i>Knodus pasco Zarske, 2007</i>	<i>Konosirus Jordan & Snyder, 1900</i> (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae) = ? <i>Clupanodon</i>
<i>Knodus savannensis Géry, 1961</i> (Géry (1978):395)	<i>Konosirus punctatus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)</i> "dotted gizzard shad / Konoshiro Gizzard Shad / Konoshiro"
<i>Knodus septentrionalis Géry, 1972</i> (Géry (1978):395)	Konye → <i>Konia eisentrauti</i>
<i>Knodus shinahota Ferreira & Carvajal, 2007</i>	Koornaarvis → <i>Atherina presbyter</i>
<i>Knodus smithi (Fowler, 1913)</i> (Géry (1978):395)	Koornaarvissen → <i>Atherinidae</i>
<i>Knodus tanaothoros (Weitzman et al., 2005)</i>	Koperzalm → <i>Hasemania nana</i>
<i>Knodus tiquiensis Ferreira & Lima, 2006</i>	Kopstaander → <i>Chilodus punctatus</i>
<i>Knodus victoriae (Steindachner, 1907)</i> (Géry (1978):395)	Kopstaanders → <i>Chilodontidae</i>
<i>Knodus weitzmani (Menezes, Netto-Ferreira & Ferreira, 2009)</i>	Kopstreepmeeerval → <i>Acanthodoras cataphractus</i>
	Kopvoorn → <i>Squalius cephalus</i>
	Korean sharpbelly → <i>Hemiculter eigenmanni</i>
	<i>Koreocobitis Kim, Park & Nalbant, 1997</i> (COBITIDAE)
	<i>Koreocobitis nakdongensis Kim, Park & Nalbant, 2000</i>
	<i>Koreocobitis rotundicaudata (Wakiya & Mori, 1929)</i> "white-nose loach / Roundtail Loach"
	Kortneus-kaaimansnoek → <i>Lepisosteus platostomus</i>
	Kortsnuitsteur → <i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>
	Kortstreeppantsermeerval → <i>Hoplisoma metae</i>
	Korthaus's Notho(branch) → <i>Nothobranchius korthausae</i>

- Kosatok Bagrid → *Tachysurus brashnikowi*
Kosswigichthys → *Aphanius*
Kosswigobarbus → *Carasobarbus*
Kota Tinggi Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
Kott's Tilapia → *Coptodon kottae*
Kottelatia Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
Kottelatia brittani (Axelrod, 1976) (*Rasbora brittani*)
Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):410, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):570, Sterba (1990):231) "Brittan's Rasbora"
Kottelatia kalbarensis (Kottelat, 1991)
Kottelatia sp. Thailand
Kottelatlimia Nalbant, 1994 (COBITIDAE)
Kottelatlimia hipporhynchos Kottelat & Tan, 2008
Kottelatlimia katik (Kottelat & Lim, 1992)
Kottelatlimia pristes (Roberts, 1989) (Ott (2000):155; *Lepidocephalichthys pristes* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):156) "Sawspined Loach / Mini Royal Loach"
Krauss's Cichlid → *Caquetaia kraussii*
Krefftius → *Mogurnda*
Kribensis → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Kribi Lyretail → *Fundulopanchax kribianus*
Kribia Herre, 1946 (BUTIDAE)
Kribia kribensis (Boulenger, 1907) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):754)
Kribia leonensis (Boulenger, 1916)
Kribia nana (Boulenger, 1901) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):756 wrong photo = *Porogobius schlegelii*)
Kribia uellensis (Boulenger, 1913)
Kristalvis → *Kryptopterus bicirrhos*
Kroatische serpeling → *Telestes polylepis*
Krobia Kullander & Nijssen, 1989
(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Krobia guianensis (Regan, 1905) (Axelrod (1993):750, Aqualog 5 (1996b):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):846, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):177, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452; Aequidens Itanyi Hoedeman (1974):1027, Staeck (1974):122, Aquarien Atlas (1982):666, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):342, Sterba (1990):681) "Guyana Cichlid / False Dolphin Cichlid / Aequidens Itanyi / Dolfijncichlide"
Krobia Itanyi → *Krobia guianensis*
Krobia itanyi (Puyo, 1943) (Axelrod (1993):750, Aqualog 5 (1996b):25, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):178, Aguirre et al. (2011):157) "dolphin cichlid" / Dolfijncichlide"
'Krobia' paloemeuensis (Kullander & Nijssen, 1989)
(Aequidens paloemeuensis Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):152)
Krobia petitella Steele, Liverpool & López-Fernández, 2013 "Berbice River dolphin cichlid"
'Krobia' potaroensis (Eigenmann, 1912) (Aequidens potaroensis Staeck (1977):256, Sterba (1990):683, Axelrod (1993):621, Aqualog 5 (1996b):22, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):151) "Guyana Aequidens / Green Patwa"
Krobia sp. Amapa → Krobia sp. Oyapock
Krobia sp. Caripi → Krobia sp. Oyapock
Krobia sp. Oyapock (Aqualog 5 (1996b):40, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):180, Aguirre et al. (2011):161) "Oyapock Krobia"
Krobia sp. Paru (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):180)
Krobia sp. Redeye (Aqualog 5 (1996b):40, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):179; Aequidens sp. Staeck (1983):38; *Krobia* aff. *guianensis* Aguirre et al. (2011):159) "Redeye Krobia / Redeye Cichlid / Aequidens Awani"
Krobia xinguensis Kullander, 2012 (*Krobia* sp. Xingú Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):181, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452; *Krobia* sp. Rio Xingú Linke & Staeck (2001):222, Staeck (2003):154) "Redcheek Krobia"
Kroeskarper → *Carassius carassius*
Kronichthys Miranda Ribeiro, 1908
(LORICARIIDAE>Neoplecostominae)
Kronichthys heylandi (Boulenger, 1900) (Burgess (1989):430)
Kronichthys lacerta (Nichols, 1919) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1250, Oyakawa et al. (2006):104; *Hypostomus lacerta* Burgess (1989):431) "Mäe-do-anhá"
Kronichthys sp. Rio de Janeiro (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1252)
Kronichthys subteres Miranda Ribeiro, 1908
(Burgess (1989):430, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):354, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1256, Oyakawa et al. (2006):105) "Mäe-do-anhá"
Kropzalm → *Pseudocorynopoma doriae* / → *Pseudocorynopoma heterandria*
Kruiskarper → *Carassius carassius*
Kryptoglanidae (Indian cave catfishes / Indiaasche grotmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
Kryptoglanis Vincent & Thomas, 2011
(KRYPTOGLANIDAE)
Kryptoglanis shajii Vincent & Thomas, 2011
Kryptolebias Costa, 2004
(RIVULIDAE>Kryptolebiinae)
Kryptolebias bonairensis (Hoedeman, 1958)
(*Rivulus bonairensis* Huber (1992):121) "Bonaire Rivulus" = ? *Kryptolebias marmoratus* or *Kryptolebias ocellatus*
Kryptolebias brasiliensis (Valenciennes, 1821)
(Costa (2009):115; *Rivulus brasiliensis* Hoedeman (1974):808, Lazara (1984):129, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):676, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):278, Sterba (1990):509, Huber (1992):129, Aqualog 14 (2000):126; *Rivulus dorni* Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):95, Bade (1931):607, Rachow (1931):159, Stoye (1932):80, Arnold (1933b):151, Peters (1934):165, Mellen & Lanier (1935):131, Stoye (1935):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):340, Rachow in HMR (1939):370, Werner (1939):69, Arnold (1949a):97, Laursen (1949):95, Werner (1949):159, Beck (1950):178, Hervey & Hems (1952):264, Brymer (1954):207, Werner (1954):53, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):449, Vogt (1957):37, Sterba (1962):546, Hoedeman (1974):809, Terceira (1974):115; *Rivulus Isthmensis* Arnold & Ahl (1936):342; *Rivulus Punctatus* "Halfbanded Rivulus / Brazilian Rivulus / Dorn's Rivulus"
Kryptolebias campelloi (Costa, 1990) (*Rivulus campelloi* Huber (1992):140)
Kryptolebias caudomarginatus → *Kryptolebias ocellatus*
Kryptolebias garciai (Cruz & Dubitsky, 1976)
(*Rivulus garciai* Lazara (1984):131, Huber (1992):209) = ? *Kryptolebias marmoratus*
Kryptolebias gracilis Costa, 2007 (Costa (2009):115)
Kryptolebias hermaphroditus Costa, 2011 (*Rivulus Ocellatus* Hoedeman (1974):804, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):683, Huber (1992):340, Schleser (1998):108, Costa (2009):117) "Rio de Janeiro Rivulus / Ocellated

- Rivulus"
- Kryptolebias marmoratus (Poey, 1880)** (*Rivulus marmoratus* Sterba (1962):546, Hoedeman (1974):804, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):133, Huber (1992):308, Goldstein (2000):209, Aqualog 14 (2000):145; *Rivulus heyiei* Hoedeman (1974):807, Lazara (1984):131) "mangrove rivulus / Rivulus / Marbled Rivulus / Marmorated Rivulus / Matanzas Rivulus / Saona Rivulus / almirante de manglar"
- Kryptolebias ocellatus (Hensel, 1868)** (*Rivulus ocellatus* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):439, Knauer (1907):221, Berndt (1911):222, Reuter (1912):63, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):200, Stansch (1914):266, Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):145, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):404, Bade (1925):134, Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):97, Schreitmüller (1928):86, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):118, Bade (1931):606, Rachow (1931):159, Ahl (1932):66, Stoye (1932):81, Arnold (1933b):151, Coates (1934):183, Ladiges (1934):123, Peters (1934):162, Innes (1935):242, Mellen & Lanier (1935):131, Stoye (1935):107, Arnold & Ahl (1936):342, Beirens (1938):52, Werner (1939):68, Rachow in HMR (1941):641, Arnold (1949a):98, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):318, Laursen (1949):95, Werner (1949):160, Beck (1950):179, Hervey & Hems (1952):265, Brymer (1954):196, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):55, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):451, Innes (1956):311, Vogt (1957):36, Sterba (1962):548, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):318, Terceira (1974):115, van Ramshorst (1977):305, Lazara (1984):134, Sterba (1990):512; *Rivulus caudomarginatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):679, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):278, Huber (1992):143, Aqualog 14 (2000):128, Costa (2009):116 "Bandtail Rivulus / Margined Rivulus / Ocellated Rivulus / Oogvlekrivulus"
- Kryptolebias sepia Vermeulen & Hrbek, 2005** (Vermeulen (2015):20)
- Kryptopterichthys* → *Kryptopterus*
- Kryptopterus Bleeker, 1857** (SILURIDAE) ↔ *Micronema* / *Phalacronotus*
- Kryptopterus apogon* → *Phalacronotus apogon*
- Kryptopterus baramensis Ng, 2002** *Kryptopterus Bicirrhis* → *Kryptopterus vitreolus*
- Kryptopterus bicirrhis (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):77; *Kryptopterus Macrocephalus* Brymer (1954):181, Hoedeman (1956):613, Meinken (1956):20, Vogt (1956):99, Sterba (1962):371, Hoedeman (1974):420, de Oliveira (1977):173, van Ramshorst (1977):265, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):574, Franke (1985):213, Sterba (1990):335, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):254, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):438) "striped glass catfish / Bighead Glass Catfish / Poor Man's Glass Catfish"
- Kryptopterus bleekeri* → *Phalacronotus bleekeri*
- Kryptopterus cheveyi* → *Micronema cheveyi*
- Kryptopterus cryptopterus (Bleeker, 1851)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):572, Burgess (1989):76, Atack (2006):77; *Kryptopterus* sp. van Ramshorst (1977):265) "sheatfish / Smoky Glass Cat"
- Kryptopterus dissitus Ng, 2001** (Vidthayanon (2008):126) "longbarbel sheatfish"
- Kryptopterus eugeneiatus (Vaillant, 1893)** (*Silurodes eugeneiatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):578; *Ompok eugeneiatus* Burgess (1989):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):334, Dawes (2002):163) "Borneo Glass Catfish"
- Kryptopterus geminus Ng, 2003** (Vidthayanon (2008):124) "Mekong sheatfish"
- Kryptopterus hesperius Ng, 2002** *Kryptopterus indicus* → *Pterocryptis indicus*
- Kryptopterus lais (Bleeker, 1851)** (Burgess (1989):86)
- Kryptopterus limpok (Bleeker, 1852)** (Burgess (1989):78)
- Kryptopterus lumholtzi Rendahl, 1922** (Burgess (1989):86)
- Kryptopterus Macrocephalus* → *Kryptopterus bicirrhis*
- Kryptopterus macrocephalus (Bleeker, 1858)** (Holly in HMR (1952):884, Burgess (1989):76) "Bighead Glass Catfish"
- Kryptopterus micronemus* → *Phalacronotus micronemus*
- Kryptopterus micropus* → *Kryptopterus cryptopterus*
- Kryptopterus Minor* → *Kryptopterus vitreolus*
- Kryptopterus minor Roberts, 1989**
- Kryptopterus mononema (Bleeker, 1846)** (Burgess (1989):86)
- Kryptopterus moorei* → *Micronema cheveyi*
- Kryptopterus palembangensis (Bleeker, 1852)**
- Kryptopterus paraschilbeides Ng, 2003** (Vidthayanon (2008):126) "smallhead sheatfish"
- Kryptopterus parvanalis* → *Phalacronotus parvanalis*
- Kryptopterus piperatus Ng, Wirjoatmodjo & Hadiaty, 2004**
- Kryptopterus sabanus (Inger & Chin, 1959)** (*Ompok sabanus* Burgess (1989):79, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):334) "Tawny Glass Catfish / Tailspot Gulper Catfish"
- Kryptopterus schilbeides (Bleeker, 1858)** (Burgess (1989):86)
- Kryptopterus vitreolus Ng & Kottelat, 2013** (*Kryptopterus Bicirrhis* Arnold (1934a):85, Arnold (1934b):104, Innes (1935):210, Mellen & Lanier (1935):128, Arnold & Ahl (1936):238, Beirens (1938):181, Arnold (1939):79, Holly in HMR (1941):595, Angel (1946):79, Arnold (1949a):57, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):296, Laursen (1949):68, Werner (1949):125, Beck (1950):152, Hervey & Hems (1952):230, Brymer (1954):180, Ladiges (1954):170, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):368, Hoedeman (1956):613, Innes (1956):262, Meinken (1956):19, Vogt (1956):99, Schneider & Whitney (1957):399, Makino (1958):27, McInerny & Gerard (1959):359, Makino (1961):49, Sterba (1962):370, McInerny & Gerard (1966):359, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):359, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):296, Ghadially (1969):177, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):64, Hoedeman (1974):419, de Oliveira (1977):172, van Ramshorst (1977):265, Aquarien Atlas (1982):515, Varjo (1982):164, Franke (1985):212, Sands (1985):168, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):596, Sterba (1990):334, Mills (1993):165, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):254, Sands (1997):97, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):436, Dawes (2002):162) "glass catfish / Ghost Catfish / Asian Glass Catfish / Indische glasmeerval / Kristalvis / Glaswels"
- Kubuna river hardyhead → *Craterocephalus randi*
- Kuhli Loach → *Pangio kuhlii*
- Kuhlia Gill, 1861** (KUHLIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Kuhlia boninensis* → *Kuhlia munda*

Kuhlia caudavittata (La Cepède, 1802) "doule de mer"

Kuhlia marginata (Cuvier, 1829) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656, Pethiyagoda (1991):213; ? Kuhlia Rupestris Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):244) "spotted flagtail / Darkmargined Flagtail / Yugoï"

Kuhlia mugil (Forster, 1801) (*Kuhlia taeniura* Ahl (1932):79, Ladiges (1934):209, Ladiges (1954):67) "barred flagtail / Fivebar Flagtail / Island Perch / Gingyugoi / dara bandera"

Kuhlia munda (De Vis, 1884) (Kuhliidae sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1003) "silver flagtail / Bonin Island Flagtail / Yellowtail / Togenaga-yugoi"

Kuhlia rupestris (La Cepède, 1802) (Schreitmüller (1938):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1028, Leggett & Merrick (1987):188, Allen (1989):178, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):244) "jungle perch / Rock Flagtail / Ookuchi-yugoi"

Kuhlia sauvagii Regan, 1913 "Malagasy kuhlid"

Kuhlia splendens → *Kuhlia caudavittata*

Kuhlia taeniura → *Kuhlia mugil*

Kuhlia xenura (Jordan & Gilbert, 1882) "bigeye flagtail"

Kuhliidae (flagtails / kuhliids / Kuhlien / dwergbaarzen)
(TERAPONTIFORMES>Terapontoidei)

Kuifcichlide → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*

Kuiper's Loach → *Nemacheilus selangoricus*

Kukumai → *Bathybagrus grandis*

Kullander's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma caetei*

Kululu → *Sarotherodon steinbachi*

Kumba Tilapia → *Konia eisentrauti*

Kurtidae (nursery fishes / Kurter / verpleegvissen)

(GOBIIFORMES>Kurtoidei)

Kurtus Bloch, 1786 (KURTIDAE)

Kurtus gulliveri Castelnau, 1878 (Allen (1989):209, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):910, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):115, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):352, Monks (2006):156) "nurseryfish / Australian Forehead Brooder / Australische kurtus"

Kurtus indicus Bloch, 1786 "Indian kurtus / Indian Forehead Brooder / Indische kurtus"

Kussende goerami(e) → *Helostoma temminckii*

Kussende goeramies → Helostomatidae

Kutum → *Rutilus kutum*

Kwabaal → *Lota lota*

Kwabalen → Lotinae

Kwastvinaal → *Erpetoichthys calabaricus*

Kwastvinnen → ACTINISTIA

Kwastvinnigen → SARCOPTERYGII

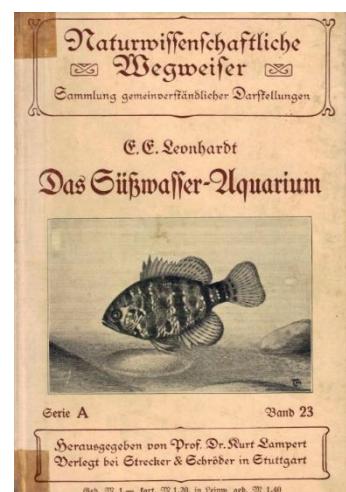
Kwastvinsnoeken → Polypteridae

Kwi-kwi → *Callichthys callichthys*

Kwikstaart → *Xiphophorus maculatus*

Kyburz's Tetra → *Pseudochalceus kyburzi*

Kyushu bitterling → *Rhodeus atremius*



L

- L 1 *Pterygoplichthys joselimaianus*
 L 2 *Panaqolus* sp. Cametá
 L 3 *Baryancistrus* sp. Cametá
 L 4 *Hypancistrus* sp. Angelicus
 L 5 *Hypancistrus* sp. Angelicus
 L 6 *Peckoltia oligospila*
 L 7 *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
 L 8 'Peckoltia' sp. Leopard
 L 9 'Peckoltia' sp. Arenaria
 L 10 *Loricaria birindellii*
 L 11 *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
 L 12 *Ancistomus feldbergae*
 L 13 *Ancistomus feldbergae*
 L 14 *Scobinancistrus aureatus*
 L 15 *Peckoltia vittata*
 L 16 *Spectracanthicus punctatissimus*
 L 17 *Hoplancistrus* sp. Xingú
 L 18 *Baryancistrus xanthellus*
 L 19 *Baryancistrus* sp. Altamira
 L 20 *Spectracanthicus zuanoni*
 L 21 *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*
 L 22 *Pterygoplichthys joselimaianus*
 L 23 *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*
 L 24 *Pseudacanthicus pitanga*
 L 25 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Scarlet
 L 26 *Baryancistrus niveatus*
 L 27 *Panaque armbrusteri*
 L 28 ? *Hypancistrus* sp. Angelicus
 L 29 *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
 L 30 *Spectracanthicus punctatissimus*
 L 31 *Parancistrus nudiventris*
 L 32 ? *Ancistrus aguaboensis*
 L 33 ? *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
 L 34 *Ancistrus ranunculus*
 L 35 ? *Hypostomus (Squaliforma) annae*
 L 36 *Ancistomus spilomma*
 L 37 *Hypostomus faveolus*
 L 38 ? *Peckoltia vittata*
 L 39 *Guyanancistrus niger*
 L 40 *Harttia surinamensis*
 L 41 *Guyanancistrus brevispinis*
 L 42 *Rineloricaria platyura*
 L 43 *Ancistrus* sp. Mana
 L 44 *Lithoxus planquettei*
 L 45 *Ancistrus* sp. Cacao
 L 46 *Hypancistrus zebra*
 L 47 *Baryancistrus chrysolumus*
 L 48 ? *Scobinancistrus pariolispis*
 L 49 ? *Peckoltia multispinis*
 L 50 ? *Hypostomus cochliodon*
 L 51 *Hypostomus latifrons*
 L 52 ? *Dekeyseria brachyura*
 L 53 ? *Harttia fowleri*
 L 54 *Hypostomus* sp. Dragon Cat
 L 55 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Araguari
 L 56 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Araguari
 L 57 *Baryancistrus* sp. Araguari
 L 58 ? *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
 L 59 *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
 L 60 *Hypostomus nematopterus*
 L 61 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Pantanari
 L 62 *Loricaria cataphracta*
 L 63 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Castanho
 L 64 *Pseudacanthicus histrix*
 L 65 *Pseudacanthicus histrix* / *Pseudacanthicus* sp.

Alenquer

- L 66 *Hypancistrus* sp. King Tiger
 L 67 *Pseudancistrus asurini*
 L 68 *Baryancistrus* ? sp. Pará
 L 69 *Ancistomus* ? sp. Santarém
 L 70 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós
 L 71 ? *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
 L 72 'Peckoltia' sp. Tocantins
 L 73 ? *Hypancistrus* sp. Angelicus
 L 74 *Panaqolus* sp. Cametá
 L 75 *Peckoltia sabaji*
 L 76 *Peckoltia braueri*
 L 77 *Hypostomus* sp. Parnaiba
 L 78 *Hypostomus* sp. Rio Parnaiba
 L 79 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Marabá
 L 80 'Peckoltia' sp. Tocantins
 L 81 *Baryancistrus xanthellus*
 L 82 *Ancistrini* sp. Orangespot (Aqualog 1 (1995):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):368, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):576, Aqualog 21 (2004):79, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):56, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):936, Camargo et al. (2013):113; L252 Aqualog 21 (2004):181, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):94, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):939) "Orangespot Pleco / Opal Pleco / Spotted Vampire Pleco / Opal Spot Pleco / Yellowspot Vampire Pleco"
 L 83 *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
 L 84 *Baryancistrus* sp. Tocantins
 L 85 *Baryancistrus xanthellus*
 L 86 *Spectracanthicus tocantinensis*
 L 87 *Hypostomus* sp. Sinop
 L 88 *Ancistrus* sp. Bristlenose
 L 89 *Ancistrus* sp. Manaus
 L 90 *Panaque bathyphylus*
 L 91 *Leporacanthicus triactis*
 L 92 *Lasiancistrus tentaculatus*
 L 93 *Aphanotorulus villarsi*
 L 94 *Aphanotorulus ammophilus*
 L 95 ? *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
 L 96 *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
 L 97 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Alenquer
 L 98 *Hypancistrus zebra*
 L 99 *Peckoltia braueri*
 L 100 *Ancistrus* sp. Xingú Black
 L 101 *Hypostomus* sp. Big Yellowspot
 L 102 *Hypancistrus inspector*
 L 103 'Peckoltia' sp. Venezuela
 L 104 *Panaqolus macacus*
 L 105 *Panaqolus* sp. Hairy
 L 106 'Hemiancistrus' guahiborum
 L 107 *Ancistrus* sp. Whitespot
 L 108 ? *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
 L 109 *Aphanotorulus unicolor*
 L 110 *Ancistrus maximus*
 L 111 *Ancistrus* sp. Netspotted
 L 112 *Hypostomus* sp. Orange Blackspot
 L 113 *Megalancistrus parananus*
 L 114 *Pseudacanthicus leopardus*
 L 115 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas 1
 L 116 *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
 L 117 *Hypostomus* sp. Roundspotted
 L 118 *Hypostomus* sp. Guyana
 L 119 *Hypostomus* sp. Orangethroat
 L 120 *Ancistrus* sp. Blackfin
 L 121 *Peckoltia braueri*

- L 122 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Venezuela
 L 123 *Aphanotorulus ammophilus*
 L 124 *Peckoltia sabaji*
 L 125 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Para
 L 126 *Lithoxancistrus orinoco*
 L 127 *Peckoltia lujani*
 L 128 'Hemiancistrus' subviridis
 L 129 *Hypancistrus debilittera*
 L 130 *Hypostomus* sp. Pimental
 L 131 ? *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
 L 132 *Hypostomus* sp. Rio Cupari
 L 133 *Scobinancistrus pariolispos*
 L 134 *Peckoltia compta*
 L 135 *Peckoltia braueri*
 L 136 *Hypancistrus* sp. Spotted
 L 137 *Hypostomus soniae*
 L 138 ? *Hypostomus hemicochliodon*
 L 139 ? *Hypostomus hemicochliodon*
 L 140 *Peckoltia vittata*
 L 141 *Ancistomus snethlageae*
 L 142 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós
 L 143 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Xingú in *Lasiancistrus* ?
 L 144 ? *Ancistrus pirareta*
 L 145 *Hypostomus* sp. Rio Guamá
 L 146 *Peckoltia bachi*
 L 147 *Ancistomus* sp. Venezuela
 L 148 *Ancistrus* sp. Totalspotted
 L 149 *Ancistrus* sp. Netdecor
 L 150 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Para
 L 151 *Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha*
 L 152 ? *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
 L 153 *Aphanotorulus villarsi*
 L 154 ? *Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus*
 L 155 *Acanthicus hystrix*
 L 156 *Ancistrus* sp. Cametá
 L 157 *Ancistrus maximus*
 L 158 *Hypancistrus* sp. Spotted
 L 159 *Ancistrus* sp. Tentakel
 L 160 *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
 L 161 ? *Ancistomus snethlageae*
 L 162 *Panaqolus maccus*
 L 163 *Ancistomus* sp. Bigspot
 L 164 ? *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
 L 165 *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
 L 166 *Hypostomus carinatus*
 L 167 *Hypostomus weberi*
 L 168 *Dekeyseria brachyura*
 L 169 *Panaqolus* sp. Peckoltia
 L 170 'Peckoltia' sp. Urubaxi
 L 171 ? *Hopliancistrus tricornis*
 L 172 ? *Leporacanthicus heterodon*
 L 173 *Hypancistrus* sp. Belo Monte
 L 174 *Hypancistrus* sp. Black & White
 L 175 *Spectracanthicus* sp. Big White Spots
 L 176 *Parancistrus nudiventris*
 L 177 *Baryancistrus xanthellus*
 L 178 ? *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
 L 179 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Castanho
 L 180 *Ancistrus* sp. Roundmouth
 L 181 ? *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
 L 182 *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
 L 183 *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
 L 184 *Ancistrus* sp. Whitespot
 L 185 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Black
 L 186 ? *Pseudacanthicus histrix*
 L 187 *Chaetostoma pearsei*
 L 188 *Chaetostoma nudirostre*
 L 189 *Pseudolithoxis kelsorum*
 L 190 *Panaque nigrolineatus*
 L 191 ? *Panaque Suttonorum*
 L 192 *Hypostomus* sp. Guárico
 L 193 ? *Acanthicus hystrix*
 L 194 *Lasiancistrus tentaculatus*
 L 195 *Aphanotorulus villarsi*
 L 196 *Pterygoplichthys lituratus*
 L 197 *Spectracanthicus immaculatus*
 L 198 *Hypostomus* ? sp. Amapá
 L 199 *Hypancistrus furunculus*
 L 200 'Hemiancistrus' subviridis
 L 200 Highfin *Baryancistrus demantoides*
 L 201 ? *Hypancistrus contradens*
 L 202 *Peckoltia lineola*
 L 203 *Panaque schaeferi*
 L 204 *Panaqolus albivermis*
 L 205 *Peckoltia brevis*
 L 206 ? *Panaqolus changae*
 L 207 *Peckoltia lujani*
 L 208 *Ancistomus* ? sp. Rondônia I
 L 209 *Peckoltia vittata*
 L 210 *Ancistomus* ? sp. Rondônia II
 L 211 ? *Peckoltia vittata*
 L 212 *Hopliancistrus tricornis*
 L 213 *Ancistrus* sp. Tapajós / Pimental
 L 214 ? *Peckoltia vittata*
 L 215 *Ancistomus snethlageae*
 L 216 *Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha*
 L 217 *Lithoxus* sp. Trombetas
 L 218 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Erepecuru
 L 219 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Paru
 L 220 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Paru 1
 L 221 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Paru 2
 L 222 *Hypostomus* sp. Orange Blackspot
 L 223 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Paru 2
 L 224 *Hypostomus mutucae*
 L 225 ? *Chaetostoma (Dolichancistrus) setosum*
 L 226 *Panaqolus changae*
 L 227 ? *Hypostomus ericius*
 L 228 ? *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
 L 229 ? *Hypostomus ericius*
 L 230 *Hypostominae* sp. Putumayo (Aqualog 21 (2004):169, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):90 in 'Peckoltia' ?
 L 231 *Hypostomus* sp. Peru
 L 232 *Peckoltia bachi*
 L 233 *Hypostomus mutucae*
 L 234 *Megalancistrus parananus*
 L 235 *Pseudolithoxus anthrax*
 L 236 *Hypancistrus* sp. King Tiger
 L 237 *Ancistrus* sp. Río Putumayo
 L 238 *Delturus* sp. Mick
 L 239 *Baryancistrus beggini*
 L 240 ? *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
 L 241 ? *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
 L 242 *Hypostomus rhantos*
 L 243 ? *Peckoltia vittata*
 L 244 *Pseudolithoxus dumus*
 L 245 *Hypostomus* sp. Río São Francisco 1
 L 246 *Hypostomus* sp. Río São Francisco 2
 L 247 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Erepecuru
 L 248 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas 1
 L 249 ? *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
 L 250 ? *Hypancistrus zebra*

- L 251 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Erepecuru
L 252 = L 82
L 253 *Scobinancistrus* sp. Gold Flash
L 254 *Spectracanthicus* sp. Big Bluespot
L 255 ? *Ancistrus ranunculus*
L 256 *Lithoxus* sp. Rio Erepecuru
L 257 *Pseudolithoxus tigris*
L 258 *Parancistrus* sp. Rio Iriri
L 259 *Pseudancistrus* *zawadzkii*
L 260 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós
L 261 ? *Pseudancistrus pectegenitor*
L 262 *Hypancistrus* sp. Spotted
L 263 ? *Leporacanthicus joselimai*
L 264 *Leporacanthicus joselimai*
L 265 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Tapajós 2
L 266 *Hypostomus* sp. Peru
L 267 *Ancistrus* sp. Peru
L 268 *Ancistrini* sp. Flathead (Aqualog 1 (1995+):98,
Aqualog 21 (2004):190, L-Nummern Datz Special
(2004):98) "Mato Grosso Flathead" in
Lasiancistrus ?
L 269 *Spectracanthicus immaculatus*
L 270 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Curuá-Una
L 271 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Tapajós
L 272 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Tocantins
L 273 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Rio Tapajós 1
L 274 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas 2
L 275 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Rio Tapajós 2
L 276 ? *Chaetostoma lineopunctatum*
L 277 *Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Magdalena
L 278 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Apure
L 279 *Ancistrus* sp. Huacamayo
L 280 *Micracanthicus vandragti*
L 281 *Hypostomus latifrons*
L 282 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Alenquer
L 283 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Rio Tapajós 3
L 284 *Hypostomus* sp. Río São Francisco 3
L 285 *Hypostomus* sp. Río São Francisco 4
L 286 *Hypostomus* sp. Río São Francisco 5
L 287 *Hypancistrus* sp. Xingú
L 288 'Peckoltia' sp. Curuá-Una
L 289 ? *Ancistrus dolichopterus*
L 290 *Aphanotorulus horridus*
L 291 *Aphanotorulus horridus*
L 292 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Aripuanã 1
L 293 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Aripuanã 2
L 294 ? *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
L 295 ? *Peckoltia vittata*
L 296 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Aripuanã
L 297 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Aripuanã
L 298 *Hypostomus dardanelos*
L 299 ?? *Pseudancistrus nigrescens*
L 300 *Parancistrus nudiventris*
L 301 *Peckoltia sabaji*
L 302 *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
L 303 *Hypostomus macushi*
L 304 *Ancistrus nudiceps*
L 305 *Peckoltia braueri*
L 306 *Panaqolus* sp. Takutu River
L 307 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Curuá-Una
L 308 *Hypostomus* sp. Rio Aripuanã
L 309 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós / São Luis
L 310 *Hypostomus cochliodon*
L 311 *Hypostomus* sp. Bahia 1
L 312 *Lasiancistrus caucanus*
L 313 *Pterygoplichthys* sp. Altamira
- L 314 *Leporacanthicus* sp. Rio Curuá-Una
L 315 *Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Xingú 2
L 316 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Jari
L 317 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Jari
L 318 ? *Hypancistrus debiliterra*
L 319 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Jari 1
L 320 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Rio Jari Black
L 321 *Pseudancistrus* *zawadzkii*
L 322 *Lasiancistrus saetiger*
L 323 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Jari 2
L 324 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Jari 2
L 325 *Ancistrus* sp. Jari
L 326 ? *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
L 327 *Ancistrus* sp. Jari
L 328 *Pseudolithoxus* sp. Upper Orinoco
L 329 *Panaqolus* sp. Peru
L 330 ? *Panaque nigrolineatus*
L 331 *Hypostomus* sp. Magdalena/Meta
L 332 *Parancistrus* sp. Rio Xingú 3
L 333 *Hypancistrus* sp. King Tiger
L 334 *Chaetostoma changeae*
L 335 ? *Chaetostoma stroumpoulos*
L 336 ? *Chaetostoma microps*
L 337 *Lasiancistrus* sp. Rio Lageado
L 338 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Puraquara
L 339 *Hypancistrus lunaorum*
L 340 *Hypancistrus* sp. Mega Clown
L 341 *Panaqolus* sp. Río Nanay
L 342 *Hypostomus* sp. Iquitos
L 343 *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
L 344 *Ancistrus* sp. Jari
L 345 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Iriri
L 346 ? *Hypostomus mutucae*
L 347 *Pterygoplichthys* sp. Rio do Pará
L 348 ? *Chaetostoma daidalmatos*
L 349 *Ancistrus* sp. Tingo Maria
L 350 *Peckoltia pankimpuju*
L 351 *Panaqolus* sp. Tingo Maria
L 352 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Iriri
L 353 *Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Xingú 3
L 354 *Spectracanthicus zuanoni*
L 355 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Tocantins / Marabá
L 356 *Hypostomus* sp. Ilha de Marajó
L 357 *Ancistrus* sp. Ilha de Marajó
L 358 ? *Ancistomus snethlageae*
L 359 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Jamanxim
L 360 *Hypostomus* sp. Rio Jamanxim
L 361 *Hoplancistrus* sp. Rio Jamanxim
L 362 *Scobinancistrus* sp. Rio Jamanxim
L 363 *Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Jamanxim
L 364 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Jamanxim
L 365 *Lasiancistrus* sp. Rio Jamanxim
L 366 *Hypostomus* sp. Ruropolis 1
L 367 *Hypostomus* sp. Ruropolis 2
L 368 *Scobinancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós
L 369 *Ancistrus* sp. Itaituba 1
L 370 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós / Itaituba
L 371 *Ancistrus* sp. Itaituba 2
L 372 *Ancistrus* sp. Rurópolis
L 373 *Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Anapu
L 374 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Anapu 1
L 375 *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
L 376 *Hypostomini* sp. Mazaruni (L-Nummern Datz
Special (2004):124, Wels Atlas Band 2
(2005):1220) "Kamarang Pleco"
L 377 'Peckoltia' sp. Marble Spots

- L 378 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Piria
 L 379 *Hypostomus* sp. Rio Gurupi 1
 L 380 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Rio Gurupi
 L 381 *Hypostomus* sp. Rio Gurupi 2
 L 382 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Gurupi
 L 383 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas
 L 384 *Baryancistrus* sp. Rio Trombetas 3
 L 385 *Pseudolithoxus* sp. Rio Trombetas
 L 386 ? *Lasiancistrus guacharote*
 L 387 *Ancistomus* sp. Río Meta
 L 388 *Hypostomus* sp.
 L 389 *Hypostomus* sp.
 L 390 *Hypostomus peckoltoides*
 L 391 *Parancistrus* sp. Rio Curuá
 L 392 *Ancistrus* sp. Madre de Dios 1
 L 393 *Ancistrus* sp. Madre de Dios 2
 L 394 *Hypostomus* sp. Madre de Dios
 L 395 *Panaqolus nix*
 L 396 *Ancistrus* sp. Tambopata
 L 397 *Panaqolus* sp. Alenquer
 L 398 *Panaqolus* sp. Vitória
 L 399 *Hypancistrus* sp. King Tiger
 L 400 *Hypancistrus* sp. King Tiger
 L 401 *Hypancistrus* sp. Alenquer
 L 402 *Chaetostoma* sp. Río Zuata
 L 403 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Anapu 2
 L 404 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Takutu
 L 405 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Madeira
 L 406 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Rio Branco
 L 407 *Acanthicus* sp. Rio Branco
 L 408 *Chaetostoma* sp. Río Patia
 L 409 *Chaetostoma* sp. Río Cauca
 L 410 *Hypancistrus* sp. Lyretail Rio Jari
 L 411 *Hypancistrus* sp. Monte Dourado
 L 412 *Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Jauaru
 L 413 *Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Maicuru
 L 414 *Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Curuá
 L 415 *Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Paru
 L 416 *Chaetostoma* sp. Rio Xingu
 L 417 *Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Xingú 4
 L 418 *Panaque titan*
 L 419 *Hypostomus* sp. Marabá
 L 420 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Marabá
 L 421 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Inhuçu
 L 422 *Hoplancistrus* sp. Rio da Paz
 L 423 *Ancistrus* sp. Portel
 L 424 *Ancistomus* sp. Portel
 L 425 *Panaqolus* sp. Maquita
 L 426 *Panaqolus* sp. Yurimaguas
 L 427 *Pseudacanthicus leopardus*
 L 428 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Curuá
 L 429 *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio Jatapu
 L 430 *Ancistomus* sp. Rio Jatapu
 L 431 *Lithoxus* sp. Rio Jatapu
 L 432 *Lithoxus* sp. Rio Curuá
 L 433 *Lithoxus* sp. Rio Maicuru
 L 434 *Lithoxus* sp. Rio Jauaru
 L 435 *Lithoxus* sp. Rio Araguari
 L 436 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Maicuru
 L 437 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Curuá
 L 438 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Branco
 L 439 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Jauaperi
 L 440 *Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Jatapu
 L 441
 L 442 *Chaetostoma (Dolichancistrus)* sp. Río Meta
 L 443 ? *Chaetostoma dorsale*
- L 444 *Chaetostoma formosae*
 L 445 *Chaetostoma* sp. Meta
 L 446 *Chaetostoma* sp. Villavicencio II
 L 447 *Chaetostoma* sp. Río Meta
 L 448 *Panaqolus* sp. Riesen
 L 449 *Hypostomus* sp.
 L 450 *Hypancistrus* sp.
 L 451 *Peckoltia* sp.
 L 452 *Pseudacanthicus* sp. Blizzard
 L 453 *Panaqolus* sp. Iquitos Río Moa
 L 454 *Hypancistrus* sp. Río Atabapo
 L 455 *Chaetostoma* sp. Tiger
 L 456 *Chaetostoma* sp. Río Pisqui
 L 457 *Chaetostoma* sp. Río Chiu
 L 458 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Itaya I
 L 459 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Itaya II
 L 460 *Panaqolus* sp. Río Tigre
 L 461 *Ancistrini* sp. El Fuerte
 L 462 *Ancistrini* sp. Las Cascadas
 L 463 *Ancistrus* sp. Río Chipiri
 L 464 *Ancistrus* sp. Portachuelo
 L 465 *Panaqolus* sp. Río Tomo
 L 466 *Panaqolus* sp. Iquitos
 L 467 *Panaqolus* sp. Río Napo
 L 468 *Panaqolus* sp. Río Moa
 L 469 *Panaqolus changae*
 L 470 *Hypancistrus* sp. Mimic
 L 471 *Hypancistrus* sp. Río Ventuari
 L 472 *Pterygoplichthys* sp. Bolivia
 L 473 *Leporacanthicus* sp.
 L 474 *Hypancistrus* sp. Río Sinaruco
 L 475 *Hypancistrus* sp. Nhamundá
 L 476 *Ancistrini* sp. Phantomwels "Black Phantom Pleco"
 L 477 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Nhamundá
 L 478 'Peckoltia' sp. = ? 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Jari
 L 479 *Lasiancistrus* sp. Rio Juma
 L 480 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Juma
 L 481 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Abacaxi
 L 482 *Panaqolus* sp. Rio Ipixuna
 L 483 *Panaqolus* sp. Curuá-Una I
 L 484 *Panaqolus* sp. Curuá-Una II
 L 485 *Ancistrus* sp. Curuá-Una
- LDA 1 *Panaqolus* sp. Peckoltia
 LDA 2 *Peckoltia sabaji*
 LDA 3 *Ancistrus* sp. Golden Black
 LDA 4 *Parancistrus nudiventris*
 LDA 5 *Hypancistrus* sp. Spotted
 LDA 6 *Hypancistrus* sp. Spotted
 LDA 7 *Pseudacanthicus leopardus*
 LDA 8 *Ancistrus claro*
 LDA 9 *Hypostomus mutucae*
 LDA 10 *Hypostomus mutucae*
 LDA 11 *Hypostominae* sp. Marbled Mato Grosso
 (Aqualog 1 (1995):89, Aqualog 21 (2004):224)
 "Marbled Mato Grosso" in *Hypostomus* ?
 LDA 12 *Hypostomus nigromaculatus*
 LDA 13 *Hypoptopoma inexpectatum*
 LDA 14 ? *Spectracanthicus punctatissimus*
 LDA 15 ? *Hoplancistrus tricornis*
 LDA 16 *Ancistrus* sp. Rio Puraquequara
 LDA 17 *Pareiorhaphis bahianus*
 LDA 18 'Peckoltia' sp. Marblespots
 LDA 19 *Hypancistrus* sp. Mega Clown

LDA 20 <i>Peckoltia caenosa</i>	LDA 83 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Belem
LDA 21 <i>Peckoltia caenosa</i>	LDA 84 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Tapajós 2
LDA 22 <i>Panaqolus maccus</i>	LDA 85 <i>Pseudacanthicus spinosus</i>
LDA 23 <i>Otocinclus vittatus</i>	LDA 86 <i>Peckoltia vittata</i>
LDA 24 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Recife	LDA 87 'Peckoltia' sp. Rio Tapajós 3
LDA 25 <i>Parotocinclus jumbo</i>	LDA 88 <i>Dolichancistrus</i> sp. Kolumbien
LDA 26 ? <i>Panaqolus changae</i>	LDA 89 <i>Pseudancistrus</i> sp. Rio Tapajós 2
LDA 27 <i>Panaqolus</i> sp. Peru	LDA 90 <i>Pareiorraphis garbei</i>
LDA 28 <i>Panaque</i> sp. Peru	LDA 91 <i>Chaetostoma</i> sp. Rio Amapari
LDA 29 <i>Panaque</i> sp. Redbrown	LDA 92 <i>Chaetostoma</i> sp. Gold
LDA 30 <i>Peckoltia bachi</i>	LDA 93 <i>Ancistrus</i> sp. "Manaus"
LDA 31 <i>Panaqolus albomaculatus</i>	LDA 94 <i>Ancistrus</i> sp. Colombia Brown
LDA 32 <i>Pseudancistrus zawadzkii</i>	LDA 95 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Colombia
LDA 33 <i>Baryancistrus</i> sp. Rio Tapajós	LDA 96 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Rio Jaguaribe
LDA 34 <i>Neoplecostomus microps / paranensis</i>	LDA 97 <i>Megalancistrus</i> sp. Rio São Francisco
LDA 35 <i>Hypostomus auroguttatus</i>	LDA 98 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp.
LDA 36 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Bahia 2	LDA 99 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp.
LDA 37 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Rio Xingú	LDA 100 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp.
LDA 38 <i>Hypostomus plecostomoides</i>	LDA 101 ? <i>Neoplecostomus franciscoensis</i>
LDA 39 <i>Hypostominae</i> sp. Goias (Aqualog 1 (1995+):99, Aqualog 21 (2004):239) "Whitespotted Pleco" in <i>Hypostomus</i> ?	LDA 102 ? <i>Neoplecostomus espiritosantensis</i>
LDA 40 <i>Delturus</i> sp. Mick	LDA 103 <i>Loricaria</i> sp. Río Seco
LDA 41 <i>Chaetostoma</i> sp. Mato Grosso	LDA 104 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Santarem
LDA 42 <i>Hypostomus plecostomoides</i>	LDA 105 <i>Pseudacanthicus</i> sp. Typhoon
LDA 43 ? <i>Guyanancistrus brevispinis</i>	La Plata croaker → <i>Pachyurus bonariensis</i>
LDA 44 <i>Ancistrus</i> sp. Rio Piria	Labarre's Aphyosemion → <i>Aphyosemion labarrei</i>
LDA 45 <i>Ancistrus</i> sp. Tingo Maria	Labeo Cuvier, 1816 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae) ↔ Bangana
LDA 46 <i>Parancistrus</i> sp. Striped	Labeo alluaudi Pellegrin, 1933
LDA 47 <i>Spectracanthicus</i> sp. Peru	Labeo alticentralis Tshibwabwa, 1997
LDA 48 ? <i>Parancistrus nudiventris</i>	Labeo altivelis Peters, 1852 "Manyame labeo / Rednose Labeo / Rednose Shark / Manyame- moddervis"
LDA 49 ? <i>Lasiancistrus schomburgkii</i>	Labeo angra (Hamilton, 1822) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):89, Shrestha (2008):67) "angra labeo / Cinnamon Shark / Thed"
LDA 50 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. via Recife	Labeo annectens Boulenger, 1903
LDA 51 <i>Hypostomus cochlodon</i>	Labeo ansorgii Boulenger, 1907 "Cunene labeo / Kunene-moddervis"
LDA 52 ? <i>Rineloricaria lanceolata</i>	Labeo baldasseronii Di Capriacco, 1948
LDA 53 <i>Ancistrus pirareta</i>	Labeo barbatulus (Sauvage, 1878) (<i>Morulius</i> <i>barbatulus</i> Vidhayanon (2008):100) "sailfin shark carp"
LDA 54 ? <i>Hypostomus ternetzi</i>	Labeo barbatus Boulenger, 1898 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):388)
LDA 55 ? <i>Hypostomus ternetzi</i>	Labeo bata → Bangana bata
LDA 56 <i>Leporacanthicus</i> sp. Rio Curuá-Una	Labeo batesii Boulenger, 1911
LDA 57 <i>Peckoltia lineola</i>	Labeo bicolor → <i>Epalzeorhynchos bicolor</i>
LDA 58 <i>Ancistrus</i> sp. Huacamayo	Labeo boga (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):65, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):386, Shrestha (2008):68) "Redgill Violet Shark / Boga Labeo / Violet Blushing Shark"
LDA 59 ? <i>Lasiancistrus caucanus</i>	Labeo boggut → Bangana boggut
LDA 60 <i>Baryancistrus xanthellus</i>	Labeo bottegi Vinciguerra, 1897 "Juba labeo"
LDA 61 ? <i>Peckoltia vittata</i>	Labeo brachypoma Günther, 1868
LDA 62 ? <i>Peckoltia vittata</i>	Labeo caeruleus Day, 1877 (Shrestha (2008):69) "Sind labeo / Bishari"
LDA 63 <i>Panaque armbrusteri</i>	Labeo calbasu (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):66, Ranjit Daniels (2002):91, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):102, Shrestha (2008):69; <i>Morulius calbasu</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):396, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):54) "calbasu / Kalbasu / All Black Shark / Black Rohu / Orangefin Labeo / Gerdi"
LDA 64 <i>Panaqolus</i> sp. Takutu River	Labeo camerunensis Trewavas, 1974
LDA 65 <i>Panaque schaeferi</i>	Labeo capensis (Smith, 1841) "Orange River mudfish / Orange River Sandfish / Oranjerivier-moddervis"
LDA 66 <i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Mazaruni	Labeo catla (Hamilton, 1822) (<i>Catla catla</i> Pethiyagoda (1991):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 4
LDA 67 ? <i>Panaqolus maccus</i>	
LDA 68 <i>Panaqolus</i> sp. Riesen	
LDA 69 <i>Hypancistrus</i> sp. Xingú	
LDA 70 <i>Ancistrini</i> (Aqualog 21 (2004):255) "M-Wels / Queen Imperial Tiger Pleco"	
LDA 71 ? <i>Lasiancistrus caucanus</i>	
LDA 72 ? <i>Ancistrus triradiatus</i>	
LDA 73 <i>Pseudacanthicus leopardus</i>	
LDA 74 ? <i>Ancistrus macrophthalmus</i>	
LDA 75 <i>Ancistrus</i> sp. Xingú Black	
LDA 76 <i>Hypancistrus</i> sp. Brazil	
LDA 77 <i>Panaque armbrusteri</i>	
LDA 78 <i>Peckoltia brevis</i>	
LDA 79 <i>Peckoltia lineola</i>	
LDA 80 <i>Hypostomus</i> sp. Rio Iriri	
LDA 81 'Peckoltia' sp. "Manaus"	
LDA 82 <i>Baryancistrus</i> sp. Rio do Para	

(1995):190; Tekriwal & Rao (1999):63, Ranjit Daniels (2002):68, Shrestha (2008):57; *Gibelion catla* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):37) "catla / Thicklips"
Labeo catla x *Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*
Labeo catla (female) x *Labeo fimbriatus* (male) (*Catla catla* x *Labeo fimbriatus*) Tekriwal & Rao (1999):30, Ranjit Daniels (2002):70)
Labeo catla (female) x *Labeo rohita* (male) (*Catla catla* x *Labeo rohita*) Tekriwal & Rao (1999):30, Ranjit Daniels (2002):70)
Labeo catla (male) x *Labeo calbasu* (female) (*Catla catla* x *Labeo calbasu*) Tekriwal & Rao (1999):30, Ranjit Daniels (2002):70)
Labeo catla (male) x *Labeo rohita* (female) (*Catla catla* x *Labeo rohita*) Tekriwal & Rao (1999):30, Ranjit Daniels (2002):70)
***Labeo chariensis* Pellegrin, 1904**
Labeo Chrysophekadion → *Labeo barbatulus*
***Labeo chrysophekadion* (Bleeker, 1849)** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):199, Arnold (1949a):48, Hervey & Hems (1952):198, Brymer (1954):127, Hoedeman (1956):599, Innes (1956):254, Schneider & Whitney (1957):357, Makino (1958):26, McInerny & Gerard (1959):193, McInerny & Gerard (1966):193, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):419, Hoedeman (1974):496, Aquarien Atlas (1982):426, Dawes (2002):181; *Morulius chrysophekadion* Ladiges (1953):39, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):284, Meinken (1955):48, Sterba (1962):276, Varjo (1982):153, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):588, Sterba (1990):281, Mills (1993):73, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):60, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):55, Vidthayanon (2008):98; Unbekannt Nr. 1 Arnold (1935):117) "black shark-minnow / Sailfin Shark Carp / Black Shark"
***Labeo congoro* Peters, 1852** (*Labeo rubropunctatus*) Axelrod's Atlas (1989):433; Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):168; *Labeo Variegatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):390) "purple labeo / Redspotted Shark / Rooiskub-moddervis / Perslijf-moddervis"
***Labeo coubie* Rüppell, 1832**
***Labeo curchii* (Hamilton, 1822)**
***Labeo curriei* Fowler, 1919**
***Labeo cyclopinus* Nichols & Griscom, 1917**
***Labeo cyclorrhynchus* Boulenger, 1899** (*Labeo variegatus*) Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):361, Hoedeman (1974):496, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):433, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):390) "harlequin shark-minnow / Variegated Shark / Harlequin Shark"
***Labeo cylindricus* Peters, 1852** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):433, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):230, Konings (2007):411) "redeye labeo / Cylindrical Shark / Golden Mudskipper / Ningwi / Rooioog-moddervis"
Labeo darlingi → *Labeo cylindricus*
***Labeo degeni* Boulenger, 1920**
***Labeo dhonti* Boulenger, 1920**
***Labeo djourae* Blache & Miton, 1960**
Labeo dussumieri → *Bangana dussumieri*
Labeo dyocheilus → *Bangana dyocheilus*
Labeo dyocheilus pakستانicus → *Bangana dyocheilus pakستانica*
***Labeo erythropterus* Valenciennes, 1842** "Java labeo"
Labeo erythrurus → *Epalzeorhynchos munense*
***Labeo falcipinnis* Boulenger, 1903**

***Labeo fimbriatus* (Bloch, 1795)** (Shrestha (2008):70) "fringelip peninsula carp / Fringed Carp"
***Labeo fisheri* Jordan & Starks, 1917** (Pethiyagoda (1991):84)
***Labeo forskalii* Rüppell, 1835** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):199, Arnold (1949a):58, Sterba (1962):275, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):388, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):588, Sterba (1990):280, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):230) "Plain Shark / Nijlfranjelip"
Labeo frenatus → *Epalzeorhynchos frenatum*
***Labeo fuelleborni* Hilgendorf & Pappenheim, 1903** "Fuelleborn's labeo"
***Labeo fulakariensis* Tshibwabwa, Stiassny & Schelly, 2006**
Labeo gedrosicus → *Bangana gedrosicus*
Labeo gonius → *Bangana gonius*
***Labeo greenii* Boulenger, 1902**
***Labeo gregorii* Günther, 1894** "Gregori's labeo"
Labeo horai → *Bangana diplostoma*
***Labeo horie* Heckel, 1847** "Assuan labeo"
***Labeo indramontri* Smith, 1945**
Labeo intermedius → *Labeo chariensis*
***Labeo kawrus* (Sykes, 1839)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):67) "Silver Labeo"
***Labeo kibimbi* Poll, 1949**
Labeo kilossae → *Labeo cylindricus*
***Labeo kirkii* Boulenger, 1903**
***Labeo kontius* (Jerdon, 1849)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):67) "Southern Orangetail Shark"
Labeo kunki → *Bangana dyocheilus*
Labeo lereensis → *Labeo coubie*
***Labeo lineatus* Boulenger, 1898** (Lambert (1960):19, Hoedeman (1974):497)
Labeo lividus → *Labeo barbatus*
***Labeo longipinnis* Boulenger, 1898** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):388)
Labeo loveridgei → *Labeo montanus*
***Labeo lualabaensis* Tshibwabwa, 1997**
***Labeo lukulae* Boulenger, 1902**
***Labeo luluae* Fowler, 1930**
***Labeo lunatus* Jubb, 1963** "Upper Zambezi labeo / Sailfin Mudskipper / Bo-Zambezi-moddervis"
***Labeo macrostoma* Boulenger, 1898**
***Labeo maleboensis* Tshibwabwa, 1997**
***Labeo meroensis* Moritz, 2007**
***Labeo mesops* Günther, 1868** "Nchila"
***Labeo molybdinus* du Plessis, 1963** "leaden labeo / Slaty Mudskipper / Loodvis"
Labeo moszkowskii → *Osteochilus spilurus*
Labeo munensis → *Epalzeorhynchos munense*
***Labeo nandina* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):67) "Pencil Gold Labeo"
***Labeo nasus* Boulenger, 1899**
***Labeo nigrescens* Day, 1870** (Ranjit Daniels (2002):92, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):100) "Karnataka labeo"
***Labeo nigricans* Boulenger, 1911**
***Labeo nunensis* Pellegrin, 1929**
***Labeo obscurus* Pellegrin, 1908**
***Labeo ogunensis* Boulenger, 1910** (*Labeo tibestii*) Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):198
***Labeo pangusia* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Shrestha (2008):71) "Pangusia Labeo / Kalaacha"
***Labeo parvus* Boulenger, 1902** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):390) "Small Shark"
***Labeo percivali* Boulenger, 1912** "Ewaso Nyiro"

labeo"	Labeobarbus acutirostris (Bini, 1940)
Labeo polli Tshibwabwa, 1997	Labeobarbus aeneus (Burchell, 1822) (<i>Barbodes gilchristi</i> Axelrod (1960a):13; <i>Barbodes holubi</i> Axelrod (1960a):9; <i>Barbodes mentalis</i> Axelrod (1960a):11) "smallmouth yellowfish / Yellowfish / Kleinbek-geelvis"
Labeo porcellus (Heckel, 1844) (Pethiyagoda (1991):87) "orangefin labeo"	' Labeobarbus' altianalis altianalis (Boulenger, 1900)
Labeo potail (Sykes, 1839) (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):101) "Deccan labeo"	"Ripon barbel / Ripon Falls Barb"
<i>Labeo pseudocoubie</i> → <i>Labeo coubie</i>	' Labeobarbus' altianalis eduardianus (Boulenger, 1901)
Labeo quadribarbis Poll & Gosse, 1963	' Labeobarbus' altianalis radcliffii (Boulenger, 1903)
<i>Labeo rajasthanicus</i> → <i>Bangana boggut</i>	(<i>Barbus altianalis radcliffii</i> Seehausen (1996):264) "kuyu"
Labeo rectipinnis Tshibwabwa, 1997	' Labeobarbus' aspius (Boulenger, 1912)
Labeo reidi Tshibwabwa, 1997	' Labeobarbus' batesii (Boulenger, 1903)
' Labeo' rohita (Hamilton, 1822) (Pethiyagoda (1991):89, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):59, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):68, Ranjit Daniels (2002):93, Shrestha (2008):72; <i>Rohita rohita</i> Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):68, Vidthayanan (2008):96) "rohu / Indian Rohu"	' Labeobarbus' bingeri (Pellegrin, 1905)
Labeo rosae Steindachner, 1894 "rednose labeo / Rednose Mud sucker / <i>Rooineus-moddervis</i> "	' Labeobarbus' brevicauda (Keilhack, 1908)
Labeo roseopunctatus Paugy, Guégan & Agnèse, 1990	<i>Labeobarbus brevicephalus</i> (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 1997)
Labeo rouaneti Daget, 1962	' Labeobarbus' brevispinis (Holly, 1927)
Labeo rubromaculatus Gilchrist & Thompson, 1913	<i>Labeobarbus bynni bynni</i> (Forskål, 1775) "Nile barb / Baringo Barb"
"Tugela labeo / Redspotted Mud sucker / Tugela-moddervis"	Labeobarbus bynni occidentalis (Boulenger, 1911)
<i>Labeo rubropunctatus</i> → <i>Labeo congoro</i>	(<i>Barbodes occidentalis</i> Axelrod (1960a):23) "Niger barb"
Labeo ruddi Boulenger, 1907 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):232) "silver labeo / Limpopo Shark / Silver Mud sucker / Silwer-moddervis"	' Labeobarbus bynni waldroni (Norman, 1935)
Labeo sanagaensis Tshibwabwa, 1997	' Labeobarbus' capensis (Smith, 1841) (<i>Barbodes capensis</i> Axelrod (1960a):18) "Clanwilliam yellowfish / Yellowfish / Clanwilliam geelvis"
Labeo seeberi Gilchrist & Thompson, 1911	' Labeobarbus' cardozoi (Boulenger, 1912)
"Clanwilliam sandfish / Clanwilliams-sandvis"	(<i>Barbodes cardozoi</i> Axelrod (1960a):28)
Labeo senegalensis Valenciennes, 1842 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):198)	' Labeobarbus' caudovittatus (Boulenger, 1902)
Labeo simpsoni Ricardo-Bertram, 1943	(<i>Barbus caudovittatus</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):186) "Stripedtail Barb"
Labeo sorex Nichols & Griscom, 1917	' Labeobarbus' claudinae (de Vos & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1990) "Claudine's barb"
<i>Labeo</i> sp. Baomo "redtail labeo"	' Labeobarbus' codringtonii (Boulenger, 1908)
<i>Labeo</i> sp. Magba "Mbam labeo"	(<i>Barbodes codringtonii</i> Axelrod (1960a):15; <i>Barbodes altidorsalis</i> Axelrod (1960a):14; <i>Barbodes chilotes</i> Axelrod (1960a):14) "Upper Zambesi yellowfish / Red Sailfin Barb / Sailfin Barb / Yellowfish / Bo-Zambesi-geelvis"
<i>Labeo</i> sp. Mzima "Mzima labeo"	' Labeobarbus' compiniei (Sauvage, 1879)
<i>Labeo</i> sp. Tana "Tana labeo"	<i>Labeobarbus crassibarbis</i> (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 1997)
<i>Labeo stigmappleura</i> → <i>Cirrhinus molitorella</i>	' Labeobarbus dainelli (Bini, 1940)
Labeo stolizkae Steindachner, 1870 (Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):60)	<i>Labeobarbus ethiopicus</i> (Zolezzi, 1939) "smallscaled Ethiopian barb"
<i>Labeo tezpurenensis</i> → <i>Bangana dyocheilus</i>	' Labeobarbus' fasolt (Pappenheim, 1914)
<i>Labeo tibestii</i> → <i>Labeo ogunensis</i>	' Labeobarbus gananensis (Vinciguerra, 1895)
<i>Labeo toboensis</i> → <i>Labeo parvus</i>	' Labeobarbus girardi (Boulenger, 1910)
Labeo trigliceps Pellegrin, 1926 "Nairobi labeo"	<i>Labeobarbus gorgorensis</i> (Bini, 1940)
<i>Labeo udaipurensis</i> → <i>Bangana boggut</i>	<i>Labeobarbus gorguari</i> (Rüppell, 1835)
<i>Labeo ulangensis</i> → <i>Labeo congoro</i>	' Labeobarbus' gruveli (Pellegrin, 1911)
Labeo umbratus (Smith, 1841) "moggel / Mud mullet"	' Labeobarbus' habereri (Steindachner, 1912)
<i>Labeo variegatus</i> → <i>Labeo cyclorhynchus</i>	' Labeobarbus' huloti (Banister, 1976)
<i>Labeo velifer</i> → <i>Labeo longipinnis</i>	' Labeobarbus' humphri (Banister, 1976)
Labeo victorianus Boulenger, 1901 (Seehausen (1996):263) "ningu / Victoria Labeo"	<i>Labeobarbus intermedius</i> (Rüppell, 1835) "Ethiopia barb"
Labeo vulgaris Heckel, 1847 "Nile labeo"	' Labeobarbus' iturii (Holly, 1929)
<i>Labeo walkeri</i> → <i>Labeo parvus</i>	' Labeobarbus' johnstonii (Boulenger, 1907)
Labeo weeksii Boulenger, 1909 (Hoedeman (1956):600, Sterba (1962):275, Hoedeman (1974):497, Sterba (1990):280, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):391) "sicklefin labeo"	(Konings (2007):411)
Labeo worthingtoni Fowler, 1958	' Labeobarbus' jubae (Banister, 1984)
<i>Labeo yunnanensis</i> → <i>Bangana pierrei</i>	' Labeobarbus' jubbi (Poll, 1967)
Labeobarbus Rüppell, 1835 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ <i>Barbus</i> / <i>Carasobarbus</i>	' Labeobarbus' kimberleyensis (Gilchrist & Thompson, 1913) (<i>Barbodes kimberleyensis</i> Axelrod (1960a):10) "large mouth yellowfish / Grootbek-geelvis"
Labeobarbus' acuticeps (Matthes, 1959) "Matthes's barb"	

- 'Labeobarbus' lagensis (Günther, 1868)**
Labeobarbus leleupanus → *Varicorhinus leleupanus*
- 'Labeobarbus' litamba (Keilhack, 1908)**
- 'Labeobarbus' lobogenysoides (Pellegrin, 1935)**
- 'Labeobarbus' longifilis (Pellegrin, 1935)**
- Labeobarbus longissimus* (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 1997)**
- 'Labeobarbus' lucius (Boulenger, 1910)**
- 'Labeobarbus' macrolepis (Pfeffer, 1889)**
- Labeobarbus macrophtalmus* (Bini, 1940)**
- 'Labeobarbus' malacanthus (Pappenheim, 1911)**
- 'Labeobarbus' marequensis (Smith, 1841)**
 (*Barbodes marequensis* Axelrod (1960a):10; *Barbodes brucii* Axelrod (1960a):11; *Barbodes cookei* Axelrod (1960a):10; *Barbodes elephantis* Axelrod (1960a):10; *Barbodes inermis* Axelrod (1960a):22; *Barbodes nasutus* Axelrod (1960a):14; *Barbodes schwierstrae* Axelrod (1960a):15; *Barbodes sector* Axelrod (1960a):10; *Barbodes victoriae* Axelrod (1960a):15; *Barbodes zambensis* Axelrod (1960a):12)
 "largescale yellowfish / Morobe / Shortsnout Chiselmouth / Grootskub-gelvis / Kortsnoet-beitelbek"
- 'Labeobarbus' mariae (Holly, 1929)** "rhinofish" = ?
- 'Labeobarbus' oxyrhynchus**
- 'Labeobarbus' matris (Holly, 1928)**
- 'Labeobarbus' mawambi (Pappenheim, 1914)**
- 'Labeobarbus' mawambiensis (Steindachner, 1911)**
- 'Labeobarbus' mbami (Holly, 1927)**
- Labeobarbus megastoma* (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 1997)**
- 'Labeobarbus' microbarbis (David & Poll, 1937)**
 (*Barbodes microbarbis* Axelrod (1960a):28)
- 'Labeobarbus' micronema (Boulenger, 1904)**
- 'Labeobarbus' mirabilis (Pappenheim, 1914)**
- 'Labeobarbus' mungoensis (Trewavas, 1974)**
- 'Labeobarbus' nanningsi de Beaufort, 1932**
- 'Labeobarbus' natalensis (Castelnau, 1861)**
 (*Barbodes aureus* Axelrod (1960a):13; *Barbodes bowkeri* Axelrod (1960a):11; *Barbodes lobochilus* Axelrod (1960a):12; *Barbodes mfongosi* Axelrod (1960a):11) "KwaZulu-Natal yellowfish / Scaly (Barb) / African Golden Barb / KwaZulu-Natalse geelvis"
- Labeobarbus nedgia* Rüppell, 1835**
- Labeobarbus nthuwa* Tweddle & Skelton, 2008**
- Labeobarbus osseensis* (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 2000)**
- Labeobarbus oxyrhynchus* (Pfeffer, 1889)** "Pangani barb"
- 'Labeobarbus' paganstecheri (Fischer, 1884)E?**
- 'Labeobarbus' parawaldroni (Lévéque, Thys van den Audenaerde & Traoré, 1987)**
- Labeobarbus petitjeani* (Daget, 1962)**
- Labeobarbus platydorsus* (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 1997)**
- 'Labeobarbus' platyrhinus (Boulenger, 1900)**
- 'Labeobarbus' pojleri (Poll, 1944)** (*Barbodes pojieri* Axelrod (1960a):28)
- Labeobarbus polylepis* (Boulenger, 1907)** (*Barbodes polylepis* Axelrod (1960a):9; *Barbodes lineolatus* Axelrod (1960a):10) "smallscale yellowfish / Kleinskub-gelvis"
- 'Labeobarbus' progenys (Boulenger, 1903)**
- 'Labeobarbus' rocadasi (Boulenger, 1910)**
- 'Labeobarbus' royliei (Boulenger, 1912)** (*Barbodes royliei* Axelrod (1960a):29)
- 'Labeobarbus' ruasae (Pappenheim, 1914)** "Rwasa barb"
- Labeobarbus sacratus* (Daget, 1963)**
- Labeobarbus sharpeyi* → *Mesopotamichthys sharpeyi*
- 'Labeobarbus' somereni (Boulenger, 1911)**
 "Somerens's barb"
- 'Labeobarbus' sp. Big South Rukuru**
- 'Labeobarbus' stappersii (Boulenger, 1915)**
- Labeobarbus surkis* (Rüppell, 1835)**
- 'Labeobarbus' trachypterus (Boulenger, 1915)**
- 'Labeobarbus' tropidolepis (Boulenger, 1900)**
- Labeobarbus truttiformis* (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 1997)**
- Labeobarbus tsanensis* (Nagelkerke & Sibbing, 1997)**
- 'Labeobarbus' versluysi (Holly, 1929)**
- Labeobarbus waldoi* → 'Labeobarbus' fritschii
- 'Labeobarbus' wurtzi (Pellegrin, 1908)** (*Barbodes wurtzi* Axelrod (1960a):23)
- Labeotropheus Ahl, 1926***
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Labeotropheus curvirostris*** → *Labeotropheus fuelleborni*
- Labeotropheus fuelleborni Ahl, 1926*** (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):116, Staack (1974):261, van Ramshorst (1977):348, Staack (1977):146, Aquarien Atlas (1982):730, Staack (1982):135, Varjo (1982):204, Ciclidi Africani (1987):124, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):477, Sterba (1990):764, Axelrod (1993):229, Mills (1993):134, Aqualog 12 (1998):50, Konings (2001):26, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):732, Dawes (2002):101, Konings (2007):28) "blue mbuna / Fülleborn's Cichlid / Prullipchilide"
- Labeotropheus* sp. Black Dorsal Jumbo →**
- Labeotropheus trewavasae***
- Labeotropheus* sp. Fuelleborni Ochre → *Labeotropheus trewavasae***
- Labeotropheus* sp. Pernostus → *Labeotropheus trewavasae***
- Labeotropheus* sp. Trewavasae Chiloelo** (Konings (2001):218, Konings (2007):273)
- Labeotropheus trewavasae Fryer, 1956*** (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):116, Hoedeman (1974):1092, Staack (1974):262, van Ramshorst (1977):348, Staack (1977):146, Aquarien Atlas (1982):730, Staack (1982):135, Varjo (1982):205, Ciclidi Africani (1987):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):478, Sterba (1990):764, Axelrod (1993):230, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):135, Aqualog 12 (1998):52, Konings (2001):134, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):734, Dawes (2002):102, Konings (2007):88; *Labeotropheus Pernostus* Staack (1977):147) "scrapermouth mbuna / Redtop Cichlid / Trewavas's Cichlid"
- Labiophysa Prokofiev, 2010***
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Triphophysinae)
- Labiophysa herzensteini* (Berg, 1909)**
 (*Nemacheilus labiatus herzensteini* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):280; ? *Nemacheilus Labiatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):281) "Spotted Thicklip Loach"
- Labiophysa kaznakowi* (Prokofiev, 2004)**
- Labiophysa labiata* (Kessler, 1874)** (*Nemacheilus labiatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):280) "Thicklip Loach"
- Labiophysa microphthalmia* (Kessler, 1879)**
- Labiophysa nasalis* (Kessler, 1876)**
- Labiatus Geophagus* → *Gymnogeophagus labiatus*
- Labidesthes* Cope, 1870**

- (ATHERINOPSIDAE>Menidiinae)
- Labidesthes sicculus* (Cope, 1865)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):249, Mellen & Lanier (1935):260, Thompson (1985):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1000, Goldstein (2000):245, Aqualog 13 (2002):55) "brook silverside / Lake Silverside / Skipjack / Beekzilverling"
- Labidesthes vanhyningi* Bean & Reid, 1930** "golden silverside / Atlantic Brook Silverside"
- Labidochromis Trewavas, 1935*** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Labidochromis caeruleus* Fryer, 1956** ??(Staeck (1974):263, van Ramshorst (1977):348, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):920, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):479, Sterba (1990):764, Axelrod (1993):232, Aqualog 12 (1998):69, Konings (2001):130, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):718, Dawes (2002):102, Konings (2007):137; *Labidochromis* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):792; *Labidochromis* sp. Nose Aqualog 12 (1998):71) "Bluewhite Labido / Caeruleus / Electric Yellow / Labidochromis Black Dorsal / Yellow Labidochromis / Labidochromis Nkali / Black & White Labidochromis / Labidochromis Tanganicae"
- Labidochromis Caeruleus Likomae → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
- Labidochromis chisumulae* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):232, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):848, Aqualog 12 (1998):70, Konings (2001):131, Konings (2007):140) "Chipoka Labidochromis / Labidochromis Samuelsi"
- Labidochromis Edwardi → *Cynotilapia afra*
- Labidochromis Edwardi → *Labidochromis freibergi*
- Labidochromis Ewarti → *Labidochromis freibergi*
- Labidochromis exasperatus* → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
- Labidochromis Flavimimus → *Labidochromis caeruleus*
- Labidochromis flavigulis* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):233, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):850, Aqualog 12 (1998):63, Konings (2001):174, Konings (2007):269)
- Labidochromis freibergi* Johnson, 1974** (Staeck (1977):148, Sterba (1990):765, Axelrod (1993):233, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):628, Aqualog 12 (1998):65, Konings (2001):42, Konings (2007):41; *Pseudotropheus Eduardi* Staeck (1977):165) "Labidochromis Edwardi / Labidochromis Ewarti / Eduard's Mbuna / Eduardi"
- Labidochromis Fryeri → *Labidochromis mylodon* / → *Labidochromis pallidus* / → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
- Labidochromis gigas* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):233, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):852, Aqualog 12 (1998):59, Konings (2001):90, Konings (2007):100)
- Labidochromis heterodon* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):234, Aqualog 12 (1998):61, Konings (2001):42, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):896, Konings (2007):41) "Boadzulu Labidochromis"
- Labidochromis ianthinus* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):234, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):920, Aqualog 12 (1998):62, Konings (2001):175, Konings (2007):44, 208)
- Labidochromis joanjohnsonae* Johnson, 1974** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):468, Sterba (1990):765; *Pseudotropheus joanjohnsonae* Staeck (1982):156; *Melanochromis joanjohnsonae* Axelrod (1993):264, Aqualog 12 (1998):85, Konings (2001):39, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):740, Dawes (2002):103, Konings (2007):40; *Melanochromis exasperatus* Staeck (1977):151, Aquarien Atlas (1982):740, Ciclidi Africani (1987):61, Axelrod (1993):263; *Labidochromis exasperatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):468, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):135; *Labidochromis Caeruleus Likomae* Staeck (1974):263) "Banner Cichlid / Pearl of Likoma / White Labido / Exasperatus / Orangeline Cichlid / *Labidochromis Caeruleus Likomae* / Parel van Likoma"
- Labidochromis Kimpuma → *Labidochromis* sp. Hongi
- Labidochromis lividus* Lewis, 1982** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):714, Axelrod (1993):235, Aqualog 12 (1998):72, Konings (2001):219, Konings (2007):272)
- Labidochromis maculicauda* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):235, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):854, Aqualog 12 (1998):63, Konings (2001):43, Konings (2007):44; *Labidochromis* sp. Matema Aqualog 12 (1998):61)
- Labidochromis Margaretae → *Labidochromis pallidus*
- Labidochromis Margaritae → *Labidochromis pallidus*
- Labidochromis Marineatus → *Labidochromis textilis*
- Labidochromis mathojo* Burgess & Axelrod, 1976** (Staeck (1977):149, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):479, Sterba (1990):765, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):794, Axelrod (1993):236, Aqualog 12 (1998):72) "Mathojo's Labido"
- Labidochromis mbenjii* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):236, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):856, Aqualog 12 (1998):62, Konings (2001):43, Konings (2007):44)
- Labidochromis mylodon* Lewis, 1982** (Aqualog 12 (1998):68, Konings (2001):42, Konings (2007):140)
- Labidochromis Nkali → *Labidochromis caeruleus*
- Labidochromis pallidus* Lewis, 1982** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):794, Axelrod (1993):237, Aqualog 12 (1998):68, Konings (2001):131, Konings (2007):140; Labidochromis Fryeri Staeck (1977):148, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):479) "Labidochromis Margaretae"
- Labidochromis Samuelsi → *Labidochromis chisumulae*
- Labidochromis shiranus* Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):240, Aqualog 12 (1998):62, Konings (2001):175, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):896, Konings (2007):272)
- Labidochromis sp. Black Dorsal → *Labidochromis caeruleus*
- Labidochromis* sp. Blue Bar (Konings (2001):43, Konings (2007):44)
- Labidochromis* sp. Blue Mapango (Aqualog 12 (1998):71)
- Labidochromis sp. Blue Puulu → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Perspicax Tanzania
- Labidochromis sp. Blue White → *Labidochromis caeruleus*
- Labidochromis sp. Blunt Nose → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Plain
- Labidochromis* sp. Caeruleus Brown (Konings (2007):140)
- Labidochromis* sp. Caeruleus Chilucha (Aqualog 12 (1998):70, Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):140)
- Labidochromis* sp. Caeruleus Jalo (Konings (2007):137)
- Labidochromis sp. Chipoka → *Labidochromis chisumulae*
- Labidochromis* sp. Chisumulae Mbweca (Aqualog 12 (1998):70, Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):140)
- Labidochromis sp. Deep Body → *Labidochromis* sp. Gigas Pombo
- Labidochromis sp. Edwardi → *Cynotilapia afra*
- Labidochromis sp. Electric Yellow → *Labidochromis caeruleus*
- Labidochromis* sp. Gigas Chidunga (Aqualog 12

- (1998):60, Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):101
Labidochromis sp. **Gigas Chilumba** (Aqualog 12 (1998):60, Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):101)
Labidochromis sp. **Gigas Cobwe** (Aqualog 12 (1998):60, Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):101)
Labidochromis sp. **Gigas Mara** (Aqualog 12 (1998):60, Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):101)
Labidochromis sp. **Gigas Ngkuyo**
Labidochromis sp. **Gigas Pombo** (Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):100; *Labidochromis* sp. Deep Body Aqualog 12 (1998):59) "Deep Body Labidochromis"
Labidochromis sp. **Hongi** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):858, Aqualog 12 (1998):65, Konings (2001):134, Konings (2007):205) "Kimpuma Labidochromis / Kimpuma Armoldi / Schweden-Hongi"
Labidochromis sp. **Hora** (Konings (2001):219, Konings (2007):272)
Labidochromis sp. Kimpuma → *Labidochromis* sp. Hongi
Labidochromis sp. **Likomae** (Aqualog 12 (1998):59, Konings (2001):131, Konings (2007):141)
Labidochromis sp. Lipingo → *Labidochromis* sp. Hongi
Labidochromis sp. **Lividus Mozambique** (Aqualog 12 (1998):61, Konings (2001):219, Konings (2007):272)
Labidochromis sp. **Lividus Nkhungu** (Aqualog 12 (1998):61, Konings (2001):219, Konings (2007):272)
Labidochromis sp. Luhuchi → *Labidochromis* sp. Mbamba
Labidochromis sp. Lundo → *Labidochromis* maculicauda
Labidochromis sp. Lundo Zebra → *Labidochromis* caeruleus
Labidochromis sp. **Lundu Blue** (Aqualog 12 (1998+):218, Konings (2007):272) "Lundu Labidochromis"
Labidochromis sp. **Mara** (Konings (2001):131, Konings (2007):272) "Mala Point Labidochromis" = ?
Labidochromis sp. **maculicauda**
Labidochromis sp. Matema → *Labidochromis* maculicauda
Labidochromis sp. **Mbamba** (Aqualog 12 (1998):67, Konings (2001):134, Konings (2007):141; ?)
Labidochromis sp. Luhuchi Aqualog 12 (1998):59)
"Labidochromis Red Top Mbamba Bay / Mbamba Bay Labidochromis / Labidochromis Luhuchi"
Labidochromis sp. Mbamba Bay → *Labidochromis* sp. Mbamba
Labidochromis sp. Mini Lundo → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Perspicax Tanzania
Labidochromis sp. Nkali → *Labidochromis* caeruleus
Labidochromis sp. **Perlmutter** (Aqualog 12 (1998):71, Konings (2001):131, Konings (2007):140) "Mother-of-Pearl Labidochromis" = ? *Labidochromis* caeruleus
Labidochromis sp. Puulu → *Labidochromis* sp. Hongi
Labidochromis sp. Red Dorsal Tanzania →
Labidochromis sp. Hongi
Labidochromis sp. Red Mbamba Bay → *Labidochromis* sp. Mbamba
Labidochromis sp. Red Top Hongi → *Labidochromis* sp. Hongi
Labidochromis sp. Red Top Mbamba Bay →
Labidochromis sp. Mbamba
Labidochromis sp. **Textilis Blue** (Aqualog 12 (1998):63, Konings (2001):42, Konings (2007):41)
Labidochromis sp. **Textilis Cobalt** (Aqualog 12 (1998):63, Konings (2001):42, Konings (2007):41)
Labidochromis sp. White Dorsal → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Perspicax Tanzania
Labidochromis sp. White Top → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Variable Tanzania
Labidochromis sp. Yellow → *Labidochromis* caeruleus
Labidochromis sp. Yellow Bar → *Labidochromis* sp. Perlmutt
Labidochromis sp. **Zebra Eastern** (Aqualog 12 (1998):64, Konings (2001):91, Konings (2007):208)
Labidochromis **strigatus Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):240, Aqualog 12 (1998):62, Konings (2001):42, Konings (2007):41)
Labidochromis Tanganicae → *Labidochromis* caeruleus
Labidochromis **textilis Oliver, 1975** (Staeck (1977):149, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):468, Axelrod (1993):240, Aqualog 12 (1998):64, Konings (2001):174, Konings (2007):272) "Cloth-of-gold Cichlid / Brocade Cichlid"
Labidochromis **vellicans Trewavas, 1935** (Staeck (1974):263, van Ramshorst (1977):349, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):922, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):479, Sterba (1990):765, Axelrod (1993):242, Aqualog 12 (1998):63, Konings (2001):43, Konings (2007):44) "Vellicans"
Labidochromis **zebroides Lewis, 1982** (Axelrod (1993):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):860, Aqualog 12 (1998):65, Konings (2001):43, Konings (2007):41; *Labidochromis* sp. Staeck (1983):197) "Likoma Island Clown / Likoma clown"
Labiobarbus van Hasselt, 1823
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Labiobarbus berdmorei → *Labiobarbus leptocheilus*
Labiobarbus burmanicus → *Labiobarbus leptocheilus*
Labiobarbus cuvieri → *Labiobarbus leptocheilus*
Labiobarbus fasciatus (Bleeker, 1853)
Labiobarbus festivus (Heckel, 1843) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):392, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):594, Sterba (1990):280, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):55, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):237) "signal barb / Festive Apollo Shark / Sailfin Shark / Diamond Shark / Kawan"
Labiobarbus koedjem → *Labiobarbus leptocheilus*
Labiobarbus kuhlii → *Labiobarbus leptocheilus*
Labiobarbus lamellifer Kottelat, 1995
Labiobarbus leptocheilus (Valenciennes, 1842)
(Sterba (1990):281, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):232; ? *Labiobarbus burmanicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):392, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):64; ? *Labiobarbus lineatus* Vidthayanon (2008):92; ? *Osteochilus Hasselti* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):455) "longfin carp / Longfin Shark"
Labiobarbus lineatus → *Labiobarbus leptocheilus*
Labiobarbus ocellatus (Heckel, 1843)
Labiobarbus sabanus (Inger & Chin, 1962)
Labiobarbus siamensis (Sauvage, 1881)
(Vidthayanon (2008):94) "Siamese longfin carp"
Labiobarbus spilopleura → *Labiobarbus siamensis*
Labiobarbus sumatranaus → *Labiobarbus leptocheilus*
Labrina crenicichla → *Crenicichla labrina*
Labrochromis → *Haplochromis*
Labyrintvissen → Osphronemidae
Lacantunia Rodiles-Hernández, Hendrickson & Lundberg, 2005 (LACANTUNIIDAE)
Lacantunia enigmatica Rodiles-Hernández, Hendrickson & Lundberg, 2005 "Chiapas catfish /

- bagre de Chiapas"
- Lacantuniidae (Chiapas catfishes / Chiapas Welse / Chiapas meervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)**
- Lace Catfish → *Synodontis nigrita*
 Lace Gourami → *Trichopodus leerii*
 Lacefin Killie → *Gnatholebias zonatus*
 Lacerda's Cory → *Scleromystax lacerdae*
Laciris Huber, 1981 (POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
 = ? *Micropanchax*
Laciris pelagica (Worthington, 1932) (Lazara (1984):46, Aqualog 7 (1997a):11; *Aplocheilichthys pelagicus* Sterba (1990):571) "Lake Edward Lampeye"
Lacustricola Myers, 1924
 (POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
Lacustricola (Cynopanchax) atripinna (Pfeffer, 1896)
 (*Aplocheilichthys atripinna* Lazara (1984):39, Wildekamp (1995):15) "Blackfin Lampeye"
Lacustricola (Cynopanchax) bukobanus (Ahl, 1924)
 (*Aplocheilichthys bukobanus* Lazara (1984):58, Wildekamp (1995):20, Aqualog 7 (1997a):24; *Aplocheilichthys ericae* Terceira (1974):111; *Aplocheilichthys meyburgi* van Ramshorst (1977):283, Lazara (1984):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):628, Sterba (1990):570) "Bukoba Lampeye / Victoria Lampeye / Meyburg's Lampeye / Micro Panchax / Micro Killie" = ? *Lacustricola atripinna*
Lacustricola camerunensis (Radda, 1971)
 (*Aplocheilichthys camerunensis* Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):40, Radda & Pürzl (1987):141, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):436, Wildekamp (1995):23, Aqualog 7 (1997a):25) "Cameroon Lampeye / Radda's Lampeye" in *Poropanchax*?
Lacustricola (Cynopanchax) centralis (Seegers, 1996) (*Aplocheilichthys centralis* Aqualog 7 (1997a):26) "Central East African lampeye"
Lacustricola hutereau (Boulenger, 1913)
 (*Aplocheilichthys hutereau* Lazara (1984):40, Radda & Pürzl (1987):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):346, Wildekamp (1995):29, Aqualog 7 (1997a):27; *Aplocheilichthys schalleri* Lazara (1984):47) "mesh-scaled topminnow / Hutereau's Lampeye / Moçambique Lampeye / Boulenger's Lampeye / Tralielampogie"
Lacustricola jeanneli (Pellegrin, 1935)
 (*Aplocheilichthys jeanneli* Lazara (1984):40, Wildekamp (1995):32, Aqualog 7 (1997a):28) "Omo lampeye / Jeannel's Lampeye"
Lacustricola johnstoni (Günther, 1893)
 (*Aplocheilichthys johnstoni* Lazara (1984):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):626, Scheel (1990):415, Sterba (1990):569, Wildekamp (1995):34, Aqualog 7 (1997a):28) "Johnston's topminnow / Johnston's Lampeye / Johnston se lampogie"
Lacustricola kassenjiensis (Ahl, 1924)
 (*Aplocheilichthys kassenjiensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):346, Wildekamp (1995):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):470, Aqualog 7 (1997a):29) "Lake Albert Lampeye / Kasenye Lampeye"
Lacustricola katangae (Boulenger, 1912)
 (*Aplocheilichthys katangae* Arnold (1938):102, Schreitmüller (1938):84, Arnold (1949a):14, Beck (1950):165, Meinken in HMR (1958):1076, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):79, Hoedeman (1974):826, Terceira (1974):111, van Ramshorst (1977):282, Lazara (1984):41, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):628, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):453, Sterba (1990):569, Wildekamp (1995):41, Aqualog 7 (1997a):29; *Micropanchax katangae* Sterba (1962):508) "striped topminnow / Katanga Lampeye / Sawtooth"
Lacustricola kongoranensis (Ahl, 1924)
 (*Aplocheilichthys kongoranensis* Lazara (1984):42, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):436, Wildekamp (1995):48, Aqualog 7 (1997a):29) "Kongoro Lampeye / Reclusive Lampeye"
Lacustricola (Cynopanchax) lacustris (Seegers, 1984) (*Aplocheilichthys lacustris* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):438, Wildekamp (1995):50; *Aplocheilichthys maculatus lacustris* Aqualog 7 (1997a):32) "Kibiti Lampeye"
Lacustricola lualabaensis (Poll, 1938)
 (*Aplocheilichthys lualabaensis* Lazara (1984):43, Wildekamp (1995):57) "Lualaba Lampeye"
Lacustricola macrurus (Boulenger, 1904)
 (*Micropanchax macrurus* Sterba (1962):509; *Aplocheilichthys macrurus* Meinken in HMR (1958):1079, Lazara (1984):44, Sterba (1990):570, Wildekamp (1995):64) "Angolan Lampeye"
Lacustricola (Cynopanchax) maculatus (Klausewitz, 1957) (*Aplocheilichthys maculatus* Lazara (1984):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):438, Wildekamp (1995):67, Aqualog 7 (1997a):31) "Spotted Lampeye / Klausewitz's Lampeye"
Lacustricola matthesi (Seegers, 1996)
 (*Aplocheilichthys matthesi* Aqualog 7 (1997a):32) "Saisi lampeye / Matthes's Lampeye"
Lacustricola mediolateralis (Poll, 1967)
 (*Aplocheilichthys mediolateralis* Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):44, Wildekamp (1995):70) "Poll's Lampeye"
Lacustricola moeruensis (Boulenger, 1914)
 (*Aplocheilichthys moeruensis* Lazara (1984):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):440, Wildekamp (1995):72, Aqualog 7 (1997a):32) "Moero lampeye / Mweru Lampeye"
Lacustricola myaposae (Boulenger, 1908)
 (*Aplocheilichthys myaposae* Lazara (1984):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):440, Wildekamp (1995):74, Aqualog 7 (1997a):33) "Natal topminnow / Natal Lampeye / Botswana Lampeye / Zululand Lampeye / Natalse lampogie"
Lacustricola nigrolateralis (Poll, 1967)
 (*Aplocheilichthys nigrolateralis* Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):45, Wildekamp (1995):78) "Tchimeni Lampeye / Blackside Lampeye"
Lacustricola (Cynopanchax) omoculus (Wildekamp, 1977) (*Aplocheilichthys omoculus* Lazara (1984):46, Sterba (1990):570, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):444, Wildekamp (1995):85, Aqualog 7 (1997a):34) "Ruaha Lampeye / Shoulderspot Lampeye"
Lacustricola pumilus (Boulenger, 1906) (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):493; *Aplocheilichthys pumilus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):83, Hoedeman (1974):825, Terceira (1974):112, Aquarien Atlas (1982):544, Lazara (1984):46, Scheel (1990):415, Sterba (1990):571, Wildekamp (1995):89, Seehausen (1996):266, Aqualog 7 (1997a):35, Dawes (2002):271) "Tanganyika Lampeye / Lake Lampeye / Tanganyika lichtoogvisje"
Lacustricola sp. Baringo "Baringo lampeye"
Lacustricola sp. Busesa
Lacustricola sp. Dembo (Aqualog 7 (1997a+):138)
Lacustricola sp. Kasundu (*Aplocheilichthys* sp.)

- Aqualog 7 (1997a):39)
Lacustricola sp. TZ 89 → *Lacustricola* sp. Uvinza
***Lacustricola* sp. TZ 91** (*Aplocheilichthys* sp. Aqualog 7 (1997a):38)
***Lacustricola* sp. TZ 92** (*Aplocheilichthys* sp. Aqualog 7 (1997a):39)
***Lacustricola* sp. Uvinza** (*Aplocheilichthys* sp. Uvinza Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):358; *Aplocheilichthys* sp. TZ 89 Aqualog 7 (1997a):39) "Malagarasi lampeye"
Lacustricola (Cynopanchax) usanguensis (Wildekamp, 1977) (*Aplocheilichthys usanguensis* Lazara (1984):49, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):446, Wildekamp (1995):104, Aqualog 7 (1997a):38) "Usangu Lampeye / Mbeya Lampeye"
***Lacustricola vitschumbaensis* (Ahl, 1924)** (*Aplocheilichthys vitschumbaensis* Lazara (1984):49, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):358, Wildekamp (1995):106, Aqualog 7 (1997a):38; *Aplocheilichthys eduardensis* Lazara (1984):40) "Vitshumbi Lake Lampeye / Lake Edward Lampeye / Kitala Lampeye / Ugandan Lampeye"
Ladder Loach → *Botia dario*
Ladder Mouthbrooder → *Betta akarensis*
Ladderback loach → *Ambastaia sidthimunki*
Ladderback Spiny-eel → *Caecomastacembelus frenatus*
Ladderfin Betta → *Betta akarensis*
Ladiges's Gaucho → *Notholebias minimus*
***Ladigesia* Géry, 1968** (ALESTIDAE>Alestinae)
***Ladigesia roloffi* Géry, 1968** (Géry (1978):50, Aquarien Atlas (1982):220, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):398, Dawes (2002):204) "Sierra Leone Dwarf Characin / Jellybean Tetra"
Ladigesocypris → *Squalius*
Ladislavia Dybowski, 1869 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
***Ladislavia taczanowskii* Dybowski, 1869** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):234) "sharpjaw minnow / Tachanovsky's Gudgeon"
***Laemolyta* Cope, 1872** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
***Laemolyta fasciata* Pearson, 1924** (*Anostomus personae* Schreitmüller (1938):93) "Sixbar Anostomus" = ?? in ? *Leporinus*
***Laemolyta fernandezi* Myers, 1950** (*Anostomus fernandezi* Géry (1978):182; *Anostomus petiti* Géry (1978):182)
***Laemolyta garmani* (Borodin, 1931)** (*Anostomus garmani* Géry (1978):179, ? Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):45; ? Längsbinden-Schlammflutscher Arnold (1938):84)
Laemolyta garmani macra → *Laemolyta garmani*
Laemolyta nitens → *Laemolyta proxima*
***Laemolyta orinocensis* (Steindachner, 1879)** (*Anostomus orinocensis* Géry (1978):182)
Laemolyta petiti → *Laemolyta fernandezi*
***Laemolyta proxima* (Garman, 1890)** (*Anostomus proximus* Géry (1978):182; *Anostomus nitens* Géry (1978):182; *Anostomus varius* Géry (1978):182) "Checkerboard Headstander"
***Laemolyta taeniata* (Kner, 1859)** (Rachow in HMR (1941):650, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):227, Veldhuizen (1956):34, Sterba (1962):195, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):125, Sterba (1990):182, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):33; *Anostomus taeniatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):111, Ahl (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):91, Stoye (1935):184, Arnold & Ahl (1936):129, Arnold (1949a):10, Hervey & Hems (1952):123, Makino (1961):13, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):40, Hoedeman (1974):605, Géry (1978):179, Aquarien Atlas (1982):234, Dawes (2002):191; *Schizodon taeniatus* Bade (1925):13, Bade (1931):442; ?? *Leporinus* sp. Arnold (1935):120, Arnold & Ahl (1936):137; *Schizodontopsis taeniatus*; *Leporinus Arcus* Hoedeman (1974):611) "Lisa / Blacklined Anostomus / Crossband Headstander"
Laemolyta varia → *Laemolyta proxima*
***Laetacara* Kullander, 1986** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
***Laetacara araguaiae* Ottoni & Costa, 2009** (*Laetacara* sp. Buckelkopf Linke & Staeck (1994a):198, Aqualog 5 (1996b):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):861, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):161, Linke & Staeck (2001):231, Staeck (2003):160, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):126; *Aequidens* sp. cf. *curviceps* Staeck (1983):29) "Buckelkopf / Humphead Cichlid / Bulgehead Laetacara / Acara Thayeri / Threestriped Laetacara"
***Laetacara curviceps* (Ahl, 1924)** (Axelrod (1993):751, Mills (1993):120, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):86, Linke & Staeck (1994a):190, Aqualog 5 (1996b):41, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):159, Linke & Staeck (2001):224, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):618, Dawes (2002):102, Staeck (2003):158, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):126, Aguirre et al. (2011):190; *Acara curviceps* Bade (1925):143, Bade (1931):763, Ahl (1932):86, Arnold & Ahl (1936):462, Beirens (1938):123, Meinken in HMR (1939):298, Kramer & Weise (1943):244, Arnold (1949a):5, Kramer & Weise (1952):245, Ladiges (1954):plate 19; *Aequidens curviceps* Innes (1926):265, Rachow (1928):165, Schreitmüller (1928):113, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):75, Rachow (1931):90, Stoye (1932):167, Arnold (1933b):88, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):189, Ladiges (1934):196, Peters (1934):336, Innes (1935):397, Mellen & Lanier (1935):172, Stoye (1935):219, Deutz (1946):7, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):372, Laursen (1949):124, Werner (1949):176, Beck (1950):212, Hervey & Hems (1952):347, Brymer (1954):236, Hoedeman (1954):444, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):81, Innes (1956):452, Vogt (1957):66, McInerny & Gerard (1959):401, Copin (1960):374, Sterba (1962):672, McInerny & Gerard (1966):401, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):16, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):372, Hoedeman (1974):1025, Staeck (1974):121, van Ramshorst (1977):326, Aquarien Atlas (1982):662, Staeck (1982):83, Varjo (1982):193, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):341, Sterba (1990):680; *Acara Thayeri* Stansch (1914):123, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):91, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):316, Arnold (1949a):5, Arnold (1949b):81; *Nannacara Taenia* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):422) "flag acara / Dwarf Flag Cichlid / Sheepshead Acara / Blunthead Cichlid / Flag Cichlid / Flag Laetacara / Redshoulder Laetacara / Acara Thayeri / Dwerg acara / Gevlekte acara"
***Laetacara dorsigera* (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod (1993):752, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):86, Linke & Staeck (1994a):192, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):158, Linke & Staeck (2001):226, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):157, Staeck (2003):158, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft

- (2005):125; *Aequidens dorsiger* Aquarien Atlas (1982):662, Staeck (1983):19, Sterba (1990):768) "redbreast acara / Goldfin Flag Cichlid / Dorsigerus / Greencheek Aequidens / Redbreast Cichlid / Yellow Curviceps / Rosebreast Curviceps / Redspotted Cichlid"
- Laetacara flamannellus* Ottoni et al., 2012**
- Laetacara flavilabris* (Cope, 1870)** (Axelrod (1993):752, Linke & Staeck (1994a):196, Aqualog 5 (1996b):44, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):156, Linke & Staeck (2001):229, Staeck (2003):159, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):124; *Aequidens flavilabris* Staeck (1977):6, Staeck (1983):21, Sterba (1990):681; ? Acara Thayeri Ladiges (1954):129) "Yellowlips Laetacara"
- Laetacara fulvipinnis* Staeck & Schindler, 2007**
- ??(Laetacara sp. Orangeflossen Linke & Staeck (1994a):199, Aqualog 5 (1996b):45, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):863, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):156, Linke & Staeck (2001):232, Staeck (2003):160, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):125; *Aequidens* sp. cf. *dorsiger* Staeck (1983):29; *Aequidens* aff. *dorsiger* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):343; *Aequidens* Dorsiger Axelrod's Atlas (1989):343; *Aequidens* Thayeri Sterba (1990):684; Laetacara Thayeri Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):87; Laetacara Flavilabris Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):863) "Orangetin Laetacara / Orangetin Acara"
- Laetacara* sp. Alto Paraná** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):212)
- Laetacara sp. Buckelkopf → *Laetacara araguaiae*
 Laetacara sp. Orangeflossen → *Laetacara fulvipinnis*
 Laetacara Thayeri → *Laetacara fulvipinnis*
- Laetacara thayeri* (Steindachner, 1875)** (Axelrod (1993):755, Linke & Staeck (1994a):201, Aqualog 5 (1996b):45, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):155, Linke & Staeck (2001):234, Staeck (2003):161, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):124; *Aequidens thayeri* Rachow (1931):90, Arnold (1933b):89, Sterba (1962):677, Staeck (1974):124, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):343; *Aequidens* Flavilabris Aquarien Atlas (1982):665) "Redbelly Flag Cichlid / Thayer's Acara / Thayer's Laetacara"
- Laeviscutella* Poll, Whitehead & Hopson, 1965** (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
- Laeviscutella dekimpei* Poll, Whitehead & Hopson, 1965** "roundbelly pellonuline"
- Lagocephalus* Swainson, 1839** (TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Lagocephalus lunaris* (Bloch, 1801)** (Attack (2006):180; marine species?) "green roughback puffer"
Lagochila → *Moxostoma*
- Lagodon* Holbrook, 1855** (SPARIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Lagodon rhomboides* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):440, Quinn (1990):158) "pinfish / Sailor's Choice / Chopa Spina / xlavitia"
- Lagowskiella* → *Rhynchocypris*
Lagowskiella czechanowskii posnaniensis → *Rhynchocypris percnurus*
Lagunero → *Parachromis dovii*
- Lagusia* Vari, 1978** (TERAPONTIDAE)
- Lagusia micracanthus* (Bleeker, 1860)** "Celebes grunter"
- Laguvia* → *Erethistes* / → *Pseudolaguvia*
- Laguvia Aspera* → *Erethistoides sicula*
Laguvia aspera → *Erethistes hara*
Laichowcypris → *Cyprinus*
- Laises* Jordan, 1919** (AILIIDAE)
- Laises hexanema* (Bleeker, 1852)** (Burgess (1989):104)
- Laises longibarbis* (Fowler, 1934)** (Vidhayanon (2008):132; *Pangasius longibarbis* Burgess (1989):105) "lais catfish"
- Laises sinensis* → *Clarias sinensis*
- Laimosemion* Huber, 1999** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Laimosemion agilae* (Hoedeman, 1954)** (*Rivulus agilae* Hoedeman (1954):326, Werner (1954):51, Vogt (1957):36, Sterba (1962):552, Hoedeman (1974):810, Terceira (1974):114, van Ramshorst (1977):304, Lazara (1984):128, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):674, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):272, Sterba (1990):508, Huber (1992):87, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):574, Aqualog 14 (2000):122, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):540, Vermeulen (2015):28) "Agila Rivulus"
- Laimosemion (Owiye eye) altivelis* (Huber, 1992)** (*Rivulus altivelis* Huber (1992):93)
- Laimosemion (Owiye eye) amanapira* (Costa, 2004)** (*Rivulus amanapira* Vermeulen (2015):87)
- Laimosemion breviceps* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (*Rivulus breviceps* Hoedeman (1974):808, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):129, Huber (1992):133, Sterba (1990):509, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):572, Aqualog 14 (2000):127, Vermeulen (2015):36) "Shorthead Rivulus"
- Laimosemion cladophorus* (Huber, 1991)** (*Rivulus cladophorus* Huber (1992):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):575, Aqualog 14 (2000):129, Vermeulen (2015):40) "Marbledtail Rivulus"
- Laimosemion corpulentus* (Thomerson & Taphorn, 1993)**
- Laimosemion dibaphus* (Myers, 1927)** (*Rivulus dibaphus* Hoedeman (1974):809, Lazara (1984):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):534, Huber (1992):184, Aqualog 14 (2000):133, Vermeulen (2015):44) "Santarem Rivulus" = ? *Laimosemion geayi*
- Laimosemion frenatus* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (*Rivulus frenatus* Hoedeman (1974):809, Lazara (1984):131, Huber (1992):202, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):580, Aqualog 14 (2000):134, Vermeulen (2015):46) "Redtail Rivulus"
- Laimosemion geayi* (Vaillant, 1899)** (*Rivulus geayi* Hoedeman (1974):809, Lazara (1984):131, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):680, Sterba (1990):529, Huber (1992):211, Aqualog 14 (2000):136, Vermeulen (2015):48) "Guyana Rivulus"
- Laimosemion gransabanae* (Lasso, Taphorn & Thomerson, 1992)** (*Rivulus gransabanae* Huber (1992):221, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):580, Aqualog 14 (2000):138, Vermeulen (2015):50) "Gransabana Rivulus"
- Laimosemion (Owiye eye) jauaperi* Costa & Bragança, 2013**
- Laimosemion (Owiye eye) kirovskyi* (Costa, 2004)** (*Rivulus kirovskyi* Vermeulen (2015):62)
- Laimosemion lyricauda* (Thomerson, Berkenkamp & Taphorn, 1991)** (*Rivulus lyricauda* Huber (1992):298, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):590, Aqualog 14 (2000):144, Vermeulen (2015):66) "Lyretail Rivulus"
- Laimosemion mabura* Valdesalici & Gil, 2015** "Essequibo Rivulus / Rivulus sp. Mabura Road"

Laimosemion (Owiye) mahdiaensis (Suijker & Collier, 2006) (*Rivulus mahdiaensis* Vermeulen (2015):68; *Rivulus* sp. Mahdia Aqualog 14 (2000):170) "Mahdia Rivulus"

Laimosemion (Owiye) nicoi (Thomerson & Taphorn, 1992) (*Rivulus nicoi* Vermeulen (2015):74)

Laimosemion paryagi (Vermeulen, Suijker & Collier, 2012) (*Rivulus paryagi* Vermeulen (2015):78; *Rivulus* sp. Paryagi Aqualog 14 (2000):170) "Upper Mazaruni Rivulus / Paryag Rivulus"

Laimosemion (Owiye) rectocaudatus (Fels & de Rham, 1981) (*Rivulus rectocaudatus* Lazara (1984):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):544, Huber (1992):378, Aqualog 14 (2000):154) "Straighttail Rivulus / Spadefin Rivulus"

Laimosemion (Owiye) romeri (Costa, 2003) (*Rivulus romeri* Vermeulen (2015):80; *Rivulus* sp. Aqualog 14 (2000):171) "Tucáno Rivulus"

Laimosemion sape (Lasso-Alcalá, Taphorn, Lasso & León-Mata, 2006) (*Rivulus sape* Vermeulen (2015):81)

Laimosemion (Owiye) staecki (Schindler & Valdesalici, 2011) (*Rivulus staecki* Vermeulen (2015):82)

Laimosemion strigatus (Regan, 1912) (*Rivulus strigatus* Stansch (1914):269, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):145, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):406, Innes (1926):275, Rachow (1928):97, Schreitmüller (1928):85, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):119, Bade (1931):607, Rachow (1931):159, Stoye (1932):80, Arnold (1933b):151, Magnin (1933):31, Coates (1934):182, Ladiges (1934):121, Peters (1934):164, Innes (1935):244, Mellen & Lanier (1935):131, Stoye (1935):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):343, Beirens (1938):51, Werner (1939):68, Rachow in HMR (1940):519, Kramer & Weise (1943):211, Arnold (1949a):98, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):319, Laursen (1949):95, Werner (1949):160, Beck (1950):179, Hervey & Hems (1952):266, Kramer & Weise (1952):218, Brymer (1954):197, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):56, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):453, Innes (1956):313, Schneider & Whitney (1957):427, Vogt (1957):36, McInerny & Gerard (1959):311, Sterba (1962):549, McInerny & Gerard (1966):311, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):319, Hoedeman (1974):809, Terceira (1974):116, van Ramshorst (1977):306, Lazara (1984):136, Santos (1987):226, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):280, Sterba (1990):529, Huber (1992):414, Aqualog 14 (2000):158) "Chevron Rivulus / Herringbone Rivulus / Belem Rivulus / Gestreepte rivulus" = ? *Laimosemion geayi*

Laimosemion (Owiye) tecminaе (Thomerson, Nico & Taphorn, 1992) (*Rivulus tecminaе* Huber (1992):425, Aqualog 14 (2000):159, Vermeulen (2015):84) "Guayapo Rivulus"

Laimosemion (Owiye) tomasi (Vermeulen, Valdesalici & García-Gil, 2013) (*Rivulus tomasi* Vermeulen (2015):90) "Tobogán Rivulus"

Laimosemion torrenticola (Vermeulen & Isbrücker, 2000) (*Rivulus torrenticola* Vermeulen (2015):92)

Laimosemion (Owiye) uakti (Costa, 2004)

Laimosemion (Owiye) uatuman (Costa, 2004)

Laimosemion (Owiye) ubim Costa & Lazzarotto, 2014

Laimosemion xiphidius (Huber, 1979) (*Rivulus xiphidius* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):690, Axelrod's

Atlas (1989):280, Sterba (1990):529, Huber (1992):461, Aqualog 14 (2000):166, Dawes (2002):269, Vermeulen (2015):96) "Bluestripe Rivulus / Bandedtail Rivulus / Bluebanded Rivulus / Blauwstreeprivulus"

Lake Albert Lampeye → *Lacustricola kassenjiensis*

Lake Biwa loach → *Cobitis biwae*

Lake chub → *Couesius plumbeus*

Lake chubsucker → *Erimyzon suetta*

Lake Eacham rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia eachamensis*

Lake Eyre hardyhead → *Craterocephalus eyresii*

Lake Inle Snakehead → *Channa harcourtbutleri*

Lake Kutubu hardyhead → *Craterocephalus lacustris*

Lake Kutubu rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia lacustris*

Lake Leporinus → *Leporinus lacustris*

Lake Malawi Butterfly Cichlid → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi*

Lake Tebera rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia herbertaxelrodi*

Lake trout → *Salvelinus namaycush*

Lake Wanam rainbowfish → *Glossolepis wanamensis*

Lake whitefish → *Coregonus clupeaformis*

Lambchob rasbora → *Trigonostigma espei*

Lambert's Lampeye → *Rhexipanchax lamberti*

Lambert's Lyretail → *Aphyosemion lamberti*

Lambertia → *Neosilurus*

Lambertichthys → *Neosilurus*

Lambertichthys ater sepikensis → *Neosilurus ater*

Lamena → *Paretroplus*

Lamnostoma Kaup, 1856
(OPHICHTHIDAE>Ophichthinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Lamnostoma kampeni (Weber & de Beaufort, 1916)
"freshwater snake-eel"

Lamnostoma mindora (Jordan & Richardson, 1908)
"Mindora Snake-eel"

Lamnostoma orientale (McClelland, 1844) "Indian Snake-eel"

Lamnostoma polyophthalmum (Bleeker, 1853)
"Ocellated Snake-eel"

Lamnostoma taylori (Herre, 1923) "Luzon Snake-eel"

Lamontichthys Miranda Ribeiro, 1939
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)

Lamontichthys acanocnemus Carvalho Paixão & Toledo-Piza, 2009

Lamontichthys filamentosus (La Monte, 1935)
(Franke (1985):50, Burgess (1989):427, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):356, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):454)
"Filament Sturgeon Catfish"

Lamontichthys llanero Taphorn & Lilyestrom, 1984
(Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):458)

Lamontichthys maracaibero Taphorn & Lilyestrom, 1984

Lamontichthys parakana de Carvalho Paixão & Toledo-Piza, 2009

Lamontichthys sp. Kolumbien = ? *Lamontichthys llanero*

Lamontichthys stibaros Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1978
(Burgess (1989):427, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):458)
"Sturgeon Catfish"

Lampern → *Lampetra fluviatilis*

Lampetra Bonnaterre, 1788
(PETROMYZONTIDAE>Lampetrinae) ↔ *Entosphenus* / *Lethenteron* / *Tetrapleurodon*

Lampetra (Okkelbergia) aepyptera (Abbott, 1860)
"least brook lamprey" in ? *Okkelbergia*

- Lampetra alaskensis** → *Lethenteron camtschaticum*
- Lampetra alavariensis** Mateus et al., 2013 "Costa de Prata lamprey"
- Lampetra auremensis** Mateus et al., 2013 "Nabão lamprey"
- 'Lampetra' ayresii** (Günther, 1870) "western river lamprey / River Lamprey"
- Lampetra fluviatilis** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Pappenheim (1909):103, Sterba (1962):37, Sterba (1990):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):7, Greenhalgh (1999):26, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):126, Maitland (2000):66, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):184, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):40; *Petromyzon fluviatilis* Wood (1868):135, Seeley (1886):424, Furneaux (1896):350, Bade (1898):412, den Hollander (1900):152, Bade (1902):105, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):136, Bade (1907):575, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):160, Heimans (1912):149, Brüning (1919):137, Bade (1931):795, Schreitmüller (1933):171, Schreitmüller (1938):70; *Petromyzon branchialis* Seeley (1886):427) "European river lamprey / Lampern / River Lamprey / Pride / Sandpiper / Rivierprik"
- 'Lampetra' hubbsi** (Vladykov & Kott, 1976) "Kern brook lamprey / Central California Brook Lamprey"
- Lampetra japonica* → *Lethenteron camtschaticum*
- Lampetra lamottei* → *Lethenteron appendix*
- Lampetra lamottenii* → *Lethenteron appendix*
- Lampetra lanceolata** Kux & Steiner, 1972 "Turkish brook lamprey"
- Lampetra lusitanica** Mateus et al., 2013 "Sado lamprey"
- Lampetra meridionalis* → *Lampetra aepyptera*
- Lampetra mitsukurii* → *Lethenteron reissneri*
- Lampetra morii* → *Eudontomyzon morii*
- 'Lampetra' pacifica** Vladykov, 1973 "Pacific brook lamprey"
- Lampetra planeri** (Bloch, 1784) (Pappenheim (1909):104, Sterba (1962):37, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):201, Tönsmeier (1989):124, Sterba (1990):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):8, Greenhalgh (1999):28, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):128, Maitland (2000):67, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):70, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):41; *Petromyzon planeri* den Hollander (1900):152, Bade (1902):109, Bade (1907):576, Leonhardt (1910):66, Heimans (1912):149, Bade (1931):795, Ahl (1932):32, Schreitmüller (1933):172, Schreitmüller (1938):70) "European brook lamprey / Western Brook Lamprey / Brook Lamprey / Beekprik / Negenoog / Zandprik"
- 'Lampetra' richardsoni** Vladykov & Follett, 1965 "western brook lamprey"
- Lampetra wilderi* → *Lethenteron appendix*
- Lampetra zanandreai** Vladykov, 1955 (Greenhalgh (1999):29, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):42; *Lethenteron zanandreai* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):8, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):130, Maitland (2000):68) "Po brook lamprey / Lombardy Brook Lamprey / Adriatic Brook Lamprey / Zanandrea's Lamprey / Piedmonte beekprik"
- Lampeye panchax → *Poropanchax luxophthalmus*
- Lamprey → *Lampetra* spp.
- Lamprichthys** Regan, 1911
(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
- Lamprichthys curtianalis* → *Lamprichthys tanganicanus*
- Lamprichthys tanganicanus** (Boulenger, 1898)
(Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):363, Terciera (1974):128, Aquarien Atlas (1982):566, Lazara (1984):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):452, Sterba (1990):573, Aqualog 7 (1997a):41, Dawes (2002):272; *Haplochilus tanganicanus* Goffin (1909):133) "Tanganyika killifish / Tanganyika Pearl Killie / Tanganyika reuzenlichtoogvis"
- Lamprologus** Schilthuis, 1891
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔
Lepidiolamprologus / *Neolamprologus*
Lamprologus Adriani → *Neolamprologus cylindricus*
Lamprologus Attenuatus → *Neolamprologus cunningtoni*
Lamprologus attenuatus → *Lepidiolamprologus attenuatus*
Lamprologus boulengeri → *Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri*
Lamprologus brevianalis → *Neolamprologus tetracanthus*
- 'Lamprologus' brevis** Boulenger, 1899 (Staeck (1983):276, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):922, Ciclidi Africani (1987):180, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):510, Sterba (1990):766, Axelrod (1993):66, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):147, Konings (1998):214, Konings (2015):338; *Neolamprologus brevis* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):795, Dawes (2002):108) "Shell-Brooder Cichlid / Brevis Shelldweller"
- Lamprologus buescheri* → *Neolamprologus buescheri*
- 'Lamprologus' callipterus** Boulenger, 1906 (Staeck (1977):88, Ciclidi Africani (1987):182, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):510, Sterba (1990):766, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):796, Axelrod (1993):72, Konings (1998):206, Konings (2015):344; *Lamprologus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):510) "Shell Collector Cichlid / Callipterus / Lamprologus Tempo"
- 'Lamprologus' calliurus** Boulenger, 1906 (Axelrod (1993):73, Konings (1998):207, Konings (2015):336; *Lamprologus* sp. Magarae Staeck (1983):297, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):936; *Lamprologus* Magarae Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):147) "Lamprologus Magarae"
- Lamprologus calvus* → *Altolamprologus calvus*
- Lamprologus caninus* → *Telmatochromis caninus*
- 'Lamprologus' caudopunctatus** Poll, 1978 (Axelrod (1993):74, Konings (1998):163, Konings (2015):245; *Neolamprologus caudopunctatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):812, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):800)
- Lamprologus christyi* → *Neolamprologus christyi*
- Lamprologus compressiceps* → *Altolamprologus compressiceps*
- Lamprologus congoensis** Schilthuis, 1891
(Hoedeman (1974):1082, Staeck (1974):186, Staeck (1983):174, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):926, Ciclidi Africani (1987):185, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):540, Sterba (1990):767, Axelrod (1993):76, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):782, Lamboj (2004):203) "Congo Lamprologus / Nuccal Hump Congo Cichlid"
- Lamprologus congoensis tumbanus* → *Lamprologus tumbanus*
- Lamprologus crassus* → *Neolamprologus crassus*
- Lamprologus cunningtoni* → *Neolamprologus cunningtoni*
- Lamprologus cunningtoni nyassae* → *Lepidiolamprologus elongatus*
- Lamprologus cylindricus* → *Neolamprologus cylindricus*
- Lamprologus dhonti* → *Telmatochromis dhonti*
- Lamprologus elongatus* → *Lepidiolamprologus elongatus*

- Lamprologus falcicula* → *Neolamprologus falcicula*
Lamprologus fasciatus → *Altolamprologus fasciatus*
'Lamprologus' finalimus Nichols & La Monte, 1931
 (Axelrod (1993):78, Konings (1998):166, Konings (2015):248)
Lamprologus furcifer → *Neolamprologus furcifer*
Lamprologus gracilis → *Neolamprologus gracilis*
Lamprologus hecqui → *Lepidiolamprologus hecqui*
Lamprologus kendalli → *Lepidiolamprologus kendalli*
Lamprologus kiritvaithai → *Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri*
Lamprologus Kungweensis → *Lepidiolamprologus meeli*
Lamprologus kungweensis → *Neolamprologus kungweensis*
Lamprologus laparogramma → *Neolamprologus laparogramma*
Lamprologus leleupi → *Neolamprologus leleupi*
Lamprologus leleupi longior → *Neolamprologus longior*
Lamprologus leleupi melas → *Neolamprologus leleupi*
'Lamprologus' leloupi Poll, 1948 (Ciclidi Africani (1987):191, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):510, Axelrod (1993):83, Konings (1998):163, Konings (2015):247; *Neolamprologus leloupi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):644) "Pearlscale Lamprologus"
'Lamprologus' lemairii Boulenger, 1899 (Staeck (1977):91, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):934, Ciclidi Africani (1987):192, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):513, Sterba (1990):768, Axelrod (1993):83, Konings (2015):262; *Lepidiolamprologus lemairii* Konings (1998):179) "Lemaire's Lamprologus"
Lamprologus lestradei → *Lamprologus ocellatus*
Lamprologus lethops Roberts & Stewart, 1976
 (Axelrod (1993):84, Lamboj (2004):204)
Lamprologus longior → *Neolamprologus longior*
Lamprologus macrolepis → *Telmatochromis temporalis*
Lamprologus magarae → 'Lamprologus' calliurus
Lamprologus marginatus → *Neolamprologus tetracanthus*
Lamprologus markerti Tougas & Stiassny, 2014
Lamprologus meeli → *Lepidiolamprologus meeli*
Lamprologus melas → *Neolamprologus leleupi*
Lamprologus meleagris → *Lamprologus stappersi*
Lamprologus mocquardi Pellegrin, 1903 (Axelrod (1960b):24, Staeck (1974):188, Ciclidi Africani (1987):192, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):540, Sterba (1990):768, Axelrod (1993):84, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):166, Lamboj (2004):204) "Mocquard's Lamprologus"
Lamprologus modestus → *Neolamprologus modestus*
Lamprologus modestus nyassae → *Neolamprologus callipterus*
Lamprologus mondabu → *Neolamprologus mondabu*
Lamprologus moorii → *Variabilichromis moorii*
'Lamprologus' multifasciatus Boulenger, 1906
 (Staeck (1977):97, Ciclidi Africani (1987):193, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):515, Axelrod (1993):87, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):147, Konings (1998):222, Konings (2015):346; *Neolamprologus multifasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):817, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):807) "Manybanded Dwarf Lamprologus"
Lamprologus mustax → *Neolamprologus mustax*
Lamprologus niger → *Neolamprologus niger*
Lamprologus nigriventralis → *Neolamprologus nigriventralis*
Lamprologus nkambae → *Lepidiolamprologus kendalli*
Lamprologus obliquus → *Lamprologus mocquardi*
Lamprologus obscurus → *Neolamprologus obscurus*
'Lamprologus' ocellatus (Steindachner, 1909)
 (Staeck (1982):138, Staeck (1983):288, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):942, Ciclidi Africani (1987):194, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):515, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):147, Axelrod (1993):90, Konings (1998):207, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):784, Dawes (2002):102, Konings (2015):338; *Lamprologus Wauthioni* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):947, Ciclidi Africani (1987):200) "Ocellated Shelldweller / Golden Lamprologus / Red Lamprologus / Oogvlekslakcichlide"
Lamprologus olivaceus → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Lamprologus ornatipinnis → 'Lamprologus' sp.
 Ornatipinnis Zambia
Lamprologus ornatipinnis Poll, 1949 ?(Staeck (1977):97, Staeck (1983):290, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):944, Ciclidi Africani (1987):194, Sterba (1990):785, Axelrod (1993):92, Konings (1998):211, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):785, Konings (2015):342)
Lamprologus pectoralis → *Neolamprologus pectoralis*
Lamprologus petricola → *Neolamprologus petricola*
Lamprologus pleuromaculatus → *Lepidiolamprologus pleuromaculatus*
Lamprologus pleurostigma → *Lepidiolamprologus attenuatus*
Lamprologus prochilus → *Neolamprologus prochilus*
Lamprologus profundicola → *Lepidiolamprologus profundicola*
Lamprologus pulcher → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Lamprologus reticulatus → *Lamprologus callipterus*
Lamprologus Savoryi Elongatus → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Lamprologus savoryi pulcher → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Lamprologus savoryi savoryi → *Neolamprologus savoryi*
Lamprologus schreyeni → *Neolamprologus schreyeni*
Lamprologus sexfasciatus → *Neolamprologus sexfasciatus*
Lamprologus signatus → *Neolamprologus signatus*
'Lamprologus' similis (Büscher, 1992) (Konings (1998):222, Konings (2015):346; *Neolamprologus similis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):654, Dawes (2002):109) "Multifasciatus Bigeye"
'Lamprologus' sp. Caudopunctatus Kipili (Konings (1998):163, Konings (2015):246)
Lamprologus sp. Daffodil → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Lamprologus sp. Magarae → 'Lamprologus' callipterus
'Lamprologus' sp. Ornatipinnis Zambia (Konings (1998):211, Konings (2015):343) "Lamprologus Ornatipinnis"
Lamprologus sp. Vaitha → *Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri*
'Lamprologus' speciosus Büscher, 1991 (Axelrod (1993):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):630, Konings (1998):210, Konings (2015):338)
Lamprologus splendens → *Neolamprologus splendens*
Lamprologus staecki → *Neolamprologus modestus*
'Lamprologus' stappersi Pellegrin, 1927 (Axelrod (1993):97, Konings (1998):210, Konings (2015):338; *Lamprologus meleagris* Axelrod (1993):84, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):862; *Neolamprologus meleagris*)
Lamprologus steindachneri → *Lepidiolamprologus elongatus*

Lamprologus symoensi Poll, 1976 (Axelrod (1993):97, Lamboj (2004):205)	Lasiancistrus Regan, 1904 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ <i>Pseudancistrus</i> / <i>Pseudolithoxus</i>
<i>Lamprologus taeniurus</i> → 'Lamprologus' brevis	<i>Lasiancistrus brevispinis</i> → <i>Guyanancistrus brevispinis</i>
<i>Lamprologus tetracanthus</i> → <i>Neolamprologus tetracanthus</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus caquetae</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus schomburgkii</i>
Lamprologus teugelsi Schelly & Stiassny, 2004 (<i>Lamprologus</i> sp. Lamboj (2004):206; <i>Lamprologus</i> sp. aff. <i>mocquardi</i>)	<i>Lasiancistrus carnegiei</i> → <i>Chaetostoma (Dolichancistrus) carnegiei</i>
Lamprologus tigripictilis Schelly & Stiassny, 2004 (? <i>Lamprologus Wernerii</i> Lamboj (2004):207)	<i>Lasiancistrus castelnau</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus schomburgkii</i>
<i>Lamprolotus toae</i> → <i>Neolamprologus toae</i>	Lasiancistrus caucanus Eigenmann, 1912 (Burgess (1989):433; <i>Lasiancistrus mayoloi</i> Burgess (1989):434; <i>Lasiancistrus planiceps</i> Burgess (1989):434, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):347; <i>Lasiancistrus volcanensis</i> Burgess (1989):434; LDA59 Aqualog 21 (2004):248; L312 Aqualog 21 (2004):207, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):108, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):356) "Colombian Brown Pleco / LDA59 / L312 / LDA71"
<i>Lamprologus tretoccephalus</i> → <i>Neolamprologus tretoccephalus</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus daguae</i> → <i>Cordylancistrus daguae</i>
Lamprologus tumbanus Boulenger, 1899 (Lamboj (2004):206; <i>Lamprologus congoensis tumbanus</i> Axelrod (1993):87) "Tumba Lake Lamprologus"	<i>Lasiancistrus fuesslii</i> → <i>Chaetostoma (Dolichancistrus) fuesslii</i>
<i>Lamprologus Vaithae</i> → <i>Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus genisetiger</i> → <i>Pseudancistrus genisetiger</i>
<i>Lamprologus Wauthioni</i> → <i>Lamprologus ocellatus</i>	Lasiancistrus guacharote (Valenciennes, 1840) (Burgess (1989):434; <i>Lasiancistrus maracaiboensis</i> Hoedeman (1974):369, Burgess (1989):434, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):345; <i>Lasiancistrus mystacinus</i> Burgess (1989):434; ? L386 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):125; ? <i>Lasiancistrus</i> sp. Kolumbien Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):365) "L386"
<i>Lamprologus wauthioni</i> → <i>Neolamprologus wauthioni</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus guapore</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus schomburgkii</i>
<i>Lamprologus Wernerii</i> → <i>Lamprologus congoensis</i>	Lasiancistrus heteracanthus (Günther, 1869) (Burgess (1989):434, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):360, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):343)
Lamprologus werneri Poll, 1959 ??(Staeck (1974):188, Aquarien Atlas (1982):736, Ciclidi Africani (1987):201, Sterba (1990):786, Axelrod (1993):101, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):788, Lamboj (2004):207)	<i>Lasiancistrus longispinis</i> → <i>Guyanancistrus longispinis</i>
Lanceolate Whiptail Catfish → <i>Rineloricaria lanceolata</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus maracaiboensis</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus guacharote</i>
Landonia Eigenmann & Henn, 1914 (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)	<i>Lasiancistrus mayoloi</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus caucanus</i>
Landonia latidens Eigenmann & Henn, 1914 (Géry (1978):359, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):145)	<i>Lasiancistrus multispinis</i> → <i>Peckoltia multispinis</i>
Lange blauwneus → <i>Vimba vimba</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus mystacinus</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus guacharote</i>
Langorige zonnebaars → <i>Lepomis auritus</i> / → <i>Lepomis megalotis</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus nationi</i> → <i>Ancistrus gymnorhynchus</i>
Langsbandbarbus → <i>Rasbora einthovenii</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus niger</i> → <i>Guyanancistrus niger</i>
Langsbandzalm → <i>Nannostomus beckfordi</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus papariae</i> → <i>Pseudancistrus papariae</i>
Lantaarndrager(tje) → <i>Hemigrammus ocellifer</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus pictus</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus schomburgkii</i>
Lantaarnvisje → <i>Hemigrammus ocellifer</i>	<i>Lasiancistrus planiceps</i> → <i>Lasiancistrus caucanus</i>
Lantern-eye (Panchax) → <i>Poropanchax luxophthalmus</i>	Lasiancistrus saetiger Armbruster, 2005 (L322 Aqualog 21 (2004):211, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):110, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):358; ? Lasiancistrus Scolymus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):359) "L322"
Laocyparis Kottelat, 2000 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)	Lasiancistrus schomburgkii (Günther, 1864) (Burgess (1989):434; <i>Hemiancistrus schomburgkii</i> Hoedeman (1974):363; Unbekannt III Arnold (1935):122; <i>Lasiancistrus pictus</i> Arnold & Ahl (1936):272, Arnold (1949a):58, Sterba (1962):468, Burgess (1989):390; <i>Peckoltia caquetae</i> Burgess (1989):435; <i>Lasiancistrus scolymus</i> Burgess (1989):434, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):358, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):348; <i>Lasiancistrus guapore</i> Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):341; ? <i>Lasiancistrus</i> sp. Recife Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):365; ? <i>Lasiancistrus</i> sp. Rio Araguaia Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):364; ? <i>Lasiancistrus</i> sp. Rio Jaraúci Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):366; ? <i>Lasiancistrus</i> sp. Rio Tapajós Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):366; ? <i>Lasiancistrus</i> sp. Río Ventuari Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):367; ? L33 Aqualog 1 (1995):21, Aqualog 21 (2004):54, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):43, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):351; ? L58 Aqualog 21 (2004):68, L-Nummern Datz Special
Laocyparis hispida Kottelat, 2000	
Large Blotted Synodontis → <i>Synodontis robertsi</i>	
Large Chocolate Gourami → <i>Sphaerichthys acrostoma</i>	
Large Freshwater Pipefish → <i>Microphis brachyurus</i>	
Large Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta anabatoides</i>	
Large Oilfish → <i>Comephorus baicalensis</i>	
Large Spiny-eel → <i>Macrognathus circumcinctus</i>	
Large Unspotted Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta anabatoides</i>	
Large-eye Mouthbrooder → <i>Callochromis macrops</i>	
Large-eye Synodontis → <i>Synodontis macrops</i>	
Largehead Baikal Sculpin → <i>Batrachocottus baicalensis</i>	
Largehead Banjo Catfish → <i>Bunocephalus verrucosus</i>	
Largemouth Bagrid → <i>Parauchenoglanis ngamensis</i>	
Largemouth bass → <i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	
Largemouth Sunfish → <i>Micropterus salmoides</i>	
Largemouth yellowfish → 'Labeobarbus' kimberleyensis	
Largescale Archerfish → <i>Toxotes oligolepis</i>	
Largescale Barb → <i>Neolissochilus sumatranaus</i>	
Largescale Elephantnose → <i>Marcusenius macrolepidotus</i>	
Largescale Grunter → <i>Leiopotherapon macrolepis</i>	
Largescale Leporinus → <i>Hypomasticus megalepis</i>	
Largescale mullet → <i>Planiliza macrolepis</i>	
Largescale Rasbora → <i>Rasbora paucisqualis</i>	
Largescale yellowfish → 'Labeobarbus' marequensis	
Largespot Catfish → <i>Synodontis ocellifer</i>	
Largespotted Panchax → <i>Epiplatys singa</i>	

(2004):49; ? L178 Aqualog 1 (1995):66, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):360, Aqualog 21 (2004):136, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):78, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):354; L228 Aqualog 1 (1995+):92, Aqualog 21 (2004):168, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):89, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):354; L302 Aqualog 21 (2004):204, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):106; ? LDA49 Aqualog 1 (1995+):99, Aqualog 21 (2004):244) "Whitespots Lasiancistrus / L33 / Redfin Lasiancistrus / L58 / Firetail Cat / Pearl Ancistrus / L178 / Yavarí Lasiancistrus / L228 / L302 / LDA49"
Lasiancistrus scolymus → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus setosus → *Chaetostoma (Dolichancistrus) setosum*
Lasiancistrus snethlageae → *Ancistomus snethlageae*
Lasiancistrus sp. Araguari → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Flachkopf → *Lasiancistrus tentaculatus*
Lasiancistrus sp. Recife → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Araguaia → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Aranio → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Guamá → *Lasiancistrus saetiger*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Jamanxim (L365 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):121) "L365" = ? *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Jarauçí → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Lageado (L337 Aqualog 21 (2004):217, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):114) "L337" = ? *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Magdalena 1 → *Lasiancistrus caucanus*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Magdalena 2 → *Lasiancistrus guacharote*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Tapajós → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rio Tocantins (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):367) = ? *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Río Ventuari → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Rupununi → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Whitespots → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus sp. Yavarí → *Lasiancistrus schomburgkii*
Lasiancistrus tentaculatus Armbruster, 2005 (? L92 Aqualog 1 (1995):40, Aqualog 21 (2004):86, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):58; ? L194 Aqualog 1 (1995):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):358, Aqualog 21 (2004):145; *Lasiancistrus* sp. Flachkopf Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):362) "Venezuela Ancistrus / L92 / Spothead Ancistrus / L194"
Lasiancistrus trinitatis → *Ancistrus trinitatis*
Lasiancistrus volcanensis → *Lasiancistrus caucanus*
Laska-sneep → *Protochondrostoma genei*
Lateolabrax Bleeker, 1857 (LATEOLABRACIDAE)
[this genus includes not listed marine species]
Lateolabrax japonicus (Cuvier, 1828) "Japanese seaperch / Japanese Sea Bass"
Lateolabrax latus Katayama, 1957 "Hira-suzuki"
Lateolabrax lyiuy (Basilewsky, 1855) "spotted sea bass"
Lateolabrax maculatus → *Lateolabrax lyiuy*

Lateolabracidae (Asian basses / Aziatische zeebaarzen) (TERAPONTIFORMES>Pempheroidei)
Lates Cuvier, 1828 (CENTROPOMIDAE>Latinae)
Lates angustifrons Boulenger, 1906 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):724) "Tanganyika lates"
Lates calcarifer (Bloch, 1790) ??(Stead (1906):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1019, Allen (1989):122, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656, Pethiyagoda (1991):208, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):96, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):191, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):132, Vidthayanon (2008):180) "barramundi / Giant Seaperch / Silver Barramundi / Kakap / Kaalkop"
Lates colonorum → *Macquaria colonorum*
Lates japonicus Katayama & Taki, 1984 "Japanese lates / Akame"
Lates lakdiva Pethiyagoda & Gill, 2012 "Sri Lankan sea bass"
Lates longispinis Worthington, 1932 "Turkana perch / Rudolf Lates"
Lates macrophthalmus Worthington, 1929 "Albert lates"
Lates (Luciolates) mariae Steindachner, 1909 "bigeye lates"
Lates (Luciolates) microlepis Boulenger, 1898 (Goffin (1909):142, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):545, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):904) "forktail lates / Smallscale Nile Perch"
Lates niloticus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Goffin (1909):141, Arnold (1935):116, Arnold & Ahl (1936):434, Arnold (1949a):58, Sterba (1962):617, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):545, Seehausen (1996):267) "Nile perch / Sangara / Nijlbaars"
Lates (Luciolates) stappersii (Boulenger, 1914) "sleek lates"
Lates uwisara Pethiyagoda & Gill, 2012 "Myanmar sea bass"
Latrun Crenicara → *Crenicara latruncularium*
Lattice Dwarf Cichlid → *Nannacara taenia*
Latticed Cichlid → *Limnotilapia dardennii*
Lau-lau → *Brachyplatystoma filamentosum*
Laubuca Laubuca → *Laubuca caeruleostigma*
Laubuca Bleeker, 1859 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
Laubuca brahmaputraensis Kulabtong, Suksri & Nonpayom, 2012 "Bramaputra Hatchetfish" = ?
Laubuca laubuca
Laubuca caeruleostigmata Smith, 1931 (Cottle (2010):114; *Chela caeruleostigmata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):378, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):569, Sterba (1990):305, Vidthayanon (2008):56; *Chela mouhoti* Sterba (1962):260, Sterba (1990):306; Laubuca Laubuca Makino (1961):26, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):366; *Chela* Laubuca Aquarien Atlas (1982):413) "leaping barb / Blue Hatchetfish"
Laubuca dadiburjori Menon, 1952 (Brymer (1954):127, Cottle (2010):113, Maurin (2015):42; *Chela dadiburjori* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):380, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):569, Sterba (1990):306, Ranjit Daniels (2002):131, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):30) "Orange Hatchetfish / Orange Chela / Dadyburjor's Hatchetfish / Radio / Burjor's Brilliance / Morsevisje"
Laubuca fasciata (Silas, 1958) (Cottle (2010):114; *Chela fasciata* Ranjit Daniels (2002):131, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):32; *Chela* Dadiburjori Tekriwal & Rao (1999):77) "Malabar hatchet chela / Striped Chela"

- Laubuka insularis* Pethiyagoda et al., 2008** (Cottle (2010):114; ? *Laubuka* sp. Maurin (2015):45)
- Laubuka khujairokensis* (Arunkumar, 2000)** "Khujairok River chela" = ? *Laubuka laubuca*
- Laubuka lankensis* (Deraniyagala, 1960)** (Cottle (2010):114; *Chela laubuca lankensis* Pethiyagoda (1991):60)
- Laubuka latens* Knight, 2015** "Cauvery hatchet fish"
- Laubuka laubuca* (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(Rachow (1931):136, Ahl (1932):51, Arnold (1933b):126, Ladiges (1934):79, Arnold & Ahl (1936):200, Meinken in HMR (1938):258, Arnold (1949a):58, Werner (1949):122, Beck (1950):110, Ladiges (1954):40, Meinken (1955):94, McInerny & Gerard (1959):217, McInerny & Gerard (1966):217, Cottle (2010):114; *Chela laubuca* Sterba (1962):259, van Ramshorst (1977):220, Varjo (1982):147, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):569, Sterba (1990):305, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):77, Dawes (2002):172, Ranjit Daniels (2002):130, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):24, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):34, Biswas et al. (2007):29, Shrestha (2008):86; *Laubuca* sp. Meinken (1931):78; ? *Chela Fasciata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):569) "Indian glass barb / Indian Hatchetfish / Indian Glass Hatchet / Hatchet Barb / Blue Laubuca / Winged Danio / Winged Laubuca / Glass-barb"
- Laubuka ruhuna* Pethiyagoda et al., 2008** (Cottle (2010):114)
- Laubuka siamensis* Fowler, 1939** "South-Asian glass barb"
- Laubuka trevori* Knight, 2015** "Cauvery glass barb"
- Laubuka varuna* Pethiyagoda et al., 2008** (Cottle (2010):114; *Chela Laubuca* Pethiyagoda (1991):60) Lavender mbuna → *Iodotropheus sprengerae*
- Lavinia* Girard, 1854** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Lavinia exilicauda chi* Hopkirk, 1974** (Goldstein (2000):154) "Clear Lake hitch"
- Lavinia exilicauda exilicauda* Baird & Girard, 1854** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):370, Goldstein (2000):154) "hitch / Sacramento Hitch / Splittail Hitch"
- Lavinia exilicauda harengus* Girard, 1856** (Goldstein (2000):154) "Monterey hitch"
- Lavinia symmetricus* → *Hesperoleucus symmetricus* Le Conte's Loach → *Yasuhikotakia lecontei* Leaffish → *Monocirrus polyacanthus* / → *Nandus nebulosus* Leaping barb → *Laubuka caeruleostigma* Least darter → *Etheostoma microperca* Least killifish → *Heterandria formosa* Least madtom → *Noturus hildebrandi* Least pencilfish → *Nannostomus minimus* Leather Carp → *Cyprinus carpio* Leathery grunter → *Scortum hillii* *Lebias* → *Aphanius*
- Lebiasina* Valenciennes, 1847** (LEBIASINIDAE>Lebiasininae)
- Lebiasina ardilai* Netto-Ferreira et al., 2013** "Upper Mazaruni Lebiasina"
- Lebiasina astringata* (Regan, 1903)** (Géry (1978):126, Aquarien Atlas (1982):336, Dawes (2002):222, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):108; *Lebiasina narinensis*) "Elegant Pencilfish / Colombian Dwarf Predatory Tetra"
- Lebiasina aureoguttata* (Fowler, 1911)** (Géry (1978):127, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):110)
- Lebiasina bimaculata* Valenciennes, 1847** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):120, Ahl (1932):40, Arnold (1933b):126, Stoye (1935):176, Arnold & Ahl (1936):89, Rachow in HMR (1942):738, Arnold (1949a):58, Hervey & Hems (1952):155, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):228, Sterba (1962):168, Géry (1978):126, Sterba (1990):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):156, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):112) "twospot lebiasina"
- Lebiasina boruca* (Bussing, 1967)** (Géry (1978):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):133) "Candela"
- Lebiasina colombia* Ardila Rodríguez, 2008**
- Lebiasina elongata* (Boulenger, 1887)** (Géry (1978):127)
- Lebiasina erythrinoides* (Valenciennes, 1850)** (Géry (1978):126; *Lebiasina pleurotaenia* Géry (1978):127; *Piabucina pleurotaenia* Roman (1992):142) "creole carp"
- Lebiasina festae* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Géry (1978):126; *Lebiasina* sp. Géry (1978):112; *Lebiasina Panamensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):111)
- Lebiasina floridablancaensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 1994** (*Lebiasina chucuriensis*) "Magdalena Lebiasina"
- Lebiasina intermedia* Meinken, 1936** (Arnold (1936):88, Arnold (1949a):58, Sterba (1962):168, Géry (1978):127, Sterba (1990):153) "Liver Fish"
- Lebiasina marilynae* Netto-Ferreira, 2012**
- Lebiasina melanoguttata* Netto-Ferreira, 2012**
- Lebiasina minuta* Netto-Ferreira, 2012**
- Lebiasina multimaculata* Boulenger, 1911** (Géry (1978):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):320, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):154; ? *Lebiasina cf. astrigata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):112) "Multispotted Lebiasina"
- Lebiasina narinensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2002** "Nariño Lebiasina"
- Lebiasina ortegai* Ardila Rodríguez, 2008** (*Lebiasina* sp. Géry (1978):126) "Cauca Lebiasina"
- Lebiasina panamensis* (Gill, 1877)** (Géry (1978):127) "Panama Pencilfish"
- Lebiasina taphorni* Ardila Rodríguez, 2004**
- Lebiasina unitaeniata* (Günther, 1864)** (Géry (1978):127; *Lebiasina provenzanoi*)
- Lebiasina uruyensis* Fernández-Yépez, 1967**
- Lebiasina yepezi* Netto-Ferreira, Oyakawa, Zuanon & Nolasco, 2011** (unidentified characoid Géry (1978):588)
- Lebiasina yuruaniensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2000**
- Lebiasinidae (lebiasinids / Schlanksalmler / spatzalmachtigen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)**
- Lebistes* → *Poecilia*
Lebistes poecilioides → *Poecilia vivipara*
Lederkarper → *Cyprinus carpio*
Leeuwenkopvis → *Carassius auratus*
Lefua → *Lefua costata*
- Lefua* Herzenstein, 1888**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Lefuiniae)
Lefua andrewsi → *Lefua costata*
- Lefua coreana* (Jordan & Starks, 1905)** "Ghensan eight barbel loach" = ? *Lefua costata*
- Lefua costata* (Kessler, 1876)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):344, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):93, Sterba (1990):325; ? *Nemachilus* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):60) "eightwhisker stone loach / Lefua / Rice Loach / Hime-dojou"
- Lefua echigonia* Jordan & Richardson, 1907**
"Japanese eight barbel loach / Hotoke-dojou"
- Lefua hoffmanni* Herre, 1932**

Lefua nikkonis (Jordan & Fowler, 1903) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):92) "Hokkaido eight barbel loach / Ezo-hotoke-dojou"

Lefua pleskei (Herzenstein, 1887) "Khanka eight barbel loach"

Lefua sayu (Herre & Lin, 1936)

Lefua sp. "Nagare-hotoke-dojou"

Leiarius Bleeker, 1862 (PIMELODIDAE)

Leiarius marmoratus (Gill, 1870) (Burgess (1989):282, Roman (1992):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):326, Sands (1997):81; *Scia des marmoratus* Franke (1985):290) "False Perrunichthys / Marbled Pim / Valse perrunichthys"

Leiarius marmoratus x *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum* (Roman (1992):55)

Leiarius perruno (Schultz, 1944) (*Perrunichthys perruno* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):556, Franke (1985):279, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):219, Burgess (1989):254, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):249, Sands (1997):83) "leopard catfish / Reticulated Pimelodid / Sailfin Catfish / Perruno Catfish / Perruno-antennemeerval"

Leiarius perruno x *Pimelodus* sp.

Leiarius pictus (Müller & Troschel, 1849) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):219, Burgess (1989):259, Sterba (1990):381, Sands (1997):82, Dawes (2002):158; *Scia des pictus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):554, Franke (1985):291, Santos (1987):119) "Sailfin Pimelodid / Sailfin Marbled Catfish / Mandi-bandeira / Zeilvinantennemeerval"

Leiocassis Bleeker, 1857 (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae) ↔ *Pseudomystus*

Leiocassis aculeata Ng & Hadiaty, 2005

Leiocassis albicoloris → *Pseudomystus siamensis*

Leiocassis albicollis → *Pseudomystus siamensis*

Leiocassis baramensis → *Leiocassis micropogon*

Leiocassis bicolor → *Pseudomystus siamensis*

Leiocassis Brashnikowi → *Tachysurus mica*

Leiocassis brashnikowi → *Tachysurus brashnikowi*

Leiocassis chaseni → *Leiocassis poecilopterus*

Leiocassis collina Ng & Lim, 2006

Leiocassis doriae → *Leiocassis micropogon*

Leiocassis ellenriederi → *Pseudomystus stenomus*

Leiocassis fusca → *Nanobagrus fuscus*

Leiocassis hirsuta → *Bagroides melapterus*

Leiocassis hosii Regan, 1906 (Burgess (1989):70)

Leiocassis longispinalis Nguyen, 2005

Leiocassis macracanthus → *Bagrichthys macracanthus*

Leiocassis merabensis → *Leiocassis micropogon*

Leiocassis Micropogon → *Bagroides melapterus*

Leiocassis micropogon (Bleeker, 1852) (Burgess (1989):71; *Leiocassis baramensis* Burgess (1989):49; *Leiocassis doriae* Burgess (1989):70; *Leiocassis merabensis* Burgess (1989):71; *Leiocassis regani* Burgess (1989):70; *Leiocassis saravacensis* Burgess (1989):70) "Malaysian Bagrid"

Leiocassis Poecilopterus → *Pseudomystus* spp.

Leiocassis poeciloptera (Valenciennes, 1840)

??(Sterba (1962):380, Hoedeman (1974):408, Varjo (1982):163, Franke (1985):222, Sands (1985):120, Burgess (1989):49, Sterba (1990):331, Sands (1997):97; Batasio Tengana Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):307) "Indonesian Bagrid"

Leiocassis regani → *Leiocassis micropogon*

Leiocassis saravacensis → *Leiocassis micropogon*

Leiocassis siamensis → *Pseudomystus siamensis*

Leiocassis tenebrica Ng & Lim, 2006

Leiocassis ussuriensis → *Tachysurus ussuriensis*

Leiocassis yeni Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005

Leiodon Swainson, 1839 (TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae) ↔ *Tetraodon*

Leiodon cutcutia (Hamilton, 1822) (*Tetraodon cutcutia* Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):569, Knauer (1907):234, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):203, Reuter (1911):10/11, Schmidt (1911):46, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):252, Stansch (1914):345, Bahr (1916):45, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):150, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):367, Bade (1925):211, Rachow (1928):232, Schreitmüller (1928):158, Bade (1931):789, Rachow (1931):161, Ahl (1932):96, Stoye (1932):199, Arnold (1933b):155, Ladiges (1934):199, Stoye (1935):257, Arnold & Ahl (1936):548, Holly in HMR (1936):104, Beirens (1938):222, Arnold (1949a):106, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):410, Beck (1950):240, Hervey & Hems (1952):385, Ladiges (1953):38, Ladiges (1954):67, Meinken (1956):138, Schneider & Whitney (1957):522, Vogt (1957):83, Sterba (1962):825, Holly in HMR (1964):1214, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):410, Hoedeman (1974):1107, van Ramshorst (1977):391, Sterba (1990):878, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1040, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):135, Aqualog 16 (2001):55, Biswas et al. (2007):109; *Monotrete cutcutia* Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):152; *Tetraodon* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1102, Shrestha (2008):235; ? *Tetraodon Leirus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):630 photo 4) "ocellated pufferfish / Sea Frog / Common Pufferfish / Emerald Puffer / Pufferfish / Mosaic Puffer / Globefish / Blowfish / Malayan Puffer / Gemene kogelvis / Gewone koffervis"

Leiopotherapon Fowler, 1931 (TERAPONTIDAE)

Leiopotherapon affinis → *Amniataba affinis*

Leiopotherapon aheneus (Mees, 1963) (Allen (1989):159, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):716, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):225) "Fortescue grunter / Western Grunter / Western Australian Grunter"

Leiopotherapon macrolepis Vari, 1978 (Allen (1989):159, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):705, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):226) "Kimberley spangled perch / Largescale Grunter"

Leiopotherapon plumbeus (Kner, 1864) "Ayuñgin"

Leiopotherapon unicolor (Günther, 1859) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1044, Leggett & Merrick (1987):172, Allen (1989):162, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):713, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):227) "spangled perch / Jewel Perch"

Leiostomus La Cepède, 1802 (SCIAENIDAE>Sciaeninae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Leiostomus xanthurus La Cepède, 1802 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):462, Quinn (1990):159) "spot / croca"

Leiosynodontis maculosus → *Synodontis schall*

Leliella → *Rineloricaria*

Lemaire's Lamprologus → 'Lamprologus' *lemairei*

Lemaire's Oddtooth → *Grammatotria lemairei*

Lembesseia parvianalis → *Poecilia gillii*

Lemon Cichlid → *Neolamprologus leleupi*

Lemon tetra → *Hypessobrycon pulchripinnis*

Lemonfin Barb → *Hypsibarbus wetmorei*

Lemonfin Killie → *Aphyosemion citrineipinnis*

Lennon's Goodeid → *Ilyodon lennoni*

Lenok → *Brachymystax lenok*

- Lenticulata Crenicichla → *Crenicichla lenticulata*
- Lentipes Günther, 1861**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
- Lentipes adelphizonus Watson & Kottelat, 2006**
- Lentipes andamanicus** (Mukerji, 1935)
- Lentipes argenteus** Keith, Hadiaty & Lord, 2014
- Lentipes armatus** Sakai & Nakamura, 1979 "Yoroibouzu-haze"
- Lentipes caroline** Lynch, Keith & Pezold, 2013
- Lentipes concolor** (Gill, 1860)
- Lentipes crittersius** Watson & Allen, 1999
- Lentipes dimetrodon** Watson & Allen, 1999
- Lentipes ikeae** Keith, Hubert, Busson & Hadiaty, 2014 "Greenbelly Sicyopus"
- Lentipes kaaea** Watson, Keith & Marquet, 2002
"Caledonian Rednose Goby"
- Lentipes mekonggaensis** Keith & Hadiaty, 2014
- Lentipes mindanaoensis** Chen, 2004
- Lentipes multiradiatus** Allen, 2001
- Lentipes rubrofasciatus** Maugé, Marquet & Laboute, 1992 "Rednose Goby"
- Lentipes solomonensis** Jenkins, Allen & Boseto, 2008
- Lentipes venustus** Allen, 2004
- Lentipes watsoni** Allen, 1997
- Lentipes whittenorum** Watson & Kottelat, 1994
- Leocottus Taliev, 1955** (COTTIDAE)
- Leocottus kesslerii** (Dybowski, 1874) (*Paracottus kesslerii*) Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):948) "Kessler's sculpin / Sand Sculpin"
- Leopard Acanthicus → *Pseudacanthicus leopardus*
- Leopard Bushfish → *Ctenopoma acutirostre*
- Leopard catfish → *Leiarius perruno*
- Leopard Catfish → *Synodontis polleri*
- Leopard Cichlid → *Nyassachromis prostoma*
- Leopard corydoras → *Hoplisma leopardus*
- Leopard Corydoras → *Hoplisma trilineatum*
- Leopard Ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma acutirostre*
- Leopard Danio → *Brachydanio rerio*
- Leopard darter → *Percina pantherina*
- Leopard Eel → *Pangio kuhlii*
- Leopard pleco → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
- Leopard Pleco → *Pseudacanthicus leopardus*
- Leopard Puffer(fish) → *Tetraodon schoutedeni*
- Leopard splitfin → *Xenotaenia resolanae*
- Leopard Synodontis → *Synodontis nigromaculatus*
- Leopardspotted Bagrid → *Liauchenoglanis maculatus*
- Lepelkopharnasmeerval → *Loricariichthys platymetapon*
- Lepelsteur → *Polyodon spathula*
- Lepelsteuren → Polyodontinae
- Lepidarchus Roberts, 1966** (CHALCEIDAE)
- Lepidarchus adonis** Roberts, 1966 (Géry (1978):51, Aquarien Atlas (1982):220, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):403, Sterba (1990):192, Mills (1993):94) "jellybean tetra / Adonis Characin / Adonis Tetra"
- Lepidiolamprologus Pellegrin, 1904**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Lepidiolamprologus attenuatus** (Steindachner, 1909) (Axelrod (1993):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):634, Konings (1998):182, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):789, Konings (2015):263; *Lamprologus attenuatus* Staack (1977):87, Ciclidi Africani (1987):180, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):510) "Marbled Lamprologus"
- Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri** (Steindachner, 1909) (Konings (1998):215, Konings (2015):349; *Neolamprologus boulengeri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):808; *Lamprologus boulengeri* Axelrod (1993):66; *Lamprologus kirityaithai* Axelrod (1993):81) *Lepidiolamprologus cunningtoni* → *Neolamprologus cunningtoni*
- Lepidiolamprologus elongatus** (Boulenger, 1898)
(Axelrod (1993):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):636, Konings (1998):94, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):791, Konings (2015):149; *Lamprologus elongatus* Staack (1977):90, Staack (1982):137, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):928, Ciclidi Africani (1987):188, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):511, Sterba (1990):767, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):146) "Elongate Lamprologus"
- Lepidiolamprologus hecqui** (Boulenger, 1899)
(Konings (1998):215, Konings (2015):349; *Lamprologus hecqui* Ciclidi Africani (1987):189, Axelrod (1993):80; *Neolamprologus hecqui* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):892) = ??
- Lepidiolamprologus kamambae** Kullander, Karlsson & Karlsson, 2012 (Konings (2015):152) "Kamanda Island Kendalli" = ? *Lepidiolamprologus kendalli*
- Lepidiolamprologus kendalli** (Poll & Stewart, 1977)
(Axelrod (1993):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):634, Konings (1998):95, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):793, Dawes (2002):103, Konings (2015):151; *Lamprologus nkambae* Staack (1983):286, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):942) "Black Nkambae"
- Lepidiolamprologus meeli** (Poll, 1948) (Konings (2015):349; *Lamprologus meeli* Staack (1983):284, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):934, Ciclidi Africani (1987):192, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):513, Axelrod (1993):84, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):147; *Neolamprologus meeli* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):804) "Meeli Shelldweller"
- Lepidiolamprologus mimicus** Schelly, Takahashi, Bills & Hori, 2007 (Konings (2015):153; *Lepidiolamprologus* sp. Profundicola Tanzania Konings (1998):115)
- Lepidiolamprologus nkambae* → *Lepidiolamprologus kendalli*
- Lepidiolamprologus pleuromaculatus** (Trewavas & Poll, 1952) (Konings (1998):243, Konings (2015):219; *Lamprologus pleuromaculatus* Staack (1977):99, Staack (1982):138, Ciclidi Africani (1987):195, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):517, Sterba (1990):785, Axelrod (1993):93; *Neolamprologus pleuromaculatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):820) "Blotched Lamprologus"
- Lepidiolamprologus profundicola** (Poll, 1949)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):820, Axelrod (1993):106, Konings (1998):115, Konings (2015):150; *Lamprologus profundicola* Staack (1983):292, Ciclidi Africani (1987):196, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):519) "Deepwater Lamprologus"
- Lepidiolamprologus** sp. Meeli Kipili (Konings (1998):182, Konings (2015):265) = ? *Lepidiolamprologus pleuromaculatus*
- Lepidiolamprologus* sp. Profundicola Tanzania → *Lepidiolamprologus mimicus*
- Lepidiolamprologus variostigma** (Büscher, 1995)
(*Neolamprologus variostigma* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):894, Konings (1998):114, Konings (2015):182)
- Lepidocephalichthys Bleeker, 1863** (COBITIDAE)
- Lepidocephalichthys alkaia** Havird & Page, 2010 "Lion's Tail Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys annandalei** Chaudhuri, 1912

- (*Lepidocephalus annandalei* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):94, Ranjit Daniels (2002):156; *Lepidocephalichthys menoni* Shrestha (2008):138) "Tailspot Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys arunachalensis* (Datta & Barman, 1984)**
- Lepidocephalichthys barbatuloides* (Bleeker, 1851)** = ??
- Lepidocephalichthys berdmorei* (Blyth, 1860)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):312, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):84, Biswas et al. (2007):59; *Lepidocephalus berdmorei* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):561, Ranjit Daniels (2002):156) "Berdmore's Loach / Giant Peppered Loach / Burmese Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys birmanicus* →
- Lepidocephalichthys berdmorei*
- Lepidocephalichthys caudofurcatus* →
- Lepidocephalichthys goalparensis*
- Lepidocephalichthys coromandelensis* (Menon, 1992)** (*Lepidocephalus coromandelensis* Ranjit Daniels (2002):156)
- Lepidocephalichthys furcatus* (de Beaufort, 1933)** "Forktail Loach / Peppered Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys goalparensis* Pillai & Yazdani, 1976** (*Lepidocephalus goalparensis* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):95) "Goalpara Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys guntea* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):60, Arnold (1933b):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):315, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):139; *Lepidocephalus guntea* Ahl (1932):55, Arnold & Ahl (1936):225, Arnold (1949a):59, Meinken (1955):102, Sterba (1962):349, van Ramshorst (1977):201, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):561, Sterba (1990):323, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):95, Ranjit Daniels (2002):156, Biswas et al. (2007):60, Shrestha (2008):137) "guntea loach / Barbeled Loach / Peppered Loach / Panther Loach / Tilak Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys hasselti* (Valenciennes, 1846)** (Vidthayanan (2008):112)
- Lepidocephalichthys irrorata* Hora, 1921**
- Lepidocephalichthys jonklaasi* (Deraniyagala, 1956)** (Pethiyagoda (1991):136, Ott (2000):156, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):317; *Lepidocephalus jonklaasi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):561) "Jonklaas's Loach / Spotted Loach / Spotted Spring Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys katik* → *Kottelatlimia katik*
- Lepidocephalichthys kranos* Havird & Page, 2010**
- Lepidocephalichthys lorentzi* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1916)**
- Lepidocephalichthys manipurensis* →
- Lepidocephalichthys micropogon*
- Lepidocephalichthys menoni* → *Lepidocephalichthys annandalei*
- Lepidocephalichthys micropogon* (Blyth, 1860)** (Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):85)
- Lepidocephalichthys nepalensis* → *Lepidocephalichthys guntea*
- Lepidocephalichthys nudus* → *Lepidocephalichthys hasselti*
- Lepidocephalichthys Octocirrus* →
- Lepidocephalichthys hasselti*
- Lepidocephalichthys pristes* → *Kottelatlimia pristes*
- Lepidocephalichthys* sp. Vietnam →
- Lepidocephalichthys kranos*
- Lepidocephalichthys thermalis* (Valenciennes, 1846)** (Hervey & Hems (1952):212, Pethiyagoda (1991):139, Ott (2000):157; *Lepidocephalus thermalis*
- Axelrod & Schultz (1955):342, Sterba (1962):349, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):346, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):558, Sterba (1990):324, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):189, Dawes (2002):230, Ranjit Daniels (2002):155, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):137) "Malabar loach / Indian Stonebiter / Lesser Loach / Common Spring Loach / Sand Loach / Stone Loach / Indian Spiny Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys tomaculum* Kottelat & Lim, 1992** "sausage loach / Pepper Loach"
- Lepidocephalichthys zeppelini* Havird & Tangjitaroen, 2010** "Led Zeppelin Loach"
- Lepidocephalus* Bleeker, 1858** (COBITIDAE) ↔ *Lepidocephalichthys*
- Lepidocephalus cataractus* → *Lepidocephalichthys berdmorei*
- Lepidocephalus dibruensis* → *Lepidocephalichthys guntea*
- Lepidocephalus guntea* → *Lepidocephalichthys berdmorei*
- Lepidocephalus macrochir* (Bleeker, 1854)** "Indonesian spirit loach"
- Lepidocephalus nanensis* Deein, Tangjitaroen & Page, 2014** "Thai spirit loach"
- Lepidocephalus pahangensis* (de Beaufort, 1933)** "Pahang spirit loach"
- Lepidocephalus pallens* (Vaillant, 1902)** "pallid spirit loach"
- Lepidocephalus spectrum* Roberts, 1989** "blind spirit loach"
- Lepidocephalus taeniatus* → *Lepidocephalichthys hasselti*
- Lepidocharax* Ferreira, Menezes & Quagio-Grassiotti, 2011** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Lepidocharax burnsi* Ferreira, Menezes & Quagio-Grassiotti, 2011**
- Lepidocharax diamantina* Ferreira, Menezes & Quagio-Grassiotti, 2011**
- Lepidochromis* → *Greenwoodochromis*
- Lepidogalaxias* Mees, 1961** (LEPIDOGALAXIIDAE)
- Lepidogalaxias salamandroides* Mees, 1961** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1104, Allen (1989):32, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):676, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):119) "salamanderfish / Scaled Galaxias / Salamander Mud Minnow / Longfin Galaxias"
- Lepidogalaxiidae (salamanderfishes / salamandervissen)** (LEPIDOGALAXIIFORMES)
- Lepidomeda* Cope, 1874** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Lepidomeda albivallis* Miller & Hubbs, 1960** "White River spinedace"
- Lepidomeda aliciae* (Jouy, 1881)** "southern leatherside chub"
- Lepidomeda altivelis* Miller & Hubbs, 1960E** "Pahranagat spinedace"
- Lepidomeda copei* (Jordan & Gilbert, 1881)** (*Gila copei* Goldstein (2000):118) "leatherside chub"
- Lepidomeda mollispinis* mollispinis Miller & Hubbs, 1960** "Virgin spinedace"
- Lepidomeda mollispinis pratensis* Miller & Hubbs, 1960** "Big Spring spinedace"
- Lepidomeda vittata* Cope, 1874** (Goldstein (2000):144) "Little Colorado spinedace"
- Lepidopygopsis* Raj, 1941** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Lepidopygopsis typus* Raj, 1941** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):103) "Peninsular hill trout"

- Lepidosiren** Fitzinger, 1837 (LEPIDOSIRENIDAE)
Lepidosiren annectens → *Protopterus annectens*
- Lepidosiren paradoxa** Fitzinger, 1837 (Bade (1907):331, Bade (1925):221, Bade (1931):392, Ahl (1932):33, Arnold (1933b):126, Arnold & Ahl (1936):19, Beirens (1938):209, Angel (1946):55, Arnold (1949a):59, Ladiges (1950):38, Holly in HMR (1954):924, Sterba (1962):847, Hoedeman (1974):308, Lüling (1979):4, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):207, Santos (1987):170, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):107, Sterba (1990):882) "South American lungfish / Pirambóia / Zuidamerikaanse longvis / Amazonelongvis / Amerikaanse longvis"
- Lepidosirenidae** (aestivating lungfishes / Lungenfische / longvissen) (DIPNOIFORMES)
- Lepidota* Crenicichla → *Crenicichla lepidota*
- Lepipterus* → *Pachyurus*
- Lepisosteidae** (gars / Knochenhechte / beensnoeken) (LEPISOSTEIFORMES>Lepisosteoidae)
- Lepisosteus** La Cepède, 1803 (LEPISOSTEIDAE) ← Atractosteus
- Lepisosteus oculatus** Winchell, 1864 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):210, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):17, Sterba (1990):27, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):285, Fletcher (2000):73, Goldstein (2000):58, Monks (2006):323; *Lepisosteus productus* Boardman (1944):17; *Lepisosteus Tristoechus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):213, Sterba (1990):130) "spotted gar / catán pinto / Gevlekte kaaimansnoek"
- Lepisosteus osseus** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Taylor (1876):69, Taylor (1901):69, Bade (1907):338, Bade (1931):401, Rachow (1931):137, Ahl (1932):34, Arnold (1933b):127, Arnold & Ahl (1936):22, Schreitmüller (1938):72, Holly in HMR (1939):307, Boardman (1944):16, Angel (1946):59, Arnold (1949a):59, Sterba (1962):47, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):210, Thompson (1985):28, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):17, Quinn (1990):67, Sterba (1990):28, Mills (1993):186, Goldstein (2000):58, Dawes (2002):296, Monks (2006):323, Kirschbaum (2010):33) "longnose gar / Common Garpike / Bony Pike / North American Gar / Bill-fish / catán aguja / Langneusbeensnoek / Beensnoek"
- Lepisosteus osseus* x *Lepisosteus platyrhincus*
- Lepisosteus platostomus** Rafinesque, 1820 (?) (Schreitmüller (1938):72, Arnold (1949a):59, Sterba (1962):47, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):212, Thompson (1985):29, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):18, Goldstein (2000):59) "shortnose gar / Spotnose Gar / Duckbill Gar / Kortneusbeensnoek / Kortneus-kaaimansnoek"
- Lepisosteus platyrhincus** DeKay, 1842 (Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):285, Goldstein (2000):59; *Lepisosteus tristoechus magalops* Holly in HMR (1937):211) "Florida gar"
- Lepisosteus productus* → *Lepisosteus oculatus*
- Lepisosteus spatula* → *Atractosteus spatula*
- Lepisosteus treculii* → *Lepisosteus osseus*
- Lepisosteus Tristoechus* → *Atractosteus spatula*
- Lepisosteus tristoechus* → *Atractosteus tristoechus*
- Lepisosteus tropicus* → *Atractosteus tropicus*
- Lepomis** Rafinesque, 1819 (CENTRARCHIDAE>Lepominae)
- Lepomis aureus* → *Lepomis gibbosus*
- Lepomis auritus** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Dürigen (1897):26, Geyer (1901):90, Bade (1902):143, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):128, Peter (1906):61, Bade (1907):505, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):151, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):150, Jordan & Evermann (1908):346, Wolf (1908):74, Leonhardt (1910):60, Engmann (1911a):19, Schmidt (1911):45, Stansch (1914):7, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):131, Mellen (1921):70, Rachow (1922a):39, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):228, Bade (1925):35, Innes (1926):271, Mellen (1927):52, Bade (1931):688, Ahl (1932):79, Stoye (1932):181, Mellen & Lanier (1935):268, Stoye (1935):234, Meinken in HMR (1954):958, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):569, Sterba (1962):629, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1016, Thompson (1985):145, Quinn (1990):115, Sterba (1990):660, Schleser (1998):141, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):349, Goldstein (2000):280, Maitland (2000):219; *Pomotis appendix* Edwards (1858):71; *Pomotis auritus* Bade (1898):320, Lurasco (1903):26; *Pomotis elongatus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):147) "redbreast sunfish / Redbreasted Bream / Golden Sunfish / Redbelly Sunfish / Yellowbelly / Maanbaars / Grootoorzonnebaars / Grasbaars / Langorige zonnebaars / Roodborstzonnebaars"
- Lepomis auritus* x *Lepomis cyanellus*
- Lepomis auritus* x *Lepomis gulosus*
- Lepomis auritus* x *Lepomis macrochirus*
- Lepomis cyanellus** Rafinesque, 1819 (Meinken in HMR (1954):960, Sterba (1962):629, Aquarien Atlas (1982):796, Thompson (1985):146, Quinn (1990):119, Sterba (1990):661, Mills (1993):227, Schleser (1998):146, Fletcher (2000):50, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):349, Goldstein (2000):280, Maitland (2000):220; *Apomotis cyanellus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):343, Engmann (1911a):23, Stansch (1914):8, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):95, Rachow (1922a):28, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):230, Bade (1925):35, Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):185, Schreitmüller (1928):45, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):79, Bade (1931):698, Rachow (1931):98, Ahl (1932):78, Arnold (1933b):95, Mellen & Lanier (1935):267, Arnold & Ahl (1936):439, Kramer & Weise (1943):238, Arnold (1949a):15, Laursen (1949):110) "green sunfish / Blue-spotted Sunfish / pez sol / Groene zonnebaars"
- Lepomis cyanellus* x *Lepomis gibbosus* (Eupomotis Euryorus Jordan & Evermann (1908):351) "McKay's Sunfish"
- Lepomis cyanellus* x *Lepomis gulosus*
- Lepomis cyanellus* x *Lepomis humilis*
- Lepomis cyanellus* x *Lepomis macrochirus* (Eupomotis Pallidus Jordan & Evermann (1908):351)
- Lepomis cyanellus* x *Lepomis megalotis*
- Lepomis cyanellus* x *Lepomis microlophus*
- Lepomis gibbosus** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Stansch (1914):5, Innes (1926):271, Mellen (1927):52, Schreitmüller (1928):41, Boardman (1944):26, Meinken in HMR (1954):899, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):570, Sterba (1962):629, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):373, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):98, Aquarien Atlas (1982):798, Thompson (1985):147, Mills (1986):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):30, Tönsmeier (1989):194, Quinn (1990):113, Sterba (1990):661, Mills (1993):228, Schleser (1998):141, Fletcher (2000):51, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):347, Goldstein (2000):279, Maitland (2000):220, Dawes (2002):254, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):524; *Eupomotis gibbosus* Bade (1907):504,

- Jordan & Evermann (1908):353, Wolf (1908):73, Berndt (1911):234, Engmann (1911a):14, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):120, Mellen (1921):70, Rachow (1922a):34, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):227, Hodge (1924):113, Bade (1925):36, Hodge (1927):113, Rachow (1928):184, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):93, Bade (1931):687, Rachow (1931):121, Ahl (1932):79, Stoye (1932):181, Arnold (1933b):115, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):62, Mellen & Lanier (1935):266, Stoye (1935):234, Arnold & Ahl (1936):442, Beirens (1938):179, Werner (1939):119, Kramer & Weise (1943):241, Angel (1946):97, Arnold (1949a):44, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):366, Werner (1949):200, Beck (1950):89, Kramer & Weise (1952):243, Ladiges (1954):159, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):366; *Eupomotis aureus* Dürigen (1897):20, Bade (1898):319, Geyer (1901):90, Bade (1902):144, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):126, Peter (1906):61, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):149, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):143, Leonhardt (1910):60, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):203, Morren (1935):104; *Pomotis vulgaris* Butler (1858):66, Edwards (1858):71, Lurasco (1903):25; *Eupomotis holbrooki* Jordan & Evermann (1908):352) "pumpkinseed / Kiver / Pumpkinseed Sunbass / Common Sunny / Shell Cracker / Zonnebaars / Gewone zonnebaars / Komkommerzonnebaars"
Lepomis gibbosus x *Lepomis gulosus*
Lepomis gibbosus x *Lepomis humilis*
Lepomis gibbosus x *Lepomis macrochirus*
Lepomis gibbosus x *Lepomis megalotis*
***Lepomis gulosus* (Cuvier, 1829)** (Thompson (1985):149, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):33, Quinn (1990):117, Schleser (1998):146; *Chaenobryttus gulosus* Dürigen (1897):32, Jordan & Evermann (1908):342, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):229, Ahl (1932):78, Arnold (1933b):103, Arnold & Ahl (1936):440, Arnold (1949a):25, Sterba (1962):625, Aquarien Atlas (1982):792, Sterba (1990):658, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):722, Goldstein (2000):278) "warmouth / mojarra golosa"
Lepomis gulosus x *Lepomis macrochirus*
***Lepomis humilis* (Girard, 1858)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):348, Innes (1921):109, Innes (1949):172, Boarder (1973):59, Thompson (1985):150, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):33, Mills (1993):228, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):720, Schleser (1998):145, Goldstein (2000):281, Dawes (2002):255; *Allotis humilis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):269) "orangespotted sunfish / Redspotted Sunfish / Oranjevlekzonnebaars"
Lepomis humilis x *Lepomis macrochirus*
Lepomis humilis x *Lepomis megalotis*
Lepomis incisor → *Lepomis macrochirus*
***Lepomis macrochirus* Rafinesque, 1819** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):348, Boardman (1944):24, Aquarien Atlas (1982):798, Thompson (1985):151, Mills (1986):102, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):33, Quinn (1990):114, Sterba (1990):662, Mills (1993):229, Schleser (1998):138, Fletcher (2000):51, Goldstein (2000):282, Dawes (2002):255; ? *Eupomotis heros* Jordan & Evermann (1908):354; *Lepomis incisor* Innes (1926):271; ? *Eupomotis Pallidus* Dürigen (1897):24, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):228, Schreitmüller (1928):41, Ahl (1932):79, Arnold (1933b):115, Arnold & Ahl (1936):443, Arnold (1949a):44; *Lepomis Pallidus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):155, Jordan & Evermann (1908):349, Mellen (1921):70, Mellen (1927):52) "bluegill / Florida Bluegill / Blue Sunfish / Coppernosed Bream / Dollardee / mojarra oreja azul / Mojarra de agallas azules / Blauwkaakzonnebaars / Blauwkieuwzonnebaars"
Lepomis macrochirus x *Lepomis megalotis*
Lepomis macrochirus x *Lepomis microlophus*
Lepomis macrochirus x *Lepomis punctatus*
Lepomis macrochirus x *Micropterus salmoides* "blue bass"
***Lepomis marginatus* (Holbrook, 1855)** (Schleser (1998):143, Goldstein (2000):285; *Pomotis marginatus* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):147) "dollar sunfish / Striped Sunfish"
***Lepomis megalotis aquilensis* (Baird & Girard, 1853)** (*Lepomis haplognathus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):348) "Southern Longear Sunfish"
***Lepomis megalotis breviceps* (Baird & Girard, 1853)**
***Lepomis megalotis megalotis* (Rafinesque, 1820)** (Dürigen (1897):28, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):128, Bade (1907):504, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):151, Jordan & Evermann (1908):347, Leonhardt (1910):60, Engmann (1911a):19, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):205, Stansch (1914):6, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):132, Mellen (1921):70, Rachow (1922a):39, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):229, Bade (1925):35, Innes (1926):271, Mellen (1927):52, Schreitmüller (1928):42, Bade (1931):688, Ahl (1932):79, Arnold & Ahl (1936):444, Werner (1939):119, Kramer & Weise (1943):241, Arnold (1949a):60, Beck (1950):206, Meinken in HMR (1954):914, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):571, Sterba (1962):630, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):374, Thompson (1985):152, Mills (1986):102, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):33, Quinn (1990):119, Sterba (1990):661, Schleser (1998):139, Goldstein (2000):284, Dawes (2002):254; *Xenotis megalotis* Rachow (1928):185, Stoye (1932):182, Arnold (1933b):159, Mellen & Lanier (1935):249, Stoye (1935):235, Beirens (1938):179, Werner (1939):119) "longear sunfish / Western Longeared Sunfish / Northern Longear Sunfish / mojarra gigante / Robalo gigante / Maanbaars / Langorige zonnebaars / Grootoor- zonnebaars / Grootorige zonnebaars"
***Lepomis megalotis occidentalis* Meek, 1902** "Cuatro Cienegas sunfish / robalo de Cuatro Ciénegas"
***Lepomis microlophus* (Günther, 1859)** (Thompson (1985):154, Schleser (1998):143, Goldstein (2000):283; *Eupomotis longimanus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):352) "redear sunfish / Shellcracker Sunfish / mojarra oreja roja / Roodoorzonnebaars"
***Lepomis miniatus* Jordan, 1877** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):346, Bade (1931):689; *Sclerotis miniatus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):268; *Lepomis punctatus miniatus* Goldstein (2000):281; *Lepomis garmani* Jordan & Evermann (1908):347) "redspotted sunfish / Scarlet Sunfish / Kleine zonnebaars"
***Lepomis mystacalis* Cope, 1877** "Florida bluegill"
Lepomis Pallidus → *Lepomis macrochirus*
Lepomis pallidus → *Lepomis megalotis*
***Lepomis peltastes* Cope, 1870** (*Lepomis megalotis peltastes* Boardman (1944):25, Goldstein (2000):284) "northern longear sunfish / Great Lakes Longear Sunfish"
***Lepomis punctatus* (Valenciennes, 1831)** (Thompson (1985):155, Mills (1993):229, Schleser

- (1998):139, Goldstein (2000):281) "spotted sunfish / Gevlekte zonnebaars"
Lepomis punctatus miniatus → *Lepomis miniatus*
Lepomis purpurescens → *Lepomis macrochirus*
***Lepomis symmetricus* Forbes, 1883** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):152, Thompson (1985):156, Goldstein (2000):282; *Apomotis symmetricus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):344) "bantam sunfish / Dusky Striped Sunfish"
***Leporacanthicus* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
***Leporacanthicus galaxias* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):386, Sands (1997):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):604, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):36; L7 Aqualog 1 (1995):8, Aqualog 21 (2004):36, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):35; L29 Aqualog 1 (1995):19, Aqualog 21 (2004):51, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):42; L240 Aqualog 21 (2004):176, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):92, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):48; L241 Aqualog 21 (2004):177, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):92, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):50; L326 Aqualog 21 (2004):213, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):112; L240a Aqualog 1 (1995+):94; L241a Aqualog 1 (1995+):94; L294 Aqualog 21 (2004):201, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):104, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):54) "Toothnose / Russelzahnwels / Tusken Pleco / Galaxy Pleco / Vampire Pleco / Galactical Suckermouth / L7 / Tocantins Pleco / L29 / Xingu Galaxias / L240 / L241 / Madeira" Leporacanthicus / L294 / L326 / Vampier plecostomus"
***Leporacanthicus heterodon* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989** (Aqualog 1 (1995):65, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):604, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):381, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):31, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):41, Camargo et al. (2013):191; ? L172 Aqualog 1 (1995):65, Aqualog 21 (2004):132, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):77, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):945) "Heterodon Cat / Gold Heterodon Cat / Goldspot Pleco / L172"
***Leporacanthicus joselimaia* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):606, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):44; L263 Aqualog 1 (1995+):97, Aqualog 21 (2004):188, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):97, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):52; L264 Aqualog 21 (2004):188, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):97) "L263 / L264"
Leporacanthicus sp. Rio Aripuanã
Leporacanthicus sp. Rio Curuá-Una (L314 Aqualog 21 (2004):208, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):109, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):54; LDA56 Aqualog 21 (2004):247) "Venezuela Pleco / L314 / Sultan Pleco / LDA56" = ?
Leporacanthicus joselimaia
***Leporacanthicus triactis* Isbrücker, Nijssen & Nico, 1992** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):606, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):56; L91 Aqualog 1 (1995):40, Aqualog 21 (2004):85, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):58) "Redfin Blackspot Cat / Three Beacon Pleco / L91" Leporellus → *Leporellus vittatus*
***Leporellus* Lütken, 1875** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
Leporellus pictus (Kner, 1858) (Géry (1978):151) = ?
Leporellus vittatus
***Leporellus retropinnis* (Eigenmann, 1922)** (Géry (1978):151) = ? *Leporellus vittatus*
Leporellus sexdentatus → *Leporellus vittatus*
***Leporellus vittatus* (Valenciennes, 1850)** (Géry (1978):151, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):234, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):118, Roman (1992):117, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):37; *Leporellus sexdentatus* Géry (1978):147; *Leporellus timbore* Santos (1987):68) "stripetail leporellus / Leporellus / Lisa / Solteira"
***Leporinus* Agassiz, 1829** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
Leporinus acutidens → *Leporinus friderici*
Leporinus Affinis → *Leporinus fasciatus*
***Leporinus affinis* Günther, 1864** ??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):117, Bade (1925):14, Ahl (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):127, Ladiges (1934):33, Peters (1934):249, Arnold & Ahl (1936):134, Beirens (1938):163, Arnold (1949a):60, Brymer (1954):152, Ladiges (1954):115, Vogt (1957):23, Sterba (1962):196, Géry (1978):159, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):32, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):46, Dawes (2002):191; *Leporinus fasciatus affinis* van Ramshorst (1977):135 Aquarien Atlas (1982):238, Sterba (1990):183; *Leporinus Desmotes* Mills (1993):95) "Manybanded Leporinus"
***Leporinus agassizii* Steindachner, 1876** (Géry (1978):167, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):70) "Halfstriped Leporinus"
Leporinus aguapeiensis → *Leporinus obtusidens*
Leporinus alternus → *Leporinus maculatus*
Leporinus altipinnis → *Leporinus fasciatus*
***Leporinus amae* Godoy, 1980**
***Leporinus amazonicus* Santos & Zuanon, 2008**
***Leporinus amblyrhynchus* Garavello & Britski, 1987** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):39)
Leporinus anostomus → *Anostomus anostomus*
***Leporinus apollo* Sidlauskas, Mol & Vari, 2011**
Leporinus Arcus → *Leporinus striatus*
***Leporinus arcus* Eigenmann, 1912** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121, Sterba (1990):182) "lipstick leporinus"
***Leporinus arimaspi* Burns, Frable & Sidlauskas, 2014**
***Leporinus aripuanaensis* Garavello & Santos, 1981**
Leporinus badueli → *Leporinus granti*
***Leporinus bahiensis* Steindachner, 1875** (Géry (1978):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):72)
***Leporinus bistratus* Britski, 1997**
Leporinus bleheri Géry, 1999
Leporinus boehlkei Garavello, 1988
Leporinus brinco Birindelli, Britski & Garavello, 2013 "Earring Leporinus"
***Leporinus britskii* Feitosa, Dos Santos & Birindelli, 2011**
***Leporinus brunneus* Myers, 1950** (Géry (1978):171)
***Leporinus conirostris* Steindachner, 1875** (Géry (1978):158, Santos (1987):57) "Piapara"
***Leporinus copelandii* Steindachner, 1875** (Géry (1978):163, Santos (1987):55) "Piaba"
***Leporinus cylindriformis* Borodin, 1929** ??(Géry (1978):166, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):80)
Leporinus Desmotes → *Leporinus affinis*
***Leporinus desmotes* Fowler, 1914** (Géry (1978):171, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):236, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):122, Sterba (1990):94) "Black and Yellow Leporinus / Trunk Leporinus"
Leporinus despaxi → *Hypomasticus despaxi*
***Leporinus ecuadorensis* Eigenmann & Henn, 1916** (Géry (1978):163, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):98)
***Leporinus elongatus* Valenciennes, 1850** (Géry (1978):171, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):40; *Leporinus crassilabris* Géry (1978):171) "Piapara"
***Leporinus falcipinnis* Mahnert, Géry & Muller, 1997**

- Leporinus Fasciatus* → *Leporinus affinis*
***Leporinus fasciatus* (Bloch, 1794)** ??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):116, Rachow (1928):32, Ahl (1932):43, Stoye (1932):136, Arnold (1933b):127, Coates (1934):105, Peters (1934):247, Innes (1935):145, Mellen & Lanier (1935):103, Stoye (1935):182, Arnold & Ahl (1936):134, Beirens (1938):163, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1949a):60, Meinken (1950):15, Hervey & Hems (1952):156, Brymer (1954):151, Ladiges (1954):115, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):229, Innes (1956):191, Schneider & Whitney (1957):315, Vogt (1957):23, Makino (1958):54, McInerny & Gerard (1959):258, Copin (1960):202, Sterba (1962):196, McInerny & Gerard (1966):258, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):375, de Oliveira (1977):132, van Ramshorst (1977):136, Géry (1978):159, Aquarien Atlas (1982):238, Santos (1987):40, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121, Sterba (1990):182, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):74; *Leporinus fasciatus altipinnis* Géry (1978):159; *Leporinus Octofasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):240; *Leporinus Affinis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121; *Leporinus* sp. Makino (1961):17) "banded leporinus / Blackbanded Leporinus / Redfin Leporinus / Leporinus Multifasciatus / Head-standing Fish / Ferreirinha"
Leporinus fasciatus affinis → *Leporinus affinis*
Leporinus Frederici → *Leporinus granti*
***Leporinus friderici* (Bloch, 1794)** ??(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):117, Bade (1925):14, Ahl (1932):43, Stoye (1932):137, Arnold (1933b):127, Ladiges (1934):32, Stoye (1935):182, Arnold & Ahl (1936):135, Arnold (1949a):60, Hervey & Hems (1952):156, Brymer (1954):152, Ladiges (1954):115, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):230, Hoedeman (1956):553, Makino (1961):10, Sterba (1962):198, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):376, Hoedeman (1974):613, van Ramshorst (1977):136, Géry (1978):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):238, Santos (1987):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):123, Sterba (1990):183, Mills (1993):95, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):75, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):41; *Leporinus leschenaulti* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):118, Ahl (1932):44, Arnold (1933b):127, Arnold & Ahl (1936):135, Schreitmüller (1938):77, Arnold (1949a):60, Ladiges (1954):115, Sterba (1962):198, Géry (1978):163, Sterba (1990):183; *Leporinus spilopleura* Géry (1978):163; ? *Leporinus bimaculatus* Géry (1978):162; *Leporinus Maculatus* Stoye (1935):182; *Leporinus Megalepis* Arnold (1934a):86, Arnold (1934b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):136, Beirens (1938):163, Arnold (1949a):60, Sterba (1962):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):104; ?? *Fleckenleporinus Arnold* (1938):86) "threespot leporinus / Spotted Leporinus / Frideric's Leporinus"
Leporinus garmani → *Hypomasticus garmani*
***Leporinus geminis* Garavello & Santos, 2009**
***Leporinus gomesi* Garavello & Santos, 1981**
?(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):76; ? *Leporinus* sp. Géry (1978):164 lower photo)
***Leporinus gossei* Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1991**
Leporinus Granti → *Hypomasticus megalepis*
***Leporinus granti* Eigenmann, 1912** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):123; ? *Leporinus Frederici* McInerny & Gerard (1959):259, McInerny & Gerard (1966):259; *Leporinus* sp. Géry (1978):164 lower photo; *Leporinus* sp. Granti Géry (1978):166 middle drawing) "Grant's Leporinus"
***Leporinus guttatus* Birindelli & Britski, 2009**
***Leporinus holostictus* Cope, 1878** ??(van Ramshorst (1977):136, Géry (1978):159; *Leporinus fasciatus holostictus* Sterba (1990):183; *Leporinus Octofasciatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121)
Leporinus hypselonotus → *Abramites hypselonotus*
***Leporinus jamesi* Garman, 1929** (Géry (1978):158, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):60) "Faded Leporinus / Leporinus Amazonensis"
***Leporinus jatuncochi* Ovchynnyk, 1971**
***Leporinus klausewitzi* Géry, 1960** (Géry (1978):166)
***Leporinus lacustris* Amaral Campos, 1945** (Géry (1978):162, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):104, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):80, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):42) "Lake Leporinus"
***Leporinus lebaili* Géry & Planquette, 1983**
Leporinus leschenaulti → *Leporinus friderici*
***Leporinus macrocephalus* Garavello & Britski, 1988** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):43) "Piauçu"
Leporinus macrolepidotus → *Characidium macrolepidotum*
Leporinus Maculatus → *Hypomasticus megalepis*
***Leporinus maculatus* Müller & Troschel, 1844** (*Leporinus alternus* Géry (1978):159; *Leporinus paralternus* Géry (1978):159; *Leporinus pellegrinii* Géry (1978):159, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121; *Leporinus aff. pellegrinii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121; *Leporinus* sp. Géry (1978):156) "Pellegrin's Leporinus / Belted Leporinus"
Leporinus maculatus pellegrinii → *Leporinus maculatus*
***Leporinus marcgravii* Lütken, 1875**
Leporinus Megalepis → *Leporinus friderici*
Leporinus megalepis → *Hypomasticus megalepis*
Leporinus Melanopleura → *Characidium fasciatum* / → *Characidium rachovii* / → *Leporinus taeniatus*
***Leporinus melanopleura* Günther, 1864** (Géry (1978):167; *Leporinus* sp. Goias Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):81) "spottail leporinus"
***Leporinus melanopleurodes* Birindelli, Britski & Garavello, 2013**
***Leporinus melanostictus* Norman, 1926** (Géry (1978):171, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):123; ? *Leporinus* sp. Géry (1978):169) "Silver Leporinus"
***Leporinus microphthalmus* Garavello, 1989** (?) *Leporinus* cf. *Octomaculatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):77)
***Leporinus microphysus* Birindelli & Britski, 2013**
***Leporinus moralesi* Fowler, 1942** (Géry (1978):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):60) "Faded Leporinus"
Leporinus mormyrops → *Hypomasticus mormyrops*
***Leporinus multifasciatus* Cope, 1878** (Géry (1978):159) "Multiband Leporinus"
***Leporinus muyscorum* Steindachner, 1901** (Géry (1978):163)
***Leporinus nattereri* Steindachner, 1876** ??(Innes (1917):89, Bade (1925):15, Géry (1978):162)
***Leporinus niceforoi* Fowler, 1943** (Géry (1978):166, Roman (1992):122)
Leporinus nigripinnis → *Abramites hypselonotus*
***Leporinus nigrotaeniatus* (Jardine, 1841)** (Géry (1978):167, Aquarien Atlas (1982):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):106, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):47; ?? *Leporinus* sp. Roman (1992):121) "halffline leporinus / Blackband

- Leporinus / Blacklined Leporinus"*
- Leporinus nijsseni Garavello, 1990***
- Leporinus novemfasciatus* → *Leporinus fasciatus*
- Leporinus obtusidens (Valenciennes, 1837)*** (Géry (1978):163, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):79, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):44, Almirón et al. (2015):68; *Leporinus aguapeiensis* Géry (1978):163; *Leporinus silvestrii* Géry (1978):163) "piapara / Boga"
- Leporinus Octofasciatus* → *Leporinus fasciatus* / → *Leporinus tigrinus*
- Leporinus octofasciatus Steindachner, 1915*** (Géry (1978):158; *Leporinus Fasciatus* Géry (1978):160, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):45) "Eightband Leporinus"
- Leporinus octomaculatus Britski & Garavello, 1993*** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):76)
- Leporinus ortomaculatus Garavello, 2000***
(*Leporinus Megalepis* Roman (1992):120)
- Leporinus parae Eigenmann, 1908***
- Leporinus paralternus* → *Leporinus maculatus*
- Leporinus paranensis Garavello & Britski, 1987***
- Leporinus parvulus Birindelli, Britski & Lima, 2013***
- Leporinus pearsoni Fowler, 1940*** (Géry (1978):159, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):78) "Pearson's Leporinus"
- Leporinus pellegrinii* → *Leporinus maculatus*
- Leporinus piau Fowler, 1941*** (Géry (1978):162, Santos (1987):56) "Piau verdadeiro"
- Leporinus piavussu Britski, Birindelli & Garavello, 2012*** "piavuçu"
- Leporinus pitingai Santos & Jégu, 1996***
- Leporinus platycephalus* → *Schizodon borellii*
- Leporinus punctatus Garavello, 2000*** (*Leporinus Macrolepis* Roman (1992):124)
- Leporinus reinhardti Lütken, 1875*** (Géry (1978):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):80)
- Leporinus reticulatus Britski & Garavello, 1993***
- Leporinus santosi Britski & Birindelli, 2013***
?(*Leporinus sp.* Géry (1978):164 lower photo)
- Leporinus semivittatus* → *Leporinus agassizii*
- Leporinus sexstriatus Britski & Garavello, 1980***
- Leporinus solarii* → *Abramites hypselonotus*
- Leporinus sp. Amazonensis*** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):72)
- Leporinus sp. Golden*** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):122)
"Golden Leporinus"
- Leporinus sp. Reticulated*** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):125)
"Reticulated Leporinus"
- Leporinus sp. Venezuela*** (Laemolyta cf. *Melanopleura* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):71) "Blackstripe Leporinus"
- Leporinus spilopleura* → *Leporinus frederici*
- Leporinus steindachneri Eigenmann, 1907*** (Géry (1978):163, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):189) "Slender Leporinus"
- Leporinus steyermarki Inger, 1956*** ?(Géry (1978):167, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):106; *Leporinus sp. cf. megalipsis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):122)
"Gray Leporinus"
- Leporinus striatus Kner, 1858*** ?(Arnold (1935):121, Arnold & Ahl (1936):137, Beirens (1938):163, Rachow in HMR (1938):282, Arnold (1949a):60, Ladiges (1954):107, Veldhuizen (1956):35, McInerny & Gerard (1959):260, Makino (1961):10, Sterba (1962):199, McInerny & Gerard (1966):260, Géry (1978):170, Aquarien Atlas (1982):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):118, 121, Sterba (1990):184, Roman (1992):123, Mills
- (1993):96, Dawes (2002):191, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):46; *Leporinus Arcus* Géry (1978):176, Aquarien Atlas (1982):241, Sterba (1990):95, Mills (1993):96, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):32, Dawes (2002):191, Almirón et al. (2015):70) "striped leporinus / Blacklined Leporinus / Lipstick Leporinus"
- Leporinus subniger Fowler, 1943*** (Géry (1978):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):81)
- Leporinus taeniatus Lütken, 1875*** (Géry (1978):167; ?? *Leporinus Melanopleura* Rachow (1928):32, Stoye (1932):137, Stoye (1935):182, Hervey & Hems (1952):156, Rachow in HMR (1954):955, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):231, Sterba (1962):199, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):378, van Ramshorst (1977):136, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119, Sterba (1990):183) "Striped Leporinus"
- Leporinus taeniofasciatus Britski, 1997***
- Leporinus ternetzi* → *Abramites hypselonotus*
- Leporinus thayeri* → *Hypomasticus mormyrops*
- Leporinus tigrinus Borodin, 1929*** ?(*Leporinus fasciatus tigrinus* Géry (1978):159; *Leporinus sp.* Géry (1978):160; ?? *Leporinus Octofasciatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):121, Mills (1993):96) "Eightbanded Leporinus / Tiger Leporinus"
- Leporinus trifasciatus Steindachner, 1876*** (Géry (1978):158)
- Leporinus trimaculatus Garavello & Santos, 1992***
- Leporinus tristriatus Birindelli & Britski, 2013***
- Leporinus unitaeniatus Garavello & Santos, 2009*** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):78)
- Leporinus vanzoi Britski & Garavello, 2005***
"Leporinus Unitaeniatus"
- Leporinus venerei Britski & Birindelli, 2008***
- Leporinus wolfei Fowler, 1940*** (Géry (1978):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):62)
- Leporinus y-ophorus Eigenmann, 1922*** (Géry (1978):159, Roman (1992):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):82) "Y-band Leporinus / Banded Leporinus"
- Leptachirus Randall, 2007*** (SOLEIDAE)
- Leptachirus allenii Randall, 2007*** "Vogelkop tailed sole"
- Leptachirus bensbach Randall, 2007*** "Bensbach River tailed sole"
- Leptachirus darwinensis Randall, 2007***
(Aseraggodes Klunzingeri Allen (1989):210, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):324)
- Leptachirus kikori Randall, 2007***
- Leptachirus klunzingeri (Weber, 1907)*** "tailed sole"
- Leptachirus lorentz Randall, 2007*** (Aseraggodes Klunzingeri Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):154)
"Lorentz River tailed sole"
- Leptachirus polylepis Randall, 2007*** (Aseraggodes Klunzingeri Allen (1989):153, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):324)
- Leptachirus robertsi Randall, 2007*** "Fly River tailed sole"
- Leptachirus triramus Randall, 2007*** (Aseraggodes Klunzingeri Allen (1989):210, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):324) "Kimberley sole"
- Leptagoniates Boulenger, 1887***
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Leptagoniates steindachneri Boulenger, 1887***
(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):145, Ahl (1932):40, Arnold (1933b):127, Arnold & Ahl (1936):89, Rachow in HMR (1942):675, Arnold (1949a):61, Hoedeman (1954):100, Sterba (1962):165, Géry

- (1978):347, Sterba (1990):66) "Longfringe Characin / Pez Vidrio"
- Leptatherina Pavlov, Ivantsoff, Last & Crowley, 1988** (ATHERINIDAE>Atherininae)
- Leptatherina presbyteroides** (Richardson, 1843) (Aqualog 13 (2002):55) "silver fish / Swan River Hardyhead / Blackband Hardyhead"
- Leptatherina wallacei** (Prince, Ivantsoff & Potter, 1982) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):140, Aqualog 13 (2002+):149; *Atherinosoma wallacei* Allen (1989):75, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):711) "western hardyhead" = ?
- Leptatherina presbyteroides*
- Leptoplosternum Reis, 1997** (CALLICHTHYIDAE>Callichthyinae)
- Leptoplosternum altamazonicum** Reis, 1997 ??(Hoplosternum sp. IV Aqualog 4 (1996a):121)
- Leptoplosternum beni** Reis, 1997 ??(Hoplosternum cf. pectorale Dwarf Aqualog 4 (1996a):119; Hoplosternum sp. V Aqualog 4 (1996a):122)
- Leptoplosternum pectorale** (Boulenger, 1895) (Dawes (2002):142, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):132, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):116, Almirón et al. (2015):156; ? *Hoplosternum pectorale* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):482, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):225, Burgess (1989):364, Aqualog 4 (1996a):119) "Pepper and Salt Hoplo / Spotted Hoplo / Dwarf Hoplo / Longbeard Hoplo"
- Leptoplosternum stellatum** Reis & Kaefer, 2005 ??(Hoplosternum sp. IV Aqualog 4 (1996a):122)
- Leptoplosternum tordilho** Reis, 1997
- Leptoplosternum ucamara** Reis & Kaefer, 2005 ??(Hoplosternum sp. VI Aqualog 4 (1996a):122)
- Leptoancistrus** Meek & Hildebrand, 1916 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Leptoancistrus canensis** (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913) (Burgess (1989):389, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):477)
- Leptoancistrus cordobensis** Dahl, 1964 (Burgess (1989):436)
- Leptobarbus Bleeker, 1859** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leptobarbinae)
- Leptobarbus Hoevenii → *Leptobarbus rubripinna*
- Leptobarbus hoevenii** (Bleeker, 1851) ??(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):394, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):575 photo 8, Sterba (1990):228, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):58, Chen & Chang (2005):267, Atack (2006):55, Vidhayanon (2008):58; *Barbus* sp. Makino (1961):25) "mad barb / Redfin Cigar Shark / Redfin Giant Barb / River Barb / Maroon Shark / Sultan Fish / Ikan Jelawat / Apollobarbel"
- Leptobarbus hosii** (Regan, 1906)
- Leptobarbus melanopterus** Weber & de Beaufort, 1916 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):200, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):575) "Tinfoil Cigar Shark"
- Leptobarbus melanotaenia** Boulenger, 1894 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):394) "Cigar Shark"
- Leptobarbus rubripinna** (Fowler, 1937) ?? Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):172; Leptobarbus Hoevenii Axelrod's Atlas (1989):575 photo 7 & 576, Mills (1993):72, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):237) "Siamese mad barb / Jewelat / Striped Mad Barb / Maroon Shark / Siamese Barb / Sultan Fish / Siamese apollobarbel"
- Leptobotia** Bleeker, 1870 (BOTIIDAE>Leptobotiinae) ↔ *Parabotia*
- Leptobotia curta* → *Parabotia curta*
- Leptobotia elongata** (Bleeker, 1870) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):156, Bleuet (2015):34) "Royal Clown Loach / Chinese Imperial Flower Loach / Giant Chinese Loach"
- Leptobotia flavolineata** Wang, 1981
- Leptobotia guilinensis** Chen, 1980 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):158, Bleuet (2015):34) "Chinese Golden Tiger"
- Leptobotia hengyangensis** Huang & Zhang, 1986
- Leptobotia mantschurica* → *Parabotia mantschurica*
- Leptobotia microphthalmia** Fu & Ye, 1983 "Chinese Loach"
- Leptobotia orientalis** Xu, Fang & Wang, 1981
- Leptobotia pellegrini** Fang, 1936 "Chinese Loach / Royal Clown Loach"
- Leptobotia posterodorsalis** Lan & Chen, 1992
- Leptobotia punctata** Li, Li & Chen, 2008
- Leptobotia rubrilabris** (Dabry de Thiersant, 1872) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):158) "Redlip Loach / Vermilion Botia"
- Leptobotia taeniops** (Sauvage, 1878)
- Leptobotia tchangi** Fang, 1936
- Leptobotia tientainensis** (Wu, 1930)
- Leptobrycon** Eigenmann, 1915 (CHARACIDAE)
- Leptobrycon jatuaranae** Eigenmann, 1915 (Géry (1978):594)
- Leptobrycon xinguensis** (Géry, 1973) (*Macropsobrycon xinguensis* Géry (1978):594)
- Leptocharacidium** Buckup, 1993 (CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)
- Leptocharacidium omospilus** Buckup, 1993 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):110)
- Leptochromis calliurus* → *Reganochromis calliurus*
- Leptochromis centropomoides* → *Baileychromis centropomoides*
- Leptocottus** Girard, 1854 (COTTIDAE)
- Leptocottus armatus** Girard, 1854 (Quinn (1990):104) "Pacific staghorn sculpin / charrasco de astas / Cótido de Pacífico"
- Leptocypris** Boulenger, 1900 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
- Leptocypris crossensis** Howes & Teugels, 1989
- Leptocypris guineensis** (Daget, 1962)
- Leptocypris konkourensis** Howes & Teugels, 1989
- Leptocypris lujae** (Boulenger, 1909) (*Barilius lujae* Hoedeman (1954):174)
- Leptocypris modestus** Boulenger, 1900 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):234)
- Leptocypris niloticus** (Joannis, 1835) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):234) "Nile minnow"
- Leptocypris tainaensis** Howes & Teugels, 1989
- Leptocypris voltae* → *Leptocypris niloticus*
- Leptocypris weeksii** (Boulenger, 1899)
- Leptocypris weynsii** (Boulenger, 1899) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):234)
- Leptodoras** Boulenger, 1898 (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
- Leptodoras acipenserinus** (Günther, 1868) (Burgess (1989):218)
- Leptodoras cataniai** Sabaj, 2005
- Leptodoras copei** (Fernández-Yépez, 1968) (*Anduzedoras copei* Burgess (1989):223)
- Leptodoras hasemani** (Steindachner, 1915) (Burgess (1989):222)
- Leptodoras juruensis** Boulenger, 1898 (Burgess (1989):222)
- Leptodoras linnelli** Eigenmann, 1912 (Aquarien Atlas

- Band 2 (1985):492, Burgess (1989):218) "Elongate Mouse Catfish"
- Leptodoras marki* Birindelli & Sousa, 2010**
- Leptodoras myersi* Böhlke, 1970**
- Leptodoras nelsoni* Sabaj, 2005**
- Leptodoras oyakawai* Birindelli, Sousa & Sabaj Pérez, 2008**
- Leptodoras praelongus* (Myers & Weitzman, 1956)** (*Hassar praelongus* Burgess (1989):223)
- Leptodoras rogersae* Sabaj, 2005**
- Leptoglanis* Boulenger, 1902** (AMPHILIIDAE>Leptoglaninae) ↔ *Dolichamphilius* / *Zaireichthys*
- '*Leptoglanis' bouilloni* Poll, 1959** (Burgess (1989):68, Seegers (2008):169) "Bouillon's sand catlet"
- Leptoglanis brevis* → *Zaireichthys brevis*
- Leptoglanis brieni* → *Dolichamphilius brieni*
- Leptoglanis camerunensis* → *Zaireichthys camerunensis*
- Leptoglanis dorae* → *Zaireichthys dorae*
- Leptoglanis flavomaculatus* → *Zaireichthys flavomaculatus*
- Leptoglanis mandevillei* → *Zaireichthys mandevillei*
- Leptoglanis rotundiceps* → *Zaireichthys rotundiceps*
- Leptoglanis wamiensis* → *Zaireichthys wamiensis*
- Leptoglanis xenognathus* Boulenger, 1902** (Franke (1985):224, Burgess (1989):59, Seegers (2008):169) "Malebo sand catlet"
- Leptogobius* → *Gobiopterus*
- Leptolamprologus* → *Teleogramma*
- Leptolebias* Myers, 1952** (RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae) ↔ *Mucurilebias* / *Notholebias*
- Leptolebias aureoguttatus* (Cruz, 1974)** (Costa (1995):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):544, Aqualog 14 (2000):102, Oyakawa et al. (2006):175, Costa (2009):149; *Cynolebias aureoguttatus* Terciera (1974):65, Lazara (1984):54) "Goldspotted Dwarf Pearlfish / Peixe-anual"
- Leptolebias citrinipinnis* (Costa, Lacerda & Tanizaki, 1988)** (Costa (2009):145)
- Leptolebias cruzi* → *Notholebias cruzi*
- Leptolebias fluminensis* → *Leptolebias opalescens*
- Leptolebias itanhaensis* Costa, 2008** (Costa (2009):148) "Itanhaém Dwarf Pearlfish"
- Leptolebias marmoratus* (Ladiges, 1934)** (Costa (1995):92, Costa (2009):147; *Cynopoecilus marmoratus* Ladiges (1934):104, Schreitmüller (1938):85, Beck (1950):170, Sterba (1990):489; *Cynolebias marmoratus* Ladiges (1954):144, Terciera (1974):65, Lazara (1984):56; *Cynolebias zingiberinus* Hoedeman (1974):797) "marbled pearlfish"
- Leptolebias minimus* → *Notholebias minimus*
- Leptolebias opalescens* (Myers, 1942)** (Costa (2009):145; *Cynolebias opalescens* Hoedeman (1974):797, Terciera (1974):65, Lazara (1984):57, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):265; *Cynopoecilus opalescens* Sterba (1990):489; *Leptolebias fluminensis* Costa (1995):91, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):544, Aqualog 14 (2000):103) "opal pearlfish / Myers's Gaucho / Fluminense Dwarf Pearlfish"
- Leptolebias sandrii* → *Leptolebias splendens*
- Leptolebias splendens* (Myers, 1942)E** (Costa (2009):146; *Cynolebias splendens* Vogt (1957):38, Hoedeman (1974):796, Terciera (1974):65, Lazara (1984):58; *Cynopoecilus splendens* Hoedeman (1974):802; *Leptolebias sandrii* Costa (1995):92,
- Aqualog 14 (2000):105) "splendid pearlfish / Red Dwarf Pearlfish"
- Leptolucania* Myers, 1924 (FUNDULIDAE)**
- Leptolucania ommata* (Jordan, 1884)** (Rachow (1928):101, Bade (1931):605, Rachow (1931):137, Ahl (1932):62, Stoye (1932):87, Arnold (1933b):127, Peters (1934):171, Innes (1935):238, Mellen & Lanier (1935):140, Rachow in HMR (1935):51, Stoye (1935):117, Arnold & Ahl (1936):330, Werner (1939):71, Arnold (1949a):61, Werner (1949):155, Beck (1950):174, Hervey & Hems (1952):258, Brymer (1954):195, Hoedeman (1954):325, Werner (1954):49, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):437, Innes (1956):295, Sterba (1962):527, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):379, Hoedeman (1974):857, Terciera (1974):129, van Ramshorst (1977):296, Lazara (1984):106, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27, Quinn (1990):97, Sterba (1990):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):572, Goldstein (2000):227, Aqualog 14 (2000):71) "pygmy killifish / Swamp Killie / Ocellated Killie"
- Leptomelanosoma* Motomura & Iwatsuki, 2001** (POLYNEMIDAE)
- Leptomelanosoma indicum* (Shaw, 1804)** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):139, Atack (2006):120) "Indian threadfin"
- Leptophilypnion* Roberts, 2013** (ELEOTRIDAE)
- Leptophilypnion fittkaui* Roberts, 2013**
- Leptophilypnion pusillus* Roberts, 2013**
- Leptophilypnus* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916** (ELEOTRIDAE)
- Leptophilypnus fluviatilis* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916** "dwarf guavina / guavina enana"
- Leptophilypnus guatemalensis* Thacker & Pezold, 2006**
- Leptophilypnus mindii* → *Leptophilypnus fluviatilis*
- Leptophilypnus panamensis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1916)**
- Leptorhamdia* Eigenmann, 1918** (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ *Brachyglanis*
- Leptorhamdia essequibensis* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (*Myoglanis essequibensis* Burgess (1989):276)
- Leptorhamdia marmorata* Myers, 1928** (*Myoglanis marmoratus* Burgess (1989):276)
- Leptorhamdia schultzi* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1964)**
- Leptotilapia* → *Steatocranus*
- Leptotilapia elongatus* → *Steatocranus rouxi*
- Lepturichthys* Regan, 1911** (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
- Lepturichthys dolichopterus* Dai, 1985**
- Lepturichthys fimbriatus* (Günther, 1888)**
- Lermichthys* → *Girardinichthys*
- Lesser Angelfish → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Lesser Bleeding Heart Tetra → *Hypseobrycon socolofi*
- Lesser Horsefaced Loach → *Aperiopterus pictorius*
- Lesser Loach → *Lepidocephalichthys thermalis*
- Lesser Salmon Catfish → *Neoarius graeffei*
- Lesser Striped Barb → *Striuntius lineatus*
- Lestradea* Poll, 1943** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Lestradea perspicax* Poll, 1943** (Axelrod (1960b):23, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):800, Axelrod (1993):106, Konings (1998):235, Konings (2015):306; *Lestradea stappersii* Axelrod (1993):106)
- Lestradea stappersii* → *Lestradea perspicax*
- Lethenteron* Creaser & Hubbs, 1922**

- (PETROMYZONTIDAE>Lampetrinae)
- Lethenteron alaskense** Vladykov & Kott, 1978
"Alaskan brook lamprey / Darktail Lamprey"
- Lethenteron appendix** (DeKay, 1842) (*Petromyzon wilderi* Schreitmüller (1938):71; *Entosphenus lamottei* Boardman (1944):14; *Lampetra wilderi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):8) "American brook lamprey"
- Lethenteron camtschaticum** (Tilesius, 1811)
(Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):130, Maitland (2000):67, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):43; *Lethenteron japonicum* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):11; *Lampetra japonica* Greenhalgh (1999):27) "Arctic lamprey / Alaskan Lamprey / Siberian lamprey / Sand Lamprey / Eastern Brook Lamprey / Pacific Brook Lamprey / Kawayatsume / Siberische prik / Arctische beekprikk"
- Lethenteron japonicum* → *Lethenteron camtschaticum*
- Lethenteron kessleri** (Anikin, 1905) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):12) "Siberian brook lamprey / Landlocked Siberian Lamprey / Shiberia-yatsume" = ? *Lethenteron zanandreai*
- Lethenteron matsubarai** Vladykov & Kott, 1978 = ? *Lethenteron camtschaticum*
- Lethenteron ninae** Naseka, Tuniyev & Renaud, 2009
"Western Transcaucasian brook lamprey"
- Lethenteron reissneri** (Dybowski, 1869) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):43) "Far Eastern brook lamprey / Asiatic Brook Lamprey"
Lethenteron zanandreai → *Lampetra zanandreai*
- Lethrinops** Regan, 1922
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Alticorpus* / *Taeniolethrinops* / *Tramitichromis*
- Lethrinops albus** Regan, 1922 (Axelrod (1993):243, Konings (2001):291, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):898, Aqualog 17 (2005):78, Konings (2007):373)
- Lethrinops altus** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod (1993):244, Turner (1996):85, Konings (2001):299, Aqualog 17 (2005):100, Konings (2007):377)
- Lethrinops argenteus** Ahl, 1926 (Axelrod (1993):244, Konings (2001):294, Konings (2007):396)
- Lethrinops auritus** (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):486, Axelrod (1993):245, Konings (2001):287, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):900, Aqualog 17 (2005):100, Konings (2007):369) "Golden Sandeater / Lethrinops Auritus Gold"
Lethrinops borealis → *Lethrinops mylodon*
- Lethrinops brevis* → *Tramitichromis brevis*
- Lethrinops Chizumulu* → *Tramitichromis brevis*
- Lethrinops christyi** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):486, Axelrod (1993):247, Turner (1996):86, Konings (2001):299, Aqualog 17 (2005):106, Konings (2007):396) "Christy's Sandeater"
- Lethrinops cyrtonotus* → *Taeniolethrinops cyrtonotus*
- Lethrinops fasciatus* → *Taeniolethrinops praeorbitalis*
- Lethrinops furcicauda* → *Taeniolethrinops furcicauda*
- Lethrinops furcifer** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod (1993):248, Mills (1993):134, Turner (1996):95, Konings (2001):286, Aqualog 17 (2005):83, Konings (2007):364) "Green Face Lethrinops / Green Lethrinops"
- Lethrinops gossei** Burgess & Axelrod, 1973
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):486, Axelrod (1993):248, Turner (1996):87, Konings (2001):299, Aqualog 17 (2005):91, Konings (2007):396) "Gosse's Sandeater"
- Lethrinops intermedius* → *Tramitichromis intermedius*
- Lethrinops laticeps* → *Taeniolethrinops laticeps*
- Lethrinops leptodon** Regan, 1922 (Axelrod (1993):250, Konings (2001):294, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):900, Aqualog 17 (2005):106, Konings (2007):376)
- Lethrinops lethrinus** (Günther, 1894) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):485, Axelrod (1993):250, Turner (1996):201, Konings (2001):283, Aqualog 17 (2005):76, Konings (2007):364) "Common Sandeater"
- Lethrinops lituris* → *Tramitichromis lituris*
- Lethrinops longimanus** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod (1993):251, Turner (1996):90, Konings (2001):294, Aqualog 17 (2005):92, Konings (2007):396)
- Lethrinops longipinnis** Eccles & Lewis, 1978 (Axelrod (1993):252, Turner (1996):88, Konings (2001):299, Aqualog 17 (2005):90, Konings (2007):377)
- Lethrinops lunaris** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod (1993):252, Konings (2001):294, Aqualog 17 (2005):90, Konings (2007):376; ? *Lethrinops* sp. Hongi Island Aqualog 17 (2005):103)
- Lethrinops macracanthus** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod (1993):252, Turner (1996):89, Konings (2001):299, Aqualog 17 (2005):92, Konings (2007):396)
- Lethrinops macrochir** (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):253, Turner (1996):91, Konings (2001):291, Aqualog 17 (2005):98, Konings (2007):376) "Lethrinops Yellow Red Dorsal"
- Lethrinops macrocleithrum* → *Alticorpus macrocleithrum*
- Lethrinops macrophthalmus** (Boulenger, 1908) (Axelrod (1993):253, Konings (2001):291, Aqualog 17 (2005):97, Konings (2007):373)
- Lethrinops macrorhynchus* → *Taeniolethrinops macrorhynchus*
- Lethrinops marginatus** Ahl, 1926 (Axelrod (1993):254, Konings (2001):291, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):902, Aqualog 17 (2005):83, Konings (2007):373; *Lethrinops oculatus* Axelrod (1993):257, Konings (2001):294, Aqualog 17 (2005):83; *Lethrinops* sp. Small Green Face Aqualog 17 (2005):78) "Lethrinops Rounded Head"
- Lethrinops micrentodon* → *Lethrinops* sp. *Micrentodon* Makokola
- Lethrinops micrentodon** (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):254, Turner (1996):77, Konings (2001):283, Aqualog 17 (2005):95, Konings (2007):397)
- Lethrinops microdon** Eccles & Lewis, 1977 (Axelrod (1993):256, Turner (1996):77, Konings (2001):282, Aqualog 17 (2005):97, Konings (2007):397)
- Lethrinops microstoma** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod (1993):256, Konings (2001):283, Aqualog 17 (2005):101, Konings (2007):361; ? *Lethrinops* sp. Blackfin Lupingu Aqualog 17 (2005):80) "Lethrinops Auritus / Lethrinops Yellow Black Dorsal"
- Lethrinops mylodon** Eccles & Lewis, 1979 (Axelrod (1993):256, Turner (1996):89, Konings (2001):298, Aqualog 17 (2005):97, Konings (2007):396; *Lethrinops borealis* Axelrod (1993):245, Konings (2001):298)
- Lethrinops mylodon borealis* → *Lethrinops mylodon*
- Lethrinops oculatus* → *Lethrinops marginatus*
- Lethrinops parvidens** Trewavas, 1931 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):485, Axelrod (1993):257, Turner (1996):94, Konings (2001):294, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):902, Aqualog 17 (2005):92, Konings (2007):361; *Lethrinops* sp. Microstoma Gold Konings (2001):283, Aqualog 17 (2005):102; ? *Lethrinops* sp. Double Blotch Aqualog 17 (2005):81) "Littletooth Sandeater"
- Lethrinops peterdaviesi* → *Alticorpus peterdaviesi*
- Lethrinops polli* → *Placidochromis polli*

- Lethrinops praeorbitalis* → *Taeniolethrinops praeorbitalis*
Lethrinops Red Flush → *Tramitichromis variabilis*
Lethrinops Rounded Head → *Lethrinops marginatus*
Lethrinops sp. Albus Itungi
Lethrinops sp. Aulonocara Type (Konings (2001):290, Aqualog 17 (2005):94, Konings (2007):372)
Lethrinops sp. Auritus Lion (Konings (2001):290, Aqualog 17 (2005):101, Konings (2007):369)
Lethrinops sp. Auritus Selewa (Konings (2001):290, Aqualog 17 (2005):100, Konings (2007):372)
Lethrinops sp. Big-Head (Turner (1996):93, Aqualog 17 (2005):98, Konings (2007):397)
Lethrinops sp. Black Dorsal Auritus → *Tramitichromis sp. Chembe Circle*
Lethrinops sp. Black Chin (Turner (1996):83, Aqualog 17 (2005):99, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Blackfin → *Lethrinops microstoma*
Lethrinops sp. Blue-Orange (Turner (1996):84, Aqualog 17 (2005):98, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Boadzulu (Konings (2007):376)
Lethrinops sp. Chiofu Deep
Lethrinops sp. Christyi Fort Maguire (Aqualog 17 (2005):90, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Dark (Turner (1996):82, Aqualog 17 (2005):97, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Deepwater Albus (Turner (1996):87, Aqualog 17 (2005):96, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Deepwater Albus Yellow (Konings (2007):394)
Lethrinops sp. Deepwater Altus (Turner (1996):85, Aqualog 17 (2005):100, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Deepwater Longipinnis
Lethrinops sp. Domira Blotch
Lethrinops sp. Domira Blue (Turner (1996):159, Aqualog 17 (2005):98)
Lethrinops sp. Dwarf Mbasi Creek
Lethrinops sp. Gossei White-Bar (Konings (2007):394)
Lethrinops sp. Grey (Turner (1996):80, Aqualog 17 (2005):99, Konings (2007):397)
Lethrinops sp. Katoto "Lethrinops Albus Kande"
Lethrinops sp. Longimanus Likoma (Konings (2001):291, Aqualog 17 (2005):92, Konings (2007):373)
Lethrinops sp. Longimanus Red-Head (Konings (2007):394)
Lethrinops sp. Longipinnis Deep-Water (Konings (2007):396)
Lethrinops sp. Longipinnis Ntekete (Konings (2001):294, Aqualog 17 (2005):91, Konings (2007):377)
Lethrinops sp. Longipinnis Ntekete Itungi
Lethrinops sp. Longipinnis Orange Head (Aqualog 17 (2005):90)
Lethrinops sp. Longipinnis White-Lappets (Konings (2007):396)
Lethrinops sp. Lowae (Turner (1996):91, Aqualog 17 (2005):96, Konings (2007):397)
Lethrinops sp. Lumbira Deep (Aqualog 17 (2005):90) = ? *Lethrinops longipinnis*
Lethrinops sp. Macrochir Gold
Lethrinops sp. Macrochir Mumbo (Konings (2007):376)
Lethrinops sp. Macrochir Nkhudzi (Konings (2007):376)
Lethrinops sp. Macrostoma (Turner (1996):92, Aqualog 17 (2005):97, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Marginatus Liuli (Konings (2007):373; *Lethrinops Marginatus* Konings (2001):292; *Lethrinops*
- sp. Big Blue Aqualog 17 (2005):104; *Lethrinops cf. marginatus* Aqualog 17 (2005):104; ? *Taeniolethrinops*
Lethrinops sp. Black Fin Aqualog 17 (2005):106) "Black Fin Pombo"
Lethrinops sp. Matumbae (Turner (1996):85, Aqualog 17 (2005):99, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Maylandi Mix → *Aulonocara* sp. Pyramid
Lethrinops sp. Mbasi (Aqualog 17 (2005):77, Konings (2007):372) "Mbasi Rainbow"
Lethrinops sp. Mbenji Deep (Aqualog 17 (2005):92, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Mbenji Roundhead (Konings (2007):377)
Lethrinops sp. Mdoka Red (Konings (2001):290, Aqualog 17 (2005):84, Konings (2007):372)
Lethrinops sp. Micrentodon Makokola (Turner (1996):79, Konings (2001):283, Aqualog 17 (2005):96, Konings (2007):373) "Lethrinops Micrentodon" = ?
Lethrinops micrentodon
Lethrinops sp. Microstoma Gold → *Lethrinops parvidens*
Lethrinops sp. Nyassae (Konings (2001):290, Aqualog 17 (2005):106, Konings (2007):372) "Lethrinops Njassae"
Lethrinops sp. Oliveri (Turner (1996):80, Aqualog 17 (2005):97, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Parvidens Deep
Lethrinops sp. Pink Head → *Lethrinops turneri*
Lethrinops sp. Rainbow Tanzania "Lethrinops Bloodspot"
Lethrinops sp. Red Bar (Konings (2007):372)
Lethrinops sp. Red Cap (Aqualog 17 (2005):78, Konings (2007):372; *Lethrinops* sp. Red Shoulder Aqualog 17 (2005):82; *Lethrinops* Aurita Staek (1983):236; *Lethrinops / Tramitichromis II* Aqualog 17 (2005):79) "Red Cap Lethrinops / Red Capuz Lethrinops / Redthroat Lethrinops"
Lethrinops sp. Red Cap Tsano (Konings (2007):373)
Lethrinops sp. Rounded Head → *Lethrinops marginatus*
Lethrinops sp. Undu Point (Aqualog 17 (2005):98)
Lethrinops sp. Yellow (Turner (1996):84, Aqualog 17 (2005):99, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Yellow Chest (Konings (2007):377) "Lethrinops Oculatus"
Lethrinops sp. Yellow Chin (Turner (1996):81, Aqualog 17 (2005):96, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Yellow Collar (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):864, Konings (2001):290, Aqualog 17 (2005):104, Konings (2007):372)
Lethrinops sp. Yellow Head → *Lethrinops* sp. Nyassae
Lethrinops sp. Yellow Tail (Turner (1996):83, Aqualog 17 (2005):98, Konings (2007):395)
Lethrinops sp. Zebra (Konings (2007):394)
Lethrinops stridei Eccles & Lewis, 1977 (Axelrod (1993):258, Turner (1996):78, Konings (2001):283, Aqualog 17 (2005):98, Konings (2007):397)
Lethrinops trilineatus → *Tramitichromis trilineatus*
***Lethrinops turneri* Ngatunga & Snoeks, 2003** (Aqualog 17 (2005):104, Konings (2007):373; *Lethrinops* sp. Pink Head Turner (1996):93)
Lethrinops Variabilis → *Tramitichromis brevis*
Lethrinops variabilis → *Tramitichromis variabilis*
Lethrinops Yellow Red Dorsal → *Lethrinops macrochir*
Lethrogrammus → *Lepomis*
Letourneau's Jewel Cichlid → *Hemichromis letourneauxii*

- Leucalburnus* Berg, 1916** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Leucalburnus satunini* (Berg, 1910)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):237) "white Kura bleak / Kura Dace Minnow"
- Leucaspis Heckel & Kner, 1858*** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Pseudophoxinus Leucaspis caucasicus* → *Leucaspis delineatus*
- Leucaspis delineatus* (Heckel, 1843)** (Seeley (1886):240, Bade (1901):173, Peter (1906):58, Bade (1907):405, Pappenheim (1909):150, Leonhardt (1910):64, Berndt (1911):210, Brüning (1919):132, Schreitmüller (1928):32, Bade (1931):528, Ahl (1932):51, Schreitmüller (1933):168, Kramer & Weise (1943):73, Sterba (1962):244, Aquarien Atlas (1982):424, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):92, Tönsmeier (1989):136, Sterba (1990):308, Greenhalgh (1999):90, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):213, Maitland (2000):119, Dawes (2002):181, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):218, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):203) "sunbleak / Heckel's Dace / Belica / Verkhovka / Vetje / Groenrug"
- Leucaspis irideus* → *Squalius ghigii*
- Leucaspis prosperoi* → *Squalius ghigii*
- Leucaspis relictus* → *Leucaspis delineatus*
- Leuciscidae (leuciscids / Eigentliche Weißfische / witvissen / voorns) (CYPRINIFORMES>Cyprinoidei)**
- Leucisculus* → *Mylopharyngodon*
- Leuciscus* Cuvier, 1816** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Leucos* / *Petroleuciscus* / *Squalius* / *Telestes*
- Leuciscus agassii* → *Telestes souffia*
- Leuciscus Agassizii* → *Telestes souffia*
- Leuciscus agdamicus* → *Squalius agdamicus*
- Leuciscus Alburnellus* → *Alburnus alburnus*
- Leuciscus aphipsi* → *Petroleuciscus aphipsi*
- Leuciscus argenteus* → *Xenocypris macrolepis*
- Leuciscus aspius* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Aspius aspius) Pappenheim (1909):150, Ahl (1932):46, Sterba (1962):237, Tönsmeier (1989):146, Sterba (1990):288, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):176, Greenhalgh (1999):118, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):234, Maitland (2000):94, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):177; *Aspius rapax* Seeley (1886):230, Bade (1898):390, Bade (1901):164, Bade (1907):403, Brüning (1919):95, Bade (1931):526, Schreitmüller (1933):163; *Aspius vulgaris* Schreitmüller (1933):163) "asp / Caspian Asp / Aral Asp / Rapfen / Roofblei / Muizenbijter"
- Leuciscus baicalensis* (Dybowski, 1874)** "Kirgiz dace / Siberian Dace"
- Leuciscus bearensis* (Blanchard, 1865)** (Seeley (1886):162, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):205) "Bearn beaked dace / Lake Mariscot Dace"
- Leuciscus bergi* Kashkarov, 1925** "Issyk-kul chebatchok"
- Leuciscus bipunctatus* → *Alburnoides bipunctatus*
- Leuciscus borysthenicus* → *Petroleuciscus borysthenicus*
- Leuciscus burdigalensis* Valenciennes, 1844** (Seeley (1886):162, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):217, Maitland (2000):121, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):205) "beaked dace / Burdig Dace"
- Leuciscus callensis* → *Pseudophoxinus callensis*
- Leuciscus carolitertii* → *Squalius carolitertii*
- Leuciscus cephalus* → *Squalius cephalus*
- Leuciscus cephalus cabeda* → *Squalius cabeda*
- Leuciscus cephalus orientalis* → *Squalius orientalis*
- Leuciscus cephalus vardarensis* → *Squalius vardarensis*
- Leuciscus chuanchicus* (Kessler, 1876)** "Huang He dace"
- Leuciscus danilewskii* (Kessler, 1877)** (Maitland (2000):122, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):206) "Don dace / Danilewski's Dace"
- Leuciscus dzungaricus* Paepke & Koch, 1998** "Dzungarian dace"
- Leuciscus idus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Seeley (1886):139, Bade (1898):386, den Hollander (1900):120, Bade (1901):125, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):109, Peter (1906):69, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):125, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):131, Berndt (1911):207, Heimans (1912):140, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):170, Aquarien Atlas (1982):424, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):89, Tönsmeier (1989):144, Sterba (1990):308, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):177, Greenhalgh (1999):82, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):225, Maitland (2000):123, Dawes (2002):181, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):226, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):206; *Idus idus* Wolf (1908):76, Pappenheim (1909):158, Crandall (1917):334, Innes (1917):89, Innes (1921):115, Innes (1926):271, Bade (1931):503, Kramer & Weise (1943):71, Innes (1949):183, Sterba (1962):242, Boarder (1973):52, Mills (1986):105; *Leuciscus idus* Auratus Bade (1901):128, Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):396 plate 2; *Orphus Auratus* Mulertt (1902):31; *Idus melanotus* Aurata Mulertt (1902):31, Schreitmüller (1928):36, Schreitmüller (1933):168; *Idus idus* Auratus Bade (1931):503; *Cyprinus orfus* Dürigen (1886):38, Bade [1894]:59; *Leuciscus orfus* Seeley (1886):141, Arnold (1898):76, Hodge (1924):115, Hodge (1927):115, Mellen & Lanier (1935):220; *Idus melanotus orfus* Bade (1907):387, Schreitmüller (1933):168, Schreitmüller (1938):81; *Idus orfus* Bourgeois (1959):36; *Leuciscus lapponicus* Seeley (1886):141; *Leuciscus miniatus* Seeley (1886):141; *Idus miniatus* Lurasco (1903):19; *Idus melanotus* Lurasco (1903):19, Bade (1907):387, Wolf (1908):76, Schmidt (1911):34, Brüning (1919):130, Mellen (1927):71, Schreitmüller (1928):35, Ahl (1932):51, Schreitmüller (1933):168; *Leuciscus idus melanotus* Morren (1935):147) "ide / Orfe / Silver Orfe / Goldorfe / Golden Orfe / Golden Ide / Blue Orfe / Winde / Windvoorn / Braadvist / Hardkop / Goudwinde"
- Leuciscus idus* × *Leuciscus leuciscus*
- Leuciscus idus* Auratus → *Leuciscus idus*
- Leuciscus idus oxianus* → *Leuciscus idus*
- Leuciscus illyricus* → *Squalius illyricus*
- Leuciscus keadicus* → *Squalius keadicus*
- Leuciscus kurui* → *Petroleuciscus kurui*
- Leuciscus Labiatus* → *Acrossocheilus formosanus*
- Leuciscus latus* (Keyserling, 1861)** "Tedzhen dace"
- Leuciscus lehmanni* Brandt, 1852** "Zervavshan dace"
- Leuciscus lepidus* → *Squalius lepidus*
- Leuciscus leuciscus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Heimans (1912):141, Kramer & Weise (1943):72, Sterba (1962):244, Tönsmeier (1989):139, Sterba (1990):309, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):240, Greenhalgh (1999):84, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):216, Maitland (2000):124, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):192, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):207; *Cyprinus leuciscus* Hibberd (1856):36, Hibberd (1860):74, Prévost (1861):113, Seeley (1886):164; *Squalius leuciscus* Bade (1898):390, Bade (1901):119, Bade (1907):388, Pappenheim (1909):160, Schmidt (1911):34, Brüning

(1919):147, Schreitmüller (1928):35, Bade (1931):504, Ahl (1932):54, Schreitmüller (1933):176; <i>Leuciscus vulgaris</i> Taylor (1876):66, Seeley (1886):160, Taylor (1901):66; <i>Leuciscus lancastriensis</i> Seeley (1886):162; <i>Leuciscus vulgaris rodens</i> Seeley (1886):163; <i>Leuciscus vulgaris rostratus</i> Seeley (1886):163; <i>Squalus Souffia</i> Havermans (1926):23) "dace / Eurasian Dace / Serpeling / Springer / Gruis" <i>Leuciscus leuciscus x Squalius cephalus</i> <i>Leuciscus leuciscus bearnensis</i> → <i>Leuciscus bearnensis</i>	Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):244; <i>Rutilus karamani</i> Maitland (2000):143, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):241 "plotica / Dalmatian Roach / Ohrid Roach / Prespa Roach / Albanian Roach / Neretva Roach / Karaman's Roach"
<i>Leuciscus lindbergi</i> Zanin & Eremejev, 1934 "Lindberg's dace / Talas Dace" <i>Leuciscus lucomonis</i> → <i>Squalius lucomonis</i>	<i>Leucos panosi</i> (Bogutskaya & Iliadou, 2006) (<i>Rutilus panosi</i> Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):243) "Acheloos roach"
<i>Leuciscus (Aspiopsis) merzbacheri</i> (Zugmayer, 1912) <i>Leuciscus microlepis</i> → <i>Squalius microlepis</i> <i>Leuciscus mongolicus</i> → <i>Leuciscus waleckii</i> <i>Leuciscus orientalis</i> → <i>Squalius orientalis</i>	<i>Leucos ylikiensis</i> (Economidis, 1991) (<i>Rutilus ylikiensis</i> Maitland (2000):147, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):248) "Yliki roach" <i>Leucosoma</i> → <i>Salanx</i> <i>Levaichthys</i> → <i>Helogenes</i>
<i>Leuciscus oxyrrhis</i> La Blanchère, 1873 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):208) "longsnout dace" <i>Leuciscus pyrenaicus</i> → <i>Squalius pyrenaicus</i> <i>Leuciscus rubella</i> → <i>Sarmarutilus rubilio</i> <i>Leuciscus rubilio</i> → <i>Sarmarutilus rubilio</i> <i>Leuciscus rutilus</i> → <i>Rutilus rutilus</i> <i>Leuciscus scardinus</i> → <i>Leucos aula</i>	Levendbarende snoekje → <i>Belonesox belizanus</i> Levendbarende snoektandkarper → <i>Belonesox belizanus</i> Levendbarende tandkarpers → Poeciliinae <i>Liauchenoglanis</i> → <i>Notoglanidium</i> Liberian Killie → <i>Scriptaphyosemion libericense</i> Liberian swamp eel → <i>Monopterus boueti</i> Liberty Molly → <i>Poecilia gillii</i>
<i>Leuciscus schmidti</i> (Herzenstein, 1896) "Issyk-kul dace / Schmidt's Dace / Chebak" <i>Leuciscus souffia</i> → <i>Telestes souffia</i> <i>Leuciscus souffia agassizii</i> → <i>Telestes souffia</i> <i>Leuciscus spurius</i> → <i>Squalius spurius</i> <i>Leuciscus stagnalis</i> → <i>Leuciscus leuciscus</i> <i>Leuciscus svallize</i> → <i>Squalius svallize</i>	<i>Lichnochromis</i> Trewavas, 1935 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) <i>Lichnochromis acuticeps</i> Trewavas, 1935 (Axelrod (1993):259, Konings (2001):182, Konings (2007):213) "Malawi Gar" Lichte(re) parelmoervis → <i>Gymnogeophagus meridionalis</i>
<i>Leuciscus taeniatus</i> (Eichwald, 1831) (<i>Aspius aspius</i> taeniatus Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):176) "Caspian asp" <i>Leuciscus tenellus</i> → <i>Squalius tenellus</i>	Lichtoogje → <i>Brevibora dorsiocellata</i> Lichtoogvisje → <i>Poropanchax luxophthalmus</i> Lichtoogvisjes → Procatopodinae Lichtvisje → <i>Hemigrammus falsus</i> / → <i>Hemigrammus ocellifer</i> Licorce gourami → <i>Parosphromenus deissneri</i> Lifalili Cichlid → <i>Hemichromis lifalili</i>
<i>Leuciscus tumensis</i> Mori, 1930 <i>Leuciscus turcicus</i> → <i>Squalius turcicus</i> <i>Leuciscus vandoisulus</i> → <i>Clinostomus funduloides</i>	Light African Snakehead → <i>Parachanna insignis</i> Lightblue Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma bitaeniata</i> Lightblue Gourami → <i>Trichopodus trichopterus</i> Lightspot Catfish → <i>Gastrodermus nanus</i> / → <i>Gastrodermus undulatus</i> Lightspot corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma aeneum</i>
<i>Leuciscus vorax</i> (Heckel, 1843) "Tigris asp" <i>Leuciscus vulgaris</i> → <i>Leuciscus leuciscus</i>	<i>Lignobrycon</i> Eigenmann & Myers, 1929 (TRIPORTHEIDAE>Triportheinae)
<i>Leuciscus waleckii</i> (Dybowski, 1869) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):180) "Amur ide / Hwang-Ho Dace" <i>Leuciscus zrmanjae</i> → <i>Squalius zrmanjae</i> <i>Leucogobio</i> → <i>Gnathopogon</i> <i>Leucogobio chankaensis</i> → <i>Squalidus chankaensis</i>	<i>Lignobrycon myersi</i> (Miranda Ribeiro, 1956) (Moojenichthys myersi Géry (1978):346) Lijntandkarper → <i>Jenynsia multidentata</i> Likoma clown → <i>Labidochromis zebraoides</i> Likoma Elongatus → <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Ornatus Likoma Island Clown → <i>Labidochromis zebraoides</i>
<i>Leucopsarion</i> Hilgendorf, 1880 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae)	<i>Limatulichthys</i> Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
<i>Leucopsarion petersii</i> Hilgendorf, 1880 "ice goby / Shiro-uo"	<i>Limatulichthys griseus</i> (Eigenmann, 1909) (Camargo et al. (2013):57)
<i>Leucos</i> Heckel, 1843 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)	<i>Limatulichthys nasarcus</i> Londoño-Burbano, Lefebvre & Lujan, 2014
<i>Leucos albus</i> (Marić, 2010) (Rutilus Ohridanus Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):243) "Skadar roach"	<i>Limatulichthys petleyi</i> (Fowler, 1940) (<i>Limatulichthys punctatus</i> Burgess (1989):424, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):602) = ? <i>Limatulichthys griseus</i> Limatulichthys punctatus → <i>Limatulichthys petleyi</i>
<i>Leucos aula</i> (Bonaparte, 1841) (<i>Leuciscus aula</i> Seeley (1886):142; <i>Rutilus aula</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):212, Maitland (2000):142, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):238) "triotto / Alpine Roach / North Italian Roach / Italian Red-eye Roach / Adriatic Roach"	<i>Limbochromis</i> Greenwood, 1987 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
<i>Leucos basak</i> Heckel, 1843 (<i>Leuciscus aula basak</i> Seeley (1886):144; <i>Rutilus basak</i> Maitland (2000):142, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):239; <i>Rutilus rubilio ohridanus</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):264; <i>Rutilus ohridanus</i> Maitland (2000):145, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):242; <i>Rutilus rubilio prespensis</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):264; <i>Rutilus prespensis</i> Maitland (2000):145,	<i>Limbochromis cavalliensis</i> → <i>Chromidotilapia cavalliensis</i> <i>Limbochromis robertsi</i> (Thys van den Audenaerde & Loiselle, 1971) (Axelrod (1993):465, Linke & Staeck

- (1994b):79, Linke & Staek (2002):107, Lamboj (2004):152; *Nanochromis robertsi* Staek (1977):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):956, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):547, Sterba (1990):791) "Roberts's Nanochromis"
- Limia Poey, 1854** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Limia Arnoldi → *Limia melanogaster* / → *Limia vittata*
Limia arnoldi → *Limia nigrofasciata*
Limia Caudofasciata → *Limia dominicensis*
Limia caudofasciata → *Limia melanogaster*
Limia caudofasciata tricolor → *Limia melanogaster*
- Limia caymanensis Rivas & Fink, 1970** (Wischnath (1993):121, Dawes (1995):130, Aqualog 9 (1998):116) "Grand Cayman limia"
Limia cubensis → *Limia vittata*
Limia Dominicensis → *Limia melanogaster* / → *Limia tridens* / → *Limia zonata*
- Limia dominicensis (Valenciennes, 1846)**
??(Stansch (1914):217, Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):458, Rachow (1928):125, Bade (1931):642, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):46, Arnold (1933b):128, Peters (1934):95, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):730, Wischnath (1993):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):500, Dawes (1995):130, Aqualog 9 (1998):116, Dawes (2002):277; *Poecilia dominicensis* Reuter (1912):69, Innes (1917):90, Jacobs (1973):243, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):319; *Limia* sp. Stansch (1914):220, Arnold & Ahl (1936):362; Limia Arnoldi Ladiges (1934):131) "Tiburon Peninsula limia / Dominican Limia / Haiti Limia / Haïti (tand)karpertje"
- Limia (Odontolimia) fuscomaculata Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):122, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):116) "blotched limia"
- Limia (Odontolimia) garnieri Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):122, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):117) "Garnier's limia"
- Limia (Odontolimia) grossidens Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):122, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):500, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):117) "largetooth limia"
Limia Heterandria → *Limia zonata*
- Limia (Pseudolimia) heterandria Regan, 1913**
(Rachow in HMR (1940):457, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):482; *Poecilia heterandria* Wischnath (1993):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):522, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):145) "Caracas livebearer / Venezuelan Fake-limia"
- Limia hollandi* → *Pamphorichthys hollandi*
- Limia (Odontolimia) immaculata Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):122, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):117) "plain limia"
- Limia melanogaster (Günther, 1866)** (Rachow in HMR (1939):306, Kramer & Weise (1943):217, Arnold (1949a):61, Laursen (1949):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):283, Kramer & Weise (1952):224, Brymer (1954):218, Hoedeman (1954):398, Werner (1954):97, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):483, Innes (1956):354, McInerny & Gerard (1959):147, Sterba (1962):573, McInerny & Gerard (1966):147, Hoedeman (1974):902, Aquarien Atlas (1982):596, Wischnath (1993):124, Dawes (1995):132, Aqualog 9 (1998):117, Dawes (2002):277; *Poecilia melanogaster* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):90, Jacobs (1973):256, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):316, Sterba (1990):592, Mills (1993):202; *Limia arnoldi* Stansch (1914):218, Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):459, Ahl (1932):68, Arnold (1933b):128, Beirens (1938):24, Beck (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):458, Bade (1925):99, Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):125, Bade (1931):642, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):128, Peters (1934):92, Innes (1935):297, Mellen & Lanier (1935):196, Stoye (1935):65, Arnold & Ahl (1936):361, Rachow in HMR (1937):139, de Jong (1942):33, Kramer & Weise (1943):216, Arnold (1949a):61, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):327, Werner (1949):167, Beck (1950):189, Kramer & Weise (1952):223, Brymer (1954):216, Ladiges (1954):153, Werner (1954):95, Innes (1956):353, Vogt (1957):41, Sterba (1962):572, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):327; ? *Poecilia caudofasciata* Jacobs (1973):242, Sterba (1990):589; *Limia caudofasciata tricolor* Arnold (1935):126; *Limia tricolor* Innes (1935):298, Stoye (1935):65; *Limia dominicensis* Arnold & Ahl (1936):361, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):328, Werner (1949):167, Vogt (1957):41, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):328) "blackbelly limia / Blue Limia / Blue Poecilia / Steelblue Limia / Threecoloured Limia / Limia Arnoldi / Driekleurig Jamaica karupertje / Staalblauwe limia / Driekleurige tandkarper / Jamaica-tandkarper / Staartstreeptandkarper"
Limia melanogaster x *Limia nigrofasciata* (Innes (1935):299, Innes (1956):354 & 499, Aqualog 9 (1998):125)
Limia melanogaster x *Limia vittata* (Aqualog 9 (1998):126)
Limia melanonotata → *Limia perugiae*
- Limia (Odontolimia) miragoanensis Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):127, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):118) "Lake Miragoane limia"
- Limia nicholsi* → *Limia zonata*
- Limia nigrofasciata Regan, 1913** (Stansch (1914):218, Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):453, Bade (1925):97, Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):124, Schreitmüller (1928):59, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):103, Bade (1931):642, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):44, Arnold (1933b):128, Magnin (1933):27, Coates (1934):66, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):119, Peters (1934):91, Innes (1935):299, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):171, Mellen & Lanier (1935):197, Stoye (1935):64, Arnold & Ahl (1936):363, Rachow in HMR (1937):168, Werner (1939):52, de Jong (1942):32, Kramer & Weise (1943):217, Arnold (1949a):61, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):329, Laursen (1949):101, Werner (1949):168, Hervey & Hems (1952):284, Kramer & Weise (1952):224, Brymer (1954):218, Ladiges (1954):153, Werner (1954):98, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):484, Hoedeman (1956):667, Innes (1956):355, Schneider & Whitney (1957):444, Vogt (1957):41, McInerny & Gerard (1959):148, Copin (1960):157, Sterba (1962):574, McInerny & Gerard (1966):148, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):380, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):329, Hoedeman (1974):903, Aquarien Atlas (1982):596, Wischnath (1993):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):502, Dawes (1995):132, Aqualog 9 (1998):118, Dawes (2002):277; *Poecilia nigrofasciata* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):90, Jacobs (1973):271, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):316, Sterba (1990):592, Mills (1993):202; *Limia arnoldi* Stansch (1914):218, Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):459, Ahl (1932):68, Arnold (1933b):128, Beirens (1938):24, Beck

- (1950):189; *Limia Vittata* Ladiges (1934):131
"blackbarred limia / Blackbanded Limia / Humpback(ed)
Limia / Zwartbandtandkarper"
Limia nigrofasciata x *Limia perugiae* (Aqualog 9 (1998):125)
- Limia (Odontolimia) ornata* Regan, 1913** (Stansch (1914):220, Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):452, Bade (1925):97, Rachow (1928):125, Bade (1931):642, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):128, Peters (1934):95, Stoye (1935):66, Arnold & Ahl (1936):364, Rachow in HMR (1940):458, Arnold (1949a):61, Laursen (1949):102, Werner (1949):168, Beck (1950):189, Hervey & Hems (1952):284, Brymer (1954):218, Werner (1954):99, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):485, Vogt (1957):41, Sterba (1962):576, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):381, Wischnath (1993):127, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):119; *Poecilia ornata* Jacobs (1973):275, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):317, Sterba (1990):592; *Girardinus Versicolor* "ornate limia / Beautified Limia / Green Poeciliid / Prachtandkarper"
- Limia pauciradiata* Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):131, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):504, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):119) "fewrayed limia"
- Limia pavonina* → *Limia vittata*
- Limia perugiae* (Evermann & Clark, 1906)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):730, Wischnath (1993):131, Dawes (1995):132, Aqualog 9 (1998):119; *Poecilia perugiae* Jacobs (1973):282, Sterba (1990):592; *Poecilia melanonotata* Jacobs (1973):259) "Perugia's limia / Blackbanded Limia"
- Limia rivasi* Franz & Burgess, 1983** "Rivas's limia"
- Limia sulphurophila* Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):506, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):121) "sulphur limia"
- Limia tricolor* → *Limia melanogaster*
- Limia tridens* (Hilgendorf, 1889)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):506, Aqualog 9 (1998):121; ? *Limia* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):460) "Tiburón Limia / Trident Limia"
- Limia versicolor* (Günther, 1866)** (Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):455, Bade (1925):98, Rachow (1928):124, Bade (1931):642, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):128, Peters (1934):95, Stoye (1935):66, Arnold & Ahl (1936):364, Arnold (1949a):61, Laursen (1949):102, Werner (1949):168, Beck (1950):190, Hervey & Hems (1952):284, Brymer (1954):219, Werner (1954):99, Vogt (1957):41, Sterba (1962):576, Wischnath (1993):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):508, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):122, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):732; *Poecilia versicolor* Jacobs (1973):329, Sterba (1990):611) "varicoloured limia / Olive Limia / Variegated Limia / Olijfkleurige tandkarper"
- Limia Vittata* → *Limia nigrofasciata*
- Limia vittata* (Guichenot, 1853)** (Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):454, Bade (1925):98, Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):123, Schreitmüller (1928):60, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):104, Bade (1931):643, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):44, Arnold (1933b):128, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):122, Peters (1934):91, Innes (1935):300, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):171, Mellen & Lanier (1935):197, Stoye (1935):64, Arnold & Ahl (1936):365, Rachow in HMR (1938):279, de Jong (1942):31, Kramer & Weise (1943):218, Arnold (1949a):61, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):330, Laursen (1949):102, Werner (1949):168, Beck (1950):190, Hervey & Hems (1952):285, Kramer & Weise (1952):225, Brymer (1954):219, Ladiges (1954):153, Werner (1954):100, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):501, Innes (1956):356, Vogt (1957):41, Sterba (1962):578, McInerny & Gerard (1966):497, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):382, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):330, Aquarien Atlas (1982):604, Wischnath (1993):132, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):508, Dawes (1995):132, Aqualog 9 (1998):122, Dawes (2002):277; *Poecilia vittata* Jacobs (1973):331, Sterba (1990):611; *Poecilia pavonina* Crandall (1917):341) "Cuban limia / Spotted Limia / Striped Mudfish / Banded Limia / Dalmatian Limia / Gebande tandkarper"
- Limia yaguajali* Rivas, 1980** (Wischnath (1993):135, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):123) "Yaguajal limia"
- Limia zonata* (Nichols, 1915)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):732, Wischnath (1993):135, Dawes (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):123; *Poecilia zonata* Jacobs (1973):336; *Limia nicholsi* Sterba (1962):574; *Poecilia nicholsi* Jacobs (1973):267, Sterba (1990):591; ?? *Limia Dominicensis* Reuter (1912):69, Stansch (1914):217; ?? *Limia Heterandria* Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):456, Bade (1925):96, Rachow (1928):124, Bade (1931):643, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):68, Stoye (1932):46, Arnold (1933b):128, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):121, Peters (1934):92, Mellen & Lanier (1935):196, Stoye (1935):66, Arnold & Ahl (1936):363, Arnold (1949a):61, Laursen (1949):101, Werner (1949):168, Beck (1950):189, Hervey & Hems (1952):283, Brymer (1954):231, Hoedeman (1954):397, Ladiges (1954):153, Werner (1954):96, Vogt (1957):42, Sterba (1962):573, Hoedeman (1974):901; ?? *Poecilia Heterandria* Jacobs (1973):250, van Ramshorst (1977):315, Sterba (1990):590) "striped limia / Yellow Limia / Dwarf Limia / Haiti Limia / Pygmy Limia / Oranje tandkarper / Haïti (tand)karpertje"
- Limnochromis* Regan, 1920** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Greenwoodochromis*
- Limnochromis abeelei* → *Greenwoodochromis abeelei*
- Limnochromis auritus* (Boulenger, 1901)** (van Ramshorst (1977):352, Staack (1977):199, Staack (1982):140, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):948, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):507, Axelrod (1993):107, Konings (1998):258, Konings (2015):362) "spangled cichlid / Auritus / Mud-hole Cichlid"
- Limnochromis bellcrossi* → *Greenwoodochromis bellcrossi*
- Limnochromis christyi* → *Greenwoodochromis christyi*
- Limnochromis dardennii* → *Limnotilapia dardennii*
- Limnochromis dhanisi* → *Tangachromis dhanisi*
- Limnochromis leptosoma* → *Cyprichromis leptosoma*
- Limnochromis loveridgei* → *Limnotilapia dardennii*
- Limnochromis microlepidotus* → *Cyprichromis microlepidotus*
- Limnochromis nigripinnis* → *Paracyprichromis nigripinnis*
- Limnochromis otostigma* → *Triglachromis otostigma*
- Limnochromis permaxillaris* → *Gnathochromis*

- permaxillaris*
Limnochromis pfefferi → 'Gnathochromis' pfefferi
Limnochromis staneri → Greenwoodchromis staneri
Limnocottus Berg, 1906 (COTTIDAE) ↔ *Cyphocottus*
Limnocottus bergianus Taliev, 1935 "Berg's lake sculpin"
Limnocottus godlewskii (Dybowski, 1874)
 "Godlewski's lake sculpin"
Limnocottus griseus Taliev, 1948 "dark lake sculpin"
Limnocottus pallidus Taliev, 1948 "narrow lake sculpin"
Limnothrissa Regan, 1917
 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Limnothrissa miodon (Boulenger, 1906)
 "roughtongue kapenta / Lake Tanganyika Sardine / Tanjanikameer sardyn"
Limnothrissa stappersii → *Limnothrissa miodon*
Limnotilapia Regan, 1920
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Limnotilapia dardennii (Boulenger, 1899) (Axelrod (1960b):27, Staack (1974):295, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):495, Sterba (1990):787, Axelrod (1993):109, Konings (1998):250, Konings (2015):227; *Simochromis dardennii* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):986) "Latticed Cichlid"
Limnotilapia horei (Günther, 1894) (*Haplochromis horei* Axelrod (1960b):23, Staack (1974):248; *Ctenochromis horei* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):507, Sterba (1990):750, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):758, Axelrod (1993):57, Konings (1998):247, Konings (2015):223) "Hore's haplo / Redspotted Mouthbrooder / Spothead Hap" in *Pseudosimochromis* ?
Limnotilapia loocki → *Interochromis loocki*
Limnurgus → *Girardinichthys*
Limnurgus innominatus → *Girardinichthys viviparus*
Limnurgus variegatus → *Girardinichthys viviparus*
 Limpopo Shark → *Labeo ruddi*
 Linam's Pimelodella → *Pimelodella linami*
 Line topminnow → *Fundulus lineolatus*
 Lined barb → *Striuntius lineatus*
 Lined Grunter → *Hephaestus lineatus*
 Linespotted Curimata → *Pseudocurimata lineopunctata*
Linichthys Zhang & Fang, 2005
 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Linichthys laticeps (Lin & Zhang, 1986)
Liniparhomaloptera Fang, 1935
 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
Liniparhomaloptera disparis (Lin, 1934) (Ott (2000):158; Formosiana Tinkhami Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):426; Praeformosiana sp. cf. Intermedia Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):430, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):558; Praeformosiana sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):558; Pseudogastromyzon Myersi ? Dutta (1966):92, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):59, ? Dawes (2002):227; ? Gastromyzon Myersi Hoedeman (1974):426) "Brokenband Hillstream Loach / Oneline Hillstream Loach / Fukien Hillstream Loach / Ornate Pseudogastromyzon / Hong Kong Pleco / Lizard Fish / Hong Kong zuigertje"
Liniparhomaloptera monoloba (Mai, 1978)
Liniparhomaloptera obtusirostris Zheng & Chen, 1980
Liniparhomaloptera qiongzhongensis Zheng & Chen, 1980
 Linke's Chromidotilapia → *Chromidotilapia linkei*
 Linke's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma linkei*
- Linke's Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus linkei*
 Linni → *Nimbochromis linni*
Liobagrus Hilgendorf, 1878 (AMBLYCIPITIDAE)
Liobagrus aequilabris Wright & Ng, 2008
Liobagrus andersoni Regan, 1908 "Han River torrent catfish"
Liobagrus anguillicauda Nichols, 1926 (Burgess (1989):108)
Liobagrus chenghaiensis Sun, Ren & Zhang, 2013
Liobagrus formosanus Regan, 1908 "Formosan bullhead / Formosan Torrent Catfish"
Liobagrus hyeongsanensis Kim, Kim & Park, 2015 "Hyeongsan River torrent catfish / Donbang-Jaga-sari"
Liobagrus kingi Tchang, 1935 (Burgess (1989):108)
Liobagrus marginatoides (Wu, 1930)
Liobagrus marginatus (Günther, 1892) (Burgess (1989):108)
Liobagrus mediadiposalis Mori, 1936 "Korean torrent catfish"
Liobagrus nantoensis Oshima, 1919 (Burgess (1989):108) = ? *Liobagrus formosanus*
Liobagrus nigricauda Regan, 1904 (Burgess (1989):108)
Liobagrus obesus Son, Kim & Choo, 1987 "West-Korean torrent catfish"
Liobagrus reinii Hilgendorf, 1878 (Burgess (1989):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):457) "reddish bullhead / Japanese Torrent Catfish / Akaza"
Liobagrus somjinensis Park & Kim, 2011 "Somjin River torrent catfish / Somjin-Jaga-sari"
Liobagrus styani Regan, 1908 (Burgess (1989):108)
 Liocassis → *Leiocassis* / → *Pseudomystus*
 Lionhead (Goldfish) → *Carassius auratus*
 Lionhead cichlid → *Steatocranus casuarius*
Liopsetta Gill, 1864
 (PLEURONECTIDAE>Pleuronectinae)
Liopsetta glacialis (Pallas, 1776) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):530, Greenhalgh (1999):187, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):593; *Pleuronectes glacialis* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):359, Maitland (2000):249) "Arctic flounder / Smoothback Flounder / Natarak / Pojarnaja / Kambala / Arctische bot"
Liopsetta pinnifasciata (Kner, 1870) "barfin plaice / Flounder / Tōgarei / Dō-garei"
Liosomadoras Fowler, 1940
 (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
Liosomadoras morrowi Fowler, 1940 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):469) "Spotted Jaguar Catfish / False Jaguar"
Liosomadoras oncinus (Jardine, 1841) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):494, Franke (1985):205, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):214, Burgess (1989):240, Sands (1997):30, Dawes (2002):145) "jaguar catfish / Jaguarmeeval"
Lipochromis → *Haplochromis*
Lipopterichthys → *Chaetostoma*
Liposarcus → *Pterygoplichthys*
Liposarcus altipinnis → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
Liposarcus jeansesianus → *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*
Liposarcus varius → *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*
 Lipstick Goby → *Sicyopus jonklaasi*
 Lipstick leporinus → *Leporinus arcus*
 Lipstick Rivulus → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
 Lisa → *Laemolyta taeniata*
Lissochilus → *Acrossocheilus*
Lissochilus hutchinsoni → *Neolissochilus sumatranaus*

<i>Lissochilus sumatrana</i> → <i>Neolissochilus sumatrana</i>	<i>Lithoxancistrus coquenani</i> (Steindachner, 1915) (<i>Pseudancistrus coquenani</i> Burgess (1989):429)
<i>Listrura de Pinna, 1988</i> (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Glanapteryginae)	<i>Lithoxancistrus orinoco</i> Isbrücker, Nijssen & Cala, 1988 (Burgess (1989):436, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):362, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):882; L126 Aqualog 1 (1995):51, Aqualog 21 (2004):105, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):66) "Plainbody Cat / L126 / Orinoco Flathead Pleco" = ? <i>Lithoxancistrus coquenani</i>
<i>Listrura boticario de Pinna & Wosiacki, 2002</i>	<i>Lithoxancistrus yekuana</i> (Lujan, Armbruster & Sabaj, 2007)
<i>Listrura camposi</i> (Miranda Ribeiro, 1957) (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):760)	<i>Lithoxus Eigenmann, 1910</i> (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
<i>Listrura costai</i> Villa-Verde, Lazzarotto & Lima, 2012	<i>Lithoxus boujardi</i> Muller & Isbrücker, 1993 (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):712)
<i>Listrura depinnai</i> Villa-Verde, Ferrer & Malabarba, 2014	<i>Lithoxus bovalii</i> (Regan, 1906) (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):712)
<i>Listrura nematopteryx</i> de Pinna, 1988 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):760)	<i>Lithoxus jantjae</i> Lujan, 2008
<i>Listrura picinguabae</i> Villa-Verde & Costa, 2006	<i>Lithoxus lithoides</i> Eigenmann, 1910 (Franke (1985):42, Burgess (1989):392, Sterba (1990):415, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):374, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):714) "Rock Suckermouth"
<i>Listrura tetraradiata</i> Landim & Costa, 2002	<i>Lithoxus pallidimaculatus</i> Boeseman, 1982 (Burgess (1989):438)
<i>Lithochromis</i> Lippitsch & Seehausen, 1998 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? <i>Haplochromis</i>	<i>Lithoxus planquettei</i> Boeseman, 1982 (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):717; L44 Aqualog 1 (1995):23, Aqualog 21 (2004):60, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):46) "Coco Lithoxus / L44"
<i>Lithochromis rubripinnis</i> Seehausen, Lippitsch & Bouton, 1998 (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. blue pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):131; <i>Haplochromis</i> sp. yellow blue Seehausen (1996):143) "Haplochromis Blue Pseudonigricans / Haplochromis Yellow Blue"	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Igarapé Forquilha
<i>Lithochromis rufus</i> Seehausen & Lippitsch, 1998 (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. red pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):134) "Haplochromis Red Pseudonigricans"	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Mana River (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):724) "Mana Lithoxus"
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. black Ukerewe (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. black Ukerewe Seehausen (1996):141)	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Mazaruni (LDA66 Aqualog 21 (2004):252, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):722) "10-Cent Pleco / LDA66"
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Gana pseudonigricans E	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Paru
(<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Gana pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):141)	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Rio Curuá
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. long snout pseudonigricans (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. long snout pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):142)	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Rio Erepecuru (L256 Aqualog 21 (2004):184, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):95, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):720) "Cumina Lithoxus / L256"
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Makobe	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Rio Jari (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):727)
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. orange pseudonigricans (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. orange pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):138)	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Rio Maicuru (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):724) "Maicuru Lithoxus"
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. pseudoblu	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Rio Paru (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):727)
(<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. pseudoblu Seehausen (1996):142)	<i>Lithoxus</i> sp. Trombetas (L217 Aqualog 21 (2004):164, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):87, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):718) "Trombetas Lithoxus / L217"
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. scraper pseudonigricans (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. scraper pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):139)	<i>Lithoxus stocki</i> Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1990 (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):726)
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. Ukerewe pseudonigricans (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. Ukerewe pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):140)	<i>Lithoxus surinamensis</i> Boeseman, 1982 (Burgess (1989):438)
<i>Lithochromis</i> sp. yellow chin pseudonigricans (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. yellow chin pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):135)	Little Giant Gourami → <i>Trichogaster fasciata</i>
<i>Lithochromis xanthopteryx</i> Seehausen & Bouton, 1998 (<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. black pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):130; <i>Haplochromis</i> sp. black & yellow pseudonigricans Seehausen (1996):134) "Haplochromis Black Pseudonigricans / Haplochromis Black & Yellow Pseudonigricans"	Little Goby → <i>Redigobius bikolanus</i>
<i>Lithodoras Bleeker, 1862</i> (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)	Little Hap → <i>Placidochromis stonemani</i>
<i>Lithodoras dorsalis</i> (Valenciennes, 1840) (Burgess (1989):206; <i>Megalodoras paucisquamatus</i> Burgess (1989):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):300) "Bacu Pedra"	Little Lake Cichlid → <i>Hypsophrys nematopus</i>
<i>Lithogenes Eigenmann, 1909</i> (LORICARIIDAE>Lithogeninae)	Little Sunfish → <i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>
<i>Lithogenes valencia Provenzano, Schaefer, Baskin & Royero, 2003</i> (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1223)	Littlemouth Hap → <i>Nyassachromis nigritaenius</i>
<i>Lithogenes villosus</i> Eigenmann, 1909 (Burgess (1989):429, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1223)	Littlescale Knifefish → <i>Sternarchella terminalis</i>
<i>Lithogenes wahari</i> Schaefer & Provenzano, 2008	Littletooth Sandeater → <i>Lethrinops parvidens</i>
<i>Lithoxancistrus</i> Isbrücker, Nijssen & Cala, 1988 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)	Livebearing Barb → <i>Enteromius viviparus</i>
	Liver Catfish → <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>
	Liver Fish → <i>Lebiasina intermedia</i>
	Livingstone's Cichlid → <i>Nimbochromis livingstonii</i>
	Livingstone's Mbuna → <i>Maylandia lanisticola</i>
	Livingstoni → <i>Nimbochromis livingstonii</i>
	Liza → <i>Chelon</i>

- Liza dussumieri* → *Planiliza subviridis*
Liza vaigiensis → *Ellochelon vaigiensis*
Lizagobius → *Pseudogobius*
***Llanolebias* Hrbek & Taphorn, 2008**
(RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
***Llanolebias stellifer* (Thomerson & Turner, 1973)**
(Vermeulen (2015):124; *Rivulus stellifer* Terceira (1974):115, Huber (1992):410; *Rachovia stellifer* Lazara (1984):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):674, Aqualog 14 (2000):121) "Starspotted Rachovia"
Loach Botia → *Parabotia curta*
Lobetooth piranha → *Pygopristis denticulata*
***Lobocheilos* Bleeker, 1853**
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
***Lobocheilos bo* (Popa, 1904)**
***Lobocheilos cornutus* Smith, 1945** = ? *Lobocheilos rhabdoura*
***Lobocheilos davisi* (Fowler, 1937)** ?(*Labeo* sp.)
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):588; *Lobocheilos Quadrilineatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):242; *Lobocheilos Rhabdoura* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):182)
"Bigscale Shark" = ? *Lobocheilos melanotaenia*
***Lobocheilos delacouri* (Pellegrin & Fang, 1940)**
(Vidthayanon (2008):98) "lesser doublelipped carp" = ? *Lobocheilos rhabdoura*
***Lobocheilos erinaceus* Kottelat & Tan, 2008**
***Lobocheilos falcifer* (Valenciennes, 1842)**
***Lobocheilos gracilis* (Fowler, 1937)** = ? *Lobocheilos rhabdoura*
Lobocheilos hispidus → *Lobocheilos falcifer*
***Lobocheilos ixocheilos* Kottelat & Tan, 2008**
***Lobocheilos kajanensis* (Popa, 1904)**
***Lobocheilos lehat* Bleeker, 1858E?
Lobocheilos melanotaenia (Fowler, 1935)
Lobocheilos nigrovittatus Smith, 1945** = ?
Lobocheilos melanotaenia
***Lobocheilos ovalis* Kottelat & Tan, 2008**
***Lobocheilos quadrilineatus* (Fowler, 1935)** (Sterba (1990):281)
***Lobocheilos rhabdoura* (Fowler, 1934)**
***Lobocheilos schwanefeldii* Bleeker, 1854**
***Lobocheilos tenura* Kottelat & Tan, 2008**
***Lobocheilos terminalis* Kottelat & Tan, 2008**
***Lobocheilos thavili* Smith, 1945** = ? *Lobocheilos rhabdoura*
***Lobocheilos trangensis* (Fowler, 1939)** = ?
Lobocheilos rhabdoura
***Lobocheilos unicornis* Kottelat & Tan, 2008**
***Lobochilotes* Boulenger, 1915**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Lobochilotes labiatus* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Axelrod (1960b):22, Staeck (1974):296, van Ramshorst (1977):351, Aquarien Atlas (1982):738, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):507, Sterba (1990):787, Axelrod (1993):111, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):155, Konings (1998):182, Konings (2015):266; *Tilapia labiata* Goffin (1909):148, Beirens (1938):122) "Zebra Cichlid"
Local Killie → *Fundulus heteroclitus*
Loëmé Lampeye → *Plataplochilus loemensis*
Log Sucker → *Garra ornata*
Logperch → *Percina caprodes*
Lollipop darter → *Etheostoma neopterum*
***Lonchogenys* Myers, 1927**
(ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Heterocharacinae)
***Lonchogenys ilisha* Myers, 1927** (Géry (1978):314)
Loneline Tetra → *Hemigrammus unilineatus*
- Long Redfin Barb → *Enteromius paludinosus*
Long tom → *Strongylura krefftii*
***Longanalus* Li, 2006** (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
***Longanalus macrochirous* Li, 2006**
Longarm Hap → *Placidochromis longimanus*
Longband Rasbora → *Rasbora einthovenii*
Longdorsal Catfish → *Hoplisoma brevirostre*
Longear sunfish → *Lepomis megalotis*
Longfin Angelfish → *Pterophyllum altum*
Longfin Apollo Shark → *Luciosoma sentigerum* / → *Luciosoma spilopleura*
Longfin Bagrid → *Gephyroglanis longipinnis*
Longfin Baikal Sculpin → *Cottocomephorus comephoroides*
Longfin Barb → *Dawkinsia tambraparniei*
Longfin Brochis → *Hoplisoma multiradiatum*
Longfin Catfish → *Pinirampus pirinampu*
Longfin Characin → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
Longfin Cichlid → *Astatheros longimanus*
Longfin Cory → *Scleromystax macropterus*
Longfin darter → *Etheostoma longimanum*
Longfin Eel → *Anguilla reinhardtii*
Longfin Fang Goby → *Sicyopterus longifilis*
Longfin Galaxias → *Lepidogalaxias salamandroides*
Longfin Glass Tetra → *Xenagoniates bondi*
Longfin killie → *Pterolebias longipinnis*
Longfin Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus falcicula*
Longfin Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
Longfin Shark → *Labiobarbus leptochelus*
Longfin tetra → *Bryconalestes longipinnis*
Longfin tilapia → *Oreochromis macrochir*
Longfringe Characin → *Leptagoniates steindachneri*
Longhead darter → *Percina macrocephala*
Longhead Goby → *Belobranchus belobranchus*
Longhead Gudgeon → *Glossogobius koragensis*
***Longiculter* Fowler, 1937**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
***Longiculter siah* Fowler, 1937**
Longischistura → *Schistura*
Longnose Angelfish → *Pterophyllum leopoldi*
Longnose Arched Cory → *Corydoras narcissus*
Longnose Barb → *Puntius dorsalis*
Longnose Black Ghost Knifefish → *Apteronotus leptorhynchus*
Longnose Catfish → *Corydoras treitlii*
Longnose Cory → *Corydoras treitlii*
Longnose corydoras → *Hoplisoma ambiacus*
Longnose dace → *Rhinichthys cataractae*
Longnose darter → *Percina nasuta*
Longnose Distichodus → *Distichodus lusosso*
Longnose Elephantfish → *Gnathonemus petersii*
Longnose gar → *Lepisosteus osseus*
Longnose Goldtip Cichlid → *Ophthalmotilapia nasuta*
Longnose grunter → *Syncomistes trigonicus*
Longnose Knifefish → *Gymnorhamphichthys hypostomus*
Longnose Loach → *Acantopsis dialuzona*
Longnose Raphael Catfish → *Orinocodoras eigenmanni*
Longnose sooty grunter → *Hephaestus epiphainos*
Longnose Spiny-eel → *Macrognathus aculeatus*
Longnose sucker → *Catostomus catostomus*
Longnose Synodontis → *Synodontis longirostris*
Longnose Whiptail → *Sturisoma barbatum*
Longsnout Barb → *Puntius dorsalis*
Longsnout corydoras → *Corydoras treitlii*

Longsnout distichodus → <i>Distichodus lusosso</i>	Loricaria apeltogaster Boulenger, 1895 (Santos (1987):92, Burgess (1989):443, Almirón et al. (2015):168) "Acari-cachimbo"
Longsnout Halfbeak → <i>Hemirhamphodon pogonognathus</i>	<i>Loricaria aurea</i> → <i>Sturisomatichthys aureus</i>
Longsnout Mbuna → <i>Melanochromis simulans</i>	<i>Loricaria barbata</i> → <i>Sturisoma barbatum</i>
Longspine Glassfish → <i>Ambassis interruptus</i>	Loricaria birindellii Thomas & Sabaj Pérez, 2010 (Camargo et al. (2013):61; L10 Aqualog 21 (2004):39, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):36) "L10"
Longtail Antenna Catfish → <i>Imparfinis longicauda</i>	Loricaria carinata Catelnau, 1855 (<i>Loricaria simillima</i> Burgess (1989):414, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):365, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):608, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):382, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):544, Almirón et al. (2015):171; ["L10"] Aqualog 1 (1995):9; <i>Loricaria</i> sp. Alpha Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):548) "Xingu Lizard Cat / Marbled Whiptail"
Longtail Cat → <i>Aphanotorulus unicolor</i>	<i>Loricaria catamarcensis</i> → <i>Rineloricaria catamarcensis</i>
Longtail catfish → <i>Olyra burmanica</i>	Loricaria cataphracta Linnaeus, 1758 (Franke (1985):69, Burgess (1989):414, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):531; L62 Aqualog 21 (2004):69, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):50, Camargo et al. (2013):65) "Amapa Whiptail Catfish / L62"
Longtail Goby → <i>Knipowitschia longecaudata</i>	Loricaria clavipinna Fowler, 1940 (Burgess (1989):413)
Longtail knifefish → <i>Sternopygus macrurus</i>	Loricaria coximensis Rodriguez, Cavallaro & Thomas, 2012
Longtail Pleco → <i>Aphanotorulus emarginatus</i>	<i>Loricaria Filamentosa</i> → <i>Rineloricaria</i> spp.
Longtail shad → <i>Tenualosa macrura</i>	<i>Loricaria filamentosa</i> → <i>Dasyloricaria filamentosa</i>
Longtail spiny-eel → <i>Caecomastacembelus frenatus</i>	Loricaria holmbergi Rodríguez & Miquelarena, 2005
Longvissen → <i>Lepidosirenidae</i>	<i>Loricaria lanceolata</i> → <i>Rineloricaria lanceolata</i>
Lønnberg's Killie → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii</i>	Loricaria lata Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889
Lønnberg's Spiny-eel → <i>Caecomastacembelus loennbergii</i>	(Burgess (1989):443, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):608, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):535)
Lophiobagrus Poll, 1942	<i>Loricaria leightoni</i> → <i>Sturisomatichthys leightoni</i>
(CLAROTEIDAE>Claroteinae)	<i>Loricaria lentiginosa</i> → <i>Proloricaria prolixa</i>
Lophiobagrus aquilus Bailey & Stewart, 1984	Loricaria luciae Thomas et al., 2013 (Almirón et al. (2015):170)
(Sands (1985):52, Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):86) "dark Tanganyika catlet"	Loricaria lundbergi Thomas & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2008
Lophiobagrus asperispinis Bailey & Stewart, 1984	<i>Loricaria macrops</i> → <i>Ricola macrops</i>
(Sands (1985):52, Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):86) "serrated Tanganyika catlet"	<i>Loricaria microlepidogaster</i> → <i>Rineloricaria microlepidogaster</i>
Lophiobagrus brevispinis Bailey & Stewart, 1984	Loricaria nickeriensis Isbrücker, 1979 (Franke (1985):70, Burgess (1989):443, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):374, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):526) "Nickerie Suckermouth"
(Sands (1985):52, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):735, Burgess (1989):67, Seegers (2008):87) "shortspine Tanganyika catlet"	<i>Loricaria nudiventris</i> → <i>Spatuloricaria nudiventris</i>
Lophiobagrus cyclurus (Worthington & Ricardo, 1937)	Loricaria parnabyae Steindachner, 1907 (Burgess (1989):443, ? Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):542)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):452, Sands (1985):85, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):425, Burgess (1989):64, Sands (1997):99, Seegers (2008):84) "African bullhead / Roundtail Tanganyika Catlet / Tanganyika Catfish / Tanganyika Bullhead / Dwergstekelmeerval"	<i>Loricaria Parva</i> → <i>Rineloricaria</i> spp. / → <i>Rineloricaria fallax</i> / → <i>Rineloricaria lanceolata</i> / → <i>Rineloricaria morrowi</i> / → <i>Rineloricaria rupestris</i>
Lophiobrycon Castro, Ribeiro, Benine & Melo, 2003	<i>Loricaria parva</i> → <i>Rineloricaria parva</i>
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)	Loricaria piracicabae Ihering, 1907 (Santos (1987):111, Burgess (1989):413, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):527) "Cascudo-espada"
Lophiobrycon weitzmani Castro, Ribeiro, Benine & Melo, 2003	<i>Loricaria prolixa</i> lentiginosa → <i>Proloricaria prolixa</i>
Lophiosilurus Steindachner, 1877	Loricaria pumila Thomas & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2008 (Loricaria sp. Brasilien Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):529 & 550)
(PSEUDOPIMELODIDAE)	<i>Loricaria simillima</i> → <i>Loricaria carinata</i>
Lophiosilurus alexandri Steindachner, 1877	Loricaria sp. Alto Rio Paraná (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):121)
(Santos (1987):125, Burgess (1989):267, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):438) "Pacamão"	Loricaria sp. Kolumbien (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):550) "Bridle Loricaria"
Lophogobius Gill, 1862 (GOBIIDAE>Gobiodontinae)	Loricaria sp. Llanera
[this genus includes a not listed marine species]	Loricaria sp. Río Claro (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):552)
Lophogobius androsensis Breder, 1932	Loricaria sp. Rio Guama (Loricaria Parnahybae Wels
Lophogobius bleekeri Popta, 1921	
Lophogobius cyprinoides (Pallas, 1770) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):988, Goldstein (2000):399) "crested goby / Fat Goby / Florida Crested Goby / gobio gallo / gobio crestado"	
<i>Loraxichthys</i> → <i>Chaetostoma</i>	
Lorentz's Archerfish → <i>Toxotes lorentzi</i>	
Lorentz's Grunter → <i>Pingalla lorentzi</i>	
Lorentz's Rainbowfish → <i>Melanotaenia lorentzi</i>	
Loreto Cory → <i>Hoplisoma loretoense</i>	
Loreto tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' loretoensis	
Loreto Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' metae / → 'Hypessobrycon' peruvianus	
Loreto zalm → 'Hypessobrycon' loretoensis	
Loricaria Linnaeus, 1758	
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae) ↔ <i>Spatuloricaria</i> / <i>Sturisoma</i> / <i>Sturisomatichthys</i>	

Atlas Band 1 (2002):543

Loricaria sp. Río Madre de Dios

Loricaria sp. Río Orituco (Wels Atlas Band 1

(2002):552)

Loricaria sp. Río Seco "Bandit Loricaria / LDA103"

Loricaria spinulifera Thomas & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2008

Loricaria teffeana → *Rineloricaria teffeana*

Loricaria tucumanensis Isbrücker, 1979 (Burgess (1989):443, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):554)

Loricariichthys Bleeker, 1862

(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)

Loricariichthys acutus (Valenciennes, 1840)

(Burgess (1989):444, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):514)

Loricariichthys anus (Valenciennes, 1836) (Burgess (1989):444, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):516)

Loricariichthys brunneus (Hancock, 1828)

?Hoedeman (1974):381, Burgess (1989):444) = ??

Loricariichthys cashibo (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942)

(Burgess (1989):445) = ? *Loricariichthys hauxwelli*

Loricariichthys castaneus (Castelnau, 1855)

(Burgess (1989):445; *Loricariichthys spixii* Burgess (1989):445)

Loricariichthys chanjoo → *Loricariichthys stuebelii*

Loricariichthys derbyi Fowler, 1915 (Burgess (1989):445)

Loricariichthys edentatus Reis & Pereira, 2000

Loricariichthys hauxwelli Fowler, 1915 (Burgess (1989):445)

Loricariichthys labialis (Boulenger, 1895) (Burgess (1989):423)

Loricariichthys lanceolatus → *Rineloricaria lanceolata*

Loricariichthys maculatus (Bloch, 1794) (Franke (1985):76, Burgess (1989):423, Wels Atlas Band 1

(2002):518; *Loricaria typus* Santos (1987):93) "Acari"

Loricariichthys melanocheilus Reis & Pereira, 2000

(Almirón et al. (2015):172)

Loricariichthys melini → *Rineloricaria melini*

Loricariichthys microdon (Eigenmann, 1909)

(Burgess (1989):445)

Loricariichthys nudirostris (Kner, 1853) (Burgess (1989):445)

Loricariichthys parnabyae → *Limatulichthys petleyi*

Loricariichthys platymetopon Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979 (Franke (1985):77, Burgess (1989):423, Aquarien

Atlas Band 4 (1995):294, Sands (1997):71, Wels Atlas

Band 1 (2002):519, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara

(2003):124, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):122, Almirón et

al. (2015):174) "Spoonhead Whiptail / Lepelkopharnas-meerval"

Loricariichthys rostratus Reis & Pereira, 2000

(Graça & Pavanelli (2007):123)

Loricariichthys sp. Goiás (Wels Atlas Band 1

(2002):521)

Loricariichthys sp. Uruguay (Wels Atlas Band 1

(2002):522)

Loricariichthys spixii → *Loricariichthys castaneus*

Loricariichthys stuebelii (Steindachner, 1882)

(Burgess (1989):445; *Loricariichthys chanjoo* Burgess

(1989):445; *Loricariichthys ucayalensis* Franke

(1985):77, Burgess (1989):445, Aquarien Atlas Band 4

(1995):294) "Ucayali Whiptail"

Loricariichthys typus → *Loricariichthys maculatus*

Loricariichthys ucayalensis → *Loricariichthys stuebelii*

Loricariidae (suckermouthed armoured catfishes / mailed catfishes / Harnischwelse / harnasmeervallen)

(SILURIIFORMES>Loricarioidei)

Lotspot Pleco → *Hopliancistrus tricornis*

Lota Oken, 1817 (GADIDAE>Lotinae)

Lota lota (Linnaeus, 1758) (Bade (1901):71, Bade

(1907):492, Pappenheim (1909):177, Heimans

(1912):129, Bade (1931):675, Ahl (1932):70,

Schreitmüller (1933):169, Holly in HMR (1959):1105,

Tönsmeier (1989):205, Quinn (1990):91, Aquarien Atlas

Band 3 (1991):967, Greenhalgh (1999):152, Gerstmeier

& Romig (2000):311, Maitland (2000):190, van

Emmerik & de Nie (2006):166, Kottelat & Freyhof

(2007):462; *Lota vulgaris* Seeley (1886):82, Bade

(1898):352, den Hollander (1900):131, Hesdörffer in

Zernecke (1904):131, Havermans (1926):19, Morren

(1935):128; *Lota maculosa* Jordan & Evermann

(1908):517; *Lota lota maculosa* Holly in HMR

(1959):1106) "burbot / Freshwater Cod / Ling / Lake

Lawyer / Kwabaal / Puitaal / Aalpad / Lomp / Kwab"

Lota maculosa → *Lota lota*

Lota vulgaris → *Lota lota*

Lotus Fish → *Bangana dyocheilus*

Louessé Killie → *Aphyosemion louessense*

Lovettia McCulloch, 1915

(GALAXIIDAE>Aplochitoninae)

Lovettia sealii (Johnston, 1883) (Allen (1989):31,

Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):116) "Tasmanian

whitebait"

Lower Chinese Algae Eater → *Pseudogastromyzon myersi*

Lowland Pastel Cichlid → *Astatheros alfari*

Lucania Girard, 1859 (FUNDULIDAE)

Lucania affinis → *Lucania parva*

Lucania browni → *Cyprinodon macularius*

Lucania goodei Jordan, 1880 (Terciera (1974):126,

van Ramshorst (1977):297, Lazara (1984):106,

Aquarien Atlas (1982):566, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):27,

Quinn (1990):98, Sterba (1990):538, Schleser

(1998):117, Goldstein (2000):227, Aqualog 14

(2000):72, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):541, Dawes

(2002):269; *Chriopeops goodei* Innes (1926):267,

Rachow (1931):110, Ahl (1932):60, Arnold (1933b):104,

Peters (1934):199, Innes (1935):235, Meinken in HMR

(1935):23, Mellen & Lanier (1935):140, Stoye

(1935):118, Arnold & Ahl (1936):309, Beirens

(1938):90, Werner (1939):71, Kramer & Weise

(1943):200, Arnold (1949a):27, Aurell, Jacobsson &

Lindgren (1949):309, Laursen (1949):88, Werner

(1949):149, Beck (1950):168, Hervey & Hems

(1952):250, Kramer & Weise (1952):211, Brymer

(1954):193, Hoedeman (1954):322, Werner (1954):48,

Axelrod & Schultz (1955):418, Innes (1956):296, Sterba

(1962):524, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):174, Aurell,

Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):309, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm

(1971):70, Hoedeman (1974):849) "bluefin killifish /

Bluefin Topminnow / Florida Bluefin Minnow / Florida

Bluefin / Topminnow / Blue Dace / Goode's Minnow /

Roodstaarttandkarper"

Lucania goodei x *Lucania parva*

Lucania interioris Hubbs & Miller, 1965 "Cuatro

Cienegas killifish / sardinilla de Cuatro Ciénegas"

Lucania ommata → *Leptolucania ommata*

Lucania parva (Baird & Girard, 1855) (Mellen &

Lanier (1935):327, Innes (1949):179, Terciera

(1974):126, Quinn (1990):135, Sterba (1990):539,

Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):574, Goldstein

(2000):228, Aqualog 14 (2000):72) "rainwater killifish /

- sardinilla de lluvia"
Lucania parva venusta → *Lucania parva*
Luchtzakmeerval → *Heteropneustus fossilis*
Lucifuga Poey, 1858 (BYTHITIDAE>Bythitinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Lucifuga (Stygicola) dentata Poey, 1858 (*Stygicola dentata* Ladiges (1954):167) "Cuban cave brotulid / Toothed Cuban Cusk-eel"
Lucifuga (Stygicola) lucayana Möller, Schwarzhans, Iliffe & Nielsen, 2006 "Grand Bahama Cave-fish"
Lucifuga (Stygicola) simile Nalbant, 1981
Lucifuga (Stygicola) spelaeotes Cohen & Roberts, 1970 "New Providence cusk-eel / Blind Bahamian Cave-fish"
Lucifuga subterranea Poey, 1858 "Cuban cavefish / Cuban Cusk-eel"
Lucifuga teresinarum Diaz Pérez, 1988
Luciobarbus Heckel, 1843 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Luciobarbus albanicus (Steindachner, 1870)
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):135; *Barbus albanicus* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):279, Maitland (2000):96) "strossidi / Albanian Barbel / Greek Barbel / Griekse barbeel / Albanese barbeel"
Luciobarbus amguidensis (Pellegrin, 1934) = ?
Luciobarbus biscariensis
Luciobarbus antinorii (Boulenger, 1911)E
Luciobarbus barbulus (Heckel, 1847) "Orontes barbel"
Luciobarbus biscarensis (Boulenger, 1911)
Luciobarbus bocagei (Steindachner, 1864) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):135; *Barbus bocagei* Seeley (1886):122, Greenhalgh (1999):121, Maitland (2000):97) "Iberian barbel / Bocage's Barb"
Luciobarbus bocagei x *Luciobarbus comizo* (*Barbus bocagei* x *Barbus comizo* Seeley (1886):125)
Luciobarbus brachycephalus (Kessler, 1872)
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):136; *Barbus brachycephalus* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):280, Maitland (2000):97) "shorthead barbel / Aral Barbel / Aralbarbeel"
Luciobarbus callensis (Valenciennes, 1842) (*Barbus callensis* Hervey & Hems (1952):180) "Algeria barbel"
Luciobarbus capito (Güldenstädt, 1773) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):137; *Barbus capito* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):279, Maitland (2000):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):328; *Barbus chalybatus* Seeley (1886):124) "bulatmai barbel / Tchanari Barbel / Zwerfbarbeel"
Luciobarbus caspius (Berg, 1914) "Caspian barbel / Kaspische barbeel"
Luciobarbus comizo (Steindachner, 1864) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):138; *Barbus comizo* Seeley (1886):121, Greenhalgh (1999):121, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):279, Maitland (2000):99) "Iberian longsnout barbel / Comizo Barbel / Cumba / Iberian Barbel / Portuguese Barbel / Iberische barbeel"
Luciobarbus comizo x *Luciobarbus microcephalus*
Luciobarbus comizo x *Luciobarbus sclateri*
Luciobarbus conocephalus (Kessler, 1872)
"Turkestan barbel"
Luciobarbus esocinus Heckel, 1843 "pike barbel / Mangar / Euphrates Salmon"
Luciobarbus figuigensis (Pellegrin, 1913)
Luciobarbus graecus (Steindachner, 1895) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):138; *Barbus graecus* Greenhalgh (1999):125, Maitland (2000):100) "skarouni / Greek Barbel / Griekse barbeel"
Luciobarbus graellsii (Steindachner, 1866) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):139; *Barbus capito graellsii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):128; *Barbus graellsii* Maitland (2000):100) "Ebro barbel / Graells's Barbel"
Luciobarbus guiraonis (Steindachner, 1866)
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):139; *Barbus guiraonis* Seeley (1886):120, Maitland (2000):100) "eastern Iberian barbel / Valencia Barbel / Mediterranean Barbel / Mediterranean-Iberian Barbel / Guiraonis Barbel"
Luciobarbus issenensis (Pellegrin, 1922)
Luciobarbus kersin (Heckel, 1843) "Kersin barbel"
Luciobarbus kosswigi (Karaman, 1971) "Kosswig's barbel"
Luciobarbus kottelati Turan, Ekmekçi, İlhan & Engin, 2008 "Menderes barbel"
Luciobarbus ksibi (Boulenger, 1905) "Kasab barbel"
Luciobarbus labiosa (Pellegrin, 1920)
Luciobarbus lepineyi (Pellegrin, 1939)
Luciobarbus leptopogon (Schimper, 1834)
Luciobarbus longiceps (Valenciennes, 1842)
Luciobarbus lorteti (Sauvage, 1882) "Lortet's barbel"
Luciobarbus lydianus (Boulenger, 1896) "Gediz River barbell / Lydian Barbel"
Luciobarbus maghrebensis Doadrio, Perea & Yahyaoui, 2015 "Maghreb barbel"
Luciobarbus magniatlantis (Pellegrin, 1919) = ?
Luciobarbus ksibi
Luciobarbus massaensis (Pellegrin, 1922)
Luciobarbus microcephalus (Almaça, 1967)
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):140; *Barbus microcephalus* Maitland (2000):101) "Iberian smallhead barbel"
Luciobarbus miliaris (De Filippi, 1863) "Namak barbel"
Luciobarbus moulouyensis (Pellegrin, 1924)
Luciobarbus mursa (Güldenstädt, 1773) "mursa / Mursa Barbel"
Luciobarbus mystaceus (Pallas, 1814) "Euphrates barbel"
Luciobarbus nasus (Günther, 1874)
Luciobarbus pallaryi (Pellegrin, 1919)
Luciobarbus pectoralis (Heckel, 1843) "Heckel's Orontes barbel"
Luciobarbus rabatensis Doadrio, Perea & Yahyaoui, 2015 "Rabat barbel"
Luciobarbus rifensis Doadrio, Casal-Lopez & Yahyaoui, 2015 "Rifian barbel / Laou Luciobarbus"
Luciobarbus sclateri (Günther, 1868) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):140; *Barbus sclateri* Seeley (1886):123, Maitland (2000):101) "southern Iberian barbel / Andalusian Barbel / Sclater's Barbel"
Luciobarbus setivimensis (Valenciennes, 1842)
(*Barbus setivimensis* Rachow (1928):45, Rachow (1931):103, Arnold (1933b):98, Coates (1934):78, Peters (1934):140, Arnold & Ahl (1936):177, Meinken in HMR (1939):404, Arnold (1949a):19, Hervey & Hems (1952):187, Brymer (1954):109, Sterba (1962):306, Sterba (1990):266) "Algerian barbel / Algeria Barb
Luciobarbus sp. Chiffa
Luciobarbus sp. Sarrahd
Luciobarbus sp. Tifrit
Luciobarbus steindachneri (Almaça, 1967) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):141; *Barbus steindachneri* Maitland (2000):101) "Steindachner barbel / Guadiana Barbel"
Luciobarbus strauchi (Peters, 1881)
Luciobarbus subquincunciatus (Günther, 1868)
"Mesopotamian barbel"
Luciobarbus xanthopterus Heckel, 1843 "yellowfin

barbel"

***Luciobrama* Bleeker, 1870**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)

***Luciobrama macrocephala* (La Cepède, 1803)**

***Luciocephalus* Bleeker, 1850**

(OSPHRONEMIDAE>Luciocephalinae)

***Luciocephalus aura* Tan & Ng, 2005** (Linke

(2013):201; *Luciocephalus* sp. Spotted Aqualog 6
(1997):71) "Peppermint Pikehead / Spotted Pikehead / Greenspotted Pikehead / Vonkenregensnoekkop"

***Luciocephalus pulcher* (Gray, 1830)** (Bade

(1907):536, Knauer (1907):194, Stansch (1914):82,
Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):220, Rachow
(1928):147, Bade (1931):730, Ahl (1932):73, Stoye
(1932):192, Arnold (1933b):128, Arnold (1934a):88,
Mellen & Lanier (1935):167, Stoye (1935):203, Arnold &
Ahl (1936):390, Beirens (1938):109, Arnold (1939):87,
Rachow in HMR (1939):427, Arnold (1949a):62, Werner
(1949):139, Hervey & Hems (1952):322, Brymer
(1954):290, Ladiges (1954):52, Meinken (1956):86,
Schneider & Whitney (1957):531, Vogt (1957):62,
Sterba (1962):804, Hoedeman (1974):927, Vierke
(1978):189, Aquarien Atlas (1982):845, Sterba
(1990):871, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):191,
Aqualog 6 (1997):71, Cánovas & Puigcerver
(2002):914, Dawes (2002):245, Linke (2013):203)
"pikehead / Pretty Pikehead / Snoekkop(vis)"

Luciocephalus sp. Peppermint → *Luciocephalus aura*

Luciocephalus sp. Greenspotted → *Luciocephalus aura*

Luciocharax → *Ctenolucius*

Luciocharax insculptus → *Ctenolucius hujeta*

***Luciocyprinus* Vaillant, 1904**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Luciocyprinus langsoni* Vaillant, 1904**

***Luciocyprinus striolatus* Cui & Chu, 1986**

***Luciogobius* Gill, 1859**

(GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Luciogobius albus* Regan, 1940** "cave goby / Doukutsu-mimizuhaze"

***Luciogobius dormitoris* Shiogaki & Dotsu, 1976**

***Luciogobius fluvialis* Kanagawa, Itai & Senou, 2011**

"Nagare-mimizuhaze"

***Luciogobius fonticola* Kanagawa, Itai & Senou, 2011**

"Yusui-mimizuhaze"

***Luciogobius guttatus* Gill, 1859** "flathead goby / Mimizuhaze"

***Luciogobius pallidus* Regan, 1940** "well goby / Ido-mimizuhaze"

***Luciogobius ryukyuensis* Chen, Suzuki & Senou, 2008** "Minami-hime-mimizuhaze"

Luciolates → *Lates*

Lucioperca → *Sander*

Lucioperca sandra → *Sander lucioperca*

***Luciopimelodus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888**

(PIMELODIDAE>Calophysinae)

***Luciopimelodus pati* (Valenciennes, 1835)** (Santos

(1987):127, Burgess (1989):252, Almirón et al.

(2015):208) "pati / Piracatinga"

***Luciosoma* Bleeker, 1855**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

***Luciosoma bleekeri* Steindachner, 1879** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):575, Vidhayanon (2008):58; ? *Luciosoma* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):575) "Bleeker's shark minnow / Bleeker's Apollo Shark / Silver Apollo Shark"

***Luciosoma pellegrinii* Popta, 1905**

***Luciosoma setigerum* (Valenciennes, 1842)**

(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):575, Mills (1993):72, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):238, Vidhayanon (2008):58) "shark minnow / Apollo Sharkminnow / Longfin Apollo Shark"

***Luciosoma spilopleura* Bleeker, 1855** (Rachow

(1928):63, Arnold (1933b):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):200, Meinken in HMR (1935):71, Werner (1939):100, Arnold (1949a):63, Meinken (1955):77, Sterba (1962):276, van Ramshorst (1977):225, Sterba (1990):228, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):242, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):58) "apollo sharkminnow / Longfin Apollo Shark / Prachtrasbora"

***Luciosoma trinema* (Bleeker, 1852)** (Aquarien Atlas

(1982):426, Sterba (1990):228)

Lucius Crenicichla → *Crenicichla lucius*

Luetkenia → *Stichonodon*

Lugu Crenicichla → *Crenicichla lugubris*

Luipaarddanio → *Brachydanio rerio*

Luipaardkogelvis → *Tetraodon schoutedeni*

Luipaardlongvis → *Protopterus amphibius*

Luipaardpantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma leopardus*

Luipaardrugzwemmer → *Synodontis filamentosus*

Lüke's Notho → *Nothobranchius luekei*

Lüling's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma luelingi*

Lüling's Rivulus → *Atlantirivulus luelingi*

Lüling's Tetra → *Hemigrammus luelingi*

Lumphead Cichlid → *Steatocranus casuarius*

Lumpy Banjo Catfish → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*

Lungfish → *Protopterus dolloi*

***Lutinoblennius* Herre, 1942**

(BLENNIIDAE>Blenniinae)

***Lutinoblennius paivai* (Pinto, 1958)** "Paiva's blenny"

***Lutinoblennius vinctus* (Poey, 1867)** "mangrove blenny / blenio de mangle"

Lutjanidae (snappers / Schnapper / snappers)

(PERCIFORMES>Moronoidei)

***Lutjanus* Bloch, 1790** (LUTJANIDAE>Lutjaninae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Lutjanus agennes* Bleeker, 1863** "African red snapper"

***Lutjanus argentimaculatus* (Forskål, 1775)** (Ahl

(1932):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1033,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):732, Pethiyagoda (1991):219,

Tekriwal & Rao (1999):117, Monks (2006):145, Anna
Mercy et al. (2007):191, Vidhayanon (2008):188)

"mangrove jack / Mangrove Red Snapper / River
Snapper / Silver Snapper / Red Snapper / Goma-fuedai
/ Kakap merah"

***Lutjanus argentiventris* (Peters, 1869)** (Jordan &
Evermann (1908):409) "amarillo snapper / Yellow
Snapper / pargo amarillo"

***Lutjanus colorado* Jordan & Gilbert, 1882** (Jordan &
Evermann (1908):413) "colorado snapper / pargo
colorado"

***Lutjanus dentatus* (Duméril, 1861)**

***Lutjanus endecacanthus* Bleeker, 1863** "Guinea
snapper"

***Lutjanus fulviflamma* (Forskål, 1775)** "blackspot
snapper / Dory Snapper / Nise-kurohoshi-fuedai"

***Lutjanus fulvus* (Forster, 1801)** "blacktail snapper /
Flamecolored Snapper"

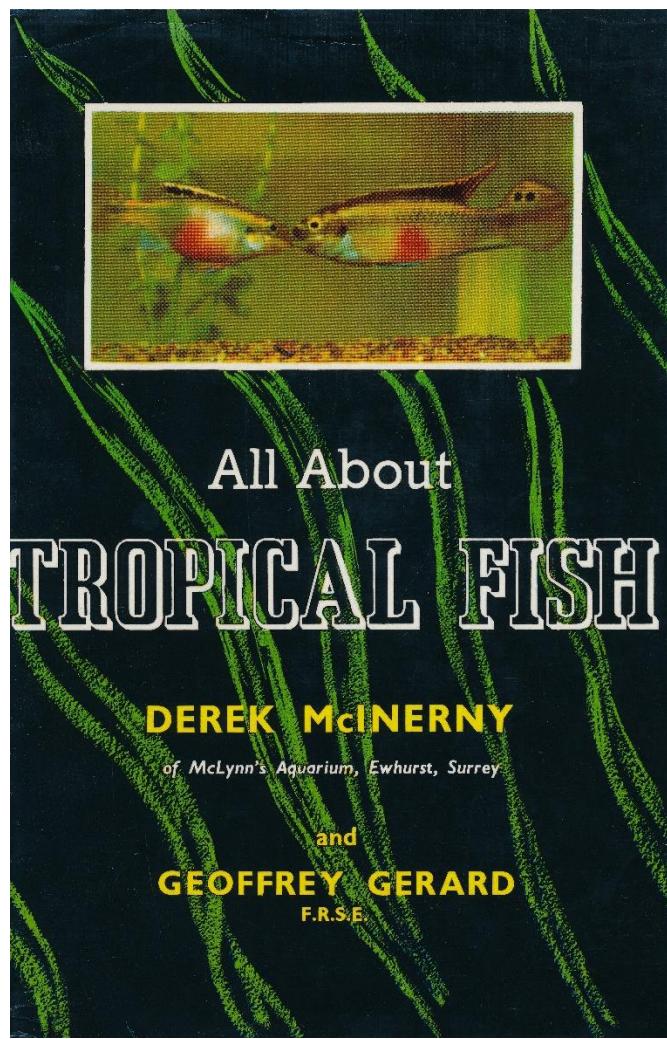
***Lutjanus fuscescens* (Valenciennes, 1830)**

"freshwater snapper / Papuan Spotted Bass"

***Lutjanus goldiei* (MacLeay, 1882)** "Papuan blackbass
/ Papuan Black Snapper / Moonfish"

***Lutjanus goreensis* (Valenciennes, 1830)** "Gorean

snapper"	"toothed anchovy / Atlantic Sabretooth Anchovy"
Lutjanus griseus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):407, Quinn (1990):156) "gray snapper / Mangrove Snapper / pargo mulato"	Lycengraulis limnichthys Schultz, 1949 "Schultz's sabretooth anchovy"
Lutjanus guttatus (Steindachner, 1869) "spotted rose snapper / pargo lunarejo"	Lycengraulis poeyi (Kner, 1863) "Pacific sabretooth anchovy"
Lutjanus indicus Allen, White & Erdmann, 2013 "Sri Lanka snapper"	<i>Lycocyprinus</i> → <i>Epiplatys</i>
Lutjanus jocu (Bloch, 1801) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):408, Quinn (1990):156) "dog snapper / Jocú / pargo caballera / pargo jocu"	Lycothrisa Günther, 1868 (ENGRAULIDAE>Coiliinae)
Lutjanus johnii (Bloch, 1792) (Atack (2006):131) "golden snapper / Spottedscale Sea Perch / John's Snapper / Red Mangrove Snapper / Djinaha"	Lycothrisa crocodilus (Bleeker, 1850) (Vidhayanon (2008):42) "sabretooth thryssa"
Lutjanus maxweberi Popta, 1921 "pygmy snapper"	Lyons's Amphilophus → <i>Amphilophus lyonsi</i>
Lutjanus novemfasciatus Gill, 1862 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):407) "Pacific dog snapper / Dog Snapper / Black Snapper / pargo prieto"	Lyra Goby → <i>Evorthodus lyricus</i>
Lutjanus russellii (Bleeker, 1849) (Vidhayanon (2008):188) "Moses's snapper / Moses Perch / Russell's Snapper / Kurohoshi-fuedai"	Lyrefin pearlfish → <i>Simpsonichthys boitonei</i>
Lütken's Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' luetkeni	Lyretail → <i>Aphyosemion australe</i>
Luxilus Rafinesque, 1820 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)	Lyretail Checkerboard Cichlid → <i>Dicrossus filamentosus</i>
Luxilus albeolus (Jordan, 1889) (Goldstein (2000):146) "white shiner"	Lyretail from Togo → <i>Fundulopanchax filamentosus</i>
Luxilus cardinalis (Mayden, 1988) (Schleser (1998):94, Goldstein (2000):148) "cardinal shiner"	Lyretail Lamprologus → <i>Neolamprologus pulcher</i>
Luxilus cerasinus (Cope, 1868) (Goldstein (2000):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):394; <i>Notropis cerasinus</i> Bade (1931):510) "crescent shiner"	Lyretail panchax → <i>Aphyosemion australe</i>
Luxilus chryscephalus Rafinesque, 1820 (Goldstein (2000):146; <i>Luxilus chryscephalus isolepis</i> Goldstein (2000):146) "striped shiner / Southern Striped Shiner"	Lyretail Pleco → <i>Acanthicus adonis</i> / → <i>Acanthicus hystrix</i>
<i>Luxilus chryscephalus</i> x <i>Luxilus cornutus</i>	Lyretail Polkadot Panaque → <i>Acanthicus hystrix</i>
<i>Luxilus chryscephalus</i> x <i>Notropis rubellus</i>	Lythrurus Jordan, 1876 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Luxilus coccogenis (Cope, 1868) (Goldstein (2000):147; <i>Notropis coccogenis</i> Thompson (1985):76) "warpaint shiner"	Lythrurus alegnotus (Snelson, 1972) (Goldstein (2000):149) "Warrior shiner / Upper Pretty Shiner"
Luxilus cornutus (Mitchill, 1817) (Mellen & Lanier (1935):233, Schleser (1998):93, Goldstein (2000):146; <i>Notropis cornutus</i> Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):131, Wolf (1908):82, Innes (1921):105, Mellen (1921):73, Mellen (1927):59, Innes (1949):170, Hoedeman (1974):535, Thompson (1985):77, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):21, Quinn (1990):77) "common shiner / Redfin / Silver Dace / Northern Common Shiner"	Lythrurus ardens (Cope, 1868) (Goldstein (2000):148) "rosefin shiner"
<i>Luxilus cornutus</i> x <i>Notropis rubellus</i> "Notropis Macdonaldi"	Lythrurus atrapiculus (Snelson, 1972) (Goldstein (2000):149) "blacktip shiner"
<i>Luxilus cornutus</i> x <i>Semotilus atromaculatus</i>	Lythrurus bellus (Hay, 1881) (Goldstein (2000):149) "pretty shiner"
<i>Luxilus cornutus</i> x <i>Semotilus corporalis</i>	Lythrurus cyanoccephalus Copeland, 1877
Luxilus pilsbryi (Fowler, 1904) (Schleser (1998):93, Goldstein (2000):148) "duskystripe shiner"	(Goldstein (2000):150; <i>Notropis umbratilis</i> cyanoccephalus Boardman (1944):37) "eastern redfin shiner" = ? <i>Lythrurus umbratilis</i>
Luxilus zonatus (Agassiz, 1863) (Schleser (1998):94, Goldstein (2000):148; <i>Notropis zonatus</i> Thompson (1985):84) "bleeding shiner"	Lythrurus fasciolaris (Gilbert, 1891) (Goldstein (2000):148) "scarlet shiner / Rosefin Shiner"
Luxilus zonistius Jordan, 1880 (Goldstein (2000):147) "bandfin shiner"	<i>Lythrurus fasciolaris</i> x <i>Lythrurus umbratilis</i>
Lycengraulis Günther, 1868 (ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae)	Lythrurus fumeus (Evermann, 1892) (Goldstein (2000):149, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):394) "ribbon shiner"
Lycengraulis batesii (Günther, 1868) "Bates's sabretooth anchovy"	Lythrurus lirus (Jordan, 1877) (Goldstein (2000):150) "mountain shiner"
Lycengraulis figueiredoi Loeb & Alcântara, 2013	Lythrurus matutinus (Cope, 1870) (Goldstein (2000):148) "pinewoods shiner"
Lycengraulis grossidens (Agassiz, 1829) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):115, Almirón et al. (2015):52)	Lythrurus roseipinnis (Hay, 1885) (Goldstein (2000):148) "cherryfin shiner"
	Lythrurus snelsoni (Robison, 1985) (Goldstein (2000):150) "Ouachita shiner / Ouachita Mountain shiner"
	Lythrurus umbratilis (Girard, 1856) (Schleser (1998):95, Goldstein (2000):150; <i>Notropis umbratilis</i> Hoedeman (1974):535; <i>Notropis umbratilis atripes</i> Mellen & Lanier (1935):244) "redfin shiner / Blackfin Minnow"
	Lyto Teleo → <i>Teleocichla proselytes</i>



M

Maanbaars → *Lepomis auritus*
 Maanlichtgoerami → *Trichopodus microlepis*
 Maanogen → Hiodontidae
 Maanvis → *Pterophyllum scalare*
***Maccullochella* Whitley, 1929** (PERCICHTHYIDAE)
***Maccullochella ikei* Rowland, 1986** (Allen (1989):142, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):195)
 "Clarence River cod / Eastern Freshwater Cod"
***Maccullochella macquariensis* (Cuvier, 1829)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1038, Allen (1989):139, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):707, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):196; *Oligorus macquariensis* Stead (1906):96)
 "trout cod"
***Maccullochella peelii mariensis* Rowland, 1993**
 "Mary River Cod" = ? *Maccullochella ikei*
***Maccullochella peelii peelii* (Mitchell, 1838)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1039, Allen (1989):139, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):707, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):197) "Murray cod"
 Macedonische diklipvoorn → *Pachychilon macedonicum*
 Mackerel Cichlid → *Bathybates ferox*
 Macleay's Glassfish → *Ambassis macleayi*
 Macmaster's Dwarf Cichlid → *Apitogramma macmasteri*
***Macquaria* Cuvier, 1830** (PERCICHTHYIDAE)
***Macquaria ambigua* (Richardson, 1845)** (Allen (1989):143, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):707, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):199; *Plectroplites ambiguus* Stead (1906):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1036)
 "golden perch / Callop / Murray-Darling Golden Perch / Yellowbelly / Australian Golden Perch / Fitzroy River Golden Perch"
Macquaria ambigua oriens → *Macquaria ambigua*
***Macquaria australasica* Cuvier, 1830** (Stead (1906):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1036, Allen (1989):143, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):709, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):201) "Macquarie perch / Mountain Perch"
Macquaria colonorum → *Percalates colonorum*
Macquaria novemaculeata → *Percalates novemaculeata*
Macquaria sp. **Bulloo** "Bulloo golden perch / Yellowbelly" = ? *Macquaria* sp. Lake Eyre
Macquaria sp. **Lake Eyre** "Lake Eyre golden perch / Yellowbelly / Lake Eyre Callop"
 Macquarie perch → *Macquaria australasica*
***Macrhybopsis* Cockerell & Allison, 1909** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Macrhybopsis aestivalis* (Girard, 1856)** (Goldstein (2000):142) "speckled chub / carpa pecosa"
***Macrhybopsis australis* (Hubbs & Ortenburger, 1929)** "prairie chub / Southern Chub"
***Macrhybopsis gelida* (Girard, 1856)** (Goldstein (2000):143) "sturgeon chub"
***Macrhybopsis hyostoma* (Gilbert, 1884)** "shoal chub"
***Macrhybopsis marconis* (Jordan & Gilbert, 1886)** "burrhead chub"
***Macrhybopsis meeki* (Jordan & Evermann, 1896)** (Goldstein (2000):143) "sicklefin chub"
Macrhybopsis sp. "Coosa chub"

Macrhybopsis sp. "Gulf chub"
Macrhybopsis sp. "pallid chub"
***Macrhybopsis storeriana* (Kirtland, 1845)** (Goldstein (2000):143) "silver chub"
***Macrhybopsis tetranema* (Gilbert, 1886)** "peppered chub / Arkansas River Speckled Chub"
 Macro Crenicichla → *Crenicichla macrophthalmus*
***Macrochirichthys* Bleeker, 1859** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
***Macrochirichthys macrochirus* (Valenciennes, 1844)** (Vidthayanon (2008):48) "giant sword minnow / Freshwater Dorab / Wolf Herring / Long-pectoralfin Minnow / Rhaphiodon Goldstripe"
Macrodon → *Hoplias*
Macrodon trahira → *Hoplias malabaricus*
***Macrognathus* La Cepède, 1800** (MASTACEMBELIDAE)
Macrognathus Aculeatus → *Macrognathus aral* / → *Macrognathus pentophthalmus* / → *Macrognathus siamensis*
***Macrognathus aculeatus* (Bloch, 1786)** ??(Arnold (1949a):63, Hervey & Hems (1952):383, Brymer (1954):291, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):674, Innes (1956):495, Meinken (1956):137, Schneider & Whitney (1957):519, Sterba (1962):834, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):384, Holly in HMR (1967):1318, Hoedeman (1974):926, de Oliveira (1977):247, Aquarien Atlas (1982):848, Varjo (1982):215, Sterba (1990):873, Dawes (2002):294, Monks (2006):240; ??
Rhynchobdella aculeata Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):184, Ahl (1932):37, Arnold (1933b):150, Ladiges (1934):157, Innes (1935):434, Arnold & Ahl (1936):37, Arnold (1937):97, Beck (1950):238, Ladiges (1954):67) "Javanese longnose spiny-eel / Spotted Spiny-eel / Arrow Nose / Longnose Spiny-eel / Oogylekstekelaal"
***Macrognathus albus* Plamoottil & Abraham, 2014**
Macrognathus armatus → *Mastacembelus armatus*
Macrognathus Aral → *Macrognathus pentophthalmus* / → *Macrognathus siamensis*
***Macrognathus aral* (Schneider, 1801)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1057, ? Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):126, Biswas et al. (2007):86, Shrestha (2008):210) "Indian peacock eel / Onestripe Spiny-eel / Lesser Spiny-eel / Indische pauwoogstekelaal"
***Macrognathus aureus* Britz, 2010** "Golden Spiny-eel"
***Macrognathus caudiocellatus* (Boulenger, 1893)** (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):125; ??
Mastacembelus sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1059)
Macrognathus Circumcinctus → *Macrognathus semiocellatus*
***Macrognathus circumcinctus* (Hora, 1924)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):628 photo 3, Vidthayanon (2008):176; *Mastacembelus circumcinctus* McInerny & Gerard (1959):324, McInerny & Gerard (1966):324, Hoedeman (1974):925, Aquarien Atlas (1982):846, Sterba (1990):873, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1010, Mills (1993):187, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):281, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1056, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):936; *Macrognathus taeniagaster*) "barbellied spiny-eel / Halfbanded Spiny-

eel / Belted Spiny-eel / False Armatus Spiny-eel / Large Spiny-eel"

***Macrognathus dorsiocellatus* Britz, 2010**
?(*Macrognathus* Aral Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):126 photo = ? *M. aral*)
Macrognathus erythrotaenia → *Mastacembelus erythrotaenia*

***Macrognathus fasciatus* Plamoottil & Abraham, 2014**

***Macrognathus guentheri* (Day, 1865)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):183) "Malabar spiny-eel"

***Macrognathus jacobbi* Rao, 1997** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):133) "Redtail Eel" = ? *Macrognathus aral*

***Macrognathus keithi* (Herré, 1940)**

***Macrognathus lineatomaculatus* Britz, 2010**
Macrognathus Maculatus → *Macrognathus siamensis* / → *Mastacembelus flavus*

***Macrognathus maculatus* (Cuvier, 1832)**
(*Mastacembelus maculatus* Bade (1931):788, Arnold (1939):69, Arnold (1949a):65, Sterba (1962):835, Sterba (1990):874) "frecklefin eel / Blackspotted Spiny-eel / Buff-backed Spiny-eel"

***Macrognathus meklongensis* Roberts, 1986**

***Macrognathus morehensis* Arunkumar & Tombi Singh, 2000** ??(*Macrognathus* Aral Anna Mercy et al. (2007):184)

***Macrognathus obscurus* Britz, 2010**
Macrognathus orientalis → *Macrognathus aculeatus*

***Macrognathus pancalus* Hamilton, 1822** ??(Monks (2006):240, Biswas et al. (2007):87, Shrestha (2008):211; *Mastacembelus pancalus* Bade (1907):568, Knauer (1907):192, Stansch (1914):47, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):181, Bade (1931):787, Ahl (1932):37, Arnold (1933b):130, Arnold & Ahl (1936):36, Arnold (1949a):65, Ladiges (1954):67, Meinken (1956):136, McInerny & Gerard (1959):325, Sterba (1962):835, Holly in HMR (1964):1245, Dutta (1966):90, McInerny & Gerard (1966):325, Hoedeman (1974):925, van Ramshorst (1977):392, Sterba (1990):874, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1058; ? *Mastacembelus* Argus Bade (1907):568, Stansch (1914):48, Innes (1917):89, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):181, Bade (1931):787, Ahl (1932):37, Arnold (1933b):130; *Mastacembelus* sp. Bade (1925):213; ? *Macrognathus* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1056) "barred spiny-eel / Spiny Green Eel / Deepbody Spiny-eel / Spotted Spiny-eel / Striped Spiny-eel / *Mastacembelus* Argo / Kleine stekelaal / Gevlekte stekelaal"

***Macrognathus pavo* Britz, 2010**

***Macrognathus pentophthalmos* (Gronow, 1854)E?**
(*Macrognathus* Aral Pethiyagoda (1991):289) "Ceylon peacock eel"

***Macrognathus perakensis* (Myers, 1937)** = ?

Macrognathus maculatus

***Macrognathus semiocellatus* Roberts, 1986**
(Vidthayanon (2008):176; *Mastacembelus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):628; ?? *Mastacembelus* Argus Arnold & Ahl (1936):35, Arnold (1949a):65, Ladiges (1954):67, Meinken (1956):134, Vogt (1956):39, Sterba (1962):834, van Ramshorst (1977):392, Sterba (1990):873) "eyespot spiny-eel / Half-ocellated Spiny Eel"

***Macrognathus siamensis* (Günther, 1861)**
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):628, Cánovas & Puigcerver

(2002):935, Monks (2006):240, Vidthayanon (2008):176; *Mastacembelus siamensis* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):281; *Macrognathus Aculeatus* Makino (1961):52; *Mastacembelus Maculatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):388) "peacock eel / Spotfin Spiny-eel / Spotted Spiny-eel / Clown Spiny-eel / Siamese Spiny-eel"

***Macrognathus* sp. Long Snout** "shortspine eel"

Macrognathus taeniagaster → *Macrognathus circumcinctus*

***Macrognathus tapirus* Kottelat & Widjanarti, 2005**
"Longnose Spiny-eel"

***Macrognathus zebrinus* (Blyth, 1858)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):628, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):127, Shrestha (2008):210; *Mastacembelus zebrinus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1010; ? *Mastacembelus Paucispinis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):849) "zebra spiny-eel / Shortfin Spiny-eel"

Macrones → *Mystus*

Macroleurodus bicolor → *Haplochromis*
(*Macroleurodus* bicolor)

***Macropodus* La Cepède, 1801**
(OSPHRONEMIDAE>Trichogastrinae)

***Macropodus baviensis* Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005**
(Linke (2013):206) = ? *Macropodus opercularis*

Macropodus Chinensis → *Macropodus ocellatus*

Macropodus chinensis → *Macropodus opercularis*

Macropodus concolor → *Macropodus spechi*

Macropodus ctenopsoides → *Macropodus opercularis*

Macropodus cupanus → *Pseudosphromenus cupanus*

Macropodus cupanus dayi → *Pseudosphromenus dayi*

Macropodus dayi → *Pseudosphromenus dayi*

***Macropodus erythropterus* Freyhof & Herder, 2002**
"Redback Paradisefish" = ? *Macropodus spechi*

Macropodus filamentosus → *Macropodus opercularis*

***Macropodus hongkongensis* Freyhof & Herder, 2002** (Linke (2013):207) "Hong Kong Paradisefish"

***Macropodus lineatus* Nguyen, Ngo & Nguyen, 2005**
(Linke (2013):206) = ? *Macropodus erythropterus*

***Macropodus ocellatus* Cantor, 1842** (Paepke (1994):85, Aqualog 6 (1997):72, Dawes (2002):239, Linke (2013):208; Polyacanthus Opercularis Stansch (1906):3; *Macropodus* Opercularis Myers (1922):59, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):198, Bade (1925):178; *Macropodus Chinensis* Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):141, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):146, Arnold (1933b):129, Coates (1934):144, Innes (1935):346, Mellen & Lanier (1935):154, Stoye (1935):197, Arnold & Ahl (1936):412, Rachow in HMR (1937):183, Werner (1939):125, Arnold (1949a):63, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):353, Laursen (1949):144, Werner (1949):135, Beck (1950):234, Hervey & Hems (1952):315, Brymer (1954):285, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):552, Innes (1956):400, Meinken (1956):65, Schneider & Whitney (1957):471, Vogt (1957):53, Sterba (1962):790, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):353, Hoedeman (1974):966, Vierke (1978):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):803, Vierke (1986):102, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):623, Sterba (1990):866, Linke (1998):110) "roundtail paradisefish / Chinese Paradisefish / Roundtail Macropodus / Chousen-buna / Oerparadijsvis / Rondstaartparadijsvis"

Macropodus ocellatus (female) × *Macropodus opercularis* (male) (Paepke (1994):118, Aqualog 6

- (1997):72; *Polyacanthus Opercularis* Dürigen (1897):97, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):142
"Matte's Paradisefish / Red Paradisefish"
Macropodus ocellatus (male) x *Macropodus opercularis* (female) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):636, Paepke (1994):122; *Macropodus viridiauratus* x *Macropodus opercularis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):199) "Lachmann's Paradisefish"
- Macropodus oligolepis* Nguyen, Ngo & Nguyen, 2005** (Linke (2013):206) = ? *Macropodus erythropterus*
Macropodus Opercularis → *Macropodus ocellatus*
- Macropodus opercularis* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):219, Brüning (1919):133, Rachow (1922a):40, Innes (1926):272, Baars (1927):27, Rachow (1928):140, Bade (1931):716, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):146, Arnold (1933b):129, Magnin (1933):39, Coates (1934):143, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):220, Ladiges (1934):173, Peters (1934):280, Innes (1935):343, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):229, Mellen & Lanier (1935):151, Stoye (1935):196, Arnold & Ahl (1936):414, Rachow in HMR (1937):153, Beirens (1938):93, Werner (1939):125, Kramer & Weise (1943):233, Angel (1946):103, Arnold (1949a):63, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):354, Laursen (1949):145, Werner (1949):136, Beck (1950):234, Hervey & Hems (1952):316, Kramer & Weise (1952):235, Brymer (1954):284, Hoedeman (1954):478, Ladiges (1954):plate 8, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):555, Innes (1956):397, Meinken (1956):68, Schneider & Whitney (1957):472, Vogt (1957):52, Makino (1958):32, McInerny & Gerard (1959):379, Copin (1960):321, Sterba (1962):792, McInerny & Gerard (1966):379, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):386, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):354, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):136, Boarder (1973):61, Hoedeman (1974):964, de Oliveira (1977):235, van Ramshorst (1977):386, Vierke (1978):71, Aquarien Atlas (1982):638, Varjo (1982):213, Mills (1986):113, Vierke (1986):104, Santos (1987):242, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):620, Sterba (1990):866, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):638, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):190, Paepke (1994):29, Aqualog 6 (1997):72, Linke (1998):112, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):890, Dawes (2002):239, Linke (2013):210; *Polyacanthus opercularis* Bade (1898):348, Geyer (1901):91, Lurasco (1903):28, Peter (1906):64, Stansch (1906):4, Bade (1907):518; *Macropodus venustus* Dürigen (1886):7; *Polyacanthus viridiauratus* Dürigen (1897):71, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):137, Peter (1906):64, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):166, Berndt (1911):226; *Macropodus viridiauratus* Coupin (1893):293, Arnold (1898):60, Bade (1898):344, Lurasco (1903):28, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):137, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):161, Stansch (1906):4, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):185, Wolf (1908):71, Leonhardt (1910):60, Schmidt (1911):36, Tappan (1911):9, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):217, Stansch (1914):59; Bahr (1916):15, Crandall (1917):346, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Mellen (1921):90, Myers (1922):59, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):197, Schreitmüller (1928):154, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):104, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):229, Beck (1950):234; *Polyacanthus opercularis viridiauratus* Peter (1906):64, Bade (1907):518, Knauer (1907):195; *Macropodus opercularis viridiauratus* Bade (1925):176, Mellen (1927):113, Bade (1931):717; *Macropodus ctenopsoides* Innes (1917):89; *Macropodus Venestrus* Wolf (1908):71 "paradisefish / Macropodus / Forktail Paradisefish / Red Paradisefish / Albino Paradisefish / White Paradisefish / Blue Paradisefish / Yellow Paradisefish / Golden Paradisefish / Taiwan-kingyo / Paradijsvis / Grootvin"
- Macropodus opercularis* x *Macropodus spechti* (*Macropodus opercularis* x *Macropodus concolor* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):385, Paepke (1994):123, Aqualog 6 (1997):72) "Dark Paradisefish"
Macropodus opercularis concolor → *Macropodus spechti*
Macropodus opercularis spechti → *Macropodus spechti*
Macropodus opercularis viridiauratus → *Macropodus opercularis*
Macropodus Paradisi → *Macropodus opercularis*
- Macropodus phongnhaensis* Ngo, Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005** (Linke (2013):206) = ? *Macropodus erythropterus*
Macropodus pugnax → *Betta pugnax*
Macropodus sp. Hong Kong → *Macropodus hongkongensis*
Macropodus sp. Rotrücken → *Macropodus erythropterus*
- Macropodus spechti* Schreitmüller, 1936** (Linke (2013):213; *Macropodus opercularis concolor* Arnold (1936):115, Arnold (1949a):64, Ladiges (1954):57, Meinken (1956):69, Sterba (1962):792, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):889; *Macropodus concolor* Vogt (1957):52, Vierke (1978):73, Aquarien Atlas (1982):638, Vierke (1986):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):620, Paepke (1994):74, Aqualog 6 (1997):71, Linke (1998):111, Dawes (2002):239) "black paradisefish / Hué Paradisefish / Variété Noire de l'Annam / Zwarte paradijsvis"
- Macropodus venustus* → *Macropodus opercularis*
Macropodus viridiauratus → *Macropodus opercularis*
- Macropsobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915** (CHARACIDAE>Stethapioninae)
- Macropsobrycon uruguayanae* Eigenmann, 1915** (Géry (1978):594)
Macropteronotus → *Clarias*
Macrotocinclus → *Otocinclus*
- Macotrema* Regan, 1912** (SYNBRANCHIDAE>Macotreminae)
- Macotrema caligans* (Cantor, 1849)** (Lüling (1979):61, Vidhayanon (2008):174) "Singapor swamp eel / Onegilled Eel"
- Macrura* → *Hilsa*
Maculata → *Dicrossus maculatus*
Mad barb → *Leptobarbus hoevenii*
Madagascan Rainbow(fish) → *Bedotia madagascariensis*
Madagascar Cichlid → *Ptychochromis oligacanthus*
Madagascar round herring → *Sauvagella madagascariensis*
Madagaskar-regenboogvis → *Bedotia madagascariensis*
Madeira Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma boliviense*

- Madras Panchax → *Apocheilus blockii*
 Madras (tand)karper → *Apocheilus blockii*
 Mae West Cichlid → *Alticorpus macrocleithrum*
 Maesen's Killie → *Epiplatys maeseni*
 Magadi tilapia → *Alcolapia alcalica*
 Magarae → *Lamprologus callipterus*
 Magdalena Mouthbreeder → *Geophagus steindachneri*
 Magdalena rivulus → *Cynodonichthys magdalena*
 Magdalena Spotfin Killie → *Rachovia brevis*
Magosternarchus → *Sternarchella*
Mahecola → *Puntius mahecola*
Mahseer → *Tor tor*
Makal-serpeling → *Squalius microlepis*
Makararaja → *Pastinachus*
 Malabar barbeel → *Devario malabaricus*
 Malabar danio → *Devario malabaricus*
 Malabar leaffish → *Pristolepis marginata*
 Malabar ricefish → *Oryzias setnai*
 Malabaricus → *Devario malabaricus*
***Malacoglanis* Myers & Weitzman, 1966**
 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Sarcoglanidinae)
***Malacoglanis gelatinosus* Myers & Weitzman, 1966**
 (Burgess (1989):309, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):765)
 Malagatische regenboogvissen → Bedotiidae
 Malakka Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus deissneri*
 Malakka springbarbus → *Esomus malayensis*
 Malapteruridae (electric catfishes / Elektrische Welse / siddermeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
***Malapterurus* La Cepède, 1803 (MALAPTERURIDAE)**
Malapterurus barbatus → *Malapterurus leonensis*
***Malapterurus beninensis* Murray, 1855** (Seegers (2008):285; ?? *Malapterurus Electricus* Berndt (1911):225, Reuter (1912):61, Stansch (1914):321, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Rachow (1922a):41, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):81, Bade (1925):51, Innes (1926):272, Rachow (1928):200, Schreitmüller (1928):162, Bade (1931):542, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):129, Ladiges (1934):85, Innes (1935):215, Arnold & Ahl (1936):245, Holly in HMR (1937):173, Beirens (1938):182, Angel (1946):79, Arnold (1949a):64, Laursen (1949):70, Ladiges (1951):44, Hervey & Hems (1952):231, Ladiges (1954):175, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):380, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):31, Innes (1956):267, Schneider & Whitney (1957):394, Makino (1958):28, Sterba (1962):428, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):387, Ghadially (1969):178, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):68, Franke (1985):312, Sands (1985):92, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):412, Sterba (1990):362, Sands (1997):99, Dawes (2002):154; ? *Torpedo Electricus* Innes (1921):95) "Benin electric catfish / Electric Catfish / Siddermeerval"
***Malapterurus cavalliensis* Roberts, 2000** (Seegers (2008):286) "Cavalli electric catfish"
Malapterurus Electricus → *Malapterurus beninensis* / → *Malapterurus polli*
***Malapterurus electricus* (Gmelin, 1789)** ??(Innes (1917):89, Innes (1926):272, Bade (1931):543, Rachow (1931):139, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):245, Holly in HMR (1937):173, Vogt (1956):97, McInerny & Gerard (1959):357, Sterba (1962):428, McInerny & Gerard (1966):357, Hoedeman (1974):414, Burgess (1989):156, Seegers (2008):284) "Nile electric catfish / Siddermeerval / Beefvis"
Malapterurus gossei → *Malapterurus monsembeensis*
***Malapterurus leonensis* Roberts, 2000** (Seegers (2008):286) "Sierra Leone electric catfish"
***Malapterurus melanochir* Norris, 2002** (Seegers (2008):287; *Malapterurus Electricus* Poll (1953):35) "blackdotted electric catfish"
***Malapterurus microstoma* Poll & Gosse, 1969**
 (Hoedeman (1974):414, Franke (1985):312, Burgess (1989):157, Sterba (1990):362, Seegers (2008):287; *Malapterurus Electricus* Goffin (1909):107, Poll (1953):35, Schneider & Whitney (1957):525, Aquarien Atlas (1982):500, Sterba (1990):220, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):253) "smallmouth electric catfish / Small Electric Catfish / Dwarf Electric Catfish"
***Malapterurus minjiriya* Saguia, 1987** (Seegers (2008):288; *Malapterurus Microstoma* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):394) "Minjiriya electric catfish"
***Malapterurus monsembeensis* Roberts, 2000**
 (Seegers (2008):288; *Malapterurus Electricus* Poll (1953):35) "Monsembe electric catfish"
Malapterurus murrayi → *Malapterurus tanoensis*
***Malapterurus occidentalis* Norris, 2002** (Seegers (2008):288) "West African electric catfish"
***Malapterurus oguensis* Sauvage, 1879** (Seegers (2008):289) "Ogowe electric catfish"
Malapterurus polli → *Malapterurus tanganyikaensis*
***Malapterurus punctatus* Norris, 2002** (Seegers (2008):289) "spotted electric catfish"
***Malapterurus shirensis* Roberts, 2000** (Seegers (2008):290) "Zambezi electric catfish / Shire Electric Catfish / Zambezi elektriese baber"
***Malapterurus stiassnyae* Norris, 2002** (Seegers (2008):290) "Stiassny's electric catfish"
***Malapterurus tanganyikaensis* Roberts, 2000**
 (Seegers (2008):290; *Malapterurus Electricus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):412) "Tanganyikan electric catfish / Tanganyika siddermeerval"
***Malapterurus tanoensis* Roberts, 2000** (Seegers (2008):291) "Tano electric catfish"
***Malapterurus teugelsi* Norris, 2002** (Seegers (2008):291) "Teugels's electric catfish"
***Malapterurus thysi* Norris, 2002** (Seegers (2008):286) "Thys's electric catfish" = ? *Malapterurus cavalliensis*
Malapterurus zambezensis → *Malapterurus shirensis*
Malarmo Catfish → *Platysilurus malarmo*
Malatengo Thorichthys → *Thorichthys callolepis*
Malawi Catfish → *Synodontis njassae*
Malawi Eyebiter → *Dimidiochromis compressiceps*
Malawi Golden Cichlid → *Melanochromis auratus*
Malawi rugzwemmer → *Synodontis njassae*
Malawi squeaker → *Synodontis njassae*
Malawi Torpedo → *Rhamphochromis macrourhthalmus*
Malawian Scale-eater → *Genyochromis mento*
Malay combtail → *Belontia hasselti*
Malayan Angel → *Monodactylus argenteus*
Malayan flying barb → *Esomus malayensis*
Malayan leaffish → *Pristolepis fasciata*
Malayan Tiger Nandid → *Pristolepis grootii*
***Malayochela* Bănărescu, 1968**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
***Malayochela maasi* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1912)**
 (Cottle (2010):115) "trenchant-belly"

Maleise beenpongvis → <i>Scleropages formosus</i>	Sailfin Pearlfish"
Maleise goerami → <i>Sphaerichthys ospromenoides</i>	<i>Maravichromis</i> → <i>Mylochromis</i>
Maleise grootkopmeerval → <i>Chaca bankanensis</i>	Marble Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla marmorata</i>
Maleise vliegbarbeel → <i>Esomus malayensis</i>	Marble Oscar → <i>Astronotus ocellatus</i>
Malpulutta → <i>Malpulutta kretseri</i>	Marble Retroculus → <i>Retroculus lapidifer</i>
Malpulutta Deraniyagala, 1937	Marbled Bichir → <i>Polypterus palmas</i>
(OSPHRONEMIDAE>Trichogastrinae)	Marbled Cichlid → <i>Astronotus ocellatus</i>
Malpulutta kretseri Deraniyagala, 1937 (Hoedeman (1954):480, Hoedeman (1974):967, Vierke (1978):84, Aquarien Atlas (1982):640, Vierke (1986):73, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):620, Sterba (1990):867, Pethiyagoda (1991):264, Aqualog 6 (1997):73, Linke (1998):114, Dawes (2002):239, Linke (2013):217; <i>Malpulutta kretseri minor</i> Vierke (1978):84, Vierke (1986):73)	Marbled Climbing Perch → <i>Ctenopoma weeksii</i>
"spotted gourami / Malpulutta / Ornate Gourami / Violet Ornate Gourami / Spotted Pointtail Gourami / Ornate Paradisefish / Ceylonese dwerggoerami / Kretsers kempvis"	Marbled eel → <i>Anguilla marmorata</i>
Maluti minnow → <i>Pseudobarbus quathlambae</i>	Marbled Galaxias → <i>Galaxias olidus</i>
Mamelela → <i>Aulonocara jacobfreibergi</i>	Marbled Goby → <i>Oxyeleotris marmorata</i>
Mamfe Killie → <i>Fundulopanchax gardneri mamfensis</i>	Marbled hatchetfish → <i>Carnegiella strigata</i>
<i>Manacopus</i> → <i>Gulaphallus</i>	Marbled headstander → <i>Abramites hypselonotus</i>
Managua Cichlid → <i>Parachromis managuensis</i>	Marbled Helogenes → <i>Helogenes marmoratus</i>
Managua cichlide → <i>Parachromis managuensis</i>	Marbled Lamprologus → <i>Lepidiolamprologus attenuatus</i>
Managuense → <i>Parachromis managuensis</i>	Marbled lungfish → <i>Protopterus aethiopicus</i>
Manchurian Loach → <i>Parabotia fasciata</i>	Marbled lyretail → <i>Fundulopanchax marmoratus</i>
Manchurian spiny loach → <i>Parabotia fasciata</i>	Marbled Otocinclus → <i>Otocinclus paulinus</i>
Mandi → <i>Pimelodus blochii</i>	Marbled pearlfish → <i>Leptolebias marmoratus</i>
Mandibularca → <i>Barbodes</i>	Marbled Pim → <i>Leiarius marmoratus</i>
Manduba → <i>Ageneiosus brevifilis</i>	Marbled Rivulus → <i>Kryptolebias marmoratus</i>
Mangar → <i>Luciobarbus esocinus</i>	Marbled Sleeper Goby → <i>Oxyeleotris marmorata</i>
Mangarinus Herre, 1943 (GOBIIDAE>Gobiodontinae)	Marbled swamp eel → <i>Synbranchus marmoratus</i>
Mangarinus waterousi Herre, 1943	Marbled Synodontis → <i>Synodontis schoutedeni</i> / → <i>Synodontis marmoratus</i>
Mango tilapia → <i>Sarotherodon galilaeus</i>	Marbled Vieja → <i>Oscura heterospila</i>
Mangrove goby → <i>Psammogobius biocellatus</i>	Marbled Whiptail → <i>Loricaria simillima</i>
Mangrove mosquitofish → <i>Gambusia rhizophorae</i>	Marcusenius Gill, 1862 (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
Mangrove Rivulus → <i>Kryptolebias marmoratus</i>	Marcusenius abadii (Boulenger, 1901)
Manilla grondel → <i>Giuris margaritaceus</i>	Marcusenius altisambesi Kramer, Skelton, Van der Bank & Wink, 2007 "Upper Zambezi bulldog"
Mantsjoerijse prachtmudderkeruijer → <i>Parabotia mantschurica</i>	Marcusenius annamariae (Parenzan, 1939)
Manuel's Piranha → <i>Serrasalmus manueli</i>	Marcusenius angolensis (Boulenger, 1905)
Manybanded Dwarf Lamprologus → 'Lamprologus' <i>multifasciatus</i>	(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):393) "Quanza bulldog / Spotted Elephantnose"
Manybanded Leporinus → <i>Leporinus affinis</i>	Marcusenius bentleyi (Boulenger, 1897)
Manybarred Dwarf Characin → <i>Nannocharax multifasciatus</i>	<i>Marcusenius brachystius</i> → <i>Brienomyrus brachystius</i>
Manybarred Tigerfish → <i>Datnioides polata</i>	Marcusenius brucii (Boulenger, 1910)
Manyrayed Sailfin Sucker Catfish → <i>Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus</i>	Marcusenius bruyerei (Pellegrin, 1904)
Manyspined Bushfish → <i>Ctenopoma multispinis</i>	Marcusenius caudisquamatus Maake, Gon & Swartz, 2014 "Natal bulldog"
Manyspined Climbing Perch → <i>Ctenopoma multispinis</i>	<i>Marcusenius coniceps</i> → <i>Marcusenius ntemensis</i>
Manyspined ctenopoma → <i>Ctenopoma multispinis</i>	Marcusenius cuangoanus (Poll, 1967)
Manyspotted Cory → <i>Hoplisoma polystictum</i>	Marcusenius cyprinoides (Linnaeus, 1758)
Manyspotted Distichodus → <i>Distichodus maculatus</i>	Marcusenius deboensis (Daget, 1954)
Maratecoara Costa, 1995 (RIVULIDAE>Rivuliniae)	Marcusenius devosi Kramer, Skelton, Van der Bank & Wink, 2007 "Kenya bulldog"
Maratecoara formosa Costa & Brasil, 1995	Marcusenius dundoensis (Poll, 1967)
(Aqualog 14 (2000):106) "Formosa Sailfin Pearlfish"	<i>Marcusenius fasciatus</i> → <i>Pollimyrus fasciatus</i>
Maratecoara gesmonei Nielsen, Martins & Britzke, 2014	Marcusenius friteli (Pellegrin, 1904)
Maratecoara lacortei (Lazara, 1991) (Costa (1995):22, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):549, Aqualog 14 (2000):106; <i>Cynolebias lacortei</i> Wildekamp (1995):222) "Blue Sailfin Pearlfish / Crescentfin Cloudfish"	Marcusenius furcidens (Pellegrin, 1920)
Maratecoara splendida Costa, 2007 "Orangestriped	Marcusenius fuscus (Pellegrin, 1901)
	<i>Marcusenius gambiensis</i> → <i>Marcusenius senegalensis</i>
	Marcusenius ghesquierei (Poll, 1945) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1080)
	<i>Marcusenius gilli</i> → <i>Marcusenius abadii</i>
	Marcusenius gracilis Kramer, 2013
	Marcusenius greshoffii (Schilthuis, 1891)
	Marcusenius intermedius Pellegrin, 1924
	<i>Marcusenius isidori</i> → <i>Pollimyrus isidori</i>
	Marcusenius krameri Maake, Gon & Swartz, 2014 "Limpopo bulldog"
	Marcusenius kutuensis (Boulenger, 1899)
	<i>Marcusenius lambouri</i> → <i>Marcusenius moorii</i>

Marcusenius leopoldianus (Boulenger, 1899)
(*Gnathonemus leopoldianus* Hoedeman (1954):47)

Marcusenius livingstonii (Boulenger, 1899)
Marcusenius longianalis → *Brienomyrus longianalis*

Marcusenius lucombei Maake, Gon & Swartz, 2014
"Lucombe bulldog"

Marcusenius macrolepidotus (Peters, 1852)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1144, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):810; *Gnathonemus macrolepidotus* Arnold (1938):69, Schreitmüller (1938):73, Holly in HMR (1940):450, Arnold (1949a):48, Beck (1950):155, Veldhuizen (1955):18, Sterba (1962):70, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):297, van Ramshorst (1977):126) "bulldog / Zambezi Bulldog / Scaly Mormyrid / Largescale Elephantnose / Shortnose Elephantnose"

Marcusenius macrophthalmus (Pellegrin, 1924)

Marcusenius mento (Boulenger, 1890)

Marcusenius meronai Bigorne & Paugy, 1990

Marcusenius monteiri (Günther, 1873)

Marcusenius moorii (Günther, 1867) (*Gnathonemus moorii* Poll (1953):11, Sterba (1962):70, van Ramshorst (1977):127, Varjo (1982):121, Sterba (1990):51) "Roundnose Elephantfish"

Marcusenius multisquamatus Kramer & Wink, 2013
"Cunene bulldog"

Marcusenius nigripinnis → *Pollimyrus nigripinnis*

Marcusenius ntemensis (Pellegrin, 1927)
Marcusenius nyasensis → *Marcusenius livingstonii*

Marcusenius paucisquamatus → *Marcusenius moorii*

Marcusenius pongolensis (Fowler, 1934) "South African bulldog / Southern Bulldog / Snavelvis"

Marcusenius rheni → *Marcusenius victoriae*

Marcusenius rudebeckii → *Pollimyrus isidori*

Marcusenius sanagaensis Boden, Teugels & Hopkins, 1997

Marcusenius schilthuisiae (Boulenger, 1899)
(Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):283; *Gnathonemus schilthuisiae* Hoedeman (1954):47, Veldhuizen (1955):19, Lambert (1960):9, Sterba (1962):72, Dutta (1966):74, Ghadially (1969):142, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):20, Hoedeman (1974):713, van Ramshorst (1977):128, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1142, Sterba (1990):51) "Elephanttrunk Fish / Schilthuis's Elephantnose / Schilthuis' tapirvis"

Marcusenius senegalensis (Steindachner, 1870)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1080)

Marcusenius senegalensis gracilis → *Marcusenius senegalensis*

Marcusenius senegalensis pfaffi → *Marcusenius senegalensis*

Marcusenius sp. Malindi "Sabaki stonebasher"

Marcusenius sp. Tana "Tana bulldog"

Marcusenius sp. Turkwell "Turkana stonebasher"

Marcusenius stanleyanus (Boulenger, 1897)
(*Gnathonemus stanleyanus* Poll (1953):15, Sterba (1962):72, Sterba (1990):51) "Stanley Falls Elephantnose"

Marcusenius thomasi (Boulenger, 1916)

Marcusenius ussleri (Günther, 1867)

Marcusenius victoriae (Worthington, 1929) "Victoria stonebasher"

Margariscus Cockerell, 1909
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Margariscus margarita (Cope, 1867) (Goldstein (2000):151; *Semotilus margarita* Thompson (1985):96; *Margariscus margarita athabascae* Goldstein (2000):151; *Margariscus margarita koelzi* Goldstein (2000):151) "pearl dace / Harvey Lake Pearl Dace"

Margariscus nachtriebi (Cox, 1896) (*Margariscus margarita nachtriebi* Goldstein (2000):151) "northern pearl dace / Nachtrieb Dace"

Margined Killie → *Aphyosemion celiae*

Margined madtom → *Noturus insignis*

Margined Rivulus → *Kryptolebias caudomarginatus*

Maria Mouthbreeder → *Bujurquina mariae*

Maria's Acara → *Bujurquina mariae*

Maria's Otocinclus → *Otocinclus mariae*

Mariae Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma mendezi*

Marilyn's Pencilfish → *Nannostomus marilynae*

Marilyna Hardy, 1982 (TETRAODONTIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Marilyna meraukensis (de Beaufort, 1955) (Aqualog 16 (2001):77) "Merauke toadfish"

Marine Catfish → *Plotosus lineatus*

Marinka → *Schizothorax argentatus*

Marjorie's hardyhead → *Craterocephalus marjoriae*

Marked Otocinclus → *Hisonotus notatus*

Markiana Eigenmann, 1903
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

Markiana geayi (Pellegrin, 1908) (Géry (1978):455, Roman (1992):184) "redbelly tetra"

Markiana nigripinnis (Perugia, 1891) (Arnold (1939):70, Rachow in HMR (1942):671, Arnold (1949a):64, Veldhuizen (1956):47, Sterba (1962):112, Géry (1978):455, Sterba (1990):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):106; Orangeflossensalmes Arnold (1938):70) "orangefin characin / Stumptail Tetra / Orangefin Tetra / Oranjevinzalm"

Marlier's Julie → *Julidochromis marlieri*

Marmerbijlzalm → *Carnegiella strigata*

Marmergoerami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*

Marmergrondel → *Oxyeleotris marmorata*

Marmorated Rivulus → *Kryptolebias marmoratus*

Marmoratus Medakafish → *Oryzias marmoratus*

Maroni (cichlide) → *Cleithacara maronii*

Maroni eartheater → *Geophagus harreri*

Marosatherina Aarn, Ivantsoff & Kottelat, 1998
(TELMATHERINIDAE)

Marosatherina ladigesi (Ahl, 1936) (Dawes (2002):253, Aqualog 13 (2002):62; *Telmatherina ladigesi* Arnold & Ahl (1936):424, Arnold (1936):116, Beirens (1938):203, Kramer & Weise (1943):237, Arnold (1949a):105, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):362, Laursen (1949):152, Werner (1949):197, Beck (1950):237, Rachow in HMR (1950):806, Hervey & Hems (1952):301, Kramer & Weise (1952):240, Brymer (1954):234, Ladiges (1954):plate 24, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):525, Hoedeman (1956):672, Meinken (1956):49, Vogt (1957):48, Makino (1958):60, McInerny & Gerard (1959):452, Sterba (1962):810, McInerny & Gerard (1966):452, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):578, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):362, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):126, Hoedeman (1974):718, de Oliveira (1977):245, van Ramshorst (1977):390, Aquarien Atlas (1982):824, Varjo (1982):187, Sterba (1990):617, Mills (1993):195, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):264, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):469)

"Celebes Rainbowfish / Celebes Sailfish / Celebes-zeilvis / Zonnestraalvis"

Marsh Killifish → *Fundulus confluentus*

Martha's antennemeerval → *Rhamdia marthae*

Martha's Catfish → *Rhamdia marthae*

Martinique Rivulus → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*

Mary River Glassfish → *Ambassis marianus*

Mary's Cichlid → *Bujurquina mariae*

Maryland darter → *Etheostoma sellare*

Maskaheros McMahan & Piller, 2015

(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Maskaheros argenteus (Allgayer, 1991)

(*Cichlasoma argenteum* Conkel (1993):163; *Vieja argentea* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):702, Aqualog 5 (1996b):61, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):403; *Cichlasoma* sp. Usumacinta Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):750; *Cichlasoma* sp. Brindisi Conkel (1993):164) "white cichlid / Silver Vieja / mojarra pozolera"

Maskaheros regani (Miller, 1974) ('*Cichlasoma regani*' Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):744; *Cichlasoma regani* Conkel (1993):149; *Herichthys regani* Axelrod (1993):601; *Vieja regani* Aqualog 5 (1996b):68, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):402) "Almoloya cichlid / Regan's Cichlid / mojarra del Almoloya"

Masked Catfish → *Hoplisoma metae*

Masked Cory → *Hoplisoma atropersonatum*

Masked corydoras → *Hoplisoma metae*

Masked Imitator Catfish → *Brachyrhamdia rambarrani*

Masked julie → *Julidochromis transcriptus*

Masquerade Cory → *Corydoras simulatus*

Mastacembelidae (spiny-eels / Stachelaale / stekelalen)

(SYNBRANCHIFORMES>Mastacembeloidei)

Mastacembelus Scopoli, 1777

(MASTACEMBELIDAE) ↔ *Caecomastacembelus* / *Macrognathus*

Mastacembelus alboguttatus Boulenger, 1893

Mastacembelus Albomaculatus →

Caecomastacembelus reygori

Mastacembelus Argus → *Macrognathus pancalus* / *Macrognathus semiocellata*

Mastacembelus argus → *Mastacembelus erythrotaenia*

Mastacembelus Armatus → *Mastacembelus favus*

Mastacembelus armatus (La Cepède, 1800)

(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):182, Ahl (1932):37, Arnold (1933b):130, Arnold & Ahl (1936):35, Arnold (1949a):65, Meinken (1956):135, Sterba (1962):835, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):628, Sterba (1990):873, Pethiyagoda (1991):291, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):134, Ranjit Daniels (2002):251, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):128, Monks (2006):240, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):185, Biswas et al. (2007):88, Shrestha (2008):211, Vidhayanon (2008):178) "zigzag eel / Tiretrack Spiny-eel / Giant Spiny-eel / Spiny-eel / Tiretrack Eel / Tyre-track Eel / White-spotted Spiny-eel / Marbled Spiny-eel / Wapenstekelaal"

Mastacembelus christyi → *Caecomastacembelus moorii*

Mastacembelus circumcinctus → *Macrognathus circumcinctus*

Mastacembelus congicus → *Caecomastacembelus congicus*

Mastacembelus dayi Boulenger, 1912

Mastacembelus ellipsifer → *Caecomastacembelus ellipsifer*

Mastacembelus erythrotaenia Bleeker, 1850

(Hoedeman (1974):926, van Ramshorst (1977):392, Aquarien Atlas (1982):848, Varjo (1982):215, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):628, Sterba (1990):873, Mills (1993):187, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):281, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):937, Dawes (2002):294, Atack (2006):87, Vidhayanon (2008):178) "fire spiny-eel / Fire Eel / Spotted Fire Eel / Peacock-eyed Spiny-eel / Rode stekelaal / Vuuraal / Roodstreep-stekelaal"

Mastacembelus favus Hora, 1923 (Vidhayanon

(2008):178; *Mastacembelus armatus favus* Sterba (1990):873, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1062, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1059; ??

Matsacembelus Armatus Hoedeman (1974):924, Aquarien Atlas (1982):846, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):628, Mills (1993):187, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):281; *Mastacembelus* sp. cf. *maculatus* Sterba (1990):830) "flower spiny-eel / Tiretrack Eel / Whitespotted Spiny-eel / Wapenstekelaal"

Mastacembelus flavidus → *Caecomastacembelus flavidus*

Mastacembelus flavomarginatus →

Caecomastacembelus niger

Mastacembelus laticauda → *Caecomastacembelus liberiensis*

Mastacembelus loennbergii → *Caecomastacembelus loennbergii*

Mastacembelus longicauda → *Caecomastacembelus cryptacanthus*

Mastacembelus maculatus → *Macrognathus maculatus*

Mastacembelus malabaricus (Jerdon, 1849)

"Jerdon's spiny-eel"

Mastacembelus mastacembelus (Banks & Solander, 1794)

Mastacembelus mellandi → *Caecomastacembelus frenatus*

Mastacembelus moorii → *Caecomastacembelus moorii*

Mastacembelus moorii nigrofasciatus →

Caecomastacembelus moorii

Mastacembelus mutombotombo →

Caecomastacembelus frenatus

Mastacembelus niger → *Caecomastacembelus niger*

Mastacembelus notophthalmus Roberts, 1989

Mastacembelus oatesii Boulenger, 1893

Mastacembelus orientalis → *Macrognathus aculeatus*

Mastacembelus pancalus → *Macrognathus pancalus*

Mastacembelus pantherinus Britz, 2007

Mastacembelus Paucispinis [Fowler, 1939] →

Macrognathus tapirus

Mastacembelus plagiostomus →

Caecomastacembelus plagiostomus

Mastacembelus reticulatus → *Caecomastacembelus liberiensis*

Mastacembelus siamensis → *Macrognathus siamensis*

Mastacembelus sp. Salween "Salween Spiny-eel"

Mastacembelus strigiventus Zhou & Yang, 2011

Mastacembelus taeniagaster → *Macrognathus circumcinctus*

Mastacembelus tanganicae → *Caecomastacembelus tanganicae*

Mastacembelus tinwini Britz, 2007

Mastacembelus triolobus Zhou & Yang, 2011

Mastacembelus undulates* (McClelland, 1844)**Mastacembelus unicolor* Cuvier, 1832**

Mastacembelus victoriae → *Caecomastacembelus frenatus*

Mastacembelus zebrinus → *Macrognathus zebrinus*

Mastiglanis* Bockmann, 1994 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)**Mastiglanis asopos* Bockmann, 1994** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):660)

Mathotho's Labido → *Labidochromis mathotho*

Mato Grosso Aequidens → *Aequidens rondoni*

Matte's Paradisefish → *Macropodus ocellatus* x

Macropodus opercularis

Mayan Blue-eye → *Priapella compressa*

Mayan cichlid → *Petenia urophthalmus*

Mayland's Molly → *Poecilia maylandi*

Mayland's Peacock → *Aulonocara maylandi*

Mayland's rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia maylandi*

Maylandia Meyer & Foerster, 1984

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

***Maylandia aurora* (Burgess, 1976)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):130; *Pseudotropheus aurora* Staeck (1977):162, Aquarien Atlas (1982):756, Staeck (1982):156, Ciclidi Africani (1987):38, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):471, Sterba (1990):797, Axelrod (1993):335, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):136, Dawes (2002):114; *Metriaclima aurora* Konings (2001):155, Konings (2007):176; *Maylandia* sp. Aurora Uchesi Aqualog 12 (1998):131) "Aurora Cichlid / Petrotilapia Tridentiger / Pseudotropheus Lucerna / Pseudotropheus Pengoldi"

***Maylandia barlowi* (McKaye & Stauffer, 1986)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):99; *Pseudotropheus barlowi* Axelrod (1993):336, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):676; *Metriaclima barlowi* Konings (2001):158, Konings (2007):180; *Pseudotropheus* sp. (IV) Staeck (1983):210; *Pseudotropheus Fuscoides* Sterba (1990):797) "Pseudotropheus Fusco / Golden Fuscoides / Pseudotropheus Fuscoides"

***Maylandia benetos* (Stauffer, Bowers, Kellogg & McKaye, 1997)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):106; *Metriaclima benetos* Konings (2001):158, Konings (2007):177)

***Maylandia callainos* (Stauffer & Hert, 1992)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):105; *Pseudotropheus callainos* Axelrod (1993):336, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):914; *Metriaclima callainos* Konings (2001):54, Konings (2007):56; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Staeck (1974):276, Staeck (1982):160; *Pseudotropheus Zebra* Bright Blue Ciclidi Africani (1987):48) "Cobalt Zebra / Bright Blue Zebra / Cobalt Blue / Pearl Zebra / Pseudotropheus Zebra Chitande"

***Maylandia chrysomallos* (Stauffer, Bowers, Kellogg & McKaye, 1997)**

(*Metriaclima chrysomallos* Konings (2001):155, Konings (2007):177; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Masinje Aqualog 12 (1998):130; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Mozambique Aqualog 12 (1998):107) "Masinje Zebra"

***Maylandia cyneusmarginatus* (Stauffer, Bowers, Kellogg & McKaye, 1997)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):118; *Metriaclima cyneusmarginatum* Konings (2001):54, Konings (2007):61) "Zebra Benga"

Maylandia elegans → *Pseudotropheus elegans*

***Maylandia emmiltos* (Stauffer, Bowers, Kellogg & McKaye, 1997)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):118; *Metriaclima emmiltos* Konings (2001):59, Konings (2007):53) "Mpanga Zebra"

Maylandia emmiltos x *Maylandia zebra*

***Maylandia estherae* (Konings, 1995)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):101; *Pseudotropheus estherae* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):918; *Metriaclima estherae* Konings (2001):55, Konings (2007):57; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Staeck (1974):282, Staeck (1982):162; *Pseudotropheus Zebra* Red Aquarien Atlas (1982):763; *Pseudotropheus Zebra* Orange Ciclidi Africani (1987):49) "Red Zebra / Tangerine Zebra / Rode zebra"

***Maylandia fainzilberi* (Staeck, 1976)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):122; *Pseudotropheus fainzilberi* Staeck (1977):165, Aquarien Atlas (1982):758, Staeck (1982):156, Sterba (1990):797, Axelrod (1993):342; *Metriaclima fainzilberi* Konings (2001):59, Konings (2007):61; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Mbwe Aqualog 12 (1998):125; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mbwe Konings (2001):162; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Mbwe Konings (2007):184; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold Breast Orange Top Aqualog 12 (1998):118; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold Breast Mbamba Aqualog 12 (1998):119; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold Breast Mozambique Aqualog 12 (1998):120; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold Kawanga) "Goldbreast Zebra / *Pseudotropheus* Zebra Goldbreast Mbamba / *Pseudotropheus* Zebra Goldbreast Orangetop / *Pseudotropheus* Zebra South"

***Maylandia flavifemina* (Konings & Stauffer, 2006)**

(*Metriaclima flavifemina* Konings (2007):173; *Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Aqualog 12 (1998):138; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Black Dorsal Konings (2001):154; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Black Dorsal; *Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal *Heteropictus* Aqualog 12 (1998):140; *Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal *Heteropictus* Konings (2001):154) "Pseudotropheus New Fuscoides / Black Dorsal / Pseudotropheus *Heteropictus*"

***Maylandia glaucos* (Ciccotto, Konings & Stauffer, 2011)**

(*Maylandia* sp. Aurora Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):132; *Metriaclima* sp. Aurora Blue Konings (2001):155, Konings (2007):177) "Pseudotropheus Flameback"

***Maylandia greshakei* (Meyer & Foerster, 1984)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):100; *Pseudotropheus greshakei* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):855, Axelrod (1993):346, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):136; *Metriaclima greshakei* Konings (2001):50, Konings (2007):53; *Pseudotropheus* sp. (VI) Staeck (1983):214) "Reddorsal Cobalt Zebra / Red Top Ice-blue Zebra / *Cynotilapia* sp. Makakola" = ? *Maylandia zebra*

***Maylandia hajomaylandi* (In 't Veen, 1984)** (Aqualog 12 (1998):99; *Pseudotropheus hajomaylandi* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):856, Axelrod (1993):346; *Metriaclima hajomaylandi* Konings (2001):158, Konings (2007):180; *Pseudotropheus* sp. (II) Staeck (1983):207) "Pseudotropheus Greberi"

Maylandia heteropictus → *Pseudotropheus heteropictus*

***Maylandia lanisticola* (Burgess, 1976)**

(Aqualog 12 (1998):97; *Pseudotropheus lanisticola* Staeck (1977):167, Aquarien Atlas (1982):758, Staeck (1983):203, Ciclidi Africani (1987):41, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):473, Sterba (1990):798, Axelrod (1993):347, Turner (1996):35; *Metriaclima lanisticola* Konings (2007):308; *Maylandia pursus* Aqualog 12 (1998):97; *Pseudotropheus Livingstonii* Staeck (1974):273, van Ramshorst (1977):358, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):972, Ciclidi Africani (1987):41, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):473, Sterba (1990):798, Axelrod (1993):347, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):137, Turner (1996):33; Maylandia Livingstonii Aqualog 12 (1998):96; Metriaclima Livingstonii Konings (2001):242, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):742) "Livingstone's Mbuna / Snailshell Mbuna"

Maylandia lombardoi (Burgess, 1977) (Aqualog 12 (1998):98; *Pseudotropheus lombardoi* Staack (1982):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):974, Ciclidi Africani (1987):43, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):474, Sterba (1990):798, Axelrod (1993):348, Mills (1993):138, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):136, Dawes (2002):114; *Metriaclima lombardoi* Konings (2001):123, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):744, Konings (2007):185; *Pseudotropheus Liliancinius* Staack (1977):168) "Kennyi Mbuna / Golden Zebra / *Pseudotropheus Kenyi* / *Pseudotropheus Liliancinius* / *Pseudotropheus Liliancinius*"

Maylandia lundoensis (Stauffer, Black & Konings, 2013) (*Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Cobalt Aqualog 12 (1998):134; *Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal Cobalt Konings (2001):154, Konings (2007):173; *Maylandia Phaeos* Aqualog 12 (1998):136; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Black Dorsal Shauri)

Maylandia mbenjii (Stauffer, Bowers, Kellogg & McKaye, 1997) (Aqualog 12 (1998):100; *Metriaclima mbenjii* Konings (2001):50, Konings (2007):53; *Pseudotropheus* sp. (V) Staack (1983):212; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mbenji) "Red Top Cobalt" = ? *Maylandia zebra*

Maylandia melabranchion → *Maylandia zebra*

Maylandia midomo (Stauffer, Black & Konings, 2013) (*Metriaclima* cf. *zebra* Konings (2007):51)

Maylandia mossambica (Ciccotto, Konings & Stauffer, 2011) (*Maylandia* sp. Aurora Black Tail Aqualog 12 (1998):133; *Metriaclima* sp. Aurora Black Tail Konings (2001):158, Konings (2007):180; *Metriaclima* sp. Aurora Chinuni Konings (2001):155, Konings (2007):180; *Maylandia* sp. Aurora Yellow Aqualog 12 (1998):132; *Metriaclima* sp. Aurora Yellow Konings (2001):158, Konings (2007):180)

Maylandia nigrodorsalis (Stauffer, Black & Konings, 2013) (*Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Chiloelo Aqualog 12 (1998):139; *Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal Chiloelo Konings (2001):154, Konings (2007):173; *Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Nkhungu Aqualog 12 (1998):139; *Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal Nkhungu Konings (2001):123, Konings (2007):132; *Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Nkolongwe Aqualog 12 (1998):140; *Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal Nkolongwe Konings (2001):154, Konings (2007):173; *Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Thundu Aqualog 12 (1998):140; *Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal Thundu Konings (2001):154, Konings (2007):173) "Black Dorsal Metriaclima"

Maylandia nkhungensis (Ciccotto, Konings & Stauffer, 2011) (*Maylandia* sp. Zebra Blue Reef Aqualog 12 (1998):107; *Metriaclima* sp. Blue Reef Konings (2001):58, Konings (2007):177)

Maylandia pambazuko (Stauffer, Black & Konings, 2013) (*Metriaclima* sp. Red Top Londo Konings (2007):56) "Red Top Londo"

Maylandia phaeos (Stauffer, Bowers, Kellogg & McKaye, 1997) (*Metriaclima phaeos* Konings (2001):154, Konings (2007):173)

Maylandia pulpican (Tawil, 2002) (*Metriaclima*

pulpican Konings (2007):180; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Kingsizei Aqualog 12 (1998):144, Konings (2001):159; *Pseudotropheus* Kingsizei Staack (1977):167; ? *Pseudotropheus* sp. (VIII) Staack (1983):219; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Kingsizei Londo Aqualog 12 (1998):144, Konings (2001):159) "Likoma Kingsizei / *Pseudotropheus* Kingsizei / Dwarf Zebra" *Maylandia pursa* → *Maylandia lanisticola*

Maylandia pyronotos (Stauffer, Bowers, Kellogg & McKaye, 1997) (Aqualog 12 (1998):117; *Metriaclima pyronotos* Konings (2007):54; *Maylandia sandaracinos* Aqualog 12 (1998):117; *Maylandia thapsinogen* Aqualog 12 (1998):117) "Redtop Zebra / Zebra Red Dorsal"

Maylandia pyronotos x *Maylandia zebra* (*Metriaclima pyronotos* x *Metriaclima zebra* Konings (2007):53) "Makanjila zebra"

Maylandia sandaracinos → *Maylandia pyronotos*

Maylandia sciasma (Ciccotto, Konings & Stauffer, 2011) (*Maylandia* sp. Kingsizei North Aqualog 12 (1998):129; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Kingsizei North Konings (2001):159; *Metriaclima* sp. Aurora North Konings (2007):177) "Maylandia Zebra Slim"

Maylandia sp. Aggressive Bars (Aqualog 12 (1998):135; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Aggressive Bars Konings (2001):62; *Metriaclima* sp. Aggressive Bars Konings (2007):64) "Pseudotropheus Dolphin"

Maylandia sp. Aggressive Grey Head (Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Grey Head Aqualog 12 (1998):155, Konings (2001):170; *Metriaclima* sp. Aggressive Grey Head Konings (2007):185; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Aggressive Yellow Head Aqualog 12 (1998):155)

Maylandia sp. Aggressive Zebra Maleri (*Metriaclima* sp. Aggressive Zebra Maleri Konings (2007):93, 264; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Aggressive Zebra Konings (2001):86)

Maylandia sp. Aurora Bevous (*Metriaclima* sp. Aurora Bevous Konings (2007):177; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Bevous Aqualog 12 (1998):134; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Bevous Konings (2001):154) "Pseudotropheus Zebra Bevous"

Maylandia sp. Aurora Black Tail → *Maylandia mossambica*

Maylandia sp. Aurora Blue → *Maylandia glaucos*

Maylandia sp. Aurora Chinuni → *Maylandia mossambicus*

Maylandia sp. Aurora Lumbaulo → *Maylandia xanthos*

Maylandia sp. Aurora North → *Maylandia sciasma*

Maylandia sp. Aurora Yellow → *Maylandia mossambica*

Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal → *Maylandia flavifemina*

Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Chiloelo → *Maylandia nigrodorsalis*

Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Cobalt → *Maylandia lundoensis*

Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Heteropictus → *Maylandia flavifemina*

Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Lundo → *Maylandia lundoensis*

Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Mbenji (*Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal Mbenji Konings (2007):176; *Cynotilapia* sp. Black Dorsal Aqualog 12 (1998):40, Konings (2001):111)

Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Nakanthenga

- Maylandia* sp. Black Dorsal Nkhungu → *Maylandia nigrodorsalis*
Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Nkolongwe → *Maylandia nigrodorsalis*
Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Shauri → *Maylandia lundoensis*
Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Thumbi West → *Maylandia flavifemina*
Maylandia sp. Black Dorsal Thundu → *Maylandia nigrodorsalis*
Maylandia sp. Blue Reef → *Maylandia nkhunguensis*
Maylandia sp. Boadzulu (*Metriaclima* sp. Boadzulu Konings (2007):64)
Maylandia sp. Cave Manda (*Metriaclima* sp. Cave Manda Konings (2007):133)
Maylandia sp. Chinyankwazi (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Chinyankwazi Aqualog 12 (1998):136, Konings (2001):62; *Metriaclima* sp. Chinyankwazi Konings (2007):64, 148; *Melanochromis* sp. Brown Aqualog 12 (1998):86, Konings (2001):138) "Brown Melanochromis"
Maylandia sp. Daktari (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Daktari Aqualog 12 (1998):165, Konings (2001):167; *Metriaclima* sp. Daktari Konings (2007):189)
Maylandia sp. Dolphin (Aqualog 12 (1998):141; *Metriaclima* sp. Dolphin Konings (2007):64)
Maylandia sp. Dumpy (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Dumpy Aqualog 12 (1998):147, Konings (2001):167; *Metriaclima* sp. Dumpy Konings (2007):181)
Maylandia sp. Dumpy Tanzania (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Dumpy Tanzania Konings (2001):167; *Metriaclima* sp. Dumpy Tanzania Konings (2007):184; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Dwarf Tanzania Aqualog 12 (1998):130) "Pseudotropheus Zebra Dwarf Tanzania"
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Bee (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Bee Aqualog 12 (1998):180, Konings (2001):126; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Bee Konings (2007):188)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Chailosi (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chailosi Aqualog 12 (1998):181, Konings (2001):163; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Chailosi Konings (2007):188)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Chewere (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chewere Aqualog 12 (1998):181, Konings (2001):163; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Chewere Konings (2007):188)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Chidunga (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chidunga Konings (2001):166; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Chidunga Konings (2007):189; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chipoka Aqualog 12 (1998):181)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Gold Bar (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Gold Bar Aqualog 12 (1998):180, Konings (2001):163; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Gold Bar Konings (2007):189)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Linganjala (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Linganjala Konings (2001):66; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Linganjala Konings (2007):65)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Mdoka (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Mdoka Konings (2001):66; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Mdoka Konings (2007):65) "Mdoka Cynotilapia"
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Ngkuyo (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Ngkuyo Aqualog 12 (1998):176; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Ngkuyo Konings (2001):65; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Ngkuyo Konings (2001):65)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Usisyia (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Usisyia Aqualog 12 (1998):182, Konings (2001):126; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Usisyia Konings (2007):188; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Staeki Aqualog 12 (1998):182)
Maylandia sp. Elongatus Yellow Tail (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Yellow Tail Aqualog 12 (1998):177, Konings (2001):70; *Metriaclima* sp. Elongatus Yellow Tail Konings (2007):65) "Zimbabwe Rock Elongatus"
Maylandia sp. Estherae Blueface (Aqualog 12 (1998):104; *Metriaclima* sp. Estherae Blueface Konings (2001):58, Konings (2007):60)
Maylandia sp. Hajomaylandi Cobué
Maylandia sp. Hajomaylandi Pombo → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Belly
Maylandia sp. Kingsizei Lupingu (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Kingsizei Lupingu Aqualog 12 (1998):145, Konings (2001):159; *Metriaclima* sp. Kingsizei Lupingu Konings (2007):181; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Orange Axelrod's Atlas (1989):472; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Blue Gold Aqualog 12 (1998):128) "Orange Mbuna / Pseudotropheus Solid Orange / Pseudotropheus Zebra Blue Gold"
Maylandia sp. Kingsizei Masimbwe (*Metriaclima* sp. Kingsizei Masimbwe Konings (2007):181)
Maylandia sp. Lanisticola North (*Metriaclima* sp. Lanisticola North Konings (2007):308)
Maylandia sp. Lime (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Lime Aqualog 12 (1998):166, Konings (2001):167; *Metriaclima* sp. Lime Konings (2007):189)
Maylandia sp. Lime Jalo (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Lime Jalo Konings (2001):170; *Metriaclima* sp. Lime Jalo Konings (2007):189)
Maylandia sp. Lime Nkhoma (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Lime Nkhoma Aqualog 12 (1998):166, Konings (2001):170; *Metriaclima* sp. Lime Nkhoma Konings (2007):189; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chinyamwezi Aqualog 12 (1998):167)
Maylandia sp. Livingstonii Likoma → *Pseudotropheus livingstonii*
Maylandia sp. Mbamba Bay Kompakt → *Maylandia tarakiki*
Maylandia sp. Mbweca (*Cynotilapia* sp. Mbweca Konings (2001):167; *Metriaclima* sp. Mbweca Konings (2007):188; *Cynotilapia* sp. Thomasi Aqualog 12 (1998):40; *Pseudotropheus* Thomasi Staek (1977):179) "Pseudotropheus Thomasi"
Maylandia sp. Membe Deep (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Membe Deep Aqualog 12 (1998):147; *Metriaclima* sp. Membe Deep Konings (2001):162, Konings (2007):109, 188)
Maylandia sp. Msobo (Aqualog 12 (1998):141; *Metriaclima* sp. Msobo Konings (2001):163, Konings (2007):176) "Tumbi Pseudotropheus"
Maylandia sp. Msobo Heteropictus (Aqualog 12 (1998):142; *Metriaclima* sp. Msobo Heteropictus Konings (2001):163, Konings (2007):173)
Maylandia sp. Msobo Silver
Maylandia sp. Mustardi → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold
Maylandia sp. Patricki (*Pseudotropheus* sp. Patricki Aqualog 12 (1998):157; *Metriaclima* sp. Patricki Konings (2001):243, Konings (2007):185; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Patricki)

- Maylandia* sp. Red Top Gallireya (*Metriaclima* sp. Red Top Gallireya Konings (2007):185; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Long Pelvic Hara Aqualog 12 (1998+):218) "Galileo Red Top / Zebra Long Pelvic Hara Reef"
- Maylandia* sp. Taiwan (Aqualog 12 (1998):140; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Taiwan Konings (2001):63; *Metriaclima* sp. Taiwan Konings (2007):132; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Deep Water Aqualog 12 (1998):172)
- Maylandia* sp. Taiwan Masimbwe (*Metriaclima* sp. Taiwan Masimbwe Konings (2007):133)
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Benga → *Maylandia cyneusmarginatus*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Bevous → *Maylandia* sp. Aurora Bevous
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Black Dorsal → *Maylandia flavifemina*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Blue → *Maylandia zebra*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Blue Gold → *Maylandia* sp. Kingsizei Lupingu
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Blue Reef → *Maylandia nkhunguensis*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Charo → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Chilumba (Aqualog 12 (1998):124; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Chilumba Konings (2001):59, Konings (2007):60) = ? *Maylandia fainzilberi*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Chitande → *Maylandia callainos*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Cobalt → *Maylandia callainos*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Dwarf Tanzania → *Maylandia* sp. Dumpy Tanzania
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold (*Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Gold Konings (2001):122, Konings (2007):129; *Maylandia* sp. Mustardi Aqualog 12 (1998):127; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Charo Aqualog 12 (1998):135; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Charo Konings (2001):62) "Pseudotropheus Mustardi"
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Hara → *Cynotilapia* sp. Hara
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Long Pelvic (Aqualog 12 (1998):125; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Long Pelvic Konings (2001):162; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Long Pelvic Konings (2007):184)
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Long Pelvic Hara → *Maylandia* sp. Red Top Gallireya
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Masinje → *Maylandia chrysomallos*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Mbamba Bay Kompakt → *Maylandia tarakiki*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Mbowe → *Maylandia fainzilberi*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Metangula → *Maylandia estherae*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Mozambique → *Maylandia chrysomallos*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Mpanga → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Chilumba
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Patricki → *Maylandia* sp. Patricki
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Red Dorsal → *Maylandia pyronotos*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Ruarwe (Aqualog 12 (1998):135; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Ruarwe Konings (2001):162; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Ruarwe Konings (2007):184)
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Slim → *Maylandia tarakiki*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Slim Mbamba Bay Kompakt → *Maylandia tarakiki*
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra South (Aqualog 12 (1998):130)
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Thick Lip
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Belly (Aqualog 12 (1998):126; *Metriaclima* sp. Hajomaylandi Pombo Konings (2001):158, Konings (2007):180) "Pseudotropheus Zebra Yellow Blue"
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Blue → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Belly
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Tail (Aqualog 12 (1998):126; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Yellow Tail Konings (2001):123, Konings (2007):132) "Pseudotropheus Yellowtail"
- Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Throat → *Maylandia xanstromachus*
- Maylandia tarakiki* (Stauffer, Black & Konings, 2013) (*Maylandia* sp. Zebra Slim Aqualog 12 (1998):129; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Slim Konings (2001):54, Konings (2007):53; *Maylandia* sp. Mbamba Bay Kompakt Aqualog 12 (1998):126) "Pseudotropheus Zebra Slim / Pseudotropheus Zebra Mbamba Bay Kompakt"
- Maylandia thapsinogen* → *Maylandia pyronotos*
- Maylandia xanstromachus* (Stauffer & Boltz, 1989) (Aqualog 12 (1998):123; *Pseudotropheus xanstromachus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):926; *Metriaclima xanstromachus* Konings (2001):59, Konings (2007):61) "Zebra Yellow Throat Maleri"
- Maylandia xanthos* (Ciccotto, Konings & Stauffer, 2011) (*Maylandia* sp. Aurora Lumbaulo Aqualog 12 (1998):132; *Metriaclima* sp. Aurora Lumbaulo Konings (2001):155, Konings (2007):177)
- Maylandia zebra* (Boulenger, 1899) (Aqualog 12 (1998):108; *Pseudotropheus* zebra Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):120, Hoedeman (1974):1093, Staeck (1974):275, van Ramshorst (1977):359, Aquarien Atlas (1982):762, Staeck (1982):160, Varjo (1982):205, Ciclidi Africani (1987):48, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):473, Sterba (1990):800, Axelrod (1993):370, Mills (1993):139, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):136; *Metriaclima* zebra Konings (2001):50, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):746, Dawes (2002):104, Konings (2007):49; *Maylandia melabranchion* Aqualog 12 (1998):117; *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):108; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Blue Konings (2001):54) "zebra mbuna / Zebra Cichlid / Nyassa Blue Cichlid / Zebra Blue / Redtop Zebra / Zebra Mazinzi / Blackmast Hermani / Blauwe zebracichlide"
- Mazarunia* Kullander, 1990 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Mazarunia charadrica* López-Fernández, Taphorn & Liverpool, 2012 "Purple Patwa"
- Mazarunia mazarunii* Kullander, 1990 (Staeck (2003):164, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):76, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):117) "Black Patwa"
- Mazarunia pala* López-Fernández, Taphorn & Liverpool, 2012 "Goldspot Patwa"
- '*Mazarunia*' sp. (Staeck (2003):165, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):80, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):117; Mazarunia Mazarunii Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):867) "Red Patwa" in ? *Guianacara*
- Mazarunia* sp. Aruwai (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):79, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):117)
- Mbenji Peacock → *Aulonocara koningsi*

- Mbeya Nothobranch → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
***Mbipia* Lippitsch & Seehausen, 1998**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Haplochromis*
***Mbipia lutea* Seehausen & Bouton, 1998**
(*Haplochromis* (*Xystichromis*) sp. carp Seehausen
(1996):98) "Haplochromis Carp"
***Mbipia mbipi* Seehausen, Lippitsch & Bouton, 1998**
(*Haplochromis* (*Xystichromis*) sp. copper black
Seehausen (1996):98, James (2002):62)
"Haplochromis Velvet Black / Haplochromis Copper
Black"
Mbipia sp. large eye black (*Haplochromis*
(*Xystichromis*) sp. large eye black Seehausen
(1996):95)
Mbipia sp. orange carp (*Haplochromis* (*Xystichromis*)
sp. orange carp Seehausen (1996):98)
Mbipia sp. red anal blue (*Haplochromis* (*Xystichromis*)
sp. red anal blue Seehausen (1996):95)
Mbipia sp. red carp (*Haplochromis* (*Xystichromis*) sp.
red carp Seehausen (1996):99) "pink giant"
Mbipia sp. short scraper (*Haplochromis* (*Xystichromis*)
sp. short scraper Seehausen (1996):95)
Mbipia sp. Uganda blue scraper (*Haplochromis*
(*Xystichromis*) sp. Uganda blue scraper Seehausen
(1996):95; *Haplochromis* sp. cf. *riponianus* Sakurai,
Sakamoto & Mori (1993):131) "Psammochromis
Riponianus"
McCulloch's rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia maccullochii*
***Mchenga* Stauffer & Konings, 2006**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Mchenga conophoros* (Stauffer, LoVullo & McKaye,
1993)** (Konings (2007):313; *Copadichromis*
conophoros Konings (2001):327)
***Mchenga cyclicos* (Stauffer, LoVullo & McKaye,
1993)** (Konings (2007):312; *Copadichromis cyclicos*
Konings (2001):327)
***Mchenga eucinostomus* (Regan, 1922)** (Konings
(2007):312; *Haplochromis eucinostomus* Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):459; *Copadichromis eucinostomus*
Axelrod (1993):202, Konings (2001):326;
Nyassachromis eucinostomus Aquarien Atlas Band 5
(1997):896; *Nyassachromis* sp. Eucinostomus Black
Turner (1996):73) "Thinmouth Hap"
***Mchenga flavimanus* (Iles, 1960)** (Konings
(2007):313; *Copadichromis flavimanus* Axelrod
(1993):202, Konings (2001):322, Aquarien Atlas Band
6 (2002):844)
***Mchenga inornata* (Boulenger, 1908)** (Konings
(2007):312; *Copadichromis inornatus* Axelrod
(1993):202, Konings (2001):322) = ??
***Mchenga thinos* (Stauffer, LoVullo & McKaye, 1993)**
(Konings (2007):312; *Copadichromis thinos* Konings
(2001):327)
Mearnsella → *Nematabramis*
***Meda* Girard, 1856** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Meda fulgida* Girard, 1856** (Goldstein (2000):144)
"spikedace / carpita aguda"
Medaka → *Oryzias latipes*
Medaka sp. → *Oryzias* sp.
Medemicthys guayaberensis → *Nemuroglanis mariae*
Mediterrane barbeel → *Barbus meridionalis*
Mediterrane (beek)forel → *Salmo cettii*
Medium Rainbow Cichlid → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Medusa Catfish → *Ancistrus ranunculus*
Meek's Predatory Characin → *Roeboides meeki*
- Meel's Shelldweller → *Neolamprologus meeli*
Meerforel → *Salmo trutta*
Meerval → *Silurus glanis*
Meervallen → SILURIFORMES
Mees's Pimelodid → *Rhamdia meesi*
Mega Clown → *Hypancistrus* sp. Mega Clown
Megadontognathus → *Apterodonotus*
Megalamphodus → 'Hyphessobrycon'
Megalamphodus rogoaguae → *Hyphessobrycon*
megalopterus
Megalamphodus Roseus → 'Hyphessobrycon' sp.
Roseus
***Megalancistrus* Isbrücker, 1980**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
Megalancistrus aculeatus → *Megalancistrus*
parananus
'*Megalancistrus*' *barrae* (Steindachner, 1910)
(Burgess (1989):434, Aquarien Atlas Band 6
(2002):610, Aqualog 21 (2004):99, Wels Atlas Band 2
(2005):64)
Megalancistrus gigas → *Megalancistrus parananus*
***Megalancistrus parananus* (Peters, 1881)** (Aquarien
Atlas Band 6 (2002):610, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):66,
Graça & Pavanelli (2007):137, Almirón et al.
(2015):181; *Megalancistrus aculeatus* Burgess
(1989):394; *Megalancistrus gigas* Burgess (1989):434;
L113 Aqualog 1 (1995):48, Aqualog 21 (2004):98, L-
Nummern Datz Special (2004):63; L234 Aqualog 21
(2004):170) "L113 / L234"
***Megalancistrus* sp. Rio São Francisco** (*Megalancistrus*
cf. *barrae* Aqualog 21 (2004):99; LDA97 Aqualog 21
(2004+):265) "LDA97" = ? *Megalancistrus parananus*
Megalebias → *Austrolebias*
***Megalechis* Reis, 1997**
(CALLICHTHYIDAE>Callichthyinae)
Megalechis personata → *Megalechis thoracata*
***Megalechis picta* (Müller & Troschel, 1848)**
??(*Callichthys pictus* Arnold (1933b):102; *Callichthys*
sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):88; ?
Hoplosternum Thoracatum Ahl (1932):59, Arnold & Ahl
(1936):269, Holly in HMR (1940):448, Brymer
(1954):179, Hoedeman (1954):249, Werner (1954):19,
Sterba (1962):449, van Ramshorst (1977):256, Franke
(1985):83 photo 69, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):225 photo
4, Burgess (1989):336, Sterba (1990):410, Roman
(1992):93, Mills (1993):164, Aqualog 4 (1996a):120,
Sands (1997):60; *Hoplosternum Maculatum* Makino
(1961):44; *Hoplosternum* sp. McInerny & Gerard
(1959):350, McInerny & Gerard (1966):350;
Hoplosternum Magdalena Hoedeman (1974):326,
Franke (1985):82; *Hoplosternum Thoracatum* Niger
Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):351; ? *Hoplosternum* sp.
I Aqualog 4 (1996a):120; *Hoplosternum* sp. II Aqualog
4 (1996a):121; ? *Hoplosternum* sp. III Aqualog 4
(1996a):121; *Megalechis Thoracata* Aquarien Atlas
Band 6 (2002):553, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):351,
Dawes (2002):143) "spotted hoplo / Port Hoplo /
Tailbar Hoplo / Bubblenest Catfish / Black Port Hoplo /
Tailbar Armoured Catfish / Amazone pantsermeerval /
Staartstreeppantsermeerval"
***Megalechis thoracata* (Valenciennes, 1840)**
??(*Hoplosternum thoracatum* Holly in HMR (1940):448,
Innes (1956):270, Hoedeman (1974):327, Aquarien
Atlas (1982):478, Varjo (1982):171, Franke (1985):83
photo 70, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):225 photo 2;

- Megalechis personata** Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):552; *Callichthys* sp. Stansch (1914):323; *Callichthys* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):88; *Hoplosternum* sp. Makino (1961):45; Hoplosternum Maculatum McInerny & Gerard (1959):349, McInerny & Gerard (1966):349; *Callichthys* Callichthys Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):143; *Hoplosternum* sp. aff. *thoracatum* Magdalensis Aqualog 4 (1996a):120 "Spotted Hoplosternum / Gevlekte pantsermeerval"
- Megalobrama Dybowski, 1872**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Megalobrama amblycephala** Yih, 1955 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):183, Chen & Chang (2005):267) "bluntnose black bream / Wuchang Bream"
- Megalobrama elongata** Huang & Zhang, 1986
Megalobrama hoffmanni → *Megalobrama terminalis*
- Megalobrama mantschuricus** (Basilewsky, 1855) (Megalobrama Terminalis Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):184) "black Amur bream"
- Megalobrama pellegrini** (Tchang, 1930) = ?
Megalobrama mantschurica
Megalobrama skolkovii → *Megalobrama mantschuricus*
- Megalobrama terminalis** (Richardson, 1846) "black bream / Guangdong Black Bream"
Megalobrycon → *Brycon*
- Megalocentor de Pinna & Britski, 1991**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae)
- Megalocentor echthrus** de Pinna & Britski, 1991
- Megalocottus** Gill, 1861 (COTTIDAE) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
- Megalocottus taeniopterus** (Kner, 1868) "freshwater flathead sculpin"
- Megalodoras** Eigenmann, 1925
(DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
- Megalodoras guayoensis** (Fernández-Yépez, 1968)
(*Deltadoras guayoensis* Burgess (1989):221; *Hoplodoras ramirezi* Burgess (1989):224)
Megalodoras irwini → *Megalodoras uranoscopus*
Megalodoras laevigatulus → *Pterodoras granulosus*
Megalodoras libertatis → *Megalodoras uranoscopus*
Megalodoras paucisquamatus → *Lithodoras dorsalis*
- Megalodoras uranoscopus** (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888) (*Hoplodoras uranoscopus* Burgess (1989):204; *Megalodoras irwini* Franke (1985):190, Burgess (1989):203, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):356, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):300, Sands (1997):62, Dawes (2002):146; *Megalodoras libertatis* Burgess (1989):223; *Pseudodoras huberi* Burgess (1989):224) "Snail-eating Doradid / Bacu Rebeca / Irwin's doornmeerval"
- Megalonema Eigenmann, 1912**
(PIMELODIDAE>Calophysinae) ↔ *Pimelodus*
- Megalonema (Eretmomegalonema) amaxanthum** Lundberg & Dahdul, 2008
- Megalonema argentina** (MacDonagh, 1938)
(Burgess (1989):275, Almirón et al. (2015):209)
- Megalonema (Eretmomegalonema) orixanthum** Lundberg & Dahdul, 2008
- Megalonema pauciradiatum** Eigenmann, 1919
(Burgess (1989):275)
- Megalonema platannum** (Günther, 1880) (Santos (1987):113, Burgess (1989):275, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):153, Almirón et al. (2015):210) "Fidalgo"
- Megalonema platycephalum** Eigenmann, 1912
(Burgess (1989):253) "Gold Cat / Brachyplatystoma Peru / Piramutana Piramuta"
- Megalonema psammium** Schultz, 1944
(*Megalonema platycephalum psammium* Burgess (1989):275)
- Megalonema rhabdotigma** → *Pimelodus ornatus*
- Megalonema (Eretmomegalonema) xanthum** Eigenmann, 1912 (Burgess (1989):275)
- Megarasbora elanga** → *Bengala elanga*
- Megupsilon** Miller & Walters, 1972
(CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cyprinodontinae)
- Megupsilon aporus** Miller & Walters, 1972EW
(Lazara (1984):107, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):28, Sterba (1990):563, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):576, Goldstein (2000):235, Aqualog 14 (2000):52) "Catarina pupfish / Blackblotch Pupfish / cachorro enano de Potosí"
- Meiacanthus Norman, 1944**
(BLENNIIDAE>Blenniinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Meiacanthus (Holomeiacanthus) anema** (Bleeker, 1852) "threadless blenny"
Meinken's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma meinkeni*
Meinken's Rasbora → *Rasbora meinkeni*
Meinken's Tetra → *Cheirodon interruptus*
Meinkens tandkarper → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
- Mekongina Fowler, 1937** (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Mekongina bibarba** Nguyen, 2001
- Mekongina erythrosipa** Fowler, 1937
- Mekongina lancangensis** Yang, Chen & Yang, 2008
Melaniris → Membras
- Melanocharacidium** Buckup, 1993
(CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)
- Melanocharacidium auroradiatum** Costa & Vicente, 1994 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):110)
- Melanocharacidium blennioides** (Eigenmann, 1909)
- Melanocharacidium compressus** Buckup, 1993
- Melanocharacidium depressum** Buckup, 1993
- Melanocharacidium dispilomma** Buckup, 1993
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):72, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):110; Elachocharax Pulcher Sterba (1990):88) "black South American darter"
- Melanocharacidium melanopteron** Buckup, 1993
- Melanocharacidium nigrum** Buckup, 1993
- Melanocharacidium pectorale** Buckup, 1993
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):112)
- Melanocharacidium rex** (Böhlke, 1958)
- Melanocharacidium** sp. Xingú
- Melanochromis Trewavas, 1935**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Melanochromis auratus** (Boulenger, 1897)
(Aquarien Atlas (1982):738, Varjo (1982):205, Ciclidi Africani (1987):57, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):482, Sterba (1990):788, Axelrod (1993):262, Mills (1993):135, Aqualog 12 (1998):73, Konings (2001):102, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):736, Dawes (2002):103, Konings (2007):108; *Pseudotropheus auratus* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):119, Hoedeman (1974):1094, Staack (1974):270, de Oliveira (1977):223, van Ramshorst (1977):357) "golden mbuna / Golden Cichlid / Malawi Golden Cichlid / Nyassa Golden Cichlid / Auratus / Gouden Nyasa-cichlide"
- Melanochromis baliodigma** Bowers & Stauffer, 1997 (Aqualog 12 (1998):80, Konings (2001):178,

- Konings (2007):209; *Melanochromis xanthodigma*
 Aqualog 12 (1998):81; ? *Melanochromis* sp. Robustus
 Mbenji Aqualog 12 (1998):82, Konings (2001):135,
 Konings (2007):148) "Melanochromis Blotch"
Melanochromis benetos → *Pseudotropheus benetos*
Melanochromis Brevis → *Idotropheus sprengerae*
Melanochromis brevis → *Pseudotropheus brevis*
Melanochromis Chipokae → *Melanochromis loriae*
***Melanochromis chipokae* Johnson, 1975** ?(Staeck
 (1977):151, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):951,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):482, Sterba (1990):788, Axelrod
 (1993):263, Mills (1993):135, Aqualog 12 (1998):76,
 Konings (2001):175, Cánovas & Puigcerver
 (2002):738, Konings (2007):208; *Melanochromis Loriae*
 Aqualog 12 (1998):79) "Chipokae Mbuna / Chidunga
 Mbuna"
Melanochromis crabro → *Pseudotropheus crabro*
Melanochromis cyaneorhabdos → *Pseudotropheus*
cyaneorhabdos
***Melanochromis dialeptos* Bowers & Stauffer, 1997**
 (Aqualog 12 (1998):74, Konings (2001):103, Konings
 (2007):108) "Dwarf Auratus"
Melanochromis elastodema → *Pseudotropheus*
interruptus
Melanochromis exasperatus → *Labidochromis*
joanjohnsonae
***Melanochromis heterochromis* Bowers & Stauffer,**
1997 (Konings (2007):105; *Melanochromis Vermivorus*
 Aqualog 12 (1998):75, Konings (2001):102)
 "Melanochromis Chinyamwezi / Melanochromis
 Chinyamwazi"
Melanochromis interruptus → *Pseudotropheus*
interruptus
Melanochromis johannii → *Pseudotropheus johannii*
***Melanochromis kaskazini* Konings-Dudin, Konings**
& Stauffer, 2009 (*Melanochromis* sp. Northern Blue
 Aqualog 12 (1998):81, Konings (2001):175, Konings
 (2007):208)
Melanochromis labrosus → *Abactochromis labrosus*
***Melanochromis lepidiadaptes* Bowers & Stauffer,**
1997 (Aqualog 12 (1998):82, Konings (2001):175,
 Konings (2007):105, 208; *Melanochromis* sp.
 Lepidophage Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):800)
 "Melanochromis Lepidophage"
Melanochromis Loriae → *Melanochromis chipokae*
***Melanochromis loriae* Johnson, 1975** (Axelrod
 (1993):267; *Melanochromis parallelus* van Ramshorst
 (1977):352, Staeck (1977):152, Staeck (1982):142,
 Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):952, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):483, Sterba (1990):789, Axelrod (1993):267,
 Aqualog 12 (1998):77, Konings (2001):99, Konings
 (2007):105; *Melanochromis Chipokae* Aqualog 12
 (1998):76; *Melanochromis* sp. Parallelus Mbweca
 Konings (2007):106) "Parallelstriped Mbuna / White
 Auratus / Witte auratus"
***Melanochromis melanopterus* Trewavas, 1935**
 ?(Staeck (1974):269, van Ramshorst (1977):352,
 Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):952, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):483, Sterba (1990):789, Axelrod (1993):267,
 Aqualog 12 (1998):78, Konings (2001):98, Konings
 (2007):105, 145; *Melanochromis mellitus* Axelrod
 (1993):267; ? *Melanochromis Loriae* Aqualog 12
 (1998):79) "Black Mbuna"
Melanochromis mellitus → *Melanochromis*
melanopterus
- Melanochromis Mosambicus* → *Melanochromis*
mossambiquensis
***Melanochromis mossambiquensis* Konings-Dudin,**
Konings & Stauffer, 2009 (*Melanochromis* sp.
 Auratus Elongate Aqualog 12 (1998):74, Konings
 (2001):103, Konings (2007):108) "Mozambique
 Auratus / Parelaaurus"
***Melanochromis mpoto* Konings & Stauffer, 2012**
 (*Melanochromis Benetos* Aqualog 12 (1998):82;
Melanochromis sp. Matema Aqualog 12 (1998):76)
 "Matema Melanochromis"
Melanochromis parallelus → *Melanochromis loriae*
Melanochromis perileucus → *Pseudotropheus*
perileucus
Melanochromis Perspicax → *Idotropheus sprengerae*
 / → *Melanochromis robustus*
Melanochromis perspicax → *Pseudotropheus*
perspicax
Melanochromis Robustus → *Pseudotropheus benetos*
***Melanochromis robustus* Johnson, 1985** (Aqualog
 12 (1998):82 Likoma, Konings (2007):209; ?
Melanochromis Perspicax Staeck (1974):269, Sterba
 (1990):789; ? *Pseudotropheus Perspicax* Axelrod's
 Atlas (1989):483; *Melanochromis Brevis* Sterba
 (1990):788; *Melanochromis* cf. *brevis* Aqualog 12
 (1998):86; *Melanochromis* sp. Robustus Mbenji
 Konings (2007):147) "Melanochromis Blue /
Melanochromis Brevis / ? *Melanochromis Perspicax*"
***Melanochromis simulans* Eccles, 1973** (van
 Ramshorst (1977):352, Staeck (1977):161, Ciclidi
 Africani (1987):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):481, Sterba
 (1990):790, Axelrod (1993):268, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
 (1997):868, Aqualog 12 (1998):75, Konings
 (2001):175, Konings (2007):108, 208) "Longsnout
 Mbuna"
Melanochromis sp. Auratus Dwarf → *Melanochromis*
dialeptos
Melanochromis sp. Auratus Elongate →
Melanochromis mossambiquensis
Melanochromis sp. Black-white Johannii →
Pseudotropheus perileucus
Melanochromis sp. Blotch → *Melanochromis*
baliodigma
Melanochromis sp. Blotch Sand → *Melanochromis*
baliodigma
Melanochromis sp. Blue → *Melanochromis robustus*
Melanochromis sp. Blue Johannii → *Pseudotropheus*
cyaneorhabdos
Melanochromis sp. Brown → *Maylandia* sp.
 Chinyankwazi
Melanochromis sp. Chamaeleon → *Pseudotropheus*
crabro
Melanochromis sp. Chinyamwezi → *Melanochromis*
heterochromis
Melanochromis sp. Chizumulu Johannii →
Pseudotropheus interruptus
Melanochromis sp. Dialetos Blue → *Melanochromis*
wochepa
Melanochromis sp. Dwarf Auratus → *Melanochromis*
dialeptos
Melanochromis sp. Electric Blue → *Pseudotropheus*
cyaneorhabdos
Melanochromis sp. Lepidophage → *Melanochromis*
lepidiadaptes

- Melanochromis* sp. Maingano → *Pseudotropheus cyaneorhabdos*
Melanochromis sp. Matema → *Melanochromis mpoto*
Melanochromis sp. Northern → *Melanochromis kaskazini*
Melanochromis sp. Northern Blue → *Melanochromis kaskazini*
Melanochromis sp. Red → *Pseudotropheus interruptus*
Melanochromis sp. Red D/37 → *Melanochromis melanopterus*
Melanochromis sp. Robustus Mbenji → *Melanochromis balioidigma*
Melanochromis sp. Slab → *Melanochromis melanopterus*
Melanochromis sp. Tanzania → *Pseudotropheus benetos*
Melanochromis Vermivorus → *Melanochromis dialeptos* / → *Melanochromis heterochromis* / → *Melanochromis melanopterus*
***Melanochromis vermiculus* Trewavas, 1935**
??(Staeck (1974):269, van Ramshorst (1977):353, Aquarien Atlas (1982):742, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):481, Sterba (1990):790, Axelrod (1993):269, Konings (2001):102, Konings (2007):273) "purple mbuna / Pseudotropheus Fuscus"
***Melanochromis wochepa* Konings-Dudin, Konings & Stauffer, 2009** (*Melanochromis Dialetos* Aqualog 12 (1998):75, Konings (2001):104; *Melanochromis* sp. Dialetos Blue Konings (2007):110) "Blue Dwarf Auratus"
Melanochromis xanthodigma → *Melanochromis balioidigma*
Melanodactylus → *Chrysichthys*
***Melanorivulus* Costa, 2006** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
Melanorivulus albae → *Melanorivulus schuncki*
***Melanorivulus apiamici* (Costa, 1989)** (*Rivulus apiamici* Huber (1992):99, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):194)
***Melanorivulus atlanticus* Costa, Bragança & Ottoni, 2015**
***Melanorivulus bororo* (Costa, 2008)**
***Melanorivulus crixas* (Costa, 2007)**
***Melanorivulus cyanopterus* (Costa, 2005)**
***Melanorivulus dapazi* (Costa, 2005)**
***Melanorivulus decoratus* (Costa, 1989)** (*Rivulus decoratus* Huber (1992):173, Aqualog 14 (2000):132) "Decorated Rivulus"
***Melanorivulus egens* (Costa, 2005)**
***Melanorivulus faucireticulatus* (Costa, 2008)**
***Melanorivulus formosensis* (Costa, 2008)**
***Melanorivulus giarettai* (Costa, 2008)**
***Melanorivulus illuminatus* (Costa, 2007)**
***Melanorivulus imperatrizenensis* Nielsen & Pinto, 2015**
***Melanorivulus jalapensis* (Costa, 2010)**
***Melanorivulus javahe* (Costa, 2007)**
***Melanorivulus karaja* (Costa, 2007)**
***Melanorivulus kayabi* (Costa, 2008)** "Rio Tapajós Rivulus"
***Melanorivulus kayapo* (Costa, 2006)** "Rio Caiapo Rivulus"
***Melanorivulus kunzei* Costa, 2012**
***Melanorivulus leali* Costa, 2013**
***Melanorivulus litteratus* (Costa, 2005)**
***Melanorivulus megaroni* (Costa, 2010)** "Xingu Rivulus"
***Melanorivulus modestus* (Costa, 1991)** (*Rivulus modestus* Huber (1992):324, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):595)
***Melanorivulus paracatuensis* (Costa, 2003)**
***Melanorivulus paresi* (Costa, 2008)**
***Melanorivulus parnaibensis* (Costa, 2003)** "Blackrim Rivulus"
***Melanorivulus pictus* (Costa, 1989)** (*Rivulus pictus* Huber (1992):358, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):596, Aqualog 14 (2000):150) "Painted Rivulus / Rivulus Punctatus"
***Melanorivulus pindorama* Costa, 2012**
***Melanorivulus pinima* (Costa, 1989)** (*Rivulus pinima* Huber (1992):361)
***Melanorivulus planaltinus* (Costa & Brasil, 2008)**
***Melanorivulus punctatus* (Boulenger, 1895)**
(Almirón et al. (2015):258; *Rivulus punctatus* Arnold (1933b):151, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):546, Hoedeman (1974):809, Terceira (1974):115, Lazara (1984):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):684, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):277, Sterba (1990):512, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):542, Huber (1992):370, Aqualog 14 (2000):152, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):148) "Spotted Rivulus"
***Melanorivulus rossoi* (Costa, 2005)**
***Melanorivulus rubromarginatus* (Costa, 2007)**
***Melanorivulus rubroreticulatus* Costa, Amorim & Bragança, 2014**
***Melanorivulus rutilicaudus* (Costa, 2005)**
***Melanorivulus salmonicaudus* (Costa, 2007)**
***Melanorivulus scalaris* (Costa, 2005)**
***Melanorivulus schuncki* (Costa & De Luca, 2011)**
"Savanna Rivulus"
***Melanorivulus* sp. Paraguay** (*Rivulus* sp. Paraguay Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):710) = ? *Melanorivulus punctatus*
***Melanorivulus ubirajarae* Costa, 2012**
***Melanorivulus violaceus* (Costa, 1991)** (*Rivulus violaceus* Huber (1992):443, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):600)
***Melanorivulus vittatus* (Costa, 1989)** (*Rivulus vittatus* Huber (1992):448)
***Melanorivulus zygonectes* (Myers, 1927)** (*Rivulus zygonectes* Hoedeman (1974):807, Lazara (1984):137, Huber (1992):464, Aqualog 14 (2000):168) "Goiás Rivulus"
***Melanotaenia* Gill, 1862**
(MELANOTAENIIDAE>Melanotaeniinae)
***Melanotaenia affinis* (Weber, 1907)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1118, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):639, Sterba (1990):620, Allen (1995):101, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):455, Aqualog 13 (2002):81, Tappin (2010):206; *Melanotaenia Coatesi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):647) "north New Guinea rainbowfish / Northern Rainbowfish / Coates's Rainbowfish"
***Melanotaenia ajamaruensis* Allen & Cross, 1980**
(Allen (1995):103, Aqualog 13 (2002):83, Tappin (2010):209) "Ajamaru (lakes) rainbowfish"
***Melanotaenia albimarginata* Allen et al., 2015**
***Melanotaenia ammeri* Allen, Unmack & Hadiaty, 2008** (Tappin (2010):211) "Ammer's rainbowfish"
***Melanotaenia angfa* Allen, 1990** (Allen (1995):104, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):792, Aquarien Atlas

Band 6 (2002):1062, Aqualog 13 (2002):83, Tappin (2010):212) "Yakati rainbowfish / Angfa Rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia arfakensis Allen, 1990 (Allen (1995):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):794, Aqualog 13 (2002):83, Tappin (2010):213) "Arfak rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia arguni Kadarusman, Hadiaty & Pouyaud, 2012 "Jasu Creek rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia aruensis Allen et al., 2015 "Aru rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia australis (Castelnau, 1875) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):145, Aqualog 13 (2002+):149, Gewinner (2010):34, Tappin (2010):214; *Melanotaenia splendida australis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1128, Leggett & Merrick (1987):152, Allen (1989):103, Sterba (1990):622, Allen (1995):62, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):800, Aqualog 13 (2002):119; *Melanotaenia fluviatilis* McInerny & Gerard (1966):507, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):391; *Melanotaenia Papuae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):799, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):461) "western rainbowfish / Western Splendid Rainbowfish / Pinktail Australian Rainbow / New Australian Rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia batanta Allen & Renyaan, 1998 (Aqualog 13 (2002):84, Tappin (2010):219) "Batanta rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia boesemani Allen & Cross, 1980 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1118, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):639, Mills (1993):188, Allen (1995):107, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):456, Dawes (2002):250, Aqualog 13 (2002):84, Monks (2006):155, Gewinner (2010):26, Tappin (2010):220) "Boeseman's rainbowfish / Ayamaru-regenboogvis"

Melanotaenia caerulea Allen, 1996 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1064, Aqualog 13 (2002):87, Tappin (2010):224; *Melanotaenia* sp. Allen (1995):75) "blue rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia catherinae (de Beaufort, 1910) (Allen (1995):111, Aqualog 13 (2002):87, Tappin (2010):225) "Waigeo rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia Coatesi → *Melanotaenia affinis*

Melanotaenia corona Allen, 1982 (Allen (1995):109, Aqualog 13 (2002):88, Tappin (2010):227) "corona rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia duboulayi (Castelnau, 1878) (Leggett & Merrick (1987):148, Allen (1989):91, Allen (1995):48, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):147, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1064, Aqualog 13 (2002):88, Gewinner (2010):36, Tappin (2010):228; *Melanotaenia Nigrans* Meinken (1928):60, Rachow (1928):225, Bade (1931):663, Rachow (1931):139, Ahl (1932):75, Stoye (1932):194, Arnold (1933b):130, Ladiges (1934):151, Innes (1935):328, Mellen & Lanier (1935):141, Stoye (1935):252, Arnold & Ahl (1936):422, Kramer & Weise (1943):236, Arnold (1949a):65, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):361, Laursen (1949):151, Werner (1949):197, Beck (1950):238, Hervey & Hems (1952):300, Kramer & Weise (1952):239, Brymer (1954):233, Ladiges (1954):164, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):524, Hoedeman (1956):675, Innes (1956):382, Meinken (1956):53, Schneider & Whitney (1957):460, Vogt (1957):48, Makino (1958):45, McInerny & Gerard (1959):451, Sterba (1962):808, Holly in HMR (1965):1260, McInerny & Gerard (1966):451, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):393, Aurell, Jacobsson &

Lindgren (1968):361, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):126, Hoedeman (1974):722, de Oliveira (1977):242; *Melanotaenia Maccullochi* Hoedeman (1974):721; *Melanotaenia fluviatilis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):850, Varjo (1982):187; *Melanotaenia Splendida* Fluviatilis Sterba (1990):623, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):264; *Melanotaenia* sp. Gin Gin Creek Aqualog 13 (2002):117) "crimsonspotted rainbowfish / Duboulay's Rainbowfish / Australian Rainbowfish / Pink Ear / Pink Rainbowfish / Redtail Rainbowfish / Darkstriped Australian Rainbow / Gin Gin Rainbowfish / *Melanotaenia Nigrans* / Australische regenboogzalm / Australische regenboogvis"

Melanotaenia duboulayi x Melanotaenia splendida splendida (Tappin (2010):325)

Melanotaenia duboulayi x Melanotaenia sp.

"*Melanotaenia Hammeri* / *Melanotaenia Greeti*"

Melanotaenia dumasi → *Melanotaenia goldiei*

Melanotaenia eachamensis Allen & Cross, 1982EW (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1120, Leggett & Merrick (1987):136, Allen (1989):91, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):692, Allen (1995):50, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):148, Aqualog 13 (2002):91, Tappin (2010):234; *Melanotaenia* sp. Upper Barron River Aqualog 13 (2002):118; *Melanotaenia* cf. *eachamensis* Aqualog 13 (2002+):148) "Lake Eacham rainbowfish / Barron River Rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia eachamensis x Melanotaenia splendida (*Melanotaenia fluviatilis* Tinaroo Dam Aqualog 13 (2002):93) "Tinaroo Dam Rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia ericrobertsi Allen, Unmack & Hadiaty, 2014 (*Melanotaenia* sp. Suswa Village Tappin (2010):362) "Suswa rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia exquisita Allen, 1978 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1120, Leggett & Merrick (1987):138, Allen (1989):94, Sterba (1990):621, Allen (1995):52, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):149, Aqualog 13 (2002):91, Tappin (2010):242) "exquisite rainbowfish / Waterfall Creek Rainbowfish / Black Exquisita"

Melanotaenia exquisita x Melanotaenia splendida inornata

Melanotaenia fasinensis Kadarusman, Sudarto, Paradis & Pouyaud, 2010 "Fasin Creek rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia flavipinnis Allen, Hadiaty & Unmack, 2014 *Melanotaenia fluviatilis* → *Melanotaenia australis* / → *Melanotaenia duboulayi*

Melanotaenia fluviatilis (Castelnau, 1878) (Leggett & Merrick (1987):150, Allen (1989):95, Mills (1993):190, Allen (1995):53, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):150, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):457, Aqualog 13 (2002):92, Tappin (2010):247) "Murray River rainbowfish / Australian Rainbowfish / Grote regenboogzalm"

Melanotaenia fredericki (Fowler, 1939) (Allen (1995):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):794, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1066, Aqualog 13 (2002):94, Gewinner (2010):57, Tappin (2010):251) "Sorong rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia garylangei Graf, Herder & Hadiaty, 2015 "Gary Lange's rainbowfish / Dekai Village Rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia goldiei (Macleay, 1883) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1122, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):641, Sterba (1990):621, Allen (1995):114, Allen, Horte &

- Renyaan (2000):75, Aqualog 13 (2002):94, Tappin (2010):252) "Goldie River rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia gracilis* Allen, 1978** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1122, Leggett & Merrick (1987):140, Allen (1989):95, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):692, Allen (1995):55, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):151, Aqualog 13 (2002):96, Tappin (2010):255) "slender rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia herbertaxelrodi* Allen, 1981** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1124, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):641, Sterba (1990):621, Mills (1993):188, Allen (1995):116, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):458, Dawes (2002):250, Aqualog 13 (2002):96, Gewinner (2010):38, Tappin (2010):257) "Lake Tebera rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia irianjaya* Allen, 1985** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):639, Allen (1995):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):796, Aqualog 13 (2002):98, Tappin (2010):260) "Irian Jaya rainbowfish / West New Guinea Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia iris* Allen, 1987** (Allen (1995):119, Aqualog 13 (2002):98, Tappin (2010):262) "Strickland rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia japonensis* Allen & Cross, 1980** (Allen (1995):120, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1068, Aqualog 13 (2002):98, Tappin (2010):263; *Melanotaenia* sp. Yaigum Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1063) "Yapen rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia kabia* → *Glossolepis multisquamatus*
- Melanotaenia kamaka* Allen & Renyaan, 1996** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1068, Aqualog 13 (2002):99, Gewinner (2010):40, Tappin (2010):264; *Melanotaenia* sp. Allen (1995):74) "Kamaka rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia klasioensis* Kadarusman, Hadiaty & Pouyaud, 2015** "Klasio rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia kokasensis* Allen, Unmack & Hadiaty, 2008** (Tappin (2010):266) "Kokas rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia kolaensis* Allen et al., 2015**
- Melanotaenia lacustris* Munro, 1964** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):647, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1015, Mills (1993):189, Allen (1995):122, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):459, Dawes (2002):251, Aqualog 13 (2002):99, Gewinner (2010):29, Tappin (2010):267) "Lake Kutubu rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia lakamora* Allen & Renyaan, 1996** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1071, Aqualog 13 (2002):102, Gewinner (2010):40, Tappin (2010):270) "Lakamora rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia laticlavia* Allen, Unmack & Hadiaty, 2014** "Klahfot rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia longispina* Kadarusman, Avarre & Pouyaud, 2015**
- Melanotaenia lorentzii* (Weber, 1907)** (*Chilatherina lorentzii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):645, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1012, Allen (1995):87, Aqualog 13 (2002):72, Tappin (2010):172) "Lorentz's rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia maccullochi* Ogilby, 1915** (Arnold (1935):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):421, Beirens (1938):198, Werner (1939):133, Kramer & Weise (1943):235, Arnold (1949a):65, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):360, Laursen (1949):150, Werner (1949):197, Beck (1950):238, Hervey & Hems (1952):299, Kramer & Weise (1952):238, Brymer (1954):233, Ladiges (1954):164, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):523, Hoedeman (1956):674, Innes (1956):383, Meinken (1956):52, Schneider & Whitney (1957):459, Vogt (1957):48, Makino (1958):45, McInerny & Gerard (1959):450, Sterba (1962):807, Holly in HMR (1965):1262, McInerny & Gerard (1966):450, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):392, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):360, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):126, Hoedeman (1974):720, de Oliveira (1977):244, van Ramshorst (1977):390, Aquarien Atlas (1982):852, Varjo (1982):187, Leggett & Merrick (1987):142, Allen (1989):98, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):639, Sterba (1990):621, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1016, Mills (1993):189, Allen (1995):56, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):152, Dawes (2002):251, Aqualog 13 (2002):103, Gewinner (2010):42, Tappin (2010):272) "McCulloch's rainbowfish / Dwarf Rainbowfish / Queensland Rainbow / Blacklined Rainbowfish / Burton Creek Rainbowfish / Dwerkregenboogzalm / Dwerkregenboogvis"
- Melanotaenia Maculata* → *Melanotaenia splendida inornata*
- Melanotaenia maculata* → *Melanotaenia splendida rubrostriata*
- Melanotaenia mairasi* Allen & Hadiaty, 2011** "Lake Furnusu rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia manibuii* Kadarusman, Slembruck & Pouyaud, 2015** "Tisbo rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia maylandi* Allen, 1983** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):639, Allen (1995):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1072, Aqualog 13 (2002):106, Tappin (2010):279) "Mayland's rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia misoolensis* Allen, 1982** (Aqualog 13 (2002):106, Tappin (2010):280) "Misool rainbowfish / Kasim Rainbowfish / Ifaupan Rainbowfish / Gam River Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia monticola* Allen, 1980** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):640, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1018, Allen (1995):128, Aqualog 13 (2002):106, Tappin (2010):282) "mountain rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia mubiensis* Allen, 1996** (Aqualog 13 (2002):107, Tappin (2010):283; *Melanotaenia* sp. Allen (1995):75) "Mubi rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia multiradiata* Allen, Unmack & Hadiaty, 2014** "Moswaren rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia multisquamata* → *Glossolepis multisquamata*
- Melanotaenia naramasae* Kadarusman, Nugraha & Pouyaud, 2015** "Naramasa rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia neglecta* → *Melanotaenia fluviatilis*
- Melanotaenia Nigrans* → *Melanotaenia duboulayi*
- Melanotaenia nigrans* (Richardson, 1843)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1124, Leggett & Merrick (1987):144, Allen (1989):98, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):692, Sterba (1990):622, Allen (1995):58, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):154, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):460, Aqualog 13 (2002):107, Gewinner (2010):44, Tappin (2010):284) "blackbanded rainbowfish / Darkstripe Australian Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia Nigricans* → *Melanotaenia duboulayi*
- Melanotaenia ogilbyi* Weber, 1910** (Allen (1995):130, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):76, Aqualog 13 (2002):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1072, Tappin (2010):289) "Unir River rainbowfish / Ogilby's Rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia oktediensis* Allen & Cross, 1980** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):640, Allen (1995):131, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):798, Aqualog 13 (2002):108, Tappin (2010):290) "Oktedi rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia Papuae → *Melanotaenia australis*

***Melanotaenia papuae* Allen, 1981** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1126, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):642, Sterba (1990):622, Allen (1995):133, Aqualog 13 (2002):109, Tappin (2010):291) "Papuan rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia parkinsoni* Allen, 1980** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1126, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):642, Sterba (1990):622, Allen (1995):134, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):462, Dawes (2002):251, Aqualog 13 (2002):110, Gewinner (2010):45, Tappin (2010):292) "Parkinson's rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia parva* Allen, 1990** (Allen (1995):136, Aqualog 13 (2002):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1074, Gewinner (2010):32, Tappin (2010):295) "Lake Kurumoi rainbowfish / Tiny Rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia patoti* (Weber, 1907)** (*Rhombatractus patoti* Gewinner (2010):57) "Trangan rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia picta* Allen et al., 2015** (*Melanotaenia sp.* Aru II Gewinner (2010):56, Tappin (2010):363)

***Melanotaenia pierucciae* Allen & Renyaan, 1996** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1074, Aqualog 13 (2002):112, Gewinner (2010):40, Tappin (2010):297) "Pierucci's rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia pimaensis* Allen, 1981** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):643, Sterba (1990):622, Allen (1995):137, Aqualog 13 (2002):113, Tappin (2010):298) "Pima River rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia praecox* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1922)** (Allen (1995):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):796, Aqualog 13 (2002):113, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):463, Dawes (2002):252, Gewinner (2010):30, Tappin (2010):299) "dwarf rainbowfish / Neon Dwarf Rainbowfish / Dwarf Neon Rainbowfish / Neon Rainbowfish / Diamantregenboogvis"

***Melanotaenia pygmaea* Allen, 1978** (Leggett & Merrick (1987):146, Allen (1989):99, Allen (1995):60, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):155, Aqualog 13 (2002):115, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1076, Tappin (2010):302) "pygmy rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia rosacea → *Glossolepis multisquamatus*

***Melanotaenia rubripinnis* Allen & Renyaan, 1998** (Aqualog 13 (2002):115, Tappin (2010):304) "redfin rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia rubrivittata* Allen, Unmack & Hadiyat, 2015** "laser red rainbowfish / Wapoga Red Laser"

***Melanotaenia rumberponensis* Kadarusman, Ogistira & Pouyaud, 2015** "Rumberpon rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia salawati* Kadarusman, Sudarto, Slembrück & Pouyaud, 2011** "Salawati island rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia sembrae* Kadarusman, Carman & Pouyaud, 2015** "Sembra rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia senckenbergianus* (Weber, 1911)** "Kobroor rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia sexfasciata → *Melanotaenia maccullochi*

Melanotaenia Sexlineata → *Melanotaenia maccullochi* / → *Melanotaenia papuae*

***Melanotaenia sexlineata* (Munro, 1964)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):640, Allen (1995):140, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):800, Aqualog 13 (2002):115, Gewinner (2010):46, Tappin (2010):305) "Fly River rainbowfish"

***Melanotaenia sikuensis* Kadarusman, Sudarto & Pouyaud, 2015** "Siku rainbowfish / *Melanotaenia Angfa Isim*"

***Melanotaenia sneideri* Allen & Hadiyat, 2013**

***Melanotaenia solata* Taylor, 1964** ??(Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):156, Aqualog 13 (2002):118, Tappin (2010):308) "northern rainbowfish / Redtail Rainbowfish / *Melanotaenia Splendida Australis*" = ?

Melanotaenia splendida inornata

Melanotaenia sp. Aifuf → *Melanotaenia laticlavia*

Melanotaenia sp. Aru I → *Melanotaenia wokamensis*

Melanotaenia sp. Aru II → *Melanotaenia picta*

Melanotaenia sp. Aru IV (Gewinner (2010):56, Tappin (2010):363)

Melanotaenia sp. Batanta Island → *Melanotaenia synergos*

Melanotaenia sp. Bau

Melanotaenia sp. Bensbach River → *Melanotaenia papuae*

Melanotaenia sp. Bonggo Village (Tappin (2010):357)

Melanotaenia sp. Burdekin River (Aqualog 13 (2002):117, Tappin (2010):360) "Burdekin River Rainbowfish"

Melanotaenia sp. Danau Jaigun

Melanotaenia sp. Dekai Village → *Melanotaenia garylangei*

Melanotaenia sp. Emas Lake

Melanotaenia sp. Etna Bay

Melanotaenia sp. Fredericki (Tappin (2010):36)

Melanotaenia sp. Isim → *Melanotaenia angfa*

Melanotaenia sp. Kasim → *Melanotaenia misoolensis*

Melanotaenia sp. Katherine River (Tappin (2010):358)

Melanotaenia sp. Kikori River → *Melanotaenia caerulea* / → *Melanotaenia mubiensis*

Melanotaenia sp. Millstream River → *Melanotaenia splendida*

Melanotaenia sp. Moorhead

Melanotaenia sp. Moswaren → *Melanotaenia multiradiata*

Melanotaenia sp. North N. N. Mandang

Melanotaenia sp. Oneli

Melanotaenia sp. Pagwi → *Melanotaenia affinis*

Melanotaenia sp. Ravenshoe → *Melanotaenia splendida*

Melanotaenia sp. Rawarra

Melanotaenia sp. Running River → *Melanotaenia splendida*

Melanotaenia sp. Sawiat

Melanotaenia sp. Sembra

Melanotaenia sp. Sorong Selatan → *Melanotaenia ericrobertsi*

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Aifuf → *Melanotaenia laticlavia*

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Ambalanga

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Kobroor → *Melanotaenia picta*

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Loramar → *Melanotaenia sp.* Aru I

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Ngadambi → *Melanotaenia picta*

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Pama

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Sesey

Melanotaenia sp. Sungai Sin → *Melanotaenia sp.* Aru IV

- Melanotaenia* sp. Sungai Wokam → *Melanotaenia wokamensis*
- Melanotaenia* sp. Sungguer**
- Melanotaenia* sp. Suswa Village → *Melanotaenia ericrobertsi*
- Melanotaenia* sp. Upper Barron River → *Melanotaenia eachamensis*
- Melanotaenia* sp. Upper Burdekin River → *Melanotaenia splendida*
- Melanotaenia* sp. Wapoga → *Melanotaenia rubrivittata*
- Melanotaenia splendida australis* → *Melanotaenia australis*
- Melanotaenia splendida fluviatilis* → *Melanotaenia fluviatilis*
- Melanotaenia splendida inornata* (Castelnau, 1875)**
- (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1131, Leggett & Merrick (1987):154, Allen (1989):102, Sterba (1990):623, Allen (1995):64, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):157, Aqualog 13 (2002):120, Gewinner (2010):47, Tappin (2010):314; Melanotaenia Splendida Aquarien Atlas (1982):852) "chequered rainbowfish / Aidapora Carteri"
- Melanotaenia splendida rubrostriata* (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1128, Allen (1989):102, Sterba (1990):623, Allen (1995):142, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):77, Aqualog 13 (2002):123, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):464, Gewinner (2010):47, Tappin (2010):319) "redstriped rainbowfish / Redstriped Splendid Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia splendida splendida* (Peters, 1866)**
- (Leggett & Merrick (1987):156, Allen (1989):102, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):643, Sterba (1990):623, Mills (1993):190, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):264, Allen (1995):65, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):157, Aqualog 13 (2002):125, Dawes (2002):252, Gewinner (2010):47, Tappin (2010):321; *Melanotaenia* sp. Millstream River Aqualog 13 (2002):117; *Melanotaenia* sp. Miskin Creek Aqualog 13 (2002):117; *Melanotaenia* sp. Ravenshoe Aqualog 13 (2002):117; *Melanotaenia* sp. Upper Burdekin River Aqualog 13 (2002):117) "splendid rainbowfish / Eastern Rainbowfish / Cape York Rainbowfish / East Queensland Rainbowfish / Millstream River Rainbowfish / Miskin Creek Rainbowfish / Ravenshoe River Rainbowfish / Upper Burdekin Rainbowfish / Zick-zack Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia splendida tatei* (Zietz, 1896)** (Leggett & Merrick (1987):158, Allen (1989):103, Sterba (1990):623, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1018, Allen (1995):67, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):158, Aqualog 13 (2002):128, Gewinner (2010):47, Tappin (2010):330) "desert rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia susii* Kadarusman, Hubert & Pouyaud, 2015** "Susi rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia sylvatica* Allen, 1997** (Aqualog 13 (2002):128, Tappin (2010):332) "Sapoi River rainbowfish / Forest Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia synergos* Allen & Unmack, 2008**
- (Tappin (2010):334; *Melanotaenia* sp. Batanta Island Aqualog 13 (2002):116; *Melanotaenia Misoolensis* Allen (1995):127) "Batanta Island Rainbowfish / Green Batanta Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia trifasciata* (Rendahl, 1922)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1132, Leggett & Merrick (1987):160, Allen (1989):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):639, Sterba (1990):623, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):264, Allen (1995):68, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):159, Aqualog 13 (2002):128, Gewinner (2010):50, Tappin (2010):336) "banded rainbowfish / Red Rainbowfish / Regal Rainbowfish / Archer River Rainbowfish / Bloomfield River Rainbowfish / Blyth River Rainbowfish / Burster Creek Rainbowfish / Canoe Creek Rainbowfish / Cape Arnhem Rainbowfish / Claudie River Rainbowfish / Coen River Rainbowfish / Dulhunty River Rainbowfish / Elliott Creek Rainbowfish / Gap Creek Rainbowfish / Giddy River Rainbowfish / Goyder River Rainbowfish / Gunshot Creek Rainbowfish / Hapgood River Rainbowfish / Latram River Rainbowfish / Marmoss Creek Rainbowfish / Mary River Rainbowfish / McIvor River Rainbowfish / Morehead River Rainbowfish / Olive River Rainbowfish / Pappan River Rainbowfish / Pascoe River Rainbowfish / Rocky Bottom Rainbowfish / Running Creek Rainbowfish / Sam Creek Rainbowfish / Tentpole Creek Rainbowfish / Upper Coen River Rainbowfish / Weipa Rainbowfish / Wenlock River Rainbowfish / Wonga Creek Rainbowfish / Yirrkala Rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia urisa* Kadarusman, Setiawibawa & Pouyaud, 2012** "spring rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia utcheensis* McGuigan, 2001** (Aqualog 13 (2002):141, Tappin (2010):352; *Melanotaenia Trifasciata* Leggett & Merrick (1987):160) "Utchee rainbowfish / Utchee Creek Rainbowfish / *Melanotaenia Splendida*"
- Melanotaenia vanheurni* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1922)** (Allen (1995):143, Aqualog 13 (2002):141, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1076, Tappin (2010):354) "Van Heurn's rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia veoliae* Kadarusman, Caruso & Pouyaud, 2012** "Gebiasi Creek rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia Waikiki* → *Melanotaenia irianjaya*
- Melanotaenia wanoma* Kadarusman, Segura & Pouyaud, 2012** "Wermura Creek rainbowfish"
- Melanotaenia wokamensis* Allen et al., 2015**
- (*Melanotaenia* sp. Aru I Tappin (2010):363)
- Melanotaeniidae (rainbowfishes / Regenbogenfische / regenboogvissen) (ATHERINIFORMES>Atherinoidei)**
- Melapedalion* Fowler, 1934** (HEMIRAMPHIDAE)
- Melapedalion brevis* (Seale, 1910)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):327; *Arrhamphus brevis* Hoedeman (1954):284, Hoedeman (1974):730; marine species ?)
- Melins pantsermeerval* → *Hoplisoma melini*
- Melon Barb* → *Haludaria fasciata*
- Membrane Synodontis* → *Synodontis membranaceus*
- Membras* Bonaparte, 1836**
- (ATHERINOPSIDAE>Menidiinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Membras (Eurystole) alvarezi* (Díaz-Pardo, 1972)**
- "Gulf silverside / Alvarez's Silverside / plateadito de Tacotalpa"
- Membras (Eurystole) ammophila* (Chernoff & Miller, 1984)** "La Palma silverside / plateadito de La Palma"
- Membras argentea* (Chernoff, 1986)** "moon silverside / plateadita de la luna"
- Membras balsana* (Meek, 1902)** "Balsas silverside / plateadito del Balsas"
- Membras beani* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1923)** "Bean's silverside"
- Membras bolivari* (Álvarez del Villar & Carranza, 1952)**

- Membras callida** (Chernoff, 1986) "cunning silverside / plateadito del Refugio"
- Membras chagresi** (Meek & Hildebrand, 1914) "Chagres silverside"
- Membras colombiensis** (Hubbs, 1920)
- Membras crystallina** (Jordan & Culver, 1895) "blackfin silverside / plateadito del Presidio"
- Membras elegans** (Chernoff, 1986) "Fuerte silverside / plateadito del Fuerte"
- Membras guatemalensis** (Günther, 1864) "peppered silverside / Guatemalan Silverside / plateadito de Huamuchal"
- Membras guija** (Hildebrand, 1925) "Guija silverside / plateadita del Guija"
- Membras (Euryoste) hubbsi** (Bussing, 1979)
- Membras (Allomastax) jiloensis** (Bussing, 1979)
- Membras (Euryoste) lisa** (Meek, 1904) "naked silverside / plateadito del Hule"
- Membras martinica** (Valenciennes, 1835) (*Membras vagrans* Quinn (1990):143) "rough silverside / pejerrey rasposo"
- Membras (Euryoste) marvelae** (Chernoff & Miller, 1982) "Eyipantla silverside / Papaloapan Silverside / plateadito de Eyipantla"
- Membras (Euryoste) meeki** (Miller, 1907) "Meek's silverside / plateadita de Meek"
- Membras milleri** (Bussing, 1979) "Miller's silverside / plateadita de Miller"
- Membras pachylepis** (Günther, 1864) "thickscale silverside / plateadita de escama gruesa"
- Membras pellosemeion** (Chernoff, 1986) "Mancuernas silverside / plateadito del Mancuernas"
- Membras (Euryoste) sallei** (Regan, 1903) "large-eye silverside / plateadito del Papaloapan"
- Membras (Allomastax) sardina** (Meek, 1907)
- Membras (Euryoste) schultzi** (Álvarez del Villar & Carranza, 1952) "Chimalapa silverside / Longsnout Silverside/ plateadito de Chimalapa"
- Membras (Euryoste) sp. Belize** "elegant silverside / Belize Silverside"
- Membras (Euryoste) sp. Peten** "mangrove silverside"
- Membras vagrans → *Membras martinica*
- Mendez's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma mendezi*
- Menezes's Aspidoras → *Aspidoras menezesi*
- Menezes's Crenicichla → *Crenicichla menezesi*
- Menida → *Tropidophoxinellus spartiaticus*
- Menidia Bonaparte, 1836**
(ATHERINOPSIDAE>Menidiinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Menidia aculeata** (Barbour, 1973) "scowling silverside / charal cuchillo"
- Menidia alchichica** (de Buen, 1945) "Alchichica silverside / charal de Alchichica"
- Menidia argis** (Jordan & Snyder, 1899) "largetooth silverside / charal del Verde"
- Menidia attenuata** (Meek, 1902) "slender silverside / charal prieto"
- Menidia audens** Hay, 1882 "Mississippi silverside" = ? *Menidia beryllina*
- Menidia bartoni** (Jordan & Evermann, 1896)
"Alberca silverside / charal de la Caldera"
- Menidia beryllina** (Cope, 1867) (Brymer (1954):232, Goldstein (2000):246, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1018) "inland silverside / plateadito salado"
- Menidia beryllina* x *Menidia menidia*
- Menidia beryllina* x *Menidia peninsulae* (natural hybrid)
→ *Menidia clarkhubbsi*
- Menidia chapalae** (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)
"smallmouth silverside / charal de Chapala"
- Menidia chapalae* x *Menidia consocium*
- Menidia charari** (de Buen, 1945)E "least silverside / charal tarasco"
- Menidia clarkhubbsi** Echelle & Mosier, 1982
"Amazon silverside / Texas Silverside / Unisexual Silverside"
- Menidia colei** Hubbs, 1936 "golden silverside / Yucatan Silverside / plateadito de Progreso"
- Menidia compressa** (de Buen, 1940)E "Lago de Cuitzeo silverside / charal de Lago de Cuitzeo"
- Menidia conchorum* → *Menidia peninsulae*
- Menidia consocium** (Jordan & Hubbs, 1919)
(*Chirostoma consocium* Aqualog 13 (2002):49) "ranch silverside / Longfin Silverside / charal de rancho"
- Menidia contrerasi** (Barbour, 2002) "Ajijic silverside / charal de Ajijic"
- Menidia estor** (Jordan, 1880) "pike silverside / pescado blanco"
- Menidia estor* x *Menidia lucius*
- Menidia estor* x *Menidia sphyraena*
- Menidia extensa** Hubbs & Raney, 1946 "Waccamaw silverside"
- Menidia ferdebueni** (Solórzano-Preciado & López, 1965) "Chignahuapan silverside / charal de Almoloya"
- Menidia grandoculis** (Steindachner, 1894) "bigeye silverside / charal de lago"
- Menidia humboldtiana** (Valenciennes, 1835)
(*Chirostoma humboldtianum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):248) "shortfin silverside / Pescado Blanco de Chalco / charal de Xochimilco"
- Menidia jordani** (Woolman, 1894) "mesa silverside / Mezquital Silverside / charal"
- Menidia labarcae** (Meek, 1902) "sharpnose silverside / charal de La Barca"
- Menidia letholepis** (Álvarez del Villar, 1950) "La Preciosa silverside / charal de La Preciosa"
- Menidia lucius** Boulenger, 1900 (*Chirostoma lucius* Aqualog 13 (2002):49) "longjaw silverside / Bigeye Whitefish / charal de la Laguna"
- Menidia lucius* x *Menidia sphyraena*
- Menidia melanoccus** (Álvarez del Villar, 1963)
"blunthead silverside / charal de San Juanico"
- Menidia menidia** (Linnaeus, 1766) (Quinn (1990):143, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1002, Aqualog 13 (2002):55; *Atherina notata* Edwards (1858):114) "Atlantic silverside / Sandsmelt"
- Menidia menidia* x *Menidia peninsulae*
- Menidia mezquital** (Meek, 1904) "Mezquital silverside / charal del Mezquital"
- Menidia patzcuaro** (Meek, 1902) (*Chirostoma patzcuaro* Aqualog 13 (2002):50) "Patzcuaro silverside / Pátzcuaro Whitefish / charal pinto"
- Menidia peninsulae** (Goode & Bean, 1879)
"tidewater silverside / plateadito playero"
- Menidia promelas** (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)
"blacknose silverside / charal boca negra"
- Menidia reserata** (Álvarez del Villar, 1963) "Presa San Juanico silverside / charal de Presa San Juanico"
- Menidia riojai** (Solórzano-Preciado & López, 1966)
"Toluca silverside / charal de Santiago"
- Menidia** sp. Río Lagartos "least silverside"

- Menidia sphyraena* (Boulenger, 1900)** "bigmouth silverside / charal barracuda"
- Menidia squamata* (Álvarez del Villar, 1950)**
"Quechulac silverside / charal de Quechulac"
- Menidia thomasii* → *Odontesthes argentinensis*
- Menidia zirahuén* (Meek, 1902)** "Zirahuén silverside / charal de Zirahuén"
- Mento Nandopsis → *Parachromis mento*
- Meridio Geophagus → *Gymnoeophagus meridionalis*
- Merodontotus → *Brachyplatystoma*
- Merodoras → *Amblydoras*
- Merry widow (livebearer) → *Phallichthys amates*
- Mersing Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
- Mesites → *Galaxias*
- Mesobola Howes, 1984*** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
- Mesobola bredoi* (Poll, 1945)**
- Mesobola brevianalis* (Boulenger, 1908)** "river sardine / Riviersardyn"
- Mesobola moeruensis* (Boulenger, 1915)**
- Mesobola spinifer* (Bailey & Matthes, 1971)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):246) "Malagarasi sardine"
- Mesoborus Pellegrin, 1900*** (DISTICHODONTIDAE)
- Mesoborus crocodilus* Pellegrin, 1900** (Géry (1978):87; *Mesoborus pellegrini* Géry (1978):87)
Mesoborus pellegrini → *Mesoborus crocodilus*
- Mesocottus Gratzianov, 1907*** (COTTIDAE)
- Mesocottus haitej* (Dybowski, 1869)** "haitej sculpin"
Mesocottus → *Cyprinus*
- Mesogobio* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) = ? *Gobio*
- Mesogobio lachneri* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973**
- Mesogobius* Bleeker, 1874**
(GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Mesogobius batrachocephalus* (Pallas, 1814)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):988, Greenhalgh (1999):185, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):354, Maitland (2000):241, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):575) "knout goby / Toad Goby / Padgrondel / Paddekopgrondel"
- Mesogobius gymnotrachelus* → *Babka gymnotrachela*
- Mesogonistius* → *Enneacanthus*
- Mesoheros McMahan & Chakrabarty, 2015***
(Cichlidae>Cichlinae)
- Mesoheros atromaculatus* (Regan, 1912)**
(*Cichlasoma atromaculatum* Staack (1983):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):860, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):338, Sterba (1990):710, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):313; *Herichthys atromaculatus* Axelrod (1993):738; *Amphilophus atromaculatus* Aqualog 5 (1996b):90) "Rustbelly Cichlid / Blackspot Amphilophus / Jap Cichlid"
- Mesoheros festae* (Boulenger, 1899)** (*Cichlasoma festae* Staack (1977):66, Staack (1982):103, Staack (1983):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):866, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):331, Aqualog 3 (1996b):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):870, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):309, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):331; *Herichthys festae* Axelrod (1993):739; *Parapetenia festae* Mills (1993):121, Staack & Linke (1996):148; *Heros festae* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):667; *Nandopsis festae* Dawes (2002):105) "Guayas cichlid / Red Terror / Festa's Cichlid / Tiger Cichlid / Red Giant"
- Mesoheros microlepis* (Dahl, 1960)** ('*Cichlasoma*' *microlepis* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):315; *Herichthys microlepis* Axelrod (1993):740)
- Mesoheros ornatus* (Regan, 1905)** (*Cichlasoma ornatum* Staack (1983):72, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):740, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):312, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):333; *Herichthys ornatus* Axelrod (1993):742; *Nandopsis ornata* Aqualog 3 (1996b):108; '*Cichlasoma*' *gephyrum* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):313; *Herichthys ornatus* *gephyrus* Axelrod (1993):742) "Ornament Cichlid"
- Mesonauta Günther, 1862*** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Mesonauta acora* (Castelnau, 1855)** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):121, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):268, Weidner (2009b):30) "Acora Cichlid"
- Mesonauta egregius* Kullander & Silfvergrip, 1991**
(Aqualog 5 (1996b):121, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):261, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454, Weidner (2009b):32; *Mesonauta* sp. aff. *egregius* Aqualog 5 (1996b):121; *Mesonauta* sp. *Orinoco* Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):262) "Columbian Flag Cichlid / Orinoco Flag Cichlid"
- Mesonauta Festivus* → *Mesonauta guyanae*
- Mesonauta festivus* (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod (1993):756, Aqualog 5 (1996b):121, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):265, Weidner (2009b):38) "flag cichlid / Acará-bererê"
- Mesonauta festivus Guyana* → *Mesonauta guyanae*
- Mesonauta guyanae* Schindler, 1998** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):454, Weidner (2009b):42, Aguirre et al. (2011):190; ? *Cichlasoma* *Festivum* Stansch (1914):111, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):301, Baars (1927):26, Rachow (1928):159, Schreitmüller (1928):116, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):88, Bade (1931):734, Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):156, Arnold (1933b):105, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):195, Ladiges (1934):179, Peters (1934):324, Innes (1935):392, Mellen & Lanier (1935):179, Stoye (1935):208, Meinken in HMR (1940):543, Kramer & Weise (1943):252, Deutz (1946):21, Werner (1949):183, Beck (1950):218, Hervey & Hems (1952):355, Kramer & Weise (1952):255, Brymer (1954):245, Hoedeman (1954):432, Ladiges (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):620, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):55, Innes (1956):448, Schneider & Whitney (1957):499, Vogt (1957):70, Makino (1958):37, McInerny & Gerard (1959):407, Copin (1960):366, Sterba (1962):697, McInerny & Gerard (1966):407, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):181, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):102, Hoedeman (1974):1055, Staack (1974):135, de Oliveira (1977):214, van Ramshorst (1977):335, Varjo (1982):195, Santos (1987):251, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):337, Sterba (1990):710, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):114; ? *Acara Festiva* Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):91; ? *Mesonauta Festivus* Innes (1926):272, Aquarien Atlas (1982):742, Staack (1982):144, Mills (1993):121, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):672, Dawes (2002):103; ? *Mesonauta* *Insignis* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):245, Innes (1917):89, Bade (1925):141, Angel (1946):113; ? *Cichlasoma* *Insignis* Arnold & Ahl (1936):484, Beirens (1938):115, Arnold (1949a):29, Aurell, Jacobsson &

Lindgren (1949):381, Laursen (1949):130, Meinken (1950):21, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):381; *Mesonauta* sp. Amazonas Aqualog 5 (1996b):122, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):267; *Mesonauta* sp. Cuyuni Aqualog 5 (1996b):122; *Mesonauta Festivus* Guyana Aqualog 5 (1996b):121; *Mesonauta* sp. Guyana Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):262) "Guyana flag cichlid / Barred Chanchito / Amazonas Flag Cichlid / Festive Cichlid / Festivum / Pretty Cichlid / Cuyuni Flag Cichlid / Vlagcichlide / Vriendelijke acara"

Mesonauta Insignis → *Mesonauta guyanae*

***Mesonauta insignis* (Heckel, 1840)** (Axelrod (1993):757, Aqualog 5 (1996b):122, Staack & Linke (1996):131, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):871, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):260, Weidner (2009b):46; *Mesonauta Festivus* Roman (1992):28) "Netback Flag Cichlid / Brazilian Festive Cichlid"

***Mesonauta mirificus* Kullander & Silfvergrip, 1991** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):122, Staack & Linke (1996):134, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):264, Weidner (2009b):52) "Peru Flag Cichlid"

Mesonauta sp. Amazonas → *Mesonauta guyanae*

Mesonauta sp. Caño Mánamo → *Mesonauta egregius*

Mesonauta sp. Cuyuni → *Mesonauta guyanae*

Mesonauta sp. Guyana → *Mesonauta guyanae*

Mesonauta sp. Orinoco → *Mesonauta egregius*

Mesonauta sp. Rio Morichal Largo → *Mesonauta egregius*

***Mesonauta* sp. Xingú** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):268, Weidner (2009b):60) "Xingú Flag Cichlid"

***Mesonoemacheilus* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1982** (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)

***Mesonoemacheilus guentheri* (Day, 1867)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):262, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):127) "Günther's loach"

***Mesonoemacheilus herrei* Nalbant & Bănărescu, 1982** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):128) "Banarescu loach"

***Mesonoemacheilus menoni* (Zacharias & Minimol, 1999)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):132) "Periyar blotched loach"

***Mesonoemacheilus pambarensis* (Rema Devi & Indra, 1994)**

***Mesonoemacheilus petrubanarescui* (Menon, 1984)**

***Mesonoemacheilus pulchellus* (Day, 1873)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):129) "Nilgiri loach"

Mesonoemacheilus reticulofasciatus → *Schistura reticulofasciata*

***Mesonoemacheilus remadevii* Shaji, 2002** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):132) "Remadevi's loach"

Mesonoemacheilus sijuensis → *Schistura sijuensis*

***Mesonoemacheilus triangularis* (Day, 1865)**

(Tekriwal & Rao (1999):94, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):130) "Triangularis loach / Batik loach / Zodiac Loach"

***Mesopotamichthys* Karaman, 1971**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) = ? *Carasobarbus*

***Mesopotamichthys faoensis* (Günther, 1896)**

***Mesopotamichthys sharpei* (Günther, 1874)**

"Bunni"

Mesopristes → *Datnia*

Mesopristes jenkinsi → *Hephaestus jenkinsi*

Mesops → *Biotodoma*

Mesops agassizii → *Apistogramma agassizii*

Mesops taeniatus → *Apistogramma taeniata*

Messingbarbeel → *Barbodes semifasciolatus* / → *Rasbora meinkeni*

Messingtetra → *Hemigrammus rodwayi*

Messinobarbus → *Luciobarbus*

Mestandkarper → *Alfaro cultratus*

Mesvis → *Gymnotus carapo*

Mesvissen uit de nieuwe wereld → GYMNOTIFORMES

Mesvissen uit de oude wereld → NOTOPTERIDAE

Meta Aequidens → *Aequidens metae*

Meta Crenicichla → *Crenicichla sveni*

Meta Latifrons Aequidens → *Andinoacara latifrons*

Meta Satanoperca → *Satanoperca leucosticta*

Meta Viejita Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma viejita*

Metaalglangs-pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma aeneum*

Metaalkarpertje → *Girardinus metallicus*

Metaalkleurige pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma aeneum*

Metacottus → *Procottus*

Metae Aequidens → *Aequidens metae*

***Metahomaloptera* Chang, 1944**

(BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)

***Metahomaloptera hangshuiensis* Xie, Yang &**

Gong, 1984

***Metahomaloptera longicauda* Yang, Chen & Yang, 2007**

***Metahomaloptera omeiensis* Chang, 1944**

Metallic Flying Barb → *Esomus metallicus*

Metallic livebearer → *Girardinus metallicus*

Metallic Topminnow → *Girardinus metallicus*

***Metalaricaria* Isbrücker, 1975**

(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)

***Metalaricaria nijseni* (Boeseman, 1976)** (Burgess (1989):440, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):498;

Metalaricaria paucidens nijseni Franke (1985):56) = ?

Metalaricaria paucidens

***Metalaricaria paucidens* Isbrücker, 1975** (Franke (1985):56, Burgess (1989):425, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):497) "Cataract Mailed Catfish"

Metaschistura → *Paraschistura*

Metazalmkarper → *Pyrrhulina vittata*

Metriaclima → *Maylandia*

***Metynnis* Cope, 1878** (SERRASALMIDAE)

***Metynnis altidorsalis* Ahl, 1924** (Géry (1978):270;

Metynnis Schreitmüller Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):157, Schreitmüller (1928):139,

Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):105, Arnold (1933b):131, Ladiges (1934):46, Peters (1934):276,

Innes (1935):144, Arnold & Ahl (1936):96, Arnold (1949a):67, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):226,

Laursen (1949):30, Beck (1950):136, Hervey & Hems (1952):157, Kramer & Weise (1952):160, Brymer (1954):167, Ladiges (1954):118, Vogt (1956):46,

Makino (1958):51, McInerny & Gerard (1959):261,

Sterba (1962):105, McInerny & Gerard (1966):261,

Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):396, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):226, Ghadially (1969):147, van

Ramshorst (1977):174; ? *Metynnis Hypsauchen* van Ramshorst (1977):174, Aquarien Atlas (1982):352,

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):143, Sterba (1990):122, Mills (1993):97, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):30,

Dawes (2002):205; *Metynnis* sp. Géry (1978):277,

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):138; Myleus Pacu Aquarien

Atlas Band 3 (1991):163) "Plain Metynnis / Plain Pacu

- / Redeye Metynnis / Schreitmüller's Metynnis / Metynnis Schreitmülleri / Dikkopschijfzalm"
- Metynnis anisurus Ahl, 1924** (Arnold (1934a):89, Arnold & Ahl (1936):90, Arnold (1949a):66, Laursen (1949):29, Sterba (1962):100, van Ramshorst (1977):173) "Blackrim Silver Dollar"
- Metynnis argenteus Ahl, 1924** ?(Géry (1978):271, Aquarien Atlas (1982):352, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):141, Sterba (1990):122, Roman (1992):111, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):30, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):123, Dawes (2002):205) "Silver Dollar / Cut Throat / Zilverzaagzalm / Zilverschijfzalm"
- Metynnis calichromus* → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
- Metynnis calichromus schreitmülleri* → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
- Metynnis cuiaba Pavanelli, Ota & Petry, 2009**
- Metynnis dungerni* → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
- Metynnis ehrhardti* → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
- Metynnis eigenmanni* → *Metynnis argenteus*
- Metynnis fasciatus* → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
- Metynnis goeldii* → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
- Metynnis guaporensis Eigenmann, 1915**
- Metynnis heinrothi* → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
- Metynnis Hypsauchen* → *Metynnis altidorsalis*
- Metynnis hypsauchen (Müller & Troschel, 1844)**
- ?(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):157, Ahl (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):131, Arnold & Ahl (1936):93, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Arnold (1949a):66, Laursen (1949):30, Beck (1950):136, Schneider & Whitney (1957):316, Sterba (1962):102, Géry (1978):271, Varjo (1982):135; *Metynnis hypsauchen fasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):330; *Metynnis calichromus* Ahl (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):131, Arnold & Ahl (1936):91, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Arnold (1949a):66, Laursen (1949):29, Sterba (1962):101, van Ramshorst (1977):173) "silver dollar / Prachtschijfzalm"
- Metynnis hypsauchen fasciatus* → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
- Metynnis lippincottianus (Cope, 1870)** ?(Géry (1978):271, Aquarien Atlas (1982):354, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):134, Sterba (1990):122, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):30, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):80; *Metynnis* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):154; *Metynnis dungerni* Ahl (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):131, Arnold & Ahl (1936):92, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Arnold (1948):42, Arnold (1949a):66, Laursen (1949):30, Beck (1950):136, Sterba (1962):101, van Ramshorst (1977):173; *Metynnis heinrothi* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):156, Schreitmüller (1928):140, Bade (1931):432, Ahl (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):131, Arnold & Ahl (1936):92, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Arnold (1949a):66, Laursen (1949):30, Werner (1949):95, Beck (1950):136, Sterba (1962):102, van Ramshorst (1977):174; *Metynnis roseovelti* Meinken (1928):38, Bade (1931):432, Meinken (1931):78, Ahl (1932):41, Stoye (1932):128, Arnold (1933b):131, Coates (1934):91, Ladiges (1934):46, Peters (1934):274, Innes (1935):142, Mellen & Lanier (1935):96, Stoye (1935):169, Arnold & Ahl (1936):95, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Rachow in HMR (1939):329, Arnold (1948):42, Arnold (1949a):67, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):225, Laursen (1949):30, Beck (1950):136, Meinken (1950):16, Hervey & Hems (1952):157, Kramer & Weise (1952):159, Brymer (1954):152, Ladiges (1954):118, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):232, Sterba (1962):102, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):395, de Oliveira (1977):107, van Ramshorst (1977):174, Géry (1978):271, Sterba (1990):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):160; *Myletes maculatus* Stansch (1914):301, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Bade (1925):26; *Metynnis* sp. Innes (1935):143, Innes (1956):183; *Metynnis Roosevelti* Arnold & Ahl (1936):95, Makino (1961):5) "spotted metynnis / Redbelly Pacu / False Piranha / Gevlekte schijfzalm"
- Metynnis mola Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903** (Géry (1978):271, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):160, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):117, Almirón et al. (2015):77) "blotched metynnis"
- Metynnis orbicularis* → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
- Metynnis orinocensis (Steindachner, 1908)**
- ?(*Metynnis Hypsauchen* Roman (1992):110; *Metynnis Maculatus* Roman (1992):112; ? *Metynnis Argenteus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):137)
- Metynnis otuquensis Ahl, 1924**
- Metynnis polystictus Zarske & Géry, 2008**
- (*Metynnis* sp. Alto Xingu Géry (1978):276; *Metynnis* aff. *maculatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):143)
- Metynnis Roosevelti* → *Metynnis maculatus*
- Metynnis roseovelti* → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
- Metynnis Schreitmülleri* → *Metynnis altidorsalis*
- Metynnis schreitmülleri* → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
- Metynnis seitzi* → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
- Metynnis snethlageae* → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
- Metynnis unimaculatus* → *Mylossoma duriventre*
- Metzia Jordan & Thompson, 1914**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Metzia alba (Nguyen, 1991)**
- Metzia bounthobi Shibukawa et al., 2012**
- Metzia fanlingensis* → *Metzia formosae*

- Metzia formosae (Oshima, 1920)** (Chen & Chang (2005):50) "Taiwan lesser bream"
- Metzia fukiensis (Nichols, 1925)**
- Metzia hautus (Nguyen, 1991)**
- Metzia lineata (Pellegrin, 1907)** (*Rasborichthys altior* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):39, Rachow (1928):43, Ahl (1932):53, Arnold (1933b):150, Arnold & Ahl (1936):218, Arnold (1949a):96, Beck (1950):115, Meinken in HMR (1950):805, Meinken (1955):97, Sterba (1962):325, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):573; *Rasborinus lineatus altior* Sterba (1990):312) "Chinese Striped Minnow / Green False Rasbora"
- Metzia longinasus Gan, Lan & Zhang, 2009**
- Metzia macrolepis* → *Metzia mesembrinum*
- Metzia mesembrinum (Jordan & Evermann, 1902)** (Chen & Chang (2005):54) "largescale lesser bream"
- Metzia parva Luo et al., 2015**
- Metzia yaii* → *Metzia formosae*
- Mexicaanse karperzalm → *Astyanax mexicanus*
- Mexican blindcat → *Priettella phreatophila*
- Mexican darter → *Etheostoma pottsi*
- Mexican gizzard shad → *Dorosoma smithi*
- Mexican golden trout → *Oncorhynchus chrysogaster*
- Mexican Killifish → *Garmanella pulchra*
- Mexican Sailfin Molly → *Poecilia velifera*
- Mexican Swordtail → *Xiphophorus montezumae*
- Mexican Tetra → *Astyanax mexicanus*
- Mexico Molly → *Poecilia mexicana*
- Mexico Rivulus → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
- Meyburg's Lampeye → *Lacustricola bukobanus*
- Mia's Cichlid → *Nandopsis haitiensis*
- Michael's Cichlid → *Aequidens michaeli*
- Micracanthicus Lujan & Armbruster, 2011**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Micracanthicus vandragti Lujan & Armbruster, 2011**
(L280 Aqualog 21 (2004):197, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):101) "Upper Rio Orinoco Pleco / L280"
- Micraethiops ansorgei* → *Nannaethiops ansorgei*
- Micralestes Boulenger, 1899**
(ALESTIDAE>Alestinae) ↔ *Phenacogrammus*
- Micralestes Acutidens* → *Rhadalestes septentrionalis*
- Micralestes acutidens (Peters, 1852)** (Meinken (1932):83, Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1933b):131, Arnold & Ahl (1936):98, Arnold (1949a):67, Laursen (1949):30, Beck (1950):137, Rachow in HMR (1951):814, Veldhuizen (1955):33, Hoedeman (1956):558, Lambert (1960):13, Sterba (1962):183, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):398, Hoedeman (1974):629, van Ramshorst (1977):175, Géry (1978):30, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):400, Sterba (1990):192, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):36) "sharptooth tetra / Silver Robber / Pointedtoothed Tetra / Silwer-rower"
- Micralestes ambiguus Géry, 1995**
- Micralestes argyrotaenia Trewavas, 1936** (Géry (1978):29)
- Micralestes comoensis Poll & Roman, 1967** (Géry (1978):29)
- Micralestes conicus Poll, 1967** (Géry (1978):30, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):54)
- Micralestes eburneensis Daget, 1965**
(*Hemigrammopetersius eburneensis* Géry (1978):39)
- Micralestes elongatus Daget, 1957** (Géry (1978):29, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):38) "elongate robber / Elongated Turkana Robber"
- Micralestes fodori Matthes, 1965** (Géry (1978):29)
Micralestes hilgendorfi → *Alestopetersius hilgendorfi*
- Micralestes holargyreus (Günther, 1873)** (Géry (1978):29)
Micralestes Humilis → *Micralestes occidentalis* / → *Nannopetersius ansorgii*
- Micralestes humilis Boulenger, 1899** ?(Géry (1978):29, Sterba (1990):192, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):38) "African Redfin Tetra"
- Micralestes interruptus* → *Phenacogrammus interruptus*
- Micralestes lualabae Poll, 1967** (Géry (1978):29)
- Micralestes occidentalis (Günther, 1899)** (Géry (1978):29, Sterba (1990):193, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):40; *Petersius occidentalis* Sterba (1962):185; *Micralestes voltae* Géry (1978):29; *Micralestes Humilis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):227)
- Micralestes sardina Poll, 1938** (Géry (1978):29)
"sardine robber" = ? *Micralestes humilis*
- Micralestes schelly Stiassny & Mamonekene, 2007**
- Micralestes stormsi Boulenger, 1902** (Géry (1978):29, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):399, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):90, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28; *Brycinus stolatus* Géry (1978):25; *Brycinus Imberi* Aquarien Atlas (1982):217) "True Red Congo Tetra" = ? *Micralestes humilis*
- Micralestes vittatus (Boulenger, 1917)** (Géry (1978):29)
- Micralestes voltae* → *Micralestes occidentalis*
- Micristius* → *Fundulus*
- Micro Walkeri Killie → *Fundulosoma thierryi*
- Microbrycon Cochui → *Hemibrycon fredcochui* / → *Knodus borki*
- Microbrycon cochui* → *Tyttocharax cochui*
- Microbrycon minutus* → *Pterobrycon landoni*
- Microcambeva Costa & Bockmann, 1994**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Sarcoglanidinae)
- Microcambeva barbata Costa & Bockmann, 1994**
- Microcambeva draco Mattos & Lima, 2010**
- Microcambeva ribeirae Costa, Lima & Bizzarri, 2004**
(Oyakawa et al. (2006):113) "Microcambeva"
- Microcharacidium Buckup, 1993**
(CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)
- Microcharacidium eleotrioides (Géry, 1960)**
(*Jobertina eleotrioides* Géry (1978):114)
- Microcharacidium geryi* → *Characidium geryi*
- Microcharacidium gnomus Buckup, 1993**
- Microcharacidium sp. Tucurui** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):114)
- Microcharacidium Weitzmani → *Characidium* sp.
- Rotpunkt
- Microcharacidium weitzmani Buckup, 1993**
- Microcharax* → *Characidium*
- Microchromis* → *Cynotilapia*
- Microcobitis Bohlen & Harant, 2011** (COBITIDAE)
- Microcobitis misgurnoides (Rendahl, 1944)**
"southern spine loach"
- Microcorydoras hastatus* → *Gastrodermus hastatus*
- Microctenopoma Norris, 1995**
(ANABANTIDAE>Ctenopomatinae)
- Microctenopoma ansorgii (Boulenger, 1912)**
(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):869, Linke (2013):345; *Anabas ansorgii* Schneider & Whitney (1957):530; *Ctenopoma ansorgii* Sterba (1962):800, Holly in HMR (1964):1220, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):234,

- Hoedeman (1974):957, van Ramshorst (1977):384, Vierke (1978):160, Aquarien Atlas (1982):620, Vierke (1986):43, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):541, Sterba (1990):843, Mills (1993):144, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):190, Aqualog 6 (1997):57, Linke (1998):176, Dawes (2002):234; *Anabas davidae* "ornate ctenopoma / Orange Bushfish / Oranje klimbaars / Prachtklimbaars"
- Microctenopoma congicum* (Boulenger, 1887)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):638, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):871; *Anabas congicus* Goffin (1909):141; *Ctenopoma congicum* Sterba (1962):802, Vierke (1978):162, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):788, Vierke (1986):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):541, Aqualog 6 (1997):57) "Congo ctenopoma / Congo Bushfish / Multiband Bushfish / Kongoese klimbaars"
- Microctenopoma damasi* (Poll & Damas, 1939)**
(Linke (2013):346; *Ctenopoma damasi* Vierke (1978):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):788, Vierke (1986):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):546, Sterba (1990):844, Aqualog 6 (1997):58, Linke (1998):180) "Pearlscale Ctenopoma / Pearl Bushfish"
- Microctenopoma fasciolatum* (Boulenger, 1899)**
(Linke (2013):347; *Anabas fasciolatus* Stansch (1914):55, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):94, Rachow (1922a):28, Rachow (1922b):74, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):193, Ahl (1932):73; *Ctenopoma fasciolatum* Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):135, Bade (1931):675, Rachow (1931):116, Arnold (1933b):109, Coates (1934):157, Peters (1934):301, Arnold & Ahl (1936):406, Werner (1939):121, Rachow in HMR (1941):644, Arnold (1949a):36, Werner (1949):132, Beck (1950):232, Hervey & Hems (1952):313, Brymer (1954):283, Veldhuizen (1955):125, Lambert (1960):41, Sterba (1962):802, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):236, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):136, Vierke (1978):169, Aquarien Atlas (1982):621, Vierke (1986):47, Sterba (1990):844, Mills (1993):145, Aqualog 6 (1997):58, Linke (1998):182, Dawes (2002):235) "banded ctenopoma / Striped Climbing Perch / Gebande klimbaars / Gestreepte klimbaars"
- Microctenopoma intermedium* (Pellegrin, 1920)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):638; *Ctenopoma intermedium* Aqualog 6 (1997):60) "blackspot climbing perch / Pale Bushfish / Nkandiya / Swartkol-kurper"
- Microctenopoma lineatum* (Nichols, 1923)**
- Microctenopoma milleri* (Norris & Douglas, 1991)**
- Microctenopoma nanum* (Günther, 1896)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):638, Linke (2013):349; *Ctenopoma nanum* Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):109, Mellen & Lanier (1935):164, Stoye (1935):202, Arnold & Ahl (1936):408, Werner (1939):121, Arnold (1949a):36, Werner (1949):133, Beck (1950):232, Hervey & Hems (1952):313, Brymer (1954):283, Hoedeman (1956):702, Vogt (1957):60, Sterba (1962):803, Holly in HMR (1964):1224, Hoedeman (1974):959, van Ramshorst (1977):384, Vierke (1978):174, Aquarien Atlas (1982):623, Vierke (1986):51, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):544, Sterba (1990):844, Aqualog 6 (1997):62, Linke (1998):193, Dawes (2002):234; *Anabas nanus* Poll (1953):43, Schneider & Whitney (1957):531; ? *Ctenopoma* sp. aff. *nanum* Aqualog 6 (1997):66; *Ctenopoma brunneum* Vierke (1978):162, Vierke (1986):45; *Ctenopoma garuanum* Vierke (1978):170) "dwarf ctenopoma / Dwarf Climbing Perch / Dwarf Bushfish / Gaboon Dwarf Bushfish / Dwergklimbaars"
- Microctenopoma nigricans* Norris, 1995**
- Microctenopoma ocelliferum* (Nichols, 1928)**
- Microctenopoma pekkolai* (Rendahl, 1935)**
- Microctenopoma* sp. *Kindu*** (Linke (2013):351)
- Microctenopoma* sp. *Mai Ndombe***
- Microctenopoma uelense* Norris & Douglas, 1995**
- Microdevario* Fang et al., 2009**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
- Microdevario gatesi* (Herre, 1939)** (Cottle (2010):94)
- Microdevario kubotai* (Kottelat & Witte, 1999)**
(Cottle (2010):95, Maurin (2015):46) "Neon Yellow Rasbora / Emerald Rasbora"
- Microdevario microphthalmus* (Jiang, Chen & Yang, 2008)** (*Microrasbora microphthalma* Cottle (2010):97)
- Microdevario nanus* (Kottelat & Witte, 1999)** (Cottle (2010):96, Maurin (2015):47)
- Microdontochromis* → *Xenotilapia***
- Microgadus* Gill, 1865** (GADIDAE>Gadinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
- Microgadus gracilis* (Tilesius, 1810)** "saffron cod / Pacific Navaga / Komai"
- Microgadus navaga* (Koelreuter, 1770)** "navaga / Atlantic Navaga"
- Microgadus tomcod* (Walbaum, 1792)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):511, Quinn (1990):201) "Atlantic tomcod"
- Microgenys* Eigenmann, 1913
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)**
- Microgenys lativirgata* Pearson, 1927** (Géry (1978):398)
- Microgenys minuta* Eigenmann, 1913** (Géry (1978):398, Roman (1992):198)
- Microgenys weyrauchi* Fowler, 1945** (Géry (1978):398)
Microgeophagus → *Mikrogeophagus*
- Microglanis* Eigenmann, 1912
(PSEUDOPIMELODIDAE)**
- Microglanis ater* Ahl, 1936** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):248, Arnold (1949a):67, Werner (1949):126, Beck (1950):153, Sterba (1962):416, Burgess (1989):276) "Bumblebee Catfish / Zwartstreepmeeerval"
- Microglanis carlae* Vera Alcaraz, da Graça & Shibatta, 2008** (Almirón et al. (2015):197)
- Microglanis cibelae* Malabarba & Mahler-Jr., 1998**
- Microglanis cottoides* (Boulenger, 1891)** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):115; ? *Microglanis Parahybae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):419) "Bagrinho"
- Microglanis eurystoma* Malabarba & Mahler-Jr., 1998**
- Microglanis garavelloii* Shibatta & Benine, 2005**
- Microglanis iheringi* Gomes, 1946** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):554, Franke (1985):277, Burgess (1989):268, Sterba (1990):377, Roman (1992):52, Sands (1997):82, Dawes (2002):159) "South American Bumblebee Catfish"
- Microglanis leptostriatus* Mori & Shibatta, 2006**
- Microglanis lundbergi* Jarduli & Shibatta, 2013**
- Microglanis maculatus* Shibatta, 2014**
- Microglanis malabarbai* Bertaco & Cardoso, 2005**
- Microglanis minutus* Ottoni, Mattos & Barbosa, 2010**

***Microglanis nigripinnis* Bizerril & Perez-Neto, 1992**
***Microglanis oliveirai* Ruiz & Shibatta, 2011**
Microglanis Parahybae → *Microglanis cottooides* / →
Microglanis iheringi / → *Microglanis poecilus* / →
Batrochoglanis raninus

***Microglanis parahybae* (Steindachner, 1880)**
??(Innes (1935):214, Arnold & Ahl (1936):248, Arnold (1949a):67, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):297, Laursen (1949):71, Werner (1949):126, Hervey & Hems (1952):216, Brymer (1954):182, Ladiges (1954):plate 17, Innes (1956):266, Makino (1961):45, Sterba (1962):416, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):297, Franke (1985):278, Burgess (1989):268, Sterba (1990):377; *Pseudopimelodus parahybae* Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):146, Coates (1934):217, Peters (1934):367, Holly in HMR (1940):496, Werner (1949):126, Beck (1950):154, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):16) "Bumblebee Catfish / Dwarf Marbled Catfish / Harlequin Catfish"

***Microglanis pataxo* Sarmento-Soares, Martins-Pinheiro, Aranda & Chamon, 2006**

***Microglanis pellopterygius* Mees, 1978** (Burgess (1989):276)

***Microglanis pleriqueater* Mattos, Ottoni & Barbosa, 2013**
Microglanis Poecilus → *Microglanis iheringi*

***Microglanis poecilus* Eigenmann, 1912** ?(Axelrod & Schultz (1955):347, Varjo (1982):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):554, Franke (1985):278, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):220, Burgess (1989):268) "Dwarf Marbled Catfish"

***Microglanis robustus* Ruiz & Shibatta, 2010**

***Microglanis secundus* Mees, 1974** (Franke (1985):279, Burgess (1989):276)

***Microglanis variegatus* Eigenmann & Henn, 1914**
(Burgess (1989):276, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):176) "Ninguno"

***Microglanis xylographicus* Ruiz & Shibatta, 2011**

***Microglanis zonatus* Eigenmann & Allen, 1942**
(Burgess (1989):276)

***Microgobius* Poey, 1876**
(GOBIIDAE>Gobiosomatinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Microgobius gulosus* (Girard, 1858)** (Goldstein (2000):400) "clown goby / gobio payaso"

***Microgobius miraflorensis* Gilbert & Starks, 1904**
"Miraflores goby / gobio de Miraflores"

***Microgobius thalassinus* (Jordan & Gilbert, 1883)**
(Goldstein (2000):400) "green goby / Seagreen Goby"

***Microlepidogaster* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
(LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridae) ↔ *Hisonotus*

***Microlepidogaster arachas* Martins, Calegari & Langeani, 2013**

***Microlepidogaster dimorpha* Martins & Langeani, 2011**

***Microlepidogaster discontenta* Calegari, Silva & Reis, 2014**

***Microlepidogaster discus* Martins, Rosa & Langeani, 2014**

Microlepidogaster doceanae → *Parotocinclus doceanus*

***Microlepidogaster longicolla* Calegari & Reis, 2010**

Microlepidogaster lophophanes → *Otothyris lophophanes*

***Microlepidogaster perforata* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (Burgess (1989):439, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):348)

***Micromischodus* Roberts, 1971** (HEMIODONTIDAE>Anodontinae)

***Micromischodus sugillatus* Roberts, 1971** (Géry (1978):190)

***Micromoema* Costa, 1998** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)

***Micromoema xiphophora* (Thomerson & Taphorn, 1992)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):110, Vermeulen (2015):128; *Pterolebias xiphophorus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):566; *Pterolebias* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):274) "Strangefin Longfin Killie / Swordtail Longfin"

***Micromyzon* Friel & Lundberg, 1996**
(ASPREDINIDAE)

***Micromyzon akamai* Friel & Lundberg, 1996**

***Micronema* Bleeker, 1857** (SILURIDAE) ↔ *Kryptopterus / Phalacronotus*

***Micronema cheveyi* (Durand, 1940)** (*Kryptopterus cheveyi* Burgess (1989):86, Vidthayanon (2008):124; ? *Kryptopterus moorei* Burgess (1989):86) "Mae Klong Sheatfish" in *Kryptopterus* ?

***Micronema hexapterus* (Bleeker, 1851)**
(*Kryptopterus hexapterus* Burgess (1989):86)

***Micronema platypogon* (Ng, 2004)**

***Micronemacheilus* Rendahl, 1944**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae) ↔ *Traccatichthys*

***Micronemacheilus cruciatus* (Rendahl, 1944)**
"Zebra Hovering Loach / Vietnamese Zebra Loach / Vietnamese Multibanded Loach / Laos Pygmy Loach"

***Micronemacheilus tuberculatum* Du, Zhang & Chan, 2012**

***Micropanchax* Myers, 1924**
(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)

***Micropanchax antinorii* (Vinciguerra, 1883)**
(*Apocheilichthys antinorii* Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):626, Wildekamp (1995):13, Aqualog 7 (1997a):24) "Black Lampeye / Vinciguerra's Lampeye"

***Micropanchax bracheti* (Berkenkamp, 1983)**
(*Apocheilichthys bracheti* Lazara (1984):39, Wildekamp (1995):16) "Togo Lampeye / Brachet's Lampeye" = ? *Micropanchax pfaffi*

***Micropanchax ehrichi* (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1994)**
(*Apocheilichthys ehrichi* Wildekamp (1995):25) "Ehrich's Lampeye"

***Micropanchax fueleborni* (Ahl, 1924)**
(*Apocheilichthys fueleborni* Wildekamp (1995):27, Aqualog 7 (1997a):27) "Lake Rukwa lampeye / Füleborn's Lampeye"

***Micropanchax keilhacki* (Ahl, 1928)**
(*Apocheilichthys keilhacki* Lazara (1984):42, Wildekamp (1995):44) "Ahl's Lampeye / Keilhack's Lampeye"

***Micropanchax kingii* (Boulenger, 1913)**
(*Apocheilichthys kingii* Lazara (1984):42, Wildekamp (1995):46) "King's Lampeye"

***Micropanchax loati* (Boulenger, 1901)** (Sterba (1962):508; *Apocheilichthys loati* Arnold & Ahl (1936):304, Arnold (1936):110, Arnold (1949a):14, Beck (1950):165, Vogt (1957):39, Meinken in HMR (1958):1078, Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):42, Sterba (1990):569, Wildekamp (1995):54, Seehausen (1996):266; *Micropanchax schoelleri* Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):144, Knauer (1907):216, Heller &

Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):197, Bade (1925):130, Rachow (1928):93, Bade (1931):570, Mellen & Lanier (1935):136; *Haplochilus schoelleri* Bade (1907):438, Reuter (1911):6; Stansch (1914):229, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):129, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):412; *Aplocheilichthys schoelleri* Rachow (1931):97, Ahl (1932):60, Stoye (1932):64, Arnold (1933b):94, Peters (1934):168, Stoye (1935):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):306, Werner (1939):70, Arnold (1949a):15, Beck (1950):166, Hervey & Hems (1952):248, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):411, Meinken in HMR (1960):1112, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):84) "Nile killifish / Nile Lampeye / Loat's Lampeye / Egyptian Lampeye / Egyptisch lichtoogvisje"
***Micropanchax pfaffi* (Daget, 1954)** (*Aplocheilichthys pfaffi* Lazara (1984):46, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):444, Wildekamp (1995):87, Aqualog 7 (1997a):35; *Aplocheilichthys longicauda* Terceira (1974):111) "Pfaff's Lampeye / Daget's Lampeye"
***Micropanchax rudolfianus* (Worthington, 1932)** (*Aplocheilichthys rudolfianus* Lazara (1984):47, Wildekamp (1995):93) "Turkana lampeye / Lake Rudolf Lampeye"
***Micropanchax scheeli* (Roman, 1970)** (*Aplocheilichthys scheeli* Lazara (1984):43, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):354, Wildekamp (1995):95) "Scheel's Lampeye"
Micropanchax schoelleri → *Micropanchax loatoi*
Micropanchax sp. NaivashaE "Naivasha lampeye"
Microperca → *Etheostoma*
***Micropercops* Fowler & Bean, 1920**
(ODONTOBUTIDAE)
Micropercops cinctus (Dabry de Thiersant, 1872)
Micropercops compressocephalus (Chen, 1985)
Micropercops dabryi Fowler & Bean, 1920
Micropercops hotayensis Mai, 1978
Micropercops swinhonis (Günther, 1873)
(*Hypseleotris swinhonis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):962) "Taiwanese Firebelly Goby" = ?
Micropercops cinctus
***Microphiliypnus* Myers, 1927** (ELEOTRIDAE)
Microphiliypnus acangaquara Caires & de Figueiredo, 2011 "Tapajós micro gudgeon"
Microphiliypnus amazonicus → *Microphiliypnus ternetzi*
***Microphiliypnus macrostoma* Myers, 1927** "Amazon micro gudgeon"
***Microphiliypnus tapajosensis* Caires, 2013** "Middle Tapajós micro gudgeon"
***Microphiliypnus ternetzi* Myers, 1927** "Rio Negro micro gudgeon"
***Microphis* Kaup, 1853**
(SYGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae)
Microphis annandalei → *Doryichthys deokhatooides*
***Microphis (Coelonotus) argulus* (Peters, 1855)**
"flatnosed pipefish / Indo-Pacific Pipefish / Hoshi-isseen-yoji"
Microphis bleekeri → *Microphis brachyurus*
Microphis boaja → *Doryichthys boaja*
***Microphis (Oostethus) brachyurus* (Bleeker, 1854)**
(Sterba (1962):612, Hoedeman (1974):921, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):600, Sterba (1990):628, Pethiyagoda (1991):199, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):88, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):338, Monks (2006):324, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):179; *Microphis smithii* Sterba (1962):612, Hoedeman (1974):921, Aquarien Atlas

(1982):865, Sterba (1990):629; *Microphis brachyurus aculeatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):828; ? *Syngnathus* sp. McInerny & Gerard (1959):459, McInerny & Gerard (1966):459; ? *Syngnathus Spicifer* Dutta (1966):77, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):571, Sterba (1990):629; ? *Syngnathus Acus* Hoedeman (1974):918; ? *Syngnathus Pulchellus* Sterba (1990):560; ? *Hippichthys Spicifer* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):828) "shorttail pipefish / Opossum Pipefish / Redline Pipefish / Large Freshwater Pipefish / Blue-red Pipefish / *Syngnathus Spicifer* / Tengu-yoji / Grote zoetwaternaald / Kortstert-pijpvis"
Microphis brachyurus millepunctatus → *Microphis brachyurus*
***Microphis (Lophocampus) brevidorsalis* (de Beaufort, 1913)** "shortfin pipefish / Stream Pipefish"
***Microphis (Lophocampus) caudocarinatus* (Weber, 1907)** "slender pipefish"
***Microphis cruentus* Dawson & Fourmanoir, 1981** "Caledonian pipefish / Dumbéa River Pipefish"
***Microphis cuncalus* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):179) "crocodiletooth pipefish"
***Microphis deocata* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Biswas et al. (2007):89) "deocata pipefish"
***Microphis dunckeri* (Prashad & Mukerji, 1929)**
***Microphis (Belonichthys) fluviatilis* (Peters, 1852)** "freshwater pipefish / Varswater-pijpvis"
***Microphis (Oostethus) insularis* (Hora, 1925)**
***Microphis (Oostethus) jagorii* Peters, 1868** "Hime-tengu-youji"
***Microphis (Coelonotus) leiaspis* (Bleeker, 1854)** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):89) "barhead pipefish / Coelonotus Pipefish / Bud River Pipefish / Issen-yoji"
***Microphis (Oostethus) lineatus* (Kaup, 1856)** (*Doryichthys lineatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):355, Ahl (1932):72, Arnold (1933b):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):553, Arnold (1949a):38, Sterba (1962):613, Hoedeman (1974):921, Sterba (1990):628) "opossum pipefish / American Pipefish / Redline Pipefish / culebra / pez pipa culebra / Zuidamerikaanse zoetwaternaald"
***Microphis (Oostethus) manadensis* (Bleeker, 1856)** "Manado pipefish"
***Microphis (Belonichthys) mento* (Bleeker, 1856)** "red pipefish"
***Microphis (Lophocampus) ocellatus* (Duncker, 1910)** (Pethiyagoda (1991):201) "ocellated pipefish"
***Microphis (Oostethus) pleurostictus* Peters, 1868** "Luzon pipefish"
***Microphis (Lophocampus) retzii* (Bleeker, 1856)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):652; *Doryichthys retzii*) "raggedtail pipefish / Retz's Pipefish / Tani-yoji"
Microphis smithii → *Microphis brachyurus*
Microphis sp. Bloodspot "Bloodspot Pipefish"
***Microphis (Belonichthys) spinacioides* (Duncker, 1915)** "spinach pipefish"
***Microphysogobio* Mori, 1934**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) ↔ *Huigobio* / *Platysmacheilus*
***Microphysogobio alticorpus* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1968** (Chen & Chang (2005):96) "deepbody gudgeon"
***Microphysogobio amurensis* (Taranetz, 1937)** (*Microphysogobio tungtingensis amurensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):244) "longnose gudgeon"
***Microphysogobio anudarini* Holčík & Pivnicka, 1969**

- Microphysogobio brevirostris* (Günther, 1868)** (Chen & Chang (2005):90) "shorthose gudgeon"
- Microphysogobio chinssuensis* (Nichols, 1926)**
- Microphysogobio elongatus* (Yao & Yang, 1977)** (*Abbottina elongata* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):118)
- Microphysogobio fukiensis* (Nichols, 1926)**
- Microphysogobio jeoni* Kim & Yang, 1999**
- Microphysogobio hsinglungshanensis* Mori 1934**
- Microphysogobio kachekensis* (Oshima, 1926)**
- Microphysogobio kiatingensis* (Wu, 1930)**
- Microphysogobio koreensis* Mori, 1935**
- Microphysogobio labeoides* (Nichols & Pope, 1927)** =? *Microphysogobio kachekensis*
- Microphysogobio liaohensis* (Qin, 1987)**
- Microphysogobio linghensis* Xie, 1986**
- Microphysogobio longidorsalis* Mori, 1935**
- Microphysogobio microstomus* Yue, 1995**
- Microphysogobio nudiventris* Jiang, Gao & Zhang, 2012**
- Microphysogobio obtusirostris* → *Abbottina obtusirostris*
- Microphysogobio pseudoelongatus* Zhao & Zhang, 2001**
- Microphysogobio rapidus* Chae & Yang, 1999**
- Microphysogobio springeri* (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973)** "barbeled Korean gudgeon"
- Microphysogobio tafangensis* (Wang, 1935)**
- Microphysogobio tungtingensis* (Nichols, 1926)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):244) "Buir gudgeon"
- Microphysogobio tungtingensis amurensis* → *Microphysogobio amurensis*
- Microphysogobio uchidai* → *Microphysogobio yaluensis*
- Microphysogobio vietnamicus* Mai, 1978** = ??
- Microphysogobio wulongensis* Xing, Zhao, Tang & Zhang, 2011**
- Microphysogobio yaluensis* (Mori, 1928)**
- Microphysogobio yunnanensis* (Yao & Yang, 1977)**
- Micropoecilia* Hubbs, 1926** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Micropoecilia amazonica* → *Micropoecilia parae*
- Micropoecilia bifurca* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):195, Stoye (1935):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):510, Aqualog 9 (1998):126) "Small Amazon Livebearer"
- Micropoecilia Branneri* → *Micropoecilia sarrafae*
- Micropoecilia branneri* (Eigenmann, 1894)** (Rachow (1928):123, Rachow (1931):140, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):47, Arnold (1933b):131, Ladiges (1934):141, Peters (1934):97, Mellen & Lanier (1935):195, Stoye (1935):68, Arnold & Ahl (1936):366, Beirens (1938):17, Rachow in HMR (1939):417, Arnold (1949a):68, Laursen (1949):102, Werner (1949):169, Beck (1950):190, Ladiges (1950):44, Hervey & Hems (1952):285, Brymer (1954):231, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):92, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):487, Vogt (1957):47, Sterba (1962):578, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):401, Aqualog 9 (1998):126; *Poecilia branneri* Stansch (1914):202, Brüning (1919):138, Rachow (1922a):43, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):462, Bade (1925):104, Bade (1931):631, Jacobs (1973):237, Santos (1987):140, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):286, Sterba (1990):589, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):612, Wischnath (1993):152, Dawes (1995):135; *Poecilia heteristia* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Innes (1917):90; *Poecilia Amazonica* Peter (1906):68, Bade (1907):458, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):143, Crandall (1917):341, Innes (1917):90) "Branner's Livebearer / Ocellated Micromolly / Cospe-cospe / Citroentandkarper"
- Micropoecilia melan zona* → *Micropoecilia parae*
- Micropoecilia minima* (Costa & Sarraf, 1997)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):128) "Mini Molly"
- Micropoecilia parae* (Eigenmann, 1894)** (Rachow (1928):122, Rachow (1931):140, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):47, Arnold (1933b):131, Ladiges (1934):140, Peters (1934):97, Mellen & Lanier (1935):195, Stoye (1935):67, Beirens (1938):18, Rachow in HMR (1939):433, Arnold (1949a):68, Werner (1949):169, Beck (1950):190, Ladiges (1950):44, Hervey & Hems (1952):286, Brymer (1954):231, Hoedeman (1954):393, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):93, Vogt (1957):47, Sterba (1962):580, Hoedeman (1974):904, Aqualog 9 (1998):128; *Poecilia parae* Stansch (1914):204, Brüning (1919):138, Rachow (1922a):43, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):464, Bade (1925):105, Bade (1931):631, Arnold & Ahl (1936):367, Jacobs (1973):278, Sterba (1990):592, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):618, Wischnath (1993):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):530, Dawes (1995):137; *Acanthophacelus melan zonus* Arnold (1939):87, Beck (1950):182; *Lebistes melan zonus* Arnold (1949a):59, Sterba (1962):570; *Micropoecilia melan zona* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):402; *Poecilia amazonica* Jacobs (1973):236, Wischnath (1993):150, Dawes (1995):137; *Micropoecilia amazonica* Aqualog 9 (1998):126) "Amazon Livebearer / Para Molly / Variable Mini / Twospot Livebearer / Red Ferrari Guppy / Melanzonus Blue / Melanzonus Red / Tiger Parae / Tandkarper van Para / Koningsgup"
- Micropoecilia picta* (Regan, 1913)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):620, Aqualog 9 (1998):128, Dawes (2002):278; *Poecilia picta* Jacobs (1973):287, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):740, Sterba (1990):609, Dawes (1995):135) "Variegated Molly / Black Picta / Blackbanded Poecilia"
- Micropoecilia sarrafae* (Bragança & Costa, 2011)** "Shoulderspot Branneri / *Micropoecilia Branneri* / *Micropoecilia Minima*"
- Micropoecilia* sp. *Piavi*** = ? *Micropoecilia sarrafae*
- Micropoecilia waiapi* (Bragança, Costa & Gama, 2012)** "Jari River Micromolly"
- Micropogonias* Bonaparte, 1831** (SCIAENIDAE>Micropogoniinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Micropogonias furnieri* (Desmarest, 1823)** "Cuba croaker / Whitemouth Drummer"
- Micropogonias undulatus* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (*Micropogon undulatus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):463) "Atlantic croaker / gurrubata / Knorrepos"
- Micropterus* La Cepède, 1802** (CENTRARCHIDAE>Lepominae)
- Micropterus cahabae* Baker, Johnston & Blanton, 2013** "Cahaba bass"
- Micropterus cataractae* Williams & Burgess, 1999** "shoal bass"
- Micropterus chattahoochae* Baker, Johnston & Blanton, 2013** "Chattahoochee bass"

- Micropterus coosae* Hubbs & Bailey, 1940** "redeye bass / Roodoogzonnebaars"
- Micropterus dolomieu* La Cepède, 1802** (Dürigen (1897):46, Geyer (1901):90, Bade (1902):149, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):130, Peter (1906):61, Bade (1907):506, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):153, Jordan & Evermann (1908):355, Pappenheim (1909):187, Engmann (1911a):38, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):209, Stansch (1914):14, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):235, Bade (1925):37, Bade (1931):699, Ahl (1932):79, Arnold & Ahl (1936):445, Beirens (1938):176, Arnold (1949a):68, Sterba (1962):631, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1016, Thompson (1985):157, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):33, Quinn (1990):107, Sterba (1990):661, Greenhalgh (1999):165, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):345, Maitland (2000):221, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):525; *Aplites dolomieu* Arnold (1933b):93; *Grystes nigricans* Bade (1898):323, Lurasco (1903):25, Brüning (1919):125) "smallmouth bass / Black Bass / Neosho Smallmouth Bass / Zwarte baars / Kleinbekbaars"
- Micropterus dolomieu* x *Micropterus punctulatus* "Micropterus Punctulatus Wichita"
- Micropterus floridanus* (Lesueur, 1822)** "Florida bass"
- Micropterus henshalli* Hubbs & Bailey, 1940** "Alabama bass / Alabama Spotted Bass"
- Micropterus notius* Bailey & Hubbs, 1949** "Suwannee bass"
- Micropterus punctulatus* (Rafinesque, 1819)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):33, Quinn (1990):107, Goldstein (2000):271) "spotted bass / Grote gevlekte zonnebaars"
- Micropterus salmoides* (La Cepède, 1802)** (Dürigen (1897):42, Geyer (1901):90, Bade (1902):146, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):129, Peter (1906):61, Bade (1907):506, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):152, Jordan & Evermann (1908):357, Pappenheim (1909):187, Engmann (1911a):37, Schmidt (1911):45, Reuter (1912):60, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):207, Stansch (1914):13, Kendall (1915):24, Brüning (1919):125, Rachow (1922a):41, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):234, Bade (1925):37, Schreitmüller (1928):46, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):105, Ahl (1932):79, Morren (1935):94, Sterba (1962):631, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1018, Thompson (1985):159, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):31, Quinn (1990):107, Sterba (1990):661, Greenhalgh (1999):164, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):343, Goldstein (2000):271, Maitland (2000):221, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):524; *Grystes salmoides* Bade (1898):322; *Aplites salmoides* Rachow (1928):189, Rachow (1931):96, Arnold (1933b):94, Arnold & Ahl (1936):438, Beirens (1938):178, Arnold (1949a):14; *Huro salmoides* Bade (1931):699, Boardman (1944):23) "largemouth bass / Straw Bass / lobina negra / Forelbaars / Grootbekzonnebaars / Amerikaanse baars"
- Micropterus salmoides* ssp. "Cuatro Cienegas bass / lobina de Cuatro Ciénegas"
- Micropterus tallapoosae* Baker, Johnston & Blanton, 2013** "Tallapoosa bass"
- Micropterus treculii* (Vaillant & Bocourt, 1874)** "Guadalupe bass"
- Micropterus velox* → *Micropterus dolomieu*
- Micropterus wichitae* → *Micropterus punctulatus*
- Micropterus warriorensis* Baker, Johnston & Blanton, 2013** "Warrior bass"
- Microrasbora* Annandale, 1918** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ↔ *Microdevario*
- Microrasbora erythromicron* → *Celestichthys erythromicron*
- Microrasbora rubescens* Annandale, 1918** (Hoedeman (1974):519, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):396, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):598, Sterba (1990):229, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):23, Cottle (2010):99) "Reddish Dwarf Rasbora / Redlined Dwarf Rasbora / Neon Microrasbora"
- Microrasbora* sp. Galaxy → *Celestichthys margaritatus*
- Microrasbora* sp. Khao Sok** = ? *Microdevario gatesi*
- Microrasbora* sp. Kyawi → *Sawbwa resplendens*
- Microrasbora* sp. Myanmar** (*Microrasbora* cf. *rubescens* Cottle (2010):98) "Emerald Microrasbora / Neon Barb / Fire Barb / Neon Rasbora / Asian Cardinal"
- Microschombrycon* Eigenmann, 1915** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Microschombrycon callops* Böhlke, 1953** (Géry (1978):598)
- Microschombrycon casiquiare* Böhlke, 1953** (Géry (1978):598, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):198) "Casiquiare tetra"
- Microschombrycon elongatus* Géry, 1973** (Géry (1978):598, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):198)
- Microschombrycon geisleri* Géry, 1973** (Géry (1978):598)
- Microschombrycon guaporensis* Eigenmann, 1915** (Géry (1978):598)
- Microschombrycon melanotus* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Géry (1978):598)
- Microschombrycon meyburgi* Meinken, 1975**
- Microsternarchus* Fernández-Yépez, 1968** (HYPOPOMIDAE>Microsternarchinae)
- Microsternarchus bilineatus* Fernández-Yépez, 1968** (Mago-Leccia (1994):52) "Orinoco electric knifefish"
- Microsternarchus brevis* Cox Fernandes et al., 2015** "Rio Negro electric knifefish"
- Microstomaichthyoborus* Nichols & Griscom, 1917** (DISTICHODONTIDAE)
- Microstomaichthyoborus bashforddeani* Nichols & Griscom, 1917** (Géry (1978):67)
- Microstomaichthyoborus katangae* David & Poll, 1937** (Géry (1978):67)
- Microsynodontis* Boulenger, 1903** (MOCHOKIDAE>Mochokinae)
- Microsynodontis armatus* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):342) "armed dwarf squeaker"
- Microsynodontis batesii* Boulenger, 1903** (Franke (1985):254, Burgess (1989):192, ?? Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):424, Seegers (2008):342) "African bumblebee squeaker / Bates's Dwarf Squeaker / Dwarf Synodontis / Nyong Syno"
- Microsynodontis christyi* Boulenger, 1920** (Seegers (2008):343) "Christy's dwarf squeaker"
- Microsynodontis emarginata* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):344) "notched dwarf squeaker"
- Microsynodontis hirsuta* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):344) "Ngomo dwarf squeaker"

- Microsynodontis laevigata* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):344) "Makokou dwarf squeaker"
- Microsynodontis lamberti* Poll & Gosse, 1963** (Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):628, Seegers (2008):344) "Lambert's dwarf squeaker"
- Microsynodontis nannculus* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):345) "Rio Muni dwarf squeaker / Rio Muni Pygmy Synodontis"
- Microsynodontis nasutus* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):345) "bignose dwarf squeaker"
- Microsynodontis notata* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):345) "Lambarene dwarf squeaker"
- Microsynodontis polli* Lambert, 1958** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):346) "Poll's dwarf squeaker / Pygmy Synodontis"
- Microsynodontis* sp. Congo** (*Mochokiella* sp. Seegers (2008):351)
- Microsynodontis* sp. Nigeria** (Seegers (2008):347; *Microsynodontis* sp. Polli Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):425) "Microsynodontis Batesii"
- Microsynodontis vigilis* Ng, 2004** (Seegers (2008):346) "Ogowe dwarf squeaker"
- Microthrissa* Boulenger, 1902** (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
- Microthrissa congica* (Regan, 1917)** "bigscale pellonuline"
- Microthrissa minuta* Poll, 1974** "Dungu sprat"
- Microthrissa moeruensis* (Poll, 1948)** "Lake Mweru sprat"
- Microthrissa royauxi* Boulenger, 1902** "royal sprat"
- Microthrissa whiteheadi* Gourène & Teugels, 1988** "muffin sprat"
- Midas cichlid → *Amphilophus citrinellus*
Midden-Amerikaanse killivissen → Profundulidae
Midget Sucker Catfish → *Otocinclus affinis*
Midnight Catfish → *Auchenipterichthys thoracatus*
Midnight Peacock → *Aulonocara hueseri*
Midspot barb → *Enteromius stigmatopygus*
- Mikrogeophagus* Meulengracht-Madsen, 1968** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Mikrogeophagus altispinosus* (Haseman, 1911)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):802, Axelrod (1993):758, Aqualog 3 (1996b):79, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):906, Dawes (2002):104, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):305, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):109, Chevoleau (2008b):16; *Papiliochromis altispinosus* Sterba (1990):738, Linke & Staeck (1994a):210, Linke & Staeck (2001):249, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):648, Staeck (2003):184; *Microgeophagus altispinosus* Double Spot Form Aqualog 3 (1996b):86; *Microgeophagus altispinosus* Mato Grosso Aqualog 3 (1996b):84) "Bolivian Ram / Altispinosa Butterfly / Boliviaanse papagaaivis"
- Mikrogeophagus ramirezi* (Myers & Harry, 1948)** (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):106, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):354, Axelrod (1993):758, Linke & Staeck (1994a):214, Aqualog 3 (1996b):86, Dawes (2002):104, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):303, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):109, Römer (2006):1198, Chevoleau (2008b):20; *Aistogramma ramirezi* Arnold (1948):50, Arnold (1949a):14, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):376, Laursen (1949):126, Meinken (1950):20, Hervey & Hems (1952):351, Kramer & Weise (1952):250, Meinken in HMR (1952):849, Brymer (1954):241, Hoedeman (1954):457, Ladiges (1954):plate 18, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):611, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):121, Innes (1956):468, Schneider & Whitney (1957):495, Vogt (1957):74, Makino (1958):40, McInerny & Gerard (1959):428, Copin (1960):390, Sterba (1962):686, Dutta (1966):16, McInerny & Gerard (1966):428, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):73, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):376, Ghadially (1969):230, Hoedeman (1974):1041, Staeck (1974):151, de Oliveira (1977):211, van Ramshorst (1977):331 *Papiliochromis ramirezi* Aquarien Atlas (1982):748, Staeck (1982):146, Varjo (1982):199, Sterba (1990):738, Roman (1992):24, Mills (1993):111, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):96, Linke & Staeck (2001):253, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):650, Staeck (2003):184) "ram cichlid / Ram / Butterfly Dwarf Cichlid / Ramirez's Dwarf Cichlid / Dwarf Butterfly / Electric Blue / Blue Ramirez / Gold Ramirez / Longfin Ramirez / Super Neon Blue Gold Ram / Antennebaarsje / Papagaaivis / Ramirez"
- Microgeophagus* sp. Twopoint (Aqualog 3 (1996b):88, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):306, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):109; *Microgeophagus* sp. Brazil Aqualog 3 (1996b):88; *Papiliochromis* sp. Pindaituba Linke & Staeck (2001):257, Staeck (2003):185) "Twopoint Butterfly Dwarf Cichlid / Brazil Butterfly Dwarf Cichlid / 2-patch Ram"
- Miles's Doradid → *Scorpiodoras heckelii*
Miljoenenvisje → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Milkspotted Puffer → *Chelonodon patoca*
Millennium Cory → *Hoplisma spectabile*
Miller's thumb → *Cottus perifretum*
- Millerichthys* Costa, 1995** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Millerichthys robustus* (Miller & Hubbs, 1974)** (Costa (1995):19, Aqualog 14 (2000):111; *Rivulus robustus* Lazara (1984):135, Huber (1992):382) "Mexican rivulus / Papaloapan Rivulin / almirante mexicano"
- Millionsfish → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
- Milyeringa* Whitley, 1945** (MILYERINGIDAE)
- Milyeringa brooksi* → *Milyeringa veritas*
- Milyeringa justitia* Larson & Foster, 2013** "Barrow cave gudgeon"
- Milyeringa veritas* Whitley, 1945** (Allen (1989):193, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):304) "cave gudgeon / Blind Gudgeon / Pilgonaman Well Gudgeon"
- Mimagoniates* Regan, 1907** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Mimagoniates* Barberi → *Mimagoniates lateralis*
- Mimagoniates barberi* Regan, 1907** (Géry (1978):362) "Barber's Tetra"
- Mimagoniates inequalis* (Eigenmann, 1911)** (Rachow (1928):16, Ladiges (1934):30, Werner (1939):77, Sterba (1962):153, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):404; *Glandulocauda inequalis* Schreitmüller (1928):142, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):97, Bade (1931):429, Rachow (1931):129, Ahl (1932):39, Stoye (1932):125, Arnold (1933b):120, Peters (1934):236, Innes (1935):122, Mellen & Lanier (1935):95, Stoye (1935):164, Arnold & Ahl (1936):66, Kramer & Weise (1943):147, Arnold (1949a):48, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):204, Laursen (1949):18, Werner

(1949):89, Beck (1950):127, Rachow in HMR (1951):816, Hervey & Hems (1952):140, Kramer & Weise (1952):149, Brymer (1954):141, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):202, Innes (1956):166, Veldhuizen (1956):96, Vogt (1956):44, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):204, Géry (1978):362, Sterba (1990):70) "croaking tetra / Silverblue Tetra / Chirping Tetra / Kwakende tetra / Breedstaart-zalmkarper"

Mimagoniates lateralis (Nichols, 1913) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):42; *Coelurichthys tenuis* Géry (1978):362, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):254, Sterba (1990):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):120; Mimagoniates Barberi Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):120, Innes (1926):272, Rachow (1928):15, Schreitmüller (1928):141, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):105, Bade (1931):430, Rachow (1931):140, Ahl (1932):41, Stoye (1932):126, Arnold (1933b):132, Ladiges (1934):29, Peters (1934):222, Stoye (1935):165, Arnold & Ahl (1936):99, Werner (1939):77, Rachow in HMR (1943):779, Arnold (1949a):68, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):227, Laursen (1949):31, Werner (1949):95, Beck (1950):137, Hervey & Hems (1952):158, Brymer (1954):168, Ladiges (1954):107, Veldhuizen (1956):97, Vogt (1956):43, Sterba (1962):153, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):403, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):227) "Barberos Characin / Tenuis Tetra / Blue Tetra / Knorrende tetra / Blauwe zalmkarper"

Mimagoniates Microlepis → *Mimagoniates lateralis*

Mimagoniates microlepis (Steindachner, 1877) (Innes (1926):272, Rachow (1928):16, Meinken (1931):77, Rachow (1931):140, Ahl (1932):41, Stoye (1932):126, Arnold (1933b):132, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):88, Ladiges (1934):21, Peters (1934):238, Innes (1935):123, Mellen & Lanier (1935):96, Stoye (1935):164, Arnold & Ahl (1936):100, Werner (1939):77, Kramer & Weise (1943):156, Rachow in HMR (1943):755, Arnold (1949a):68, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):227, Laursen (1949):31, Werner (1949):96, Beck (1950):137, Hervey & Hems (1952):158, Kramer & Weise (1952):161, Brymer (1954):168, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):234, Innes (1956):167, Veldhuizen (1956):99, Vogt (1956):43, Makino (1961):16, Sterba (1962):154, McInerny & Gerard (1966):510, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):227, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):45, Oyakawa et al. (2006):152; *Paragoniates microlepis* Stansch (1914):282, Innes (1917):90, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):142, Bade (1925):22, Ladiges (1950):39; *Coelurichthys microlepis* Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):88, Bade (1931):445, Géry (1978):362, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):157, Sterba (1990):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):120, Dawes (2002):196; *Coelurichthys Tenuis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):255) "Croaking Tetra / Smallscale Tetra / Blue Tetra / Manjubinha / Lambari-azul / Blauwe tetra / Kleinschubzalmkarper"

Mimagoniates pulcher Menezes & Weitzman, 2009E?

Mimagoniates rheocharis Menezes & Weitzman, 1990

Mimagoniates sp. Upper Paraguay River

Mimagoniates sylvicola Menezes & Weitzman, 1990

Mimagoniates tenuis → *Mimagoniates lateralis*

Mimbon Killie → *Aphyosemion mimbon*
Mimic Moenkhausia → *Moenkhausia simulata*
Mimic Perissodus → *Perissodus straeleni*
Mimic shiner → *Notropis volucellus*
Mindanao rasbora → *Rasbora philippina*
Mindouli Killie → *Aphyosemion zygaema*
Mini Cory → *Gastrodermus nanus*
Miniature Rasbora → *Boraras urophthalmoides*
***Minielius* Jordan, 1888** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Minielius heterodon* (Cope, 1865)** (*Notropis heterodon* Boardman (1944):39, Goldstein (2000):93) "blackchin shiner"
***Minielius procne* (Cope, 1865)** (*Notropis procne* Wolf (1908):82, Goldstein (2000):95) "swallowtail shiner / Southern Swallowtail Shiner"
***Minielius stramineus* (Cope, 1865)** (*Notropis stramineus* Thompson (1985):82; *Notropis ludibundus* Goldstein (2000):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):406) "sand shiner / carpita arenera"
***Minielius topeka* (Gilbert, 1884)** (*Notropis topeka* Goldstein (2000):95; *Notropis tristis*) "Topeka shiner"
Minihai → *Sciaudes seemanni*
Minilus → *Alburnops*
Minimeervallen → Trichomycteridae
Minkley's Cichlid → *Herichthys minkleyi*
Minnow → *Phoxinus phoxinus*
Minnow Characin → *Brachyalestes lateralis*
Minnow gudgeon → *Hypseleotris cyprinoides*
Minor Tetra → *Hypessobrycon eques*
Minor (zalm) → *Hypessobrycon eques*
Minute Ricefish → *Oryzias latipes*
***MinyCLUPEOIDES* Roberts, 2008** (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
***MinyCLUPEOIDES dentibranchialis* Roberts, 2008**
***Minytrema* Jordan, 1878** (CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae)
***Minytrema melanops* (Rafinesque, 1820)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):59, Thompson (1985):103, Goldstein (2000):73) "spotted sucker / Gevlekte zuiger"
Miracle Killie → *Fundulopanchax mirabilis*
Mirogrex Goren, Fishelson & Trewavas, 1973 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Mirogrex hulensis Goren, Fishelson & Trewavas, 1973E
***Mirogrex terraesanctae* (Steinitz, 1952)** "Kinneret bleak"
Mirogrex terraesanctae oligolepis → *Acanthobrama lissneri*
Mirophallus → *Gulaphallus*
Mirror Carp → *Cyprinus carpio*
Misgurnus La Cepède, 1803 (COBITIDAE)
***Misgurnus anguillicaudatus* (Cantor, 1842)** (Dürigen (1897):229, Mellen (1921):95, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):58, Mellen (1927):133, Ahl (1932):55, Arnold (1933b):132, Innes (1935):207, Mellen & Lanier (1935):125, Arnold & Ahl (1936):226, Arnold (1949a):68, Hervey & Hems (1952):212, Brymer (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):343, Meinken (1955):101, Innes (1956):257, Sterba (1962):353, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):405, Varjo (1982):161, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):348, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):94, Sterba (1990):324, Mills (1993):179, Fletcher (2000):58, Ott (2000):159, Dawes (2002):230, Chen & Chang (2005):244, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):319; *Misgurnus decemcirrhus* Vereinigte

Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):59, Ahl (1932):55, Arnold (1933b):132, Arnold & Ahl (1936):226, Arnold (1949a):69; *Misgurnus Mizolepis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):564; *Misgurnus mizolepis unicolor* Sterba (1990):325 "oriental weatherfish / Asian Weatherfish / Asian Pond Loach / Amur Mud Loach / Chinese Weatherfish / Chinese Finescale Weatherfish / Japanese Weatherfish / Japanese Loach / Slender Dojo / Weatherloach / dojou / Oostaziatische modderkruiper / Japanse modderkruiper" *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus* × *Misgurnus mohoity* *Misgurnus bipartitus* → *Misgurnus mohoity* ***Misgurnus buphoensis* Kim & Park, 1995** "Korean weather loach" *Misgurnus decemcirrosus* → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus* *Misgurnus erikssoni* → *Misgurnus mohoity* ***Misgurnus fossilis* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Seeley (1886):245, Bade (1907):406, Pappenheim (1909):168, Leonhardt (1910):64, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):172, Innes (1926):272, Mellen (1927):70, Bade (1931):529, Ahl (1932):55, Schreitmüller (1933):170, Mellen & Lanier (1935):223, Stoye (1935):254, Holly in HMR (1938):218, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):284, Meinken (1955):100, Sterba (1962):353, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):284, Hoedeman (1974):444, Aquarien Atlas (1982):374, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):93, Tönsmeier (1989):169, Sterba (1990):324, Greenhalgh (1999):144, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):300, Maitland (2000):160, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):273, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):136, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):319; *Cobitis fossilis* Bechstein (1807):320, Roßmäßler (1857):69, Roßmäßler (1869):75, Arnold (1898):71, Bade (1898):362, den Hollander (1900):140, Bade (1902):1, Lurasco (1903):21, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):109, Peter (1906):71, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):125, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):137, Berndt (1911):208, Schmidt (1911):35, Heimans (1912):142, Innes (1917):13, Brüning (1919):114, Mellen (1921):76, Innes (1926):20, Schreitmüller (1928):29, Coates (1934):219, Beirens (1938):261; *Misgurnus Misgurnus* Stoye (1932):195, Coates (1934):219, Kramer & Weise (1943):76; *Cobitis Misgurnus Fossilis* Morren (1935):130 "weatherfish / Weather Loach / Mud Loach / Pond Loach / Grote modderkruiper / Donderaal / Weervis / Zandkruiper / Weeraal / Aalpieper / Slootvis / Poetaal" *Misgurnus Mizolepis* → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus* *Misgurnus mizolepis* → *Misgurnus mohoity* *Misgurnus mizolepis unicolor* → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus* ***Misgurnus mohoity* (Dybowski, 1869)** (*Misgurnus bipartitus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):112; *Paramisgurnus dabryanus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):114, Chen & Chang (2005):250) "Amur weather loach / Chinese Weather Loach / Taiwan Loach / Mud Loach" ***Misgurnus multamaculatus* Rendahl, 1944** ***Misgurnus nikolskyi* Vasil'eva, 2001** "East-Siberian weather loach" ***Misgurnus tonkinensis* Rendahl, 1937** "Vietnam weather loach" Mississippi-kaaimansnoek → *Atractosteus spatula* Missouri saddled darter → *Etheostoma tetrazonum*

Mistichthys* Smith, 1902** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae) ***Mistichthys luzonensis* Smith, 1902** (Mellen (1927):98) "Lake Buhi goby / Philippine Goby / Ipon" Mitchell gudgeon → *Kimberleyeleotris hutchinsi* Mitu Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma personata* ***Miuroglanis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Tridentinae) ***Miuroglanis platycephalus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (Burgess (1989):320) ***Mixobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915** (CHARACIDAE) ***Mixobrycon ribeiroi* (Eigenmann, 1907)** (Géry (1978):550) Moae Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma moae* *Moapa* → *Gila* Moba Tropheus → *Tropheus annectens* Mochokidae (squeakers and upside-down catfishes / Fiederbartwelse / baardmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei) ***Mochokiella* Howes, 1980** (MOCHOKIDAE>Mochokinae) ***Mochokiella paynei* Howes, 1980** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):528, Franke (1985):255, Burgess (1989):193, Sands (1997):107, Dawes (2002):155, Seegers (2008):350) "Payne's dwarf squeaker / Payne's Mochokiella / Payne's Synodontis / Payne's rugzwemmer" ***Mochokus Joannis, 1835 (MOCHOKIDAE>Mochokinae) ***Mochokus brevis* Boulenger, 1906** (Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):426, Seegers (2008):353) "short dwarf squeaker" ***Mochokus niloticus* Joannis, 1835** (Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):426, Seegers (2008):353) "dwarf Nile catfish / Nile Dwarf Squeaker" Mocquard's Lamprologus → *Lamprologus mocquardi* Modderkruiper → *Pangio kuhlii* Modderkruipers → Nemacheilinae Moddersnoek → *Amia calva* Moddersnoeken → Amiidae Moddervissen → Phractolaeminae Modest Hap → *Stigmatochromis modestus* Modest Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus modestus* Modest Puffer → *Chonerhinus modestus* ***Moema Costa, 1989*** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae) ***Moema apurinan* Costa, 2004** ***Moema beucheyi* Valdesalici, Nielsen & Pillet, 2015** ***Moema boticarioi* (Costa, 2004)** ***Moema claudiae* (Costa, 2003)** ***Moema hellneri* Costa, 2003** (*Moema* sp. Bellavista Aqualog 14 (2000):113) "Bellavista Longfin" ***Moema heterostigma* Costa, 2003** ***Moema manuensis* (Costa, 2003)** ***Moema nudifrontata* Costa, 2003** (*Moema* Portugal Aqualog 14 (2000):112) "Roraima Longfin / Breu Island Longfin" ***Moema obliqua* (Costa, Sarmiento & Barrera, 1996)** *Moema ortegai* → *Moema quii* ***Moema pepotei* Costa, 1992** (Aqualog 14 (2000):112) "Mamoré Longfin" ***Moema peruvensis* (Myers, 1954)** (*Pterolebias peruvensis* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):446, Hoedeman (1956):637, Innes (1956):327, Schneider & Whitney (1957):425, Vogt (1957):37, McInerny & Gerard

(1959):307, Sterba (1962):533, McInerny & Gerard (1966):307, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):496, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):84, Hoedeman (1974):822, Terceira (1974):67, van Ramshorst (1977):302, Lazara (1984):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):273, Sterba (1990):505, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):566; *Aphyolebias peruvensis* Aqualog 14 (2000):86, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):538) "Peruvian longfin / Pterolebias van Peru / Peruaanse vlagstaartvis"

***Moema piriana* Costa, 1989** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):552, Aqualog 14 (2000):111; *Pterolebias* sp. NSC-1 Terceira (1974):68) "Marajó Longfin / Rivulichthys Rondoni"

Moema Portugali → *Moema nudifrontata*

***Moema portugali* Costa, 1989**

***Moema quiii* Huber, 2003** "hummingbird killifish / Peru Longfin / Madre-de-Dios Longfin / Puerto Maldonado Longfin / Pterolebias Sp. 50 / Rivulus Sp. 51"

***Moema rubrocaudatus* (Seegers, 1984)** (*Aphyolebias rubrocaudatus* Aqualog 14 (2000):86) "Redfin Longfin"

***Moema schleseri* (Costa, 2003)** *Moema* sp. Bellavista → *Moema hellneri*

***Moema* sp. Cocha Fundo Shape**

***Moema* sp. Napo** "Napo Longfin"

***Moema* sp. Pichicoya**

***Moema* sp. Rio Grande** (Aqualog 14 (2000):113) "Rio Grande Longfin"

***Moema* sp. Rio Itaya**

***Moema staecki* (Seegers, 1987)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):113; *Pterolebias staecki* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):527) "Staeck's Longfin Killie"

***Moema wischmanni* (Seegers, 1983)** (*Pterolebias wischmanni* Lazara (1984):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):274, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):528; *Aphyolebias wischmanni* Aqualog 14 (2000):86) "Spangled Longfin Killie / Wischmann's Longfin"

***Moenkhausia* Eigenmann, 1903** (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae) ↔ *Bario* / *Gymnotichthys*

***Moenkhausia affinis* Steindachner, 1915** (Géry (1978):443)

***Moenkhausia agnesae* Géry, 1965** (Géry (1978):446, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):200) "Agnes's Tetra"

***Moenkhausia alesia* Petrolli & Benine, 2015**

***Moenkhausia atahualpiana* (Fowler, 1907)**

***Moenkhausia aurantia* Bertaco, Jerep & Carvalho, 2011**

Moenkhausia australe → *Bario sanctaefilomenae*

***Moenkhausia barbouri* Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):446)

***Moenkhausia bipunctialbicaudalis* (Godoy, 1977)** (*Moenkhausia Intermedia* Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):107, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):67) "Paraná False Spottail Tetra"

Moenkhausia bondi → *Gymnocorymbus bondi*

***Moenkhausia bonita* Benine, Castro & Sabino, 2004**

***Moenkhausia browni* Eigenmann, 1909** (Géry (1978):446)

Moenkhausia ceros → *Bario ceros*

***Moenkhausia chlorophthalma* Sousa, Netto-Ferreira & Birindelli, 2010**

***Moenkhausia chrysargyrea* (Günther, 1864)** (Géry (1978):447, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):169, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):108) "golden-circle tetra / Question Mark Moenkhausia"

***Moenkhausia colletti* (Steindachner, 1882)** (Géry (1978):442, Aquarien Atlas (1982):300, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):165, Sterba (1990):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):88, Roman (1992):177; *Hemigrammus aereus* Géry (1978):494) "Collett's Tetra"

***Moenkhausia comma* Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):447, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):284, Sterba (1990):109) "Comma Tetra"

***Moenkhausia costae* (Steindachner, 1907)** (Géry (1978):446, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):202) "Signstripe Moenkhausia"

***Moenkhausia crisnejas* Pearson, 1929** (Géry (1978):442)

***Moenkhausia dasalmas* Bertaco, Jerep & Carvalho, 2011**

***Moenkhausia dichroura* (Kner, 1858)** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):406, Géry (1978):442, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):170, Sterba (1990):110, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):140, Roman (1992):179, Almirón et al. (2015):102) "bandtail tetra / Spottail Moenkhausia / Scissortail Tetra"

***Moenkhausia doceana* (Steindachner, 1877)** (Géry (1978):447)

***Moenkhausia dorsinuda* Zarske & Géry, 2002**

***Moenkhausia eigenmanni* Géry, 1964** (Géry (1978):446, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):110)

***Moenkhausia eurystaenia* Marinho, 2010**

Moenkhausia georgiae → *Tetragonopterus georgiae*

Moenkhausia gracilima → *Gymnotichthys gracilima*

***Moenkhausia grandisquamis* (Müller & Troschel, 1845)** (Géry (1978):443, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):110)

***Moenkhausia heikoi* Géry & Zarske, 2004** (*Hemigrammus* sp. Xingu Small) "Xingu Glowstripe Tetra / Hemigrammus sp. Xingu / Xingu Moenkhausia"

Moenkhausia hemigrammoides → *Hemigrammus hemigrammoides*

***Moenkhausia intermedia* Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):442, Aquarien Atlas (1982):300, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):168, Sterba (1990):110, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):142) "False Spottail Tetra"

***Moenkhausia ischyognatha* Petrolli & Benine, 2015**

***Moenkhausia jamesi* Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):447)

***Moenkhausia justae* Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):447)

***Moenkhausia lata* Eigenmann, 1908**

***Moenkhausia latissima* Eigenmann, 1908** (*Gymnocorymbus latissimus* Géry (1978):454)

***Moenkhausia lopezi* Britski & Silimon, 2001**

***Moenkhausia margitae* Zarske & Géry, 2001**

***Moenkhausia megalops* (Eigenmann, 1907)** (Géry (1978):446)

***Moenkhausia melogramma* Eigenmann, 1908** (Géry (1978):446, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):288, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):170) "Golden Glass Tetra"

***Moenkhausia metae* Eigenmann, 1922** (Géry (1978):446)

***Moenkhausia miangi* Steindachner, 1915** (Géry (1978):447)

Moenkhausia mikia Marinho & Langeani, 2010 (?)
Moenkhausia sp. Géry (1978):428

Moenkhausia moisae Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1995

Moenkhausia naponis Böhlke, 1958 (Géry (1978):447, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):68)

Moenkhausia newtoni Travassos, 1964 (Géry (1978):442)

Moenkhausia nigromarginata Costa, 1994
Moenkhausia Oligolepis → *Bario sanctaefilomenae*
Moenkhausia oligolepis → *Bario oligolepis*

Moenkhausia orteguasae Fowler, 1943 (Géry (1978):446)

Moenkhausia ovalis (Günther, 1868) (Géry (1978):443)

Moenkhausia pankilopteryx Bertaco & Lucinda, 2006 = ? *Moenkhausia tridentata*

Moenkhausia petymbuaba Lima & Birindelli, 2006

Moenkhausia phaeonota Fink, 1979 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):290, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):170; *Moenkhausia* sp. Géry (1978):596) "Black and Gold Moenkhausia"

Moenkhausia pirauba Zanata, Birindelli & Moreira, 2010

'**Moenkhausia' pittieri** Eigenmann, 1920 (Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1933b):132, Innes (1935):119, Stoye (1935):160, Arnold & Ahl (1936):102, Beirens (1938):155, Rachow in HMR (1938):242, Werner (1939):73, Kramer & Weise (1943):158, Arnold (1949a):69, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):229, Laursen (1949):32, Werner (1949):96, Beck (1950):138, Hervey & Hems (1952):160, Kramer & Weise (1952):163, Brymer (1954):153, Hoedeman (1954):141, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):236, Innes (1956):164, Veldhuizen (1956):61, Vogt (1956):60, McInerny & Gerard (1959):262, Copin (1960):206, Makino (1961):15, Sterba (1962):109, Whintern (1962):26, McInerny & Gerard (1966):262, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):408, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):229, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):24, Hoedeman (1974):680, van Ramshorst (1977):176, Géry (1978):447, Aquarien Atlas (1982):302, Varjo (1982):131, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):169, Sterba (1990):111, Roman (1992):178, Mills (1993):98, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):35, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):102, Dawes (2002):206; *Opisthanodus haerteli* Arnold (1935):102, Arnold & Ahl (1936):105, Arnold (1949a):77; Beck (1950):141, Sterba (1962):148, Géry (1978):431) "diamond tetra / Pittier's Tetra / Diamantzalm / Brillantzalmpje"

Moenkhausia plumbea Sousa, Netto-Ferreira & Birindelli, 2010

Moenkhausia profunda → *Gymnocorymbus bondi*
Moenkhausia pyrophthalma → *Bario pyrophthalma*
Moenkhausia rara → *Tetragonopterus rarus*

Moenkhausia robertsi Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):443, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):169, Sterba (1990):111) "Iquitos Moenkhausia"

Moenkhausia rubra Pastana & Dagosta, 2014

Moenkhausia sanctaefilomenae → *Bario sanctaefilomenae*

Moenkhausia schultzii Fernández-Yépez, 1950 (?)
Moenkhausia sp. Géry (1978):428

Moenkhausia shideleri Eigenmann, 1909 (Géry (1978):446)

Moenkhausia simulata (Eigenmann, 1924) (Géry (1978):443, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):290, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):170, Sterba (1990):48) "Mimic Moenkhausia"
Moenkhausia sp. Bleeding "Bleeding Blue Tetra"
Moenkhausia sp. Blue "Blue Neon Tetra"
Moenkhausia sp. Confusing (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):165) "Confusing Diamond Tetra"

Moenkhausia sthenosthoma Petrolli & Benine, 2015

Moenkhausia surinamensis Géry, 1965 (Géry (1978):446)

Moenkhausia takasei Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):442, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):169) "black-jacket tetra / Takase's Moenkhausia"

Moenkhausia tergimacula Lucena & Lucena, 1999

Moenkhausia ternetzi → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*

Moenkhausia tridentata Holly, 1929 (Géry (1978):447)

Moenkhausia xinguensis (Steindachner, 1882)
(Géry (1978):446)

Moeras-elrits → *Rhynchoscypris percnurus*
Moero lampeye → *Lacustricola moeruensis*
Moffat's Mouthbrooder → *Pseudocrenilabrus dispersus*
Moga → *Hypsophrys unimaculatus*

Mogurnda Gill, 1863 (ELEOTRIDAE) ↔
Allomogurnda

Mogurnda adspersa (Castelnau, 1878) (Coates (1934):204, Stoye (1935):248, Leggett & Merrick (1987):216, Allen (1989):194, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):661, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):962, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):305, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):919; *Krefftius adspersus* Stead (1906):185, Bade (1931):774, Stoye (1932):190, Peters (1934):354; *Mogurnda mogurnda adspersa* Meinken (1932):99; ? *Mogurnda Mogurnda* Arnold (1933a):84, Arnold (1933b):132, Sterba (1962):756) "southern purplespotted gudgeon / Purplespotted Gudgeon"

Mogurnda aiwasoensis Allen & Renyaan, 1996

Mogurnda arguni Allen & Hadiaty, 2014

Mogurnda aurifodinae Whitley, 1938 "northern mogurnda"

Mogurnda australis → *Gobiomorphus australis*
Mogurnda bloodi → *Mogurnda aurifodinae*

Mogurnda cingulata Allen & Hoese, 1991 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):143) "banded mogurnda"

Mogurnda clivicola Allen & Jenkins, 1999 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):306) "Flinders Ranges mogurnda / Balcanoona Mogurnda / Barcoo Mogurnda"

Mogurnda furva Allen & Hoese, 1986 "black mogurnda"

Mogurnda kaifayama Allen & Jenkins, 1999

Mogurnda kaimana Allen & Hadiaty, 2014

Mogurnda kutubuensis Allen & Hoese, 1986 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):756) "Lake Kutubu mogurnda"

Mogurnda larapintae (Zietz, 1896) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):307) "desert mogurnda / Finke Mogurnda"

Mogurnda lineata Allen & Hoese, 1991 (*Mogurnda* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):663) "Kokoda mogurnda / Slender Gudgeon"

Mogurnda maccuneae Jenkins, Buston & Allen, 2000

Mogurnda magna Allen & Renyaan, 1996

- Mogurnda malsmithi* Allen & Jebb, 1993**
- Mogurnda mbuta* Allen & Jenkins, 1999**
- Mogurnda Mogurnda → *Mogurnda adspersa*
- Mogurnda mogurnda* (Richardson, 1844)** ?(Arnold (1933b):132, Innes (1935):428, Stoye (1935):249, Arnold & Ahl (1936):535, Beirens (1938):206, Arnold (1949a):69, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):405, Laursen (1949):153, Hervey & Hems (1952):377, Brymer (1954):273, Ladiges (1954):164, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):669, Innes (1956):486, Meinken (1956):122, Vogt (1957):49, McInerny & Gerard (1959):440, Sterba (1962):756, Holly in HMR (1965):1271, McInerny & Gerard (1966):440, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):409, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):405, Hoedeman (1974):1097, Leggett & Merrick (1987):218, Allen (1989):195, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):724, Sterba (1990):833, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):308, Dawes (2002):259) "northern purplespotted gudgeon / Purplestriped Gudgeon / Trout Gudgeon / Persian Carpet / Trout Mogurnda / Australian Gudgeon / Sleepy Trout / Australische grondel / Gestippelde grondel"
- Mogurnda moso* Jenkins, Buston & Allen, 2000**
- Mogurnda nesolepis* → *Allomogurnda nesolepis*
- Mogurnda oligolepis* Allen & Jenkins, 1999** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):309; *Mogurnda* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1070, Allen (1989):195) "Kimberley mogurnda / False-spotted Gudgeon"
- Mogurnda orientalis* Allen & Hoese, 1991** "eastern mogurnda"
- Mogurnda pardalis* Allen & Renyaan, 1996** "Panther Mogurnda"
- Mogurnda pulchra* Horsthemke & Staack, 1990** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):760) "Moresby mogurnda"
- Mogurnda* sp. Bulloo "Bulloo mogurnda"
- Mogurnda* sp. Frew "Frew mogurnda"
- Mogurnda* sp. Fruata "Fruata mogurnda"
- Mogurnda* sp. Karamui "Karamui gudgeon"
- Mogurnda* sp. Malas "Malas gudgeon"
- Mogurnda* sp. Sungai Ngadamdi
- Mogurnda spilota* Allen & Hoese, 1986** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):762) "blotched mogurnda"
- Mogurnda thermophila* Allen & Jenkins, 1999** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):310) "Dalhousie mogurnda"
- Mogurnda variegata* Nichols, 1951** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):661, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):764) "variegated mogurnda / Mottled Gudgeon"
- Mogurnda vitta* Allen & Hoese, 1986** "striped mogurnda"
- Mogurnda wapoga* Allen, Jenkins & Renyaan, 1999**
- Molensteenzalm → *Mylossoma duriventre*
- Mollienesia* → *Poecilia*
- Mollienesia Formosa → *Poecilia mexicana* / → *Poecilia sphenops* / → *Xiphophorus variatus*
- Mollienesia gracilis* → *Poecilia petenensis*
- Mollienisia* → *Poecilia*
- Mondabu Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus mondabu*
- Mongo → *Stomatopelia mongo*
- Monistiancistrus* → *Pseudorinelepis*
- Mono → *Monodactylus argenteus* / → *Monodactylus sebae*
- Monocirrhus* Heckel, 1840** (POLYCENTRIDAE)
- Monocirrhus mimophyllus* → *Monocirrhus polyacanthus*
- Monocirrhus polyacanthus* Heckel, 1840** (Stansch (1914):32, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):351, Bade (1925):183, Rachow (1928):196, Schreitmüller (1928):129, Bade (1931):784, Rachow (1931):142, Ahl (1932):82, Stoye (1932):189, Arnold (1933b):133, Coates (1934):194, Ladiges (1934):147, Peters (1934):357, Holly in HMR (1935):13, Innes (1935):335, Mellen & Lanier (1935):146, Stoye (1935):246, Arnold & Ahl (1936):452, Schreitmüller (1938):90, Werner (1939):108, Angel (1946):101, Arnold (1949a):70, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):401, Laursen (1949):121, Werner (1949):203, Beck (1950):210, Meinken (1950):23, Hervey & Hems (1952):333, Brymer (1954):262, Ladiges (1954):plate 27, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):580, Innes (1956):389, Schneider & Whitney (1957):481, Vogt (1957):63, Makino (1958):63, Sterba (1962):660, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):415, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):401, Ghadially (1969):223, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):122, Hoedeman (1974):944, de Oliveira (1977):208, Aquarien Atlas (1982):805, Santos (1987):236, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):204, Sterba (1990):673, Mills (1993):191, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):172, Aqualog 6 (1997):100, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):590, Dawes (2002):247) "Amazon leaffish / South American Leaffish / Barbeled Leaffish / Leaffish / Bearded Polyacanthus / Peixe-folha / Bladvissen / Zuidamerikaanse bladvissen"
- Monodactylidae (moonfishes / Silberflossenblätter / zilverbladvissen) (PERCIFORMES>?)**
- Monodactylus* La Cepède, 1801** (MONODACTYLIDAE)
- Monodactylus argenteus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Stead (1906):133, Stoye (1932):198, Arnold (1934b):102, Peters (1934):379, Innes (1935):425, Mellen & Lanier (1935):289, Stoye (1935):255, Arnold & Ahl (1936):456, Beirens (1938):213, Schreitmüller (1938):90, Arnold (1949a):70, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):397, Werner (1949):204, Hervey & Hems (1952):338, Brymer (1954):269, Ladiges (1954):71, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):588, Hoedeman (1956):679, Innes (1956):483, Meinken (1956):111, Schneider & Whitney (1957):483, Makino (1958):43, McInerny & Gerard (1959):456, Sterba (1962):650, Holly in HMR (1964):1246, McInerny & Gerard (1966):456, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):416, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):397, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):144, Hoedeman (1974):945, de Oliveira (1977):203, van Ramshorst (1977):368, Aquarien Atlas (1982):805, Varjo (1982):188, Leggett & Merrick (1987):196, Allen (1989):220, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):605, Sterba (1990):666, Pethiyagoda (1991):222, Mills (1993):192, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):262, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):118, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):348, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):581, Dawes (2002):290, Monks (2006):62, Vidhayanon (2008):204; *Psettus argenteus* Bade (1907):557, Stansch (1914):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):250, Schreitmüller (1928):164, Bade (1931):768, Ahl (1932):82, Arnold (1933b):145, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):170, Ladiges (1934):208) "diamond moonfish / Silver Moonfish /

Diamondfish / Silver Moony / Silver Fish / Psettus / Batfish / Natal Moony / Fingerfish / Moon Fish / Round Moony / Silver Finger / Mono / Butter Bream / Silver Batfish / Malayan Angel / Singapore Angelfish / Boenga Waroe / Bunga Varu / Hime-tsubameuwo / Zilverbladvissen / Rond-maanskijnvissen / Natalse maanskijnvissen"

Monodactylus falciformis La Cepède, 1801 (Arnold (1949a):70, Meinken (1956):112, Sterba (1962):652, Sterba (1990):667) "cape moonfish / Oval Moony / Cape Moony / Full Moony / Oval-maanskijnvissen / Kaapse maanskijnvissen"

Monodactylus kottelati Pethiyagoda, 1991 "angel mono"

Monodactylus sebae (Cuvier, 1829) (Arnold (1934b):102, Arnold & Ahl (1936):456, Arnold (1949a):71, Werner (1949):205, Hervey & Hems (1952):339, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):589, McInerny & Gerard (1959):457, Holly in HMR (1960):1126, Sterba (1962):651, McInerny & Gerard (1966):457, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):417, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):144, van Ramshorst (1977):368, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1034, Sterba (1990):667, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):262, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):582, Monks (2006):62; *Psettus sebae* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):251, Schreitmüller (1928):164, Ahl (1932):82, Arnold (1933b):146, Ladiges (1934):207) "Guinean moonfish / Seba Mono / Striped Fingerfish / Afrikaanse zilverbladvissen / Hoge zilverbladvissen"

Monogramma Teleo → *Teleocichla monogramma*

Monopterus La Cepède, 1800

(SYNBRANCHIDAE>Synbranchinae)

Monopterus albus (Zuijew, 1793) (Ahl (1932):36, Arnold (1933b):133, Arnold & Ahl (1936):32, Arnold (1949a):71, Sterba (1962):838, Lüling (1979):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1158, Allen (1989):118, Sterba (1990):634, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):173, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):123, Vidhayanon (2008):174; *Fluta alba* Meinken (1956):11) "asian swamp eel / Bélut / Swamp Eel / White Ricefield Eel / Oriental Swamp-eel / Golden Moray / Ta-unagi / Oostaziatische kieuwspleetaal / Witte rijstaal / Wélet"

Monopterus bicolor Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005

Monopterus boueti (Pellegrin, 1922)

(*Typhlosynbranchus boueti* Lüling (1979):61) "Liberian swamp eel"

Monopterus (Amphipnous) cuchia (Hamilton, 1822) (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):124, Shrestha (2008):208; *Amphipnous cuchia* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):181, Bade (1931):559, Rachow (1931):93, Ahl (1932):37, Arnold (1933b):91, Arnold & Ahl (1936):34, Arnold (1949a):8, Sterba (1962):838, Lüling (1979):60, Sterba (1990):634) "cuchia / Gangetic Mudeel"

Monopterus (Amphipnous) desilvai Bailey & Gans, 1998

Monopterus dienbienensis Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005

Monopterus digressus Gopi, 2002

Monopterus eapeni Talwar, 1991 "Malabar swamp eel"

Monopterus (Amphipnous) fossorius (Nayar, 1951)

Monopterus (Amphipnous) ichthyophoides Britz, Lalremsanga, Lalrotluanga & Lalramliana, 2011

Monopterus (Amphipnous) indicus (Silas & Dawson, 1961)

Monopterus javanensis La Cepède, 1800 "Sunda swamp eel / Southasian Swamp-eel / Indonesian Ricefield Eel / Zuidoostaziatische kieuwspleetaal / Sawah-aal"

Monopterus roseni Bailey & Gans, 1998

Monotocheirodon Eigenmann & Pearson, 1924 (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

Monotocheirodon drilos Menezes, Weitzman & Quagio-Grassiotti, 2013

Monotocheirodon kontos Menezes, Weitzman & Quagio-Grassiotti, 2013

Monotocheirodon pearsoni Eigenmann, 1924 (Géry (1978):547)

Monotrete → *Leiodon*

Monotrete barbata → *Pao cambodgiensis*

Monotrete fangi → *Pao cochinchinensis*

Monterrey platyfish → *Xiphophorus couchianus*

Montezuma swordtail → *Xiphophorus montezumae*

Montezuma-zwaarddrager → *Xiphophorus montezumae*

Moojenichthys → *Lignobrycon*

Moolgarda = ??

Moon Fish → *Monodactylus argenteus*

Moon Metynnus → *Metynnus luna*

Moon Redhook → *Myloplus rubripinnis*

Moon Scat → *Selenotoca multifasciata*

Mooneye → *Hiodon tergisus*

Moonlight gourami → *Trichopodus microlepis*

Moonlight Tetra → *Hemibrycon fredcochui* / → *Knodus borki*

Moor → *Carassius auratus*

Moore's Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus moorii*

Moorii → *Tropheus moorii*

Moranec → *Pachychilon pictum*

Mordacia Gray, 1851 (MORDACIIDAE)

Mordacia lapicida (Gray, 1851) "Chilean lamprey"

Mordacia mordax (Richardson, 1846) (Stead (1906):240, Allen (1989):20, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):52) "shorthead lamprey / Australian Lamprey"

Mordacia praecox Potter, 1968 (Allen (1989):21, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):668, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):53) "precocious lamprey / Australian Brook Lamprey / Non-parasitic Lamprey"

Mordaciidae (southern hemisphere lampreys / Südliche Neunaugen / zuidelijke prikken) (PETROMYZONTIFORMES)

Moringua Gray, 1831 (MORINGUIDAE)

Moringua Hodgarti Chaudhuri, 1913 "Assam spaghetti eel"

Moringua macrocephalus (Bleeker, 1863) "bighead spaghetti eel"

Moringua microchir Bleeker, 1853 "common worm eel / Lesser Thrush Eel / Spaghetti Eel"

Moringua raitaborua (Hamilton, 1822) (Shrestha (2008):45) "Ganges spaghetti eel / Purple Spaghetti Eel"

Moringuidae (spaghetti eels / Wurmaale / Spaghetti-aale / spaghetti-alen) (ANGUILLIFORMES>Anguilloidei)

Moriormouth breeder → *Bujurquina moriorum*

Mormyridae (elephantfishes / Nilhechte / olifantsvissen) (OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES>Mormyroidei)

Mormyrodes → *Mormyrus*

- Mormyrops Müller, 1843** (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
- Mormyrops anguilloides** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):810, Konings (2007):411) "cornish-jack / Bottlenose / Roof-bottleneus"
- Mormyrops anguilloides voltae* → *Mormyrops anguilloides*
- Mormyrops attenuatus** Boulenger, 1898 (Goffin (1909):118)
- Mormyrops bachrachi* → *Mormyrops caballus*
- Mormyrops bougouribaensis* → *Mormyrops breviceps*
- Mormyrops boulegeri** Pellegrin, 1900 (Poll (1953):13, Sterba (1962):73, van Ramshorst (1977):128; *Mormyrus boulegeri* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1068) "Slendernose Elephant"
- Mormyrops breviceps** Steindachner, 1894
- Mormyrops caballus** Pellegrin, 1927
- Mormyrops curtus** Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):117, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):812)
- Mormyrops curviceps* → *Mormyrops anguilloides*
- Mormyrops deliciosus* → *Mormyrops anguilloides*
- Mormyrops elongatus* → *Mormyrops breviceps*
- Mormyrops engystoma** Boulenger, 1898 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):418, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):396) "Torpedo Mormyrid"
- Mormyrops kannume* → *Mormyrus kannume*
- Mormyrops lineolatus** Boulenger, 1898
- Mormyrops longiceps* → *Mormyrops anguilloides*
- Mormyrops mariae** (Schilthuis, 1891)
- Mormyrops masuianus** Boulenger, 1898
- Mormyrops nigricans** Boulenger, 1899 (Poll (1953):12, Sterba (1962):73, van Ramshorst (1977):129, Sterba (1990):52)
- Mormyrops oudoti** Daget, 1954
- Mormyrops sirenoides** Boulenger, 1898
- Mormyrops zanclirostris** (Günther, 1867) "Trumpet Mormyrid"
- Mormyrus Linnaeus, 1758** (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
- Mormyrus bernhardi* → *Mormyrus hildebrandti*
- Mormyrus bovei* → *Petrocephalus bovei*
- Mormyrus bozasi* → *Mormyrus proboscirostris*
- Mormyrus brachystius* → *Brienomyrus brachystius*
- Mormyrus caballus** Boulenger, 1898 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):814)
- Mormyrus caschive** Linnaeus, 1758 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):814)
- Mormyrus catostoma* → *Petrocephalus catostoma*
- Mormyrus cyaneus** Roberts & Stewart, 1976
- Mormyrus goheeni* → *Mormyrus tapirus*
- Mormyrus hildebrandti** Peters, 1882 "Hildebrandt's elephant-snout fish"
- Mormyrus hasselquistii** Valenciennes, 1847
- Mormyrus iriodes** Roberts & Stewart, 1976
- Mormyrus jubelini* → *Mormyrus proboscirostris*
- Mormyrus kannume** Forskål, 1775 (Arnold (1934a):91, Arnold & Ahl (1936):25, Arnold (1939):68, Angel (1946):62, Arnold (1949a):71, Ladiges (1950):52, Ladiges (1954):98, Sterba (1962):74, van Ramshorst (1977):129, Sterba (1990):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1020, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):283, Seehausen (1996):266) "elephant-snout fish / Bottlenose / Tapir Trunkfish / Domodomo"
- Mormyrus lacerda** Castelnau, 1861 "western bottlenose mormyrid / Westelike bottelneus"
- Mormyrus longirostris** Peters, 1852 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):394) "eastern bottlenose mormyrid / Shortface Elephantnose / Bottlenose / Snout-fish / Oostelike bottelneus"
- Mormyrus macrocephalus** Worthington, 1929
- Mormyrus macrolepidotus* → *Marcusenius macrolepidotus*
- Mormyrus macrophthalmus** Günther, 1866
- Mormyrus niloticus** (Bloch, 1801)
- Mormyrus ovis** Boulenger, 1898
- Mormyrus petersii* → *Gnathonemus petersii*
- Mormyrus proboscirostris** Boulenger, 1898 (Goffin (1909):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):816; *Mormyrus rume proboscirostris* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1022; *Mormyrus bozasi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):812) "trunk bottlenose mormyrid"
- Mormyrus rume** Valenciennes, 1847
- Mormyrus simus* → *Petrocephalus simus*
- Mormyrus subundulatus** Roberts, 1989
- Mormyrus tamandua* → *Campylomormyrus tamandua*
- Mormyrus tapirus** Pappenheim, 1905
- Mormyrus tenuicauda* → *Petrocephalus tenuicauda*
- Mormyrus tenuirostris** Peters, 1882 "Athi elephant-snout fish"
- Mormyrus thomasi** Pellegrin, 1938
- Moroco* → *Rhynchocypris*
- Morone** Mitchell, 1814 (MORONIDAE) ↔ *Dicentrarchus*
- Morone americana** (Gmelin, 1789) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):377, Thompson (1985):132, Quinn (1990):105) "white perch"
- Morone americana* (female) x *Morone saxatilis* (male) "Maryland bass"
- Morone americana* (male) x *Morone saxatilis* (female) "Virginia bass"
- Morone (Roccus) chrysops** (Rafinesque, 1820) (Thompson (1985):133, Quinn (1990):105; *Roccus chrysops* Jordan & Evermann (1908):372) "white bass / White Lake Bass"
- Morone chrysops* (female) x *Morone saxatilis* (male) "sunshine bass / Wiper"
- Morone chrysops* (male) x *Morone saxatilis* (female) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):520) "palmetto bass / Wiper"
- Morone mississippiensis** Jordan & Eigenmann, 1887 (Thompson (1985):134, Quinn (1990):105; *Morone interrupta* Jordan & Evermann (1908):376) "yellow bass"
- Morone mississippiensis* (male) x *Morone saxatilis* (female) "paradise bass"
- Morone (Roccus) saxatilis** (Walbaum, 1792) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):520; *Roccus lineatus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):373) "striped bass / Rockfish / Rock / lobina estriada"
- Moronidae** (temperate basses / Weißbarsche / zeebaarzen) (PERCIFORMES>Moronoidei)
- Morsevisje* → *Laubuka dadiburjori*
- Mortes Crenicichla* → *Crenicichla regani*
- Morulius* → *Labeo*
- Mosaic corydoras* → *Hoplisoma haraldschultzi*
- Mosaic Gourami* → *Trichopodus leerii*
- Mosquito Rasbora* → *Boraras brigittae*

Mosquitofish → *Gambusia affinis* / → *Heterandria formosa*
 Motagua Cichlid → *Parachromis motaguensis*
Motaguense → *Parachromis motaguensis*
 Moth Catfish → *Eretistes hara* / → *Eretistes* spp.
 Mother of Pearl Killie → *Aphanius dispar*
 Mother of Snails Catfish → *Oxydoras niger*
 Motorist Fish → *Hemigrammus ocellifer*
 Mottled bichir → *Polypterus weeksii*
 Mottled Bushfish → *Ctenopoma maculatum*
 Mottled Catfish → *Amarginops ornatus*
 Mottled ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma weeksii*
 Mottled Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma geophyra*
 Mottled eel → *Anguilla nebulosa*
 Mottled Freshwater Stingray → *Potamotrygon hystrix*
 Mottled Glass Catfish → *Parailia congica*
 Mottled Gudgeon → *Mogurnda variegata*
 Mottled Marbled Catfish → *Cephalosilurus nigricauda*
 Mottled sculpin → *Uranidea bairdii*
 Mottled Spiny-eel → *Caecumastacembelus moorii*
 Mottled Twig Catfish → *Farlowella gracilis*
 Mottled Whiptail Banjo Catfish → *Platystacus cotylephorus*
 Mottled zipper loach → *Paracanthocobitis botia*
 Mottly Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus obscurus*
 Mount Cameroon Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) poliaki*
 Mount Nimba Lampeye → *Rhexipanchax nimbaensis*
 Mountain barbel → *Amphililus platychir*
 Mountain galaxias → *Galaxias olidus*
 Mountain Goby → *Sicyopterus halei* / → *Sicyopus jonklaasi*
 Mountain madtom → *Noturus eleutherus*
 Mountain Minnow Tetra → *Gephyrocharax valencia*
 Mountain mullet → *Agonostomus monticola*
 Mountain rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia monticola*
 Mountain redbelly dace → *Chrosomus oreas*
 Mourning Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) lugens*
 Mourning tetra → *Brycon pesu*
 Mouse Catfish → *Nemadoras leporinus*
 Mousetail Knifefish → *Gymnorhamphichthys rondoni*
 Moustache Catfish → *Synodontis membranaceus*
 Mouthbrooding Betta → *Betta pugnax*
 Mouthbrooding Krib → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*

***Moxostoma* Rafinesque, 1820**
 (CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae)

***Moxostoma albidum* (Girard, 1856)** "longlip jumprock / matalote blanco"

***Moxostoma anisurum* (Rafinesque, 1820)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):62; *Moxostoma thalassinum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):61) "silver redhorse / White-nose Sucker / Green Mullet"

***Moxostoma ariommum* Robins & Raney, 1956**
 (*Scartomyzon ariommus* Goldstein (2000):80) "bigeye jumprock"

***Moxostoma austrinum* Bean, 1880** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):61; *Scartomyzon austrinus* Goldstein (2000):82) "Mexican redhorse / Mexico Jumprock / Mexican Mullet / matalote chuime"

***Moxostoma breviceps* (Cope, 1870)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):64, Goldstein (2000):78)
 "smallmouth redhorse / Smallhead Redhorse"

***Moxostoma carinatum* (Cope, 1870)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):279) "river redhorse"

***Moxostoma cervinum* (Cope, 1868)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):61; *Scartomyzon cervinus* Goldstein (2000):81) "blacktip jumprock / Jumping Mullet"

***Moxostoma collapsum* (Cope, 1870)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):61; *Moxostoma album* Jordan & Evermann (1908):61) "notchlip redhorse / Sucking Mullet / White Mullet"

***Moxostoma congestum* (Baird & Girard, 1854)**
 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):61; *Scartomyzon congestus* Goldstein (2000):82) "gray redhorse / Gray Jumprock / Texas Redhorse / matalote gris"

***Moxostoma duquesnei* (Lesueur, 1817)**
 (*Placopharynx duquesnei* Jordan & Evermann (1908):64) "black redhorse / Bigjaw Sucker"

***Moxostoma erythrurum* (Rafinesque, 1818)**
 (*Moxostoma bucco* Jordan & Evermann (1908):61) "golden redhorse / Thickcheek Sucker"

***Moxostoma hubbsi* Legendre, 1952** (Goldstein (2000):77) "copper redhorse"

***Moxostoma lacerum* (Jordan & Brayton, 1877)E**
 (*Lagochila lacera* Jordan & Evermann (1908):66)
 "harelip sucker / Cutlips / Splitmouth Sucker / Rabbitmouth Sucker / Pealip Sucker / May Sucker"

***Moxostoma lachneri* Robins & Raney, 1956**
 (*Scartomyzon lachneri* Goldstein (2000):81) "greater jumprock"

***Moxostoma macrolepidotum* (Lesueur, 1817)**
 (Goldstein (2000):79; *Moxostoma aureolum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):63; *Moxostoma conus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):61; *Moxostoma coregonus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):61; *Moxostoma crassilabre* Jordan & Evermann (1908):63; *Moxostoma lesueuri* Jordan & Evermann (1908):61) "shorthead redhorse / Common Redhorse / Horsefish / Neuse River Mullet / Blue Mullet / Sucking Mullet / Picconou"

***Moxostoma mascotae* Regan, 1907** "Mascota jumprock / matalote de Mascota"

***Moxostoma pappillosum* (Cope, 1870)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):62, Goldstein (2000):79) "V-lip redhorse / Suckermouth Redhorse / Shiner Redhorse / White Mullet"

***Moxostoma pisolabrum* Trautman & Martin, 1951**
 "pealip redhorse"

***Moxostoma poecilurum* Jordan, 1877** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):61, Goldstein (2000):79) "blacktail redhorse / Tangipahoa Mullet"

***Moxostoma robustum* (Cope, 1870)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):61) "robust redhorse / Yadkin Mullet"

***Moxostoma rupiscartes* Jordan & Jenkins, 1889**
 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):61; *Scartomyzon rupiscartes* Goldstein (2000):82) "striped jumprock"

***Moxostoma* sp. Brassy** (*Scartomyzon* sp. Goldstein (2000):82) "brassy jumprock"

***Moxostoma* sp. Carolina** "Carolina redhorse"

***Moxostoma* sp. Grayfin** (Goldstein (2000):80) "grayfin redhorse / Apalachicola Grayfin Redhorse" = ?

Moxostoma lachneri

***Moxostoma* sp. Sicklefins** (Goldstein (2000):80)
 "sicklefins redhorse" = ? ***Moxostoma robustum***

***Moxostoma valenciennesi* Jordan, 1885** "greater redhorse"

Mozaïekgoerami → *Trichopodus leerii*
 Mozaïektandkarper → *Jordanella floridae*
 Mozambique cichlid → *Oreochromis mossambicus*

- Mozambique Mouthbrooder → *Oreochromis mossambicus*
 Mozambique Tilapia → *Oreochromis mossambicus*
 Mpozo Lionhead Cichlid → *Steatocranus mpozoensis*
 Mrigal → *Cirrhinus cirrhosus*
 Mrs. Schwartz's Catfish → *Hoplisoma robineae*
Mucurilebias Costa, 2014
 (RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)
Mucurilebias leitaoi (Cruz & Peixoto, 1992) E?
 (*Leptolebias leitaoi* Costa (1995):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):546, Aqualog 14 (2000):104, Costa (2009):144) "Leitao's Dwarf Pearlfish"
 Mud carp → *Cirrhinus molitorella*
 Mud darter → *Etheostoma asprigene*
 Mud galaxias → *Neochanna cleaveri*
 Mud sunfish → *Acantharchus pomotis*
 Mudcat → *Ameiurus natalis*
 Muddy Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus niger*
 Mudminnow → *Umbra krameri* / → *Galaxiella munda*
 Mudmullet → *Labeo umbratus*
 Mudskipper → *Periophthalmus* spp.
Mugil Linnaeus, 1758 (MUGILIDAE>Mugilinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Chelon* / *Myxus* / *Oedalechilus* / *Paramugil* / *Planiliza*
Mugil bananensis (Pellegrin, 1927) "banana mullet"
Mugil brevirostris (Miranda Ribeiro, 1915)
Mugil capito → *Chelon ramada*
Mugil capurrii (Perugia, 1892) "narrowhead gray mullet"
Mugil cephalus Linnaeus, 1758 (Wood (1868):30, Seeley (1886):70, Jordan & Evermann (1908):252, Goffin (1909):135, Ahl (1932):75, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75, Quinn (1990):144, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1076, Greenhalgh (1999):181, Maitland (2000):195, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):255, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):468, Vidthayanon (2008):162; *Mugil lineatus* Edwards (1858):116; *Mugil dobula* Stead (1906):74) "striped mullet / Flathead Mullet / Sea Mullet / Flathead Grey Mullet / Striped Grey Mullet / Common Grey Mullet / Sand Mullet / Hardgut Mullet / Mangrove Mullet / Bora / lisa rayada / Grootkopharder / Platkop-harder"
Mugil curema Valenciennes, 1836 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):254, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1083) "white mullet / Blue-back Mullet / lisa blanca"
Mugil curvidens Valenciennes, 1836
Mugil falcipinnis → *Neochelon falcipinnis*
Mugil gyrans → *Mugil trichodon*
Mugil hospes Jordan & Culver, 1895 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):255) "hospe mullet / Lisita / lisa hospe"
Mugil incilis Hancock, 1830 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):254) "parassi mullet / Trench Mullet / lisa rayada"
Mugil liza Valenciennes, 1836 ?(*Mugil Brasiliensis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):251; *Mugil* sp. Stansch (1914):49, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):186 "liza / Lebranche Mullet / Queriman / lebranche / lisa"
Mugil margaritae Menezes et al., 2015 "Isla Margarita mullet"
Mugil oligolepis → *Paramugil parmatus*
Mugil petardi → *Myxus petardi*
Mugil platanus → *Mugil liza*
Mugil rubrioculus Harrison et al., 2007 (? *Mugil Gaimardianus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):255) "redeye mullet / Liza Ojo de Perdriz"
Mugil setosus Gilbert, 1892 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):255) "liseta mullet / lisa liseta"
Mugil soiuy → *Planiliza haematocheilus*
Mugil trichodon Poey, 1875 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):255) "fantail mullet / Whirligig Mullet / lisa amarilla / lisa carrusel"
Mugilidae (grey mullets / Meeräschen / harders) (MUGILIFORMES)
Mugilogobius Smitt, 1900
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)
Mugilogobius abei (Jordan & Snyder, 1901)
 "estuarine goby / Abe-haze"
Mugilogobius adeia Larson & Kottelat, 1992
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):772)
Mugilogobius amadi (Weber, 1913) E? "bungu"
Mugilogobius cagayanensis (Aurich, 1938)
Mugilogobius cavifrons (Weber, 1909) "Hohoguro-haze"
Mugilogobius chulae (Smith, 1932) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):990, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):928, Vidthayanon (2008):224; ?? *Stigmatogobius Hoevenii* Arnold (1935):108, Arnold & Ahl (1936):541, Arnold (1936):127, Arnold (1949a):103, Beck (1950):202, Meinken (1956):125, Sterba (1962):765, van Ramshorst (1977):376, Sterba (1990):837; ?? *Gobius* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):264, Arnold (1934a):93) "yellowstripe goby / Wanmorr Goby / Rayed Mangrove Goby / Mullethead Goby / Sumatra Goby / Nami-haze"
Mugilogobius duospilus → *Mugilogobius notospilus*
Mugilogobius fasciatus Larson, 2001
Mugilogobius filifer Larson, 2001 "threadfin mangrove goby"
Mugilogobius fusculus (Nichols, 1951) "obscure goby"
Mugilogobius fuscus (Herre, 1940) "gobie mullet noire / Futahoshi-haze"
Mugilogobius galwayi → *Pseudogobius olorum*
Mugilogobius hitam Larson et al., 2014 "black Towuti goby / Mugilogobius Amadi"
Mugilogobius inhacae → *Mugilogobius mertoni*
Mugilogobius latifrons (Boulenger, 1897)
Mugilogobius lepidotus Larson, 2001
 "Sandgrundel"
Mugilogobius littoralis Larson, 2001 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):278, Monks (2006):150) "beachrock mangrove goby / Seep Goby / Seashore Mangrove Goby"
Mugilogobius luzonensis → *Mugilogobius fuscus*
Mugilogobius mertoni (Weber, 1911) (*Mugilogobius* sp. Allen (1989):165, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):733; *Mugilogobius inhacae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):990) "chequered mangrove goby / Meander Goby / Wanmorr Goby / Kanu Goby"
Mugilogobius myxodermus (Herre, 1935)
Mugilogobius notospilus (Günther, 1877) (Monks (2006):150) "freshwater mangrove goby / Dualspotted Goby / Pacific Mangrove Goby"
Mugilogobius nuicicensis Nguyen & Vo, 2005
Mugilogobius obliquifasciatus → *Hemigobius crassa*

- Mugilogobius platynotus (Günther, 1861)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):278, Monks (2006):150) "flatback mangrove goby / Pale Mangrove Goby"
- Mugilogobius platystoma (Günther, 1872)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):279, Monks (2006):150) "island mangrove goby / Indonesian Mangrove Goby"
- Mugilogobius parvus* → *Mugilogobius cavifrons*
- Mugilogobius piapensis* → *Pseudogobius javanicus*
- Mugilogobius polylepis* → *Calamiana polylepis*
- Mugilogobius pongolensis* → *Redigobius dewaalii*
- Mugilogobius rambiae (Smith, 1945)** (*Mugilogobius Valigouva* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1034) "Queen of Siam goby / Mullethead Goby / Cheekspots Mangrove Goby"
- Mugilogobius rex Larson, 2001** "Lemon Goby / Gelbe Grundel"
- Mugilogobius rivulus Larson, 2001** (Monks (2006):150; *Mugilogobius Platystomus* Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):279) "drain-mangrove goby / Drain Goby"
- Mugilogobius sarasinorum (Boulenger, 1897)** "Sarasin's goby"
- Mugilogobius* sp. 1 "Izumi-haze"
- Mugilogobius* sp. 2 "Tanuki-haze"
- Mugilogobius* sp. 3 "Mujina-haze"
- Mugilogobius stigmaticus (De Vis, 1884)** (Monks (2006):150) "blackspot mangrove goby"
- Mugilogobius tigrinus Larson, 2001** "narrowbarred mangrove goby"
- Mugilogobius Valigouva* → *Mugilogobius rambiae*
- Mugilogobius valigouva* → *Mugilogobius chulae*
- Mugilogobius wilsoni Larson, 2001** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):279, Monks (2006):150) "Wilson's mangrove goby / Dave Wilson Goby"
- Muilbroedende kempvis → *Betta picta* / → *Betta pugnax*
- Muilbroeder → *Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor*
- Muisbotia → *Yasuhikotakia modesta*
- Mukene → *Rastrineobola argentea*
- Müller's glassfish → *Ambassis Muelleri*
- Müller's Knifefish → *Sternarchorhamphus muelleri*
- Multi Crenicichla → *Crenicichla multispinosa*
- Multiband Bushfish → *Microctenopoma conicum*
- Multiband Leporinus → *Leporinus affinis* / → *Leporinus multifasciatus*
- Multicoloured Dwarf Gourami → *Trichogaster lalius*
- Multicoloured Lyretail → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum*
- Multlined Tetra → *Hollandichthys multifasciatus*
- Multiradiatus Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus*
- Multispined Indian Perch → *Nandus nandus*
- Multispotted Lebiasina → *Lebiasina multimaculata*
- Multispotted Synodontis → *Synodontis multipunctatus*
- Mummichog → *Fundulus heteroclitus*
- Muraenidae (moray eels / Muränen / murenen / moeralen) (ANGUILLIFORMES>*Muraenoidei*)
- Murchison River hardyhead → *Craterocephalus cuneiceps*
- Murray cod → *Maccullochella peelii*
- Murray jollytail → *Galaxias rostratus*
- Murrul → *Channa marulia*
- Muskellunge → *Esox masquinongy*
- Muskietenvisje → *Gambusia affinis*
- Musky(snoek) → *Esox masquinongy*
- Musquiz Plat(fish) → *Xiphophorus meyeri*
- Mustache Woodcat → *Epapterus dispilurus*
- Mustax → *Neolamprologus mustax*
- Mutator → *Astyanax mutator*
- Mweru Lampeye → *Lacustricola moeruensis*
- Myaka → *Myaka myaka*
- Myaka Trewavas, 1972** (CICHLIDAE>*Pseudocrenilabrinae*)
- Myaka myaka Trewavas, 1972** (Staeck (1983):149, Axelrod (1993):466, Lamboj (2004):35) "myaka"
- Myers's Bloodtetra → *Brittanichthys myersi*
- Myers's Catfish → *Hoplisoma rabauti*
- Myers's Cichlid → *Caquetaia myersi*
- Myers's Curimata → *Curimatopsis myersi*
- Myers's Gaucho → *Leptolebias opalescens* / → *Xenurolebias myersi*
- Myers's Hatchetfish → *Carnegiella myersi*
- Myers's Hillstream Loach → *Pseudogastromyzon myersi*
- Myers's Killifish → *Rachovia myersi*
- Myers's Lampeye → *Poropanchax myersi*
- Myers's Loach → *Pangio myersi*
- Myers's Rasbora → *Rasbora myersi*
- Myersglanis Hora & Silas, 1952** (SISORIDAE>*Glyptosterninae*)
- Myersglanis blythii (Day, 1870)** (Burgess (1989):130, Shrestha (2008):187) "Pharping catfish"
- Myersglanis jayarami Vishwanath & Kosygin, 1999**
- Mylesinus Valenciennes, 1850** (SERRASALMIDAE)
- Mylesinus paraschomburgkii Jégu, Santos & Ferreira, 1989**
- Mylesinus paucisquamatus Jégu & Santos, 1988**
- Mylesinus schomburgkii Valenciennes, 1850** (Géry (1978):275)
- Myletes* → *Alestes* / → *Metynnism* / → *Mylossoma*
- Myletes nigripinnis* → *Colossoma macropomum*
- Myleus Müller & Troschel, 1844** (SERRASALMIDAE) ↔ *Myloplus*
- Myleus altipinnis (Valenciennes, 1850)** (Géry (1978):266)
- Myleus gurupyensis* → *Myloplus asterias*
- Myleus kneri (Steindachner, 1881)** (Géry (1978):263)
- Myleus lobatus (Valenciennes, 1850)**
- Myleus luna* → *Myloplus asterias*
- Myleus micans (Lütken, 1875)** (Géry (1978):266, Santos (1987):47, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):141, Sterba (1990):124) "Golden Pacu / Pacu azul"
- Myleus Pacu* → *Myleus setiger*
- Myleus pacu (Jardine & Schomburgk, 1841)** (Ladiges (1950):40, Géry (1978):266) "pacu / Echte pacu" = ??
- Myleus rhomboidalis* → *Prosomyleus rhomboidalis*
- Myleus rubripinnis* → *Myloplus rubripinnis*
- Myleus rubripinnis luna* → *Myloplus asterias*
- Myleus schomburgkii* → *Prosomyleus schomburgkii*
- Myleus setiger Müller & Troschel, 1844** (Sterba (1990):123; ?? *Myleus Pacu* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):141, Sterba (1990):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):162) "Pacu / Brown Pacu"
- Myleus ternetzi goslinei* → *Paramyloplus ternetzi*
- Myleus ternetzi ternetzi* → *Paramyloplus ternetzi*
- Myleus tiete* → *Myloplus tiete*
- Myleus torquatus* → *Myloplus torquatus*
- Myleus trilobatus* → *Tometes trilobatus*
- Myleus unilobatus* → *Tometes trilobatus*

- Mylocheilus Agassiz, 1855*** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Mylocheilus caurinus (Richardson, 1837)*** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):72, Goldstein (2000):151)
"peamouth / Columbia Chub"
- Mylochromis Regan, 1920*** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Placidochromis*
- Mylochromis anaphyrmus (Burgess & Axelrod, 1973)*** (Axelrod (1993):270, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):640, Turner (1996):136, Konings (2001):254, Konings (2007):328; *Haplochromis anaphyrmus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):462) "Deep Nkata"
- Mylochromis balteatus (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):271, Turner (1996):138, Konings (2001):254, Konings (2007):293; *Maravichromis balteatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):904)
- Mylochromis chekopae Turner & Howarth, 2001*** (Konings (2007):328; *Mylochromis* sp. Chekopae Turner (1996):142)
- Mylochromis decorus* → *Otopharynx decorus*
- Mylochromis ensatus Turner & Howarth, 2001*** (Konings (2007):332; *Mylochromis* sp. Torpedo Turner (1996):143)
- Mylochromis epichorialis (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):271, Konings (2001):183, Konings (2007):217; *Cyrtocara epichorialis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):712)
- Mylochromis ericotenia (Regan, 1922)*** (Axelrod (1993):271, Turner (1996):138, Konings (2001):258, Konings (2007):277, 329)
- Mylochromis formosus (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):272, Turner (1996):145, Konings (2001):206, Konings (2007):341; *Maravichromis formosus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):777)
- Mylochromis gracilis (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):272, Turner (1996):146, Konings (2001):267, Konings (2007):341; *Sciaenochromis gracilis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):946) "Darkline Torpedo / Torpedo"
- Mylochromis guentheri (Regan, 1922)*** (Axelrod (1993):273, Konings (2001):254, Konings (2007):328)
- Mylochromis incola (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):273, Konings (2001):231, Konings (2007):292; *Maravichromis incola* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):904) "Haplochromis Golden Mola"
- Mylochromis labidodon (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):274, Konings (2001):183, Konings (2007):216)
- Mylochromis lateristriga (Günther, 1864)*** (Axelrod (1993):274, Turner (1996):134, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):872; Konings (2001):231, Konings (2007):292; *Haplochromis lateristriga* Staech (1974):249, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):462; *Haplochromis* sp. (XIII) Staech (1983):270) "Basket Hap / Giant Flame Oxyrhynchus"
- Mylochromis liemi* → *Caprichromis liemi*
- Mylochromis melanonotus (Regan, 1922)*** (Axelrod (1993):276, Turner (1996):139, Konings (2001):255, Konings (2007):329; *Platygnathochromis melanonotus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):774; *Mylochromis semipalatus* Axelrod (1993):280) "Yellow Black Line / Haplochromis Yellow Blackline"
- Mylochromis melanotaenia (Regan, 1922)*** (Axelrod (1993):276, Turner (1996):140, Konings (2001):254, Konings (2007):328; *Haplochromis melanotaenia* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):462) "Blackfin Hap"
- Mylochromis mola (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):276, Konings (2001):254, Konings (2007):292; *Maravichromis mola* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):774)
- Mylochromis mollis (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):277, Konings (2001):143, Konings (2007):220; *Haplochromis mollis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):461) "Softy Hap"
- Mylochromis obtusus (Trewavas, 1935)*** (Axelrod (1993):278, Konings (2001):339, Konings (2007):261; *Haplochromis obtusus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):462) "Pignose Hap"
- Mylochromis orthognathus* → *Caprichromis orthognathus*
- Mylochromis plagiotaenia (Regan, 1922)*** (Axelrod (1993):278, Turner (1996):141, Konings (2001):231, Konings (2007):292; *Haplochromis plagiotaenia* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):461) "Rainbow Hap"
- Mylochromis semipalatus* → *Mylochromis melanonotus*
- Mylochromis* sp. *Balteatus Mozambique*** (Konings (2007):293; *Mylochromis* Balteatus Konings (2001):254)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Black Line Makanjila***
- Mylochromis* sp. Chekopae → *Mylochromis chekopae*
- Mylochromis* sp. *Chrysogaster Line*** (Konings (2001):210, Konings (2007):344)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Deep*** (Turner (1996):141, Konings (2007):328)
- Mylochromis* sp. Double Spot → *Otopharynx decorus*
- Mylochromis* sp. *Golden Mola***
- Mylochromis* sp. *Guentheri Mbenji*** (Konings (2001):254, Konings (2007):221)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Ikombe*** (Konings (2007):221)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Incola Mumbo*** (Konings (2007):221)
- Mylochromis* sp. Jumbo D/81 → *Mylochromis incola*
- Mylochromis* sp. *Kande*** (Konings (2001):267, Konings (2007):344)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Lateristriga Makanjila*** (Konings (2001):186, Konings (2007):217) "Makanjila Longnose / Makanjila Mola / Mylochromis Mchuse / Pointed Nose"
- Mylochromis* sp. *Lateristriga Nkhata*** (Konings (2001):186, Konings (2007):217)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Liemi Small-Mouth*** (Konings (2007):329)
- Mylochromis* sp. Longnose Mchuse → *Mylochromis* sp. Lateristriga Makanjila
- Mylochromis* sp. *Magarettae Stripe***
- Mylochromis* sp. Mchuse → *Mylochromis* sp. Lateristriga Makanjila
- Mylochromis* sp. *Melanotus Deep*** (Konings (2001):255, Konings (2007):410)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Mollis Chitande*** (Konings (2001):146, Konings (2007):221)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Mollis Gallireya*** (Konings (2007):220)
- Mylochromis* sp. *Mollis Likoma*** (Konings (2007):220)
- "Haplochromis Margrette Diagonal Stripe"
- Mylochromis* sp. *Mollis North*** (Konings (2007):220)
- Mylochromis* sp. Pointed Head Tanzania →
- Mylochromis* sp. *Lateristriga Makanjila***
- Mylochromis* sp. Silver Torpedo → *Otopharynx* sp. Silver Torpedo / → *Otopharynx* sp. Productus Sharp Snout
- Mylochromis* sp. *Sphaerodon Nkhomo*** (Konings (2007):328)

- Mylochromis* sp. Tanzania → *Mylochromis* sp.
Lateristriga Makanjila
Mylochromis sp. Threespot → *Otopharynx* sp.
Heterodon Longnose
Mylochromis sp. Torpedo → *Mylochromis ensatus*
Mylochromis sp. Torpedo Blue → *Otopharynx* sp.
Torpedo Blue
Mylochromis sp. Torpedo Elongate (Konings (2007):293)
***Mylochromis sphaerodon* (Regan, 1922)** (Axelrod (1993):280, Turner (1996):137, Konings (2001):254, Konings (2007):292, 328; *Haplochromis sphaerodon* Staack (1974):252, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):462; *Maravichromis sphaerodon* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):129) "Roundtooth Hap"
***Mylochromis spilostichus* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):280, Turner (1996):146, Konings (2001):267, Konings (2007):344; *Sciaenochromis spilostichus*)
***Mylochromis subocularis* (Günther, 1894)** (Axelrod (1993):282, Konings (2001):258, Konings (2007):277; *Haplochromis subocularis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):461; *Placidochromis subocularis* Turner (1996):126)
"Corkface Hap"
Myloleuciscus → *Mylopharodon*
***Mylopharodon* Ayres, 1855**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Mylopharodon conocephalus* (Baird & Girard, 1854)**
(Jordan & Evermann (1908):72, Goldstein (2000):153)
"hardhead / Cone-head Minnow"
***Mylopharyngodon* Peters, 1881**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
***Mylopharyngodon piceus* (Richardson, 1846)**
(Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):266, Chen & Chang (2005):266, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):294) "black carp / Black Amur / Black Chinese Roach / Ao-uo / Chinese blankvoorn / Zwarte amoer"
***Myloplus* Gill, 1896 (SERRASALMIDAE)
Myloplus arnoldi Ahl, 1936** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):102, Arnold (1949a):71, Laursen (1949):32, Beck (1950):138, Meinken (1950):16, Sterba (1962):98)
"Redhook / Silver Dollar"
***Myloplus asterias* (Müller & Troschel, 1844)**
??(*Myloplus schulzei* Ladiges (1954):plate 16, Sterba (1962):98; *Myleus rubripinnis luna* Géry (1978):263, Aquarien Atlas (1982):354, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):330, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):136, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):125; ? *Myleus gurupyensis* Varjo (1982):135, Sterba (1990):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):162) "Spotted Redhook / Spotted Silver Dollar / Starry Myloplus / Yellow Hook / Schultze's Myloplus"
Myloplus ellipticus → *Myloplus asterias*
Myloplus gurupyensis → *Myloplus asterias*
***Myloplus leví* (Eigenmann & McAtee, 1907)**
Myloplus luna → *Myloplus asterias*
***Myloplus planquettei* Jégu, Keith & Le Bail, 2003**
***Myloplus rubripinnis* (Müller & Troschel, 1844)**
?(Santos (1987):48; *Myleus rubripinnis* Géry (1978):263, Aquarien Atlas (1982):354, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):138, Sterba (1990):124, Roman (1992):108, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):30, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):124, Dawes (2002):206) "redhook myleus / Redhook Pacu / Moon Redhook / Pacu-de-corredeira"
Myloplus schulzei → *Myloplus asterias*
***Myloplus tiete* (Eigenmann & Norris, 1900)** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):81; *Myleus tiete* Géry (1978):263, Almirón et al. (2015):78) "Pacucito"
***Myloplus torquatus* (Kner, 1858)** (*Myleus torquatus* Géry (1978):263, Sterba (1990):124)
***Mylossoma* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903**
(SERRASALMIDAE)
***Mylossoma acanthogaster* (Valenciennes, 1850)**
(Géry (1978):259)
Mylossoma albiscopus → *Mylossoma duriventre*
Mylossoma argenteum → *Mylossoma duriventre*
Mylossoma Aureum → *Mylossoma duriventre*
***Mylossoma aureum* (Agassiz, 1829)** ?(Innes (1935):140, Stoye (1935):168, Hervey & Hems (1952):160, Brymer (1954):154, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):237, Innes (1956):181, Schneider & Whitney (1957):317, Makino (1958):51, Géry (1978):258, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):134, Sterba (1990):124, Roman (1992):107, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):30, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):138, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):126; *Mylossoma ventriosum* Géry (1978):259) "golden palometa / Golden Mylossoma / Orangefin Silver Dollar"
***Mylossoma duriventre* (Cuvier, 1817)** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):152, Rachow (1928):30, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):106, Ahl (1932):41, Stoye (1932):127, Arnold (1933b):134, Ladiges (1934):47, Peters (1934):277, Stoye (1935):168, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Rachow in HMR (1939):371, Arnold (1949a):72, Vogt (1956):46, Sterba (1962):97, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):420, Géry (1978):258, Aquarien Atlas (1982):356, Santos (1987):48, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):134, Sterba (1990):124, Mills (1993):98, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):127, Dawes (2002):207, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):82, Almirón et al. (2015):79; *Metynnism unimaculatus* Stansch (1914):300, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Bade (1925):26, Bade (1931):432; *Mylossoma albiscopus* Meinken (1928):40, Ahl (1932):41; *Mylossoma argenteum* Ahl (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):134, Stoye (1935):168, Arnold & Ahl (1936):103, Arnold (1949a):72, Hervey & Hems (1952):160, Sterba (1962):97; *Mylossoma paraguayensis* Géry (1978):258, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):139; *Mylossoma Aureum* Schreitmüller (1928):140, Peters (1934):279, Arnold & Ahl (1936):104, Arnold (1939):72, Arnold (1949a):72) "silver dollar / Silver Mylossoma / Hardbelly Silver Dollar / Hardbellied Characin / Paraguay Silver Dollar / Pacu-mirim / Molensteenzalm"
Mylossoma ocellatum → *Mylossoma duriventre*
Mylossoma orbignyanum → *Mylossoma duriventre*
Mylossoma paraguayense → *Mylossoma duriventre*
Mylossoma unimaculatum → *Mylossoma duriventre*
Mylossoma ventriosum → *Mylossoma aureum*
***Myoglanis* Eigenmann, 1912 (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ Heptapterus / Leptorhamdia**
***Myoglanis aspredinoides* Do Nascimento & Lundberg, 2005**
Myoglanis essequibensis → *Leptorhamdia essequibensis*
***Myoglanis koepckeae* Chang, 1999**
Myoglanis marmoratus → *Leptorhamdia marmorata*
***Myoglanis potaroensis* Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):265)

- Myomyrus* Boulenger, 1898** (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
- Myomyrus macrodon* Boulenger, 1898** (Goffin (1909):119)
- Myomyrus macrops* Boulenger, 1914**
- Myomyrus pharao* Poll & Taverne, 1967**
- Myoxocephalus* Tilesius, 1811** (COTTIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Myoxocephalus quadricornis* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Goldstein (2000):259; *Cottus quadricornis* Seeley (1886):57; *Triglopsis quadricornis* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):357, Maitland (2000):214, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):519) "fourhorn sculpin / Shorthorn Sculpin / Horned Bullhead / Gehoornde zeenderpad / Hornsimpa"
- Myoxocephalus sinensis* (Sauvage, 1873)** "Chinese sculpin"
- Myoxocephalus stelleri* Tilesius, 1811** "frog sculpin / Gisu-kajika"
- Myoxocephalus thompsonii* (Girard, 1851)** (Goldstein (2000):259) "deepwater sculpin"
- Mystacoleucus* Günther, 1868** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Mystacoleucus Alburnus* → *Mystacoleucus marginatus*
- Mystacoleucus argenteus* (Day, 1888)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):398, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):45) "Burmese Rainbow Barb"
- Mystacoleucus atridorsalis* Fowler, 1937**
- Mystacoleucus chilopterus* Fowler, 1935**
- Mystacoleucus ectypus* Kottelat, 2000**
- Mystacoleucus greenwayi* Pellegrin & Fang, 1940** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):398)
- Mystacoleucus lepturus* Huang, 1979**
- Mystacoleucus obtusirostris* (Valenciennes, 1842)** (*Barbus obtusirostris* Bade (1907):383, Knauer (1907):207; *Mystacoleucus marginatus* Sterba (1990):282, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):244, Vidthayanon (2008):76) "spiny barb"
- Mystacoleucus padangensis* (Bleeker, 1852)**
- Mystus* Scopoli, 1777** (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae) ↔ *Batasio* / *Hemibagrus* / *Sperata* / *Tachysurus*
- '*Mystus*' abbreviates (valenciennes, 1840)**
- '*Mystus*' alasensis Ng & Hadiaty, 2005** "Alas River catfish"
- Mystus albolineatus* Roberts, 1994** (Vidthayanon (2008):118) "white-lined catfish"
- Mystus Armiger* → *Mystus velifer*
- Mystus armiger* → *Mystus wolfii*
- Mystus amemiyai* → *Hemibagrus macropterus*
- Mystus ankutta* Pethiyagoda, Silva & Maduwage, 2008**
- Mystus argentivittatus* → *Tachysurus argentivittatus*
- Mystus Armatus* → *Mystus castaneus* / → *Mystus nigriceps*
- '*Mystus*' armatus (Day, 1865)** (Burgess (1989):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):497, Monks (2006):246) "Kerala catfish"
- Mystus atrifasciatus* Fowler, 1937** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):486, Vidthayanon (2008):118) "white-striped catfish"
- Mystus aubentoni* → *Hemibagrus wyckiooides*
- '*Mystus*' bimaculatus (Volz, 1904)** (*Mystus Micracanthus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):456, Franke (1985):226, Sands (1985):126, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):593, Burgess (1989):495, Sterba (1990):332, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):250, Sands (1997):100, Dawes (2002):133; *Mystus Tengara* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):495) "twospot catfish / Twospot Pink Bagrid / Asian Clown Catfish / Pink Pim / Twinspot Catfish / Bartail Bagrid / Gevlekte stekelmeerval"
- Mystus bleekeri* (Day, 1877)** (Burgess (1989):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):318, Ranjit Daniels (2002):169, Biswas et al. (2007):65, Shrestha (2008):149) "Bleeker's Bagrid / Bleeker's Catfish / Day's Catfish / Day's Mystus"
- Mystus bocourti* (Bleeker, 1864)** (*Heterobagrus bocourti* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):450, Sands (1985):111, Burgess (1989):46, Vidthayanon (2008):116) "flagfin catfish / King Bagrid"
- Mystus canarensis* → 'Mystus' malabaricus**
- '*Mystus*' carcio (Hamilton, 1822)**
- '*Mystus*' castaneus Ng, 2002** (? *Mystus Armatus* Sands (1985):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):318, Sands (1997):100) "Antenna Bagrid / Onespot Catfish / Pearl Catfish / *Mystus Armatus* / Stekelmeerval"
- Mystus cavasius* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Burgess (1989):52, Ranjit Daniels (2002):164, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):90, Biswas et al. (2007):66, Shrestha (2008):150; *Mystus Keletius* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):100) "Gangetic mystus / Dorsalfinspot *Mystus* / Dwarf Catfish"
- Mystus chinensis* → *Hemibagrus guttatus***
- Mystus cineraceus* Ng & Kottelat, 2009**
- Mystus colvillii* → *Mystus pelusius*
- Mystus corsula* → *Hemibagrus menoda*
- '*Mystus*' dibrugarensis (Chaudhuri, 1913)** "Dibrugarh Catfish"
- Mystus elongatus* → *Hemibagrus guttatus*
- Mystus falcarius* Chakrabarty & Ng, 2005**
- Mystus filamentus* → *Hemibagrus filamentus*
- '*Mystus*' gulio (Hamilton, 1822)** (Sands (1985):123, Burgess (1989):52, Pethiyagoda (1991):147, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):100, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):488, Ranjit Daniels (2002):166, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):92, Atack (2006):62, Monks (2006):293, Shrestha (2008):150, Vidthayanon (2008):122) "estuarine baung / Longwhisker Catfish / Lundu / Baung / Shadow Catfish"
- Mystus gulio* x *Mystus montanus*
- Mystus guttatus* → *Hemibagrus guttatus*
- Mystus havmolleri* → *Batasio fluviatilis*
- Mystus heoki* Plamoottil & Abraham, 2013**
- '*Mystus*' horai Jayaram, 1954** (Burgess (1989):69; *Mystus vittatus horai* Hoedeman (1956):610, Hoedeman (1974):410)
- '*Mystus*' impluviatus Ng, 2003**
- Mystus indicus* Plamoottil & Abraham, 2013**
- Mystus johorensis* → *Hemibagrus capitulum*
- Mystus keletius* → *Mystus vittatus*
- Mystus keralai* Plamoottil & Abraham, 2014** "Manimala catfish"
- Mystus Krishnensis* → *Hemibagrus maydelli*
- '*Mystus*' leucophysis (Blyth, 1860)** (Burgess (1989):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):491, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):93) "Asian Upside-down Catfish / Burmese Upside-down Catfish"
- Mystus macropterus* → *Hemibagrus macropterus*

- 'Mystus' malabaricus (Jerdon, 1849)** (Burgess (1989):70; ? *Mystus Bleekeri* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):99)
- Mystus maydelli* → *Hemibagrus maydelli*
- Mystus menoda* → *Hemibagrus menoda*
- Mystus menoda trachacanthus* → *Hemibagrus menoda*
- 'Mystus' menoni Plamoottil & Abraham, 2013**
- Mystus mica* → *Tachysurus argentivittatus*
- Mystus Micracanthus* → *Mystus bimaculatus*
- Mystus micracanthus* → *Mystus nigriceps*
- Mystus microphthalmus* → *Hemibagrus microphthalmus*
- Mystus misrai* → *Mystus pelusius*
- 'Mystus' montanus (Jerdon, 1849)** (Burgess (1989):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):492; *Mystus Malabaricus* Sands (1985):125; ? *Mystus Bleekeri* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):99) "Mountain Asian Bagrid"
- Mystus mukherjii* → *Mystus cavasius*
- 'Mystus' multiradiatus Roberts, 1992** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):492, Vidthayanan (2008):120) "Striped Catfish"
- 'Mystus' mysticetus Roberts, 1992** (Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):250, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):494, Vidthayanan (2008):120; *Mystus* sp. Franke (1985):227) "Striped Catfish"
- Mystus nemurus* → *Hemibagrus nemurus*
- Mystus ngasep* Darshan, Vishwanath, Mahanta & Barat, 2011**
- Mystus Nigriceps* → *Mystus castaneus* / → *Mystus singaringan*
- 'Mystus' nigriceps (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):70; *Mystus micracanthus* Burgess (1989):70; *Mystus Armatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):453) "Bartail Mystus"
- 'Mystus' oculatus (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):70, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):147) "Malabar mystus"
- Mystus pahangensis* → *Hemibagrus capitulum*
- Mystus peguensis* → *Hemibagrus peguensis*
- Mystus pelusius* (Solander, 1794)** (*Mystus colvillii* Burgess (1989):69) "Tigris mystus"
- Mystus planiceps* → *Hemibagrus planiceps*
- Mystus pluriradiatus* → *Hemibagrus pluriradiatus*
- 'Mystus' pulcher (Chaudhuri, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):70, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):91) "Pulcher Mystus"
- Mystus punctatus* → *Hemibagrus punctatus*
- 'Mystus' punctifer Ng, Wirjoatmodjo & Hadiaty, 2001**
- Mystus rhegma* Fowler, 1935** (Vidthayanan (2008):120) "ratface mystus"
- Mystus rufescens* (Vinciguerra, 1890)** (Burgess (1989):70)
- Mystus sabanus* → *Hemibagrus sabanus*
- Mystus seengtee* (Sykes, 1839)** "South Indian Blackspot Catfish"
- Mystus singaringan* (Bleeker, 1846)** (Vidthayanan (2008):118) "longfin mystus"
- Mystus* sp. *Vittatus Dwarf***
- 'Mystus' tengara (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(Innes (1935):211, Hoedeman (1956):609, Innes (1956):263, Meinken (1956):24, Sterba (1962):380, Hoedeman (1974):409, van Ramshorst (1977):244, Varjo (1982):163, Franke (1985):227, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):593, Burgess (1989):51, Sterba (1990):332,
- Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):318, Mills (1993):166, Sands (1997):101, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):101, Dawes (2002):134, Biswas et al. (2007):67, Shrestha (2008):151; *Macrones tengara* Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):159, Knauer (1907):205, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):216, Rachow (1928):201, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1933b):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):234, Beirens (1938):183, Schreitmüller (1938):84, Arnold (1949a):63; *Aoria tengara* Bade (1931):540; *Sperata tengara* Holly in HMR (1939):414; *Mystus Vittatus* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):101, Shrestha (2008):151) "tengara mystus / Blackspot *Mystus* / Pearl Catfish / Guinea Catfish / Long Adiposefin Vittatus / Kobaltmeerval" in ? *Batasio*
- Mystus velifer* Ng, 2012** (*Mystus Armiger* Vidthayanon (2008):122) "Sailfin *Mystus*"
- Mystus Vittatus* → *Mystus mysticetus* / → 'Mystus' tengara / → *Mystus* sp. *Vittatus Dwarf*
- 'Mystus' vittatus (Bloch, 1794)** ??(Ladiges (1934):82, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):370, Hoedeman (1956):610, Meinken (1956):26, McInerny & Gerard (1959):342, Sterba (1962):381, McInerny & Gerard (1966):342, Hoedeman (1974):410, Aquarien Atlas (1982):456, Varjo (1982):163, Franke (1985):228, Sands (1985):122, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):593, Burgess (1989):51, Sterba (1990):332, Pethiyagoda (1991):151, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):244, Sands (1997):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):671, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):294, Dawes (2002):134, Ranjit Daniels (2002):168, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):146, Biswas et al. (2007):68; *Macrones vittatus* Bade (1907):414, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):159, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):181, Reuter (1911):8, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):216, Stansch (1914):318, Innes (1917):89, Bahr (1916):49, Brüning (1919):132, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):75, Schreitmüller (1928):161, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1933b):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):235, Arnold (1949a):63, Beck (1950):152, Ladiges (1954):52; *Aoria vittata* Bade (1925):47, Innes (1926):266, Bade (1931):538; *Sperata vittata* Holly in HMR (1939):346; ? *Mystus keletius* Burgess (1989):70, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):488; ? *Mystus* cf. tengara Franke (1985):163; ? *Mystus Tengara* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):101) "striped dwarf catfish / Banded *Mystus* / Pyjama Catfish / Asian Striped Catfish / Pyjama Striped Catfish / Zebra Catfish / Gray Catfish / Yellow Catfish / Goldstripe Catfish / Gestreepte stekelmeerval / Indische stekelmeerval"
- 'Mystus' wolffii (Bleeker, 1851)** (Sands (1985):109, Burgess (1989):70) "white mystus"
- Mystus wyckii* → *Hemibagrus wyckii*
- Mystus zeylanicus* Ng & Pethiyagoda, 2013** (*Mystus Keletius* Pethiyagoda (1991):149) "Sri Lanka *Mystus*"
- Myxiops Zanata* & Akama, 2004** (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Myxiops aphos* Zanata & Akama, 2004**
- Myxocyprinus* Gill, 1878** (CATOSTOMIDAE>Cycleptinae)
- Myxocyprinus asiaticus* (Bleeker, 1865)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):202, Fletcher (2000):75, Ott (2000):160; *Myxocyprinus Asiaticus Sinensis* Mills (1993):230) "Chinese sucker / Chinese Sailfin Sucker / Chinese Highfin / Banded Shark / Rough Fish /

Chinese zuiger / Chinese karperzuiger / Chinese
zeilvin-zuigkarper / Hoogrug-zuigkarper"

***Myxus* Günther, 1861** (MUGILIDAE>Myxinae)

***Myxus elongatus* Günther, 1861** (Stead (1906):74)

"sand mullet / Tallegalane Mullet"

RIVER GARDENS;

BEING

An Account of the Best Methods

OF

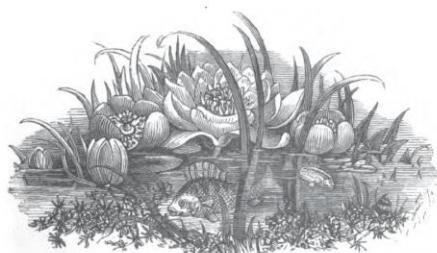
CULTIVATING FRESH-WATER PLANTS IN AQUARIA,

IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO AFFORD SUITABLE ABODES TO ORNAMENTAL
FISH, AND MANY INTERESTING KINDS OF AQUATIC ANIMALS.

BY

H. NOEL HUMPHREYS,

AUTHOR OF "OCEAN GARDENS;" "INSECT CHANGES;" "BRITISH BUTTERFLIES
AND THEIR TRANSFORMATIONS;" ETC.



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N

Naakte slijmvissen → Blenniidae

Naakrugmesalen → Gymnotinae

Naaldmeerval → *Farlowella* spp.

Nachtzalmen → Prochilodontidae

***Naevochromis* Eccles & Trewavas, 1989**

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

***Naevochromis chrysogaster* (Trewavas, 1935)**

(Axelrod (1993):302, Turner (1996):186, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):874, Konings (2001):207, Konings (2007):260) "Haplochromis Jack Dempsey"

***Nagaichthys* Kottelat & Lim, 1991**

(CHAUDHURIIDAE)

***Nagaichthys filipes* Kottelat & Lim, 1991**

Nagy's Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus nagyi*

***Nahangbagrus* Nguyen & Vo, 2005**

(AMBLYCIPITIDAE) = ? *Amblyceps*

***Nahangbagrus songamensis* Nguyen & Vo, 2005**

Naked Microrasbora → *Sawbwa resplendens*

Naked sand darter → *Ammocrypta beani*

Naked shellpear → *Cromeria nilotica*

Naked Tetra → *Gymnocharacinus bergi*

Naked Turkish Killifish → *Aphanius asquamatus*

Namazu → *Silurus asotus*

Nanderbaars → *Nandus nandus*

Nanderbaarzen → Nandinae

***Nandidae* (Asian leaffishes / Nanderbarsche / nanderbaarzen) (ANABANTIFORMES>Nandoidei)**

***Nandopsis* Gill, 1862** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) ↔

Cichlasoma / *Parachromis*

Nandopsis dovii → *Parachromis dovii*

Nandopsis friedrichsthalii → *Parachromis friedrichsthalii*

***Nandopsis haitiensis* (Tee-Van, 1935)** (Aqualog 5

(1996b):95, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):876, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):348, Monks (2006):173; *Cichlasoma haitiense* Arnold (1938):110, Schreitmüller (1938):88, Arnold (1939):93, Arnold (1949a):29, Sterba (1962):698, Sterba (1990):710, Conkel (1993):121; *Herichthys haitiensis* Axelrod (1993):581; *Cichlasoma vombergae* Conkel (1993):135; *Herichthys vombergae* Axelrod (1993):610; *Nandopsis vombergae* Aqualog 5 (1996b):97, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):350) "Haitian cichlid / Mia's Cichlid / Odo"

Nandopsis managuensis → *Parachromis managuensis*

Nandopsis motaguensis → *Parachromis motaguensis*

***Nandopsis ramsdeni* (Fowler, 1938)** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):96, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):346; *Cichlasoma ramsdeni* Conkel (1993):128; *Herichthys ramsdeni* Axelrod (1993):600) "joturo / Ramsden's Cichlid / Ramsden's Nandopsis"

***Nandopsis tetracanthus* (Valenciennes, 1831)**

(Aqualog 5 (1996b):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):876, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):343, Monks (2006):173; *Cichlasoma tetracanthus* Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Arnold (1933b):106, Peters (1934):328, Innes (1935):389, Stoye (1935):209, Arnold & Ahl (1936):490, Meinken in HMR (1940):581, Arnold (1949a):30, Werner (1949):184, Hervey & Hems (1952):357, Brymer (1954):247, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):626, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):66, Sterba (1962):704, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):882, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):335, Sterba

(1990):704, Conkel (1993):131; *Herichthys tetracanthus* Axelrod (1993):606; *Cichlasoma*

Friedrichsthalii) "biajaca / Threespot Cichlid / Cuban Cichlid"

Nandopsis vombergae → *Nandopsis haitiensis*

Nandus → *Nandus nandus*

Nandus Valenciennes, 1831 (NANDIDAE>Nandinae) ***Nandus andrewi* Ng & Jaafar, 2008** "Slatey Leaffish / Slateblue Nandus"

Nandus borneensis → *Nandus nebulosus*

Nandus marmoratus → *Nandus nandus*

***Nandus meni* Hossain & Sarker, 2013** = ? *Nandus nandus*

***Nandus mercatus* Ng, 2008**

***Nandus nandus* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Bade (1925):184, Innes (1926):272, Rachow (1928):194, Bade (1931):778, Rachow (1931):143, Ahl (1932):82, Stoye (1932):188, Arnold (1933b):134, Holly in HMR (1935):26, Stoye (1935):244, Arnold & Ahl (1936):450, Werner (1939):107, Arnold (1949a):72, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):402, Laursen (1949):120, Werner (1949):201, Hervey & Hems (1952):335, Ladiges (1954):52, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):581, Meinken (1956):101, Vogt (1957):63, Sterba (1962):661, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):402, van Ramshorst (1977):370, Aquarien Atlas (1982):806, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):601, Sterba (1990):673, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):172, Aqualog 6 (1997):96, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):119, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):592, Dawes (2002):247, Ranjit Daniels (2002):214, Monks (2006):326, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):194, Biswas et al. (2007):94, Shrestha (2008):218; *Nandus marmoratus* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):563, Knauer (1907):189, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):206, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):250, Reuter (1913):87/88, Stansch (1914):25, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):134, Rachow (1922a):42, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):344, Schreitmüller (1928):128) "Gangetic leaffish / Nandus / Catopra / Common Nandus / Leaffish / Multispined Indian Perch / Mottled Nandus / Gevlekte neander / Nanderbaars"

***Nandus nebulosus* (Gray, 1835)** (Arnold (1934a):87, Arnold (1934b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):451, Arnold (1949a):72, Laursen (1949):120, Werner (1949):202, Beck (1950):211, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):582, Meinken (1956):101, Makino (1961):52, Sterba (1962):662, Hoedeman (1974):937, van Ramshorst (1977):371, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1035, Sterba (1990):673, Aqualog 6 (1997):97; *Nandus* sp. Ladiges (1934):44) "Bornean leaffish / Fog Nandus / Cloudy Nandid / Small Nandid / Chocolate Nandus / Leaffish / Malayan Leaffish / Grote nanderbaars"

***Nandus oxyrhynchus* Ng, Vidhyanon & Ng, 1996**

(Aqualog 6 (1997):97, Vidhyanon (2008):206)

"Indochinese leaffish / Highbody Nandid / Kleine nanderbaars"

***Nandus prolixus* Chakrabarty, Oldfield & Ng, 2006** "Sabah Nandid"

Nangra Day, 1877 (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae) ↔ *Gagata* / *Gogangra*

***Nangra assamensis* Sen & Biswas, 1994** (Shrestha (2008):188) "nangra"

***Nangra bucculenta* Roberts & Ferraris, 1998**

Nangra carcharhinoides → *Nangra assamensis*

Nangra itchkeea → *Gagata itchkeea*

***Nangra nangra* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):688, Shrestha (2008):188; *Gagata nangra* Burgess (1989):133) "koshi nangra"

***Nangra ornata* Roberts & Ferraris, 1998**

***Nangra robusta* Mirza & Awan, 1973** (*Gagata robusta* Burgess (1989):133)

Nangra viridescens → *Gogangra viridescens*

Nankin → *Carassius auratus*

***Nannacara* Regan, 1905** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Nannacara adoketa → *Ivanacara adoketa*

***Nannacara anomala* Regan, 1905** (Stoye (1935):223, Arnold & Ahl (1936):502, Arnold (1936):122, Beirens (1938):127, Schreitmüller (1938):88, Meinken in HMR (1941):620, Kramer & Weise (1943):258, Arnold (1949a):72, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):390, Laursen (1949):134, Werner (1949):189, Beck (1950):221, Hervey & Hems (1952):365, Kramer & Weise (1952):259, Brymer (1954):260, Ladiges (1954):131, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):641, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):88, Schneider & Whitney (1957):508, Vogt (1957):78, Makino (1958):59, McInerny & Gerard (1959):431, Sterba (1962):713, McInerny & Gerard (1966):431, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):421, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):390, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):104, Hoedeman (1974):1071, Staeck (1974):201, van Ramshorst (1977):353, Aquarien Atlas (1982):744, Varjo (1982):198, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):347, Sterba (1990):737, Axelrod (1993):766, Mills (1993):110, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):95, Linke & Staeck (1994a):204, Aqualog 3 (1996b):89, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):165, Linke & Staeck (2001):239, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):646, Dawes (2002):106, Staeck (2003):169, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):118, Römer (2006):1193, Aguirre et al. (2011):166) "goldeneye cichlid / Goldeneye Dwarf Cichlid / Golden Dwarf Cichlid / Golden Dwarf Acara / Anomal Nannacara / Gestreepte dwergcichlide / Kleine acara"

***Nannacara aureocephalus* Allgayer, 1983** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):359, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):804, Axelrod (1993):766, Linke & Staeck (1994a):206, Aqualog 3 (1996b):90, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):169, Linke & Staeck (2001):241, Staeck (2003):172, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):119, Aguirre et al. (2011):171; *Nannacara* sp. Mana Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):171; ? *Nannacara* sp. Sourourou Staeck (2003):175) "Goldenhead Dwarf Cichlid"

Nannacara bimaculata → *Ivanacara bimaculata*

Nannacara hoehnei → *Rondonacara hoehnei*

***Nannacara quadrispinae* Staeck & Schindler, 2004** (Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):120, Römer (2006):1206; *Nannacara* sp. Venezuela Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):169, Linke & Staeck (2001):245, Staeck (2003):176)

Nannacara sp. *Crique Armontabo*

Nannacara* sp. *Essequibo (Linke & Staeck (2001):243, Staeck (2003):174, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):119) = ? *Nannacara anomala*

Nannacara* sp. *Mabaruma (Staeck (2003):174, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452,

Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):121)

Nannacara sp. *Mana* → *Nannacara aureocephalus*

Nannacara sp. *Soumourou* → *Nannacara aureocephalus*

Nannacara sp. *Sourourou* → *Nannacara aureocephalus*

Nannacara sp. *Venezuela* → *Nannacara quadrispinæ*

Nannacara* sp. *Yiyi (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):452, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):121) "Jiji Nannacara" = ? *Nannacara anomala*

***Nannacara taenia* Regan, 1912** (Stansch (1914):135,

Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):312, Bade (1925):158, Rachow (1928):167, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):106, Bade (1931):764, Rachow (1931):143, Ahl (1932):90, Stoye (1932):171, Arnold (1933b):134, Ladiges (1934):184, Peters (1934):347, Stoye (1935):222, Arnold & Ahl (1936):503, Meinken in HMR (1940):586, Kramer & Weise (1943):259, Arnold (1949a):73, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):391, Laursen (1949):134, Werner (1949):189, Beck (1950):221, Hervey & Hems (1952):365, Kramer & Weise (1952):260, Brymer (1954):261, Ladiges (1954):131, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):642, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):90, Vogt (1957):78, Sterba (1962):714, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):391, Hoedeman (1974):1072, Staeck (1974):202, van Ramshorst (1977):353, Sterba (1990):738, Linke & Staeck (1994a):208, Aqualog 3 (1996b):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):882, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):171, Linke & Staeck (2001):246, Staeck (2003):177, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):120, Römer (2006):1195; ??

Zwergcichlide U 1 Arnold (1937):88) "Lattice Dwarf Cichlid / Taenia Nannacara / Sierlijke cichlide"

***Nannaethiops* Günther, 1872** (DISTICHODONTIDAE)

Nannaethiops angustolinea → *Nannaethiops unifasciatus*

***Nannaethiops ansorgii* (Boulenger, 1912)** (Kramer & Weise (1952):166, Innes (1956):202; *Neolebias ansorgii* Rachow (1928):38, Rachow (1931):144, Stoye (1932):139, Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):135, Ladiges (1934):50, Peters (1934):269, Innes (1935):150, Stoye (1935):187, Arnold & Ahl (1936):151, Beirens (1938):169, Rachow in HMR (1938):232, Werner (1939):91, Arnold (1949a):74, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):232, Laursen (1949):45, Werner (1949):104, Beck (1950):140, Hervey & Hems (1952):163, Kramer & Weise (1952):166, Poll (1953):21, Brymer (1954):168, Hoedeman (1954):95, Ladiges (1954):83, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):242, Veldhuizen (1955):27, Hoedeman (1956):554, Vogt (1956):69, McInerny & Gerard (1959):268, Sterba (1962):222, McInerny & Gerard (1966):268, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):436, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):232, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):47, Hoedeman (1974):560, van Ramshorst (1977):191, Géry (1978):63, Aquarien Atlas (1982):230, Varjo (1982):142, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):395, Sterba (1990):199, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):98, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):27,

Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):137, Dawes (2002):215; *Neolebias landgrafi* Meinken (1928):45, Ahl (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):136, Arnold & Ahl (1936):152, Werner (1939):91, Arnold (1949a):74, Laursen (1949):46, Beck (1950):140, Hoedeman (1954):96, Veldhuizen (1955):28, Vogt (1956):69, Meinken in HMR (1961):1156, Sterba (1962):224, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):437, Hoedeman (1974):561; *Neolebias Ansorgei* Rubroventralis Ladiges (1951):43; *Nannaethiops geisleri* Sterba (1962):220; *Neolebias Axelrodi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):51 & 56) "Ansorge's Neolebias / Bluebanded Neolebias / Neolebias / Red Neolebias from Cameroon / Green Neolebias from Cameroon / Smaragdzalmpje / Breedbandzalmkarper"

***Nannaethiops axelrodi* (Poll & Gosse, 1963)** (*Neolebias axelrodi* Géry (1978):63) "Axelrod's Neolebias" = ? *Nannaethiops ansorgii*

***Nannaethiops bidentatus* (Poll, 1967)** (*Dundocharax bidentatus* Géry (1978):67)

***Nannaethiops bleheri* Géry & Zarske, 2003** *Nannaethiops geisleri* → *Nannaethiops ansorgii*

***Nannaethiops gossei* (Poll & Lambert, 1964)**

***Nannaethiops gracilis* Matthes, 1964** (*Neolebias gracilis* Géry (1978):63)

***Nannaethiops keraguennae* Daget, 1980** (*Neolebias keraguennae* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):50) "Gaboon Neolebias"

***Nannaethiops lozii* Winemiller & Kelso-Winemiller, 1993** (*Neolebias lozii* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):69) "banded neolebias"

***Nannaethiops olbrechtsi* (Poll, 1954)** (*Congocharax olbrechtsi* Géry (1978):66)

***Nannaethiops philippei* (Poll & Gosse, 1963)** (*Neolebias philippei* Géry (1978):63)

***Nannaethiops powelli* (Teugels & Roberts, 1990)** (*Neolebias powelli* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):52) "Domino Neolebias"

***Nannaethiops spilotaenia* (Boulenger, 1912)** (*Neolebias spilotaenia* Hoedeman (1954):96, Veldhuizen (1955):29, Hoedeman (1974):562; *Congocharax spilotaenia* Géry (1978):66)

***Nannaethiops trewavasae* (Poll & Gosse, 1963)** (*Neolebias trewavasae* Géry (1978):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):404, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):54) "Trewavas's Neolebias"

***Nannaethiops trilineatus* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Ladiges (1950):50; *Neolebias trilineatus* Hoedeman (1954):96, Veldhuizen (1955):29, Lambert (1960):17, Hoedeman (1974):562, Géry (1978):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):230, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):404, Sterba (1990):199; *Nannaethiops tritaeniatus* Hoedeman (1954):94, Veldhuizen (1955):25, Vogt (1956):70, Meinken in HMR (1961):1154, Sterba (1962):220, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):423, Hoedeman (1974):557, van Ramshorst (1977):190) "threeline tetra / Threeline Neolebias / Threestripe African Characin / Goldband Neolebias / Driestreepzalmpje / Driebandzalm"

Nannaethiops tritaeniatus → *Nannaethiops trilineatus*

***Nannaethiops unifasciatus* (Steindachner, 1894)** (*Neolebias unifasciatus* Innes (1917):90, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):123, Bade (1925):25, Ahl (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):136, Arnold & Ahl (1936):152, Arnold (1949a):74, Laursen (1949):46,

Beck (1950):140, Rachow in HMR (1951):822, Hoedeman (1954):97, Veldhuizen (1955):30, Sterba (1962):224, Hoedeman (1974):562, van Ramshorst (1977):191, Géry (1978):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):404, Sterba (1990):199, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):54; *Neolebias* sp. Copin (1960):217) "Oneband African Tetra / Black Neolebias"

***Nannaethiops unitaeniatus* Günther, 1872** (Meinken (1931):75, Arnold (1933a):82, Arnold (1933b):134, Innes (1935):160, Stoye (1935):188, Arnold & Ahl (1936):105, Rachow in HMR (1937):191, Beirens (1938):166, Schreitmüller (1938):77, Werner (1939):90, Kramer & Weise (1943):158, Arnold (1949a):73, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):230, Laursen (1949):32, Werner (1949):97, Beck (1950):138, Hervey & Hems (1952):161, Kramer & Weise (1952):163, Brymer (1954):154, Hoedeman (1954):93, Ladiges (1954):83, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):238, Veldhuizen (1955):26, Innes (1956):203, Vogt (1956):69, Schneider & Whitney (1957):319, McInerny & Gerard (1959):264, Sterba (1962):221, McInerny & Gerard (1966):264, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):424, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):230, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):47, Hoedeman (1974):558, van Ramshorst (1977):190, Géry (1978):63, Aquarien Atlas (1982):228, Varjo (1982):141, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):403, Sterba (1990):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):96, Mills (1993):99, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):27, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):136, Dawes (2002):215 "oneline tetra / Onestripe African Characin / African Singleline Characin / African Tetra / Afrikaanse eenstreepzalm / Gebande karperzalm / Bandzalm-karper"

Nannatherina Regan, 1906* (PERCICHTHYIDAE) = ? *Nannoperca

Nannatherina australis → *Nannoperca australis*

***Nannatherina balstoni* Regan, 1906** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1030, Allen (1989):175, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):717, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):209; *Nannatherina Bostocki* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):705) "Balston's pygmy perch / Balston's Perchlet / Shy Mountain Perchlet"

Nannatherina bostocki → *Amniataba caudavittata*

Nannatherina obscura → *Nannoperca obscura*

Nannobrycon → *Nannostomus*

***Nannocharax* Günther, 1867 (DISTICHODONTIDAE)**

***Nannocharax altus* Pellegrin, 1930** (Géry (1978):75)

***Nannocharax angolensis* (Poll, 1967)** (*Hemigrammocarax angolensis* Géry (1978):78)

Nannocharax Ansorgii → *Nannocharax latifasciatus*

***Nannocharax ansorgii* Boulenger, 1911** (*Hemigrammocarax polli* Géry (1978):79)

***Nannocharax brevis* Boulenger, 1902** (Géry (1978):75) "African Darter Tetra"

***Nannocharax dageti* Jerep, Vari & Vreven, 2014** "broadbar citharine / Breëbalk-sitarien"

***Nannocharax elongatus* Boulenger, 1900**

***Nannocharax fasciatus* Günther, 1867** (Géry (1978):75, Aquarien Atlas (1982):230, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):405, Sterba (1990):198; *Nannocharax seyboldi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):30) "African Darter Tetra"

Nannocharax gobioides → *Nannocharax fasciatus*

***Nannocharax gracilis* Poll, 1939** (Géry (1978):75; ? *Nannocharax Brevis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):47)

- Nannocharax hastatus Jerep & Vari, 2014**
Nannocharax hollyi Fowler, 1936 (Géry (1978):75)
Nannocharax intermedius Boulenger, 1903 (Géry (1978):75)
Nannocharax Latifasciatus → *Nannocharax parvus*
Nannocharax latifasciatus Coenen & Teugels, 1989
(Nannocharax Ansorgii Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):28; Nannocharax Parvus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):29)
Nannocharax lineomaculatus Blache & Miton, 1960
(Géry (1978):78)
Nannocharax lineostriatus (Poll, 1967)
(Hemigrammocharax lineostriatus Géry (1978):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):26)
Nannocharax luapulae Boulenger, 1915 (Géry (1978):75)
Nannocharax machadoi (Poll, 1967)
(Hemigrammocharax machadoi Géry (1978):78) "dwarf citharine / Dwerg-sitarien"
Nannocharax macropterus Pellegrin, 1926 (Géry (1978):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):48)
Nannocharax maculicauda Vari & Géry, 1981
Nannocharax micros → *Nannocharax parvus*
Nannocharax minutus Worthington, 1933
(Hemigrammocharax minutus Géry (1978):79)
Nannocharax multifasciatus Boulenger, 1923
(Hemigrammocharax multifasciatus Géry (1978):79, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):405; Hemigrammocharax monardi Géry (1978):78; Hemigrammocharax stigmaturus Géry (1978):79) "multibar citharine / Checkerboard African Darter Tetra / Manybarred Dwarf Characin / Veelbalk-sitarien"
Nannocharax niloticus (Joannis, 1835) (Géry (1978):78)
Nannocharax niloticus tschadensis → *Nannocharax occidentalis*
Nannocharax occidentalis Daget, 1959 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):48)
Nannocharax ocellicauda Boulenger, 1907
(Hemigrammocharax ocellicauda Géry (1978):79; Hemigrammocharax Multifasciatus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):27)
Nannocharax ogoensis Pellegrin, 1911 (Géry (1978):75)
Nannocharax Parvus → *Nannocharax latifasciatus*
Nannocharax parvus Pellegrin, 1906 (Géry (1978):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):230, Sterba (1990):198; ? *Nannocharax Latifasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):47, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):29) "African Broadband Darter / Broadbanded African Darter"
Nannocharax procatopus Boulenger, 1920 (Géry (1978):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):30)
Nannocharax pteron Fowler, 1936 (Géry (1978):75)
Nannocharax reidi Vari & Ferraris, 2004
Nannocharax rubensteinii (Jerep & Vari, 2013)
Nannocharax rubrolabiatus van den Bergh, Teugels, Coenen & Ollevier, 1995
Nannocharax schoutedeni Poll, 1939 (Géry (1978):75)
Nannocharax seyboldi → *Nannocharax fasciatus*
Nannocharax signifer Moritz, 2010 "Redtip African Darter"
Nannocharax sp. Long Purple-tail
- Nannocharax taenia Boulenger, 1902** (Géry (1978):75)
Nannocharax uniocellatus (Pellegrin, 1926)
(Hemigrammocharax uniocellatus Géry (1978):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):66)
Nannocharax usongo Dunz & Schliewen, 2009
Nannocharax wittei (Poll, 1933)
(Hemigrammocharax wittei Géry (1978):79)
Nannocharax zebra Dunz & Schliewen, 2009
Nannochromis → *Nanochromis*
Nannoglanis Boulenger, 1887 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
Nannoglanis fasciatus Boulenger, 1887
(Heptapterus fasciatus Burgess (1989):276)
Nannoperca Günther, 1861 (PERCICHTHYIDAE)
Nannoperca australis Günther, 1861 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1030, Allen (1989):177, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):210; *Nannatherina australis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):717) "southern pygmy perch / Southern Australian Pygmy Perch"
Nannoperca obscura (Klunzinger, 1872) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):211; *Edelia obscura* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1027, Leggett & Merrick (1987):184, Allen (1989):174; *Nannatherina obscura* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):717) "Yarra pygmy perch"
Nannoperca oxleyana Whitley, 1940 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1032, Leggett & Merrick (1987):190, Allen (1989):177, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):717, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):212) "Oxleyan pygmy perch / Northern Pygmy Perch"
Nannoperca pygmaea Morgan, Beatty & Adams, 2013 "little pygmy perch"
Nannoperca variegata Kuiter & Allen, 1986 (Leggett & Merrick (1987):191, Allen (1989):178, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):213; *Nannoperca* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):705) "variegated pygmy perch / Ewen Pygmy Perch / Golden Pygmy Perch"
Nannoperca vittata (Castelnau, 1873) (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):427; *Edelia vittata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1028, Leggett & Merrick (1987):186, Allen (1989):174, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):717, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):208) "western pygmy perch / West Australian Pygmy Perch / Australische dwergbaars"
Nannopetersius Hoedeman, 1956
(ALESTIDAE>Petersiinae)
Nannopetersius ansorgii (Boulenger, 1910)
(*Phenacogrammus* (*Nannopetersius*) *ansorgii* Hoedeman (1956):560; *Phenacogrammus ansorgii* Géry (1978):31, Sterba (1990):193, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):94; ? *Petersius ubalo* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):122, Ahl (1932):42, Arnold (1933b):141, Arnold & Ahl (1936):106, Arnold (1949a):81, Beck (1950):141, Sterba (1962):184; *Micralestes ubalo* Rachow in HMR (1951):815) "Ansorge's Congo Tetra / Blue Congo Tetra"
Nannopetersius lamberti Poll, 1967 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):55; *Phenacogrammus lamberti* Géry (1978):31)
Nannopetersius mutambuei Lunkayilakio & Vreven, 2008
Nannoplecostomus Ribeiro, Lima & Pereira, 2012 (LORICARIIDAE>?)
Nannoplecostomus eleonorae Ribeiro, Lima & Pereira, 2012
Nannoptopoma → *Hypoptopoma*

- Nannorhamdia* → *Imparfinis*
Nannorhamdia benedettii → *Rhamdia humilis*
- Nannostomus Günther, 1872**
 (LEBIASINIDAE>Pyrrhulininae)
- Nannostomus anduzei** Fernandez & Weitzman, 1987 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):134) "Miniature Nannostomus / Anduze's Pencilfish"
Nannostomus Anomalus → *Nannostomus grandis*
Nannostomus anomalus → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
Nannostomus aripirangensis → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
- Nannostomus beckfordi** Günther, 1872 (Stansch (1914):281, Brüning (1919):134, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):133, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):106, Rachow (1931):144, Ahl (1932):44, Arnold (1933b):135, Arnold & Ahl (1936):144, Arnold (1949a):73, Werner (1949):102, Brymer (1954):156, Hoedeman (1954):75, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):239, Hoedeman (1956):550, Veldhuizen (1956):21, Vogt (1956):66, Sterba (1962):209, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):430, Hoedeman (1974):591, de Oliveira (1977):133, van Ramshorst (1977):240, Géry (1978):130, Aquarien Atlas (1982):342, Varjo (1982):139, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):111, Sterba (1990):157, Mills (1993):100, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):155, Dawes (2002):223; ? *Poecilobrycon* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):131; *Nannostomus aripirangensis* Rachow (1931):144, Ahl (1932):44, Arnold (1933b):135, Peters (1934):253, Mellen & Lanier (1935):104, Stoye (1935):178, Arnold & Ahl (1936):144, Rachow in HMR (1940):492, Kramer & Weise (1943):159, Angel (1946):68, Arnold (1949a):73, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):231, Laursen (1949):39, Werner (1949):102, Beck (1950):139, Hervey & Hems (1952):162, Kramer & Weise (1952):165, Brymer (1954):156, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):240, Veldhuizen (1956):19, Vorderwinkler (1957):15, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):429, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):231, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):42; *Nannostomus beckfordi aripirangensis* Vogt (1956):66, Sterba (1962):210, Mills (1993):99; *Nannostomus anomalus* Brymer (1954):155, Ladiges (1954):plate 15, Schneider & Whitney (1957):320, Vorderwinkler (1957):15, Makino (1958):16, McInerny & Gerard (1959):265, McInerny & Gerard (1966):265, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):428) "golden pencilfish / Beckford's Pencilfish / Arapiranga Pencilfish / Brown Pencilfish / Langsbandzalm / Goudglansbeckfordi / Beckfords zalmkarper / Spitszalmpje"
Nannostomus beckfordi anomalous → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
Nannostomus beckfordi aripirangensis → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
Nannostomus beckfordi minimus → *Nannostomus minimus*
Nannostomus beckfordi simplex → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
Nannostomus beckfordi surinami → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
- Nannostomus bifasciatus** Hoedeman, 1954 (Hoedeman (1954):77, Veldhuizen (1956):22, Vogt (1956):65, Sterba (1962):211, Hoedeman (1974):594, van Ramshorst (1977):240, Géry (1978):130, Aquarien
- Atlas (1982):342, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):113, Sterba (1990):157, Dawes (2002):223; *Nannostomus Bivittatus* Ladiges (1953):42) "whiteside pencilfish / Twoline Pencilfish / Twoband Pencilfish"
- Nannostomus britskii** Weitzman, 1978 "spotstripe pencilfish"
Nannostomus Cumuni → *Nannostomus harrisoni*
- Nannostomus digrammus** (Fowler, 1913) (Géry (1978):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):322, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):112, Sterba (1990):157, Dawes (2002):223; *Poecilobrycon digrammus* Hoedeman (1954):71, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):481, Hoedeman (1974):600, van Ramshorst (1977):243; *Gold Anomalus* Sterba (1962):209; *Nannostomus Marilynae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):157) "twostripe pencilfish / Twinstripe Pencilfish / Gold Anomalus"
- Nannostomus Eques* → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*
- Nannostomus eques** Steindachner, 1876 (Stansch (1914):280, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):134, Sterba (1962):215, Ghadially (1969):161, Sterba (1990):157, Mills (1993):100, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):157, Dawes (2002):223; *Poecilobrycon eques* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):129, Bade (1925):13, Meinken (1928):29, Rachow (1928):37, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade (1931):444, Rachow (1931):152, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):135, Arnold (1933b):144, Peters (1934):255, Mellen & Lanier (1935):107, Stoye (1935):180, Arnold & Ahl (1936):146, Beirens (1938):167, Werner (1939):89, Arnold (1949a):85, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):234, Laursen (1949):40, Werner (1949):103, Beck (1950):141, Meinken (1950):13, Hervey & Hems (1952):165, Kramer & Weise (1952):167, Brymer (1954):159, Ladiges (1954):107, Veldhuizen (1956):25, Vorderwinkler (1957):20, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):482, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):234, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):44, de Oliveira (1977):135; *Nannobrycon eques* Hoedeman (1954):82, Innes (1956):201, Vogt (1956):65, Hoedeman (1974):588, van Ramshorst (1977):239, Géry (1978):135, Aquarien Atlas (1982):340, Varjo (1982):138, Roman (1992):143, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40; *Poecilobrycon auratus* Peters (1934):254, Innes (1935):156, Mellen & Lanier (1935):106, Stoye (1935):180, Arnold (1948):44, Arnold (1949a):114, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):234, Meinken (1950):14, Brymer (1954):158, Ladiges (1954):plate 15, Schneider & Whitney (1957):323, Makino (1958):18, McInerny & Gerard (1959):270, McInerny & Gerard (1966):270, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):234; *Poecilobrycon Trifasciatus* Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):91) "brown pencilfish / Threestripe Pencilfish / Tubemouth Pencilfish / Hockey-stick Pencilfish / Knightly Pencilfish / Potloodje / Penseelvisje / Potloodvisje / Spitsbek-zalmkarper"
- Nannostomus eques unifasciatus* → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*
- Nannostomus erythrurus** (Eigenmann, 1909) (Géry (1978):131; *Poecilobrycon erythrurus* Beck (1950):142) "pale threestripe pencilfish / Guyana Threestripe Pencilfish"
- Nannostomus espei** (Meinken, 1956) (Hoedeman (1956):550, Meinken in HMR (1959):1092, Sterba (1962):213, Hoedeman (1974):596, van Ramshorst

(1977):241, Géry (1978):130, Aquarien Atlas (1982):344, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):113, Sterba (1990):158, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):159, Dawes (2002):224; *Poecilobrycon espepi* Veldhuizen (1956):27, Vorderwinkler (1957):21, McInerny & Gerard (1959):271, McInerny & Gerard (1966):271, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):483) "barred pencilfish / Banded Pencilfish / Spotted Pencilfish / Espe's Pencilfish / Browntail Pencilfish"

***Nannostomus grandis* Zarske, 2011** ?(Nannostomus Anomalus Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):106, Bade (1931):443, Rachow (1931):143, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):135, Arnold (1933b):135, Ladiges (1934):39, Peters (1934):254, Innes (1935):153, Mellen & Lanier (1935):105, Stoye (1935):178, Arnold & Ahl (1936):143, Beirens (1938):162, Schreitmüller (1938):78, Werner (1939):89, Rachow in HMR (1940):490, Kramer & Weise (1943):159, Angel (1946):68, Arnold (1949a):73, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):230, Laursen (1949):39, Werner (1949):102, Beck (1950):139, Meinken (1950):11, Hervey & Hems (1952):162, Kramer & Weise (1952):164, Brymer (1954):photo facing 208, Innes (1956):197, Copin (1960):209, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):230, Ghadially (1969):160, Santos (1987):207; ?? Nannostomus Beckfordi Anomalus Sterba (1962):210, van Ramshorst (1977):240) "Anomalous Pencilfish / Pale Ventralfin Beckfordi / Gold Anomalus / Grote Langsbandzalm"

***Nannostomus harrisoni* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (Arnold (1949b):72, Sterba (1962):213, Hoedeman (1974):600, Géry (1978):131, Aquarien Atlas (1982):344, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):111, Sterba (1990):158, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):160, Dawes (2002):224; *Poecilobrycon harrisoni* Hoedeman (1954):72, Hoedeman (1956):549, Veldhuizen (1956):28, Vogt (1956):65, McInerny & Gerard (1959):272, McInerny & Gerard (1966):272, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):42, van Ramshorst (1977):243; Nannostomus Kumuni Meinken (1950):12) "blackstripe pencilfish / Harrison's Pencilfish / Nannostomus Cumuni / Grote penseelvis" Nannostomus Kumini → *Nannostomus harrisoni* Nannostomus Kumuni → *Nannostomus harrisoni*

***Nannostomus limatus* Weitzman, 1978** "elegant pencilfish"

Nannostomus Marginatus → *Nannostomus beckfordi*

***Nannostomus marginatus* Eigenmann, 1909** (Meinken (1928):24, Bade (1931):443, Rachow (1931):144, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):135, Arnold (1933b):135, Ladiges (1934):40, Peters (1934):253, Innes (1935):154, Mellen & Lanier (1935):104, Stoye (1935):179, Arnold & Ahl (1936):145, Rachow in HMR (1936):129, Werner (1939):89, Kramer & Weise (1943):160, Angel (1946):68, Arnold (1949a):73, Laursen (1949):39, Werner (1949):103, Beck (1950):140, Meinken (1950):11, Hervey & Hems (1952):163, Kramer & Weise (1952):165, Brymer (1954):156, Hoedeman (1954):79, Ladiges (1954):107 & plate 15, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):241, Innes (1956):198, Veldhuizen (1956):23, Vogt (1956):66, Schneider & Whitney (1957):321, Vorderwinkler (1957):17, Makino (1958):17, McInerny & Gerard (1959):266, Copin (1960):211, Sterba (1962):211,

McInerny & Gerard (1966):266, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):431, Ghadially (1969):161, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):42, Hoedeman (1974):597, van Ramshorst (1977):241, Géry (1978):131, Aquarien Atlas (1982):346, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):113, Sterba (1990):158, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):238, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):161, Dawes (2002):224; *Nannostomus marginatus picturatus* Vogt (1956):66; *Nannostomus picturatus* van Ramshorst (1977):241; ? *Poecilobrycon* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):132) "dwarf pencilfish / Nannostomus Purple / Dwerkannostomus / Sierzalmkarper" *Nannostomus marginatus mortenthaleri* → *Nannostomus mortenthaleri* *Nannostomus marginatus picturatus* → *Nannostomus marginatus* Nannostomus Marilynae → *Nannostomus digrammus*

***Nannostomus marilynae* Weitzman & Cobb, 1975** (Géry (1978):131) "greenstripe pencilfish / Marilyn's Pencilfish"

***Nannostomus minimus* Eigenmann, 1909** (Sterba (1990):159, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):240) "least pencilfish"

***Nannostomus mortenthaleri* Paepke & Arendt, 2001** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):242) "Red Pencilfish / Coral Red Pencilfish"

***Nannostomus nigrotaeniatus* Zarske, 2013** "Broadstripe Nannostomus / Black Nannostomus"

***Nannostomus nitidus* Weitzman, 1978** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):78) "shining pencilfish"

Nannostomus ocellatus → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*

Nannostomus picturatus → *Nannostomus marginatus*

***Nannostomus rubrocaudatus* Zarske, 2009** "purple pencilfish / Purple Red Pencil / Peru Redtail Pencil / Ruby Red Pencilfish"

Nannostomus simplex → *Nannostomus beckfordi*

***Nannostomus* sp. Atabapo**

***Nannostomus trifasciatus* Steindachner, 1876** (Innes (1935):155, Mellen & Lanier (1935):105, Stoye (1935):179, Angel (1946):68, Arnold (1949a):114, Hervey & Hems (1952):163, Kramer & Weise (1952):166, Brymer (1954):158, Hoedeman (1954):81, Innes (1956):199, Veldhuizen (1956):24, Vogt (1956):65, Schneider & Whitney (1957):322, Vorderwinkler (1957):18, Makino (1958):16, McInerny & Gerard (1959):267, Copin (1960):213, Sterba (1962):212, McInerny & Gerard (1966):267, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):432, Ghadially (1969):162, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):42, Hoedeman (1974):598, de Oliveira (1977):134, van Ramshorst (1977):242, Géry (1978):131, Aquarien Atlas (1982):346, Varjo (1982):139, Santos (1987):206, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):113, Sterba (1990):159, Mills (1993):101, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):245, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):163, Dawes (2002):224; *Poecilobrycon trifasciatus* Innes (1917):91, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):130, Bade (1925):13, Rachow (1928):36, Bade (1931):444, Rachow (1931):152, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):136, Arnold (1933b):144, Ladiges (1934):38, Arnold & Ahl (1936):146, Beirens (1938):168, Schreitmüller (1938):78, Werner (1939):89, Rachow in HMR (1940):527, Arnold (1949a):86, Laursen (1949):41, Werner (1949):103, Beck (1950):142, Meinken

(1950):13, Ladiges (1954):plate 15, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):248; *Poecilobrycon* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):131; *Poecilobrycon vittatus* Arnold (1933b):144, Arnold & Ahl (1936):148, Werner (1939):89, Arnold (1949a):86, Laursen (1949):42, Werner (1949):104, Beck (1950):143; *Nannostomus Trilineatus* Peters (1934):249) "threestripe pencilfish / Threeline Pencilfish / Threeband Pencilfish / Zepelim / Drieband-zalmkarper / Drieband-spitszalmpje"

***Nannostomus unifasciatus* Steindachner, 1876**
 (Sterba (1962):214, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):112, Sterba (1990):159, Mills (1993):101, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):164, Dawes (2002):224; *Poecilobrycon unifasciatus* Innes (1917):91, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):130, Bade (1925):13, Rachow (1928):37, Bade (1931):444, Rachow (1931):152, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):136, Arnold (1933b):144, Ladiges (1934):37, Peters (1934):255, Innes (1935):158, Mellen & Lanier (1935):106, Stoye (1935):181, Arnold & Ahl (1936):147, Beirens (1938):168, Werner (1939):89, Rachow in HMR (1940):529, Arnold (1949a):86, Laursen (1949):41, Werner (1949):104, Beck (1950):143, Hervey & Hems (1952):166, Kramer & Weise (1952):167, Brymer (1954):159, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):249, Veldhuizen (1956):28, Schneider & Whitney (1957):324, Vorderwinkler (1957):23, Makino (1958):52, McInerny & Gerard (1959):273, Copin (1960):215, McInerny & Gerard (1966):273, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):484, Santos (1987):207; *Nannobrycon eques unifasciatus* Hoedeman (1954):82, Hoedeman (1974):590; *Nannobrycon unifasciatus* Innes (1956):200, van Ramshorst (1977):239, Géry (1978):134, Aquarien Atlas (1982):340; *Poecilobrycon ocellatus* Arnold (1949b):72; *Nannostomus ocellatus* Sterba (1962):214, Ghadially (1969):162, Hoedeman (1974):596; *Nannobrycon eques ocellatus* Hoedeman (1974):589; *Poecilobrycon* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):131; Pfauenauge-Poecilobrycon Arnold (1938):87) "oneline pencilfish / Redtail Pencilfish / Tail-eyed Pencilfish / Eenbandzalm / Bandzalmkarper"
Nannostomus unifasciatus ocellatus → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*
Nannostomus vittatus → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*

***Nannothrissa* Poll, 1965**
 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

***Nannothrissa parva* (Regan, 1917)** "Lake Tumba dwarf sprat"

***Nannothrissa stewarti* Poll & Roberts, 1976** "Mai-ndombe dwarf sprat"

***Nanobagrus* Mo, 1991** (BAGRIDAЕ>Bagrinae)

***Nanobagrus armatus* (Vaillant, 1902)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):496)

***Nanobagrus fuscus* (Popta, 1904)** (*Leiocassis fuscus* Burgess (1989):70; *Pseudomystus fuscus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):500)

***Nanobagrus immaculatus* Ng, 2008**

***Nanobagrus lemniscatus* Ng, 2010**

***Nanobagrus nebulosus* Ng & Tan, 1999**

***Nanobagrus stellatus* Tan & Ng, 2000**

***Nanobagrus torquatus* Thomson, López & Hadiaty, 2008**

***Nanocheirodon Malabarba*, 1998**
 (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

***Nanocheirodon insignis* (Steindachner, 1880)**
 (*Cheirodon insignis* Géry (1978):574, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):187, Roman (1992):183) "Plain Cheirodon"

Nanochromis Pellegrin, 1904
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Congochromis Nanochromis caudifasciatus* → *Parananochromis caudifasciatus*
Nanochromis cavalliensis → *Chromidotilapia cavalliensis*

***Nanochromis consortus* Roberts & Stewart, 1976**
 (Axelrod (1993):466, Linke & Staack (1994b):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):912, Linke & Staack (2002):112, Lamboj (2004):155)
Nanochromis Dimidiatus → *Congochromis sabinae* / → *Nanochromis* sp. Zaire
Nanochromis dimidiatus → *Congochromis dimidiatus*
Nanochromis gabonicus → *Parananochromis gabonicus*
Nanochromis longirostris → *Parananochromis longirostris*

***Nanochromis minor* Roberts & Stewart, 1976**
 (Axelrod (1993):468, Linke & Staack (1994b):87, Linke & Staack (2002):117, Lamboj (2004):159)
Nanochromis Nudiceps → *Nanochromis parilus*

***Nanochromis nudiceps* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Axelrod (1960b):26, Sterba (1990):790, Axelrod (1993):470, Linke & Staack (1994b):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):886, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):911, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):837, Linke & Staack (2002):118, Lamboj (2004):159, Chevoleau (2014):38) "Congo Dwarf Cichlid / Barredtail Dwarf Cichlid"

***Nanochromis parilus* Roberts & Stewart, 1976**
 (Staack (1982):146, Sterba (1990):791, Axelrod (1993):471, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):164, Linke & Staack (1994b):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):911, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):836, Dawes (2002):106, Linke & Staack (2002):120, Lamboj (2004):160; *Nanochromis Nudiceps* Hoedeman (1954):422, Ladiges (1954):78, Veldhuizen (1955):122, Schneider & Whitney (1957):529, Vogt (1957):81, McInerny & Gerard (1959):432, Axelrod (1960b):25, Sterba (1962):731, McInerny & Gerard (1966):432, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):426, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):114, Hoedeman (1974):1004, Staack (1974):204, van Ramshorst (1977):354, Aquarien Atlas (1982):744, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):529, Mills (1993):111; *Nanochromis Splendens* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):529) "Barredtail Parilus / Nudiceps / Congo Dwarf Cichlid / Congocichlide / Blauwe Congocichlide"

Nanochromis riomuniensis* → *Benitochromis riomuniensis

Nanochromis robertsi* → *Limbochromis robertsi

Nanochromis* sp. Bamanja → *Congochromis sabinae

Nanochromis* sp. Bandundu → *Congochromis dimidiatus

Nanochromis* sp. Bloody Mary → *Congochromis sabinae

***Nanochromis* sp. Dorsal Spot**

Nanochromis* sp. Genema → *Congochromis sabinae

Nanochromis* sp. Green Speckle → *Congochromis sabinae

Nanochromis* sp. Kapou → *Congochromis dimidiatus

Nanochromis* sp. Kasai → *Nanochromis teugelsi

Nanochromis* sp. Kindu → *Congochromis squamiceps

Nanochromis sp. Kisangani → *Congochromis squamiceps*
Nanochromis sp. Lesias → *Congochromis dimidiatus*
Nanochromis sp. Leza → *Congochromis dimidiatus*
Nanochromis sp. Makoua → *Congochromis sabinae*
Nanochromis sp. Makoukou → *Congochromis sabinae*
Nanochromis sp. Makua → *Congochromis sabinae*
***Nanochromis* sp. Mbandaka**
***Nanochromis* sp. Ndongo**
***Nanochromis* sp. Nioki**
***Nanochromis* sp. Ruki**
Nanochromis sp. Silberfleck → *Congochromis squamiceps*
***Nanochromis* sp. Tshuapa**
***Nanochromis* sp. Wienzi** = ? *Congochromis dimidiatus*
Nanochromis sp. Zaire (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):547, Linke & Staeck (1994b):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):920, Linke & Staeck (2002):128) "Zaire Dwarf Cichlid / Nanochromis Dimidiatus" = ? *Congochromis dimidiatus*
***Nanochromis* sp. Zaire Red** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):920, Linke & Staeck (2002):131; Nanochromis Dimidiatus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):529) "Nanochromis Dimidiatus" = ? *Congochromis dimidiatus*
***Nanochromis splendens* Roberts & Stewart, 1976**
(Axelrod (1993):472, Linke & Staeck (1994b):108, Linke & Staeck (2002):134, Lamboj (2004):161)
"Congo Dwarf Cichlid"
Nanochromis squamiceps → *Congochromis squamiceps*
***Nanochromis teugelsi* Lamboj & Schelly, 2006**
(*Nanochromis* sp. Kasai Linke & Staeck (2002):111, Lamboj (2004):165)
***Nanochromis transvestitus* Stewart & Roberts, 1984** (Axelrod (1993):475, Linke & Staeck (1994b):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):912, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):838, Linke & Staeck (2002):137, Lamboj (2004):163, Chevoleau (2014):39)
***Nanochromis wickleri* Schliewen & Stiassny, 2006**
Nanostoma → *Etheostoma*
Nantis → *Bryconamericus*
Napo Cory → *Gastrodermus napoensis*
Napotta → *Acanthalburnus microlepis*
Narcissus Cory → *Corydoras narcissus*
Narrowfront tandan → *Neosilurus ater*
Narrowline Hap → *Protomelas labridens*
Narrowline Bigscale Tetra → *Brachyalestes taeniurus*
Narrowmouth Goby Cichlid → *Tanganicodus irsacae*
Narrowwedge Harlequin → *Trigonostigma espei*
Nase → *Chondrostoma nasus*
Nasling → *Chondrostoma nasus*
Natal Lampeye → *Lacustricola myaposae*
Natal Mouthbrooder → *Oreochromis mossambicus*
Natal yellowfish → 'Labeobarbus' natalensis
Natalbaars → *Oreochromis mossambicus*
Natterer's Catfish → *Hoplisoma nattereri*
Natterer's Otocinclus → *Otocinclus nattereri*
Natterer's Piranha → *Pygocentrus nattereri*
Natterer's Pyrrhulina → *Copella nattereri*
Nautla Cichlid → *Herichthys deppii*
***Naziritor* Mirza & Javed, 1985**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Naziritor chelynoides* (McClelland, 1838)** (*Tor chelynoides* Shrestha (2008):82) "karang / Dark Mahseer"

***Naziritor zhobensis* (Mirza, 1967)** "Zhobi Mahasheer"
Neacanthopsis → *Aperiopterus*
Neanderbaars → *Nandus nandus*
Neanderbaarzen → *Nandidae*
***Neblinichthys* Ferraris, Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1986**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
Neblinichthys brevibracchium Taphorn, Armbruster, López-Fernández & Bernard, 2010
Neblinichthys echinasus Taphorn, Armbruster, López-Fernández & Bernard, 2010
Neblinichthys peniculatus Armbruster & Taphorn, 2013
Neblinichthys pilosus Ferraris, Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1986 (Burgess (1989):390, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):372)
Neblinichthys roraima Provenzano, Lasso & Ponte, 1995
Neblinichthys yaravi (Steindachner, 1915)
(*Peckoltia yaravi* Burgess (1989):435)
Nebulifer Cichlid → *Paraneetroplus nebuliferus*
Nedystoma Ogilby, 1898 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
***Nedystoma dayi* (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886)** (Burgess (1989):161, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):53) "Day's catfish"
Needle Fin-eater → *Belonophago tinanti*
Needlefish → *Xenentodon cancila*
Neetroplus → *Hypsophrys*
Neetroplus carpintis → *Herichthys carpintis*
Neetroplus fluviatilis → *Hypsophrys nematopus*
Neetroplus Cichlid → *Hypsophrys nematopus*
Neetroplus panamensis → *Cryptoheros panamensis*
Negenogen → Petromyzontidae
Negro Crenicichla → *Crenicichla nothophthalmus*
Neko-gigi → *Tachysurus ichikawai*
***Nemacheilidae* (nemacheilids / Bachschmerlen / modderkruipers) (CYPRINIFORMES> Cobitoidei**
***Nemacheilus* Bleeker, 1863**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae) ↔ *Acanthocobitis* / *Afronemacheilus* / *Barbatula* / *Homatula* / *Indoreonectes* / *Mesonoemacheilus* / *Nemachilichthys* / *Oxynoemacheilus* / *Paracanthocobitis* / *Paracobitis* / *Paraschistura* / *Schistura* / *Seminemacheilus* / *Triphophysa* / *Yunnanilus*
Nemacheilus abyssinicus → *Afronemacheilus abyssinicus*
Nemacheilus alepidotus → *Paraschistura alepidota*
Nemacheilus altipedunculatus → *Schistura altipedunculatus*
Nemacheilus anambarensis → *Paraschistura bampurensis*
Nemacheilus angorae → *Oxynoemacheilus angorae*
***Nemacheilus anguilla* Annandale, 1919** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):90, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):117) "eel loach / Blackline Loach"
Nemacheilus anguilloides → *Homatula anguilloides*
***Nemacheilus arenicolus* Kottelat, 1998**
Nemacheilus aureus → *Paracanthocobitis aurea*
***Nemacheilus banar* Freyhof & Serov, 2001**
Nemacheilus barbatulus → *Barbatula barbatula*
Nemacheilus barbatulus toni → *Barbatula toni*
Nemacheilus bergianus → *Oxynoemacheilus bergianus*
Nemacheilus bhimachari → *Schistura striata*

- Nemacheilus binotatus** Smith, 1933 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):274, Ott (2000):161)
Nemacheilus Botia → *Paracanthocobitis urophthalma* / → *Paracanthocobitis* spp.
Nemacheilus botia → *Paracanthocobitis botia*
Nemacheilus brandtii → *Oxynoemacheilus brandtii*
Nemacheilus brevis → *Petruichthys brevis*
Nemacheilus chrysolaimos (Valenciennes, 1846)
Nemacheilus cleopatra Freyhof & Serov, 2001
Nemacheilus compressirostris → *Barbatula compressirostris*
Nemacheilus corica (Hamilton, 1822) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):262, Shrestha (2008):129;
Schistura corica Tekriwal & Rao (1999):91) "Khorika Loach / Polkadot Loach"
Nemacheilus cristatus → *Paraschistura cristata*
Nemacheilus deignani → *Schistura kohchangensis*
Nemacheilus dixoni → *Lefua costata*
Nemacheilus dorsalis → *Triplophysa dorsalis*
Nemacheilus dunckeri → *Nemacheilus pfeifferae*
Nemacheilus elegantissimus Chin & Samat, 1992
 "Elegant Loach"
Nemacheilus Fasciatus → *Nemacheilus saravacensis*
Nemacheilus fasciatus (Valenciennes, 1846)
 ??(Rachow (1928):222, Stoye (1932):195, Stoye (1935):253, Holly in HMR (1938):257, Werner (1949):124, Hervey & Hems (1952):212, Brymer (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):344, Meinken (1955):115, Sterba (1962):352, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):439, Varjo (1982):161, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):350, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):564, Sterba (1990):326) "barred loach / Spotfin Loach / Stream Loach"
Nemacheilus fowlerianus → *Schistura sexcauda*
Nemacheilus ghazniensis → *Paracobitis ghazniensis*
Nemacheilus guentheri → *Mesonoemacheilus guentheri*
Nemacheilus insignis → *Oxynoemacheilus insignis*
Nemacheilus insignis tortonesei → *Oxynoemacheilus insignis*
Nemacheilus jaklesii (Bleeker, 1852) = ??
Nemacheilus kaimurensis Husain & Tilak, 1998
Nemacheilus kangrae → *Paraschistura montana*
Nemacheilus kapuasensis Kottelat, 1984
Nemacheilus kessleri → *Paraschistura kessleri*
Nemacheilus kuiperi → *Nemacheilus selangoricus*
Nemacheilus kuschakewitschi → *Iskandaria kuschakewitschi*
Nemacheilus labiatus → *Triplophysa labiata*
Nemacheilus lactogeneus → *Nemacheilus longipinnis*
Nemacheilus lendlii → *Seminemacheilus lendlii*
Nemacheilus longicauda → *Paracobitis longicauda*
Nemacheilus longipectoralis Popta, 1905
Nemacheilus longipinnis Ahl, 1922 "Sumatra Loach"
Nemacheilus longistriatus Kottelat, 1990 "Blackline Torpedo Loach"
Nemacheilus machensis → *Schistura machensis*
Nemacheilus marang Hadiaty & Kottelat, 2010
Nemacheilus masyae Smith, 1933 "arrow loach / Tiger Algae-eater / Checkerboard Sand Loach / Nemacheilus Masyai"
Nemacheilus merga → *Oxynoemacheilus merga*
Nemacheilus monilis Hora, 1921 (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):118) "moniliform loach"
Nemacheilus myrmekia → *Schistura desmotus*
- Nemacheilus nambanti* → *Schistura punjabensis*
Nemacheilus naseeri → *Schistura prashari*
Nemacheilus notostigma → *Schistura notostigma*
Nemacheilus obscurus → *Schistura waltoni*
Nemacheilus olivaceus Boulenger, 1894
Nemacheilus ornatus Kottelat, 1990 "Ornate Sand Loach"
Nemacheilus pallidus Kottelat, 1990
Nemacheilus pambarensis → *Mesonoemacheilus pambarensis*
Nemacheilus panthera → *Oxynoemacheilus panthera*
Nemacheilus papillos Tan & Kottelat, 2009
 "papillated lips loach"
Nemacheilus papillosum (Perugia, 1893)
Nemacheilus pardalis → *Iskandaria kuschakewitschi*
Nemacheilus paucimaculatus Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2011
Nemacheilus persa → *Oxynoemacheilus persa*
Nemacheilus petrubanarescui → *Mesonoemacheilus petrubanarescui*
Nemacheilus pfeifferae (Bleeker, 1853)
Nemacheilus phuketensis → *Paracanthocobitis zonalternans*
Nemacheilus platiceps Kottelat, 1990
Nemacheilus poonaensis → *Nemacheilus anguilla*
Nemacheilus potanini → *Homatula potanini*
Nemacheilus prashari → *Schistura prashari*
Nemacheilus pulchellus → *Mesonoemacheilus pulchellus*
Nemacheilus rendahli → *Schistura denisoni*
Nemacheilus reticulofasciatus → *Mesonoemacheilus reticulofasciatus*
Nemacheilus rhadinaeus → *Paracobitis rhadinaea*
Nemacheilus rubidipinnis mandalayensis → *Paracanthocobitis mandalayensis*
Nemacheilus saravacensis Boulenger, 1894
 (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):60, Ahl (1932):55, Arnold (1933b):135, Arnold & Ahl (1936):227, Arnold (1949a):73, Beck (1950):117; ? Nemachilus Fasciatus Rachow (1928):222, Stoye (1932):195, Stoye (1935):253, Holly in HMR (1938):257, Werner (1949):124, Hervey & Hems (1952):212) "Barred Loach / Gestreepte doornoog"
Nemacheilus selangoricus Duncker, 1904
 (Hoedeman (1956):602, Hoedeman (1974):431, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):352, Ott (2000):162; *Nemacheilus kuiperi* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):440, Sterba (1990):326; *Nemacheilus Fasciatus* Schneider & Whitney (1957):373; *Nemacheilus* sp. McInerny & Gerard (1959):316, McInerny & Gerard (1966):316) "fighting loach / Malayan Grey-banded Loach / Grayband Loach / Graybanded Sand-loach / Kuiper's Loach / Maleisisch bermpje"
Nemacheilus shebbearei → *Schistura scaturigina*
Nemacheilus sijuensis → *Mesonoemacheilus sijuensis*
Nemacheilus sinuatus → *Paracanthocobitis mooreh*
Nemacheilus smithi → *Paracobitis smithi*
Nemacheilus spiniferus Kottelat, 1984
Nemacheilus starostini → *Paracobitis starostini*
Nemacheilus stigmofasciatus Arunachalam & Muralidharan, 2009
Nemacheilus stolickai → *Triplophysa stolickai*
Nemacheilus strauchii → *Triplophysa strauchii*
Nemacheilus sturanyi → *Barbatula sturanyi*
Nemacheilus subfuscus (McClelland, 1839)

Nemacheilus tebo Hadiaty & Kottelat, 2009
Nemacheilus thai → *Schistura nicholsi*
Nemacheilus tigris → *Oxynoemacheilus tigris*
Nemacheilus translineatus → *Nemacheilus selangoricus*
Nemacheilus triangularis → *Mesonoemacheilus triangularis*
Nemacheilus troglocataractus Kottelat & Géry, 1989
Nemacheilus tuberigum Hadiaty & Siebert, 2001
Nemacheilus urophthalmus → *Paracanthocobitis urophthalma*
Nemacheilus variegatus → *Homatula variegatus*
Nemachilichthys Day, 1878
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Nemachilichthys rueppelli (Sykes, 1839) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):93, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):133) "Rüppell's loach / Mongoose Loach / Longsnout Loach"
Nemachilichthys shimogensis → *Nemachilichthys rueppelli*
Nemadoras Eigenmann, 1925
(DORADIDAE>Doradinae) ↔ *Hemadoras* / *Nemadoras* / *Tenellus*
Nemadoras bachi → *Nemadoras humeralis*
Nemadoras cristinae Sabaj Pérez et al., 2014
Nemadoras elongatus (Boulenger, 1898) (Burgess (1989):218; *Opsodoras parallelus* Burgess (1989):222)
Nemadoras hemipeltis (Eigenmann, 1925)
(*Opsodoras hemipeltis* Burgess (1989):222)
Nemadoras humeralis (Kner, 1855) (*Opsodoras humeralis* Burgess (1989):222, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):302; *Nemadoras bachi* Burgess (1989):224)
Opsodoras orthacanthus → *Hemadoras stuebelii*
Opsodoras parallelus → *Nemadoras elongatus*
Nemapteryx Ogilby, 1908 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Nemapteryx armiger (De Vis, 1884) (*Arius armiger* Burgess (1989):168, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):48; *Arius stirlingi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):636, Burgess (1989):169) "copper catfish / Threadfin Catfish / Stirling's Hardhead Catfish"
Nematabramis Boulenger, 1894
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
Nematabramis alestes (Seale & Bean, 1907)
Nematabramis borneensis Inger & Chin, 1962
Nematabramis everetti Boulenger, 1894
Nematabramis steindachnerii Popta, 1905
Nematalosa Regan, 1917
(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Nematalosa arabica Regan, 1917 "Arabian gizzard shad"
Nematalosa come (Richardson, 1846) "hairback herring / Western Pacific Gizzard Shad / Ryukyu-dorokui"
Nematalosa erebi (Günther, 1868) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1062, Allen (1989):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):685, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):65; *Dorosoma erebi* Stead (1906):27) "bony bream / Australian River Gizzard Shad / Bony Herring"
Nematalosa flyensis Wongratana, 1983 "Fly River herring / Fly River Gizzard Shad"
Nematalosa galathea Nelson & Rothman, 1973 "galathea gizzard shad"

Nematalosa japonica Regan, 1917 "Japanese gizzard shad / Japanese Threadfin Shad / Dorokui"
Nematalosa nasus (Bloch, 1795) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):64) "yellow gizzard shad / Bloch's Gizzard Shad"
Nematalosa papuensis (Munro, 1964) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):633) "Strickland River herring / Strickland River Gizzard Shad / Goldencheek Herring"
Nematalosa sp. Yamur (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):35) "Yamur bony bream"
Nematalosa vlaminghi (Munro, 1956) "Perth herring / Western Australian Gizzard Shad"
Nematobrycon Eigenmann, 1911
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Nematobrycon Amphiloxus → *Nematobrycon lacortei*
Nematobrycon amphiloxus → *Nematobrycon palmeri*
Nematobrycon lacortei Weitzman & Fink, 1971 (van Ramshorst (1977):177, Géry (1978):386, Aquarien Atlas (1982):304, Varjo (1982):132, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):159, Sterba (1990):111, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):35, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):120, Dawes (2002):207, Chevoleau (2013b):40; Rainbow Tetra Dutta (1966):59; *Nematobrycon Amphiloxus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):433) "rainbow tetra / Rainbow Emperor Tetra / Smaragdkeizertetra / Diamantkeizertetra / Rode keizertetra / Roodoog-keizertetra"
Nematobrycon palmeri Eigenmann, 1911 (Dutta (1966):58, McInerny & Gerard (1966):505, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):435, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):40, Hoedeman (1974):677, de Oliveira (1977):124, van Ramshorst (1977):178, Géry (1978):386, Aquarien Atlas (1982):304, Varjo (1982):131, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):159, Sterba (1990):111, Mills (1993):82, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):35, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):121, Dawes (2002):207, Chevoleau (2013b):39; *Nematobrycon amphiloxus* van Ramshorst (1977):177) "emperor tetra / Golden Emperor Tetra / Black Emperor Tetra / Keizertetra / Blauwe Keizertetra"
Nematobrycon sp. Géry (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):161) "Géry's Emperor Tetra"
Nematocentris → *Melanotaenia*
Nematocharax Weitzman, Menezes & Britski, 1986
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Nematocharax costai → *Nematocharax venustus*
Nematocharax venustus Weitzman, Menezes & Britski, 1986 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):70) "Ultra Sailfin Tetra"
Nematogenyidae (worm catfishes / Wurmwelse / wormmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Loricarioidei)
Nematogenys Girard, 1855 (NEMATOGENYIDAE)
Nematogenys inermis (Guichenot, 1848) (Burgess (1989):310, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):752) "worm catfish / Wormmeerval"
Nematogobius Boulenger, 1910
(GOBIIDAE>Gobiinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
Nematogobius maindroni (Sauvage, 1880)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):772)
Nematolebias Costa, 1998
(RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)
Nematolebias catimbau Costa, Amorim & Aranha, 2014
Nematolebias papilliferus Costa, 2002 (Aqualog 14

(2000+):193, Costa (2009):129)

Nematolebias whitei (Myers, 1942) (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):506, Costa (2009):129; *Cynolebias whitei* Meinken in HMR (1965):1285, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):247, Hoedeman (1974):796, Terceira (1974):65, Aquarien Atlas (1982):554, Lazara (1984):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):269, Sterba (1990):488, Costa (1995):43, Wildekamp (1995):258, Dawes (2002):267; *Simpsonichthys whitei* Aqualog 14 (2000):187; *Pterolebias elegans* "Rio pearlfish / White's Pearlfish"

Nematopoma searlesi → *Corynopoma riisei*

Nemuroglanis Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)

Nemuroglanis furcatus Ribeiro, Pedroza & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2011

Nemuroglanis lanceolatus Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889 (Burgess (1989):277)

Nemuroglanis mariai (Schultz, 1944) (*Heptapterus mariai* Burgess (1989):276)

Nemuroglanis pauciradiatus Ferraris, 1988

Neoarius Castelnau, 1878 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)

Neoarius augustus (Roberts, 1978) (*Arius augustus* Burgess (1989):168) "shortbarbel catfish"

Neoarius australis → *Neoarius graeffei*

Neoarius berneyi (Whitley, 1941) (*Arius berneyi* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):434, Sands (1985):15, Leggett & Merrick (1987):106, Allen (1989):48, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):681, Burgess (1989):168, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):70) "highfin catfish / Berney's Catfish / Berney's Shark Cat"

Neoarius graeffei (Kner & Steindachner, 1867) (*Hexanematicthys graeffei* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):434; *Arius graeffei* Sands (1985):26, Leggett & Merrick (1987):104, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):636, Burgess (1989):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):297, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):42, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):71, Monks (2006):147; *Galeichthys australis* Stead (1906):40) "blue catfish / Lesser Salmon Catfish / Blue Salmon Catfish / Graeffe's Salmon Catfish / Australian Shark Catfish"

Neoarius midgleyi (Kailola & Pierce, 1988) (*Arius midgleyi* Allen (1989):54, Burgess (1989):170, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):73) "silver cobbler / Shovelnose Catfish"

Neoarius pectoralis (Kailola, 2000) "sawspine catfish"

Neoatherina → *Melanotaenia*

Neoatherina australis → *Melanotaenia splendida australis*

Neobarynotus → *Cyclocheilichthys*

Neobola Vinciguerra, 1895 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

Neobola bottegoi Vinciguerra, 1895 "Somalian sardine"

Neobola fluviatilis (Whitehead, 1962) "Athi sardine"

Neobola spinifer → *Mesobola spinifer*

Neobola stellae (Worthington, 1932) "Lake Turkana minnow / Turkana Minnow"

Neoborus → *Ichthyborus*

Neoceratodontidae (Australian lungfishes / Australische Lungenfische / Australische longvissen) (DIPNOIFORMES)

Neoceratodus Castelnau, 1876 (NEOCERATODONTIDAE)

Neoceratodus forsteri (Krefft, 1870) (Stead (1906):229, Ahl (1932):33, Arnold & Ahl (1936):21, Beirens (1938):208, Angel (1946):55, Holly in HMR (1954):922, Ladiges (1954):164, Sterba (1962):847, Hoedeman (1974):307, Lüling (1979):4, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):206, Allen (1989):23, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):736, Sterba (1990):883, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):55; *Ceratodus forsteri* Bade (1907):334, Bade (1925):222, Bade (1931):396; *Ceratodus microlepis* Bade (1907):335, Bade (1931):397) "Australian lungfish / Queensland Lungfish / Barramunda / Burnett Salmon / Australische longvis"

Neochanna Günther, 1867 (GALAXIIDAE)

Neochanna apoda Günther, 1867 "brown mudfish"

Neochanna burrowsius (Phillipps, 1926) "Canterbury mudfish"

Neochanna cleaveri (Scott, 1934) (*Galaxias cleaveri* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1078, Allen (1989):36, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):97) "Tasmanian mudfish"

Neochanna diversus Stokell, 1949 "black mudfish"

Neochanna heleios Ling & Gleeson, 2001 "Northland mudfish"

Neochanna rekohua (Mitchell, 1995) "Chatham Island galaxias"

Neochelon Durand et al., 2012 (MUGILIDAE)

Neochelon falcipinnis (Valenciennes, 1836) (*Mugil falcipinnis* Goffin (1909):136, Ahl (1932):76, Arnold (1933b):134, Arnold & Ahl (1936):426, Arnold (1949a):71; *Chelon falcipinnis* Sterba (1962):812, Sterba (1990):812) "sicklefin mullet"

Neochromis Regan, 1920 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Neochromis gigas Seehausen & Lippitsch, 1998 (*Haplochromis (Neochromis)* sp. giant scraper Seehausen (1996):83) "Haplochromis Giant Scraper"

Neochromis greenwoodi Seehausen & Bouton, 1998 (*Haplochromis (Neochromis)* sp. velvet black Seehausen (1996):70, James (2002):62) "Velvet Black / Haplochromis Velvet Black"

Neochromis nigricans (Boulenger, 1906) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):960, Smith (2001):73; *Haplochromis nigricans* Staek (1977):248, Axelrod (1993):409, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):701, James (2002):62) "Haplochromis sp. Entebbe"

Neochromis omnicaeruleus Seehausen & Bouton, 1998 (*Haplochromis (Neochromis)* sp. blue scraper Seehausen (1996):74) "Haplochromis Blue Scraper"

Neochromis rufocaudalis Seehausen & Bouton, 1998 (*Haplochromis (Neochromis)* Nigricans Seehausen (1996):67) "Haplochromis Nigricans"

Neochromis simotes (Boulenger, 1911) (*Haplochromis (Neochromis)* simotes Seehausen (1996):89) "Haplochromis Nigricans Uganda"

Neochromis sp. Bihuru scraper (*Haplochromis* sp. Bihuru scraper Seehausen (1996):79)

Neochromis sp. black nigricans (*Haplochromis* sp. black nigricans Seehausen (1996):70)

Neochromis sp. black tail giant scraper (*Haplochromis* sp. black tail giant scraper Seehausen (1996):86)

Neochromis sp. cross dresser (*Haplochromis* sp. cross dresser Seehausen (1996):90) "Haplochromis Nigricans"

Neochromis sp. Jinja big scraper (*Haplochromis* sp. Jinja big scraper Seehausen (1996):90)

- Neochromis* sp. **Jinja blue scraper**
Neochromis sp. **Juma scraper** (*Haplochromis* sp. *Juma scraper* Seehausen (1996):75)
- Neochromis* sp. **kruising** (*Haplochromis* sp. *kruising* Seehausen (1996):84)
- Neochromis* sp. **Labeo scraper** (*Haplochromis* sp. *Labeo scraper* Seehausen (1996):82)
- Neochromis* sp. **large eye nigricans** (*Haplochromis* sp. *large eye nigricans* Seehausen (1996):131)
- Neochromis* sp. **large scale nigricans** (*Haplochromis* sp. *large scale nigricans* Seehausen (1996):87)
- Neochromis* sp. **long black** (*Haplochromis* sp. *long black* Seehausen (1996):79)
- Neochromis* sp. **Madonna**
- Neochromis* sp. **red anal nigricans** (*Haplochromis* sp. *red anal nigricans* Seehausen (1996):90)
- Neochromis* sp. **red tail giant scraper** (*Haplochromis* sp. *red tail giant scraper* Seehausen (1996):86)
- Neochromis* sp. **slender scraper** (*Haplochromis* sp. *slender scraper* Seehausen (1996):89)
- Neochromis* sp. **unicuspid scraper** (*Haplochromis* sp. *unicuspid scraper* Seehausen (1996):82)
- Neochromis* sp. **Vesi scraper** (*Haplochromis* sp. *Vesi scraper* Seehausen (1996):75)
- Neochromis* sp. **yellow anal scraper** (*Haplochromis* sp. *yellow anal scraper* Seehausen (1996):78)
- Neocottus Sideleva, 1982** (COTTIDAE)
- Neocottus thermalis Sideleva, 2002** "thermal water sculpin"
- Neocottus werestschagini** (Taliev, 1935) "crumbly sculpin"
- Neodontobutis** Chen, Kottelat & Wu, 2002 (ODONTOBUTIDAE)
- Neodontobutis aurarmus** (Vidthayanon, 1995)
- Neodontobutis hainanensis** (Chen, 1985)
- Neodontobutis macropectorialis** (Mai, 1978)
- Neodontobutis ngheanensis** Nguyen & Nguyen, 2011
- Neodontobutis tonkinensis** (Mai, 1978)
- Neoeucirrhichthys** Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1968 (COBITIDAE)
- Neoeucirrhichthys maydelli** Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1968 (Shrestha (2008):138) "Golpara Loach"
- Neofundulus** Myers, 1924 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Neofundulus acutirostratus** Costa, 1992
- Neofundulus aureomaculatus** Costa, 2015
- Neofundulus guaporensis** Costa, 1988
- Neofundulus ornatipinnis** Myers, 1935 (Lazara (1984):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):554, Aqualog 14 (2000):114) "Ornate Longfin"
- Neofundulus paraguayensis** (Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903) (Lazara (1984):108, Sterba (1990):496, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):554, Aqualog 14 (2000):114) "Paraguayan Longfin"
- Neofundulus parvipinnis** Costa, 1988 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):556, Aqualog 14 (2000):114) "Smallfin Longfin"
- Neofundulus rubrofasciatus** Costa, 2015
- Neofundulus splendidus** Nielsen & Brousseau, 2013
- Neogastromyzon** Popta, 1905 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
- Neogastromyzon brunei** Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):194)
- Neogastromyzon chini** Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):189)
- Neogastromyzon crassibex** Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):187)
- Neogastromyzon kottelati** Tan, 2006 (Tan (2006):192)
- Neogastromyzon nieuwenhuisii** Popta, 1905 (Tan (2006):182)
- Neogastromyzon pauciradiatus** (Inger & Chin, 1961) (Tan (2006):184)
- Neogastromyzon** sp. **Baram** (Tan (2006):197)
- Neogobius Iljin, 1927** (GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae) ↔ Babka / Ponticola
- Neogobius caspius** (Eichwald, 1831) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):576) "Caspian goby"
- Neogobius cephalarges* → *Neogobius melanostomus*
- Neogobius fluviatilis** (Pallas, 1814) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):992, Greenhalgh (1999):185, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):354, Maitland (2000):242, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):578; *Gobius fluviatilis* Seeley (1886):61; *Gobius lacteus* Seeley (1886):61) "Pontian monkey goby / Monkey Goby / Fluvial Goby / Sand Goby / Babkagrondel / Pontische stroomgrondel"
- Neogobius fluviatilis* x *Neogobius melanostomus*
- Neogobius iljini* → *Ponticola gorlap*
- Neogobius macrourhthalmus* → *Babka gymnotrachelus*
- Neogobius melanostomus** (Pallas, 1814) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):996, Greenhalgh (1999):185, Maitland (2000):243, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):581; *Gobius melanostomus* Seeley (1886):61; *Gobius lugens* Seeley (1886):61; *Neogobius cephalarges* Maitland (2000):241) "round goby / Blackmouth Goby / Zwartbekgrondel"
- Neogobius melanostomus affinis* → *Neogobius melanostomus*
- Neogobius pallasi** (Berg, 1916) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):583) "Caspian monkey goby" = ? *Neogobius fluviatilis*
- Neoheterandria** Henn, 1916 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Neoheterandria cana** (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913) (Jacobs (1973):176, Wischnath (1993):136, Dawes (1995):188, Aqualog 9 (1998):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):734) "Cana Teddy"
- Neoheterandria elegans** Henn, 1916 (Jacobs (1973):177, Wischnath (1993):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):514, Dawes (1995):188, Aqualog 9 (1998):131) "Tiger Teddy / Teddy"
- Neoheterandria tridentiger** (Garman, 1895) (Jacobs (1973):178, Wischnath (1993):136, Dawes (1995):188, Aqualog 9 (1998):131) "Toothy Teddy"
- Neoheterandria umbratilis* → *Xenophallus umbratilis*
- Neoheteropneustes* → *Heteropneustes*
- Neohomaloptera** Herre, 1944 (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
- Neohomaloptera johorensis** (Herre, 1944)
- Neolamprologus** Colombé & Allgayer, 1985 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Lamprologus* / *Lepidiolamprologus*
- Neolamprologus bifasciatus** Büscher, 1993 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):642, Konings (1998):114, Konings (2015):180) "Lamprologus Zambia"
- Neolamprologus boulengeri* → *Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri*
- Neolamprologus brichardi* → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
- Neolamprologus buescheri** (Staeck, 1983) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):808, Konings

- (1998):111, Konings (2015):178; *Lamprologus buescheri* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):511, Axelrod (1993):69; *Lamprologus* sp. Staeck (1983):295 "Striped Lamprologus / Zaire Gold"
Neolamprologus callipterus → 'Lamprologus' *callipterus*
Neolamprologus calvus → *Altolamprologus calvus*
Neolamprologus cancellatus Aibara, Takahashi & Nakaya, 2005 (Konings (2015):357)
Neolamprologus chitamwebwai → *Neolamprologus falcicula*
Neolamprologus christyi (Trewavas & Poll, 1952) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):812, Konings (1998):170, Konings (2015):242; *Lamprologus christyi* Ciclidi Africani (1987):184, Axelrod (1993):74)
Neolamprologus compressiceps → *Altolamprologus compressiceps*
Neolamprologus crassus → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Neolamprologus cunningtoni (Boulenger, 1906) (Konings (1998):223, Konings (2015):324; *Lamprologus cunningtoni* Staeck (1983):279, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):958, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):513; *Lepidiolamprologus cunningtoni* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):811, Axelrod (1993):103) "Black Lamprologus / Lamprologus Attenuatus"
Neolamprologus cylindricus Seegers & Staeck, 1986 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):814, Konings (1998):86, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):801, Dawes (2002):108, Konings (2015):133; *Lamprologus cylindricus* Axelrod (1993):76) "Golden Cylindricus / Terete Lamprologus / Lamprologus Adriani / Neolamprologus Adriani"
Neolamprologus devosi Schelly, Stiassny & Seegers, 2003
Neolamprologus elongatus → *Lepidiolamprologus elongatus*
Neolamprologus falcicula (Brichard, 1989) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):888, Konings (1998):78, Konings (2015):126; *Lamprologus falcicula* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):512, Axelrod (1993):77) "Longfin Lamprologus"
Neolamprologus fasciatus → *Altolamprologus fasciatus*
Neolamprologus furcifer (Boulenger, 1898) (Konings (1998):94, Konings (2015):146; *Lamprologus furcifer* van Ramshorst (1977):350, Staeck (1977):91, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):932, Ciclidi Africani (1987):188, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):512, Sterba (1990):768, Axelrod (1993):78) "Forktail Lamprologus"
Neolamprologus gracilis (Brichard, 1989) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):891, Konings (1998):82, Dawes (2002):108, Konings (2015):125; *Lamprologus gracilis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):539, Axelrod (1993):80) "Graceful Congo Neolamprologus / Graceful Lamprologus"
Neolamprologus hecqui → *Lepidiolamprologus hecqui*
Neolamprologus helianthus → *Neolamprologus splendens*
Neolamprologus kiritvaithai → *Lepidiolamprologus boulengeri*
Neolamprologus kungweensis (Poll, 1956) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):814, Konings (1998):255, Konings (2015):358; *Lamprologus kungweensis* Ciclidi Africani (1987):189, Axelrod (1993):81, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):787; *Lamprologus* sp. Staeck (1983):298) "Ocellated Shelldweller / Lamprologus Ornatipinnis / Neolamprologus Signatus"
Neolamprologus laparogramma (Bills & Ribbink, 1997) (Konings (2015):358) "Zambia Signatus"
Neolamprologus leleupi (Poll, 1956) (Mills (1993):137, Konings (1998):83, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):802, Dawes (2002):108, Konings (2015):130; *Lamprologus leleupi* Axelrod (1960b):3, Lambert (1960):34, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):364, Staeck (1974):202, van Ramshorst (1977):350, Aquarien Atlas (1982):734, Ciclidi Africani (1987):190, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):512, Sterba (1990):768, Axelrod (1993):81; *Lamprologus leleupi melas* Staeck (1974):202; *Neolamprologus leleupi melas* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):803; *Lamprologus leleupi longior* Staeck (1982):138, Staeck (1983):282, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):932, Sterba (1990):768, Konings (2015):132; *Lamprologus longior* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):146) "Lemon Cichlid / Dusky Lemon Cichlid / Elongated Lemon Cichlid"
Neolamprologus lemairii → 'Lamprologus' *lemairii*
Neolamprologus longicaudatus Nakaya & Gashagaza, 1995 (Konings (1998):95, Konings (2015):149) "Ubwari Buescheri"
Neolamprologus longior → *Neolamprologus leleupi*
Neolamprologus marunguensis Büscher, 1989 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):822, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):644, Konings (1998):79, Konings (2015):125) "Stout Princess / Dikke prinses"
Neolamprologus meeli → *Lepidiolamprologus meeli*
Neolamprologus meleagris → 'Lamprologus' *stappersi*
Neolamprologus modestus (Boulenger, 1898) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):646, Konings (1998):162, Konings (2015):237; *Lamprologus modestus* Staeck (1977):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):938, Ciclidi Africani (1987):193, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):515, Sterba (1990):768, Axelrod (1993):84; *Lamprologus petricola* Staeck (1977):98, Ciclidi Africani (1987):195, Sterba (1990):785, Axelrod (1993):92; *Neolamprologus petricola* Konings (1998):162) "Modest Lamprologus / Lamprologus Staecki"
Neolamprologus mondabu (Boulenger, 1906) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):646, Konings (1998):162, Konings (2015):237; *Lamprologus mondabu* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):511, Axelrod (1993):85) "Mondabu Lamprologus / Neolamprologus Eseki"
Neolamprologus moorii → *Variabilichromis moorii*
Neolamprologus mustax (Poll, 1978) (Konings (1998):87, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):809, Konings (2015):136; *Lamprologus mustax* Staeck (1983):285, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):941, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):514, Axelrod (1993):87, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):146; *Lamprologus* sp. Staeck (1977):100) "Mustax"
Neolamprologus niger (Poll, 1956) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):648, Konings (1998):174, Konings (2015):253; *Lamprologus niger* Staeck (1983):288, Ciclidi Africani (1987):194, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):514, Axelrod (1993):88) "Muddy Lamprologus"
Neolamprologus nigriventris Büscher, 1992 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):648, Konings (1998):171, Konings (2015):134; *Lamprologus nigriventris* Axelrod (1993):89) "Pectoralis Elongate"

Neolamprologus obscurus (Poll, 1978) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):819, Konings (1998):174, Konings (2015):253; *Lamprologus obscurus* Staeck (1983):287, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):514, Axelrod (1993):89) "Mottly Lamprologus"

Neolamprologus olivaceous → *Neolamprologus pulcher*

Neolamprologus ornatipinnis → 'Lamprologus' *ornatipinnis*

Neolamprologus pectoralis Büscher, 1991

(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):650, Konings (1998):171, Konings (2015):134; *Lamprologus pectoralis* Axelrod (1993):92)

Neolamprologus petricola → *Neolamprologus modestus*

Neolamprologus pleuromaculatus → *Lepidiolamprologus pleuromaculatus*

Neolamprologus prochilus (Bailey & Stewart, 1977)

(Konings (1998):114, Konings (2015):143; *Lamprologus prochilus* Ciclidi Africani (1987):196, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):517, Axelrod (1993):93) "Slingjaw Lamprologus"

Neolamprologus pulcher (Trewavas & Poll, 1952)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):822, Konings (1998):75, Dawes (2002):108, Konings (2015):117; *Lamprologus pulcher* Staeck (1983):293, Ciclidi Africani (1987):197, Axelrod (1993):94; *Lamprologus Savoryi Elongatus* Staeck (1974):177; *Lamprologus brichardi* van Ramshorst (1977):350, Aquarien Atlas (1982):732, Staeck (1982):135, Ciclidi Africani (1987):181, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):510, Sterba (1990):766, Axelrod (1993):69, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):146; *Neolamprologus brichardi* Mills (1993):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):888, Konings (1998):74, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):797, Dawes (2002):108;

Lamprologus crassus Axelrod (1993):76;

Neolamprologus crassus Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):644, Konings (1998):79; *Lamprologus olivaceous* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):539;

Neolamprologus olivaceous Konings (1998):75, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):810; *Lamprologus* sp. Daffodil Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):925; *Neolamprologus Gracilis Lumbye* Konings (1998):80, 82; *Neolamprologus Brichardi Daffodil* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):799) "Olive Lamprologus / Daffodil / Princess of Zambia / Brichardi / Mbitae / Fairy Cichlid / Lyretail Lamprologus / Lamprologus Savoryi Elongatus / Lamprologus Kasagera / Black Brichardi / Lamprologus Whitetail / Lamprologus Palmeri / Splendens Firetips / Prinses van Burundi"

Neolamprologus savoryi (Poll, 1949) (Konings

(1998):78, Konings (2015):123; *Lamprologus savoryi* Staeck (1977):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):944, Ciclidi Africani (1987):197, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):517, Sterba (1990):785, Axelrod (1993):95, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):146) "Savoryi"

Neolamprologus savoryi pulcher → *Neolamprologus pulcher*

Neolamprologus schreyeni (Poll, 1974) (Konings (1998):87, Konings (2015):133; *Lamprologus schreyeni* Axelrod (1993):96)

Neolamprologus sexfasciatus (Trewavas & Poll, 1952) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):652, Konings (1998):166, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):811, Konings (2015):250; *Lamprologus sexfasciatus* Staeck

(1977):100, Staeck (1983):294, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):946, Ciclidi Africani (1987):198, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):517, Sterba (1990):785, Axelrod (1993):96) "Sixbar Lamprologus / Sexfasciatus"

Neolamprologus signatus (Poll, 1952) (Konings (1998):255, Konings (2015):358; *Lamprologus signatus* Axelrod (1993):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):632, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):786)

Neolamprologus sp. Daffodil → *Neolamprologus pulcher*

Neolamprologus sp. *Falcicula Cygnus* (Konings (2015):128) "Neolamprologus Cygnus"

Neolamprologus sp. Kavalla → *Neolamprologus longicaudatus*

Neolamprologus sp. *Leleupi Kapampa* (Konings (2015):132)

Neolamprologus sp. Magarae → 'Lamprologus' *calliurus*

Neolamprologus sp. Walteri → *Neolamprologus walteri*

Neolamprologus splendens (Brichard, 1989)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):654, Konings (1998):78, Konings (2015):124; *Lamprologus splendens* Axelrod (1993):98) "New Black Brichardi"

Neolamprologus stappersi → 'Lamprologus' *stappersi*

Neolamprologus tetracanthus (Boulenger, 1899)

(Konings (1998):223, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):813, Konings (2015):243; *Lamprologus tetracanthus* Staeck (1977):101, Aquarien Atlas (1982):734, Staeck (1982):140, Ciclidi Africani (1987):198, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):517, Sterba (1990):786, Axelrod (1993):98) "fourspine cichlid / Pearlined Lamprologus"

Neolamprologus timidus Kullander et al., 2014

(Konings (2015):146)

Neolamprologus toae (Poll, 1949) (Konings

(1998):170, Konings (2015):252; *Lamprologus toae* Staeck (1977):101, Sterba (1990):786, Axelrod (1993):98; *Palaeolamprologus toae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):836)

Neolamprologus tretoccephalus (Boulenger, 1899)

(Konings (1998):166, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):814, Dawes (2002):109, Konings (2015):248; *Lamprologus tretoccephalus* Goffin (1909):147, Staeck (1977):102, Aquarien Atlas (1982):736, Staeck (1982):140, Varjo (1982):207, Ciclidi Africani (1987):200, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):516, Sterba (1990):786, Axelrod (1993):100, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):146) "Fivebar Cichlid"

Neolamprologus variostigma → *Lepidiolamprologus variostigma*

Neolamprologus ventralis Büscher, 1995 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):894, Konings (1998):114, Konings (2015):180)

Neolamprologus walteri Verburg & Bills, 2007

(Konings (2015):127; *Neolamprologus Falcicula* Konings (1998):79) "Lamprologus Walteri" = ?

Neolamprologus falcicula

Neolamprologus Wauthioni → *Lamprologus ocellatus*

Neolamprologus wauthioni (Poll, 1949) (Konings (2015):357; *Lamprologus wauthioni* Axelrod (1993):101, Konings (1998):210)

Neolebias → *Nannaethiops*

Neolebias Axelrodi → *Nannaethiops ansorgii*

Neolebias geisleri → *Nannaethiops ansorgii*

Neolebias Landgrafi → *Nannaethiops unifasciatus*

- Neolebias landgrafi* → *Nannaethiops ansorgii*
Neolebias Trewavasae → *Nannaethiops philippei*
***Neolissochilus* Rainboth, 1985**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Neolissochilus baoshanensis* (Chen & Yang, 1999)**
***Neolissochilus benasi* (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)**
 "Red River Barb"
***Neolissochilus blinci* (Pellegrin & Fang, 1940)**
***Neolissochilus blythii* (Day, 1870)**
***Neolissochilus bovanicus* (Day, 1877)**
***Neolissochilus compressus* (Day, 1870)**
***Neolissochilus dukai* (Day, 1878)**
***Neolissochilus hendersoni* (Herre, 1940)** "Penang
 Barb"
***Neolissochilus heterostomus* (Chen & Yang, 1999)**
***Neolissochilus hexagonolepis* (McClelland, 1839)**
 (Ranjit Daniels (2002):96, Shrestha (2008):73) "copper
 mahseer / Katlae / Katli / Chocolate Mahseer"
***Neolissochilus hexastichus* (McClelland, 1839)**
 (Ranjit Daniels (2002):97)
***Neolissochilus hutchinsoni* (Fowler, 1934)**
***Neolissochilus innominatus* (Day, 1870)**
***Neolissochilus longipinnis* (Weber & de Beaufort,
 1916)**
***Neolissochilus nigrovittatus* (Boulenger, 1893)**
***Neolissochilus paucisquamatus* (Smith, 1945)**
***Neolissochilus polylepis* (Chen & Li, 1988)**
***Neolissochilus qiaojiensis* (Wu, 1977)**
***Neolissochilus soro* (Valenciennes, 1842)**
***Neolissochilus soroides* (Duncker, 1904)** "Pahang
 Barb / Malay Barb"
***Neolissochilus spinulosus* (McClelland, 1845)**
***Neolissochilus stevensonii* (Day, 1870)**
***Neolissochilus stracheyi* (Day, 1871)** (Vidhayanon,
 Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):46) "Blue Tor"
***Neolissochilus subterraneus* Vidhayanon &
 Kottelat, 2003
Neolissochilus sumatranaus (Weber & de Beaufort,
 1916) (Acrossocheilus sumatranaus Aquarien Atlas
 Band 2 (1985):360) "Largescale Barb"
***Neolissochilus thienemanni* (Ahl, 1933)**
Neolissochilus tweediei → *Neolissochilus soroides*
***Neolissochilus vittatus* (Smith, 1945)** (? Cánovas &
 Puigcerver (2002):239)
***Neolissochilus wynaudensis* (Day, 1873)** (Ranjit
 Daniels (2002):97, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):55)
 "Wayanadu Mahseer"
***Neomyxus* Steindachner, 1878**
 (MUGILIDAE>Myxinae)
***Neomyxus leuciscus* (Günther, 1872)** "acute-jaw
 mullet"
 Neon Costello → *Hemigrammus hyanuary*
 Neon Dwarf Gourami → *Trichogaster lalius*
 Neon tetra → *Paracheirodon innesi*
 Neontetra → *Paracheirodon innesi*
***Neonoemacheilus* Zhu & Guo, 1985**
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
***Neonoemacheilus assamensis* (Menon, 1987)**
***Neonoemacheilus labeosus* (Kottelat, 1982)**
 (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):74)
***Neonoemacheilus mengdingensis* Zhu & Guo, 1989**
***Neonoemacheilus morehensis* Arunkumar, 2000**
***Neonoemacheilus peguensis* (Hora, 1929)**
Neoophorus → *Allotoca*
Neopharynx → *Cyclopharynx***
- Neoplecostomus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Neoplecostominae)
***Neoplecostomus bandeirante* Roxo, Oliveira &
 Zawadzki, 2012**
***Neoplecostomus botucatu* Roxo, Oliveira &
 Zawadzki, 2012**
***Neoplecostomus corumba* Zawadzki, Pavanelli &
 Langeani, 2008**
***Neoplecostomus doceensis* Roxo et al., 2014**
***Neoplecostomus espiritosantensis* Langeani, 1990**
 "LDA102"
***Neoplecostomus franciscoensis* Langeani, 1990**
 "LDA101"
***Neoplecostomus granosus* (Valenciennes, 1840)**
 (Burgess (1989):374)
***Neoplecostomus jaguari* Andrade & Langeani, 2014**
***Neoplecostomus langeanii* Roxo, Oliveira &
 Zawadzki, 2012**
***Neoplecostomus microps* (Steindachner, 1877)**
 (Burgess (1989):429, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
 (1997):378, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1260)
 "[LDA34]"
***Neoplecostomus paranensis* Langeani, 1990** (Wels
 Atlas Band 2 (2005):1263; LDA34 Aqualog 21
 (2004):236, Oyakawa et al. (2006):100) "LDA34 /
 Cascudinho"
'*Neoplecostomus' ribeirensis* Langeani, 1990 (Wels
 Atlas Band 2 (2005):1265, Oyakawa et al. (2006):99)
 "Cascudinho"
***Neoplecostomus seleneae* Zawadzki, Pavanelli &
 Langeani, 2008**
***Neoplecostomus variipictus* Bizerril, 1995**
***Neoplecostomus yapo* Zawadzki, Pavanelli &
 Langeani, 2008**
Neopoecilia → *Poecilia*
Neopoecilia holacanthus → *Poecilia vivipara*
***Neopomacentrus* Allen, 1975**
 (POMACENTRIDAE>Pomacentrinae) [this genus
 includes not listed marine species]
***Neopomacentrus taeniurus* (Bleeker, 1856)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):738, Allen, Midgley &
 Allen (2002):350, Monks (2006):328) "freshwater
 demoiselle"
***Neosalangichthys* Fu et al., 2012**
 (OSMERIDAE>Salanginae)
***Neosalangichthys ishikawai* (Wakiya & Takahasi,
 1913)** "Ishikawa's icefish / Ishikawa-shirauwo"
Neosalanx → *Protosalanx*
Neosalanx pseudotaihuensis → *Protosalanx
 tangkahkeii*
Neosalanx taihuensis → *Protosalanx tangkahkeii*
Neosho madtom → *Noturus placidus*
***Neosiluroides* Allen & Feinberg, 1998**
 (PLOTOSIDAE)
***Neosiluroides cooperensis* Allen & Feinberg, 1998**
 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):77; *Neosilurus* sp. B
 Allen (1989):63) "Cooper Creek catfish / Coopers
 Creek Tandan"
***Neosilurus* Steindachner, 1867** (PLOTOSIDAE)
Neosilurus argenteus → *Porochilus argenteus*
***Neosilurus ater* (Perugia, 1894)** (Aquarien Atlas
 Band 2 (1985):568, Leggett & Merrick (1987):110,
 Allen (1989):59, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):680, Allen,
 Horte & Renyaan (2000):57, Allen, Midgley & Allen
 (2002):78; *Tandanus ater* Burgess (1989):177;

- Tandanus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):670) "black catfish / Narrowfront Tandan / Butter Jew / Black Tandan / Black Dewfish"
- Neosilurus bartoni* → *Neosilurus brevidorsalis*
- Neosilurus brevidorsalis* (Günther, 1867)** (Allen (1989):59, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):637, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):58, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):79; *Tandanus brevidorsalis* Burgess (1989):177; *Tandanus bartoni* Burgess (1989):180; *Tandanus perugiae* Burgess (1989):181) "shortfin catfish / Shortfin Tandan"
- Neosilurus coatesi* (Allen, 1985)** (*Tandanus coatesi* Burgess (1989):180)
- Neosilurus equinus* (Weber, 1913)** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):59; *Tandanus equinus* Burgess (1989):180) "southern tandan"
- Neosilurus gjellerupi* (Weber, 1913)** (*Tandanus gjellerupi* Burgess (1989):180) "northern tandan"
- Neosilurus glencoensis* → *Neosilurus hyrtlii*
- Neosilurus gloveri* Allen & Feinberg, 1998** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):80; *Neosilurus* sp. A Allen (1989):62) "desert catfish / Dalhousie Catfish"
- Neosilurus hyrtlii* Steindachner, 1867** (Allen (1989):62, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):680, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):81; *Tandanus hyrtlii* Burgess (1989):181; *Neosilurus glencoensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):570, Leggett & Merrick (1987):111, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):253; *Tandanus glencoensis* Burgess (1989):180; *Tandanus mortoni* Burgess (1989):181; *Neosilurus* sp. Franke (1985):213) "Hyrtl's catfish / Hyrtl's Tandan / Glencoe Tandan / Yellowfin Tandan"
- Neosilurus idenburgi* (Nichols, 1940)** "Idenburg tandan"
- Neosilurus mollespiculum* Allen & Feinberg, 1998** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):82; *Neosilurus* sp. C Allen (1989):63) "softspine catfish"
- Neosilurus novaeguineae* (Weber, 1907)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):637; *Tandanus novaeguineae* Burgess (1989):181) "New Guinea tandan"
- Neosilurus pseudospinosus* Allen & Feinberg, 1998** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):83; *Neosilurus* sp. C Allen (1989):63; *Oloplotosus* sp. Falsespine Axelrod's Atlas (1989):637) "falsespine catfish / Falsespine Tandan"
- Neosilurus rendahli* → *Porochilus rendahli*
- Neosilurus* sp. Ramu** "Ramu tandan"
- Neostethus* Regan, 1916** (PHALLOSTETHIDAE>Phallostethinae)
- Neostethus amaricola* (Villadolid & Manacop, 1935)** (Rachow in HMR (1955):1001, Aqualog 13 (2002):60) "Amaricola Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus bicornis* Regan, 1916** (Aqualog 13 (2002):60; *Ceratostethus bicornis* Rachow in HMR (1955):1001) "Twospined Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus borneensis* Herre, 1939** (Aqualog 13 (2002):60) "Sabah Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus ctenophorus* (Aurich, 1937)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):60) "Comb Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus djajaorum* Parenti & Louie, 1998** (Aqualog 13 (2002):60) "Djadjao Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus geminus* Parenti, 2014** "Brunei Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus lankesteri* Regan, 1916** (Rachow in HMR (1955):1001, Sterba (1990):625, Aqualog 13 (2002):60; *Neostethus siamensis* Rachow in HMR (1955):1001) "priapus fish / Lancaster's Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus palawanensis* (Myers, 1935)** (*Plectrostethus palawanensis* Rachow in HMR (1955):1001) "Palawan Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus robertsi* Parenti, 1989** (Aqualog 13 (2002):60) "Roberts's Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus siamensis* → *Neostethus lankesteri*
- Neostethus thessa* (Aurich, 1937)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):61) "Thessa Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus villadolidi* Herre, 1942** (Aqualog 13 (2002):61) "Mangrove Priapium Fish"
- Neostethus zamboanga* Herre, 1942** (Aqualog 13 (2002):61) "Zamboanga Priapium Fish"
- Neosteus* Norman, 1923** (PELLONIDAE)
- Neosteus ditchela* (Valenciennes, 1847)** "ditchelee / Indian Pellona"
- Neosteus harroweri* (Fowler, 1917)** "American coastal pellona"
- Neotilapia* → *Oreochromis*
- Neotoca* Hubbs & Turner, 1939** (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Neotoca bilineata* (Bean, 1887)** (Hervey & Hems (1952):269, Brymer (1954):208, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):461, Rachow in HMR (1955):976, Innes (1956):329, Sterba (1962):598, Jacobs (1973):180, Hoedeman (1974):869, van Ramshorst (1977):310; *Skiffia bilineata* Innes (1935):281, Arnold (1936):111, Beirens (1938):28, Kramer & Weisse (1943):225, Arnold (1949a):101, Laursen (1949):107, Sterba (1990):579, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):592, Wischnath (1993):57, Dawes (1995):217, Hieronimus (1995):129, Aqualog 9 (1998):67) "twoline skiffia / Twoline Neotoca / Elfin Goodea / tiro de dos rayas"
- Neotropius* → *Pachypterus*
- Neotylognathus* → *Garra*
- Neovescicula* Mandrytsa, 2001** (TETRAROGIDAE>Vesciculinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Neovescicula depressifrons* (Richardson, 1848)** (*Vescicula depressifrons* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):740; *Vescicula* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):927) "leaf goblinfish / Waspfish / Indonesian Butterflyfish"
- Nerophis* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810** (SYNGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae)
- Nerophis ophidion* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Ahl (1932):72, Sterba (1962):611, Hoedeman (1974):921, Sterba (1990):629, Maitland (2000):211, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):500) "straightnose pipefish / Kleine slangennaald"
- Nesogalaxias* → *Galaxias*
- Net Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma pertensis*
- Net Pleco → *Peckoltia braueri*
- Net Rasbora → *Rasbora reticulata*
- Netback Flag Cichlid → *Mesonauta insignis*
- Netmodderkruiper → *Botia lohachata*
- Netpantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma reticulatum*
- Netted Cory → *Hoplisoma pulchrum* / → *Hoplisoma sodalis*
- Netted Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' boulengeri
- Netuma → *Brustiaricus*
- Network Catfish → *Hoplisoma reticulatum* / → *Hoplisoma sodalis*
- Network Syno → *Synodontis eupterus*

- Neumayer's Barb → *Enteromius neumayeri*
 New Edith's Mouthbrooder → *Betta edithae*
 New Guinea blue-eye → *Pseudomugil novaeguineae*
 New Guinea Red Rainbowfish → *Glossolepis incisus*
 New Guinea tandan → *Neosilurus novaeguineae*
 New Yellow Regal → *Aulonocara baenschi*
 New Zealand grayling → *Prototroctes oxyrhynchus*
 New Zealand longfin eel → *Anguilla dieffenbachii*
 New Zebra Peckoltia → *Hypancistrus zebra*
 Neza Swordtail → *Xiphophorus nezahualcoyotl*
 Ngege → *Oreochromis esculentus*
 Niangua darter → *Etheostoma nianguae*
Nibea Jordan & Thompson, 1911
 (SCIAENIDAE>Otolithinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Nibea microgenys Sasaki, 1992 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):346) "smallmouth jewfish / Smalljaw Croaker"
Nibea soldado (La Cepède, 1802) (Atack (2006):139, Vidthayanon (2008):202) "silver jewfish / Soldier Croaker"
Nibea squamosa Sasaki, 1992 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):111, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):347) "scaly jewfish / Sharpnose Croaker / Scale Croaker"
 Nicaragua Cichlid → *Hypsophrys unimaculatus*
 Nicaragua Gambusia → *Gambusia nicaraguensis*
 Nicefero's Hypostomus → *Hypostomus niceferoi*
 Nichols's Loach → *Schistura nicholsi*
Nicholsiculter → *Anabarilius* / → *Hemiculterella*
Nicholsicyparis → *Aphyocyparis*
 Nickerie Suckermouth → *Loricaria nickeriensis*
 Niger barb → 'Labeobarbus' bynni occidentalis
 Niger tetra → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus*
 Nigeria Killie → *Fundulopanchax nigerianus*
 Nigerian Lampeye → *Procatopus similis*
 Nigerian Mouthbrooder → *Astatotilapia bloyeti* / → *Astatotilapia burtoni*
 Night Aulonocara → *Aulonocara hueseri*
 Night Tetra → *Semaprochilodus insignis*
 Nightfish → *Bostockia porosa*
 Nijlbaars → *Oreochromis niloticus*
 Nijlcichlide → *Oreochromis niloticus*
 Nijkogelvis → *Tetraodon lineatus*
 Nijkwastvinsnoek → *Polypterus bichir*
 Nijlsnoek → *Gymnarchus niloticus*
 Nijlsnoeken → *Gymnarchidae*
 Nijssen's Cory → *Gastrodermus nijsseni*
 Nijssen's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma nijsseni*
 Nile bichir → *Polypterus bichir*
 Nile Catfish → *Bagrus docmak*
 Nile Ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma muriei*
 Nile Glass Catfish → *Parailia pellucida*
 Nile killifish → *Micropanchax loati*
 Nile Mouthbreeder → *Oreochromis niloticus*
 Nile perch → *Lates niloticus*
 Nile Puffer(fish) → *Tetraodon lineatus*
 Nile Snakehead → *Polypterus bichir*
 Nile tilapia → *Oreochromis niloticus*
Nimbapanchax Sonnenberg & Busch, 2009
 (NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Epilateinae)
Nimbapanchax jeanpoli (Berkenkamp & Etzel, 1979)
 (Aphyosemion jeanpoli Lazara (1984):30, Radda & Pürzl (1987):45, Scheel (1990):246, Aqualog 7 (1997a):96; Roloffia jeanpoli Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):694) "Jeanpol's Killie"
Nimbapanchax leucopterygius Sonnenberg & Busch, 2009 (Roloffia Maesen Scheel (1968):289, Terceira (1974):83, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):696; Aphyosemion Maesen Lazara (1984):32, Radda & Pürzl (1987):43, Scheel (1990):272, Wildekamp (1993):227, Aqualog 7 (1997a):104) "Masei Killie"
Nimbapanchax melanopterygius Sonnenberg & Busch, 2009 (?) Aphyosemion Maesen Beple Aqualog 7 (1997a):104) "? Behple Killie"
Nimbapanchax petersi (Sauvage, 1882)
 (Aphyosemion petersi Ladiges (1954):89, Meinken in HMR (1956):1035, Vogt (1957):29, McInerny & Gerard (1959):287, Sterba (1962):501, McInerny & Gerard (1966):287, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):63, Hoedeman (1974):786, Lazara (1984):35, Radda & Pürzl (1987):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438, Scheel (1990):311, Wildekamp (1993):249, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):378, Aqualog 7 (1997a):114; Roloffia petersi Scheel (1968):354, Terceira (1974):84, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):696, Sterba (1990):481) "Yellowwedged Aphyosemion / Peters's Killie"
Nimbapanchax viridis (Ladiges & Roloff, 1973)
 (Aphyosemion viride Lazara (1984):38, Scheel (1990):359, Wildekamp (1993):285, Aqualog 7 (1997a):125; Roloffia viridis Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):698, Radda & Pürzl (1987):44) "Green Killie"
Nimbochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Nimbochromis fuscotaeniatus (Regan, 1922)
 (Axelrod (1993):283, Turner (1996):202, Konings (2001):238, Konings (2007):297; *Haplochromis fuscotaeniatus* Staeck (1974):248, Staeck (1982):124, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):467, Sterba (1990):757; *Cyrtocara fuscotaeniatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):898) "Fuscotaeniatus"
Nimbochromis linni (Burgess & Axelrod, 1975)
 (Axelrod (1993):284, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):128, Turner (1996):205, Konings (2001):115, Konings (2007):161; *Cyrtocara linni* Aquarien Atlas (1982):716; *Haplochromis linni* Staeck (1982):127, Ciclidi Africani (1987):90, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):467, Sterba (1990):758) "Elephantnose Polystigma / Linni"
Nimbochromis livingstonii (Günther, 1893) (Axelrod (1993):286, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):127, Turner (1996):202, Konings (2001):234, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):719, Dawes (2002):110, Konings (2007):296; *Haplochromis livingstonii* Staeck (1974):249, van Ramshorst (1977):344, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):467, Sterba (1990):758; *Cyrtocara livingstonii* Aquarien Atlas (1982):716) "Livingstone's Cichlid / Livingstoni / Kaligono / Play Dead Fish"
Nimbochromis maculimanus → *Nimbochromis polystigma*
Nimbochromis pardalis → *Nimbochromis polystigma*
Nimbochromis polystigma (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):288, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):128, Turner (1996):203, Konings (2001):235, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):721, Konings (2007):297; *Haplochromis polystigma* Staeck (1974):251, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):467, Sterba (1990):759; *Cyrtocara polystigma* Aquarien Atlas (1982):718, Mills (1993):132; *Haplochromis pardalis* Staeck (1974):251 "Polystigma Hap"

- Nimbochromis venustus (Boulenger, 1908)**
 (Axelrod (1993):289, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):127, Turner (1996):204, Konings (2001):271, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):723, Dawes (2002):110, Konings (2007):352; *Haplochromis venustus* Staack (1974):257, Ciclidi Africani (1987):97, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):466, Sterba (1990):760; *Cyrtocara venusta* Aquarien Atlas (1982):720) "Venustus Hap / Giraffe Hap / Kaligono"
 Ninespine stickleback → *Pungitius pungitius*
Ningu → *Labeo victorianus*
- Niobichthys Schaefer & Provenzano, 1998**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridinae)
- Niobichthys ferraris Schaefer & Provenzano, 1998**
 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):308)
- Nipponocypris Chen, Wu & Hsu, 2008**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) = ? *Candidia*
- Nipponocypris koreanus Kim, Oh & Hosoya, 2005**
- Nipponocypris sieboldii (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** "dark chub A / Numamutsu"
- Nipponocypris temminckii (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** (*Zacco temminckii* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):218) "dark chub / Kawamutsu"
Niveatus Pleco → *Baryancistrus niveatus*
- Niwaella Nalbant, 1963** (COBITIDAE) ↔ *Cobitis*
Niwaella brevifasciata → *Kichulchoia brevifasciata*
- Niwaella delicata (Niwa, 1937)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):94) "delicate loach / Japanese Loach / Ajime-dojou"
- Niwaella laterimaculata (Yan & Zheng, 1984)** in ? *Cobitis*
- Niwaella longibarba Chen & Chen, 2005**
- Niwaella xinjiangensis Chen & Chen, 2005**
Njassa Synodontis → *Synodontis njassae*
Nobel Distichodus → *Distichodus noboli*
- Nocomis Girard, 1856** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Nocomis asper Lachner & Jenkins, 1971** (Goldstein (2000):174) "redspot chub"
- Nocomis bellicus Girard, 1856** "Mobile Basin chub"
- Nocomis biguttatus (Kirtland, 1841)** (Thompson (1985):71, Goldstein (2000):175; *Hybopsis kentuckiensis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):71; *Nocomis kentuckiensis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):243) "hornyhead chub / Indian Chub"
- Nocomis effusus Lachner & Jenkins, 1967**
 (Goldstein (2000):175) "redtail chub"
- Nocomis interocularis Lachner & Wiley, 1971**
 "southern bluehead chub"
Nocomis kentuckiensis → *Nocomis biguttatus*
- Nocomis leptocephalus (Girard, 1856)** (Fletcher (2000):40, Goldstein (2000):176) "bluehead chub"
- Nocomis micropogon (Cope, 1865)** (Goldstein (2000):177) "river chub"
Nocomis micropogon x *Rhinichthys cataractae* → *Pararhinichthys bowersi*
- Nocomis platyrhynchus Lachner & Jenkins, 1971**
 (Goldstein (2000):177) "bigmouth chub"
- Nocomis raneyi Lachner & Jenkins, 1971** (Goldstein (2000):178) "bull chub"
- Nocomis sp. Mississippi River** "western bluehead chub"
- Nocomis sp. Roanoke River** "orangehead chub"
- Noemacheilus* → *Nemacheilus*
- Nomorhamphus Weber & de Beaufort, 1922** (ZENARCHOPTERIDAE) ↔ *Dermogenys*
- Nomorhamphus bakeri (Fowler & Bean, 1922)**
 "Zamboanga Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus brembachi Vogt, 1978** (Wischnath (1993):265, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):315; *Nomorhamphus ravnaki* Aqualog 9 (1998):317; *Nomorhamphus ravnaki australis* Aqualog 9 (1998):317; *Nomorhamphus sanussii* Aqualog 9 (1998):318) "Brembach's Halfbeak / Hooked Halfbeak / Ravnak's Halfbeak / Sanussi's Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus Celebensis* → *Nomorhamphus liemi*
- Nomorhamphus celebensis Weber & de Beaufort, 1922** ?(Hoedeman (1954):291, Hoedeman (1974):738, Sterba (1990):424, Wischnath (1993):265, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):316, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):445) "Northern Harlequin Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus ebrardtii (Popta, 1912)** (Wischnath (1993):265, Dawes (1995):228; *Dermogenys ebrardtii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1002, Aqualog 9 (1998):307) "Ebrardt's Halfbeak / Orangefin Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus hageni (Popta, 1912)** (Wischnath (1993):266, Dawes (1995):228, Aqualog 9 (1998):316) "Hagen's Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus kolonodalensis Meisner & Louie, 2000** "Kolonodal Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus lanceolatus Huylebrouck, Hadiaty & Herder, 2014**
- Nomorhamphus liemi Vogt, 1978** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):842, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):552, Sterba (1990):424, Wischnath (1993):266, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):316, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):446, Dawes (2002):288; *Nomorhamphus liemi snijdersi* Wischnath (1993):267, Aqualog 9 (1998):317; *Nomorhamphus Celebensis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):842) "Celebes Halfbeak / Blackfin Celebes Halfbeak / Southern Harlequin Halfbeak / Snijders's Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus manifestus Meisner, 2001**
 "Solsona Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus megarrhamphus (Brembach, 1982)** (*Dermogenys megarrhamphus* Wischnath (1993):260, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):307) "Longjaw Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus pectoralis (Fowler, 1934)**
 (*Dermogenys pectoralis* Aqualog 9 (1998):308) "Luzon Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus philippinus (Ladiges, 1972)**
 (*Dermogenys philippina* Sterba (1990):606, Wischnath (1993):260, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):308) "Philippine Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus pinnimaculatus Meisner, 2001**
 "Leyte Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus ravnaki* → *Nomorhamphus brembachi*
Nomorhamphus ravnaki australis → *Nomorhamphus brembachi*
- Nomorhamphus rex Huylebrouck, Hadiaty & Herder, 2012**
- Nomorhamphus rossi Meisner, 2001** "Cagayan Halfbeak"
- Nomorhamphus sagittarius Huylebrouck, Hadiaty & Herder, 2014**
- Nomorhamphus sanussii* → *Nomorhamphus brembachi*
- Nomorhamphus sp. Orange** (Aqualog 9 (1998):318) "Orange Halfbeak" = ? *Nomorhamphus kolonodalensis*

Nomorhamphus sp. **Sentani** (Aqualog 9 (1998):318)
"Sentani Halfbeak" = ? *Nomorhamphus hageni*

Nomorhamphus sp. **Sulawesi** (*Dermogenys* sp.
Aqualog 9 (1998):310)

Nomorhamphus sp. **Sungai Asinua**

Nomorhamphus towoetii **Ladiges, 1972** (Wischnath
(1993):267, Dawes (1995):228, Aqualog 9 (1998):319)
"Towoeti Halfbeak / Black Halfbeak"

Nomorhamphus viviparus (**Peters, 1865**)
(*Dermogenys vivipara* Wischnath (1993):262, Aquarien
Atlas Band 4 (1995):782, Dawes (1995):226, Aqualog
9 (1998):310) "Bluetail Halfbeak"

Nomorhamphus weberi (**Boulenger, 1897**)
(*Dermogenys weberi* Wischnath (1993):263, Dawes
(1995):226, Aqualog 9 (1998):310) "blue halfbeak /
Weber's Halfbeak"

Nonparasitic lamprey → *Mordacia praecox*
Noodle fish → *Salanx cuvieri*
Noord-Amerikaanse dwergmeerval → *Ameiurus nebulosus*
Noord-Amerikaanse platkopmeerval → *Pylodictis olivaris*
Norman's Lampeye → *Poropanchax normani*
North Crenicichla → *Crenicichla notophthalmus*
North New Guinea Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia affinis*
Northeast Crenicichla → *Crenicichla jegui*
Northern Aulonocara → *Aulonocara ethelwynnae*
Northern Eel → *Anguilla bicolor*
Northern Green Snakehead → *Channa asiatica*
Northern hog sucker → *Hypentelium nigricans*
Northern madtom → *Noturus stigmatus*
Northern pike → *Esox lucius*
Northern platyfish → *Xiphophorus gordoni*
Northern pygmy perch → *Nannoperca oxleyana*
Northern Queensland Mouthbrooder → *Glossamia aprion*
Northern redbelly dace → *Chrosomus eos*
Northern Spotted Barramundi → *Scleropages jardini*
Northern Trout Gudgeon → *Mogurnda mogurnda*
Northern whitefish → *Coregonus peled*
Nose Curimata → *Steindachnerina dobula*
Nose Log sucker → *Garra nasuta*
Nosespot Cardinalfish → *Glossamia narindica*

Nosferatu De la Maza-Benignos et al., 2015
(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Nosferatu bartoni (**Bean, 1892**) (*Cichlasoma bartoni*
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):339, Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):718, Conkel (1993):115, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 1 (1998):337; *Herichthys bartoni*
Axelrod (1993):569; *Nandopsis bartoni* Aqualog 5
(1996b):97; *Parapetenia bartoni* Staack & Linke
(1996):144; ? *Cichlasoma* sp. Lahillas Conkel
(1993):110) "Media Luna cichlid / Barton's Cichlid /
mojarra caracolera / Mojarra Bicolor"

Nosferatu labridens (**Pellegrin, 1903**) (*Herichthys labridens* Axelrod (1993):586, Aqualog 5 (1996b):97;
Cichlasoma labridens Axelrod's Atlas (1989):335,
Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):734, Conkel (1993):109,
Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):339)
"blackcheek cichlid / Curvebar Cichlid / Teethlips
Cichlid / Yellow Labridens / mojarra huasteca / Mojarra
Caracolera Amarilla"

Nosferatu molango (**De La Maza-Benignos & Lozano-Vilano, 2013**) "Aztec cichlid / Herichthys cf.
labridens / mojarra Azteca"

Nosferatu pame (**De La Maza-Benignos & Lozano-Vilano, 2013**) ?(*Cichlasoma* sp. Lamas Conkel
(1993):110; *Cichlasoma* sp. Tamasopo Conkel
(1993):134; *Parapetenia* sp. aff. *labridens* Staack & Linke (1996):156; *Herichthys* sp. Tamasopo Labridens
Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):340) "Blue
Labridens / White Labridens / Herichthys Lahillas / Río
Gallinas Herichthys / mojarra caracolera blanca /
Schaakbord Labridens"

Nosferatu pantostictus (**Taylor & Miller, 1983**)
(*Cichlasoma pantostictum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):744, Conkel (1993):126, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 1 (1998):342; *Herichthys pantostictus*
Axelrod (1993):598; ? *Cichlasoma* sp.cf. Minckleyi
Conkel (1993):125; ? *Cichlasoma* sp. Pantostictum
Conkel (1993):127) "Chairel cichlid / Spotted Cichlid /
Cichlasoma Lamadridi / mojarra de Chairel"

Nosferatu pratinus (**De La Maza-Benignos & Lozano-Vilano, 2013**) "green cichlid / Green
Labridens / mojarra caracolera verde"

Nosferatu steindachneri (**Jordan & Snyder, 1899**)
(*Cichlasoma steindachneri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):752, Conkel (1993):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
(1997):756, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1
(1998):341; *Herichthys steindachneri* Axelrod
(1993):605; *Nandopsis steindachneri* Aqualog 5
(1996b):100) "slender cichlid / Tamasopo Cichlid /
Steindachner's Cichlid / mojarra del Ojo Frío / mojarra
del Tamasopo"

Notarius **Gill, 1863** (ARIIDAE>Ariinae) [this genus
includes not listed marine species]

Notarius grandicassis (**Valenciennes, 1840**) (*Arius grandicassis* Burgess (1989):168)

Notemigonus Rafinesque, 1819
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Notemigonus crysoleucas (**Mitchill, 1814**) (Innes
(1926):272, Mellen & Lanier (1935):238, Hoedeman
(1974):535, Thompson (1985):72, Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):20, Quinn (1990):79, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
(1997):185, Fletcher (2000):41, Goldstein (2000):83;
Stilbe crysoleucas Butler (1858):66; *Aramis crysoleucas* Wolf (1908):83, Crandall (1917):333, Innes
(1921):103, Mellen (1921):74, Mellen (1927):66, Innes
(1949):178; *Notemigonus crysoleucas auratus*
Boardman (1944):36) "golden shiner / Common Roach /
Shiner / Western Golden Shiner"

Notemigonus crysoleucas x Scardinus erythrophthalmus

Notesthes Ogilby, 1903
(TETRAROGIDAE>Centropogoninae)

Notesthes robusta (**Günther, 1860**) (Stead
(1906):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1156, Allen
(1989):119, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):728, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):178, Monks (2006):336) "bullrout"

Nothobranchiidae (Old World rivulins / Prachtäpfelinge / prachtandkarpers)

(CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Aplocheiloidei)

Nothobranchius Peters, 1868
(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Nothobranchiinae)

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) albimarginatus **Watters, Wildekamp & Cooper, 1998** (Aqualog 8 (1997b+):97,
Neumann (2009):48) "Kitonga Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius amsingki → *Fundulusoma thierryi*

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) annectens **Watters, Wildekamp & Cooper, 1998** (Neumann (2009):56;

Nothobranchius sp. Ruvu Aqualog 8 (1997b):84
"Ruvu Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius bellemansi Valdesalici, 2014

Nothobranchius (Paranothobranchius) bojiensis Wildekamp & Haas, 1992 (Aqualog 8 (1997b):60, Neumann (2009):90) "Boji Plains nothobranch / Boji Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius boklundi Valdesalici, 2010
"Luangwa nothobranch"
Nothobranchius Brieni → *Nothobranchius polli* / → *Nothobranchius symoensi*

Nothobranchius brieni Poll, 1938 (Scheel (1968):131, Lazara (1984):108, Seegers (1985):44, Scheel (1990):179, Neumann (2009):74) "Shaba Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius capriviensis Watters, Wildekamp & Shidlovskiy, 2015 (*Nothobranchius* sp. Chobe River Seegers (1985):44; *Nothobranchius* sp. Caprivi Strip Aqualog 8 (1997b):84, Neumann (2009):102) "Caprivi killifish / Caprivi Nothobranch / Gestreepte kuilvissie"

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) cardinalis Watters, Cooper & Wildekamp, 2008 (Neumann (2009):59; *Nothobranchius* sp. aff. *rubripinnis* Aqualog 8 (1997b):83) "Mbwmekuru Nothobranch / Cardinalred Notho / *Nothobranchius Rubripinnis*"

Nothobranchius chochamundai Nagy, 2014
"Kasomeno Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius cyaneus → *Nothobranchius jubbi*

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) eggersi Seegers, 1982 (Lazara (1984):108, Seegers (1985):34, Scheel (1990):209, Sterba (1990):498, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):506, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Aqualog 8 (1997b):60, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):517, Neumann (2009):49; *Nothobranchius* sp. Ruhoi Seegers (1985):23) "Eggers's Nothobranch / Orchid Nothobranch / Ruhoi Nothobranch / Redhead Ruhoi"

Nothobranchius elongatus Wildekamp, 1982
(Terceira (1974):71, Lazara (1984):108, Seegers (1985):36, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445, Scheel (1990):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):510, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):222, Aqualog 8 (1997b):61, Neumann (2009):30; *Nothobranchius* Guentheri Scheel (1968):240; *Nothobranchius* sp. Munyenze Scheel (1990):286 *Nothobranchius* sp. Mwazuma Scheel (1990):286) "elongate nothobranch / Slender Nothobranch / Munyense Nothobranch / Kaioleni Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius emini → *Nothobranchius melanospilus*

Nothobranchius (Paranothobranchius) fasciatus Wildekamp & Haas, 1992 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):406, Aqualog 8 (1997b):61, Neumann (2009):91; *Nothobranchius* sp. Goba Seegers (1985):40) "Barred Nothobranch / Goba Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius flagrans Nagy, 2014 "Mufufya Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) flammicomantis Wildekamp, Watterson & Sainthouse, 1998 (Neumann (2009):51; *Nothobranchius* sp. Kisaki Aqualog 8 (1997b):84) "Kisaki Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) foerschi Wildekamp & Berkenkamp, 1979 (Lazara (1984):108, Seegers (1985):15, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445, Scheel (1990):222, Sterba (1990):499, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):512, Aqualog 8 (1997b):61, Cánovas &

Puigcerver (2002):519, Neumann (2009):60; *Nothobranchius* Palmquisti Meinken in HMR (1962):1194, Sterba (1962):520, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):444, Scheel (1968):344 lower photo & 345, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):72, Hoedeman (1974):795, Terceira (1974):71, van Ramshorst (1977):299, Scheel (1990):302, 303, 344 lower photo, 345; *Nothobranchius* Melanospilus Scheel (1968):299; *Nothobranchius* Guentheri de Oliveira (1977):190 photo 19) "Butterfly Nothobranch / Foersch's Nothobranch / Dar-es-Salaam Notho"

Nothobranchius furzeri Jubb, 1971 (Terceira (1974):71, Lazara (1984):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):662, Seegers (1985):5, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):446, Scheel (1990):226, Sterba (1990):499, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Aqualog 8 (1997b):61, Neumann (2009):39) "turquoise killifish / Furzer's Nothobranch / Chefu Nothobranch / Redtail Furzeri / Yellowtail Furzeri / Blougroen kuilvissie"

Nothobranchius fuscotaeniatus Seegers, 1997 (Aqualog 8 (1997b):12, Neumann (2009):39) "Green Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius gambiensis → *Pronothobranchius gambiensis*

Nothobranchius (Aphyobranchius) geminus Wildekamp, Watterson & Sainthouse, 2002 (Neumann (2009):70; *Nothobranchius* spec. aff. *janpapi* Aqualog 8 (1997b):64; ? *Nothobranchius* sp. aff. *melanospilus* Neumann (2009):107) "Dwarf Nothobranch TAN 95/4" *Nothobranchius* Guentheri → *Nothobranchius elongatus* / → *Nothobranchius foerschi* / → *Nothobranchius jubbi* / → *Nothobranchius melanospilus*

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) guentheri (Pfeffer, 1893) (Stansch (1914):252, Schreitmüller (1928):82, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):108, Bade (1931):587, Ahl (1932):63, Arnold (1934b):101, Stoye (1935):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):330, Werner (1939):65, Rachow in HMR (1942):696, Kramer & Weise (1943):205, Vis (1944):5, Arnold (1949a):74, Werner (1949):156, Beck (1950):174, Hervey & Hems (1952):259, Hoedeman (1954):346, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):439, Veldhuizen (1955):75, Vogt (1957):35, Makino (1961):60, Sterba (1962):520, McInerny & Gerard (1966):291, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):441, Scheel (1968):236, Ghadially (1969):197, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):72, Hoedeman (1974):793, Terceira (1974):71, van Ramshorst (1977):298, Lazara (1984):109, Seegers (1985):8, Scheel (1990):237, Sterba (1990):499, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):222, Aqualog 8 (1997b):63, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):521, Dawes (2002):265, Neumann (2009):61; *Fundulus guentheri* Brüning (1919):120, Rachow (1922a):35, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):395; *Aphyosemion guentheri* Bade (1925):115; *Adiniops guentheri* Innes (1926):265, Rachow (1928):93, Rachow (1931):89, Stoye (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):88, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):144, Peters (1934):192; *Nothobranchius* Palmquisti Scheel (1968):344 upper photo, Aquarien Atlas (1982):570) "redtail notho / Zanzibar Notho / Carmine Nothobranchius / Günther's Nothobranch / Günther's Fundulus / Groene fundulus"

Nothobranchius hassoni Valdesalici & Wildekamp, 2004 (Neumann (2009):74) "Lufwa River Nothobranch"

- Nothobranchius (Adiniops) hengstleri Valdesalici, 2007** (Neumann (2009):62) "Nassoro Nothobranchius"
- Nothobranchius interruptus Wildekamp & Berkenkamp, 1979** (Seegers (1985):36; Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):512, Aqualog 8 (1997b):63, Neumann (2009):31; *Nothobranchius jubbi interruptus* Lazara (1984):110, Scheel (1990):245, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):222) "Kikambala nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius ivanovae Valdesalici, 2012**
- Nothobranchius (Aphyobranchius) janpapi Wildekamp, 1977** (Lazara (1984):110, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):664, Seegers (1985):27, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445, Scheel (1990):246, Sterba (1990):499, Aqualog 8 (1997b):64, Neumann (2009):70) "Jan Pap's Nothobranch / Dwarf Nothobranch / Topwater Fire Killie / Topwater Notho"
- Nothobranchius jubbi Wildekamp & Berkenkamp, 1979** (Lazara (1984):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):664, Seegers (1985):37, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):447, Scheel (1990):248, Sterba (1990):500, Aqualog 8 (1997b):66, Neumann (2009):33; *Nothobranchius cyaneus* Lazara (1984):108, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):662, Seegers (1985):37, Sterba (1990):498, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Neumann (2009):34; *Nothobranchius jubbi cyaneus* Scheel (1990):200; Nothobranchius Neumanni Terceira (1974):71; *Nothobranchius* sp. Warfa Blue Seegers (1985):39, Scheel (1990):409) "blue nothobranch / Jubb's Nothobranch / Warfa Blue / Blauwe nothobranchius"
- Nothobranchius jubbi interruptus* → *Nothobranchius interruptus*
- Nothobranchius kadleci Reichard, 2010** (*Nothobranchius* sp. Vila Machado Terceira (1974):71; *Nothobranchius* sp. Furzeri Neumann (2009):110) "Vila Machado Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius kafuensis Wildekamp & Rosenstock, 1989** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):522, Aqualog 8 (1997b):67, Neumann (2009):75; *Nothobranchius* sp. Chunga Seegers (1985):42, Scheel (1990):408; *Nothobranchius* sp. Kafue River Seegers (1985):45; *Nothobranchius* sp. Kayuni State Farm Seegers (1985):42, Scheel (1990):409; *Nothobranchius* sp. Nega Nega Seegers (1985):42; *Nothobranchius* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445) "Kafue killifish / Kafue Nothobranch / Nothobranchius Kayuni State Farm / Nothobranchius Taeniopygus / Kafue-kuilvissie"
- Nothobranchius kardashevi Valdesalici, 2012**
- Nothobranchius (Adiniops) kilomberoensis Wildekamp, Watters & Sainthouse, 2002** (Neumann (2009):52; *Nothobranchius* sp. Ifakara Aqualog 8 (1997b):83) "Ifakara Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius kirki Jubb, 1969** (Terceira (1974):71, Aquarien Atlas (1982):568, Lazara (1984):110, Seegers (1985):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445, Scheel (1990):250, Sterba (1990):500, Aqualog 8 (1997b):68, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):523, Neumann (2009):78) "redfin notho / Kirk's Nothobranch / Redbelly Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius kiyawensis* → *Pronothobranchius kiyawensis*
- Nothobranchius (Adiniops) korthausae Meinken, 1973** (Terceira (1974):71, Aquarien Atlas (1982):568, Lazara (1984):111, Seegers (1985):20, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):446, Scheel (1990):253, Sterba (1990):500, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):222, Aqualog 8 (1997b):69, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):525, Dawes (2002):265, Neumann (2009):53) "Korthaus's Nothobranch / Mafia Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius krammeri Valdesalici & Hengstler, 2008** (Neumann (2009):32)
- Nothobranchius krysanovi Shidlovskiy, Watters & Wildekamp, 2010** (*Nothobranchius* Rachovii Neumann (2009):46; *Nothobranchius* spec. aff. *rachovii* MZHL 2005/5 Neumann (2009):110) "black rachovii / Quelimane Nothobranch / Kwa-Kwa River Nothobranch / Zwarte rachovii"
- Nothobranchius kuhntae* → *Nothobranchius orthonotus*
- Nothobranchius (Adiniops) lourensi Wildekamp, 1977** (Lazara (1984):111, Seegers (1985):23, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445, Scheel (1990):267, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):514, Aqualog 8 (1997b):70, Neumann (2009):55) "Lourens's Nothobranch / Green Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius lucius Wildekamp, Shidlovskiy & Watters, 2009** "Nothobranchius sp. TAN 95-4 / Nothobranchius spec. aff. *melanospilus*"
- Nothobranchius (Aphyobranchius) luekei Seegers, 1984** (Seegers (1985):46, Scheel (1990):269, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):514, Aqualog 8 (1997b):70, Neumann (2009):72) "Lüke's Nothobranch / Seegers's Topwater Notho"
- Nothobranchius makondorum Wildekamp, Shidlovskiy & Watters, 2009** (*Nothobranchius* sp. KTZ 85/20 Scheel (1990):409, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):480; *Nothobranchius* sp. Makonde Aqualog 8 (1997b):71, Neumann (2009):105; *Nothobranchius* sp. Bilibiza Neumann (2009):106; *Nothobranchius* sp. Messalo River Neumann (2009):107; *Nothobranchius* sp. Mocimboa da Praia Neumann (2009):106; *Nothobranchius* sp. Mucoje Neumann (2009):106; *Nothobranchius* sp. Rovuma Aqualog 8 (1997b):79, Neumann (2009):105) "Makonde nothobranch / Ruvuma Nothobranch / Nothobranchius sp. TAN 97-23 / Nothobranchius sp. TAN 97-25"
- Nothobranchius malaissei Wildekamp, 1978** (Lazara (1984):111, Seegers (1985):44, Scheel (1990):270, Neumann (2009):80) "Luanza Notho"
- Nothobranchius mayeri Ahl, 1935** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):332, Arnold (1936):108, Werner (1939):66, Arnold (1949a):74, Laursen (1949):91, Werner (1949):157, Beck (1950):175, Rachow in HMR (1954):909, Veldhuizen (1955):76, Vogt (1957):35, Sterba (1962):520, Scheel (1968):296, Lazara (1984):111, Seegers (1985):5, Sterba (1990):520, Neumann (2009):43) = ? *Nothobranchius orthonotus* Nothobranchius Melanospilus → *Nothobranchius orthonotus*
- Nothobranchius melanospilus (Pfeffer, 1896)** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):443, Scheel (1968):298, Hoedeman (1974):794, Terceira (1974):71, van Ramshorst (1977):298, Lazara (1984):112, Seegers (1985):14, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):447, Scheel (1990):278, Sterba (1990):500, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):516, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):222, Aqualog 8 (1997b):71, Cánovas & Puigcerver

(2002):527, Neumann (2009):35; *Nothobranchius emini* Scheel (1968):182; *Nothobranchius seychellensis* Scheel (1968):398; *Nothobranchius* sp. Kanuneni Scheel (1990):408, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223) "blackspotted nothobranch / Beira Nothobranch / Nothobranchius Eiminki"

Nothobranchius (Paranothobranchius) microlepis (Vinciguerra, 1897) (Scheel (1968):300, Lazara (1984):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):666, Seegers (1985):40, Scheel (1990):280, Sterba (1990):501, Aqualog 8 (1997b):75, Neumann (2009):92) "smallscale nothobranch / Finescale Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius milvertzi Nagy, 2014 "Lake Mweru nothobranch"

Nothobranchius mkuziensis (Fowler, 1934) (Scheel (1968):301, Neumann (2009):43) "Mkuzi Nothobranch" Nothobranchius Neumanni → *Nothobranchius jubbi*

Nothobranchius neumanni (Hilgendorf, 1905)

(Scheel (1968):316, Seegers (1985):30, Scheel (1990):287, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):516, Aqualog 8 (1997b):74, Neumann (2009):80; *Nothobranchius* sp. Chipogola Seegers (1985):33; *Nothobranchius* sp. Manyara Seegers (1985):32) "Neumann's Nothobranch / Manyara Nothobranch / Bubu Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) niassa Valdesalici et al., 2012 "Niassa Reserve Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius nubaensis Valdesalici, Bellemans, Kardashev & Golubtsov, 2009 (Neumann (2009):82) "South Sudan Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius occultus Valdesalici, 2014

Nothobranchius (Paranothobranchius) ocellatus (Seegers, 1985) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):408, Neumann (2009):93; *Paranothobranchius ocellatus* Seegers (1985):47, Scheel (1990):296, Sterba (1990):503, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):524, Aqualog 8 (1997b):86) "Pike Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius oestergaardi Valdesalici & Amato, 2011 "Mweru Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius Orthonotus → *Nothobranchius guentheri* / → *Nothobranchius rachovii*

Nothobranchius orthonotus (Peters, 1844) (Rachow (1931):144, Arnold (1933b):136, Stoye (1935):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):260, Rachow in HMR (1954):933, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):440, Vogt (1957):35, Sterba (1962):521, Scheel (1968):341, Terceira (1974):71, Lazara (1984):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):666, Seegers (1985):4, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445, Scheel (1990):299, Sterba (1990):501, Aqualog 8 (1997b):75, Neumann (2009):43; *Fundulus orthonotus* Brüning (1919):121; *Fundulus kuhntae* Baars (1927):27, Schreitmüller (1928):85, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):95, Bade (1931):593; *Adiniops kuhntae* Rachow (1928):85, Rachow (1931):89, Stoye (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):88, Peters (1934):193; *Nothobranchius kuhntae* Ahl (1932):63, Arnold (1934a):88, Arnold (1934b):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):331, Werner (1939):66, Kramer & Weise (1943):206, Arnold (1949a):74, Laursen (1949):92, Werner (1949):157, Beck (1950):175, Ladiges (1954):plate 10, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):441, Rachow in HMR (1955):1000, Innes (1956):326, Vogt (1957):35, Sterba (1962):521, McInerny & Gerard (1966):508, Scheel (1968):360, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):72, Terceira (1974):71, van Ramshorst (1977):299, Aquarien Atlas (1982):570, Varjo (1982):180, Lazara (1984):113, Seegers (1985):43, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):446, Scheel (1990):318, Sterba (1990):502, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Aqualog 8 (1997b):77, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):533, Dawes (2002):266, Neumann (2009):45; *Adiniops rachovii* Rachow (1928):84, Rachow (1931):89, Stoye (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):88, Ladiges (1934):120, Peters (1934):192; *Nothobranchius* Orthonotus Schreitmüller (1928):84; *Nothobranchius Guentheri* Hoedeman (1954):345; *Nothobranchius Taeniopygus* Hervey & Hems (2009):43; *Nothobranchius troemneri* Bade (1931):587;

Nothobranchius sp. U-7 Terceira (1974):71) "spotted killifish / Mozambique Nothobranch / Dusky Nothobranch / Chiromo Killifish / Giant Nothobranch / Beira killifish / Winered Nothobranch / Bluegreen Fundulus / Turquoise Nothobranch / Gorgeous Fundulus / Pungwe Nothobranch / Spikkel-kuilvissie / Beira-kuilvissie / Rode fundulus"

Nothobranchius Palmquisti → *Nothobranchius foerschi*

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) palmqvisti (Lönnberg, 1907) (Scheel (1968):342, Lazara (1984):113, Seegers (1985):15, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):445, Scheel (1990):302, Sterba (1990):501, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):222, Aqualog 8 (1997b):76, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):529, Dawes (2002):266, Neumann (2009):63) "Pangani nothobranch / Palmqvist's Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius palmqvisti Elongate →

Nothobranchius elongatus

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) patrizii (Vinciguerra, 1927) (Scheel (1968):354, Lazara (1984):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):668, Seegers (1985):39, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):47, Scheel (1990):309, Sterba (1990):501, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Aqualog 8 (1997b):76, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):531, Neumann (2009):64) "Somali nothobranch / Blue Notho / Patrizi's Nothobranch / Turquoise Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius pienaari Shidlovskiy, Watters & Wildekamp, 2010 (*Nothobranchius Rachovii* Seegers (1985):42, Aqualog 8 (1997b):77; *Nothobranchius* spec. aff. *rachovii* Neumann (2009):110) "Krüger Park Nothobranch"

Nothobranchius polli Wildekamp, 1978 (Lazara (1984):113, Seegers (1985):44, Scheel (1990):315, Sterba (1990):502, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):518, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Aqualog 8 (1997b):77, Neumann (2009):83; *Nothobranchius* Brieni Scheel (1968):131, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):72, Hoedeman (1974):794, van Ramshorst (1977):297) "Poll's Nothobranch / Nothobranchius Taeniopygus"

Nothobranchius rachovii Ahl, 1926 (Baars (1927):27, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):108, Bade (1931):588, Ahl (1932):63, Arnold (1934a):88, Arnold (1934b):101, Innes (1935):258, Stoye (1935):101, Arnold & Ahl (1936):333, Werner (1939):66, Kramer & Weise (1943):206, Arnold (1949a):74, Laursen (1949):92, Werner (1949):157, Beck (1950):175, Ladiges (1954):plate 10, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):441, Rachow in HMR (1955):1000, Innes (1956):326, Vogt (1957):35, Sterba (1962):521, McInerny & Gerard (1966):508, Scheel (1968):360, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):72, Terceira (1974):71, van Ramshorst (1977):299, Aquarien Atlas (1982):570, Varjo (1982):180, Lazara (1984):113, Seegers (1985):43, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):446, Scheel (1990):318, Sterba (1990):502, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Aqualog 8 (1997b):77, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):533, Dawes (2002):266, Neumann (2009):45; *Adiniops rachovii* Rachow (1928):84, Rachow (1931):89, Stoye (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):88, Ladiges (1934):120, Peters (1934):192; *Nothobranchius* Orthonotus Schreitmüller (1928):84; *Nothobranchius Guentheri* Hoedeman (1954):345; *Nothobranchius Taeniopygus* Hervey & Hems (2009):43)

- (1952):260, Brymer (1954):207, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):445 "bluefin notho / Rainbow Killifish / Rachow's Nothobranch / Rachow's Fundulus / Karmijnrode nothobranchius / Prachtfundulus / Reënboog-kuivvissie"
- Nothobranchius robustus Ahl, 1935** (Scheel (1968):364, Lazara (1984):113, Seegers (1985):31, Scheel (1990):324, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):518, Aqualog 8 (1997b):78, Neumann (2009):83) "red Victoria nothobranch / Robust Notho / Red Notho"
- Nothobranchius rosenstocki Valdesalici & Wildekamp, 2005** (Neumann (2009):84) "Bangweulu killifish / Mansa Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius (Adiniops) rubripinnis Seegers, 1986** (Scheel (1990):329, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):520, Aqualog 8 (1997b):78, Neumann (2009):66; Nothobranchius sp. TZ 83/5 Seegers (1985):34, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):222) "Redfin Nothobranch / Mbezi Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius (Zononothobranchius) rubroreticulatus Blache & Miton, 1960** (Scheel (1968):369, Lazara (1984):113, Seegers (1985):40, Scheel (1990):330, Neumann (2009):84) "Fort Lamy Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius ruhoi* → *Nothobranchius eggersi*
- Nothobranchius (Adiniops) ruudwildekampi Costa, 2009** (Nothobranchius sp. Korthausae Aqualog 8 (1997b+):97, Neumann (2009):109) "Nothobranchius spec. aff. korthausae / Nothobranchius Korthausae Yellow"
- Nothobranchius sagittae Wildekamp, Watters & Shidlovskiy, 2014** "Mbalageti Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius Schoenbrodti* → *Nothobranchius kirki*
- Nothobranchius seegersi Valdesalici & Kardashev, 2011** (Nothobranchius sp. aff. neumanni Aqualog 8 (1997b):75 A50205-4, Neumann (2009):107; *Nothobranchius neumanni* Neumann (2009):82) "Malagarasi Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius serengetiensis Wildekamp, Watters & Shidlovskiy, 2014** "Serengeti Nothobranch"
- Nothobranchius seychellensis* → *Nothobranchius melanospilus*
- Nothobranchius seymouri* → *Pronothobranchius seymouri*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Abrahama* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Ahero* → *Nothobranchius* sp. Lake Victoria
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Benga* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Bilibiza* → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Bujora* → *Nothobranchius taeniopygus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Cabo Delgado* → *Nothobranchius hengstleri* / → *Nothobranchius krammeri*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Caprivi Strip* → *Nothobranchius capriviensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chantulo* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chia* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chilwa* → *Nothobranchius kirki*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chinganji* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chipogala* → *Nothobranchius neumanni*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chipogola* → *Nothobranchius neumanni*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chipoka* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chisanga Loup* → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chiuta* → *Nothobranchius kirki*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chobe River* → *Nothobranchius capriviensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Chunga* → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Coba* → *Nothobranchius fasciatus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Dar es Salaam* → *Nothobranchius foerschi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Elongate* → *Nothobranchius elongatus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Farkwa* → *Nothobranchius taeniopygus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Furzeri* → *Nothobranchius kadleci*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Goba* → *Nothobranchius fasciatus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Golomoti* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Hoba* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Idete* → *Nothobranchius lucius*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Ifakara* → *Nothobranchius kilomberoensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Ifakara Tan 95/4* → *Nothobranchius lucius*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Ihanga* → *Nothobranchius lucius*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Iragua* → *Nothobranchius lucius*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Itigi* → *Nothobranchius* sp. Lake Victoria
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kafue River* → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kaloleni* → *Nothobranchius elongatus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kanuneni* → *Nothobranchius melanospilus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kapalala* → *Nothobranchius rosenstocki*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kasanka* → *Nothobranchius rosenstocki*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kasinje* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kavu-River* → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kayuni* → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kayuni State Farm* → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kikambala* → *Nothobranchius interruptus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kilombero* → *Nothobranchius kilomberoensis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kinungambele* → *Nothobranchius lucius* / → *Nothobranchius ruudwildekampi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kiparangada* → *Nothobranchius albimarginatus*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kirki* → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kisaki* → *Nothobranchius flammicomantis*
- Nothobranchius* sp. *Kisumu* → *Nothobranchius* sp. Lake Victoria

- Nothobranchius* sp. Kiziko → *Nothobranchius ruudwildekampi*
Nothobranchius sp. Kongwa River → *Nothobranchius* sp. Lake Victoria
Nothobranchius sp. Korthausae → *Nothobranchius ruudwildekampi*
Nothobranchius sp. KTZ 85/28 → *Nothobranchius rubripinnis*
Nothobranchius sp. Kwachepa → *Nothobranchius ruudwildekampi*
Nothobranchius sp. Kwitanda → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
***Nothobranchius* sp. Lake Victoria** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):410, Aqualog 8 (1997b):82; *Nothobranchius* sp. Itigi Neumann (2009):105; *Nothobranchius* sp. Limba Limba Aqualog 8 (1997b):83; *Nothobranchius* sp. Mugeta Neumann (2009):105; *Nothobranchius* sp. Odienja Neumann (2009):104; *Nothobranchius* sp. Odinya Scheel (1990):408) "blue Victoria nothobranch / Malagarasi Nothobranch"
Nothobranchius sp. Limba Limba → *Nothobranchius* sp. Lake Victoria
Nothobranchius sp. Limpopo River → *Nothobranchius furzeri*
Nothobranchius sp. Lisinjiri River → *Nothobranchius cardinalis*
Nothobranchius sp. Liwonde → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
Nothobranchius sp. Lochinvar → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
***Nothobranchius* sp. Lubumbashi** (Neumann (2009):108) = ? *Nothobranchius malaissei*
***Nothobranchius* sp. Luhule** (Neumann (2009):110)
Nothobranchius sp. Lukuledi River → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Lupiro → *Nothobranchius lucius*
Nothobranchius sp. Luwangula River → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Macimboa da Praia → *Nothobranchius krammeri*
Nothobranchius sp. Mafia Island → *Nothobranchius lucius*
Nothobranchius sp. Maherunga → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Makonde → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Malagarasi Drainage → *Nothobranchius seegersi* / → *Nothobranchius usanguensis*
Nothobranchius sp. Malindi → *Nothobranchius jubbi*
Nothobranchius sp. Mambova → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
Nothobranchius sp. Mangochi → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
Nothobranchius sp. Mansa → *Nothobranchius rosenstocki*
Nothobranchius sp. Manyara → *Nothobranchius neumanni*
Nothobranchius sp. Mariakani → *Nothobranchius elongatus*
Nothobranchius sp. Matope → *Nothobranchius elongatus*
Nothobranchius sp. Mazimechopes River → *Nothobranchius pienaari*
- Nothobranchius* sp. Mbwemkuru River → *Nothobranchius cardinalis*
Nothobranchius sp. Mbeya → *Nothobranchius usanguensis*
Nothobranchius sp. Mbezi River → *Nothobranchius rubripinnis*
Nothobranchius sp. Mbezi River Yellow → *Nothobranchius ruudwildekampi*
***Nothobranchius* sp. Mecufi** (Neumann (2009):106; *Nothobranchius* sp. Mielele River Neumann (2009):106) = ? *Nothobranchius niassa*
Nothobranchius sp. Mielele River → *Nothobranchius* sp. Mecufi
Nothobranchius sp. Messalo River → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Mhwala River → *Nothobranchius torgashevi*
Nothobranchius sp. Mieze → *Nothobranchius* sp. Mecufi
Nothobranchius sp. Mindu → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Minepa → *Nothobranchius lucius*
Nothobranchius sp. Misawaji → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Mnanzini → *Nothobranchius willerti*
Nothobranchius sp. Mocimboa da Praia → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Molocue River → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Mombo → *Nothobranchius vosseleri*
Nothobranchius sp. Monkey Bay → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
***Nothobranchius* sp. Motukeri** (Neumann (2009):104)
Nothobranchius sp. MOZ → *Nothobranchius krysanovi* / → *Nothobranchius pienaari* / → *Nothobranchius rachovii* / → *Nothobranchius* sp. Mecufi
Nothobranchius sp. Mtakataka → *Nothobranchius wattersi*
Nothobranchius sp. Mtanza → *Nothobranchius ocellatus*
***Nothobranchius* sp. Mtwara** (Neumann (2009):108)
Nothobranchius sp. Mucoje → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Mugeta → *Nothobranchius* sp. Lake Victoria
Nothobranchius sp. Munyenze → *Nothobranchius elongatus*
Nothobranchius sp. Muxungue → *Nothobranchius pienaari*
Nothobranchius sp. Mwazuma → *Nothobranchius elongatus*
Nothobranchius sp. Nakapanya → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Namakambale → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Nangomba → *Nothobranchius makondorum*
Nothobranchius sp. Nanzhila River → *Nothobranchius kafuensis*
Nothobranchius sp. Narubungo → *Nothobranchius lucius*
Nothobranchius sp. Nassoro → *Nothobranchius hengstleri*

<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Nata → <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Lake Victoria	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-7 → <i>Nothobranchius orthonotus</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Ndabaka → <i>Nothobranchius neumannii</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-8 → <i>Nothobranchius wattersi</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Nega Nega → <i>Nothobranchius kafuensis</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-9 → <i>Nothobranchius wattersi</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Ngolo Kisumu → <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Lake Victoria	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-10 → <i>Nothobranchius wattersi</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Ngorongoro → <i>Nothobranchius makondorum</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-11 → <i>Nothobranchius elongatus</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Nicuadala → <i>Nothobranchius krysanovi</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-14 → <i>Nothobranchius interruptus</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. N'tessa → <i>Nothobranchius makondorum</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Vigwaza (Neumann (2009):109)
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Nyamtelela → <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Lake Victoria	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Villa Machado → <i>Nothobranchius kadleci</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Nyando River (Neumann (2009):104)	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Vivoplani → <i>Nothobranchius foerschi</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Odienja → <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Lake Victoria	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Warfa Blue → <i>Nothobranchius jubbi</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Odinya → <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Lake Victoria	<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Zanzibar → <i>Nothobranchius guentheri</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Old Shinyanga → <i>Nothobranchius taeniopygus</i>	<i>Nothobranchius (Adiniops) steinforti</i> Wildekamp, 1977 (Lazara (1984):114, Seegers (1985):27, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):447, Scheel (1990):351, Sterba (1990):502, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):408, Aqualog 8 (1997b):79, Neumann (2009):66) "Steinfort's Nothobranch"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Panda → <i>Nothobranchius pienaari</i>	<i>Nothobranchius symoensi</i> Wildekamp, 1978 (Lazara (1984):114, Seegers (1985):44, Scheel (1990):353, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):412, Aqualog 8 (1997b):79, Neumann (2009):85) "Symoens's Nothobranch / Malinde Notho"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Quelimane → <i>Nothobranchius krysanovi</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> Taeniopygus → <i>Nothobranchius rachovii</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Rachovii → <i>Nothobranchius krysanovi</i> / → <i>Nothobranchius pienaari</i>	<i>Nothobranchius taeniopygus</i> Hilgendorf, 1891 (Scheel (1968):419, Lazara (1984):114, Seegers (1985):29, Scheel (1990):354, Sterba (1990):502, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):522, Aqualog 8 (1997b):80, Neumann (2009):87) "striped nothobranch / Victoria Notho / Bubu Nothobranch"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Rovuma → <i>Nothobranchius makondorum</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> Tanzania → <i>Nothobranchius palmqvisti</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Ruaha Drainage → <i>Nothobranchius usanguensis</i>	<i>Nothobranchius thierryi</i> → <i>Fundulosoma thierryi</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Ruhoi → <i>Nothobranchius eggersi</i>	<i>Nothobranchius torgashewi</i> Valdesalici, 2015 "Lake Eyasi nothobranch / Mhwala River Nothobranchius"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Runere (Neumann (2009):105)	<i>Nothobranchius troemneri</i> → <i>Nothobranchius orthonotus</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Rungungu → <i>Nothobranchius ruudwildekampi</i>	<i>Nothobranchius ugandensis</i> Wildekamp, 1994 (Aqualog 8 (1997b):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):480, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):535, Neumann (2009):88; <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Uganda Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):412) "Uganda nothobranch"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Ruvu → <i>Nothobranchius annectens</i>	<i>Nothobranchius usanguensis</i> Wildekamp, Watters & Shidlovskiy, 2014 (<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Mbeya Seegers (1985):32, Neumann (2009):107) "Mbeya Nothobranch"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Salima → <i>Nothobranchius wattersi</i>	<i>Nothobranchius virgatus</i> Chambers, 1984 (Scheel (1990):359, Neumann (2009):89) "Sudanese Nothobranch"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Sansibar → <i>Nothobranchius guentheri</i>	<i>Nothobranchius vosseleri</i> Ahl, 1924 (Scheel (1968):433, Scheel (1990):360, Aqualog 8 (1997b):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):482, Neumann (2009):38) "Pangani Nothobranch"
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Shinyanga → <i>Nothobranchius usanguensis</i>	<i>Nothobranchius</i> walkeri → <i>Fundulopanchax walkeri</i>
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Singelele → <i>Nothobranchius lucius</i>	<i>Nothobranchius wattersi</i> Ng'oma et al., 2013 (<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Kirki Neumann (2009):101; <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Liwonde Scheel (1990):408; <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Salima Seegers (1985):44)
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Sio River → <i>Nothobranchius robustus</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Sotelo → <i>Nothobranchius ruudwildekampi</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Tan 95/1 → <i>Nothobranchius neumannii</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Tanga → <i>Nothobranchius palmqvisti</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Tangawizi → <i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Lake Victoria	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Tanzania → <i>Nothobranchius palmqvisti</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. TZ 83/5 → <i>Nothobranchius rubripinnis</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. Uganda → <i>Nothobranchius ugandensis</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-1 → <i>Nothobranchius kirki</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-2 → <i>Nothobranchius furzeri</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-5 → <i>Nothobranchius orthonotus</i>	
<i>Nothobranchius</i> sp. U-6 → <i>Nothobranchius interruptus</i>	

"Malawi Nothobranch / Shire Nothobranch / Salima Mangochi Nothobranch / Liwonde Nothobranch / Nothobranchius Kirkii / Nothobranchius Orthonotus"

Nothobranchius (Adiniops) willerti Wildekamp, 1992 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):410, Aqualog 8 (1997b):83, Neumann (2009):68) "Mnanzini nothobranch / Tana Nothobranch"

Notholebias Costa, 2008 (RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)

Notholebias cruzi (Costa, 1988) (Costa (2009):141; Leptolebias cruzi Costa (1995):90, Aqualog 14 (2000):103) "Cruz's Dwarf Pearlfish"

Notholebias fractifasciatus (Costa, 1988) (Costa (2009):141; Cynolebias fractifasciatus)

Notholebias minimus (Myers, 1942) (Costa (2009):142; Cynolebias minimus Hoedeman (1974):797, Lazara (1984):57; Leptolebias minimus Costa (1995):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):544, Aqualog 14 (2000):104; Cynopoecilus ladigesi Sterba (1962):534, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):248, Meinken in HMR (1967):1309, Aquarien Atlas (1982):554, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):224; Cynolebias ladigesi Terciera (1974):63; Cynolebias Splendens Hoedeman (1956):647) "barredtail pearlfish / Dwarf Pearlfish / Ladiges's Gaucho"

Notholebias vermiculatus Costa & Amorim, 2013

Nothonotus Putnam, 1863
(PERCIDAE>Etheostomatinae) = ? *Etheostoma*

Nothonotus acuticeps (Bailey, 1959) (*Etheostoma acuticeps* Page (1983):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):56, Goldstein (2000):356) "sharphead darter"

Nothonotus aquali (Williams & Etnier, 1978)
(*Etheostoma aquali* Page (1983):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):55, Goldstein (2000):355) "coppercheek darter"

Nothonotus bellus (Zorach, 1968) (*Etheostoma bellum* Page (1983):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):58, Goldstein (2000):357, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1004) "orangefin darter"

Nothonotus camurus (Cope, 1870) (Mellen & Lanier (1935):261; *Etheostoma camurum* Page (1983):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):57, Quinn (1990):124, Goldstein (2000):350, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1006) "bluebreast darter"

Nothonotus chlorobranchius (Zorach, 1972)
(*Etheostoma chlorobranchium* Page (1983):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):57, Goldstein (2000):350) "greenfin darter"

Nothonotus chlorobranchius x *Nothonotus rufilineatus*

Nothonotus chuckwachatte (Mayden & Wood, 1993) (*Etheostoma chuckwachatte* Goldstein (2000):356) "lipstick darter"

Nothonotus denoncourtii (Stauffer & van Snik, 1997) (*Etheostoma denoncourtii* Goldstein (2000):349) "golden darter"

Nothonotus douglasi (Wood & Mayden, 1993)
(*Etheostoma douglasi* Goldstein (2000):356)
"Tuskaloosa darter"

Nothonotus etowahae (Wood & Mayden, 1993)
(*Etheostoma etowahae* Goldstein (2000):356) "Etowah darter"

Nothonotus jordani (Gilbert, 1891) (*Etheostoma jordani* Page (1983):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):58, Goldstein (2000):355) "greenbreast darter"

Nothonotus juliae (Meek, 1891) (*Etheostoma juliae* Page (1983):96, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):55, Goldstein (2000):348) "yoke darter"

Nothonotus maculatus (Kirtland, 1840) (*Alvordius maculatus* Bader (1931):686, Mellen & Lanier (1935):261; *Hadropterus maculatus* Boardman (1944):30; *Etheostoma maculatum* Page (1983):100, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):726, Goldstein (2000):352;) "spotted darter / Blackside Darter"

Nothonotus microlepidus (Raney & Zorach, 1967)
(*Etheostoma microlepidum* Page (1983):96, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):55, Goldstein (2000):354) "smallscale darter"

Nothonotus moorei (Raney & Suttkus, 1964)
(*Etheostoma moorei* Page (1983):104, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):57, Goldstein (2000):354) "yellowcheek darter"

Nothonotus rubrus (Raney & Suttkus, 1966)
(*Etheostoma rubrum* Page (1983):104, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):57, Goldstein (2000):352) "bayou darter"

Nothonotus rufilineatus (Cope, 1870) (*Etheostoma rufilineatum* Page (1983):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):56, Schleser (1998):159, Goldstein (2000):358, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1010) "redline darter"

Nothonotus sanguifluus (Cope, 1870) (*Etheostoma sanguifluum* Page (1983):100, Goldstein (2000):353) "bloodfin darter"

Nothonotus starnesi Keck & Near, 2013 "Caney Fork darter"

Nothonotus tippecanoe (Jordan & Evermann, 1890)
(*Etheostoma tippecanoe* Page (1983):109, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):58, Goldstein (2000):349) "Tippecanoe darter"

Nothonotus vulneratus (Cope, 1870) (*Etheostoma vulneratum* Goldstein (2000):354; *Etheostoma maculatum vulneratum* Page (1983):100) "wounded darter"

Nothonotus wapiti (Etnier & Williams, 1989)
(*Etheostoma wapiti* Goldstein (2000):353) "boulder darter"

Notoglanidium Günther, 1903
(CLAROTEIDAE>Auchenoglanidinae)

Notoglanidium akiri (Risch, 1987) (*Anaspidoglanis akiri* Seegers (2008):99) "Calabar flatnose catfish"

Notoglanidium boutchangai (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1965) (*Parauchenoglanis boutchangai* Burgess (1989):71; *Anaspidoglanis boutchangai* Seegers (2008):99) "Gabon flatnose catfish"

Notoglanidium depierreui (Daget, 1979) (*Platyglanis depierreui* Burgess (1989):66, Seegers (2008):117) "Sanaga flatnose catfish"

Notoglanidium macrostoma (Pellegrin, 1909) (?)
Parauchenoglanis macrostomus Arnold (1935):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):235, Arnold (1949a):80, Ladiges (1951):43, Sterba (1962):381, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):467, Hoedeman (1974):407, Aquarien Atlas (1982):456, Franke (1985):229, Sands (1985):83, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):413, Burgess (1989):44, Sterba (1990):333, Sands (1997):103, Dawes (2002):134; *Anaspidoglanis macrostomus* Seegers (2008):98; *Parauchenoglanis ansorgii* Burgess (1989):44
"flatnose catfish / Dwarf Giraffe Catfish / African Spotted Catfish / Largemouth Flatnose Catfish"

Notoglanidium maculatum (Boulenger, 1916)
?(*Liauchenoglanis maculatus* Franke (1985):225, Sands (1985):84, Burgess (1989):42, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):316, Seegers (2008):105) "maculated flatnose catfish / Leopardspotted Bagrid"

- Notoglanidium pallidum* Roberts & Stewart, 1976** (Burgess (1989):71; *Platyglanis pallidus* Seegers (2008):117) "pale flatnose catfish"
- Notoglanidium pembetadi* Vreven et al., 2013**
- Notoglanidium thomasi* Boulenger, 1916** (Burgess (1989):71; *Liauchenoglanis thomasi* Seegers (2008):105) "Sierra Leone flatnose catfish"
- Notoglanidium walkeri* Günther, 1903** (Sands (1985):43, Burgess (1989):41, Seegers (2008):107) "Ibi flatnose catfish"
- Notopteridae (featherbacks / Eigentliche Messerfische / mesvissen van de oude wereld)
(OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES>Osteoglossoidei)
- Notopterus* La Cepède, 1800**
(NOTOPTERIDAE>Notopterinae) ↔ *Chitala*
- Notopterus afer* → *Papyrocranus afer*
- Notopterus afer congoensis* → *Papyrocranus congoensis*
- Notopterus blinci* → *Chitala blinci*
- Notopterus borneensis* → *Chitala lopis*
- Notopterus Chitala* → *Chitala ornata*
- Notopterus chitala* → *Chitala chitala*
- Notopterus kapirat* → *Notopterus notopterus*
- Notopterus nigri* → *Xenomystus nigri*
- Notopterus notopterus* (Pallas, 1769)** (Rachow (1928):219, Stoye (1932):196, Mellen & Lanier (1935):108, Stoye (1935):255, Arnold & Ahl (1936):27, Arnold (1936):82, Arnold (1949a):75, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):188, Hoedeman (1956):540, Meinken (1956):8, Sterba (1962):67, Hoedeman (1974):710, van Ramshorst (1977):131, Aquarien Atlas (1982):856, Sterba (1990):50, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):62, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):5, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):14, Biswas et al. (2007):19, Shrestha (2008):51, Vidthayanan (2008):24) "bronze featherback / Asiatic Knifefish / Black Knifefish / Wingback Knifefish / Gray Knifefish / Gray Featherback / Grijze Aziatische mesvis"
- Notropis Rafinesque, 1818***
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Alburnops* / *Cyprinella* / *Graodus* / *Hudsonius* / *Hybopsis* / *Luxilus* / *Lythrurus* / *Minuellus* / *Pteronotropis*
- Notropis aguirrepequeno* Contreras-Balderas & Rivera-Teillary, 1973** "Soto la Marina shiner / carpita del Pilón"
- Notropis albizonatus* Warren & Burr, 1994** (Goldstein (2000):91) "palezone shiner"
- Notropis alborus* → *Hybopsis alborus*
- Notropis (Yuriria) altus* (Jordan, 1880)** "Jalisco chub / Lerma Chub / carpa blanca"
- Notropis amabilis* (Girard, 1856)** (Goldstein (2000):106) "Texas shiner / carpita texana"
- Notropis (Yuriria) amatlana* (Domínguez-Domínguez, Pompa-Domínguez & Doadrio, 2007)**
- Notropis (Yuriria) ameca* Chernoff & Miller, 1986** "Ameca shiner / carpita del Ameca"
- Notropis ammophilus* → *Hybopsis ammophilus*
- Notropis amoenus* (Abbott, 1874)** (Goldstein (2000):108) "comely shiner"
- Notropis analostanus* → *Cyprinella analostana*
- Notropis anogenus* Forbes, 1885** (Goldstein (2000):85) "pugnose shiner"
- Notropis ariommus* (Cope, 1867)** (Goldstein (2000):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):400) "popeye shiner"
- Notropis atherinoides* Rafinesque, 1818** (Thompson (1985):73, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):21, Quinn (1990):78, Goldstein (2000):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):402) "emerald shiner / Lake Emerald Shiner"
- Notropis atrocaudalis* Evermann, 1892** (Goldstein (2000):89) "blackspot shiner"
- Notropis (Yuriria) aulidion* Chernoff & Miller, 1986** "Durango shiner / carpita de Durango"
- Notropis bifrenatus* → *Hybopsis bifrenatus*
- Notropis boops* Gilbert, 1884** (Goldstein (2000):105) "bigeye shiner"
- Notropis braytoni* Jordan & Evermann, 1896** (Goldstein (2000):107) "Tamaulipas shiner / carpita tamaulipecana"
- Notropis buchanani* Meek, 1896** (Goldstein (2000):97) "ghost shiner / carpita fantasma"
- Notropis cahabae* Mayden & Kuhajda, 1989** (Goldstein (2000):98) "Cahaba shiner"
- Notropis (Yuriria) calabazas* Lyons & Mercado-Silva, 2004** "Calabazas shiner / sardinita del Calabazas"
- Notropis (Yuriria) calientis* Jordan & Snyder, 1899** "yellow shiner / carpita amarilla"
- Notropis (Yuriria) chapalae* (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)** "Chapala chub / carpa de Chapala"
- Notropis chihuahua* Woolman, 1892** (Goldstein (2000):92) "Chihuahua shiner / carpita chihuahuense"
- Notropis chryscephalus* → *Luxilus chryscephalus*
- Notropis coccogenis* → *Luxilus coccogenis*
- Notropis cornutus* → *Luxilus cornutus*
- Notropis deliciosus* → *Alburnops texanus*
- Notropis dorsalis* → *Hybopsis dorsalis*
- Notropis galacturus* → *Cyprinella galactura*
- Notropis girardi* Hubbs & Ortenburger, 1929** (Goldstein (2000):86) "Arkansas River shiner"
- Notropis (Yuriria) grandis* Domínguez-Domínguez, Pérez-Rodríguez, Escalera-Vázquez & Doadrio, 2009** "Zacapu shiner"
- Notropis greenei* Hubbs & Ortenburger, 1929** (Goldstein (2000):92) "wedgespot shiner"
- Notropis harperi* Fowler, 1941** (Goldstein (2000):101; *Notropis harperi subterraneus* Goldstein (2000):102) "redeye chub"
- Notropis heterolepis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1893** (Boardman (1944):40, Goldstein (2000):93, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):404) "blacknose shiner / Northern Blacknose Shiner"
- Notropis hubbsi* → *Pteronotropis hubbsi*
- Notropis hudsonius* → *Hudsonius hudsonius*
- Notropis hypselopterus* → *Pteronotropis hypselopterus*
- Notropis illecebrosus* → *Alburnops shumardi*
- Notropis (Yuriria) imelda* Cortés 1968** "Atoyac chub / carpita del Atoyac"
- Notropis jemezanus* (Cope, 1875)** (Goldstein (2000):108) "Rio Grande shiner / carpita del Bravo"
- Notropis josealvarezi* → *Algansea tinella*
- Notropis lepidus* → *Cyprinella lutrensis*
- Notropis leuciodus* (Cope, 1868)** (Goldstein (2000):110) "Tennessee shiner"
- Notropis longirostris* → *Hybopsis longirostris*
- Notropis ludibundus* → *Minuellus stramineus*
- Notropis lutrensis* → *Cyprinella lutrensis*
- Notropis maculatus* (Hay, 1881)** (Innes (1926):272, Goldstein (2000):94) "taillight shiner"

- Notropis (Yuriria) marhabatiensis Domínguez-Domínguez, Pérez-Rodríguez, Escalera-Vázquez & Doadrio, 2009** "Maravatío shiner"
- Notropis mekistocholas Nelson, 1971** (Goldstein (2000):94) "Cape Fear shiner"
- Notropis melanostomus Bortone, 1989** (Goldstein (2000):106) "blackmouth shiner"
- Notropis metallicus* → *Pteronotropis metallicus*
- Notropis micropteryx (Cope, 1868)** (Goldstein (2000):111) "highland shiner"
- Notropis nazas (Meek, 1904)** "Nazas shiner / carpita del Nazas"
- Notropis nubilus (Forbes, 1878)** (Schleser (1998):100, Goldstein (2000):111; *Agosia nubila* Kendall (1915):28; *Dionda nubila*) "Ozark minnow / Dusky Dace"
- Notropis orca Woolman, 1894E** (Goldstein (2000):107) "phantom shiner / carpita de El Paso"
- Notropis ortenburgeri Hubbs, 1927** (Goldstein (2000):106) "Kiamichi shiner"
- Notropis oxyrhynchus Hubbs & Bonham, 1951** (Goldstein (2000):108) "sharpnose shiner"
- Notropis ozarkanus Meek, 1891** (Goldstein (2000):91) "Ozark shiner"
- Notropis percobromus (Cope, 1871)** "carmine shiner"
- Notropis perpallidus Hubbs & Black, 1940** (Goldstein (2000):107) "peppered shiner"
- Notropis photogenes (Cope, 1865)** (Goldstein (2000):109) "silver shiner"
- Notropis pilsbryi* → *Luxilus pilsbryi*
- Notropis roseus* → *Notropis texanus*
- Notropis rubellus (Agassiz, 1850)** (Thompson (1985):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):188, Goldstein (2000):110) "rosyface shiner"
- Notropis rupestris Page, 1987** (Goldstein (2000):93) "bedrock shiner"
- Notropis rutilus* → *Cyprinella rutila*
- Notropis sabinae* → *Hybopsis sabinae*
- Notropis saladonis Hubbs & Hubbs, 1958E** "Salado shiner / carpita del Salado"
- Notropis (Yuriria) sallaei (Günther, 1868)** "Aztec chub / Aztec Shiner / carpita azteca"
- Notropis scabriceps (Cope, 1868)** (Goldstein (2000):92) "New River shiner"
- Notropis scepticus (Jordan & Gilbert, 1883)** (Goldstein (2000):105) "sandbar shiner"
- Notropis semperasper Gilbert, 1961** (Goldstein (2000):105) "roughhead shiner"
- Notropis simus pecosensis Gilbert & Chernoff, 1982** (Goldstein (2000):107) "Pecos bluntnose shiner / sardinita narizona"
- Notropis simus simus (Cope, 1875)E** (Goldstein (2000):107) "bluntnose shiner / carpita chata"
- Notropis (Yuriria) sp. Río Axtla* "Dionda sp."
- Notropis* sp. "sawfin shiner"
- Notropis spectrunulus (Cope, 1868)** (Goldstein (2000):90) "mirror shiner"
- Notropis spilopterus* → *Cyprinella spiloptera*
- Notropis stilbius Jordan, 1877** (Goldstein (2000):109) "silverstripe shiner"
- Notropis suttkusi Humphries & Cashner, 1994** (Goldstein (2000):111) "rocky shiner"
- Notropis telescopus (Cope, 1868)** (Goldstein (2000):102) "telescope shiner"
- Notropis tropicus Hubbs & Miller, 1975** "pygmy shiner / Pánuco Shiner / carpita tropical"
- Notropis uranoscopus Suttkus, 1959** (Goldstein (2000):96) "skygazer shiner"
- Notropis volucellus (Cope, 1865)** (Thompson (1985):83, Goldstein (2000):98) "mimic shiner"
- Notropis waccamanus* → *Alburnops petersoni*
- Notropis welaka* → *Pteronotropis welaka*
- Notropis whippili* → *Cyprinella whippili*
- Notropis wickliffei Trautman, 1931** (Goldstein (2000):98) "channel shiner"
- Notropis zonatus* → *Luxilus zonatus*
- Noturus Rafinesque, 1818** (ICTALURIDAE)
- Noturus albater Taylor, 1969** (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):192) "Ozark madtom"
- Noturus amiuus* → *Noturus funebris*
- Noturus baileyi Taylor, 1969** (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):192) "Smoky madtom"
- Noturus crypticus Burr, Eisenhour & Grady, 2005** "Chucky madtom"
- Noturus elegans Taylor, 1969** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):24, Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):193) "elegant madtom / Saddled Madtom / Chucky Madtom"
- Noturus eleutherus Jordan, 1877** (Burgess (1989):34, Quinn (1990):90, Goldstein (2000):194) "mountain madtom"
- Noturus exilis Nelson, 1876** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):24, Burgess (1989):34, Quinn (1990):90, Schleser (1998):105, Goldstein (2000):186) "slender madtom"
- Noturus fasciatus Burr, Eisenhour & Grady, 2005** "saddled madtom"
- Noturus flavater Taylor, 1969** (Sands (1985):179, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):24, Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):192) "checkered madtom"
- Noturus flavipinnis Taylor, 1969** (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):194) "yellowfin madtom"
- Noturus flavus Rafinesque, 1818** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):173, Jordan & Evermann (1908):34, Mellen (1927):64, Mellen & Lanier (1935):255, Boardman (1944):43, Thompson (1985):110, Burgess (1989):31, Quinn (1990):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):308, Goldstein (2000):185) "stonecat / Little Yellow Cat / Yellow Stonecat"
- Noturus funebris Gilbert & Swain, 1891** (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):187) "black madtom"
- Noturus furiosus Jordan & Meek, 1889** (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):190) "Carolina madtom"
- Noturus gilberti Jordan & Evermann, 1889** (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):189) "orangefin madtom"
- Noturus gladiator Thomas & Burr, 2004** "Piebald madtom"
- Noturus gyrinus (Mitchill, 1817)** (Dürigen (1897):269, Geyer (1901):94, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):173, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):65, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold & Ahl (1936):233, Arnold (1949a):75, Franke (1985):235, Thompson (1985):111, Burgess (1989):34, Quinn (1990):90, Sterba (1990):329, Sands (1997):125, Schleser (1998):106, Goldstein (2000):187; *Schilbeodes gyrinus* Bade (1907):414, Bade (1931):538, Mellen & Lanier (1935):256, Sterba (1962):386) "tadpole madtom / Tadpole Stone Catfish / Steenmeerval"
- Noturus hildebrandi (Bailey & Taylor, 1950)** (Burgess (1989):34, Quinn (1990):91, Goldstein

(2000):191; *Noturus hildebrandi laetus* Goldstein (2000):191) "least madtom / Ivorybelly Madtom"

Noturus insignis (Richardson, 1837) (Sands (1985):180, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):24, Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):186; *Schilbeodes insignis* Wolf (1908):84, Innes (1921):114, Innes (1949):183, Boarder (1973):59) "margined madtom / Little Mad Tom / Stone Catfish / Spotted Madtom"

Noturus lachneri Taylor, 1969 (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):187) "Ouachita madtom"

Noturus leptacanthus Jordan, 1877 (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):188) "speckled madtom"

Noturus maydeni Egge & Simons, 2006 "Black river madtom"

Noturus miurus Jordan, 1877 (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):174, Thompson (1985):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):25, Burgess (1989):34, Schleser (1998):105, Goldstein (2000):189) "brindled madtom / Blackheaded Catfish"

Noturus munitus Suttkus & Taylor, 1965 (Burgess (1989):34) "frecklebelly madtom / Coosa Madtom"

Noturus nocturnus Jordan & Gilbert, 1886 (Burgess (1989):34, Schleser (1998):105, Goldstein (2000):189) "freckled madtom"

Noturus phaeus Taylor, 1969 (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):188, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):561) "brown madtom"

Noturus placidus Taylor, 1969 (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):191) "Neosho madtom"

Noturus sp. Broadtail (Goldstein (2000):188) "broadtail madtom" = ? *Noturus leptacanthus*

Noturus stanauli Etnier & Jenkins, 1980 (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):191) "pygmy madtom"

Noturus stigmosus Taylor, 1969 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):24, Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):190) "northern madtom"

Noturus taylori Douglas, 1972 (Burgess (1989):35, Goldstein (2000):194) "Caddo madtom"

Noturus trautmani Taylor, 1969 (Burgess (1989):35, Goldstein (2000):194) "Scioto madtom"

Nourissat's Cichlid → *Theraps nourissati*

Novemfasciatus → *Tropheops novemfasciatus*

Novumbra Schultz, 1929 (ESOCIDAE>Esocinae)

Novumbra hubbsi Schultz, 1929 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):830, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):203, Goldstein (2000):198) "Olympic mudminnow"

Nsess → *Stomatepia mariae*

Nudiceps → *Nanochromis parilus*

Nukta → *Bangana*

Nun → *Oxynoemacheilus*

Nuria → *Esomus*

Nuria albolineata → *Brachydanio albolineatus*

Nuria Danica → *Esomus metallicus*

Nuria Danica Malabarica → *Esomus lineatus*

Nuria danica malayensis → *Esomus malayensis*

Nurse tetra → *Brachyalestes nurse*

Nurseryfish → *Kurtus gulliveri*

Nyassa Blue Cichlid → *Maylandia zebra*

Nyassa cichlide → *Labeotropheus fuelleborni*

Nyassa Golden Cichlid → *Melanochromis auratus*

Nyassa Peacock → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*

Nyassachromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Copadichromis* / *Mchenga*

Nyassachromis boadzulu (Iles, 1960) (Konings (2001):330, Konings (2007):316; *Copadichromis boadzulu* Axelrod (1993):201)

Nyassachromis breviceps (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):291, Konings (2001):330, Konings (2007):316) Nyassachromis Goldcrest → *Copadichromis* sp. Mloto Goldcrest

Nyassachromis leuciscus (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):292, Konings (2001):262, Konings (2007):317)

Nyassachromis microcephalus (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):293, Turner (1996):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):896, Konings (2001):331, Konings (2007):317) Nyassachromis Nigritaenius → *Protomelas triaenodon*

Nyassachromis nigritaenius (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):294, Konings (2001):331, Konings (2007):317; *Haplochromis nigritaenius* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):463) "Littlemouth Hap"

Nyassachromis prostoma (Trewavas, 1935) (Konings (2001):327, Konings (2007):316; *Copadichromis prostoma* Axelrod (1993):205) "Leopard Cichlid"

Nyassachromis purpurans (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):296, Konings (2001):331, Konings (2007):317)

Nyassachromis serenus (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):296, Konings (2001):331, Konings (2007):317)

Nyassachromis sp. Argyrosoma Blue (Turner (1996):74) = ? *Nyassachromis leuciscus*

Nyassachromis sp. Interruptus (Konings (2001):330, Konings (2007):317) "Nyassachromis Likoma Blue"

Nyassachromis sp. Mphanga (Konings (2001):330, Konings (2007):317) "Mpanga Nyassachromis"

Nyassachromis sp. Otter (Konings (2007):320) Nyassachromis sp. Yellowcrest → *Copadichromis* sp. Mloto Goldcrest

Nyassachromis sp. Yellowhead Nyong Syno → *Microsynodontis batesii*



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Oaxacan Blue-eye → *Priapella intermedia*
 Obbes's Catfish → *Porochilus obbesi*
 Obese Synodontis → *Synodontis obesus*
 Obliqueband Cichlid → *Aequidens plagiozonatus*
 Oblong Cichlid → *Australoheros facetus*
 Ocellated Freshwater Stingray → *Potamotrygon motoro*
 Ocellated Loach → *Paracanthocobitis urophthalma*
 Ocellated Micromolly → *Micropoecilia branneri*
 Ocellated Rivulus → *Kryptolebias caudomarginatus* / → *Kryptolebias ocellatus*
 Ocellated Shell-dweller → *Lamprologus ocellatus* / → *Neolamprologus kungweensis*
 Ocellated Synodontis → *Synodontis notatus*
Ochetobius Günther, 1868
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Ochetobius elongatus (Kner, 1867)
Ochmacanthus Eigenmann, 1912
 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae)
Ochmacanthus alternus Myers, 1927 (Burgess (1989):315)
Ochmacanthus batrachostoma (Miranda Ribeiro, 1912) (Burgess (1989):324)
Ochmacanthus flabelliferus Eigenmann, 1912 (Franke (1985):301, Burgess (1989):324; ? Ochmacanthus Alternus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):454; ? Ochmacanthus sp. Llanos Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):772)
Ochmacanthus orinoco Myers, 1927 (Burgess (1989):315, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):338)
Ochmacanthus reinhardtii (Steindachner, 1882) (Burgess (1989):315)
Ochmacanthus sp. Rio Cristalino (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):774)
Ochmacanthus sp. Tefé (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):774) "Amazonian Ochmacanthus"
 Octonema → Lefua
 Octonematicthys → Clarotes
 Octonematicthys nigrita → Clarotes laticeps
Odaxothrissa Boulenger, 1899 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Odaxothrissa ansorgii Boulenger, 1910 "Ansorge's fangtooth pellonuline"
Odaxothrissa losera Boulenger, 1899 "Losera fangtooth pellonuline"
Odaxothrissa mento (Regan, 1917) "Nigerian fangtooth pellonuline"
 Oddfin Zacco → *Opsariichthys platypus*
 Oddlip Anostomus → *Petulanos plicatus*
 Oddlip Hardhead Catfish → *Potamosilurus velutinus*
 Oddtail Eel-catfish → *Gymnallabes typus*
 Oddtooth Perissodus → *Perissodus paradoxus*
 Odessa Barb I → *Pethia padamya*
 Odessa Barb II → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
 Odessa Barb III or Longfin → *Pethia conchonius*
 Odessabarbeel → *Pethia padamya*
Odontamblyopus Bleeker, 1874 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)
Odontamblyopus lacepedii (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845) "Japanese eel goby / warasubo"
Odontamblyopus rebecca Murdy & Shibukawa, 2003 "Tonkin eel goby"
Odontamblyopus roseus (Valenciennes, 1837)

Odontamblyopus rubicundus (Hamilton, 1822)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):776, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):143) "green eel goby / Warasubo"

Odontamblyopus tenuis (Day, 1876)

Odonteleotris Gill, 1863 (BUTIDAE)

Odonteleotris canina (Bleeker, 1849)

Odonteleotris macrodon (Bleeker, 1853) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):127, Monks (2006):153; *Oxyeleotris* sp. Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):287) "sinuous gudgeon / Armadillo Goby"

Odonteleotris polylepis (Herre, 1927)**Odontesthes** Evermann & Kendall, 1906

(ATHERINOPSIDAE>Atherinopsinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Odontesthes argentinensis (Valenciennes, 1835)

(*Menidia thomasi* Ahl (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):130, Arnold & Ahl (1936):423, Arnold (1949a):66, Sterba (1962):808) "Marine Pejerrey"

Odontesthes bicudo Malabarba & Dyer, 2002**Odontesthes bonariensis** (Valenciennes, 1835)

(Santos (1987):167, Maitland (2000):198, Aqualog 13 (2002):55, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):472, Almirón et al. (2015):253; *Atherinichthys bonariensis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):186, Rachow (1928):224, Ahl (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):96; *Austromenidia bonariensis* Arnold & Ahl (1936):423, Rachow in HMR (1941):660, Arnold (1949a):17, Sterba (1962):807, Sterba (1990):616) "kingfish / La Plata Silverside / Argentinian Pejerrey / Silverside / Pejerrey / Peixe-rei"

Odontesthes (Cauque) brevianalis (Günther, 1880)

Odontesthes hatcheri (Eigenmann, 1909) (Aqualog 13 (2002):55) "Patagonian Pejerrey / pejerrey patagónico"

Odontesthes humensis de Buen, 1953**Odontesthes incisa** (Jenyns, 1841)**Odontesthes ledae** Malabarba & Dyer, 2002

Odontesthes (Cauque) mauleanum (Steindachner, 1896)

Odontesthes mirinensis Bemvenuti, 1996**Odontesthes nigricans** (Richardson, 1848)**Odontesthes orientalis** de Buen, 1950

Odontesthes perugiae Evermann & Kendall, 1906 (Almirón et al. (2015):254)

Odontesthes piquava Malabarba & Dyer, 2002**Odontesthes platensis** (Berg, 1895)**Odontesthes retropinnis** (de Buen, 1953)

Odontobutidae (freshwater sleepers / Süßwasserschläfergrundeln / zoetwaterslaapgrondels) (GOBIIFORMES>Gobiodei)

Odontobutis Bleeker, 1874 (ODONTOBUTIDAE)

Odontobutis aspro → *Terateleotris aspro*

Odontobutis aurarmus → *Neodontobutis aurarmus*

Odontobutis haifengensis Chen & Zheng, 1985

Odontobutis hikimius Iwata & Sakai, 2002 "Ishidonko"

Odontobutis interruptus Iwata & Jeon, 1985

Odontobutis obscurus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845) "dark sleeper / Donko"

Odontobutis platycephala Iwata & Jeon, 1985**Odontobutis potamophilus** (Günther, 1861)**Odontobutis sinensis** Wu, Chen & Chong, 2002**Odontobutis wui** Chen, 1934

Odontobutis yaluensis Wu, Wu & Xie, 1993 "Yalu River sleeper goby"

- Odontocharacidium* Buckup, 1993**
(CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)
- Odontocharacidium aphanes* (Weitzman & Kanazawa, 1977)** (*Klausewitzia aphanes* Sterba (1990):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):146) "Dwarf Darter Tetra / Dwergpijlzalm"
Odontocharacidium sp. Peru "Peruvian Dwarf Darter Tetra / Reddish Dwarf Darter Tetra"
Odontocharacidium sp. Río Nanay
- Odontognathus* La Cepède, 1800**
(PRISTIGASTERIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Odontognathus mucronatus* La Cepède, 1800**
"Guiana longfin herring"
- Odontognathus panamensis* (Steindachner, 1876)**
"Panama longfin herring / sardine machete panamena"
- Odontostilbe* Cope, 1870**
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae) ↔ *Cheirodon* / *Compsura* / *Holoshesthes* / *Serrapinnus*
Odontostilbe caquetae → *Odontostilbe fugitiva*
- Odontostilbe dierythrura* Fowler, 1940** (Géry (1978):558)
Odontostilbe drepanon → *Odontostilbe fugitiva*
- Odontostilbe ecuadorensis* Bührnheim & Malabarba, 2006**
***Odontostilbe euspilura* (Fowler, 1945)** (*Deuterodon euspilurus* Géry (1978):522; *Odontostilbe roloffii* Géry (1978):558)
- Odontostilbe felipponei* → *Cheirodon interruptus*
- Odontostilbe fugitiva* Cope, 1870** (Géry (1978):558, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):118) "Fugitive Characin"
- Odontostilbe hasemani* → *Odontostilbe dierythrura*
- Odontostilbe iheringi* → *Holoshesthes heterodon*
- Odontostilbe madeirae* → *Odontostilbe fugitiva*
- Odontostilbe microcephala* Eigenmann, 1907** (Géry (1978):558)
- Odontostilbe nareuda* Bührnheim & Malabarba, 2006**
- Odontostilbe pao* Bührnheim & Malabarba, 2007** (?)
Odontostilbe Pulchra Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):40
- Odontostilbe paraguayensis* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903** (Géry (1978):558, Almirón et al. (2015):126)
- Odontostilbe parecis* Bührnheim & Malabarba, 2006**
Odontostilbe piaba → *Serrapinnus piaba*
- Odontostilbe pulchra* (Gill, 1858)** (Géry (1978):558,) "pretty tetra"
- Odontostilbe roloffii* → *Odontostilbe euspilura*
- Odontostilbe* sp. Alto Rio Paraná** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):92)
- Odontostilbe splendida* Bührnheim & Malabarba, 2007** (?) *Cheirodonthops* sp. Roman (1992):195
- Odontostilbe yatai* → *Heterocheirodon yatai*
- Odontostoechus* → *Bryconamericus*
- Oedalechilus* Fowler, 1903** (MUGILIDAE)
- Oedalechilus labeo* (Cuvier, 1829)** (Greenhalgh (1999):181, Maitland (2000):195) "smoothlip mullet / Boxlipped Grey Mullet / Lippenharder"
- Oedemognathus exodon* → *Sternarchogiton nattereri*
- Oekraïnse prik* → *Eudontomyzon mariae*
- Oekraïnse stekelbaars* → *Pungitius platygaster*
- Oeser's Killie* → *Fundulopanchax oeseri*
- Ogilbia* Jordan & Evermann, 1898**
(BYTHITIDAE>Bythitinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Ogilbia galapagensis* (Poll & Leleup, 1965)**
"Galapagos brotula"
- Ogilbia pearsei* (Hubbs, 1938)** "Mexican blind brotula / Yucatan Blind Cavefish / dama blanca ciega" in ?
- Typhliasina***
Ogowe Killie → *Aphyosemion ottogartneri*
Ohio lamprey → *Ichthyomyzon bdellium*
Ohrid trout → *Salmo letnica*
Oily bitterling → *Tanakia limbata*
Okaloosa darter → *Etheostoma okaloosae*
Okefenokee dwarf sunfish → *Elassoma okefenokee*
Oktedi rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia oktediensis*
Olifantsvis → *Gnathonemus petersii*
Olifantsvissen → Mormyridae
Oligancistrus → *Spectracanthicus*
- Oligobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915** (CHARACIDAE)
- Oligobrycon microstomus* Eigenmann, 1915** (Géry (1978):587)
Oligocephalus → *Etheostoma*
- Oligolepis* Bleeker, 1874**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
- Oligolepis acutipennis* (Valenciennes, 1837)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1092, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):123; *Stigmatogobius* sp. McInerny & Gerard (1959):445, McInerny & Gerard (1966):445; *Oxyurichthys Macropterus* Pethiyagoda (1991):244) "sharttail goby / Longtail Goby / Moustached Sailfin Goby / Paintedfin Goby / Nobori-haze"
- Oligolepis cylindriceps* (Hora, 1923)**
- Oligolepis formosanus* (Nichols, 1958)**
- Oligolepis jaarmanni* (Weber, 1913)**
- Oligolepis oligolepis* (Bleeker, 1854)**
- Oligolepis* sp. Kuching** (Atack (2006):157)
- Oligolepis stomias* (Smith, 1941)** "Kuchisake-haze"
- Oligosarcus* Günther, 1864**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Oligosarcus acutirostris* Menezes, 1987**
- Oligosarcus amome* Almirón et al., 2015**
- Oligosarcus argenteus* Günther, 1864** (Géry (1978):326; *Oligosarcus meadi* Géry (1978):326)
- Oligosarcus boliviensis* (Fowler, 1940)** (Géry (1978):326)
- Oligosarcus brevioris* Menezes, 1987**
- Oligosarcus hepsetus* (Cuvier, 1829)** (Géry (1978):326, Oyakawa et al. (2006):158; *Acetrorhamphus hepsetus* Arnold (1933b):88, Arnold & Ahl (1936):38, Arnold (1949a):6, Sterba (1962):84, van Ramshorst (1977):137, Santos (1987):50, Sterba (1990):62) "Sharptooth Tetra / Tajibucu"
- Oligosarcus itau* Mirande, Aguilera & Azpelicueta, 2011**
- Oligosarcus jacuiensis* Menezes & Ribeiro, 2010**
- Oligosarcus jenynsii* (Günther, 1864)** (Géry (1978):326, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):92, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):87, Almirón et al. (2015):103; ? *Acetrorhamphus jenynsii* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):108, Ahl (1932):38, Arnold (1933b):88)
- Oligosarcus longirostris* Menezes & Géry, 1983**
(Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):88)
- Oligosarcus macrolepis* (Steindachner, 1877)** (Géry (1978):326, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):92)

- Oligosarcus meadi* → *Oligosarcus argenteus*
***Oligosarcus menezesi* Miquelarena & Protogino, 1996**
***Oligosarcus oligolepis* (Steindachner, 1867)** (Almirón et al. (2015):104)
***Oligosarcus paranensis* Menezes & Géry, 1983** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):159, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):69) "Tajibucu / Saicanga"
***Oligosarcus perdido* Ribeiro, Cavallaro & Froehlich, 2007
Oligosarcus pintoi Campos, 1945 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):70; *Paroligosarcus pintoi* Géry (1978):323)
***Oligosarcus planaltinae* Menezes & Géry, 1983** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149) "Silver Fishkiller"
***Oligosarcus platensis* (Messner, 1962)**
***Oligosarcus robustus* Menezes, 1969** (Géry (1978):326, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):94)
***Oligosarcus schindleri* Menezes & Géry, 1983**
***Oligosarcus solitarius* Menezes, 1987**
***Oligosarcus variii* Menezes & Ribeiro, 2015** Olijfkleurige tandkarper → *Limia versicolor*
***Oliotius* Kottelat, 2013** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Oliotius oligolepis* (Bleeker, 1853)** (*Barbus oligolepis* Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):49, Schreitmüller (1928):100, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):82, Bade (1931):484, Rachow (1931):102, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):96, Arnold (1933b):97, Coates (1934):76, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):44, Ladiges (1934):66, Peters (1934):129, Innes (1935):195, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):200, Meinken in HMR (1935):37, Mellen & Lanier (1935):111, Stoye (1935):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):172, Beirens (1938):69, Werner (1939):95, Kramer & Weise (1943):168, Angel (1946):78, Arnold (1949a):19, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):254, Laursen (1949):52, Werner (1949):110, Beck (1950):98, Hervey & Hems (1952):186, Brymer (1954):106, Hoedeman (1954):209, Ladiges (1954):39, Hoedeman (1956):592, Innes (1956):244, Schneider & Whitney (1957):342, Makino (1958):21, McInerny & Gerard (1959):178, Copin (1960):307, Sterba (1962):289, McInerny & Gerard (1966):178, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):254, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):50, Hoedeman (1974):470, de Oliveira (1977):154, van Ramshorst (1977):210, Aquarien Atlas (1982):394, Varjo (1982):150, Santos (1987):214, Sterba (1990):263, Mills (1993):52; *Puntius oligolepis* Kramer & Weise (1952):175, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):302, Meinken (1955):24, Vogt (1956):77, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):21, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):53, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):260; *Capoeta oligolepis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):148, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):555) "checker barb / Checkerboard Barb / Island Barb / Iridescent Barb / Beautiful Barb / Sumatra Barb / Eilandbarbeel / Sumatrabarbeel / Blauwe prachtbarbeel / Blauw barbeeltje"
Olivaichthys → *Diplomystes*
Olive darter → *Percina squamata*
Olive Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Olive Limia → *Limia versicolor*
Olive Topminnow → *Fundulus olivaceus*
Olive-silver Catfish → *Bathybagrus sianenna*
Ollentodon multipunctatus → *Skiffia multipunctata*
***Oloplotosus* Weber, 1913** (PLOTOSIDAE)**
- Oloplotosus luteus* Gomon & Roberts, 1978** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):637, Burgess (1989):175) "pale yellow tandan / Orange-whisker Catfish"
***Oloplotosus mariae* Weber, 1913** (Burgess (1989):180, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):60) "Maria's tandan"
Oloplotosus sp. Falsespine → *Neosilurus pseudospinosus*
***Oloplotosus torobo* Allen, 1985** (Burgess (1989):175) "Kutubu tandan"
***Olyra* McClelland, 1842** (BAGRIDAE>Bagrinae)
***Olyra astrifera* Arunachalam et al., 2013**
***Olyra burmanica* Day, 1872** (Sands (1985):97, Burgess (1989):153) "longtail catfish"
Olyra elongata → *Olyra burmanica*
***Olyra horae* (Prashad & Mukerji, 1929)** (Burgess (1989):154, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):110) "Fighting Catfish"
Olyra kempfi → *Olyra longicaudata*
Olyra laticeps → *Amblyceps laticeps*
***Olyra longicaudata* McClelland, 1842** (Burgess (1989):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):434, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):110, Biswas et al. (2007):84, Shrestha (2008):198; *Olyra kempfi* Burgess (1989):154) "Himalayan olyra / Long Fighting Catfish / Bengal Longtail Catfish"
***Olyra saginata* Ng, Lalramliana & Lalthanzara, 2014** "Mizoram longtail catfish"
***Omobranchus* Valenciennes, 1836** (BLENNIIDAE>Blenniinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Omobranchus anolius* (Valenciennes, 1836)** "oyster blenny"
***Omobranchus elongatus* (Peters, 1855)** "chevron blenny / Cloister Blenny"
***Omobranchus fasciolatoceps* (Richardson, 1846)**
***Omobranchus ferox* (Herre, 1927)** "gossamer blenny"
***Omobranchus germaini* (Sauvage, 1883)**
***Omobranchus mekranensis* (Regan, 1905)** "Mekran blenny"
***Omobranchus meniscus* Springer & Gomon, 1975**
***Omobranchus punctatus* (Valenciennes, 1836)** "muzzled blenny"
***Omobranchus robertsi* Springer, 1981** "Robert's blenny"
***Omobranchus smithi* (Viswesvara Rao, 1974)**
***Omobranchus verticalis* Springer & Gomon, 1975** "vertical blenny"
***Omobranchus woodi* (Gilchrist & Thompson, 1908)** "Kappie blenny"
***Omobranchus zebra* (Bleeker, 1868)** "Zebra Blenny / Halidesmus Thomaseni"
***Omxox* Springer, 1972** (BLENNIIDAE>Blenniinae)
***Omxox biporus* Springer 1972**
***Omxox lupus* Springer, 1981**
Ompok La Cepède, 1803 (SILURIDAE)
***Ompok bimaculatus* (Bloch, 1794)** ??(Axelrod & Schultz (1955):369, Hoedeman (1956):611, Sterba (1962):371, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):448, Hoedeman (1974):413, Aquarien Atlas (1982):516, Franke (1985):214, Sands (1985):153, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):596, Burgess (1989):79, Sterba (1990):335, Pethiyagoda (1991):154, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):254, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):102, Dawes

(2002):162, Ranjit Daniels (2002):173, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):86, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):159, Biswas et al. (2007):70, Shrestha (2008):153; *Callichrous bimaculatus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):237, Arnold (1949a):23, Laursen (1949):68, Hervey & Hems (1952):229, Ladiges (1954):170, Meinken (1956):17; *Callichrous* sp. Arnold (1934a):85 "butter catfish / Glass Catfish / Dark Glass Catfish / Twospot Glass Catfish / Onespot Glass Catfish / Twospot Ompok / Indian Butter-catfish / Tweevlekglasmeerval / Ompok"
Ompok binotatus Ng, 2002 (Ompok Sabanus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):596)
Ompok borneensis (Steindachner, 1901) (Burgess (1989):86) "Baram Glass Catfish"
Ompok brevirostris Ng & Hadiaty, 2009 "Sumatra Twospot Ompok"
Ompok canio (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):86) = ??
Ompok ceylonensis (Günther, 1864) "Sri Lanka Ompok"
Ompok eugeneiatus → *Kryptopterus eugeneiatus*
Ompok fumidus Tan & Ng, 1996 "Malaysia Glass Catfish"
Ompok goae → *Ompok malabaricus*
Ompok (Silurodes) hypophthalmus (Bleeker, 1846) (Burgess (1989):86; *Silurodes hypophthalmus* Arnold (1937):74, Arnold (1949a):101, Meinken (1956):16, Sterba (1962):373, Franke (1985):216, Sterba (1990):336) "Java Sheet Catfish" in *Silurodes*?
Ompok jaynei → *Ompok borneensis*
Ompok karunkodu Ng, 2013
Ompok krattensis → *Ompok siluroides*
Ompok leiacanthus (Bleeker, 1853) (Burgess (1989):86) "Sumatra Glass Catfish"
Ompok malabaricus (Valenciennes, 1840) (Burgess (1989):86, Ranjit Daniels (2002):174, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):158; *Silurus goae* Burgess (1989):86) "Goan catfish"
Ompok miostoma (Vaillant, 1902) (Burgess (1989):86) "Mahakam butter catfish"
Ompok pabda (Hamilton, 1822) (Sterba (1962):372, Burgess (1989):86, Sterba (1990):336, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):674, Biswas et al. (2007):71, Shrestha (2008):153; *Callichrous pabda* Arnold (1935):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):237, Arnold (1949a):23, Meinken (1956):18) "tapa / Pabdah Catfish / Gulper Catfish / Twostripe Gulper Catfish"
Ompok pabo (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):674, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):87, Biswas et al. (2007):72) "Pabo catfish"
Ompok pinnatus Ng, 2003 (Vidthayanan (2008):130) "longfin butter catfish / Cambodia Glass Catfish"
Ompok (Silurodes) platyrhynchus Ng & Tan, 2004 "Temburong Glass Catfish" in *Silurodes*?
Ompok pluriradiatus Ng, 2002 "Mahakam Glass Catfish"
Ompok (Silurodes) rhadinurus Ng, 2003 "Indo-malayan Sheet Catfish" in *Silurodes*?
Ompok Sabanus → *Ompok binotatus*
Ompok sabanus → *Kryptopterus sabanus*
Ompok siluroides La Cepède, 1803 (*Ompok* *krattensis* Vidthayanan (2008):128) "Siamese butter catfish / South-east Asian Twospot Ompok"

Ompok sindensis (Day, 1877) (Burgess (1989):86) = ? *Ompok bimaculatus*
Ompok supernus Ng, 2008 "Rungan River Glass Catfish"
Ompok (Silurodes) urbaini (Fang & Chaux, 1949) (Vidthayanan (2008):130) "Indochinese butter catfish / Indo-China Sheat Catfish" in *Silurodes*?
Ompok weberi (Hardenberg, 1936) (Burgess (1989):86)
Oncorhynchus Suckley, 1861 (SALMONIDAE>Salmoninae)
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) aguabonita (Jordan, 1892) (*Salmo aguabonita* Jordan & Evermann (1908):201, Thompson (1985):42; *Oncorhynchus mykiss aguabonita* Behnke (2002):105) "golden trout / Golden Trout of Mount Whitney / California Golden Trout / South Fork Kern Golden Trout / Creek Golden Trout / Volcano Creek Golden Trout"
Oncorhynchus aguabonita x *Oncorhynchus clarkii* ssp. (Behnke (2002):112)
Oncorhynchus aguabonita x *Oncorhynchus mykiss* ssp. (Behnke (2002):112)
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) chrysogaster (Needham & Gard, 1964) (Behnke (2002):131) "Mexican golden trout / trucha dorada mexicana"
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii alvordensis Sigler & Sigler, 1987E (Behnke (2002):221) "Alvord cutthroat trout"
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii behnkei Montgomery, 1995 (Behnke (2002):175) "Snake River (finespotted) cutthroat trout / Jackson Hole Cutthroat Trout"
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii bouvieri (Jordan & Gilbert, 1883) (Behnke (2002):163; *Salmo bouvieri* Jordan & Evermann (1908):187; *Salmo Lewisii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):179; *Salmo Clarkii* Kendall (1915):14) "Yellowstone cutthroat trout / Blackspotted Trout / Waha Lake Trout"E
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii clarkii (Richardson, 1837) (Thompson (1985):44, Greenhalgh (1999):57, Behnke (2002):149; *Salmo clarkii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):176; *Salmo bathoecetor* Jordan & Evermann (1908):183; *Salmo crescentis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):191; *Salmo declivifrons* Jordan & Evermann (1908):184; *Salmo jordani* Jordan & Evermann (1908):182) "cutthroat trout / Coastal Cutthroat Trout / Native Trout / Spotted Trout of Lake Southerland / Salmon Trout of Lake Southerland / Speckled Trout of Crescent Lake / trucha degollada / Roodkeelforel"
Oncorhynchus clarkii x *Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus* (Behnke (2002):77, 166) "cutbow trout"
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii henshawi (Gill & Jordan, 1878) (Behnke (2002):211; *Salmo henshawi* Jordan & Evermann (1908):180; *Salmo tahoensis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):181) "Lahontan cutthroat trout / Lake Tahoe Trout / Truckee Trout / Pogy / Snipe / Silver Trout of Lake Tahoe"
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii humboldtensis Trotter & Behnke, 2008 (*Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii* ssp.2 Behnke (2002):229) "Humboldt cutthroat trout / Upper Quinn River Cutthroat / Coyote Basin Cutthroat"
Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii lewisi (Girard, 1856) (Behnke (2002):155; *Salmo lewisi* Jordan &

Evermann (1908):179) "westslope cutthroat trout / Red-throated Trout / Mountain Trout / Blackspotted Trout / Common Cutthroat Trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii macdonaldi (Jordan & Evermann, 1890) E (Behnke (2002):201; *Salmo macdonaldi* Jordan & Evermann (1908):188) "yellowfin cutthroat trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii pleuriticus (Cope, 1872) (Behnke (2002):189; *Salmo pleuriticus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):186) "Colorado River cutthroat trout / Native Trout / Colorado River Trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii seleniris (Snyder, 1933) (Behnke (2002):217) "Paiute cutthroat trout / Cutthroat"

Oncorhynchus clarkii seleniris x *Oncorhynchus mykiss*

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii ssp. 1

(*Oncorhynchus Clarkii* Utah Behnke (2002):183; *Salmo Virginalis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):182) "Bear River cutthroat trout / Bear Lake cutthroat trout / Bluenose Trout" = ? *Oncorhynchus clarkii utah*

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii ssp. 3 (Behnke (2002):225) "Whitehorse cutthroat trout / Willow-Whitehorse Creek Cutthroat Trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii stomias (Cope, 1871) (Behnke (2002):195; *Salmo stomias* Jordan & Evermann (1908):188) "greenback cutthroat trout / Platte Cutthroat"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii utah (Suckley, 1874) (Behnke (2002):181; *Salmo Virginalis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):182) "Bonneville cutthroat trout / Utah Cutthroat Trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) clarkii virginalis (Girard, 1856) (Behnke (2002):207; *Salmo virginalis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):182; *Salmo spilurus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):185) "Rio Grande cutthroat trout / Redbellied Trout / Rio Grande Trout / trucha degollada del Bravo"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) gilae apache (Miller, 1972) (Behnke (2002):125) "Apache trout / Arizona Trout / Yellow Belly"

Oncorhynchus gilae apache x *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Behnke (2002):129)

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) gilae gilae (Miller, 1950) (Behnke (2002):123) "Gila trout / trucha del Gila"

Oncorhynchus gilae gilae x *Oncorhynchus mykiss* (Behnke (2002):129)

Oncorhynchus gorbuscha (Walbaum, 1792)

(Jordan & Evermann (1908):149, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1087, Greenhalgh (1999):58, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):177, Maitland (2000):180, Behnke (2002):43, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):399) "pink salmon / Humpback Salmon / Humpy / Karafuto-masu / Roze zalm / Bultrugzalm"

Oncorhynchus gorbuscha x *Oncorhynchus keta* (Behnke (2002):45, 53)

Oncorhynchus gorbuscha x *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* (Behnke (2002):28)

Oncorhynchus kawamurai Jordan & McGregor, 1925 "black kokanee / Kuni-masu"

Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum, 1792) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):150, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1088, Greenhalgh (1999):58, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):175, Maitland (2000):181, Behnke (2002):51, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):399) "chum

salmon / Dog Salmon / Calico Salmon / Sake / Shirozake / Ketazalm"

Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum, 1792) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):154, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1088, Greenhalgh (1999):58, Maitland (2000):182, Behnke (2002):35, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):399) "Coho salmon / Silver Salmon / Silverside / Gin-zake / salmón plateado / Coho zalm"

Oncorhynchus kisutch x *Oncorhynchus tshawytscha* (Behnke (2002):28)

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) masou formosanus (Jordan & Oshima, 1919) "Taiwanese salmon / Taiwan Trout / Formosan Salmon / Formosa Landlocked Salmon"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) masou ishikawai

Jordan & McGregor, 1925 "redspotted masu trout / Brook Masu Trout / Satsuki-masu / Yamabe"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) masou macrostomus (Günther, 1877) "dwarf rill trout / Amago"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) masou masou (Brevoort, 1856) "cherry salmon / Masu Salmon / Sakura-masu / Masu"

Oncorhynchus masou x *Salvelinus malma miyabei*

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) masou rhodurus

Jordan & McGregor, 1925 (*Oncorhynchus rhodurus* Shrestha (2008):199) "Lake Biwa trout / Japanese Amago / Biwa-masu"

Oncorhynchus mykiss aguabonita → *Oncorhynchus aguabonita*

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss aquilarum (Snyder, 1917) (Behnke (2002):101) "Eagle Lake trout / Eagle Lake Rainbow Trout / Rainbow"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss gairdnerii (Richardson, 1837) (Behnke (2002):81; *Salmo gairdnerii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):190, Thompson (1985):45; *Salmo kamloops* Jordan & Evermann (1908):192; *Salmo masoni* Jordan & Evermann (1908):197; *Salmo shasta* Jordan & Evermann (1908):198) "Columbia redband trout / Inland Redband Trout / Redband / Redside / Redband Steelhead Trout / Kamloops Trout / Stit-tse / Silver Trout / Western Oregon Brook Trout"

Oncorhynchus mykiss gairdnerii x *Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus* (Behnke (2002):79; ? *Salmo Irdeus* Dürigen (1897):296, Bade (1898):404, Bade (1902):155, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):136, Bade (1907):343, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):160, Stead (1906):33, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):217, Kendall (1915):17, Bade (1931):411, Schreitmüller (1933):174; *Trutta Iridea* Pappenheim (1909):124; *Salmo Shasta* Ahl (1932):35; *Salmo Gairdnerii Irdeus* Sterba (1962):56; ? *Salmo Gairdnerii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):18, Tönsmeier (1989):129, Sterba (1990):54; ? *Oncorhynchus Mykiss* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1031, Pethiyagoda (1991):169, Greenhalgh (1999):56, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):172, Maitland (2000):183, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):400, Shrestha (2008):200) "Salmo Irdeus / Salmo Gairdneri / *Oncorhynchus Mykiss* / Rainbowtrout / Regenboogforel / Gekweekte regenboogforel / Amerikaanse regenboogforel"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss gibbsii

(Suckley, 1859) (*Salmo gibbsii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):179) "interior redband trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss gilberti (Jordan, 1894) (Behnke (2002):111; *Salmo irideus gilberti* Jordan & Evermann (1908):201) "Kern River redband trout / Kern River Rainbow Trout / Kern River Trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss irideus (Gibbons, 1855) (Behnke (2002):75; *Salmo irideus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):195, *Salmo beardsleei* Jordan & Evermann (1908):193) "coastal rainbow trout / Steelhead Trout / Rainbow / Royal Silver Trout / Emerald Trout / Sacramento River Steelhead / Oregon Brook Trout / Blueback Trout of Crescent Lake"

Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus x *Oncorhynchus mykiss stonei* (Behnke (2002):79) "Salmo Irideus / Salmo Gairdneri / Oncorhynchus Mykiss / Rainbowtrout / Regenboogforel"

Oncorhynchus Mykiss → *Oncorhynchus mykiss gairdnerii* → *Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus*

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss mykiss (Walbaum, 1792) (Schleser (1998):79, Behnke (2002):67; *Salmo mykiss* Jordan & Evermann (1908):179) "rainbow trout / Steelhead Trout / Redband Trout / Kamchatka Steelhead / Mikizha / Nijimasu / trucha arcoiris / Amerikaanse regenboogforel"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss nelsoni

Evermann, 1908 "San Pedro Martir trout / Baja California Rainbow Trout / trucha de San Pedro Martir / trucha arcoiris de Baja California"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss newberrii

Girard, 1859 (Behnke (2002):87) "Great Basin redband trout / Redband / Upper Klamath Lake Trout / Rainbow"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 1 (Behnke (2002):117) "Bavispe trout / Guzman Trout / Guzmán / trucha del Río Bavispe / Cuenca Guzmán" = ?

Oncorhynchus *parachi*

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 2 (Behnke (2002):92) "Goose Lake redband trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 3 (Behnke (2002):122) "Rio Acaponeta trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 4 (Behnke (2002):122) "Rio Baluarte trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 5 (Behnke (2002):116) "Rio Mayo trout / trucha del Mayo" = ?

Oncorhynchus *parachi*

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 6 "Rio Piaxtla trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 7 (Behnke (2002):116) "Rio Presidio trout / Rio del Presidio Trout / trucha del Presidio"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 8 (Behnke (2002):118) "Rio San Lorenzo trout / trucha del San Lorenzo"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss ssp. 9 (Behnke (2002):100) "Sheephaven Creek redband trout / Redband"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss stonei (Jordan, 1894) (Behnke (2002):97; *Salmo irideus stonei* Jordan & Evermann (1908):201) "Sacramento redband trout / Nissuee Trout / Noshee Trout / Redband / McCloud River Redband Trout"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) mykiss whitei (Evermann, 1906) (Behnke (2002):109) "Little Kern golden trout"

Oncorhynchus nerka kennerlyi → *Oncorhynchus nerka*

Oncorhynchus nerka (Walbaum, 1792) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):155, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1091, Behnke (2002):59) "sockeye salmon / Red Salmon / Kokanee Salmon / Big Redfish / Blueback / Little Redfish / Landlocked Sockeye / Silver Trout / Kennerly's Salmon / Beni-zake / Hime-masu / Rode zalm"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) parachi Nielsen, 2001

(*Oncorhynchus mykiss* ssp. Behnke (2002):115)

"Yaqui trout / Rio Yaqui Trout / trucha del Yaqui"

Oncorhynchus (Parasalmo) pensinensis (Pallas, 1814) "Kamchatka salmon / Kamchatka Trout"

Oncorhynchus sp. *Arroyo La Sidra* (Behnke (2002):119) "Arroyo La Sidra trout / trucha del Arroyo La Sidra"

Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum, 1792)

(Jordan & Evermann (1908):151, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1096, Behnke (2002):25, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):399) "Chinook salmon / King Salmon / Tyee Salmon / Quinnat Salmon / Masu-no-suke / salmon boquinegra / Koningszalm"

Oneband Mosquitofish → *Gambusia vittata*

Oneband African Tetra → *Nannaethiops unifasciatus*

Onebar Panchax → *Epiplatys singa*

Oneline Hillstream Loach → *Liniparhomaloptera disparis*

Oneline pencilfish → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*

Oneline tetra → *Nannaethiops unitaeniatus*

Onesided livebearer → *Jenynsia lineata*

Onespot barb → *Puntius terio*

Onespot Betta → *Betta unimaculata*

Onespot Catfish → *Mystus castaneus* / → *Synodontis notatus*

Onespot Geophagus → *Satanoperca lilith*

Onespot Glass Catfish → *Ompok bimaculatus*

Onespot Headstander → *Caenotropus labyrinthicus*

Onespot Hemiodus → *Hemiodus parnaguae*

Onespot Livebearer → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus* / → *Poecilia vivipara*

Onespot Mouthbrooder → *Betta unimaculata*

Onespot squeaker → *Synodontis notatus*

Onestripe African Characin → *Nannaethiops unitaeniatus*

Onychostoma Günther, 1896

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Scaphiodonichthys*

Onychostoma alticorpus (Oshima, 1920) (Chen & Chang (2005):184) "deepbody shoveljaw carp / Deepbody Sharpjaw Barbel"

Onychostoma angustistomata (Fang, 1940)

Onychostoma babeense (Nguyen & Nguyen, 2001)

Onychostoma barbatulum (Pellegrin, 1908) (Chen & Chang (2005):180) "Taiwan shoveljaw carp / Taiwan Sharpjaw Barbel"

Onychostoma barbatum (Lin, 1931)

Onychostoma breve (Wu & Chen, 1977)

Onychostoma daduense Ding, 1994

Onychostoma dongnaiensis Hoang, Pham & Tran, 2015 "Dongnai srang"

Onychostoma elongatum (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1934)

Onychostoma fangi Kottelat, 2000

Onychostoma fusiforme Kottelat, 1998

Onychostoma gerlachi (Peters, 1881)

Onychostoma krongnoensis Hoang, Pham & Tran, 2015 "Krongno srang"

- Onychostoma lepturum* (Boulenger, 1900)**
***Onychostoma lini* (Wu, 1939)**
***Onychostoma macrolepis* (Bleeker, 1871)**
***Onychostoma meridionale* Kottelat, 1998**
***Onychostoma minnanensis* Jang-Liaw & Chen, 2013**
***Onychostoma ovale* Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936**
***Onychostoma rarum* (Lin, 1933)**
***Onychostoma simum* (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874)**
***Onychostoma uniforme* (Mai, 1978)**
***Onychostoma virgulatum* Xin, Zhang & Cao, 2009**
***Onychostoma yeni* (Nguyen & Ngo, 2001)**
Oogloze karperzalm → *Astyanax jordani*
Oogstreep-karperzalm → *Pyrrhulina rachoviana*
Oogvlekbaars → *Ctenochromis pectoralis*
Oogvlekrivulus → *Kryptolebias caudomarginatus* / → *Kryptolebias ocellatus*
Oogvlek-slakcichlide → *Lamprologus ocellatus*
Oogvlek-stekelaal → *Macrognathus aculeatus*
Oogvlek-tandkarper → *Poecilia vivipara*
Oogzalm(pje) → *Hemigrammus falsus*
Oorvissen → *Kneriidae*
Oorzeefmeervallen → *Hypoptopomatinae*
Oostethus → *Microphis*
Opal allotoca → *Allotoca dugesii*
Opal Gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
Opal pearlfish → *Leptolebias opalescens*
Opaline Gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
Opata sucker → *Catostomus wigginsi*
Ophicephalus → *Channa* / → *Parachanna*
Ophicephalus africanus → *Parachanna africana*
Ophicephalus obscurus → *Parachanna obscura*
Ophichthidae (worm eels / snake eels / shrimp eels / sand eels / Schlangenaale / wormalen / slangen) (ANGUILLIFORMES>Congroidei)
Ophichthus Thunberg, 1787
(OPHICHTHIDAE>Ophichthinae)
***Ophichthus rutidoderma* (Bleeker, 1852)** "Olive Snake Eel"
Ophieleotris → *Giuris*
Ophieleotris aporos → *Giuris margaritaceus*
***Ophiocara* Gill, 1863** (BUTIDAE)
Ophiocara aporos → *Giuris margaritaceus*
***Ophiocara macrolepidota* (Bloch, 1792)**
***Ophiocara ophiocephalus* (Valenciennes, 1837)**
(*Eleotris porocephala* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):269, Arnold (1933b):113, Holly in HMR (1935):57, Arnold & Ahl (1936):532, Arnold (1949a):40; *Ophiocara porocephala* Sterba (1962):758, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1072, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):663, Sterba (1990):834, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):320, Atack (2006):155, Monks (2006):152, Vidthayanon (2008):214) "spangled gudgeon / Northern Mud Gudgeon / Spangled Sleeper / Poreheaded Gudgeon / Flathead Sleeper / Hoshi-madara-haze / Slangekopgrondel"
Ophiocephalus → *Channa*
***Ophisternon* McClelland, 1844**
(SYNBRANCHIDAE>Synbranchinae)
***Ophisternon aenigmaticum* Rosen & Greenwood, 1976** "obscure swamp eel / Fatlips Swamp Eel / anguila falsa"
***Ophisternon afrum* (Boulenger, 1909)** (*Synbranchus afer* Arnold & Ahl (1936):33, Arnold (1949a):104, Sterba (1962):839, Sterba (1990):635) "Guinea swamp eel / Afrikaanse kieuwspleetaal"
***Ophisternon bengalense* McClelland, 1844**
(Pethiyagoda (1991):205, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):91, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):174, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):181, Vidthayanon (2008):174; *Synbranchus bengalensis* Lüling (1979):60; ? *Ophisternon* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):633) "Bengal mud eel / Onegill Eel / Dusky Onegill Eel / Ricefield Eel / Swamp Eel / Pygmy Eel"
***Ophisternon candidum* (Mees, 1962)** (Allen (1989):118, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):667, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):175; *Anomatophasma candidum* Lüling (1979):60) "blind cave eel"
***Ophisternon gutturale* (Richardson, 1845)** (Allen (1989):119, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):700, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):176; *Ophisternon* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):700) "swamp eel / Australian Swamp Eel / Common Onegill Eel / Gray Onegill Eel"
***Ophisternon infernale* (Hubbs, 1938)** (*Pluto infernalis* Lüling (1979):61) "blind swamp eel / anguila ciega yucateca"
Ophisternon sp. Cuba "Cuban swamp eel"
Ophthalmochromis → *Ophthalmotilapia*
Ophthalmochromis stappersii → *Lestradea perspicax*
***Ophthalmolebias* Costa, 2006**
(RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)
***Ophthalmolebias bokermanni* (Carvalho & Gonçalves da Cruz, 1987)** (*Cynolebias bokermanni* Mills (1993):155, Costa (1995):46, Wildekamp (1995):185, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):508; *Simpsonichthys bokermanni* Aqualog 14 (2000):177, Costa (2009):132) "Bokermann's Lyrefin / Bokermann's Pearlfish"
***Ophthalmolebias constanciae* (Myers, 1942)**
(*Cynolebias constanciae* Hoedeman (1974):797, Terceira (1974):65, Lazara (1984):55, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):268, Costa (1995):48, Wildekamp (1995):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):512; *Simpsonichthys constanciae* Aqualog 14 (2000):179, Costa (2009):135) "featherfin pearlfish / Constance's Lyrefin"
***Ophthalmolebias ilheusensis* (Costa & Lima, 2010)**
***Ophthalmolebias perpendicularis* (Costa, Nielsen & De Luca, 2001)** (*Simpsonichthys perpendicularis* Aqualog 14 (2000+):193, Costa (2009):134)
***Ophthalmolebias rosaceus* (Costa, Nielsen & De Luca, 2001)** (*Simpsonichthys rosaceus* Costa (2009):134)
***Ophthalmolebias suzarti* (Costa, 2004)**
(*Simpsonichthys suzarti* Costa (2009):133)
***Ophthalmotilapia* Pellegrin, 1904**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Ophthalmotilapia boops* (Boulenger, 1901)** (Axelrod (1960b):27, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):826, Axelrod (1993):114, Konings (1998):106, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):815, Konings (2015):112) "Dusty Goldtip Cichlid"
Ophthalmotilapia foae → *Cyathopharynx foae*
***Ophthalmotilapia heterodonta* (Pöll & Matthes, 1962)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):826, Konings (1998):191, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):818, Konings (2015):50; *Ophthalmochromis ventralis heterodontus* Staek (1977):208, Aquarien Atlas (1982):746, Staek (1982):146, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):493, Sterba (1990):792, Axelrod (1993):117) "Blue Goldtip Cichlid / White-black Ophthalmotilapia"
***Ophthalmotilapia nasuta* (Poll & Matthes, 1962)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):960, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):519, Axelrod (1993):115, Konings (1998):194, Konings (2015):285; *Ophthalmochromis nasutus* Staeck (1974):296, Staeck (1983):323, Sterba (1990):791) "Longnose Goldtip Cichlid / Nasutus Cichlid / Tiger Nasutus / Yellow Nasutus / Butterball Nasutus"
Ophthalmotilapia* sp. *Paranasuta (Konings (2015):289; Ophthalmotilapia Heterodonta Konings (1998):192)
Ophthalmotilapia stappersii → *Lestradea perspicax*
***Ophthalmotilapia ventralis* (Boulenger, 1898)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):824, Axelrod (1993):116, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):658, Konings (1998):42, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):817, Dawes (2002):110, Konings (2015):44; *Ophthalmochromis ventralis* Axelrod (1960b):26, Staeck (1977):207, Aquarien Atlas (1982):746, Staeck (1982):146, Staeck (1983):324, Sterba (1990):792) "Blue Goldtip Cichlid / Bright Blue Ventralis"
Ophthalmotilapia ventralis heterodonta →
Ophthalmotilapia heterodonta
Opisthanodus haerteli → 'Moenkhausia' pittieri
***Opsaridium* Peters, 1854** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
Opsaridium christyi → *Raiamas christyi*
***Opsaridium leleupi* (Matthes, 1965)**
***Opsaridium loveridgei* (Norman, 1922)**
***Opsaridium microcephalus* (Günther, 1864)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):443) "sanjika / Coppernose Barilius / Smallhead Barilius"
***Opsaridium microlepis* (Günther, 1864)** "Lake Nyasa salmon / Mpasa"
***Opsaridium peringueyi* (Gilchrist & Thompson, 1913)** "southern barred minnow / Suidelike-balkghieliemintjie"
***Opsaridium splendens* Taverne & de Vos, 1997**
***Opsaridium tweedleorum* Skelton, 1996** "dwarf sanjika / Bandvin-balkghieliemintjie"
***Opsaridium ubangiense* (Pellegrin, 1901)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):433) "Greenbarred Barilius"
***Opsaridium zambezense* (Peters, 1852)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):408) "northern barred minnow / Zambesi Barilius / Noordelike-balkghieliemintjie"
***Opsariichthys* Bleeker, 1863** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
***Opsariichthys acutipinnis* (Bleeker, 1871)**
Opsariichthys amurensis → *Opsariichthys bidens*
Opsariichthys barbatus → *Candidia barbata*
***Opsariichthys bea* Nguyen, 1987** = ??
***Opsariichthys bidens* Günther, 1873** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):188; *Opsariichthys uncirostris* amurensis Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):246) "Korean chub / Chinese Hooksnot Carp / Amur Chub / Threelips / Vietnamese Dragonfish"
***Opsariichthys chengtui* (Kimura, 1934)**
***Opsariichthys dienbienensis* Nguyen & Nguyen, 2000**
***Opsariichthys duchuunguyeni* Huynh & Chen, 2014**
***Opsariichthys evolans* (Jordan & Evermann, 1902)** (Chen & Chang (2005):20) "Formosan pale chub"
***Opsariichthys hainanensis* Nichols & Pope, 1927**
***Opsariichthys kaopingensis* Chen & Wu, 2009**

(*Opsariichthys* sp. Chen & Chang (2005):32) "Kao-Ping chub"
***Opsariichthys macrolepis* (Yang & Wang, 1964)** (?) Zacco macrolepis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):576)
"Bigscale Zacco" = *Opsariichthys acutipinnis*
***Opsariichthys minutus* (Nichols, 1926)**
***Opsariichthys pachycephalus* (Günther, 1868)** (Chen & Chang (2005):26) "Thickhead chub / Taiwan Chub"
***Opsariichthys platypus* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** ?(Zacco platypus Mills (1986):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):576, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):218, Dawes (2002):187, Chen & Chang (2005):14;?? Zacco sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):224) "pale chub / Oddfin Zacco / Oikawa Minnow / Oikawa"
***Opsariichthys songmaensis* Nguyen & Nguyen, 2000**
***Opsariichthys uncirostris* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** "piscivorous chub / Threelips / Hasu"
Opsariichthys uncirostris amurensis → *Opsariichthys amurensis*
***Opsarius* McClelland, 1838** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) ↔ *Barilius*
***Opsarius ardens* (Knight et al., 2015)** "Swarna River hill trout"
***Opsarius bakeri* (Day, 1865)** (*Barilius bakeri* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):337, Ranjit Daniels (2002):132, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):25) "Malabar baril / Bluedotted Hill Trout"
***Opsarius barna* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Barilius barna* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):189, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):80, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):202, Biswas et al. (2007):25, Shrestha (2008):94) "barna baril / Banded Hill Trout / Silver Hill Trout"
***Opsarius barnoides* (Vinciguerra, 1890)** (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):26)
***Opsarius bendelisis* (Hamilton, 1807)** (*Barilius bendelisis* Ranjit Daniels (2002):134, Biswas et al. (2007):26, Shrestha (2008):94) "Hamilton's baril / Dotted Hill Trout"
***Opsarius bernatziki* (Koumans, 1937)** "Greenstripe Barb"
***Opsarius borneensis* (Roberts, 1989)**
***Opsarius canarensis* Jerdon, 1849** (*Barilius canarensis* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):28) "Jerdon's baril"
***Opsarius chatricensis* (Selim & Vishwanath, 2002)** "Chatrirkong River Baril" = ? *Opsarius barnoides*
***Opsarius cocsa* (Hamilton, 1822)**
***Opsarius dimorphicus* (Tilak & Husain, 1990)**
***Opsarius dogarsinghi* (Hora, 1921)** (*Barilius dogarsinghi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):338) "Manipur Baril"
***Opsarius evezardi* (Day, 1872)** (*Barilius evezardi* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):29) "Day's Baril"
***Opsarius gatensis* (Valenciennes, 1844)** (*Barilius gatensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):146, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):80, Ranjit Daniels (2002):136, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):26) "River-carp baril / Metallic Hill Trout"
***Opsarius howesi* (Barman, 1986)**
***Opsarius huahinensis* (Fowler, 1934)** = ? *Opsarius koratensis*
***Opsarius infrafasciatus* (Fowler, 1934)** "Featherfin Baril"

'Opsarius' koratensis (Smith, 1931) (*Barilius nanensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):576) "Silvery Barilius"
Opsarius lairokensis (Arunkumar & Tombi Singh, 2000)
Opsarius macropterus → *Opsarius pulchellus*
Opsarius malabaricus (Jerdon, 1849) (*Barilius Canarensis* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):28 lower photo)
 "orangefin spotted baril"
Opsarius nelsoni (Barman, 1988)
Opsarius ngawa (Vishwanath & Manojkumar, 2002)
 "Ngawa" = ? *Opsarius barnoides*
Opsarius ornatus (Sauvage, 1883)
Opsarius pectoralis (Husain, 2012)
Opsarius ponticulus (Smith, 1945) = ? *Opsarius koratensis*
Opsarius profundus (Dishma & Vishwanath, 2012)
Opsarius pulchellus (Smith, 1931) "Spotbanded Hill Trout / Royal Opsarius / Mackerel Barb / Butterfly Trout / Greenbarred Danio / Vietnamese Hill Trout"
Opsarius radiolatus (Günther, 1868) (*Barilius radiolatus* Shrestha (2008):95) "Günther's Baril"
Opsarius shacula (Hamilton, 1822) (*Barilius shacula* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):338, Shrestha (2008):95) "shacula baril / Lineated Hill Trout"
Opsarius signicaudus (Tejavej, 2012)
Opsarius sp. Myanmar
Opsarius tileo (Hamilton, 1822) (*Barilius tileo* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):81, Biswas et al. (2007):27, Shrestha (2008):95) "tileo baril / Spotted Hill Trout"
Opsodoras → *Hemidoras*
Opsodoras notospilus → *Hassar orestis*
Opsodoras steindachneri → *Anduzedoras oxyrhynchus*
Opsodoras Stuebelii → *Ossancora eigenmanni*
Opsopoeodus Hay, 1881
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Opsopoeodus emiliae Hay, 1881 (Goldstein (2000):160; *Opsopoeodus emiliae peninsularis* Goldstein (2000):160) "pugnose minnow / Peninsula Pugnose Minnow"
Oranda → *Carassius auratus*
Orange Barb → *Enteromius fasciolatus*
Orange Bushfish → *Microctenopoma ansorgii*
Orange Chela → *Laubuka dadiburjori*
Orange chromide → *Pseudetroplus maculatus*
Orange False Barilius → *Inlecypris auropurpurea*
Orange Hap → 'Ctenochromis' benthicola
Orange Hatchetfish → *Laubuka dadiburjori*
Orange Knife Livebearer → *Alfaro huberi*
Orange Panchax → *Epiplatys fasciolatus*
Orange Pointtail → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
Orange River mudfish → *Labeo capensis*
Orange River Sandfish → *Labeo capensis*
Orange Rocket → *Alfaro huberi*
Orangebelly darter → *Etheostoma radiosum*
Orangecheek Barb → *Systemorus rubripinnis*
Orangedorsal Livebearer → *Phallichthys pittieri*
Orangefin Acara → *Laetacara fulvipinnis*
Orangefin barb → *Enteromius eutaenia*
Orangefin Barb → *Rasboroides nigromarginatus* / → *Enteromius argenteus*
Orangefin Characin → *Bryconops affinis*
Orangefin darter → *Nothonotus bellus*
Orangefin Hardhead Catfish → *Potamosilurus velutinus*

Orangefin loach → *Yasuhikotakia modesta*
Orangefin madtom → *Noturus giberti*
Orangefin Minnow → *Enteromius fasciolates*
Orangefin Salmon Catfish → *Cochlefelis diocetes*
Orangefin tetra → *Bryconops affinis*
Orangefin Tetra → *Markiana nigripinnis*
Orangefringed Killie → *Fundulopanchax scheeli*
Orangehead Giant Gourami → *Osphronemus goramy*
Orangelined Cichlid → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
Orangemouth corvina → *Cynoscion xanthulus*
Orangespot Characin → *Odontostilbe pequiria*
Orangespotted sunfish → *Lepomis humilis*
Orangestripe Cory → *Hoplisoma aeneum*
Orangestriped squeaker → *Synodontis flavaeniatus*
Orangetail Agassizii → *Astyanax agassizii*
Orangetail Killie → *Pronothobranchius gambiensis*
Orangethroat darter → *Etheostoma spectabile*
Orangethroat Panchax → *Epiplatys dageti*
Orangethroat Pleco → *Hypostomus punctatus*
Orangetrim Sucker Catfish → *Pseudacanthicus leopardus*
Orangewhisker Catfish → *Oloplotus luteus*
Oranje cichlide → *Pseudetroplus maculatus*
Oranje klimbaars → *Microctenopoma ansorgii*
Oranje tandkarper → *Limia zonata*
Oranjevlekzonneaars → *Lepomis humilis*
Oranjevin-franjelip → *Epalzeorhynchos frenatum*
Orbi Chaetobranchopsis → *Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis*
Oregonichthys Hubbs, 1929
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Oregonichthys crameri (Snyder, 1908) (Goldstein (2000):141) "Oregon chub"
Oregonichthys kalawatseti Markle, Pearsons & Bills, 1991 (Goldstein (2000):141) "Umpqua chub"
Oreias → *Claea* / → *Schistura*
Oreias crassipedunculatus → *Claea dabryi*
Oreias furcatus → *Claea dabryi*
Oreichthys Smith, 1933 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Oreichthys andrewi Knight, 2014 "Redtail Oreichthys"
Oreichthys coorgensis (Jayaram, 1982)
Oreichthys cosuatis (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):68, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):36, Biswas et al. (2007):39, Shrestha (2008):74) "cosuatis barb / Hi-Fin Barb / Highfin Barb"
Oreichthys crenuchoides Schäfer, 2009 (Oreichthys Umangii) Tekriwal & Rao (1999):68; *Oreichthys* sp. Highfin Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):408) "Indian Highfin Barb / Highfin Variable / Puntius Arunavi"
Oreichthys duospilus Knight & Kumar, 2015
Oreichthys incognito Knight & Kumar, 2015
Oreichthys parvus Smith, 1933 (*Barbus roloffi* Sterba (1962):295, Meinken in HMR (1965):1256, Sterba (1990):266, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):198, Mills (1993):53) "Streakscale Barb / Roloff's Barb"
Oreichthys sp. Mysore
Oreichthys sp. Redfin "Myanmar Redfin Barb"
Oreichthys sp. Sailfin (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):410, Biswas et al. (2007):38) "Drapefin Barb / Indian Drapefin Barb"
Oreinus McClelland, 1838
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Schizothorax*
Oreinus chongi (Fang, 1936)
Oreinus chrysoschlora (McClelland, 1842)

- Oreinus cryptolepis* (Fu & Ye, 1984)
Oreinus dainellii (Vinciguerra, 1916)
Oreinus dulongensis (Huang, 1985)
Oreinus edeniana (McClelland, 1842)
Oreinus elongatus (Huang, 1985)
Oreinus grahami Regan, 1904
Oreinus heterochilus (Ye & Fu, 1986)
Oreinus kumaonensis (Menon, 1971)
Oreinus lepidothorax (Yang, 1991)
Oreinus macropthalmus (Terashima, 1984)
(Schizothoracichthys macropthalmus Shrestha (2008):107) "Nepalese snowtrout / Nepal Snowtrout"
Oreinus malacanthus (Huang, 1985)
Oreinus meridionalis (Tsao, 1964)
Oreinus microcephalus (Day, 1877)
Oreinus molesworthi Chaudhuri, 1913
(Schizothorax molesworthi Shrestha (2008):110) "bluntnose Nepalese snowtrout"
Oreinus myzostomus (Tsao, 1964)
Oreinus nasus Heckel, 1838 = ? *Oreinus plagiostomus*
Oreinus nepalensis (Terashima, 1984)
(Schizothorax nepalensis Shrestha (2008):112) "Asla"
Oreinus oconnori (Lloyd, 1908)
Oreinus oligolepis (Huang, 1985)
Oreinus parvus (Tsao, 1964)
Oreinus pelzami (Kessler, 1870) (Schizothorax pelzami Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):214)
Oreinus plagiostomus (Heckel, 1838) (Schizothorax plagiostomus Shrestha (2008):111; Schizothorax skarduensis Shrestha (2008):115) "golden snowtrout / Spotted Snowtrout"
Oreinus prenanti (Tchang, 1930)
Oreinus prophylax (Pietschmann, 1933) "Eğirdir marinka"
Oreinus ramzani (Javed, Azizullah & Pervaiz, 2012)
Oreinus raraensis Terashima, 1984 (Schizothorax raraensis Shrestha (2008):112) "rara snowtrout / Rara Asla"
Oreinus richardsonii (Gray, 1832) (Schizothorax richardsonii Shrestha (2008):112) "bluntnose snowtrout / Alwan Snowtrout / Asala Soal"
Oreinus rotundimaxillaris (Wu & Wu, 1992)
Oreinus sinensis (Herzenstein, 1889)
Oreinus wangchiachii Fang, 1936
Oreinus zarudnyi (Nikolskii, 1897)
Oreochromis Günther, 1889
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Oreochromis alcalicus → *Alcolapia alcalica*
Oreochromis alcalicus grahami → *Alcolapia grahami*
Oreochromis (Vallicola) amphimelas (Hilgendorf, 1905) (Axelrod (1993):528)
Oreochromis andersonii (Castelnau, 1861) (Axelrod (1993):513, Lamboj (2004):36) "threespot tilapia / Threespot Bream / Anderson's Cichlid / Driekolkurper"
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) angolensis (Trewavas, 1973) (Axelrod (1993):513, Lamboj (2004):37) "Angola tilapia"
Oreochromis aureus (Steindachner, 1864) (Axelrod (1993):513, Lamboj (2004):37, Monks (2006):169; Sarotherodon aureus Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):978, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):524, Sterba (1990):800) "blue tilapia / Golddust Tilapia / Israeli Tilapia / tilapia azul"
Oreochromis aureus x *Oreochromis mossambicus* (Lamboj (2004):38)
Oreochromis aureus x *Oreochromis niloticus*
Oreochromis cancellatus cancellatus (Nichols, 1923) (*Oreochromis niloticus cancellatus* Axelrod (1993):520, Lamboj (2004):42)
Oreochromis cancellatus filoa Trewavas, 1983 (*Oreochromis niloticus filoa* Axelrod (1993):521, Lamboj (2004):43) "Filoa tilapia"
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) chungruruensis (Ahl, 1924) (Axelrod (1993):513) "Chungruru tilapia"
Oreochromis esculentus (Graham, 1928) (Axelrod (1993):514, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):660, Seehausen (1996):262, Smith (2001):73) "Singida tilapia / Ngege / Graham's Tilapia"
Oreochromis hunteri Günther, 1889 (Axelrod (1993):514) "Lake Chala tilapia"
Oreochromis jipe (Lowe-McConnell, 1955) (Axelrod (1993):515) "Jipe tilapia"
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) karomo (Poll, 1948) (Staeck (1983):330, Axelrod (1993):503, Konings (1998):251; *Tilapia karomo* Staeck (1974):285; *Sarotherodon karomo* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):980) "karomo"
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) karongae (Trewavas, 1941) (Axelrod (1993):297, Turner (1996):28, Konings (2001):302, Konings (2007):304, 384) "Karonga tilapia"
Oreochromis korogwe (Lowe-McConnell, 1955) (Axelrod (1993):515) "Korogwe tilapia"
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) lepidurus (Boulenger, 1899) (Axelrod (1993):508, Lamboj (2004):38; *Tilapia lepidura* Stansch (1914):99, Engmann (1921b):9, Rachow (1922a):46, Rachow (1922b):78, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):329, Bade (1931):756, Ahl (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):156, Arnold & Ahl (1936):515, Meinken in HMR (1942):704, Arnold (1949a):108, Laursen (1949):137, Werner (1949):194, Ladiges (1954):78, Veldhuizen (1955):114, Sterba (1962):743, van Ramshorst (1977):364; *Sarotherodon lepidurus* Sterba (1990):801) "Mother-of-Pearl Tilapia / Pearl Tilapia / Paremoerbaars"
Oreochromis leucostictus (Trewavas, 1933) (Axelrod (1993):515, Seehausen (1996):259; *Tilapia leucosticta* Staeck (1974):285; *Sarotherodon leucostictus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):982, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):524) "bluespotted tilapia / Iridescent Tilapia"
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) lidole (Trewavas, 1941) (Staeck (1983):273, Axelrod (1993):297, Turner (1996):29, Konings (2001):303, Konings (2007):384)
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) macrochir (Boulenger, 1912) (Axelrod (1993):509, Lamboj (2004):39; *Tilapia macrochir* Staeck (1974):286; *Sarotherodon macrochir* Ciclidi Africani (1987):159, Sterba (1990):801) "longfin tilapia / Greenhead Tilapia / Greenheaded Bream / Groene Zambesicichlide / Groenkop-kurper"
Oreochromis macrochir x *Oreochromis mortimeri*
Oreochromis macrochir mweruensis → *Oreochromis mweruensis*
Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) malagarasi Trewavas, 1983 (Axelrod (1993):510, Lamboj (2004):40) "Malagarasi tilapia" = ? *Oreochromis upembae*
Oreochromis mariae → *Pelmatolapia mariae*

- Oreochromis melanotheron* → *Sarotherodon melanotheron*
- Oreochromis mortimeri* (Trewavas, 1966)** (Axelrod (1993):516, Lamboj (2004):40) "Kariba tilapia / Kariba-kurper"
- Oreochromis mossambicus* (Peters, 1852)** (Axelrod (1993):517, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):165, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):121, Dawes (2002):111, Ranjit Daniels (2002):222, Lamboj (2004):40, Monks (2006):169, Shrestha (2008):220, Vidthayanon (2008):208; *Tilapia mossambica* Arnold (1937):94, Meinken in HMR (1942):745, Arnold (1949a):108, Laursen (1949):138, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):662, Veldhuizen (1955):116, Innes (1956):434, Vogt (1957):82, Makino (1958):35, McInerny & Gerard (1959):424, Axelrod (1960b):7, Sterba (1962):743, McInerny & Gerard (1966):424, Hoedeman (1974):1019, Staek (1974):286; *Sarotherodon mossambicus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):768, Ciclidi Africani (1987):160, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):523, Sterba (1990):802, Pethiyagoda (1991):236; *Tilapia natalensis* Goffin (1909):149, Stansch (1914):90, Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):330, Bade (1925):161, Rachow (1928):173, Bade (1931):756, Rachow (1931):163, Ahl (1932):91, Stoye (1932):178, Arnold (1933b):157, Coates (1934):113, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):203, Innes (1935):378, Meinken in HMR (1935):19, Mellen & Lanier (1935):192, Stoye (1935):231, Arnold & Ahl (1936):517, Beirens (1938):121, Arnold (1949a):108, Hervey & Hems (1952):373, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):663; *Tilapia vorax* Arnold & Ahl (1936):521, Arnold (1936):118, Meinken in HMR (1942):727, Arnold (1949a):109, Laursen (1949):138, Werner (1949):194, Veldhuizen (1955):119, van Ramshorst (1977):365; ? *Tilapia* sp. Stansch (1914):96, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):337) "Mozambique tilapia / Mozambique Cichlid / Mozambique Mouthbrooder / Mozzie / Natal Mouthbreeder / Tilapia / tilapia mosambica / Blauwlipbaars / Natalbaars / Bloukurper" *Oreochromis mossambicus* x *Oreochromis niloticus* (Lamboj (2004):42) *Oreochromis mossambicus* x *Oreochromis urolepis hornorum* (Lamboj (2004):42) "red tilapia"
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) mweruensis* Trewavas, 1983** (*Oreochromis macrochir mweruensis* Axelrod (1993):509, Lamboj (2004):38) "Mweru tilapia"
- Oreochromis niger* → *Oreochromis spilurus niger*
- Oreochromis niloticus baringoensis* Trewavas, 1983** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):828, Axelrod (1993):519, Lamboj (2004):42) "Baringo tilapia / Baringo Nile Tilapia"
- Oreochromis niloticus cancellatus* → *Oreochromis cancellatus*
- Oreochromis niloticus eduardianus* (Boulenger, 1912)** (Axelrod (1993):520, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):660, Lamboj (2004):42) "Lake Edward tilapia"
- Oreochromis niloticus filoa* → *Oreochromis cancellatus filoa*
- Oreochromis niloticus niloticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):828, Pethiyagoda (1991):230, Axelrod (1993):519, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):660, Seehausen (1996):259, Konings (1998):251, Ranjit Daniels (2002):224, Lamboj (2004):43, Atack (2006):106, Monks (2006):169, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):213, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):543, Shrestha (2008):220, Vidthayanon (2008):210; *Tilapia nilotica* Peter (1906):64, Bade (1907):537, Knauer (1907):203, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):198, Goffin (1909):148, Reuter (1912):33, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):245, Stansch (1914):93, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):151, Engmann (1921a):20, Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):327, Bade (1925):162, Rachow (1928):173, Bade (1931):755, Rachow (1931):163, Ahl (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):157, Coates (1934):114, Arnold & Ahl (1936):518, Beirens (1938):122, Meinken in HMR (1942):725, Arnold (1949a):108, Hervey & Hems (1952):373, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):664, Veldhuizen (1955):117, Axelrod (1960b):18, Sterba (1962):744, Hoedeman (1974):1020, Staek (1974):287, van Ramshorst (1977):365, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):525; *Chromis niloticus* Brüning (1919):108; *Sarotherodon niloticus* Ciclidi Africani (1987):162, Sterba (1990):802) "Nile tilapia / Edward Tilapia / Nile Mouthbreeder / Nillie / tilapia del Nilo / Nijlmuilbroeder / Nijlbaars / Nijlkurper"
- Oreochromis niloticus sugutae* Trewavas, 1983** (Axelrod (1993):521, Lamboj (2004):43) "Suguta tilapia"
- Oreochromis niloticus tana* Seyoum & Kornfield, 1992** "Tana tilapia"
- Oreochromis niloticus vulcani* (Trewavas, 1933)** (Axelrod (1993):521) "Turkana tilapia"
- Oreochromis pangani girigan* (Lowe-McConnell, 1955)** (Axelrod (1993):522)
- Oreochromis pangani pangani* (Lowe-McConnell, 1955)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):830, Axelrod (1993):522) "Pangani tilapia" = ? *Oreochromis jipe*
- Oreochromis placidus placidus* (Trewavas, 1941)** (Axelrod (1993):523, Lamboj (2004):44) "black tilapia / Swartkurper"
- Oreochromis placidus ruvumae* (Trewavas, 1966)** (Axelrod (1993):524, Lamboj (2004):44) "Ruvuma tilapia"
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) rukwaensis* (Hilgendorf & Pappenheim, 1903)** (Axelrod (1993):510; *Tilapia rukwaensis* Staek (1974):287) "Lake Rukwa tilapia"
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) saka* (Lowe, 1952)** (Staek (1983):273, Axelrod (1993):298) = ? *Oreochromis karongae*
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) salinicola* (Poll, 1948)** (Axelrod (1993):511)
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) schwebischi* (Sauvage, 1884)** (Axelrod (1993):528, Lamboj (2004):45)
- Oreochromis shiranus chilwae* (Trewavas, 1966)** (Staek (1983):339, Axelrod (1993):525) "Chilwa tilapia"
- Oreochromis shiranus shiranus* Boulenger, 1897** (Axelrod (1993):532, Turner (1996):27, Konings (2001):239, Konings (2007):301; *Tilapia shirana* Staek (1974):288, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):524) "Shire tilapia / Shirana Tilapia / Shire-kurper"
- Oreochromis* sp. Chala "Lake Chala tilapia"**
- Oreochromis spilurus niger* Günther, 1894** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):830, Axelrod (1993):525; *Tilapia nigra* Staek (1974):287) "Athi River tilapia"
- Oreochromis spilurus percivali* (Boulenger, 1912)** (Axelrod (1993):526) "Buffalo Springs tilapia"

- Oreochromis spilurus spilurus (Günther, 1894)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):832, Axelrod (1993):525; *Tilapia nigra* spilurus Staack (1974):287; *Oreochromis* sp. Staack (1983):341) "Sabaki tilapia"
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) squamipinnis (Günther, 1864)** (Staack (1983):271, Axelrod (1993):299, Turner (1996):27, Konings (2001):303, Konings (2007):384; *Sarotherodon squamipinnis* Staack (1982):165; *Tilapia squamipinnis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):523) "Silver Tasservent Tilapia"
- Oreochromis (Neotilapia) tanganicae (Günther, 1894)** (Staack (1983):328, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):832, Axelrod (1993):510, Konings (1998):251, Konings (2015):234; *Tilapia tanganicae* Axelrod (1960b):22) "Tanganyika tilapia"
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) upembae (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1964)** (Axelrod (1993):511, Lamboj (2004):45) "Upemba tilapia"
- Oreochromis upembae malagarasi* → *Oreochromis malagarasi*
- Oreochromis urolepis hornorum (Trewavas, 1966)**
 (Pethiyagoda (1991):230, Axelrod (1993):526; *Oreochromis hornorum* Staack (1983):338; *Sarotherodon hornorum* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):980) "Wami Tilapia"
- Oreochromis urolepis urolepis (Norman, 1922)**
 (Staack (1983):339, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):835, Axelrod (1993):526) "Wami tilapia"
- Oreochromis (Nyasalapia) variabilis (Boulenger, 1906)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):836, Axelrod (1993):512, Turner (1996):259, Smith (2001):74; *Tilapia variabilis* Staack (1974):288) "Victoria tilapia / Mbiru"
- Oreodaimon* → *Pseudobarbus*
- Oreoglanis Smith, 1933**
 (SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae)
- Oreoglanis colurus Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoglanis delacouri (Pellegrin, 1936)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):692)
- Oreoglanis frenata Ng & Rainboth, 2001**
- Oreoglanis heteropogon Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoglanis hypsiura Ng & Kottelat, 1999**
- Oreoglanis immaculata Kong, Chen & Yang, 2007**
- Oreoglanis infulata Ng & Freyhof, 2001**
- Oreoglanis insignis Ng & Rainboth, 2001**
- Oreoglanis jingdongensis Kong, Chen & Yang, 2007**
- Oreoglanis laciniosa Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoglanis lepturus Ng & Rainboth, 2001**
- Oreoglanis macronemus Ng, 2004**
- Oreoglanis macroptera (Vinciguerra, 1890)**
 (Burgess (1989):133)
- Oreoglanis majusculus Linthoingambi & Vishwanath, 2011**
- Oreoglanis nakasathiani Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoglanis pangenensis Sinha & Tamang, 2015**
- Oreoglanis pumatensis* → *Oreoglanis infulatus*
- Oreoglanis setigera Ng & Rainboth, 2001**
- Oreoglanis siamensis Smith, 1933** (Burgess (1989):130)
- Oreoglanis sudarai Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoglanis suraswadii Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoglanis tenuicauda Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoglanis vicina Vidthayanon, Saenjundaeng & Ng, 2009**
- Oreoleuciscus Warpachowski, 1889**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Oreoleuciscus angusticeps Bogutskaya, 2001**
 "narrowhead Altai osman / Lake Osman"
- Oreoleuciscus dsapchynensis Warpachowski, 1889**
 "Dsapchyn osman" = ? *Oreoleuciscus potanini*
- Oreoleuciscus humilis Warpachowski, 1889** "dwarf Altai osman / Small Osman"
- Oreoleuciscus pewzowi* → *Oreoleuciscus potanini*
- Oreoleuciscus potanini (Kessler, 1879)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):249; ? *Oreoleuciscus pewzowi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):190) "Altai osman / Potanin's Osman"
- Oreonectes Günther, 1868**
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Lefuiniae) ↔ *Indoreonectes*
- Oreonectes acridorsalis Lan, 2013**
- Oreonectes anophthalmus Zheng, 1981** "Guangxi blind loach"
- Oreonectes barbatus Gan, 2013**
- Oreonectes donglanensis Wu, 2013**
- Oreonectes duanensis Lan, 2013**
- Oreonectes elongatus Tang, Zhao & Zhang, 2012**
- Oreonectes furcocaudalis Zhu & Cao, 1987**
- Oreonectes guananensis Yang, Wei, Lan & Yang, 2011**
- Oreonectes luochengensis Yang, Wu, Wei & Yang, 2011**
- Oreonectes macrolepis Huang, Du, Chen & Yang, 2009**
- Oreonectes microphthalmus Du, Chen & Yang, 2008**
- Oreonectes platycephalus Günther, 1868**
 ?(Oreonectes sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):356)
 "sand loach"
- Oreonectes polystigma Du, Chen & Yang, 2008**
- Oreonectes retrodorsalis Lan, Yang & Chen, 1995**
- Orestias* → *Orestias cuvieri*
- Orestias Valenciennes, 1839**
 (CYPRINODONTIDAE>Orestiadinae)
- Orestias affinis* → *Orestias agassii*
- Orestias agassii Valenciennes, 1846** (Lazara (1984):115, Sterba (1990):563, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):495, Aqualog 14 (2000):80; *Orestias agassii uyuni* Lazara (1984):117; *Orestias alba* Lazara (1984):117; *Orestias ascotanensis* Lazara (1984):117; *Orestias chungarensis* Aqualog 14 (2000):80, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):703; *Orestias laucaensis* Lazara (1984):118, Aqualog 14 (2000):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):704; *Orestias parinacotensis* Lazara (1984):119, Aqualog 14 (2000):82, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):706; *Orestias Rospigliosii* Lazara (1984):120) "Altiplano Orestias / Agassiz's Orestias"
- Orestias agassii elegans* → *Orestias elegans*
- Orestias agassii owenii* → *Orestias jussiei*
- Orestias agassii pequeni* → *Orestias frontosus*
- Orestias agassii tschudii* → *Orestias tschudii*
- Orestias agassii uyuni* → *Orestias agassii*

- Orestias Agassizii* → *Orestias agassii*
Orestias alba → *Orestias agassii*
Orestias ascotanensis → *Orestias agassii*
Orestias bairdii → *Orestias pentlandii*
Orestias chungarensis → *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias crawfordi* Tchernavin, 1944** (Lazara (1984):117)
***Orestias ctenolepis* Parenti, 1984**
***Orestias cuvieri* Valenciennes, 1846E** (Lazara (1984):117, Sterba (1990):563; *Orestias humboldti* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):496) "orestias"
Orestias cypho → *Orestias lutea*
***Orestias elegans* Garman, 1895** (Terceira (1974):129; *Orestias agassii elegans* Lazara (1984):116)
Orestias empyraeus → *Orestias agassii*
Orestias farfani → *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias forgeti* Lauzanne, 1981** (Lazara (1984):118)
Orestias frontosa → *Orestias agassii*
Orestias fuscus → *Orestias pentlandii*
***Orestias gilsoni* Tchernavin, 1944** (Lazara (1984):118)
***Orestias gloriae* Vila et al., 2012**
***Orestias gracilis* Parenti, 1984**
***Orestias gymnota* Parenti, 1984**
***Orestias hardini* Parenti, 1984**
Orestias humboldti → *Orestias cuvieri*
***Orestias imarpe* Parenti, 1984**
***Orestias incae* Garman, 1895E** (Lazara (1984):118, Sterba (1990):564)
***Orestias ispi* Lauzanne, 1981** (Lazara (1984):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):502, Aqualog 14 (2000):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):704) "Ispi Orestias"
***Orestias jussiei* Valenciennes, 1846** (Lazara (1984):118; *Orestias agassii owenii* Lazara (1984):116)
Orestias jussiei puni → *Orestias puni*
Orestias Lastarriae → *Orestias elegans*
Orestias laucaensis → *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias lutea* Valenciennes, 1846** (Lazara (1984):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):500, Aqualog 14 (2000):81) "Yellow Orestias"
***Orestias minima* Tchernavin, 1944** (Lazara (1984):119)
***Orestias minuta* Tchernavin, 1944** (Lazara (1984):119)
***Orestias mooni* Tchernavin, 1944** (Lazara (1984):119)
***Orestias mulleri* Valenciennes, 1846** (Lazara (1984):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):503, Aqualog 14 (2000):81) "Muller's Orestias"
***Orestias multiporos* Parenti, 1984**
***Orestias munda* Parenti, 1984**
Orestias neveui → *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias olivacea* Garman, 1895** (Lazara (1984):119) = ? *Orestias lutea*
Orestias ortonii → *Orestias agassii*
Orestias owenii → *Orestias jussiei*
Orestias parinacotensis → *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias pentlandii* Valenciennes, 1846** (Lazara (1984):119; *Orestias fuscus* Lazara (1984):118)
Orestias pentlandii fusca → *Orestias pentlandii*
***Orestias piacotensis* Vila, 2006**
***Orestias polonorum* Tchernavin, 1944** (Lazara (1984):120)
- Orestias puni* Tchernavin, 1944** (*Orestias jussiei puni* Lazara (1984):118)
***Orestias richersoni* Parenti, 1984**
***Orestias robusta* Parenti, 1984**
Orestias Rospigliosii → *Orestias agassii*
Orestias rotundipinnis → *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias silustani* Allen, 1942**
***Orestias taquiri* Tchernavin, 1944E** (Lazara (1984):120, Sterba (1990):564)
***Orestias tchernavini* Lauzanne, 1981** (Lazara (1984):120)
Orestias tiripatae → *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias tomcooni* Parenti, 1984**
***Orestias tschudii* Castelnau, 1855** (Aqualog 14 (2000):82; *Orestias agassii tschudii* Lazara (1984):116, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):498) "Tschudi's Orestias" = ? *Orestias agassii*
***Orestias tutini* Tchernavin, 1944E** (Lazara (1984):120)
***Orestias uruni* Tchernavin, 1944E** (Lazara (1984):120)
***Orestias ututo* Parenti, 1984**
Orestias uyuniensis → *Orestias agassii*
Orfe → *Leuciscus idus*
Orient Killie → *Aphanius mento*
Oriental Chub → *Squalius orientalis*
Oriental weatherfish → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*
Orinoco Biotodoma → *Biotodoma wavrini*
Orinoco Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma orinocense*
Orinoco Crenicichla → *Crenicichla orinoco*
Orinoco eartheater → *Biotodoma wavrini*
Orinoco Flag Cichlid → *Mesonauta egregius*
Orinoco Pike Cichlid → *Cichla orinocensis*
Orinoco piranha → *Pygocentrus cariba*
Orinoco Satanoperca → *Satanoperca mapiritensis*
Orinoco Spotfin Killie → *Rachovia transilis*
***Orinocodoras* Myers, 1927**
(DORADIDAE>Doradinae) = ? *Rhinodoras*
***Orinocodoras eigenmanni* Myers, 1927** (Franke (1985):192, Burgess (1989):220) "Longnose Raphael Catfish"
Ornament Cichlid → *Mesoheros ornatus*
Ornate bagrid → *Amarginops ornatus*
Ornate bichir → *Polypterus ornatipinnis*
Ornate Catfish → *Amarginops ornatus*
Ornate Cory → *Hoplisoma ornatum*
Ornate ctenopoma → *Microctenopoma ansorgii*
Ornate Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma steindachneri*
Ornate Finnipper → *Ichthyborus ornatus*
Ornate Gourami → *Malpulutta kretseri*
Ornate Julie → *Julidochromis ornatus*
Ornate Limia → *Limia ornata*
Ornate Pimelodus → *Pimelodus ornatus*
Ornate Rainbowfish → *Rhadinocentrus ornatus*
Ornate Rivulus → *Anablepsoides ornatus*
Ornate Tetra → *Hypessobrycon rosaceus*
Orsinigobius → *Pomatoschistus*
***Orthochromis* Greenwood, 1954**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
'*Orthochromis*' *kalungwishiensis* (Greenwood & Kullander, 1994) (Lamboj (2004):214)
Orthochromis kasuluensis de Vos & Seegers, 1998
Orthochromis luichensis de Vos & Seegers, 1998
'*Orthochromis*' *luongoensis* (Greenwood & Kullander, 1994) (Lamboj (2004):214)

- Orthochromis* Machadoi → *Orthochromis stormsi*
***Orthochromis malagaraziensis* (David, 1937)**
 (Axelrod (1960b):26, Axelrod (1993):120)
***Orthochromis mazimeroensis* de Vos & Seegers, 1998**
***Orthochromis mosoensis* de Vos & Seegers, 1998**
Orthochromis Polyacanthus → *Orthochromis stormsi*
'*Orthochromis*' *polyacanthus* (Boulenger, 1899)
 (Axelrod (1993):120, Lamboj (2004):215)
***Orthochromis rubrolabialis* de Vos & Seegers, 1998**
 (Konings (2015):26)
***Orthochromis rugufuensis* de Vos & Seegers, 1998**
'*Orthochromis*' *stormsi* (Boulenger, 1902)
Schwetzochromis *stormsi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4
 (1995):686; *Orthochromis* sp. cf. *polyacanthus* Staack
 (1983):179; *Orthochromis* Machadoi Aquarien Atlas
 Band 2 (1985):962, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):523)
 "Blackscale Orthochromis / Casuarius sp."
'*Orthochromis*' *torrenticola* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1963) (Axelrod (1993):422, Lamboj (2004):216)
***Orthochromis uvinzae* de Vos & Seegers, 1998**
 (Konings (2015):26)
***Orthodon* Girard, 1856** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Orthodon microlepidotus* (Ayres, 1854)** (Mellen & Lanier (1935):370, Goldstein (2000):127) "Sacramento blackfish"
***Orthopristis* Girard, 1858**
 (HAEMULIDAE>Haemulinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Orthopristis chrysoptera* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):434) "pigfish / Hogfish / corocoro armado"
***Orthopristis* Reis, 1989**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Orthopristis franciscensis* (Eigenmann, 1914)**
Brachychalcinus franciscensis Géry (1978):367)
***Orthosternarchus* Ellis, 1913**
(APTERONOTIDAE>Sternarchorhamphinae)
***Orthosternarchus tamandua* (Boulenger, 1898)**
(Mago-Leccia (1994):32; *Sternarchorhamphus tamandua* Santos (1987):77) "White Ghost / Pirá-tamanduá"
Orthrias → *Barbatula*
Ortmann's Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma ortmanni*
Ortmanns cichlide → *Aistogramma ortmanni*
***Oryzias* Jordan & Snyder, 1906**
(ADRIANICHTHYIDAE)
***Oryzias asinua* Parenti et al., 2013** "asinua ricefish / Slim Neon Ricefish"
***Oryzias bonneorum* Parenti, 2008** "Bonnes's buntingi"
***Oryzias carnaticus* (Jerdon, 1849)** (Aqualog 7 (1997a+):137, Ranjit Daniels (2002):195, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):167; *Haplochilus* Melastigma Stansch (1914):229, Brüning (1919):128, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):409; *Apollocheilus* Melastigma Bade (1925):124, Rachow (1928):92, Schreitmüller (1928):75, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):79, Bade (1931):580, Rachow (1931):98, Ahl (1932):60, Stoye (1932):63, Arnold (1933b):95, Ladiges (1934):96, Peters (1934):170, Stoye (1935):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):308, Werner (1939):60, Arnold (1949a):15, Werner (1949):148, Beck (1950):167, Hervey & Hems (1952):250, Brymer (1954):205, Ladiges (1954):73; *Oryzias* Melastigma Rachow in HMR (1954):913, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):443, Hoedeman (1956):662, Meinken (1956):44, Sterba (1962):481, Hoedeman (1974):831, Aquarien Atlas (1982):572, Sterba (1990):577, Pethiyagoda (1991):178, Mills (1993):193, Aqualog 7 (1997a):20, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):113, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):470, Ranjit Daniels (2002):194; Medaka Melastigma Terceira (1974):114) "spotted ricefish / Estuarine Ricefish / Indian Medakafish / Spotted Medaka / Blackspotted Medaka / Spotted Ricefish / Karnata Medaka / Blue Eyes / *Apollocheilus* Melanostigma / Indisch rijstvisje"
***Oryzias celebensis* (Weber, 1894)** (Rachow in HMR (1954):910, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):442, Hoedeman (1956):660, Meinken (1956):41, Vogt (1957):34, Sterba (1962):480, Hoedeman (1974):827, van Ramshorst (1977):299, Aquarien Atlas (1982):572, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):599, Aqualog 7 (1997a):19; *Haplochilus celebensis* Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):411; *Apollocheilus celebensis* Bade (1925):123, Rachow (1928):93, Bade (1931):580, Rachow (1931):98, Ahl (1932):60, Stoye (1932):63, Arnold (1933b):94, Peters (1934):171, Stoye (1935):111, Arnold & Ahl (1936):307, Werner (1939):60, Arnold (1949a):15, Laursen (1949):87, Werner (1949):148, Beck (1950):166, Hervey & Hems (1952):249, Brymer (1954):205; Medaka Celebensis Terceira (1974):114) "Celebes ricefish / Celebes Medaka / Blue Eyes / Celebes rijstvisje / Tandkarper van Celebes"
***Oryzias curvinotus* (Nichols & Pope, 1927)** (Medaka Curvinotus Terceira (1974):114) "Hainan medaka / Hunnan Medakafish"
***Oryzias danica* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Ranjit Daniels (2002):195, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):167; ? *Oryzias* sp. Bentota Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):464, Aqualog 7 (1997a):22) "deepbodied ricefish / Estuarine Ricefish / Bentota Ricefish / Bentota Medaka"
***Oryzias eversi* Herder, Hadiaty & Nolte, 2012**
***Oryzias hadiatae* Herder & Chapuis, 2010** "Lake Masapi ricefish"
***Oryzias haugiangensis* Roberts, 1998** (? *Oryzias* sp. Dwarf Vietnam Aqualog 7 (1997a+):137) "Hau Giang medaka / Vietnamese Dwarf Medaka"
***Oryzias hubbsi* Roberts, 1998** "Hubbs's medaka"
***Oryzias javanicus* (Bleeker, 1854)** (Bade (1931):568, Brymer (1954):202, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):443, Rachow in HMR (1955):1010, Hoedeman (1956):661, Innes (1956):299, Meinken (1956):42, Schneider & Whitney (1957):422, Vogt (1957):34, McInerny & Gerard (1959):305, Copin (1960):269, Sterba (1962):480, McInerny & Gerard (1966):305, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):452, Hoedeman (1974):829, van Ramshorst (1977):300, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):600, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):226, Aqualog 7 (1997a):19; *Haplochilus javanicus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):409; *Apollocheilus javanicus* Ahl (1932):60, Arnold (1933b):94, Arnold (1934a):88, Arnold (1935):104, Innes (1935):270, Arnold & Ahl (1936):308, Werner (1939):60, Rachow in HMR (1943):784, Arnold (1949a):15, Laursen (1949):88, Werner (1949):148, Beck (1950):167, Ladiges (1954):73; Medaka Javanicus Terceira (1974):114)

"Javanese medaka / Javanese Ricefish / Java Medakafish / Java Medaka / Javaans rijstvisje"
Oryzias latipes (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)
 (Myers (1922):27, Innes (1926):272, Schreitmüller (1928):74, Bade (1931):567, Rachow (1931):98, Ahl (1932):64, Coates (1934):185, Ladiges (1950):49, Hervey & Hems (1952):260, Brymer (1954):202 Rachow in HMR (1954):911, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):444, Hoedeman (1956):661, Innes (1956):298, Meinken (1956):43, Schneider & Whitney (1957):423, McInerny & Gerard (1959):306, Copin (1960):268, Sterba (1962):481, McInerny & Gerard (1966):306, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):453, Ghadially (1969):188, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):86, Hoedeman (1974):830, van Ramshorst (1977):300, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1148, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):600, Sterba (1990):577, Dawes (1995):225, Aqualog 7 (1997a):19, Fletcher (2000):64, Dawes (2002):289; *Haplochilus latipes* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):123, Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):437, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):144, Berndt (1911):222, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):197, Stansch (1914):227, Crandall (1917):338, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):127, Rachow (1922a):37, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):408; *Aplocheilus latipes* Geyer (1901):95, Bade (1925):123, Rachow (1928):91, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):78, Stoye (1932):63, Arnold (1933b):94, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):156, Peters (1934):169, Innes (1935):269, Mellen & Lanier (1935):136, Stoye (1935):111, Arnold & Ahl (1936):308, Werner (1939):60, Vis (1944):15, Arnold (1949a):15, Laursen (1949):88, Werner (1949):148, Beck (1950):167; *Haplochilus latipes auratus* Bade (1907):438; *Aplocheilus latipes auratus* Bade (1925):124; *Oryzias latipes auratus* Bade (1931):568; *Oryzias Latipes Iliensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):462; Medaka Latipes Terceira (1974):114) "medaka / Japanese Medaka / Japanese Ricefish / Geisha Girl / Japanese Medakafish / Coldwater Haplochilus / Golden Medaka / Night Pearl / Tayu / Takami / Takamigua / Japans rijstvisje / Japanse tandkarper / Gouden tandkarper" *Oryzias latipes auratus* → *Oryzias latipes* *Oryzias latipes sinensis* → *Oryzias sinensis* **Oryzias luzonensis (Herre & Ablan, 1934)**
 "Philippine medaka / Luzon Medakafish"
Oryzias madagascariensis → *Pantanodon madagascariensis*
Oryzias marmoratus (Aurich, 1935) (Aqualog 7 (1997a):20; Medaka Marmoratus Terceira (1974):114) "marmorated ricefish / Marmoratus Medakafish"
Oryzias matanensis (Aurich, 1935) (Aqualog 7 (1997a):20) "Matano ricefish / Matano Medakafish"
Oryzias mekongensis Uwa & Magtoon, 1986
 (Aqualog 7 (1997a+):137) "Mekong medaka / Mekong Medakafish"
Oryzias Melanostigma → *Oryzias carnaticus*
Oryzias Melastigma → *Oryzias carnaticus*
Oryzias melastigma = ??
Oryzias minutillus Smith, 1945 (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):86, Sterba (1990):578, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):579, Aqualog 7 (1997a):21, Vidthayanon (2008):164) "dwarf medaka / Minute Ricefish / Thai Medakafish / Thai Medaka / Dwergrijstvisje"
Oryzias nebulosus Parenti & Soeroto, 2004

"nebulous ricefish"
Oryzias nigrimas Kottelat, 1990 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):462, Aqualog 7 (1997a):21) "black buntingi / Nigrimas Medakafish / Black Medaka / Black Ricefish"
Oryzias oophorus → *Adrianichthys oophorus*
Oryzias orthognathus Kottelat, 1990 (Aqualog 7 (1997a):22) "sharpjawed buntingi / Pointedhead Medaka / Pointedhead Ricefish"
Oryzias pectoralis Roberts, 1998 "pectoral-fin spot medaka / Vietnamese Ricefish"
Oryzias popiae → *Adrianichthys popiae*
Oryzias profundicola Kottelat, 1990 (Aqualog 7 (1997a):22) "yellowfinned buntingi / Yellowfin Medaka / Yellowfinned Ricefish / Profundicola Medakafish"
Oryzias sakaizumii Asai, Senou & Hosoya, 2012
 "northern medaka"
Oryzias sarasinorum (Popa, 1905) (*Xenopoecilus sarasinorum* Sterba (1990):425, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):464, Aqualog 7 (1997a):18) "Sarasins's buntingi / Sarasins's Minnow"
Oryzias setnai (Kulkarni, 1940) (*Horaichthys setnai* Sterba (1990):426, Aqualog 7 (1997a):18, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):169) "anu / Malabar Ricefish / Thready Killifish / Indian Glaskilli / Thready Topminnow / Indiaas rijstvisje"
Oryzias sinensis Chen, Uwa & Chu, 1989 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):475; *Oryzias latipes sinensis* Aqualog 7 (1997a):22; *Oryzias* sp. China) "Chinese medaka / Chinese Ricefish"
Oryzias soerotoi Mokodongan, Tanaka & Yamahira, 2014 "Teiu-medaka"
Oryzias songkramensis Magtoon, 2010
 "Songkhram ricefish"
Oryzias sp. Bengalensis
Oryzias sp. Dwarf Vietnam → *Oryzias haugiangensis*
Oryzias sp. Ischamati
Oryzias sp. Phangnga I
Oryzias sp. Phangnga II
Oryzias sp. River "Nakai ricefish"
Oryzias sp. Swamp "Nakai swamp ricefish"
Oryzias sp. Vietnam → *Oryzias pectoralis*
Oryzias timorensis (Weber & de Beaufort, 1922)
 "Timor ricefish / Timor Medakafish"
Oryzias uwai Roberts, 1998 "Uwa's medaka / Myanmar Ricefish"
Oryzias wolasi Parenti et al., 2013 "wolasi ricefish / Sulawesi *Oryzias* / Golden Neon Ricefish / Kendari *Oryzias*"
Oryzias woworae Parenti & Hadiaty, 2010 "Daisy's ricefish / Fountain Blue Ricefish / Black Neon Ricefish"
 Oscar → *Astronotus ocellatus*
Oscura McMahan & Chakrabarty, 2015
 (Cichlidae>Cichlinae)
Oscura heterospila (Hubbs, 1936) ('*Cichlasoma*' *heterospilum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):730; *Cichlasoma heterospilum* Conkel (1993):144; *Herichthys heterospilus* Axelrod (1993):583; *Vieja heterospila* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):702, Aqualog 5 (1996b):67, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):389) "Montecristo cichlid / Candelaria Cichlid / Marbled Vieja / mojarra de Montecristo"
Oshimia marchei → *Betta splendens*
Osmeridae (smelts / Stinte / spieringen)
 (OSMERIFORMES>Osmeroidei)

Osmerus Linnaeus, 1758 (OSMERIDAE>Osmerinae)
Osmerus dentex Steindachner & Kner, 1870
 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):230, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):347) "Pacific rainbow smelt / Arctic Smelt / Rainbow Herring / Olive Rainbow Smelt / Toothed Smelt / Kyuuri-uwo / Arctische spiering" = ? *Osmerus mordax*
***Osmerus eperlanus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Prévost (1861):107, Seeley (1886):333, Bade (1898):402, Bade (1902):46, Pappenheim (1909):117, Heimans (1912):144, Ahl (1932):36, Schreitmüller (1933):170, Sterba (1962):59, Tönsmeier (1989):133, Greenhalgh (1999):72, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):194, Maitland (2000):170, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):210, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):348) "smelt / European Smelt / Spiering / Trekspiering / Binnenspiering / Plin / Sperling"
***Osmerus mordax* (Mitchill, 1814)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):229, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):196; *Osmerus mordax abbottii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):230) "rainbow smelt / American Smelt / Kyuuri-uo"
***Osmerus spectrum* Cope, 1870** (*Osmerus mordax spectrum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):230) "pygmy smelt" = ? *Osmerus mordax*
Ospatulus → *Barbodes*
Osphromenus → *Osphronemus*
Osphronemus La Cepède, 1801
 (Osphronemidae>Osphroneminae)
***Osphronemus exodon* Roberts, 1994** (Aqualog 6 (1997+):128, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):752, Linke (2013):220, Maurin (2014):14) "elefantear gourami / Liptooth Giant Gourami"
***Osphronemus goramy* La Cepède, 1801** (Rachow (1922a):42, Rachow (1928):139, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):109, Rachow (1931):146, Stoye (1932):145, Arnold (1933b):137, Ladiges (1934):160, Innes (1935):359, Mellen & Lanier (1935):161, Stoye (1935):195, Arnold & Ahl (1936):415, Werner (1939):124, Arnold (1949a):77, Werner (1949):135, Hervey & Hems (1952):317, Brymer (1954):286, Ladiges (1954):57, Rachow in HMR (1954):895, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):557, Innes (1956):415, Meinken (1956):62, Kessler (1957):4, Makino (1961):33, Sterba (1962):793, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):454, Vierke (1978):145, Aquarien Atlas (1982):652, Vierke (1986):105, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):612, Sterba (1990):870, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):670, Pethiyagoda (1991):274, Mills (1993):147, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):184, Aqualog 6 (1997):74, Linke (1998):116, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):910, Dawes (2002):245, Ranjit Daniels (2002):237, Atack (2006):99, Vidhayanon (2008):240, Linke (2013):221, Maurin (2014):16; *Osphronemus olfax* Dürigen (1886):15, Dürigen (1897):100, Arnold (1898):66, Bade (1898):340, Geyer (1901):91, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):142, Bade (1907):517, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):168, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):187, Berndt (1911):229, Schmidt (1911):41, Stansch (1914):65, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):204, Bade (1931):708, Ahl (1932):75, Angel (1946):106) "gourami / Giant Gourami / Common Gourami / East Indian Gourami / Reuzengoerami / Goerami / Gurami / Kalui / Kalau"

***Osphronemus latilavius* Roberts, 1992** (Aqualog 6 (1997):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):752, Linke (2013):223, Maurin (2014):19) "Red Giant Gourami / Redfin Giant Gourami"
Osphronemus malayanus → *Sphaerichthys osphromenoides*
Osphronemus olfax → *Osphronemus goramy*
***Osphronemus septemfasciatus* Roberts, 1992**
 (Aqualog 6 (1997):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):754, Linke (2013):223, Maurin (2014):20) "Sevenstripe Giant Gourami"
Osphronemus striatus → *Trichopsis vittata*
 Osphronemidae (gouramies / Fadenfische / Guramis / labyrinthissen / goerami's)
 (ANABANTIFORMES>Anabantoidei)
Ossancora Birindelli & Sabaj Pérez, 2011
 (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
***Ossancora asterophysa* Birindelli & Sabaj Pérez, 2011** (? Opsodoras Stuebelii Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):496, Sands (1997):62; Doras sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):252) "Feather Barbs Catfish / Doradidae sp. 2"
***Ossancora eigenmanni* (Boulenger, 1895)** (Almirón et al. (2015):224; ? Doras eigenmanni Franke (1985):188, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):209, Burgess (1989):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):297; Oxydoras eigenmanni Graça & Pavanelli (2007):165; ? Opsodoras Stuebelii Sands (1997):62) "Eigenmann's Doradid / Eigenmann's Dwarf Doradid / Paraguay Feather Barbs Catfish"
***Ossancora fimbriata* (Kner, 1855)** (Doras fimbriatus Burgess (1989):223)
***Ossancora punctata* (Kner, 1853)** "Opsodoras Stuebelii"
Ossubtus Jégu, 1992 (SERRASALMIDAE)
***Ossubtus xinguense* Jégu, 1992** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):138)
Osteobrama Heckel, 1843
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Rohtee*
***Osteobrama alfredianus* (Valenciennes, 1844)**
 (Rohtee alfredianus Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):550, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):586; ? Rohtee Cotio Meinken (1932):71) "Copper Minnow"
***Osteobrama bakeri* (Day, 1873)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):56) "Malabar osteobrama"
Osteobrama bhimensis → *Osteobrama vigorsii*
Osteobrama brevipectoralis → *Rohtee belangeri*
***Osteobrama cotio* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):206, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):69, Biswas et al. (2007):41, Shrestha (2008):75) "cotio / Copper Minnow / Diamond Barb / Gurda"
***Osteobrama cunma* (Day, 1888)**
***Osteobrama dayi* (Hora & Misra, 1940)**
***Osteobrama feae* Vinciguerra, 1890** (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):35)
***Osteobrama neilli* (Day, 1873)** (Shrestha (2008):76) "Nilgiri osteobrama"
***Osteobrama peninsularis* Silas, 1952**
***Osteobrama vigorsii* (Sykes, 1839)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):57) "Deccan cotio / Bheema Osteobrama"
***Osteochilichthys* Hora, 1942**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
'*Osteochilichthys' godavariensis* Babu Rao, 1977

- Osteochilichthys longidorsalis** Pethiyagoda & Kottelat, 1994 (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):69) "Hi-fin Carp"
- Osteochilichthys nashii** (Day, 1869) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):69; Osteochilus nashii Anna Mercy et al. (2007):98) "Nashi's barb / Black Border Tail Orange Carp"
- Osteochilichthys thomassi** (Day, 1877)
- Osteochilus** Günther, 1868
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Osteochilus bellus** Popta, 1904 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):206)
- Osteochilus bleekeri** Kottelat, 2008 (Osteochilus Triporos Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):206)
- Osteochilus borneensis** (Bleeker, 1856)
- Osteochilus brachynotopteroides** Chevey, 1934 Osteochilus brachynotopterus → Osteochilus microcephalus
- Osteochilus chini** Karnasuta, 1993 Osteochilus duostigma → Osteochilus vittatus
- Osteochilus enneaporos** (Bleeker, 1852)
- Osteochilus flavicauda** Kottelat & Tan, 2009 (Osteochilus Vittatus Makino (1961):26) "Yellowtail Striped Bonylip Barb"
- Osteochilus harrisoni** Fowler, 1905 Osteochilus hasseltii → Osteochilus vittatus
- Osteochilus ingeri** Karnasuta, 1993
- Osteochilus intermedius** Weber & de Beaufort, 1916
- Osteochilus jeruk** Hadiaty & Siebert, 1998
- Osteochilus kahajanensis** (Bleeker, 1856)
- Osteochilus kappenii** (Bleeker, 1856)
- Osteochilus kelabau** Popta, 1904
- Osteochilus kerinciensis** Tan & Kottelat, 2009 Osteochilus kuekenthali → Osteochilus kelabau
- Osteochilus Lini → Labiobarbus leptoccheilus
- Osteochilus lini** Fowler, 1935 (Vidhyananon (2008):100) "duskyface carp"
- Osteochilus macrosemion → Cirrhinus molitorella
- Osteochilus melanopleura** (Bleeker, 1852) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):400, Sterba (1990):282, Vidhyananon (2008):102) "giant bonylip carp"
- Osteochilus microcephalus** (Valenciennes, 1842) ?(Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):55, Vidhyananon (2008):102; ?? Osteochilus Vittatus Innes (1935):204, Hervey & Hems (1952):199, Brymer (1954):127, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):285, Innes (1956):253, Schneider & Whitney (1957):358, Makino (1961):26, Sterba (1962):278, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):456, Hoedeman (1974):498, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):586, Sterba (1990):283; ? Neolissochilus Vittatus Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):239) "bonylip barb / Striped Bonylip Carp / Blackbanded Osteochilus"
- Osteochilus ochrus → Bangana dyocheilus
- Osteochilus partilineatus** Kottelat, 1995
- Osteochilus pentalineatus** Kottelat, 1982 Osteochilus pleurotaenia → Diplocheilichthys pleurotaenia
- Osteochilus prosemion → Cirrhinus molitorella
- Osteochilus repang** Popta, 1904
- Osteochilus salsburyi** Nichols & Pope, 1927
- Osteochilus sarawakensis** Karnasuta, 1993
- Osteochilus scapularis** Fowler, 1939
- Osteochilus schlegelii** (Bleeker, 1851) (Vidhyananon (2008):102) "grey bonylip carp"
- Osteochilus serokan** Hadiaty & Siebert, 1999 Osteochilus sondhii → Bangana dyocheilus
- Osteochilus spilopleura → Cirrhinus molitorella
- Osteochilus spilurus** (Bleeker, 1851)
- Osteochilus striatus** Kottelat, 1998 Osteochilus tatumi → Bangana behri
- Osteochilus triporos → Osteochilus microcephalus
- Osteochilus vittatoides** Popta, 1904 Osteochilus Vittatus → Osteochilus microcephalus
- Osteochilus vittatus** (Valenciennes, 1842) ?(Sterba (1990):213, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):251; Osteochilus hasseltii Arnold (1933b):137, Innes (1935):203, Arnold & Ahl (1936):202, Schreitmüller (1938):80, Arnold (1949a):77, Ladiges (1954):40, Meinken (1955):49, Makino (1961):21, Sterba (1962):277, Aquarien Atlas (1982):428, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):586, Sterba (1990):282, Mills (1993):73, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):55, Dawes (2002):182, Vidhyananon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):67, Vidhyananon (2008):100) "silver sharkminnow / Silver Mudminnow / Bonylip Barb / Hardlip Barb / Hasselt's Bonylip Barb / Redspot Osteochilus / Nilem / Terbol"
- Osteochilus waandersii** (Bleeker, 1853) (Epalzeorhynchos Siamensis McInerny & Gerard (1959):197, McInerny & Gerard (1966):197) "Redtail Striped Bonylip Barb"
- Osteogeneiosus** Bleeker, 1846 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
- Osteogeneiosus militaris** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Burgess (1989):162, Atack (2006):75, Vidhyananon (2008):154) "soldier catfish / Military Catfish"
- Osteoglossidae (bonytongues / Knochenzüngler / beentongen) (OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES>Osteoglossoidei)
- Osteoglossum** Cuvier, 1829 (OSTEOGLOSSIDAE)
- Osteoglossum bicirrhosum** (Cuvier, 1829) (Rachow (1928):218, Arnold (1935):107, Arnold & Ahl (1936):31, Schreitmüller (1938):87, Arnold (1949a):77, Ladiges (1952):41, Ladiges (1954):plate 24, Rachow in HMR (1954):952, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):164, Innes (1956):124, Schneider & Whitney (1957):276, Makino (1958):61, Sterba (1962):61, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):457, Hoedeman (1974):703, Lüling (1977):6, Aquarien Atlas (1982):858, Santos (1987):30, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):1070, Sterba (1990):30, Roman (1992):207, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):279, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):16, Dawes (2002):293; Osteoglossum Albifrons Hoedeman (1974):704) "arawana / Aruana / Silver Arowana / Green Arowana / Aruaná / Vorkbaardvis / Arowana"
- Osteoglossum ferreira** Kanazawa, 1966 (Lüling (1977):6, Aquarien Atlas (1982):858, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):107, Sterba (1990):30, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):279) "black arawana / Zwarte arowana"
- Osteomugil** Luther, 1982 (MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
- Osteomugil cunnesius** (Valenciennes, 1836) (Moolgarda cunnesius Vidhyananon (2008):162) "roundhead mullet / Longarm Mullet / Longfin Mullet / Langarm-harder"
- Osteomugil engeli** (Bleeker, 1858) "kanda mullet / Mon-nashi-bora"
- Osteomugil formosae** (Oshima, 1922) "Taiwan mullet"

- Osteomugil perusii (Valenciennes, 1836)** "longfin mullet / Nanyo-bora"
- Osteomugil robustus (Günther, 1861)** "robust mullet"
- Osteomugil speigleri (Bleeker, 1858)** (*Moolgarda speigleri* Vidthayananon (2008):164) "Speigler's mullet"
- Othonocheiroodus Myers, 1927** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Othonocheiroodus eigenmanni Myers, 1927** (Géry (1978):559)
Othonophanes → *Brycon*
- Otocinclus Cope, 1871** (LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae)
Otocinclus Affinis → *Otocinclus hoppei* / → *Otocinclus huaorani* / → *Otocinclus macrospilus* / → *Otocinclus vittatus*
- Otocinclus affinis Steindachner, 1877** ??(Arnold (1933b):138, Peters (1934):371, Innes (1935):232, Arnold & Ahl (1936):275, Arnold (1949a):78, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):294, Beck (1950):153, Hervey & Hems (1952):226, Brymer (1954):185, Ladiges (1954):124, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):375, McInerny & Gerard (1959):354, Makino (1961):42, Sterba (1962):461, Holly in HMR (1965):1275, McInerny & Gerard (1966):354, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):458, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):294, Ghadially (1969):185, Franke (1985):45, Santos (1987):225, Burgess (1989):406, Sterba (1990):416, Dawes (2002):152, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):314, Oyakawa et al. (2006):95; *Otocinclus* sp. I Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):98, Innes (1956):287; ? Otocinclus Vestitus Hoedeman (1954):270, Hoedeman (1974):375) "Dwarf Otocinclus / Golden Otocinclus / Midget Sucker Catfish / Cascudinho"
Otocinclus Arnoldi → *Otocinclus hoppei*
- Otocinclus arnoldi Regan, 1911** ?(Stansch (1914):331, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):97, Innes (1926):273, Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):138, Coates (1934):213, Stoye (1935):241, Arnold & Ahl (1936):275, Beirens (1938):194, Kramer & Weise (1943):191, Arnold (1949a):78, Laursen (1949):76, Werner (1949):129, Beck (1950):153, Hervey & Hems (1952):227, Kramer & Weise (1952):198, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):376, Vogt (1956):93, Schneider & Whitney (1957):392, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):459, Burgess (1989):438, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):243, Almirón et al. (2015):162; ? *Otocinclus nigricauda* Knauer (1907):207; *Otocinclus flexilis* Vogt (1956):93, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):317) "Dwarf Otocinclus / Arnold's Sucker Catfish / Otocinclus Flexilis / Dwergharnasmeerval"
- Otocinclus batmani Lehmann, 2006**
- Otocinclus bororo Schaefer, 1997**
- Otocinclus caxarari Schaefer, 1997**
- Otocinclus cephalacanthus* → *Otothyris lophophanes*
- Otocinclus cocama Reis, 2004** (*Otocinclus* sp. Zebra Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):328) "Zebra Otocinclus"
- Otocinclus depressicauda* → *Hisonotus depressicauda*
- Otocinclus fimbriatus* → *Otocinclus flexilis*
- Otocinclus Flexilis* → *Otocinclus arnoldi*
- Otocinclus flexilis Cope, 1894** ?(Bader (1907):427, Knauer (1907):207, Bader (1931):552, Holly in HMR (1940):498, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):25, Hoedeman (1956):622, Sterba (1962):462, Hoedeman (1974):374, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):508,
- Axelrod's Atlas (1989):260, Burgess (1989):406, Sterba (1990):416, Sands (1997):72, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):316; *Otocinclus fimbriatus* Burgess (1989):438) "Imitator Sucker Catfish / Dwarf Otocinclus / Peppered Suckermouth / Dwarf Sucker Catfish / Dwergharnasmeerval / Gepeperde harnasmeerval"
- Otocinclus francirochai* → *Hisonotus francirochai*
- Otocinclus (Lampiella) gibbosus (Miranda Ribeiro, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):438, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):378, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):390; *Lampiella gibbosa* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):596; *Hisonotus gibbosus* Oyakawa et al. (2006):93) "Pituva"
- Otocinclus hasemani Steindachner, 1915** (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):318)
- Otocinclus hoppei Miranda Ribeiro, 1939** (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):318; *Otocinclus Arnaldi de Oliveira* (1977):185; *Otocinclus Affinis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):492, Franke (1985):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):260, Mills (1993):167, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):384; *Otocinclus Flexilis* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):68) "Aquarium Otocinclus / Dwerg-harnasmeerval"
- Otocinclus huaorani Schaefer, 1997** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):320; *Otocinclus Mariae* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):261)
- Otocinclus laevior* → *Hisonotus laevior*
- Otocinclus leucofrenatus* → *Hisonotus leucofrenatus*
- Otocinclus lophophanes* → *Otothyris lophophanes*
- Otocinclus macrospilus Eigenmann & Allen, 1942** (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):320; *Otocinclus Affinis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):261)
- Otocinclus maculicauda* → *Parotocinclus maculicauda*
- Otocinclus maculipinnis* → *Hisonotus maculipinnis*
- Otocinclus mangaba Lehmann, Mayer & Reis, 2010** "Madeira otocinclus"
- Otocinclus Mariae* → *Otocinclus vittatus*
- Otocinclus mariae Fowler, 1940** (Burgess (1989):439, Roman (1992):81) "Maria's Otocinclus"
- Otocinclus mimulus Axenrot & Kullander, 2003**
- Otocinclus mura Schaefer, 1997**
- Otocinclus Nattereri* → *Hisonotus nigricauda*
- Otocinclus Negros* → *Otothyropsis piribebuy*
- Otocinclus nigricauda* → *Hisonotus nigricauda*
- Otocinclus Notatus* → *Otothyropsis piribebuy*
- Otocinclus notatus* → *Hisonotus notatus*
- Otocinclus paulinus* → *Hisonotus paulinus*
- Otocinclus sp. Amapá** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):323)
- Otocinclus sp. Guapó** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):324)
- Otocinclus* sp. Paraguay → *Otothyropsis piribebuy*
- Otocinclus sp. Peru** "Tiger Otocinclus"
- Otocinclus sp. Rio Arauca**
- Otocinclus sp. Rio do Peixe** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):324)
- Otocinclus sp. Río Madre de Dios**
- Otocinclus sp. Río Ucayali** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):325) = ? *Otocinclus batmani*
- Otocinclus sp. Rio Xingu** (Camargo et al. (2013):37)
- Otocinclus sp. Rondônia** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):325)
- Otocinclus sp. São Paulo** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):326) = ? *Otocinclus affinis*
- Otocinclus sp. Saramirisa** "Otocinclo blanco"
- Otocinclus* sp. Venezuela → *Otocinclus vittatus*
- Otocinclus sp. Xingú** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):328)

- Otocinclus* sp. Zebra → *Otocinclus cocama*
Otocinclus Spectabilis → *Otocinclus hoppei*
Otocinclus spectabilis → *Nannoptopoma spectabile*
***Otocinclus tapirape* Britto & Moreira, 2002**
***Otocinclus vestitus* Cope, 1872** (Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):27, Hoedeman (1974):375, Burgess (1989):406, Sands (1997):73, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):330, Almirón et al. (2015):164) "Pygmy Suckermouth / Dwarf Sucker Catfish / Dwerg-harnasmeerval"
***Otocinclus vittatus* Regan, 1904** (Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):138, Coates (1934):212, Stoye (1935):241, Arnold & Ahl (1936):276, Holly in HMR (1940):500, Arnold (1949a):78, Laursen (1949):76, Werner (1949):130, Beck (1950):154, Hervey & Hems (1952):228, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):377, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):27, Hoedeman (1956):623, Vogt (1956):93, McInerny & Gerard (1959):355, Sterba (1962):464, McInerny & Gerard (1966):355, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):460, Hoedeman (1974):377, Varjo (1982):174, Franke (1985):47, Burgess (1989):405, Sterba (1990):417, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):378, Sands (1997):73, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):331; *Rhinelepis paraguensis* Burgess (1989):429; LDA 23 Aqualog 1 (1995):94, Aqualog 21 (2004):230) "Striped Dwarf Sucker Catfish / Sucker Catfish / Venezuela Otocinclus / LDA23 / Dwergharnasmeerval"
***Otocinclus yakriaba* Schaefer, 1997** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):333)
Otolithoides → *Sciaenoides*
***Otopharynx* Regan, 1920**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Mylochromis*
***Otopharynx antron* Cleaver, Konings & Stauffer, 2009** (*Stigmatochromis* sp. Modestus Eastern Konings (2007):157)
***Otopharynx argyrosoma* (Regan, 1922)** (Axelrod (1993):300, Konings (2001):258, Konings (2007):332; *Haplochromis argyrosoma* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):459; *Otopharynx* sp. Argyrosoma Red Turner (1996):179) "Cylinder Hap / Haplochromis Longimanus / Haplochromis Eucinostomus"
***Otopharynx auromarginatus* (Boulenger, 1908)**
(Axelrod (1993):300, Turner (1996):177, Konings (2001):262, Konings (2007):333; *Haplochromis auromarginatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):459) "Golden Margined Hap"
***Otopharynx brevirostris* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Aqualog 17 (2005):13; *Aulonocara brevirostre* Sprengel (1989):56; *Trematocranus brevirostris* Axelrod (1993):390, Turner (1996):188, Konings (2001):274, Konings (2007):409)
***Otopharynx brooksi* Oliver, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):301, Turner (1996):184, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):164; *Stigmatochromis* sp. Modestus Makokola Konings (2001):206)
Otopharynx chrysogaster → *Naevochromis chrysogaster*
***Otopharynx decorus* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):302, Turner (1996):178, Konings (2001):259, Konings (2007):333; *Haplochromis decorus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):459; *Mylochromis* sp. Double Spot Turner (1996):181) "Decorated Hap"
***Otopharynx heterodon* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):302, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):898, Konings (2001):187, Konings (2007):224)
"Haplochromis Royal Blue / Big Spot Tanzania"
Otopharynx intermedius → *Ctenopharynx intermedius*
***Otopharynx lithobates* Oliver, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):304, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):662, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):898, Konings (2001):142, Cánovas & Puigcerdà (2002):725, Konings (2007):156; *Otopharynx walteri* Axelrod (1993):308, Konings (2001):142; *Haplochromis* sp. Staack (1982):127) "Redtop Aristochromis / Aristochromis Lombardoi / Trematocranus Lombardoi / Haplochromis Pleurospilus / Cyrtocara Red Dorsal / Haplochromis Sulfur Head"
Otopharynx Mpombo → *Otopharynx* sp. *Heterodon Longnose*
Otopharynx nitidus → *Ctenopharynx nitidus*
***Otopharynx ovatus* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):304, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):900, Konings (2001):338, Konings (2007):261; *Haplochromis ovatus* Staack (1983):242; *Cyrtocara ovatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):902)
***Otopharynx pachycheilus* Arnegard & Snoeks, 2001** (Konings (2007):409)
Otopharynx pictus → *Ctenopharynx pictus*
***Otopharynx selenurus* Regan, 1922** (Axelrod (1993):306, Konings (2001):251, Konings (2007):324) "Haplochromis Nussae / Haplochromis Nussi"
Otopharynx sp. *Argyrosoma* Deep (Turner (1996):160, Konings (2007):336)
Otopharynx sp. *Auromarginatus* Goldhead (Konings (2001):187, Konings (2007):224)
Otopharynx sp. *Auromarginatus* Jakarta (Konings (2001):263, Konings (2007):336)
Otopharynx sp. *Auromarginatus* Jakarta Eastern → *Otopharynx* sp. *Auromarginatus* Jakarta
Otopharynx sp. *Auromarginatus* Mara (Konings (2001):186, Konings (2007):224)
Otopharynx sp. *Auromarginatus* Margrette (Konings (2001):186, Konings (2007):224; *Haplochromis* sp. (V) Staack (1983):257) "Haplochromis Big Blotch / Haplochromis Margrette / Haplochromis Margaretae"
Otopharynx sp. *Auromarginatus* Red (Turner (1996):179)
Otopharynx sp. *Auromarginatus* Stripe (Turner (1996):178, Konings (2007):337)
Otopharynx sp. Big Eye
Otopharynx sp. Big Eye Elongate Spot
Otopharynx sp. Big Spot Tanzania
Otopharynx sp. Blue
Otopharynx sp. Blue Flat-Jaw (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Blue Neon Tanzania → *Otopharynx* sp. *Heterodon Longnose*
Otopharynx sp. Blue Otter → *Placidochromis* sp. Blue Otter
Otopharynx sp. Blue Yellow Tanzania → *Otopharynx* sp. *Heterodon Longnose*
Otopharynx sp. Brevirostris Deep (Aqualog 17 (2005):13; *Trematocranus* sp. Brevirostris Deep Turner (1996):189; Konings (2007):403)
Otopharynx sp. Brooksi Nkhata (Konings (2007):403)
Otopharynx sp. Brooksi Striped (*Hemitaeniichromis* sp. *Urotaenia* Tanzania Konings (2001):210, Konings (2007):261)
Otopharynx sp. Brooksi Tanzania
Otopharynx sp. Cave → *Otopharynx spelaeotes*

- Otopharynx* sp. Circle (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Decorus Featherfin (Konings (2007):335)
Otopharynx sp. Decorus Jumbo (Konings (2001):259, Konings (2007):333)
Otopharynx sp. Elongate-Spot → *Otopharynx* sp. Auromarginatus Stripe
Otopharynx sp. Elongate-Spot Tanzania (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Feather Fin → *Otopharynx* sp. Decorus Featherfin
Otopharynx sp. Flat Jaw (Konings (2007):407)
Otopharynx sp. Golden Blueface (Konings (2001):190, Konings (2007):228; *Copadichromis* sp. Verduyni Northern)
Otopharynx sp. Golf-Head Blue (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Boadzulu (Konings (2007):225)
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Ikombe (Konings (2007):225)
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Likoma (Konings (2007):337) "Haplochromis Heterodon"
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Longnose (Konings (2001):187, Konings (2007):225) "Maravichromis Three Spot / *Otopharynx* Mpombo"
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Low Spot (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Nankumba (Turner (1996):158, Konings (2001):187, Konings (2007):224) "Heterodon Nankhumba"
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Tanzania
Otopharynx sp. Heterodon Tshiluelo
Otopharynx sp. High-Fin (Konings (2007):407)
Otopharynx sp. High-Fin Low-GR (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Longnose Tanzania → *Otopharynx* sp. Heterodon Longnose
Otopharynx sp. Magaretae Blotch
Otopharynx sp. Molariform Striped (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Ovatus Likoma (Konings (2007):157)
Otopharynx sp. Productus → *Otopharynx* sp. Decorus Jumbo / → *Otopharynx* sp. Torpedo Blue
Otopharynx sp. Productus Deep
Otopharynx sp. Productus Sharp Snout → *Otopharynx* sp. Silver Torpedo
Otopharynx sp. Red Flat-Jaw (Konings (2007):410)
Otopharynx sp. Round Head (Konings (2007):407)
Otopharynx sp. Round Head Small Eye
Otopharynx sp. Royal Blue
Otopharynx sp. Royal Tanzania → *Otopharynx* heterodon
Otopharynx sp. Rubber Lips
Otopharynx sp. Shallow Cheek
Otopharynx sp. Silver Torpedo (Konings (2001):231, Konings (2007):332) "Silver Torpedo"
Otopharynx sp. Speciosus Elongate Head
Otopharynx sp. Spots (Konings (2001):187, Konings (2007):225)
Otopharynx sp. Tetraspilus Elongate Spot = ?
Otopharynx sp. Auromarginatus Jakuta
Otopharynx sp. Tetraspilus Molariform (Konings (2007):293)
- Otopharynx* sp. Torpedo Blue (Konings (2001):258, Konings (2007):332; *Otopharynx* sp. Productus Turner (1996):179)
Otopharynx sp. Yellowfin Mloto → *Otopharynx* tetraspilus
***Otopharynx speciosus* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):306, Turner (1996):184, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):409; *Haplochromis speciosus*)
***Otopharynx spelaeotes* Cleaver, Konings & Stauffer, 2009** (*Otopharynx* sp. Cave Konings (2001):142, Konings (2007):156; *Aristochromis* sp. Staeck (1977):140) "King-of-Cave"
***Otopharynx tetraspilus* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):306, Turner (1996):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):900, Konings (2001):234, Konings (2007):293; *Haplochromis tetraspilus*) "Yellowfin Mloto / Yellow Princess / Haplochromis Yellow Fin Mloto"
***Otopharynx tetrastigma* (Günther, 1894)** (Axelrod (1993):308, Turner (1996):157, Konings (2001):234, Konings (2007):293; *Haplochromis tetrastigma* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):457) "Fourspot Hap"
Otopharynx walteri → *Otopharynx lithobates*
***Otothyris* Myers, 1927** (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyrinae)
Otothyris canaliferus → *Otothyris lophophanes*
***Otothyris juquiae* Garavello, Britski & Schaefer, 1998** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):350; *Otothyris* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):380)
***Otothyris lophophanes* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):352; *Microlepidogaster lophophanes* Burgess (1989):439); *Otothyris canaliferus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):510, Burgess (1989):439; *Otocinclus cephalacanthus* Burgess (1989):438) "Brown Otocinclus"
***Otothyris rostrata* Garavello, Britski & Schaefer, 1998**
***Otothyris travassosi* Garavello, Britski & Schaefer, 1998** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):352)
***Otohyropsis* Ribeiro, Carvalho & Melo, 2005** (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyrinae)
Otohyropsis alicula Lippert, Calegari & Reis, 2014
Otohyropsis biamnicus Calegari, Lehmann & Reis, 2013
Otohyropsis marapoama Ribeiro, Carvalho & Melo, 2005
Otohyropsis piribebuy Calegari, Lehmann & Reis, 2011 (LG2 Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):394) "Otocinclus Negros / Otocinclus Paulinus / Otocinclus Notatus / Kleine Braune Oto / KBO"
***Otohyropsis polyodon* Calegari, Lehmann & Reis, 2013**
 Utuno → *Diplomystes viedmensis*
 Oxleyan Pygmy Perch → *Nannoperca oxleyana*
***Oxuderces* Eydoux & Souleyet, 1850** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)
***Oxuderces dentatus* Eydoux & Souleyet, 1850** (Vidhayanon (2008):234) "crocodile-face goby / Blackmouth Mudskipper"
***Oxuderces wirzi* (Koumans, 1937)** "peacock mudskipper / Wirz's Goby"
***Oxybrycon* Géry, 1964** (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Oxybrycon parvulus* Géry, 1964** (Géry (1978):591)
***Oxydoras* Kner, 1855** (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
Oxydoras huberi → *Megalodoras uranoscopus*

Oxydoras kneri Bleeker, 1862 (Santos (1987):112, Burgess (1989):213, Almirón et al. (2015):226) "Cuiucuiu"

Oxydoras niger (Valenciennes, 1821) (*Pseudodoras niger* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):496, Franke (1985):194, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):208, Burgess (1989):214, Roman (1992):96, Sands (1997):63, Dawes (2002):146; *Pseudodoras holdeni* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):208, Burgess (1989):224, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):304; ?? Hakenwels Arnold (1938):92) "ripsaw catfish / Black Shield Catfish / Black Doradid / Mother of Snails Catfish / Black Doras / Holden's Doradid / Zwarte doornmeerval / Moeder der slakken"

Oxydoras sifontesi Fernández-Yépez, 1968 (Burgess (1989):213; *Hildadoras orinocensis* Burgess (1989):220)

Oxydoras steindachneri → *Trachydoras steindachneri*

Oxydoras stuebelii → *Hemidoras stuebelii*

Oxyeleotris Bleeker, 1874 (BUTIDAE)

Oxyeleotris altipinna Allen & Renyaan, 1996

Oxyeleotris aruensis (Weber, 1911) (Allen (1989):196, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):727, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):144, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):311) "Aru gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris caeca Allen, 1996 "Kafa gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris colasi Pouyaud, Kadarusman & Hadiaty, 2013 "West-Papuan cave gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris expatria (Herre, 1927)

Oxyeleotris fimbriata (Weber, 1907) (Allen (1989):198, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):727, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):145, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):312) "fimbriate gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris gyrinoides → *Bunaka gyrinoides*

Oxyeleotris Herwerdenii → *Oxyeleotris lineolata*

Oxyeleotris herwerdenii → *Oxyeleotris selheimi*

Oxyeleotris heterodon (Weber, 1907) "Sentani gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris lineolata (Steindachner, 1867) (Allen (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):764, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):313; *Oxyeleotris Herwerdenii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):663) "sleepy cod / Blackbanded Gauvina"

Oxyeleotris marmorata (Bleeker, 1852) (Innes (1935):427, Hervey & Hems (1952):378, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):670, Innes (1956):485, Meinken (1956):116, Sterba (1962):760, Aquarien Atlas (1982):832, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):630, Sterba (1990):834, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Dawes (2002):258, Atack (2006):164, Vidhayanon (2008):214; *Eleotris marmorata* Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):199, Knauer (1907):191, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):246, Stansch (1914):44, Innes (1917):86, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):268, Bade (1925):190, Ahl (1932):92, Arnold (1933b):113, Holly in HMR (1935):66, Arnold & Ahl (1936):530, Arnold (1949a):40, Werner (1949):207, Beck (1950):203, Vogt (1957):49, Hoedeman (1974):1097; ?? Arnold (1938):110) "marbled sleeper / Marble Goby / Asian Marbled Goby / Marbled Sleeper Goby / Marbled Gudgeon / Soon Hock / Marmergrondel"

Oxyeleotris nullipora Roberts, 1978 (Leggett & Merrick (1987):222, Allen (1989):197, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):722, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):146, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):314) "poreless gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris paucipora Roberts, 1978 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):147) "fewpored gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris selheimi (Macleay, 1884) (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):148, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):315; *Oxyeleotris* sp. Leggett & Merrick (1987):224, Allen (1989):199) "blackbanded gudgeon / Giant Gudgeon / Smoothscale Gudgeon / Striped Sleepy Cod / Herwerden's Sleeper"

Oxyeleotris siamensis (Günther, 1861)

Oxyeleotris stagnicola Allen, Horte & Renyaan, 2000 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):149) "swamp gudgeon"

Oxyeleotris urophthalmooides (Bleeker, 1853) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):766, Atack (2006):166)

Oxyeleotris urophthalmus (Bleeker, 1851) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):766)

Oxyeleotris wisselensis Allen & Boeseman, 1982 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):150) "Paniai gudgeon"

Oxygaster van Hasselt, 1823
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

Oxygaster anomalura van Hasselt, 1823 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):461, Sterba (1990):310, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):190, Vidhayanon (2008):50) "Indonesian glass fish / Knife Barb"

Oxygaster atpar → *Chela atpar*

Oxygaster bacaila → *Salmostoma bacaila*

Oxygaster johorensis → *Parachela oxygastroides*

Oxygaster oxygastroides → *Parachela oxygastroides*

Oxygaster pointoni (Fowler, 1934) (Vidhayanon (2008):50) "Glass Fish"

Oxygaster siamensis → *Parachela siamensis*

Oxygaster sacchii → *Auchenoglanis occidentalis*

Oxygymnocypris Tsao, 1964
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Oxygymnocypris stewartii (Lloyd, 1908)

Oxylapia Kiener & Maugé, 1966
(CICHLIDAE>Ptychochrominae) = ?
Ptychochromoides

Oxylapia polli Kiener & Maugé, 1966 (Staeck (1977):79, Axelrod (1993):558)

Oxyloricaria → *Sturisoma*

Oxyloricaria leightoni → *Sturisomatichthys leightoni*

Oxymormyrus → *Mormyrops*

Oxynoemacheilus Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae) ↔ *Barbatula*

Oxynoemacheilus anatolicus Erk'akan, Özeren & Nalbant, 2008 "Burdur loach / Burdur Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus angorae (Steindachner, 1897) (Orthrias angorae Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):280; *Barbatula burenschi angorae* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):85; *Barbatula angorae* Maitland (2000):162) "Angora loach / Balkanbermpje"

Oxynoemacheilus araxensis (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1978) "Aras loach / Arax Stone Loach / Araxes Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus argyrogramma (Heckel, 1848) "Gaziantep loach / Euphrates Loach / Twospot Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus atili Erk'akan, 2012 "Lake Beysehir loach"

Oxynoemacheilus banarescui (Delmastro, 1982) "Paphlagonian sportive loach"

Oxynoemacheilus bergi (Gratzianov, 1907) = ?
Oxynoemacheilus angorae

Oxynoemacheilus bergianus (Derzhavin, 1934) "Namak loach / Sefidrud Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus brandtii (Kessler, 1877) (*Nemacheilus brandtii* Seeley (1886):251; *Orthrias brandtii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):282; *Barbatula brandtii* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):300) "Kura loach / Turkish Stone Loach / Brandt's Loach / Turkse modderkruiper"

Oxynoemacheilus bureschii (Drensky, 1928) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):333; *Barbatula bureschii* Maitland (2000):163) "Struma loach / Bulgarian Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus ceyhanensis (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Elbistan loach / Ceyhan Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus chomanicus Kamangar et al., 2014 "Choman River loach"

Oxynoemacheilus cinicus (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Cin stone loach"

Oxynoemacheilus cyri (Berg, 1910) "Göle loach"

Oxynoemacheilus ercisiensis (Erk'akan & Kuru, 1986) "Van loach / Ercis Stream Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus erdali (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Murat stone loach"

Oxynoemacheilus eregliensis (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1978) "Central Anatolian loach / Ereğli Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus evreni (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Ceyhan sportive loach / Tekir Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus frenatus (Heckel, 1843) "banded Tigris loach"

Oxynoemacheilus galilaeus (Günther, 1864) "Jordan stone loach"

Oxynoemacheilus germencicus (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Carian loach / Germencik Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus hamwii (Krupp & Schneider, 1991)

Oxynoemacheilus insignis (Heckel, 1843) (*Orthrias insignis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):282) "Syrian loach / Syrian Stone Loach / Palestina-modderkruiper"

Oxynoemacheilus kaynaki Erk'akan, Özeren & Nalbant, 2008 "Melid loach / Göksu River Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus kermanshahensis (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966) "Kermanshah stone loach"

Oxynoemacheilus kiabii Golzarianpour, Abdoli & Freyhof, 2011

Oxynoemacheilus kossugi (Erk'akan & Kuru, 1986) "Paphlagonian loach"

Oxynoemacheilus kurdistanicus Kamangar et al., 2014

Oxynoemacheilus lenkoranensis (Abdurakhmanov, 1962)

Oxynoemacheilus leontinae (Lortet, 1883)

Oxynoemacheilus mediterraneus (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Pamphylian loach / Mediterranean Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus merga (Krynicki, 1840) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):333; *Nemacheilus merga* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):94; *Barbatula merga* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):300, Maitland (2000):163) "Caucasus stone loach / Merga Stone Loach / Terek Loach / Krynicki's Loach / Terek-modderkruiper / Terekbermpje"

Oxynoemacheilus mesudae Erk'akan, 2012 "Isiki loach / Menderes Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus namiri (Krupp & Schneider, 1991) (*Barbatula namiri* Aquarien Atlas Band 6

(2002):254; *Orthrias Tigris Cyri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):284) "Levantine loach"

'Oxynoemacheilus' oxianus (Kessler, 1877)

Oxynoemacheilus panthera (Heckel, 1843) (*Orthrias panthera* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):284) "tiger loach / Panther Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus paucilepis (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Mancılık dwarf loach"

Oxynoemacheilus persa (Heckel, 1848) "Fars stone loach / Persian Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus phoxinoides (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Iznik loach"

Oxynoemacheilus pindus (Economidis, 2005) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):334) "Pindus stone loach / Aoos Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus samanticus (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1978) "Kızılırmak sportive loach / Seyhan Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus seyhanensis (Bănărescu, 1968) "Samanti loach"

Oxynoemacheilus seyhanicola (Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007) "Cilician loach / Seyhan Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus simavicus (Balık & Bănărescu, 1978) "Simav loach"

Oxynoemacheilus theophilii Stoumboudi, Kottelat & Barbieri, 2006 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):334) "Lesbos stone loach / Bergama Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus tigris (Heckel, 1843) (*Orthrias tigris* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):265) "Tigris loach / Tiger Loach / Euphrates Stone Loach"

Oxynoemacheilus tongiorgii (Nalbant & Bianco, 1998) "Tongiorgi loach"

Oxynoemacheilus zagrosensis Kamangar et al., 2014

Oxyrhynchus Cichlid → *Hemitilapia oxyrhynchus*

Oxyropsis Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae)

Oxyropsis acutirostris Miranda Ribeiro, 1951 (Hypoptopoma acutirostre Burgess (1989):439)

Oxyropsis carinata (Steindachner, 1879) (Hypoptopoma carinatum Burgess (1989):439)

Oxyropsis sp. Río Nanay

Oxyropsis sp. Tefé (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):334)

Oxyropsis wrightiana Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889 (Hypoptopoma wrightianum Burgess (1989):439)

Oxyurichthys Bleeker, 1857 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Oligolepis*

Oxyurichthys auchenolepis Bleeker, 1876

Oxyurichthys cornutus McCulloch & Waite, 1918

Oxyurichthys (Ctenoxylepis) keiensis (Smith, 1938)

Oxyurichthys lonchotus (Jenkins, 1903) "Minami-saru-haze"

Oxyurichthys microlepis (Bleeker, 1849) "maned tentacle goby / Longtail Goby / Tategami-haze"

Oxyurichthys ophthalmonema (Bleeker, 1856) "eyebrow goby / Matsuge-haze"

Oxyurichthys papuensis (Valenciennes, 1837) "frogface goby / Namban-haze"

Oxyurichthys raja Pezold & Larson, 2015

Oxyurichthys takagi Pezold, 1998

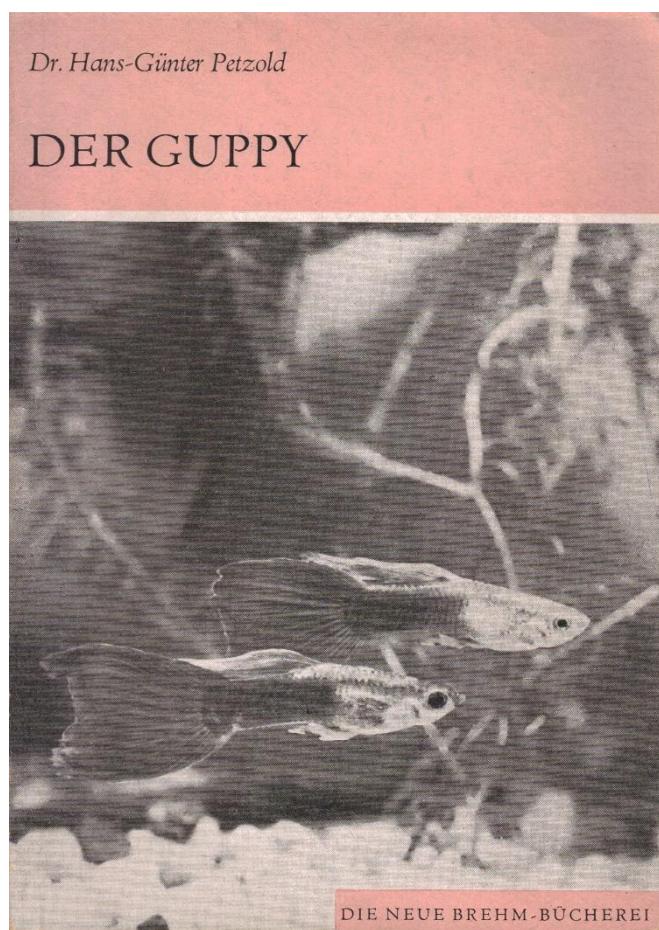
Oxyurichthys uronema (Weber, 1909)

Oxyzygonectes Fowler, 1916

(ANABLEPSIDAE>Oxyzygonectinae)

Oxyzygonectes dovii (Günther, 1866) (Lazara
(1984):120, Sterba (1990):539, Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):435, Aqualog 9 (1998):82) "white-eye / Dow's
Minnow / ojos blancos"

Oyapock Ancistrus → *Guyanancistrus niger*
Oyapock eartheater → *Geophagus camopiensis*
Oyapock Loricaria → *Harttia fowleri*
Ozark madtom → *Noturus albater*
Ozark minnow → *Notropis nubilus*



P

P → Potamotrygonidae spp.

Paarlmoervis → *Astatheros octofasciatus*

***Pachylichon* Steindachner, 1882**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

***Pachylichon macedonicum* (Steindachner, 1892)**

(Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):207, Maitland (2000):129,

Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):209; *Rutilus macedonicus*

Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):210, Maitland

(2000):144) "mavrotsironi / Macedonian Minnow /

Macedonian Roach / Macedonian Moranec /

Macedonische diklipvoorn / Macedonische blankvoorn"

***Pachylichon pictum* (Heckel & Kner, 1858)**

(Greenhalgh (1999):103, Gerstmeier & Romig

(2000):207, Maitland (2000):129, Kottelat & Freyhof

(2007):209; *Leuciscus pictus* Seeley (1886):165)

"moranec / Albanian Minnow / Albanese blankvoorn"

***Pachypanchax* Myers, 1933 (APLOCHEILIDAE)**

***Pachypanchax arnoulti* Loiselle, 2006**

?(*Pachypanchax Homalonotus* Hoedeman (1956):656,

Sterba (1962):521, Scheel (1968):252, Schiøtz &

Dahlstrøm (1971):76, Hoedeman (1974):766, Terceira

(1974):129, van Ramshorst (1977):301, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):448; *Panchax Homalonotus* McInerny & Gerard

(1959):301. McInerny & Gerard (1966):301;

Aplocheilus Homalonotus Scheel (1990):244;

Pachypanchax Omalonotus Sterba (1990):503,

Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):524) "Betsiboka

Pachypanchax / Madagascar Panchax / Homalonotus

Killifish / Madagascar tandkarpert /

Madagascarsnoekje"

Pachypanchax Homalonotus → *Pachypanchax arnoulti*

/ → *Pachypanchax omalonotus*

Pachypanchax nuchimaculatus → *Pachypanchax omalonotus*

Pachypanchax Omalonotus → *Pachypanchax arnoulti*

***Pachypanchax omalonotus* (Duméril, 1861)**

?(*Scheel* (1968):251, *Lazara* (1984):121, *Aqualog* 8

(1997b):85, *Neumann* (2000):69; *Pachypanchax*

nuchimaculatus Hoedeman (1956):656, Hoedeman

(1974):766) "Powderblue Panchax / Nosy Be

Panchax"

***Pachypanchax patriciae* Loiselle, 2006** "Talio

Panchax"

***Pachypanchax playfairii* (Günther, 1866)** (Arnold

(1934b):99, *Innes* (1935):260, *Mellen & Lanier*

(1935):135, *Stoye* (1935):87, *Arnold & Ahl* (1936):334,

Rachow in HMR (1939):422, *Werner* (1939):63,

Kramer & Weise (1943):207, *Vis* (1944):18, *Arnold*

(1949a):78, *Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren* (1949):316,

Werner (1949):157, *Beck* (1950):175, *Hervey & Hems*

(1952):261, *Kramer & Weise* (1952):216, *Brymer*

(1954):201, *Axelrod & Schultz* (1955):445, *Veldhuizen*

(1955):86, *Hoedeman* (1956):656, *Innes* (1956):308,

Schneider & Whitney (1957):424, *Vogt* (1957):34,

McInerny & Gerard (1959):300, *Sterba* (1962):522,

McInerny & Gerard (1966):300, *Exotic Tropical Fishes*

(1967):463, *Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren* (1968):316,

Scheel (1968):357, *Ghadially* (1969):197, *Schiøtz &*

Dahlstrøm (1971):76, *Hoedeman* (1974):767, *Terceira*

(1974):129, *van Ramshorst* (1977):301, *Aquarien Atlas*

(1982):574, *Lazara* (1984):121, *Axelrod's Atlas*

(1989):448, *Sterba* (1990):503, *Mills* (1993):157,

Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):226, *Aqualog* 8

(1997b):85, *Neumann* (2000):70, *Cánovas & Puigcerver* (2002):536; *Panchax playfairii* Innes (1926):273, *Rachow* (1928):89, *Schreitmüller* (1928):74, *Schreitmüller & Günter* (1928):112, *Bade* (1931):574, *Rachow* (1931):148, *Ahl* (1932):65, *Stoye* (1932):60, *Arnold* (1933b):139, *Coates* (1934):172, *Kuijper & van der Noort* (1934):155, *Peters* (1934):155, *Copin* (1960):259; *Aplocheilus playfairii* Scheel (1990):312, *Dawes* (2002):264) "golden panchax / Playfair's Panchax / Seychelles Panchax / Gestippeld snoekje / Gouden haplochilus"

***Pachypanchax sakaramyi* (Holly, 1928)** (Hoedeman (1956):656, Hoedeman (1974):766, Lazara (1984):121, *Aqualog* 8 (1997b):85, Neumann (2000):71; *Pachypanchax Homalonotus* Scheel (1968):370) "Sakaramy Panchax"

***Pachypanchax sparksorum* Loiselle, 2006** "Anjing Pachypanchax"

***Pachypanchax* sp. Analalava**

Pachypanchax sp. Anjing → *Pachypanchax sparksorum*

Pachypanchax sp. Ankaranobe River →

Pachypanchax patriciae

Pachypanchax sp. Betsiboka → *Pachypanchax arnoulti*

***Pachypanchax* sp. Doro**

***Pachypanchax* sp. Mahamasina**

***Pachypanchax* sp. Manambaho**

***Pachypanchax* sp. Manambolo**

Pachypanchax sp. Menambery → *Pachypanchax varatraza*

***Pachypanchax* sp. Sofia**

Pachypanchax sp. Talio → *Pachypanchax patriciae*

***Pachypanchax* sp. Tsiribihina**

***Pachypanchax varatraza* Loiselle, 2006** "Varatraza Pachypanchax"

***Pachypops* Gill, 1861** (SCIAENIDAE>Pachyurinae)

***Pachypops cevegei* Cervigón, 1982** "Orinoco croaker" in *Micropogonias* ?

***Pachypops fourcroi* (La Cepède, 1802)** "Guyanan croaker"

***Pachypops pigmaeus* Casatti, 2002**

***Pachypops trifilis* (Müller & Troschel, 1849)**

***Pachypterus* Swainson, 1838** (HORABAGRIDAE) = ? *Pseudeutropius*

***Pachypterus acutirostris* (Day, 1870)**

***Pachypterus atherinoides* (Bloch, 1794)**

(*Pseudeutropius atherinoides* Burgess (1989):99, *Tekriwal & Rao* (1999):103, *Aquarien Atlas Band 6* (2002):670, *Biswas et al.* (2007):74, *Shrestha* (2008):159) "Striped Glass Catfish / Indian Potasi"

***Pachypterus khavalchor* (Kulkarni, 1952)**

(*Neotropius khavalchor* Burgess (1989):91)

***Pachypterus mitchelli* (Günther, 1864)**

(*Pseudeutropius mitchelli* Burgess (1989):99, *Aquarien Atlas Band 6* (2002):672, *Anna Mercy et al.* (2007):161) "Malabar patashi"

***Pachyula* Ogilby, 1898** (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)

***Pachyula conorhynchus* (Weber, 1913)**

(*Tetranesodon conorhynchus* Burgess (1989):160, *Allen, Horte & Renyaan* (2000):54) "Lorentz catfish"

***Pachyula crassilabris* (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886)**

(*Hemipimelodus crassilabris* Burgess (1989):167; *Cinetodus crassilabris* Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):50) "thicklip catfish"

***Pachyurus* Agassiz, 1831**

(SCIAENIDAE>Pachyurinae)

Pachyurus adspersus Steindachner, 1879

"Brazilian croaker"

Pachyurus bonariensis Steindachner, 1879

(Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):161, Almirón et al. (2015):269) "La Plata croaker"

Pachyurus calhamazon Casatti, 2001**Pachyurus francisci (Cuvier, 1830)** (*Pachyurus* sp. Santos (1987):167) "San Francisco croaker / Pescada do São Francisco"**Pachyurus gabrieliensis Casatti, 2001****Pachyurus junki Soares & Casatti, 2000****Pachyurus paucirastrus Aguilera, 1983****Pachyurus schomburgkii Günther, 1860** "Amazon croaker"**Pachyurus squamipennis Agassiz, 1831****Pachyurus stewarti Casatti & Chao, 2002**Pacific blue-eye → *Pseudomugil signifer*Pacific four-eyed fish → *Anableps dowi*Pacific molly → *Poecilia butleri*Pacific Neetroplus → *Cichlasoma' panamense*Pacora → *Plagioscion surinamensis*Pacu → *Myleus pacu* / → *Myleus setiger* / → *Piaractus brachypomus*Paddekopgrondel → *Mesogobius batrachocephalus*Paddlefish → *Polyodon spathula***Padogobius Berg, 1932** (GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae)**Padogobius bonelli (Bonaparte, 1846)** (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):354, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):585;*Gobius martensii* Seeley (1886):58; *Padogobius martensii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1021,Greenhalgh (1999):184, Maitland (2000):244; *Gobius*

Fluviatilis Ahl (1932):92) "Padanian goby / Piedmonte

Goby / Po River Goby / Martens's Goby / Ghiozzo

Padano / Piedmonte-grondel"

Padogobius martensii → *Padogobius bonelli***Padogobius nigricans (Canestrini, 1867)**(Greenhalgh (1999):185, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):354, Maitland (2000):245, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):585; *Gobius avernensis* Seeley (1886):58)

"Etrurian goby / Italian Goby / Arno Goby / Italian Brook Goby / Italiaanse grondel"

Padvissen → Batrachoididae

Paedocypris Kottelat, Britz, Tan & Witte, 2006

(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

Paedocypris carbunculus Britz & Kottelat, 2008

(Cottle (2010):116) "Kalimantan Tengah Paedocypris"

Paedocypris micromegethes Kottelat, Britz, Tan & Witte, 2006 (Cottle (2010):117)**Paedocypris progenetica Kottelat, Britz, Tan & Witte, 2006** (Cottle (2010):118) "Ruby Rasbora"*Paedocypris* sp. Banka*Paedocypris* sp. Pontianak*Paedocypris* sp. Pulau SingkepPaiche → *Arapaima gigas*Painted Betta → *Betta picta*Painted Peckoltia → *Panaqolus macus*Painted Talking Catfish → *Acanthodoras cataphractus*Pakistan Loach → *Botia lohachata*Pale Barb → *Hypsibarbus wetmorei*Pale Bushfish → *Microctenopoma intermedium*Pale Flag Cichlid → *Aequidens pallidus*Pale Usisya Aulonocara → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*Paleback darter → *Etheostoma pallididorsum*Palembangkogelvis → *Dichotomyctere ocellatus* / →*Pao palembangensis**Paleolamprologus toae* → *Neolamprologus toae*Palespotted corydoras → *Hoplisma gossei*Paling → *Anguilla anguilla*Palingbanjo → *Platystacus cotylephorus*Palingen → *Anguillidae*Pallid Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus paludicola***Pallidochromis Turner, 1994**(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Diplotaxodon**Pallidochromis* sp. Chicken → *Rhamphochromis* sp.

Grey

Pallidochromis tokolosh Turner, 1994 (Turner

(1996):65, Konings (2001):335, Konings (2007):396)

Palmqvist's Nothobranch → *Nothobranchius palmqvisti*Pama → *Otolithoides*Pamphoria → *Pamphorichthys***Pamphorichthys Regan, 1913**

(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)

Pamphorichthys araguaiensis Costa, 1991**Pamphorichthys hasemani (Henn, 1916)** (*Poecilia hasemani* Jacobs (1973):249; Wischnath (1993):158, Dawes (1995):149)**Pamphorichthys hollandi (Henn, 1916)** (*Poecilia hollandi* Jacobs (1973):252, Wischnath (1993):160, Dawes (1995):149, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):622, Aqualog 9 (1998):145) "Holland's Livebearer"**Pamphorichthys minor (Garman, 1895)** (*Poecilia minor* Jacobs (1973):262, Wischnath (1993):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):530, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):149) "Blue Mini"**Pamphorichthys pertapeh Figueiredo, 2008****Pamphorichthys scalpridens (Garman, 1895)**(*Poecilia scalpridens* Jacobs (1973):306, Wischnath (1993):170, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):532, Dawes (1995):137, Aqualog 9 (1998):157) "Humpback Mini"*Pamphorichthys* sp. Alto Rio Paraná (Graça & Pavanello (2007):195)Panama Cheirodon → *Compsura gorgonae*Panama Cichlid → *Cryptocentrus panamensis*Panama Coeruleus Cichlid → *Andinoacara coeruleopunctatus*Panama Geophagus → *Geophagus crassilabris*Panama Pencilfish → *Piabucina panamensis*Panama Rivulus → *Cynodonichthys hildebrandi*Panama Sturisoma → *Sturisomatichthys panamensis*Panama-rivulus → *Cynodonichthys isthmensis*Panamanian eartheater → *Geophagus crassilabris*Panamian ilisha → *Ilisha fuerthii*Panamichthys → *Priapichthys*Panamichthys tristani → *Brachyrhaphis rhabdophora***Panaqolus Isbrücker & Schraml, 2001**(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Panaque***Panaqolus albivermis Lujan, Steele & Velasquez, 2013** (L204 Aqualog 1 (1995+):86, Cánovas &Puigcerver (2002):387, Aqualog 21 (2004):155, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):84, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):750; *Panaqolus* sp. Río San Alejandro Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):770) "Flash Pleco / L204 / Rio Alessandro Panaqolus / San Alejandro Panaque / San Alejandro Plec"**Panaqolus albomaculatus (Kanazawa, 1958)**(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):614, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):31, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):736; *Panaque albomaculatus* Burgess (1989):437; LDA31 Aqualog 1 (1995+):93, Aqualog 21 (2004):235, Wels

Atlas Band 2 (2005):740) "mustard spot plec / Orangespot Pleco / LDA31"

Panaqolus changeae (Chockley & Armbruster, 2002) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):742; ? L206 Aqualog 21 (2004):157, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):85, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):754; L226 Aqualog 21 (2004):166, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):89; ? LDA26 Aqualog 21 (2004):232) "Iquitos tiger plec / L206 / Rosy Tiger Pleco / L226 / LDA26"

Panaqolus dentex (Günther, 1868) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):744; Panaque dentex Burgess (1989):437)

Panaqolus gnomus (Schaefer & Stewart, 1993) "Peckoltia Pulcher"

Panaqolus koko Fisch-Muller & Covain, 2012 Panaqolus Maccus → *Panaqolus* sp. Riesen

Panaqolus maccus (Schaefer & Stewart, 1993) ?(Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):744; Panaque sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):464; Hypostomus Plecostomus Hoedeman (1974):367; Peckoltia Pulcher Franke (1985):40, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):256, Sterba (1990):385, Mills (1993):168, Dawes (2002):153; Peckoltia Vittata Axelrod's Atlas (1989):256; ? L104 Aqualog 1 (1995):45, Aqualog 21 (2004):94, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):61; L162 Aqualog 1 (1995):63, Aqualog 21 (2004):126, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):74; LDA22 Aqualog 1 (1995):93, Aqualog 21 (2004):230; ? LDA67 Aqualog 21 (2004):253, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):766; Peckoltia sp. ["L135"] Aqualog 1 (1995):55) "Clown Plecostomus / Venezuelan Clown Pleco / Ringlet Pleco / Painted Peckoltia / Pretty Peckoltia / L104 / Chocolate Cat / L162 / Gold Orangefin Panaque / LDA22 / Rio Negro Peckoltia / Small Clown Pleco / Clown Plec / LDA67"

Panaqolus nix Cramer & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2015 "L395"

Panaqolus nocturnus (Schaefer & Stewart, 1993) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):614)

Panaqolus purusiensis (La Monte, 1935) (Panaque purusiensis Burgess (1989):437)

Panaqolus sp. Alenquer "L397"

Panaqolus sp. Cametá (L2 Aqualog 1 (1995):7, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):404, Aqualog 21 (2004):33, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):34, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):748; L74 Aqualog 1 (1995):34, Aqualog 21 (2004):74, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):53, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):750) "Tiger Peckoltia / Tiger Plec / L2 / Peckoltia Vermiculata / L74 / Para Tiger Pleco / Ringlet Tiger Pleco"

Panaqolus sp. Goldy/Esmeralda

Panaqolus sp. Hairy (L105 Aqualog 1 (1995):45, Aqualog 21 (2004):94, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):61) "Hairy Peckoltia / L105" = ? *Panaqolus maccus*

Panaqolus sp. Iquitos "L466"

Panaqolus sp. Iquitos / Río Moa "Río Moa Pleco / L453"

Panaqolus sp. Maquita "Pleco Zebra Maquia / L 425"

Panaqolus sp. Peckoltia (L169 Aqualog 1 (1995):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):398, Aqualog 21 (2004):130, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):76; LDA1 Aqualog 1 (1995):87, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):399, Aqualog 21 (2004):221, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):760) "Peckoltia Panaque / L169 / Gold Peckoltia / LDA1 / Rio Negro Panaque / Goldstripe Panaque"

Panaqolus sp. Peru (L90b Aqualog 1 (1995):39; L329 Aqualog 21 (2004):214, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):112; LDA27 Aqualog 1 (1995+):89, Aqualog 21 (2004):232, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):764; LDA28 Aqualog 21 (2004):232) "L329 / Orange Longfin Pleco / LDA27 / Peru Panaque / LDA28"

Panaqolus sp. Porto do Moz (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):774)

Panaqolus sp. Riesen (LDA68 Aqualog 21 (2004):254) "Giant Clown Plec / LDA68 / Llanos Clown Plec / L448"

Panaqolus sp. Rio Anapu 1 (L374 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):124, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):760) "Anapu Panaque / L374"

Panaqolus sp. Rio Anapu 2 "Anapu 2 Panaque / L403"

Panaqolus sp. Rio Aripuanã (L296 Aqualog 21 (2004):203, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):104, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):772) "Aripuana Panaque / L296"

Panaqolus sp. Rio Curuá-Una (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):774)

Panaqolus sp. Rio Itaya I (*Panaqolus* sp. Peru I Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):773) "L458"

Panaqolus sp. Rio Itaya II (*Panaqolus* sp. Peru II Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):773) "L459"

Panaqolus sp. Río Moa "L468"

Panaqolus sp. Río Nanay (L341 Aqualog 21 (2004):218, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):115, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):758) "Finelined Panaque / L341"

Panaqolus sp. Río Napo "L467"

Panaqolus sp. Rio Paru (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):775)

Panaqolus sp. Rio Tapajós (L271 Aqualog 21 (2004):191, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):99, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):756) "Tapajos Panaque / L271"

Panaqolus sp. Río Tigre "Whitespotted Panaqolus / L460"

Panaqolus sp. Rio Tocantins (L272 Aqualog 21 (2004):193, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):99) "L272"

Panaqolus sp. Takutu River (L306 Aqualog 21 (2004):204, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):107, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):756; LDA64 Aqualog 21 (2004):251) "Takutu Panaque / L306 / LDA64"

Panaqolus sp. Tarapoto → *Panaqolus* sp. Río Nanay

Panaqolus sp. Tingo Maria (L351 Aqualog 21 (2004):234, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):118, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):758; L186a Aqualog 1 (1995):69) "Lyretail Panaque / L351" = ? *Panaqolus* sp. Peru

Panaqolus sp. Río Tomo "L465" = ? *Panaqolus* maccus

Panaqolus sp. Vitória (*Panaqolus* sp. Vitória Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):775; L398 Camargo et al. (2013):217) "Vitória do Xingu Pleco / L398"

Panaqolus sp. Yurimaguas "Pleco Chava / L 426"

Panaque → *Panaque nigrolineatus*

Panaque Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Baryancistrus* / *Panaqolus* / *Peckoltia*

Panaque Albomaculatus → *Panaque* sp. Spotted

Panaque armbrusteri Lujan, Hidalgo & Stewart, 2010 (Camargo et al. (2013):211; L27 Aqualog 1 (1995):18, Aqualog 21 (2004):48, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):41, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):794; LDA63 Aqualog 21 (2004):251; LDA77 Aqualog 21 (2004+):259; *Panaque* sp. Tapajós L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):41; ? *Panaque* sp. Tocantins L-

Nummern Datz Special (2004):41; ? *Panaque* sp.
Xingu L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):41 "Tapajos
Panaque / L27 / Tocantins Royal Pleco / Teles Pires
 Royal Pleco / Goldenline Royal Pleco / Araguaia Royal
 Pleco / LDA63 / Xingu Panaque / Xingu Royal Pleco /
 Longnosed Royal Pleco / Platinum Royal Pleco /
 Redfin Royal Pleco / LDA77 / ? Golden Thunder Royal
 Pleco / Tapajos Royal Pleco"

***Panaque bathyphilus* Lujan & Chamon, 2008** (L90
 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):296, Aqualog 1
 (1995):38, Aqualog 21 (2004):84, L-Nummern Datz
 Special (2004):57, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):800; ?
 L90a Aqualog 1 (1995):39) "Papa Panaque / Papa
 Pleco / L90 / Peru Panaque / White-tail Panaque / Rio
 Huallaga Panaque"

***Panaque cochliodon* (Steindachner, 1879)** (Burgess
 (1989):396, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):31, Wels
 Atlas Band 2 (2005):786; Panaque Suttoni Aquarien
 Atlas Band 2 (1985):510, Franke (1985):39, Axelrod's
 Atlas (1989):252, Burgess (1989):396, Sterba
 (1990):415, Mills (1993):167, Sands (1997):74,
 Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):388) "Blue-eye
 Plecostomus / Panaque Suttoni / Blauwogige panaque"

***Panaque nigrolineatus* (Peters, 1877)** ??(Aquarien
 Atlas (1982):492, Franke (1985):38, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):252, Burgess (1989):396, Roman (1992):66,
 Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):243, Sands
 (1997):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):616, Cánovas
 & Puigcerver (2002):385, Dawes (2002):152, Aqualog
 21 (2004):143, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):31,
 Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):789; L190 Aqualog 1
 (1995):71, Aqualog 21 (2004):142, L-Nummern Datz
 Special (2004):81; ? L27a Aqualog 1 (1995):18; ? L330
 Aqualog 21 (2004):214, L-Nummern Datz Special
 (2004):113, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):810) "royal
 panaque / Pinstriped Pleco / Emperor Panaque //
 L190 / Brokenline Royal Pleco / Panaque / Spotted
 Royal Pleco / Fullspotted Royal Pleco / L330 /
 Watermelon Pleco"

***Panaque schaeferi* Lujan, Hidalgo & Stewart, 2010**
 (L90c Aqualog 1 (1995):40; L90d Aqualog 1 (1995):40;
 L203 Aqualog 21 (2004):153, L-Nummern Datz Special
 (2004):84, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):804; LDA65
 Aqualog 21 (2004):252) "Titanic Panaque / LDA65 /
 Giant Peru Panaque / Rio Ucayali Panaque / Peru
 Panaque / L203"

Panaque sp. Lyretail "Lyretail Pleco"

Panaque sp. Peru (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):812)
 "Dark Peru Panaque"

Panaque sp. Redbrown (LDA29 Aqualog 21
 (2004):234) "Redbrown Panaque / LDA29"

Panaque sp. Shampupa → *Panaque armbrusteri*
Panaque Suttoni → *Panaque cochliodon*

***Panaque suttonorum* Schultz, 1944** (Burgess
 (1989):396, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):792; ? L191
 Aqualog 1 (1995):71, Aqualog 21 (2004):144, L-
 Nummern Datz Special (2004):81, Wels Atlas Band 2
 (2005):803) "blue-eye panaque / L191 / Yellowseam
 Panaque / Dulleyed Royal Pleco / Green Panaque /
 Panaque Suttoni"

***Panaque titan* Lujan, Hidalgo & Stewart, 2010**
 "Goldtrim Panaque / Shampupa Panaque / L418"

Panchax → *Aplocheilus panchax*

Panchax → *Aphyosemion* / → *Aplocheilus* / →
Epiplatys / → *Pachypanchax*

Panchax nigeriensis → *Foerschichthys nigeriensis*

Panchax Playfairii → *Nothobranchius guentheri*

Panchax playfairii → *Pachypanchax playfairii*

Panda corydoras → *Hoplisoma panda*

Panda Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma njsseni*

Pandaka Herre, 1927

(GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)

***Pandaka bipunctata* Chen, Wu, Zhong & Shao, 2008**

***Pandaka lidwilli* (McCulloch, 1917)** (Monks

(2006):151) "fourspot dwarf goby / Lidwill's Dwarf
 Goby / Freckleface Goby / Goma-haze"

***Pandaka pusilla* Herre, 1927** "yellowbrown goby /
 Shirasu-haze"

***Pandaka pygmaea* Herre, 1927** "freshwater dwarf
 goby / Dwarf Pygmy Goby / Dwerg-brakwatergrondel"

***Pandaka rouxi* (Weber, 1911)** "Roux's dwarf goby"

***Pandaka silvana* (Barnard, 1943)** "Knysna dwarf
 goby"

***Pandaka trimaculata* Akihito & Meguro, 1975**

(*Pandaka Pygmaea* Aquarien Atlas Band 2
 (1985):1095) "threespot dwarf goby / Mitsuboshi-
 goma-haze"

Panda(pantser)meerval → *Hoplisoma panda*

***Pangasianodon* Chevey, 1931** (PANGASIIDAE)

***Pangasianodon gigas* Chevey, 1931** (Franke
 (1985):242, Sands (1985):148, Burgess (1989):103,
 Vidthayanon (2008):134) "Mekong giant catfish / Giant
 Catfish"

***Pangasianodon hypophthalmus* (Sauvage, 1878)**

(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):423, Vidthayanon
 (2008):134; *Helicophaagus hypophthalmus* Burgess
 (1989):105; *Pangasius hypophthalmus* Sakurai,
 Sakamoto & Mori (1993):254, Atack (2006):81;
Pangasius sutchi Aquarien Atlas (1982):509, Varjo
 (1982):164, Sands (1985):166, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):596, Burgess (1989):105, Sterba (1990):356,
 Mills (1993):243, Sands (1997):103, Dawes
 (2002):157, Ranjit Daniels (2002):183) "swai / Sutchi
 Catfish / River Catfish / Iridescent Shark-catfish /
 Siamese Shark / Asian Shark-catfish / Sutchi Catfish /
 Haameerval / Siamese haai"

Pangasianodon hypophthalmus x *Pangasius djambal*

**Pangasiidae (shark catfishes / Riesenwelse /
 haameervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)**

Pangasius Valenciennes, 1840 (PANGASIIDAE) ↔
Pangasianodon / *Pseudolais*

Pangasius aequilabialis → *Pangasius macronema*

Pangasius beani → *Pangasius sanitwongsei*

Pangasius bedado → *Pangasius djambal*

***Pangasius bocourti* Sauvage, 1880** (Vidthayanon
 (2008):136) "Basa catfish"

***Pangasius conchophilus* Roberts & Vidthayanon,
 1991** (Vidthayanon (2008):136) "snaileating catfish"

Pangasius cultratus → *Pseudolais pleurotaenia*

Pangasius dezwaani → *Pseudolais micronemus*

***Pangasius djambal* Bleeker, 1846** "Djambal"

***Pangasius elongatus* Pouyaud, Gustiano &
 Teugels, 2002** (Vidthayanon (2008):140) "slender
 pangasiid catfish"

Pangasius fowleri → *Pseudolais pleurotaenia*

***Pangasius (Neopangasius) humeralis* Roberts,
 1989**

Pangasius (Neopangasius) kinabatanganensis
 Roberts & Vidthayanon, 1991 "Kinabatangan
 pangasius"

- Pangasius krempfi** Fang & Chaux, 1949
(Vidthayanon (2008):138) "sea pangasiid catfish / Silvertoned Catfish"
- Pangasius kunyit** Pouyaud, Teugels & Legendre, 1999
- Pangasius larnaudii** Bocourt, 1866 (Sands (1985):144, Burgess (1989):103, Vidthayanon (2008):138; *Pangasius taeniura* Burgess (1989):106) "spotted-ear catfish / Spot Pangasius"
- Pangasius (Neopangasius) lithostoma** Roberts, 1989
Pangasius longibarbis → *Lrides hexanema*
- Pangasius macronema** Bleeker, 1850 (Burgess (1989):105, Vidthayanon (2008):138; *Pangasius aequilabialis* Burgess (1989):105) "longbarbel pangasiid catfish / Whiskered Catfish"
- Pangasius mahakamensis** Pouyaud, Gustiano & Teugels, 2002 "Mahakam pangasius"
- Pangasius mekongensis** Gustiano, Teugels & Pouyaud, 2002 (Vidthayanon (2008):136) "Mekong pangasiid catfish / Mekong Pangasius"
- Pangasius micronemus* → *Pseudolais micronemus*
- Pangasius myanmar** Roberts & Vidthayanon, 1991 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):101)
- Pangasius nasutus** (Bleeker, 1863) (Burgess (1989):105; *Pangasius ponderosus* Burgess (1989):106)
- Pangasius (Neopangasius) nieuwenhuisii** (Popa, 1904) (Burgess (1989):105)
- Pangasius pangasius** (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):103, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):412, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):103, Ranjit Daniels (2002):182, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):100, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):163, Shrestha (2008):162) "punagas / Yellowtail Catfish / Blackfin Shark / Indian Tiger Shark / Pungas"
- Pangasius pangasius godavarii* → *Pangasius pangasius*
- Pangasius pangasius upiensis* → *Pangasius pangasius*
- Pangasius pleurotaenia* → *Pseudolais pleurotaenia*
- Pangasius polyuranodon** Bleeker, 1852 (Burgess (1989):106)
- Pangasius ponderosus* → *Pangasius nasutus*
- Pangasius rheophilus** Pouyaud & Teugels, 2000
- Pangasius sabahensis** Gustiano, Teugels & Pouyaud, 2002 "Sabah pangasius"
- Pangasius sanitwongsei** Smith, 1931 (Sands (1985):146, Burgess (1989):103, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):651, Vidthayanon (2008):140; *Pangasius beani* Burgess (1989):105) "Chao Phraya giant pangasius / Paroon Shark / Dog-eating Catfish"
- Pangasius siamensis* → *Pangasius macronema*
- Pangasius sutchi* → *Pangasianodon hypophthalmus*
- Pangasius taeniura* → *Pangasius larnaudii*
- Pangasius tubbi* → *Pseudolais micronemus*
- Pangio** Blyth, 1860 (COBITIDAE)
- Pangio agma** (Burridge, 1992)
- Pangio alcoides** Kottelat & Lim, 1993 "whitebelly eel loach"
- Pangio alternans** Kottelat & Lim, 1993 "Borneo Kuhli Loach"
- Pangio ammophila** Britz, Ali & Raghavan, 2012
- Pangio anguillaris** (Vaillant, 1902)
(*Acanthophthalmus anguillaris* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):338, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):556; *Pangio cf. oblonga* Ott (2000):163) "slender eel loach / Eel Loach"
- Pangio apoda** Britz & Maclaine, 2007
- Pangio atactos** Tan & Kottelat, 2009
Pangio Bashai (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):142)
- Pangio bitaimac** Tan & Kottelat, 2009 "bee tai mak loach"
- Pangio borneensis** (Boulenger, 1894)
Pangio cinnamomea → *Pangio pangia*
- Pangio cuneovirgata** (Raut, 1957)
(*Acanthophthalmus cuneovirgatus* Sterba (1962):340, Holly in HMR (1965):1280, van Ramshorst (1977):194, Varjo (1982):159, Sterba (1990):321) "Malaccan Kuhli Loach / Malakka-kuhli"
- Pangio doriae** (Perugia, 1892) (Ott (2000):164) "Golden Eel-loach"
- Pangio elongata** Britz & Maclaine, 2007
- Pangio filinaris** Kottelat & Lim, 1993 "Kuhli Loach"
- Pangio fusca** (Blyth, 1860)
- Pangio goaensis** (Tilak, 1972) (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):142) "Indian coolie loach"
- Pangio incognito** Kottelat & Lim, 1993
Pangio javanica → *Pangio oblonga*
- Pangio kuhlii** (Valenciennes, 1846) ??(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):160, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):190; *Acanthophthalmus kuhlii* Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):74, Rachow (1931):88, Ahl (1932):54, Arnold (1933b):87, Innes (1935):205, Mellen & Lanier (1935):125, Holly in HMR (1937):192, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Werner (1939):130, Arnold (1949a):5, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):283, Laursen (1949):66, Hervey & Hems (1952):209, Brymer (1954):128, Hoedeman (1954):229, Meinken (1955):109, Vogt (1956):86, Sterba (1962):340, Holly in HMR (1967):1265, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):6, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):283, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):62, Hoedeman (1974):442, de Oliveira (1977):168, van Ramshorst (1977):194, Varjo (1982):159, Sterba (1990):321, Mills (1993):176, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):66) "coolie loach / Kuhli Loach / Leopard Eel / Prickle Eye / Giant Coolie / Doornoog / Eilandkuhli / Indische modderkruiper / Java-kuhli"
- Pangio kuhlii malayana* → *Pangio malayana*
- Pangio kuhlii myersi* → *Pangio myersi*
- Pangio kuhlii sumatrana* → *Pangio semicincta*
- Pangio lidi** Hadiaty & Kottelat, 2009
- Pangio longimanus** Britz & Kottelat, 2010
- Pangio lumbriciformis** Britz & Maclaine, 2007
- Pangio malayana** (Tweedie, 1956) "Malayan Kuhli Loach / Acanthophthalmus Kuhlii / Maleise kuhli"
- Pangio Mariae* → *Pangio filinaris*
- Pangio mariarum** (Inger & Chin, 1962)
(*Acanthophthalmus mariae* Sterba (1990):321)
- Pangio muraeniformis** (de Beaufort, 1933)
(*Acanthophthalmus muraeniformes* Arnold (1949a):5, Meinken (1955):109) "spotted eel-loach / Reticulated Eel Loach"
- Pangio myersi** (Harry, 1949) (Ott (2000):166, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):192, Dawes (2002):231; *Acanthophthalmus myersi* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):336, Sterba (1962):342, McInerny & Gerard (1966):484, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):7, Holly in HMR (1967):1316, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):62, de

Oliveira (1977):167, van Ramshorst (1977):195, Aquarien Atlas (1982):364, Varjo (1982):159, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):556, Sterba (1990):322, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):66 "slimy loach / Myers's Loach / Slimy Myersi / Thailandse kuhli / Myers' modderkruiper / Bruine kuhli"

Pangio oblonga (Valenciennes, 1846)

(*Acanthophthalmus* sp. McInerny & Gerard (1959):314, McInerny & Gerard (1966):314; *Acanthophthalmus javanicus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):556) "Java loach / Gray Eel Loach / Javanese Loach / Black Kuhli / Chocolate Kuhli / Javaanse kuhli / Javaanse dwergkuhli"

Pangio pangia (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):95, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):194, Shrestha (2008):139; *Acanthophthalmus pangia* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):338, Sterba (1990):322) "pangia coolie-loach / Cinnamon Loach / Indian Coolie Loach"

Pangio piperata Kottelat & Lim, 1993 "Brown Kuhli Loach"

Pangio pulla Kottelat & Lim, 1993

Pangio robiginosa (Raut, 1957) (*Acanthophthalmus robiginosus* Sterba (1962):342, Holly in HMR (1965):1278, van Ramshorst (1977):196, Varjo (1982):159, Sterba (1990):322) "Javanese Loach / Javaanse dwergmodderkruiper"

Pangio semicincta (Fraser-Brunner, 1940) (Ott (2000):168; *Acanthophthalmus semicinctus* Meinken (1950):6, Hervey & Hems (1952):210, Brymer (1954):129, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):337, Meinken (1955):110, Innes (1956):255, Vogt (1956):86, Schneider & Whitney (1957):368, Makino (1958):27, McInerny & Gerard (1959):313, Sterba (1962):344, Holly in HMR (1965):1279, McInerny & Gerard (1966):313, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):8, Ghadially (1969):175, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):62, van Ramshorst (1977):196, Varjo (1982):159, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):340, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):556, Sterba (1990):322, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):66; ??

Acanthophthalmus kuhlii Rachow (1922a):26, Bade (1925):210, Bade (1931):533, Ahl (1932):54, Meinken (1932):72, Arnold (1933b):87, Ladiges (1934):81, Innes (1935):205, Arnold & Ahl (1936):224, Holly in HMR (1937):192, Beirens (1938):205, Arnold (1949a):5, Laursen (1949):66, Werner (1949):123, Beck (1950):116, Hoedeman (1954):229; *Acanthophthalmus kuhlii sumatrana* Meinken (1950):7, Hervey & Hems (1952):209, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):335, Meinken (1955):109, Vogt (1956):86, Makino (1961):38, Sterba (1962):342, Holly in HMR (1967):1266, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):62, van Ramshorst (1977):195, Aquarien Atlas (1982):364, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):556, Sterba (1990):321) "halfbanded loach / Malayan Banded Eel-loach / *Acanthophthalmus kuhlii* / Indische modderkruiper / Doornoog / Sumatra-kuhli"

Pangio shelfordii (Popta, 1903) (Ott (2000):167, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):195; *Acanthophthalmus shelfordii* Hervey & Hems (1952):210, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):338, Meinken (1955):111, Vogt (1956):86, Makino (1961):38, Sterba (1962):344, Holly in HMR (1967):1317, van Ramshorst (1977):196, Aquarien Atlas (1982):364, Varjo (1982):159, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):556, Sterba (1990):322; ??

Acanthophthalmus kuhlii Reuter (1913):100, Innes

(1917):84, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):57, Rachow (1928):222, Stoye (1932):195, Stoye (1935):254, Arnold & Ahl (1936):223) "Borneo loach / Shelford's Prickly Eye / Spotted Eel-loach / Shelford's Kuhli / Tijgerkuhli"

Pangio signicauda Britz & Maclaine, 2007

Pangio sp. Mask "Panda Loach"

Pangio superba (Roberts, 1989)

Pantanal Satanoperca → *Satanoperca pappaterra*

Pantanodon Myers, 1955

(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)

Pantanodon madagascariensis (Arnoult, 1963)E

(Lazara (1984):121) "Madagascan Spine Killie"

Pantanodon podoxys → *Pantanodon stuhlmanni*

Pantanodon sp. Manombo

Pantanodon stuhlmanni (Ahl, 1924) (Aqualog 7

(1997a):42; *Aplocheilichthys stuhlmanni* Lazara (1984):49, Wildekamp (1995):103; *Pantanodon podoxys* Lazara (1984):121, Sterba (1990):575, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):450) "eastcoast lampeye / African Spine Killie / Stuhlmann's Lampeye"

Panther Loach → *Barbatula panthera*

Panther Synodontis → *Synodontis camelopardalis*

Pantodon Peters, 1876 (PANTODONTIDAE)

Pantodon buchholzi Peters, 1876 (Bade (1907):340,

Knauer (1907):234, Berndt (1911):235, Reuter (1912):45/46, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):252, Stansch (1914):310, Bahr (1916):40, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):135, Mellen (1921):93, Rachow (1922a):42, Rachow (1922b):62, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):352, Bade (1925):202, Innes (1926):273, Mellen (1927):127, Rachow (1928):216, Schreitmüller (1928):159, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):112, Bade (1931):407, Rachow (1931):148, Ahl (1932):34, Stoye (1932):191, Arnold (1933b):139, Ladiges (1934):153, Peters (1934):374, Innes (1935):88, Mellen & Lanier (1935):130, Stoye (1935):250, Arnold & Ahl (1936):29, Holly in HMR (1937):135, Beirens (1938):196, Schreitmüller (1938):72, Angel (1946):64, Arnold (1948):42, Arnold (1949a):79, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):189, Laursen (1949):9, Werner (1949):81, Beck (1950):156, Hervey & Hems (1952):116, Poll (1953):9, Hoedeman (1954):42, Ladiges (1954):94, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):166, Veldhuizen (1955):13, Innes (1956):125, Vogt (1956):40, Schneider & Whitney (1957):279, Makino (1958):47, Sterba (1962):62, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):465, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):189, Ghadially (1969):139, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):18, Hoedeman (1974):705, de Oliveira (1977):101, van Ramshorst (1977):133, Aquarien Atlas (1982):860, Varjo (1982):120, Santos (1987):200, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):392, Sterba (1990):31, Mills (1993):193, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):279, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):20, Dawes (2002):291) "freshwater butterflyfish / Butterflyfish / African Butterfly Fish / Vlindervis"

Pantodontidae (freshwater butterflyfishes /

Schmetterlingsfische / vlindervissen)

(OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES>Osteoglossoidei)

Pantosteus → *Catostomus*

Pantsermeervallen → Callichthyidae

Pao Kottelat, 2013

(TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae) ↔ *Tetraodon*

- Pao abei (Roberts, 1998)** (*Tetraodon abei* Aqualog 16 (2001):50) "yellow spots puffer / Abe's Puffer"
- Pao baileyi (Sontirat, 1985)** (*Tetraodon baileyi* Aqualog 16 (2001):50) "Ragged Puffer / Hairy Puffer / Bailey's Puffer"
- Pao bergii (Popta, 1905)**
- Pao brevirostris (Benl, 1957)** "Monotrete sp. Mekong"
- Pao cambodgiensis (Chabanaud, 1923)** (*Tetraodon cambodgiensis* Aqualog 16 (2001):54) "Cambodia Puffer / Bearded Puffer"
- Pao cochinchinensis (Steindachner, 1866)** (*Tetraodon cochinchinensis* Aqualog 16 (2001):54; *Monotrete cochinchinensis* Vidthayanon (2008):254; *Tetraodon leiurus brevirostris* Sterba (1962):827, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1162, Sterba (1990):879; *Tetraodon* sp. McInerny & Gerard (1959):461, McInerny & Gerard (1966):461; *Tetraodon Cutcutia* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):579; ? *Tetraodon Leiurus* Holly in HMR (1964):1232, Hoedeman (1974):1107, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):629, 630 photo 2 & 3; ? *Tetraodon Fangi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1102) "Indochinese puffer / Twinspot Puffer / Redspotted Puffer / Fang's Puffer / Roodvlekkogelvis"
- Pao fangi (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1940)** (*Monotrete fangi* Vidthayanon (2008):256) "Fang's Puffer"
- Pao hilgendorfii (Popta, 1905)** (*Tetraodon hilgendorfii* Aqualog 16 (2001):59) "Hilgendorf's Puffer"
- Pao leiurus (Bleeker, 1850)** (*Tetraodon leiurus* Holly in HMR (1964):1232, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):630, Aqualog 16 (2001):60; *Monotrete leiurus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1102) "Eyespot Puffer / Redspot Pufferfish"
- Pao ocellaris (Klausewitz, 1957)** "Malayan redspot puffer" = ? *Pao fangi*
- Pao palembangensis (Bleeker, 1851)** (*Tetraodon palembangensis* Aqualog 16 (2001):62) "Humpback Puffer / Reticulated Puffer / Real Palembang Puffer / Palembang- kogelvis"
- Pao suvattii (Sontirat & Soonthornsathit, 1985)** (*Tetraodon suvattii* Aqualog 16 (2001):65, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1108) "Mekong Pufferfish / (Mekong) Pignose Puffer"
- Pao turgidus (Kottelat, 2000)** (*Tetraodon turgidus* Aqualog 16 (2001):66; *Monotrete turgidus* Vidthayanon (2008):254) "stiff puffer / Chameleon Puffer / Brown Puffer"
- Papagallo Cichlid → 'Amphilophus' *istlanus*
Papaloapan cichlid → *Paraneetroplus nebuliferus*
Papegaaivis → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
Papiliochromis → *Mikrogeophagus*
- Papiliolebias Costa, 1998** (RIVULIDAE>Rivuliniae)
- Papiliolebias ashleyae Nielsen & Brousseau, 2014** "Río Mamoré Killie"
- Papiliolebias bitteri (Costa, 1989)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):115; *Plesiolebias bitteri* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):558) "Chaco killie / Bitter's Killie"
- Papiliolebias francescae Valdesalici & Brousseau, 2014** "Río Madeira Killie"
- Papiliolebias hatinne Azpelicueta, Butí & García, 2009** "Río Bermejo Killie"
- Papiliolebias sp. Trinidad Bolivia**
- Papillologobius* → *Favonigobius*
- Papuan eel-catfish → *Plotosus papuensis*
Papuan Perchlet → *Parambassis confinis*
Papuan rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia papuuae*
Papuligobius Chen & Kottelat, 2003 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
- Papuligobius ocellatus (Fowler, 1937)**
- Papuligobius uniporus Chen & Kottelat, 2003**
- Papyrocranus Greenwood, 1963** (NOTOPTERIDAE>Xenomystinae)
- Papyrocranus Afer → *Papyrocranus congoensis*
Papyrocranus afer (Günther, 1868) (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):18, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):392, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1025, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284; *Notopterus afer* Stansch (1914):342, Rachow (1922b):61, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):361, Bade (1925):194, Rachow (1928):219, Ahl (1932):34, Arnold (1933b):136, Arnold & Ahl (1936):26, Holly in HMR (1938):230, Angel (1946):63, Arnold (1949a):75, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):188, Ladiges (1951):41, Hoedeman (1954):40, Veldhuizen (1955):12, ? Hoedeman (1956):539, Vogt (1956):42, Sterba (1962):67, Hoedeman (1974):708, van Ramshorst (1977):131, Sterba (1990):49) "reticulate knifefish / African Featherfin / Arowana Knifefish / Gemarmerde mesvis / Bruine Afrikaanse mesvis"
- Papyrocranus congoensis (Nichols & La Monte, 1932)** (*Notopterus Afer* Poll (1953):18, ? Hoedeman (1956):539) "Congo Featherfin / Blackspotted African Featherfin / Kongo-mesvis / Zebra-mesvis"
- Para Molly → *Micropoecilia parae*
Parabarilius → *Devario*
- Parabotia Dabry de Thiersant, 1872** (BOTIIDAE>Leptobotiinae) ↔ *Leptobotia*
- Parabotia banarescui (Nalbant, 1965)**
- Parabotia bimaculatus Chen, 1980**
- Parabotia brevirostris Zhu & Zhu, 2012**
- Parabotia curtus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** (*Leptobotia curta* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):94) "kissing loach / Loach Botia / Ayu-modoki"
- Parabotia dubius Kottelat, 2001**
- Parabotia fasciatus Dabry de Thiersant, 1872** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):152, Bleuet (2015):35) "South China spiny loach"
- Parabotia heterocheilus Zhu & Chen, 2006**
- Parabotia kiangsiensis Liu & Guo, 1986**
- Parabotia lijiangensis Chen, 1980** "Chinese Loach"
- Parabotia maculosus (Wu, 1939)**
- Parabotia mantschuricus (Berg, 1907)** (*Leptobotia mantschurica* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):346, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):93, Sterba (1990):320, Fletcher (2000):65) "Manchurian spiny loach / Manchurian Loach / Mansjoerijse prachtmodderkruiper"
- Parabotia parvus Chen, 1980**
- Parabotia vancuongi → *Parabotia dubius*
- Parabramis Bleeker, 1864** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Parabramis liaochonensis → *Parabramis pekinensis*
- Parabramis pekinensis (Basilewsky, 1855)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):192, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):80) "white Amur bream"
- Parabranchioica → *Paravandellia*
- Paracanthobrama Bleeker, 1865** (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
- Paracanthobrama guichenoti Bleeker, 1865**

- Paracanthocobitis Grant, 2007**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
- Paracanthocobitis abutwebi Singer & Page, 2015**
(Acanthocobitis Rubidipinnis Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):276) "hillstream zipper loach"
- Paracanthocobitis adelaideae Singer & Page, 2015**
"checkerboard zipper loach"
- Paracanthocobitis aurea (Day, 1872)** "barred zipper loach"
- Paracanthocobitis botia (Hamilton, 1822)**
(*Acanthocobitis botia* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):90, Biswas et al. (2007):54) "mottled zipper loach / Mottled Loach / Leopard Loach / Zipper Loach / Indisch bermpje"
- Paracanthocobitis canicula Singer & Page, 2015**
"houndstooth zipper loach"
- Paracanthocobitis linypha Singer & Page, 2015**
"sewing needle zipper loach"
- Paracanthocobitis mackenziei (Chaudhuri, 1910)**
(*Acanthocobitis Botia* Shrestha (2008):129) "robust zipper loach / Nepal Loach"
- Paracanthocobitis maeklongensis Singer & Page, 2015** "Maekhlong zipper loach"
- Paracanthocobitis mandalayensis (Rendahl, 1948)**
"Mandalay zipper loach"
- Paracanthocobitis mooreh (Sykes, 1839)**
(*Acanthocobitis mooreh* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):252, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):116) "Maharashtra zipper loach / Mooreh Loach"
- Paracanthocobitis pictilis (Kottelat, 2012)** "Ataran zipper loach / Acanthocobitis Rubidipinnis"
- Paracanthocobitis rubidipinnis (Blyth, 1860)**
(Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):70) "cherryfin zipper loach / Cherryfin Loach"
- Paracanthocobitis urophthalma (Günther, 1868)**
(*Acanthocobitis urophthalma* Pethiyagoda (1991):142, Ott (2000):129; ? *Nemacheilus Botia* Arnold (1933b):135, Arnold & Ahl (1936):227, Arnold (1937):73, Arnold (1949a):73, Beck (1950):117, Meinken (1955):114, Sterba (1962):352, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):438, Varjo (1982):161, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):349, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):564, Sterba (1990):326, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):65; *Acanthocobitis Botia* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):174) "banded mountain zipper loach / Tiger Loach / Eyespot Loach / Striped Loach / Ocellated Loach / Banded Mountain Loach / Botia Botia / Ceylon bermpje"
- Paracanthocobitis zonalternans (Blyth, 1860)**
(*Acanthocobitis zonalternans* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):84, Ott (2000):130) "dwarf zipper loach"
- Paracanthopoma Giltay, 1935**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Vandelliinae)
- Paracanthopoma parva Giltay, 1935** (Burgess (1989):318)
- Paracetopsis Bleeker, 1862**
(CETOPSIDAE>Cetopsinae)
- Paracetopsis atahualpa Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):192)
- Paracetopsis bleekeri Bleeker, 1862** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):194; *Cetopsogiton occidentalis* Burgess (1989):291; *Pseudocetopsis ventralis* Burgess (1989):292)
- Paracetopsis esmeraldas Vari, Ferraris & de Pinna, 2005** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):196)
- Parachanna Teugels & Daget, 1984** (CHANNIDAE)
- Parachanna africana (Steindachner, 1879)** (Brede & Antler (2009):54; *Ophicephalus africanus* Peter (1906):67, Bade (1907):487, Knauer (1907):193, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):189, Bade (1931):664, Rachow (1931):145, Ahl (1932):73, Arnold (1933b):137, Arnold (1949a):76, Sterba (1962):774, van Ramshorst (1977):388; *Channa africana* Arnold (1934b):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):392, Vogt (1957):61, Vierke (1978):201, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1059, Sterba (1990):631, Aqualog 6 (1997):101; *Channa striata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604 photo 6) "Niger snakehead / African Snakehead / Afrikaanse slangekopvis"
- Parachanna insignis (Sauvage, 1884)** (Brede & Antler (2009):60; *Channa insignis* Vierke (1978):206, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):674, Aqualog 6 (1997):103; *Channa striata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):602; *Ophiocephalus Goffin* (1909):139) "Congo snakehead / Squarespotted African Snakehead / Light African Snakehead"
- Parachanna obscura (Günther, 1861)** (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):916, Brede & Antler (2009):54; *Ophicephalus obscurus* Peter (1906):67, Rachow (1931):145, Arnold (1933b):137, Arnold (1949a):76, Poll (1953):40, Hoedeman (1956):677, Schneider & Whitney (1957):531, Sterba (1962):776, Holly in HMR (1967):1294, Hoedeman (1974):922, van Ramshorst (1977):389; *Channa obscura* Arnold (1934b):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):393, Vogt (1957):62, Vierke (1978):206, Aquarien Atlas (1982):828, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):545, Sterba (1990):632, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284, Aqualog 6 (1997):105, Dawes (2002):246; *Channa striata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604 photo 5) "African snakehead / Dark African Snakehead / Afrikaanse slangekopvis / Donkere slangekopvis"
- Paracheilognathus → *Tanakia*
- Paracheirodon Géry, 1960**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Paracheirodon axelrodi (Schultz, 1956)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):191, Roman (1992):193, Mills (1993):82, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):206, Dawes (2002):208, Chevoleau (2008a):18; *Cheirodon axelrodi* Axelrod (1958a):5, Meinken in HMR (1961):1149, Sterba (1962):162, Dutta (1966):35, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):172, Ghadially (1969):155, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):38, Hoedeman (1974):617, van Ramshorst (1977):148, Géry (1978):563, Aquarien Atlas (1982):260, Varjo (1982):126, Sterba (1990):116, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):91; *Hyphessobrycon axelrodi* de Oliveira (1977):118; *Hyphessobrycon cardinalis* Hoedeman (1956):677, Innes (1956):143, Veldhuizen (1956):70, Schneider & Whitney (1957):307, McInerny & Gerard (1959):247, McInerny & Gerard (1966):247) "cardinal tetra / Scarlet Characin / Goldneon / Kardinaaltetra / Rode neon"
- Paracheirodon innesi (Myers, 1936)** (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):38, Hoedeman (1974):620, Géry (1978):598, Aquarien Atlas (1982):307, Varjo (1982):132, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):193, Sterba (1990):130, Mills (1993):83, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):210, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):94, Dawes (2002):208, Chevoleau (2008a):22;

Hyphessobrycon innesi Arnold (1936):88, Beirens (1938):148, Werner (1939):92, Kramer & Weise (1943):152, Rachow in HMR (1943):749, Arnold (1949a):55, Arnold (1949b):68, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):218, Laursen (1949):25, Werner (1949):208, Beck (1950):133, Meinken (1950):8, Hervey & Hems (1952):151, Kramer & Weise (1952):155, Brymer (1954):148, Hoedeman (1954):125, Ladiges (1954):plate 26, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):220, Innes (1956):141, Veldhuizen (1956):73, Vogt (1956):54, Schneider & Whitney (1957):310, Axelrod (1958a):11, Makino (1958):9, McInerny & Gerard (1959):252, Copin (1960):189, Sterba (1962):130, Dutta (1966):68, McInerny & Gerard (1966):252, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):346, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):218, Ghadially (1969):152, de Oliveira (1977):120, Santos (1987):202; *Cheirodon innesi* van Ramshorst (1977):150 "neon tetra / Albino Neon / Longfin Neon Tetra / Diamond Neon / Rose Neon Tetra / Golden Neon Tetra / Tetra Brilianta / Neontetra / Neonvis"

'*Paracheirodon' simulans* (Géry, 1963) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):195, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):36, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):205, Dawes (2002):208, Chevoleau (2008a):25; *Hyphessobrycon simulans* Dutta (1966):68, Géry (1978):475, Aquarien Atlas (1982):294, Sterba (1990):107, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):93) "green neon tetra / False Neon Tetra / Blue Neon / New Neon / Schwartz's Tetra / Blauwe neon / Valse neon"

Paracheirodon sp. Colombia "Colombian Neon / Red Neon"

Paracheirodon sp. Simulans (*Paracheirodon* sp. cf. *simulans* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):206) "Silverstipe Neon"

Paracheirodon sp. White Neon (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):208) "White Neon"

Parachela Steindachner, 1881

(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)

Parachela breitensteinii → *Parachela hypophthalma*

Parachela cyanea Kottelat, 1995

Parachela hypophthalmus (Bleeker, 1860)

Parachela ingerkongi (Bănărescu, 1969)

Parachela maculicauda (Smith, 1934)

Parachela oxygastroides (Bleeker, 1852)

??(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):402, Vidthayanon (2008):50; *Chela oxygasteroides* Ahl (1932):50, Arnold (1933b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):189, Meinken in HMR (1938):291, Arnold (1949a):27, Meinken (1955):96; *Oxygaster oxygastroides* Schreitmüller (1938):81, Sterba (1962):262, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):462, Sterba (1990):310; ? *Oxygaster johorensis* Schreitmüller (1938):81; *Chela Hypophthalma* Hervey & Hems (1952):194; ?? *Nuria* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):56; ?? *Danio* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):44, Arnold & Ahl (1936):222) "glass barb / Glasbarbel"

Parachela pointoni → *Oxygaster pointoni*

Parachela siamensis (Günther, 1868) (Vidthayanon (2008):52) "Siamese glass fish"

Parachela williaminae Fowler, 1934 (Vidthayanon (2008):52) "Williamine glass fish"

Parachelon Durand et al., 2012 (MUGILIDAE)

Parachelon grandisquamis (Valenciennes, 1836) "largescaled mullet"

Parachiloglanis Wu, He & Chu, 1981

(SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae)

Parachiloglanis bhutanensis Thoni & Gurung, 2014

"Khaling torrent catfish"

Parachiloglanis hodgarti (Hora, 1923) (*Euchiloglanis hodgarti* Burgess (1989):134, Shrestha (2008):173) "telcapre"

Parachondrostoma Robalo et al., 2006

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Parachondrostoma arrigonis (Steindachner, 1866)

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):211; *Leuciscus arrigonis* Seeley (1886):181) "Júgar nase / Loina"

Parachondrostoma miegii (Steindachner, 1866)

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):212; *Chondrostoma miegii* Seeley (1886):203, Maitland (2000):107) "Ebro nase / Madrilla / Spanish Nase"

Parachondrostoma toxostoma (Vallot, 1837)

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):213; *Chondrostoma toxostoma* Greenhalgh (1999):136, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):238, Maitland (2000):110; *Chondrostoma dremaei* Seeley (1886):197; *Chondrostoma rhodanensis* Seeley (1886):197) "toxostome / Soiffe / Southwest European Nase / French Nase / Franse sneep / Lau / Zuidwest-Europese sneep"

Parachondrostoma toxostoma x *Telestes souffia*

Parachondrostoma turiense (Elvira, 1987) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):213; *Chondrostoma turiense* Maitland (2000):110) "Turia nase / Madrija"

Parachromis Agassiz, 1859 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Parachromis dovii (Günther, 1864) (Die

Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):371; *Cichlasoma dovii* Staack (1977):66, Staack (1983):49, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):866, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):329, Sterba (1990):709, Conkel (1993):116, Mills (1993):116; *Herichthys dovii* Axelrod (1993):576; *Nandopsis dovii* Aqualog 5 (1996b):100; *Parapetenia dovii* Staack & Linke (1996):146) "rainbow bass / Wolf Cichlid / Dow's Cichlid / Lagunero / Guapote / guapote blanco"

Parachromis friedrichsthalii (Heckel, 1840) (Die

Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):374; *Cichlasoma friedrichsthalii* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):306, Rachow (1928):158, Bade (1931):734, Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):157, Peters (1934):329, Stoye (1935):208, Arnold & Ahl (1936):484, Meinken in HMR (1940):558, Arnold (1949a):29, Hervey & Hems (1952):355, Brymer (1954):258, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):56, Sterba (1962):698, Staack (1977):66, Staack (1982):103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):329, Sterba (1990):710, Conkel (1993):118; *Herichthys friedrichsthalii* Axelrod (1993):578; *Nandopsis friedrichsthalii* Aqualog 5 (1996b):101, Dawes (2002):105) "yellowjacket / Monarch Cichlid / Friedrichsthal's Cichlid / mojarra del San Juan / guapote hondureño"

Parachromis gulosus → *Parachromis managuensis*

Parachromis loisellei (Bussing, 1989) (Die

Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):376; *Herichthys loisellei* Axelrod (1993):586; *Cichlasoma loisellei* Conkel (1993):122, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):752; *Parapetenia loisellei* Staack & Linke (1996):152; *Cichlasoma Friedrichsthalii* Staack (1983):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):869) "guapito / Yellow Guapote / *Cichlasoma Motaguense* / guapote amarillo"

Parachromis managuensis (Günther, 1867) (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):369; *Cichlasoma managuense* Staeck (1977):67, Aquarien Atlas (1982):688, Staeck (1982):104, Staeck (1983):65, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):329, Sterba (1990):711, Conkel (1993):123, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):115; *Herichthys managuensis* Axelrod (1993):589; *Heros managuensis* Mills (1993):119; *Nandopsis managuensis* Aqualog 5 (1996b):102, Dawes (2002):105; *Parapetenia managuensis* Staeck & Linke (1996):154; *Parachromis gulosus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):674) "jaguar guapote / Jaguar Cichlid / Spotted Guapote / Managua Cichlid / Mannie / mojarra de Managua / guapote jaguar / Managuacichlide"

Parachromis mento (Vaillant & Pellegrin, 1902) (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):376; *Nandopsis mento* Aqualog 3 (1996b):103) "Mento Nandopsis" = ? *Parachromis friedrichsthalii*

Parachromis motaguensis (Günther, 1867) (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):373; *Cichlasoma motaguense* Staeck (1983):68, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):329, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):740, Conkel (1993):124; *Herichthys motaguensis* Axelrod (1993):592; *Nandopsis motaguensis* Aqualog 5 (1996b):103) "Motagua cichlid / False Yellowjacket Cichlid / mojarra del Motagua / guapote del Motagua"

Parachromis sp. Darsti (Conkel (1993):167)

Parachromis sp. Yojoa (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456)

Paracobitis Bleeker, 1863
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae) ↔ *Homatula* / *Triplophysa*

Paracobitis atrakensis Esmaeili et al., 2014 "Atrak crested loach"

Paracobitis basharensis Freyhof et al., 2014 "Bashar crested loach"

Paracobitis ghazniensis (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966)

Paracobitis hircanica Mousavi-Sabet et al., 2015 "Caspian crested loach / Hircanian Crested Loach"

Paracobitis iranica → *Paracobitis malapterura*

Paracobitis longicauda (Kessler, 1872) (*Paracobitis malapterura longicauda* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):286) "eastern crested loach / Arrow Loach"

Paracobitis malapterura (Valenciennes, 1846) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):286) "western crested loach / Iranian Crested Loach"

Paracobitis molavii Freyhof et al., 2014

Paracobitis persa Freyhof et al., 2014 "Fars crested loach"

Paracobitis pulsiz (Krupp, 1992) "Van stone loach"

Paracobitis rhadinaea (Regan, 1906)

Paracobitis smithi (Greenwood, 1976) "Tigris blind loach / Blind Loach"

Paracobitis vignai Nalbant & Bianco, 1998

Paracobitis zabgawraensis Freyhof et al., 2014 "western crested loach / Zab Crested Loach"

Paracottus Taliev, 1949 (COTTIDAE)
Paracottus kesslerii → *Leocottus kesslerii*

Paracottus knerii (Dybowski, 1874) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):948) "stone sculpin / Rock Sculpin"

Paracrossochilus Popta, 1904
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

Paracrossochilus acerus Inger & Chin, 1962

Paracrossochilus vittatus (Boulenger, 1894) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):589) "Dusky Flying Fox"

Paracyprichromis Poll, 1986
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Paracyprichromis brieni (Poll, 1981) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):838, Konings (1998):142, Konings (2015):191; *Cyprichromis brieni* Staeck (1983):317, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):492, Sterba (1990):752, Axelrod (1993):48) "Dull Slender Cichlid"

Paracyprichromis nigripinnis (Boulenger, 1901) (Konings (1998):142, Konings (2015):191; *Limnochromis nigripinnis* Staeck (1977):206; *Cyprichromis nigripinnis* Staeck (1983):319, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):892, Axelrod (1993):49) "Blackfin Cichlid / Blue Neon"

Paracyprichromis sp. Gelbschwanz →

Paracyprichromis brieni

Paradanio → *Devario*

Paradaniops → *Opsarius*

Paradijsvis → *Macropodus opercularis*

Paradisefish → *Macropodus opercularis*

Paradistichodus Pellegrin, 1922
(DISTICHODONTIDAE)

Paradistichodus dimidiatus (Pellegrin, 1904) (Géry (1978):74)

Paradontops → *Saccodon*

Paradox Fish → *Indostomus paradoxus*

Paradoxodacna Roberts, 1989 (AMBASSIDAE)

Paradoxodacna piratica Roberts, 1989

Paradoxoglanis Norris, 2002 (MALAPTERURIDAE)

Paradoxoglanis caudivittatus Norris, 2002 (Seegers (2008):293) "caudalstripe electric catfish"

Paradoxoglanis cryptus Norris, 2002 (Seegers (2008):293) "plain electric catfish"

Paradoxoglanis parvus Norris, 2002 (Seegers (2008):293) "small electric catfish"

Paragalaxias Scott, 1935 (GALAXIIDAE>Galaxiinae)

Paragalaxias dissimilis (Regan, 1906) (Allen (1989):44, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):677, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):112) "Shannon galaxias"

Paragalaxias eleotroides McDowall & Fulton, 1978 (Allen (1989):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):677, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):113) "Great Lake galaxias / Great Lake Darter"

Paragalaxias julianus McDowall & Fulton, 1978 (Allen (1989):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):677, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):114) "Julian galaxias / Western Paragalaxias"

Paragalaxias mesotes McDowall & Fulton, 1978 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1086, Allen (1989):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):676, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):115) "Arthurs galaxias"

Paragoniates Steindachner, 1876
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

Paragoniates alburnus Steindachner, 1876 (Géry (1978):347, Aquarien Atlas (1982):252, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156, Sterba (1990):66, Roman (1992):165) "blue tetra / Pasca"

Paragoniates microlepis → *Mimagoniates microlepis*

Paragoniates muelleri → *Prionobrama filigera*

Paraguay Darter Tetra → *Parodon affinis*

Paraguay Doradid → *Trachydoras paraguayensis*

Paraguay Eartheater → *Gymnogeophagus balzanii*

Paraguay Hemiodus → *Hemiodus orthonops*

Paraguay Mouthbrooder → *Gymnogeophagus balzanii*

- Paraguay Silver Dollar → *Mylossoma duriventre*
 Paraguayan Predatory Characin → *Roeboides descalvadensis*
Parahucho Vladykov, 1963
 (SALMONIDAE>Salmoninae)
Parahucho perryi (Brevoort, 1856) "Japanese huchen / Sakhalin Huchen / Sea Run Taimen / Itou"
Parailia Boulenger, 1899 (SCHILBEIDAE)
Parailia congica Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):92, Arnold (1948):48, Ladiges (1954):170, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):574, Franke (1985):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):409, Burgess (1989):94, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):432, Seegers (2008):191; *Parailia longifilis* Sterba (1962):392, Franke (1985):240, Sands (1985):91, Sterba (1990):355) "Congo glass catfish / Congo Glass Schilbid / African Glass Catfish / Mottled Glass Catfish"
Parailia longifilis → *Parailia congica*
Parailia occidentalis (Pellegrin, 1901) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):409, Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):192; *Physailia occidentalis* Hoedeman (1954):238, Hoedeman (1974):417, Franke (1985):240) "West African glass catfish / West African Glass Schilbid / Dusky Glass Catfish"
Parailia pellucida (Boulenger, 1901) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):576, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):409, Burgess (1989):94, Seegers (2008):193; *Physailia pellucida* Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1934a):85, Arnold (1934b):104, Ladiges (1934):83, Arnold & Ahl (1936):240, Holly in HMR (1940):531, Arnold (1949a):83, Laursen (1949):69, Werner (1949):125, Beck (1950):154, Meinken (1950):26, Hoedeman (1954):237, Veldhuizen (1955):20, Vogt (1956):99, Sterba (1962):392, Hoedeman (1974):417, Franke (1985):241, Sands (1985):56, Sterba (1990):355) "glass schilbeid / Nile Glass Catfish / Nile Glass Schilbid / African Glass Catfish / Afrikaanse glasmeerval"
Parailia somalensis (Vinciguerra, 1897) (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):194; *Physailia somalensis* Hoedeman (1954):238, Hoedeman (1974):417, Franke (1985):241) "Somalia glass catfish / Somali Glass Schilbid"
Parailia spiniserrata Svensson, 1933 (Burgess (1989):94, Seegers (2008):195) "sawfin glass schilbid"
Parakneria Poll, 1965 (KNERIIDAE>Kneriinae)
Parakneria abbreviata (Pellegrin, 1931)
Parakneria cameronensis (Boulenger, 1909)
Parakneria damasi Poll, 1965
Parakneria fortuita Penrith, 1973 "Cubango kneria / Cubango-skulpoortjie"
Parakneria kissi Poll, 1969
Parakneria ladigesi Poll, 1967
Parakneria lufirae Poll, 1965
Parakneria malaissei Poll, 1969
Parakneria marmorata (Norman, 1923)
Parakneria mossambica Jubb & Bell-Cross, 1974 "Gorongoza kneria / Gorongoza-skulpoortjie"
Parakneria sp. Uzungwa
Parakneria spekii (Günther, 1868) (*Parakneria* sp aff. *tanzaniae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1006)
Parakneria tanzaniae Poll, 1984 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1054)
Parakneria thysi Poll, 1965 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1054)
Parakneria vilhenae Poll, 1965
Parakysis Herre, 1940 (AKYSIDAE>Parakysinae)
Parakysis anomaloptyyx Roberts, 1989
Parakysis grandis Ng & Lim, 1995 (Parakysis Verrucosus Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):456) "Sumatra little warty catfish"
Parakysis hystriculus Ng, 2009
Parakysis longirostris Ng & Lim, 1995 "Singapore little warty catfish / Longnose Little Warty Catfish"
Parakysis notialis Ng & Kottelat, 2003
 Parakysis Verrucosus → *Parakysis grandis*
Parakysis verrucosus Herre, 1940 (Burgess (1989):117) "Warty Catfish"
Paralabidochromis → *Haplochromis*
Paralaubuca Bleeker, 1864
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Paralaubuca barroni (Fowler, 1934) (Vidthayanon (2008):46) "Mekong asiatic minnow"
Paralaubuca harmandi Sauvage, 1883 (Vidthayanon (2008):46) "giant asiatic minnow"
Paralaubuca riveroi (Fowler, 1935) (Vidthayanon (2008):48) "Rivero's asiatic minnow"
Paralaubuca stigmabrachium → *Paralaubuca typus*
Paralaubuca typus Bleeker, 1864 (Vidthayanon (2008):48) "asiatic minnow"
Paralepidocephalus Tchang, 1935 (COBITIDAE)
Paralepidocephalus guishanensis Li, 2004 = ?
Paralepidocephalus yui Tchang, 1935
Paraleucogobio Berg, 1907
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) = ? *Gnathopogon*
Paraleucogobio notacanthus Berg, 1907
Paralichthys Girard, 1858 (BOTHIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Paralichthys lethostigma Jordan & Gilbert, 1884 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):527) "southern flounder / lenguado limpio"
 Parallelstriped Apistogramma → *Apistogramma cruzi*
 Parallelstriped Mbuna → *Melanochromis parallelus*
Paraloricaria Isbrücker, 1979
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
Paraloricaria commersonoides (Devincenzi, 1943) (Burgess (1989):443, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):557; *Paraloricaria agastor* Burgess (1989):414) "Argentinian Bearded Loricaria / Paraguay Bearded Loricaria"
Paraloricaria vetula (Valenciennes, 1836) (Burgess (1989):443, Almirón et al. (2015):176) "La Plata Bearded Loricaria"
Parambassis Bleeker, 1874 (AMBASSIDAE)
Parambassis allenii (Datta & Chaudhuri, 1993)
Parambassis altipinnis Allen, 1982 "highfin glass perchlet"
Parambassis apogonoides (Bleeker, 1851)
 (Vidthayanon (2008):182) "iridescent glassy perchlet"
Parambassis baculis (Hamilton, 1822) (Monks (2006):313; *Chanda baculis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):166, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):906, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263; *Pseudambassis baculis* Biswas et al. (2007):91, Shrestha (2008):215; *Chanda* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):905 lower photo) "Himalayan glassy perchlet / Himalaya Glass Perchlet / Burmese Glassfish / Blackspot Glassfish / Pla Kameo"
Parambassis bistigmata Geetakumari, 2012
Parambassis confinis (Weber, 1913) (Axelrod's

Atlas (1989):653, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):712) "Sepik glass perchlet / Papuan Perchlet"

Parambassis dayi (Bleeker, 1874) (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):187) "Day's glassy perchlet"

Parambassis gulliveri (Castelnau, 1878) (Allen (1989):135, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):653, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):712, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):94, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):187, Monks (2006):153) "giant glassfish / Giant Glass Perchlet"

Parambassis lala (Hamilton, 1822) (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):131; *Ambassis lala* Bade (1907):506, Engmann (1911b):23, Reuter (1912):32, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):211, Stansch (1914):15, Innes (1917):84, Myers (1922):57, Rachow (1922a):27, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):236, Rachow (1928):229, Schreitmüller (1928):130, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):76, Rachow (1931):92, Ahl (1932):78, Stoye (1932):193, Arnold (1933b):90, Coates (1934):197, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):168, Ladiges (1934):148, Peters (1934):372, Innes (1935):416, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):221, Meinken in HMR (1935):62, Mellen & Lanier (1935):148, Stoye (1935):251, Arnold & Ahl (1936):431, Beirens (1938):195, Werner (1939):133, Kramer & Weise (1943):242, Arnold (1949a):7, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):368, Laursen (1949):113, Werner (1949):199, Beck (1950):208, Hervey & Hems (1952):326, Kramer & Weise (1952):244, Brymer (1954):267, Ladiges (1954):170, Meinken (1956):92, McInerny & Gerard (1959):448, Copin (1960):392, McInerny & Gerard (1966):448, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):368, Santos (1987):254; *Chanda lala* Hoedeman (1954):404, Innes (1956):476, Schneider & Whitney (1957):479, Vogt (1957):52, Makino (1958):45; *Pseudambassis lala* Shrestha (2008):215; *Ambassis Ranga* Bade (1925):204, Innes (1926):266, Bade (1931):704; *Chanda Ranga* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):576, Sterba (1962):644, Ghadially (1969):221, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):100, Hoedeman (1974):928, de Oliveira (1977):201, van Ramshorst (1977):323, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):604, Sterba (1990):639, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):709; *Pseudambassis Ranga* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):116; *Parambassis Ranga* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):578, Dawes (2002):289) "Indian glassfish / Highfin Glassfish / Highfin Glass Perchlet / Gold Bass / Glass Perch / Glassfish / Indische glasbaars"

Parambassis macrolepis (Bleeker, 1856) "Sunda Glassfish"

Parambassis notatus → *Parambassis ranga*

Parambassis pulcinella Kottelat, 2003 "Humpback Glassfish"

Parambassis Ranga → *Parambassis siamensis*

Parambassis ranga (Hamilton, 1822) (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):129, Monks (2006):310, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):189, ? *Ambassis ranga* Arnold (1933b):90, Ladiges (1934):149, Stoye (1935):252, Arnold & Ahl (1936):432, Arnold (1949a):8, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):369, Laursen (1949):115, Werner (1949):199, Beck (1950):208, Ladiges (1954):170, Meinken (1956):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):369; ? *Chanda ranga* Vogt (1957):52, Sterba (1962):644, Hoedeman (1974):929; *Pseudambassis ranga* Ranjit Daniels

(2002):212, Shrestha (2008):215; ? *Ambassis* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):238; ? *Chanda* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):905 upper photo) "Indian glassy fish / Redfin Indian Glassfish / Glassperch / Redfinned Glassperch / Glassfish / Glassy Fish / Roodvin-glasbaars"

Parambassis roberti (Datta & Chaudhuri, 1993)

Parambassis serrata Mayanglambam & Vishwanath, 2015

Parambassis siamensis (Fowler, 1937) (Vidthayanon (2008):184; *Chanda Wolffii* McInerny & Gerard (1959):449, Sterba (1962):645, McInerny & Gerard (1966):449, Hoedeman (1974):927, van Ramshorst (1977):324, Aquarien Atlas (1982):800, Varjo (1982):188, Sterba (1990):639; *Chanda Ranga* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):168, Aquarien Atlas (1982):801, Mills (1993):182) "Siamese glassfish / Siamese Glassperch / Indochinese Glass-perchlet / Thailandse glasbaars / Grote glasbaars"

Parambassis sp. "White-edged Glassfish"

Parambassis tenasserimensis Roberts, 1995

Parambassis thomassi (Day, 1870) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):116, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):188) "Western Ghat glassy perchlet / Giant Glassfish"

Parambassis vollmeri Roberts, 1995 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):130)

Parambassis waikhomi Geetakumari & Basudha, 2012 "Loktak Lake glassy perchlet"

Parambassis wolffii (Bleeker, 1850) (Monks (2006):313, Vidthayanon (2008):184) "duskyfin glassy perchlet / Giant Glassperch"

Paramicrophis schmidti → *Microphis cuncalus*

Paramisgurnus dabryanus → *Misgurnus mohoity*

Paramormyrops Taverne, Thys van den Audenaerde & Heymer, 1977 (MORMYRIDAE> Mormyrinae)

Paramormyrops batesii (Boulenger, 1906)

Paramormyrops curvifrons (Taverne, Thys van den Audenaerde, Heymer & Géry, 1977)

Paramormyrops gabonensis Taverne, Thys van den Audenaerde & Heymer, 1977

Paramormyrops hopkinsi (Taverne & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1985)

Paramormyrops jacksoni (Poll, 1967) "ghost stonebasher / Spook-klipstamper"

Paramormyrops kingsleyae (Günther, 1896)

Paramormyrops longicaudatus (Taverne, Thys van den Audenaerde, Heymer & Géry, 1977)

Paramormyrops sphekodes (Sauvage, 1879)

Paramphilius Pellegrin, 1907 (AMPHILIIDAE>Amphiliinae)

Paramphilius baudoni (Pellegrin, 1928) (*Amphilius baudoni* Burgess (1989):113, Seegers (2008):130; *Paramphilius goodi* Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):142) "Baudon's mountain catlet / Baudon's Mountain Catfish / Lokunje Mountain Catlet"

Paramphilius firestonei Schultz, 1942 (Burgess (1989):110, Seegers (2008):142) "Firestone mountain catlet"

Paramphilius goodi → *Paramphilius baudoni*

Paramphilius teugelsi Skelton, 1989 (Seegers (2008):143) "Guinea mountain catlet"

Paramphilius trichomycterooides Pellegrin, 1907 (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):143) "bighead mountain catlet"

- Paramugil Ghasemzadeh, Ivantsoff & Aarn, 2004**
(MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
- Paramugil georgii (Ogilby, 1897)** "fantail mullet"
- Paramugil parmatuš (Cantor, 1849)** (*Mugil oligolepis*)
Rachow (1928):226, Ahl (1932):76, Stoye (1932):198,
Arnold (1933b):134, Stoye (1935):257, Arnold & Ahl
(1936):427, Rachow in HMR (1940):502, Arnold
(1949a):71, Werner (1949):197, Beck (1950):237,
Hervey & Hems (1952):301, Brymer (1954):234,
Hoedeman (1956):671, Meinken (1956):47, Hoedeman
(1974):717; *Chelon oligolepis* Sterba (1962):812; *Liza*
oligolepis Sterba (1990):813) "broadmouth mullet /
Giantscale Mullet"
- Paramyloplus Norman, 1929** (SERRASALMIDAE)
- Paramyloplus ternetzi Norman, 1929** (*Myleus*
ternetzi Géry (1978):266, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):141;
Myleus ternetzi goslinei Géry (1978):266) "Ternetz's
Silver Dollar"
Parana Cichlid → *Cichlasoma paranense*
Parana corydoras → *Hoplisoma steindachneri*
Parana piranha → *Pygocentrus nattereri*
- Parananochromis Greenwood, 1987**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Parananochromis axelrodi Lamboj & Stiassny,**
2003 (Lamboj (2004):168)
- Parananochromis brevirostris Lamboj & Stiassny,**
2003 (Lamboj (2004):169; *Parananochromis* sp.
Makokou Linke & Staeck (2002):151)
- Parananochromis caudifasciatus (Boulenger, 1913)**
(Axelrod (1993):477, Linke & Staeck (1994b):113,
Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):924, Linke & Staeck
(2002):143, Lamboj (2004):170; *Nanochromis*
caudifasciatus Staeck (1977):115, Aquarien Atlas Band
2 (1985):954, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):547, Sterba
(1990):790) "Bandedtail Nanochromis"
- Parananochromis elobatus Lamboj, 2014**
(*Parananochromis* sp. Ntem Lamboj (2004):174)
"Ntem Parananochromis"
- Parananochromis gabonicus (Trewavas, 1975)**
(Axelrod (1993):478, Linke & Staeck (1994b):117,
Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):662, Aquarien Atlas
Band 6 (2002):923, Linke & Staeck (2002):145, Lamboj
(2004):172)
- Parananochromis longirostris (Boulenger, 1903)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):840, Axelrod
(1993):478, Linke & Staeck (1994b):117, Aquarien
Atlas Band 6 (2002):925, Linke & Staeck (2002):147,
Lamboj (2004):172)
- Parananochromis ornatus Lamboj & Stiassny, 2003**
(Lamboj (2004):173; *Parananochromis* sp. Belinga
Linke & Staeck (1994b):120, Aquarien Atlas Band 4
(1995):664, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):925, Linke &
Staeck (2002):149)
- Parananochromis orsorum Lamboj, 2014**
(*Parananochromis* sp. Sanaga Lamboj (2004):174)
"Lokounje Parananochromis"
- Parananochromis riomuniensis* → *Benitochromis*
riomuniensis
- Parananochromis* sp. Belinga → *Parananochromis*
ornatus
- Parananochromis* sp. Makokou → *Parananochromis*
brevirostris
- Parananochromis* sp. Rio Muni → *Benitochromis*
riomuniensis
- Parancistrus Bleeker, 1862**
- (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Baryancistrus* /
Peckoltia / *Pseudancistrus* / *Spectracanthicus*
- Parancistrus aurantiacus (Castelnau, 1855)**
(Burgess (1989):395, Aquarien Atlas Band 3
(1991):378, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):382,
Aqualog 21 (2004):243, L-Nummern Datz Special
(2004):32, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):844, Camargo et
al. (2013):223; *Parancistrus nigricans* Burgess
(1989):435; *Parancistrus vicinus* Burgess (1989):435)
"Goldfin Suckermouth / Chubby Pleco / Rubber Pleco"
Parancistrus longipinnis → *Baryancistrus longipinnis*
Parancistrus nigricans → *Parancistrus aurantiacus*
Parancistrus niveatus → *Baryancistrus niveatus*
- Parancistrus nudiventris Rapp Py-Daniel & Zuanon, 2005** (Camargo et al. (2013):225; L31 Aqualog 1
(1995):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):383, Aqualog
21 (2004):53, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):42,
Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):848; LDA4 Aqualog 1
(1995):87, Aqualog 21 (2004):221; L176 Aqualog 1
(1995):66, Aqualog 21 (2004):135, L-Nummern Datz
Special (2004):77; L300 Aqualog 21 (2004):203, L-
Nummern Datz Special (2004):105, Wels Atlas Band 2
(2005):850; LDA48 Aqualog 1 (1995+):98, Aqualog 21
(2004):243) "Xingu Peppermint Pleco / L31 / LDA4 /
Small Whitespots / L176 / White-spotted Parancistrus /
L300 / LDA48"
- Parancistrus punctatissimus* → *Spectracanthicus*
punctatissimus
- Parancistrus sp. Rio Iriri** (L258 Aqualog 1 (1995+):97,
Aqualog 21 (2004):184, L-Nummern Datz Special
(2004):96, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):850) "Comet
Pleco / L258" = ? *Parancistrus nudiventris*
- Parancistrus* sp. Rio Xingú 1 → *Parancistrus*
nudiventris
- Parancistrus sp. Rio Xingú 2** (= ? *Parancistrus*
nudiventris)
- Parancistrus sp. Rio Xingú 3** (L332 Aqualog 21
(2004):215, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):113, Wels
Atlas Band 2 (2005):852) "White-seam Parancistrus /
L332"
- Parancistrus sp. Striped** (LDA46 Aqualog 1
(1995+):100, Aqualog 21 (2004):242, Wels Atlas Band
2 (2005):854) "Striped Aurantiacus-Cat / LDA46 /
Wormline Parancistrus"
- Parancistrus* sp. Xingú → *Parancistrus nudiventris*
- Parancistrus vicinus* → *Parancistrus aurantiacus*
- Paraneetroplus Regan, 1905** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
↔ Vieja
- Paraneetroplus bulleri Regan, 1905** (Aquarien Atlas
Band 3 (1991):840, Axelrod (1993):614, Conkel
(1993):185, Aqualog 5 (1996b):39, Staeck & Linke
(1996):141, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1
(1998):417) "Sarabia cichlid / Buller's Cichlid /
Almoloya Bulleri / Jaltepec Bulleri / mojarra del
Sarabia"
- Paraneetroplus gibbiceps (Steindachner, 1864)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):664, Aqualog 5
(1996b):52, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1
(1998):419; *Herichthys gibbiceps* Axelrod (1993):579; ?
Paraneetroplus omonti Aquarien Atlas Band 4
(1995):668, Aqualog 5 (1996b):52, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 1 (1998):420) "Teapa cichlid /
Gibbiceps Neetroplus / Tulija Neetroplus / mojarra del
Teapa"
- Paraneetroplus nebuliferus (Günther, 1860)**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):666, Aqualog 5 (1996b):52, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):421; *Cichlasoma nebuliferum* Conkel (1993):159; *Herichthys nebulifer* Axelrod (1993):593 "Papaloapan cichlid / Nebulifer Cichlid / mojarra del Papaloapan"

Paraneetroplus omonti → *Paraneetroplus gibbiceps*

Paranemachilus Zhu, 1983
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae)

Paranemachilus genilepis Zhu, 1983

Paranemachilus pingguoensis Gan, 2013

Paranothobranchius → *Nothobranchius*

Parapetenia → *Parachromis* / → *Nandopsis*

Paraphago Boulenger, 1899 (DISTICHODONTIDAE)

Paraphago Rostratus → *Mesoborus crocodilus*

Paraphago rostratus Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):128, Géry (1978):91, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):232) "Striped Fin-eater"

Paraphoxinus → *Phoxinellus*

Parapimelodus La Monte, 1933
(PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)

Parapimelodus nigribarbis (Boulenger, 1889)

Parapimelodus valencienni (Lütken, 1874)
(Burgess (1989):265, Almirón et al. (2015):211; *Pimelodus spegazzinii* Burgess (1989):280)

Paraplotosus Bleeker, 1863 (PLOTOSIDAE) [this genus includes two not listed marine species]

Paraplotosus albilibris (Valenciennes, 1840)
(Burgess (1989):180; marine species?) "whitelip catfish"

Parapocryptes Bleeker, 1874
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)

Parapocryptes maculatus (Oshima, 1926)

Parapocryptes rictuosus (Valenciennes, 1837)
"pointedtail goby"

Parapocryptes serperaster (Richardson, 1846)
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):609, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):998, Atack (2006):159, Monks (2006):208) "serpent mudskipper / Mudrill Skipper / Slim Mudskipper"

Parapoecilia → *Pamphorichthys*

Parapolynemus Feltes, 1993 (POLYNEMIDAE)

Parapolynemus verekeri (Saville-Kent, 1889)
"streamer threadfin / Dwarf Paradise Fish"

Parapristella Géry, 1964
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)

Parapristella aubynei (Eigenmann, 1909) (Géry (1978):487)

Parapristella georgiae Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):487, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):181) "Plain Jane"

Parapristella sp. Dusky (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):175) "Dusky Plain Jane"

Paraprotomyzon Pellegrin & Fang, 1935
(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)

Paraprotomyzon bamaensis Tang, 1997

Paraprotomyzon lungkowensis Xie, Yang & Gong, 1984

Paraprotomyzon multifasciatus Pellegrin & Fang, 1935

Paraprotomyzon niulanjiangensis Lu, Lu & Mao, 2005

Parapsilorhynchus Hora, 1921
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

Parapsilorhynchus discophorus → *Parapsilorhynchus tentaculatus*

Parapsilorhynchus elongatus Singh, 1994

Parapsilorhynchus prateri Hora & Misra, 1938

Parapsilorhynchus tentaculatus (Annandale, 1919)
"Ratnagiri minnow / Khandalla Minnow / Dwarf Indian Bloodfin Garra"

Parapteronotus Albert, 2001
(APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae) ↔ *Apterontus*

Parapteronotus bonapartii (Castelnau, 1855)
(*Apterontus bonapartii* Mago-Leccia (1994):29; *Apterontus anas* Mago-Leccia (1994):28; *Apterontus hasemani* Mago-Leccia (1994):29) "Dragon Knife"

Parapteronotus hasemani → *Parapteronotus bonapartii*

Paraqianlabeo Zhao et al., 2014
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

Paraqianlabeo lineatus Zhao et al., 2014
Paraquay Acara → *Bujurquina vittata*

Pararashbora → *Aphyocyparis*

Pararectoris → *Parasinilabeo*

Pararhinichthys Stauffer, Hocutt & Mayden, 1997
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Pararhinichthys bowersi (Goldsborough & Clark, 1908) (Goldstein (2000):126) "cheat minnow"

Pararhynchobdella → *Sinobdella*

Parasalanx Regan, 1908 (OSMERIDAE>Salanginae)

Parasalanx ariakensis (Kishinouye, 1902) "Ariake icefish / Ariake-shirauwo"

Parasalanx brachyrostralis (Fang, 1934)

Parasalanx cuvieri (Valenciennes, 1850) "noodle-fish / Whitebait"

Parasalanx prognathus (Regan, 1908)

Paraschistura Prokofiev, 2009
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)

Paraschistura abdolii Freyhof et al., 2015

Paraschistura alepidota (Mirza & Bănărescu, 1970)

Paraschistura alta (Nalbant & Bianco, 1998)

Paraschistura aredvii Freyhof et al., 2015 "Zohreh River loach"

Paraschistura bampurensis (Nikolskii, 1900)

Paraschistura chrysicristinae (Nalbant, 1998)
"Upper Tigris loach / Batman Crested Loach"

Paraschistura cristata (Berg, 1898) (*Barbatula cristata* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):86; *Nemacheilus cristatus*) "Turkmenistan loach / Crested Stone Loach / Turkmenian Stone Loach"

Paraschistura delvarii Mousavi-Sabet & Eagderi, 2015 "Mond loach"

Paraschistura hormuzensis Freyhof et al., 2015

Paraschistura ilamensis Vatandoust & Eagderi, 2015 "Ilam loach"

Paraschistura kessleri (Günther, 1889)
(*Nemacheilus kessleri* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):93, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):278; *Schistura sargadensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):102) "Sarhad loach / Kessler's Loach"

Paraschistura lepidocaulis (Mirza & Nalbant, 1981)

Paraschistura lindbergi (Bănărescu & Mirza, 1965)

Paraschistura microlabra (Mirza & Nalbant, 1981)

Paraschistura montana (McClelland, 1838)
?(*Schistura montana* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):94; *Nemacheilus kangrae* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):92) "Punjab Loach"

Paraschistura naseeri (Ahmad & Mirza, 1963)

Paraschistura naumannii Freyhof et al., 2015

Paraschistura nielseni (Nalbant & Bianco, 1998)

- "Persian Gulf loach / Nielsen Loach"
Paraschistura pakistanica (Mirza & Bănărescu, 1969)
Paraschistura pasatigris Freyhof et al., 2015 "Karun River loach"
Paraschistura prashari (Hora, 1933)
Paraschistura punjabensis (Hora, 1923)
Paraschistura susiani Freyhof et al., 2015
Paraschistura turcmenica (Berg, 1932)
Paraschistura turcomana (Nikolskii, 1947)
Parasicydium Risch, 1980
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
Parasicydium bandama Risch, 1980
Parasikukia Doi, 2000 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Parasikukia maculata Doi, 2000
Parasilurus → Silurus
Parasinilabeo Wu, 1939 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Parasinilabeo assimilis Wu & Yao, 1977
Parasinilabeo longibarbus Zhu, Lan & Zhang, 2006
Parasinilabeo longicorpus Zhang, 2000
Parasinilabeo longiventralis Huang, Chen & Yang, 2007
Parasinilabeo maculatus Zhang, 2000
Parasinilabeo microps (Su, Yang & Cui, 2001)
Parasiterende meervallen → Stegophilinae
Paraspheerichthys Prashad & Mukerji, 1929
(OSPHRONEIDAE>Luciocephalinae)
Paraspheerichthys lineatus Britz & Kottelat, 2002
(Aqualog 6 (1997+):128, Linke (2013):225) "Honey Chocolate Gourami / Dwarf Chocolate Gourami"
Paraspheerichthys ocellatus Prashad & Mukerji, 1929 (Vierke (1978):144, Vierke (1986):74, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):622, Sterba (1990):868, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):662, Aqualog 6 (1997):76, Linke (1998):118, Dawes (2002):242, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):146, Linke (2013):226) "eyespot gourami / Burmese Chocolate Gourami / False Chocolate Gourami / Burmese chocolate-gourami / Pauwooggoerami"
Paraspiniabarbus Chu & Kottelat, 1989
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Paraspiniabarbus allopleurus → *Poropuntius allopleurus*
Paraspiniabarbus macracanthus (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)
Parasqualidus → *Squalidus*
Parastegophilus → *Pseudostegophilus*
Parastremma Eigenmann, 1912
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Parastremma album Dahl, 1960 (Géry (1978):538)
Parastremma pulchrum Dahl, 1960 (Géry (1978):538)
Parastremma sadina Eigenmann, 1912 (Géry (1978):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):77)
Parasyngnathus → *Hippichthys*
Paratanakia Chang, Chen & Mayden, 2014
(LEUCISCIDAE>Acheilognathinae)
Paratanakia himantegus (Günther, 1868)
(Paracheilognathus himantegus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):192; Tanakia himantegus Chen & Chang (2005):150) "Taiwan bitterling"
Paratheraps → Vieja
Paratherina Kottelat, 1990 (TELMATHERINIDAE)
Paratherina cyanea Aurich, 1935 (Aqualog 13 (2002):62) "Blue Celebes Rainbowfish"
Paratherina labiosa Aurich, 1935 (Aqualog 13 (2002):63) "Thicklip Celebes Rainbowfish"
Paratherina striata Aurich, 1935 "Striped Celebes Rainbowfish"
Paratherina wolterecki Aurich, 1935 (Aqualog 13 (2002):63) "Woltereck's Celebes Rainbowfish"
Paratilapia Bleeker, 1868
(CICHLIDAE>Ptychochrominae)
Paratilapia bleekeri Sauvage, 1891 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):902; Paratilapia Polleni Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):669) "Marakely"
Paratilapia polleni Bleeker, 1868 (Staeck (1977):78, Axelrod (1993):559, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):668, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):903, Dawes (2002):111) "Fiamanga"
Paratilapia sp. All Black
Paratilapia sp. Betsileo-Hochland "Ambalavao Paratilapia"
Paratilapia sp. East
Paratilapia sp. Fianarantsoa
Paratilapia sp. Fony
Paratilapia sp. Ifasy
Paratilapia sp. Ihotry
Paratilapia sp. Maralambo
Paratilapia sp. Ostküste
Paratilapia sp. Ranomafana
Paratilapia sp. Small Spot
Paratilapia sp. Südwest
Paratilapia sp. Unterer Nordwesten
Paratilapia typus → *Paratilapia polleni*
Parator Wu, Yang, Yue & Huang, 1964
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Parator zonatus (Lin, 1935)
Paratrygon Duméril, 1865 (POTAMOTRYGONIDAE)
↔ *Potamotrygon*
Paratrygon aiereba (Müller & Henle, 1841) (Santos (1987):21, Aqualog 15 (2000):126; *Elipesurus strongylopterus* Santos (1987):22) "Discus Ray / Disceus / Manzana Ray / Ceja Ray / Aiereba / P57"
Paratrygon laticeps → *Potamotrygon motoro*
Paratrypauchen Murdy, 2008
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)
Paratrypauchen microcephalus (Bleeker, 1860)
Parauchenipterus Bleeker, 1862
(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
Parauchenipterus ceratophy whole (Kner, 1857)
Parauchenipterus galeatus (Linnæus, 1766)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):444, Franke (1985):206, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):212, Burgess (1989):242, Sterba (1990):372, Roman (1992):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):236, Sands (1997):30, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):175; *Trachycorystes galeatus* Santos (1987):96; *Trachelyopterus galeatus* Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):136, Almirón et al. (2015):234;? *Trachycorystes* sp. Arnold (1937):77; *Trachycorystes glaber* Arnold (1949a):109, Sterba (1962):366;? *Callichthys* sp. McInerny & Gerard (1959):347, McInerny & Gerard (1966):347) "Starry Woodcat / Driftwood Catfish / Anujá / Cabeça-de-ferro"
Parauchenipterus insignis peloichthys →
Parauchenipterus peloichthys
Parauchenipterus paseae → *Parauchenipterus galeatus*
Parauchenipterus porosus (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)

Parauchenipterus striatulus (Steindachner, 1877)
 (Franke (1985):207, Burgess (1989):242, Sterba (1990):372; *Trachycorystes striatulus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):80, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):157, Arnold & Ahl (1936):256, Holly in HMR (1940):509, Arnold (1949a):109, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):11, Sterba (1962):366, Santos (1987):107) "singing catfish / Cangati"

Parauchenoglanis Boulenger, 1911

(CLAROTEIDAE>Auchenoglanidinae) ↔
Notoglanidium

Parauchenoglanis ahli (Holly, 1930) (Seegers (2008):109; *Auchenoglanis ahli* Burgess (1989):71) "Ahli's flatnose catfish"

Parauchenoglanis altipinnis (Boulenger, 1911)
 (Seegers (2008):110; *Auchenoglanis altipinnis* Burgess (1989):71) "sailfin flatnose catfish"

Parauchenoglanis ansorgii → *Anaspidoglanis macrostoma*

Parauchenoglanis balayi (Sauvage, 1879) (Seegers (2008):111; *Auchenoglanis balayi* Burgess (1989):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):244; *Auchenoglanis guirali* Burgess (1989):71; *Auchenoglanis pietschmanni* Burgess (1989):71; *Auchenoglanis ubangensis* Burgess (1989):71) "Gabon flatnose catfish"

Parauchenoglanis boutchangai → *Anaspidoglanis boutchangai*

Parauchenoglanis buettikoferi (Popa, 1913)
 (Seegers (2008):112; *Auchenoglanis buettikoferi* Burgess (1989):71) "Nigerian flatnose catfish"

Parauchenoglanis fasciatus → *Parauchenoglanis monkei*

Parauchenoglanis grandis → *Parauchenoglanis punctatus*

Parauchenoglanis guirali → *Parauchenoglanis balayi*

Parauchenoglanis guttatus → *Parauchenoglanis monkei*

Parauchenoglanis iturii → *Parauchenoglanis punctatus*

Parauchenoglanis longiceps (Boulenger, 1913)

(Seegers (2008):113; *Auchenoglanis longiceps* Burgess (1989):71; *Auchenoglanis maculosus* Burgess (1989):71) "longhead flatnose catfish"

Parauchenoglanis macrostoma → *Anaspidoglanis macrostoma*

Parauchenoglanis maculosus → *Parauchenoglanis longiceps*

Parauchenoglanis monkei (Keilhack, 1910)

(*Auchenoglanis monkei* Burgess (1989):71;
Parauchenoglanis guttatus Franke (1985):229, Sands (1985):82, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):413, Burgess (1989):44; *Auchenoglanis fasciatus* Burgess (1989):71;
Parauchenoglanis loennbergi Seegers (2008):112; ?
Arius sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):75)
 "dotted catfish / Spotted Flatnose Catfish / African Flathead Catfish"

Parauchenoglanis ngamensis (Boulenger, 1911)

(Seegers (2008):114; *Auchenoglanis ngamensis* Sands (1985):50, Burgess (1989):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):304, Dawes (2002):133) "Zambezi grunter / Largemouth Bagrid / Ngami Vacuum-mouthed Catfish / Bigmouth Spiny Catfish / Zambezi-knorbaber"

Parauchenoglanis pantherinus (Pellegrin, 1929)

(Seegers (2008):114; *Auchenoglanis pantherinus* Burgess (1989):71) "panther flatnose catfish / Panther Vacuum-mouthed Catfish"

Parauchenoglanis pietschmanni → *Parauchenoglanis balayi*

Parauchenoglanis pulcher → *Parauchenoglanis balayi*
Parauchenoglanis punctatus (Boulenger, 1902)

(Seegers (2008):115; *Auchenoglanis punctatus* Lambert (1960):23, Burgess (1989):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):231; *Auchenoglanis grandis* Burgess (1989):71; *Auchenoglanis iturii* Burgess (1989):71; ?
Arius sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):75)
 "dotted flatnose catfish / African Spotted Spiny Catfish"
Parauchenoglanis ubangensis → *Parauchenoglanis balayi*

Paravandellia Miranda Ribeiro, 1912

(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Vandelliinae)
Paravandellia magdalena → *Paravandellia phaneronema*

Paravandellia oxyptera Miranda Ribeiro, 1912

(Burgess (1989):324, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):110, Almirón et al. (2015):146; *Branchioica bertoni* Burgess (1989):317, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):818; *Paravandellia teaguei* Burgess (1989):317; *Vandellia hematophaga* Santos (1987):106, Burgess (1989):319)

Paravandellia phaneronema (Miles, 1943) (Burgess (1989):324; *Paravandellia magdalena* Burgess (1989):324)

Paravandellia teaguei → *Paravandellia oxyptera*
Paravandellia wieneri → *Plectrochilus wieneri*

Parawaous Watson, 1993

(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)

Parawaous megacephalus (Fowler, 1905)

Parazacco Chen, 1982

(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) = ? *Candidia*

Parazacco asperus → *Parazacco fasciatus*

Parazacco fasciatus (Koller, 1927)

Parazacco spilurus (Günther, 1868) "predaceous chub"

Parazacco vuquangensis → *Parazacco fasciatus*

Pardachirus Günther, 1862 (SOLEIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Pardachirus poropterus (Bleeker, 1851) "mottled sole / Estuary Sole"

Pardiglanis → *Clarotes*

Pardilla-blankvoorn → *Iberochondrostoma lemmingii*

Parecbasis Eigenmann, 1914

(CHARACIDAE>Stethaproninae)

Parecbasis cyclolepis Eigenmann, 1914 (Géry (1978):590)

Parectodus → *Xenotilapia*

Parectodus hemelycki → *Grammatotria lemairii*

Parectodus lestradei → *Xenotilapia boulengeri*

Pareiodon Kner, 1855

(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae)

Pareiodon microps Kner, 1855 (Burgess (1989):316)

Pareiorhaphis Miranda Ribeiro, 1918

(LORICARIIDAE>Neoplecostominae)

Pareiorhaphis alipionis → *Isbrueckerichthys alipionis*

Pareiorhaphis azygolechis (Pereira & Reis, 2002)

Pareiorhaphis bahiana (Gosline, 1947)

(*Corymbophanes bahianus* Burgess (1989):378,

Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):334; *Hemipsilichthys bahianus* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1232; LDA17

Aqualog 1 (1995):92, Aqualog 21 (2004):227)

"Marbled Spots Ancistrus / LDA17 / Hypostomus Unaee"

Pareiorhaphis cameroni (Steindachner, 1907)

(*Hemipsilichthys calmoni* Burgess (1989):429, Wels

- Atlas Band 2 (2005):1239)
Pareiorhaphis cerosa (Miranda Ribeiro, 1951)
(Hemipsilichthys cerosus Burgess (1989):429)
Hemipsilichthys duseni → *Isbrueckerichthys duseni*
Pareiorhaphis eurycephalus (Pereira & Reis, 2002)
Pareiorhaphis garapia Pereira et al., 2015
Pareiorhaphis garbei (Ihering, 1911)
(Hemipsilichthys garbei Burgess (1989):429, Wels
 Atlas Band 2 (2005):1239; LDA90 Aqualog 21
 (2004+):264) "LDA90"
Pareiorhaphis hypselurus (Pereira & Reis, 2002)
Pareiorhaphis hystrix (Pereira & Reis, 2002)
Pareiorhaphis lophia Pereira & Zanata, 2014
 "Chupa-pedra"
Pareiorhaphis mutuca (Oliveira & Oyakawa, 1999)
(Hemipsilichthys mutuca Wels Atlas Band 2
 (2005):1240)
Pareiorhaphis nasuta Pereira, Vieira & Reis, 2007
Pareiorhaphis nudula (Reis & Pereira, 1999)
(Hemipsilichthys nudulus Wels Atlas Band 2
 (2005):1240)
Pareiorhaphis parmula Pereira, 2005
Pareiorhaphis proskynita Pereira & Britto, 2012
Pareiorhaphis regani (Giltay, 1936) (*Hemipsilichthys regani* Burgess (1989):430, Wels Atlas Band 2
 (2005):1241)
Pareiorhaphis ruschii Pereira, Lehmann & Reis,
 2012
Pareiorhaphis scutula Pereira, Vieira & Reis, 2010
Pareiorhaphis splendens (Bizerril, 1995)
(Hemipsilichthys splendens Wels Atlas Band 2
 (2005):1242)
Pareiorhaphis steindachneri (Miranda Ribeiro,
 1918) (*Hemipsilichthys steindachneri* Burgess
 (1989):430, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1243;
Pseudancistrus luderwaldti Burgess (1989):429)
Pareiorhaphis stephanus (Oliveira & Oyakawa,
 1999) (*Hemipsilichthys stephanus* Wels Atlas Band 2
 (2005):1242)
Pareiorhaphis stomias (Pereira & Reis, 2002)
Pareiorhaphis vestigipinnis (Pereira & Reis, 1992)
(Hemipsilichthys vestigipinnis Wels Atlas Band 2
 (2005):1243)
Pareiorhina Gosline, 1947
 (LORICARIIDAE>Neoplecostominae)
 'Pareiorhina' brachyrhyncha Chamon, Aranda &
 Buckup, 2005
 'Pareiorhina' carrancas Bockmann & Ribeiro, 2003
Pareiorhina cepta Roxo et al., 2012
Pareiorhina hyptiorhachis Silva, Roxo & Oliveira,
 2013
Pareiorhina pelicicei Azevedo-Santos & Roxo, 2015
Pareiorhina rudolphi (Miranda Ribeiro, 1911)
 (Burgess (1989):377, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
 (1997):385, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1269)
 Parelcichlide → *Herichthys carpintis*
 Parelkillivissen → *Cynolebiinae*
 Parelmoerbaars → *Oreochromis lepidurus*
 Parelmoerbarbeel → *Rasboroides vaterifloris*
 Parelmoercichlide → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis
 Parelmoertandkarper → *Aphanius dispar*
 Parelmoervis → *Astatheros octofasciatus*
 Parelmoervlekzalm → 'Hyphessobrycon' luetkeni
 Parelmoerzalm → *Rhoadsia altipinna*
 Parelvis → *Austrolebias bellottii* / → *Rutilus meidingeri*
 Parelvoorn → *Rutilus frisii*
Paretroplus Bleeker, 1868 (CICHLIDAE>Etroplinae)
Paretroplus dampabe Sparks, 2002E? "kotsó"
Paretroplus damii Bleeker, 1868 (Staeck (1977):79,
 Axelrod (1993):561, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):927)
 "damba"
Paretroplus gymnopreopercularis Sparks, 2008
 "melemshiska"
Paretroplus kieneri Arnoult, 1960 (Staeck (1977):80,
 Axelrod (1993):561, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):905)
 "kotsovato"
Paretroplus lamenabe Sparks, 2008
Paretroplus loisellei Sparks & Schelly, 2011
 "ventirity"
Paretroplus maculatus Kiener & Maugé, 1966
 (Staeck (1977):80, Axelrod (1993):561) "Damba
 Tache / Damba Mipentina"
Paretroplus maromandia Sparks & Reinthal, 1999
 "Damba Mena"
Paretroplus menarambo Allgayer, 1996 (Aquarien
 Atlas Band 6 (2002):928) "Damba Menarambo /
 Pinstripe Damba"
Paretroplus nourissati (Allgayer, 1998) (*Lamena*
nourissati Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):898) "Lamena
 / Rode cichlide"
Paretroplus petiti Pellegrin, 1929E? (Staeck
 (1977):80, Axelrod (1993):562) "Kotsó"
Paretroplus polyactis Bleeker, 1878 (Staeck
 (1977):85, Axelrod (1993):562) "Masovoatoaka"
Paretroplus sp. Amboaboa → *Paretroplus*
gymnopreopercularis
Paretroplus sp. Ankrafantsika → *Paretroplus*
lamenabe
Paretroplus sp. Anjingo
Paretroplus sp. Blaulippen → *Paretroplus tsimoly*
Paretroplus sp. Dridrimena → *Paretroplus dami*
Paretroplus sp. Lac Parinandrina → *Paretroplus kieneri*
Paretroplus sp. Maevarano → *Paretroplus*
maromandia
Paretroplus sp. Mahajamba → *Paretroplus lamenabe*
Paretroplus sp. Mahanara River → *Paretroplus loisellei*
Paretroplus sp. Sofia → *Paretroplus*
gymnopreopercularis
Paretroplus sp. Ventirity → *Paretroplus loisellei*
Paretroplus tsimoly Stiassny, Chakrabarty &
 Loiselle, 2001 "Bluelip Damba"
Pareuchiloglanis Pellegrin, 1936
 (SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae) ↔ *Creteuchiloglanis* /
Pseudexostoma
Pareuchiloglanis abbreviata Li et al., 2007
Pareuchiloglanis anteanalis Fang, Xu & Cui, 1984
Pareuchiloglanis brevicaudata Nguyen, 2005
Pareuchiloglanis feae (Vinciguerra, 1890)
 (*Euchiloglanis feae* Burgess (1989):134)
Pareuchiloglanis gracilicaudata (Wu & Chen, 1979)
Pareuchiloglanis hodgarti → *Parachiloglanis hodgarti*
Pareuchiloglanis longicauda (Yue, 1981)
Pareuchiloglanis macrotrema (Norman, 1925)
 (*Euchiloglanis macrotrema* Burgess (1989):134)
Pareuchiloglanis myzostoma (Norman, 1923)
 (*Euchiloglanis myzostoma* Burgess (1989):134)
Pareuchiloglanis namdeensis Nguyen, 2005
Pareuchiloglanis nebulifera Ng & Kottelat, 2000
Pareuchiloglanis poilanei Pellegrin, 1936
Pareuchiloglanis prolخدorsalis Li et al., 2007

- Pareuchiloglanis rhabdura** Ng, 2004
Pareuchiloglanis robusta Ding, Fu & Ye, 1991
Pareuchiloglanis sichuanensis Ding, Fu & Ye, 1991
Pareuchiloglanis sinensis (Hora & Silas, 1952)
(Euchiloglanis sinensis Burgess (1989):134)
Pareuchiloglanis songdaensis Nguyen & Nguyen, 2001
Pareuchiloglanis songmaensis Nguyen & Nguyen, 2001
Pareuchiloglanis tamduongensis Nguyen, 2005
Pareuchiloglanis tianquanensis Ding & Fang, 1997
Pareutropius Regan, 1920 (SCHILBEIDAE)
Pareutropius buffei (Gras, 1961) (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):433, Seegers (2008):197;
Eutropiellus buffei Sands (1985):90, Burgess (1989):97, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):253, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):330; *Eutropiellus vandeweyeri* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):572, Franke (1985):238, Sands (1985):55, Sterba (1990):354, Sands (1997):96, Dawes (2002):161; Irvineia Voltae Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):356; Neuer Glaswels Ladiges (1953):50; *Eutropiellus Debauwi* Aquarien Atlas (1982):513, Varjo (1982):164, Franke (1985):237, Sands (1985):90, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):409, Mills (1993):163) "swallowtail glass catfish / Tailvibrating Catfish / African Glass Catfish / Threestripe African Glass Catfish / Debauwi Cat / Afrikaanse glasmeerval"
Pareutropius Debauwi → Pareutropius buffei
Pareutropius debauwi (Boulenger, 1900) (Seegers (2008):199; *Eutropius debauwi* Goffin (1909):90; *Eutropiellus debauwi* Hoedeman (1956):615, Schneider & Whitney (1957):527, McInerny & Gerard (1959):358, Makino (1961):49, Sterba (1962):389, Dutta (1966):59, McInerny & Gerard (1966):358, Hoedeman (1974):416, Burgess (1989):97, Sterba (1990):354, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):330, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):668, Dawes (2002):161; *Eutropiellus debauwi vittatus* Hoedeman (1956):616, Hoedeman (1974):416) "Kongo glass catfish / Threestriped Glass Catfish / African Glass Catfish / Striped African Glass Catfish / Kongoglasmeerval"
Pareutropius longifilis (Steindachner, 1914) (Seegers (2008):200; *Eutropiellus longifilis* Burgess (1989):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):330) "East African glass catfish / Eutropiellus Debauwi"
Pareutropius mandevillei Poll, 1959 (Seegers (2008):201; *Eutropiellus mandevillei* Burgess (1989):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):330) "Mandeville's glass catfish"
Pareutropius vandeweyeri → Pareutropius buffei
Parexoglossum → Exoglossum
Parhomaloptera Vaillant, 1902 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
Parhomaloptera microstoma (Boulenger, 1899) Pario Ancistrus → Scobinancistrus pariolispos
Parioglossus Regan, 1912 (GOBIIDAE>Gobiodontinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Parioglossus marginalis Rennis & Hoese, 1985
Parioglossus multiradiatus Keith, Bosc & Volade, 2004 "Seychelles Parioglossus"
Parioglossus neocalaledonicus Dingerkus & Séret, 1992 = ? *Parioglossus marginalis*
Parioglossus palustris (Herre, 1945) "mudflat goby"
Parioglossus raoi (Herre, 1939)
Parioglossus taeniatus Regan, 1912 "Regan's Parioglossus"
Pariolius Cope, 1872 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
Pariolius armillatus Cope, 1872 (*Heptapterus armillatus* Burgess (1989):266)
Pariosternarchus Albert & Crampton, 2006 (APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae)
Pariosternarchus amazonensis Albert & Crampton, 2006 Parkinson's rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia parkinsoni*
Parluciosoma → *Rasbora*
Parnahyba *Pimelodella* → *Pimelodella parnahybae*
Parodon Valenciennes, 1850 (PARODONTIDAE) ↔ Apareiodon
Parodon affinis → Apareiodon affinis
Parodon alfonsoi Londoño-Burbano, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2011 (? *Parodon* sp. cf. *suborbitalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):231)
Parodon apolinari Myers, 1930 (Géry (1978):202; Parodon Suborbitalis Géry (1978):208, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):318, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):126 & 131, Sterba (1990):180, Roman (1992):152; Parodon Caliensis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):129) "Greenbanded Darter Tetra"
Parodon atratoensis Londoño-Burbano, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2011
Parodon bifasciatus Eigenmann, 1912 (Géry (1978):203, Roman (1992):151)
Parodon buckleyi Boulenger, 1897 (Géry (1978):202)
Parodon caliensis Boulenger, 1895 (Géry (1978):203) "Barred Darter Tetra"
Parodon carrikeri Fowler, 1940 (Géry (1978):203)
Parodon gestri → *Parodon nasus*
Parodon guyanensis Géry, 1959 (Géry (1978):202)
Parodon hilarii Reinhardt, 1867 (*Parodon nasus hilarii* Géry (1978):203)
Parodon magdalensis Londoño-Burbano, Román-Valencia & Taphorn, 2011
Parodon moreirai Ingenito & Buckup, 2005
Parodon nasus Kner, 1859 (Géry (1978):203, Graça & Pavanello (2007):30; *Parodon gestri* Géry (1978):203; *Parodon tortuosus* Géry (1978):203, Santos (1987):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):154; *Parodon tortuosus caudalis* Géry (1978):203; *Apareiodon pirassunungae* Santos (1987):35) "Blue Darter Tetra"
Parodon orinocensis (Bonilla et al., 1999)
Parodon piracicabae → *Apareiodon piracicabae*
Parodon pirassunungae → *Parodon nasus*
Parodon Pongoensis → *Apareiodon piracicabae*
Parodon pongoensis (Allen, 1942) (Géry (1978):203, Aquarien Atlas (1982):330, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):129, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):228; *Apareiodon pongoensis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):42) "pongo characin / Pongo"
Parodon suborbitalis Valenciennes, 1850 (Géry (1978):203) "Maracaibo Darter Tetra"
Parodon tortuosus → *Parodon nasus*
Parodontidae (darter tetra's / parodontids / Felsensalmes / rotszalmen) (CHARACIFORMES> Characoidei)
Paroligosarcus → *Oligosarcus*
Paroon Shark → *Pangasius sanitwongsei*
Parophiocephalus → *Parachanna*

- Parosphromenus Bleeker, 1877** (OSPHRONEMIDAE>Trichogastrinae)
- Parosphromenus alfredi Kottelat & Ng, 2005** (Finke & Hallmann (2013):78, Linke (2013):230) "West-Malayan Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus allani Brown, 1987** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):662, Aqualog 6 (1997):76, Linke (1998):120, Finke & Hallmann (2013):82, Linke (2013):232; ? *Parosphromenus* sp. Sungai Stunggang Linke (2013):291) "Allan's Gourami / Allan's Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus anjunganensis Kottelat, 1991** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):572, Aqualog 6 (1997):76, Linke (1998):121, Finke & Hallmann (2013):82, Linke (2013):234) "Anjungan Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus Bintan → *Parosphromenus alfredi*
- Parosphromenus bintan Kottelat & Ng, 1998** (Finke & Hallmann (2013):78, 81, Linke (2013):236; ? *Parosphromenus* sp. Bintan Aqualog 6 (1997):80, Linke (1998):135, Linke (2013):237; ? *Parosphromenus* sp. Sentang Linke (2013):287) "Bintan Licorice Gourami / Parosphromenus Deissneri / Blueline Licorice Gourami / Parosphromenus Sintangensis"
- Parosphromenus Deissneri → *Parosphromenus alfredi* / → *Parosphromenus bintan* / → *Parosphromenus harveyi* / → *Parosphromenus sumatrana* / → *Parosphromenus tweediei* / → *Pseudosphromenus dayi*
- Parosphromenus deissneri** (Bleeker, 1859) ??(Arnold (1937):84, Arnold (1949a):80, Hervey & Hems (1952):318, Sterba (1962):793, Vierke (1978):82, Vierke (1986):107, Sterba (1990):867, Aqualog 6 (1997):76, Linke (1998):122, Dawes (2002):240, Finke & Hallmann (2013):83, Linke (2013):238; *Parosphromenus* sp. Bangka Linke (1998):134; *Parosphromenus* sp. Malakka Aqualog 6 (1997):82) "licorice gourami / Splendid Dwarf Gourami / Deissner's Gourami / Dwergkempvis"
- Parosphromenus filamentosus** Vierke, 1981 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):807, Vierke (1986):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):867, Aqualog 6 (1997):77, Linke (1998):124, Finke & Hallmann (2013):84, Linke (2013):241) "spiketail gourami / Spiketail Licorice Gourami / Filamenttail Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus gunawani** Schindler & Linke, 2012 (Finke & Hallmann (2013):80, Linke (2013):245; *Parosphromenus* sp. Jambi Aqualog 6 (1997):82, Linke (1998):137) "Danau Rasau Licorice Gourami / Jambi Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus harveyi** Brown, 1987 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):664, Aqualog 6 (1997):77, Linke (1998):125, Finke & Hallmann (2013):77, Linke (2013):246) "Harvey's Gourami / Harvey's Licorice Gourami / Blueline Gourami"
- Parosphromenus linkei** Kottelat, 1991 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):572, Aqualog 6 (1997):77, Linke (1998):126, Finke & Hallmann (2013):86, Linke (2013):247) "Linke's Licorice Gourami / Honeymoon Gourami"
- Parosphromenus nagyi** Schaller, 1985 (Vierke (1986):109, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):614, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):666, Aqualog 6 (1997):79, Linke (1998):127, Finke & Hallmann (2013):76, Linke (2013):252) "Nagy's Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus opallios** Kottelat & Ng, 2005 (Finke & Hallmann (2013):79, Linke (2013):255; *Parosphromenus* sp. Sukamara Aqualog 6 (1997):82, Linke (1998):141; *Parosphromenus* Deissneri Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):652) "Sukamara Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus ornatauda** Kottelat, 1991 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):574, Aqualog 6 (1997):79, Linke (1998):130, Finke & Hallmann (2013):74, Linke (2013):257) "Redtail Licorice Gourami / Ruby Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus pahuensis** Kottelat & Ng, 2005 (Finke & Hallmann (2013):86, Linke (2013):260; *Parosphromenus* sp. Melak Linke (1998):138) "Melak Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus paludicola** Tweedie, 1952 (Vierke (1978):84, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):808, Vierke (1986):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):614, Aqualog 6 (1997):79, Linke (1998):131, Finke & Hallmann (2013):87, Linke (2013):262) "Pallid Licorice Gourami / Swamp Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus parvulus** Vierke, 1979 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):808, Vierke (1986):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):614, Aqualog 6 (1997):80, Linke (1998):133, Finke & Hallmann (2013):74, Linke (2013):265) "Pygmy Licorice Gourami / Small Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus phoenicurus** Schindler & Linke, 2012 (Finke & Hallmann (2013):80, Linke (2013):268) "Langgam Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus quindecim** Kottelat & Ng, 2005 (Finke & Hallmann (2013):85, Linke (2013):270) "Manis Mata Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus rubrimontis** Kottelat & Ng, 2005 (Finke & Hallmann (2013):79, Linke (2013):274; *Parosphromenus* sp. Bukit Merah Aqualog 6 (1997):82, Linke (1998):136) "Bukit Merah Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus** sp. Ampah (Finke & Hallmann (2013):84, Linke (2013):276) = ? *Parosphromenus filamentosus*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Anjungan → *Parosphromenus ornatauda*
- Parosphromenus** sp. Ayer Hitam (Finke & Hallmann (2013):89) "Foersch's Licorice Gourami / Parosphromenus Deissneri"
- Parosphromenus* sp. Bangka → *Parosphromenus deissneri* / → *Parosphromenus bintan*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Batang Kayan → *Parosphromenus* sp. Sungai Stunggang
- Parosphromenus* sp. Batu Arang → *Parosphromenus harveyi*
- Parosphromenus** sp. Belitung (Linke (2013):277)
- Parosphromenus* sp. Biawak → *Parosphromenus* sp. Sungai Stunggang
- Parosphromenus* sp. Bintan → *Parosphromenus bintan*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Blue Line → *Parosphromenus bintan* / → *Parosphromenus* spp.
- Parosphromenus* sp. Bukit Merah → *Parosphromenus rubrimontis*
- Parosphromenus** sp. Calak (Linke (2013):278)
- Parosphromenus* sp. Danau Rasau → *Parosphromenus* gunawani
- Parosphromenus** sp. Dabo (Linke (2013):279)

- Parosphromenus* sp. Dorsal Spot → *Parosphromenus sumatranaus*
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Dua** (Linke (2013):280)
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Gawing** (Linke (2013):281)
- Parosphromenus* sp. Jambi → *Parosphromenus gunawani*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Jantur Gemeruh →
- Parosphromenus pahuensis*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Jengan Danum →
- Parosphromenus pahuensis*
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Kota Tinggi** (Finke & Hallmann (2013):91)
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Liang Liang**
- Parosphromenus* sp. Malakka → *Parosphromenus deissneri*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Mandor → *Parosphromenus anjunganensis*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Manis Mata → *Parosphromenus quindecim*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Melak → *Parosphromenus pahuensis*
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Palangan** (Aqualog 6 (1997):82, Linke (1998):139, Linke (2013):282; ?)
- Parosphromenus Deissneri* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):614; *Parosphromenus* sp. aff. *deissneri* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):652) "Palangan Licorice Gourami" = ?
- Parosphromenus alfredi* / *tweediei*
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Pelantarhan** (Linke (2013):283)
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Pematanglumut** (Linke (2013):284)
- Parosphromenus* sp. Pontian Besar →
- Parosphromenus tweediei*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Pudukuali → *Parosphromenus linkei*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Pundu → *Parosphromenus* sp. Palangan
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Red** (Linke (2013):286)
- Parosphromenus* sp. Sentang → *Parosphromenus bintan*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Singtang → *Parosphromenus bintan*
- Parosphromenus* sp. Sukamara → *Parosphromenus opallios*
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Sungaiertam** (Linke (2013):289)
- Parosphromenus* sp. Sungai Stunggang →
- Parosphromenus* sp. *allenii*
- Parosphromenus* sp. **Tanjung Malim** (Linke (2013):293)
- Parosphromenus* sp. Tengah → *Parosphromenus parvulus*
- Parosphromenus sumatranaus* Klausewitz, 1955**
- (Finke & Hallmann (2013):75, Linke (2013):294; *Parosphromenus deissneri sumatranaus* Vierke (1978):82) "Dorsalspot Licorice Gourami / Sumatran Licorice Gourami"
- Parosphromenus tweediei* Kottelat & Ng, 2005**
- (Finke & Hallmann (2013):80, Linke (2013):295; *Parosphromenus Deissneri* Aquarien Atlas (1982):641, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):861; *Parosphromenus* sp. Pontian Besar Linke (1998):140, Linke (2013):285) "Splendid Dwarf Gourami / Parosphromenus Deissneri"
- Parotocinclus Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889*** (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyrrinae)
- Parotocinclus amazonensis* Garavello, 1976**
- (Franke (1985):48, Burgess (1989):438, Sands (1997):74; *Parotocinclus aripanensis* Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):356) "Redfin Otocinclus / False Sucker"
- Parotocinclus arandai* Sarmento-Soares, Lehmann & Martins-Pinheiro, 2009**
- Parotocinclus bahiensis* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)** (Burgess (1989):438)
- Parotocinclus bidentatus* Gauger & Buckup, 2005**
- Parotocinclus britskii* Boeseman, 1974** (Burgess (1989):438, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):386, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):356)
- Parotocinclus cearensis* Garavello, 1976** (Burgess (1989):438)
- Parotocinclus cesarpintoi* Miranda Ribeiro, 1939** (Burgess (1989):438, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):386, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):358)
- Parotocinclus collinsae* Schmidt & Ferraris, 1985** (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):360)
- Parotocinclus cristatus* Garavello, 1976** (Burgess (1989):438, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):388, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):360)
- Parotocinclus doceanus* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)** (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):362; *Microlepidogaster doceana* Burgess (1989):439)
- Parotocinclus eppleyi* Schaefer & Provenzano, 1993**
- Parotocinclus halbothi* Lehmann, Lazzarotto & Reis, 2014**
- Parotocinclus haroldoi* Garavello, 1988** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):362)
- Parotocinclus jequi* Lehmann et al., 2013**
- Parotocinclus jimi* Garavello, 1976** (Burgess (1989):438, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):388, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):364)
- '*Parotocinclus' jumbo* Britski & Garavello, 2002** (LDA25 Aqualog 1 (1995+):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):372, Aqualog 21 (2004):231; *Parotocinclus Spilosoma* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):392; *Parotocinclus* sp. Recife Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):376) "Pitbull Pleco / LDA25"
- Parotocinclus longirostris* Garavello, 1988** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):366; *Parotocinclus* sp. Rio Cristalino Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):394)
- "*Parotocinclus Minimus* / Mini *Parotocinclus*"
- Parotocinclus maculicauda* (Steindachner, 1877)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):512, Franke (1985):48, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):260, Burgess (1989):404, Sterba (1990):417, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):390, Sands (1997):74, Dawes (2002):152, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):370, Oyakawa et al. (2006):91; *Otocinclus maculicauda* Arnold (1949a):78, Sterba (1962):462; ? Schlanksauger Arnold (1938):100; *Otocinclus Flexilis* Hoedeman (1974):374) "Redfin Otocinclus / Redfin Dwarf Pleco / False Sucker / Cascudinho"
- Parotocinclus minutus* Garavello, 1976** (Burgess (1989):438, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):372)
- Parotocinclus muriaensis* Gauger & Buckup, 2005**
- Parotocinclus planicauda* Garavello & Britski, 2003**
- Parotocinclus polyochrus* Schaefer, 1988** (Burgess (1989):438)
- Parotocinclus prata* Ribeiro, Melo & Pereira, 2002**
- Parotocinclus robustus* Lehmann & Reis, 2012**
- Parotocinclus seridoensis* Ramos et al., 2013**
- Parotocinclus* sp. **Essequibo**** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):373)

- Parotocinclus* sp. Mazaruni (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):374)
- Parotocinclus* sp. Minas Gerais (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):374)
- Parotocinclus* sp. Peppermint = ? *Parotocinclus eppleyi*
- Parotocinclus* sp. Pernambuco (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):378)
- Parotocinclus* sp. Peru (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):380)
"Rio Nanay Parotocinclus / Mini Parotocinclus"
- Parotocinclus* sp. Recife → *Parotocinclus jumbo*
- Parotocinclus* sp. Rio Cristalino → *Parotocinclus longirostris*
- Parotocinclus* sp. Rio da Paz
- Parotocinclus* sp. Rio Maicuru
- Parotocinclus* sp. Rio Parnaiba (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):380)
- Parotocinclus* sp. Rio Xingu (Camargo et al. (2013):41)
- Parotocinclus* sp. São Paulo (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):382) = ? *Parotocinclus maculicauda*
- Parotocinclus Spilosoma → *Parotocinclus jumbo*
- Parotocinclus spilosoma* (Fowler, 1941)** (Burgess (1989):438) "Goldspot Dwarf Pleco"
- Parotocinclus pilurus* (Fowler, 1941)** (Burgess (1989):438)
- Parotocinclus steindachneri* Di Capriacco, 1948** = ? *Parotocinclus maculicauda*
- Parotocinclus variola* Lehmann A., Schvambach & Reis, 2015**
- Paroxyurichthys → *Stenogobius*
- Parras pupfish → *Cyprinodon latifasciatus*
- Parrot Platyp → *Xiphophorus variatus*
- Parrot Pufferfish → *Colomesus psittacus*
- Parupygus litanensis* → *Hypopomus artedi*
- Parupygus savannensis* → *Hypopomus artedi*
- Parvacara → *Laetacara*
- Parviparma* Herre, 1927** (BUTIDAE)
- Parviparma straminea* Herre, 1927**
- Pasca → *Paragoniates alburnus*
- Pasion Cichlid → *Thorichthys pasionis*
- Pastaza corydoras → *Corydoras pastazensis*
- Pastel cichlid → *Astatheros alfari*
- Pastinachus* Rüppell, 1829**
- (DASYATIDAE>*Pastinachinae*) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
- Pastinachus ater* (Macleay, 1883)**
- Pastinachus chindwinensis* (Roberts, 2007)**
"Myanmar Freshwater Dasyatid"
- Pastinachus gracilicaudus* Last & Manjaji-Matsumoto, 2010** (marine species ?) "narrowtail stingray"
- Pastinachus sephen* (Forskål, 1775)** (Aqualog 15 (2000):31, Vidthayanon (2008):22; *Dasyatis sephen* Stead (1906):233; *Himantura fluviatilis* Aqualog 15 (2000):167) "cowtail stingray / Gangetic Stingray / Ganges Flagtail Stingray / Indian Freshwater Whipray"
- Pastinachus solocirostris* Last, Manjaji & Yearsley, 2005** (marine species ?) "roughnose stingray"
- Pastinachus stellurostris* Last, Fahmi & Naylor, 2010** "starrynose stingray"
- Patagonian Characin → *Gymnocharacinus bergi*
- Pati → *Luciopimelodus pati*
- Patrick's Cichlid → *Aequidens patricki*
- Patrizi's Nothobranch → *Nothobranchius patrizii*
- Paucis Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma paucisquamis*
- Paulasquama* Armbruster & Taphorn, 2011**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Paulasquama callis* Armbruster & Taphorn, 2011**
- "Waruma River Pleco"
- Paulicea* → *Zungaro*
- Pauwoogaars → *Centrarchus macropterus*
- Pauwoogcichlide → *Astronotus ocellatus*
- Pauwooggoerami → *Parasphaerichthys ocellatus*
- Pauwoogkambaars → *Crenicichla lepidota*
- Pauwoogstekelaal → *Macrognathus aculeatus*
- Pauwoogstekelrog → *Potamotrygon motoro*
- Pauwoogzonnebaars → *Centrarchus macropterus*
- Pauwvis → *Trichogaster labiosa*
- Payara → *Hydrolycus scomberoides*
- Payne's rugzwemmer → *Mochokiella paynei*
- Payne's Synodontis → *Mochokiella paynei*
- Peaceful Betta → *Betta imbellis* / → *Betta smaragdina*
- Peacock Bass → *Cichla monoculus* / → *Cichla ocellaris*
- Peacock cichlid → *Cichla ocellaris*
- Peacock Cichlid → *Aulonocara stuartgranti* / → *Tilapia sparrmanii*
- Peacock Goby → *Tateurndina ocellicauda*
- Peacock Mouthbrooder → *Betta macrostoma*
- Peacock Sunfish → *Centrarchus macropterus*
- Peacock-eye Bass → *Centrarchus macropterus*
- Peacock-eye Spiny-eel → *Mastacembelus erythraenia*
- Peacock-eye Sunfish → *Centrarchus macropterus*
- Pearl Bushfish → *Microctenopoma damasi*
- Pearl Catfish → *Mystus castaneus*
- Pearl cichlid → *Astatheros rhytisma*
- Pearl Cichlid → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis / → *Herichthys carpintis* / → *Herichthys cyanoguttatus* / → *Herichthys minckleyi*
- Pearl Crenicichla → *Crenicichla saxatilis*
- Pearl dace → *Margariscus margarita*
- Pearl danio → *Brachydanio albolineatus*
- Pearl eartheater → 'Geophagus' brasiliensis
- Pearl gourami → *Trichopodus leerii*
- Pearl of Likoma → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
- Pearl Roach → *Scardinius erythrophthalmus*
- Pearl Satanoperca → *Satanoperca leucosticta*
- Pearl Spot → *Etroplus suratensis*
- Pearl Sucker → *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
- Pearl Tilapia → *Oreochromis lepidurus*
- Pearl Zebra → *Maylandia callainos*
- Pearlined Lamprologus → *Neolamprologus tetracanthus*
- Pearlscale Cichlid → *Herichthys carpintis*
- Pearlscale Ctenopoma → *Microctenopoma damasi*
- Pearlscale Lamprologus → 'Lamprologus' leloupi
- Pearlstriped Geophagus → *Gymnogeophagus rhabdotus*
- Pearly Betta → *Betta anabatoides*
- Pearly Compressiceps → *Altolamprologus calvus*
- Pearly Lamprologus → *Altolamprologus calvus*
- Pearly rasbora → *Rasboroides vaterifloris*
- Pearse Cichlid → *Cincelichthys pearsei*
- Pearson's Leporinus → *Leporinus pearsoni*
- Peckoltia* Miranda Ribeiro, 1912**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Ancistomus* / *Ancistrus* / *Dekeyseria* / *Hemiancistrus* / *Hypancistrus* / *Panaque* / *Pseudancistrus* / *Spectracanthicus*

- Peckoltia albocincta* → *Peckoltia multispinis*
Peckoltia Angelicus → *Hypancistrus* sp. *Angelicus*
Peckoltia arenaria → *Peckoltia bachi*
Peckoltia aurantiaca → *Parancistrus aurantiacus*
***Peckoltia (Peckoltichthys) bachi* (Boulenger, 1898)**
(Burgess (1989):434; *Peckoltia arenaria* Burgess (1989):434; *Peckoltia filicaudata* Burgess (1989):435; *Peckoltia ucayalensis* Burgess (1989):435; *Sophiancistrus ucayalensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):624, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):688; L146 Aqualog 1 (1995):58, Aqualog 21 (2004):117, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):71; L232 Aqualog 21 (2004):169; LDA30 Aqualog 1 (1995+):92, Aqualog 21 (2004):234) "Clown Plec / Smoky Peckoltia / Headspotted Chaetostoma / L146 / Ucayali Peckoltichthys / L232 / Bola Pleco / LDA30 / Blue Panaque"
- Peckoltia brachyura* → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
***Peckoltia braueri* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):634; *Hemiancistrus braueri* Burgess (1989):434; *Peckoltia* cf. *cavatica* Camargo et al. (2013):231; ? L121 Aqualog 1 (1995):50, Aqualog 21 (2004):102, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):65, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):648; ? L135 Aqualog 21 (2004):112, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):68; L305 Aqualog 21 (2004):204, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):107, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):653; Peckoltia Platyryhyncha Axelrod's Atlas (1989):256, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):396, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):394; ? L76 Aqualog 1 (1995):34, Aqualog 21 (2004):75, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):54, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):644; ? L99 Aqualog 1 (1995):44, Aqualog 21 (2004):91, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):59) "Wormline Peckoltia / L121 / Net Pleco / L135 / Rio Negro Peckoltia / L305 / Redfin Tiger Pleco / L76 / Orangeseam Pleco / Orangeseam Peckoltia / L99"
- Peckoltia Brevis → *Panaqolus maccus*
***Peckoltia brevis* (La Monte, 1935)** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):512, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):256, Burgess (1989):435, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):394, Sands (1997):75, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):393, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):636; L205 Aqualog 21 (2004):157, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):84, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):659; LDA78 Aqualog 21 (2004+):259) "Spotted Peckoltia / Brevis Peckoltia / Ucayali Peckoltia / L205 / LDA78 / Gevlekte peckoltia"
- Peckoltia caenosa* Armbruster, 2008** (LDA20 Aqualog 1 (1995):93, Aqualog 21 (2004):229, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):506; LDA21 Aqualog 1 (1995):93, Aqualog 21 (2004):229) "Goldenstripes Peckoltia / LDA20 / Goldenstripes Cichlidodon / LDA21"
- Peckoltia capitulata* Fisch-Muller & Covain, 2012**
"Peckoltia Athanase"
Peckoltia caquetae → *Lasiancistrus castelnauii*
***Peckoltia cavatica* Armbruster & Werneke, 2005**
***Peckoltia compta* Oliveira, Zuanon, Rapp Py-Daniel & Rocha, 2010** (L134 Aqualog 1 (1995):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):602, Aqualog 21 (2004):110, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):68, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):649) "Leopard Frog Pleco / Peckoltia Vittata / Xingu Vittata / L134 / Tapajos-zebra"
- Peckoltia ephippiata* Armbruster, Werneke & Tan, 2015**
- Peckoltia filicaudata* → *Peckoltia bachi*
***Peckoltia furcata* (Fowler, 1940)** (*Chaetostoma furcatum* Burgess (1989):435) = ??
***Peckoltia greedoi* Armbruster, Werneke & Tan, 2015**
Peckoltia kuhlmanni → *Peckoltia vittata*
***Peckoltia lineola* Armbruster, 2008** (L202 Aqualog 1 (1995):74, Aqualog 21 (2004):151, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):84, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):656; LDA57 Aqualog 21 (2004):247; LDA79 Aqualog 21 (2004+):261) "Orange-yellow Peckoltia / L202 / Orinoco Peckoltia / LDA57 / LDA79"
- Peckoltia lujani* Armbruster, Werneke & Tan, 2015**
(L127 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):292, Aqualog 1 (1995):52, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):352, Aqualog 21 (2004):106, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):66, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):404; L207 Aqualog 21 (2004):158) "Hypostomus Unaee / L127 / L207"
- Peckoltia multispinis* (Holly, 1929)** (*Lasiancistrus multispinis* Burgess (1989):434; *Hemiancistrus albocinctus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):272, Arnold (1949a):51, Werner (1949):129, Beck (1950):152, Sterba (1962):469; *Peckoltia albocincta* Burgess (1989):434; ? *Ancistrus* sp. Arnold (1935):122; L49 Aqualog 1 (1995):26, Aqualog 21 (2004):64, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):47, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):642) "Tocantins Peckoltia / L49 / Ringlet Tiger"
- Peckoltia niveata* → *Dekeyseria niveata*
***Peckoltia oligospila* (Günther, 1864)** (Burgess (1989):435, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):396, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):638; L6 Aqualog 1 (1995):8, Aqualog 21 (2004):35, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):35) "Brown dot Peckoltia / L6" in ?
- Hemiancistrus*
***Peckoltia otali* Fisch-Muller & Covain, 2012**
***Peckoltia pankimpuju* (Lujan & Chamon, 2008)**
(L350 Aqualog 21 (2004):220, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):118, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):946) "Coal Pleco / Peruvian Lyretail / L350 / Black Lyretail Pleco"
- Peckoltia picta* → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
Peckoltia Platyryhyncha → *Peckoltia braueri*
Peckoltia platyrhyncha → *Chaetostoma platyrhynchum*
Peckoltia Pulcher → *Panaqolus gnomus* / → *Panaqolus maccus*
Peckoltia pulchra → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
***Peckoltia sabaji* Armbruster, 2003** (Camargo et al. (2013):243; *Ancistomus sabaji* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):486; ? L75 Aqualog 1 (1995):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):587, Aqualog 21 (2004):75, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):53; L124 Aqualog 1 (1995):51, Aqualog 21 (2004):104, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):65; L301 Aqualog 21 (2004):203, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):106; LDA2 Aqualog 1 (1995):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):400, Aqualog 21 (2004):221) "Pará Pleco / L75 / Leopard Pleco / L124 / Puerto Ayacucho Ancistomus / Belem Ancistrus / L301 / Bigspot Hypostomus / LDA2"
- Peckoltia salgadai* (Fowler, 1941)** (Burgess (1989):435) in *Ancistrus* ?
Peckoltia scaphirhyncha → *Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha*
***Peckoltia simulata* Fisch-Muller & Covain, 2012**
'*Peckoltia*' sp. *Arenaria* (L9 Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):398, Aqualog 21 (2004):37, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):35, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):640)

- "Smoky Peckoltia / L9 / Para Peckoltia / Peckoltia Arenaria"
- Peckoltia* sp. Cametá → *Peckoltia multispinis*
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Curuá-Una (L288 Aqualog 21 (2004):200, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):103, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):666) "Curua-Una Peckoltia / L288"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Leopard (L8 Aqualog 1 (1995):8, Aqualog 21 (2004):37, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):35, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):640; ["L9"] Aqualog 1 (1995):9) "Leopard Pleco / L8 / Leopard Peckoltia"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. "Manaus" (LDA81 Aqualog 21 (2004+):261)
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Marble Spots (LDA18 Aqualog 1 (1995):92, Aqualog 21 (2004):228, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):670; L377 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):124) "Marble Spots Ancistrus / LDA18 / Yellow Prince Tiger Pleco / L377"
- Peckoltia sp. Rio Alessandro → *Panaqolus macrus*
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Apuré (L278 Aqualog 21 (2004):196, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):101, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):666) "Apure Peckoltia / L278"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Araguari (L55 Aqualog 21 (2004):67, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):48) "L55"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Curuá (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):679) "Red Prince Tiger Pleco"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Erepecuru (L218 Aqualog 1 (1995+):90, Aqualog 21 (2004):164, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):87, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):662; L247 Aqualog 21 (2004):180) "Trombetas Peckoltia / L218 / L247"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Guaporé (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):679)
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Gurupi (L382 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):126, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):668) "Gurupi Peckoltia / L382"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Jari (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):680)
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Madeira (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):680)
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Nhamundá (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):681) "Alto Nhamunda Peckoltia / L477"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Río Pachicilla
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Pantanari (L61 Aqualog 1 (1995):29, Aqualog 21 (2004):69, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):50) "Oyapock Ancistrus / L61"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Tapajós 2 (L265 Aqualog 1 (1995+):97, Aqualog 21 (2004):189, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):97, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):665; LDA84 Aqualog 21 (2004+):262) "Tapajos Orangeseam Peckoltia / L265 / LDA84"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Rio Tapajós 3 (LDA87 Aqualog 21 (2004+):263) "LDA87"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. San Julian (Peckoltia sp. Río San Alejandro Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):681) "Bolivian Peckoltia"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Tocantins (Peckoltia Pulcher Aquarien Atlas (1982):494; Peckoltia sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):242; ? L72 Aqualog 1 (1995):33, Aqualog 21 (2004):74, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):53; ? L80 Aqualog 1 (1995):35, Aqualog 21 (2004):77, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):55, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):646) "Tiger Peckoltia / Tiger Clown Pleco / Yellow Prince / L72 / Tocantins Tiger / L80"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Urubaxi (L170 Aqualog 1 (1995):65, Aqualog 21 (2004):131, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):76) "Urubaxi Butterfly / L170"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Venezuela (L103 Aqualog 21 (2004):93, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):60) "L103"
- '*Peckoltia*' sp. Zwerg (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):672; ? Peckoltia Vermiculata Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):298, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):399) "Dwarf Tiger Peckoltia / Tiger Pleco"
- Peckoltia ucayalensis* → *Peckoltia bachi*
- Peckoltia Vermiculata → 'Peckoltia' sp. Zwerg
- Peckoltia vermiculata* (Steindachner, 1908)**
- (Burgess (1989):435, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):674) "Belem Peckoltia"
- Peckoltia Vittata → *Panaqolus macrus*
- Peckoltia vittata* (Steindachner, 1881)** ???(Franke (1985):40, Burgess (1989):394, Sterba (1990):415, Roman (1992):78, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):676, Camargo et al. (2013):233; *Hemiancistrus vittatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):314; L15 Aqualog 1 (1995):12, Sands (1997):76, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):400, Dawes (2002):153, Aqualog 21 (2004):40, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):37; *Peckoltia kuhlmanni* Burgess (1989):435; ? [L103] Aqualog 1 (1995):45; L38 Aqualog 1 (1995):22, Aqualog 21 (2004):58, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):44, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):642; L140 Aqualog 1 (1995):55, Aqualog 21 (2004):114, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):69, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):656; L209 Aqualog 21 (2004):160, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):85, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):660; L211 Aqualog 21 (2004):161, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):86, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):660; L214 Aqualog 1 (1995+):88, Aqualog 21 (2004):163, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):86, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):662; L243 Aqualog 1 (1995+):95, Aqualog 21 (2004):178, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):92, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):504; ? L295 Aqualog 21 (2004):202; ? LDA61 Aqualog 21 (2004):249; ? LDA62 Aqualog 21 (2004):250; LDA86 Aqualog 21 (2004+):263) "Striped Sucker Catfish / Banded Peckoltia / Clown Pleco / Clown Peckoltia / Hairy Peckoltia / L15 / Candy Striped Pleco / Tocantins Tiger Pleco / L38 / Tapajos Peckoltia / L140 / Marbled Peckoltia / L214 / Arapiuns Peckoltia / LDA61 / Tapajós Peckoltia / LDA62 / Rondonia Peckoltia / L209 / Madeira Peckoltia / L211 / L295 / Flash Zebra Pleco / L243 / LDA86"
- Peckoltia yaravi* → *Neblinichthys yaravi*
- Peckoltichthys* → *Peckoltia*
- Pectenocypris* Kottelat, 1982**
- (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
- Pectenocypris balaena* Roberts, 1989**
- Pectenocypris korthausae* Kottelat, 1982** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):598, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):413) "Cone-head Rasbora"
- Pectenocypris micromysticetus* Tan & Kottelat, 2009**
- Pectenocypris* sp. "Orange Doublespotted Rasbora" *Pectinatus* → *Phenacogaster pectinatus*
- Pectoralspot Combtail → *Belontia signata* *jonklaasi*
- Pectorosus Hatchetfish → *Thoracocharax securis*
- Peculiarmouth Anostomid → *Sartor respectus*
- Pedalibrycon Felipponei → *Bario steindachneri* / → *Hollandichthys multifasciatus*
- Pedalibrycon felipponei* → *Cheirodon interruptus*

- Peddelvissen → Polyodontinae
 Pedder Galaxias → *Galaxias pedderensis*
 Pejerrey → *Odontesthes bonariensis*
Pelangia Allen, 1998
 (MELANOTAENIIDAE>Melanotaeniinae)
Pelangia mbutaensis Allen, 1998 (Aqualog 13 (2002):141, Tappin (2010):355) "Mbuta rainbowfish / Lake Mbuta Rainbowfish"
Pelasgus Kottelat & Freyhof, 2007
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Pelasgus egirdiri (Karaman, 1972) (*Pseudophoxinus egirdiri* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):420) "Eğirdir minnow"
Pelasgus epiroticus (Steindachner, 1896)E (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):215; *Phoxinellus epiroticus* Maitland (2000):133) "tsima / Epirus Minnow / Greek Minnow"
Pelasgus laconicus (Kottelat & Barbieri, 2004)
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):215) "Evrotas minnow"
Pelasgus marathonicus (Vinciguerra, 1921)
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):216) "Marathon minnow"
Pelasgus minutus (Karaman, 1924) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):216; *Pseudophoxinus minutus* Maitland (2000):137) "Ohrid minnow / Albanian Minnowcarp"
Pelasgus prespensis (Karaman, 1924) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):217; *Phoxinellus prespensis* Maitland (2000):134) "Prespa minnow"
Pelasgus stymphalicus (Valenciennes, 1844)
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):218; *Phoxinellus stymphalicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):208; *Pseudophoxinus stymphalicus* Maitland (2000):138) "Stymhalia minnow / Marida / Tsima / Griekse elrits"
Pelasgus thesproticus (Stephanidis, 1939) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):219) "Epiros minnow"
Pelecus Agassiz, 1835 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Pelecus cultratus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Seeley (1886):243, Bade (1898):395, Bade (1901):175, Pappenheim (1909):145, Brüning (1919):136, Ahl (1932):52, Schreitmüller (1933):171, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):252, Greenhalgh (1999):88, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):260, Maitland (2000):130, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):219) "razorfish / Ziege / Sabrefish / Chekhon / Razorfish / Sabelbliek / Meskarper"
 Peled → *Coregonus peled*
 Pellegrin's Bushfish → *Ctenopoma pellegrini*
 Pellegrin's Ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma pellegrini*
 Pellegrin's Leporinus → *Leporinus maculatus*
 Pellegrini Pleco → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
 Pellegrinina → *Chalceus*
Pellona Valenciennes, 1847 (PELONIDAE) ↔ Neosteus
Pellona castelnaeana Valenciennes, 1847
 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):385, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1030; *Neosteus castelnaeanus* Santos (1987):25; *Neosteus altamazonicus* Santos (1987):25) "Amazon pellona / Golden Herring / Sardinha branca"
Pellona flavipinnis (Valenciennes, 1836) (Almirón et al. (2015):53) "yellowfin river pellona"
Pellonidae (pellonas) (CLUPEIFORMES>Clupeoidei)
Pellonula Günther, 1868
 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Pellonula afzeliusi → *Pellonula leonensis*
Pellonula leonensis Boulenger, 1916 "Guinean sprat / Smalltooth Pellonula"
Pellonula miri → *Pellonula leonensis*
Pellonula vorax Günther, 1868 (Goffin (1909):121) "bigtooth pellonula"
 Pellucid Mosquitofish → *Gambusia marshi*
Pelmatochromis Steindachner, 1894
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Benitochromis / Chromidotilapia / Hemichromis / Nanochromis / Pelvicachromis / Thysochromis*
Pelmatochromis annectens → *Thysochromis ansorgii*
Pelmatochromis ansorgii → *Thysochromis ansorgii*
Pelmatochromis Aquamaceps → *Congochromis squamiceps*
Pelmatochromis Arnoldi → *Hemichromis elongatus*
Pelmatochromis arnoldi → *Thysochromis ansorgii*
Pelmatochromis Aureocephalus → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Pelmatochromis batesii → *Benitochromis batesii*
Pelmatochromis Belladorsalis → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
Pelmatochromis boulenegeri → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
Pelmatochromis buettikoferi (Steindachner, 1894)
 (Sterba (1990):792, Axelrod (1993):478, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):906, Lamboj (2004):123)
Pelmatochromis Cameronensis → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Pelmatochromis Camerunensis → *Pelvicachromis sacrimontis*
Pelmatochromis camerunensis → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Pelmatochromis caudifasciatus → *Parananochromis caudifasciatus*
Pelmatochromis cerasogaster → *Hemichromis cerasogaster*
Pelmatochromis congicus → *Pterochromis congicus*
Pelmatochromis corbali (Boulenger, 1913) (Axelrod (1993):479, Lamboj (2004):124) = ? *Pelmatochromis buettikoferi*
Pelmatochromis darlingi → *Pharyngochromis acuticeps*
Pelmatochromis dimidiatus → *Congochromis dimidiatus*
Pelmatochromis dorsalis → *Pelmatochromis nigrofasciatus*
Pelmatochromis exsul → *Hemichromis exsul*
Pelmatochromis guntheri → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
Pelmatochromis haugi → *Chromidotilapia kingsleyae*
Pelmatochromis humilis → *Pelvicachromis humilis*
Pelmatochromis kingsleyae → *Chromidotilapia kingsleyae*
Pelmatochromis klugei → *Pelvicachromis taeniatus*
Pelmatochromis Klugei II → *Pelvicachromis subocellatus*
Pelmatochromis Kribensis → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Pelmatochromis kribensis → *Pelvicachromis kribensis*
Pelmatochromis kribensis callipterus → *Pelvicachromis taeniatus*
Pelmatochromis kribensis klugei → *Pelvicachromis taeniatus*
Pelmatochromis lateralis → *Tylochromis lateralis*
Pelmatochromis lepidurus → *Tylochromis lateralis*
Pelmatochromis loennbergi → *Chromidotilapia guntheri loennbergi*
Pelmatochromis longipinnis → *Pelmatochromis nigrofasciatus*
Pelmatochromis longirostris → *Parananochromis longirostris*
Pelmatochromis maculifer → *Thysochromis ansorgii*
Pelmatochromis multidens → *Heterochromis multidens*

***Pelmatochromis nigrofasciatus* (Pellegrin, 1900)**

(Axelrod (1993):479, Lamboj (2004):125; Pelmatochromis Ocellifer Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):906)
Pelmatochromis Ocellifer → *Pelmatochromis nigrofasciatus*
***Pelmatochromis ocellifer* Boulenger, 1899** (Axelrod (1993):480, Lamboj (2004):126)
Pelmatochromis pellegrini → *Chromidotilapia guntheri*
Pelmatochromis polylepis → *Tylochromis polylepis*
Pelmatochromis polyodon → *Heterochromis multidens*
Pelmatochromis pulcher → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Pelmatochromis pulcher B → *Pelvicachromis sacramontis*
Pelmatochromis pulcher type 2 → *Pelvicachromis sacramontis*
Pelmatochromis roloffi → *Pelvicachromis roloffi*
Pelmatochromis schoutedeni → *Chromidotilapia schoutedeni*
Pelmatochromis Subocellatus → *Pelvicachromis silviae*
Pelmatochromis subocellatus → *Pelvicachromis subocellatus*
Pelmatochromis Subocellatus Kribensis →
Pelvicachromis pulcher
Pelmatochromis subocellatus pulcher →
Pelvicachromis pulcher
Pelmatochromis Taeniatus → *Pelvicachromis pulcher* / → *Pelvicachromis drachenfelsi*
Pelmatochromis taeniatus → *Pelvicachromis taeniatus*
Pelmatochromis thomasi → *Anomalochromis thomasi*
Pelmatochromis welwitschi → *Chetia welwitschi*
***Pelmatolapia* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Pelmatolapia cabrae* (Boulenger, 1899)** (*Tilapia cabrae* Goffin (1909):149, Beirens (1938):122, Axelrod (1993):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):986, Lamboj (2004):72)
***Pelmatolapia mariae* Boulenger, 1899** (*Tilapia mariae* Staeck (1974):165, Aquarien Atlas (1982):778, Ciclidi Africani (1987):166, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):525, Sterba (1990):807, Axelrod (1993):538, Mills (1993):129, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):165, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):861, Dawes (2002):123, Lamboj (2004):84) "spotted tilapia / Tiger Tilapia / Fivespot Tilapia / Tiger Cichlid / Zebra Cichlid"
Pelteobagrus → *Tachysurus*
Pelteobagrus crassirostris → *Tachysurus crassilabris*
Pelteobagrus ornatus → *Hyalobagrus ornatus*
***Pelvicachromis* Thys van den Audenaerde, 1968**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Pelvicachromis Camerunensis → *Pelvicachromis sacramontis*
Pelvicachromis caudifasciatus → *Parananochromis caudifasciatus*
***Pelvicachromis drachenfelsi* Lamboj, Bartel & Dell'Ampio, 2014** (*Pelvicachromis Taeniatus* Wouri Linke & Staeck (2002):196, Lamboj (2004):191) "Wouri Pelvicachromis"
***Pelvicachromis humilis* (Boulenger, 1916)** (Staeck (1977):115, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):964, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):528, Sterba (1990):793, Axelrod (1993):480, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):164; Linke & Staeck (1994b):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):931, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):840, Dawes (2002):111, Linke & Staeck (2002):154, Lamboj

(2004):177, Chevoleau (2014):20) "Yellow Krib"

Pelvicachromis Kribensis → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
***Pelvicachromis kribensis* (Boulenger, 1911)**
(Pelvicachromis Taeniatus Linke & Staeck (2002):193, 198, 199, 201, 206, 207, 208, Lamboj (2004):191, 192; *Pelmatochromis kribensis* var. *calliptera*) "Cameroon krib / Kienké Pelvicachromis / Bissiang Krib / Bipindi Krib / Bandwouri Krib / Dehane Krib / Kienke Krib / Lobé Krib / Lokoundje Krib / Moliwe Krib / Muni Krib / Nangé Krib / Njange Krib / Ndonga Krib / Nyété Krib / Muyuka Krib"

***Pelvicachromis pulcher* (Boulenger, 1901)** (Staeck (1974):178, Aquarien Atlas (1982):750, Varjo (1982):203, Ciclidi Africani (1987):221, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):530, Sterba (1990):793, Axelrod (1993):480, Mills (1993):112, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):164, Linke & Staeck (1994b):130, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):936, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):842, Dawes (2002):111, Linke & Staeck (2002):161, Lamboj (2004):179, Monks (2006):164, Chevoleau (2014):16; *Pelmatochromis pulcher* Rachow (1922b):81, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):285, Ahl (1932):90, Arnold (1933b):140, Arnold (1934a):89, Arnold & Ahl (1936):506, Meinken in HMR (1942):728, Arnold (1949a):80, Werner (1949):190, Beck (1950):222, Veldhuizen (1955):102, Sterba (1962):736, McInerny & Gerard (1966):435, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):114, van Ramshorst (1977):356; *Pelmatochromis subocellatus pulcher* Hoedeman (1956):694, Hoedeman (1974):1015; *Pelmatochromis Kribensis* Ladiges (1953):48, Ladiges (1954):78, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):646, Veldhuizen (1955):101, Innes (1956):438, Meinken in HMR (1957):1049, Schneider & Whitney (1957):509, Vogt (1957):81, McInerny & Gerard (1959):434, Axelrod (1960b):14, Makino (1961):32, Sterba (1962):734, McInerny & Gerard (1966):434, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):471, Ghadially (1969):233, de Oliveira (1977):226, van Ramshorst (1977):355; *Pelmatochromis Subocellatus Kribensis* Hoedeman (1956):694, Hoedeman (1974):1014; ? *Pelmatochromis* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):290) "rainbow krib / Kribensis / Purple Cichlid / Dwarf Rainbow Cichlid / Common Krib / Medium Rainbow Cichlid / River Rainbow / *Pelmatochromis* *Aureocephalus* / *Pelmatochromis Camerunensis* / Kersevlekichlide / Kersebuik(cichlide) / Koningscichlide"

***Pelvicachromis roloffi* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1968)** (Staeck (1977):116, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):966, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):532, Sterba (1990):794, Axelrod (1993):482, Linke & Staeck (1994b):140, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):937, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):844, Dawes (2002):112, Linke & Staeck (2002):171, Lamboj (2004):182, Chevoleau (2014):22) "Roloff's Kribensis / Rosy Krib / Golden Cichlid"

***Pelvicachromis rubrolabiatus* Lamboj, 2004**

(Lamboj (2004):183, Chevoleau (2014):23; *Pelvicachromis* sp. Bandi II Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):942, Linke & Staeck (2002):177) "Bandi II Pelvicachromis"

***Pelvicachromis sacramontis* Paulo, 1977** (Linke & Staeck (1994b):142, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):944, Lamboj (2004):184, Chevoleau (2014):24; *Pelvicachromis* sp. aff. *pulcher* Linke & Staeck

(1994b):137, Linke & Staeck (2002):178;
Pelvicachromis Camerunensis Staeck (1974):180
 "Giant Krib / Green Kribensis / Pelvicachromis
 Camerunensis / Pulcher Form B / Red Pulcher"
***Pelvicachromis signatus* Lamboj, 2004** (Lamboj
 (2004):185, Chevoleau (2014):25; *Pelvicachromis* sp.
 Guinea Linke & Staeck (1994b):145, Aquarien Atlas
 Band 6 (2002):934, Linke & Staeck (2002):176;
Pelvicachromis sp. Bandi I Aquarien Atlas Band 6
 (2002):940) "Bandi I Pelvicachromis"
***Pelvicachromis silviae* Lamboj, 2013** (Chevoleau
 (2014):30; *Pelvicachromis* sp. aff. *subocellatus* Staeck
 (1977):122, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):952, Linke &
 Staeck (2002):182, Lamboj (2004):193) "Nigerian
 eyespot cichlid / Pelvicachromis Klugei II / Nigeria
 Subocellatus / Pelvicachromis Subocellatus"
Pelvicachromis sp. Bandi I → *Pelvicachromis signatus*
Pelvicachromis sp. Bandi II → *Pelvicachromis*
rubrolabiatus
Pelvicachromis sp. Blue Fin → *Enigmatochromis*
lucanusi
Pelvicachromis sp. Guinea → *Pelvicachromis signatus*
***Pelvicachromis* sp. Matadi** (Chevoleau (2014):28)
 "Pelvicachromis Subocellatus Matadi"
Pelvicachromis sp. Wouri → *Pelvicachromis*
drachenfelsi
***Pelvicachromis subocellatus* (Günther, 1871)**
 (Staeck (1974):180, Aquarien Atlas (1982):750, Staeck
 (1982):149, Ciclidi Africani (1987):223, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):535, Sterba (1990):794, Axelrod (1993):482,
 Linke & Staeck (1994b):142, Aquarien Atlas Band 6
 (2002):948, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):846, Dawes
 (2002):112, Linke & Staeck (2002):173, Lamboj
 (2004):186, Chevoleau (2014):27; ?? *Pelmatochromis*
subocellatus Stansch (1914):100, Innes (1917):90,
 Brüning (1919):136, Engmann (1921b):24, Vereinigte
 Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):288, Bade (1925):159,
 Rachow (1928):77, Schreitmüller (1928):126, Bade
 (1931):747, Rachow (1931):150, Ahl (1932):90, Stoye
 (1932):175, Arnold (1933b):140, Coates (1934):118,
 Ladiges (1934):186, Peters (1934):321, Stoye
 (1935):228, Arnold & Ahl (1936):507, Meinken in HMR
 (1942):686, Arnold (1949a):80, Werner (1949):191,
 Beck (1950):222, Hervey & Hems (1952):367, Ladiges
 (1953):48, Brymer (1954):262, Ladiges (1954):78,
 Axelrod & Schultz (1955):647, Veldhuizen (1955):103,
 Hoedeman (1956):695, Vogt (1957):81, Sterba
 (1962):736, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):114,
 Hoedeman (1974):1014, van Ramshorst (1977):356)
 "Eyespot Cichlid / Goldcheek Krib / Chameleon Krib /
 Congo Pelmatochromis / Ocellated Krib / Violet Cichlid
 / Kleine kersevlekciechlide"
Pelvicachromis Subocellatus Kribensis →
Pelvicachromis pulcher
***Pelvicachromis taeniatus* (Boulenger, 1901)**
 (Staeck (1974):185, Staeck (1977):121, Aquarien Atlas
 (1982):752, Staeck (1982):149, Varjo (1982):203,
 Ciclidi Africani (1987):224, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):531,
 Sterba (1990):794, Axelrod (1993):483, Linke & Staeck
 (1994b):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):954,
 Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):848, Dawes (2002):112,
 Linke & Staeck (2002):186, Lamboj (2004):187,
 Chevoleau (2014):29; *Pelmatochromis taeniatus*
 Stansch (1914):101, Innes (1917):90, Brüning
 (1919):136, Engmann (1921b):32, Rachow (1922b):80,

Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):286, Bade
 (1925):159, Bade (1931):748, Ahl (1932):90, Arnold
 (1933b):140, Arnold & Ahl (1936):508, Arnold
 (1949a):80, Werner (1949):191, Beck (1950):222,
 Meinken in HMR (1951):818, Ladiges (1953):46,
 Axelrod & Schultz (1955):648, Veldhuizen (1955):106,
 Hoedeman (1956):695, Schneider & Whitney
 (1957):510, Vogt (1957):82, Makino (1958):59, Axelrod
 (1960b):17, Sterba (1962):737, Exotic Tropical Fishes
 (1967):472, Hoedeman (1974):1017; ? *Pelmatochromis*
Kribensis Innes (1956):438) "Striped African Dwarf
 Cichlid / Slender Krib / Striped Krib / Kluge's Dwarf
 Cichlid / Nigeria Krib / Warri Krib / Calabar Krib /
 Nigeria Redcheek Krib / Smaragdprachtciechlide"
Pelvicachromis taeniatus klugei → *Pelvicachromis*
taeniatus
 Penang betta → *Betta pugnax*
 Penang Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
 Penang Mouthbrooding Fighting Fish → *Betta pugnax*
 Penguinfish → *Thayeria boehlkei* / → *Thayeria obliqua*
 Penny fish → *Denarius australis*
 Penny Synodontis → *Synodontis nummifer*
 Penseelvisje → *Nannostomus eques*
 Pepper and Salt Hoplo → *Leptoplosternum pectorale*
 Pepper Tetra → *Axelrodia stigmatias*
 Peppered corydoras → *Hoplisoma paleatum*
 Peppered Suckermouth → *Otocinclus flexilis*
 Pepperspot Cory → *Hoplisoma osteocarous*
***Perca* Linnaeus, 1758** (PERCIDA>Percinae)
Perca americana → *Perca flavescens*
Perca cernua → *Gymnocephalus cernuus*
***Perca flavescens* (Mitchill, 1814)** (Butler (1858):67,
 Edwards (1858):66, Jordan & Evermann (1908):365,
 Bade (1931):681, Arnold (1938):105, Boardman
 (1944):27, Arnold (1949a):81, Sterba (1962):640,
 Thompson (1985):176, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75,
 Quinn (1990):121, Sterba (1990):664, Schleser
 (1998):151, Goldstein (2000):286; *Perca americana*
 Dürigen (1897):52, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):212,
 Tappan (1911):90, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien
 (1923):222, Ahl (1932):77) "yellow perch / American
 Perch / Ringed Perch / Gele baars"
***Perca fluviatilis* Linnaeus, 1758** (Lankester
 (1856):44, Hibberd (1860):68, Prévost (1861):111,
 Wood (1868):120, Taylor (1876):63, Seeley (1886):23,
 Furneaux (1896):356, Bade (1898):315, den Hollander
 (1900):91, Bade (1901):41, Taylor (1901):63, Lurasco
 (1903):21, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):124, Peter
 (1906):71, Bade (1907):496, Leonhardt in Zernecke
 (1907):147, Pappenheim (1909):180, Leonhardt
 (1910):60, Berndt (1911):216, Schmidt (1911):36,
 Heimans (1912):126, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke
 (1913):201, Brüning (1919):136, Havermans (1926):19,
 Schreitmüller (1928):23, Bade (1931):678, Ahl
 (1932):77, Schreitmüller (1933):171, Morren (1935):90,
 Kramer & Weise (1943):64, Aurell, Jacobsson &
 Lindgren (1949):414, Holly in HMR (1954):902, Sterba
 (1962):637, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):414,
 Boarder (1973):58, Aquarien Atlas (1982):808,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):96, Tönsmeier (1989):188,
 Sterba (1990):664, Greenhalgh (1999):166, Fletcher
 (2000):74, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):326, Maitland
 (2000):226, Dawes (2002):257, van Emmerik & de Nie
 (2006):62, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):530; *Perca* Noel
 Humphreys (1857):49) "perch / Eurasian Perch / River

- Perch / Eurasian Yellow Perch / Baars / Rivierbaars / Rietbaars"
Perca lucioperca → *Sander lucioperca*
Perca schraetser → *Gymnocephalus schraetser*
***Perca schrenkii* Kessler, 1874** "Balkhash perch"
Perca zingel → *Zingel zingel*
***Percalates* Ramsay & Ogilby , 1887**
 ("PERCALATIDAE")
***Percalates colonorum* (Günther, 1863)** (Stead (1906):96; *Macquaria colonorum* Allen (1989):146, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):202) "estuary perch"
***Percalates novemaculeata* (Steindachner, 1866)** (*Macquaria novemaculeata* Allen (1989):147, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):709, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):203; *Percalates fluviatilis* Stead (1906):96) "Australian bass / Freshwater Perch"
Percarina → *Percarina demidoffii*
Percarina Nordmann, 1840 (PERCIDAE>Percinae)
***Percarina demidoffii* Nordmann, 1840** (Seeley (1886):31, Greenhalgh (1999):171, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):329, Maitland (2000):227, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):532) "percarina / Black Sea Ruffe / Pontische baars / Perkarina"
***Percarina maeotica* Kuznetsov, 1888** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):532) "Azov percarina"
Percottus Dybowski, 1877 (ODONTOBUTIDAE)
***Percottus glenii* Dybowski, 1877** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):964, Maitland (2000):248, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):549) "Amur sleeper / Chinese Sleeper"
Percottus pleskei → *Percottus glenii*
Percottus swinhonis → *Micropercops swinhonis*
Percottus tonkinensis → *Neodontobutis tonkinensis*
Perch → *Perca fluviatilis*
 Percichthyidae (temporate perches / Dorschbarsche / primitievebaarzen) (PERCIFORMES>Moronoidei)
***Percichthys* Girard, 1855** (PERCICHTHYIDAE)
***Percichthys chilensis* Girard, 1855**
***Percichthys colhuapiensis* Mac Donagh, 1955**
 "largemouth perca / trucha criolla bocona" = ?
Percichthys trucha
***Percichthys laevis* (Jenyns, 1840)** = ? *Percichthys trucha*
***Percichthys melanops* Girard, 1855**
***Percichthys trucha* (Valenciennes, 1833)** "creole perch / Smallmouth Perch / perca trucha / perca boca chica / perquita espinuda"
 Percidae (perches / Echte Barsche /baarzen) (PERCIFORMES>Percoidei)
***Percilia* Girard, 1855** (PERCICHTHYIDAE)
***Percilia gilli* Girard, 1855**
***Percilia irwini* Eigenmann, 1928**
***Percina* Haldeman, 1842**
 (PERCIDAE>Etheostomatinae) [subgenera tentative]
***Percina (Imostoma) antesella* Williams & Etnier, 1977** (Page (1983):48, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):40, Goldstein (2000):306) "amber darter"
***Percina (Hadropterus) apristis* (Hubbs & Hubbs, 1954)** (*Percina sciera apristis* Goldstein (2000):303) "Guadalupe darter / Guadalupe Dusky Darter"
***Percina (Hypothonomus) aurantiaca* (Cope, 1868)** (Page (1983):43, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):39, Schleser (1998):155, Goldstein (2000):304) "tangerine darter"
***Percina (Hadropterus) aurolineata* Suttkus & Ramsey, 1967** (Page (1983):32, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):35, Goldstein (2000):303) "goldline darter"
***Percina (Cottogaster) aurora* Suttkus & Thompson, 1994** (Goldstein (2000):300) "pearl darter"
***Percina (Pileoma) austroperca* Thompson, 1995** "southern logperch"
***Percina (Pileoma) bimaculata* Haldeman, 1844** "Chesapeake logperch"
***Percina (Cottogaster) brevicauda* Suttkus & Bart, 1994** (Goldstein (2000):300) "coal darter"
***Percina (Swainia) brucethompsoni* Robison, Cashner & Near, 2014** "Ouachita darter"
***Percina (Pileoma) burtoni* Fowler, 1945** (Page (1983):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):41, Goldstein (2000):294) "blotchside logperch / Blotchside Darter"
***Percina (Pileoma) caprodes* (Rafinesque, 1818)** (Page (1983):50, Thompson (1985):178, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):41, Quinn (1990):124, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):981, Schleser (1998):155, Goldstein (2000):292; *Percina caprodes semifasciata* Page (1983):50, Goldstein (2000):292) "logperch / Ohio Logperch / Northern Logperch"
Percina caprodes x *Percina maculata*
Percina caprodes fulvitaenia → *Percina fulvitaenia*
***Percina (Pileoma) carbonaria* (Baird & Girard, 1853)** (Page (1983):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):41, Goldstein (2000):293) "Texas logperch"
***Percina (Cottogaster) copelandi* (Jordan, 1877)** (Page (1983):44, Thompson (1985):179, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):39, Goldstein (2000):300) "channel darter"
***Percina (Atlantis) crassa* (Jordan & Brayton, 1878)** (Page (1983):40, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):37, Goldstein (2000):298) "Piedmont darter"
***Percina (Hadropterus) crypta* Freeman, Freeman & Burkhead, 2008** "Halloween darter"
***Percina (Odontopholis) cymatotaenia* (Gilbert & Meek, 1887)** (Page (1983):43, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):39, Goldstein (2000):308) "bluestripe darter"
***Percina (Ericosma) evides* (Jordan & Copeland, 1877)** (Page (1983):42, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):38, Goldstein (2000):301) "gilt darter / Appalachian Gilt Darter / Ozark Gilt Darter"
***Percina (Pileoma) fulvitaenia* Morris & Page, 1981** (*Percina caprodes fulvitaenia* Page (1983):50, Goldstein (2000):292) "Ozark logperch / Western Logperch"
***Percina (Alvordius) gymnocephala* Beckham, 1980** (Page (1983):39, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):37, Goldstein (2000):299) "Appalachia darter"
***Percina (Pileoma) jenkinsi* Thompson, 1985** (Goldstein (2000):294) "Conasauga logperch"
***Percina (Pileoma) kathae* Thompson, 1997** "Mobile logperch"
***Percina (Hadropterus) kusha* Williams & Burkhead, 2007** "bridled darter"
***Percina (Hadropterus) lenticula* Richards & Knapp, 1964** (Page (1983):31, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):36, Schleser (1998):154, Goldstein (2000):303) "freckled darter"
***Percina (Pagella) macrocephala* (Cope, 1867)** (Page (1983):36, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):36, Schleser (1998):155, Goldstein (2000):298) "longhead darter / Upland Bridled Darter / Muscadine Bridled Darter / Warrior Bridled Darter"
***Percina (Pileoma) macrolepidia* Stevenson, 1971**

(Page (1983):51, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):42, Goldstein (2000):294) "bigscale logperch / perca escamona / Perca de escama grande"

Percina (Alvordius) maculata (Girard, 1859) (Page (1983):37, Thompson (1985):180, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):37, Goldstein (2000):297; *Alvordius aspro* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):168, Peter (1906):61; *Hadropterus aspro* Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):154) "blackside darter"

Percina manitou → *Percina caprodes*

Percina (Swainia) nasuta (Bailey, 1941) (Page (1983):34, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):36, Goldstein (2000):309) "longnose darter / Ouachita Darter"

Percina (Atlantis) nevisense (Cope, 1870) (*Percina peltata nevisense* Page (1983):39) "chainback darter"

Percina (Hadropterus) nigrofasciata (Agassiz, 1854) (Page (1983):33, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):35, Goldstein (2000):301; *Percina nigrofasciata raneyi* Goldstein (2000):302) "blackbanded darter / Savannah Blackbanded Darter"

Percina nigrofasciata x *Percina sciera*

Percina (Alvordius) notogramma (Raney & Hubbs, 1948) (Page (1983):38, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):37, Goldstein (2000):296; *Percina notogramma montuosa* Goldstein (2000):296) "stripeback darter / Mountain Stripeback Darter"

Percina ouachitae → *Percina vigil*

Percina (Swainia) oxyrhynchus (Hubbs & Raney, 1939) (Page (1983):34, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):36, Goldstein (2000):309) "sharpnose darter"

Percina (Hadropterus) palmaris (Bailey, 1940) (Page (1983):41, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):38, Goldstein (2000):301) "bronze darter / Halloween Darter"

Percina (Alvordius) pantherina (Moore & Reeves, 1955) (Page (1983):37, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):36, Goldstein (2000):299) "leopard darter"

Percina (Atlantis) peltata (Stauffer, 1864) (Page (1983):39, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):37, Goldstein (2000):295) "shield darter"

Percina (Swainia) phoxocephala (Nelson, 1876) (Page (1983):35, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):36, Goldstein (2000):308) "slenderhead darter"

Percina (Pileoma) rex (Jordan & Evermann, 1889) (Page (1983):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):42, Goldstein (2000):295) "Roanoke logperch"

Percina (Atlantis) roanoka (Jordan & Jenkins, 1889) (Page (1983):40, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):38, Goldstein (2000):297) "Roanoke darter"

Percina (Hadropterus) sciera (Swain, 1883) (Page (1983):31, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):35, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):732, Schleser (1998):155, Goldstein (2000):302) "dusky darter"

Percina (Imostoma) shumardi (Girard, 1859) (Page (1983):45, Thompson (1985):182, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):40, Goldstein (2000):304) "river darter"

Percina (Hadropterus) sipsi Williams & Neely, 2007 "bankhead darter"

Percina (Hadropterus) smithvanizi Williams & Walsh, 2007 "muscadine darter"

Percina (Swainia) squamata (Gilbert & Swain, 1887) (Page (1983):34, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):35, Goldstein (2000):309) "olive darter"

Percina (Odontopholis) stictogaster Burr & Page, 1993 (Goldstein (2000):307) "frecklebelly darter"

Percina (Pileoma) suttkusi Thompson, 1997 "Gulf

logperch"

Percina (Imostoma) tanasi Etnier, 1976 (Page (1983):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):39, Quinn (1990):124, Goldstein (2000):307) "snail darter"

Percina (Imostoma) uranidea (Jordan & Gilbert, 1887) (Page (1983):47, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):40, Goldstein (2000):306) "stargazing darter"

Percina (Imostoma) vigil (Hay, 1882) (Goldstein (2000):306; *Percina ouachitae* Page (1983):47, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):40) "saddleback darter"

Percina (Hadropterus) westfallii (Fowler, 1942)

Percina (Pagella) williamsi Page & Near, 2007 "sickle darter / Upper Tennessee Darter"

Percina Crenicichla → *Crenicichla percna*

Percocypris Chu, 1935 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Percocypris pingi (Tchang, 1930)

Percocypris regani (Tchang, 1935)

Percocypris retrodorsalis Cui & Chu, 1990

Percocypris tchangi (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)

Percopsidae (trout perches and sand rollers / Barschlachse / forelbaarzen)

(PERCOPSIFORMES>Percopoidei)

Percopsis Agassiz, 1849 (PERCOPSIDAE)

Percopsis omiscomaycus (Walbaum, 1792) (Thompson (1985):115, Quinn (1990):93, Goldstein (2000):203; *Percopsis guttatus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):247) "trout-perch / Forelbaars"

Percopsis transmontana (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1892) (Quinn (1990):93, Goldstein (2000):202; *Columbia transmontana* Jordan & Evermann (1908):247) "sand roller"

Perilampus → *Brachydanio* / → *Chela* / → *Danio* / → *Devario* / → *Laubuka*

Perimparoo Rivulus → *Anablepsoides peruanus*

Periophthalmodon Bleeker, 1874 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)

Periophthalmodon freycineti (Valenciennes, 1824) (*Periophthalmus australis* Stead (1906):184) "pugheaded mudskipper / Giant Mudskipper"

Periophthalmodon schlosseri (Pallas, 1770) (Meinken (1956):129, Sterba (1962):770, Sterba (1990):840, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1040, Atack (2006):159, Vidthayanon (2008):228; *Periophthalmus schlosseri* Arnold & Ahl (1936):545, Arnold (1949a):81) "giant mudskipper / Jumping Goby"

Periophthalmodon septemradiatus (Hamilton, 1822) (Monks (2006):205)

Periophthalmodon tredecimradiatus →

Periophthalmodon septemradiatus

Periophthalmodon tredecimradiatus borneensis →

Periophthalmodon septemradiatus

Periophthalmus Bloch, 1801 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)

Periophthalmus argentilineatus → *Periophthalmus kalolo*

Periophthalmus Barbarus → *Periophthalmus kalolo*

Periophthalmus barbarus (Linnaeus, 1766) ?(Laursen (1949):155, Ladiges (1951):47, Hervey & Hems (1952):383, Dawes (2002):261, Monks (2006):204; *Periophthalmus papilio* Arnold & Ahl (1936):545, Arnold (1949a):81, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1096, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):545, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):929; *Periophthalmus koelreuteri* Bade (1907):563, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):200, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):247, Reuter

(1913):91/93, Bahr (1916):53, Innes (1917):90, Mellen (1921):93, Ahl (1932):93, Arnold (1933b):140, Ladiges (1934):202, Peters (1934):350, Holly in HMR (1935):20, Lambert (1960):45) "Atlantic mudskipper / Butterfly Mudskipper / West-African Mudskipper / Vlinderslijkspringer / Westafrikaanse slijkspringer"
Periophthalmus borneensis → *Periophthalmus septemradiatus*
Periophthalmus Cantonensis → *Periophthalmus modestus*
***Periophthalmus chrysospilos* Bleeker, 1853** (Sterba (1962):766, Varjo (1982):209, Sterba (1990):839, Vidthayanon (2008):228) "goldenspot mudskipper / Blotched Mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus darwini* Larson & Takita, 2004**
"orangespot mudskipper / Darwin's Mudskipper"
Periophthalmus dipus → *Periophthalmus kalolo*
***Periophthalmus gracilis* Eggert, 1935** "slender mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus kalopterus* Bleeker, 1854**
(Periophthalmus Kalolo Monks (2006):204) "East-African mudskipper / African Mudhopper / Kalolo Mudskipper / Sailfin Mudskipper / Common Mudskipper / Afrikaanse modderspringer"
Periophthalmus Kalolo → *Periophthalmus kalopterus*
***Periophthalmus kalolo* Lesson, 1831**
(*Periophthalmus regius* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):733; *Periophthalmus vulgaris* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):545; *Periophthalmus argentilineatus* Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):127, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):280, Monks (2006):204;? Euchoristopus Barbarus Bade (1925):191, Innes (1926):269; ? *Periophthalmus Barbarus* Innes (1921):96, Bade (1925):191, Innes (1935):431, Beirens (1938):199, Arnold (1949a):81, Laursen (1949):155, Hervey & Hems (1952):383, Brymer (1954):275, Ladiges (1954):67, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):673, Innes (1956):490, Meinken (1956):127, Vogt (1957):51, Sterba (1962):769, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):473, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):142, Hoedeman (1974):1104, Aquarien Atlas (1982):838, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):609, Sterba (1990):839, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263; ? *Periophthalmus Koelreuteri* Bade (1907):563, Reuter (1913):91/93, Innes (1917):90, Rachow (1922a):42, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):255, Mellen (1927):125, Rachow (1928):213, Schreitmüller (1928):156, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):112, Bade (1931):776, Rachow (1931):150, Ahl (1932):93, Stoye (1932):191, Coates (1934):200, Holly in HMR (1935):20, Mellen & Lanier (1935):287, Stoye (1935):249, Arnold & Ahl (1936):544, Schreitmüller (1938):89, Angel (1946):116, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):408, Beck (1950):201, McInerny & Gerard (1959):446, McInerny & Gerard (1966):446, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):408) "silverstripe mudskipper / Silverlined Mudskipper / Blue Mudskipper / Blue Flagfin / Flagfin Mudskipper / Barred Mudskipper / Mudhopper / Bigfin Mudhopper / Bigfin Mudskipper / Minami-tobi-haze / Oostafrikaanse slijkspringer / Grootvinmodderspringer"
Periophthalmus Koelreuteri → *Periophthalmus kalolo*
Periophthalmus Koelreuteri aus Japan → *Periophthalmus modestus*
Periophthalmus koelreuteri → *Periophthalmus barbarus*

***Periophthalmus magnuspinatus* Lee, Choi & Ryu, 1995** "Korean mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus malaccensis* Eggert, 1935**
"Malacca mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus minutus* Eggert, 1935** "minute mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus modestus* Cantor, 1842** (?)
Periophthalmus Koelreuteri Dürigen (1897):65, Bade (1907):563, Reuter (1913):91/93, Stansch (1914):36, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):255, Rachow (1928):213, Holly in HMR (1935):20; *Periophthalmus Cantonensis* Makino (1961):58) "Japanese Mudskipper / Dusky Mudhopper / Tobi-haze"
Periophthalmus murdyi → *Periophthalmus novaeguineaeensis*
***Periophthalmus novaeguineaeensis* Eggert, 1935**
(Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):128, Monks (2006):152) "New Guinea mudskipper / Murdy's Mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus novemradiatus* (Hamilton, 1822)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1040) "Indian mudskipper / Dusky-gilled Mudskipper / Pearse's Mudskipper"
Periophthalmus papilio → *Periophthalmus barbarus*
Periophthalmus regius → *Periophthalmus kalolo*
Periophthalmus schlosseri → *Periophthalmus modon schlosseri*
Periophthalmus sobrinus → *Periophthalmus kalolo*
***Periophthalmus spilotus* Murdy & Takita, 1999**
"blackspotted mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus takita* Jaafar & Larson, 2008**
(*Periophthalmus Novaeguineaensis* Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):280) "North Australian mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus variabilis* Eggert, 1935** "variable mudskipper"
Periophthalmus vulgaris → *Periophthalmus kalolo*
***Periophthalmus walailakae* Darumas & Tantichodok, 2002** (? *Periophthalmus* sp. Monks (2006):205) "Siam mudskipper / Walailak's Mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus waltoni* Koumans, 1941**
"darkblotched mudskipper / Walton's Mudskipper"
***Periophthalmus weberi* Eggert, 1935** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):281) "Weber's mudskipper / Rivierslijkspringer"
***Perissodus* Boulenger, 1898**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Perissodus burgeoni → *Perissodus microlepis*
***Perissodus eccentricus* Liem & Stewart, 1976**
(Axelrod (1993):122, Konings (1998):107, Konings (2015):378)
***Perissodus elaviae* (Poll, 1949)** (Axelrod (1993):122, Konings (2015):378; *Plecodus elaviae* Konings (1998):134)
Perissodus gracilis → *Perissodus microlepis*
***Perissodus hecqui* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Axelrod (1993):122; *Xenochromis hecqui* Konings (1998):134, Konings (2015):379)
***Perissodus microlepis* Boulenger, 1898** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):493, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):846, Axelrod (1993):122, Konings (1998):107, Konings (2015):171; *Perissodus burgeoni* Axelrod (1960b):30) "Bluespotted Perissodus"
***Perissodus multidentatus* (Poll, 1952)** (Axelrod (1993):124, Konings (2015):377; *Plecodus*

- multidentatus* Konings (1998):131)
- Perissodus paradoxus (Boulenger, 1898)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):493, Axelrod (1993):124, Konings (2015):323; *Plecodus paradoxus* Konings (1998):155 "Oddtooth Perissodus")
- Perissodus straeleni (Poll, 1948)** (Staeck (1982):151, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):493, Axelrod (1993):125, Konings (2015):189; *Plecodus straeleni* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):848, Konings (1998):119) "Mimic Perissodus"
- Perrunichthys perruno* → *Leiarius perruno*
Perruno Catfish → *Leiarius perruno*
Perruno-antennemerval → *Leiarius perruno*
Persian Minnow → *Aphanius sophiae*
Pertensis Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma pertensis*
Perth herring → *Nematalosa vlaminghi*
Peru Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*
Peru Blue Bitaeniate → *Aistogramma bitaeniate*
Peru Bujurquina → *Bujurquina tambopatae*
Peru Crenicichla → *Crenicichla proteus*
Peru Darter Tetra → *Characidium fasciatum*
Peru Flag Cichlid → *Mesonauta mirificus*
Peru Gibbiceps → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
Peru-zalm → '*Hypseobrycon*' *peruvianus*
Peruaanse bloedvlektetra → *Hypseobrycon socolofi*
Perugia → *Pinirampus*
Perugia's Limia → *Limia perugiae*
Perugia's Woodcat → *Centromochlus perugiae*
Peruvian Dwarf Cichlid → *Acaronia nassa*
Peruvian Goby → *Gobioides peruanus*
Peruvian Longbarbel → *Duopalatinus peruanus*
Peruvian longfin → *Moema peruvensis*
Peruvian Mottled Catfish → *Batrochoglanis raninus*
Peruvian tetra → '*Hypseobrycon*' *peruvianus* / → '*Hypseobrycon*' *clavatus*
Perzische steur → *Acipenser persicus*
Perzische tandkarper → *Aphanius sophiae*
Petacara → *Pterobunocephalus*
Petalodoras → 'Doras'
Petalosoma → Alfaro
Petalurichthys → Alfaro
Pétén Cichlid → *Petenia splendida*
Pétén Molly → *Poecilia kykesis* / → *Poecilia petenensis*
- Petenia Günther, 1862** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) ↔ Caquetaia
- Petenia calobreensis (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)** (*Cichlasoma calobreense* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):722, Conkel (1993):89, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):491; *Herichthys calobreensis* Axelrod (1993):570; *Amphilophus calobreensis* Aqualog 5 (1996b):87) "Calobren Cichlid / Redspotted Cichlid"
- Petenia splendida Günther, 1862** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):475, Staeck (1982):152, Staeck (1983):136, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):966, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):340, Sterba (1990):738, Axelrod (1993):614, Conkel (1993):186, Aqualog 5 (1996b):99, Staeck & Linke (1996):163, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):378, Dawes (2002):112) "giant cichlid / Bay Snook / Red Snook / Pétén Cichlid / tenguayaca"
- Petenia urophthalmus (Günther, 1862)** (*Cichlasoma urophthalmus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):309, Rachow (1928):157, Bade (1931):735, Rachow (1931):113, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):157, Arnold (1933b):106, Peters (1934):324, Stoye (1935):208, Arnold & Ahl (1936):491, Meinken in HMR (1940):584, Arnold (1949a):30, Werner (1949):184, Hervey & Hems (1952):357, Brymer (1954):258, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):627, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):67, Sterba (1962):705, Staeck (1974):138, Staeck (1983):94, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):884, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):333, Sterba (1990):716, Conkel (1993):135, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):362, Monks (2006):173; *Herichthys urophthalmus* Axelrod (1993):609; *Nandopsis urophthalmus* Aqualog 3 (1996b):110; *Parapetenia urophthalmus* Staeck & Linke (1996):161) "Mayan cichlid / Orange Tiger / Eightband Cichlid / Tailspot Tiger / mojarra del sureste / mojarra maya"
- Peters's Elephantnose → *Gnathonemus petersii*
Peters's Killie → *Nimbaphanchax petersi*
Petersialestes → *Alestropetersius*
- Petersius Hilgendorf, 1894**
(ALESTIDAE>Petersiinae)
- Petersius caudalis* → *Alestropetersius caudalis*
- Petersius conserialis Hilgendorf, 1894** (Géry (1978):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):90)
- Petersius hilgendorfi* → *Alestropetersius hilgendorfi*
- Petersius spilopterus* → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus*
- Petersius Ubalo* → *Alestropetersius hilgendorfi*
- Petersius ubalo* → *Nannopetersius ansorgii*
- Petheric's Bushfish → *Ctenopoma petherici*
- Pethia Pethiyagoda, Meegaskumbura & Maduwage, 2012** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Pethia atra (Linthoingambi & Vishwanath, 2007)**
- Pethia aurea Marcus Knight, 2013** ?(Barbus Canius Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):170)
- Pethia bandula (Kottelat & Pethiyagoda, 1991)**
(*Puntius bandula* Pethiyagoda (1991):299, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):242; *Barbus* sp. aff. *phutunio* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):197) "Bandula barb / *Puntius Cummingii*"
- Pethia canius (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(Barbus canius Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):170) "Dog Barb"
- Pethia conchonius (Hamilton, 1822)** ??(Barbus conchonius Bade (1907):378, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):134, Knauer (1907):207, Schmidt (1911):44, Reuter (1911):12, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):179, Stansch (1914):146, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):98, Mellen (1921):95, Hoogenboom (1922):9, Myers (1922):50, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):11, Innes (1926):266, Mellen (1927):133, Rachow (1928):52, Schreitmüller (1928):98, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):81, Bade (1931):482, Rachow (1931):101, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):95, Arnold (1933b):97, Magnin (1933):33, Coates (1934):75, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):34, Ladiges (1934):72, Peters (1934):126, Innes (1935):190, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):199, Meinken in HMR (1935):67, Mellen & Lanier (1935):110, Stoye (1935):127, Arnold & Ahl (1936):164, Beirens (1938):60, Werner (1939):93, Kramer & Weisse (1943):166, Angel (1946):76, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):246, Laursen (1949):48, Werner (1949):107, Beck (1950):95, Hervey & Hems (1952):181, Brymer (1954):102, Hoedeman (1954):199, Ladiges (1954):plate 1, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):290, Hoedeman (1956):582, Innes (1956):234, Schneider & Whitney (1957):336, Makino (1958):21, McInerny & Gerard (1959):165, Copin (1960):298,

Makino (1961):18, Sterba (1962):284, McInerny & Gerard (1966):165, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):246, Ghadially (1969):170, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):51, Hoedeman (1974):453, de Oliveira (1977):149, van Ramshorst (1977):206, Aquarien Atlas (1982):382, Varjo (1982):148, Sterba (1990):259, Mills (1993):46, Dawes (2002):166; *Puntius conchonius* Bade (1925):69, Arnold (1949a):91, Kramer & Weise (1952):172, Meinken (1955):11, Vogt (1956):75, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):15, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):503, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):554, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):52, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):71, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):245, Ranjit Daniels (2002):101, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):68, Biswas et al. (2007):44, Shrestha (2008):78; *Barbus pyrrhopterus* Peter (1906):74) "rosy barb / Indian Rosy Barb / Splendid Barb / Red Barb / Wild Barb / Prachtbarbeel / Rode barbeel / Rode indische prachtbarbeel / Sluierconchonius"
Pethia conchonius x *Pethia nigrofasciata* (*Barbus conchonius* x *Barbus nigrofasciatus*) Hoedeman (1974):469) "Barbus Blockedi"
Pethia conchonius x *Pethia stoliczkana*
***Pethia cumingii* (Günther, 1868)** (*Puntius cumingii*) Axelrod's Atlas (1989):578, Pethiyagoda (1991):100, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):52; *Barbus cumingii* Dawes (2002):166) "yellowfin Ceylon barb / Cuming's Barb / Cumingbarbeel"
Pethia cumingii x *Pethia nigrofasciata*
Pethia cumingii x *Pethia stoliczkana*
***Pethia didi* (Kullander & Fang, 2005)** "Didi Barb"
***Pethia erythromycter* (Kullander, 2008)** "lipstick barb / Tulip Barb"
***Pethia expletiforis* Dishma & Vishwanath, 2013**
***Pethia gelius* (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(*Barbus gelius*) Stansch (1914):155, Hoogenboom (1922):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):19, Rachow (1928):55, Schreitmüller (1928):99, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):81, Bade (1931):484, Rachow (1931):102, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):97, Arnold (1933b):97, Coates (1934):76, Ladiges (1934):73, Peters (1934):140a, Innes (1935):194, Mellen & Lanier (1935):115, Meinken in HMR (1935):65, Stoye (1935):130, Arnold & Ahl (1936):168, Beirens (1938):67, Werner (1939):94, Arnold (1949a):18, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):250, Laursen (1949):51, Werner (1949):108, Beck (1950):96, Hervey & Hems (1952):183, Ladiges (1954):39, Hoedeman (1956):588, Innes (1956):241, Makino (1958):23, McInerny & Gerard (1959):171, Sterba (1962):287, McInerny & Gerard (1966):171, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):250, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):50, Hoedeman (1974):463, van Ramshorst (1977):208, Aquarien Atlas (1982):388, Sterba (1990):260, Mills (1993):50, Dawes (2002):167; *Puntius gelius* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):298, Meinken (1955):18, Vogt (1956):78, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):19, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):506, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):73, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):252, Ranjit Daniels (2002):109, Biswas et al. (2007):45, Shrestha (2008):78) "dwarf barb / Golden Dwarf Barb / Golden Barb / Bronze-striped Barb / Gouden dwergbarbeel"
***Pethia guganio* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Puntius guganio*) Tekriwal & Rao (1999):74, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):430, Shrestha (2008):79) "Indian glass barb /

Streaked Barb"
***Pethia khugae* (Linthoingambi & Vishwanath, 2007)** "Khuga River barb"
***Pethia longicauda* Katwate et al., 2014**
***Pethia lutea* Katwate et al., 2014** "lemon barb"
***Pethia macrogramma* (Kullander, 2008)**
***Pethia manipurensis* (Menon, Rema Devi & Vishwanath, 2000)** (*Puntius manipurensis*) Biswas et al. (2007):46) "Manipur Barb / Redstreak Barb"
***Pethia meingangbii* (Arunkumar & Tombi Singh, 2003)** "Saphire Barb"
***Pethia melanomaculata* (Deraniyagala, 1956)** (*Puntius Ticto* Pethiyagoda (1991):118) "Sri Lankan Ticto"
Pethia muvattupuzhaensis → *Pethia punctata*
***Pethia nankyeensis* (Kullander, 2008)**
***Pethia narayani* (Hora, 1937)** (*Barbus narayani*) Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):374; *Puntius narayani* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):577, Ranjit Daniels (2002):109, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):82) "Sri Lanka Twospot Barb / Rainbow Barb"
***Pethia nigripinnis* (Knight, Rema Devi, Indra & Arunachalam, 2012)** "Blackfin Twospot Barb"
***Pethia nigrofasciata* (Günther, 1868)** (*Barbus nigrofasciatus*) Arnold & Ahl (1936):171, Beirens (1938):74, Meinken in HMR (1939):351, Werner (1939):95, Kramer & Weise (1943):68, Arnold (1949a):19, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):253, Laursen (1949):52, Werner (1949):109, Beck (1950):98, Hervey & Hems (1952):185, Brymer (1954):106, Hoedeman (1954):206, Ladiges (1954):39, Innes (1956):243, Schneider & Whitney (1957):341, Makino (1958):24, McInerny & Gerard (1959):176, Copin (1960):304, Sterba (1962):288, McInerny & Gerard (1966):176, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):253, Ghadially (1969):171, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):48, Hoedeman (1974):467, de Oliveira (1977):153, van Ramshorst (1977):210, Aquarien Atlas (1982):392, Varjo (1982):150, Sterba (1990):263, Mills (1993):51, Dawes (2002):168; *Puntius nigrofasciatus* Meinken (1950):4, Kramer & Weise (1952):174, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):301, Meinken (1955):22, Vogt (1956):72, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):21, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):508, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):555, Pethiyagoda (1991):109, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):53, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):258, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):84; Purpurkopbarbe Arnold (1935):127) "black ruby barb / Ruby Barb / Purplehead Barb / Black Ruby / Nigger Barb / Threeband Crimson Barb / Red Tail Ruby Barb / Purperkopbarbeel / Purperkop"
Pethia nigrofasciata x *Pethia stoliczkana*
***Pethia ornata* (Vishwanath & Laisram, 2004)**
***Pethia padamya* (Kullander & Britz, 2008)** (*Puntius* sp.) Axelrod's Atlas (1989):555; *Barbus Ticto* Aquarien Atlas (1982):401; *Puntius Ticto* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):269; *Barbus* sp. Odessa Mills (1993):52, Dawes (2002):169) "Super Redflame Barb / Odessa Barb / Odessabarbeel"
***Pethia phutunio* (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(*Barbus phutunio*) Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):379, Knauer (1907):209, Berndt (1911):219, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):180, Stansch (1914):150, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):99, Mellen (1921):95, Hoogenboom (1922):17, Myers (1922):50, Rachow

(1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):15, Innes (1926):267, Mellen (1927):133, Rachow (1928):54, Schreitmüller (1928):99, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):82, Bade (1931):483, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):97, Arnold (1933b):98, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):41, Ladiges (1934):68, Peters (1934):140c, Innes (1935):197, Mellen & Lanier (1935):114, Stoye (1935):129, Arnold & Ahl (1936):175, Meinken in HMR (1937):213, Beirens (1938):63, Werner (1939):96, Kramer & Weise (1943):170, Arnold (1949a):19, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):257, Laursen (1949):53, Werner (1949):111, Beck (1950):99, Hervey & Hems (1952):187, Brymer (1954):108, Ladiges (1954):39, Hoedeman (1956):593, Innes (1956):250, Makino (1958):23, Sterba (1962):294, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):257, Hoedeman (1974):474, van Ramshorst (1977):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):374, Sterba (1990):264; *Puntius phutunio* Bade (1925):71, Kramer & Weise (1952):177, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):305, Meinken (1955):28, Vogt (1956):74, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):74, Shrestha (2008):79) "spottedsail barb / Dwarf Barb / Pygmy Barb / Dwergbarbeel / Dwergbarbus"

Pethia pookodensis (Anna Mercy & Jacob, 2007) (*Puntius pookodensis* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):77) "Pookoe barb"

Pethia punctata (Day, 1865) (*Puntius punctatus* Ranjit Daniels (2002):119; *Puntius ticto punctatus* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):90) "Muvattupuzha Barb"
Pethia reva (Meegaskumbura, Silva, Maduwage & Pethiyagoda, 2008) (*Puntius Cumingii* Kramer & Weise (1952):173, Meinken (1955):12, Vogt (1956):72, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):16, Pethiyagoda (1991):102, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):247; ? Barbus Cumingii Arnold (1936):99, Beirens (1938):76, Meinken in HMR (1939):354, Kramer & Weise (1943):166, Arnold (1949a):18, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):247, Laursen (1949):49, Werner (1949):107, Hervey & Hems (1952):181, Brymer (1954):103, Ladiges (1954):39, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):291, Hoedeman (1956):585, Innes (1956):235, Schneider & Whitney (1957):337, Makino (1958):21, McInerny & Gerard (1959):166, Copin (1960):301, Sterba (1962):284, McInerny & Gerard (1966):166, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):247, Hoedeman (1974):456, van Ramshorst (1977):207, Aquarien Atlas (1982):385, Varjo (1982):151, Sterba (1990):259, Mills (1993):47, Dawes (2002):166) "redfin Ceylon barb / Redfin Cumingii"

Pethia rutila Lalramliana, Knight & Laitlanhluu, 2014

Pethia setnai (Chhapgar & Sane, 1992) (*Puntius setnai* Ranjit Daniels (2002):109, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):82) "Threeblotch Barb"

Pethia shalynius (Yazdani & Talukdar, 1975) (*Puntius shalynius* Biswas et al. (2007):47) "Shalini barb / Black Diamond Barb"

Pethia sharmai (Menon & Rema Devi, 1993)

Pethia stoliczkana (Day, 1871) ?(*Barbus stoliczkanus* Rachow (1928):53, Bade (1931):484, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):99, Arnold (1933b):98, Ladiges (1934):76, Peters (1934):140c, Innes (1935):199, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):201, Mellen & Lanier (1935):115,

Stoye (1935):133, Arnold & Ahl (1936):178, Meinken in HMR (1939):341, Werner (1939):99, Kramer & Weise (1943):171, Arnold (1949a):19, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):260, Laursen (1949):54, Werner (1949):112, Beck (1950):100, Hervey & Hems (1952):188, Brymer (1954):110, Schneider & Whitney (1957):344, McInerny & Gerard (1959):183, Sterba (1962):298, McInerny & Gerard (1966):183, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):260, van Ramshorst (1977):214, Sterba (1990):267; *Barbus ticto stoliczkanus* Hoedeman (1954):217, Hoedeman (1956):596, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):52, Hoedeman (1974):483, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):376, Mills (1993):57; *Puntius stoliczkanus* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):308, Meinken (1955):33, Vogt (1956):76, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):514; *Puntius ticto stoliczkanus* Dutta (1966):24; *Systemus stoliczkanus* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):53) "Stoliczka's Tic-tac-toe Barb / Stoliczka's Barb / Zonnevlekkarbeel"
Pethia stoliczkana x *Puntigrus* sp. aff. *tetrazona*
Pethia striata Atkore et al., 2015 "Kudremukh barb / Tunga River Barb"
Pethia thelys (Kullander, 2008) (?? *Barbus* sp. II Arnold & Ahl (1936):184)
Pethia tiantian (Kullander & Fang, 2005) "Yellow Putao Barb"
Pethia ticto (Hamilton, 1822) ???(*Barbus ticto* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):378, Knauer (1907):207, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):134, Berndt (1911):218, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):180, Reuter (1913):95, Stansch (1914):148, Crandall (1917):342, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):100, Mellen (1921):95, Hoogenboom (1922):21, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):13, Mellen (1927):133, Rachow (1928):52, Schreitmüller (1928):98, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):83, Bade (1931):482, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):98, Arnold (1933b):98, Magnin (1933):34, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):35, Ladiges (1934):73, Peters (1934):133, Innes (1935):201, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):201, Mellen & Lanier (1935):113, Stoye (1935):132, Arnold & Ahl (1936):179, Beirens (1938):61, Meinken in HMR (1939):355, Werner (1939):99, Kramer & Weise (1943):173, Angel (1946):77, Arnold (1949a):19, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):262, Laursen (1949):56, Werner (1949):113, Beck (1950):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):189, Brymer (1954):110, Hoedeman (1954):215, Ladiges (1954):39, Innes (1956):248, Schneider & Whitney (1957):346, McInerny & Gerard (1959):185, Copin (1960):316, Sterba (1962):299, McInerny & Gerard (1966):185, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):262, Hoedeman (1974):483, van Ramshorst (1977):216, Aquarien Atlas (1982):400, Santos (1987):214, Sterba (1990):269, Dawes (2002):170; *Puntius ticto* Bade (1925):71, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):312, Meinken (1955):38, Vogt (1956):76, Dutta (1966):24, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):515, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):566, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):75, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):269, Ranjit Daniels (2002):118, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):89, Biswas et al. (2007):49, Shrestha (2008):81) "ticto barb / Twospot Barb / Firefin Barb / Tic-tac-toe Barb / Ticto Barb / Tweevlekbarbeel / Tweestipbarbeel"

- Pethia yuensis** (Arunkumar & Tombi Singh, 2003)
Petilipinnis Casatti, 2002
(SCIAENIDAE>Pachyurinae)
- Petilipinnis grunniens** (Jardine & Schomburgk, 1843) "Essequibo corvina"
- Petitella Géry & Boutière, 1964**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Petitella bleheri** (Géry & Mahnert, 1986)
(Hemigrammus bleheri Axelrod's Atlas (1989):182, Sterba (1990):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):130, Roman (1992):191, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):62, Dawes (2002):198, Chevoleau (2013b):14; Petitella Georgiae van Ramshorst (1977):178, Aquarien Atlas (1982):309, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38; ? Hemigrammus Rhodostomus Mills (1993):76, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38) "firehead tetra / Brilliant Rummynose / Redhead Tetra / Rummynose Tetra / Roodbekzalm"
- Petitella boesemani** (Géry, 1959) (Hemigrammus boesemani Géry (1978):499, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):272, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):184, Roman (1992):186; Hypessobrycon Saizi Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):66) "Boeseman's Tetra"
- Petitella diancistrus** (Weitzman, 1977) (?)
Hypessobrycon sp. Rio Meta Géry (1978):600)
"Colombian Flag Tetra"
Petitella Georgiae → *Petitella bleheri*
- Petitella georgiae** Géry & Boutière, 1964 (Géry (1978):547, Sterba (1990):119, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):106, Dawes (2002):210, Chevoleau (2013b):40; ? Hemigrammus Rhodostomus Makino (1958):13, Axelrod (1958b):14, McInerny & Gerard (1959):241, Copin (1960):180, McInerny & Gerard (1966):241, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):324, Ghadially (1969):151, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):32, Hoedeman (1974):657, de Oliveira (1977):117, van Ramshorst (1977):162, Aquarien Atlas (1982):272, Varjo (1982):128, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):72) "false rummynose tetra / Blackfinned Rummynose / False Rednose Tetra / Blackfin Rummynose Tetra / Roodkopzalm(pje)"
- Petitella rhodostomus** (Ahl, 1924) ?(Hemigrammus rhodostomus Innes (1926):270, Meinken (1928):34, Rachow (1928):6, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):99, Bade (1931):427, Rachow (1931):132, Ahl (1932):40, Meinken (1932):79, Stoye (1932):118, Arnold (1933b):123, Ladiges (1934):13, Peters (1934):227, Innes (1935):110, Mellen & Lanier (1935):91, Stoye (1935):154, Arnold & Ahl (1936):70, Werner (1939):76, Kramer & Weise (1943):151, Angel (1946):67, Arnold (1948):42, Arnold (1949a):52, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):210, Laursen (1949):22, Werner (1949):90, Meinken (1950):10, Hervey & Hems (1952):144, Kramer & Weise (1952):153, Rachow in HMR (1952):854, Brymer (1954):144, Hoedeman (1954):118, Ladiges (1954):plate 13, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):212, Innes (1956):152, Veldhuizen (1956):86, Vogt (1956):56, Schneider & Whitney (1957):302, Sterba (1962):125, Whitern (1962):20, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):210, Hoedeman (1974):657, de Oliveira (1977):116, Géry (1978):502, Varjo (1982):128, Santos (1987):204, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):188, Sterba (1990):98, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):63, Dawes (2002):198, Chevoleau (2013b):25; Hypessobrycon rhodostomus Beck (1950):134;
- Petitella Georgiae Hoedeman (1974):658) "rummy-nose tetra / Rummy-nose / Banded Rummy-nose / Rednose Tetra / Roodneuszalm / Roodbekzalmkarper"
- Petrocephalus Marcusen, 1854**
(MORMYRIDAE>Petrocephalinae)
- Petrocephalus ansorgii** Boulenger, 1903
(Petrocephalus bane ansorgii Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1070)
- Petrocephalus arnegardi** Lavoué & Sullivan, 2014
- Petrocephalus balayi** Sauvage, 1883
- Petrocephalus bane** (La Cepède, 1803) "North African Whale"
- Petrocephalus bane ansorgii → *Petrocephalus ansorgii*
- Petrocephalus bane tchadensis → *Petrocephalus bane*
- Petrocephalus binotatus** Pellegrin, 1924
- Petrocephalus boboto** Lavoué & Sullivan, 2014
- Petrocephalus bovei** (Valenciennes, 1847) (Arnold (1937):67, Arnold (1949a):81, Sterba (1962):74, van Ramshorst (1977):129, Varjo (1982):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1146, Sterba (1990):52)
- Petrocephalus brevipedunculatus → *Petrocephalus bovei*
- Petrocephalus catostoma** (Günther, 1866)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1146, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):392) "churchill / Northern Churchill / Bignose Whale / Stompkoppie"
- Petrocephalus christyi** Boulenger, 1920 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):816)
- Petrocephalus comoensis** Mérona, 1979 = ?
Petrocephalus bane
- Petrocephalus congicus** (David & Poll, 1937)
- Petrocephalus cunganus** Boulenger, 1910
- Petrocephalus degeni** Boulenger, 1906
- Petrocephalus frieli** Lavoué, 2012
- Petrocephalus gliroides** (Vinciguerra, 1897)
- Petrocephalus grandoculis** Boulenger, 1920
- Petrocephalus guttatus** Fowler, 1936
- Petrocephalus haullevillii** Boulenger, 1912
- Petrocephalus hutereaui** (Boulenger, 1913)
- Petrocephalus keatingii** Boulenger, 1901 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1070)
- Petrocephalus levequei** Bigorne & Paugy, 1990
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1072)
- Petrocephalus longianalis** Kramer et al., 2012
- Petrocephalus longicapitis** Kramer et al., 2012
- Petrocephalus magnitrunci** Kramer et al., 2012
- Petrocephalus magnoculis** Kramer et al., 2012
- Petrocephalus mbossou** Lavoué, Sullivan & Arnegard, 2010
- Petrocephalus microphthalmus** Pellegrin, 1908
- Petrocephalus odzalaensis** Lavoué, Sullivan & Arnegard, 2010
- Petrocephalus okavangensis** Kramer et al., 2012
- Petrocephalus pallidomaculatus** Bigorne & Paugy, 1990
- Petrocephalus pellegrini** Poll, 1941
- Petrocephalus petersi** Kramer et. al., 2012
- Petrocephalus pulsivertens** Lavoué, Sullivan & Arnegard, 2010
- Petrocephalus sauvagii** (Boulenger, 1887)
- Petrocephalus schoutedeni** Poll, 1954
- Petrocephalus similis** Lavoué, 2011
- Petrocephalus simus** Sauvage, 1879 (Lambert (1960):9, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):393, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1022) "Dorsalband Whale"

- Petrocephalus soudanensis** Bigorne & Paugy, 1990
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1072)
- Petrocephalus squalostoma** (Boulenger, 1915)
- Petrocephalus steindachneri** Fowler, 1958
- Petrocephalus stuhlmanni** Boulenger, 1909
- Petrocephalus sullivani** Lavoué, Hopkins & Kamdem-Toham, 2004
- Petrocephalus tanensis** Whitehead & Greenwood, 1959 "Tana-churchill"
- Petrocephalus tenuicauda** (Steindachner, 1895)
- Petrocephalus valentini** Lavoué, Sullivan & Arnegard, 2010
- Petrocephalus wesselsi** Kramer & van der Bank, 2000 "southern churchill / Suidelike stompkoppie"
- Petrocephalus zakoni** Lavoué, Sullivan & Arnegard, 2010
- Petrochromis** Boulenger, 1898
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Petrochromis ephippium** Brichard, 1989 (Konings (1998):50, Konings (2015):59; *Petrochromis trewavasae ephippium* Axelrod (1993):132; *Petrochromis* sp. Staeck (1977):211; *Petrochromis* sp. (I) Staeck (1983):324; *Petrochromis* sp. Moshi Yellow Konings (1998):50) "saddle-spot Petrochromis / Moshi Yellow Petrochromis"
- Petrochromis faciolatus* → *Petrochromis polyodon*
- Petrochromis famula** Matthes & Trewavas, 1960
(Staeck (1977):209, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):968, Sterba (1990):794, Axelrod (1993):126, Konings (1998):47, Konings (2015):63)
- Petrochromis fasciolatus** Boulenger, 1914
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):493, Axelrod (1993):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):670, Konings (1998):183, Konings (2015):271) "Banded Petrochromis / Petrochromis Red Eye"
- Petrochromis horii** Takahashi & Koblmüller, 2014
(Konings (2015):175; *Petrochromis* sp. Gold Axelrod's Atlas (1989):542, Konings (1998):186) "Golden Petrochromis / Petrochromis Gold"
- Petrochromis macrognathus** Yamaoka, 1983
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):846, Axelrod (1993):127, Konings (1998):39, Konings (2015):43) "Large Petrochromis / Green Kabogo Petrochromis"
- Petrochromis nyassae* → *Petrochromis polyodon*
- Petrochromis orthognathus** Matthes, 1959
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):494, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):848, Axelrod (1993):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):672, Konings (1998):47, Konings (2015):272; ? *Petrochromis* sp. (II) Staeck (1983):326; *Petrochromis* sp. Silver Axelrod's Atlas (1989):497) "Plainmouth Petrochromis / Silvery Petrochromis"
- Petrochromis polyodon** Boulenger, 1898 (Axelrod (1960b):22, Staeck (1977):209, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):968, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):493, Sterba (1990):795, Axelrod (1993):131, Konings (1998):46, Konings (2015):53; *Petrochromis* sp. Giant Konings (1998):39; *Petrochromis* sp. Kasumbe Konings (1998):47; *Petrochromis* sp. Texas Konings (1998):47; *Petrochromis* sp. Texas Kipili Konings (1998):47; *Petrochromis* sp. Texas Red Konings (1998):47; *Petrochromis* sp. Texas Blue Konings (1998):50) "Brown Petrochromis / Giant Petrochromis / Texas Petrochromis / Kazumbe Petrochromis / Petrochromis Kasumbe Blue / Petrochromis Kasumbe Halembé / Red Fin Longola"
- Petrochromis* sp. Gold → *Petrochromis horii*
Petrochromis sp. Kipili Brown (Konings (1998):50, Konings (2015):176)
- Petrochromis** sp. Macrognathus Rainbow (Konings (1998):39, Konings (2015):65) "Petrochromis Rainbow"
- Petrochromis** sp. Orthognathus Ikola (Konings (1998):47, Konings (2015):273)
- Petrochromis* sp. Orthognathus Tricolour → *Interochromis loocki*
- Petrochromis** sp. Red (Konings (1998):50, Konings (2015):175) "Red Petrochromis / Petrochromis Mabilibili"
- Petrochromis trewavasae** Poll, 1948 (Staeck (1977):210, Staeck (1982):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):970, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):494, Sterba (1990):795, Axelrod (1993):132, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):154, Konings (1998):50, Konings (2015):59) "threadfin cichlid / Trewavas's Petrochromis"
- Petrochromis trewavasae ephippium* → *Petrochromis ephippium*
- Petroleuciscus Bogutskaya, 2002**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) = ? *Squalius*
- Petroleuciscus ahipsi** (Aleksandrov, 1927)
(*Leuciscus ahipsi* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):221, Maitland (2000):121; *Squalius ahipsi* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):262) "Kuban chub / Ahips Chub / Caucasian Chub / Kaukasische voorn"
- Petroleuciscus borysthenicus** (Kessler, 1859)
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):220; *Leuciscus borysthenicus* Seeley (1886):141, Greenhalgh (1999):81, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):220, Maitland (2000):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):392) "bobyretz chub / Dnjepr Chub / Don Chub / Black Sea Chub / Pontische voorn / Bobyrezvoorn"
- Petroleuciscus esfahani** Coad & Bogutskaya, 2010 "Zayandeh River chub"
- Petroleuciscus kurui** (Bogutskaya, 1995) "Tigris chub"
- Petroleuciscus smyrnaeus** (Boulenger, 1896)
(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):221) "Smyrna chub / Izmir Chub"
- Petroleuciscus squaliusculus** (Kessler, 1872) "Syr Darya dace"
- Petroleuciscus ulanus** (Günther, 1899) "Urmia chub"
- Petromyzon Linnaeus, 1758**
(PETROMYZONTIDAE>Petromyzontinae)
- Petromyzon mordax* → *Mordacia mordax*
- Petromyzon marinus** Linnaeus, 1758 (Seeley (1886):421, den Hollander (1900):154, Bade (1902):111, Pappenheim (1909):102, Heimans (1912):148, Schreitmüller (1933):172, Schreitmüller (1938):70, Sterba (1962):38, Sterba (1990):22, Greenhalgh (1999):24, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):124, Maitland (2000):69, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):234, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):44; *Petromyzon Planeri* Ahl (1932):32) "sea lamprey / Atlantic Sea Lamprey / Zeeprik / Bonte negenoog / Moederprik / Zeelamprei"
- Petromyzon planeri* → *Lampetra planeri*
- Petromyzontidae** (lampreys / Neunaugen / prikken)
(PETROMYZONTIFORMES)
- Petrotilapia** Trewavas, 1935

- (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Petrotilapia chrysos Stauffer & van Snik, 1996** (Aqualog 12 (1998):90, Konings (2001):71, Konings (2007):73; *Petrotilapia* sp. Gold Eastern Aqualog 12 (1998):90; *Petrotilapia* sp. Nigra Yellow Dorsal Aqualog 12 (1998):91) "Petrotilapia Gold"
- Petrotilapia flaviventris Lundeba, Stauffer & Konings, 2011** (*Petrotilapia* sp. Yellow Ventral Aqualog 12 (1998):91, Konings (2001):74, Konings (2007):73)
- Petrotilapia genalutea Marsh, 1983** (Axelrod (1993):310, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):672, Aqualog 12 (1998):89, Konings (2001):126, Konings (2007):73, 265) "Petrotilapia Pointed Head / Petrotilapia Tridentiger"
- Petrotilapia microgalana Ruffing, Lambert & Stauffer, 2006** (Konings (2007):76; *Petrotilapia* sp. Ruarwe Aqualog 12 (1998):92, Konings (2001):75, Konings (2007):76; *Petrotilapia* sp. Small Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):93, Konings (2001):75) "Small Blue Petrotilapia"
- Petrotilapia mumboensis Lundeba, Stauffer & Konings, 2011** (*Petrotilapia* sp. Mumbo Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):88, Konings (2001):71, Konings (2007):72)
- Petrotilapia nigra Marsh, 1983** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):484, Axelrod (1993):310, Aqualog 12 (1998):87, Konings (2001):74, Konings (2007):73) "Dusky Petrotilapia"
- Petrotilapia palingnathos Lundeba, Stauffer & Konings, 2011** (*Petrotilapia* sp. Retrognathous Aqualog 12 (1998):95, Konings (2001):71, Konings (2007):72)
- Petrotilapia pyroscelos Lundeba, Stauffer & Konings, 2011** (*Petrotilapia* sp. Orange Pelvic Aqualog 12 (1998):94, Konings (2001):34, Konings (2007):36)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Black Flank (Aqualog 12 (1998):87, Konings (2001):75, Konings (2007):76)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Blue Jumbo → *Petrotilapia tridentiger*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Chitande (Aqualog 12 (1998):95, Konings (2001):71, Konings (2007):265)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Chitimba (Aqualog 12 (1998):92, Konings (2001):170, Konings (2007):192)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Fuscous (Aqualog 12 (1998):92, Konings (2001):74, Konings (2007):73)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Gold → *Petrotilapia chrysos*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Gold Eastern → *Petrotilapia chrysos*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Hara → *Petrotilapia xanthos*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Likoma Barred (Aqualog 12 (1998):88, Konings (2001):34, Konings (2007):36) "Giant Petrotilapia"
- Petrotilapia** sp. Likoma Variable (Aqualog 12 (1998):89, Konings (2001):74, Konings (2007):76)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Mumbo Blue → *Petrotilapia mumboensis*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Mumbo Yellow (Aqualog 12 (1998):94, Konings (2001):74, Konings (2007):73)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Nigra Tanzania → *Petrotilapia* sp. Tanzania
- Petrotilapia** sp. Nigra Tumbi (Aqualog 12 (1998):87, Konings (2001):74, Konings (2007):73)
- Petrotilapia** sp. Nigra Yellow Dorsal → *Petrotilapia chrysos*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Orange Head → *Petrotilapia genalutea*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Orange Pelvic → *Petrotilapia*
- pyroscelos**
- Petrotilapia** sp. Orange Ventral → *Petrotilapia flaviventris*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Pointed Head → *Petrotilapia genalutea*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Retrognathous → *Petrotilapia palingnathos*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Ruarwe → *Petrotilapia microgalana*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Rust → *Petrotilapia* sp. Tanzania
- Petrotilapia** sp. Small Blue → *Petrotilapia microgalana*
- Petrotilapia** sp. Tanzania (Aqualog 12 (1998):88; *Petrotilapia* sp. Nigra Tanzania Konings (2001):74, Konings (2007):76) "Petrotilapia Tanzania / Petrotilapia Rust"
- Petrotilapia** sp. Yellow Chin (Aqualog 12 (1998):94, Konings (2001):215, Konings (2007):265) "Petrotilapia Tridentiger"
- Petrotilapia** sp. Yellow Ventral → *Petrotilapia flaviventris*
- Petrotilapia Tridentiger → *Iodotropheus sprengerae* / → *Petrotilapia genalutea*
- Petrotilapia tridentiger Trewavas, 1935** (Staeck (1974):269, Aquarien Atlas (1982):752, Staeck (1982):153, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):484, Sterba (1990):795, Axelrod (1993):311, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):908, Aqualog 12 (1998):95, Konings (2001):31, Dawes (2002):112, Konings (2007):36) "Lavender Mbuna / Blue Petrotilapia"
- Petrotilapia xanthos Lundeba, Stauffer & Konings, 2011** (*Petrotilapia* sp. Hara Aqualog 12 (1998+):218, Konings (2007):193) "All-yellow Petrotilapia"
- Petruchthys Menon, 1987** (NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae)
- Petruchthys brevis** (Boulenger, 1893) (Yunnanilus brevis Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):276, Ott (2000):175, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):275, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):69) "Hovering Loach"
- Petruchthys salmonides** (Chaudhuri, 1911)
- Petruchthys** sp. Myanmar "Myanmar Hovering Loach / Redtail Hovering Loach"
- Petruchthys** sp. Rosy "Yunnanilus Rosy / Orange Hovering Loach / Burmese Pink Loach"
- Petticoat Fish → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*
- Petulanos Sidlauskas & Vari, 2008** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
- Petulanos intermedius** (Winterbottom, 1980) (Anostomus Plicatus Géry (1978):192)
- Petulanos plicatus** (Eigenmann, 1912) (Anostomus plicatus Arnold (1939):75, Arnold (1949a):10, Géry (1978):183, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):100) "Oddlip Anostomus"
- Petulanos spiloclistron** (Winterbottom, 1974) (Anostomus spiloclistron Axelrod's Atlas (1989):122, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):102) "False Threespot Anostomus"
- Pfaff's Lampeye → *Micropanchax pfaffi*
- Pfrille → *Phoxinus*
- Phago Günther, 1865** (DISTICHODONTIDAE)
- Phago boulengeri** Schilthuis, 1891 (Géry (1978):91, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):395) "Boulenger's Pike Characin"
- Phago intermedius** Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):129, Géry (1978):94)
- Phago loricatus** Günther, 1865 (Rachow (1922b):63, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):109, Ahl

(1932):45, Arnold (1933b):141, Arnold & Ahl (1936):153, Rachow in HMR (1941):633, Arnold (1949a):82, Ladiges (1954):94, Sterba (1962):225, van Ramshorst (1977):192, Géry (1978):94, Sterba (1990):200, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):58; *Phago maculatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):109, Rachow (1928):39, Ahl (1932):45, Stoye (1932):139, Arnold (1933b):141, Stoye (1935):188, Arnold & Ahl (1936):154, Rachow in HMR (1941):634, Arnold (1949a):82, Hervey & Hems (1952):164, Ladiges (1953):49, Ladiges (1954):94, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):243, Sterba (1962):225, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):474, van Ramshorst (1977):192, Géry (1978):94, Aquarien Atlas (1982):232, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):405, Sterba (1990):200, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):27, Dawes (2002):216; *Phago* sp. Brymer (1954):168 "African pike-characin / Pike Characin / Spotted Phago / Gepantserde snavelzalm / Gevlekte snavelzalm"

Phago maculatus → *Phago loricatus*

Phago ornatus → *Ichthyborus ornatus*

Phagoborus → *Ichthyborus*

Phagorus McClelland, 1844 (CLARIIDAE)

Phagorus anfractus (Ng, 1999)

Phagorus batrachus (Linnaeus, 1758) (*Clarias batrachus*) Bade (1925):44, Rachow (1928):199, Bade (1931):534, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):241, Holly in HMR (1936):118, Beirens (1938):186, Schreitmüller (1938):83, Arnold (1939):79, Arnold (1949a):30, Werner (1949):126, Meinken (1956):12, Sterba (1962):398, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):185, Hoedeman (1974):390, de Oliveira (1977):176, van Ramshorst (1977):256, Aquarien Atlas (1982):480, Varjo (1982):165, Franke (1985):246, Sands (1985):161, Burgess (1989):138, Sterba (1990):359, Mills (1993):162, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):253, Sands (1997):95, Dawes (2002):144, Ranjit Daniels (2002):185, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):103, Shrestha (2008):194, Vidthayanon (2008):146; *Clarias Albino Makino* (1961):50; *Clarias Gariepinus* Atack (2006):83 "walking catfish / Clarias Catfish / Black Walking Catfish / Albino Clarias / Common Walking Catfish / Magur / Ikan lèlèh / Kieuwzakmeerval / Albinomeerval / Roofmeerval"

Phagorus batu (Lim & Ng, 1999)

Phagorus brachysoma (Günther, 1864) (*Clarias brachysoma*) Burgess (1989):146, Pethiyagoda (1991):160 "Sri Lanka walking catfish"

Phagorus dayi (Hora, 1936) (*Clarias dayi*) Burgess (1989):146 "Malabar catfish"

Phagorus dussumieri (Valenciennes, 1840) (*Clarias dussumieri*) Burgess (1989):146 "Valenciennes clariid"

Phagorus fuscus (La Cepède, 1803) (*Clarias fuscus*) Burgess (1989):146 "whitespotted clarias / Chinese Catfish / Whitespotted Catfish / Asian Gray Walking Catfish / Hire-namazu"

Phagorus gracilis (Ng, Dang & Nguyen, 2011)

Phagorus hoaluensis (Nguyen Van Hao, 2011)

Phagorus insolitus (Ng, 2003)

Phagorus intermedius (Teugels, Sudarto & Pouyaud, 2001)

Phagorus kapuasensis (Sudarto, Teugels & Pouyaud, 2003)

Phagorus leiacanthus (Bleeker, 1851) (*Clarias*

leiacanthus Burgess (1989):146; *Clarias teijsmanni* Burgess (1989):146; *Prophagorus cataractus* Burgess (1989):147 "forest walking catfish"

Phagorus longistomata (Nguyen Van Hao, Nguyen Thi Hanh Tien & Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong, 2012)

Phagorus macrocephalus (Günther, 1864) (*Clarias macrocephalus*) Burgess (1989):146, Sterba (1990):359, Vidthayanon (2008):146 "bighead walking catfish / Broadhead Catfish"

Phagorus magur (Hamilton, 1822) (*Clarias magur*)

Bade (1907):410, Knauer (1907):204, Stansch (1914):312, Innes (1917):86, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):61 "Indian walking catfish"

Phagorus meladerma (Bleeker, 1846) (*Clarias meladerma*) Burgess (1989):146, Vidthayanon (2008):146 "blackskin walking catfish / Sawspined Walking Catfish"

Phagorus microspilus (Ng & Hadiaty, 2011)

Phagorus microstomus (Ng, 2001)

Phagorus nebulosus (Deraniyagala, 1958) (*Clarias nebulosus*) Burgess (1989):146, Pethiyagoda (1991):160) = ? *Phagorus brachysoma*

Phagorus nieuhofii (Valenciennes, 1840)

(*Prophagorus nieuhofii*) Burgess (1989):140; (*Clarias nieuhofii*) Atack (2006):82, Vidthayanon (2008):148 "eel walking catfish / Slender Walking Catfish"

Phagorus nigricans (Ng, 2003)

Phagorus nimbihensis (Nguyen Van Hao, 2011)

Phagorus olivaceus (Fowler, 1904)

Phagorus planiceps (Ng, 1999)

Phagorus pseudoleiacanthus (Sudarto, Teugels & Pouyaud, 2003)

Phagorus pseudonieuhofii (Sudarto, Teugels & Pouyaud, 2004)

Phagorus serniosus (Ng & Kottelat, 2014)

Phagorus sulcatus (Ng, 2004)

Phalacronotus Bleeker, 1857 (SILURIDAE)

Phalacronotus apogon (Bleeker, 1851)

(*Kryptopterus apogon*) Burgess (1989):86; (*Micronema apogon*) Vidthayanon (2008):126 "silver sheatfish"

Phalacronotus bleekeri (Günther, 1864)

(*Kryptopterus bleekeri*) Burgess (1989):78; (*Micronema bleekeri*) Vidthayanon (2008):128 "reddish sheatfish"

Phalacronotus micronemus (Bleeker, 1846)

(*Kryptopterus micronemus*) Burgess (1989):86; (*Micronema micronemus*) Vidthayanon (2008):128 "giant sheatfish"

Phalacronotus parvanalis (Inger & Chin, 1959)

(*Kryptopterus parvanalis*) Burgess (1989):86) = ?

Phalacronotus micronemus

Phallichthys Hubbs, 1924

(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)

Phallichthys amates (amates) (Miller, 1907)

(Arnold (1937):82, Schreitmüller (1938):86, Kramer & Weise (1943):219, Arnold (1949a):82, Hervey & Hems (1952):289, Brymer (1954):223, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):497, Hoedeman (1956):670, Innes (1956):347, Schneider & Whitney (1957):449, Vogt (1957):44, McInerny & Gerard (1959):153, Holly in HMR (1961):1173, Sterba (1962):585, McInerny & Gerard (1966):153, Jacobs (1973):184, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):475, Hoedeman (1974):915, van Ramshorst (1977):314, Aquarien Atlas (1982):594, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):320, Sterba (1990):587, Wischnath (1993):138, Dawes (1995):190, Aqualog 9 (1998):133, Dawes

(2002):278) "merry widow livebearer / Merry Widow / Honduras Livebearer / bubuchita de amates / Guatemala-tandkarper"

***Phallichthys amates pittieri* (Meek, 1912)** (Jacobs (1973):186, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):732, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):320, Sterba (1990):588, Wischnath (1993):138, Dawes (1995):190; *Poeciliopsis pittieri* Myers (1922):51; *Phallichthys pittieri* Innes (1926):273, Rachow (1928):117, Rachow (1931):150, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):48, Arnold (1933b):141, Peters (1934):107, Stoye (1935):69, Arnold & Ahl (1936):372, Rachow in HMR (1937):156, Kramer & Weise (1943):219, Arnold (1949a):82, Werner (1949):171, Beck (1950):192, Werner (1954):103, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):498, Innes (1956):347, Sterba (1962):585, Hoedeman (1974):915, Aqualog 9 (1998):134; *Poeciliopsis isthmensis* Stansch (1914):179, Brüning (1919):140, Rachow (1922a):43, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):442, Bade (1925):106; *Phallichthys isthmensis* Schreitmüller (1928):59, Bade (1931):644, Innes (1935):292, Hervey & Hems (1952):290, Innes (1956):348; Girardinus Denticulatus Bade (1907):459, Reuter (1912):47, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):189, Innes (1917):87; Girardinus Metallicus Brüning (1919):123) "Iridescent Widow / Orangedorsal Livebearer"

***Phallichthys fairweatheri* Rosen & Bailey, 1959** (Jacobs (1973):188, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):734, Wischnath (1993):138, Dawes (1995):190, Aqualog 9 (1998):134) "picotee livebearer / Fairweather Widow / Elegant Widow / topo"

Phallichthys isthmensis → *Phallichthys amates pittieri*

Phallichthys pittieri → *Phallichthys amates pittieri*

***Phallichthys quadripunctatus* Bussing, 1979** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):734, Wischnath (1993):143, Dawes (1995):190, Aqualog 9 (1998):135) "Fourspot Widow / Domino Widow"

***Phallichthys tico* Bussing, 1963** (Jacobs (1973):189, Wischnath (1993):143, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):514, Dawes (1995):190, Aqualog 9 (1998):135) "Pallid Widow"

***Phallobrycon Menezes, Ferreira & Netto-Ferreira, 2009* (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)**

***Phallobrycon adenacanthus* Menezes, Ferreira & Netto-Ferreira, 2009**

Phalloceros Eigenmann, 1907 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)

***Phalloceros alessandrae* Lucinda, 2008**

***Phalloceros anisophallos* Lucinda, 2008**

***Phalloceros aspios* Lucinda, 2008**

***Phalloceros buckupi* Lucinda, 2008**

Phalloceros Caudimaculatus → *Phalloceros* spp.

***Phalloceros caudimaculatus* (Hensel, 1868)** ?(Stansch (1914):174, Brüning (1919):137, Mellen (1921):86, Myers (1922):51, Rachow (1922a):42, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):435, Bade (1925):102, Innes (1926):273, Mellen (1927):97, Rachow (1928):116, Schreitmüller (1928):53, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):113, Bade (1931):634, Rachow (1931):150, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):41, Arnold (1933b):141, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):110, Ladiges (1934):129, Peters (1934):99, Arnold (1935):126, Innes (1935):291, Stoye (1935):60, Arnold & Ahl (1936):373, Beirens (1938):8, Rachow in HMR (1938):275, Werner (1939):49, de Jong

(1942):33, Kramer & Weise (1943):222, Arnold (1949a):82, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):334, Laursen (1949):104, Werner (1949):171, Beck (1950):193, Hervey & Hems (1952):290, Kramer & Weise (1952):227, Brymer (1954):224, Hoedeman (1954):381, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):84, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):499, Innes (1956):346, Vogt (1957):43, Copin (1960):109, Sterba (1962):586, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):334, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):90, Jacobs (1973):192, Hoedeman (1974):887, van Ramshorst (1977):314, Aquarien Atlas (1982):594, Santos (1987):141, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):320, Sterba (1990):588, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):610, Wischnath (1993):145, Dawes (1995):168, Aqualog 9 (1998):136, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):548, Dawes (2002):279, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):147, Oyakawa et al. (2006):172, Graça & Pavanello (2007):196, Almirón et al. (2015):261; *Girardinus caudimaculatus* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):121, Peter (1906):68, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):141, Berndt (1911):219, Schmidt (1911):43, Innes (1917):87; *Phalloceros caudimaculatus* reticulatus Rachow (1922a):42, Rachow (1928):116, Schreitmüller (1928):55, Bade (1931):634, Stoye (1932):41, Magnin (1933):27, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):166, Stoye (1935):61, Arnold & Ahl (1936):373, de Jong (1942):34, Kramer & Weise (1943):222, Arnold (1949a):82, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):334, Laursen (1949):104, Werner (1949):171, Hervey & Hems (1952):290, Kramer & Weise (1952):228, Ladiges (1954):145, Vogt (1957):43, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):476, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):334, Jacobs (1973):198, Hoedeman (1974):888; *Phalloceros caudimaculatus* var. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):436; Girardinus Decemmaculatus; Girardinus Uninotatus Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):121; Girardinus Reticulatus Peter (1906):68, Innes (1917):88; Girardinus Januarius Reticulatus Peter (1906):68, Bade (1907):458, Knauer (1907):225; Poecilia Reticulata Bade (1907):470, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):143, Knauer (1907):224, Berndt (1911):220; Glaridichthys Januarius Reticulatus Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):189; Girardinus Januarius Bade (1907):458; Glaridodon Januarius Leonhardt (1910):66; Glaridichthys Januarius Berndt (1911):219, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):188, Ahl (1932):68; Phalloptychus Januarius Stansch (1914):176; *Phalloceros* Caudomaculatus Aurata Stoye (1935):61, Ladiges (1954):145, Jacobs (1973):195, Hoedeman (1974):888; *Phalloceros* Caudimaculatus Reticulatus Aurata Jacobs (1973):199; *Phalloceros* Caudimaculatus Immaculatus Hoedeman (1974):888) "caudo / Spotted Caudo / Unspotted Caudo / Onespot Livebearer / Common Girardinus / Leopard Fish / Golden Leopard Fish / Dusky Millionsfish / Spotted Livebearer / Golden Onespot / Gold Gambusia / Golden Girardinus / Golden Leopard Gambusia / Reticulatus / Guaru / Barrigudinho / Kaudi / Staartvlektandkarper / Eenvlekkarper / Staartvlekkarper / Goudgambusia / Sjabrakgambusia / Gevlekte dwergkarper"

Phalloceros caudimaculatus reticulatus → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*

Phalloceros Caudomaculatus → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*

- Phalloceros elachistos* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros enneaktinos* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros harpagos* Lucinda, 2008** (Phalloceros Caudimaculatus Aqualog 9 (1998):136) "Argentinian Caudo"
- Phalloceros heptaktinos* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros leptokeras* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros leticiae* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros lucenorum* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros malabarbai* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros megapolos* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros mikrommatos* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros ocellatus* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros pellos* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros reisi* Lucinda, 2008** (? Phalloceros Caudomaculatus Arnold (1935):126)
- Phalloceros spiloura* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros titthos* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros tupinamba* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloceros uai* Lucinda, 2008**
- Phalloptychus* Eigenmann, 1907**
(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Phalloptychus eigenmanni* Henn, 1916E** (Jacobs (1973):226, Wischnath (1993):148, Aqualog 9 (1998):138) "Eigenmann's Millionsfish"
- Phalloptychus iheringii* (Boulenger, 1889)**
Phalloptychus Januarius → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
- Phalloptychus januarius* (Hensel, 1868)** (Brüning (1919):137, Rachow (1922a):43, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):437, Bade (1925):102, Rachow (1928):118, Bade (1931):644, Rachow (1931):151, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):49, Arnold (1933b):141, Peters (1934):107, Stoye (1935):70, Arnold & Ahl (1936):374, Rachow in HMR (1938):249, Arnold (1949a):83, Laursen (1949):105, Werner (1949):172, Beck (1950):193, Hervey & Hems (1952):291, Werner (1954):105, Brymer (1954):231, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):500, Sterba (1962):586, Jacobs (1973):228, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):736, Santos (1987):140, Sterba (1990):588, Wischnath (1993):149, Dawes (1995):170, Aqualog 9 (1998):138; Glaridodon Latidens Innes (1917):88; Glaridichthys Latidens Reuter (1912):42, Brüning (1919):123, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):440, Bade (1925):94) "Barred Millionsfish / Striped Millionsfish"
- Phalloptychus januarius eigenmanni* → *Phalloptychus eigenmanni***
- Phalostethidae (phalostethids / Zwergährenfische / Kehlphallusfische / dwergaarvissen / Keelphallusvissen) (ATHERINIFORMES>Atherinoidei)**
- Phalostethus* Regan, 1913**
(PHALOSTETHIDAE>Phalostethinae)
- Phalostethus cuulong* Shibukawa, Tran & Tran, 2012** "Mekong delta priapium fish"
- Phalostethus dunckeri* Regan, 1913** (Rachow in HMR (1955):1001, Aqualog 13 (2002):61) "Duncker's priapium fish"
- Phalostethus lehi* Parenti, 1996** (Aqualog 13 (2002):61) "Leh's priapium fish"
- Phallotrynus* Henn, 1916**
(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Phallotrynus dispilos* Lucinda, Rosa & Reis, 2005** = ? *Phallotrynus victoriae*
- Phallotrynus fasciolatus* Henn, 1916** (Jacobs (1973):230, Wischnath (1993):150, Aqualog 9 (1998):138) "Striped Antlers Livebearer"
- Phallotrynus Jucundus* → *Phallotrynus victoriae***
- Phallotrynus jucundus* Ihering, 1930** (Jacobs (1973):231, Wischnath (1993):150) "Antlers Livebearer"
- Phallotrynus pankalos* Lucinda, Rosa & Reis, 2005**
- Phallotrynus psittakos* Lucinda, Rosa & Reis, 2005** = ?
- Phallotrynus victoriae* Oliveros, 1983** (Aqualog 9 (1998):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):734, Almirón et al. (2015):262; Phallotrynus Jucundus Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):516, Aqualog 9 (1998):138) "Victoria Livebearer"
- Pharyngochromis* Greenwood, 1979**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Pharyngochromis acuticeps* (Steindachner, 1866)**
(Lamboj (2004):217; *Haplochromis acuticeps* Axelrod (1993):422; *Peltmatochromis darlingi* Axelrod (1960b):14; *Pharyngochromis darlingi* Axelrod (1993):728, Lamboj (2004):217) "Zambesi river bream / Zambesi Happy / Zambesi-kurper / Zambesi-happie"
- Pharyngochromis darlingi* → *Pharyngochromis acuticeps***
- Phenablennius* Springer & Smith-Vaniz, 1972**
(BLENNIIDAE>Blenniinae)
- Phenablennius heylieri* (Bleeker, 1859)**
- Phenacobius* Cope, 1867**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Phenacobius catostomus* Jordan, 1877** (Goldstein (2000):134) "riffle minnow"
- Phenacobius crassilabrum* Minckley & Craddock, 1962** (Goldstein (2000):135) "fatlips minnow"
- Phenacobius mirabilis* (Girard, 1856)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):194, Goldstein (2000):133) "suckermouth minnow"
- Phenacobius teretulus* Cope, 1867** (Goldstein (2000):134) "Kanawha minnow"
- Phenacobius uranops* Cope, 1867** (Goldstein (2000):134) "stargazing minnow"
- Phenacobrycon* Eigenmann, 1922**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Phenacobrycon henni* (Eigenmann, 1914)** (Géry (1978):358, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):147)
- Phenacogaster* Eigenmann, 1907**
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Phenacogaster apletostigma* Lucena & Gama, 2007**
- Phenacogaster beni* Eigenmann, 1911** (Géry (1978):530)
- Phenacogaster bondi* → *Gymnocorymbus bondi***
- Phenacogaster calverti* (Fowler, 1941)** (Géry (1978):530, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):112)
- Phenacogaster capitulatus* Lucena & Malabarba, 2010** "Caño Morrocoy Phenacogaster / Iquitos Phenacogaster"
- Phenacogaster carteri* (Norman, 1934)**
- Phenacogaster franciscoensis* Eigenmann, 1911** (Géry (1978):530, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):211)
- Phenacogaster jancupa* Malabarba & Lucena, 1995**
- Phenacogaster maculoblongus* Lucena & Malabarba, 2010**
- Phenacogaster megalostictus* Eigenmann, 1909** (Géry (1978):530, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):41)

- Phenacogaster microstictus*** Eigenmann, 1909
(Géry (1978):530)
- Phenacogaster napoatilis*** Lucena & Malabarba, 2010
- Phenacogaster ojitatus*** Lucena & Malabarba, 2010
- Phenacogaster pectinatus*** (Cope, 1870) ?(Géry (1978):530, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):189, Sterba (1990):112, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):118; *Epicyrtus* sp. Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):269; *Roeboides Guatemalensis* Schneider & Whitney (1957):327, McInerny & Gerard (1966):504, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):548) "Pectinatus / Transparant Tetra / Aphyocharax Faltini"
- '***Phenacogaster pi*** (Vari, 1978) (*Leptagoniates pi* Glass characin Géry (1978):608) "Π Glass Characin"
- Phenacogaster prolatus*** Lucena & Malabarba, 2010
- Phenacogaster retropinnus*** Lucena & Malabarba, 2010
- Phenacogaster simulatus*** Lucena & Malabarba, 2010
- Phenacogaster suborbitalis*** Ahl, 1936 (Arnold (1935):123, Arnold & Ahl (1936):107, Rachow in HMR (1942):734, Arnold (1949a):83, Beck (1950):141, Veldhuizen (1956):49, Sterba (1962):152, Géry (1978):530, Sterba (1990):113) "Blackeye Characin / Blackeye Tetra / Grootoogzalm / Zwartoogzalm"
- Phenacogaster tegatus*** (Eigenmann, 1911)
(*Vesicatus tegatus* Géry (1978):530, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):190, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):114) "Tegatus"
- Phenacogaster wayampi*** Le Bail & Lucena, 2010
- Phenacogaster wayana*** Le Bail & Lucena, 2010
- Phenacogrammus*** Eigenmann, 1907
(ALESTIDAE>Petersiinae) ↔ *Alestopetersius* / *Bathyaethiops*
- Phenacogrammus altus* → *Bathyaethiops altus*
- Phenacogrammus ansorgii* → *Nannopetersius ansorgii*
- Phenacogrammus aurantiacus*** (Pellegrin, 1930)
(Géry (1978):32, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):401) "Golden Congo Tetra"
- Phenacogrammus bleheri*** Géry, 1995
(*Phenacogrammus* sp. cf. *bleheri* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):22) "Kongo I Tetra"
- Phenacogrammus breuseghemi* → *Bathyaethiops breuseghemi*
- Phenacogrammus caudomaculatus* → *Bathyaethiops caudomaculatus*
- Phenacogrammus deheyni*** Poll, 1945 (Géry (1978):34, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):401, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):40) "Deheyn's Congo Tetra"
- '***Phenacogrammus' gabonensis*** (Poll, 1967) (Géry (1978):31)
- Phenacogrammus huloti*** (Poll, 1954) (Géry (1978):31, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):400, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):22) "Blackbanded Congo Tetra"
- Phenacogrammus interruptus*** (Boulenger, 1899)
(Poll (1953):19, Hoedeman (1954):106, Ladiges (1954):83, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):244, Veldhuizen (1955):34, Hoedeman (1956):560, Innes (1956):135, Vogt (1956):51, Schneider & Whitney (1957):526, Makino (1958):49, McInerny & Gerard (1959):269, Whintern (1962):26, Hervey & Hems (1963):429, McInerny & Gerard (1966):269, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):477, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):40, Hoedeman (1974):630, van Ramshorst (1977):179, Hoedeman (1978):32, Aquarien Atlas (1982):222, Varjo (1982):141, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):398, Sterba (1990):193, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):37, Dawes (2002):210; *Micralestes interruptus* Kramer & Weise (1952):160 Meinken in HMR (1959):1089, Sterba (1962):184, de Oliveira (1977):130; Petersius Codalus Ladiges (1950):50) "Congo tetra / Feathertail Tetra / Rainbow Characin / Kongozalm"
- Phenacogrammus lamberti*** → *Nannopetersius lamberti*
- Phenacogrammus major*** (Boulenger, 1903) (Géry (1978):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):58)
- '***Phenacogrammus' notospilus*** (Pellegrin, 1930)
(Géry (1978):31)
- Phenacogrammus nummifer* → *Bathyaethiops altus*
- Phenacogrammus pabrensis* → *Rhabdalestes pabrensis*
- Phenacogrammus polli*** Lambert, 1961 (Géry (1978):32)
- Phenacogrammus pulcher*** (Boulenger, 1909)
(*Hemigrammopetersius pulcher* Géry (1978):47; *Hemigrammopetersius* sp. cf. *pulcher* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):20)
- Phenacogrammus* sp. Kongo I → *Phenacogrammus bleheri*
- Phenacogrammus*** sp. Kongo II (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):399, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):24) "Diamond Congo Tetra / Lemon Congo Tetra"
- Phenacogrammus*** sp. Ngounie / Gabon
- Phenacogrammus stigmatura*** (Fowler, 1936) (Géry (1978):34) = ??
- Phenacogrammus taeniatus*** Géry, 1996
- Phenacogrammus urotaenia*** (Boulenger, 1909)
(Géry (1978):32, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):400, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):60; ?? *Alestopetersius hilgendorfi kribensis* Hoedeman (1956):561, Hoedeman (1974):625) "Halfbarred Congo Tetra"
- Phenacorhamdia*** Dahl, 1961 (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ *Heptapterus*
- Phenacorhamdia anisura*** (Mees, 1987) (*Heptapterus anisurus* Burgess (1989):276)
- Phenacorhamdia boliviiana*** (Pearson, 1924)
(*Heptapterus bolivianus* Burgess (1989):276)
- Phenacorhamdia hoehnei*** (Miranda Ribeiro, 1914)
(*Imparfinis hoehnei* Burgess (1989):277)
- Phenacorhamdia macarenensis*** Dahl, 1961
- Phenacorhamdia nigrolineata*** Zarske, 1998
- Phenacorhamdia panamensis*** (Bussing, 1970)
(*Heptapterus panamensis* Burgess (1989):277)
- Phenacorhamdia provenzanoi*** DoNascimento & Milani, 2008
- Phenacorhamdia somnians*** (Mees, 1974)
(*Heptapterus somnians* Burgess (1989):277)
- Phenacorhamdia taphorni*** DoNascimento & Milani, 2008
- Phenacorhamdia tenebrosa*** (Schubart, 1964)
(Graça & Pavanelli (2007):145, Almirón et al. (2015):200; *Heptapterus tenebrosus* Burgess (1989):277)
- Phenacorhamdia tenuis*** (Mees, 1986) (*Heptapterus tenuis* Burgess (1989):277)
- Phenacorhamdia unifasciata*** Britski, 1993
- Phenacostethus*** Myers, 1928
(PHALLOSTETHIDAE>Phallostethinae)
- Phenacostethus postpon*** Roberts, 1971 (Aqualog

13 (2002):61) "Posthon Priapium Fish"
***Phenacostethus smithi* Myers, 1928** (Rachow in HMR (1955):1001, Sterba (1990):625, Aqualog 13 (2002):62) "Smith's priapium fish"
***Phenacostethus trewavasae* Parenti, 1986** (Aqualog 13 (2002):61) "Trewavas's Priapium Fish"
Phenagoniates Eigenmann & Wilson, 1914 (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
***Phenagoniates macrolepis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)** (Géry (1978):347, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):258, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):156) "Barred Glass Tetra"
***Phenagoniates wilsoni* Eigenmann, 1914** "Venezuelan Glass Tetra"
 Philippine Rasbora → *Rasbora philippina*
***Philypnodon Bleeker, 1874* (ELEOTRIDAE)**
***Philypnodon grandiceps* (Krefft, 1864)** (Allen (1989):199, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):316) "flathead gudgeon / Bighead Gudgeon"
***Philypnodon macrostomus* Hoese & Reader, 2006** (*Philypnodon* sp. Leggett & Merrick (1987):225, Allen (1989):200, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):728, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):317) "dwarf flathead gudgeon"
Philypnus → *Gobiomorus* / → *Sinelectrois*
Philypnus macrolepis → *Neodontobutis hainanensis*
Phoxinellus Heckel, 1843 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Delminichthys* / *Pelasgus* / *Pseudophoxinus* / *Telestes*
Phoxinellus adspersus → *Delminichthys adspersus*
***Phoxinellus alepidotus* Heckel, 1843** (Maitland (2000):132, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):222; *Paraphoxinus alepidotus* Seeley (1886):186) "naked minnow / Adriatic Minnow / Dinaric Minnow"
Phoxinellus croaticus → *Telestes croaticus*
***Phoxinellus dalmaticus* Zupančić & Bogutskaya, 2000** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):223) "Čikola minnow / Dalmatian Minnow"
Phoxinellus epiroticus → *Pelasgus epiroticus*
Phoxinellus fontinalis → *Telestes fontinalis*
Phoxinellus ghetaldii → *Delminichthys ghetaldii*
Phoxinellus metohiensis → *Telestes metohiensis*
***Phoxinellus pseudalepidotus* Bogutskaya & Zupančić, 2003** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):223) "Mostar minnow"
Phoxinellus pstrossii → *Delminichthys ghetaldii*
Phoxinopsis broccae → *Spintherobolus broccae*
Phoxinopsis papilliferus → *Spintherobolus papilliferus*
Phoxinopsis Typicus → *Spintherobolus broccae*
Phoxinopsis typicus → *Aphyocharax anisitsi*
Phoxinus Rafinesque, 1820 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Chrosomus* / *Rhynchocypris*
***Phoxinus apollonicus* Bianco & de Bonis, 2015** "Albanian minnow"
***Phoxinus bigerri* Kottelat, 2007** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):225) "Pyrenean minnow / Adour Minnow"
***Phoxinus brachyurus* Berg, 1912** "shorttail minnow"
***Phoxinus colchicus* Berg, 1910** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):226; *Phoxinus phoxinus* *colchicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):197) "Caucasian minnow / Transcaucasian Minnow"
Phoxinus czekanowskii → *Rhynchocypris czekanowskii*
Phoxinus eos → *Chrosomus eos*
Phoxinus erythrogaster → *Chrosomus erythrogaster*

***Phoxinus issykkulensis* Berg, 1912** "Issyk-Kul minnow"
***Phoxinus karsticus* Bianco & de Bonis, 2015** "Trebinje minnow"
***Phoxinus ketmaieri* Bianco & de Bonis, 2015** "Croatian minnow"
Phoxinus lagowskii → *Rhynchocypris lagowskii*
***Phoxinus likai* Bianco & de Bonis, 2015** "Lika minnow"
Phoxinus lumaireul → *Phoxinus phoxinus*
Phoxinus neogaeus → *Chrosomus neogaeus*
Phoxinus oreas → *Chrosomus oreas*
Phoxinus percnurus → *Rhynchocypris percnurus*
***Phoxinus phoxinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Pappenheim (1909):165, Innes (1926):273, Kramer & Weise (1943):71, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):414, Beck (1950):76, Sterba (1962):246, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):414, Boarder (1973):53, Aquarien Atlas (1982):430, Varjo (1982):147, Mills (1986):106, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):91, Tönsmeier (1989):145, Sterba (1990):311, Mills (1993):231, Greenhalgh (1999):100, Fletcher (2000):44, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):227, Maitland (2000):135, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):104, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):227; *Cyprinus phoxinus* Hibberd (1856):38, Hibberd (1860):75, Prévost (1861):113; *Leuciscus phoxinus* Lankester (1856):47, Butler (1858):62, Noel Humphreys (1857):64, Seeley (1886):175, Furneaux (1896):355, Arnold (1898):75, Hodge (1924):116, Hodge (1927):116, Beirens (1938):269; *Phoxinus laevis* Roßmäßler (1869):72, Taylor (1876):62, Bade (1898):384, Bade (1901):113, Taylor (1901):62, Lurasco (1903):24, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):109, Peter (1906):70, Bade (1907):388, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):125, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):135, Leonhardt (1910):64, Berndt (1911):210, Schmidt (1911):34, Heimans (1912):135, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):171, Brüning (1919):137, Havermans (1926):23, Schreitmüller (1928):33, Bade (1931):504, Ahl (1932):52, Schreitmüller (1933):172, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):39; *Leuciscus phoxinus laevis* Morren (1935):145; *Phoxinus lumaireul* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):227) "minnow / Eurasian Minnow / Mosaic Minnow / Italian Minnow / Po Minnow / Elrits / Europese elrits / Grondelvoorn / Ellerling / Zebra-visch"
Phoxinus phoxinus poljakowi → *Rhynchocypris poljakowi*
***Phoxinus sedelnikowi* Berg, 1908** "Zaisan minnow"
***Phoxinus septimaniae* Kottelat, 2007** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):229) "Languedoc minnow / Mediterranean Minnow"
***Phoxinus strandjae* Drensky, 1926** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):229) "Strandzha minnow / Bulgarian Minnow / Southern Black Sea Minnow"
***Phoxinus strymonicus* Kottelat, 2007** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):230) "Aegean minnow / Strymon Minnow"
***Phoxinus tumensis* Luo, 1996**
***Phoxinus ujmonensis* Kashchenko, 1899** "Ob River minnow"
Phoxiscus → *Aphyocypris*
***Phractocephalus Agassiz, 1829* (PIMELODIDAE)**
***Phractocephalus hemioliopterus* (Bloch, 1801)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):556, Franke (1985):280, Santos (1987):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):220,

- Burgess (1989):259, Roman (1992):60, Mills (1993):168, Sands (1997):84, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):426, Dawes (2002):159; *Rhamdia grunniens* Burgess (1989):278) "redtail catfish / Pirarara / Roodstaartantennemeerval"
Phractocephalus hemioliopterus (female) x *Pimelodus maculatus* (male) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):665)
Phractocephalus hemioliopterus (male) x ?
Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum (female) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):665)
***Phractolaemus* Boulenger, 1901**
(KNERIIDAE>Phractolaeminae)
***Phractolaemus ansorgii* Boulenger, 1901** (Bade (1907):341, Reuter (1911):27, Stansch (1914):339, Rachow (1922b):61, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):358, Bade (1925):199, Rachow (1928):220, Bade (1931):409, Ahl (1932):34, Arnold (1933b):142, Arnold & Ahl (1936):30, Holly in HMR (1938):223, Arnold (1949a):83, Ladiges (1951):42, Hoedeman (1954):38, Schneider & Whitney (1957):532, Sterba (1962):50, Hoedeman (1974):714, Aquarien Atlas (1982):861, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):392, Sterba (1990):58) "hingemouth / African Mudfish / Fossil Fish / Blood Fish / Afrikaanse moddervis"
Phractolaemus ansorgii spinosus → *Phractolaemus ansorgii*
***Phractura* Boulenger, 1900**
(AMPHILIIDAE>Doumeinae)
Phractura Ansorgii → *Phractura clauseni* / → *Phractura intermedia*
***Phractura ansorgii* Boulenger, 1902** (Burgess (1989):112, Seegers (2008):156) "African hillstream whiptail / African Whiptail Catfish"
***Phractura bovei* (Perugia, 1892)** (Goffin (1909):106, Burgess (1989):111, Seegers (2008):156) "Gabon hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura brevicauda* Boulenger, 1911** (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):157) "shorttail hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura clauseni* Daget & Stauch, 1963** (Burgess (1989):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):226, Seegers (2008):154; ? *Phractura Ansorgii* Franke (1985):198, Sands (1985):38, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):412, Sterba (1990):356, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):294, Dawes (2002):130; ? *Phractura* sp. Hoedeman (1974):384) "Clausen's hillstream whiptail / Red Whiptail Catfish"
***Phractura fasciata* Boulenger, 1920** (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):157) "striped hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura gladyae* Pellegrin, 1931** (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):158) "Louesse hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura intermedia* Boulenger, 1911** (Sands (1985):72, Burgess (1989):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):230, Seegers (2008):158; *Phractura Brevicauda* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):231) "Ja River hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura lindica* Boulenger, 1902** (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):159) "Lindi River hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura longicauda* Boulenger, 1903** (Burgess (1989):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):232, Seegers (2008):159) "Kribi hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura macrura* Poll, 1967** (Franke (1985):199, Sands (1985):37, Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):160) "Kasai hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura scaphyrhynchura* (Vallant, 1886)** (Goffin (1909):106, Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):161) "Ogowe hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura stiassnyi* Skelton, 2007** "Stiassny's hillstream whiptail"
***Phractura tenuicauda* (Boulenger, 1902)** (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):161) "Ubangui hillstream whiptail"
Phreatichthys → *Garra*
***Phreatobiidae* (cistern catfishes / ondergrondse meervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)**
***Phreatobius* Goeldi, 1905** (PHREATOBIIDAE)
***Phreatobius cisternarum* Goeldi, 1905** (Burgess (1989):274) "cistern catfish"
***Phreatobius dracunculus* Shibatta, Muriel-Cunha & de Pinna, 2007**
***Phreatobius sanguijuela* Fernández, Saucedo, Carvajal-Vallejos & Schaefer, 2007**
***Phyllonemus* Boulenger, 1906**
(CLAROTEIDAE>Claroteinae)
***Phyllonemus brichardi* Risch, 1987** (Seegers (2008):95) "Brichard's Tanganyika catfish"
***Phyllonemus filinemus* Worthington & Ricardo, 1937** (Sands (1985):54, Burgess (1989):68, Seegers (2008):95) "threadbarbel Tanganyika catfish"
***Phyllonemus typus* Boulenger, 1906** (Franke (1985):229, Sands (1985):54, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):425, Burgess (1989):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):498, Seegers (2008):94) "spatula-barbel catfish"
Physailia → *Parailia*
Physailia villiersi → *Parailia occidentalis*
Physopyxis → *Amblydoras*
***Physoschistura* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1982**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
***Physoschistura brunneana* (Annandale, 1918)**
***Physoschistura chindwinensis* Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2012**
***Physoschistura chulabhornae* Suvarnaksha, 2013**
***Physoschistura dikrongensis* Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2012**
***Physoschistura prashadi* (Hora, 1921)** (Schistura prashadi Shrestha (2008):132)
***Physoschistura pseudobrunneana* Kottelat, 1990** (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):73)
***Physoschistura raoi* (Hora, 1929)**
***Physoschistura rivulicola* (Hora, 1929)**
***Physoschistura shanensis* (Hora, 1929)** "Lake Inle Loach"
***Physoschistura shuangjiangensis* (Zhu & Wang, 1985)**
***Physoschistura tigrina* Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2012**
***Physoschistura tuivaiensis* Lokeshwor, Vishwanath & Shanta, 2012**
***Physoschistura yunnaniloides* Chen, Kottelat & Neely, 2011**
Piaba Glass Tetra → *Piabarchus analis*
Piaba Tetra → *Serrapinnus piaba*
***Piabarchus* Myers, 1928**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
***Piabarchus analis* (Eigenmann, 1914)** (Géry (1978):395, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):144) "Piaba"

Glass Tetra"

Piabarchus stramineus (Eigenmann, 1908)
(Bryconamericus stramineus Géry (1978):387, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):62; not Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):129 = ? *Astyanax* sp.)

Piabarchus torrenticola Mahnert & Géry, 1988

Piabina Reinhardt, 1867

(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

Piabina anhembia Silva & Kaefer, 2003

Piabina argentea Reinhardt, 1867 (Géry (1978):403, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):212, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):71) "Piaba / Piquira"

Piabina beni → *Creagrutus pearsoni*

Piabina thomasi (Fowler, 1940) (*Bryconamericus thomasi* Géry (1978):387)

Piabuca → *Piabucus*

Piabuca argentina → *Piabucus dentatus*

Piabucina → *Lebiasina*

Piabucus Oken, 1817 (IGUANODECTIDAE)

Piabucus caudomaculatus Vari, 1977 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):159) "Spottail Slender Tetra"

Piabucus dentatus (Koelreuter, 1763) (Rachow in HMR (1951):820, Hoedeman (1954):163, Sterba (1962):158, Géry (1978):374, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):292, Sterba (1990):113) "Toothed Piabuco Tetra / Goldenstriped Slender Tetra"

Piabucus melanostoma Holmberg, 1891 (Géry (1978):374, Almirón et al. (2015):112)

Piabucus spilurus → *Iguanodectes spilurus*

Piaractus Eigenmann, 1903 (SERRASALMIDAE) ↔ *Colossoma*

Piaractus brachypomus (Cuvier, 1818) (Santos (1987):47, Roman (1992):113; *Colossoma brachypomum* Géry (1978):255, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):328, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):95, Sterba (1990):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):135, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):128; *Colossoma bidens* Géry (1978):256 & 258, Mills (1993):90, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):31; *Piaractus bidens* Santos (1987):71; *Colossoma* sp. Géry (1978):256) "pirapatinga / Gamitana / Giant Pacu / Black Pacu / Cachama blanca / Tambaqui / Zwarte pacu / Pacu"

Piaractus mesopotamicus (Holmberg, 1887) (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):83; *Colossoma mitrei* Arnold (1936):93, Arnold (1949a):32; *Myletes edulis* Santos (1987):48) "Pacu-guaçu"

Piaractus nigripinnis → *Colossoma macropomum*

Piau Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma piauiensis*

Picassokogelvis → *Tetraodon mbu*

Pico Peixe → *Hemibrycon loisae*

Picotee goodeid → *Zoogoneticus quitzeoensis*

Pictus Cat → *Pimelodus pictus*

Piebald Goodea → *Skiffia multipunctata*

Piedmont darter → *Percina crassa*

Piedmonte-beekprik → *Lampetra zanandreai*

Piedmonte-grondel → *Padogobius bonelli*

Pigmy → Pygmy

Pignose Hap → *Mylochromis obtusus*

Pigo → *Rutilus pigus*

Pijlstaartparadijsvis → *Pseudosphromenus dayi*

Pijlstaartroggen → *Dasyatidae*

Pike → *Esox lucius*

Pike characin → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*

Pike Characin → *Hepsetus odoe* / → *Phago loricatus*

Pike cichlid → *Crenicichla lepidota*

Pike Cichlid → *Cichla ocellaris*

Pike killifish → *Belonesox belizanus*

Pike Rasbora → *Rasbora wilpita*

Pike Tetra → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*

Pike Topminnow → *Belonesox belizanus*

Pikehead → *Luciocephalus pulcher*

Pileoma → *Percina*

Pillaia Yazdani, 1972 (CHAUDHURIIDAE)

Pillaia indica Yazdani, 1972

Pillaia kachinica Kullander, Britz & Fang, 2000

Pima rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia pimaensis*

Pimelabditus Parisi & Lundberg, 2009

(PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)

Pimelabditus moli Parisi & Lundberg, 2009

Pimelodella Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888

(HEPTAPTERIDAE)

Pimelodella altipinnis (Steindachner, 1864)

(*Pimelodus altipinnis* Burgess (1989):279)

Pimelodella australis Eigenmann, 1917 (*Pimelodella laticeps australis* Burgess (1989):280; *Pimelodella garbei* Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella avanhandavae Eigenmann, 1917

(Burgess (1989):280, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):146)

Pimelodella boliviiana Eigenmann, 1917 (Burgess (1989):272)

Pimelodella boschmai van der Stigchel, 1964

(Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella brasiliensis (Steindachner, 1877)

(Santos (1987):119, Burgess (1989):280) "Mandchorão"

Pimelodella breviceps (Kner, 1857)

Pimelodella buckleyi (Boulenger, 1887) (Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella chagresi (Steindachner, 1876)

(Burgess (1989):280, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):440) "Catfish / arrechito"

Pimelodella chagresi odynea → *Pimelodella odynea*

Pimelodella chaparae Fowler, 1940 (Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella cochabambae → *Imparfinis cochabambae*

Pimelodella conquetaensis Ahl, 1925 (Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella cristata (Müller & Troschel, 1848)

(Burgess (1989):272, Roman (1992):47, Sands (1997):84) "Graceful Catfish"

Pimelodella cruxenti Fernández-Yépez, 1950

(Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella cyanostigma (Cope, 1870) (Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella dorseyi Fowler, 1941 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):217, Burgess (1989):280) "Dorsey's Pimelodella"

Pimelodella eigenmanni (Boulenger, 1891)

(Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella eigenmanniorum (Miranda Ribeiro, 1911)

Pimelodella elongata (Günther, 1860) (Burgess (1989):280, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):180)

Pimelodella enochi Fowler, 1941 (Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella eutaenia Regan, 1913 (Burgess (1989):280)

Pimelodella figueroai Dahl, 1961

Pimelodella garbei → *Pimelodella australis*

Pimelodella geryi Hoedeman, 1961 (Burgess (1989):280)

(1989):280)
Pimelodella Gracilis → *Pimelodella transitoria* / →
Batrochoglanis raninus
***Pimelodella gracilis* (Valenciennes, 1835)**
??(Dürigen (1897):277, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):70, Rachow (1928):203, Ahl (1932):57, Stoye (1932):185, Arnold (1933b):142, Coates (1934):215, Peters (1934):368, Innes (1935):213, Mellen & Lanier (1935):127, Stoye (1935):242, Arnold & Ahl (1936):249, Holly in HMR (1940):494, Arnold (1949a):84, Meinken (1950):26, Hervey & Hems (1952):216, Brymer (1954):183, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):348, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):15, Innes (1956):265, McInerny & Gerard (1959):344, Makino (1961):50, Sterba (1962):417, McInerny & Gerard (1966):344, Hoedeman (1974):404, Varjo (1982):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):558, Franke (1985):280, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):216, Burgess (1989):280, Sterba (1990):379, Roman (1992):48, Dawes (2002):159, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):137, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):147, Almirón et al. (2015):201; *Pimelodus gracilis* Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):179, Bade (1931):541) "Slender Pimelodella / Graceful Catfish / Graceful Pim"
***Pimelodella griffini* Eigenmann, 1917** (Burgess (1989):280)
***Pimelodella grisea* (Regan, 1903)** (Burgess (1989):280, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):182)
***Pimelodella hartii* (Steindachner, 1877)** (Burgess (1989):280)
***Pimelodella hartwelli* Fowler, 1940** (Burgess (1989):273)
***Pimelodella hasemani* Eigenmann, 1917** (Burgess (1989):272)
***Pimelodella howesi* Fowler, 1940** (Burgess (1989):280) "Mamoré Pimelodella"
***Pimelodella ignobilis* (Steindachner, 1907)** (*Rhamdella ignobilis* Burgess (1989):278)
Pimelodella imitator → *Brachyrhamdia imitator*
***Pimelodella itapicuruensis* Eigenmann, 1917** (Burgess (1989):280)
***Pimelodella kronei* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1907)** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):120; *Typhlobagrus kronei* Santos (1987):100, Burgess (1989):270) "Blind Pimelodella / Bagre-cego / Bagre ceguinho"
***Pimelodella lateristriga* (Lichtenstein, 1823)** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):70, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):142, Arnold & Ahl (1936):250, Arnold (1949a):84, Sterba (1962):418, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):558, Burgess (1989):273, Sterba (1990):379, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):250, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):428) "Striped Pimelodella"
***Pimelodella laticeps* Eigenmann, 1917** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):216, Burgess (1989):280, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):138, Almirón et al. (2015):202) "Flathead Pimelodella"
Pimelodella laticeps australis → *Pimelodella australis*
***Pimelodella laurenti* Fowler, 1941** (Burgess (1989):280)
***Pimelodella leptosoma* (Fowler, 1914)** (*Rhamdella leptosoma* Burgess (1989):278)
***Pimelodella linami* Schultz, 1944** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):216, Burgess (1989):280, Roman (1992):46) "Linam's Pimelodella"

***Pimelodella longipinnis* (Borodin, 1927)** (*Rhamdella longipinnis* Burgess (1989):278)
***Pimelodella macrocephala* (Miles, 1943)** (*Imparfinis macrocephala* Burgess (1989):277)
***Pimelodella macturki* Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):272)
Pimelodella marthae → *Brachyrhamdia marthae*
***Pimelodella martinezii* Fernández-Yépez, 1970** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella meeki* Eigenmann, 1910** (Burgess (1989):281)
Pimelodella meesi → *Brachyrhamdia meesi*
***Pimelodella megalops* Eigenmann, 1912** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella megalura* Miranda Ribeiro, 1918** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella metae* Eigenmann, 1917** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):217, Burgess (1989):281) "Rio Meta Pimelodella"
***Pimelodella modesta* (Günther, 1860)** (Burgess (1989):281, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):184)
***Pimelodella montana* Allen, 1942** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella mucosa* Eigenmann & Ward, 1907** (Burgess (1989):281) "Slimy Pimelodella"
***Pimelodella nigrofasciata* (Perugia, 1897)** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella notomelas* Eigenmann, 1917** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella odynea* Schultz, 1944** (*Pimelodella chagresi odynea* Burgess (1989):280)
***Pimelodella ophthalmica* (Cope, 1878)**
***Pimelodella pallida* Dahl, 1961**
***Pimelodella papariae* (Fowler, 1941)** (*Rhamdella papariae* Burgess (1989):278)
***Pimelodella pappenheimi* Ahl, 1925** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella parnabyae* Fowler, 1941** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):217, Burgess (1989):281, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):662) "Parnabya Pimelodella"
***Pimelodella parva* Güntert, 1942** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella pectinifer* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella peruana* Eigenmann & Myers, 1942** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella peruvensis* Fowler, 1915** (Burgess (1989):281)
Pimelodella picta → *Pimelodus pictus*
***Pimelodella procera* Mees, 1983** (Burgess (1989):281)
Pimelodella rambarrani → *Brachyrhamdia rambarrani*
***Pimelodella rendahli* Ahl, 1925** (Burgess (1989):281) = ??
***Pimelodella reyesi* Dahl, 1964**
***Pimelodella robinsoni* (Fowler, 1941)** (*Rhamdella robinsoni* Burgess (1989):260)
***Pimelodella roccae* Eigenmann, 1917** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella rudolphi* Miranda Ribeiro, 1918** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella serrata* Eigenmann, 1917** (Burgess (1989):281)
***Pimelodella spelaea* Trajano, Reis & Bichuette, 2004**

Pimelodella steindachneri Eigenmann, 1917

(Burgess (1989):281, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):442)

Pimelodella taeniophora (Regan, 1903)**Pimelodella taenioptera Miranda Ribeiro, 1914**

(Burgess (1989):281, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):148, Almirón et al. (2015):203)

Pimelodella tapatapae Eigenmann, 1920 (Burgess (1989):281)**Pimelodella transitoria Miranda Ribeiro, 1907**

(Burgess (1989):281, Oyakawa et al. (2006):122)

"Mandi-tinga"

Pimelodella vittata (Lütken, 1874) (Arnold(1949a):84, Sterba (1962):418, Franke (1985):281, Burgess (1989):281, Sterba (1990):379; ? *Pimelodella* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):72)**Pimelodella wesselii (Steindachner, 1877)****Pimelodella witmeri Fowler, 1941** (Burgess (1989):281)**Pimelodella wolfi (Fowler, 1941)** (*Rhamdella wolfi* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia wolfi* Burgess (1989):279)**Pimelodella yuncensis Steindachner, 1902**

(Burgess (1989):281)

Pimelodidae (long whiskered catfishes / Antennenwelse / antennenmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)

Pimelodina Steindachner, 1877

(PIMELODIDAE>Calophysinae)

Pimelodina flavipinnis Steindachner, 1877 (Burgess (1989):268)Pimelodus → *Pimelodus blochii***Pimelodus La Cepède, 1803**

(PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)

Pimelodus absconditus Azpelicueta, 1995**Pimelodus albicans (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):279, Almirón et al. (2015):212)Pimelodus Albofasciatus → *Pimelodus mysteriosus***Pimelodus albofasciatus Mees, 1974** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):560, Franke (1985):281, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):218, Burgess (1989):271, Sterba (1990):378; ? *Pimelodella* sp. Schneider & Whitney (1957):397; ? *Pimelodus Clarias* Roman (1992):44) "Whitestriped Pimelodus / Banded Pimelodus / Fourline Pim"*Pimelodus altipinnis* → *Pimelodella cristata***Pimelodus altissimus Eigenmann & Pearson, 1942** (Burgess (1989):279)**Pimelodus argenteus Perugia, 1891** (Burgess(1989):279, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):154, Almirón et al. (2015):213; *Pimelodus brevis* Burgess (1989):279)**Pimelodus atrobrunneus Vidal & Lucena, 1999****Pimelodus blochii Valenciennes, 1840** ??(Franke (1985):281, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):218, Burgess (1989):279, Sterba (1990):377, Roman (1992):45, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):249, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):442, Sands (1997):85; ?? *Pimelodus Clarias* Bade (1925):50, Rachow (1928):202, Bade (1931):539, Arnold (1933b):142, Coates (1934):216, Innes (1935):212, Arnold & Ahl (1936):250, Holly in HMR (1938):220, Angel (1946):82, Arnold (1949a):84, Hervey & Hems (1952):216, Brymer (1954):183, Hoedeman (1954):243, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):349, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):14, Innes (1956):264, Sterba (1962):416, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):478,Hoedeman (1974):405, Aquarien Atlas (1982):510, Santos (1987):121, Burgess (1989):279; *Pimelodus* sp. I Stansch (1914):316, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):71; *Pimelodus* sp. Bade (1931):542; ?*Pimelodella* sp. Schneider & Whitney (1957):397"mandi / Dusky Pimelodus / Graceful Catfish / Stinging Catfish / Pintado / Mandijuba / *Pimelodus* *blochii* x *Pseudoplatystoma* sp.**Pimelodus britskii Garavello & Shibatta, 2007**Pimelodus Clarias → *Pimelodus blochii* / → *Pimelodus maculatus**Pimelodus clarias punctatus* → *Pimelodus punctatus***Pimelodus coprophagus Schultz, 1944** (Burgess (1989):279, Sterba (1990):378)*Pimelodus eigenmanni* → *Propimelodus eigenmanni***Pimelodus fur (Lütken, 1874)** (Burgess (1989):279)**Pimelodus garciabarrigai Dahl, 1961** (Burgess (1989):279)*Pimelodus gracilis* → *Pimelodella gracilis***Pimelodus grosskopfii Steindachner, 1879**

(Burgess (1989):279) "capaz"

Pimelodus grosskopfii navarroi → *Pimelodus navarroi***Pimelodus halisodous Ribeiro, Lucena & Lucinda, 2008***Pimelodus heteropleurus* → *Brachyrhamdia heteropleura***Pimelodus jivaro Eigenmann & Pearson, 1942**

(Burgess (1989):279)

Pimelodus joannis Ribeiro, Lucena & Lucinda, 2008*Pimelodus lateristrigus* → *Pimelodella lateristriga***Pimelodus luciae Rocha & Ribeiro, 2009***Pimelodus macronema* → *Pimelodus blochii**Pimelodus Maculatus* → *Pimelodus blochii***Pimelodus maculatus La Cepède, 1803** ??(Dürigen (1897):275, Bade (1898):355, Geyer (1901):94,

Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):133, Bade (1907):415, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):157, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):175, Reuter (1911):25, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):213, Stansch (1914):315, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):68, Ahl (1932):57, Arnold (1933b):142, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):560, Franke (1985):282, Burgess (1989):280, Sterba (1990):378, Sands (1997):85, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):156, Almirón et al. (2015):214; ?

Pimelodus sp. Knauer (1907):205 "Spotted

Pimelodus / Polkadot Catfish / Mandi / Gevlekte meerval"

Pimelodus maculatus (male) x *Sorubim lima* (female) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):664)**Pimelodus microstoma Steindachner, 1877***(Pimelodus heraldoi* Graça & Pavanelli (2007):155)**Pimelodus multicratifer Ribeiro, de Lucena & Oyakawa, 2011** (*Pimelodus Maculatus* Oyakawa et al. (2006):117)**Pimelodus mysteriosus Azpelicueta, 1998** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):156)**Pimelodus navarroi Schultz, 1944** (*Pimelodus grosskopfii navarroi* Burgess (1989):279)'**Pimelodus' ornatus Kner, 1858** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):562, Franke (1985):282, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):219, Burgess (1989):271, Roman (1992):43, Mills (1993):169, Sands (1997):86, Dawes (2002):160, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):157, Almirón et al. (2015):216) "Ornate Pimelodus / Prachtpimelodus" in ? *Pimelabditus*

- Pimelodus ortmanni** Haseman, 1911 (Burgess (1989):280)
- Pimelodus pantaneiro** Souza-Filho & Shibatta, 2008
- Pimelodus paranaensis** Britski & Langeani, 1988 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):158)
- '**Pimelodus' pictus** Steindachner, 1876 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):562, Franke (1985):283, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):218, Burgess (1989):280, Sterba (1990):378, Roman (1992):42, Sands (1997):86, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):429, Dawes (2002):160; *Pimelodella picta* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):249) "Polkadot Catfish / Angelicus Pimelodus / Spotted Pimelodella / Pictus Cat / Pictuswels"
- Pimelodus pintado** Azpelicueta, Lundberg & Loureiro, 2008
- Pimelodus platicirris** Borodin, 1927 (Burgess (1989):280)
- Pimelodus pohli** Ribeiro & Lucena, 2006
- Pimelodus punctatus** (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913) (*Pimelodus clarias punctatus* Burgess (1989):279)
- Pimelodus quadrimaculatus* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Pimelodus sao* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Pimelodus spegazzinii* → *Parapimelodus valenciennis*
- Pimelodus stewarti** Ribeiro, Lucena & Lucinda, 2008
- Pimelodus tetramerus** Ribeiro & Lucena, 2006
- Pimental Pleco → *Hypostomus punctatus*
- Pimephales** Rafinesque, 1820 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Pimephales notatus** (Rafinesque, 1820) (Innes (1921):111, Innes (1949):177, Thompson (1985):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):198, Goldstein (2000):159; *Hyborhynchus notatus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):242) "bluntnose minnow / Spotted Minnow / Blackheaded Minnow"
- Pimephales promelas** Rafinesque, 1820 (Mellen & Lanier (1935):243, Hoedeman (1974):535, Thompson (1985):90, Quinn (1990):76, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):254, Mills (1993):231, Schleser (1998):87, Fletcher (2000):45, Goldstein (2000):158, Maitland (2000):136, Dawes (2002):182, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):231) "fathead minnow / Rosy Red Minnow / Blackhead Minnow / Golden Minnow / Harvey Lake Fathead Minnow / carpita cabezona / Roze ellerling / Dikkop-erlits"
- Pimephales tenellus** (Girard, 1856) (Goldstein (2000):159; *Pimephales tenellus parviceps* Goldstein (2000):160) "slim minnow / Mountain Minnow / Western Slim Minnow"
- Pimephales vigilax** (Baird & Girard, 1853) (Hoedeman (1974):535, Goldstein (2000):160, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):414) "bullhead minnow / Parrot Minnow / carpita cabeza de toro"
- Pinang Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
- Pindu → *Stomatepia pindu*
- Pineapple Discus → *Sympphysodon* sp.
- Pinecone Sucker Catfish → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
- Pinewoods darter → *Etheostoma mariae*
- Pingalla** Whitley, 1955 (TERAPONTIDAE)
- Pingalla gilberti** Whitley, 1955 (Allen (1989):162, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):716, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):228) "Gilbert's grunter"
- Pingalla lorentzi** (Weber, 1910) (Allen (1989):163, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):660, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):101, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):229)
- "Lorentz grunter"
- Pingalla midgleyi** Allen & Merrick, 1984 (Leggett & Merrick (1987):180, Allen (1989):163, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):713, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):928, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):230) "Midgley's grunter / Blackblotch Grunter"
- Pinirampus** Bleeker, 1858 (PIMELODIDAE>Calophysinae)
- Pinirampus pirinampu** (Agassiz, 1829) (Santos (1987):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):216, Burgess (1989):264, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):420, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):159; *Platynematichthys araguayensis* Burgess (1989):281) "flatwhisker catfish / Longfin Catfish / Jumper Cat / Barba-chata / Piranambu"
- Pinirampus typus* → *Pinirampus pirinampu*
- Pink corydoras → *Hoplisoma axelrodi*
- Pink Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia duboulayi*
- Pink salmon → *Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*
- Pinktail chalceus → *Chalceus macrolepidotus*
- Pinktail Characin → *Chalceus macrolepidotus* / → *Chalceus erythrurus*
- Pinkthroat corydoras → *Corydoras spilurus*
- Pinniwallago** Gupta, Jayaram & Hajela, 1981 (SILURIDAE)
- Pinniwallago kanpurensis** Gupta, Jayaram & Hajela, 1981 "Twodorsalfin Catfish"
- Pinstriped Plec → *Panaque nigrolineatus*
- Pintado → *Pimelodus blochii* / → *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*
- Pirambeba → *Serrasalmus humeralis*
- Piramutaba → *Brachyplatystoma vaillantii*
- Piramutana piramuta → *Brachyplatystoma vaillantii*
- Piranha → *Pygocentrus piraya*
- Pirapatinga → *Piaractus brachypomus*
- Pirarucu → *Arapaima gigas*
- Pirate perch → *Aphredoderus sayanus*
- Piratenbaars → *Aphredoderus sayanus*
- Piratenbaarzen → Aphredoderidae
- Piratinga → *Brachyplatystoma*
- Piraya → *Pygocentrus piraya*
- Pisodonophis** Kaup, 1856 (OPHICHTHIDAE>Ophichthinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Pisodonophis boro** (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1090, Vidhayanon (2008):30) "rice-paddy eel / Estuary Snake Eel / Olive Eel / Giant Snake Eel"
- Pisodonophis cancrivorus** (Richardson, 1848) (Vidhayanon (2008):30) "longfin snake eel / Burrowing Snake Eel / Yellow Eel / Minami-hotate-umihebi"
- Pisodonophis hijala** (Hamilton, 1822)
- Pisodonophis hypselopterus** (Bleeker, 1851) "Snake Eel"
- Pithecocharax → *Anostomus*
- Pittier's Tetra → 'Moenkhausia' pittieri
- Pituna Costa, 1989** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Pituna brevirostrata** Costa, 2007
- Pituna compacta** (Myers, 1927) (*Rivulus compactus* Hoedeman (1974):808, Huber (1992):157) "Tocantins Killie"
- Pituna obliquoseriata** Costa, 2007
- Pituna poranga** Costa, 1989 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):556; *Rivulus poranga* Huber (1992):367; Pituna

Compacta Aqualog 14 (2000):115) "Araguaia Killie"
Pituna schindleri Costa, 2007
Pituna stellifer → *Llanolebias stellifer*
Pituna xinguensis Costa & Nielsen, 2007 "Pituna
 Compacta Altamira"
Pitvissen → Callionymidae
Plaatje → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
Placidochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Placidochromis acuticeps Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405; *Placidochromis* sp. Acuticeps
 Turner (1996):120)
Placidochromis acutirostris Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis argyrogaster Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis boops Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):405)
Placidochromis borealis Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):408)
Placidochromis chilolae Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):401)
Placidochromis communis Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis domirae Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):405)
Placidochromis ecclesi Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):405)
Placidochromis electra (Burgess, 1979) (Axelrod
 (1993):313, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):127,
 Konings (2001):250, Cánovas & Puigcerver
 (2002):726, Dawes (2002):113, Konings (2007):321;
Cyrtocara electra Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):896,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):465; *Haplochromis electra*
 Staek (1983):238, Ciclidi Africani (1987):87, Sterba
 (1990):756) "Deepwater Haplo / Deep Water Hap /
Haplochromis Jahni"
Placidochromis elongatus Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):401)
Placidochromis fuscus Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):408)
Placidochromis hennydaviesae (Burgess &
Axelrod, 1973) (Axelrod (1993):313, Turner
 (1996):113, Konings (2001):271, Konings (2007):405;
Haplochromis hennydaviesae Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):459) "Henny's Hap"
Placidochromis intermedius Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):401)
Placidochromis johnstoni (Günther, 1894) (Axelrod
 (1993):314, Turner (1996):127, Konings (2001):230,
 Konings (2007):288; *Cyrtocara johnstoni* Aquarien
 Atlas Band 2 (1985):900; *Haplochromis johnstoni*
 Staek (1974):249, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):465, Sterba
 (1990):757) "Johnston's Hap / Haplochromis
 Kachimanga" in ? *Protomelas*
Placidochromis koningsi Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):405)
Placidochromis lineatus Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):405)
Placidochromis longimanus (Trewavas, 1935)
 (Axelrod (1993):316, Konings (2001):234, Konings
 (2007):325; *Haplochromis longimanus* Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):459) "Longarm Hap"
Placidochromis longirostris Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405)

Placidochromis longus Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):401)
Placidochromis lukomae Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):401)
Placidochromis macroceps Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis macrognathus Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405; *Placidochromis* sp.
Macrognathus Turner (1996):119)
Placidochromis mbunoides Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis milomo Oliver, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):316, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):129,
 Konings (2001):143, Konings (2007):160) "Biglip Hap /
Haplochromis Super VC 10"
Placidochromis minor Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):408)
Placidochromis minutus Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):405)
Placidochromis msakae Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):408)
Placidochromis nigribarbis Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis nkhatae Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):405)
Placidochromis nkhotakotae Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405; *Placidochromis* sp.
Hennydaviesae II Turner (1996):113)
Placidochromis obscurus Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):401)
Placidochromis ordinarius Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis orthognathus Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis pallidus Hanssens, 2004 (Konings
 (2007):408)
Placidochromis phenochilus (Trewavas, 1935)
 (Konings (2001):251, Konings (2007):324; *Protomelas*
phenochilus Axelrod (1993):326)
Placidochromis platyrhynchos Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):405; *Placidochromis* sp.
Platyrhynchos Turner (1996):117)
Placidochromis polli (Burgess & Axelrod, 1973)
 (Aqualog 17 (2005):99, Konings (2007):405; *Lethrinops*
polli Axelrod's Atlas (1989):485, Axelrod (1993):257,
 Turner (1996):86, Konings (2001):298) "Poll's
 Sandeater"
Placidochromis rotundifrons Hanssens, 2004
 (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Big Eye (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis sp. Big Mouth (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis sp. Blue Otter (Konings (2001):190,
 Konings (2007):157)
Placidochromis sp. Blue-Head Piper (Konings
 (2007):402)
Placidochromis sp. Carnivore (Turner (1996):119,
 Konings (2007):402)
Placidochromis sp. Chinyankwazi (Konings (2007):157)
Placidochromis sp. Deep (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Deep Cheek (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Electra Blackfin (Konings
 (2001):250, Konings (2007):324)
Placidochromis sp. Electra Blue (Konings (2001):250,
 Konings (2007):324)
Placidochromis sp. Electra Blue Hongi →

- Placidochromis* sp. Electra Blue
Placidochromis sp. Electra Boadzulu (Konings (2001):250, Konings (2007):324) = ? *Placidochromis* sp. Longimanus Chirombo
Placidochromis sp. Electra Bright Blue Blackfin →
Placidochromis sp. Electra Blackfin
Placidochromis sp. Electra Makonde
Placidochromis sp. Electra Mozambique (Konings (2001):250, Konings (2007):324)
Placidochromis sp. Electra Type (Konings (2007):324)
Placidochromis sp. Elongate Thin Bar (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Green Orange Deep (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Green Stripe (Turner (1996):122)
Placidochromis sp. Hennydaviesae III (Turner (1996):116)
Placidochromis sp. Hennydaviesae IV (Turner (1996):116, Konings (2007):407)
Placidochromis sp. Hennydaviesae V (Turner (1996):117, Konings (2007):407)
Placidochromis sp. Hennydaviesae VI (Turner (1996):117)
Placidochromis sp. Jalo (Konings (2001):190, Konings (2007):157)
Placidochromis sp. Johnstoi Gold → *Placidochromis johnstoi*
Placidochromis sp. Johnstoi Solo → *Protomelas* sp. Johnstoi Solo
Placidochromis sp. Long (Turner (1996):123)
Placidochromis sp. Long Snout
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Blotched
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Chirombo (Turner (1996):126)
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Maleri (Turner (1996):126, Konings (2007):325)
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Malombe (Turner (1996):123)
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Mumbo (Konings (2001):234, Konings (2007):325)
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Namiasi (Turner (1996):125, Konings (2007):328)
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Slender (Turner (1996):126)
Placidochromis sp. Longimanus Tumbi (Konings (2007):325)
Placidochromis sp. Mbamba (Konings (2001):190, Konings (2007):157)
Placidochromis sp. New Electra → *Placidochromis* sp. Electra Blue
Placidochromis sp. Pale Elongate Blunt Snout (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Pale Elongate Dull (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Pale Elongate Unicuspid (Konings (2007):408)
Placidochromis sp. Phenochilus Gissel (Konings (2007):324)
Placidochromis sp. Phenochilus Tanzania (Konings (2001):251, Konings (2007):324)
Placidochromis sp. Small Big Eye (Konings (2007):405)
Placidochromis sp. White-Orange Dorsal (Konings (2007):402)
Placidochromis sp. Yellow Electra → *Placidochromis* sp. Electra Blackfin
Placidochromis stonemani → *Aulonocara stonemani*
Placidochromis subocularis → *Mylochromis subocularis*
***Placidochromis trewavasae* Hanssens, 2004**
(Konings (2007):405)
***Placidochromis turneri* Hanssens, 2004** (Konings (2007):405)
***Placidochromis vulgaris* Hanssens, 2004** (Konings (2007):408)
Placocheilus Wu, 1977 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae) = ? *Garra*
***Placocheilus bibarbatus* Nguyen, 2001**
***Placocheilus caudofasciatus* (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)**
Placocheilus cryptonemus Cui & Li, 1984
Placocheilus dulongensis Chen, Pan, Xiao & Yang, 2012
***Placocheilus imbarbatus* Nguyen, 2001**
***Plagiognathops* Berg, 1907**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Plagiognathops fangi (Tchang, 1930)
Plagiognathops microlepis (Bleeker, 1871)
"finyscale yellowfin / Smallscale Carp"
Plagiognathops yunnanensis (Nichols, 1925)
Plagioscion Gill, 1861 (SCIAENIDAE>Cynoscioninae)
Plagioscion auratus (Castelnau, 1855) "black curbinata"
Plagioscion magdalena (Steindachner, 1878)
(*Plagioscion surinamensis* Santos (1987):167)
"Pescada-cacunda"
***Plagioscion montei* Soares & Casatti, 2000**
***Plagioscion squamosissimus* (Heckel, 1840)**
(Santos (1987):167, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):823 wrong photo, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1016, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):199) "silver croaker / pacora"
Plagioscion ternetzi Boulenger, 1895 (Almirón et al. (2015):270)
***Plagopterus* Cope, 1874**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Plagopterus argentissimus* Cope, 1874** (Goldstein (2000):145) "woundfin / carpita afilada"
Plain Cheirodon → *Cheirodon insignis*
Plain Copella → *Copella nattereri*
Plain Goby Cichlid → *Spathodus marlieri*
Plain Jane → *Parapristella georgiae*
Plain Metynnis → *Metynnis altidorsalis*
Plain Pacu → *Metynnis altidorsalis*
Plain Shark → *Labeo forskalii*
Plain squeaker → *Synodontis zambesiensis*
Plainbody Cat → *Lithoxancistrus orinoco*
Plainbody Prochilodus → *Semaprochilodus taeniurus*
Plainmouth Petrochromis → *Petrochromis orthognathus*
Plains killifish → *Fundulus zebrinus*
Plains topminnow → *Fundulus sciadicus*
Plaintail Astyanax → *Astyanax diguae*
Plaintail grunter → *Hephaestus transmontanus*
***Planaltina* Böhlke, 1954**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
***Planaltina britskii* Menezes, Weitzman & Burns, 2003** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):96)
***Planaltina glandipedis* Menezes, Weitzman & Burns, 2003**

- Planaltina myersi** Böhlke, 1954 (Géry (1978):358)
Plancterus → *Fundulus*
 Plane Cat → *Hartia surinamensis*
- Planiliza** Whitley, 1945 (MUGILIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Planiliza abu** (Heckel, 1843) "abu mullet"
- Planiliza alata** (Steindachner, 1892) "diamond mullet / Basket Mullet"
- Planiliza carinata** (Valenciennes, 1836) "keeled mullet / Keelback Mullet / Sesuji-bora"
- Planiliza haematocheilus** (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845) (*Liza haematocheilus* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):466) "redlip mullet / Soiuy Mullet / Haarder / Russian Grey Mullet / Menada"
- Planiliza lauvergnii** (Eydoux & Souleyet, 1850) "eastern keelback mullet / Sesuji-bora"
- Planiliza macrolepis** (Smith, 1846) (*Mugil macrolepis* Ahl (1932):76, Rachow in HMR (1940):501; *Liza macrolepis* Meinken (1956):46, Sterba (1990):812; *Chelon macrolepis* Sterba (1962):812) "largescale mullet / Borneo Mullet / Ko-bora / Grootskub-harder"
- Planiliza melinoptera** (Valenciennes, 1836) "Otomebora mullet / Cream Mullet / St. Lucia Mullet / Black Head / Hirugi-menada"
- Planiliza parsia** (Hamilton, 1822) (*Liza parsia* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):122) "goldspot mullet / Silver Mullet"
- Planiliza subviridis** (Valenciennes, 1836) (*Chelon subviridis* Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):117, Vidhayanon (2008):160) "greenback mullet / Anpin-bora"
- Planiliza tade** (Bloch, 1801) (*Liza tade* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):122, Attack (2006):118; *Chelon tade* Vidhayanon (2008):162; *Mugil planiceps* Ahl (1932):76, Schreitmüller (1938):89; *Chelon planiceps* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):120) "rock mullet / Tade mullet / Grey Mullet"
- Planiloricaria** Isbrücker, 1971
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
- Planiloricaria cryptodon** (Isbrücker, 1971) (Franke (1985):74, Burgess (1989):419, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):407, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):570) "Flounder Whiptail Catfish / Spoonface Whiptail"
- Platanichthys** Whitehead, 1968
 (CLUPEIDAE>?Dorosomatinae)
- Platanichthys platana** (Regan, 1917) "River Plate sprat"
- Plataplochilus** Ahl, 1928
 (POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
- Plataplochilus cabinda** (Boulenger, 1911) (Lazara (1984):122, Radda & Pürzl (1987):150, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):453, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):362, Aqualog 7 (1997a):42) "Cabinda Lampeye"
- Plataplochilus chalcopyrus** Lambert, 1963 (Terceira (1974):129, Lazara (1984):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):450) "Chalco Lampeye"
- Plataplochilus loemensis** (Pellegrin, 1924) (Lazara (1984):123, Radda & Pürzl (1987):149, Scheel (1990):416, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):452, Aqualog 7 (1997a):43; *Aplocheilichthys loemensis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):80) "Loémé Lampeye"
- Plataplochilus micrurus* → *Plataplochilus loemensis*
- Plataplochilus miltotaenia** Lambert, 1963 (Terceira (1974):130, Lazara (1984):123, Radda & Pürzl (1987):148, Scheel (1990):416, Sterba (1990):573, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):452, Aqualog 7 (1997a):43; *Plataplochilus pulcher* Terceira (1974):130, Lazara (1984):123) "Redstriped Lampeye / Ogooué Lampeye"
- Plataplochilus mimus** Lambert, 1963 (Lazara (1984):123, Scheel (1990):416, Aqualog 7 (1997a):43) "Yellowfin Lampeye" = ? *Plataplochilus ngaensis*
- Plataplochilus ngaensis** (Ahl, 1924) (Lazara (1984):123, Radda & Pürzl (1987):147, Sterba (1990):573, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):454, Aqualog 7 (1997a):44) "Nga Lampeye"
- Plataplochilus pulcher* → *Plataplochilus miltotaenia*
- Plataplochilus** sp. Douengui
- Plataplochilus** sp. Kristallberge = ? *Plataplochilus ngaensis*
- Plataplochilus** sp. Mouila (Aqualog 7 (1997a):44) "Mouila Lampeye / Banda Mouila Lampeye"
- Plataplochilus** sp. Philomaene
- Plataplochilus** sp. Tschibanga
- Plataplochilus terveri** (Huber, 1981) (Lazara (1984):123, Radda & Pürzl (1987):151, Aqualog 7 (1997a):44) "Terver's Lampeye"
- Platax scalaris* → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Plataxoides* → *Pterophyllum*
- Plataxoides dumerilii* → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Platbuikfranjelip* → *Epalzeorhynchos munense*
- Plated Sturgeon → *Acipenser gueldenstaedti*
- Platichthys** Girard, 1854
 (PLEURONECTIDAE>Pleuronectinae) ↔ *Kareius*
- Platichthys flesus** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Tönsmeier (1989):206, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1084, Greenhalgh (1999):186, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):357, Maitland (2000):249, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):87, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):593; *Pleuronectes flesus* Taylor (1876):224, Seeley (1886):86, den Hollander (1900):160, Bade (1901):76, Taylor (1901):224, Bade (1907):557, Pappenheim (1909):188, Leonhardt (1910):62, Berndt (1911):236, Heimans (1912):130, Brüning (1919):138, Bade (1931):768, Ahl (1932):71, Schreitmüller (1933):173; *Platessa flesus* Bahr (1916):57; *Pleuronectes italicus* Seeley (1886):88; Flounder Noel Humphreys (1857):61; *Platessa Vulgaris* Sowerby (1857):281) "flounder / European Flounder / Atlantic Flounder / Adriatic Flounder / Bot / Rivierschol"
- Platichthys stellatus** (Pallas, 1788) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):531, Quinn (1990):193) "starry flounder / Great Flounder / Numa-garei / Sterbot"
- Platichthys stellatus* x *Pleuronectes vetulus* "forkline sole"
- Platinum acara → *Andinoacara latifrons*
- Platinum Barb → *Pethia stoliczkana*
- Platinum Tetra → *Gephyrocharax atracaudata*
- Platkop-kwiekwie → *Callichthys callichthys*
- Platkopmeerval → *Ageneiosus* spp.
- Platte grondels → *Balitorinae*
- Platvissen → PLEURONECTIFORMES
- Platy → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
- Platy-variatus → *Xiphophorus variatus*
- Platyallabes** Poll, 1977 (CLARIIDAE)
- Platyallabes tihoni** (Poll, 1944) (Burgess (1989):144, Seegers (2008):271) "Tihon's eel-catfish"
- Platyclarias** Poll, 1977 (CLARIIDAE)
- Platyclarias machadoi** Poll, 1977 (Burgess (1989):144, Seegers (2008):273) "Machado's eel-

catfish"

Platydoras Bleeker, 1862

(DORADIDAE>Centrochirinae)

Platydoras armatus (Valenciennes, 1840)

? (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):210, Burgess (1989):208, Roman (1992):94, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):166; ? Platydoras Costatus Varjo (1982):168, Franke (1985):193, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):210, Burgess (1989):209, Sterba (1990):371, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):356, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):251, Sands (1997):62, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):358, Dawes (2002):146; ? Doras sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):86; ? Doras Costatus Ahl (1932):55; ? Acanthodoras sp. U1 Arnold (1949a):5, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):4; ? Doras (Astrodoras) sp. Ladiges (1950):45; ? Acanthodoras U2 Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):5; ? Acanthodoras Spinosissimus Hoedeman (1974):392, Aquarien Atlas (1982):483) "southern striped Raphael / Striped Raphael Catfish / Humbug Catfish / False Chocolate Doradid / Humbugdoornmeerval"

Platydoras brachylecis Piorski, Garavello, Arce H. & Sabaj Pérez, 2008

Platydoras Costatus → *Platydoras armatus* / →

Platydoras hancockii

Platydoras costatus (Linnaeus, 1758) ? (*Platydoras dentatus* Burgess (1989):224, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):356; *Platydoras helicophilus* Burgess (1989):224) "raphael catfish / Chocolate Catfish / Spiny Chocolate Catfish / Chocolademeeerval"

Platydoras dentatus → *Platydoras costatus*

Platydoras hancockii (Valenciennes, 1840)

Platydoras helicophilus → *Platydoras costatus*

Platyglanis → *Notoglanidium*

Platygynathochromis → *Mylochromis*

Platygobio Gill, 1863 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Platygobio gracilis (Richardson, 1837) (Goldstein (2000):140; *Platygobio gracilis gulonellus* Goldstein (2000):141) "flathead chub / Southern Flathead Chub / carpita cabeza plana"

Platygobius → *Awaous*

Platynemichthys Bleeker, 1858

(PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)

Platynemichthys araguayensis → *Pinirampus pirinampu*

Platynemichthys notatus (Jardine, 1841)

(Burgess (1989):257, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):662; *Platynemichthys punctulatus* Burgess (1989):281; *Platypogon caerulorostris* Burgess (1989):258; *Rhamdella notata* Burgess (1989):278) "Lince Cat / coroatá"

Platynemichthys punctulatus → *Platynemichthys notatus*

Platypanchax Ahl, 1928

(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)

Platypanchax modestus (Pappenheim & Boulenger, 1914) (*Hypsopanchax modestus* Lazara (1984):103, Radda & Pürzl (1987):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):360, Aqualog 7 (1997a):40; *Hypsopanchax deprimozzi* Poll (1953):32, Lazara (1984):103) "Semliki Lampeye / Ruwenzori Lampeye"

Platyparodon Herzenstein, 1891

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Platyparodon extremus Herzenstein, 1891

Platypoecilia → *Xiphophorus*

Platypoecilus → *Xiphophorus*

Platypoecilus Variatus → *Xiphophorus montezumae*

Platypogon → *Platynemichthys*

Platysalmo → *Salmo*

Platysilurus Haseman, 1911

(PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)

Platysilurus malarmo Schultz, 1944 (*Duopalatinus malarmo* Burgess (1989):282, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):414) "Malarmo Catfish"

Platysilurus mucosus (Vaillant, 1880)

(*Platystomatichthys mucosus* Burgess (1989):282; *Duopalatinus barbatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):217; *Duopalatinus goeldii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):217, Burgess (1989):257) "Swallowtail Pimelodid / Goeldi's Pimelodid"

Platysilurus olallae (Orcés, 1977)

Platysmacheilus Luo, Le & Chen, 1977

(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)

Platysmacheilus exiguum (Lin, 1932)

'**Platysmacheilus' longibarbatus Luo, Le & Chen, 1977**

'**Platysmacheilus' nudiventris Luo, Le & Chen, 1977**

'**Platysmacheilus' zhenjiangensis Ni, Chen & Zhou, 2005**

Platystacus Bloch, 1794 (ASPREDINIDAE)

Platystacus cotylephorus Bloch, 1794 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):438, Franke (1985):311, Santos (1987):132, Monks (2006):288; *Aspredo cotylephorus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):205, Burgess (1989):302, Sands (1997):26) "whiptail banjo catfish / Mottled Whiptail Banjo Catfish / Eel Banjo / Banded Banjo Catfish / Eeltail Banjo Catfish / Rabeca / Palingbanjo"

Platystoma → *Hemisorubim* / → *Pseudoplatystoma* / → *Sorubim*

Platystomatichthys Bleeker, 1862

(PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)

Platystomatichthys sturio (Kner, 1858) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):564, Franke (1985):284, Santos (1987):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):219, Burgess (1989):256, Dawes (2002):160) "Sturgeon Catfish / Pirapeuaua"

Platytaeniodus → *Haplochromis (Platytaeniodus)*

Platytrypius Hora, 1937 (HORABAGRIDAE) ↔ *Clupisoma*

Platytrypius siamensis (Sauvage, 1883) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):576, Sands (1985):167, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):596, Burgess (1989):93) "False Siamese Shark"

Platyurosternarchus Mago-Leccia, 1994

(APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae)

Platyurosternarchus crypticus de Santana & Vari, 2009

Platyurosternarchus macrostoma (Günther, 1870)

(Mago-Leccia (1994):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):988; *Sternarchorhynchus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):202) "Blackband Knifefish"

Playfair's Panchax → *Pachypanchax playfairii*

Pleasant cichlid → *Aistogramma amoena*

Pleco → *Hypostomus* spp. / → *Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus*

Plecodus → *Perissodus*

Plecodus bimaculatus → *Perissodus paradoxus*

Plecoglossus Temminck & Schlegel, 1846

(OSMERIDAE>Plecoglossinae)

Plecoglossus altivelis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)

- "ayu / Sweetfish"
Plecoglossus ryukyuensis Nishida, 1988 "Ryukyu ayu"
Plecostomus → *Hypostomus* spp.
Plecostomus → *Hypostomus*
Plectrochilus Miranda Ribeiro, 1917
 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Vandelliinae) ↔ *Vandellia*
Plectrochilus diabolicus (Myers, 1927)
Plectrochilus erythrurus → *Vandellia cirrhosa*
Plectrochilus machadoi Miranda Ribeiro, 1917
 (Burgess (1989):324; *Vandellia hasemani* Burgess (1989):318)
Plectrochilus sanguineus → *Vandellia sanguinea*
Plectrochilus wieneri (Pellegrin, 1909) (*Vandellia wieneri* Burgess (1989):324)
Plectroplites → *Macquaria*
Plectrostethus → *Neostethus*
Plesiolebias Costa, 1989 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
Plesiolebias altamira Costa & Nielsen, 2007
 "Plesiolebias Lacerdai Altamira"
Plesiolebias Aruana → *Plesiolebias canabrevensis*
Plesiolebias aruana (Lazara, 1991) (Costa (1995):30, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):558, Aqualog 14 (2000):116) "Aruana Killie"
Plesiolebias bellus → *Stenolebias bellus*
Plesiolebias bitteri → *Papiliolebias bitteri*
Plesiolebias canabrevensis Costa & Nielsen, 2007
Plesiolebias damascenoii → *Stenolebias damascenoii*
Plesiolebias filamentosus Costa & Brasil, 2007
 "Xingu Plesiolebias"
Plesiolebias fragilis Costa, 2007
Plesiolebias glaucopterus (Costa & Lacerda, 1988)
 (Costa (1995):28, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):560, Aqualog 14 (2000):116) "Pantanal Killie"
Plesiolebias lacerdai Costa, 1989 (Costa (1995):30, Aqualog 14 (2000):116) "Lacerda's Killie"
Plesiolebias pantanalensis → *Plesiolebias glaucopterus*
Plesiolebias sp. Xingu → *Plesiolebias altamira* / → *Plesiolebias filamentosus*
Plesiolebias Xavantei → *Plesiolebias filamentosus*
Plesiolebias xavantei (Costa, Lacerda & Tanizaki, 1988) (Costa (1995):31)
Plesiomyzon Zheng & Chen, 1980
 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
Plesiomyzon baotingsensis Zheng & Chen, 1980
Plesiotopoma Reis, Pereira & Lehmann, 2012
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae)
Plesiotopoma curvidens Reis, Pereira & Lehmann, 2012
Plesiotrygon Rosa, Castello & Thorson, 1987
 (POTAMOTRYGONIDAE)
Plesiotrygon iwamae Rosa, Castello & Thorson, 1987 (Aqualog 15 (2000):137) "Antenna Ray / Longtail River Stingray / P15"
Plesiotrygon nana Carvalho & Ragno, 2011
 (Plesiotrygon sp. Aqualog 15 (2000):140) "dwarf antenna ray / Blacktail Antenna Ray / P17"
Plethodectes → *Chalceus*
Pleurolepis → *Ammocrypta*
Pleuronectes Linnaeus, 1758
 (PLEURONECTIDAE>Pleuronectinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Pleuronectes flesus → *Platichthys flesus*
Pleuronectes platessa Linnaeus, 1758 (Taylor (1876):224, Seeley (1886):88, Taylor (1901):224, Brüning (1919):138, Ahl (1932):71, Monks (2006):364, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):595) "plaice / European Plaice / Schol"
Pleuronectidae (righteye flounders / Rechtsaugenflundern / platvissen / schollen)
(PLEURONECTIFORMES >Pleuronectoidei)
Pleurophysus → *Paravandellia*
Plicofollis Kailola, 2004 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Plicofollis dussumieri (Valenciennes, 1840) (*Arius dussumieri* Burgess (1989):168, Seegers (2008):528; *Arius goniaspis* Burgess (1989):168) "blacktip sea catfish / Blacktip Crucifix Catfish"
Plicofollis magatensis (Herre, 1926) (*Arius magatensis* Burgess (1989):169)
Plicofollis polystaphylodon (Bleeker, 1846) (*Arius polystaphylodon* Burgess (1989):169) "sharpshield sea catfish / Mozambican Sea Catfish"
Plicomugil Schultz, 1953
 (MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
Plicomugil labiosus (Valenciennes, 1836)
 (*Oedalechilus labiosus* Attack (2006):117) "hornlip mullet / Waniguchi-bora"
Plotosidae (eeltail catfishes / stinging catfishes / coral catfishes / Aalschwanzwelse / puntstaartmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
Plotosus La Cepède, 1803 (PLOOTOSIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Plotosus abbreviatus Boulenger, 1895
Plotosus anguillaris → *Plotosus lineatus*
Plotosus argenteus → *Neosilurus argenteus*
Plotosus bostocki → *Tandanus bostocki*
Plotosus canius Hamilton, 1822 (Burgess (1989):180, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):111, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):117, Attack (2006):76, Vidhayanon (2008):158) "Indian eel-catfish / Eel Sea Catfish / Gray Eel-catfish / Lagoon Catfish / Sémbilang bétul"
Plotosus fisadoha Ng & Sparks, 2002 (Seegers (2008):539) "brown eeltail catfish"
Plotosus japonicus Yoshino & Kishimoto, 2008
 "Japanese eel-catfish / Gonzu"
Plotosus limbatus Valenciennes, 1840 (Seegers (2008):539) "darkfin eeltail catfish"
Plotosus lineatus (Thunberg, 1787) (Sterba (1962):369, Franke (1985):211, Sands (1985):182, Burgess (1989):178, Sterba (1990):374, Monks (2006):295, Seegers (2008):540; *Plotosus anguillaris* Ahl (1932):55, Holly in HMR (1939):391, Meinken (1956):21, Hoedeman (1974):411, Franke (1985):211, Sterba (1990):375; marine species?) "striped eel-catfish / Coral Catfish / Marine Catfish / Ditch Catfish / Reef Catfish / Gestreepte koraalmeerval"
Plotosus nhatrangensis Prokofiev, 2008
Plotosus nkunga Gomon & Taylor, 1982 (Seegers (2008):541) "stinging eeltail catfish"
Plotosus papuensis Weber, 1910 (Burgess (1989):180, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):61) "Papuan eel-catfish / Papuan Tandan"
Plotosus tandanus → *Tandanus tandanus*
Plumed Lyretail → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
Plump Redfin Barb → *Pseudobarbus asper*
Pnictes → *Apionichthys*
Poblana → *Menidia*

- Poecilia Bloch, 1801** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae) ↔
Acanthophacelus / Micropoecilia [Mollienesia = a valid genus ?]
Poecilia Amazona → *Micropoecilia parae* / → *Poecilia vivipara*
Poecilia Amazonica → *Micropoecilia branneri*
Poecilia amazonica → *Micropoecilia parae*
Poecilia arubensis → *Poecilia vandepolli*
Poecilia bifurca → *Micropoecilia bifurca*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) boesemani Poeser, 2003
Poecilia branneri → *Micropoecilia branneri*
Poecilia boucardii → *Poecilia sphenops*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) butleri Jordan, 1889
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):286, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):612, Wischnath (1993):152, Dawes (1995):137, Aqualog 9 (1998):140) "Pacific molly / topote del Pacífico"
Poecilia (Mollienesia) butleri x *Poecilia (Mollienesia) sphenops*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) catemaconis Miller, 1975
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):614, Wischnath (1993):154, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):141) "bicolor molly / Catemaco Molly / topote de Catemaco"
Poecilia (Mollienesia) caucana (Steindachner, 1880)
(Peter (1906):68, Knauer (1907):226, Berndt (1911):221, Reuter (1912):83, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Innes (1917):90, Jacobs (1973):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):286, Sterba (1990):589, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):614, Wischnath (1993):154, Dawes (1995):137, Aqualog 9 (1998):141; *Mollienesia caucana* Bade (1907):458, Stansch (1914):215, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):470, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):491, Sterba (1962):580; *Allopoecilia caucana* Innes (1926):266, Rachow (1928):127, Schreitmüller (1928):62, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):76, Bade (1931):640, Rachow (1931):91, Ahl (1932):67, Stoye (1932):48, Arnold (1933b):89, Peters (1934):106, Stoye (1935):69, Arnold & Ahl (1936):351, Holly in HMR (1961):1174, Arnold (1949a):7, Laursen (1949):98, Beck (1950):183, Hervey & Hems (1952):274, Brymer (1954):230) "Cauca Molly / South American Molly"
Poecilia caudata → *Poecilia gillii*
Poecilia caudofasciata → *Limia caudofasciata*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) chica Miller, 1975 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):736, Wischnath (1993):156, Dawes (1995):139, Aqualog 9 (1998):142) "dwarf molly / topote del Purificación"
Poecilia chica x *Poecilia mexicana* "24-Carat Molly"
Poecilia chisoyensis → *Poecilia mexicana*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) cuneata Garman, 1895
(*Mollienesia sphenops cuneata* Holly in HMR (1961):1163) "Darien Molly"
Poecilia (Mollienesia) dauli Meyer & Radda, 2000
Poecilia Dominicensis → *Limia zonata* / → *Limia versicolor*
Poecilia dominicensis [Valenciennes, 1846] → *Limia dominicensis*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) dominicensis (Evermann & Clark, 1906) (Wischnath (1993):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):518, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):143; *Mollienesia dominicensis* Stoye (1935):60, Arnold (1939):85, Arnold (1949a):69, Sterba (1962):581, Hoedeman (1974):906; *Poecilia montana* Jacobs (1973):263, Sterba (1990):591) "Dominican molly / Santa Domingo Molly / Domingo Molly"
Poecilia dovii → *Poecilia gillii*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) elegans (Trewavas, 1948)
(Jacobs (1973):244, Sterba (1990):589, Wischnath (1993):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):520, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):143; *Mollienesia elegans* Arnold (1949a):70, Sterba (1962):581) "elegant molly / Haiti Molly"
Poecilia (Mollienesia) formosa (Girard, 1859)
(Jacobs (1973):255, van Ramshorst (1977):315, Sterba (1990):589, Dawes (1995):139, Aqualog 9 (1998):144, Goldstein (2000):240, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):736; *Mollienesia formosa* Rachow (1931):141, Arnold (1934b):102, Coates (1934):63, Stoye (1935):60, Arnold & Ahl (1936):367, Arnold (1949a):69, Werner (1949):169, Innes (1956):360 & 499, Copin (1960):150, Holly in HMR (1961):1164, Sterba (1962):582) "Amazon molly / topote amazona / Blanke Mollienesia"
Poecilia (Mollienesia) gillii (Kner, 1863) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):520, Aqualog 9 (1998):144; ?)
Poecilia dovii Innes (1917):90; *Mollienesia sphenops dovii* Holly in HMR (1961):1162; Liberty Molly Beirens (1938):22, Werner (1939):55, de Jong (1942):28, Werner (1949):170, Hervey & Hems (1952):287, Copin (1960):145; *Mollienesia Sphenops* var. Innes (1956):362) "Costa Rica molly / Liberty Molly / Gill's Molly / olomina de Gill"
Poecilia gracilis → *Chesterodon decemmaculatus*
Poecilia hasemani → *Pamphorichthys hasemani*
Poecilia heterandria → *Limia heterandria*
Poecilia heteristia → *Micropoecilia branneri*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) hispaniolana Rivas, 1978
(Wischnath (1993):160, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):524, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):145) "Hispaniola molly"
Poecilia holacanthus → *Poecilia vivipara*
Poecilia hollandi → *Pamphorichthys hollandi*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) hondurensis Poeser, 2011
Poecilia januarius → *Phalloptychus januarius*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) koperi Poeser, 2003
Poecilia (Mollienesia) kykesis Poeser, 2002
(*Mollienesia Petenensis* Arnold (1938):104, Beirens (1938):290, Schreitmüller (1938):86, Arnold (1949a):70, Beck (1950):191, Brymer (1954):221, Holly in HMR (1961):1168, Sterba (1962):583, Hoedeman (1974):906; *Poecilia Petenensis* Jacobs (1973):283, van Ramshorst (1977):316, Sterba (1990):592, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):618, Wischnath (1993):167, Dawes (1995):142, Aqualog 9 (1998):150) "Peten molly / Swordtail Molly / Royal Molly / Spiketail Molly / topote lacandón"
Poecilia latipes → *Oryzias latipes*
Poecilia Latipinna → *Poecilia velifera*
Poecilia (Mollienesia) latipinna (Lesueur, 1821)
(Axelrod & Schultz (1955):492, Ghadially (1969):206, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):94, Jacobs (1973):253, van Ramshorst (1977):315, Varjo (1982):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):738, Thompson (1985):122, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):313, Quinn (1990):103, Sterba (1990):590, Mills (1993):206, Wischnath (1993):160, Dawes (1995):141, Aqualog 9 (1998):146, Schleser (1998):125, Goldstein (2000):239, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):550, Dawes (2002):279, Monks (2006):91; *Mollienesia latipinna* Hesdörffer in Zernecke

(1904):124, Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):457, Knauer (1907):229, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):145, Reuter (1911):17, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Stansch (1914):210, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Innes (1921):80, Mellen (1921):84, Myers (1922):52, Rachow (1922a):41, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):465, Bade (1925):100, Innes (1926):272, Mellen (1927):85, Rachow (1928):127, Schreitmüller (1928):63, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):105, Bade (1931):623, Rachow (1931):141, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):37, Arnold (1933b):133, Coates (1934):60, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):115, Peters (1934):85, Innes (1935):303, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):173, Mellen & Lanier (1935):201, Stoye (1935):56, Arnold & Ahl (1936):368, Beirens (1938):20, Werner (1939):54, de Jong (1942):23, Kramer & Weise (1943):219, Angel (1946):92, Arnold (1949a):69, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):330, Laursen (1949):103, Werner (1949):170, Beck (1950):190, Hervey & Hems (1952):288, Kramer & Weise (1952):225, Brymer (1954):220, Ladiges (1954):155, Werner (1954):103, Innes (1956):358, Schneider & Whitney (1957):448, Vogt (1957):42, Makino (1958):4, McInerny & Gerard (1959):149, Copin (1960):147, Holly in HMR (1961):1166, Sterba (1962):581, McInerny & Gerard (1966):149, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):410, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):330, Hoedeman (1974):906, de Oliveira (1977):195; Mollienesia Petenensis Innes (1921):80, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):469) "sailfin molly / Black Molly / Mud Pusser / topote velo negro / Breedvinmolly / Vlagvinkarper / Breedvinmollienesia / Zeilvinkarper / Breedvintandkarper"
Poecilia latipinna x Poecilia mexicana (Mollienesia Sphenops Var. Stoye (1932):39, Innes (1935):305, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):174, Stoye (1935):58, de Jong (1942):28, Ladiges (1954):155, Schneider & Whitney (1957):446, Makino (1958):4, McInerny & Gerard (1959):152, Copin (1960):151, McInerny & Gerard (1966):152, Ghadially (1969):209, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):94, de Oliveira (1977):197; Midnight Molly Innes (1935):306, Innes (1956):363; ? *Poecilia Sphenops* Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):118, Beck (1950):191, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):413, Jacobs (1973):321, van Ramshorst (1977):317, Aquarien Atlas (1982):602, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):286, Sterba (1990):610, Mills (1993):207, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):205, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):556, Dawes (2002):280; ? Mollienesia Sphenops Arnold & Ahl (1936):370, Beirens (1938):23, Werner (1939):55, Kramer & Weise (1943):219, Angel (1946):93, Arnold (1949a):70, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):331, Werner (1949):170, Beck (1950):191, Hervey & Hems (1952):289, Brymer (1954):222, Werner (1954):103, Makino (1958):3, Copin (1960):143, McInerny & Gerard (1966):150, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):413, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):331; Mollienesia Crescenti Meinken (1931):74; Mollienesia Formosa Vogt (1957):43; Sphenops Molly Aqualog 9 (1998):247) "Sphenops Molly / Lyretail Molly / Black Molly / Midnight Molly / Pearl Molly / Golden Blond Molly / Marble Molly / Spotted Molly / Crescenty Black Molly / Black Sailfin / Lyra Black Molly / Starburst Molly / Perma Black Molly / Latipinna Molly / Albino Molly / Silver Molly / Golddust Molly / Golden Molly / White

Molly / Lierstaartmolly / Vlagmollienesia / Groene molly / Sluierstaartmollienesia"
Poecilia latipinna x Poecilia mexicana (natural hybrid) → *Poecilia formosa*
(*Poecilia latipinna x Poecilia mexicana*) x *Poecilia kykesis* "Yukatan Black Molly / Black Yukatan Molly"
Poecilia latipinna x Poecilia velifera or (*Poecilia latipinna x Poecilia mexicana*) x *Poecilia velifera* (Stoye (1935):58, Innes (1956):363; Velifera Molly Aqualog 9 (1998):254) "Black Giant Yucatan Molly / Velifera Molly / Green Sailfin Molly / Giant Sailfin / Yucatan Molly / Black Sailfin Molly / Black Yucatan Molly / Marbled Molly / Silver Molly / Golddust Molly / Golden Molly / White Sailfin Molly / Golden Sailfin Molly / Balloon Molly / Hoogvin molly / Platinazeilvin / Marmerzeilvin / Ballonmolly"
(*Poecilia latipinna x Poecilia velifera*) x *Poecilia kykesis* "Silver Molly"
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) latipunctata* Meek, 1904**
(Jacobs (1973):255, van Ramshorst (1977):315, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):316, Sterba (1990):590, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):617, Wischnath (1993):162, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):147; *Mollienesia latipunctata* Peters (1934):86, Innes (1935):308, Stoye (1935):59, Arnold & Ahl (1936):369, Arnold (1949a):69, Hervey & Hems (1952):288, Brymer (1954):221, Ladiges (1954):155, Innes (1956):360, Schneider & Whitney (1957):445, Copin (1960):149, Holly in HMR (1961):1167, Sterba (1962):583, Hoedeman (1974):906) "Tamesi molly / Broadspotted Molly / Porthole Molly / topote del Tamesí"
Poecilia latipunctata x Poecilia mexicana
Poecilia limantouri → *Poecilia mexicana*
Poecilia lineolata → *Poecilia latipinna*
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) marcellinoi* Poeser, 1995**
(Aqualog 9 (1998):147) "Marcellino's molly / olomina de Marcellino"
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) maylandi* Meyer, 1983**
(Wischnath (1993):164, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):524, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):147) "Balsas molly / Mayland's Molly / topote del Balsas"
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) mechthildae* Meyer, Etzel & Bork, 2002** (*Poecilia Vandepolli* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):624, Aqualog 9 (1998):163)
Poecilia melanogaster → *Limia melanogaster*
Poecilia melanotonata → *Limia melanotonata*
Poecilia melanzona → *Micropoecilia parae*
Poecilia metallica → *Girardinus metallicus*
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) mexicana* Steindachner, 1863**
(Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):121, Peter (1906):68, Bade (1907):457, Knauer (1907):227, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):141, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Innes (1917):91, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):738, Wischnath (1993):165, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):526, Dawes (1995):141, Aqualog 9 (1998):148, Goldstein (2000):240, Monks (2006):91; *Mollienesia sphenops mexicana* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):473, Schreitmüller (1928):62, Holly in HMR (1961):1162; *Mollienesia sphenops macrura* Holly in HMR (1961):1163; *Mollienesia sphenops vantynei* Holly in HMR (1961):1163; *Poecilia mexicana limantouri* Wischnath (1993):166, Aqualog 9 (1998):148; ? *Poecilia salvatoris* Aqualog 9 (1998):155; ? *Mollienesia Formosa* Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):457, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):146, Heller

& Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Stansch (1914):214, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Mellen (1921):84, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):470, Bade (1925):99, Mellen (1927):86, Rachow (1928):128, Bade (1931):624, Rachow (1931):141, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):40, Arnold (1933b):132, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):116; ? *Mollienisia Sphenops* Stansch (1914):207, Brüning (1919):134, Myers (1922):52, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):471, Bade (1925):101, Mellen (1927):85, Rachow (1928):129, Schreitmüller (1928):61, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):105, Bade (1931):624, Rachow (1931):142, Ahl (1932):69, Meinken (1932):98, Stoye (1932):40, Arnold (1933b):133, Coates (1934):62, Peters (1934):88, Innes (1935):305, Mellen & Lanier (1935):204, Stoye (1935):59, Arnold & Ahl (1936):370, Beirens (1938):23, Werner (1939):54, Kramer & Weise (1943):219, Angel (1946):93, Arnold (1949a):70, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):331, Werner (1949):170, Beck (1950):191, Hervey & Hems (1952):289, Kramer & Weise (1952):226, Brymer (1954):222, Werner (1954):103, Vogt (1957):42, Makino (1958):3, Copin (1960):143, Sterba (1962):584, McInerny & Gerard (1966):150, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):413, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):331; ? *Mollienisia Spilura* Brüning (1919):134; ? *Mollienisia Sphenops* Spilura Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):473 "shortfin molly / Atlantic Molly / Black Molly / Cave Molly / Orangetail Blue Molly / Salvator Molly / topote del Atlántico / Mexicaanse molly"
Poecilia mexicana x *Poecilia kykesis*
Poecilia mexicana x *Poecilia latipunctata*
Poecilia mexicana x *Poecilia sphenops*
Poecilia mexicana x *Poecilia velifera*
Poecilia mexicana caucana → *Poecilia caucana*
Poecilia minima → *Micropoecilia minima*
Poecilia minor → *Pamphorichthys minor*
Poecilia montana → *Poecilia dominicensis*
Poecilia multilineata → *Poecilia latipinna*
***Poecilia nelsoni* (Meek, 1904)**
Poecilia nicholsi → *Limia nicholsi*
Poecilia nigrofasciata → *Limia nigrofasciata*
Poecilia ornata → *Limia ornata*
***Poecilia (Mollienisia) orri* Fowler, 1943** (Aqualog 9 (1998):149, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):736)
"mangrove molly / topote de manglar / olomina de manglar" = ? *Poecilia mexicana*
Poecilia Pallida → *Poecilia maylandi*
Poecilia parae → *Micropoecilia parae*
Poecilia perugiae → *Limia perugiae*
Poecilia Petensis → *Poecilia kykesis* / → *Poecilia latipinna*
***Poecilia (Mollienisia) petenensis* (Günther, 1866)**
"slender Pétén molly"
Poecilia Petensis → *Poecilia latipinna*
Poecilia picta → *Micropoecilia picta*
Poecilia Poeciloides → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Poecilia Reticulata → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
Poecilia reticulata → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
Poecilia reticulata aurata → *Acanthophacelus reticulatus*
***Poecilia (Mollienisia) rositae* Meyer et al., 2004**
Poecilia salvatoris → *Poecilia mexicana*
Poecilia scalpridens → *Pamphorichthys scalpridens*
Poecilia schneideri → *Poecilia vivipara*

Poecilia sp. *Blue-yellow* (Aqualog 9 (1998):161)
"Blue-yellow Molly"
Poecilia* sp. *Cangrejal "Cangrejal molly / olomina del Cangrejal"
Poecilia sp. *Chiandega* (Aqualog 9 (1998):161)
"Chiandega Molly"
Poecilia sp. *Choluteca* (Aqualog 9 (1998):162)
"Choluteca Molly"
Poecilia* sp. *Crique Cacao
Poecilia sp. Endler → *Acanthophacelus wingei*
Poecilia sp. *Honduras* (Aqualog 9 (1998):162)
"Honduras Molly"
Poecilia sp. *Miller* "Miller's molly / olomina de Miller"
Poecilia sp. *Moon* (Aqualog 9 (1998):162) "Moon Molly"
Poecilia sp. *Pacific* "Pacific molly / olomina del Pacifico"
Poecilia (Mollienisia)* sp. *Patuca
Poecilia sp. *San Lorenzo* (Aqualog 9 (1998):162)
"San Lorenzo Molly"
Poecilia sp. *Spottail* "Spottail Molly"
Poecilia (Mollienisia)* sp. *Tipitapa
Poecilia sp. *Tulijae* (Aqualog 9 (1998):161) "Tulijae Molly"
Poecilia Sphenops → *Poecilia mexicana* / → *Poecilia gillii*
***Poecilia (Mollienisia) sphenops* Valenciennes, 1846** ??(Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Crandall (1917):341, Innes (1917):91, Ghadially (1969):211, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):94, Jacobs (1973):307, van Ramshorst (1977):317, Aquarien Atlas (1982):602, Varjo (1982):184, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):286, Sterba (1990):610, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):205, Wischnath (1993):170, Dawes (1995):143, Aqualog 9 (1998):157, Monks (2006):91; ?? *Mollienisia sphenops* Stansch (1914):207, Brüning (1919):134, Myers (1922):52, Rachow (1922a):41, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):471, Bade (1925):101, Innes (1926):272, Mellen (1927):85, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):105, Ahl (1932):69, Arnold (1933b):133, Coates (1934):62, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):119, Peters (1934):88, Innes (1935):305, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):173, Mellen & Lanier (1935):204, Stoye (1935):59, Arnold & Ahl (1936):370, Beirens (1938):23, Werner (1939):54, de Jong (1942):26, Kramer & Weise (1943):219, Angel (1946):93, Arnold (1949a):70, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):331, Werner (1949):170, Beck (1950):191, Hervey & Hems (1952):289, Kramer & Weise (1952):226, Brymer (1954):222, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):103, Innes (1956):361, Schneider & Whitney (1957):445, Vogt (1957):42, Makino (1958):3, McInerny & Gerard (1959):150, Copin (1960):143, Holly in HMR (1961):1159, Sterba (1962):584, McInerny & Gerard (1966):150, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):413, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):331, Hoedeman (1974):906; ? *Mollienisia Sphenops* var. *Dovii* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):472; ? *Mollienisia Sphenops* *Reticulata* Schreitmüller (1928):61) "Mexican molly / Molly / Pointedmouth Molly / Blond Molly / Yellow Sphenops Molly / Orangetail Molly / topote mexicano / Brakwatermolly / Brakwatermollienia / Spitsbekkarper"
Poecilia sphenops petersi → *Poecilia gillii*

- Poecilia Sphenops Spilurus* → *Poecilia mexicana*
Poecilia spilonota → *Poecilia gillii*
Poecilia spilurus → *Poecilia sphenops*
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) sulphuraria* (Álvarez del Villar, 1948)** (Jacobs (1973):325, Wischnath (1993):176, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):534, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):163) "sulphur molly / Teapa Molly / topote de Teapa"
Poecilia surinamensis → *Poecilia vivipara*
Poecilia tenuis → *Poecilia gillii*
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) teresae* Greenfield, 1990** (Aqualog 9 (1998):163) "mountain molly / Teresa's Molly"
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) thermalis* Steindachner, 1863**
Poecilia tridens → *Limia tridens*
Poecilia tropica → *Poecilia gillii*
Poecilia unimaculata → *Poecilia vivipara*
Poecilia unipunctata → *Poecilia vivipara*
Poecilia Vandepolli → *Poecilia mechthildae*
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) vandepolli* van Lidth de Jeude, 1887** (*Mollienesia sphenops vandepolli* Holly in HMR (1961):1163; ? *Mollienesia Sphenops* var. J Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):481) "Antillean molly / Vandepoll's Molly"
Poecilia vandepolli arubensis → *Poecilia vandepolli*
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) velifera* (Regan, 1914)** (Axelrod & Schultz (1955):496, Ghadially (1969):212, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):94, Jacobs (1973):326, van Ramshorst (1977):317, Aquarien Atlas (1982):604, Varjo (1982):184, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):313, Sterba (1990):611, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):205, Wischnath (1993):178, Dawes (1995):145, Aqualog 9 (1998):165, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):558, Dawes (2002):280, Monks (2006):91; *Mollienesia velifera* Stansch (1914):212, Innes (1917):89, Brüning (1919):134, Innes (1921):80, Mellen (1921):84, Rachow (1922a):41, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):467, Bade (1925):101, Innes (1926):272, Baars (1927):26, Mellen (1927):85, Rachow (1928):128, Schreitmüller (1928):64, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):106, Bade (1931):624, Rachow (1931):142, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):38, Arnold (1933b):133, Coates (1934):61, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):114, Ladiges (1934):135, Peters (1934):85, Innes (1935):301, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):173, Mellen & Lanier (1935):203, Stoye (1935):57, Arnold & Ahl (1936):371, Beirens (1938):21, Werner (1939):55, de Jong (1942):25, Kramer & Weise (1943):219, Angel (1946):93, Arnold (1949a):70, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):332, Laursen (1949):103, Werner (1949):170, Beck (1950):192, Hervey & Hems (1952):289, Kramer & Weise (1952):226, Brymer (1954):223, Hoedeman (1954):400, Ladiges (1954):155, Werner (1954):101, Innes (1956):357, Schneider & Whitney (1957):445, Vogt (1957):42, McInerny & Gerard (1959):151, Copin (1960):141, Holly in HMR (1961):1158, Sterba (1962):584, McInerny & Gerard (1966):151, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):414, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):332, Hoedeman (1974):907, de Oliveira (1977):197, Santos (1987):230) "Yucatan molly / Mexican Sailfin Molly / Giant Sailfin Molly / Giant Yucatan Sailfin / topote aleta grande / Hoogvin molly / Hoogvinkarper / Zeilvin Mollienesia / Zeilvinmollienesia / Blauwe zeildrager"
Poecilia versicolor → *Limia versicolor*
Poecilia vetiprovidentiae → *Poecilia orri*
Poecilia vittata → *Limia vittata*
***Poecilia vivipara* Bloch, 1801** (Bade (1907):458, Knauer (1907):223, Reuter (1912):70, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Stansch (1914):199, Crandall (1917):341, Brüning (1919):138, Myers (1922):51, Rachow (1922a):43, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):460, Bade (1925):105, Innes (1926):273, Rachow (1928):121, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):113, Bade (1931):631, Rachow (1931):152, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):46, Arnold (1933b):143, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):111, Peters (1934):103, Innes (1935):296, Mellen & Lanier (1935):194, Stoye (1935):67, Arnold & Ahl (1936):377, Rachow in HMR (1937):140, Beirens (1938):16, de Jong (1942):23, Arnold (1949a):85, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):337, Werner (1949):173, Beck (1950):194, Hervey & Hems (1952):294, Brymer (1954):232, Hoedeman (1954):391, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):91, Innes (1956):352, Vogt (1957):44, Sterba (1962):588, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):337, Jacobs (1973):333, Hoedeman (1974):913, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):744, Santos (1987):140, Sterba (1990):612, Wischnath (1993):180, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):534, Dawes (1995):145, Aqualog 9 (1998):166; *Poecilia unimaculata* Peter (1906):68, Knauer (1907):226, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):143, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):191, Innes (1917):91; ? *Mollienesia Sphenops* var. H Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):479) "Onespot Livebearer / Onespot Molly / Brackish-water Millions / Poecilia Amazona / Oogvlek-tandkarper"
Poecilia vivipara parae → *Micropoecilia parae*
***Poecilia (Mollienesia) wanda* Poeser, 2003**
Poecilia wingei → *Acanthophacelus wingei*
Poecilia zonata → *Limia zonata*
Poecilichthys → *Etheostoma*
Poeciliidae (livebearers / Lebendgebärende Zahnkäpfinge / levendbarende tandkarpers)
(CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Cyprinodontoidei)
Poecilioides → *Heterandria*
***Poeciliopsis* Regan, 1913**
(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
Poeciliopsis amates → *Phallichthys amates*
Poeciliopsis anonas → *Poeciliopsis balsas*
***Poeciliopsis baenschii* Meyer, Radda, Riehl & Feichtinger, 1986** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):744, Wischnath (1993):182, Aqualog 9 (1998):168) "golden livebearer / Baensch's Mosquitofish / Baensch's Topminnow / guatopote dorado"
***Poeciliopsis balsas* Hubbs, 1926** (Jacobs (1973):337, Wischnath (1993):182, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):536, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):168) "Balsas livebearer / Balsa River Topminnow / guatopote del Balsas"
***Poeciliopsis catemaco* Miller, 1975** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):620, Wischnath (1993):183, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):168) "Catemaco livebearer / Catemaco Poeciliid / Catemaco Topminnow / guatopote blanco"
***Poeciliopsis colombiana* (Eigenmann & Henn, 1912)** "Colombian Topminnow"
***Poeciliopsis (Aulophallus) elongata* (Günther, 1866)** (Jacobs (1973):338, Wischnath (1993):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):538, Dawes (1995):196, Aqualog

- 9 (1998):169) "Slender Topminnow"
Poeciliopsis fasciata (Meek, 1904) (Jacobs (1973):339, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):620, Wischnath (1993):184, Dawes (1995):193, Aqualog 9 (1998):169) "San Jeronimo livebearer / Barred Livebearer / Cross-striped Poeciliid / Banded Topminnow / guatopote de San Jerónimo"
Poeciliopsis gracilis (Heckel, 1848) ?(Axelrod & Schultz (1955):502, Jacobs (1973):340, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):746, Sterba (1990):612, Wischnath (1993):184, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):538, Dawes (1995):193, Aqualog 9 (1998):169, Dawes (2002):281; *Poeciliopsis lutzi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):542, Aqualog 9 (1998):172) "porthole livebearer / Porthole Topminnow / Lutz's Topminnow / guatopote jarocho / Gevlekte tandkarper"
Poeciliopsis hnilickai Meyer & Vogel, 1981
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):746, Wischnath (1993):186, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):170) "upper Grijalva livebearer / Chiapas Mosquitofish / Comitan Topminnow / guatopote de Ixtapa"
Poeciliopsis infans (Woolman, 1894) (Jacobs (1973):342, Wischnath (1993):186, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):540, Aqualog 9 (1998):171) "Lerma livebearer / Black Topminnow / Rio Lerma Mosquitofish / guatopote del Lerma"
Poeciliopsis isthmensis → *Phallichthys amates pittieri*
Poeciliopsis latidens (Garman, 1895) (Rachow (1931):129, Jacobs (1973):343, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):749, Wischnath (1993):187, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):172) "lowland livebearer / Broadtooth Topminnow / guatopote del Fuerte"
Poeciliopsis lucida Miller, 1960 (Jacobs (1973):344, Wischnath (1993):187, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):172) "clearfin livebearer / Translucent Topminnow / guatopote del Mocorito"
Poeciliopsis lucida x *Poeciliopsis monacha* (natural hybrid) "Río Fuerte Topminnow"
Poeciliopsis lutzi → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
Poeciliopsis monacha Miller, 1960 (Jacobs (1973):345, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):315, Wischnath (1993):188, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):172) "headwater livebearer / Dusky Mosquitofish / Orangefin Topminnow / guatopote del Mayo"
Poeciliopsis monacha (female) x *Poeciliopsis occidentalis* (male) "Unisexual Topminnow"
Poeciliopsis occidentalis (Baird & Girard, 1853) (Jacobs (1973):346, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):622, Wischnath (1993):188, Dawes (1995):193, Aqualog 9 (1998):172, Goldstein (2000):240) "Gila topminnow / Sonoran Topminnow / Arizona Poeciliid / guatopote de Sonora"
Poeciliopsis occidentalis sonoriensis → *Poeciliopsis sonoriensis*
Poeciliopsis occidentalis ssp. "Mayo topminnow"
Poeciliopsis (Aulophallus) paucimaculata Bussing, 1967 (Wischnath (1993):188, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):542, Dawes (1995):196, Aqualog 9 (1998):172) "Smallspot Topminnow"
Poeciliopsis pittieri → *Phallichthys amates pittieri*
Poeciliopsis pleurospilus (Günther, 1866)
(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):443;
Poecilistes pleurospilus Rachow (1928):118, Bade (1931):641, Rachow (1931):152, Ahl (1932):70, Stoye (1932):48, Arnold (1933b):144, Peters (1934):106, Innes (1935):293, Stoye (1935):69, Arnold & Ahl (1936):378, Rachow in HMR (1941):643, Arnold (1949a):85, Werner (1949):173, Beck (1950):194, Hervey & Hems (1952):295, Brymer (1954):227, Innes (1956):349, Sterba (1962):588, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):480) "largespot livebearer / Porthole Fish / guatopote manchote / bubucha punteada / Gevlekte tandkarper"
Poeciliopsis porosa → *Poeciliopsis infans*
Poeciliopsis presidionis (Jordan & Culver, 1895) (Jacobs (1973):347, Wischnath (1993):189, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):173) "Sinaloa livebearer / Presidio Topminnow / guatopote de Sinaloa"
Poeciliopsis prolific Miller, 1960 (Jacobs (1973):348, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):622, Wischnath (1993):189, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):173) "blackstripe livebearer / Prolific Topminnow / guatopote culiche"
Poeciliopsis (Aulophallus) retropinna (Regan, 1908) (Jacobs (1973):349, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):624, Wischnath (1993):189, Dawes (1995):196, Aqualog 9 (1998):174) "Giant Topminnow"
Poeciliopsis santaelena Bussing, 2008 "Santa Elena Topminnow"
Poeciliopsis scarlli → *Poeciliopsis turrubarensis*
Poeciliopsis sonoriensis (Girard, 1859) (*Poeciliopsis occidentalis sonoriensis* Goldstein (2000):240) "Sonora topminnow / Yaqui Topminnow / guatopote de Sonora"
Poeciliopsis sp. Dark Chiapas (Aqualog 9 (1998):174) "Dark Chiapas Topminnow"
Poeciliopsis sp. La Yeguada
Poeciliopsis turneri Miller, 1975 (Wischnath (1993):190, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):544, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):175) "blackspotted livebearer / Turner's Topminnow / guatopote de La Huerta"
Poeciliopsis turrubarensis (Meek, 1912) (Rachow in HMR (1951):824, Sterba (1962):589, Jacobs (1973):350, Sterba (1990):612, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):626, Wischnath (1993):190, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):175; *Poeciliopsis scarlli* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):624, Wischnath (1993):190, Dawes (1995):193, Aqualog 9 (1998):174) "barred livebearer / Turrubare Poeciliid / Pacific Topminnow / Costa Rican Topminnow / Scarll's Poeciliid / Scarll's Topminnow / guatopote del Pacífico / bubucha rayada"
Poeciliopsis viriosa Miller, 1960 (Jacobs (1973):352, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):750, Sterba (1990):612, Wischnath (1993):192, Dawes (1995):195, Aqualog 9 (1998):176) "chubby livebearer / Viriosa Livebearer / Robust Topminnow / guatopote gordito / guatopote de Occidente"
Poecilistes → *Poeciliopsis*
Poecilobrycon → *Nannostomus*
Poecilobrycon auratus → *Nannostomus eques*
Poecilobrycon erythrurus → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*
Poecilobrycon vittatus → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*
Poecilocharax Eigenmann, 1909
(CRENUCHIDAE>Crenuchinae)
Poecilocharax boavallii Eigenmann, 1909 (Géry (1978):111, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):74)
Poecilocharax weitzmani Géry, 1965 (Géry (1978):111, Aquarien Atlas (1982):279, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):109, Sterba (1990):150, Aquarien Atlas Band 3

- (1991):147, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):118, Dawes (2002):210) "black morpho tetra / Black Darter Tetra"
Poecilosoma → *Etheostoma*
Poecilosomatops → *Characidium*
Poecilothrissa → *Microthrissa*
Poecilothrissa centralis → *Microthrissa congica*
Poecilothrissa eupleura → *Microthrissa congica*
Poecilurichthys → *Astyanax*
- Pogobrama Luo, 1995**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Pogobrama barbatula (Luo & Huang, 1985)
Pogoneleotris Bleeker, 1875 (BUTIDAE)
Pogoneleotris heterolepis (Günther, 1869) (Atack (2006):167)
- Pogonichthys Girard, 1854**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Pogonichthys ciscooides Hopkirk, 1974E (Goldstein (2000):145) "Clear Lake splittail"
Pogonichthys macrolepidotus (Ayres, 1854) (Goldstein (2000):145) "splittail"
Pogonocharax → *Esomus*
Pogonogobius planifrons → *Gobiopsis macrostoma*
- Pogonopoma Regan, 1904**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
Pogonopoma obscurum Quevedo & Reis, 2002 (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1192) "Sailfin Pine-cone Pleco"
Pogonopoma parahybae (Steindachner, 1877) (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1194; *Pogonopomoides parahybae* Burgess (1989):380, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):616) "Parahyba Pine-cone Pleco"
Pogonopoma wertheimeri (Steindachner, 1867) (Burgess (1989):379, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1194) "Bearded Pine-cone Pleco"
Pogonopomoides → *Pogonopoma*
Pointedhead Gudgeon → *Butis butis*
Pointedmouth Molly → *Poecilia sphenops*
Pointedtooth Tetra → *Micralestes acutidens*
Polistionemus → *Polynemus*
Polka-dot African Catfish → *Synodontis angelicus*
Polka-dot Catfish → *Ictalurus punctatus* / → *Pimelodus pictus*
Polka-dot Lyretail Pleco → *Acanthicus adonis*
Polka-dot splitfin → *Chapalichthys pardalis*
Polka-dot Synodontis → *Synodontis angelicus*
Poll's Nothobranch → *Nothobranchius polli*
Poll's Sandeater → *Placidochromis polli*
Poll's Tropheus → *Tropheus polli*
Poll's Upsidedown Catfish → *Synodontis polli*
- Pollimyrus Taverne, 1971**
 (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
Pollimyrus adspersus (Günther, 1866) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):818)
- Pollimyrus brevis** (Boulenger, 1913)
Pollimyrus budgetti → *Hippopotamyrus psittacus*
- Pollimyrus castelnauui** (Boulenger, 1911) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):393, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):24) "dwarf stonebasher / Silver Whale / Dwerg-klipstamper"
- Pollimyrus cuandoensis** Kramer, van der Bank & Wink, 2014
- Pollimyrus fasciaticeps** (Boulenger, 1920)
 (Marcusenius fasciaticeps Poll (1953):11)
- Pollimyrus guttatus** (Fowler, 1936)
- Pollimyrus isidori** (Valenciennes, 1847) (Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):282, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):818; *Marcusenius isidori* Arnold & Ahl (1936):555, Arnold (1936):82, Holly in HMR (1938):255, Arnold (1949a):64, Veldhuizen (1955):16, Sterba (1962):72, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):20, van Ramshorst (1977):128, Varjo (1982):121) "Baby Whale"
Pollimyrus lhuysi → *Brevimyrus niger*
Pollimyrus macularius → *Brevimyrus niger*
Pollimyrus maculipinnis (Nichols & La Monte, 1934)
Pollimyrus marianne Kramer et al., 2003 "Zambezi dwarf stonebasher"
Pollimyrus nigricans (Boulenger, 1906) "dark stonebasher"
Pollimyrus nigripinnis (Boulenger, 1899) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):393, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1024; *Marcusenius nigripinnis* Hoedeman (1954):46, Veldhuizen (1955):18, Hoedeman (1974):713) "Dusky Whale"
Pollimyrus osborni (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)
Pollimyrus pedunculatus (David & Poll, 1937)
Pollimyrus petherici (Boulenger, 1898)
Pollimyrus petricolus (Daget, 1954)
Pollimyrus plagiostoma (Boulenger, 1898) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1082)
Pollimyrus schreyeni Poll, 1972
Pollimyrus stappersii (Boulenger, 1915) "Stappers' stonebasher"
Pollimyrus tumifrons (Boulenger, 1902)
Polls rugzwemmer → *Synodontis polli*
Polyacanthus → *Macropodus* / → *Pseudosphromenus* / → *Belontia*
Polycentridae (African and South American leaffishes / Afrikanische und Südamerikanische Blattfische / Afrikaanse en Zuidamerikaanse bladvissen) (CICHLIFORMES)
- Polycentropsis** Boulenger, 1901
 (POLYCENTRIDAE)
Polycentropsis abbreviata Boulenger, 1901 (Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):564, Knauer (1907):190, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):252, Stansch (1914):30, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):140, Rachow (1922a):44, Rachow (1922b):77, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):350, Bade (1925):184, Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):197, Schreitmüller (1928):128, Bade (1931):781, Rachow (1931):153, Ahl (1932):82, Arnold (1933b):144, Coates (1934):194, Ladiges (1934):142, Holly in HMR (1935):16, Innes (1935):331, Stoye (1935):245, Arnold & Ahl (1936):453, Angel (1946):101, Arnold (1949a):86, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):403, Werner (1949):203, Beck (1950):211, Hervey & Hems (1952):333, Kramer & Weise (1952):265, Brymer (1954):263, Ladiges (1954):94, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):583, Innes (1956):386, Vogt (1957):63, Makino (1958):44, McInerny & Gerard (1959):396, Copin (1960):343, Makino (1961):51, Sterba (1962):662, McInerny & Gerard (1966):396, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):485, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):403, Hoedeman (1974):944, Sterba (1990):674, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):911, Aqualog 6 (1997):100) "African leaffish / Afrikaanse bladvissen"
Polycentropsis abbreviata x *Polycentrus schomburgkii* (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):350)
- Polycentrus Müller & Troschel, 1849**

(POLYCENTRIDAE)

Polycentrus jundia Coutinho & Wosiacki, 2014 "Rio

Negro leaffish"

Polycentrus schomburgkii Müller & Troschel, 1849

(Reuter (1912):78/80, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):252, Stansch (1914):28, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):142, Mellen (1921):95, Myers (1922):58, Rachow (1922a):44, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):348, Bade (1925):185, Innes (1926):274, Mellen (1927):135, Rachow (1928):195, Schreitmüller (1928):128, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade (1931):783, Rachow (1931):153, Ahl (1932):82, Stoye (1932):188, Arnold (1933b):144, Coates (1934):191, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):183, Ladiges (1934):146, Peters (1934):357, Holly in HMR (1935):24, Innes (1935):333, Mellen & Lanier (1935):144, Stoye (1935):245, Arnold & Ahl (1936):454, Beirens (1938):174, Werner (1939):108, Kramer & Weise (1943):264, Angel (1946):100, Arnold (1949a):87, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):403, Laursen (1949):121, Werner (1949):202, Beck (1950):211, Hervey & Hems (1952):334, Kramer & Weise (1952):264, Brymer (1954):264, Hoedeman (1954):411, Ladiges (1954):159, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):584, Innes (1956):387, Vogt (1957):64, Makino (1958):44, McInerny & Gerard (1959):397, Copin (1960):344, Sterba (1962):664, McInerny & Gerard (1966):397, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):486, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):403, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):122, Hoedeman (1974):942, de Oliveira (1977):206, Aquarien Atlas (1982):806, Santos (1987):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):204, Sterba (1990):674, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):172, Aqualog 6 (1997):100, Dawes (2002):247) "Guyana leaffish / Schomburgk's Leaffish / South American Leaffish / Bobtail / King Coscorub / Black Coscorob / Casarab / Veelstekel / Amerikaanse veelstekel"

Polydactylus La Cepède, 1803 (POLYNEMIDAE)

[this genus includes not listed marine species]

Polydactylus lupaensis Lim, Motomura & Gambang, 2010 "Sarawak giant threadfin / Batang Lumar Threadfin"***Polydactylus macrochir*** (Günther, 1867)

(Polynemus macrochir Stead (1906):82; Polynemus sheridani Stead (1906):81) "king threadfin / Blind Tasselfish"

Polydactylus macropthalmus (Bleeker, 1858)
"river threadfin"***Polydactylus malagasyensis*** Motomura & Iwatsuki, 2001 "African blackspot threadfin"***Polydactylus microstoma*** (Bleeker, 1851)

"smallmouth threadfin"

Polydactylus multiradiatus (Günther, 1860)

"Australian threadfin"

Polydactylus nigripinnis Munro, 1964 "blackfin threadfin"***Polydactylus plebeius*** (Broussonet, 1782)

(Vidhayanon (2008):194) "striped threadfin / Tsubama-konoshiro"

Polydactylus quadrifilis (Cuvier, 1829) (Polynemus quadrifilis Goffin (1909):137) "giant African threadfin"***Polydactylus sexfilis*** (Valenciennes, 1831) (marine species?) "sixfinger threadfin / Golden Sixthread Tasselfish"***Polydactylus virginicus*** (Linnaeus, 1758) (Santos

(1987):165) "barbu / Barbu Threadfin / barbudo barbú / Barbado"

Polynemidae (threadfins / Federflossenfische / draadvinnen)

(PLEURONECTIFORMES>Polynemoidei)

Polynemus Linnaeus, 1758 (POLYNEMIDAE)***Polynemus aquilonaris*** Motomura, 2003

(Vidhayanon (2008):194) "mimic threadfin / Eastern Paradise Fish / Northern Paradise Fish"

Polynemus bidentatus Motomura & Tsukawaki, 2006 "toothy blackhand paradise fish"***Polynemus borneensis*** → ***Polynemus melanochir******Polynemus dubius*** Bleeker, 1853 "longwhip threadfin / Eastern Paradise Fish / Ikan djangut"***Polynemus hornadayi*** Myers, 1936 "Hornaday's paradise fish"***Polynemus kapuasensis*** Motomura & van Oijen, 2003 "Kapuas elegant paradise fish"***Polynemus longipectoralis*** → ***Polynemus dubius******Polynemus melanochir dulcis*** Motomura & Sabaj, 2002 (Vidhayanon (2008):196) "lake blackhand paradise fish / Cambodian Blackhand Paradise Fish"***Polynemus melanochir melanochir*** Valenciennes, 1831 (Atack (2006):121, Vidhayanon (2008):196;***Polynemus borneensis*** Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1085) "blackhand paradise fish / Borneo Threadfin"***Polynemus multifilis*** Temminck & Schlegel, 1844

(Vidhayanon (2008):196) "elegant paradise fish / Fringed Threadfin / Threadfin"

Polynemus paradiseus Linnaeus, 1758 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1015, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):140) "threadfin / Paradise Threadfin / Trevally"Polynesian longfin eel → ***Anguilla megastoma******Polyodon*** La Cepède, 1797

(POLYODONTIDAE>Polyodontinae)

Polyodon spathula (Walbaum, 1792) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):1, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):215, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):17, Quinn (1990):125, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):285, Goldstein (2000):55, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):60, Kirschbaum (2010):88) "paddlefish / American Paddlefish / Spoonbill Cat / Duckbill Cat / Spadefish / Lepelsteur"**Polyodontidae** (paddlefishes / Löffelstöre / lepelsteuren) (ACIPENSERIFORMES>Acipenseroidae)**Polypteridae** (bichirs / Flösselhechte / kwastvinsnoeken) (POLYPTERIFORMES)***Polypterus*** La Cepède, 1803 (POLYPTERIDAE)***Polypterus Ansorgii*** → ***Polypterus palmas******Polypterus ansorgii*** Boulenger, 1910 (Aqualog 18 (2004):33) "Guinean bichir"***Polypterus bichir*** La Cepède, 1803 ?(Bade

(1907):335, Bade (1931):398, Ahl (1932):33, Arnold & Ahl (1936):17, Angel (1946):57, Arnold (1949a):87, Ladiges (1951):47, Hoedeman (1954):28, Ladiges (1954):98, Sterba (1962):42, Hoedeman (1974):701, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):390, Sterba (1990):24, Aqualog 18 (2004):35; Polypterus Palmas Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):9) "Nile bichir / Nile Snakehead / Sailfin / Nijlkwastvinsnoek / Gestreepte kwastvinsnoek / Vinsnoek"

Polypterus bichir katangae → ***Polypterus conicus******Polypterus bichir lapradei*** → ***Polypterus lapradei******Polypterus buettikoferi*** Steindachner, 1891

(Aqualog 18 (2004):44) "Büttikofer's bichir / Black Lowei"

Polypterus congicus Boulenger, 1898 (Goffin (1909):109, Hoedeman (1954):28, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):388, Aqualog 18 (2004):51; *Polypterus palmas congicus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):10) "Congo Bichir / Katanga Bichir / Gisela's Bichir"

Polypterus delhezi Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):110, Hoedeman (1954):28, Lambert (1960):5, Sterba (1962):42, Hoedeman (1974):700, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):216, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):389, Sterba (1990):24, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):280, Aqualog 18 (2004):64; *Polypterus* sp. Schneider & Whitney (1957):533; *Polypterus Retropinnis* Makino (1958):63) "barred bichir / Armoured Bichir / Zaire Bichir / Banded Bichir"

Polypterus endlicherii Heckel, 1847 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):390, Aqualog 18 (2004):74) "saddled bichir / Red Bichir / Golden Endlicherii"

Polypterus endlicherii congicus → *Polypterus congicus*

Polypterus lapradei Steindachner, 1869 (Bader (1931):400, Arnold (1949a):114, Hoedeman (1974):701, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):390, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):281, Aqualog 18 (2004):85; ? *Polypterus bichir lapradei* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):46) "Laprade's bichir / West African Bichir / Lapradei Nile Bichir"

Polypterus lowei → *Polypterus palmas*

Polypterus mokelembembe Schliewen & Schäfer, 2006 (*Polypterus Retropinnis* Aqualog 18 (2004):120)

Polypterus ornatipinnis Boulenger, 1902 (Lambert (1960):5, Sterba (1962):42, Holly in HMR (1967):1292, Hoedeman (1974):701, Aquarien Atlas (1982):210, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):389, Sterba (1990):24, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):280, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):7, Dawes (2002):296, Aqualog 18 (2004):96) "ornate bichir / Gevlekte bichir / Prachtvin-kwastvinsnoek"

Polypterus Palmas → *Polypterus polli*

Polypterus palmas Ayres, 1850 ??(Lambert (1960):6, Sterba (1962):42, Hoedeman (1974):700, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):216, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):389, Sterba (1990):24, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):280, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):48, Aqualog 18 (2004):105; *Polypterus Ansorgii* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):46) "shortfin bichir / Marbled Bichir / Green Bichir / Lowe's Bichir / Gemarmerde kwastvinsnoek"

Polypterus Palmas Congicus → *Polypterus polli*

Polypterus palmas polli → *Polypterus polli*

Polypterus polli Gosse, 1988 (Aqualog 18 (2004):113; *Polypterus palmas polli* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):48; *Polypterus Palmas* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):389 photo 3 & 4, Sterba (1990):129) "Poll's bichir"

Polypterus retropinnis Vaillant, 1899 ?(Poll (1953):8, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):162, Lambert (1960):6, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):390, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):280, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):50; *Polypterus* sp. Kongo Aqualog 18 (2004):147) "Speckled Bichir / African bichir / Congo Bichir"

Polypterus schoutedeni → *Polypterus weeksii*

Polypterus senegalus Cuvier, 1829 (Bader (1931):400, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):218,

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):389, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):280, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):11, Aqualog 18 (2004):126; *Polypterus senegalus meridionalis* Lambert (1960):7, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):12; *Polypterus Palmas* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):389 photo 5) "gray bichir / Senegal Bichir / Cuvier's Bichir / Senegalese kwastvinsnoek / Grijze kwastvinsnoek"

Polypterus sp. Congo → *Polypterus mokelembembe*
Polypterus sp. **Golddust** (Aqualog 18 (2004):140) "Golddust Bichir"

Polypterus sp. **Liberia** (Aqualog 18 (2004):146) = ?
Polypterus palmas

Polypterus teugelsi Blitz, 2004 (*Polypterus* sp. Cameroon Aqualog 18 (2004):145) "Cross River bichir"

Polypterus weeksii Boulenger, 1898 (Lambert (1960):7, Sterba (1962):43, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):390, Sterba (1990):24, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):281, Aqualog 18 (2004):152) "mottled bichir / Week's Bichir / Congo-kwastvinsnoek / Kongolese kwastvinsnoek"

Polystigma → *Nimbochromis polystigma*

Pomacentridae (damselfishes / Riffbarsche / Demoisellen / rifbaarzen / anemoonvissen)
(GOBIESOCIFORMES)

Pomadasys La Cepède, 1802

(HAEMULIDAE>Haemulinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Pomadasys bayanus Jordan & Evermann, 1898

(Jordan & Evermann (1908):433, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):316) "purplemouth grunt / Pacific Grunt / Scalled Grunt / roncacho boquimorada"

Pomadasys crocro (Cuvier, 1830) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):433, Roman (1992):212) "burro grunt / Atlantic Grunt / corocoro crocro"

Pomadasys hasta (Bloch, 1790) "Indian Javelin"

Pomadasys jubelini (Cuvier, 1830) "Sompat grunt"

Pomadasys kaakan (Cuvier, 1830) (Atack (2006):129) "javelin grunter"

Pomadasys ramosus (Poey, 1860) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):433) "Cuban grunt"

Pomatoschistus Gill, 1863 (GOBIONELLIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Pomatoschistus bathi Miller, 1982 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):586) "Bath's goby"

'**Pomatoschistus'** (*Ninnigobius*) **canestrinii** (Ninni, 1883) (Greenhalgh (1999):184, Maitland (2000):245, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):586) "blackspot goby / Canestrini's Goby / Chiozetto cenerino"

Pomatoschistus elongatus (Canestrini, 1861)

(marine ?) "Mediterranean sand goby"

Pomatoschistus longecaudatus → *Knipowitschia longecaudata*

Pomatoschistus lozanoi (de Buen, 1923) (marine species ?) "Lozano's goby"

Pomatoschistus marmoratus (Risso, 1810)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):778, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):586) "marbled goby"

Pomatoschistus microps (Krøyer, 1838) (Tönsmeier (1989):210, Greenhalgh (1999):183, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):354, Maitland (2000):246, Monks (2006):361, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):587; *Gobius microps* Brüning (1919):124, Ahl (1932):93; *Gobius minutus minor* Brüning (1919):124) "common goby / Brakwatergrondel / Strandgrondel"

Pomatoschistus minutus (Pallas, 1770) (Monks (2006):361, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):586; *Gobius minutus* Taylor (1876):191, Seeley (1886):62, Taylor (1901):191, Brüning (1919):123, Ahl (1932):93, Schreitmüller (1938):89; *Gobius ekstromii* Seeley (1886):63; *Gobius minutus major* Brüning (1919):124) "sand goby / Spotted Goby / Polewig / Pollybait / Dikkopje / Kleine grondel / Kleine govie / Bullekopje"
'Pomatoschistus' (Ninnigobius) montenegrensis Miller & Šanda, 2008 (*Pomatoschistus* sp. Skadar Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):588) "Skadar goby / Montenegro Goby / Pomatoschistus Canestrinii / Venetian Goby / Pomatoschistus Minutus"
'Pomatoschistus' (Ninnigobius) punctatissimus (Canestrini, 1864) (*Gobius punctatissimus* Seeley (1886):60; *Knipowitschia punctatissima* Greenhalgh (1999):184, Maitland (2000):240, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):573) "Italian spring goby / Po Spring Goby / Orsini's Goby"
Pomatoschistus tortonesei Miller, 1969 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):586) "Tortonese's goby"
Pomotis → *Lepomis*
Pomotis chaetodon → *Enneacanthus chaetodon*
Pomotis gulosus → *Chaenobryttus gulosus*
Pomotis obesus → *Enneacanthus obesus*
Pomotis sparoides → *Pomoxis nigromaculatus*
Pomotis vulgaris → *Lepomis gibbosus*
Pomoxis Rafinesque, 1818
(CENTRARCHIDAE>Centrarchinae)
Pomoxis annularis Rafinesque, 1818 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):334, Mellen (1921):70, Mellen (1927):52, Thompson (1985):161, Quinn (1990):120, Goldstein (2000):271) "white crappie / Crappie"
Pomoxis nigromaculatus (Lesueur, 1829) (Meinken in HMR (1955):981, Sterba (1962):632, Thompson (1985):162, Quinn (1990):120, Sterba (1990):662, Fletcher (2000):52, Goldstein (2000):271; *Pomoxis sparoides* Dürigen (1897):39, Geyer (1901):90, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):129, Peter (1906):61, Bade (1907):506, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):152, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):159, Jordan & Evermann (1908):335, Engmann (1911a):25, Reuter (1911):20, Schmidt (1911):45, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):207, Stansch (1914):11, Rachow (1922a):44, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):233, Bade (1925):31, Rachow (1928):183, Schreitmüller (1928):47, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade (1931):697, Ahl (1932):79, Arnold (1933b):145, Arnold & Ahl (1936):446, Arnold (1949a):87; *Centrarchus hexacanthus* Bade (1898):320; *Pomotis hexacanthus* Bade (1902):137) "black crappie / Calico Bass / Grass Bass / Barfish / mojarra negro / Zilverbaars / Calicobaars / Kalikobaars / Zwarte krappie / Scholbaars"
Pomoxis sparoides → *Pomoxis nigromaculatus*
Pompadour → *Sympodus discus*
Pompadour-vis → *Sympodus discus*
Pond Goby → *Gnatholepis knighti*
Pongo (characin) → *Parodon pongoensis*
Pontic shad → *Alosa immaculata*
Ponticola Iljin, 1927 (GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
Ponticola cephalargooides (Pinchuk, 1976) (*Neogobius cephalargooides* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):576) "Pinchuk's goby"

Ponticola constructor (Nordmann, 1840) (*Gobius constructor* Seeley (1886):61; *Neogobius constructor* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):577; *Neogobius cephalarges constructor* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):992) "Caucasian goby / Blackbelly River Goby / Caucasian River Goby"
Ponticola cyrius (Kessler, 1874) (*Neogobius cyrius* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):576) "Kura goby"
Ponticola (Muellerigobius) eurycephalus (Kessler, 1874) (*Neogobius eurycephalus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1036, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):578) "ginger goby / Mushroom Goby"
Ponticola (Muellerigobius) gorlap (Iljin, 1949) (*Neogobius gorlap* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):579; *Neogobius kessleri gorlap* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):996) "Caspian bighead goby"
Ponticola iranicus Vasil'eva, Mousavi-Sabet & Vasil'ev, 2015 "Iranian freshwater goby"
Ponticola (Muellerigobius) kessleri (Günther, 1861) (*Gobius kessleri* Seeley (1886):61; *Neogobius kessleri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):996, Maitland (2000):243, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):581) "Pontian bighead goby / Bighead Goby / Kessler's Goby / Golovatsh Goby / Bytsjok-golovatsj"
Ponticola platyrostris (Pallas, 1814) (*Neogobius platyrostris* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):576) "guban goby / Flatsnout Goby"
Ponticola ratan (Nordmann, 1840) (*Neogobius ratan* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):774, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):576; *Neogobius ratan goebeli* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):774) "ratan goby"
Ponticola rhodioni (Vasil'eva & Vasil'ev, 1994) (*Neogobius rhodioni* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):576) "riverine goby / Rhodion's Goby"
Ponticola rizensis (Kovačić & Engín, 2008) "Iyidere goby"
Ponticola syrman (Nordmann, 1840) (*Neogobius syrman* Maitland (2000):244, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):583) "syrman goby"
Ponticola turani (Kovačić & Engín, 2008) "Aksu goby"
Pontische baars → *Percarina demidoffi*
Pontische elft → *Alosa tanaica*
Pontische forel → *Salmo labrax*
Pontische haring → *Alosa immaculata*
Pontische voorn → *Petroleuciscus borysthenicus*
Pookhoutje → *Thayeria boehlkei*
Pool barb → *Puntius sophore*
Poor Man's Glass Catfish → *Kryptopterus macrocephalus*
Poothoutje → *Thayeria boehlkei*
Pope → *Gymnocephalus cernuus*
Popelin's Chalinochromis → *Julidochromis popelini*
Popondetta → *Pseudomugil*
Popondetta rainbowfish → *Pseudomugil conniaeae*
Popondichthys → *Pseudomugil*
Poptella Eigenmann, 1908
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Poptella brevispina Reis, 1989
Poptella compressa (Günther, 1864) (Ephippicharax Orbicularis Arnold (1934a):86, Arnold (1934b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):62, Arnold (1949a):41, Werner (1949):88, Beck (1950):126, Rachow in HMR (1950):796, Ladiges (1953):43, Brymer (1954):166, Ladiges (1954):106, Hoedeman (1956):571,

Veldhuizen (1956):89, Vogt (1956):61, McInerny & Gerard (1959):234, Makino (1961):9, Sterba (1962):160, McInerny & Gerard (1966):234; Poptella Orbicularis Hoedeman (1974):688, Géry (1978):367, Aquarien Atlas (1982):254, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):160, Sterba (1990):72, Mills (1993):102, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):39 "discus tetra / False Silver Dollar / Silver Dollar Tetra / Disk Tetra / Silver Half-dollar / Salmon Discus / Discuszalm"

Poptella longipinnis (Popta, 1901) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):78; *Ephippicharax longipinnis* Hoedeman (1956):571; *Poptella orbicularis longipinnis* Géry (1978):367) "silver half-dollar"
Poptella Orbicularis → *Poptella compressa*

Poptella paraguayensis (Eigenmann, 1907)

Porcus → *Bagrus*

Poreless Gudgeon → *Oxyeleotris nullipora*

Porochilus Weber, 1913 (PLOTOSIDAE)

Porochilus argenteus (Zietz, 1896) (Allen (1989):63, Burgess (1989):175, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):84; *Neosilurus argenteus* Leggett & Merrick (1987):109, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):722) "silver catfish / Silver Tandan / Silver Eeltail Cat / Central Australian Catfish / Narrowfront Tandan / Freshwater Demoiselle"

Porochilus meraukensis (Weber, 1913) (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):62; *Tandanus meraukensis* Burgess (1989):181) "Merauke tandan"

Porochilus obbesi Weber, 1913 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):569, Leggett & Merrick (1987):112, Allen (1989):66, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):637, Burgess (1989):175, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):446, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):63, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):85; *Neosilurus Argenteus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):568) "Obbes's catfish / Obbes's Tandan"

Porochilus rendahli (Whitley, 1928) (Allen (1989):66, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):680, Burgess (1989):180, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):446, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):86; *Tandanus obscurus*) "Rendahl's catfish / Australian Glass Catfish / Australian Eel-catfish"

Porogobius Bleeker, 1874 (GOBIIDAE)

Porogobius schlegelii (Günther, 1861) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1041; Kribia Nana Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):757)

Poropanchax Clausen, 1967

(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)

Poropanchax (Congopanchax) brichardi (Poll, 1971) (*Congopanchax brichardi* Terceira (1974):128, Radda & Pürzl (1987):143; *Apocheilichthys brichardi* Lazara (1984):39, Wildekamp (1995):18, Aqualog 7 (1997a):24) "Brichard's Lampeye"

Poropanchax hannerzi → *Poropanchax luxophthalmus*

Poropanchax luxophthalmus (Brüning, 1929)

(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):491; *Apocheilichthys luxophthalmus* Aqualog 7 (1997a):31, Dawes (2002):271; *Apocheilichthys macrophthalmus* Ahl (1932):60, Stoye (1932):64, Arnold (1933b):94, Ladiges (1934):95, Peters (1934):167, Meinken in HMR (1935):35, Stoye (1935):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):304, Werner (1939):70, Kramer & Weise (1943):199, Arnold (1949a):14, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):306, Laursen (1949):87, Werner (1949):147, Beck (1950):165, Meinken (1950):17, Hervey & Hems (1952):248, Kramer & Weise (1952):208, Brymer (1954):200, Ladiges (1954):plate

26, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):410, Veldhuizen (1955):78, Hoedeman (1956):657, Schneider & Whitney (1957):412, Vogt (1957):39, Makino (1958):55, Copin (1960):264, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):81, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):306, Schiøtz & Dahlström (1971):86, Hoedeman (1974):824, Terceira (1974):111, van Ramshorst (1977):283, Aquarien Atlas (1982):542, Lazara (1984):43, Radda & Pürzl (1987):139, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):453, Scheel (1990):415, Wildekamp (1995):59; *Micropanchax macrophthalmus* Innes (1956):300, Sterba (1962):508, Ghadially (1969):194; *Apocheilichthys dispar* Terceira (1974):111; *Apocheilichthys hannerzi* Terceira (1974):111; *Apocheilichthys macrophthalmus hannerzi* Lazara (1984):43, Radda & Pürzl (1987):139, Sterba (1990):569, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):350, Wildekamp (1995):62; *Apocheilichthys luxophthalmus hannerzi* Aqualog 7 (1997a):31, Dawes (2002):271; *Poropanchax luxophthalmus hannerzi* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):492; *Apocheilichthys* sp. Rachow (1931):97; *Apocheilichthys Flavipinnis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):78, Hoedeman (1974):825) "lampeye panchax / Bigeye Lampeye / Iridescent Lampeye / Lantern-eye Panchax / Glow-eye Panchax / Hannerz's Lampeye / Hannerz's Blue-eye / Lichoogvisje / Blauwoogje / Grootoog-tandkarper"

Poropanchax macrophthalmus → *Poropanchax luxophthalmus*

Poropanchax (Congopanchax) myersi (Poll, 1952)

(*Apocheilichthys myersi* Vogt (1957):39, Meinken in HMR (1958):1080, Dutta (1966):18, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):82, Hoedeman (1974):826, Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):453, Scheel (1990):17, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):352, Wildekamp (1995):76, Aqualog 7 (1997a):33; *Micropanchax myersi* Sterba (1962):510; *Congopanchax myersi* Radda & Pürzl (1987):142, Sterba (1990):571) "Hummingbird Fish / Myers's Lampeye / Hummingbird Lampeye / Kolibri Lampeye / Kolibrivisje"

Poropanchax normani (Ahl, 1928) (*Apocheilichthys normani* Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):45, Radda & Pürzl (1987):137, Scheel (1990):415, Sterba (1990):570, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):442, Wildekamp (1995):82, Aqualog 7 (1997a):34, Dawes (2002):272) "Norman's Lampeye / Blue-eye"

Poropanchax rancureli (Daget, 1965)

(*Apocheilichthys rancureli* Terceira (1974):112, Lazara (1984):47, Radda & Pürzl (1987):138, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):453, Sterba (1990):571, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):446, Wildekamp (1995):91, Aqualog 7 (1997a):35) "Filamentous Lampeye / Rancurel's Lampeye / Ivory Lampeye"

Poropanchax (Congopanchax) sp. Gold "Kongo Lampeye"

Poropanchax sp. Kribi → *Poropanchax stigmatopygus*

Poropanchax stigmatopygus Wildekamp &

Malumbres, 2004 (*Apocheilichthys Scheeli* Radda & Pürzl (1987):140, Aqualog 7 (1997a):36) "Blue Neon / Poropanchax Scheeli"

Poropuntius Smith, 1931 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Poropuntius alloioleurus (Vaillant, 1893)

Poropuntius aluoiensis (Nguyen, 1997)

Poropuntius augustus Kottelat, 2000

Poropuntius bantamensis (Rendahl, 1920)

- Poropuntius bolovenensis** Roberts, 1998
Poropuntius brevispinis (Nguyen & Doan, 1969)
Poropuntius burtoni (Mukerji, 1934)
Poropuntius carinatus (Wu & Lin, 1977)
Poropuntius chondrorhynchus (Fowler, 1934)
 (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):42) = ?
Poropuntius laoensis
Poropuntius chonglingchungi (Tchang, 1938)
Poropuntius clavatus (McClelland, 1845) (*Puntius clavatus* Shrestha (2008):77) "Stedman barb"
Poropuntius coggini (Chaudhuri, 1911)
Poropuntius consternans Kottelat, 2000
Poropuntius daliensis (Wu & Lin, 1977)
Poropuntius deauratus (Valenciennes, 1842)
 (Acrossocheilus deauratus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):122)
Poropuntius exiguus (Wu & Lin, 1977)
Poropuntius faucis (Smith, 1945)
Poropuntius fuxianhuensis (Wang, Zhuang & Gao, 1982)
Poropuntius genyognathus Roberts, 1998
 (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):44)
Poropuntius hampalooides (Vinciguerra, 1890)
Poropuntius hathe Roberts, 1998
Poropuntius heterolepidotus Roberts, 1998
Poropuntius huangchuchieni (Tchang, 1962)
Poropuntius ikedai (Harada, 1943)
Poropuntius kontumensis (Chevey, 1934)
Poropuntius krempfi (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1934)
Poropuntius laoensis (Günther, 1868)
Poropuntius lobocheilooides Kottelat, 2000
Poropuntius margarianus (Anderson, 1879)
Poropuntius melanogrammus Roberts, 1998
Poropuntius normani Smith, 1931
Poropuntius opisthopterus (Wu, 1977) = ?
Poropuntius huangchuchieni
Poropuntius scapanognathus Roberts, 1998
 (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):43)
Poropuntius schanicus (Boulenger, 1893)
Poropuntius shanensis (Hora & Mukerji, 1934)
Poropuntius smedleyi (de Beaufort, 1933) = ?
Poropuntius deauratus
Poropuntius solitus Kottelat, 2000
Poropuntius speleops (Roberts, 1992)
Poropuntius tawarensis (Weber & de Beaufort, 1916)
Porotergus Ellis, 1912
 (APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae)
Porotergus cuchillejo (Schultz, 1949)
 (Sternarchogiton cuchillejo Mago-Leccia (1994):35)
Porotergus duende de Santana & Crampton, 2010
Porotergus ellisi → *Apteronotus ellisi*
Porotergus gimbeli Ellis, 1912 (Mago-Leccia (1994):33)
Porotergus gymnotus Ellis, 1912 (Mago-Leccia (1994):32)
 Port Acara → *Cichlasoma dimerus*
 Port Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma portalegrense*
 Port Cichlid → *Cichlasoma dimerus*
 Port Hoplo → *Megalechis picta*
 Porthole catfish → *Dianema longibarbis*
 Porthole livebearer → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
 Porthole Molly → *Poecilia latipunctata*
 Porthole Rasbora → *Rasbora cephalotaenia*
 Portugese blankvoorn → *Achondrostoma oligolepis*
- Portuguese roach → *Achondrostoma oligolepis*
 Pos → *Gymnocephalus cernuus*
Potamalosa Ogilby, 1897 (CLUPEIDAE>Clupeinae)
Potamalosa richmondia (Macleay, 1879) (Allen (1989):27, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):66;
Potamalosa novaehollandiae Stead (1906):27)
 "Australian freshwater herring"
Potamarius Hubbs & Miller, 1960 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
'Potamarius' grandoculis (Steindachner, 1877)
 (*Arius grandoculis* Burgess (1899):168)
'Potamarius' henni (Fisher & Eigenmann, 1922) = ??
Potamarius izabalensis Hubbs & Miller, 1960 (*Arius izabalensis* Burgess (1989):168) "Izabal sea catfish / bagre Lago de Izabal"
'Potamarius' labiatus (Boulenger, 1898) = ??
Potamarius nelsoni (Evermann & Goldsborough, 1902) (*Arius nelsoni* Burgess (1989):169) "Lacandon sea catfish / bagre lacandón"
Potamarius usumacintae Betancur-R. & Willink, 2007 "Usumacinta sea catfish / bagre Usumacinta"
Potamobatrachus Collette, 1995
 (BATRACHOIDIDAE>Batrachoidinae)
Potamobatrachus trispinosus Collette, 1995
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1021) "Araguaia Toadfish"
 Potamophylax → *Fluviphylax*
Potamorhina Cope, 1878 (CURIMATIDAE)
Potamorhina altamazonica (Cope, 1878)
 (*Semitapicus altamazonica* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):306) "Manamana"
Potamorhina laticeps (Valenciennes, 1850)
 (*Curimata laticeps* Géry (1978):234)
Potamorhina latior (Agassiz, 1829) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):135; *Anodus latior* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):113, Ahl (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):91, Arnold & Ahl (1936):127, Arnold (1949a):9; *Curimata latior* Sterba (1962):195, Géry (1978):229, Sterba (1990):186) "Finescale Curimata"
Potamorhina pristigaster (Steindachner, 1876)
 (*Curimata pristigaster* Géry (1978):234)
Potamorhina squamoralevis (Braga & Azpelicueta, 1983) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):130, Almirón et al. (2015):60) "Bigtail Curimata"
Potamorrhaphis Günther, 1866
 (BELONIDAE>Beloninae)
Potamorrhaphis eigenmanni Miranda Ribeiro, 1915
 (Santos (1987):145) "Madeira freshwater needlefish / Redline Freshwater Needlefish"
Potamorrhaphis guianensis (Jardine, 1843) (Arnold & Ahl (1936):386, Arnold (1949a):87, Sterba (1962):605, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):487, Santos (1987):144, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):385, Sterba (1990):425, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):940)
 "Guyana freshwater needlefish / Freshwater Needlefish / Pirapucu / Zoetwatergeep"
Potamorrhaphis labiatus Sant'Anna, Delapieve & Reis, 2012 "Ucayali freshwater needlefish"
Potamorrhaphis petersi Collette, 1974 "Orinoco freshwater needlefish"
Potamosilurus Marceniuk & Menezes, 2007 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
Potamosilurus coatesi (Kailola, 1990) "Coates's catfish"
Potamosilurus latirostris (Macleay, 1883) (*Arius*

latirostris Burgess (1989):169; Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):43; *Arius acrocephalus* Burgess (1989):168; *Arius digulensis* Burgess (1989):168) "broadsnout catfish"

Potamosilurus macrorhynchus (Weber, 1913)

(*Hemipimelodus macrorhynchus* Burgess (1989):167; *Arius macrorhynchus* Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):45; *Hemipimelodus aaldereni* Burgess (1989):167) "sharpnose catfish"

Potamosilurus taylori (Roberts, 1978)

(*Hemipimelodus taylori* Burgess (1989):167; *Arius taylori* Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):47; *Arius robertsi*) "Taylor's catfish"

Potamosilurus velutinus (Weber, 1907)

(*Hemipimelodus velutinus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):636, Burgess (1989):161; *Hemipimelodus papillifer* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):636, Burgess (1989):167) "papillate catfish / Orangefin Hardhead Catfish / Oddlip Hardhead Catfish"

Potamotrissa Regan, 1917

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

Potamotrissa acutirostris (Boulenger, 1899)

"sharpnose sawtooth pellonuline"

Potamotrissa obtusirostris (Boulenger, 1909)

"bluntnose sawtooth pellonuline"

Potamotrissa tenuis → *Potamotrissa obtusirostris*

Potamotrissa whiteheadi Poll, 1974 "Whitehead's sawtooth pellonuline"

Potamotrygon Garman, 1877

(POTAMOTRYGONIDAE)

Potamotrygon amandae Loboda & de Carvalho, 2013 (Almirón et al. (2015):43; *Potamotrygon cf. motoro* Graça & Pavanelli (2007):24)

Potamotrygon boesemani Rosa, Carvalho & de Almeida Wanderley, 2008 (Aqualog 15 (2000+):180; *Potamotrygon Motoro* Aqualog 15 (2000):52)

"Boeseman's stingray"

Potamotrygon brachyura (Günther, 1880) (Aqualog 15 (2000):113, Almirón et al. (2015):44) "shorttail river stingray"

Potamotrygon castexi → *Potamotrygon falkneri*

Potamotrygon constellata (Vaillant, 1880) (Aqualog 15 (2000):109) "thorny river stingray / R091 / R092"

Potamotrygon dumerilii → *Potamotrygon orbignyi*

Potamotrygon falkneri Castex & Maciel, 1963

(Aqualog 15 (2000):124, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):23; *Potamotrygon castexi* Aqualog 15 (2000):87, Aqualog 15 (2000+):180; ? *Paratrygon Orbicularis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):14) "largespotted river stingray / Vermiculate River Stingray / Flower Ray / Motelo Ray / P36 / Tigrillo / P31 / Tigrinus Ray / Pintado Ray"

Potamotrygon garrafa → *Potamotrygon motoro*

Potamotrygon henlei (Castelnau, 1855) (Aquarien

Atlas Band 4 (1995):16, Aqualog 15 (2000):73)

"bigtooth river stingray / Black Ray / P12"

Potamotrygon humerosa Garman, 1913 (Aqualog 15 (2000):94; *Potamotrygon* sp. Aqualog 15 (2000):111 upper photo) "Marbled Ray / Mantilla Ray / P08 / P19 / P20 / P21 / P23 / P24 / R064 / R093 / R094"

Potamotrygon histrix (Valenciennes, 1836)

??(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):105, Roman (1992):210, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):16, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):11, Aqualog 15 (2000):83, Aqualog 15 (2000+):180, Almirón et al. (2015):45; *Paratrygon*

histrix Santos (1987):21) "porcupine river stingray / Mottled Freshwater Stringray / Common Stingray / Cururu / Arraia-cocal / ? P6"

Potamotrygon Histrix → *Potamotrygon histrix*

Potamotrygon labradori → *Potamotrygon motoro*

Potamotrygon laticeps → *Potamotrygon motoro*

Potamotrygon leopoldi Castex & Castello, 1970

(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):16, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):15, Aqualog 15 (2000):78) "whiteblotched river stingray / Black Ray / Leopoldi / Eclipse-ray / P13 / P62"

? *Potamotrygon leopoldi* x *Potamotrygon* sp. Pearl

Potamotrygon limai Fontenelle, Silva & Carvalho, 2014 (*Potamotrygon* sp. aff. *dumerilii* Aqualog 15 (2000):96; *Potamotrygon Dumerilii* Aqualog 15 (2000):98) "Flower Ray / P09 / P47 / R068 / R069 / R071 / R072"

Potamotrygon magdalena (Valenciennes, 1865)

"Magdalena river stingray"

Potamotrygon marinae Deynat, 2006 (Aqualog 15 (2000+):181; ? *Potamotrygon Schroederi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):16; ? *Potamotrygon* sp. Aqualog 15 (2000):111 lower photo) "Guiana stingray / Marina's Stingray / ? Mantilla Ray"

Potamotrygon menchacai → *Potamotrygon falkneri*

Potamotrygon motoro (Müller & Henle, 1841)

??(Aquarien Atlas (1982):209, Varjo (1982):117, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):219, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):10, Aqualog 15 (2000):52, Aqualog 15 (2000+):180, Almirón et al. (2015):46; *Paratrygon motoro* Santos (1987):20; *Paratrygon laticeps* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):466, Varjo (1982):117; *Potamotrygon laticeps* Aquarien Atlas (1982):209, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):3; ? *Trygon garrafa* Schreitmüller (1938):72; ?

Potamotrygon garrafa Aqualog 15 (2000):71; ?

Potamotrygon ocellata Aqualog 15 (2000):66)

"ocellate river stingray / Ocellated Freshwater Stingray / South American Freshwater Stingray / Motoro Stingray / Doublespot Motoro / Arraia-grande / P01 / Garrapa Stingray / Redblotch River Stingray / Kidney-spot Motoro / Zoetwaterstekelrog / Pauwoogstekelrog"

Potamotrygon ocellata → *Potamotrygon motoro*

Potamotrygon orbignyi (Castelnau, 1855)

? (Aqualog 15 (2000):101; *Paratrygon reticulata* Santos (1987):21; *Potamotrygon reticulata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):105, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):18, Aqualog 15 (2000):107; *Potamotrygon dumerilii* Aqualog 15 (2000):99 upper photo) "smoothback river stingray / Reticulated Freshwater Stingray / Longtail Stingray / R070 / R074 / R075 / R076 / R077 / R078 / R079 / R081 / R082 / R083 / R084 / R085 / R086 / R087 / R088 / R089 / P090"

Potamotrygon pantanensis Loboda & Carvalho, 2013

Potamotrygon pauckei → *Potamotrygon motoro*

Potamotrygon reticulata → *Potamotrygon orbignyi*

Potamotrygon schroederi Fernández-Yépez, 1958

(Aqualog 15 (2000):67, Aqualog 15 (2000+):181) "flower ray / Rosette River Stingray / Colombian Ray / Schroeder's Ray / Raya Guacamaya"

Potamotrygon schuhmacheri Castex, 1964

"Schumacher's Stingray" = ? *Potamotrygon histrix*

Potamotrygon scobina Garman, 1913 (Aqualog 15 (2000):120) "raspy river stingray / Belem Ray"

- Potamotrygon signata Garman, 1913** (Aqualog 15 (2000):122, Aqualog 15 (2000+):180) "Parnaíba river stingray"
- Potamotrygon sp. Cururu** "P06"
- Potamotrygon sp. Doublespot** (*Potamotrygon cf. motoro* Aqualog 15 (2000+):179) "Doublespot Motoro"
- Potamotrygon sp. Humerosa** (*Potamotrygon humerosa* Aqualog 15 (2000):93) "Stingray / R061 / R062"
- Potamotrygon sp. Jabuti** (*Potamotrygon sp. Pearl* Aqualog 15 (2000):114, Aqualog 15 (2000+):179) "Pearl Ray / R080"
- Potamotrygon sp. Longtail Motoro** (Aqualog 15 (2000):64) "Longtail Motoro"
- Potamotrygon sp. Ocellated**
- Potamotrygon sp. Peru**
- Potamotrygon sp. Pretinha** "Itaituba Ray / P14"
- Potamotrygon sp. Smooth Shortnose Motoro** (Aqualog 15 (2000):61) "Smooth Shortnose Motoro"
- Potamotrygon tatianae Silva & Carvalho, 2011** (*Potamotrygon castexi* Aqualog 15 (2000):88) "Tigrinus Ray / P31 / P32 / R055 / R056 / R057"
- Potamotrygon tigrina Carvalho, Sabaj Perez & Lovejoy, 2011** (*Potamotrygon menchacai* Aqualog 15 (2000):115) "tiger ray / P49 / P50 / P51 / P52 / R098 / R099 / R100 / R101 / R102 / R103"
- Potamotrygon yepezi Castex & Castello, 1970** (Aqualog 15 (2000):91) "Maracaibo river stingray / R058 / R059 / R060"
- Potamotrygonidae (river stingrays / freshwater stingrays / Süßwasserrochen / rivierstekelroggen) (MYLIOBATIFORMES>Myliobatoidei)
- Potlood-harnasmeerval → *Rineloricaria* spp.
- Potlood(vis)je → *Nannostomus eques*
- Potosi pupfish → *Cyprinodon alvarezi*
- Pouched lamprey → *Geotria australis*
- Powan → *Coregonus clupeoides*
- Powder Topminnow → *Fundulus pulvereus*
- Powderblue Killie → *Aphyosemion cameronense*
- Powderblue Lampeye → *Procatopus aberrans*
- Powderblue Panchax → *Pachypanchax omalonotus*
- Prachtbarbeel → *Pethia conchonius* / → *Rasbora elegans*
- Prachtbotia → *Chromobotia macracanthus*
- Prachtdanio → *Brachydanio albolineatus*
- Prachtglangsmeerval → *Hoplisoma splendens*
- Prachtkarperzalm → *Hyphessobrycon rosaceus*
- Prachtkempvis → *Betta bellica*
- Prachtklimbaars → *Microctenopoma ansorgii*
- Prachtkopstaander → *Anostomus anostomus*
- Prachtmodderkruipers → *Botiidae*
- Prachtmuilbroeder → *Sarotherodon galilaeus*
- Prachtpimelodus → *Pimelodus ornatus*
- Prachtrugzwemmer → *Synodontis decorus*
- Prachtschijfzalm → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
- Prachtschubkarperzalm → *Copella nattereri*
- Prachtstrandkarper → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum* / → *Limia ornata*
- Prachtstrandkarpers → *Nothobranchiidae*
- Prachtvaandragers → *Nothobranchiinae*
- Prachtvinbarbeel → *Enteromius callipterus* / → *Crossocheilus oblongus*
- Prachtvin-kwastsnoek → *Polypterus ornatipinnis*
- Praeformosania → *Vanmanenia*
- Praeformosania Intermedia → *Liniparhomaloptera disparis*
- Pranesus pinguis* → *Atherinomorus pinguis*
- Preto Pike Cichlid → *Cichla ocellaris*
- Pretty Chalcinus → *Triportheus albus*
- Pretty corydoras → *Hoplisoma pulchrum*
- Pretty Dwarf Cory → *Gastrodermus gracilis*
- Pretty Peckoltia → *Dekeyseria brachyura*
- Pretty Tetra → *Hemigrammus pulcher*
- Prettyfin Goby → *Redigobius chrysosoma*
- Prettyfin River Barb → *Cyclocheilichthys janthochir*
- Priapella Regan, 1913** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
- Priapella bonita (Meek, 1904)E** (Stoye (1935):62, Rachow in HMR (1941):642, Hoedeman (1954):369, Werner (1954):74, Sterba (1962):589, Jacobs (1973):353, Hoedeman (1974):877, Sterba (1990):612, Aqualog 9 (1998):178) "graceful priapella / Spotted Blue-eye / guayacón bonito"
- Priapella chamulae Schartl, Meyer & Wilde, 2006** "Rio Tacotalpa Priapella"
- Priapella compressa Álvarez del Villar, 1948** (Jacobs (1973):354, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):750, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):319, Wischnath (1993):193, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):178) "Palenque priapella / Southern Priapella / Slapside Blue-eye / Mayon Blue-eye / guayacón de Palenque"
- Priapella intermedia Álvarez del Villar & Carranza, 1952** (Jacobs (1973):355, Hoedeman (1974):877, van Ramshorst (1977):318, Aquarien Atlas (1982):606, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):30, Sterba (1990):613, Wischnath (1993):194, Dawes (1995):149, Aqualog 9 (1998):179, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):560) "isthmian priapella / Blue-eyed Livebearer / Oaxacan Blue-eye / guayacón de Chimalapa"
- Priapella lacandonae Meyer, Schories & Schartl, 2011** (*Priapella sp.* Aqualog 9 (1998):180) "Misol-Ha Blue-eye"
- Priapella olmeca Meyer & Espinosa Pérez, 1990** (Wischnath (1993):194, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):546, Aqualog 9 (1998):180) "Olmec priapella / Olmec Blue-eye / guayacón olmeca / Olmeken blauwoog"
- Priapella* sp. Río de la Palma → *Priapella olmeca*
- Priapichthys Regan, 1913** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae) ↔ *Pseudopoecilia*
- Priapichthys annectens (Regan, 1907)** (Bade (1925):107, Jacobs (1973):357, Wischnath (1993):195, Dawes (1995):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):624, Aqualog 9 (1998):182; *Gambusia annectens* Bade (1931):638; *Priapichthys annectens hesperis* Wischnath (1993):197) "Orangefin Flasher"
- Priapichthys (Alloheterandria) caliensis** (Eigenmann & Henn, 1916) (Jacobs (1973):358, Wischnath (1993):197; *Pseudopoecilia caliensis* Dawes (1995):198; *Alloheterandria caliensis* Aqualog 9 (1998):181) "Cali Flasher"
- Priapichthys (Diphyacantha) choocoensis (Henn, 1916)** (Jacobs (1973):359, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):320, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):628; *Pseudopoecilia choocoensis* Wischnath (1993):198, Dawes (1995):198; *Diphyacantha choocoensis* Aqualog 9 (1998):182) "Colombian Diamondscale / Choco Flasher"
- Priapichthys (Diphyacantha) dariensis (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)** (Jacobs (1973):360, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):548; *Pseudopoecilia dariensis* Wischnath (1993):198, Dawes (1995):198;

Diphyacantha darienensis Aqualog 9 (1998):182
 "Darien Flasher"
Priapichthys episcopi → *Brachyrhaphis episcopi*
Priapichthys fosteri → *Poeciliopsis turubarensis*
Priapichthys fria → *Pseudopoecilia festae*
Priapichthys huberi → *Alfaro huberi*
Priapichthys letonai → *Poeciliopsis gracilis*
Priapichthys (Alloheterandria) nigroventralis
(Eigenmann & Henn, 1912) (Jacobs (1973):363;
Pseudopoecilia nigroventralis Aquarien Atlas Band 3
 (1991):630, Wischnath (1993):200, Dawes (1995):198;
Alloheterandria nigroventralis Aqualog 9 (1998):181)
 "Blackfin Poeciliid / Blackfin Flasher"
Priapichthys olomina → *Brachyrhaphis rhabdophora*
Priapichthys parismina → *Brachyraphis parismina*
***Priapichthys puetzi* Meyer & Etzel, 1996** (Aqualog 9
 (1998):183) "Pütz's Flasher"
Priapichthys tridentiger → *Neoheterandria tridentiger*
***Prietella Carranza, 1954* (ICTALURIDAE)**
'*Prietella lundbergi* Walsh & Gilbert, 1995 "phantom
 blindcat / Tamaulipan Blindcat / bagre ciego duende"
Prietella phreatophila Carranza, 1954 (Burgess
 (1989):31) "Mexican blindcat / bagre ciego de
 Múzquiz"
Prikken → Petromyzontidae
Primitievebaarzen → Percichthyidae
Primitievekieuwspaleaten → Macrotrematinae
Primitievemeervallen → Diplomystidae
Primitiveslaapgrondels → Odontobutidae
Primitive archerfish → *Toxotes lorentzi*
Prince Regent gudgeon → *Hypseleotris regalis*
Prince Regent hardyhead → *Craterocephalus
 lentiginosus*
Prinses van Burundi → *Neolamprologus pulcher*
Priocharax Weitzman & Vari, 1987
 (ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Heterocharacinae)
***Priocharax ariel* Weitzman & Vari, 1987**
***Priocharax nanus* Toledo-Piza, Mattox & Britz, 2014**
***Priocharax pygmaeus* Weitzman & Vari, 1987**
Priocharax sp. Belem
Priono Teleo → *Teleocichla prionogenys*
Prionobrama Fowler, 1913
 (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
Prionobrama amazonae → *Prionobrama filigera*
***Prionobrama filigera* (Cope, 1870)** (Arnold
 (1934a):82, Arnold (1934b):103, Ladiges (1934):27,
 Peters (1934):233, Innes (1935):129, Rachow in HMR
 (1935):75, Stoye (1935):157, Arnold & Ahl (1936):108,
 Werner (1939):91, Kramer & Weise (1943):160, Arnold
 (1949a):87, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):236,
 Laursen (1949):33, Werner (1949):97, Beck
 (1950):143, Hervey & Hems (1952):166, Brymer
 (1954):169, Hoedeman (1954):103, Ladiges
 (1954):109, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):250, Innes
 (1956):171, Veldhuizen (1956):43, Vogt (1956):62,
 Makino (1958):55, Sterba (1962):164, Exotic Tropical
 Fishes (1967):488, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren
 (1968):236, van Ramshorst (1977):180, Géry
 (1978):347, Aquarien Atlas (1982):252, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):151, Sterba (1990):66, Mills (1993):102,
 Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34, Cánovas &
 Puigcerver (2002):107, Dawes (2002):210;
Hypessobrycon sp. Bronze-Unilineatus; *Aphyocharax
 analis*; *Aphyocharax analialis*) "glass bloodfin /
 Translucent Bloodfin / Glaszalm / Glasroodvinzalm /

Glaszalmkarper"
Prionobrama madeirae → *Prionobrama filigera*
***Prionobrama nattereri* (Steindachner, 1882)**
 (Cheirodon nattereri Innes (1917):85, Rachow
 (1922a):31, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei
 (1923):148, Bade (1925):21, Ahl (1932):38, Arnold
 (1933b):104; *Aphyocharax nattereri* Arnold & Ahl
 (1936):42, Arnold (1949a):11, Aurell, Jacobsson &
 Lindgren (1949):192, Laursen (1949):13, Werner
 (1949):83, Beck (1950):119, Sterba (1962):108, Aurell,
 Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):192, van Ramshorst
 (1977):142, Géry (1978):351, Sterba (1990):68;
Tetragonopterus pulcher Stansch (1914):291;
Aphyocharax paraguayensis van Ramshorst
 (1977):142, Géry (1978):351, Aquarien Atlas
 (1982):284, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):244,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):158, Cánovas & Puigcerver
 (2002):49, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):90)
 "Dawn Tetra / Whitespot Tetra"
***Prionobrama paraguayensis* (Eigenmann, 1914)**
 (Géry (1978):347, Almirón et al. (2015):105)
Prionobrama sp. Puerto Maldonado (Aquarien Atlas
 Band 4 (1995):72)
***Prionobutis Bleeker, 1874* (BUTIDAE)**
***Prionobutis dasyrhynchus* (Günther, 1868)** "bat
 gudgeon"
Prionobutis koilomatodon → *Butis koilomatodon*
***Prionobutis microps* (Weber, 1907)** (Allen, Midgley
 & Allen (2002):320, Monks (2006):152; *Prionobutis* sp.
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):731) "small-eye gudgeon /
 Roughhead Goby"
Prionobutis wardi → *Butis koilomatodon*
Pristella Eigenmann, 1908
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Pristella → *Pristella maxillaris*
Pristella aubynei → *Parapristella aubynei*
***Pristella maxillaris* (Ulrey, 1894)** (Géry (1978):582,
 Aquarien Atlas (1982):308, Varjo (1982):132, Axelrod's
 Atlas (1989):191, Sterba (1990):120, Mills (1993):83,
 Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):38, Cánovas &
 Puigcerver (2002):108, Dawes (2002):211, Monks
 (2006):332, Chevoleau (2013a):43;? *Pristella riddlei*
 Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):4, Schreitmüller
 (1928):140, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade
 (1931):431, Rachow (1931):154, Ahl (1932):42, Stoye
 (1932):119, Arnold (1933b):145, Coates (1934):93,
 Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):83, Ladiges (1934):8,
 Peters (1934):222, Innes (1935):116, Kuijper & van der
 Noort (1935):214, Mellen & Lanier (1935):93, Rachow
 in HMR (1935):59, Stoye (1935):155, Arnold & Ahl
 (1936):109, Beirens (1938):153, Werner (1939):73,
 Kramer & Weise (1943):161, Arnold (1949a):88, Aurell,
 Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):236, Laursen (1949):33,
 Werner (1949):98, Beck (1950):144, Hervey & Hems
 (1952):167, Kramer & Weise (1952):168, Brymer
 (1954):160, Hoedeman (1954):137, Ladiges
 (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):251, Innes
 (1956):159, Veldhuizen (1956):62, Vogt (1956):50,
 Schneider & Whitney (1957):325, Makino (1958):6,
 McInerny & Gerard (1959):264, Copin (1960):218,
 Sterba (1962):114, McInerny & Gerard (1966):274,
 Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):489, Aurell, Jacobsson &
 Lindgren (1968):236, Ghadially (1969):149, Schiøtz &
 Dahlstrøm (1971):28, Hoedeman (1974):683, de
 Oliveira (1977):112, van Ramshorst (1977):180;

- Pristella Aubynei* Innes (1926):274, Werner (1939):74
 "X-ray tetra / X-ray Fish / Pristella / Water Goldfinch /
 Goldfinch Tetra / Riddle's Pristella / Albino Pristella /
 Golden Pristella / Vlekvinzalm"
Pristella riddlei → *Pristella maxillaris*
Pristicharax → *Hasemania*
***Pristigaster* Cuvier, 1816** (PRISTIGASTERIDAE)
***Pristigaster amazonica* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1920)**
 "Amazon ilisha"
***Pristigaster cayana* Cuvier, 1829** (Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):385; *Pristigaster martii* Santos (1987):22)
 "hatchet herring / Amazon(ian) Hatchet Herring /
 Apapá verdadeiro"
***Pristigaster whiteheadi* Menezes & de Pinna, 2000**
Pristigasteridae (pristigasterids / Sägebauchheringe /
 zaagbuikharingen) (CLUPEIFORMES>Clupeoidei)
***Pristobrycon* Eigenmann, 1915** (SERRASALMIDAE)
Pristobrycon antoni → *Pristobrycon striolatus*
***Pristobrycon aureus* (Agassiz, 1829)** (Pinkguni
 (1996):48, Schleser (2008):85; *Serrasalmus aureus*
 Géry (1978):279) "Golden Piranha"
Pristobrycon calmoni → *Serrasalmus calmoni*
***Pristobrycon careospinus* Fink & Machado-Allison, 1992**
***Pristobrycon maculipinnis* Fink & Machado-Allison, 1992** (Schleser (2008):86) "marbled piranha / Piranha
 colorado"
***Pristobrycon striolatus* (Steindachner, 1908)**
 (Pinkguni (1996):48, Schleser (2008):87; *Serrasalmus striolatus* Géry (1978):279, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):142;
Pygopristis antoni Géry (1978):278, Pinkguni
 (1996):50; *Serrasalmus antoni* Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):143, Roman (1992):104) "silver dollar piranha /
 Blacktail Piranha / Speckled Piranha / Anton's Piranha
 / Carabito"
Pristolepididae (mudperches / Asian sunfishes /
 pristolepidids / tiger nandids / Tiger-Nanderbarsche /
 catopra's / Indische bladvissen) (ANABANTIFORMES>Nandoidei)
***Pristolepis* Jerdon, 1848** (PRISTOLEPIDIDAE)
***Pristolepis fasciata* (Bleeker, 1851)** (Holly in HMR
 (1935):83, Meinken (1956):100, Sterba (1962):665,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):601, Sterba (1990):674,
 Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):912, Sakurai, Sakamoto
 & Mori (1993):172, Aqualog 6 (1997):95, Vidhayanon
 (2008):208; *Catopra fasciata* Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold
 (1934b):103, Arnold & Ahl (1936):449; *Nandus* sp.
 Ladiges (1934):143) "Malayan leaffish / Catopra /
 Smallmouth Leaffish / Tiger Nandid / Banded Leaffish"
***Pristolepis grootii* (Bleeker, 1852)** (Aqualog 6
 (1997):96) "Indonesian leaffish / Malayan Tiger
 Nandid"
***Pristolepis malabarica* (Günther, 1864)** (Tekriwal &
 Rao (1999):120) "Malabar Catopra / Malabar Sunfish"
***Pristolepis marginata* Jerdon, 1848** (Tekriwal & Rao
 (1999):119, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):195; *Pristolepis Fasciata* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):198) "Indian leaffish
 / Yellow Sunfish"
***Pristolepis pentacantha* Plamoottil, 2014** "fivespine
 leaffish"
***Pristolepis rubripinnis* Britz, Kumar & Baby, 2012**
 "Redfin Indian Leaffish"
***Probarbus* Sauvage, 1880**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Probarbus jullieni* Sauvage, 1880** (Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):576, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):59,
 Vidhayanon (2008):68) "esok / Isok Barb / Sevenline
 Barb / Sevenstripe Barb / Flatbelly Barb"
***Probarbus labeamajor* Roberts, 1992** "thicklip barb"
***Probarbus labeaminor* Roberts, 1992** "thinlip barb"
***Probolodus* Eigenmann, 1911**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Probolodus heterostomus* Eigenmann, 1911** (Géry
 (1978):579, Oyakawa et al. (2006):156) "Toothy
 Characin / Lambari"
***Probolodus oyakawai* Santos & Castro, 2014**
***Probolodus sazimai* Santos & Castro, 2014**
 (Probolodus Heterostomus Oyakawa et al. (2006):156)
 "Scale-eating Characin"
***Procatopus* Boulenger, 1904**
 (POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae) ↔ *Plataplochilus*
Procatopus abbreviatus → *Procatopus similis*
***Procatopus aberrans* Ahl, 1927** (Hoedeman
 (1974):823, Terceira (1974):86, Lazara (1984):124,
 Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):668, Radda & Pürzl
 (1987):145, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):452, Scheel
 (1990):416, Sterba (1990):574, Sakurai, Sakamoto &
 Mori (1993):226, Aqualog 7 (1997a):45, Cánovas &
 Puigcerver (2002):562, Dawes (2002):273; *Procatopus andreaseni* Terceira (1974):86, Lazara (1984):124;
Procatopus gracilis Terceira (1974):86, Lazara
 (1984):124, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):452, Scheel
 (1990):416, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):226;
Procatopus nigromarginatus Terceira (1974):86;
Procatopus plumosus Terceira (1974):87; *Procatopus roseipinnis* Terceira (1974):86) "Bluegreen Lampeye /
 Green Lampeye / Powderblue Lampeye / Blackedge
 Lampeye / Feathered Lampeye / Rosyfin Lampeye"
Procatopus andreaseni → *Procatopus aberrans*
Procatopus cabindae → *Plataplochilus cabindae*
Procatopus glaucicaudis → *Procatopus similis*
Procatopus gracilis → *Procatopus aberrans*
Procatopus iridaeus → *Procatopus similis*
Procatopus lacustris → *Procatopus similis*
Procatopus loemensis → *Plataplochilus loemensis*
Procatopus miltotaenia → *Plataplochilus miltotaenia*
Procatopus ngaensis → *Plataplochilus ngaensis*
Procatopus nigromarginatus → *Procatopus aberrans*
***Procatopus nototaenia* Boulenger, 1904** (Terceira
 (1974):86, Aquarien Atlas (1982):574, Lazara
 (1984):124, Radda & Pürzl (1987):146, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):452, Scheel (1990):43, Sterba (1990):574,
 Aqualog 7 (1997a):45; *Procatopus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):452) "Redfin Lampeye / Largefin Lampeye /
 Firetail Lampeye"
Procatopus plumosus → *Procatopus aberrans*
Procatopus roseipinnis → *Procatopus aberrans*
Procatopus silvestris → *Hylopanchax stictopleuron*
***Procatopus similis* Ahl, 1927** (Terceira (1974):87,
 Lazara (1984):125, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):670,
 Radda & Pürzl (1987):144, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):452,
 Scheel (1990):416, Sterba (1990):574, Aqualog 7
 (1997a):46; *Procatopus abbreviatus* Terceira
 (1974):86; *Procatopus glaucicaudis* Terceira (1974):86,
 Lazara (1984):124; *Procatopus lacustris* Lazara
 (1984):124) "Nigerian Lampeye / Variable Lampeye /
 Iceblue Lampeye / Lake Soden Lampeye / *Procatopus*
Iridaeus" = ? *Procatopus nototaenia*
Procatopus sp. Bioko Island
Procatopus sp. CGE 91/20

- Procatopus* sp. Ogbodo Nigeria
Procatopus sp. Yabassi
Procatopus stictopleuron → *Hylopanchax stictopleuron*
Procatopus tiveri → *Plataplochilus tiveri*
Procatopus websteri → *Aapticheilichthys websteri*
Procerusternarchus Cox Fernandes, Nogueira & Alves-Gomes, 2014
(HYPOPOMIDAE>Microsternarchinae)
Procerusternarchus pixuna Cox Fernandes, Nogueira & Alves-Gomes, 2014
Prochilosodontidae (bocachica's / Nachtsalmler / bocachico's) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
Prochilosodus Agassiz, 1829 (PROCHILODONTIDAE)
↔ *Ichthyoelephas* / *Semaprochilosodus*
Prochilosodus affinis → *Prochilosodus costatus*
Prochilosodus amazonensis → *Semaprochilosodus insignis*
Prochilosodus argenteus Agassiz, 1829 (Géry (1978):222, Santos (1987):36) "Curimatā"
Prochilosodus beni → *Prochilosodus nigricans*
Prochilosodus binotatus → *Semaprochilosodus insignis*
Prochilosodus brevis Steindachner, 1875 (Géry (1978):219) "Curimatā-comum"
Prochilosodus britskii Castro, 1993
Prochilosodus caudifasciatus → *Prochilosodus nigricans*
Prochilosodus cephalotes → *Prochilosodus nigricans*
Prochilosodus corimbata → *Prochilosodus vimboides*
Prochilosodus costatus Valenciennes, 1850
(*Prochilosodus affinis* Géry (1978):219) "Curimatā-pioa"
Prochilosodus eigenmanni → *Prochilosodus magdalena*
Prochilosodus hartii Steindachner, 1875 (Géry (1978):219)
Prochilosodus insignis → *Semaprochilosodus insignis*
Prochilosodus labeo → *Prochilosodus nigricans*
Prochilosodus lacustris Steindachner, 1907
Prochilosodus laticeps → *Semaprochilosodus laticeps*
Prochilosodus lineatus (Valenciennes, 1836) (Géry (1978):219, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):36, Almirón et al. (2015):64; *Prochilosodus platensis* Géry (1978):222; *Prochilosodus scrofa* Géry (1978):222, Santos (1987):37) "curimbata / Curimbatá / grumatā"
Prochilosodus magdalena Steindachner, 1879 (Géry (1978):219; *Prochilosodus eigenmanni* Schreitmüller (1938):93) "bocachico"
Prochilosodus mariae Eigenmann, 1922 (Géry (1978):219, Roman (1992):134) "Orinoco Bocachico"
Prochilosodus maripicru → *Prochilosodus rubrotaeniatus*
Prochilosodus nigricans Agassiz, 1829 (Géry (1978):218, Santos (1987):38, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):216; *Prochilosodus beni* Géry (1978):218; *Prochilosodus caudifasciatus* Géry (1978):219; *Prochilosodus cephalotes* Géry (1978):218; *Prochilosodus ortonianus* Géry (1978):218, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):150) "black prochilosodus / Gray Prochilosodus / Pappa-terra / Curimatā"
Prochilosodus ortonianus → *Prochilosodus nigricans*
Prochilosodus platensis → *Prochilosodus lineatus*
Prochilosodus reticulatus Valenciennes, 1850 (Géry (1978):219) "Maracaibo bocachico / Bocachico de Maracaibo"
Prochilosodus reticulatus asper → *Prochilosodus reticulatus*
Prochilosodus reticulatus maripicru → *Prochilosodus rubrotaeniatus*
Prochilosodus rubrotaeniatus Jardine & Schomburgk, 1841 (Géry (1978):218; *Prochilosodus maripicru* Géry (1978):219) "Guyanan Prochilosodus / Koonoomatta"
Prochilosodus scrofa → *Prochilosodus lineatus*
Prochilosodus Steindachneri → *Prochilosodus magdalena*
Prochilosodus steindachneri → *Prochilosodus vimboides*
Prochilosodus taeniurus → *Semaprochilosodus taeniurus*
Prochilosodus theraponura → *Semaprochilosodus insignis*
Prochilosodus vimboides Kner, 1859 (Géry (1978):219, Santos (1987):37; *Prochilosodus corimbata* Géry (1978):218, Santos (1987):36; *Prochilosodus steindachneri* Géry (1978):219) "Curimbatá-da-lagoa"
Procottus Gratzianov, 1902 (COTTIDAE)
Procottus gotoi Sideleva, 2001 "Goto's sculpin"
Procottus gurwici (Taliev, 1946) "dwarf red sculpin"
Procottus jeittelesii (Dybowski, 1874) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):952) "red Baikal sculpin"
Procottus major Taliev, 1944 "great red sculpin"
Procypris Lin, 1933 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Procypris mera Lin, 1933
Procypris rabaudi (Tchang, 1930) "rock barb"
Prodontocharax Eigenmann & Pearson, 1924 (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
Prodontocharax allenii Böhlke, 1953 (Géry (1978):590)
Prodontocharax howesi (Fowler, 1940) (*Amblystilbe howesi* Géry (1978):590)
Prodontocharax melanotus Pearson, 1924 (Géry (1978):590)
Proeutropiichthys Hora, 1937 (AIIIDAE) = ? *Laises*
Proeutropiichthys buchanani (Valenciennes, 1840)
Proeutropiichthys burmanicus → *Proeutropiichthys macrophthalmos*
Proeutropiichthys goongwaree (Sykes, 1839) (*Eutropiichthys goongwaree* Burgess (1989):98, Shrestha (2008):158) "goongwaree vacha"
Proeutropiichthys macrophthalmos (Blyth, 1860) (*Proeutropiichthys burmanicus* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):99)
Proeutropiichthys taakree (Sykes, 1839) (Burgess (1989):92)
Proeutropius → *Eutropius*
Profundulidae (Middle American killifishes / Mittelamerikanische Kärpflinge / Midden-Amerikaanse killivissen) (CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Cyprinodontoidae)
Profundulus Hubbs, 1924 (PROFUNDULIDAE) ↔ *Tlaloc*
Profundulus balsanus Ahl, 1935
Profundulus candalarius → *Tlaloc candalarius*
Profundulus guatemalensis (Günther, 1866) (Lazara (1984):125, Aqualog 14 (2000):74) "Guatemalan killifish / escamudo de Guatemala"
Profundulus hildebrandi → *Tlaloc hildebrandi*
Profundulus kreiseri Matamoros et al., 2012 "Kreiser's killifish / escamudo de Kreiser"
Profundulus labialis → *Tlaloc labialis*
Profundulus mexicanus → *Tlaloc labialis*
Profundulus mixtlanensis Ornelas-García, Martínez-Ramírez & Doadrio, 2015
Profundulus oaxacae (Meek, 1902) (Hoedeman (1974):858; *Profundulus Punctatus* Aqualog 14 (2000):75) "Oaxaca killifish / escamudo oaxaqueño"
Profundulus pachycephalus → *Profundulus punctatus*
Profundulus punctatus (Günther, 1866) (Ahl (1932):66, Meinken (1932):97, Arnold (1933a):83,

Arnold (1933b):145, Stoye (1935):116, Arnold & Ahl (1936):337, Rachow in HMR (1938):244, Arnold (1949a):88, Beck (1950):177, Hoedeman (1954):316, Werner (1954):40, Sterba (1962):543, Hoedeman (1974):858, Terceira (1974):126, Lazara (1984):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):670, Sterba (1990):540, Aqualog 14 (2000):75) "brownspotted killifish / escamudo pinto"

Profundulus scapularis → *Profundulus punctatus*

Profundulus sp. Mixteca → *Profundulus mixtlanensis*

Profundulus sp. Santa Barbara "Santa Barbara killifish / escamudo de Santa Barbara"

Profundulus sp. Ulúa → *Tlaloc portillorum*

Progastromyzon → *Protomyzon*

Prognathochromis → *Haplochromis*

Prolabeo Norman, 1932 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Prolabeo batesi Norman, 1932 (? Barbus Macrops Hoedeman (1956):591, Hoedeman (1974):466)

Prolabeops Schultz, 1941 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Prolabeops melanhypoptera (Pellegrin, 1928)

Prolabeops nyongensis Daget, 1984

Proloricaria Isbrücker, 2001

(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)

Proloricaria prolixa (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1978)

(*Loricaria prolixa* Burgess (1989):443, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):120; *Loricaria lentiginosa* Franke (1985):70, Burgess (1989):443, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):540)

Pronek's Tetra → *Hemigrammus schmardae*

Pronothobranchius Radda, 1969

(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Nothobranchiinae)

Pronothobranchius chirioi Valdesalici, 2013 "Niger Nothobranch"

Pronothobranchius gambiensis (Svensson, 1933)

(*Fundulosoma gambiense* Scheel (1968):214;

Nothobranchius gambiensis Lazara (1984):109)

"Gambia Nothobranch / Orangetail Killie / Orangetail Notho"

Pronothobranchius kiyawensis (Ahl, 1928)

(Seegers (1985):4, Radda & Pürzl (1987):132, Sterba (1990):503, Neumann (2009):99; '*Fundulosoma kiyawense*' Scheel (1968):257; *Fundulosoma kiyawense* Terceira (1974):109; *Aphyosemion kiyawense* Lazara (1984):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):441, Scheel (1990):251) "Kiyawa Nothobranch"

Pronothobranchius seymouri (Loiselle & Blair, 1972)

(*Aphyosemion seymouri* Terceira (1974):88; *Fundulopanchax seymouri* Lazara (1984):85; *Aphyosemion* (*Pronothobranchius*) Kiyawense Scheel (1990):251; *Pronothobranchius Kiyawensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):526, Aqualog 8 (1997b):86) "Volta Nothobranch / Seymour's Killifish"

Prophagorus → *Clarias*

Propimelodus Lundberg & Parisi, 2002

(PIMELODIDAE>Pimelodinae)

Propimelodus araguayae Rocha, de Oliveira & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2007

Propimelodus caesius Parisi, Lundberg & Do Nascimento, 2006

Propimelodus eigenmanni (van der Stigchel, 1946)

Propseudecheneis → *Pseudecheneis*

Prorivulus Costa, 2004 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)

Prorivulus auriferus Costa, Lima & Suzart, 2004

(Costa (2009):118)

Prosomyleus Géry, 1972 (SERRASALMIDAE)

Prosomyleus rhomboidalis (Cuvier, 1817) (*Myleus rhomboidalis* Géry (1978):266)

Prosomyleus schomburgkii (Jardine, 1841) (*Myleus schomburgkii* Schneider & Whitney (1957):317, Géry (1978):266, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):332, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):141, Roman (1992):109; Schwarzstrich-Scheibensalmler Arnold (1938):73; *Mylossoma Myloplus* Makino (1961):5) "disk tetra / Blackbarred Myleus / Blackline Myloplus / Schomburgk's Silver Dollar"

Prosopium Jordan, 1878 (COREGONIDAE)

Prosopium abyssicola (Snyder, 1919) (Behnke (2002):337) "Bear Lake whitefish"

Prosopium coulterii (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1892) (Coregonus coulterii Jordan & Evermann (1908):119) "pygmy whitefish / Coulter's Whitefish"

Prosopium cylindraceum (Pennant, 1784) (Coregonus quadrilateralis Jordan & Evermann (1908):122) "round whitefish / Pilot / Menominee Whitefish / Shadwaiter / Frostfish / Chivey / Blackback"

Prosopium gemmifer (Snyder, 1919) (Behnke (2002):338) "Bonneville cisco"

Prosopium spilonotus (Snyder, 1919) (Behnke (2002):337) "Bonneville whitefish"

Prosopium williamsoni (Girard, 1856) (Behnke (2002):335; Coregonus williamsoni Jordan & Evermann (1908):119, Kendall (1915):13) "mountain whitefish / Rocky Mountain Whitefish / Mountain Herring / Native Whitefish / Chiselmouthjack / Pinocchio"

Proterorhinus Smitt, 1900

(GOBIIDAE>Benthophilinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]

Proterorhinus Marmoratus (freshwater) →

Proterorhinus semilunaris

Proterorhinus marmoratus (marine) = *Proterorhinus marmoratus*

Proterorhinus nasalis (De Filippi, 1863) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):589) "eastern tubenose goby / Caspian Tubenose Goby"

Proterorhinus semilunaris (Heckel, 1837) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):590; *Gobius semilunaris* Seeley (1886):61; ? *Gobius Marmoratus* Arnold (1949a):49; ? *Proterorhinus Marmoratus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1096, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):97, Tönsmeier (1989):200, Greenhalgh (1999):185, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):352, Maitland (2000):246) "western tubenose goby / Freshwater Tubenose Goby / Pontic Tubenose Goby / Tubenose / Bytsjok-tsutsyk / Gemarmerde brakwatergrondel"

Proterorhinus tataricus Freyhof & Naseka, 2008

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):591) "Chornaya tubenose goby"

Protochondrostoma Robalo et al., 2006

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Protochondrostoma genei (Bonaparte, 1839)

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):231; *Chondrostoma genei* Seeley (1886):199, Bade (1901):180, Pappenheim (1909):167, Greenhalgh (1999):137, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):238, Maitland (2000):106) "lasca / Laska Nase / Italian Orangefin Nase / Laska-sneep / Lau"

Protocobitis Yang & Chen, 1993 (COBITIDAE)

Protocobitis anteroventris Lan, 2013

Protocobitis polylepis Zhu, Lü, Yang & Zhang, 2008 "Wuming cave loach"

- Protocobitis typhlops** Yang & Chen, 1993 "blind cave loach of Xiaao"
- Protogobius** Watson & Pöllabauer, 1998 (RHYACICHTHYIDAE)
- Protogobius attiti** Watson & Pöllabauer, 1998
- Protolabeo** Zhang, Zhao & An, 2010 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Protolabeo protolabeo** Zhang, Zhao & Liu, 2010
- Protomelas Eccles & Trewavas, 1989** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ **Hemitaeniochromis**
- Protomelas annectens** (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):318, Konings (2001):247, Konings (2007):321; *Cyrtocara annectens* Staeck (1983):234, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):892; *Haplochromis annectens* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):457) "Chunky Hap / Kibili"
- Protomelas dejunctus** Stauffer, 1993 (Konings (2007):113) "Fire Blue Steveni" = ? *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Protomelas fenestratus** (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):318, Konings (2001):183, Dawes (2002):113, Konings (2007):113, 213; *Cyrtocara fenestratus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):898; *Haplochromis fenestratus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):457; *Haplochromis* sp. (IV) Staeck (1983):255) "Fenestratus / Window Hap / Steveni Thick Bars"
- Protomelas Fenestratus* D/89 → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Protomelas festivus* → *Protomelas ornatus*
- Protomelas insignis** (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):320, Konings (2007):261; *Hemitaeniochromis insignis* Konings (2001):211; *Protomelas* sp. *Insignis* Small Konings (2001):338)
- Protomelas kirkii** (Günther, 1894) (Axelrod (1993):321, Turner (1996):197, Konings (2001):226, Konings (2007):284)
- Protomelas labridens** (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):322, Turner (1996):198, Konings (2001):226, Konings (2007):284; *Haplochromis labridens* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):464) "Finetooth Hap / Narrowline Hap"
- Protomelas lobochilus* → *Protomelas* sp. *Hertae*
- Protomelas lobochilus* → *Protomelas ornatus*
- Protomelas macrodon** Eccles, 1989 (Axelrod (1993):323, Konings (2001):227, Konings (2007):285)
- Protomelas marginatus** (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):323, Turner (1996):198, Konings (2001):227, Konings (2007):309)
- Protomelas marginatus* vua → *Protomelas marginatus*
- Protomelas ornatus** (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):324, Konings (2001):179, Konings (2007):212, 276; *Eclectochromis ornatus* Turner (1996):205, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):812; *Protomelas lobochilus* Axelrod (1993):323) "Ornate Hap / *Haplochromis Flavimanus* / *Cyrtocara Maleri* Thick Lip / *Haplochromis Labrosus*"
- Protomelas phenochilus* → *Placidochromis phenochilus*
- Protomelas pleurotaenia** (Boulenger, 1901) (Axelrod (1993):326, Konings (2001):227, Konings (2007):284)
- Protomelas similis** (Regan, 1922) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):780, Axelrod (1993):327, Turner (1996):197, Konings (2001):226, Konings (2007):284; *Haplochromis similis* Staeck (1983):246, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):463) "Gorgeous Hap / Rainbow Hap /
- Haplochromis Sunset"
- Protomelas* sp. *Fenestratus* Ngkuyo
- Protomelas* sp. *Fenestratus* Taiwan
- Protomelas* sp. Flat Tooth
- Protomelas* sp. *Hertae* (Konings (2001):139, Konings (2007):116; *Haplochromis* sp. (XII) Staeck (1983):268; *Haplochromis* sp. cf. *lobochilus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):772) "Haplochromis Hertae / Haplochromis Lobochilus / *Protomelas Lobochilus*"
- Protomelas* sp. *Insignis* Small → *Protomelas insignis*
- Protomelas* sp. *Johnstoni Solo* (Konings (2007):216; *Placidochromis* sp. Johnstoni Solo Turner (1996):128, Konings (2001):183)
- Protomelas* sp. Many Teeth
- Protomelas* sp. *Mbenji Thick Lip* (Konings (2001):182, Konings (2007):212) "Eclectochromis Labrosus Mbenji / *Haplochromis Labrosus*"
- Protomelas* sp. *Oxyrhynchus Mix* (Konings (2007):288)
- Protomelas* sp. *Paedophage* (*Hemitaeniochromis* sp. Paedophage Konings (2001):338, Konings (2007):260)
- Protomelas* sp. Red Dorsal (Turner (1996):200)
- Protomelas* sp. *Spilonotus Blue Orange* → *Protomelas* sp. *Spilonotus Tanzania*
- Protomelas* sp. *Spilonotus Likoma* (Konings (2001):46, Konings (2007):45)
- Protomelas* sp. *Spilonotus Mozambique* (Konings (2001):46, Konings (2007):45)
- Protomelas* sp. *Spilonotus Tanzania* (Konings (2001):46, Konings (2007):45) "Protomelas Insignis"
- Protomelas* sp. *Spilopterus Blue* → *Hemitaeniochromis brachyrhynchus*
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Black Belly* (Konings (2001):114, Konings (2007):116)
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Blue* → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Blue Black* → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Eastern* → *Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Imperial*
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Imperial* (Konings (2001):114, Konings (2007):113; *Haplochromis* sp. *Steveni Eastern* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):784) "Imperial Tigress / *Steveni Eastern* / *Protomelas Fenestratus* / *Protomelas Virgatus*"
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Maleri* → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Mbenji* → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Taiwan* (Konings (2001):138, Konings (2007):116) "Chimoto Red / Chimoto Yellow / *Steveni Taiwan*"
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Thick Bars* → *Protomelas fenestratus*
- Protomelas* sp. *Steveni Tiger* → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Protomelas* sp. Thick Bar → *Placidochromis* sp. Johnstoni Solo
- Protomelas* sp. *Urotaenia Blue* → *Hemitaeniochromis urotaenia*
- Protomelas* sp. *Virgatus Luwala* (Konings (2001):262, Konings (2007):216)
- Protomelas* sp. *Virgatus Mumbo* (Konings (2001):227, Konings (2007):285)
- Protomelas spilonotus** (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod (1993):327, Konings (2001):46, Konings (2007):45;

- Haplochromis spilonotus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):463
"Twobar Hap / Haplochromis Ovatus"
- Protomelas spilopterus (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):328, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):910; *Hemitaeniocromis spilopterus* Turner (1996):195, Konings (2001):210, Konings (2007):344)
"Haplochromis Gaisi / Kamwena / Mbaba / Kadyapola"
- Protomelas taeniolatus (Trewavas, 1935)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):782, Axelrod (1993):328, Konings (2001):114, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):727, Konings (2007):113; *Haplochromis taeniolatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):464; Haplochromis Boardzulu Staeck (1977):181, Staeck (1982):122, Sterba (1990):755; Cyrtocara Boardzulu Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):894; *Haplochromis* sp. cf. *fenestratus* (I) Staeck (1983):251; *Haplochromis* sp. cf. *fenestratus* (II) Staeck (1983):253; *Haplochromis* sp. (III) Staeck (1983):254)
"Spindle Hap / Haplochromis Hinderi / Haplochromis Steveni / Red Empress / Steveni / Boardzulu / Steveni Tiger / Steveni Mbenji / Steveni Maleri / Steveni Blue / Fire Blue"
- Protomelas Taeniolatus Tigress → *Protomelas* sp.
- Steveni Imperial
- Protomelas triaenodon (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):330, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):129, Turner (1996):200, Konings (2001):262, Konings (2007):289) "Nyassachromis Nigritaeniatus"
- Protomelas urotaenia → *Hemitaeniocromis urotaenia*
- Protomelas virgatus (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod (1993):330, Konings (2001):114, Konings (2007):276)
"Steveni Green"
- Protomyzon Hora, 1932**
(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae) ↔ *Erromyzon*
- Protomyzon aphelocheilus** Inger & Chin, 1962
- Protomyzon borneensis** Hora & Jayaram, 1952
- Protomyzon griswoldi** (Hora & Jayaram, 1952)
- Protomyzon whiteheadi** (Vaillant, 1893)
- Protonemacheilus** Yang & Chu, 1990
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae) = ?
Micronoemacheilus / *Physoschistura* / *Pteronemacheilus*
- Protonemacheilus longipectoralis** Yang & Chu, 1990
- Protonibeia** Trewavas, 1971
(SCIAENIDAE>Otolithinae)
- Protonibeia diacanthus** (La Cepède, 1802) "black jewfish / Spotted Croaker"
- Protopterus Owen, 1839** (LEPIDOSIRENIDAE)
- Protopterus aethiopicus** Heckel, 1851 (Schreitmüller (1938):94, Sterba (1962):848, Hoedeman (1974):306, Lüling (1979):5, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):338, Sterba (1990):883, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):86; Protopterus Annectens Poll (1953):3) "marbled lungfish / Ethiopian lungfish / Speckle-belly Lungfish / Leopard Lungfish / Luipaardlongvis"
- Protopterus amphibia (Peters, 1844)** (Sterba (1962):848, Lüling (1979):5, Sterba (1990):883, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):51) "gilled lungfish / East-coast Lungfish / Kamongo / Kenyan Lungfish / Ooskus-longvis / Oostafrikaanse longvis"
- Protopterus annectens annectens (Owen, 1839)** (Taylor (1876):179, Dürigen (1897):300, Taylor (1901):179, Bade (1907):331, Bade (1925):220, Bade (1931):392, Ahl (1932):33, Arnold (1933b):145, Arnold (1934a):88, Innes (1935):437, Arnold & Ahd (1936):20, Beirens (1938):208, Angel (1946):53, Arnold (1949a):88, Ladiges (1950):52, Meinken (1950):26, Holly in HMR (1954):926, Ladiges (1954):98, Innes (1956):498, Schneider & Whitney (1957):275, Makino (1958):62, Sterba (1962):848, Hoedeman (1974):306, Lüling (1979):5, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):221, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):388, Sterba (1990):883, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):86, Dawes (2002):295; *Lepidosiren annectens* Sowerby (1857):290) "West African lungfish / Mudfish / African Lungfish / Tana Lungfish / Afrikaanse slijkvissen"
- Protopterus annectens brieni** Poll, 1961 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):86) "southern lungfish / Zambia Lungfish / Zambezi Lungfish / Longvis" = ?
- Protopterus brieni**
- Protopterus Dolloi → *Protopterus aethiopicus*
- Protopterus dolloi** Boulenger, 1900 (Goffin (1909):113, Poll (1953):5, Sterba (1962):849, Lüling (1979):5, Aquarien Atlas (1982):208, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):388, Sterba (1990):883) "slender lungfish / Spotted African Lungfish / Lungfish / Kongolongvis / Dollo's longvis"
- Protosalanx Regan, 1908** (OSMERIDAE>Salanginae)
- Protosalanx anderssoni** Rendahl, 1923
- Protosalanx argentea** (Lin, 1932)
- Protosalanx brevirostris** Pellegrin, 1923
- Protosalanx chinensis** (Basilewsky, 1855)
"clearhead icefish"
- Protosalanx hubbsi** (Wakiya & Takahasi, 1937)
- Protosalanx hyalocranius** (Abbott, 1901) = ?
- Protosalanx chinensis**
- Protosalanx jordani** (Wakiya & Takahasi, 1937)
- Protosalanx oligodontis** (Chen, 1956)
- Protosalanx reganius** (Wakiya & Takahasi, 1937)
"Regan icefish / Ariake-hime-shirauwo"
- Protosalanx tangkahkeii** Wu, 1931
- Prototroctes** Günther, 1864
(RETROPINNIDAE>Prototroctinae)
- Prototroctes maraena** Günther, 1864 (Stead (1906):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1053, Allen (1989):46, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):90)
"Australian grayling / Grayling / Cucumber Herring / Cucumber Mullet"
- Prototroctes oxyrhynchus** Günther, 1870E (Stead (1906):51) "New Zealand grayling / Upokororo"
- Prototroctes semoni** → *Retropinna semoni*
Prussian Carp → *Carassius gibelio*
- Psalidodon** → *Astyanax*
- Psammochromis** → *Haplochromis*
- Psammogobius** Smith, 1935 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes one not listed marine species]
- Psammogobius biocellatus** (Valenciennes, 1837)
(Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):281; *Glossogobius biocellatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):665, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1017, Vidhayanon (2008):220) "sleepy goby / Mangrove Goby / Twinspot Gudgeon / Saddled Twospot Goby / Hitomi-haze"
- Psammophiletria** Roberts, 2003
(AMPHILIIDAE>Leptoglaniinae)
- Psammophiletria delicata** Roberts, 2003 (Seegers (2008):171) "delicate sand catlet"
- Psammophiletria nasuta** Roberts, 2003 (Seegers (2008):171) "bignose sand catlet"
- Psectrogaster** Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889
(CURIMATIDAE)

- Psectrogaster amazonica Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
- Psectrogaster ciliata (Müller & Troschel, 1844)** (*Curimata ciliata* Géry (1978):230) "Hairy Curimata"
- Psectrogaster curviventris Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903** (Almirón et al. (2015):61)
- Psectrogaster essequibensis (Günther, 1864)** (*Curimata essequibensis* Géry (1978):230)
- Psectrogaster falcata (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (*Curimata falcata* Géry (1978):230)
- Psectrogaster rhombooides Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (*Curimata rhombooides* Géry (1978):230, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):130) "Silver Curimata"
- Psectrogaster rutiloides (Kner, 1858)** (*Curimata rutiloides* Géry (1978):230; *Curimata isognatha* Géry (1978):229, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):133) "Chunky Curimata"
- Psectrogaster sagiru (Fowler, 1941)**
Psellogrammus → *Ctenobrycon*
- Psephurus Günther, 1873**
 (POLYODONTIDAE>Polyodontinae)
- Psephurus gladius (Martens, 1862) E?** (Kirschbaum (2010):91) "Chinese swordfish / Chinese Paddlefish / Sword Sturgeon / Chinese lepelsteur"
- Psettus* → *Monodactylus*
- Pseudacanthicus Bleeker, 1862**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Pseudacanthicus fordii* → *Pseudacanthicus serratus*
- Pseudacanthicus histrix (Valenciennes, 1840)**
 ?(Burgess (1989):392, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):77; L64 Aqualog 1 (1995):32, Aqualog 21 (2004):69, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):51, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):79; L186 Aqualog 1 (1995):69, Aqualog 21 (2004):141, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):80)
 "Redfin Spiny Pleco / Acary Differente / L64 / Longtail Acanthicus / L186" = ? *Pseudacanthicus serratus*
- Pseudacanthicus leopardus (Fowler, 1914)** (Franke (1985):41, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):257, Burgess (1989):392, Sterba (1990):416, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):401, Aqualog 21 (2004):100, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):32, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):82; *Stoneiella leoparda* Sterba (1962):466, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):565; L114 Aqualog 1 (1995):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):618, Aqualog 21 (2004):99, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):63, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):96; LDA7 Aqualog 1 (1995):87, Aqualog 21 (2004):222; LDA73 Aqualog 21 (2004):257; ["L600"]) "Orangetrim Sucker Catfish / Leopard Acanthicus / Largespotted Leopardus / L114 / L427 / LDA7 / Leopard Pleco / Leopard Cactus Pleco / Flathead Orange Pseudacanthicus / LDA73 / Luipaardzuigmeerval"
- Pseudacanthicus pitanga Chamon, 2015** (L24
 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):304, Aqualog 1 (1995):17, Aqualog 21 (2004):46, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):39, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):86)
 "Redfin Cactus Pleco / Flame Pleco / L24 / Tocantins Serratus / L25b"
- Pseudacanthicus serratus (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Franke (1985):41, Burgess (1989):438; *Pseudacanthicus fordii* Burgess (1989):438) "Surinam Spiny Pleco / Cactus Pleco"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Alenquer** (L97 Aqualog 1 (1995):44, Aqualog 21 (2004):90, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):59, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):94; L282 Aqualog 21 (2004):198, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):101, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):106) "Black Whitespot / L65 / Polkadot Cactus Pleco / L97 / King Galaxy Cactus Pleco / L282 / Santarem Spiny Pleco"
Pseudacanthicus sp. Black (L185 Aqualog 1 (1995):69, Aqualog 21 (2004):141, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):80, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):100, Camargo et al. (2013):259) "Black Brazil Ancistrus / L185 / Xingu Black Pleco"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Blizzard** "Ucayali Spiny Pleco / L452"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Castanho** (L63 Aqualog 21 (2004):69, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):50; L179 Aqualog 1 (1995):68, Aqualog 21 (2004):137, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):78) "Yellowfin Acanthicus / L63 / Tocantins Spiny Pleco / L179"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Marabá** (L79 Aqualog 21 (2004):76, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):54; ["L63"] Aqualog 1 (1995):29) "Tocantins Spiny Pleco / L79 / L420"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Porto do Moz** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):110)
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Rio Branco** "L406" = ?
- Pseudacanthicus histrix**
Pseudacanthicus sp. Rio Gurupi (L380 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):125) "L380" = ? *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Rio Jari Black** (L320 Aqualog 21 (2004):211, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):110, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):106) "L320" = ? *Pseudacanthicus serratus*
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Rio Tapajós 1** (L273 Aqualog 21 (2004):193, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):99, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):102) "Titanic Cactus Pleco / Pseudacanthicus Titanicus / Titanicus Pleco / L273 / Red Titanic Cactus Pleco / Yellow Titanic Cactus Pleco"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Rio Tapajós 2** (L275 Aqualog 21 (2004):195, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):100, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):104) "L275" = ? *Pseudacanthicus histrix*
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Rio Tapajós 3** (L283 Aqualog 21 (2004):199, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):102) "L283" = ? *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Scarlet** (L25 Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):304, Aqualog 1 (1995):17, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):403, Aqualog 21 (2004):47, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):40, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):89, Camargo et al. (2013):251; ?
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Belo Monte** Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):110) "Scarlet Cactus Pleco / Scarlet Pleco / L25"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Typhoon** "Typhoon Pleco / Firespot Cactus Pleco / LDA105"
- Pseudacanthicus sp. Variegatus** (L65 Aqualog 1 (1995):32, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):586, Aqualog 21 (2004):70, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):51, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):91) "Variegatus Pleco / L65 / Blizzard Cactus Pleco / Mustang Cactus Pleco"
- Pseudacanthicus spinosus (Castelnau, 1855)** (Burgess (1989):438, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):380, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):402, Dawes (2002):153, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):32, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):84; L96 Aqualog 1 (1995):44, L-

- Nummern Datz Special (2004):59, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):96; L160 Aqualog 1 (1995):61, Aqualog 21 (2004):125, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):86; L343 Aqualog 21 (2004):219, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):116, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):108; L375 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):124, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):108; LDA85 Aqualog 21 (2004+):262) "Spiny Acanthicus / Spiny Monster Pleco / Yellowseam Pleco / L96 / Coffee & Cream Pleco / L160 / Rio Jari Pseudacanthicus / L343 / Rio Anapu Pleco / L375 / Trauerflor Pseudacanthicus / LDA85" = ? *Pseudacanthicus serratus*
Pseudageneiosus → *Ageneiosus*
Pseudambassis → *Parambassis*
***Pseudancistrus* Bleeker, 1862**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Guyanancistrus* / *Hopliancistrus* / *Lithoxancistrus*
***Pseudancistrus asurini* Silva, Roxo & Oliveira, 2015**
(L67 Aqualog 1 (1995):32, Aqualog 21 (2004):73, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):51, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):896, Camargo et al. (2013):263) "Lotspot Pleco / L67 / Yellowseam Brush Pleco"
***Pseudancistrus barbatus* (Valenciennes, 1840)**
(Franke (1985):21, Burgess (1989):429, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):32, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):892) "French Guiana Brush Pleco / Brush Pleco"
Pseudancistrus carnegiei → *Chaetostoma* (*Dolichancistrus*) *carnegiei*
***Pseudancistrus corantijnensis* de Chambrier & Montoya-Burgos, 2008** "Corantijn Brush Pleco"
***Pseudancistrus depressus* (Günther, 1868)**
(Burgess (1989):429) "Suriname Brush Pleco"
'*Pseudancistrus*' *genisetiger* Fowler, 1941
(*Lasiancistrus genisetiger* Burgess (1989):433) in ? Delturinae
***Pseudancistrus guentheri* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):429)
***Pseudancistrus kayabi* Silva, Roxo & Oliveira, 2015**
***Pseudancistrus kwinti* Willink, Mol & Chernoff, 2010** "Copename catfish"
Pseudancistrus luderwaldti → *Pareiorhaphis* steindachneri
'*Pseudancistrus*' *megacephalus* (Günther, 1868)
(*Hemiancistrus megacephalus* Burgess (1989):434; *Hemiancistrus macrops* Burgess (1989):434)
***Pseudancistrus nigrescens* Eigenmann, 1912**
(Burgess (1989):382; L299 Aqualog 21 (2004):203, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):105, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):894) "Black Brush Pleco / L299 / Essequibo Brush Pleco"
***Pseudancistrus papariae* Fowler, 1941**
(*Lasiancistrus papariae* Burgess (1989):434)
***Pseudancistrus pectegenitor* Lujan, Armbruster & Sabaj, 2007** (L261 Aqualog 21 (2004):187, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):96, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):408) "Upper Rio Orinoco Ancistrini / L261" in ? *Lithoxancistrus*
***Pseudancistrus reus* Armbruster & Taphorn, 2008**
***Pseudancistrus sidereus* Armbruster, 2004**
Pseudancistrus sp. Araguari (L56 Aqualog 1 (1995):27, Aqualog 21 (2004):67, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):49) "Araguari Ancistrus / L56"
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Aruri
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Branco (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):907) "Whitespot Brush Pleco"
- Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Curuá (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):909)
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Erepecuru (L251 Aqualog 21 (2004):181, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):94, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):900) "Cumina Brush Pleco / L251" = ? *Pseudancistrus sidereus*
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Jamanxim (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):910)
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Jari (L317 Aqualog 21 (2004):210, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):109, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):318) "L317"
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Jamanxim
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Jauaru
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Maicuru (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):909)
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Paru 1 (L220 Aqualog 1 (1995+):91, Aqualog 21 (2004):165, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):88, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):898) "Paru Brush Pleco / L220" = ? *Pseudancistrus sidereus*
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Paru 2 (L221 Aqualog 21 (2004):165, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):88, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):317; L223 Aqualog 21 (2004):164) "L221 / L223"
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Tapajós 1 (*Pseudancistrus* sp. Rio Tapajós Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):911)
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Tapajós 2 (LDA89 Aqualog 21 (2004+):263) "LDA89"
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Trombetas (L383 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):126, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):904) "Trombetas Brush Pleco / L383"
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Uruara (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):911)
Pseudancistrus sp. Rio Xingú (L143 Aqualog 1 (1995):56, Aqualog 21 (2004):117, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):70, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):898) "Shortfin Ancistrus / L143 / Snowball Brush Pleco"
Pseudancistrus sp. Sand Creek (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):910) = ? *Pseudancistrus reus*
Pseudancistrus sp. Venezuela (L122 Aqualog 1 (1995):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):300, Aqualog 21 (2004):103, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):65, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):314) "Spotted Orangeseam Pleco / L122 / Orangeseam Pleco"
Pseudancistrus sp. Yellowseam → '*Hemiancistrus*' guahiborum
***Pseudancistrus zavadzkii* Silva et al., 2014** (L 259 Aqualog 1 (1995+):97, Aqualog 21 (2004):184, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):96, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):904; ? L321 Aqualog 21 (2004):211, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):110, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):902; LDA32 Aqualog 21 (2004):235) "Yellowspotted Pseudancistrus / L259 / Tapajos Brush Pleco / L321 / Orangeseam Brush Pleco / LDA32"
***Pseudanos* Winterbottom, 1980** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
***Pseudanos gracilis* (Kner, 1858)** (Roman (1992):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):82; *Anostomus gracilis* Géry (1978):182, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):234, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):125, Sterba (1990):181) "Fourspot Headstander"
Pseudanos irinæ → *Pseudanos trimaculatus*
***Pseudanos trimaculatus* (Kner, 1858)** (Roman (1992):125, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):48; *Anostomus trimaculatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):111, Ahl (1932):43, Arnold

(1933b):91, Stoye (1935):184, Arnold & Ahl (1936):129, Rachow in HMR (1942):680, Arnold (1949a):10, Meinken (1950):14, Hervey & Hems (1952):124, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):173, Veldhuizen (1956):33, Vorderwinkler (1957):7, Makino (1961):13, Sterba (1962):192, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):41, Hoedeman (1974):605, van Ramshorst (1977):135, Géry (1978):182 & 192, Aquarien Atlas (1982):236, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):125, Sterba (1990):182, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):33, Dawes (2002):190) "threespot headstander / Threespot Anostomus"

Pseudanos varii Birindelli, Lima & Britski, 2012

"Rio Negro Spotted Headstander / Pseudanos Gracilis"

Pseudanos winterbottomi Sidlauskas & Santos, 2005 (*Anostomus* sp. Géry (1978):185; *Anostomus*

Garmani Axelrod's Atlas (1989):125) "Graylined

Anostomus / Striped Headstander"

Pseudaphritis (congollis)

(PERCIFORMES>Notothenioidei)

Pseudaphritis Castelnau, 1872

(PSEUDAPHRITIDAE)

Pseudaphritis bursinus → *Pseudaphritis urvillii*

Pseudaphritis urvillii (Valenciennes, 1832) (Stead

(1906):205, Allen (1989):185, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):732, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):257;

Pseudaphritis bursinus Aquarien Atlas Band 2

(1985):1058) "congolli / Tupong / Sandy"

Pseudapocryptes Bleeker, 1874

(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)

Pseudapocryptes borneensis (Bleeker, 1855)

(Vidhayanon (2008):230) "slender mudskipper"

Pseudapocryptes elongatus (Cuvier, 1816)

(Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):930, Vidhayanon,

Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):144, Monks (2006):208,

Vidhayanon (2008):230; *Pseudapocryptes*

Lanceolatus Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):778,

Tekriwal & Rao (1999):125) "pointtail goby / Slender

Mudskipper / Asian Dragon Goby / Banded Goby /

Hoko-haze"

Pseudapocryptes Lanceolatus → *Pseudapocryptes elongatus*

Pseudaspis Dybowski, 1869

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Pseudaspis brandtii (Dybowski, 1872) (*Tribolodon brandtii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):222) "Pacific redfin / Far Eastern Dace / Maruta-ugui"

Pseudaspis hakonensis (Günther, 1877) "bigscale redfin / Japanese Dace / Ugui"

Pseudaspis leptcephalus (Pallas, 1776) "flathead asp / False Asp"

Pseudaspis nakamurai (Doi & Shinzawa, 2000)

"Ukekuchi-ugui"

Pseudaspis sachalinensis (Nikolskii, 1889)

"rosyface dace / Redfin / Ezo-ugui"

Pseudauchenipterus Bleeker, 1862

(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae) ↔

Trachelyopterus

Pseudauchenipterus affinis (Steindachner, 1877)

(Burgess (1989):241)

Pseudauchenipterus flavescens (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888) (Burgess (1989):241)

Pseudauchenipterus guppyi → *Pseudauchenipterus nodosus*

Pseudauchenipterus jequitinhonhae (Steindachner,

1877) (Burgess (1989):229)

Pseudauchenipterus nigrolineatus →

Pseudauchenipterus nodosus

Pseudauchenipterus nodosus (Bloch, 1794)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):446, Franke (1985):208, Santos (1987):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):214, Burgess (1989):229, Sterba (1990):373) "Cocosoda catfish / Yellow Woodcat / Black Tailband Catfish / Carataí"

Pseudecheneis Blyth, 1860

(SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae)

Pseudecheneis brachyura Zhou, Li & Yang, 2008

Pseudecheneis crassicauda Ng & Edds, 2005

(Shrestha (2008):190) "kabre"

Pseudecheneis edssi Ng, 2006 (Shrestha

(2008):190) "gotel"

Pseudecheneis gracilis Zhou, Li & Yang, 2008

Pseudecheneis immaculata Chu, 1982

Pseudecheneis intermedia → *Pseudecheneis paviei*

Pseudecheneis koladynae Anganthoibi & Vishwanath, 2010

Pseudecheneis longipectoralis Zhou, Li & Yang, 2008

Pseudecheneis maurus Ng & Tan, 2007

Pseudecheneis paucipunctata Zhou, Li & Yang, 2008

Pseudecheneis paviei Vaillant, 1892

Pseudecheneis serracula Ng & Edds, 2005

(Shrestha (2008):191)

Pseudecheneis sirenica Vishwanath & Darshan, 2007

Pseudecheneis stenura Ng, 2006

Pseudecheneis sulcata (McClelland, 1842)

(Burgess (1989):127, Shrestha (2008):191) "sulcatus catfish"

Pseudecheneis sulcatooides Zhou & Chu, 1992

Pseudecheneis suppaetula Ng, 2006

Pseudecheneis sympelvica Roberts, 1998

Pseudecheneis tchangi (Hora, 1937)

Pseudecheneis ukhrulensis Vishwanath & Darshan, 2007

Pseudepapterus Steindachner, 1915

(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)

Pseudepapterus cucuhbensis Böhlke, 1951

(Burgess (1989):238)

Pseudepapterus gracilis Ferraris & Vari, 2000

Pseudepapterus hasemani (Steindachner, 1915)

(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):213, Burgess (1989):241)

"Haseman's Woodcat"

Pseudepiplatys → *Epiplatys*

Pseuderythrinus rosapinnis → *Hopleriethrinus unitaeniatus*

Pseudetroplus Bleeker, 1862

(CICHLIDAE>Etroplinae)

Pseudetroplus maculatus (Bloch, 1795) (*Etroplus*

maculatus Reuter (1913):86, Stansch (1914):83, Innes (1917):87, Brüning (1919):119, Engmann (1921b):37, Rachow (1922a):34, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei

(1923):280, Bade (1925):152, Innes (1926):269, Baars (1927):26, Rachow (1928):179, Schreitmüller

(1928):123, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):93, Bade

(1931):766, Rachow (1931):121, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye

(1932):179, Arnold (1933b):114, Coates (1934):131, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):205, Peters (1934):336,

Innes (1935):394, Mellen & Lanier (1935):172, Stoye

- (1935):232, Arnold & Ahl (1936):494, Meinken in HMR (1937):189, Beirens (1938):126, Werner (1939):112, Kramer & Weise (1943):254, Arnold (1949a):43, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):385, Laursen (1949):131, Werner (1949):186, Beck (1950):219, Hervey & Hems (1952):359, Kramer & Weise (1952):257, Brymer (1954):248, Ladiges (1954):plate 19, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):631, Innes (1956):439, Meinken (1956):105, Schneider & Whitney (1957):503, Vogt (1957):75, Makino (1958):39, McInerny & Gerard (1959):412, Sterba (1962):723, McInerny & Gerard (1966):412, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):278, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):385, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):120, Hoedeman (1974):1001, Staek (1974):152, de Oliveira (1977):222, van Ramshorst (1977):340, Aquarien Atlas (1982):702, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):608, Sterba (1990):753, Pethiyagoda (1991):232, Axelrod (1993):553, Mills (1993):118, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):166, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):119, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):863, Dawes (2002):97, Ranjit Daniels (2002):216, Monks (2006):183, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):204 "orange chromide / Indian Cichlid / Spotted Etroplus / Oranje cichlide / Gevlekte baars / Gepunte bontbaars"
- Pseudeutropius Bleeker, 1862** (HORABAGRIDAE)
 ↔ *Pachypterus*
Pseudeutropius atherinoides → *Pachypterus atherinoides*
- Pseudeutropius brachypopterus** (Bleeker, 1858)
 (Burgess (1989):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):672) "Sumatra Whisker Catfish"
- Pseudeutropius indiensis** Ng & Vidhayanon, 2011
 "Siam Whisker Catfish"
Pseudeutropius mitchelli → *Pachypterus mitchelli*
- Pseudeutropius moolenburghae** Weber & de Beaufort, 1913 (Burgess (1989):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):676) "Dwarf Pangio Catfish / Asian Catfish / Borneo Whisker Catfish"
- Pseudeutropius siamensis* → *Platytopius siamensis*
- Pseudexostoma Chu, 1979**
 (SISORIDAE>Glyptosterninae)
- Pseudexostoma brachysoma** Chu, 1979
- Pseudexostoma longipterus** Zhou, Yang, Li & Li, 2007 = ? *Pseudexostoma brachysoma*
- Pseudexostoma yunnanense** (Tchang, 1935)
 (*Exostoma yunnanense* Burgess (1989):133)
Pseudo Helleri → *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus*
Pseudo Zebra → *Hypancistrus zebra*
Pseudo-kegelvlekbarbeel → *Trigonostigma hengeli*
Pseudo-lantaardrager → *Hemigrammus falsus*
Pseudoapistogramma → *Mikrogeophagus*
- Pseudobagarius Ferraris, 2007**
 (AKYSIDAE>Akysinae)
- Pseudobagarius alfredi** (Ng & Kottelat, 1998)
- Pseudobagarius baramensis** (Fowler, 1905)
 (Glyptothorax baramensis Burgess (1989):132)
- Pseudobagarius filifer** (Ng & Rainboth, 2005)
 (Akysis filifer Vidhayanon (2008):144) "Dwarf Catfish"
- Pseudobagarius fuscus** (Ng & Kottelat, 1996)
- Pseudobagarius hardmani** (Ng & Sabaj, 2005)
- Pseudobagarius inermis** (Ng & Kottelat, 2000)
- Pseudobagarius leucorhynchus** (Fowler, 1934)
 (Akysis leucorhynchus Sands (1985):100, Burgess (1989):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):454)
- Pseudobagarius macronema** (Bleeker, 1860)
- (Sands (1985):99, Burgess (1989):118)
- Pseudobagarius meridionalis** (Ng & Siebert, 2004)
- Pseudobagarius nitidus** (Ng & Rainboth, 2005)
- Pseudobagarius pseudobagarius** (Roberts, 1989)
- Pseudobagarius similis** (Ng & Kottelat, 1998)
 (Akysis similis Vidhayanon (2008):144) "Dwarf Catfish"
- Pseudobagarius sinensis** (He, 1981)
- Pseudobagarius subtilis** (Ng & Kottelat, 1998)
- Pseudobagrichthys* → *Bagrichthys*
- Pseudobagrus* → *Tachysurus*
- Pseudobagrus changi* → *Tachysurus fulvidraco*
- Pseudobagrus emarginatus* → *Tachysurus emarginatus*
- Pseudobagrus Fulvidraco* → *Tachysurus sinensis*
- Pseudobagrus hwanghoensis* → *Tachysurus ussuriensis*
- Pseudobagrus lui* → *Tachysurus brevicaudatus*
- Pseudobagrus okadai* → *Tachysurus ichikawai*
- Pseudobagrus ornatus* → *Hyalobagrus ornatus*
- Pseudobarbus Smith, 1841**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Pseudobarbus afer** (Peters, 1864) (*Barbodes afer* Axelrod (1960a):23) "eastern Cape redfin / Oos-Kaapse rooivlerkie"
- 'Pseudobarbus' andrewi** (Barnard, 1937) "whitefish / Witvis"
- Pseudobarbus asper** (Boulenger, 1911) (*Capoeta asper* Axelrod (1960a):22) "smallscale redfin / Plump Redfin Barb / Kleinskub-rooivlerkie"
- Pseudobarbus burchelli** (Smith, 1841) (*Barbodes vulneratus* Axelrod (1960a):19) "Breede River redfin / Burchell's Redfin / Breederivier-rooivlerkie / Burchell se rooivlerkie"
- Pseudobarbus burgi** (Boulenger, 1911) (*Barbodes burgi* Axelrod (1960a):19) "Berg River redfin / Bergrivier-rooivlerkie"
- 'Pseudobarbus' calidus** (Barnard, 1938)
 "Clanwilliam redfin / Clanwilliam-rooivlerkie"
- 'Pseudobarbus' erubescens** (Skelton, 1974) "Twee River redfin / Tweerivier-rooivlerkie"
- Pseudobarbus phlegethon** (Barnard, 1938) "fiery redfin / Vurige rooivlerkie"
- Pseudobarbus quathlambae** (Barnard, 1938)
 "Maluti minnow / Maloti Minnow / Drakensberg Minnow / Drakensberg-rooivlerkie / Maluti-rooivlerkie / Maloti-rooivlerkie"
- 'Pseudobarbus' serra** (Peters, 1864) (*Barbodes serra* Axelrod (1960a):15) "Clanwilliam sawfin / Freshwater Snook / Sawfin Barb / Clanwilliam-saagvin"
- Pseudobarbus skeltoni** Chakona & Swartz, 2013
- Pseudobarbus tenuis** (Barnard, 1938) "slender redfin / Slender Redfin Barb / Slank rooivlerkie"
- 'Pseudobarbus' trevelyanii** (Günther, 1877)
 (*Capoeta trevelyanii* Axelrod (1960a):18; *Barbodes brookingi* Axelrod (1960a):18) "border barb / Grensgheilielementjie"
- Pseudobarbus verloreni** Chakona, Swartz & Skelton, 2014 "Verlorenvlei redfin / Verlorenvlei rooivlerkie"
- Pseudobetta* → *Betta*
- Pseudobrama Bleeker, 1870**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Pseudobrama simoni** (Bleeker, 1865)
- Pseudobunocephalus Friel, 2008** (ASPREDINIDAE)

= ? *Acanthobunocephalus*

***Pseudobunocephalus amazonicus* (Mees, 1989)**

?*Bunocephalus Knerii* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):436)

***Pseudobunocephalus bifidus* (Eigenmann, 1942)**

(*Bunocephalus bifidus* Burgess (1989):303)

***Pseudobunocephalus iheringii* (Boulenger, 1891)**

(Almirón et al. (2015):141; *Bunocephalus iheringii* Burgess (1989):303)

***Pseudobunocephalus lundbergi* Friel, 2008**

***Pseudobunocephalus quadriradiatus* (Mees, 1989)**

(*Dysichthys quadriradiatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):233)

***Pseudobunocephalus rugosus* (Eigenmann &**

Kennedy, 1903) (*Bunocephalus rugosus* Burgess (1989):303; *Dysichthys australis*)

Pseudocetopsis → *Cetopsis*

Pseudocetopsis macroteronema → *Cetopsis plumbea*

Pseudocetopsis sp. Peru → *Pseudostegophilus nemurus*

Pseudocetopsis ventralis → *Paracetopsis bleekeri*

***Pseudochalceus* Kner, 1863**

(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae) ↔ *Hollandichthys*

***Pseudochalceus bohlkei* Orcés, 1967** (Jiménez-

Prado et al. (2015):149) "Spotted Longfin Tetra"

***Pseudochalceus kyburzi* Schultz, 1966** (Géry

(1978):414, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):161, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):112) "Kyburz's Tetra"

***Pseudochalceus lineatus* Kner, 1863** (Géry

(1978):414, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):151) "Striped Longfin Tetra"

***Pseudochalceus longianalis* Géry, 1972** (Géry

(1978):414, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):153) "Longfin Tetra / Chala colorada"

Pseudochalceus multifasciatus → *Hollandichthys multifasciatus*

Pseudochalceus sp. Apricot Peru → *Dectobrycon armeniacus*

***Pseudocheirodon* Meek & Hildebrand, 1916**

(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

***Pseudocheirodon arnoldi* (Boulenger, 1909)**

(*Cheirodon arnoldi* Stansch (1914):297, Innes (1917):85, Myers (1922):47, Rachow (1922a):31,

Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):147, Bade (1925):21, Rachow (1931):110, Arnold (1933b):103,

Arnold & Ahl (1936):52, Arnold (1949a):26, Laursen (1949):14, Beck (1950):121, Sterba (1962):161, van

Ramshorst (1977):148; *Cheirodon affinis* Géry (1978):567, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):264,

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):183) "Blackbase Tetra / Zilverzalm"

***Pseudocheirodon terrabae* Bussing, 1967**

(*Cheirodon terrabae* Géry (1978):570) "Térraba tetra / Sardinita"

***Pseudochondrostoma* Robalo et al., 2006**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

***Pseudochondrostoma duriense* (Coelho, 1985)**

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):233; *Chondrostoma duriense* Maitland (2000):106) "northern straightmouth nase / Douro Nase / North Iberian Nase / Durien Nase"

***Pseudochondrostoma polylepis* (Steindachner, 1864)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):233; *Chondrostoma polylepis* Seeley (1886):204, Greenhalgh (1999):137,

Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):238, Maitland (2000):109)

"Iberian straightmouth nase / Tagus Nase / Iberian Nase / Boga / Iberische sneep"

***Pseudochondrostoma willkommii* (Steindachner, 1866)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):234; *Chondrostoma willkommii* Seeley (1886):205, Maitland (2000):110)

"southern straightmouth nase / Guadiana Nase / Willkomm's Nase"

***Pseudocorynopoma* Perugia, 1891**

(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

***Pseudocorynopoma doriae* Perugia, 1891** (Peter

(1906):74, Bade (1907):350, Knauer (1907):212, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):249, Stansch (1914):283, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143, Rachow (1922a):44, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien

(1923):143, Innes (1926):274, Meinken (1928):47,

Rachow (1928):17, Schreitmüller (1928):131,

Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade (1931):434,

Rachow (1931):154, Ahl (1932):42, Stoye (1932):130,

Arnold (1933b):146, Coates (1934):108, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):69, Ladiges (1934):36, Peters (1934):264, Innes (1935):124, Mellen & Lanier

(1935):107, Stoye (1935):166, Arnold & Ahl

(1936):110, Werner (1939):81, Rachow in HMR

(1942):711, Kramer & Weise (1943):162, Arnold

(1949a):89, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):237,

Laursen (1949):34, Beck (1950):144, Hervey & Hems

(1952):169, Kramer & Weise (1952):169, Ladiges

(1953):44, Brymer (1954):160, Hoedeman (1954):154,

Ladiges (1954):112, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):254,

Innes (1956):168, Veldhuizen (1956):100, Vogt

(1956):45, Sterba (1962):157, Exotic Tropical Fishes

(1967):493, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):237,

Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):26, van Ramshorst

(1977):182, Aquarien Atlas (1982):250, Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):157, Sterba (1990):71, Mills (1993):103,

Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):34;

Pseudocorynopoma riisei Werner (1949):98)

"dragonfin tetra / Dragonfin Characin / Great Dragonfin / Kite Fish / Drakenvinzalm / Drakenvinzalmkarper"

***Pseudocorynopoma heterandria* Eigenmann, 1914**

(Arnold (1935):114, Arnold & Ahl (1936):111, Arnold (1949a):89, Werner (1949):98, Beck (1950):145,

Hoedeman (1954):155, Sterba (1962):157, Sterba

(1990):71, Oyakawa et al. (2006):151) "Crop Characin / Garrida / Kropkarperzalm"

***Pseudocrenilabrus* Fowler, 1934**

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

***Pseudocrenilabrus dispersus* (Trewavas, 1936)**

(*Pseudocrenilabrus philander* dispersus Staack

(1982):154, Sterba (1990):796, Axelrod (1993):435,

Lamboj (2004):222; *Haplochromis philander* dispersus

Arnold (1937):87, Meinken in HMR (1943):786, Arnold

(1949a):50, Beck (1950):220, van Ramshorst

(1977):346; *Hemihaplochromis philander* dispersus

Staack (1974):245) "Dwarf Mouthbreeder / Roundtail

Tilapia / Grote muilbroeder"

***Pseudocrenilabrus luebberti* (Hilgendorf, 1902)**

(*Pseudocrenilabrus philander* luebberti Axelrod

(1993):435, Lamboj (2004):222) "Namibian

mouthbrooder"

***Pseudocrenilabrus machadoi* (Poll, 1967)**

(*Orthochromis machadoi* Axelrod (1993):422, Lamboj

(2004):214) "Cunene dwarf bream / Cunene Dwarf

Happy / Kunene dwerg-mondbroei / Kunene dwerg-

bekbroei"

Pseudocrenilabrus Multicolor → *Pseudocrenilabrus philander*

***Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor* (Schöller, 1903)**
 (Aquarien Atlas (1982):754, Varjo (1982):203, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):521, Sterba (1990):796, Axelrod (1993):430, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):165, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):850, Dawes (2002):114, Lamboj (2004):219; *Chromis multicolor* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):165, Engmann (1921a):5; *Paratilapia multicolor* Peter (1906):63, Bade (1907):537, Knauer (1907):202, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):164, Leonhardt (1910):62, Berndt (1911):252, Schmidt (1911):43, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):242, Crandall (1917):349, Engmann (1921a):4; *Haplochromis multicolor* Bade (1925):156, Innes (1926):270, Rachow (1928):177, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):98, Rachow (1931):130, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):176, Arnold (1933b):122, Magnin (1933):35, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):201, Ladiges (1934):189, Peters (1934):314, Innes (1935):375, Mellen & Lanier (1935):190, Stoye (1935):229, Arnold & Ahl (1936):500, Beirens (1938):119, Meinken in HMR (1939):361, Werner (1939):113, Kramer & Weise (1943):256, Deutz (1946):10, Arnold (1949a):50, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):387, Laursen (1949):132, Werner (1949):187, Beck (1950):219, Hervey & Hems (1952):363, Kramer & Weise (1952):258, Brymer (1954):249, Hoedeman (1954):465, Ladiges (1954):81, Veldhuizen (1955):91, Innes (1956):431, Schneider & Whitney (1957):506, Vogt (1957):79, McInerny & Gerard (1959):429, Copin (1960):354, Sterba (1962):726, McInerny & Gerard (1966):429, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):307, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):387, Ghadially (1969):231, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):113, Hoedeman (1974):1083, de Oliveira (1977):224, van Ramshorst (1977):345; *Paratilapia multicolor* Baars (1927):21; *Hemihaplochromis multicolor* Staeck (1974):240; ? *Haplochromis Strigigena* Stansch (1914):84, Bahr (1916):43, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):129, Engmann (1921a):4, Innes (1921):93, Mellen (1921):89, Myers (1922):61, Rachow (1922a):38, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):281, Mellen (1927):107, Schreitmüller (1928):124, Bade (1931):750, Rachow (1931):99, Coates (1934):115, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):637, Makino (1958):35, Axelrod (1960b):4, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):308; ?? *Astatotilapia Strigigena* Beirens (1938):134, Werner (1949):180) "dwarf Egyptian mouthbrooder / Dwarf Mouthbrooder / Egyptian Mouthbreeder / Egyptian Mouthbrooder / Small Mouthbrooder / Kleine muilbroeder / Muilbroeder / Dwergmuilbroeder / Kleine bekbroeder"
Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor victoriae → *Pseudocrenilabrus victoriae*
Pseudocrenilabrus natalensis → *Pseudocrenilabrus philander*

***Pseudocrenilabrus nicholsi* (Pellegrin, 1928)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):850, Axelrod (1993):430, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):852, Lamboj (2004):220) "Black and Gold Mouthbrooder"
Pseudocrenilabrus Philander → *Pseudocrenilabrus nicholsi* / → *Pseudocrenilabrus victoriae*

***Pseudocrenilabrus philander* (Weber, 1897)**
 ?(Staeck (1982):154, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):521,

Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):850, Axelrod (1993):433, Lamboj (2004):221; *Haplochromis philander* Brymer (1954):260, Vogt (1957):79, Sterba (1962):728; *Hemihaplochromis philander* Staeck (1974):245; ? *Haplochromis Moffatii* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):245, Stansch (1914):86, Innes (1917):88, Brüning (1919):129, Engmann (1921a):15, Rachow (1922a):38, Rachow (1922b):82, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):283, Bade (1925):155, Rachow (1928):179, Schreitmüller (1928):125, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):98, Bade (1931):750, Coates (1934):116, Stoye (1935):230, Beirens (1938):118, Werner (1949):187, Hervey & Hems (1952):362, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):636, Axelrod (1960b):6, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):306; ? *Astatotilapia Moffatii* Rachow (1931):99, Stoye (1932):177, Arnold (1933b):95, Peters (1934):316, Arnold & Ahl (1936):471, Arnold (1949a):16, Laursen (1949):128, Werner (1949):180, Beck (1950):216; ? *Haplochromis (Astatotilapia) Moffati* Ahl (1932):89; ? *Tilapia Ovalis* Brymer (1954):257, Axelrod (1960b):3; *Tilapia* sp. Makino (1958):35; ?? *Haplochromis Strigigena* "southern mouthbrooder / Dwarf Egyptian Mouthbrooder / Moffat's Mouthbreeder / Copper Mouthbreeder / Banded Jewelfish / Chikundu / Suidelike mondbroeier"
Pseudocrenilabrus Philander Dispersus →
Pseudocrenilabrus victoriae
Pseudocrenilabrus philander dispersus →
Pseudocrenilabrus dispersus
Pseudocrenilabrus philander luebberti →
Pseudocrenilabrus luebberti
Pseudocrenilabrus sp. **Kafubu** "Lubumbashi Mouthbrooder"
Pseudocrenilabrus sp. **Kafue**
Pseudocrenilabrus sp. **Ruaha**
Pseudocrenilabrus sp. **Zimbabwe**
Pseudocrenilabrus Strigigena → *Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor*
Pseudocrenilabrus Ventralis → *Pseudocrenilabrus nicholsi*

***Pseudocrenilabrus victoriae* Seegers, 1990**
 (*Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor victoriae* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):913, Lamboj (2004):219; *Pseudocrenilabrus Philander* Dispersus Aquarien Atlas (1982):754, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):853; *Pseudocrenilabrus Philander* Dawes (2002):114) "dwarf Victoria mouthbrooder / Ugandan Mouthbrooder / Dwarf Copper Mouthbrooder / Haplochromis Kirawira"

***Pseudocrossocheilus* Zhang & Chen, 1997**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Pseudocrossocheilus bamaensis (Fang, 1981)
Pseudocrossocheilus liuchengensis (Liang, 1981)
Pseudocrossocheilus longibullus (Su, Yang & Cui, 2003)
Pseudocrossocheilus nigrovittatus (Su, Yang & Cui, 2003)
Pseudocrossocheilus papillolabrus (Su, Yang & Cui, 2003)
Pseudocrossocheilus tridentis (Cui & Chu, 1987)
Pseudocurimata Fernández-Yépez, 1948
 (CURIMATIDAE)
Pseudocurimata boehlkei Vari, 1989 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):84)
Pseudocurimata boulongeri (Eigenmann, 1907)

- (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):86)
Pseudocurimata lineopunctata (Boulenger, 1911)
 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):88; *Curimata lineopunctata* Géry (1978):236, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):128)
 "Linespotted Curimata"
Pseudocurimata patiae (Eigenmann, 1914) "Río Patía Curimata"
Pseudocurimata peruana (Eigenmann, 1922)
 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):90)
Pseudocurimata troschelii (Günther, 1860)
 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):92)
Pseudodoras → *Oxydoras*
Pseudodoras holdeni → *Oxydoras niger*
Pseudogastromyzon Nichols, 1925
 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
Pseudogastromyzon (Labigastromyzon)
changtingensis Liang, 1942 ?(Pseudogastromyzon Fasciatus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):98) "Chinese Zebra Loach"
Pseudogastromyzon Cheni → *Pseudogastromyzon myersi*
Pseudogastromyzon cheni Liang, 1942 "Chinese Hillstream Loach / Chinese Butterfly Loach / Chinese zuignapvis"
Pseudogastromyzon (Labigastromyzon) fangi (Nichols, 1931) "Yellowfin Hillstream Loach"
Pseudogastromyzon Fasciatus → *Pseudogastromyzon changtingensis*
Pseudogastromyzon fasciatus (Sauvage, 1878)
 "Chinese Zebra Loach / Chinese Zebra Sucker"
Pseudogastromyzon laticeps Chen & Zheng, 1980
Pseudogastromyzon lianjiangensis Zheng, 1981
Pseudogastromyzon meihuashanensis Li, 1998
Pseudogastromyzon Myersi → *Liniparhomaloptera disparis*
Pseudogastromyzon myersi Herre, 1932 ??(Dutta (1966):92, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):559, Dawes (2002):227; *Gastromyzon Borneensis* Varjo (1982):158, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):59; *Pseudogastromyzon Cheni* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):430, Ott (2000):169) "Myers's Hillstream Loach / Butterfly Pleco / Hong Kong Loach / Hong Kong Plecostomus / Lower Chinese Algae Eater / Hong Kong Hillstream Loach / Hong Kong zuignapvis"
Pseudogastromyzon peristictus Zheng & Li, 1986
Pseudogastromyzon tungpeiensis Chen & Liang, 1949 ?(Pseudogastromyzon Fasciatus Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):98) "Chinese Zebra Loach" = ?
Pseudogastromyzon (Labigastromyzon) changtingensis
Pseudogeophagus → *Microgeophagus*
Pseudogobio Bleeker, 1860
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae) ↔ *Abottina*
Pseudogobio banggiangensis Nguyen, 2001
Pseudogobio esocinus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) "pike gudgeon / Kamatsuka"
Pseudogobio guilinensis Yao & Yang, 1977
Pseudogobio rivularis → *Abottina rivularis*
Pseudogobio sinensis → *Abottina rivularis*
Pseudogobio vaillanti (Sauvage, 1878)
Pseudogobiopsis Koumans, 1935
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)
Pseudogobiopsis festiva Larson, 2009
Pseudogobiopsis oligactis (Bleeker, 1875)
 "bigmouth stream goby"
Pseudogobiopsis paludosa (Herre, 1940)
Pseudogobiopsis tigrellus (Nichols, 1951)
Pseudogobius Popta, 1922
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)
Pseudogobius avicennia (Herre, 1940) "Avicennia fatnose goby"
Pseudogobius fulvicaudus Huang, Shao & Chen, 2014
Pseudogobius gastrospilos (Bleeker, 1853)
Pseudogobius javanicus (Bleeker, 1856) (*Vaimosa piapensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1100; ? *Gobius* sp. V Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):266) "Javanese goby / Pugnose Goby / Sunago-haze / Hana-haze"
Pseudogobius masago (Tomiyama, 1936) "Masago-haze"
Pseudogobius melanosticta → *Pseudogobius gastrospilos*
Pseudogobius olorum (Sauvage, 1880) (Allen (1989):207, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):723, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):282, Monks (2006):151) "bluespot goby / Swan River Goby / Southern Goby"
Pseudogobius poecilosoma (Bleeker, 1849)
 "northern fatnose goby"
Pseudogobius sp. Blue-spot (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):282) "blue-spot goby"
Pseudogobius taijiangensis Chen, Huang & Huang, 2014 "Taijiang goby"
Pseudogyrinocheilus Fang, 1937
 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Pseudogyrinocheilus longisulcus Zheng, Chen & Yang, 2010
Pseudogyrinocheilus prochilus (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874)
Pseudohaplochromis euchilus → *Chilotilapia euchilus*
Pseudohemiculter Nichols & Pope, 1927
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Pseudohemiculter dispar (Peters, 1881) "Korean sharpbelly"
Pseudohemiculter hainanensis (Boulenger, 1900)
Pseudohemiculter kinghwaensis → *Pseudohemiculter hainanensis*
Pseudohemiculter kweichowensis (Tang, 1942)
Pseudohemiculter pacboensis Nguyen, 2001
Pseudohemiodon Bleeker, 1862
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
Pseudohemiodon amazonus (Delsman, 1941)
 (Burgess (1989):444)
Pseudohemiodon apithanos Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1978 ?(Franke (1985):72, Burgess (1989):444, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):408, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):618, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):578) "Chameleon Whiptail / Marble Whiptail / Black-white Whiptail"
Pseudohemiodon devincenzii (Soriano Señorans, 1950) (Burgess (1989):444)
Pseudohemiodon laminus (Günther, 1868)
 (Burgess (1989):444, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):285, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):580)
Pseudohemiodon laticeps (Regan, 1904) (Franke (1985):72, Burgess (1989):444, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):408, Sands (1997):76, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):585) "Spade Catfish / Giant Whiptail Catfish / Flounder Plec"

- Pseudohemiodon platycephalus (Kner, 1853)**
(Burgess (1989):419, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):587)
- Pseudohemiodon sp. Manapiare** (*Pseudohemiodon* sp. Venezuela Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):594)
- Pseudohemiodon sp. Peru I** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):590) "Marbled Flounder Catfish"
- Pseudohemiodon sp. Peru II** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):592)
- Pseudohemiodon sp. Río Cojedes**
- Pseudohemiodon sp. Río Madre de Dios**
- Pseudohemiodon thorectes** Isbrücker, 1975
(Burgess (1989):444, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):594)
- Pseudohomaloptera Silas, 1953**
(BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
- Pseudohomaloptera batek (Tan, 2009)**
- Pseudohomaloptera leonardi (Hora, 1941)**
(*Homaloptera leonardi* Ott (2000):153, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):258; *Homaloptera* sp. cf. *stephensonii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):90)
- Pseudohomaloptera sexmaculata (Fowler, 1934)**
- Pseudohomaloptera tatereganii (Popta, 1905)**
- Pseudohomaloptera vulgaris (Kottelat & Chu, 1988)**
- Pseudohomaloptera yunnanensis (Chen, 1978)**
- Pseudolaguvia Misra, 1976** (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)
- Pseudolaguvia assula Ng & Conway, 2013**
?(*Pseudolaguvia* Kapuri Shrestha (2008):186)
- Pseudolaguvia austrina Radhakrishnan, Sureshkumar & Ng, 2011**
- Pseudolaguvia ferruginea Ng, 2009**
- Pseudolaguvia ferula Ng, 2006**
- Pseudolaguvia flava Ng, 2009**
- Pseudolaguvia foveolata Ng, 2005**
- Pseudolaguvia inornata Ng, 2005**
- Pseudolaguvia jiyaensis Tamang & Sinha, 2014**
- Pseudolaguvia kapuri (Tilak & Husain, 1975)**
(*Laguvia kapuri* Burgess (1989):132, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):108) "Bee Catfish"
- Pseudolaguvia lapillicola** Britz, Ali & Raghavan, 2013
- Pseudolaguvia magna Tamang & Sinha, 2014**
- Pseudolaguvia muricata Ng, 2005**
- Pseudolaguvia nubila Ng et al., 2013**
- Pseudolaguvia ribeiroi (Hora, 1921)** (*Shrestha* (2008):186; *Laguvia ribeiroi* Burgess (1989):132, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):108; *Glyptothorax ribeiroi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):684) "Ribeiro's Catfish"
- Pseudolaguvia shawi (Hora, 1921)** (*Laguvia shawi* Burgess (1989):132, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):108, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):440; *Glyptothorax shawi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):684) "Cheetah Catfish / Hara Neu / Mountain Akysis"
- Pseudolaguvia spicula Ng & Lalramliana, 2010**
- Pseudolaguvia tenebricosa** Britz & Ferraris, 2003
- Pseudolaguvia tuberculata (Prashad & Mukerji, 1929)** (Burgess (1989):124)
- Pseudolaguvia virgulata Ng & Lalramliana, 2010**
- Pseudolaguvia viriosa Ng & Tamang, 2012**
- Pseudolais Vaillant, 1902** (PANGASIIDAE)
- Pseudolais micronemus (Bleeker, 1846)** (*Pangasius micronemus* Arnold (1936):103, Arnold (1949a):79, Meinken (1956):23, Sterba (1962):394, Franke (1985):243, Burgess (1989):105, Sterba (1990):394; *Pangasius dezwaani* Burgess (1989):105; *Pangasius tubbi* Burgess (1989):106) "shortbarbel pangasius / Pijlmeerval"
- Pseudolais pleurotaenia (Sauvage, 1878)**
(*Pangasius pleurotaenia* Burgess (1989):106; *Pteropangasius pleurotaenia* Vidhayanon (2008):140; *Pangasius fowleri* Burgess (1989):105; *Pteropangasius cultratus* Burgess (1989):105) "sharpbelly catfish"
- Pseudolates** → *Lates*
- Pseudolabuca Bleeker, 1864**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
- Pseudolabuca engraulis (Nichols, 1925)**
- Pseudolabuca hotaya Mai, 1978**
- Pseudolabuca jouyi (Jordan & Starks, 1905)**
- Pseudolabuca sinensis Bleeker, 1864**
- Pseudolimia** → *Limia*
- Pseudolithoxus Isbrücker & Werner, 2001**
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Pseudolithoxus anthrax (Armbruster & Provenzano, 2000)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):581, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):378; L235 Aqualog 21 (2004):171, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):90) "L235 / Fliegerwels / Flyer Cat"
- Pseudolithoxus dumus (Armbruster & Provenzano, 2000)** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):380; L244 Aqualog 1 (1995+):95, Aqualog 21 (2004):178, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):93) "Yellowseam Flyer Cat / L244"
- Pseudolithoxus kelsorum Lujan & Birindelli, 2011**
(Ancistrini sp. Orinoco Aqualog 1 (1995):71, Aqualog 21 (2004):142, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):81, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):406) "Croco Peckoltia / L189"
- Pseudolithoxus nicoi (Armbruster & Provenzano, 2000)** (L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):33, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):380)
- Pseudolithoxus sp. Rio Guaporé** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):386)
- Pseudolithoxus sp. Rio Trombetas** (L385 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):126, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):386) "L385"
- Pseudolithoxus sp. Upper Orinoco** (L328 Aqualog 21 (2004):214, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):112, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):384) "Spotted Flyer Cat / L328"
- Pseudolithoxus tigris (Armbruster & Provenzano, 2000)** (Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):382; L257 Aqualog 1 (1995+):97, Aqualog 21 (2004):184, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):95) "Tiger Flyer Cat / L257"
- Pseudoloricaria Bleeker, 1862**
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
- Pseudoloricaria laeviuscula (Valenciennes, 1840)**
(Burgess (1989):444, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):604, Camargo et al. (2013):69)
- Pseudoloricaria sp. Rio Negro** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):611)
- Pseudomugil Kner, 1866**
(PSEUDOMUGILIDAE>Pseudomugilinae)
- Pseudomugil conniae (Allen, 1981)** (Allen (1995):148, Aqualog 13 (2002):34, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):465, Tappin (2010):367, Boeck (2012):43; *Popondetta conniae* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1134, Sterba (1990):624, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):264; *Popondichthys conniae* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):648) "Popondetta blue-eye / Flagtail Blue-eye / Popondetta Rainbowfish / Connie's Blue-eye"
- Pseudomugil cyanodorsalis Allen & Sarti, 1983**
(Allen (1989):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):669, Allen (1995):150, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):171, Aqualog 13 (2002):35, Monks (2006):155, Tappin (2010):369,

Boeck (2012):51) "blueback blue-eye / Neon Blue-eye"
Pseudomugil furcatus Nichols, 1955 (Allen (1995):152, Aqualog 13 (2002):36, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):466, Dawes (2002):252, Tappin (2010):372, Boeck (2012):33; *Popondetta furcata* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1134, Sterba (1990):624; *Popondichthys furcata* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):648) "forktail blue-eye / Forkedtail Rainbowfish / Vorkstaart-regenboogvis"

Pseudomugil gertrudae Weber, 1911 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1136, Leggett & Merrick (1987):122, Allen (1989):110, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):688, Sterba (1990):624, Allen (1995):154, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):164, Aqualog 13 (2002):38, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):467, Tappin (2010):375, Boeck (2012):26) "spotted blue-eye / Gertrud's Blue-eye"

Pseudomugil inconspicuus Roberts, 1978 (Allen (1989):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):647, Allen (1995):157, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):80, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):171, Aqualog 13 (2002):40, Monks (2006):155, Tappin (2010):379, Boeck (2012):59) "inconspicuous blue-eye"

Pseudomugil ivantsoffi Allen & Renyaan, 1999 (Aqualog 13 (2002):41, Tappin (2010):381, Boeck (2012):57; *Pseudomugil* sp. *Reticulatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1094) "Ivantsoff's blue-eye"

Pseudomugil majusculus Ivantsoff & Allen, 1984 (Allen (1995):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1092, Aqualog 13 (2002):41, Tappin (2010):383, Boeck (2012):59) "Cape blue-eye"

Pseudomugil mellis Allen & Ivantsoff, 1982 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1136, Leggett & Merrick (1987):124, Allen (1989):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):684, Allen (1995):159, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):167, Aqualog 13 (2002):41, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):468, Tappin (2010):384, Boeck (2012):46) "honey blue-eye"

Pseudomugil Novaeguineae → *Pseudomugil tenellus*

Pseudomugil novaeguineae Weber, 1907 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):647, Allen (1995):161, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):820, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):82, Aqualog 13 (2002):42, Tappin (2010):388, Boeck (2012):24) "New Guinea blue-eye"

Pseudomugil paludicola Allen & Moore, 1981 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):648, Sterba (1990):624, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1026, Allen (1995):163, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):83, Aqualog 13 (2002):42, Tappin (2010):390, Boeck (2012):60) "swamp blue-eye"

Pseudomugil paskai Allen & Ivantsoff, 1986 (Allen (1995):165, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):820, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):84, Aqualog 13 (2002):42, Tappin (2010):391, Boeck (2012):59; *Pseudomugil* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):647) "Paska's blue-eye / Brilliant Blue-eye / Red Neon"

Pseudomugil pellucidus Allen & Ivantsoff, 1998 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):85, Aqualog 13 (2002):43, Tappin (2010):392, Boeck (2012):60) "transparent blue-eye / Clear Blue-eye"

Pseudomugil reticulatus Allen & Ivantsoff, 1986 (Allen (1995):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1094, Aqualog 13 (2002):43, Tappin (2010):394, Boeck (2012):54) "Vogelkop blue-eye"

Pseudomugil signatus → *Pseudomugil signifer*

Pseudomugil signatus affinis → *Pseudomugil signifer*

Pseudomugil signifer Kner, 1866 (Stead (1906):71, Hoedeman (1974):717, Aquarien Atlas (1982):822, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1138, Leggett & Merrick (1987):126, Allen (1989):114, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):688, Sterba (1990):624, Allen (1995):168, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):168, Aqualog 13 (2002):43, Dawes (2002):253, Monks (2006):155, Tappin (2010):395, Boeck (2012):21; *Pseudomugil signatus* Arnold (1937):85, Rachow in HMR (1940):523, Arnold (1949a):89, Meinken (1956):50, Sterba (1962):810, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):126, Boeck (2012):22) "Pacific blue-eye / Australian Blue-eye / Southern Blue-eye / Northern Blue-eye / Island Blue-eye / Zuidelijk blauwoogje / Australisch blauwoogje"

Pseudomugil sp. Aru I "Sungai Loramar blue-eye"

Pseudomugil sp. Aru II (*Pseudomugil* cf. *gertrudae* Boeck (2012):31)

Pseudomugil sp. Aru III

Pseudomugil sp. Aru IV (*Pseudomugil* cf. *gertrudae* Boeck (2012):32)

Pseudomugil sp. Sungai Pama

Pseudomugil sp. Timika (*Pseudomugil* Ivantsoffii Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):81) "Timika blue-eye"

Pseudomugil tenellus Taylor, 1964 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1138, Leggett & Merrick (1987):128, Allen (1989):115, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):647, Allen (1995):170, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):169, Aqualog 13 (2002):45, Tappin (2010):400, Boeck (2012):40) "delicate blue-eye / Dainty Blue-eye"

Pseudomugilidae (blue-eyes / Blauaugen / blauwoogjes) (ATHERINIFORMES>Atherinoidei)

Pseudomystus Jayaram, 1968 (BAGRIDAЕ>Bagrinae)

Pseudomystus bicolor → *Pseudomystus siamensis*

Pseudomystus bomboides Kottelat, 2000

Pseudomystus breviceps (Regan, 1913) (*Leiocassis breviceps* Burgess (1989):70)

Pseudomystus carnosus Ng & Lim, 2005

Pseudomystus flavipinnis Ng & Rachmatika, 1999

Pseudomystus fumosus Ng & Lim, 2005

Pseudomystus funebris Ng, 2010

Pseudomystus fuscus → *Nanobagrus fuscus*

Pseudomystus heokhuii Lim & Ng, 2008 "Marbled Bee Cat / Blackwater Bee Cat"

Pseudomystus inornatus (Boulenger, 1894) (*Leiocassis inornata* Burgess (1989):70)

Pseudomystus leiacanthus (Weber & de Beaufort, 1912) (*Leiocassis leiacanthus* Burgess (1989):70) "dwarf bumblebee catfish"

Pseudomystus mahakamensis (Vaillant, 1902) (*Leiocassis mahakamensis* Burgess (1989):71)

Pseudomystus moeschii (Boulenger, 1890) (*Leiocassis moeschii* Burgess (1989):71)

Pseudomystus myersi (Roberts, 1989) ??(*Bagroides* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):80; Indischer Bartelwels Arnold & Ahl (1936):236)

Pseudomystus robustus (Inger & Chin, 1959) (*Leiocassis robusta* Burgess (1989):49)

Pseudomystus rugosus (Regan, 1913) (*Leiocassis rugosa* Burgess (1989):70)

Pseudomystus siamensis (Regan, 1913) (Vidhayanon (2008):122; ? *Leiocassis siamensis*

- McInerny & Gerard (1959):341, Sterba (1962):380, McInerny & Gerard (1966):341, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):372, Holly in HMR (1967):1290, Hoedeman (1974):408, de Oliveira (1977):173, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):450, Franke (1985):223, Sands (1985):118, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):593, Burgess (1989):48, Sterba (1990):332, Mills (1993):166, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):250, Sands (1997):98, Dawes (2002):133; *Leiocassis albicollaris* Burgess (1989):70; *Leiocassis bicolor* Burgess (1989):70 "Asian bumblebee catfish / Barred Siamese Catfish / Bumblebee Catfish / Siamese (ring)meerval"
- Pseudomystus sobrinus** Ng & Freyhof, 2005
Pseudomystus sp. Marbled Bee Cat → *Pseudomystus heokhui*
- Pseudomystus stenorhampus** Ng & Siebert, 2005
Pseudomystus stenomus (Valenciennes, 1840)
 ?(*Leiocassis stenomus* Franke (1985):223, Sands (1985):119, Burgess (1989):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):314, Sands (1997):98) "False Bumblebee Catfish"
- Pseudomystus vaillanti** (Regan, 1913) (*Leiocassis vaillanti* Burgess (1989):71)
- Pseudomyxus** Durand et al., 2012 (MUGILIDAE)
Pseudomyxus capensis (Valenciennes, 1836)
 "African freshwater mullet / Varswater-harder"
- Pseudopangasius* → *Pangasius*
Pseudoperilampus → *Rhodeus*
Pseudoperilampus hainanensis → *Rhodeus spinalis*
Pseudoperilampus Typus → *Rhodeus suigensis*
- Pseudophallus** Herald, 1940
 (SYGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae)
Pseudophallus elcapitanensis (Meek & Hildebrand, 1914) "Pipefish / Pez Pipa"
- Pseudophallus mindii** (Meek & Hildebrand, 1923)
 "freshwater pipefish / pez pipa de agua dulce"
- Pseudophallus starksii** (Jordan & Culver, 1895)
 (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):310) "yellowbelly pipefish / pez pipa de río / Culebra del Río"
- Pseudophoxinus** Bleeker, 1860
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ *Pelasgus* / *Squalius* / *Tropidophoxinellus*
- Pseudophoxinus alii** Küçük, 2007 "Kura chub"
- Pseudophoxinus anatolicus** (Hankó, 1925)
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):416) "Anatolian minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus atropatenus** (Derjavin, 1937)
 (*Rutilus atropatenus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):212) "Kura minnow / Schirvan Roachling / Azerbaijan Roach"
- Pseudophoxinus antalyae** Bogutskaya, 1992
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):416) "Antalya minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus battalgilae** Bogutskaya, 1997
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):418) "Beysehir minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus burduricus** Küçük et al., 2013
 "Burdur spring minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus caralis** Battalgil, 1942 "Beyşehir minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus crassus** (Ladiges, 1960) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):418) "Tuz minnow / Fat Spring Minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus drusensis** (Pellegrin, 1933)
 "Druzian minnow / Druzische elrits"
- Pseudophoxinus egridiri* → *Pelasgus egridiri*
- Pseudophoxinus elizavetae** Bogutskaya, Küçük & Atalay, 2007 "Sultan Sazlığı minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus evliyae** Freyhof & Özuluğ, 2010 "Avlan minnow / Lycian Spring Minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus fahirae* → *Chondrostoma fahirae*
- Pseudophoxinus fahrettini** Freyhof & Özuluğ, 2010 "Köprü River minnow / Piscidian Spring Minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus firati** Bogutskaya, Küçük & Atalay, 2007 "Euphrates spring minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus handlirschi** (Pietschmann, 1933) E (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):422) "Handlirsch's minnow / Cicek"
- Pseudophoxinus hasani** Krupp, 1992
- Pseudophoxinus hittitorum** Freyhof & Özuluğ, 2010 "Hittitic spring minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus kervillei** (Pellegrin, 1911)
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):200) "Orontes minnow / Kerville's Minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus libani** (Lortet, 1883) "Libanon mountain minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus maeandri** (Ladiges, 1960)
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):422) "Menderes brook minnow / Apamean Spring Minnow / Işıkli Minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus maeandricus* → *Pseudophoxinus maeandri*
- Pseudophoxinus mehmeti** Ekmekçi et al., 2015 "Alanköy minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus ninae** Freyhof & Özuluğ, 2006 "Onaç spring minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus persicus** Coad, 1981 "Persian minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus sojuchbulagi** (Abdurakhmanov, 1950) "Caspian roach"
- Pseudophoxinus* sp. Göğdeli Hot Springs "Göggeli brook minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus syriacus** (Lortet, 1883) "Syrian minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus turani** Küçük & Güçlü, 2014 "İncesi Spring minnow / Turan's Minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus zekayi** Bogutskaya, Küçük & Atalay, 2007 "Ceyhan spring minnow"
- Pseudophoxinus zeregi** (Heckel, 1843) "Orontes phoxinellus"
- Pseudopimelodidae (dwarf marbled catfishes / bumblebee catfishes / Marmorwelse / gemarmerde dwergmeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Pseudopimelodus** Bleeker, 1858
 (PSEUDOPIMELODIDAE) ↔ *Batrochoglanis* / *Cephalosilurus*
- Pseudopimelodus acanthochirus* → *Batrochoglanis raninus*
- Pseudopimelodus albomarginatus* → *Cephalosilurus albomarginatus*
- Pseudopimelodus apurensis* → *Cephalosilurus apurensis*
- Pseudopimelodus bufonius** (Valenciennes, 1840)
 (*Pseudopimelodus zungaro bufonius* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):566; Franke (1985):287, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):220, Burgess (1989):276; ? *Pseudopimelodus Zungaro* Franke (1985):287, Sands (1997):88) "Blackbanded Marbled Catfish / Giant Bumblebee Catfish"
- Pseudopimelodus charus** (Valenciennes, 1840)
Pseudopimelodus cottooides → *Microglanis cottooides*
Pseudopimelodus fowleri → *Cephalosilurus fowleri*

Pseudopimelodus mangurus (Valenciennes, 1835)
 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):140, Almirón et al.
 (2015):198; *Pseudopimelodus zungaro mangurus*
 Franke (1985):287, Burgess (1989):276;
Pseudopimelodus roosevelti Santos (1987):99) "Bagre
 sapo"
Pseudopimelodus mathisoni (Fernández-Yépez,
 1972) (Burgess (1989):276) = ??
Pseudopimelodus nigricauda → *Cephalosilurus
 nigricauda*
Pseudopimelodus parahybae → *Microglanis
 parahybae*
Pseudopimelodus pulcher (Boulenger, 1887)
Pseudopimelodus Raninus → *Batrochoglanis villosus* /
 → *Rhamdia quelen*
Pseudopimelodus raninus → *Batrachoglanis raninus*
Pseudopimelodus raninus acanthochiroides →
Batrachoglanis acanthochiroides
Pseudopimelodus raninus transmontanus →
Batrachoglanis transmontanus
Pseudopimelodus raninus villosus → *Batrachoglanis
 villosus*
Pseudopimelodus roosevelti → *Pseudopimelodus
 mangurus*
Pseudopimelodus schultzi (Dahl, 1955)
Pseudopimelodus Transmontanus → *Agamyxis
 pectinifrons*
Pseudopimelodus transmontanus → *Batrachoglanis
 transmontanus*
Pseudopimelodus variolosus → *Pseudopimelodus
 pulcher*
Pseudopimelodus villosus butcheri → *Batrachoglanis
 acanthochiroides*
Pseudopimelodus Zungaro → *Pseudopimelodus
 bufonius*
Pseudopimelodus zungaro bufonius →
Pseudopimelodus bufonius
Pseudopimelodus zungaro mangurus →
Pseudopimelodus mangurus
Pseudoplatystoma Bleeker, 1862
(PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)
Pseudoplatystoma corruscans (Agassiz, 1829)
(Franke (1985):288, Santos (1987):134, Burgess
(1989):282, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):160, Almirón et
al. (2015):218) "spotted sorubim / Surubim-pintado"
Pseudoplatystoma Fasciatum → *Pseudoplatystoma
punctifer* / → *Pseudoplatystoma reticulatum* / →
Pseudoplatystoma tigrinum
Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum (Linnaeus, 1766)
??(Aquarien Atlas (1982):510, Franke (1985):288,
Santos (1987):132, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):220 photo 6,
Burgess (1989):247, Sterba (1990):381, Mills
(1993):170, Sands (1997):88, Cánovas & Puigcerver
(2002):430, Dawes (2002):161) "barred sorubim /
Tiger Shovelnose Catfish / Tiger Sorubim / Tiger
Catfish / Shovelnose Catfish / Surubim / Pintado /
Tijgerspatelmeervallen"
Pseudoplatystoma magdaleniatum Buitrago-Suárez
& Burr, 2007
Pseudoplatystoma metaense Buitrago-Suárez &
Burr, 2007 = ? *Pseudoplatystoma tigrinum*
Pseudoplatystoma orinocoense Buitrago-Suárez &
Burr, 2007 (*Pseudoplatystoma Fasciatum* Roman
(1992):56; *Pseudoplatystoma Tigrinum* Aquarien Atlas
Band 4 (1995):329) = ? *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*

Pseudoplatystoma punctifer (Castelnau, 1855) (???)
Krokodilwels Arnold (1938):95; ? *Pseudopimelodus*
Raninus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):220 photo 8) = ?
Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum
Pseudoplatystoma reticulatum Eigenmann &
Eigenmann, 1889 (Almirón et al. (2015):220;
Pseudoplatystoma Fasciatum Graça & Pavanelli
(2007):161) = ? *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*
Pseudoplatystoma Tigrinum → *Pseudoplatystoma
orinocoense*
Pseudoplatystoma tigrinum (Valenciennes, 1840)
(Burgess (1989):247; ? *Pseudoplatystoma Fasciatum*
Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):249, Sands
(1997):90) "tiger sorubim / Caparari / Surubim-tigre"
Pseudoplesios → *Nanochromis*
Pseudopoecilia Regan, 1913
(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
Pseudopoecilia austrocolumbianus Radda, 1987
(Wischnath (1993):198, Dawes (1995):198, Aqualog 9
(1998):183; *Priapichthys austrocolumbianus* Aquarien
Atlas Band 4 (1995):548) "Southern Flasher"
Pseudopoecilia festae (Boulenger, 1898)
(Wischnath (1993):200, Dawes (1995):196, Aqualog 9
(1998):183, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):300;
Priapichthys festae Jacobs (1973):361, Aquarien Atlas
Band 2 (1985):752; *Priapichthys fribi* Jacobs
(1973):362; *Pseudopoecilia fribi* Jiménez-Prado et al.
(2015):302) "Festa Livebearer / Ecuadorian Flasher"
Pseudopoecilia fribi → *Pseudopoecilia festae*
Pseudopoecilia panamensis (Meek & Hildebrand,
1916) (Wischnath (1993):200, Dawes (1995):198,
Aqualog 9 (1998):184; *Priapichthys panamensis*
Jacobs (1973):364) "Panamanian Flasher"
Pseudopristella → *Hyphephobrycon*
Pseudopsectrogaster → *Psectrogaster*
Pseudopungtungia Mori, 1935
(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
Pseudopungtungia nigra Mori, 1935
Pseudopungtungia tenuicorpus Jeon & Choi, 1980
Pseudorasbora Bleeker, 1860
(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
Pseudorasbora altipinna → *Pseudorasbora parva*
Pseudorasbora depressirostris → *Pseudorasbora
parva*
Pseudorasbora elongata Wu, 1939
Pseudorasbora fowleri → *Pseudorasbora parva*
Pseudorasbora interrupta Xiao, Lan & Chen, 2007
Pseudorasbora monstrosa → *Pseudorasbora parva*
Pseudorasbora parva (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):406, Mills (1986):106,
Sterba (1990):285, Greenhalgh (1999):103, Gerstmeier
& Romig (2000):274, Maitland (2000):139, Chen &
Chang (2005):102; *Pseudorasbora fowleri* Aquarien
Atlas Band 5 (1997):202) "stone moroko / Topmouth
Gudgeon / False Rasbora / False Harlequin /
Topmouth Minnow / Motsugo / Ushi-motsugo /
Blauwband / Tsjebatsjek"
Pseudorasbora parva x *Pseudorasbora pumila*
Pseudorasbora pugnax Kawase & Hosoya, 2015
"southern topmouth gudgeon / Kenka-moroko"
Pseudorasbora pumila Miyadi, 1930 (Aquarien Atlas
Band 2 (1985):408) "dwarf topmouth gudgeon /
Moroco / Shinai-motsugo"
Pseudorasbora pumila uchidai → *Pseudorasbora
parva*

- Pseudorasbora pusilla* → *Pseudorasbora parva*
Pseudorhamdia → *Pimelodus*
Pseudorhamdia lateristriga → *Pimelodella lateristriga*
***Pseudorhinogobius* Zhong & Wu, 1998**
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
***Pseudorhinogobius aporus* Zhong & Wu, 1998**
***Pseudorhodeus* Chang, Chen & Mayden, 2014**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Acheilognathinae)
***Pseudorhodeus tanago* (Tanaka, 1909)** (*Tanakia tanago* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99) "Tokyo bitterling / Metropolitan Bitterling / Butterfly Bitterling / Miyako-tanago"
***Pseudorhombus* Bleeker, 1862** (BOTHIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Pseudorhombus arsius* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Attack (2006):174; *Paralichthys arsius* Stead (1906):178) "largetooth flounder / Smoothscale Flounder / Deep Flounder / Tenjiku-garei"
***Pseudorinelepis* Bleeker, 1862**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
Pseudorinelepis agassizii → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
Pseudorinelepis carachama → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
***Pseudorinelepis genibarbis* (Valenciennes, 1840)**
 (Burgess (1989):379, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):410, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1199; *Pseudorinelepis agassizii* Burgess (1989):429; ? *Monistancistrus carachama* Franke (1985):24, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):255, Burgess (1989):381, Sterba (1990):415, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):376; *Pseudorinelepis pellegrini* Burgess (1989):429, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):404; ? L95 Aqualog 1 (1995):43, Aqualog 21 (2004):89, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):58, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1201; ? L152 Aqualog 1 (1995):60, Aqualog 21 (2004):123, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):72, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1203) "Pine-cone Sucker Catfish / Black Suckermouth / Carachama / Pellegrini Pleco / L95 / Orange Pointtail / Redbeart Pine-cone Pleco / L152 / Orinoco Pine-cone Pleco / Pine-apple Pleco / Orangehead Pleco"
Pseudorinelepis pellegrini → *Pseudorinelepis genibarbis*
Pseudoscaphirhynchus → *Acipenser*
***Pseudosimochromis* Nelissen, 1977**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Pseudosimochromis babaulti* (Pellegrin, 1927)**
 (Konings (2015):229; *Simochromis babaulti* Staek (1974):297, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):984, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):495, Sterba (1990):803, Axelrod (1993):135, Konings (1998):250; *Simochromis pleurospilus* Staek (1982):166, Staek (1983):327, Sterba (1990):803, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):868, Axelrod (1993):141) "Babault's Mouthbrooder"
***Pseudosimochromis curvifrons* (Poll, 1942)** (Staek (1982):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):970, Sterba (1990):797, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):852, Konings (1998):38, Konings (2015):41; *Simochromis curvifrons* Axelrod (1960b):22, Staek (1974):297, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):494, Axelrod (1993):137) "Thickhead Pseudosimochromis"
***Pseudosimochromis margaretae* (Axelrod & Harrison, 1978)** (Konings (2015):229; *Simochromis margaretae* Axelrod (1993):140, Konings (1998):251) = ? *Pseudosimochromis curvifrons x Simochromis diagramma*
***Pseudosimochromis marginatus* (Poll, 1956)**
 (Konings (2015):229; *Simochromis marginatus* Axelrod (1993):140, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):948, Konings (1998):252; *Simochromis* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):496) "Yellowtail Curvehead"
***Pseudosphromenus* Bleeker, 1879**
 (OSPHRONEMIDAE>Trichogastrinae)
***Pseudosphromenus cupanus* (Cuvier, 1831)**
 (Vierke (1978):75, Aquarien Atlas (1982):642, Vierke (1986):76, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):620, Sterba (1990):867, Pethiyagoda (1991):267, Aqualog 6 (1997):83, Linke (1998):142, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):892, Dawes (2002):240, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):215, Linke (2013):299; *Polyacanthus cupanus* Peter (1906):66, Stansch (1906):24, Bade (1907):518, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):166, Berndt (1911):228, Schmidt (1911):40, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):223, Stansch (1914):62, Mellen (1921):93, Myers (1922):58, Mellen (1927):123; *Macropodus cupanus* Reuter (1912):81, Innes (1917):89, Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):200, Bade (1925):175, Innes (1926):271, Rachow (1928):141, Schreitmüller (1928):151, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):104, Bade (1931):716, Rachow (1931):138, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):147, Arnold (1933b):129, Ladiges (1934):176, Stoye (1935):197, Arnold & Ahl (1936):413, Rachow in HMR (1937):184, Werner (1939):125, Kramer & Weise (1943):232, Arnold (1949a):63, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):354, Laursen (1949):145, Werner (1949):135, Beck (1950):234, Hervey & Hems (1952):316, Kramer & Weise (1952):234, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):553, Innes (1956):401, Meinken (1956):66, Vogt (1957):53, Sterba (1962):791, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):354, Hoedeman (1974):963, van Ramshorst (1977):385, Santos (1987):240, Mills (1993):146, Ranjit Daniels (2002):231; *Polyacanthus* sp. Stansch (1914):63; *Macropodus cupanus* var. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):202) "spiketail paradisefish / Redeye Spiketail / Spiketail / Indian Paradise Fish / Indian Fighter / Dwergparadijsvis / Bruine paradijsvis / Bruine paradijs"
- Pseudosphromenus dayi* (Engmann, 1909)** (Vierke (1978):81, Aquarien Atlas (1982):642, Vierke (1986):77, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):620, Sterba (1990):867, Pethiyagoda (1991):260, Aqualog 6 (1997):83, Linke (1998):145, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):894, Dawes (2002):240, Linke (2013):302; *Polyacanthus cupanus dayi* Stansch (1914):65, Myers (1922):59, Mellen (1927):123; *Polyacanthus dayi* Innes (1917):91, Innes (1921):87, Mellen (1921):93; *Macropodus cupanus dayi* Rachow (1922a):40, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):201, Rachow (1928):142, Schreitmüller (1928):153, Bade (1931):716, Rachow (1931):138, Stoye (1932):147, Arnold (1933b):129, Coates (1934):144, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):222, Ladiges (1934):175, Peters (1934):284, Innes (1935):347, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):229, Mellen & Lanier (1935):154, Stoye (1935):197, Arnold & Ahl (1936):413, Rachow in HMR (1937):185, Beirens (1938):94, Werner (1939):125, Kramer & Weise (1943):232, Arnold (1949a):63,

Laursen (1949):145, Werner (1949):136, Hervey & Hems (1952):316, Kramer & Weise (1952):234, Brymer (1954):286, Ladiges (1954):plate 8, Innes (1956):401, Meinken (1956):67, Vogt (1957):53, McInerny & Gerard (1959):377, Copin (1960):324, Sterba (1962):791, McInerny & Gerard (1966):378, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):136, Hoedeman (1974):964; *Macropodus dayi* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):554, Ranjit Daniels (2002):233; *Pseudosphromenus cupanus dayi* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):128, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):214; *Parosphromenus Deissneri* Stansch (1914):71, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):136; *Macropodus Cupanus* Hoedeman (1954):477 "shartail paradisefish / Day's Paradisefish / Day's Spiketail / Brown Spiketail Paradisefish / Red Spiketail Paradisefish / White Paradisefish / Cupanus var. von Malakka / Polyacanthus Species / Dwerpparadijs / Dwerpparadijsvis / Pijlstaartparadijsvis / Spitsstaart-paradijsvis"

***Pseudostegophilus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae) ↔
Homodiaetus

***Pseudostegophilus haemomyzon* (Myers, 1942)**
(*Homodiaetus haemomyzon* Burgess (1989):324)

***Pseudostegophilus maculatus* (Steindachner, 1879)**
(*Stegophilus maculatus* Innes (1917):92, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):79, Arnold (1933b):154; *Homodiaetus maculatus* Rachow (1928):203, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1935):119, Arnold & Ahl (1936):260, Holly in HMR (1940):465, Arnold (1949a):54, Werner (1949):127, Sterba (1962):422, Franke (1985):301, Sands (1985):30, Santos (1987):106, Burgess (1989):314, Sterba (1990):382; *Parastegophilus maculatus* Burgess (1989):324)

***Pseudostegophilus nemurus* (Günther, 1869)**
(Burgess (1989):316, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):338, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):776)
"Bluesaddled Parasitic Catfish"

***Pseudostegophilus paulensis* Miranda Ribeiro, 1918** (Burgess (1989):324; *Pseudostegophilus scarificator* Burgess (1989):316)

***Pseudotatia* Mees, 1974**
(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)

***Pseudotatia parva* Mees, 1974** (Burgess (1989):234)

***Pseudotocinclus* Nichols, 1919**
(LORICARIIDAE>Neoplecostominae)

***Pseudotocinclus juquiae* Takako, Oliveira & Oyakawa, 2005**

***Pseudotocinclus parahybae* Takako, Oliveira & Oyakawa, 2005**

***Pseudotocinclus tietensis* (Ihering, 1907)** (Burgess (1989):403, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):384)

***Pseudotolithus* Bleeker 1863**
(SCIAENIDAE>Otolithinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Pseudotolithus (Fonticulus) elongatus* (Bowdich, 1825)** "bobo croaker"

***Pseudotolithus (Pinnacorvina) epipercus* (Bleeker, 1863)** "Guinea croaker"

***Pseudotolithus typus* Bleeker, 1863** "longneck croaker"

Pseudotor → *Labeobarbus*

***Pseudotothyris* Britski & Garavello, 1984**
(LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridae)

***Pseudotothyris ignota* Martins, Britski & Langeani, 2014**

***Pseudotothyris janeirensis* Britski & Garavello, 1984** (Burgess (1989):439, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):384)

***Pseudotothyris obtusa* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):404, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):386, Oyakawa et al. (2006):96) "Cascudinho"

***Pseudotropheus* Regan, 1922**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Cynotilapia* / *Maylandia* / *Tropheops*

***Pseudotropheus ater* Stauffer, 1988** (Axelrod (1993):334, Aqualog 12 (1998):168, Konings (2001):67, Konings (2007):92)

Pseudotropheus auratus → *Melanochromis auratus*

Pseudotropheus aurora → *Maylandia aurora*

Pseudotropheus barlowi → *Maylandia barlowi*

***Pseudotropheus benetos* (Bowers & Stauffer, 1997)**
(*Pseudotropheus* sp. Tursiops Chitande Konings (2001):34, Konings (2007):264; *Melanochromis Robustus* Aqualog 12 (1998):82, Konings (2001):135, Konings (2007):148)

Pseudotropheus Boadzulu → *Tropheops* sp. Elongatus Greenback

***Pseudotropheus brevis* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):472; *Melanochromis brevis* Axelrod (1993):263, Konings (2001):38, Konings (2007):37)
"Silverblue Mbuna"

Pseudotropheus callainos → *Maylandia callainos*

***Pseudotropheus crabro* (Ribbink & Lewis, 1982)**
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):471, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):852, Axelrod (1993):336, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):136, Aqualog 12 (1998):163, Konings (2001):94, Dawes (2002):114, Konings (2007):141; *Melanochromis crabro* Staek (1983):199; *Pseudotropheus Chamaeleo* Staek (1977):163, Ciclidi Africani (1987):39) "Bumblebee Mbuna / Hornet Cichlid / *Pseudotropheus Chamaeleo* / *Pseudotropheus Chameleo*"

***Pseudotropheus cyaneorhabdos* (Bowers & Stauffer, 1997)** (*Melanochromis cyaneorhabdos* Aqualog 12 (1998):84, Konings (2001):106, Konings (2007):109) "Melanochromis Maingano" / *Melanochromis Electric Blue* / *Blue Johannii* / *Maingano Johannii*"

***Pseudotropheus cyaneus* Stauffer, 1988** (Axelrod (1993):337, Aqualog 12 (1998):169, Konings (2001):70, Konings (2007):92)

Pseudotropheus Daviesi → *Pseudotropheus johannii*

***Pseudotropheus demasoni* Konings, 1994** (Aqualog 12 (1998):146, Konings (2001):39, Konings (2007):40)

Pseudotropheus Dinghani → *Pseudotropheus fuscus*

Pseudotropheus Dolphin → *Maylandia* sp. Aggressive Bars

Pseudotropheus Eduardi → *Labidochromis freibergi* / → *Pseudotropheus socolofi*

Pseudotropheus Elegans → *Pseudotropheus livingstonii*

***Pseudotropheus elegans* Trewavas, 1935**
(*Pseudotropheus* sp. Acei Staek (1983):205, Aqualog 12 (1998):158, Konings (2001):246, Konings (2007):309) "Elegans" / White-Tail Acei / Acei Yellowtail / Acii Yellowtail"

***Pseudotropheus elongatus* Fryer, 1956** (Aqualog 12 (1998):170, Konings (2001):63, Konings (2007):89)
"elongate mbuna"

Pseudotropheus Elongatus Bar → *Tropheops*

- modestus*
Pseudotropheus estherae → *Maylandia estherae*
Pseudotropheus fainzilberi → *Maylandia fainzilberi*
***Pseudotropheus flavus* Stauffer, 1988** (Axelrod (1993):342, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):676, Aqualog 12 (1998):177, Konings (2001):67, Konings (2007):92) "Dinghani"
Pseudotropheus Fusco → *Maylandia barlowi*
Pseudotropheus Fuscoides → *Maylandia barlowi*
Pseudotropheus fuscoides → *Pseudotropheus fuscus*
***Pseudotropheus fuscus* Trewavas, 1935** ??(Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):119, Staeck (1974):273, van Ramshorst (1977):377, Sterba (1990):797, Axelrod (1993):344, Aqualog 12 (1998):167, Konings (2001):83, Konings (2007):264; *Pseudotropheus fuscoides* Staeck (1974):272, Axelrod (1993):343; *Pseudotropheus Dinghani* Staeck (1977):164) "Dinghani / Blauwstreepcichlide"
- Pseudotropheus galanos* Stauffer & Kellogg, 2002** (Konings (2007):37; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Red Dorsal Aqualog 12 (1998):154, Konings (2001):38) "Red Top Brevis"
- Pseudotropheus gracilior* → *Tropheops gracilior*
Pseudotropheus Greberi → *Maylandia hajomaylandi*
Pseudotropheus greshakei → *Maylandia greshakei*
Pseudotropheus hajomaylandi → *Maylandia hajomaylandi*
Pseudotropheus Heteropictus → *Maylandia flavifemina*
- Pseudotropheus heteropictus* Staeck, 1980** (Staeck (1983):201, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):972, Sterba (1990):798, Axelrod (1993):347, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):137, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):921, Aqualog 12 (1998):143, Konings (2001):159, Konings (2007):200; *Pseudotropheus Newsi* Staeck (1977):177) "Pseudotropheus Newsi"
- Pseudotropheus interruptus* (Johnston, 1975)** (*Melanochromis interruptus* Axelrod (1993):264, Aqualog 12 (1998):84, Konings (2001):106, Konings (2007):109) "Chizumulu Johannii / Melanochromis Red / Chisumulu Johannii"
Pseudotropheus Jacksoni → *Tropheops* sp. Lucerna Blue Cobalt
Pseudotropheus joanjohnsonae → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
- Pseudotropheus johannii* Eccles, 1973** (*Melanochromis johannii* Aquarien Atlas (1982):740, Staeck (1982):142, Ciclidi Africani (1987):62, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):482, Sterba (1990):789, Axelrod (1993):265, Mills (1993):136, Aqualog 12 (1998):83, Konings (2001):106, Dawes (2002):103, Konings (2007):109; *Pseudotropheus Daviesi* Staeck (1974):272) "bluegray mbuna / Johannii Mbuna / Daviesi / *Pseudotropheus Daviesi*"
Pseudotropheus Kenyi → *Maylandia lombardoii*
Pseudotropheus Kingsizei → *Maylandia pulpican*
Pseudotropheus lanisticola → *Maylandia lanisticola*
Pseudotropheus Lilancinius → *Maylandia lombardoii*
Pseudotropheus Livingstonii → *Maylandia lanisticola*
- Pseudotropheus livingstonii* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Konings (2007):305; *Maylandia* sp. *Livingstonii* Likoma Aqualog 12 (1998):97; *Pseudotropheus Elegans* Staeck (1974):272, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):472, Sterba (1990):797, Axelrod (1993):337, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):137, Turner (1996):34, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):916; *Maylandia Elegans* Aqualog 12 (1998):98; *Metriaclima Elegans* Konings (2001):242) "Real Livingstonii / *Pseudotropheus Elegans*"
- Pseudotropheus livingstonii lanisticola* → *Maylandia lanisticola*
Pseudotropheus lombardoii → *Maylandia lombardoii*
- Pseudotropheus longior* Seegers, 1996** (Aqualog 12 (1998):176, Konings (2001):66, Konings (2007):89) "Yellowtail Elongatus / Mbamba Bay Elongatus"
- Pseudotropheus Lucerna* → *Maylandia aurora*
Pseudotropheus lucerna → *Tropheops lucerna*
Pseudotropheus macrophthalmus → *Tropheops macrophthalmus*
Pseudotropheus microstoma → *Tropheops microstoma*
- Pseudotropheus minutus* Fryer, 1956** (Sterba (1990):799, Axelrod (1993):351, Aqualog 12 (1998):152, Konings (2001):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):968, Dawes (2002):115, Konings (2007):96) "Minutus"
- Pseudotropheus modestus* → *Tropheops modestus*
Pseudotropheus Mustardi → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Gold
Pseudotropheus Newsi → *Pseudotropheus heteropictus* / → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Ornatus
Pseudotropheus Novemfasciatus → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Ornatus
Pseudotropheus novemfasciatus → *Tropheops novemfasciatus*
Pseudotropheus Ornatus → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Ornatus
Pseudotropheus Patricki → *Gephyrochromis lawsi*
- Pseudotropheus perileucus* (Bowers & Stauffer, 1997)** (*Melanochromis perileucus* Aqualog 12 (1998):84, Konings (2001):179, Konings (2007):109, 212) "Blackwhite Johannii / Likoma Johannii"
- Pseudotropheus perspicax* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Aqualog 12 (1998):148, Konings (2001):87, Konings (2007):97; *Melanochromis perspicax* Axelrod (1993):268) "Violetstriped Mbuna / *Pseudotropheus Zebra* Ianth / *Pseudotropheus Elongatus Mara*"
Pseudotropheus Pindani → *Pseudotropheus socolofi*
Pseudotropheus Plain → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Minutus Tanzania
- Pseudotropheus pulpican* → *Maylandia pulpican*
- Pseudotropheus purpuratus* Johnson, 1976** (Axelrod (1993):352, Aqualog 12 (1998):154, Konings (2001):215, Konings (2007):265)
- Pseudotropheus pursus* → *Maylandia lanisticola*
Pseudotropheus romandi → *Tropheops romandi*
- Pseudotropheus saulosi* Konings, 1990** (Axelrod (1993):352, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):678, Aqualog 12 (1998):146, Konings (2001):90, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):750, Konings (2007):100)
Pseudotropheus Sestoni → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Ornatus
- Pseudotropheus socolofi* Johnson, 1974** (Staeck (1977):179, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):976, Ciclidi Africani (1987):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):473, Sterba (1990):799, Axelrod (1993):352, Aqualog 12 (1998):164, Konings (2001):174, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):752, Dawes (2002):115, Konings (2007):201) "Pseudotropheus Pindani / *Pseudotropheus Eduardi* / Silverpindani"
Pseudotropheus Solid Orange → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Kingsizei Lupingu
Pseudotropheus sp. Acei → *Pseudotropheus elegans*

- Pseudotropheus* sp. Aggressive Bars → *Maylandia* sp.
Aggressive Bars
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Blue →
Pseudotropheus purpuratus
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Brown (Aqualog 12 (1998):155, Konings (2001):86, Konings (2007):93)
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Gray Head →
Maylandia sp. Aggressive Grey Head
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Grey (Aqualog 12 (1998):155, Konings (2001):83, Konings (2007):265)
"Aggressive Grey Pseudotropheus"
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Grey Head →
Maylandia sp. Aggressive Grey Head
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Puulu →
Pseudotropheus sp. Lucerna Blue Tanzania
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Yellow Fin (Aqualog 12 (1998):156, Konings (2001):86, Konings (2007):273)
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Yellow Head →
Maylandia sp. Aggressive Grey Head
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Zebra Likoma (Konings (2007):93; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Aggressive Zebra Aqualog 12 (1998):136, Konings (2001):86)
Pseudotropheus sp. Aggressive Zebra Mbenji (Konings (2007):93, 264; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Aggressive Zebra Konings (2001):86)
Pseudotropheus sp. Barred → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Belly
Pseudotropheus sp. Black Dorsal Lundo → *Maylandia lundoensis*
Pseudotropheus sp. Black Dorsal Shauri → *Maylandia lundoensis*
Pseudotropheus sp. Black Dorsal Tanzania → *Maylandia lundoensis*
Pseudotropheus sp. Blue Reef → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Blue Reef
Pseudotropheus sp. Blue Striped Crabro = ?
Pseudotropheus sp. Crabro Blue
Pseudotropheus sp. Broad Bar → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Crabro Blue
Pseudotropheus sp. Burrower (Aqualog 12 (1998):164, Konings (2001):171, Konings (2007):201)
Pseudotropheus sp. Chailosi → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chailosi
Pseudotropheus sp. Chamaeleo → *Pseudotropheus* sp. crabro
Pseudotropheus sp. Chinyamwezi → *Pseudotropheus* sp. cyaneus
Pseudotropheus sp. Chinyankwazi → *Maylandia* sp. Chinyankwazi
Pseudotropheus sp. Cobalt → *Tropheops* sp. Lucerna Blue Cobalt
Pseudotropheus sp. Cobalt Zebra → *Maylandia callainos*
Pseudotropheus sp. Crabro Blue (Aqualog 12 (1998):168, Konings (2001):98, Konings (2007):144; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Broad Bar Aqualog 12 (1998):168)
Pseudotropheus sp. Crabro Zebra → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Crabro Blue
Pseudotropheus sp. Daktari → *Maylandia* sp. Daktari
Pseudotropheus sp. Deep → *Maylandia* sp. Msobo
Pseudotropheus sp. Deep Manda → *Maylandia* sp. Msobo
Pseudotropheus sp. Deep Tanzania → *Maylandia* sp. Msobo
Pseudotropheus sp. Deep Water → *Maylandia* sp. Taiwan
Pseudotropheus sp. Dumpy → *Maylandia* sp. Dumpy
Pseudotropheus sp. Dumpy Chitimba (Konings (2001):167, Konings (2007):201)
Pseudotropheus sp. Dwarf Gold → *Cynotilapia* sp. Lion Ntekete
Pseudotropheus sp. Dwarf Nkhata (Konings (2001):130; Konings (2007):136)
Pseudotropheus sp. Dwarf Tanzania → *Maylandia* sp. Dumpy Tanzania
Pseudotropheus sp. Eduardi → *Maylandia* sp. ?
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongate Zebra → *Maylandia scisma*
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus → *Cynotilapia* sp. Elongatus
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Aggressive (Aqualog 12 (1998):177, Konings (2001):67, Konings (2007):92)
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Bar → *Pseudotropheus modestus*
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Black →
Pseudotropheus ater
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Blotch →
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Ruarwe
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Boadzulu → *Tropheops* sp. Elongatus Greenback
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Brown (Aqualog 12 (1998):178, Konings (2001):67, Konings (2007):92)
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Chia →
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Mbenji Brown
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Chinyamwezi → *Cynotilapia* sp. Lime Nkomo
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Chipoka → *Maylandia* sp. Elongatus Chidunga
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Chizumulu → *Tropheops* sp. Elongatus Chizumulu
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Chuwa →
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Ornatus Tanzania
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Deep Water → *Maylandia* sp. Taiwan
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Dinghani →
Pseudotropheus flavus
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Greenback → *Tropheops* sp. Elongatus Greenback
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Hai → *Tropheops* sp. Elongatus Mbako
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Kirondo (Aqualog 12 (1998):178, Konings (2001):66, Konings (2007):92)
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Likoma →
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Mbenji Brown
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Luhuchi →
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Ornatus Tanzania
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Makonde (Konings (2007):92)
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Mara →
Pseudotropheus perspicax
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Masimbwe (Aqualog 12 (1998):179, Konings (2001):66, Konings (2007):92)
"Pseudotropheus Yellowtail"
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Mbamba →
Pseudotropheus longior
Pseudotropheus sp. Elongatus Mbenji Brown (Aqualog 12 (1998):174, Konings (2001):70, Konings (2007):200; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Likoma Aqualog 12 (1998):175) "Mbenji Brown Cynotilapia"

<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Mbowe →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. False Elegans → <i>Tropheops tropheus</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Zebra Mbowe	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Fin Spot → <i>Tropheops</i> sp.
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Metangula →	<i>Lucerna</i> Fin Spot
<i>Tropheops</i> sp. Elongatus Metangula	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Fusco → <i>Maylandia barlowi</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Mozambique →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Fucus Dwarf (Aqualog 12 (1998):167, Konings (2001):218, Konings (2007):273)
<i>Tropheops</i> sp. Elongatus Reef	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Golden Fuscoides → <i>Maylandia barlowi</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Mozambique Brown (Aqualog 12 (1998):174, Konings (2001):126, Konings (2007):200)	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Heteropictus → <i>Maylandia</i> sp.
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Mphanga (Konings (2007):89; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Mpanga Aqualog 12 (1998):179, Konings (2001):66) "Mpanga Cynotilapia"	<i>Msobo</i> Heteropictus
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Ndumbi (Aqualog 12 (1998):175, Konings (2001):66, Konings (2007):92) "Ndumbi Elongatus"	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Jacksoni → <i>Tropheops</i> sp.
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Nkhata Blue (Aqualog 12 (1998):175, Konings (2001):66, Konings (2007):89; ? <i>Pseudotropheus</i> Elongatus Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):116, Staack (1974):234, van Ramshorst (1977):357, Aquarien Atlas (1982):756, Ciclidi Africani (1987):39, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):472, Axelrod (1993):338, Mills (1993):137, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):748; <i>Tropheops</i> Elongatus Dawes (2002):124; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Sand) "Slender Cichlid / <i>Pseudotropheus</i> Elongatus / Slanke Nyasa-cichlide"	<i>Lucerna</i> Blue Cobalt
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Nkhata Brown (Aqualog 12 (1998):175, Konings (2007):136)	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Kennyi → <i>Maylandia lombardoii</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Ornatus (Aqualog 12 (1998):173, Konings (2001):67, Konings (2007):92; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> Ornatus Staack (1977):178) "Likoma Elongatus / <i>Pseudotropheus</i> Ornatus / <i>Pseudotropheus</i> Sestoni"	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Kenyi → <i>Maylandia lombardoii</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Ornatus Tanzania (Konings (2001):67, Konings (2007):92; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Luhuchi Aqualog 12 (1998):173)	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Kingsizei → <i>Maylandia pulpican</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Reef → <i>Tropheops</i> sp. Elongatus Reef	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Kingsizei Londo → <i>Maylandia pulpican</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Robust →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Kingsizei Tumbi (Aqualog 12 (1998):145, Konings (2001):162, Konings (2007):201)
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Kirondo → <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Kirondo
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Ruarwe (Aqualog 12 (1998):178, Konings (2001):66, Konings (2007):92; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Thin Line; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):471) "Elongatus Thin Line / False Slender Mbuna"	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Likoma Kingsizei → <i>Maylandia pulpican</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Sand →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Lime → <i>Maylandia</i> sp. Lime
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. elongatus	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Lucerna → <i>Tropheops</i> sp.
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Slab (Aqualog 12 (1998):172, Konings (2001):70, Konings (2007):92)	<i>Lucerna</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Spot (Aqualog 12 (1998):175, Konings (2001):66, Konings (2007):92) "Elongatus Jewel Spot"	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Lucerna Blue Cobalt → <i>Tropheops</i> sp. Lucerna Blue Cobalt
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Tanzania →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. M12 → <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Ndumbi Gold
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. longior	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Macrophthalmus Chitimba → <i>Tropheops</i> sp. Macrophthalmus Chitimba
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Thin Line →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Magunga Red → <i>Maylandia</i> sp. Msobo
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. longior	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Minutus Mozambique (Aqualog 12 (1998):151, Konings (2001):87, Konings (2007):96)
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Thumbi (Konings (2007):136)	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Minutus Tanzania (Aqualog 12 (1998):152, Konings (2001):87, Konings (2007):96; <i>Iodotropheus</i> sp. Matema Aqualog 12 (1998):48; <i>Labidochromis</i> sp. Blunt Nose) "Pseudotropheus Plain"
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Usisya → <i>Maylandia</i> sp. Elongatus Usisya	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Msobo Silver
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Yellow Tail →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Ndumbi Gold (Aqualog 12 (1998):143, Konings (2001):130, Konings (2007):109, 133; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. (VII) Staack (1983):216) "M12 / Malawi 12"
<i>Maylandia</i> sp. Elongatus Yellow Tail	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Newsi → <i>Pseudotropheus heteropictus</i>
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Yellow Tail D/45 →	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Orange Cap → <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Perspicax Orange Cap
<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Elongatus Ngkuyo	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Patricki → <i>Maylandia</i> sp. Patricki
	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Pearly Zebra → <i>Maylandia callainos</i>
	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Pengoldi → <i>Maylandia aurora</i>
	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Perspicax Hai → <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Perspicax Tanzania
	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Perspicax Hara (Aqualog 12 (1998+):218, Konings (2007):97; ? <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Variable Jalo Aqualog 12 (1998):153)
	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Perspicax Likoma (Konings (2007):136)
	<i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Perspicax Orange Cap (Konings (2001):90, Konings (2007):100; <i>Pseudotropheus</i> sp. Orange Cap Aqualog 12 (1998):148; <i>Pseudotropheus</i>

- sp. Red Top Ndumbi Aqualog 12 (1998):148) "Red Top Ndumbi"
- Pseudotropheus sp. Perspicax Tanzania** (Aqualog 12 (1998):149, Konings (2001):90, Konings (2007):100)
- Pseudotropheus sp. Perspicax Violette** →
- Pseudotropheus sp. Perspicax Tanzania**
- Pseudotropheus sp. Perspicax Yellow Breast** →
- Pseudotropheus sp. Pombo Yellow Breast**
- Pseudotropheus sp. Plain** → *Pseudotropheus* sp. *Minutus* Tanzania
- Pseudotropheus sp. Polit** (Aqualog 12 (1998):147, Konings (2001):87, Konings (2007):97)
- Pseudotropheus sp. Polit Tumbi** (Aqualog 12 (1998):147, Konings (2001):92, Konings (2007):97; ? *Melanochromis* sp. Tumbi Aqualog 12 (1998):85)
- Pseudotropheus sp. Pombo Yellow Breast** (Aqualog 12 (1998):153; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Perspicax Yellow Breast Konings (2001):90, Konings (2007):100)
- Pseudotropheus** sp. Red Dorsal → *Pseudotropheus galanos*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Red Top Ndumbi →
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Perspicax Orange Cap
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Red Zebra → *Maylandia estherae*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Renati → *Maylandia flavifemina*
- Pseudotropheus sp. Sand Cobalt** (Konings (2007):205; *Metriaclima* sp. Black Dorsal Cobalt Konings (2001):154) "Pseudotropheus Zebra Bevous"
- Pseudotropheus sp. Socolofi Nkolongwe** (Konings (2001):174, Konings (2007):204, 273)
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Solid Orange → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Kingsizei Lupingo
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Taiwan → *Maylandia* sp. Taiwan
- Pseudotropheus sp. Thin Stripe** (Aqualog 12 (1998):168, Konings (2001):87, Konings (2007):136)
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Thomasi → *Maylandia* sp. Mbweca
- Pseudotropheus sp. Three Peaks** (Konings (2007):137)
- Pseudotropheus sp. Tiny** (Aqualog 12 (1998):134, Konings (2001):87, Konings (2007):96)
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops → *Tropheops* spp.
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Tursiops Chitande →
- Pseudotropheus* benetos
- Pseudotropheus sp. Tursiops Mbenji** (Aqualog 12 (1998):162, Konings (2001):34, Konings (2007):264)
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Variable → *Pseudotropheus perspicax*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Variable Black Dorsal → *Maylandia phaeus*
- Pseudotropheus sp. Variable Eastern** (Aqualog 12 (1998):153, Konings (2001):90, Konings (2007):97)
- Pseudotropheus sp. Variable Kande** (Aqualog 12 (1998):153, Konings (2001):90, Konings (2007):100)
- Pseudotropheus sp. Variable Mozambique** (Konings (2007):96)
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Variable Tanzania →
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Perspicax Tanzania
- Pseudotropheus* sp. White Blaze → *Maylandia tarakiki*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Chizumulu →
- Pseudotropheus* williamsi
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Khuyu →
- Pseudotropheus* williamsi
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Maingano →
- Pseudotropheus* williamsi
- Pseudotropheus sp. Williamsi Makanjila** (Aqualog 12 (1998):160, Konings (2001):35, Konings (2007):36; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Maleri Aqualog 12 (1998):161, Konings (2001):35, Konings (2007):39)
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Maleri →
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Makanjila
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Mbenji →
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Makanjila
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Namalenje →
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Makanjila
- Pseudotropheus sp. Williamsi Nkudzi** (Aqualog 12 (1998):161, Konings (2001):35, Konings (2007):37)
- Pseudotropheus sp. Williamsi North** (Konings (2001):35, Konings (2007):37; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Tanzania Aqualog 12 (1998):160)
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Tanzania →
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi North
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Yellow Tail → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra Yellow Tail
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Yellow Throat → *Maylandia xanthomachus*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra → *Maylandia* sp. Zebra
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Bandawe → *Maylandia zebra*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Black Dorsal → *Maylandia flavifemina*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Chitande → *Maylandia callainos*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Cobalt → *Maylandia callainos*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Fusco → *Maylandia barlowi*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Goldbreast → *Maylandia fainzilberi*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Goldbreast Mbamba → *Maylandia fainzilberi*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Goldbreast Orange Top → *Maylandia fainzilberi*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Greberi → *Maylandia hajomaylandi*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Hara → *Cynotilapia* sp. Hara
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Ianh → *Pseudotropheus perspicax*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Kingsizei Blue Gold → *Maylandia* sp. Kingsizei Lupingu
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Masinje → *Maylandia chrysomallos*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mazinzi → *Maylandia benetos*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mbamba (Konings (2007):205; *Metriaclima* sp. Zebra Mbamba Konings (2001):158) "Pseudotropheus Zebra Bevous"
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mbenji → *Maylandia mbenji*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Metangula → *Maylandia estherae*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mozambique → *Maylandia chrysomallos*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mpanga → *Maylandia emmiltos*
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Mumbo → *Tropheops* sp. Mumbo
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Patricki → *Pseudotropheus* sp. Patricki
- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Pearly → *Maylandia callainos*

- Pseudotropheus* sp. Zebra Red → *Maylandia estherae*
Pseudotropheus sp. Zebra Red Dorsal → *Maylandia pyronotos*
Pseudotropheus sp. Zebra Red Top Cobalt → *Maylandia mbenjii*
Pseudotropheus sp. Zebra Red Top Ice-blue → *Maylandia greshakei*
Pseudotropheus sp. Zebra Red Top Red Chin → *Maylandia fainzilberi*
Pseudotropheus sp. Zebra Slim → *Maylandia tarakiki*
Pseudotropheus sp. Zebra South → *Maylandia fainzilberi*
Pseudotropheus sp. Zebra Yellow Throat → *Maylandia xanstromachus*
Pseudotropheus Thomasi → *Maylandia* sp. Mbweca
Pseudotropheus tropheops → *Tropheops tropheops*
Pseudotropheus tropheops gracilior → *Tropheops gracilior*
Pseudotropheus tropheops macrophthalmus → *Tropheops macrophthalmus*
Pseudotropheus tropheops microstoma → *Tropheops microstoma*
***Pseudotropheus tursiops* Burgess & Axelrod, 1975**
(van Ramshorst (1977):359, Staek (1977):180, Ciclidi Africani (1987):45, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):473, Sterba (1990):800, Axelrod (1993):353, Aqualog 12 (1998):161, Konings (2001):34, Konings (2007):264) "Dolphin Mbuna / Bottlenose Cichlid"
***Pseudotropheus williamsi* (Günther, 1894)** (van Ramshorst (1977):359, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):474, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):856, Axelrod (1993):366, Aqualog 12 (1998):160, Konings (2001):35, Konings (2007):36; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Chizumulu; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Khuyu; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Williamsi Maingano) "Williams's mbuna"
Pseudotropheus xanstromachus → *Maylandia xanstromachus*
Pseudotropheus zebra → *Maylandia zebra*
Pseudotropheus Zebra Bright Blue → *Maylandia callainos*
Pseudotropheus Zebra Cobalt → *Maylandia callainos*
Pseudotropheus Zebra Fuscus → *Maylandia barlowi*
***Pseudotrypauchen* Hardenberg, 1931**
(GOBIONELLIDAE > Oxudercinae)
***Pseudotrypauchen multiradiatus* Hardenberg, 1931**
***Pseudotylosurus* Fernández-Yépez, 1948**
(BELONIDAE > Beloninae)
***Pseudotylosurus angusticeps* (Günther, 1866)**
(Almirón et al. (2015):265)
***Pseudotylosurus microps* (Günther, 1866)**
***Pseudoxiphophorus* Bleeker, 1859**
(POECILIIDAE > Poeciliinae)
***Pseudoxiphophorus anzuetoi* (Rosen & Bailey, 1979)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):184; *Heterandria anzuetoi* Wischnath (1993):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):496, Dawes (1995):188) "Anzueto's killifish / Anzueto's Twinspot Livebearer / olomina de Anzueto"
***Pseudoxiphophorus attenuatus* (Rosen & Bailey, 1979)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):184; *Heterandria attenuata* Wischnath (1993):113, Dawes (1995):188) "Slender Twinspot Livebearer"
***Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus* (Heckel, 1848)**
(Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):194, Stansch (1914):188, Brüning (1919):143, Rachow (1922a):44, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):450, Bade (1925):107, Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):114, Schreitmüller (1928):65, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade (1931):650, Rachow (1931):154, Ahl (1932):70, Stoye (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):146, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):102, Ladiges (1934):134, Peters (1934):116, Innes (1935):290, Stoye (1935):63, Arnold & Ahl (1936):378, Beirens (1938):13, Werner (1939):48, Rachow in HMR (1940):538, Arnold (1949a):89, Werner (1949):173, Beck (1950):194, Hervey & Hems (1952):295, Brymer (1954):232, Hoedeman (1954):366, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):72, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):503, Innes (1956):345, Vogt (1957):44, Sterba (1962):590, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):495, Hoedeman (1974):876, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):282, Aqualog 9 (1998):184, Dawes (2002):281; *Gambusia bimaculata* Reuter (1911):22, Innes (1917):87; *Heterandria bimaculata* Jacobs (1973):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):728, Sterba (1990):587, Mills (1993):201, Wischnath (1993):114, Dawes (1995):187; *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus peninsulae* Hoedeman (1954):368, Werner (1954):73; *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus taeniatus* Hoedeman (1954):368, Werner (1954):73) "spottail killifish / Spottedtail Mosquitofish / Twospot Livebearer / False Swordtail / Pseudo Helleri / Common Twinspot Livebearer / guatopote manchado / olomina de dos manchas / Pseudo-helleri"
Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus jonesii →
Pseudoxiphophorus jonesii
Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus peninsulae →
Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus
Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus taeniatus →
Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus
***Pseudoxiphophorus cataractae* (Rosen, 1979)**
(Aqualog 9 (1998):186; *Heterandria cataractae* Wischnath (1993):116, Dawes (1995):188) "Cataract Twinspot Livebearer"
***Pseudoxiphophorus dirempta* (Rosen, 1979)**
(Aqualog 9 (1998):186; *Heterandria dirempta* Wischnath (1993):116) "Chajmaic Twinspot Livebearer"
***Pseudoxiphophorus jonesii* (Günther, 1874)**
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):282, Aqualog 9 (1998):187, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):740; *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus jonesii* Hoedeman (1954):368, Werner (1954):73; *Heterandria jonesii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):608, Wischnath (1993):118, Dawes (1995):188) "barred killifish / Puebla Mosquitofish / Northern Twinspot Livebearer / guatopote listado"
***Pseudoxiphophorus litoperas* (Rosen & Bailey, 1979)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):187; *Heterandria litoperas* Wischnath (1993):118, Dawes (1995):188) "Sailfin Twinspot Livebearer"
***Pseudoxiphophorus obliquus* (Rosen, 1979)**
(Aqualog 9 (1998):187; *Heterandria obliqua* Wischnath (1993):118, Dawes (1995):188) "Doloris Twinspot Livebearer"
***Pseudoxiphophorus* sp. Río Nautla
Pseudoxiphophorus tuxtlaensis (McEachran & Dewitt, 2008)**
Pseudoxygaster → *Securicula*
Psilorhynchidae (stone carps / Zitterschmerlen / bergkarpers) (CYPRINIFORMES > Cyprinoidei)
Psilorhynchoides → *Psilorhynchus*

- Psilorhynchus* McClelland, 1838**
(PSILORHYNCHIDAE)
- Psilorhynchus amplicephalus* Arunachalam, Muralidharan & Sivakumar, 2007**
- Psilorhynchus arunachalensis* (Nebeshwar, Bagra & Das, 2007)**
- Psilorhynchus aymonieri* → *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*
- Psilorhynchus balitora* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):222, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):88, Biswas et al. (2007):53, Shrestha (2008):123)
"Sparkling Torrent Fish / Balitora Minnow / Banded Torrent"
- Psilorhynchus brachyrhynchus* Conway & Britz, 2010**
- Psilorhynchus breviminor* Conway & Mayden, 2008**
- Psilorhynchus chakpiensis* Shangningam & Vishwanath, 2013**
- Psilorhynchus gokkyi* Conway & Britz, 2010**
- Psilorhynchus homaloptera* Hora & Mukerji, 1935**
(Tekriwal & Rao (1999):87, Shrestha (2008):124)
"torrent stonecarp / Banded Torrent Fish / Homaloptera Minnow / Patharchati"
- Psilorhynchus hamiltoni* Conway et al., 2013**
- Psilorhynchus kaladanensis* Lalramliana, Lalnuntluanga & Lalronunga, 2015** "Kaladan stonecarp"
- Psilorhynchus khopai* Lalramliana, Lalronunga & Lalnuntluanga, 2014**
- Psilorhynchus maculatus* Shangningam & Vishwanath, 2013**
- Psilorhynchus melissa* Conway & Kottelat, 2010**
- Psilorhynchus microphthalmus* Vishwanath & Manojkumar, 1995**
- Psilorhynchus nepalensis* Conway & Mayden, 2008**
- Psilorhynchus ngathanu* Shangningam & Vishwanath, 2013**
- Psilorhynchus nudithoracicus* Tilak & Husain, 1980**
(*Psilorhynchus gracilis* Shrestha (2008):124) "spotted stonecarp / Rainboth Minnow"
- Psilorhynchus olliei* Conway & Britz, 2015**
- Psilorhynchus pavementatus* Conway & Kottelat, 2010**
- Psilorhynchus piperatus* Conway & Britz, 2010**
- Psilorhynchus pseudocheneis* Menon & Datta, 1964**
(Shrestha (2008):125) "Nepalese stonecarp / Nepalese Minnow"
- Psilorhynchus rahmani* Conway & Mayden, 2008**
- Psilorhynchus robustus* Conway & Kottelat, 2007**
"Myanmar Psilorhynchus"
- Psilorhynchus rowleyi* Hora & Misra, 1941**
"Chindwin stonecarp"
- Psilorhynchus sucatio* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):226, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):88, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):288, Shrestha (2008):125; ? *Psilorhynchus* sp. Ott (2000):170)
"sucatio stonecarp / Checkered Torrent Fish / Sucatio Minnow / Gonzo-fish"
- Psilorhynchus sucatio damodari* → *Psilorhynchus sucatio*
- Psilorhynchus sucatio nudithoracicus* → *Psilorhynchus nudithoracicus*
- Psilorhynchus tenura* Arunachalam & Muralidharan, 2008**
- Psychropoecilia* → *Poecilia*
- Pterengraulis* Günther, 1868**
- (ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae)
- Pterengraulis atherinoides* (Linnaeus, 1766)**
(Jordan & Evermann (1908):115) "wingfin anchovy"
- Pterobrycon* Eigenmann, 1913**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Pterobrycon landoni* Eigenmann, 1913** (Hoedeman (1954):152, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):126)
- Pterobrycon myrnae* Bussing, 1974** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):256, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):157, Sterba (1990):72) "semaphore tetra / Blotched Arrowhead Tetra / Sardinita"
- Pterobunocephalus* Fowler, 1943** (ASPREDINIDAE)
- Pterobunocephalus depressus* (Haseman, 1911)**
(Almirón et al. (2015):142; *Bunocephalus depressus* Burgess (1989):303, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):466)
- Pterobunocephalus dolichurus* (Delsman, 1941)**
(*Petacara dolichurus* Burgess (1989):304) "Ghost Banjo / Bunocephalus Black/White"
- Pterobunocephalus* sp. Río Madre de Dios**
- Pterocapoeta* Günther, 1902**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Pterocapoeta maroccana* Günther, 1902** "Maroccan barbel"
- Pterochromis* Trewavas, 1973**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Pterochromis congicus* (Boulenger, 1897)** (Axelrod (1993):486, Lamboj (2004):123)
- Pterocryptis* Peters, 1861** (SILURIDAE)
- Pterocryptis aghana* → *Pterocryptis gangelica*
- Pterocryptis anomala* (Herre, 1933)**
- Pterocryptis barakensis* Vishwanath & Nebeshwar, 2006**
- Pterocryptis berdmorei* (Blyth, 1860)** (*Silurus berdmorei* Burgess (1989):85)
- Pterocryptis bokorensis* (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1937)**
- Pterocryptis buccata* Ng & Kottelat, 1998**
- Pterocryptis cochinchinensis* (Valenciennes, 1840)**
(*Silurus cochinchinensis* Burgess (1989):86)
- Pterocryptis crenula* Ng & Freyhof, 2001**
- Pterocryptis cucphuongensis* (Mai, 1978)**
- Pterocryptis furnessi* (Fowler, 1905)** (*Silurus furnessi* Burgess (1989):86)
- Pterocryptis gangelica* Peters, 1861** (*Silurus gangetica* Burgess (1989):86)
- Pterocryptis gilberti* → *Pterocryptis anomala*
- Pterocryptis indica* (Datta, Barman & Jayaram, 1987)**
- Pterocryptis inusitata* Ng, 1999**
- Pterocryptis taytayensis* (Herre, 1924)** (*Hito taytayensis* Burgess (1989):86)
- Pterocryptis torrentis* → *Pterocryptis berdmorei*
- Pterocryptis verecunda* Ng & Freyhof, 2001**
- Pterocryptis wynaadensis* (Day, 1873)** (*Silurus berdmorei wynaadensis* Burgess (1989):85; *Silurus wynaadensis* Ranjit Daniels (2002):189)
- Pterodiscus* → *Gasteropelecus*
- Pterodiscus levis* → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Pterodoras* Bleeker, 1862** (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
- Pterodoras angelii* → *Pterodoras rivasi*
- Pterodoras granulosus* (Valenciennes, 1821)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):498, Franke (1985):195, Santos (1987):91, Burgess (1989):69, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):167, Almirón et al. (2015):228; *Megalodoras laevigatus* Burgess (1989):223;

- Pterodoras lentiginosus* Franke (1985):195, Burgess (1989):205, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):304
"granulated catfish / Common Bacu / Bacu Comum / Abotoado"
- Pterodoras lentiginosus* → *Pterodoras granulosus*
- Pterodoras rivasi* (Fernández-Yépez, 1950)**
(*Apuredoras rivasi* Burgess (1989):221, Roman (1992):98; *Pterodoras angeli* Burgess (1989):224; *Sachsedoras apurensis* Burgess (1989):222)
- Pteroglanis* → *Sorubimichthys*
- Pterogramma Crenicichla* → *Crenicichla cardiosigma*
- Pterohermiodus* → *Hermiodus*
- Pterolebias Garman, 1895* (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)**
Pterolebias bokermanni → *Pterolebias longipinnis*
- Pterolebias elegans* → *Nematolebias whitei*
- Pterolebias hoignei* → *Gnatholebias hoignei*
- Pterolebias longipinnis* Garman, 1895** ?(Arnold (1938):103, Schreitmüller (1938):85, Arnold (1939):85, Arnold (1949a):90, Beck (1950):177, Meinken (1950):17, Hervey & Hems (1952):262, Ladiges (1954):144, Rachow in HMR (1954):934, Hoedeman (1956):637, Vogt (1957):38, Sterba (1962):532, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):84, Hoedeman (1974):821, Terceira (1974):66, van Ramshorst (1977):301, Aquarien Atlas (1982):576, Lazara (1984):127, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):273, Sterba (1990):505, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):225, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):562, Aqualog 14 (2000):117; *Rivulus* sp. Meinken (1932):96, Ladiges (1934):126; *Pterolebias bokermanni* Hoedeman (1956):638, Hoedeman (1974):820; *Trigonectes luelingi* Lazara (1984):138 "longfin killie / Common Longfin Killie / Featherfin Panchax / Bokermann's Longfin Killie / Lüling's Longfin Killie / Vlagstaartandkarper / Vlagstaartvis"
- Pterolebias luelingi* → *Pterolebias longipinnis*
- Pterolebias maculipinnis* → *Rachovia maculipinnis*
- Pterolebias obliquus* → *Moema obliqua*
- Pterolebias peruvensis* → *Moema peruvensis*
- Pterolebias phasianus* Costa, 1988** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):564, Aqualog 14 (2000):118) "Pheasant Longfin"
- Pterolebias rubrocaudatus* → *Moema rubrocaudatus*
- Pterolebias* sp. 50 → *Moema quii*
- Pterolebias* sp. Amaurinia → *Moema wischmanni*
- Pterolebias* sp. NSC-1 → *Moema piriana*
- Pterolebias* sp. Puerto-Ayacucho → *Micromoema xiphophora*
- Pterolebias staecki* → *Moema staecki*
- Pterolebias* van Peru → *Moema peruvensis*
- Pterolebias wischmanni* → *Moema wischmanni*
- Pterolebias xiphophorus* → *Micromoema xiphophora*
- Pterolebias zonatus* → *Gnatholebias zonatus*
- Pteronemacheilus Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2011***
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
- Pteronemacheilus lucidorsum* Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2011**
- Pteronemacheilus meridionalis* (Zhu, 1982)**
- Pteronotropis Fowler, 1935***
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Pteronotropis euryzonus* (Suttkus, 1955)** (Goldstein (2000):115) "broadstripe shiner"
- Pteronotropis grandipinnis* (Jordan, 1877)**
"Apalachee shiner"
- Pteronotropis hubbsi* (Bailey & Robison, 1978)**
(Schleser (1998):96, Goldstein (2000):113, Aquarien
- Atlas Band 6 (2002):424) "bluehead shiner"
- Pteronotropis hypselopterus* (Günther, 1868)**
(Schleser (1998):96, Goldstein (2000):115; ? *Notropis hypselopterus* Innes (1935):185, Stoye (1935):145, Meinken in HMR (1936):95, Werner (1939):106, Arnold (1949a):75, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):273, Werner (1949):122, Hervey & Hems (1952):198, Innes (1956):231, Sterba (1962):328, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):446, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):273, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):398, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):21; ? *Rhinichtys Gloriosus* Eggelingii Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):166; *Notropis Hypselonotus* Sterba (1990):309) "sailfin shiner / Georgia Dace / Eggeling's Dace"
- Pteronotropis merlini* (Suttkus & Mettee, 2001)**
"orangetail shiner"
- Pteronotropis metallicus* (Jordan & Meek, 1884)**
?(*Notropis metallicus* Innes (1917):90, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):39, Innes (1926):272, Rachow (1928):42, Ahl (1932):52, Stoye (1932):111, Arnold (1933b):136, Ladiges (1934):80, Peters (1934):202, Arnold & Ahl (1936):202, Laursen (1949):60, Werner (1949):123, Beck (1950):110) "metallic shiner"
- Pteronotropis signipinnis* (Bailey & Suttkus, 1952)**
(Schleser (1998):97, Goldstein (2000):116, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):424) "flagfin shiner"
- Pteronotropis stonei* (Fowler, 1921)** "lowland shiner"
- Pteronotropis welaka* (Evermann & Kendall, 1898)**
(Schleser (1998):97, Goldstein (2000):113; *Notropis welaka* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):21, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):204) "bluenose shiner"
- Pteropangasius* → *Pseudolais*
- Pteropangasius cultratus* → *Pseudolais pleurotaenia*
- Pterophyllum Heckel, 1840* (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)**
Pterophyllum Altum → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Pterophyllum altum* Pellegrin, 1903** ??(Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1931):154, Peters (1934):308, Mellen & Lanier (1935):187, Beck (1950):225, Schultz in Whiteman (1956):6, McInerny & Gerard (1959):421, Sterba (1962):714, McInerny & Gerard (1966):421, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):497, Ghadially (1967):7, Staack (1974):150, Walker (1974):47, van Ramshorst (1977):360, Aquarien Atlas (1982):765, Staack (1982):163, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):363, Sterba (1990):739, Roman (1992):18, Axelrod (1993):769, Mills (1993):122, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):102, Staack & Linke (1996):166, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):279, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):682, Dawes (2002):116, Chevoleau (2010b):13; *Pterophyllum scalare altum* Paepke (1979):18; *Pterophyllum* sp. Ladiges (1950):41) "Deep Angelfish / Altum Angel / Longfin Angelfish / Deepfin Angel / Hoge maanvis"
- Pterophyllum Dumerilii* → *Pterophyllum leopoldi*
- Pterophyllum dumerilii* → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Pterophyllum eimekei* → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Pterophyllum Leopoldi* → *Pterophyllum scalare*
- Pterophyllum leopoldi* (Gosse, 1963)** (Axelrod (1993):769, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):277, Dawes (2002):116; *Pterophyllum Dumerilii* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):498, Ghadially (1967):6, Staack (1974):150, Walker (1974):48, Paepke (1979):20, Staack (1983):138, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):976, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):363, Sterba

(1990):739, Chevoleau (2010b):17; *Pterophyllum Scalare Dumerilii* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):684
"longnose angelfish / Brazilian Angelfish / Leopold's Angel / Teardrop Angel / Dwarf Angelfish / Schaapskop-scalare / Koning Leopold scalare"
Pterophyllum scalare (Schultze, 1823) (Reuter (1912):74, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):245, Stansch (1914):127, Bahr (1916):44, Crandall (1917):349, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143, Innes (1921):78, Mellen (1921):88, Rachow (1922a):44, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):319, Bade (1925):160, Innes (1926):274, Baars (1927):19, Mellen (1927):103, Rachow (1928):161, Schreitmüller (1928):118, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):115, Bade (1931):739, Rachow (1931):155, Ahl (1932):90, Stoye (1932):164, Arnold (1933b):146, Magnin (1933):35, Coates (1934):119, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):208, Ladiges (1934):192, Peters (1934):304, Innes (1935):403, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):219, Mellen & Lanier (1935):184, Stoye (1935):215, Arnold & Ahl (1936):510, Meinken in HMR (1937):170, Beirens (1938):131, Werner (1939):114, Kramer & Weise (1943):259, Arnold (1949a):90, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):396, Laursen (1949):135, Werner (1949):192, Beck (1950):223, Hervey & Hems (1952):370, Kramer & Weise (1952):262, Brymer (1954):255, Hoedeman (1954):440, Ladiges (1954):130, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):76, Innes (1956):457, Schultz in Whiteman (1956):4, Schneider & Whitney (1957):511, Vogt (1957):80, McInerny & Gerard (1959):421, Copin (1960):381, Sterba (1962):718, Dutta (1966):11, McInerny & Gerard (1966):421, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):499, Ghadially (1967):6, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):396, Ghadially (1969):234, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):108, Hoedeman (1974):1073, Staek (1974):149, Walker (1974), White, Jr. (1975a), de Oliveira (1977):218, van Ramshorst (1977):360, Paepke (1979):14, Aquarien Atlas (1982):766, Varjo (1982):199, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):363, Sterba (1990):739, Axelrod (1993):770, Mills (1993):123, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):928, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):272, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):970, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):685, Dawes (2002):116, Chevoleau (2010b):20, Aguirre et al. (2011):192; ? *Pterophyllum eimekei* Meinken (1928):49, Rachow (1928):162, Schreitmüller (1928):120, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):117, Bade (1931):740, Rachow (1931):155, Ahl (1932):90, Stoye (1932):164, Arnold (1933b):146, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):210, Ladiges (1934):193, Meinken in HMR (1934):9, Peters (1934):308, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):218, Mellen & Lanier (1935):187, Stoye (1935):216, Arnold & Ahl (1936):509, Werner (1939):115, Kramer & Weise (1943):259, Angel (1946):114, Deutz (1946):14, Arnold (1949a):90, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):393, Laursen (1949):135, Werner (1949):192, Beck (1950):223, Hervey & Hems (1952):370, Kramer & Weise (1952):262, Brymer (1954):252, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):651, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):75, Schultz in Whiteman (1956):6, Schneider & Whitney (1957):511, Makino (1958):41, McInerny & Gerard (1959):418, Makino (1961):32, Sterba (1962):715, McInerny & Gerard (1966):418, Ghadially (1967):7,

Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):393, Walker (1974):46, Santos (1987):246; ? *Pterophyllum scalare eimekei* Ladiges (1954):130, Vogt (1957):80
"freshwater angelfish / Angelfish / Lesser Angelfish / *Pterophyllum Eimekei* / Redback Scalare / Veiltail Angelfish / Black Veiltail Angelfish / Half-black Veiltail Angelfish / Veiltail Marble Angelfish / Veil Angelfish / Black Angelfish / All Black Angel / Brazilian Half Moon / Scalare / Marble Angelfish / Golden Angelfish / Gold Angel / Lutino Angelfish / Blushing Angelfish / Con-Les Bleeding Heart Angelfish / Dusky Blushing Angelfish / Half-black Blushing Angel / Golden Marble Angel / Golden Marble Veil Cross Angel / Redhead Marble Angel / Leopard Angel / Zebra Angel / Black Lace Angel / Black Lace Veil Angel / Black Swallowtail Angel / Ghost Angel / Ghost Golden Angel / Snow White Ghost Angelfish / Red Head Ghost Angel / Purple Angel / Light Purple Angel / Half-black Angel / Albino Angel / Smoke Angel / Smokey Angelfish / Golden Smokey Angelfish / Golden Splash Angel / Golden Crowned Splash Angel / Golden Diamond Angelfish / Koi Angel / Scribbled Angelfish / Blue Angel / White Angel / Diamond Angel / Red Angelfish / Koi-Scalare / Red-Devil Angel / Surinam-Altum / Acará-bandeira / Maanvis / Braziliaanse maanvis / Zilvermaanvis / Dwergmaanvis / Goudgemarmerde maanvis / Goudscalare / Albino scalare / Sluiermaanvis / Sluierscalare / Diamantscalare / Marmermaanvis / Marmerscalare / Halfzwarte scalare / Luipaardscalare / Roze spookmaanvis / Rode ghost-scalare / Rookscalare / Zebrascalare / Blauwe scalare / Zilverzeilvis / Zoetwaterzwaluw / Zwarte maanvis / Roodkopsscalare / Gouden roodkopsscalare / Koi-scalare / Bonte scalare"
Pterophyllum scalare altum → *Pterophyllum altum*
Pterophyllum sp. Eimekei "Amazon Angelfish / Redback Scalare / Peru Red Spotted / Bluegreen Peru-Scalare / Redshoulder Scalare / Santa Isabel Scalare" = ? *Pterophyllum eimekei*
Pterophyllum sp. Lago Aipauá
Pterophyllum sp. Lago Paricatuba
Pterophyllum sp. Río Apaporis
Pterophyllum sp. Río Demini "Eightband Angelfish / Zebra Angel"
Pterophyllum sp. Río Jutai "Blackspot Angelfish"
Pterophyllum sp. Rio Manacapuru "Redshoulder Angelfish / Roodrugmaanvis" = ? *Pterophyllum eimekei*
Pterophyllum sp. Rio Meta
Pterophyllum sp. Río Nanay "Peru-Altum"
Pterosturisoma Isbrücker & Nijsen, 1978
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
Pterosturisoma microps (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942)
(Franke (1985):50, Burgess (1989):427, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):414, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):461)
Pterygoplichthys Gill, 1858
(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
Pterygoplichthys alternans → *Pterygoplichthys ambrosetti*
Pterygoplichthys altipinnis → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
Pterygoplichthys ambrosetti (Holmberg, 1893)
(Burgess (1989):433; *Pterygoplichthys anisitsi* Franke (1985):29, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):514, Burgess (1989):387, Graça & Pavanello (2007):138, Almirón et

al. (2015):194; *Liposarcus anisitsi* Sands (1997):70, Dawes (2002):151, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1171; *Pterygoplichthys alternans* Burgess (1989):433; *Pterygoplichthys juvens* Burgess (1989):433; L21a Aqualog 1 (1995):14 "southern sailfin catfish / Snow Pleco / Snow King Pleco / Snow King Sailfin Pleco / Gevlekte zeilmeeerval" *Pterygoplichthys anisitsi* → *Pterygoplichthys ambrosetii*

***Pterygoplichthys barbatus* (Steindachner, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):433) = ?? *Pterygoplichthys brevitentaculatus* → *Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus*

***Pterygoplichthys disjunctivus* (Weber, 1991)** (*Liposarcus disjunctivus* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1172) "vermiculated sailfin catfish / Lined Sailfin Pleco / Marbledbelly Armoured Sucking Catfish / Janitor Fish" *Pterygoplichthys duodecimalis* → *Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus*

***Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus* (Agassiz, 1829)** ?(Burgess (1989):433, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):384, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1182; *Pterygoplichthys duodecimalis* Burgess (1989):433; *Pterygoplichthys brevitentaculatus* Burgess (1989):433; *Pterygoplichthys longimanus* Burgess (1989):433) "Sao Francisco Sailfin Pleco"

***Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps* (Kner, 1854)** ??(Hoedeman (1974):373, Aquarien Atlas (1982):496, Franke (1985):29, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):255, Burgess (1989):387, Sterba (1990):413, Roman (1992):62; *Glyptoperichthys gibbiceps* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):384, Sands (1997):67, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):371, Dawes (2002):150, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1147; *Pterygoplichthys altipinnis* Burgess (1989):433; ? *Plecostomus* sp. Stansch (1914):333, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):101; *Pterygoplichthys* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):255; ["L23"] Aqualog 1 (1995):17; ? L83 Aqualog 1 (1995):37, Aqualog 21 (2004):81, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):56; ? L164 Aqualog 21 (2004):128, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):75, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1162; L165 Aqualog 21 (2004):128, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):75 "leopard pleco / Spotted Sailfin Sucker Catfish / Longfin Pleco / Sailfin Pleco / Dark Spotted Cat / L83 / Gibby / Xingu Gibbiceps / Sailfin Pleco / Spotted Gibbiceps / Black Gibbiceps / L164 / Peru Gibbiceps / Tefe Gibbiceps / Tefe Sailfin Pleco / L165 / Roundspots Gibbiceps / Zeilvinharnasmeerval / Gevlekte zeilmeeerval" *Pterygoplichthys jeansesianus* → *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*

***Pterygoplichthys joselimaianus* (Weber, 1991)** (*Glyptoperichthys joselimaianus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):286, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):373, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1150; L1 Aqualog 21 (2004):33, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):34; L22 Aqualog 21 (2004):46, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):39) "Goldspot Sailfin Pleco / Amazonas Pleco / L1 / Whitespot Glyptoperichthys / L22" *Pterygoplichthys juvens* → *Pterygoplichthys ambrosetii*

***Pterygoplichthys lituratus* (Kner, 1854)** (Burgess (1989):433, ? Roman (1992):63; *Glyptoperichthys lituratus* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1152; L196 Aqualog

1 (1995):73, Aqualog 21 (2004):145, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):82) "Wormline Sailfin Pleco / Whitetail Segelwels / Guapore Sailfin / L196" *Pterygoplichthys longimanus* → *Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus* *Pterygoplichthys Multiradiatus* → *Pterygoplichthys disjunctivus*

***Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus* (Hancock, 1828)** ?(Hoedeman (1974):373, Aquarien Atlas (1982):496, Franke (1985):30, Burgess (1989):433, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):405; *Hypostomus multiradiatus* Mills (1993):165; *Liposarcus multiradiatus* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1178; ? *Pterygoplichthys* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):243; L154 Aqualog 1 (1995):61, Aqualog 21 (2004):123, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):73) "Orinoco sailfin catfish / Manyrayed Sailfin Sucker Catfish / Longfin Pleco / Multiradiatus Pleco / L154 / Brown and Gold Sailfin Sucker Catfish / plecostoma del Orinoco"

***Pterygoplichthys pardalis* (Castelnau, 1855)** ?(Burgess (1989):433, Camargo et al. (2013):105; *Liposarcus pardalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):360, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1174, Atack (2006):79; *Pterygoplichthys* sp. Franke (1985):31; *Pterygoplichthys jeansesianus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):260, Burgess (1989):433; *Pterygoplichthys varius* Burgess (1989):433; L21 Aqualog 1 (1995):14, Aqualog 21 (2004):45, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):39; L23 Aqualog 21 (2004):46, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):39) "Amazon sailfin catfish / Leopard Sailfin Pleco / Spottedbelly Armoured Sucking Catfish / Aruanã Pleco / L21 / L23 / Albino Pleco / Janitor Fish"

***Pterygoplichthys parnaibae* (Weber, 1991)** (*Glyptoperichthys parnaibae* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1152; *Pterygoplichthys Duodecimalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):516) "Parnaiba Sailfin Pleco"

Pterygoplichthys Punctatus → *Pterygoplichthys weberi*

***Pterygoplichthys punctatus* (Kner, 1854)** ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):516, Burgess (1989):433, Roman (1992):64; *Glyptoperichthys punctatus* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1156) "corroncho / Spotted Sailfin Pleco"

***Pterygoplichthys scrophus* (Cope, 1874)** (Burgess (1989):433; *Glyptoperichthys scrophus* L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):29, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1160; *Pterygoplichthys* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):514) "Chocolate Pleco / Rhino Pleco"

***Pterygoplichthys* sp. Altamira** (L313 Aqualog 21 (2004):207, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):108, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1164) "Altamira Sailfin Pleco / L313"

***Pterygoplichthys* sp. Kolumbien** (*Glyptoperichthys* sp. Kolumbien Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1166) "Goldline Sailfin Pleco"

***Pterygoplichthys* sp. Rio do Pará** (L347 Aqualog 21 (2004):220, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):117, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1166) "Peacock Sailfin Pleco / L347"

***Pterygoplichthys undecimalis* (Steindachner, 1878)** (Burgess (1989):433)

Pterygoplichthys varius → *Pterygoplichthys pardalis*

***Pterygoplichthys weberi* Armbruster & Page, 2006** (*Pterygoplichthys Punctatus* Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1158 upper photo, 1159) "Pleco Ranger /

- Pterygoplichthys Punctatus"
Pterygoplichthys xinguensis (Weber, 1991)
 (Camargo et al. (2013):107) "Xingu Sailfin Pleco"
Pterygoplichthys zuliaensis Weber, 1991 (Wels
 Atlas Band 2 (2005):1182) "Zulia Sailfin Pleco"
Ptychidio Myers, 1930 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Ptychidio jordani Myers, 1930 (Chen & Chang
 (2005):270)
Ptychidio longibarbus Chen & Chen, 1989
Ptychidio macrops Fang, 1981
Ptychobarbus Steindachner, 1866
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Ptychobarbus chungtienensis (Tsao, 1964)
Ptychobarbus conirostris Steindachner, 1866
 "Indus snowtrout"
Ptychobarbus dipogon (Regan, 1905)
Ptychobarbus kaznakovi Nikolskii, 1903
Ptychocharax Weitzman, Fink, Machado-Allison &
 Royero L., 1994 (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
Ptychocharax rhyacophila Weitzman, Fink,
 Machado-Allison & Royero L., 1994
Ptychocheilus Agassiz, 1855
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) = ? Relictus
Ptychocheilus grandis (Ayres, 1854) (Goldstein
 (2000):152) "Sacramento pikeminnow / Sacramento
 Squawfish"
Ptychocheilus lucius Girard, 1856 (Jordan &
 Evermann (1908):69, Hoedeman (1974):535, Axelrod's
 Atlas (1989):21, Goldstein (2000):152) "Colorado
 pikeminnow / Colorado Squawfish / White Salmon of
 the Colorado River / salmon blanco / carpa gigante del
 Colorada"
Ptychocheilus oregonensis (Richardson, 1837)
 (Jordan & Evermann (1908):68, Goldstein (2000):153)
 "northern pikeminnow / Northern Squawfish /
 Sacramento Pike"
Ptychocheilus umpquae Snyder, 1908 (Goldstein
 (2000):153) "Umpqua pikeminnow / Umpqua
 Squawfish"
Ptychochromis Steindachner, 1880
 (CICHLIDAE>Ptychochrominae)
Ptychochromis betsileanus → **Ptychochromoides**
betsileanus
Ptychochromis curvidens Stiassny & Sparks, 2006
Ptychochromis ernestmagnusi Sparks & Stiassny,
 2010
Ptychochromis grandidieri Sauvage, 1882
Ptychochromis inornatus Sparks, 2002 "juba"
Ptychochromis insolitus Stiassny & Sparks, 2006
 "Mangarahara cichlid / Joba Mena"
Ptychochromis loisellei Stiassny & Sparks, 2006
Ptychochromis madagascariensis → **Ptychochromis**
grandidieri
Ptychochromis mainty Martinez, Arroyave &
 Sparks, 2015
Ptychochromis makira Stiassny & Sparks, 2006
Ptychochromis nossibeensis → **Ptychochromis**
oligacanthus
Ptychochromis oligacanthus (Bleeker, 1868)
 (Staeck (1977):85, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):858,
 Axelrod (1993):562) "Madagascar Cichlid / Saroy /
 Joba / Saro / Tsipoy"
Ptychochromis onilahy Stiassny & Sparks, 2006
 "Boramany / Kotro"
Ptychochromis sp. Ambila Lemaitso → **Ptychochromis**
grandidieri
Ptychochromis sp. Black Saroy → **Ptychochromis**
grandidieri
Ptychochromis sp. Côte-est Gold → **Ptychochromis**
grandidieri
Ptychochromis sp. Garaka → **Ptychochromis** *loisellei*
Ptychochromis sp. Green Garaka → **Ptychochromis**
loisellei
Ptychochromis sp. Kotro/Onilahy → **Ptychochromis**
onilahy
Ptychochromis sp. Mandritsara → **Ptychochromis**
insolitus
Ptychochromis sp. Mangarahara → **Ptychochromis**
insolitus
Ptychochromis sp. Makira → **Ptychochromis** *makira*
Ptychochromis sp. Manampanihy
Ptychochromis sp. Mipentina
Ptychochromis sp. Montagne d'Ambre →
Ptychochromis *curvidens*
Ptychochromis sp. Nord-est → **Ptychochromis** *loisellei*
Ptychochromis sp. Sofia → **Ptychochromis** *insolitus*
Ptychochromis sp. Sud-ouest → **Ptychochromis**
onilahy
Ptychochromis sp. Tarantsy = ? **Ptychochromis** *mainty*
Ptychochromoides Kiener & Maugé, 1966
 (CICHLIDAE>Ptychochrominae)
Ptychochromoides betsileanus (Boulenger, 1899)
 (Staeck (1977):86, Axelrod (1993):563) "Trondro
 Mainty / Fiandahy"
Ptychochromoides itasy Sparks, 2004 "Marakely à
 Bosse"
Ptychochromoides katria → *Katria katria*
Ptychochromoides sp. Ambalavao "Fiapotsy" = ?
Ptychochromoides betsileanus
Ptychochromoides sp. Nosivolo (Aquarien Atlas Band
 6 (2002):970)
Ptychochromoides vondrozo Sparks & Reinthal,
 2001 "Fiandahy"
Ptyochromis → *Haplochromis*
Pucallpa Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogrammoides*
pucallpaensis
Puching Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
Puebla Mosquitofish → *Pseudoxiphophorus jonesii*
Puebla platyfish → *Xiphophorus evelynae*
Pufferfish → *Carinotetraodon lorteti* / →
Dichotomyctere ocellatus
Pugnose Goby → *Pseudogobius javanicus*
Pulchra Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma pulchra*
Pumpkinseed (Sunbass) → *Lepomis gibbosus*
Punagas → *Pangasius pangasius*
Punctata Crenicichla → *Crenicichla punctata*
Punctu Crenicara → *Crenicara punctulatum*
Pundamilia Seehausen & Lippitsch, 1998
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? **Haplochromis**
Pundamilia azurea Seehausen & Lippitsch, 1998
 (Haplochromis sp. blue nyererei Seehausen
 (1996):118) "Haplochromis Blue Nyererei"
Pundamilia igneopinnis Seehausen & Lippitsch,
 1998 (Haplochromis sp. black and orange nyererei
 Seehausen (1996):111, James (2002):43)
 "Haplochromis Black and Orange Nyererei"
Pundamilia macrocephala Seehausen & Bouton,
 1998 (Haplochromis sp. deepwater Seehausen
 (1996):126, James (2002):51) "Deepwater /
 Haplochromis Deepwater / Haplochromis Deepblue"

Pundamilia nyererei (Witte-Maas & Witte, 1985)

(Smith (2001):80; *Haplochromis nyererei* Axelrod (1993):410, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):622, Seehausen (1996):110) "Haplochromis Crimson"

Pundamilia pundamilia Seehausen & Bouton, 1998

(*Haplochromis* sp. zebra nyererei Seehausen (1996):102, James (2002):43) "Haplochromis Zebra Nyererei"

Pundamilia sp. All Black Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. all black nyererei Seehausen (1996):106)

Pundamilia sp. All Red Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. all red nyererei Seehausen (1996):123)

Pundamilia sp. Big Blue (*Haplochromis* sp. big blue Seehausen (1996):103)

Pundamilia sp. Blue Bar

Pundamilia sp. Bwiru Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. Bwiru nyererei Seehausen (1996):122)

Pundamilia sp. Crimson Tide (Smith (2001):81; *Haplochromis* sp. crimson tide Seehausen (1996):123, James (2002):44) "Red Snout Nyererei / Crimson Tide"

Pundamilia sp. Hippo Point Blue Bar

Pundamilia sp. Lemon Fin Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. lemon fin nyererei Seehausen (1996):115)

Pundamilia sp. Orange Anal Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. orange anal nyererei Seehausen (1996):115)

Pundamilia sp. Orange Dorsal Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. orange dorsal nyererei Seehausen (1996):117)

Pundamilia sp. Pink Anal (*Haplochromis* sp. pink anal Seehausen (1996):119)

Pundamilia sp. Red Anal Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. red anal nyererei Seehausen (1996):122)

Pundamilia sp. Red Chest (*Haplochromis* sp. red chest Seehausen (1996):103)

Pundamilia sp. Red Flank Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. red flank nyererei Seehausen (1996):123)

Pundamilia sp. Red Head Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. red head nyererei Seehausen (1996):107, James (2002):42)

Pundamilia sp. Red Rim Anal (*Haplochromis* sp. red rim anal Seehausen (1996):121)

Pundamilia sp. Small Mouth Nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. small mouth nyererei Seehausen (1996):114)

Pundamilia sp. Ukerewe nyererei (*Haplochromis* sp. Ukerewe nyererei Seehausen (1996):115)

Pundamilia sp. Zebra Miandere (*Haplochromis* sp. zebra Miandere Seehausen (1996):103)

Pundamilia sp. Zebra Senga (*Haplochromis* sp. zebra Senga Seehausen (1996):103)

Pungitius Costa, 1848 (GASTEROSTEIDAE)

Pungitius bussei (Warpachowski, 1888) "Amur Ninespine stickleback"

Pungitius hellenicus Stephanidis, 1971

(Greenhalgh (1999):159, Maitland (2000):208, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):496) "Greek stickleback / Greek Ninespine Stickleback / Ellinopygosteos / Griekse stekelbaars"

Pungitius kaibarae (Tanaka, 1915) "Kyoto Ninespine Stickleback / Minami-tomiyo"

Pungitius laevis (Cuvier, 1829) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):497) "western ninespine stickleback / Irish Ninespine Stickleback / Smoothtail Ninespine Stickleback"

Pungitius Occidentalis [(Cuvier, 1829)] (Goldstein (2000):252; *Gasterosteus* Occidentalis Edwards

(1858):70) "North American ninespine stickleback"

Pungitius platygaster (Kessler, 1859) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):770, Greenhalgh (1999):159, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):325, Maitland (2000):208, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):498; *Pungitius platygaster aralensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):770) "Ukrainian stickleback / Southern Ninespine Stickleback / Caspian Ninespine Stickleback / Aral Ninespine Stickleback / Black Sea Stickleback / Oekraïnse stekelbaars"

Pungitius polyakovii Shedko, Shedko & Pietsch, 2005 "Sakhalin stickleback"

Pungitius pungitius (Linnaeus, 1758) (Innes (1926):274, Mellen (1927):50, Mellen & Lanier (1935):259, Stoye (1935):243, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):520, Holly in HMR (1962):1201, Aquarien Atlas (1982):834, Thompson (1985):129, Mills (1986):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):96, Tönsmeier (1989):203, Sterba (1990):627, Greenhalgh (1999):158, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):324, Maitland (2000):209, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1036, Monks (2006):361, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):214, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):498; *Gasterosteus pungitius* Hibberd (1856):42, Lankester (1856):44, Noel Humphreys (1857):70, Hibberd (1860):69, Roßmäßler (1869):70, Seeley (1886):80, Coupin (1893):302, Bade (1898):333, den Hollander (1900):83, Bade (1901):70, Lurasco (1903):23, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):113, Peter (1906):58, Bade (1907):475, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):136, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):205, Pappenheim (1909):177, Leonhardt (1910):60, Berndt (1911):214, Schmidt (1911):32, Tappan (1911):92, Heimans (1912):128, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):183, Brüning (1919):122, Schreitmüller (1928):23, Ahl (1932):72, Schreitmüller (1933):167, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):35, Kramer & Weise (1943):67; *Pygosteus pungitius* Wolf (1908):73, Mellen (1921):68, Bade (1931):653, Beck (1950):91, Sterba (1962):817, Quinn (1990):138) "ninespine stickleback / Eurasian Ninespine Stickleback / Tenspine Stickleback / Ten-spined Stickleback / Ibara-tomiyo / Tiendoornige stekelbaars / Zwarte stekelbaars"

Pungitius sinensis (Guichenot, 1869) "Chinese ninespine stickleback / Amur Ninespine Stickleback / Asian Ninespine Stickleback / Tomiyo"

Pungitius sp. "Musashi ninespine stickleback / Musashi-tomiyo"

Pungitius tymensis (Nikolskii, 1889) "shortspine ninespine stickleback / Sakhalin Ninespine Stickleback / Ezo-tomiyo"

Pungo Tilapia → *Pungu maclareni*

Pungtungia Herzenstein, 1892

(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)

Pungtungia herzi Herzenstein, 1892 "blackstripe gudgeon / Mugitsuku"

Pungtungia shiraii → *Pungtungia herzi*

Pungu → *Pungu maclareni*

Pungu Trewavas, 1972

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Pungu maclareni (Trewavas, 1962) (Staeck

(1983):150, Axelrod (1993):486, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):930, Lamboj (2004):46; Tilapia Pungo Axelrod's Atlas (1989):524) "pungu / Pungo Tilapia"

Punkay → *Astyanax mutator*

Puntigrus Kottelat, 2013 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Puntigrus anchisporus (Vaillant, 1902) "South Borneo Tiger Barb"

Puntigrus navjotsodhii (Tan, 2012)

Puntigrus partipentazona (Fowler, 1934) (*Barbus partipentazona* Arnold (1934b):101, Innes (1935):196, Meinken in HMR (1935):48, Stoye (1935):131, Arnold & Ahl (1936):174, Beirens (1938):72, Werner (1939):95, Kramer & Weise (1943):169, Angel (1946):77, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):256, Laursen (1949):53, Werner (1949):110, Beck (1950):99, Hervey & Hems (1952):186, Brymer (1954):106, Ladiges (1954):44, Innes (1956):249, McInerny & Gerard (1959):179, Copin (1960):314, McInerny & Gerard (1966):179, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):256, Santos (1987):213, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):194; *Puntius partipentazona* Arnold (1949a):92, Kramer & Weise (1952):176, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):303, Meinken (1955):25, Vogt (1956):71, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):25, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):54, Vidthayanon (2008):88; *Barbus tetrazona partipentazona* Hoedeman (1954):215, Sterba (1962):293, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):48, Hoedeman (1974):482, van Ramshorst (1977):216, Varjo (1982):151, Sterba (1990):268; *Capoeta partipentazona* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):150; *Barbus Sumatranus* Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):98, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):46, Ladiges (1934):75, Peters (1934):130) "Malayan tiger barb / Indochinese Tiger Barb / Banded Barb / Tiger Barb / *Barbus Sumatranus*"

Puntigrus pulcher (Rendahl, 1922) "East Borneo Tiger Barb"

Puntigrus sp. aff. tetrazona ?(*Barbus Sumatranus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):178, Werner (1939):97, Laursen (1949):54, Werner (1949):112, Copin (1960):315; *Puntius Sumatranus* Werner (1939):97, Arnold (1949a):92, Meinken (1950):4, Meinken (1955):34; *Barbus Tetrazona* Schreitmüller (1938):94, Kramer & Weise (1943):172, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):261, Laursen (1949):55, Beck (1950):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):189, Brymer (1954):110, Hoedeman (1954):213, Ladiges (1954):44 & plate 1, Hoedeman (1956):596, Innes (1956):246, Vogt (1956):71, Schneider & Whitney (1957):345, Makino (1958):24, McInerny & Gerard (1959):184, Sterba (1962):293, McInerny & Gerard (1966):184, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):261, Ghadially (1969):172, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):48, Hoedeman (1974):480, de Oliveira (1977):158, van Ramshorst (1977):216, Aquarien Atlas (1982):400, Varjo (1982):151, Santos (1987):214, Sterba (1990):269, Mills (1993):56, Dawes (2002):169; *Puntius Tetrazona* Kramer & Weise (1952):17, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):310, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):23, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):54, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):267; *Capoeta Tetrazona* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):152, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):554; *Puntius Anchisporus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):426) "Bornean tiger barb / Sumatra Barb / Tiger Barb / Sumatraan(tje)"

Puntigrus sp. aff. tetrazona or Puntigrus tetrazona hybrids (*Puntius tetrazona* var. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):426) "Tiger Barb / Mossy Tiger Barb / Red Tiger Barb / Blushing Tiger Barb / Green Tiger Barb / Hong Kong

Tiger Barb / Metallic Tiger Barb / Black Tiger Barb / Albino Tiger Barb / Blackstriped Tiger Barb / Platinum Tiger Barb / *Barbus Sumatranus* / *Puntius Sumatranus* / Sumatraantje / Groene sumatraan / Rode sumatraan / Albinosumatraan"

Puntigrus tetrazona (Bleeker, 1855) (*Puntius tetrazona* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):426) "tiger barb / Fourbanded Tiger Barb / Blackpelvic Tiger Barb / Vierstreepbarbeel"

Puntioplites Smith, 1929 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

Puntioplites bulu (Bleeker, 1851) (Vidthayanon (2008):76) "Bulu barb"

Puntioplites falcifer Smith, 1929

Puntioplites lawak → *Kalimantania lawak*

Puntioplites proctozysron (Bleeker, 1864) (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):502, Vidthayanon (2008):78) "Asian sicklefin barb / Yellowcheek Barb"

Puntioplites sp. Waandersi

Puntioplites waandersi (Bleeker, 1859) (Vidthayanon (2008):78; *Puntius waandersi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):566) "snaileating barb / False Tinfoil Barb"

Puntius Hamilton, 1822 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
↔ *Barbodes* / *Barbonymus* / *Barbus* / *Dawkinsia* / *Desmopuntius* / *Discherodontus* / *Haludaria* / *Hypsibarbus* / *Oliotius* / *Pethia* / *Poropuntius* / *Puntigrus* / *Sahyadria* / *Striuntius* / *Systomus* *Puntius afasciatus* → *Haludaria melanampyx* *Puntius altus* → *Barbonymus altus*

'Puntius' ambassis (Day, 1869)

Puntius amphibius (Valenciennes, 1842) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):580, Pethiyagoda (1991):91, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):59) "scarlet banded barb / Bigscale Barb"

Puntius arenatus (Day, 1878)

Puntius arulius → *Dawkinsia tambraparnei*

Puntius arulius → *Dawkinsia arulius*

Puntius asoka → *Systomus asoka*

Puntius bandula → *Pethia bandula*

Puntius Barb → *Enteromius jae*

'Puntius' bimaculatus (Bleeker, 1863) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):577, Pethiyagoda (1991):96, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):70, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):243, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):65; *Barbus bimaculatus* McInerny & Gerard (1959):163, McInerny & Gerard (1966):163, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):366, Sterba (1990):257, Dawes (2002):165; ? *Barbodes Dorsimaculatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):101; ? *Puntius Dorsimaculatus* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):55; *Capoeta Puckelli* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):149) "twospot barb / Twospotted Barb / Redside Barb"

Puntius binotatus → *Barbodes binotatus*

Puntius bizonatus → *Pethia meingangbii*

Puntius brevis (Bleeker, 1849) (Vidthayanon (2008):86; *Puntius leiacanthus* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):53) "swamp barb / Malayan Swamp Barb"

Puntius burmanicus (Day, 1878)

Puntius canius → *Pethia gelius*

Puntius carnaticus → *Barbonymus carnaticus*

Puntius caudimarginatus → *Systomus rubripinnis*

Puntius cauveriensis (Hora, 1937) = ? *Puntius dorsalis*

Puntius chola (Hamilton, 1822) (Bade (1925):69, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):289, Meinken (1955):10, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):70, Ranjit Daniels (2002):119,

Anna Mercy et al. (2007):67, Biswas et al. (2007):43, Shrestha (2008):77; *Barbus chola* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):379, Knauer (1907):207, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):134, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):180, Stansch (1914):152, Innes (1917):84, Brüning (1919):98, Hoogenboom (1922):19, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):16, Rachow (1928):51, Bade (1931):483, Rachow (1931):101, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Stoye (1932):99, Arnold (1933b):97, Coates (1934):76, Peters (1934):140d, Innes (1935):189, Stoye (1935):132, Arnold & Ahl (1936):163, Meinken in HMR (1938):226, Werner (1939):99, Arnold (1949a):18, Laursen (1949):48, Werner (1949):106, Beck (1950):94, Hervey & Hems (1952):181, Brymer (1954):102, Hoedeman (1956):582, Innes (1956):236, Makino (1958):22, Sterba (1962):282, Hoedeman (1974):453, van Ramshorst (1977):205, Sterba (1990):258, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):186; *Capoeta chola* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):145, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):580; *Systemus chola* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):50; *Barbus tetrarupagus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):559, Arnold (1949a):19, Beck (1950):100, Sterba (1962):299, van Ramshorst (1977):215, Sterba (1990):268; *Puntius tetrarupagus* Meinken (1955):37; ? *Barbus* sp. II Arnold & Ahl (1936):184; ? *Puntius Amphibius* Pethiyagoda (1991):92) "swamp barb / Chola Barb / Green Swamp Barb / Bitter Carp / Kieuwvlekbarbeel"
Puntius Chrysopterus → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
Puntius chrysopterus → *Puntius sophore*
Puntius colemani → *Discherodontus colemani*
Puntius conchonius → *Pethia conchonius*
Puntius cosuatis → *Oreichthys cosuatis*
***Puntius crescentus* Yazdani & Singh, 1994**
Puntius Cumingii → *Pethia bandula* / → *Pethia reva*
Puntius cumingii → *Pethia cumingii*
Puntius Daruphani → *Hypsibarbus malcolmi*
Puntius daruphani → *Hypsibarbus wetmorei*
'Puntius' deccanensis Yazdani & Babu Rao, 1976 = ? 'Puntius' fraseri
Puntius Denisonii → *Sahyadria chalakkudiensis*
Puntius denisonii → *Sahyadria denisonii*
***Puntius dolichopterus* Plamoottil, 2015**
***Puntius dorsalis* (Jerdon, 1849)** ?(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):580, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):71, Ranjit Daniels (2002):104; *Barbus dorsalis* McInerny & Gerard (1959):167, McInerny & Gerard (1966):167, Mills (1993):48; *Puntius Chola* Pethiyagoda (1991):99) "longsnout barb / Wedge Barb / Dorsalis Barb / Longnose Barb / Horsehead Barb"
Puntius Dorsimaculatus → *Puntius bimaculatus*
'Puntius' dorsimaculatus (Ahl, 1923) (*Barbus dorsimaculatus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):28, Rachow (1931):101, Ahl (1932):48 [47], Arnold (1933b):97, Peters (1934):133, Stoye (1935):130, Arnold & Ahl (1936):165, Meinken in HMR (1939):316, Arnold (1949a):18, Laursen (1949):49, Werner (1949):107, Beck (1950):95, Hervey & Hems (1952):182, Brymer (1954):114, Sterba (1962):285, van Ramshorst (1977):207, Sterba (1990):259; *Puntius dorsimaculatus* Axelrod & Schultz (1955):292, Meinken (1955):13, Vogt (1956):78) "blackline barb / Gevlekte barbeel" = ??
Puntius dunckeri → *Barbodus dunckeri*

Puntius Eugrammus → *Desmopuntius trifasciatus*
Puntius eugrammus → *Desmopuntius johorensis*
Puntius Everetti → *Barbodus dunckeri*
Puntius everetti → *Barbodus everetti*
Puntius Fasciatus → *Desmopuntius johorensis* / → *Desmopuntius trifasciatus*
Puntius fasciatus → *Haludaria fasciata*
Puntius fasciatus pradhani → *Haludaria pradhani*
Puntius faucis → *Poropuntius faucis*
Puntius Filamentosus → *Dawkinsia singhala*
Puntius filamentosus → *Dawkinsia filamentosa*
Puntius filamentosa assimilis → *Dawkinsia assimilis*
'Puntius' fraseri (Hora & Misra, 1938)E? (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):83) "Dharna barb"
Puntius Frenatus → *Puntius titteya*
Puntius gelius → *Pethia gelius*
Puntius gonionotus → *Barbonymus gonionotus*
Puntius goniosoma → *Barbodes binotatus*
Puntius guganio → *Pethia guganio*
Puntius halei → *Discherodontus halei*
Puntius javanicus → *Barbonymus gonionotus*
Puntius jolamarki → *Barbonymus gonionotus*
Puntius kahajani → *Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus*
***Puntius kamalika* Silva, Maduwage & Pethiyagoda, 2008** ?(*Puntius Amphibius* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):580, Pethiyagoda (1991):91; *Puntius aff. amphibius* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):581) "Kami's barb / Bigscale Barb / Scarlet Banded Barb"
***Puntius kelumi* Pethiyagoda, Silva, Maduwage & Meegaskumbura, 2008** (*Puntius Dorsalis* Pethiyagoda (1991):103) "Puntius Dorsalis / Redfin Dorsalis"
'Puntius' khohi Dobriyal et al., 2004
Puntius lateristriga → *Barbodes lateristriga*
Puntius Lateristriga Affinis → *Barbodes dunckeri*
Puntius lateristriga punctatus → *Barbodes kuchingensis*
Puntius lawak → *Puntioplites bulu*
***Puntius layardi* (Günther, 1868)E?**
Puntius leiacanthus → *Puntius brevis*
Puntius lepidus → *Dawkinsia assimilis*
Puntius lineatus → *Striuntius lineatus*
Puntius macrolepidotus → *Hampala macrolepidota*
Puntius maculatus → *Barbodes binotatus*
Puntius maderaspatensis → *Dawkinsia filamentosa*
***Puntius madhusoodani* Kumar, Pereira & Radhakrishnan, 2012**
Puntius Mahecola → *Dawkinsia assimilis* / → *Dawkinsia filamentosa* / → *Dawkinsia singhala*
***Puntius mahecola* (Valenciennes, 1844)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):76; ? *Barbus mahecola* Sterba (1962):287; ? *Puntius melanostigma* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):80; ? *Barbus Filamentosus* Hoedeman (1956):587, Hoedeman (1974):461) "Mahecola / Wynaad Barb"
Puntius malabaricus → *Neolissochilus stracheyi*
***Puntius masyai* Smith, 1945** "Redcheek Barb / Luang Barb"
Puntius melanampyx → *Haludaria melanampyx*
Puntius melanampyx singhala → *Dawkinsia singhala*
Puntius melanostigma → *Puntius mahecola*
***Puntius mudumalaiensis* Menon & Rema Devi, 1992**
***Puntius muzaaffarpurensis* Srivastava, Verma & Sharma, 1977** = ? *Puntius terio* / *vittatus*
'Puntius' nangalensis Jayaram, 1990

- Puntius narayani* → *Pethia narayani*
Puntius nelsoni Plamoottil, 2015
Puntius nigrofasciatus → *Pethia nigrofasciata*
Puntius nigronotus Plamoottil, 2015
Puntius oligolepis → *Oliotius oligolepis*
Puntius parrah Day, 1865
Puntius partipentazona → *Puntigrus partipentazona*
Puntius paucisquamatus → *Neolissochilus paucisquamatus*
Puntius Pentazona → *Desmopuntius hexazona*
Puntius Pentazona Johorensis → *Desmopuntius hexazona*
Puntius pentazona kahajani → *Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus*
Puntius pessuliferus → *Barbodes aurotaeniatus*
Puntius Phutunio → *Pethia narayani*
Puntius phutunio → *Pethia phutunio*
Puntius pierrei → *Hypsibarbus pierrei*
Puntius pinnauratus → *Systemus subnasutus*
Puntius pleurotaenia → *Systemus pleurotaenia*
Puntius puckelli → *Puntius bimaculatus*
Puntius pugio Kullander, 2008
Puntius pulchellus → *Hypselobarbus pulchellus*
'Puntius' punjaubensis (Day, 1871)
Puntius Pyrrhopterus → *Pethia conchonius*
Puntius pyropterus → *Pethia conchonius*
Puntius rhomboocellatus → *Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus*
Puntius roloffi → *Oreichthys parvus*
Puntius saberi → *Systemus sarana*
Puntius sachsi → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
Puntius sahyadriensis Silas, 1953 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):510, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):74, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):264, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):86; *Barbus sahyadriensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):136) "Khavli barb / Maharaja Barb"
Puntius sametensis → *Barbodes aurotaeniatus*
Puntius Schuberti → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
Puntius schwanefeldii → *Barbonymus schwanefeldii*
Puntius Schwanenfeldii → *Barbonymus schwanefeldii*
Puntius semifasciolatus → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
Puntius Simus → *Systemus jacobusboehlkei*
Puntius sinensis → *Spinibarbus sinensis*
Puntius somphongsi → *Discherodontus somphongsi*
Puntius sophore (Hamilton, 1822) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):75, Ranjit Daniels (2002):115, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):91, Biswas et al. (2007):48, Shrestha (2008):80; *Barbus sophore* Hervey & Hems (1952):188, Hoedeman (1956):595, Hoedeman (1974):478; *Systemus sophore* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):51; ?? *Barbus* sp. I Arnold & Ahl (1936):183 "pool barb / Softfin Barb / Spotfin Barb / Spotfin Swamp Barb / Sophore's Barb / Twospot Barb / Stigma Barb"
Puntius sophoroides (Günther, 1868)
'Puntius' sp. Burma "Corona Barb"
'Puntius' sp. Lipstick "Lipstick Barb / Puntius Puntio"
'Puntius' sp. Mascara (*Puntius Filamentosus* Lepidus Tekriwal & Rao (1999):72) "Mascara Barb" in ?
Dawkinsia
'Puntius' sp. Mekong "twospot Mekong barb"
Puntius sp. Odessa → *Pethia padamya*
Puntius sp. Odessa II → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
'Puntius' sp. Rangoon (*Barbus* sp. I Rangoon Arnold & Ahl (1936):183)
'Puntius' spilopterus (Fowler, 1934)
- Puntius stigma* → *Barbodes stigma*
Puntius stoliczkanus → *Pethia stoliczkana*
Puntius Sumatranaus → *Puntigrus partipentazona* / → *Puntigrus* sp. aff. *tetrazona*
Puntius sumatranus → *Puntigrus tetrazona*
Puntius terio (Hamilton, 1822) (Axelrod & Schultz (1955):309, Meinken (1955):35, Vogt (1956):74, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):26, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):75, Shrestha (2008):80; *Barbus terio* Innes (1926):267, Rachow (1928):54, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):83, Bade (1931):486, Rachow (1931):103, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):100, Arnold (1933b):98, Ladiges (1934):65, Peters (1934):137, Innes (1935):200, Stoye (1935):133, Arnold & Ahl (1936):179, Beirens (1938):66, Meinken in HMR (1939):382, Werner (1939):99, Angel (1946):78, Arnold (1949a):19, Laursen (1949):55, Werner (1949):112, Beck (1950):100, Hervey & Hems (1952):188, Brymer (1954):114, Ladiges (1954):39, Innes (1956):247, Makino (1958):23, Sterba (1962):299, van Ramshorst (1977):214, Sterba (1990):268, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):140) "onespot barb / Teri Barb / Goudvlekbarbeel"
Puntius tetrarupagis → *Puntius chola*
'Puntius' tetraspilus (Günther, 1868) = ??
Puntius Tetrazona → *Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus* / → *Puntigrus* sp. aff. *Tetrazona*
Puntius tetrazona → *Puntigrus tetrazona*
Puntius tetrazona partipentazona → *Puntigrus partipentazona*
Puntius thermalis → *Puntius chola*
Puntius Ticto → *Pethia stoliczkana* / → *Pethia padamya*
Puntius ticto → *Pethia ticto*
Puntius timbiri → *Systemus timbiri*
Puntius titius → *Puntius chola*
Puntius titteya Deraniyagala, 1929 (Arnold (1949a):92, Meinken (1950):4, Kramer & Weise (1952):179, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):313, Meinken (1955):40, Vogt (1956):77, Schultz & Vorderwinkler (1957):26, Pethiyagoda (1991):120, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):52, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):271; *Barbus titteya* Arnold (1936):98, Meinken in HMR (1937):159, Beirens (1938):75, Werner (1939):98, Kramer & Weise (1943):173, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):263, Laursen (1949):56, Beck (1950):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):190, Brymer (1954):111, Hoedeman (1954):218, Ladiges (1954):39, Innes (1956):251, Schneider & Whitney (1957):347, Makino (1958):25, McInerny & Gerard (1959):186, Copin (1960):317, Sterba (1962):300, McInerny & Gerard (1966):186, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):263, Ghadially (1969):173, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):51, Hoedeman (1974):485, de Oliveira (1977):159, van Ramshorst (1977):216, Aquarien Atlas (1982):402, Varjo (1982):151, Sterba (1990):269, Mills (1993):57, Dawes (2002):170; *Capoeta titteya* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):153, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):584) "cherry barb / Sherrybarbeel"
Puntius viehoeveri → *Barbonymus gonionotus*
Puntius viridis Plamoottil & Abraham, 2014
Puntius vittatus Day, 1865 (Bade (1925):72, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):316, Meinken (1955):41, Vogt (1956):76, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):516, Pethiyagoda (1991):123, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):76

[wrong photo = *Tor khudree*], Ranjit Daniels (2002):120, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):92; *Barbus vittatus* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):379, Knauer (1907):209, Berndt (1911):218, Schmidt (1911):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):180, Reuter (1913):98, Stansch (1914):149, Crandall (1917):342, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):100, Mellen (1921):95, Hoogenboom (1922):15, Myers (1922):49, Rachow (1922a):29, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):14, Innes (1926):267, Mellen (1927):132, Rachow (1928):53, Schreitmüller (1928):99, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):83, Bade (1931):483, Rachow (1931):104, Ahl (1932):47 [48], Stoye (1932):98, Arnold (1933b):99, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):42, Ladiges (1934):68, Peters (1934):135, Innes (1935):202, Mellen & Lanier (1935):112, Stoye (1935):132, Arnold & Ahl (1936):181, Beirens (1938):73, Meinken in HMR (1938):214, Werner (1939):98, Kramer & Weise (1943):174, Arnold (1949a):20, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):264, Laursen (1949):57, Werner (1949):113, Beck (1950):102, Hervey & Hems (1952):191, Brymer (1954):113, Ladiges (1954):39, Hoedeman (1956):597, Innes (1956):252, Makino (1958):23, McInerny & Gerard (1959):187, Makino (1961):18, Sterba (1962):302, McInerny & Gerard (1966):187, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):264, Hoedeman (1974):488, van Ramshorst (1977):217, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):378, Sterba (1990):270, Mills (1993):58) "greenstripe barb / Silver Barb / Banded Barb / Kooli Barb / Bluntnose Barb / Streepbarbeel"

***Puntius waageni* (Day, 1872)**

Puntius waandersi → *Puntioplites waandersi*
Puntius zelleri → *Barbodes lateristriga*
Punktopgoerami → *Sphaerichthys vaillanti*
Puntstaartmeervallen → *Plotosidae*
Puntstaarttandkarper → *Rachovia brevis*
Purperkop(barbeel) → *Pethia nigrofasciata*
Purpertetra → '*Hypessobrycon*' *metae*
Purple Cichlid → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Purple labeo → *Labeo congoro*
Purple mbuna → *Melanochromis vermiculus*
Purple Mudskipper → *Labeo congoro*
Purple Tetra → '*Hypessobrycon*' *metae*
Purplehead Barb → *Pethia nigrofasciata*
Purplespotted gudgeon → *Mogurnda adspersa*
Purplestriped gudgeon → *Mogurnda mogurnda*
Purse Minnow → *Cyprinodon variegatus*
Putitor mahseer → *Tor putitora*
Pürzl's Killie → *Fundulopanchax puerzli*

***Pygidianops* Myers, 1944**

(TRICHOZYCTERIDAE>Glanapteryginae)
***Pygidianops amphioxus* de Pinna & Kirovsky, 2011**
***Pygidianops cuao* Schaefer, Provenzano, de Pinna & Baskin, 2005**
***Pygidianops eigenmanni* Myers, 1944** (Burgess (1989):311)
***Pygidianops magoi* Schaefer, Provenzano, de Pinna & Baskin, 2005**
Pygidium → *Trichomycterus*
Pygmy Barb → *Puntius phutunio*
Pygmy Catfish → *Synodontis petricola*
Pygmy corydoras → *Gastrodermus pygmæus*
Pygmy Driftwood → *Trachelyichthys exilis*
Pygmy gourami → *Trichopsis pumila*

Pygmy hatchetfish → *Carnegiella myersi*
Pygmy killifish → *Leptolucania ommata*
Pygmy Lampeye → *Fluviphylax pygmæus*
Pygmy Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus parvulus*
Pygmy madtom → *Noturus stanauli*
Pygmy rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia pygmæa*
Pygmy Rasbora → *Boraras maculatus*
Pygmy Suckermouth → *Otocinclus vestitus*
Pygmy sunfish → *Elassoma evergladei*
Pygmy swordtail → *Xiphophorus pygmæus*
Pygmy Synodontis → *Microsynodontis polli*
***Pygocentrus* Müller & Troschel, 1844**
(SERRASALMIDAE) = ? *Serrasalmus*
Pygocentrus calmoni → *Serrasalmus calmoni*
***Pygocentrus cariba* (Humboldt & Valenciennes, 1821)** (Pinkguni (1996):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):136, Schleser (2008):66; *Serrasalmus notatus* Géry (1978):291, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):142; *Serrasalmus Nattereri* Aquarien Atlas (1982):356, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):334) "Orinoco piranha / Blackear Piranha / Shoulderspot Piranha / Blackspot Piranha / Redbellied Piranha / Cariba"
Pygocentrus manueli → *Serrasalmus manueli*
***Pygocentrus nattereri* Kner, 1858** (Santos (1987):62, Pinkguni (1996):48, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):137, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):129, Dawes (2002):211, Schleser (2008):65, Almirón et al. (2015):80; *Serrasalmus nattereri* Arnold (1933b):153, Arnold & Ahl (1936):117, Arnold (1949a):100, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):261, Schneider & Whitney (1957):328, Makino (1958):50, Whitern (1962):27, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):558, Hoedeman (1974):676, de Oliveira (1977):106, Géry (1978):291, Aquarien Atlas (1982):357, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):138, Sterba (1990):128, Mills (1993):105, Sakurai, Nakamoto & Mori (1993):30; *Rooseveltiella nattereri* Rachow in HMR (1940):378, Sterba (1962):94, Ghadially (1969):147, van Ramshorst (1977):186; *Serrasalmus ternetzi* Géry (1978):291, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):334; *Pygocentrus ternetzi* Pinkguni (1996):50; ? Piranha Arnold (1938):75) "red piranha / Diamond Piranha / Redbelly Piranha / Natterer's Piranha / Parana Piranha / Pygocentrus Piraya / Rode piranha / Piranha-caju"
Pygocentrus notatus → *Pygocentrus cariba*
***Pygocentrus piraya* (Cuvier, 1819)** ?(Ahl (1932):42, Rachow in HMR (1943):753, Sterba (1962):94, van Ramshorst (1977):185, Santos (1987):64, Pinkguni (1996):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):140, Schleser (2008):67; *Serrasalmus piraya* Arnold (1933b):153, Ladiges (1934):45, Arnold & Ahl (1936):118, Schreitmüller (1938):77, Arnold (1949a):100, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):239, Ladiges (1954):118, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):239, Sterba (1990):126) "San Francisco piranha / Piraya / Blacktail Piranha / Flame-sided Piranha"
***Pygopristes* Müller & Troschel, 1844**
(SERRASALMIDAE)
Pygopristes antoni → *Pristobrycon striolatus*
***Pygopristes denticulata* (Cuvier, 1819)** (Pinkguni (1996):50, Schleser (2008):89; *Serrasalmus denticulatus* Géry (1978):278, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):143, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):142) "lobetooth piranha / Bigtooth Piranha / Five-cusped Piranha"

Pygosteus → *Pungitius*

Pyjama Cat → *Spectracanthicus punctatissimus*

Pyjama-rugzwemmer → *Synodontis flavitaeniatus*

Pyjamas Catfish → *Mystus vittatus* / → *Synodontis flavitaeniatus*

***Pylodictis* Rafinesque, 1819** (ICTALURIDAE)

***Pylodictis olivaris* (Rafinesque, 1818)** (Sands (1985):176, Burgess (1989):33, Sands (1997):125; *Leptops olivaris* Jordan & Evermann (1908):32) "flathead catfish / Shovelhead Catfish / bagre piltonte / Noordamerikaanse platkopmeerval"

Pyrrhulina Valenciennes, 1846

(LEBIASINIDAE>Pyrrhulininae)

Pyrrhulina Australis → *Pyrrhulina rachoviana*

***Pyrrhulina australis* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903**

??(Reuter (1912):30; Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):250, Stansch (1914):277, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143, Mellen (1921):89, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):138, Bade (1925):12, Innes (1926):274, Mellen (1927):110, Rachow (1931):155, Arnold (1933b):147, Werner (1939):79, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):122, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):107, Almirón et al. (2015):136; *Pyrrhulina brevis australis* Géry (1978):138, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):324; Pyrrhulina sp. Mills (1993):104, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):40; Pyrrhulina Brevis Dawes (2002):225) "Eyeline Pyrrhulina / Pyrrhulina Rachoviana / Oogstreep-zalmkarper"

Pyrrhulina Beni → *Pyrrhulina zigzag*

***Pyrrhulina beni* Pearson, 1924** ??(Werner (1939):79, van Ramshorst (1977):182, Géry (1978):142) Pyrrhulina Brevis → *Copella arnoldi* / → *Pyrrhulina australis* / → *Pyrrhulina rachoviana*

***Pyrrhulina brevis* Steindachner, 1876** ??(Stansch (1914):280, Brüning (1919):143, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):139, Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):22, Bade (1931):424, Rachow (1931):155, Ahl (1932):42, Stoye (1932):131, Arnold (1933b):147, Ladiges (1934):20, Peters (1934):271, Stoye (1935):173, Arnold & Ahd (1936):111, Rachow in HMR (1936):115, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Werner (1939):79, Arnold (1949a):93, Laursen (1949):35, Werner (1949):99, Beck (1950):145, Hoedeman (1954):57, Veldhuizen (1956):10, Sterba (1962):172, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):519, Hoedeman (1974):576, van Ramshorst (1977):183, Géry (1978):138, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):113, Sterba (1990):160, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):165; Pyrrhulina Filamentosa Aquarien Atlas (1982):348, Mills (1993):104) "Shortlined Pyrrhulina / Short Pyrrhulina / Scaleblotch Pyrrhulina / Schubvlek-zalmkarper"

Pyrrhulina Eleanorae → *Pyrrhulina lugubris* / → *Pyrrhulina stoli*

***Pyrrhulina eleanorae* Fowler, 1940** ??(Géry (1978):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):158) "Eleanor's Pyrrhulina"

***Pyrrhulina elongata* Zarske & Géry, 2001**

Pyrrhulina Filamentosa → *Copella arnoldi* / →

Pyrrhulina australis / → *Pyrrhulina brevis*

***Pyrrhulina filamentosa* Valenciennes, 1846**

?(Rachow (1931):155, Géry (1978):142; ? Copella Vilmae Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):321; Pyrrhulina Stoli Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):158) "Longfin

Pyrrhulina"

Pyrrhulina guttata → *Copeina guttata*

Pyrrhulina Laeta → *Pyrrhulina semifasciata*

***Pyrrhulina laeta* (Cope, 1872)** ??(Hoedeman (1954):57, Vorderwinkler (1957):26, Sterba (1962):176, Hoedeman (1974):577, Géry (1978):138, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):115, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):134; Pyrrhulina Stigmasemion Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):248) "longstripe Pyrrhulina / Headlined Pyrrhulina / Halfbanded Pyrrhulina / Halflined Pyrrhulina"

***Pyrrhulina lugubris* Eigenmann, 1922** (Géry

(1978):138; *Pyrrhulina brevis lugubris* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):324; ? *Pyrrhulina* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):118 photo 6; *Pyrrhulina* sp. Mills (1993):104; Pyrrhulina Eleanorae Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):79; ? *Pyrrhulina Brevis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):324, Roman (1992):141)

Pyrrhulina macrolepis → *Pyrrhulina australis*

***Pyrrhulina marilynae* Netto-Ferreira & Marinho, 2013**

***Pyrrhulina maxima* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889**

(Géry (1978):139)

Pyrrhulina Melanostoma → *Pyrrhulina semifasciata*

***Pyrrhulina melanostoma* (Cope, 1870)** "blackmouth pyrrhulina" = ??

Pyrrhulina Metae → *Pyrrhulina zigzag*

Pyrrhulina metae → *Copella eigenmanni*

Pyrrhulina Nattereri → *Copella callolepis* / → *Copella nigrofasciata*

Pyrrhulina nattereri → *Copella nattereri*

Pyrrhulina Nigrofasciata → *Copella nattereri*

***Pyrrhulina obermuelleri* Myers, 1926** = ? *Pyrrhulina lugubris*

Pyrrhulina Rachoviana → *Pyrrhulina australis*

***Pyrrhulina rachoviana* Myers, 1926** ?(Rachow

(1928):21, Schreitmüller (1928):133, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):117, Bade (1931):425, Rachow (1931):155, Ahd (1932):42, Stoye (1932):131, Arnold (1933b):147, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):73, Ladiges (1934):22, Peters (1934):269, Innes (1935):99, Mellen & Lanier (1935):102, Stoye (1935):173, Arnold & Ahd (1936):113, Rachow in HMR (1936):127, Beirens (1938):157, Schreitmüller (1938):75, Werner (1939):78, Kramer & Weise (1943):162, Arnold (1949a):93, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):238, Laursen (1949):35, Werner (1949):99, Beck (1950):146, Hervey & Hems (1952):170, Ladiges (1953):42, Brymer (1954):161, Hoedeman (1954):59, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):257, Innes (1956):184, Veldhuizen (1956):13, Vogt (1956):63, Vorderwinkler (1957):25, Sterba (1962):174, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):520, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):238, Hoedeman (1974):578, van Ramshorst (1977):184, Géry (1978):138, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):326, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):114, Sterba (1990):177, Dawes (2002):225; ? *Pyrrhulina Brevis* Stansch (1914):280, Brüning (1919):143; Pyrrhulina Australis) "fanning pyrrhulina / Pygmy Pyrrhulina / Redspotted Pyrrhulina / Rachow's Pyrrhulina / Belem Pyrrhulina" = ?

Pyrrhulina australis

***Pyrrhulina semifasciata* Steindachner, 1876**

? (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):139, Rachow (1928):21, Rachow (1931):155, Ahd (1932):42, Arnold

(1933b):147, Arnold & Ahl (1936):114, Werner (1939):79, Arnold (1949a):94, Werner (1949):99, Beck (1950):146, Rachow in HMR (1950):803, Hervey & Hems (1952):171, Géry (1978):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):246; ?? Pyrrhulina Filamentosa Arnold (1938):80; Pyrrhulina Melanostoma Hoedeman (1954):58, Veldhuizen (1956):11, Hoedeman (1974):578; ?? Pyrrhulina Laeta Axelrod & Schultz (1955):256, Sterba (1962):176, Hoedeman (1974):577, van Ramshorst (1977):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):327, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):114, Sterba (1990):160, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):166 "halfbanded pyrrhulina / Halfstroke Pyrrhulina / Redfin Pyrrhulina / Halfstreepzalmkarper"

Pyrrhulina sp. Bar-eye (Pyrrhulina Brevis Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):325; Axelrod's Atlas (1989):114 photo 6) "Bar-eye Pyrrhulina"

Pyrrhulina sp. Black Blotches (Pyrrhulina Zigzag Dawes (2002):225)

Pyrrhulina sp. False Shortlined (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):114 photo 3) "False Shortlined Pyrrhulina" = ? *Pyrrhulina brevis*

Pyrrhulina sp. Pevas "Red Pyrrhulina"

Pyrrhulina sp. Rio Negro (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):246)

Pyrrhulina spilota Weitzman, 1960 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):522, Géry (1978):142, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):115, Sterba (1990):177, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):158) "Blotched Pyrrhulina / Whitebeam Pyrrhulina"

Pyrrhulina stoli Boeseman, 1953 (Géry (1978):139, Sterba (1990):177; ? Pyrrhulina Filamentosa Hoedeman (1974):576, van Ramshorst (1977):183; ? Pyrrhulina Laeta Axelrod's Atlas (1989):118 photo 4) "False Filamentosa"

Pyrrhulina vittata Regan, 1912 ?(Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):140, Rachow (1928):20, Rachow (1931):156, Ahl (1932):42, Stoye (1932):132, Arnold (1933b):147, Stoye (1935):173, Arnold & Ahl (1936):114, Werner (1939):79, Rachow in HMR (1942):678, Arnold (1949a):94, Werner (1949):100, Beck (1950):146, Hervey & Hems (1952):171, Ladiges (1953):41, Hoedeman (1956):544, Vogt (1956):63, Sterba (1962):177, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):521, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):28, Hoedeman (1974):579, van Ramshorst (1977):184, Géry (1978):142, Aquarien Atlas (1982):348, Sterba (1990):177; ? *Pyrrhulina* sp. Arnold (1939):72, Sterba (1962):177) "banded pyrrhulina / Striped Pyrrhulina / Headband Pyrrhulina / Streepzalmkarper"

Pyrrhulina zigzag Zarske & Géry, 1997 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):248; Copella Metae Aquarien Atlas (1982):335; *Pyrrhulina* sp. Zigzag Axelrod's Atlas (1989):115, Sterba (1990):177; Pyrrhulina Beni Mills (1993):103) "Zigzag Pyrrhulina"

Pyxichromis Greenwood, 1980

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Pyxichromis orthostoma (Regan, 1922) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):930, Smith (2001):82; *Haplochromis orthostoma* Axelrod (1993):422) "Haplochromis Largemouth"

Pyxichromis paradoxus Lippitsch & Kaufman, 2003

Pyxichromis parorthostoma (Greenwood, 1967)E (*Haplochromis parorthostoma* Axelrod (1993):410)

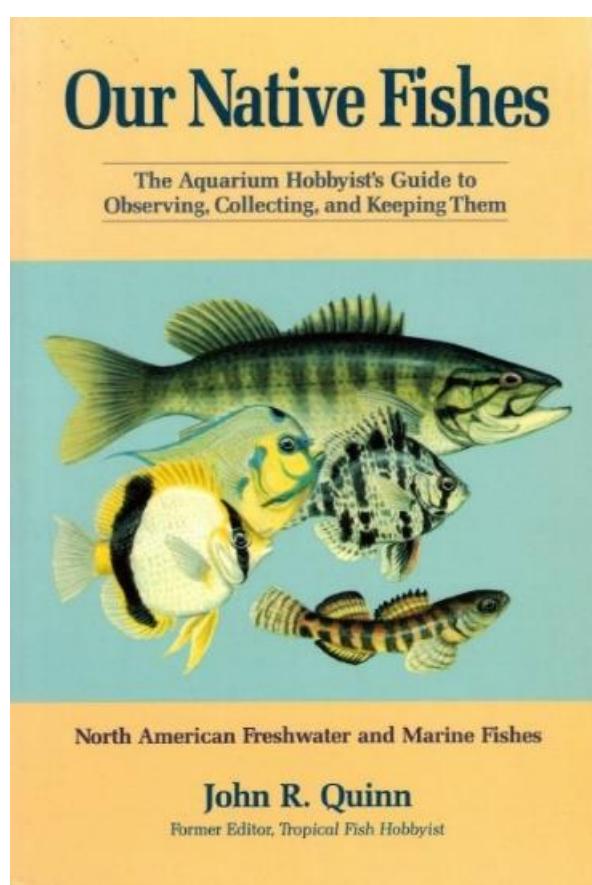
Pyxichromis sp. Gold Large Mouth (Smith (2001):83)

Pyxiloricaria Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1984

(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)

Pyxiloricaria menezesi Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1984

(Burgess (1989):420, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):598)



Q

***Qianlabeo* Zhang & Chen, 2004**

(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

***Qianlabeo striatus* Zhang & Chen, 2004**

***Qinghaichthys* Zhu, 1981**

(NEMACHEILIDAE>Triphysinae)

***Qinghaichthys alticeps* (Herzenstein, 1888)**

***Qinghaichthys rotundiventris* (Wu & Chen, 1979)**

***Qinghaichthys zaidamensis* (Kessler, 1876)**

***Qinghaichthys zamegacephala* (Zhao, 1985)**

Quedas Geophagus → *Gymnogeophagus setequeadas*

Queen Arabesque (Pleco) → *Hypancistrus* sp. Rio

Tapajós

Queen Danio → *Devario regina*

Queensland Lungfish → *Neoceratodus forsteri*

Questionmark Moenkhausia → *Moenkhausia*

chrysargyrea

Quetzal Cichlid → *Vieja melanura*

Quillback → *Carpoides cyprinus*

***Quintana* Hubbs, 1934** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)

***Quintana atrizona* Hubbs, 1934** (Arnold (1935):126,

Innes (1935):295, Stoye (1935):258, Arnold & Ahl

(1936):379, Rachow in HMR (1937):182, Beirens

(1938):27, de Jong (1942):34, Kramer & Weise

(1943):224, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):338,

Laursen (1949):106, Werner (1949):174, Beck

(1950):195, Hervey & Hems (1952):296, Brymer

(1954):227, Hoedeman (1954):371, Werner (1954):75,

Axelrod & Schultz (1955):504, Innes (1956):351, Vogt

(1957):42, Sterba (1962):590, Exotic Tropical Fishes

(1967):523, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):338,

Jacobs (1973):366, Hoedeman (1974):879, van

Ramshorst (1977):318, Aquarien Atlas Band 2

(1985):752, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):282, Sterba

(1990):613, Wischnath (1993):201, Dawes (1995):186,

Aqualog 9 (1998):188, Dawes (2002):282;

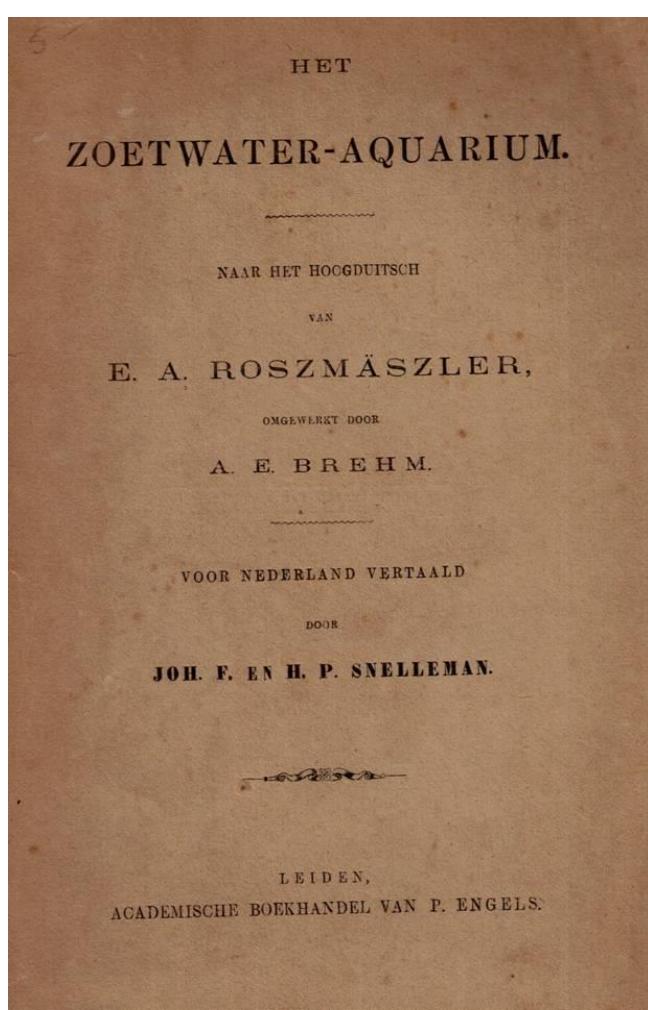
Glaridichthys Cubensis Peters (1934):96) "barred

topminnow / Transparent Livebearer / Blackbarred

Livebearer / Eptomaculata Lara / Glastandkarper"

Quirichthys → *Craterocephalus*

Quiritixys → *Harttia*



R

- Rabaut's Cory → *Corydoras rabauti*
 Rabauts pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma rabauti*
Rabida → *Noturus*
***Racenisia* Mago-Leccia, 1994**
 (HYPOPOMIDAE>Microsternarchinae)
***Racenisia fimbriipinna* Mago-Leccia, 1994** (Mago-Leccia (1994):51)
 Racer Tetra → *Hemibrycon polyodon*
***Rachovia* Myers, 1927** (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
***Rachovia brevis* (Regan, 1912)** (Rachow (1928):98, Bade (1931):611, Stoye (1932):81, Arnold (1933b):148, Coates (1934):184, Peters (1934):162, Mellen & Lanier (1935):131, Stoye (1935):107, Arnold & Ahl (1936):338, Werner (1939):71, Rachow in HMR (1942):741, Arnold (1949a):94, Werner (1949):158, Beck (1950):177, Hervey & Hems (1952):262, Brymer (1954):207, Werner (1954):61, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):447, Sterba (1962):534, Terceira (1974):70, Lazara (1984):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):672, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):506, Aqualog 14 (2000):119, Dawes (2002):268, Vermeulen (2015):132; ? *Rachovia splendens* Terceira (1974):70, Vermeulen (2015):144; Rivulus Micropus; Cynolebias spec.) "Magdalena Spotfin Killie / Short Rachovia / Short Rivulus / Puntstaartandkarper"
***Rachovia guajira* (Hrbek, Taphorn & Thomerson, 2005)** (Austrofundulus guajira Vermeulen (2015):104) "Guajira Spotfin Killie"
Rachovia hummelincki → *Rachovia pyropunctata*
***Rachovia hummelincki* de Beaufort, 1940** (Terceira (1974):70, Lazara (1984):128, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):506, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):528, Aqualog 14 (2000):119, Vermeulen (2015):134) "Coastal Spotfin Killie / Hummelinck's Killie"
***Rachovia leohoignei* (Hrbek, Taphorn & Thomerson, 2005)** ((*Austrofundulus leohoignei* Vermeulen (2015):106; ? *Austrofundulus limnaeus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):631 upper photo, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):266 photo 1, Sterba (1990):443, Aqualog 14 (2000):87) "Rio Aroa Spotfin Killie"
***Rachovia leoni* (Hrbek, Taphorn & Thomerson, 2005)** (*Austrofundulus leoni* Vermeulen (2015):108)
***Rachovia limnaeus* (Schultz, 1949)** (*Austrofundulus transilis limnaeus* Terceira (1974):70; *Austrofundulus limnaeus* Lazara (1984):51, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):630, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):266 photo 2, Sterba (1990):484, Wildekamp (1995):130, Aqualog 14 (2000):87, Vermeulen (2015):110; ? *Austrofundulus transilis* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):502) "Schultz's Spotfin Killie / Venezuelan Killie"
***Rachovia maculipinnis* (Radda, 1964)** (Lazara (1984):128, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):672, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176, Sterba (1990):506, Aqualog 14 (2000):120, Vermeulen (2015):136; *Pterolebias maculipinnis* Terceira (1974):66) "Venezuelan Spotfin Killie / Spotted Rachovia"
***Rachovia myersi* (Dahl, 1958)** (*Austrofundulus myersi* Terceira (1974):70, ? Axelrod's Atlas (1989):277 photo 2, Vermeulen (2015):111) "Myers's Killifish / Colombian Spotfin Killie"
***Rachovia pyropunctata* Taphorn & Thomerson, 1978** (Lazara (1984):128, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):176,

- Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):530, Aqualog 14 (2000):121, Vermeulen (2015):142) "Redspotted Spotfin Killie / Redspotted Rachovia"
***Rachovia rupununi* (Hrbek, Taphorn & Thomerson, 2005)** (*Austrofundulus rupununi* Vermeulen (2015):107) "Guyana Spotfin Killie"
Rachovia sp. Los Pijiguao (Vermeulen (2015):138)
Rachovia sp. Puerto Paez (Vermeulen (2015):139)
Rachovia splendens → *Rachovia brevis*
Rachovia stellifer → *Llanolebias stellifer*
***Rachovia transilis* (Myers, 1932)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):568; *Austrofundulus transilis* Terceira (1974):70, Lazara (1984):52, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):266, Sterba (1990):485, Wildekamp (1995):133, Aqualog 14 (2000):88, Vermeulen (2015):112) "Orinoco Spotfin Killie / Venezuelan Killifish"
***Rachoviscus* Myers, 1926**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Rachoviscus crassiceps* Myers, 1926** (Rachow (1928):18, Bade (1931):430, Ahl (1932):42, Arnold (1933b):148, Arnold & Ahl (1936):115, Rachow in HMR (1938):284, Werner (1939):87, Arnold (1949a):94, Werner (1949):100, Beck (1950):146, Veldhuizen (1956):44, Sterba (1962):164, Géry (1978):347, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):153, Sterba (1990):67, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):123, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):48) "Thickhead Characin / Golden Tetra / Dikkop-zalmkarper"
***Rachoviscus graciliceps* Weitzman & Gonçalves da Cruz, 1981** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):48) "Winered Bahia Characin"
 Rachow's Catfish → *Hypostomus laplatae*
 Rachow's Darter Characin → *Characidium rachovii*
 Rachow's Gambusia → *Gambusia rachovii*
 Rachow's Mosquitofish → *Gambusia rachovii*
 Rachow's Nothobranch → *Nothobranchius rachovii*
 Rachow's Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina rachoviana*
 Rachow's Strangefin → *Gambusia rachovii*
Racoma → *Schizothorax*
***Raconda* Gray, 1831** (PRISTIGASTERIDAE)
***Raconda russeliana* Gray, 1831** "raconda"
 Radda's Killie → *Aphyosemion raddai*
Raddabarbus → *Barboides*
Raddabarbus camerunensis → *Barboides gracilis*
Raddabarbus lorenzi → *Barboides gracilis*
Raddaella → *Fundulopanchax*
 Raggedtail Pipefish → *Microphis retzii*
***Raiamas* Jordan, 1919** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
'*Raiamas' ansorgii* (Boulenger, 1910) "Blackbarred Barilius"
'*Raiamas' batesii* (Boulenger, 1914) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):210, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):146)
***Raiamas bola* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Biswas et al. (2007):50, Shrestha (2008):101) "trout barb / Indian Trout / Goliath Hill Trout / River Minnow"
'*Raiamas' buchholzi* (Peters, 1877)
'*Raiamas' christyi* (Boulenger, 1920) (*Barilius christyi* Poll (1953):27, Brymer (1954):114, Veldhuizen (1955):37, Meinken in HMR (1956):1033, McInerny & Gerard (1959):190, Sterba (1962):252, McInerny & Gerard (1966):190, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):114, Aquarien Atlas (1982):404, Sterba (1990):207, Mills (1993):69; *Opsaridium christyi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):433, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):58)

- "coppernose barb / Coppernose Minnow / Goldlipper
Barb / Goudbekje / Goudmultje"
Raiamas Guttatus → *Barilius barila*
***Raiamas guttatus* (Day, 1870)** (Vidhayanon,
Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):27, Shrestha (2008):101,
Vidhayanon (2008):52) "jalkapoor / Salmon Carp /
Burmese Trout"
'Raiamas' intermedius (Boulenger, 1915)
'Raiamas' kheeli Stiassny, Schelly & Schliewen,
2006
'Raiamas' levequei Howes & Teugels, 1989
'Raiamas' longirostris (Boulenger, 1902)
'Raiamas' moorii (Boulenger, 1900) (Aquarien Atlas
Band 3 (1991):254) "Moore's minnow / Lake Rukwa
Minnow"
'Raiamas' nigeriensis (Daget, 1959) (Aquarien Atlas
Band 4 (1995):210) "Nigeria minnow"
'Raiamas' salmolucius (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)
'Raiamas' scarsiensis Howes & Teugels, 1989
"Scarsi minnow"
'Raiamas' senegalensis (Steindachner, 1870)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):256) "Senegal minnow"
'Raiamas' shariensis (Fowler, 1949) "Shari minnow"
'Raiamas' steindachneri (Pellegrin, 1908)
Raiamas weeksii → *Leptocypris weeksii*
Rainbow bream → *Sargochromis carlottae*
Rainbow characodon → *Characodon lateralis*
Rainbow Chuco → *Theraps microphthalmus*
Rainbow cichlid → *Herotilapia multispinosa*
Rainbow copella → *Copella vilmae*
Rainbow darter → *Etheostoma caeruleum*
Rainbow Dwarf Gourami → *Trichogaster lalius*
Rainbow Emperor Tetra → *Nematobrycon lacortei*
Rainbow Goodeid → *Characodon lateralis*
Rainbow gudgeon → *Sarcocheilichthys czerskii*
Rainbow Hap → *Mylochromis plagiotaenia*
Rainbow Happy → *Sargochromis carlottae*
Rainbow krib → *Pelvicachromis pulcher*
Rainbow Moorii → *Tropheus moorii*
Rainbow Shark → *Epalzeorhynchos frenatum*
Rainbow shark-minnow → *Epalzeorhynchos frenatum*
Rainbow Snakehead → *Channa bleheri*
Rainbow smelt → *Osmerus mordax*
Rainbow tetra → *Nematobrycon lacortei*
Rainbow trout → *Oncorhynchus mykiss*
Ram (cichlid) → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
Rama → *Batasio*
Rambarrani's antennemeerval → *Brachyrhamdia rambarrani*
Ramirez's Dwarf Cichlid → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
Ramirezella → *Hemigrammus*
***Ramnogaster* Whitehead, 1965**
(CLUPEIDAE>?Dorosomatinae)
***Ramnogaster arcuata* (Jenyns, 1842)** "Jenyns's
sprat"
***Ramnogaster melanostoma* (Eigenmann, 1907)**
(Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):71, Almirón et al.
(2015):51) "Uruguay river sprat"
Ramsden's Nandopsis → *Nandopsis ramsdeni*
Rancurel's Lampeye → *Poropanchax rancureli*
Rapfen → *Leuciscus aspius*
Raphael catfish → *Platydoras costatus*
Rasbora → *Rasbora rasbora*
***Rasbora* Bleeker, 1859** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
↔ *Boraras* / *Brevibora* / *Kottelatia* / *Rasboroides* /
- Rasbosoma* / *Trigonopoma* / *Trigonostigma*
Rasbora Agilis → *Trigonopoma gracile*
Rasbora agilis → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
***Rasbora amplistriga* Kottelat, 2000**
***Rasbora api* Lumbantobing, 2010** (? *Rasbora*
Hubbsi Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):259) "Fire
Meinkeni"
***Rasbora aprotaenia* Hubbs & Brittan, 1954** (Brittan
(1970):50)
Rasbora Argyrotaenia → *Rasbora daniconius* / →
Rasbora dusonensis / → *Rasbora paviana* / →
Rasbora vaillantii
***Rasbora argyrotaenia* (Bleeker, 1849)** ??(Rachow
(1928):65, Rachow (1931):157, Ahl (1932):52, Stoye
(1932):109, Arnold (1933b):148, Peters (1934):145,
Stoye (1935):142, Arnold & Ahl (1936):204, Meinken in
HMR (1936):124, Ahl (1937):103, Werner (1939):103,
Arnold (1949a):94, Werner (1949):117, Beck
(1950):111, Hervey & Hems (1952):201, Brymer
(1954):124, ?Axelrod & Schultz (1955):318, Meinken
(1955):53, Brittan (1958b):5, Sterba (1962):310, Exotic
Tropical Fishes (1967):524, Brittan (1970):107, de
Oliveira (1977):164, van Ramshorst (1977):226,
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):572, Sterba (1990):230;
Parluciosoma argyrotaenia Aquarien Atlas Band 2
(1985):404) "silver rasbora / Blackedged Rasbora /
Silverstriped Rasbora / Zilverrasbora / Zilverbarbeel"
Rasbora argyrotaenia everetti → *Rasbora everetti*
***Rasbora armitagei* Silva, Maduwage & Pethiyagoda,
2010**
***Rasbora arundinata* Lumbantobing, 2014** "Rasbora
Lateristriata / Rasbora Sumatrana"
***Rasbora atranus* Kottelat & Tan, 2011**
***Rasbora atridorsalis* Kottelat & Chu, 1988**
***Rasbora aurotaenia* Tirant, 1885** (Vidhayanon
(2008):60; *Rasbora dusonensis retrodorsalis* Brittan
(1970):125; *Rasbora Tornieri* Axelrod & Schultz
(1955):331; *Rasbora Dusonensis* Brittan (1958b):6,
Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):527, Brittan (1970):192-
11, van Ramshorst (1977):231, Sakurai, Sakamoto &
Mori (1993):56; ? *Rasbora* sp. Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):573 photo 2, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori
(1993):57; ? *Rasbora Daniconius* Dawes (2002):185;
Rasbora Tornieri Vidhayanon (2008):64) "pale
rasbora / Yellowtail Rasbora / Yellow Rasbora / Gele
barbeel / Goudlijnbarbeel"
Rasbora axelrodi → *Sundadanio axelrodi*
***Rasbora baliensis* Hubbs & Brittan, 1954** (Brittan
(1970):45)
Rasbora Bankanensis → *Rasbora paucisqualis*
***Rasbora bankanensis* (Bleeker, 1853)** (Brittan
(1958b):5, Brittan (1970):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 6
(2002):434; ? *Rasbora Taeniata* Innes (1956):226;
Rasbora sp. McInerny & Gerard (1959):212, McInerny
& Gerard (1966):212) "Bangka rasbora / Blushing
Rasbora"
Rasbora beauforti → *Rasbora cephalotaenia*
***Rasbora bindumatoga* Lumbantobing, 2014**
***Rasbora borapetensis* Smith, 1934** (Ladiges
(1951):39, Brittan (1958b):5, McInerny & Gerard
(1959):198, Makino (1961):25, Sterba (1962):311,
Meinken in HMR (1965):1252, McInerny & Gerard
(1966):198, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):525, Brittan
(1970):174, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):56,
Hoedeman (1974):516, de Oliveira (1977):163, van

Ramshorst (1977):226, Aquarien Atlas (1982):431, Varjo (1982):155, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):595, Sterba (1990):230, Mills (1993):63, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):57, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):216, Dawes (2002):182, Vidhayanon (2008):60; Rasbora Einthovenii Makino (1958):60; ? Rasbora Steineri Axelrod & Schultz (1955):330, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):536, Sterba (1990):236) "blackline rasbora / Redtail Rasbora / Lake Borapet Rasbora / False Magnificent Rasbora / Roodstaartrasbora"

Rasbora borneensis Bleeker, 1860

Rasbora brigittae → *Boraras brigittae*

Rasbora brittani → *Kottelatia brittani*

Rasbora Buchanani → *Rasbora myersi*

Rasbora buchanani → *Rasbora rasbora*

Rasbora bunguranensis Brittan, 1951 (Brittan (1970):73) "Natuna Island rasbora"

Rasbora calliura Boulenger, 1894 (? *Rasbora wijnbergi* Brittan (1970):192-29, Sterba (1990):238)

Rasbora Cambodia → *Rasbora borapetensis*

Rasbora caudimaculata Volz, 1903 (Brittan (1958b):5, Makino (1961):29, Dutta (1966):84, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):526, Brittan (1970):76, Varjo (1982):155, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):412, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):572, Sterba (1990):231, Mills (1993):63, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):218, Dawes (2002):182; Rasbora Tornieri Makino (1961):28) "greater scissortail / Giant Scissortail Rasbora / Spottail Rasbora / Redscissors Rasbora / Grote knipstaart"

Rasbora Caverii → *Rasbora microcephalus*

Rasbora caverii → *Rasbora dandia*

Rasbora Cephalotaenia → *Rasbora einthovenii* / → *Trigonopoma gracile*

Rasbora cephalotaenia (Bleeker, 1852) (Rachow (1931):157, Arnold (1933b):148, Meinken in HMR (1965):1254, Brittan (1958b):6, Brittan (1970):153, van Ramshorst (1977):226, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):412, Sterba (1990):231; *Parluciosoma cephalotaenia* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):573; *Rasbora beauforti* Brittan (1970):173; *Rasbora* sp. Makino (1961):28; *Rasbora Einthovenii*) "Porthole Rasbora / Headband Rasbora / Rasbora Fasciatus"

Rasbora cephalotaenia steineri → *Rasbora steineri*

Rasbora cheroni → *Rasbora paviana*

Rasbora chrysotaenia Ahl, 1937 (Arnold (1936):100, Ahl (1937):104, Meinken in HMR (1938):289, Kramer & Weise (1943):182, Arnold (1949a):94, Laursen (1949):61, Meinken (1955):54, Brittan (1958b):6, Sterba (1962):311, Brittan (1970):172, Sterba (1990):231, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):256) "goldstripe rasbora / Goudstreeprasbora"

Rasbora cromiei → *Rasbora paviana*

Rasbora cryptica Kottelat & Tan, 2012 (*Rasbora Volzii* *Fasciata* Brittan (1970):61)

Rasbora dandia (Valenciennes, 1844) (*Rasbora caverii* Hoedeman (1956):575, Brittan (1970):144, Hoedeman (1974):516, Pethiyagoda (1991):125, Ranjit Daniels (2002):148, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):49; *Rasbora Daniconius* Pethiyagoda (1991):127; ?? *Rasbora* sp. cf. *steineri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):261) "Cauvery rasbora"

Rasbora Daniconius → *Rasbora paviana* / → *Rasbora einthovenii* / → *Rasbora dandia* / → *Rasbora microcephalus* / → *Rasbora armitagei* / → *Rasbora wilpita*

Rasbora daniconius (Hamilton, 1822) ??(Reuter (1913):97, Stansch (1914):171, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):48, Bade (1925):75, Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):63, Bade (1931):499, Rachow (1931):157, Ahl (1932):52, Stoye (1932):109, Arnold (1933b):148, Coates (1934):85, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):57, Peters (1934):145, Innes (1935):178, Mellen & Lanier (1935):120, Stoye (1935):141, Arnold & Ahl (1936):204, Ahl (1937):105, Beirens (1938):84, Meinken in HMR (1943):774, Arnold (1949a):94, Laursen (1949):61, Werner (1949):117, Beck (1950):111, Hervey & Hems (1952):201, Kramer & Weise (1952):187, Brymer (1954):121, ? Axelrod & Schultz (1955):319, Meinken (1955):55, Hoedeman (1956):575, Innes (1956):217, Brittan (1958b):6, Sterba (1962):312, Brittan (1970):135, Hoedeman (1974):516, Sterba (1990):232, Mills (1993):64, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):57, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):219, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):29, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):51; *Parluciosoma daniconius* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):573, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):84, Ranjit Daniels (2002):147, Biswas et al. (2007):42, Shrestha (2008):100; ? *Rasbora zanzibarensis* Rachow (1928):64; *Rasbora kobonensis* Hoedeman (1956):575, Brittan (1970):147, Hoedeman (1974):516; *Rasbora palustris* Brittan (1970):181, Vidhayanon (2008):62) "slender rasbora / Blackline Rasbora / Indian Rasbora / Goldenstriped Rasbora / Dainty Rasbora / Striped Rasbora / Slanke barbeel"

Rasbora daniconius labiosa → *Rasbora labiosa*

Rasbora dies Kottelat, 2008

Rasbora dorsimaculata → *Rasbora calliura*

Rasbora dorsinotata Kottelat & Chu, 1988

Rasbora Dorsiocellata → *Brevibora cheeya*

Rasbora dorsiocellata → *Brevibora dorsiocellata*

Rasbora dorsiocellata macrophthalmia → *Brevibora dorsiocellata*

Rasbora Dusonensis → *Rasbora aurotaenia* / → *Rasbora tornieri*

Rasbora dusonensis (Bleeker, 1850) "yellowtail rasbora / Yellow Rasbora / Silver Rasbora"

Rasbora dusonensis retrodorsalis → *Rasbora aurotaenia*

Rasbora Einthovenii → *Rasbora borapetensis*

Rasbora einthovenii (Bleeker, 1851) (Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):46, Bade (1925):76, Bade (1931):498, Rachow (1931):157, Ahl (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):148, Coates (1934):85, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):58, Ladiges (1934):59, Innes (1935):177, Arnold & Ahl (1936):205, Ahl (1937):106, Beirens (1938):83, Meinken in HMR (1939):334, Werner (1939):106, Arnold (1949a):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):273, Laursen (1949):62, Werner (1949):117, Beck (1950):111, Hervey & Hems (1952):201, Kramer & Weise (1952):188, Brymer (1954):124, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):321, Meinken (1955):58, Innes (1956):219, Vogt (1956):81, Schneider & Whitney (1957):359, Brittan (1958b):8, McLernon & Gerard (1959):201, Sterba (1962):313, Dutta (1966):85, McLernon & Gerard (1966):201, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):528, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):273, Brittan (1970):149, Hoedeman (1974):519, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):416,

Axelrod's Atlas (1989):572, Sterba (1990):313, Mills (1993):65, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):222, Dawes (2002):185; *Rasbora vegae* Brittan (1970):183;
Rasbora Cephalotaenia Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):181, Stansch (1914):170, Innes (1917):91, Innes (1926):274; *Rasbora Leptosoma* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):531) "brilliant rasbora / Longband Rasbora / Pearl Rasbora / Einthoven's Rasbora / Blueline Rasbora / Vega Rasbora / Langsbandbarbus"
Rasbora elanga → *Bengala elanga*
***Rasbora elegans* Volz, 1903** (Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):181, Stansch (1914):172, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):49, Bade (1925):77, Rachow (1928):67, Bade (1931):498, Rachow (1931):157, Ahl (1932):52, Stoye (1932):109, Arnold (1933b):148, Coates (1934):85, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):55, Ladiges (1934):60, Peters (1934):145, Innes (1935):176, Mellen & Lanier (1935):119, Stoye (1935):142, Arnold & Ahl (1936):206, Ahl (1937):108, Schreitmüller (1938):81, Werner (1939):106, Meinken in HMR (1943):777, Angel (1946):75, Arnold (1949a):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):274, Laursen (1949):62, Werner (1949):118, Beck (1950):112, Meinken (1950):5, Hervey & Hems (1952):202, Brymer (1954):122, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):322, Meinken (1955):59, Innes (1956):220, Schneider & Whitney (1957):360, Brittan (1958b):8, McInerny & Gerard (1959):202, Makino (1961):24, McInerny & Gerard (1966):202, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):529, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):274, Brittan (1970):64, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):55, Aquarien Atlas (1982):432, Varjo (1982):156, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):571, Sterba (1990):233, Mills (1993):65, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):223, Dawes (2002):183; *Rasbora lateristriata elegans* Innes (1926):274, Sterba (1962):317, Hoedeman (1974):527, van Ramshorst (1977):228) "twospot rasbora / Elegant Rasbora / Yellow Rasbora / Pracht rasbora / Sierlijke rasbora"
Rasbora elegans bunguranensis → *Rasbora bunguranensis*
Rasbora elegans nematotaenia → *Rasbora nematotaenia*
Rasbora elegans spilotaenia → *Rasbora spilotaenia*
***Rasbora ennealepis* Roberts, 1989**
Rasbora espei → *Trigonostigma espei*
***Rasbora everetti* Boulenger, 1895** (*Parluciosoma argyrotaenia* everetti Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):404)
Rasbora gerlachi → *Rasbora trifasciata*
Rasbora gracilis → *Trigonopoma gracile*
***Rasbora haru* Lumbantobing, 2014** "Rasbora Sumatrana / Rasbora Spilotaenia"
Rasbora hengeli → *Trigonostigma hengeli*
Rasbora heteromorpha → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
Rasbora Heteromorpha Espei → *Trigonostigma hengeli*
Rasbora heteromorpha espei → *Trigonostigma espei*
***Rasbora hobelmani* Kottelat, 1984**
***Rasbora hosii* Boulenger, 1895** "Sarawak Rasbora"
***Rasbora hubbsi* Brittan, 1954** (Brittan (1958b):9, Brittan (1970):105) "Hubbs's Rasbora"

Rasbora Jacobsoni → *Rasbora meinkeni*
***Rasbora jacobsoni* Weber & de Beaufort, 1916** (Arnold (1933b):148, Stoye (1935):143, Arnold & Ahl (1936):209, Ahl (1937):110, Meinken in HMR (1937):148, Werner (1939):104, Kramer & Weise (1943):183, Arnold (1949a):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):276, Werner (1949):118, Beck (1950):113, Hervey & Hems (1952):203, Kramer & Weise (1952):189, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):324, Meinken (1955):63, Brittan (1958b):9, Sterba (1962):316, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):276, Brittan (1970):160, Sterba (1990):233) "Jacobson's Rasbora / Jacobsons barbeel"
***Rasbora johannae* Siebert & Guiry, 1996**
Rasbora kalbarensis → *Kottelatia kalbarensis*
Rasbora Kalochroma → *Boraras maculatus*
***Rasbora kalochroma* (Bleeker, 1851)** (Rachow (1931):158, Stoye (1932):109, Coates (1934):85, Peters (1934):147, Ladiges (1953):40, Brittan (1958b):9, McInerny & Gerard (1959):205, McInerny & Gerard (1966):205, Brittan (1970):191, Hoedeman (1974):526, van Ramshorst (1977):228, Varjo (1982):156, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):573, Sterba (1990):234, Mills (1993):66, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):227, Dawes (2002):184) "clown rasbora / Bigspot Rasbora / Red-ember Rasbora / Twospot Rasbora / Threespot Rasbora / Iridescent Rasbora / Clownrasbora"
***Rasbora kluetensis* Lumbantobing, 2010**
Rasbora kobonensis → *Rasbora daniconius*
***Rasbora kottelati* Lim, 1995** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):434)
***Rasbora labiosa* Mukerji, 1935** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):50; *Rasbora daniconius labiosa* Hoedeman (1956):575, Brittan (1970):142, Hoedeman (1974):516, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):415, Sterba (1990):232; *Parluciosoma labiosa* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):84) "slender blackline rasbora / Blackline Rasbora"
Rasbora labuana → *Rasbora einthovenii*
***Rasbora lacrimula* Hadjisty & Kottelat, 2009** "Cherry Red Rasbora"
Rasbora Lateristriata → *Rasbora paviana*
***Rasbora lateristriata* (Bleeker, 1854)** ?(Rachow (1931):158, Ahl (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):148, Stoye (1935):144, Arnold & Ahl (1936):210, Ahl (1937):111, Meinken in HMR (1943):781, Arnold (1949a):95, Werner (1949):118, Beck (1950):113, Hervey & Hems (1952):203, Hoedeman (1954):181, ?Axelrod & Schultz (1955):325, Meinken (1955):65, Brittan (1958b):9, Sterba (1962):316, Brittan (1970):47, Hoedeman (1974):526, van Ramshorst (1977):229, Sterba (1990):234, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):436) "yellow rasbora / Java Rasbora / Sidestripe Rasbora / Gestreepte rasbora"
Rasbora lateristriata elegans → *Rasbora elegans*
***Rasbora laticlavia* Siebert & Richardson, 1997**
Rasbora Leptosoma → *Rasbora einthovenii* / → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
***Rasbora leptosoma* (Bleeker, 1855)** ?(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):52, Bade (1931):499, Ahl (1932):53, Arnold (1933b):149, Ladiges (1934):62, Innes (1935):180, Stoye (1935):144, Arnold & Ahl (1936):211, Ahl (1937):112, Meinken in HMR (1939):319, Arnold (1949a):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):277, Werner (1949):119, Beck

(1950):113, Meinken (1950):5, Hervey & Hems (1952):203, Brymer (1954):123, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):326, Meinken (1955):66, Brittan (1958b):9, Sterba (1962):317, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):277, Brittan (1970):133, Sterba (1990):234) "copperstripe rasbora / Goudstreep-barbeel"
Rasbora maculata → *Boraras maculatus*
***Rasbora maninjau* Lumbantobing, 2014** "Rasbora Lateristriata / Rasbora Sumatrana"
Rasbora Meinkeni → *Rasbora dandia*
***Rasbora meinkeni* de Beaufort, 1931** (Rachow (1931):158, Ahl (1932):53, Arnold (1933b):149, Innes (1935):181, Meinken in HMR (1935):82, Stoye (1935):143, Arnold & Ahl (1936):212, Ahl (1937):115, Beirens (1938):85, Werner (1939):105, Kramer & Weise (1943):184, Arnold (1949a):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):278, Laursen (1949):63, Werner (1949):119, Beck (1950):114, Hervey & Hems (1952):204, Kramer & Weise (1952):190, Brymer (1954):125, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):328, Meinken (1955):69, Innes (1956):225, Brittan (1958b):9, Sterba (1962):318, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):278, Brittan (1970):91, Hoedeman (1974):528, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):571, Sterba (1990):234; Rasbora von Bassein Bade (1931):500; ?
Rasbora sp. cf. *steineri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):261) "Meinken's Rasbora / Messingbarbeel"
***Rasbora microcephalus* (Jerdon, 1849)** (Rasbora Caverii Brittan (1970):147, Pethiyagoda(1991):126; ?
Rasbora sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):573 photo 4 and ? photo 6; ? *Rasbora* cf. *borapetensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):598) "humpback rasbora"
***Rasbora myersi* Brittan, 1954** ?(Brittan (1958b):9, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):533, Brittan (1970):117, Aquarien Atlas (1982):438, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):572, Sterba (1990):235, Vidthayanon (2008):62; ? Rasbora Buchanani Brüning (1919):143, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):51, Bade (1925):76) "Myers's silver rasbora / Rosefin Rasbora / Myers's Rasbora"
***Rasbora naggi* Silva, Maduwage & Pethiyagoda, 2010**
Rasbora neilgherriensis → *Rasbora daniconius*
***Rasbora nematotaenia* Hubbs & Brittan, 1954** (*Rasbora elegans nematotaenia* Brittan (1970):68)
Rasbora nigromarginata → *Rasboroides nigromarginatus*
***Rasbora nodulosa* Lumbantobing, 2010**
***Rasbora notura* Kottelat, 2005** ??(Rasbora Sumatrana Axelrod's Atlas (1989):571 photo 8; ?
Rasbora cf. *vegae* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):594)
"Eastern Malaysia rasbora"
***Rasbora ornata* Vishwanath & Laisram, 2004**
Rasbora palustris → *Rasbora daniconius*
***Rasbora patricyapi* Tan, 2009**
Rasbora pauciperforata → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
***Rasbora paucisqualis* Ahl, 1935** (Arnold (1935):103, Arnold & Ahl (1936):214, Ahl (1937):117, Meinken in HMR (1939):429, Arnold (1949a):95, Werner (1949):120, Beck (1950):114, Meinken (1955):71, Vogt (1956):81, Brittan (1958b):10, Sterba (1962):320, Brittan (1970):101, Sterba (1990):235) "largescale rasbora / Fewscale Rasbora / Bigscale Rasbora /

Silver-lined Rasbora / Rasbora Paucisquamis / Grootschubrasbora"
***Rasbora paviana* Tirant, 1885** (Vidthayanon (2008):62; ? Rasbora Sumatrana Brittan (1958b):11, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):571 photo 7, Sterba (1990):236, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):57; ? Rasbora Daniconius Hoedeman (1956):576, McInerny & Gerard (1959):199, McInerny & Gerard (1966):199, Hoedeman (1974):517, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):415; Rasbora Paucisquamis Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):417, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):594) "sidestripe rasbora / Pavie's Rasbora / Bluestripe Rasbora / Cheran's Rasbora / Rasbora Argyrotaenia / Rasbora Rasbora"
Rasbora paviei → *Rasbora paviana*
***Rasbora philippina* Günther, 1880** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):52, Bade (1931):500, Ahl (1932):53, Stoye (1932):110, Arnold (1933b):149, Peters (1934):147, ? Arnold & Ahl (1936):214, Ahl (1937):118, Meinken in HMR (1943):783, Arnold (1949a):96, Werner (1949):120, Beck (1950):114, Meinken (1955):72, Brittan (1958b):10, Sterba (1962):320, Brittan (1970):127, Sterba (1990):236) "Mindanao rasbora / Philippine Rasbora / Filippijnse rasbora"
Rasbora Rasbora → *Rasbora daniconius*
***Rasbora rasbora* (Hamilton, 1822)** ?(Rachow (1931):158, Arnold (1933b):149, Arnold & Ahl (1936):215, Ahl (1937):118, Arnold (1949a):96, Werner (1949):120, Beck (1950):114, Brittan (1958b):10, Sterba (1962):321, Brittan (1970):42, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):418, Sterba (1990):236, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):84, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):28, Biswas et al. (2007):51) "Ganges rasbora / Bengal Rasbora / Gangetic Scissortail Rasbora / Yellowtail Scissortail / Yellowtail Blacktip / Rasbora"
Rasbora Reticulata → *Rasbora vulcanus*
***Rasbora reticulata* Weber & de Beaufort, 1915** (Brittan (1958b):10, Brittan (1970):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):418, Sterba (1990):236, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):229) "Net Rasbora / Chain Rasbora / Reticulated Rasbora"
Rasbora retrodorsalis → *Rasbora aurotaenia*
***Rasbora rheophila* Kottelat, 2012**
***Rasbora rubrodorsalis* Donoso-Büchner & Schmidt, 1997** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):436, Vidthayanon (2008):60) "stoplight rasbora / Redfins Rasbora / Red-finned Rasbora"
***Rasbora rutteni* Weber & de Beaufort, 1916** (Brittan (1958b):10, Brittan (1970):94) "Bigscaled Rasbora / Rutten's Rasbora"
***Rasbora sarawakensis* Brittan, 1951** (Dutta (1966):85, Brittan (1970):99, van Ramshorst (1977):230, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):57) "Sarawak Rasbora"
***Rasbora semilineata* Weber & de Beaufort, 1916** (Brittan (1958b):11, Brittan (1970):184) "Weakstriped Rasbora / Halffine Rasbora"
***Rasbora septentrionalis* Kottelat, 2000**
Rasbora somphongsi → *Trigonostigma somphongsi*
***Rasbora spilotaenia* Hubbs & Brittan, 1954** (*Rasbora elegans spilotaenia* Brittan (1970):70)
"Southern Sumatra rasbora"
Rasbora Splendens → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
Rasbora Steineri → *Rasbora borapetensis*

- Rasbora steineri Nichols & Pope, 1927** (Brittan (1958b):11, Sterba (1962):321, Brittan (1970):47) "Chinese rasbora / Steiner's Rasbora"
- Rasbora stigmatura** → *Rasbora trilineata*
- Rasbora subtilis Roberts, 1989**
Rasbora Sumatrana → *Rasbora paviana*
- Rasbora sumatrana (Bleeker, 1852)** ??(Brittan (1958b):12, Brittan (1970):53, Sterba (1990):231) "Solok rasbora / Sumatran Rasbora"
- Rasbora Taeniata → *Trigonopoma gracile*
- Rasbora tawarensis Weber & de Beaufort, 1916** (Brittan (1970):131)
- Rasbora taytayensis Herre, 1924**
- Rasbora tobana Ahl, 1934** (Brittan (1970):192-28) "Toba Rasbora"
- Rasbora Tornieri → *Rasbora aurotaenia* / → *Rasbora myersi*
- Rasbora tornieri Ahl, 1922** ?(Ahl (1932):53, Arnold (1933b):149, Arnold & Ahl (1936):216, Ahl (1937):120, Meinken in HMR (1939):332, Arnold (1949a):96, Werner (1949):120, Meinken (1955):73, Sterba (1962):322, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):538, Atack (2006):60; Rasbora Dusonensis Brittan (1970):122) "Redtail Rasbora / Roodstaartbarbeel"
- Rasbora trifasciata Popta, 1905** (Brittan (1958b):12, Brittan (1970):88; ? *Rasbora gerlachi* Rachow (1931):157, Ahl (1932):52, Arnold (1933b):148, Ahl (1937):109, Meinken in HMR (1938):293, Brittan (1958b):8, Sterba (1962):313, Brittan (1970):103, Sterba (1990):233) "Threebanded Rasbora / Gerlach's Rasbora"
- Rasbora trilineata Steindachner, 1870** (Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):149, Ladiges (1934):58, Stoye (1935):142, Arnold & Ahl (1936):216, Ahl (1937):122, Beirens (1938):87, Meinken in HMR (1939):399, Werner (1939):106, Kramer & Weise (1943):186, Arnold (1949a):96, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):280, Laursen (1949):64, Werner (1949):121, Beck (1950):114, Meinken (1950):5, Hervey & Hems (1952):205, Kramer & Weise (1952):192, Brymer (1954):124, Hoedeman (1954):185, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):332, Meinken (1955):74, Innes (1956):227, Vogt (1956):81, Schneider & Whitney (1957):364, Brittan (1958b):12, Makino (1958):21, McInerny & Gerard (1959):209, Copin (1960):293, Sterba (1962):322, Dutta (1966):84, McInerny & Gerard (1966):209, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):539, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):280, Brittan (1970):81, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):56, Hoedeman (1974):531, de Oliveira (1977):161, van Ramshorst (1977):231, Aquarien Atlas (1982):440, Varjo (1982):157, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):572, Sterba (1990):237, Mills (1993):68, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):230, Dawes (2002):185, Vidhayanon (2008):64; Barbus Denisonii Meinken (1932):68) "scissortail rasbora / Threeline Rasbora / Schaarsvissen / Knipstaart"
- Rasbora truncata Lumbantobing, 2010**
- Rasbora tubbi Brittan, 1954** (Brittan (1958b):12, Brittan (1970):157, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):203) "Multiblotched Rasbora"
- Rasbora tuberculata Kottelat, 1995**
Rasbora Urophthalma → *Boraras urophthalmoides*
- Rasbora urophthalma brigittae* → *Boraras brigittae*
- Rasbora vaillantii Popta, 1905** "Borneo Silver Rasbora"
- Rasbora vaterifloris* → *Rasboroides vaterifloris*
- Rasbora vaterifloris nigromarginata* → *Rasboroides nigromarginatus*
- Rasbora vaterifloris pallida* → *Rasboroides pallidus*
- Rasbora vaterifloris rubra* → *Rasboroides pallidus*
- Rasbora vaterifloris rubiculalis* → *Rasboroides pallidus*
- Rasbora vegae* → *Rasbora einthovenii*
- Rasbora vietnamensis* → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
- Rasbora volzii Popta, 1905** (Brittan (1970):61) "Volz's Rasbora"
- Rasbora volzii fasciata* → *Rasbora volzii*
- Rasbora vulcanus Tan, 1999** (?? Rasbora Reticulata Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):418, Sterba (1990):236, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):229) "Reticulated Rasbora"
- Rasbora vulgaris Duncker, 1904** ??(Rasbora Vegae Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):423, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):594) "Kuala Lumpur Rasbora"
- Rasbora wijnbergi* → *Rasbora calliura*
- Rasbora wilpita Kottelat & Pethiyagoda, 1991** (Pethiyagoda (1991):308; *Rasbora* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):573 photo 2) "Wilpita rasbora / Pike Rasbora / Bigmouth Rasbora"
- Rasbora zanzibarensis* → *Rasbora daniconius*
- Rasborichthys Bleeker, 1859** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Rasborichthys Altior → *Cyclocheilichthys apogon*
- Rasborichthys altior* → *Metzia lineata*
- Rasborichthys helfrichii (Bleeker, 1856)**
Rasborinus → *Metzia*
- Rasborinus hainanensis* → *Metzia lineata*
- Rasborinus lineatus altior* → *Metzia lineata*
- Rasborinus takakii* → *Metzia mesembrinum*
- Rasboroides Brittan, 1954** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
- Rasboroides nigromarginatus (Meinken, 1957)** (*Rasbora nigromarginata* Brittan (1958b):10, Meinken in HMR (1961):1139, Sterba (1962):324, Brittan (1970):192-29, Sterba (1990):238, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):235) "Orangefin Barb / Orangefin Rasbora"
- Rasboroides pallidus (Deraniyagala, 1958)** "Golden Rasbora / Red Rasbora"
- Rasboroides rohani Batuwita, de Silva & Edirisinghe, 2013** "Golden-Yellow Rasbora"
- Rasboroides vaterifloris (Deraniyagala, 1930)** (*Rasbora vaterifloris* Arnold (1936):99, Ahl (1937):124, Kramer & Weise (1943):187, Arnold (1949a):96, Laursen (1949):64, Beck (1950):115, Meinken (1950):6, Meinken in HMR (1950):804, Kramer & Weise (1952):193, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):331, Meinken (1956):76, Brittan (1958b):12, McInerny & Gerard (1959):211, Makino (1961):29, Sterba (1962):324, Hervey & Hems (1963):431, McInerny & Gerard (1966):211, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):541, Brittan (1970):200, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):55, Hoedeman (1974):534, van Ramshorst (1977):232, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):422, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):570, Sterba (1990):237, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):262, Pethiyagoda (1991):129, Mills (1993):68, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):234, Dawes (2002):185) "pearly"

rasbora / Singhalese Fire Barb / Fire Rasbora / Ceylonese dwergrasbora"	Red Top Cobalt → <i>Maylandia mbenjii</i>
Rasbosoma Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)	Red Top Ice Blue → <i>Maylandia greshakei</i>
Rasbosoma spilocerca (Rainboth & Kottelat, 1987) (<i>Rasbora spilocerca</i> Vidthayanon (2008):64) "dwarf scissortail rasbora"	Red Vicente Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>
Rastrineobola Fowler, 1936 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)	Red Zebra → <i>Maylandia estherae</i>
Rastrineobola argentea (Pellegrin, 1904) (Seehausen (1996):266, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):204) "mukene / Lake Victoria Sardine / Lake Sardine"	Redband darter → <i>Etheostoma luteovinctum</i>
Rathbun's Bloodfin → <i>Aphyocharax rathbuni</i>	Redbarred (Powderblue) Killie → <i>Aphyosemion elberti</i>
Rathke's Sixbar Panchax → <i>Epiplatys infrafasciatus</i>	Redbase Tetra → <i>Hemigrammus stictus</i>
Ratsirakia Maugé, 1984 (ELEOTRIDAE)	Redbelly Copella → <i>Copella compta</i>
Ratsirakia legendrei (Pellegrin, 1919) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1043)	Redbelly Flag Cichlid → <i>Laetacara thayeri</i>
Razorback sucker → <i>Xyrauchen texanus</i>	Redbelly Notho(branch) → <i>Nothobranchius kirki</i>
Reba → <i>Cirrhinus ariza</i>	Redbelly Pacu → <i>Mettynnis maculatus</i>
Rechte karperzalmen → Distichodontidae	Redbelly Pipefish → <i>Doryichthys deokhatooides</i>
Rectoris Lin, 1935 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)	Redbelly Piranha → <i>Pygocentrus nattereri</i>
Rectoris longibarbus Zhu, Zhang & Lan, 2012	Redbelly Puffer → <i>Carinotetraodon lorteti</i>
'Rectoris' longifinus Li, Mao & Lu, 2002	Redbelly Sunfish → <i>Lepomis auritus</i>
<i>Rectoris luxiensis</i> → <i>Rectoris mutabilis</i>	Redbelly tilapia → <i>Coptodon zillii</i>
Rectoris mutabilis (Lin, 1933)	Redblack Vieja → <i>Vieja maculicauda</i>
Rectoris posehensis Lin, 1935	Redbreast acara → <i>Laetacara dorsiger</i>
Red Agassizii → <i>Apitogramma agassizii</i>	Redbreast cichlid → <i>Astatheros longimanus</i>
Red Aphyosemion → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum</i>	Redbreast Cichlid → <i>Laetacara dorsiger</i>
Red Atoyac Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>	Redbreast sunfish → <i>Lepomis auritus</i>
Red Baikal Sculpin → <i>Procottus jeittelesi</i>	Redbreast tilapia → <i>Coptodon rendallii</i>
Red Bitaeniata → <i>Apitogramma bitaeniata</i>	Redbrown Dwarf Fighter → <i>Betta burdigale</i>
Red Devil → <i>Amphilophus labiatus</i>	Redbrown Synodontis → <i>Synodontis robbianus</i>
Red discus → <i>Sympodus aequifasciatus</i>	Redchin Aphyosemion → <i>Aphyosemion calliurum</i>
Red Dwarf Gourami → <i>Trichogaster lalius</i>	Redchin panchax → <i>Epiplatys dageti</i>
Red Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Apitogramma elizabethae</i>	Redcross Tetra → <i>Bryconops caudomaculatus</i>
Red Empress → <i>Protomelas taeniolatus</i>	Reddish Dwarf Fighter → <i>Betta rutilans</i>
Red Giant Gourami → <i>Oosphronemus laticlavius</i>	Reddish Dwarf Rasbora → <i>Microrasbora rubescens</i>
Red Halfbeak → <i>Hemirhamphodon pogonognathus</i>	Reddish Log Sucker → <i>Garra rufa</i>
Red Jewelfish → <i>Hemichromis guttatus</i>	Reddorsal Cobalt Zebra → <i>Maylandia greshakei</i>
Red Killi → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum</i>	Reddot Pyrrhulina → <i>Copella nigrofasciata</i>
Red Lyretail → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) loennbergii</i>	Reddot Tetra → <i>Hemigrammus guyanensis</i>
Red Macropodus → <i>Macropodus ocellatus</i> x <i>Macropodus opercularis</i>	Redear sunfish → <i>Lepomis microlophus</i>
Red Microphthalmus → <i>Theraps microphthalmus</i>	Rededged Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Apitogramma gephyra</i>
Red Neetroplus → <i>Cryptoheros panamensis</i>	Redeye barb → <i>Enteromius radiatus</i>
Red Neolebias from Cameroon → <i>Nannaethiops ansorgii</i>	Redeye bass → <i>Micropterus coosae</i>
Red phantom tetra → <i>Hypessobrycon sweglesi</i>	Redeye Characin → <i>Arnoldichthys spilopterus</i>
Red piranha → <i>Pygocentrus nattereri</i>	Redeye Cichlid → <i>Chaetobranchopsis flavesrens</i> / → <i>Krobia</i> sp. Redeye
Red Platy → <i>Xiphophorus maculatus</i>	Redeye piranha → <i>Serrasalmus rhombeus</i>
Red Pristella → 'Hypessobrycon' <i>axelrodi</i>	Redeye Platyp → <i>Xiphophorus maculatus</i>
Red Rasbora → <i>Trigonostigma heteromorpha</i>	Redeye Spiketail → <i>Pseudosphromenus cupanus</i>
Red Scat → <i>Scatophagus argus</i>	Redeye tetra → <i>Bario sanctaefilomenae</i>
Red shiner → <i>Cyprinella lutrensis</i>	Redeye Tetra → <i>Arnoldichthys spilopterus</i>
Red Sixbar Panchax → <i>Epiplatys infrafasciatus</i>	Redfin African Barb → <i>Enteromius eburneensis</i>
Red Snakehead → <i>Channa micropeltes</i>	Redfin Barb → <i>Enteromius guirali</i> / → <i>Enteromius unitaeniatus</i> / → <i>Pseudobarbus</i> spp.
Red Snook → <i>Petenia splendida</i>	Redfin Blackspot Cat → <i>Leporacanthicus triactis</i>
Red Sumatran Fighter → <i>Betta rubra</i>	Redfin Blackstriped Barb → <i>Enteromius miolepis</i>
Red Tetra from Rio → 'Hypessobrycon' <i>flammeus</i>	Redfin Brycinus → <i>Brachyalestes imberi</i>
Red Threespot Barb → <i>Enteromius candens</i>	Redfin Cactus Cat → <i>Pseudacanthicus serratus</i>

Parotocinclus maculicauda
 Redfin Pearlfish → *Hypsolebias heloplites*
 Redfin pickerel → *Esox americanus*
 Redfin Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla johanna*
 Redfin Shark → *Epalzeorhynchos frenatum*
 Redfin shark-minnow → *Epalzeorhynchos munense*
 Redfin Spiny Pleco → *Pseudacanthicus histrix*
 Redfin Wonderfish → *Tanichthys albonubes*
 Redflank bloodfin → *Aphyocharax rathbuni*
 Redflecked Rivulus → *Anablepsoides ornatus*
 Redflush Aulonocara → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
 Redgold Agassizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
 Redgold Butterfly Dwarf Cichlid → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
 Redhead cichlid → *Vieja melanura*
 Redhead Dwarf → *Aristogramma borellii*
 Redhook myleus → *Myloplus rubripinnis*
 Redhook Pacu → *Myloplus rubripinnis*
 Redhump eartheater → *Geophagus steindachneri*
Redigobius Herre, 1927
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)
Redigobius amblystoma → *Redigobius bikolanus*
Redigobius balteatops → *Redigobius balteatus*
Redigobius balteatus (Herre, 1935) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):731, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):283, Monks (2006):138; *Acentrogobius balteatus* Hoedeman (1956):714, Hoedeman (1974):1100, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1088; *Vaimosa balteata* Vogt (1957):50; *Redigobius balteatops* Pethiyagoda (1991):247, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):931; Gobius Vaimosa Balteati McInerny & Gerard (1959):443, McInerny & Gerard (1966):443) "rhinohorn goby / Girdled Goby / Bull Goby / Balteata Goby / Vaimosa Goby / Gobius Sadanundio / Tasuki-hina-haze"
Redigobius bikolanus (Herre, 1927) (Leggett & Merrick (1987):229, Allen (1989):208, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):666, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):780, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):283, Monks (2006):150) "speckled goby / Bigmouth Goby / Blackspotted Goby / Little Goby / Bug-eyed Goby / Hina-haze / Bikōru-hina-haze"
Redigobius chrysosoma (Bleeker, 1875) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):731, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):777, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1016, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):129, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):284, Monks (2006):150, Vidhayanon (2008):224) "spotfin goby / Orange Goby / Prettyfin Goby / Goldspot Goby"
Redigobius dewaali (Weber, 1897) "checked goby / Bluespot Goby / Blokkies-dikkop"
Redigobius dispar (Peters, 1868) "Irin-irin / Luzon Freshwater Goby"
Redigobius isognathus → *Eugnathogobius oligactis*
Redigobius lekutu Larson, 2010 "Vanua Levu goby"
Redigobius leveri (Fowler, 1943) "Viti Levu goby"
Redigobius macrostoma (Günther, 1861) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):284, Monks (2006):150) "largemouth goby"
Redigobius nanus Larson, 2010
Redigobius oyensi (de Beaufort, 1913) "Redigobius cf. Chrysosoma"
Redigobius penango Popa, 1922 "Sulawesi goby"
Redigobius tambujon (Bleeker, 1854) "Römer's goby"
 Redjaw Killie → *Epiplatys dageti*

Redline darter → *Nothonotus rufilineatus*
 Redline Pipefish → *Microphis brachyurus*
 Redline Rivulus → *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus*
 Redline Rasbora → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
 Redlined Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma hongsloi*
 Redlined Dwarf Rasbora → *Microrasbora rubescens*
 Redlined Pufferfish → *Dichotomyctere erythraenia*
 Redlip Killie → *Fundulopanchax rubrolabialis*
 Redmouth Crenicichla → *Crenicichla lugubris*
 Redneck Goby → *Rhinogobius schultzei*
 Rednose labeo → *Labeo altivelis*
 Rednose Labeo → *Labeo rosae*
 Rednose Mudsucker → *Labeo rosae*
 Rednose Shark → *Labeo altivelis*
 Rednose Tetra → *Petitella rhodostomus*
 Redpearl Oscar → *Astronotus ocellatus*
 Redseam Killie → *Aphyosemion calliurum*
 Redshoulder Laetacara → *Laetacara curviceps*
 Redshoulder Malawi → *Aulonocara stuartgranti*
 Redside Barb → *Puntius bimaculatus*
 Redside cichlid → 'Amphilophus' istlanus
 Redspot barb → *Enteromius kerstenii*
 Redspot Barb → *Enteromius tangandensis*
 Redspot Callochromis → *Callochromis pleurospilus*
 Redspot panchax → *Aphyosemion cognatum*
 Redspot Pufferfish → *Pao leiurus*
 Redspot Theraps → *Vieja guttulata*
 Redspotted Aphyosemion → *Aphyosemion cognatum*
 Redspotted Aristogramma → *Aristogramma viejita*
 Redspotted Characin → *Copeina guttata*
 Redspotted Cichlid → *Vieja bifasciata* / → *Petenia calobreensis*
 Redspotted Copeina → *Copeina guttata*
 Redspotted Gularis → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
 Redspotted Lyretail → *Aphyosemion cognatum*
 Redspotted Mouthbrooder → *Haplochromis horei*
 Redspotted Mudsucker → *Labeo rubromaculatus*
 Redspotted panchax → *Epiplatys lamottei*
 Redspotted Panchax → *Epiplatys longiventralis* / → *Epiplatys njalaensis*
 Redspotted Purple Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) riggenbachi*
 Redspotted Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina rachowiana*
 Redspotted Shark → *Labeo rubropunctatus*
 Redspotted Spotfin Killie → *Rachovia pyropunctata*
 Redspotted tetra → *Copeina guttata*
 Redstreaked Killie → *Aphyosemion labarrei*
 Redstripe rasbora → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum*
 Redstriped eartheater → *Geophagus surinamensis*
 Redstriped Killie → *Aphyosemion striatum*
 Redstriped Lyretail → *Aphyosemion ogoense*
 Redstriped rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida rubrostriata*
 Redstriped Splendid Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida rubrostriata*
 Redstriped Xenotilapia → *Xenotilapia ochrogenys*
 Redtail Agassizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
 Redtail barb → *Enteromius gurneyi*
 Redtail Black Shark → *Epalzeorhynchos bicolor*
 Redtail catfish → *Phractocephalus hemiolopterus*
 Redtail Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma macmasteri*
 Redtail Flag Tetra → 'Hyphessobrycon' agulha
 Redtail Goodeid → *Xenotoca eiseni*
 Redtail Hemiodus → *Hemiodus unitaeniatus*
 Redtail Killie → *Fundulopanchax ndianus*

Redtail Labeo → <i>Epalzeorhynchos bicolor</i>	Repomucenus curvicornis (Valenciennes, 1837)
Redtail Licorice Gourami → <i>Parosphromenus ornataicauda</i>	"Asian freshwater dragonet / Horn Dragonet / Nezumi-gochi"
Redtail notho → <i>Nothobranchius guentheri</i>	Repomucenus olidus (Günther, 1873) "Chinese dragonet / Chinese Darter Dragonet"
Redtail Pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus unifasciatus</i>	Repomucenus sagitta (Pallas, 1770) (Vidthayanon (2008):210) "arrow dragonet / Arrowhead Dragonet / Arrowheaded Darter Dragonet"
Redtail Rainbowfish → <i>Melanotaenia duboulayi</i>	Rerio → <i>Brachydanio rerio</i>
Redtail Rasbora → <i>Rasbora borapetensis</i>	Resolana Goodeid → <i>Xenoophorus resolanae</i>
Redtail Shark → <i>Epalzeorhynchos bicolor</i>	Resti Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma resticulosa</i>
Redtail shark-minnow → <i>Epalzeorhynchos bicolor</i>	Reticulate Cory → <i>Hoplisoma reticulatum</i>
Redtail splitfin → <i>Xenotoca eiseni</i>	Reticulate Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla reticulata</i>
Redtail Synodontis → <i>Synodontis clarias</i>	Reticulate knifefish → <i>Papyrocranus afer</i>
Redtail Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' <i>anisitsi</i>	Reticulate loach → <i>Botia almorhae</i>
Redtail Theraps → <i>Vieja guttulata</i>	Reticulated Apistogramma → <i>Aristogramma reticulosa</i>
Redtail Turquoise Notho → <i>Nothobranchius patrizii</i>	Reticulated Barb → <i>Enteromius miolepis</i>
Redtop Aristochromis → <i>Otopharynx lithobates</i>	Reticulated corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma reticulatum</i>
Redtop Green Cichlid → <i>Bujurquina mariae</i>	Reticulated Eel Loach → <i>Pangio shelfordii</i>
Redtop Tetra → <i>Bryconops affinis</i>	Reticulated Freshwater Stingray → <i>Potamotrygon reticulatus</i>
Redtop Zebra → <i>Maylandia zebra</i>	Reticulated Goby → <i>Glossogobius celebius</i>
Reed Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' <i>elachys</i>	Reticulated perchlet → <i>Ambassis macleayi</i>
Reedfish → <i>Erpetoichthys calabaricus</i>	Reticulated Pimelodid → <i>Leiarius perruno</i>
Regan's Bishop → <i>Brachyrhaphis rhabdophora</i>	Reticulated Puffer → <i>Pao palembangensis</i>
Regan's Cichlid → <i>Maskaheros regani</i>	Reticulated Rasbora → <i>Rasbora reticulata</i>
Regan's Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla regani</i>	Reticulated Rivulus → <i>Anablepsoides derhami</i>
Regan's Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma regani</i>	Retoculus Eigenmann & Bray, 1894
Regan's Hypostomus → <i>Hypostomus regani</i>	(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Regan's Julie → <i>Julidochromis regani</i>	Retoculus acherontos Landim, Moreira & Figueiredo, 2015 (<i>Retoculus</i> sp. Tocantins Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):15) "Tocantins Retoculus"
Regan's Mosquitofish → <i>Gambusia regani</i>	Retoculus lapidifer (Castelnau, 1855) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):862, Axelrod (1993):773, Aqualog 2 (1996a):66, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):14) "Marble Retoculus / Riffle Eater"
Reganella Eigenmann, 1905	Retoculus septentrionalis Gosse, 1971 (Axelrod (1993):773, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):16, Aguirre et al. (2011):175) "Northern Retoculus"
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)	Retoculus xinguensis Gosse, 1971 (Axelrod (1993):774, Aqualog 2 (1996a):66, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):933, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):15; <i>Retoculus</i> sp. Tapajós Aqualog 2 (1996a+):82) "Xingu Retoculus / Tapajós Rapids Eartheater"
Reganella depressa (Kner, 1853) (Franke (1985):75, Burgess (1989):422, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):612)	Retropinna Gill, 1862
Reganochromis Whitley, 1929	(RETROPINNIDAE>Retropinninae)
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)	Retropinna anisodon Stokell, 1941 "New Zealand smelt"
Reganochromis calliurus (Boulenger, 1901)	Retropinna retropinna (Richardson, 1848) (Stead (1906):33) "cucumberfish / New Zealand Whitebait"
(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):497, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):862, Axelrod (1993):134, Konings (1998):262, Konings (2015):365; <i>Leptochromis calliurus</i> Axelrod (1960b):26) "Calliurus"	Retropinna semoni (Weber, 1895) (Leggett & Merrick (1987):101, Allen (1989):30, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):685, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1028, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):92; <i>Retropinna</i> <i>Retropinna</i> Stead (1906):32) "Australian smelt"
<i>Reganochromis centropomooides</i> → <i>Baileychromis centropomooides</i>	Retropinna tasmanica McCulloch, 1920 (Allen (1989):30, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):93) "Tasmanian smelt"
Regenboogdarter → <i>Etheostoma caeruleum</i>	Retropinnidae (southern white-bait / Neuseeland-Lachse / Nieuwzeelandse zalmen) (OSMERIFORMES >Osmeroidei)
Regenboogforel → <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>	
Regenboogvis → <i>Melanotaenia duboulayi</i>	
Regenbooggissen → <i>Melanotaeniidae</i>	
Regenbooggzalm → <i>Melanotaenia maccullochi</i>	
Regenbooggzalmen → <i>Melanotaeniidae</i>	
Regularbanded Peckoltia → <i>Peckoltia vittata</i>	
Relict splitfin → <i>Xenoophorus captivus</i>	
<i>Relictogobius kryzhanovskii</i> → <i>Chromogobius quadripectatus</i>	
Relictus Hubbs & Miller, 1972	
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)	
Relictus solitarius Hubbs & Miller, 1972 (Goldstein (2000):121) "relict dace"	
Rendahl's Catfish → <i>Porochilus rendahli</i>	
Rendall's Tilapia → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>	
Renova Thomerson & Taphorn, 1995	
(RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)	
Renova oscari Thomerson & Taphorn, 1995	
(Aqualog 14 (2000):121, Vermeulen (2015):148) "Oscar's Longfin"	
Repomucenus Whitley, 1931 (CALLIONYMIDAE)	
[this genus includes not listed marine species]	

- Reuzenbarbeel → *Catlocarpio siamensis*
 Reuzendanio → *Devario aequipinnatus*
 Reuzengoerami → *Osphronemus gouramy*
 Reuzengoeramies → *Osphroneminae*
 Reuzenhotocinclus → *Hypoptopoma inexpectatum*
 Reuzenpantermeerval → *Hoplisoma multiradiatum*
 Reuzenzuigmeerval → *Bagarius yarrelli*
 Reuzenzweepstaartmeerval → *Sturisomatichthys aureus*
Rhabdaethiops → *Nannaethiops*
***Rhabdalestes* Hoedeman, 1951**
 (ALESTIDAE>Alestinae) ↔ *Phenacogrammus*
***Rhabdalestes aeratis* Stiassny & Schaefer, 2005**
***Rhabdalestes barnardi* (Herre, 1936)**
 (*Hemigrammopetersius barnardi* Géry (1978):47,
 Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):89) "Barnard's robber / Barnard se rower"
***Rhabdalestes brevidorsalis* (Pellegrin, 1921)**
 (*Hemigrammopetersius brevidorsalis* Géry (1978):47)
Rhabdalestes intermedius → *Rhabdalestes septentrionalis*
Rhabdalestes leleupi → *Rhabdalestes tangensis*
Rhabdalestes loennbergi → *Rhabdalestes septentrionalis*
***Rhabdalestes maunensis* (Fowler, 1935)**
 (*Hemigrammopetersius maunensis* Géry (1978):39)
 "Slender Robber / Slanke rowner"
***Rhabdalestes pabrensis* (Roman, 1966)**
 (*Phenacogrammus pabrensis* Géry (1978):32) in *Virilia*?
***Rhabdalestes rhodesiensis* (Ricardo-Bertram, 1943)** (*Hemigrammopetersius rhodesiensis* Géry (1978):39, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):401) "slender robber / Rhodesian Tetra"
***Rhabdalestes septentrionalis* (Boulenger, 1911)**
 ?(*Hemigrammopetersius septentrionalis* Géry (1978):42, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):34;
Hemigrammopetersius intermedius Axelrod's Atlas (1989):398, Sterba (1990):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):34; *Hemigrammopetersius loennbergi* Géry (1978):42; *Micralestes Acutidens* Aquarien Atlas (1982):223) "Shortfin Congo Tetra"
***Rhabdalestes tangensis* (Lönnberg, 1907)**
 (*Micralestes (Rhabdalestes) tangensis* Hoedeman (1956):558, Hoedeman (1974):629;
Hemigrammopetersius tangensis Géry (1978):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):36;
Hemigrammopetersius leleupi Géry (1978):39) "Pangani robber"
***Rhabdalestes yokai* Ibala Zamba & Vreven, 2008**
***Rhabdolichops* Eigenmann & Allen, 1942**
 (STERNOPYGIDAE>Eigenmanninae)
***Rhabdolichops caviceps* (Fernández-Yépez, 1968)**
 (Mago-Leccia (1994):22)
***Rhabdolichops eastwardi* Lundberg & Mago-Leccia, 1986** (Mago-Leccia (1994):22)
***Rhabdolichops electrogrammus* Lundberg & Mago-Leccia, 1986** (Mago-Leccia (1994):22)
***Rhabdolichops jegui* Keith & Meunier, 2000**
Rhabdolichops longicaudatus → *Rhabdolichops troscheli*
***Rhabdolichops lundbergi* Correa, Crampton & Albert, 2006**
***Rhabdolichops navalha* Correa, Crampton & Albert, 2006**
- Rhabdolichops nigrimans* Correa, Crampton & Albert, 2006**
- Rhabdolichops stewarti* Lundberg & Mago-Leccia, 1986** (Mago-Leccia (1994):22)
- Rhabdolichops troscheli* (Kaup, 1856)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201, Mago-Leccia (1994):22) "Shorthead Knifefish"
- Rhabdolichops zareti* Lundberg & Mago-Leccia, 1986** (Mago-Leccia (1994):22)
- Rhabdosargus* Fowler, 1933** (SPARIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Rhabdosargus holubi* (Steindachner, 1881)** "Cape stumpnose"
- Rhabdosargus sarba* (Forskål, 1775)** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):345; *Chrysophrys sarba* Stead (1906):125) "tarwhine"
- Rhabdotus Geophagus → *Gymnogeophagus rhabdotus*
- Rhadinocentrus* Regan, 1914**
 (MELANOTAENIIDAE>Melanotaeniinae)
- Rhadinocentrus ornatus* Regan, 1914** (Meinken (1956):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1140, Leggett & Merrick (1987):132, Allen (1989):106, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):688, Allen (1995):70, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):162, Aqualog 13 (2002):142, Tappin (2010):403) "ornate rainbowfish / Softspine Rainbowfish / Southern Softspine Rainbowfish"
- Rhadinocentrus rhombosomoides* → *Cairnsichthys rhombosomoides*
- Rhadinoricaria* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1974**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
- Rhadinoricaria bahuaja* (Chang & Castro, 1999)**
 (Crossoloricaria bahuaja Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):566)
- Rhadinoricaria condei* (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1986)**
 (*Aristoloricaria condei* Burgess (1989):444, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):572, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):558)
- Rhadinoricaria laani* (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1988)**
***Rhadinoricaria listrorhinos* (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1988)**
- Rhadinoricaria macromystax* (Günther, 1869)**
 (Burgess (1989):421)
- Rhadinoricaria ommation* (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1988)**
- Rhadinoricaria rhami* (Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1983)**
 (Crossoloricaria rhami Franke (1985):71, Burgess (1989):444, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):284, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):566)
- Rhamdella* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888**
 (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ *Pimelodella*
- Rhamdella aymarae* Miquelarena & Menni, 1999**
***Rhamdella cainguae* Bockmann & Miquelarena, 2008**
- Rhamdella eriarcha* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888)** (Burgess (1989):260)
- '***Rhamdella' exsudans* (Jenyns, 1842)** (Burgess (1989):278) in ??
- '***Rhamdella' jenynsii* (Günther, 1864)** (Burgess (1989):278) in ??
- Rhamdella longiuscula* Lucena & da Silva, 1991**
Rhamdella minuta → *Imparfinis minutus*
- '***Rhamdella' montana* Eigenmann, 1913** (Burgess (1989):278) in ??
- Rhamdella rusbyi* Pearson, 1924** (Burgess

- (1989):278)
- Rhamdia zelimai** Reis, Malabarba & Lucena, 2014
- Rhamdia Bleeker, 1858** (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
- Rhamdia alfaroi* → *Rhamdia nicaraguensis*
- Rhamdia amatitlanensis* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia barbata* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia bathyura* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia boucardi* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia brachycephala* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia brachypterus* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia branneri* branneri → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia branneri* voulezi → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia bransfordii* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia breviceps** (Kner, 1858) (Burgess 1989):278) = ??
- Rhamdia cabrerae* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia cinerascens** (Günther, 1860) (Burgess 1989):263) "Ecuador Rhamdia"
- Rhamdia deppei* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia depressa* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia dorsalis* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia duquei* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia enfurnada** Bichuette & Trajano, 2005
- Rhamdia foina** (Müller & Troschel, 1848) (Burgess 1989):278; *Rhamdia holomelas rupununi* Burgess (1989):278)
- Rhamdia gilli* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia godmanni* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia gracilis* → *Pimelodella gracilis*
- Rhamdia grunniens* → *Phractocephalus hemiolopterus*
- Rhamdia guairensis* → *Rhamdia humilis*
- Rhamdia guasarensis** Do Nascimento, Provenzano & Lundberg, 2004
- Rhamdia guatemalensis** (Günther, 1864) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):566, Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia barbata* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia brachycephala* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia godmanni* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia guatemalensis decolor* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia guatemalensis depressa* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia guatemalensis muriei* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia guatemalensis oaxacae* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia guatemalensis sacrifici* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia guatemalensis stygaea* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia heteracantha* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia micropterus* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia nasuta* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia wagneri* Burgess (1989):263, Roman (1992):49) "pale catfish / Guatemala Rhamdia / Guatemalan Chulin / Barbudo / juil descolorido / barbudo de Guatemala"
- Rhamdia heteracantha* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia hilarii* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia holomelas* → *Rhamdia laukidi*
- Rhamdia holomelas rupununi* → *Rhamdia foina*
- Rhamdia humilis** (Günther, 1864) (Burgess 1989):278; *Rhamdia guairensis* Burgess (1989):278; *Imparfinis benedettii* Burgess (1989):277)
- Rhamdia hypselurus* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia itacaiunas Silvergrip, 1996**
- Rhamdia jequitinhonha Silvergrip, 1996**
- Rhamdia kneri* → *Rhamdia muelleri*
- Rhamdia laluchensis** Weber, Allegrucci & Sbordoni, 2003
- Rhamdia lateristriga* → *Pimelodella lateristriga*
- Rhamdia laticauda** (Kner, 1857) (Burgess 1989):279, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):420; *Rhamdia amatitlanensis* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia brachypterus* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia cabrerae* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia hypselurus* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia motaguensis* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia parryi* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia petenensis* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia polycaulus* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia regani* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia rogersi* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia salvini* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia underwoodi* Burgess (1989):279) "rock catfish / Filespine Chulin / Tonala Catfish / juil de Jamapa / chulín"
- Rhamdia laticauda typhla* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia laukidi** Bleeker, 1858 (Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia holomelas* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia tenella* Burgess (1989):279)
- Rhamdia lehmanni* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia longicauda* → *Imparfinis longicauda*
- Rhamdia luigiana* → *Rhamdia nicaraguensis*
- Rhamdia macuspanensis** Weber & Wilkens, 1998 "Olmec blind catfish / juil ciego olmaca"
- Rhamdia managuensis* → *Rhamdia nicaraguensis*
- Rhamdia microps* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia micropterus* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia minuta* → *Imparfinis minutus*
- Rhamdia motaguensis* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia mounseyi* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia muelleri** (Günther, 1864) (*Rhamdia obesa* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia sebae* kneri Burgess (1989):279)
- Rhamdia musculus* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia nasuta* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia nicaraguensis** (Günther, 1864) (Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia alfaroi* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia managuensis* Burgess (1989):279) "Catfish / Barbudo" = ? *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia oaxacae* → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*
- Rhamdia obesa* → *Rhamdia muelleri*
- Rhamdia ortoni** Fowler, 1915 (Burgess (1989):279)
- Rhamdia parahybae* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia parryi* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia parvus** (Boulenger, 1898) (Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia Parvani* Burgess (1989):279)
- Rhamdia pentlandii* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia petenensis* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia poeyi** Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888 (Burgess (1989):279)
- Rhamdia polycaulus* → *Rhamdia laticauda*
- Rhamdia pubescens* → *Rhamdia quelen*
- Rhamdia quelen** (Quoy & Gaimard, 1824) ??(Arnold (1935):120, Arnold & Ahl (1936):252, Arnold (1949a):96, Sterba (1962):419, Franke (1985):289, Santos (1987):117, Burgess (1989):262, Sterba (1990):381, Roman (1992):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):666, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):139, Oyakawa et al. (2006):124, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):149, Almirón et al. (2015):204, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):186; *Pimelodus sapo* Dürigen (1897):278, Bade (1898):356, Geyer (1901):94, Bade (1907):415, Bade (1931):539; *Rhamdia sapo* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):133, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):157, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):213, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):72, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):150, Arnold & Ahl

(1936):252, Holly in HMR (1940):495, Arnold (1949a):97, Sterba (1962):420, Franke (1985):289, Santos (1987):103, Burgess (1989):263, Sterba (1990):381; *Rhamdia sebae* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):72, Innes (1926):274, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):150, Arnold & Ahl (1936):253, Arnold (1949a):97, Sterba (1962):420, Burgess (1989):263; *Pimelodus* sp. Stansch (1914):317, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):69; ? *Rhamdia* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):73; *Pimelodus quadrimaculatus* Burgess (1989):280; *Rhamdia bathyura* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia branneri* Burgess (1989):263; *Rhamdia dorsalis* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia duquei* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia gilli* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia hilarii* Burgess (1989):278; *Rhamdia microps* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia mounseyi* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia pentlandii* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia pubescens* Santos (1987):103, Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia quelon urichi* Burgess (1989):262; *Rhamdia riojae* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia schomburgkii* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia sebae martyi* Burgess (1989):279; *Rhamdia vilsoni* Burgess (1989):279) "lowland catfish / bagre amarillo / Nhundiá / Bagre-morcego / Jundiá / Bagre-sapo-das-pedras"

***Rhamdia reddelli* Miller, 1984** "blindwhiskered catfish / Papaloapan Blindcat / juil ciego" = ? *Rhamdia laticauda*

Rhamdia regani → *Rhamdia laticauda*

Rhamdia riojae → *Rhamdia quelon*

Rhamdia rogersi → *Rhamdia laticauda*

Rhamdia sacrificii → *Rhamdia laticauda*

***Rhamdia saijaensis* Rendahl, 1941** "Colombian lowland catfish"

Rhamdia salvini → *Rhamdia laticauda*

Rhamdia sapo → *Rhamdia quelon*

Rhamdia schomburgkii → *Rhamdia quelon*

Rhamdia sebae → *Rhamdia quelon*

Rhamdia sebae knerii → *Rhamdia muelleri*

Rhamdia sebae martyi → *Rhamdia quelon*

***Rhamdia straminea* (Cope, 1894)** (Burgess (1989):279) = ?? in *Pimelodella* ?

Rhamdia tenella → *Rhamdia laukidi*

Rhamdia underwoodi → *Rhamdia laticauda*

Rhamdia urichi → *Rhamdia quelon*

Rhamdia vilsoni → *Rhamdia quelon*

Rhamdia wagneri → *Rhamdia guatemalensis*

Rhamdia wolffii → *Rhamdella wolffii*

***Rhamdia xetequepeque* Silfvergrip, 1996**

***Rhamdia zongolicensis* Wilkens, 1993** "Oaxaca catfish / juil oaxaqueño" = ? *Rhamdia reddelli*

***Rhamdioglanis* Ihering, 1907** (HEPTAPTERIDAE) ↔ *Chasmocranus*

***Rhamdioglanis frenatus* Ihering, 1907**

***Rhamdioglanis transfasciatus* Miranda Ribeiro, 1908** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):125) "Mandi-pintado"

***Rhamdiopsis* Haseman, 1911** (HEPTAPTERIDAE)

***Rhamdiopsis krugi* Bockmann & Castro, 2010**

"Bagre Cego / Bagrinho"

***Rhamdiopsis microcephala* (Lütken, 1874)**

(*Imparfinis microcephala* Burgess (1989):277)

***Rhamdiopsis moreirai* Haseman, 1911** (Burgess (1989):259)

Rhamphichthyidae (sand knifefishes / Langschnabel-

Messerfische) (GYMNOTIFORMES>*Sternopygoidei*)

***Rhamphichthys* Müller & Troschel, 1848**

(RHAMPHICHTHYIDAE>*Rhamphichthinae*) ↔ *Steatogenes*

***Rhamphichthys apurensis* (Fernández-Yépez, 1968)**

(Mago-Leccia (1994):42; *Rhamphichthys Marmoratus* Roman (1992):201)

***Rhamphichthys atlanticus* Triques, 1999**

Rhamphichthys cingulatus → *Gymnotus coatesi*

***Rhamphichthys drepanium* Triques, 1999**

***Rhamphichthys hahni* (Meinken, 1937)** (Casciotta,

Almirón & Bechara (2003):142, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):187, Almirón et al. (2015):243;

Sternarchorhamphus hahni Mago-Leccia (1994):36 "Blotched Eel Knifefish"

***Rhamphichthys heleios* Carvalho & Albert, 2015**

***Rhamphichthys lineatus* Castelnau, 1855** (Mago-Leccia (1994):41)

***Rhamphichthys longior* Triques, 1999**

***Rhamphichthys marmoratus* Castelnau, 1855**

(Mago-Leccia (1994):41; ? *Rhamphichthys pantherinus* Mago-Leccia (1994):41) "Marbled Eel Knifefish"

Rhamphichthys mirabilis → *Steatogenys elegans*

***Rhamphichthys rostratus* (Linnaeus, 1766)**

(?Sterba (1962):361, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200,

Sterba (1990):204, Mago-Leccia (1994):41, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):170; ? *Rhamphichthys reinhardti* Mago-Leccia (1994):42; ? *Rhamphichthys schomburgkii* Mago-Leccia (1994):41) "Eel Knifefish"

***Rhamphochromis* Regan, 1922**

(CICHLIDAE>*Pseudocrenilabrinae*)

Rhamphochromis brevis (Axelrod (1993):383,

Turner (1996):40, Konings (2001):335, Konings (2007):390; *Rhamphochromis* sp. Ferox Yellow-Fin Konings (2001):335)

***Rhamphochromis esox* (Boulenger, 1908)** (Axelrod (1993):383, Turner (1996):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):934, Konings (2001):335, Konings (2007):164;

Rhamphochromis leptosoma Axelrod (1993):384, Turner (1996):39, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):936, Konings (2001):335; *Rhamphochromis lucius* Axelrod (1993):384, Turner (1996):43, Konings (2001):335;?

Rhamphochromis sp. Staack (1982):164; ? Staack (1983):273) "Striped Rhamphochromis"

***Rhamphochromis ferox* Regan, 1922** ?(Axelrod (1993):383, Turner (1996):42, Konings (2001):335, Konings (2007):390)

Rhamphochromis leptosoma → *Rhamphochromis esox*

***Rhamphochromis longiceps* (Günther, 1864)**

(Axelrod (1993):384, Turner (1996):44, Konings (2001):334, Konings (2007):301; *Rhamphochromis macrophthalmus* Axelrod (1993):385, Turner (1996):40;

Rhamphochromis sp. Longsnout Turner (1996):41;

Rhamphochromis sp. Shire Ferox Turner (1996):42)

Rhamphochromis lucius → *Rhamphochromis esox*

Rhamphochromis Macrophthalmus →

Rhamphochromis sp. Slender

Rhamphochromis macrophthalmus →

Rhamphochromis longiceps

Rhamphochromis melanotus → *Rhamphochromis leptosoma*

Rhamphochromis sp. Big-Mouth (Turner (1996):41)

Rhamphochromis sp. Big-Tooth (Konings (2007):393)

Rhamphochromis sp. Chilingali (Konings (2007):301)

Rhamphochromis sp. Grey (Konings (2007):393);

- Rhamphochromis* Ferox Turner (1996):42;
Pallidochromis sp. Chicken Konings (2001):335)
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Longiceps Grey-Back** (Konings (2007):393; *Rhamphochromis* Macrophthalmus Axelrod's Atlas (1989):485, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):936, Konings (2001):335; *Rhamphochromis* cf. *longiceps* Turner (1996):50; *Rhamphochromis* sp. Slender) "Malawi Torpedo / Silver Bullet"
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Longiceps Yellow-Belly** (Konings (2007):393)
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Long-fin Yellow** (Turner (1996):44, Konings (2007):393; ? *Rhamphochromis* sp. Bigtooth Brown Turner (1996):40)
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Long-Snout North** (Konings (2007):393; *Rhamphochromis* Ferox Konings (2001):336)
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Long-Snout South** (Konings (2007):393)
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Maldeco** (Konings (2007):393) "Maldeco Yellow"
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Shorttooth Brown** (Turner (1996):43)
***Rhamphochromis* sp. Stripe** (Konings (2007):393)
***Rhamphochromis woodi* Regan, 1922** (Axelrod (1993):386, Turner (1996):40, Konings (2001):335, Konings (2007):390; *Rhamphochromis* sp. Kolowilo Turner (1996):44)
***Raphiodon* Agassiz, 1829** (CYNODONTIDAE)
***Raphiodon vulpinus* Spix & Agassiz, 1829** (Géry (1978):302, Santos (1987):49, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):148, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):221, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):100, Almirón et al. (2015):131) "biara / Skinny Tiger Characin / Elongate River Wolf / Machete / Wolfzalm"
***Rheocles* Jordan & Hubbs, 1919** (BEDOTIIDAE)
***Rheocles alaotrensis* (Pellegrin, 1914)** (Aqualog 13 (2002):58) "Katrana Rheocles"
'*Rheocles' derhami* Stiassny & Rodriguez, 2001 (Aqualog 13 (2002):58) "Bluefin Rheocles"
***Rheocles lateralis* Stiassny & Reinthal, 1992** (Aqualog 13 (2002):58) "Slender Rheocles"
***Rheocles pellegrini* (Nichols & La Monte, 1931)** "Pellegrin's Rheocles"
***Rheocles sikorae* (Sauvage, 1891)E** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1002, Aqualog 13 (2002):59) "zona / Sikora Rheocles"
***Rheocles* sp. Ambatovy
Rheocles sp. Ambomboa → *Rheocles derhami*
Rheocles sp. Andapa → *Rheocles vatosoa***
***Rheocles* sp. Manandriana
Rheocles sp. Rianila**
'*Rheocles' vatosoa* Stiassny, Rodriguez & Loiselle, 2002 (*Rheocles* sp. Vatoasa Aqualog 13 (2002):59; *Rheocles* cf. *pellegrini* Aqualog 13 (2002):58) "Andapa Rheocles"
***Rheocles wrightae* Stiassny, 1990** (Aqualog 13 (2002):59) "Wright's Rheocles"
Rheoglanis → *Amarginops*
Rheogobio → *Romanogobio*
Rheohaplochromis → *Orthochromis*
***Rheoheros* McMahan & Matamoros, 2015** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
***Rheoheros coeruleus* (Stawikowski & Werner, 1987)** (*Theraps coeruleus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):879, Aqualog 5 (1996b):57, Staack & Linke (1996):177, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):415; *Cichlasoma coeruleum* Conkel (1993):152; *Herichthys coeruleus* Axelrod (1993):574) "Blue Theraps" = ? *Rheoheros lentiginosus*
***Rheoheros lentiginosus* (Steindachner, 1864)** ?(*Theraps lentiginosus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):876, Aqualog 5 (1996b):58, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):413; *Cichlasoma lentiginosum* Conkel (1993):158; *Herichthys lentiginosus* Axelrod (1993):586; ? *Theraps rheophilus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):879, Staack & Linke (1996):181; *Cichlasoma Gibbiceps* Conkel (1993):153; *Cichlasoma* sp. Tulija Conkel (1993):165; ? *Cichlasoma* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):310) "freckled cichlid / Big Blue Cichlid / mojarra gachupina"
***Rhexipanchax* Huber, 1999**
(POECILIIDAE>Procatopodinae)
***Rhexipanchax kabae* (Daget, 1962)** (*Apocheilichthys kabae* Lazara (1984):41, Wildekamp (1995):37) "Guinea Lampeye / Kaba Lampeye"
***Rhexipanchax lamberti* (Daget, 1962)** (*Apocheilichthys lamberti* Terceira (1974):111, Lazara (1984):42, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):350, Wildekamp (1995):52, Aqualog 7 (1997a):30) "Lambert's Lampeye"
***Rhexipanchax nimbaensis* (Daget, 1948)** (*Apocheilichthys nimbaensis* Lazara (1984):45, Radda & Pürzl (1987):134, Sterba (1990):570, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):352, Wildekamp (1995):80, Aqualog 7 (1997a):33) "Mount Nimba Lampeye / Liberian Lampeye"
***Rhexipanchax schioetzi* (Scheel, 1968)** (*Apocheilichthys schioetzi* Terceira (1974):112, Lazara (1984):47, Radda & Pürzl (1987):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):354, Wildekamp (1995):97, Aqualog 7 (1997a):36; *Apocheilichthys monikae* Lazara (1984):45; *Apocheilichthys terofali* Lazara (1984):49) "Schiotz's Lampeye / Ghana Lampeye / Sassandra Lampeye"
***Rhexipanchax* sp. Guinea** (*Apocheilichthys* cf. *lamberti* Aqualog 7 (1997a):30)
***Rhinelepis* Agassiz, 1829** (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Pseudorhinelepis*
***Rhinelepis aspera* Agassiz, 1829** (Burgess (1989):429, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1209, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):139) "Black Pine-cone Pleco"
***Rhinelepis strigosa* Valenciennes, 1840** (Burgess (1989):429, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):1211, Almirón et al. (2015):196) "Bearded Pine-cone Pleco / Cascudo Preto"
***Rhinichthys* Agassiz, 1849** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Rhinichthys atronasus → *Rhinichthys atratulus*
***Rhinichthys atratulus* (Hermann, 1804)** (Meinken in HMR (1954):956, Schneider & Whitney (1957):365, Sterba (1962):329, Thompson (1985):91, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):25, Quinn (1990):81, Sterba (1990):312, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):264, Schleser (1998):91, Goldstein (2000):122; *Leuciscus atronasus* Edwards (1858):72; *Rhinichthys atronasus* Dürigen (1897):233, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):118, Peter (1906):74, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):134, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):163, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):182, Innes (1917):71, Brüning (1919):143, Innes (1921):113, Mellen (1921):71, Vereinigte

Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):32, Bade (1925):65, Innes (1926):131, Mellen (1927):58, Bade (1931):513, Ahl (1932):53, Stoye (1932):110, Arnold (1933b):150, Peters (1934):202, Mellen & Lanier (1935):234, Stoye (1935):145, Arnold & Ahl (1936):218, Arnold (1949a):97, Innes (1949):181, Beck (1950):115, Hervey & Hems (1952):206; *Rhinichthys atratulus simus* Goldstein (2000):122) "eastern blacknose dace / Brook Minnow / Amerikaanse zwartneus"
Rhinichthys atratulus obtusus → *Rhinichthys obtusus*
Rhinichthys bowersi → *Pararhinichthys bowersi*
***Rhinichthys cataractae cataractae* (Valenciennes, 1842)** (Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):165, Wolf (1908):75, Crandall (1917):333, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):424, Thompson (1985):92, Quinn (1990):82, Schleser (1998):92, Goldstein (2000):123; *Gobio cataractae* Edwards (1858):66) "longnose dace / Niagara Gudgeon / carpita rinconera"
***Rhinichthys cataractae dulcis* (Girard, 1856)** (Goldstein (2000):123; *Rhinichthys dulcis* Kendall (1915):28) "Wyoming longnose dace / Western Longnose Dace"
***Rhinichthys cataractae smithi* Nichols, 1916E**
"Banff longnose dace"
Rhinichthys cataractae ssp.1 "Millicoma dace"
Rhinichthys cataractae ssp.2 "Nooksack dace"
Rhinichthys chrysogaster → *Agosia chrysogaster*
Rhinichthys cobitis → *Tiaroga cobitis*
***Rhinichthys deaconi* Miller, 1984E** "Las Vegas dace"
***Rhinichthys evermanni* Snyder, 1908** (Goldstein (2000):125) "Umpqua dace"
***Rhinichthys falcatus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1893)** (Goldstein (2000):125) "leopard dace"
***Rhinichthys obtusus* Agassiz, 1854** (Dürigen (1897):233, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):32, Ahl (1932):53, Arnold (1934a):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):219, Arnold (1949a):97; *Rhinichthys atratulus obtusus* Sterba (1962):330, Sterba (1990):312, Goldstein (2000):122; *Rhinichthys atratulus meleagris* Boardman (1944):33, Goldstein (2000):122; ?)
Rhinichthys atronasus Croceus Bade (1931):513) "western blacknose dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus adobe* (Jordan & Evermann, 1891)** "Sevier speckled dace / Sevier River Speckled Dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus carringtonii* (Cope, 1872)**
"Bonneville speckled dace / Snake River Speckled Dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus klamathensis* (Evermann & Meek, 1898)** "Klamath speckled dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus lariversi* Lugaski, 1972** "Big Smokey (Valley) speckled dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus lethoporus* Hubbs & Miller, 1972** (Goldstein (2000):125) "Independence Valley speckled dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus moapae* Williams, 1978**
"Moapa dace / Moapa River Speckled Dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus nevadensis* Gilbert, 1893**
(Goldstein (2000):125) "Ash Meadows speckled dace / Amargosa Speckled Dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus nubilus* (Girard, 1856)**
"blackside speckled dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus oligoporus* Hubbs & Miller, 1972** (Goldstein (2000):126) "Clover Valley speckled

dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus osculus* (Girard, 1856)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):204, Goldstein (2000):125) "speckled dace / carpita pinta"
***Rhinichthys osculus reliquus* Hubbs & Miller, 1972E** "Grass Valley speckled dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus robustus* (Rutter, 1903)**
"western speckled dace / Lahontan Speckled Dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.1 "Amargosa Canyon speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.2 "Amargosa River speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.3E? "Diamond Valley speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.4 "Foskett speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.5 "Long Valley speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.6 "Meadow Valley speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.7 "Monitor Valley speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.8 "Oasis Valley speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.9 "Owens speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.10 "Preston speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.11 "Sacramento speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.12 "Santa Ana speckled dace"
Rhinichthys osculus ssp.13 "White River speckled dace / White River Shortfin Dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus thermalis* (Hubbs & Kuhne, 1937)** (Goldstein (2000):125) "Kendall Warm Springs speckled dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus velifer* Gilbert, 1893**
"Pahranagat speckled dace / Pahranagat Terete Dace"
***Rhinichthys osculus yarrowi* (Jordan & Evermann, 1891)** (Goldstein (2000):126) "Colorado River speckled dace"
Rhinichthys sp. Deep Creek "Deep Creek dace"
***Rhinichthys umatilla* (Gilbert & Evermann, 1894)**
(Goldstein (2000):125) "Umatilla dace"
Rhino Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys scrophus*
Rhinobagrus ussuriensis → *Tachysurus ussuriensis*
***Rhinobrycon* Myers, 1944**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
***Rhinobrycon negrensis* Myers, 1944** (Géry (1978):402)
Rhinocryptis → *Protopterus*
***Rhinodoras* Bleeker, 1862** (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
***Rhinodoras armbrusteri* Sabaj, 2008** "dirty thicklip thornycat"
***Rhinodoras boehlkei* Glodek, Whitmire & Orcés, 1976**
***Rhinodoras dorbignyi* (Kner, 1855)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):498, Burgess (1989):215, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):168, Almirón et al. (2015):229; ?? Doras sp. ad 2 Stansch (1914):320, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):86) "Fog Doradid / Cloudy Doradid"
***Rhinodoras gallagheri* Sabaj, Taphorn & Castillo G., 2008** "Orinoco thicklip thornycat"
***Rhinodoras thomersoni* Taphorn & Lilyestrom, 1984**
Rhinofish → 'Labeobarbus' mariae

- Rhinogobius Bleeker, 1870**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
- Rhinogobius cylindricus** Günther, 1888
- Rhinogobius hunanensis** Tang, 1980
- Rhinogobius nasutus** (Kessler, 1876)
- Rhinogobius typus** Bleeker, 1871
- Rhinogobius ventralis** Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874
- Rhinogobius Gill, 1859**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae) ↔ *Papuligobius*
- Rhinogobius aestivaregia** Mori, 1934
- Rhinogobius albimaculatus** Chen, Kottelat & Miller, 1999
- Rhinogobius boa** Chen & Kottelat, 2005
- Rhinogobius brunneus** (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845) "dark Japanese goby / Dark Goby / Kuro-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius brunneus lindbergi* → *Rhinogobius similis*
- Rhinogobius bucculentus** (Herre, 1927)
- Rhinogobius candidianus** (Regan, 1908)
?(*Rhinogobius* sp.1 Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1045) "Candidius Goby / *Rhinogobius Gigas*"
- Rhinogobius carpenteri** Seale, 1910
- Rhinogobius cervicosquamus** (Wu & Ni, 1986)
- Rhinogobius changjiangensis** Chen, Miller, Wu & Fang, 2002
- Rhinogobius changtinensis** Huang & Chen, 2007
- Rhinogobius chengtuensis** (Chang, 1944)
- Rhinogobius cheni** (Nichols, 1931)
- Rhinogobius chiengmaiensis** Fowler, 1934
- Rhinogobius clarki** (Evermann & Shaw, 1927)
- Rhinogobius cliffordpopei** (Nichols, 1925)
- Rhinogobius criniger* → *Yongeichthys nebulosus*
- Rhinogobius davidi** (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874)
- Rhinogobius delicatus** Chen & Shao, 1996
- Rhinogobius duospilus** (Herre, 1935) (*Rhinogobius wui* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):998, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1026; ? Vaimosa Rambiae Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1101; ? *Ctenogobius Schultzei* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):608) "Redthroat Goby / Dragon Goby / ? Redneck Goby"
- Rhinogobius flavoventris** Herre, 1927
- Rhinogobius flumineus** (Mizuno, 1960) "lizard goby / River Lizard Goby / Kawa-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius fluviatilis** Tanaka, 1925 "Oo-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius formosanus** Oshima, 1919
- Rhinogobius fukushimai** Mori, 1934
- Rhinogobius genanematus** Zhong & Tzeng, 1998
- Rhinogobius gigas** Aonuma & Chen, 1996
- Rhinogobius giurinus* → *Rhinogobius similis*
- Rhinogobius henchuenensis** Chen & Shao, 1996
?(*Rhinogobius* sp.1 Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1045) "Taiwanese yellowwedged goby"
- Rhinogobius henryi** (Herre, 1938)
- Rhinogobius honghensis** Chen, Yang & Chen, 1999
- Rhinogobius imfasciocaudatus** Nguyen & Vo, 2005
- Rhinogobius katonis** (Tanaka, 1908) "cross-band goby / Shima-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius kurodai** (Tanaka, 1908) "orange goby / Tou-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius lanyuensis** Chen, Miller & Fang, 1998
- Rhinogobius leavelli** (Herre, 1935)
- Rhinogobius lentiginis** (Wu & Zheng, 1985)
- Rhinogobius lindbergi** Berg, 1933 (*Rhinogobius similis lindbergi* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1098; *Rhinogobius* sp. 2 Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1045) "Amur Goby"
- Rhinogobius lineatus** Chen, Kottelat & Miller, 1999
- Rhinogobius linshuiensis** Chen, Miller, Wu & Fang, 2002
- Rhinogobius longipinnis** Nguyen & Vo, 2005
- Rhinogobius longyanensis** Chen, Cheng & Shao, 2008
- Rhinogobius lungwoensis** Huang & Chen, 2007
- Rhinogobius maculafasciatus** Chen & Shao, 1996 "spotbanded goby"
- Rhinogobius maculicervix** Chen & Kottelat, 2000
- Rhinogobius mekongianus** (Pellegrin & Fang, 1940)
- Rhinogobius milleri** Chen & Kottelat, 2003
- Rhinogobius multimaculatus** (Wu & Zheng, 1985)
- Rhinogobius nagoyae** Jordan & Seale, 1906
- Rhinogobius nammaensis** Chen & Kottelat, 2003
- Rhinogobius nandujiangensis** Chen, Miller, Wu & Fang, 2002
- Rhinogobius nantaiensis** Aonuma & Chen, 1996
- Rhinogobius ogasawaraensis** Suzuki, Chen & Senou, 2012 "Ogasawara goby / Ogasawara - yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius parvus** (Luo, 1989)
- Rhinogobius philippinus** (Herre, 1927)
- Rhinogobius ponkouensis** Huang & Chen, 2007
- Rhinogobius punctatus** Oshima, 1926
- Rhinogobius reticulatus** Li, Zhong & Wu, 2007
- Rhinogobius rubrolineatus** Chen & Miller, 2008
- Rhinogobius rubromaculatus** Lee & Chang, 1996 "Taiwan fluvatile goby"
- Rhinogobius sagittus** Chen & Miller, 2008
- Rhinogobius sanganloensis** Chen & Miller, 2014
- Rhinogobius schultzei** Herre, 1927
- Rhinogobius shennongensis** (Yang & Xie, 1983)
- Rhinogobius similis** Gill, 1859 "paradise goby / Amur Goby / Lake Goby / Barcheek Goby / East-Asian River Goby / Oriental Stream Goby / Gokuraku-haze"
- Rhinogobius similis lindbergi* → *Rhinogobius lindbergi*
- Rhinogobius sowerbyi** Ginsberg, 1917
- Rhinogobius** sp. Banded Fin
- Rhinogobius** sp. Blue Belly "Aobara-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius* sp. Bonin Islands → *Rhinogobius ogasawaraensis*
- Rhinogobius** sp. Cobalt "Ruri-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius* sp. Cross Band → *Rhinogobius katonis*
- Rhinogobius* sp. Dark → *Rhinogobius brunneus*
- Rhinogobius** sp. Depressed Large Dark "Hira-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius** sp. Lake Biwa "Biwa-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius* sp. Large Dark → *Rhinogobius fluviatilis*
- Rhinogobius** sp. Mosaic "Aya-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius* sp. Orange → *Rhinogobius kurodai*
- Rhinogobius** sp. Tokai "Tokai-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius** sp. Yellow Belly "Kibara-yoshinobori"
- Rhinogobius sulcatus** Chen & Kottelat, 2005
- Rhinogobius szechuanensis** (Liu, 1940)
- Rhinogobius taenigena** Chen, Kottelat & Miller, 1999
- Rhinogobius taiwanus* → *Rhinogobius candidianus*
- Rhinogobius variolatus** Chen & Kottelat, 2005
- Rhinogobius vermiculatus** Chen & Kottelat, 2003
- Rhinogobius virginea** Chen & Kottelat, 2005

- Rhinogobius viridipunctatus* → *Acentrogobius viridipunctatus*
- Rhinogobius wangchuangensis* Chen, Miller, Wu & Fang, 2002**
- Rhinogobius wangi* Chen & Fang, 2006**
- Rhinogobius Wui* → *Rhinogobius leavelli* / → *Rhinogobius nandujiangensis* / → *Rhinogobius similis*
Rhinogobius wui → *Rhinogobius duospilus*
- Rhinogobius wuyanlingensis* Yang, Wu & Chen, 2008**
- Rhinogobius wuyiensis* Li & Zhong, 2007**
- Rhinogobius xianshuiensis* Chen, Wu & Shao, 1999**
- Rhinogobius yaoshanensis* (Luo, 1989)**
- Rhinogobius zhoui* Li & Zhong, 2009**
- Rhinolekos Martins & Langeani, 2011***
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypoptopomatinae)
- Rhinolekos britskii* Martins, Langeani & Costa, 2011**
- Rhinolekos capetinga* Roxo et al., 2015**
- Rhinolekos garavelloii* Martins & Langeani, 2011**
- Rhinolekos schaeferi* Martins & Langeani, 2011**
- Rhinomugil* Gill, 1863 (MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)**
- Rhinomugil cascacia* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Sicamugil cascacia* Biswas et al. (2007):96, Shrestha (2008):222) "yellowtail mullet"
Rhinomugil corsula → *Rhinomugil squamipinnis*
***Rhinomugil hamiltonii* (Day, 1870)** "Myanmar mullet"
***Rhinomugil squamipinnis* (Swainson, 1820)**
 (*Rhinomugil corsula* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1078, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):122, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):119, Monks (2006):336, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):165, Biswas et al. (2007):95, Shrestha (2008):221) "corsula / Corsula Mullet / Indian Anableps / False Anableps / Silver Anableps"
- Rhinopetitia* Géry, 1964**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Rhinopetitia myersi* Géry, 1964** (Géry (1978):402)
- Rhinopetitia potamorhachia* Netto-Ferreira et al., 2014**
- Rhinosardinia* Eigenmann, 1912**
 (CLUPEIDAE>?Dorosomatinae)
- Rhinosardinia amazonica* (Steindachner, 1879)**
 (Santos (1987):25) "Amazon spinejaw sprat / Sardinha da água doce"
- Rhinosardinia bahiensis* (Steindachner, 1879)**
 "Bahia sprat"
- Rhizosomichthys* Miles, 1943**
 (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae)
- Rhizosomichthys totae* (Miles, 1942)E**
 (*Trichomycterus totae* Burgess (1989):323)
 "greasefish"
- Rhoades's Chilo → *Chilotilapia rhoadesii*
- Rhoadsia* Fowler, 1911**
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Rhoadsia altipinna* Fowler, 1911** (Géry (1978):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):76, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):155) "Rainbow Tetra / Parelmoerzalm"
- Rhoadsia minor* Eigenmann & Henn, 1914** (Géry (1978):538, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):76, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):157) "Blackspot Longfin Tetra / Doradillo"
- Rhodesian Tetra → *Rhabdalestes rhodesiensis*
- Rhodeus* Agassiz, 1832**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Acheilognathinae) ↔ *Acheilognathus*
- Rhodeus albomarginatus* Li & Arai, 2014**
- Rhodeus amarus* (Bloch, 1782)** (Roßmäßler (1869):72, Seeley (1886):207, Arnold (1898):73, Bade (1898):381, den Hollander (1900):126, Bade (1901):142, Lurasco (1903):18, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):110, Peter (1906):58, Bade (1907):396, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):126, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):133, Pappenheim (1909):138, Leonhardt (1910):64, Berndt (1911):209, Schmidt (1911):34, Heimans (1912):136, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):173, Brüning (1919):145, Mellen (1921):75, Hodge (1924):112, Innes (1926):274, Hodge (1927):112, Mellen (1927):68, Schreitmüller (1928):31, Bade (1931):515, Ahl (1932):53, Stoye (1932):112, Schreitmüller (1933):173, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):35, Beirens (1938):254, Kramer & Weise (1943):73, Beck (1950):86, Boarder (1973):61, Hoedeman (1974):540, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):82; *Rhodeus sericeus amarus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):442, Mills (1986):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):91, Tönsmeier (1989):160; *Rhodeus Sericeus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):223, Stoye (1935):146, Innes (1956):208, Schneider & Whitney (1957):366, Sterba (1962):247, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):542, Sterba (1990):286, Mills (1993):232, Greenhalgh (1999):98, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):293, Maitland (2000):140, Dawes (2002):186, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):79) "bitterling / Bitter Carp / Golden Bitterling / Bittervoorn"
- Rhodeus amurensis* (Vronsky, 1967)** "small Amur bitterling"
- Rhodeus atremius* (Jordan & Thompson, 1914)**
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):206) "Kyushu (rose) bitterling / Kazetoge-tanago"
- Rhodeus colchicus* Bogutskaya & Komlev, 2001**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):84) "Colchida bitterling / Georgian Bitterling" = ? *Rhodeus amarus*
- Rhodeus fangi* (Miao, 1934)** "Yangtze bitterling"
- Rhodeus haradai* Arai, Suzuki & Shen, 1990**
- Rhodeus laoensis* Kottelat, Doi & Musikasinthorn, 1998** "Laos Bitterling"
- Rhodeus lighti* (Wu, 1931)** (*Pseudoperilampus lighti* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):200) "Light's Bitterling" = ? *Rhodeus sinensis*
- Rhodeus mantschuricus* Mori, 1934** "Sungari River bitterling"
- Rhodeus meridionalis* Karaman, 1924** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):84) "Vardar bitterling"
- Rhodeus mongoonensis* (Li, 1989)**
- Rhodeus notatus* Nichols, 1929**
- Rhodeus ocellatus kurumeus* Jordan & Thompson, 1914** "Japanese rose bitterling / Nippon-barabaratanago / Japanese bittervoorn" = ? *Rhodeus ocellatus*
- Rhodeus ocellatus ocellatus* (Kner, 1866)** (Chen (1938):44, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):406, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):100, Mills (1993):232, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):220, Chen & Chang (2005):144, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):84) "rose bitterling / Hong Kong Bitterling / Henli's Minnow / Rosy Bitterling / Japanese Rose Bitterling / Stripeshoulder Bitterling / Tairiku-barabaratanago / Chinese bittervoorn / Roze bittervoorn"
- Rhodeus ocellatus smithii* → *Rhodeus smithii***
- Rhodeus pseudosericeus* Arai, Jeon & Ueda, 2001** "South Korean bitterling / Niseyōroppa-tanago"
- Rhodeus rheinardti* (Tirant, 1883)**
- Rhodeus sangkinfui* → *Rhodeus ocellatus*

- Rhodeus sciosemus (Jordan & Thompson, 1914)**
Rhodeus sericeus (Pallas, 1776) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):208, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):297) "Amur bitterling / Asian Common Bitterling / Amoerbittervoorn"
Rhodeus sericeus amarus → *Rhodeus amarus*
Rhodeus sericeus sinensis → *Rhodeus sinensis*
- Rhodeus shitaiensis Li & Arai, 2011**
- Rhodeus sinensis Günther, 1868** (Chen (1938): 46; *Rhodeus sericeus sinensis* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):297) "Chinese bitterling"
- Rhodeus smithii (Regan, 1908)** (*Rhodeus ocellatus smithii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):206)
- Rhodeus spinalis Oshima, 1926**
- Rhodeus suigensis (Mori, 1935)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):100, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):208) "Suigen rose bitterling / Straw Bitterling / Pseudoperilampus Typus / Suigen-zeni-tanago"
- Rhodeus uyekii (Mori, 1934)** "Korean rose bitterling"
Rhodonichthys → *Gymnogobius*
Rhombatractus → *Melanotaenia* / → *Chilatherina*
- Rhombosolea Günther, 1862** (RHOMBOSOLEIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Rhombosolea retiaria Hutton, 1873** "black flounder / New Zealand River Flounder"
- Rhombosoleidae (South Pacific flounders / Südpazifischen Flunden / Zuidpacifische platvissen) (PLEURONECTIFORMES>Pleuronectoidei)
- Rhombosoma* → *Melanotaenia*
 Rhône-streber → *Zingel asper*
- Rhyacichthyidae** (loach gobies / Flußgrundeln / riviergrondels) (GOBIIFORMES>Gobioidei)
- Rhyacichthys Boulenger, 1901** (RHYACICHTHYIDAE)
- Rhyacichthys aspro (Valenciennes, 1837)** "loach goby / Tsubasa-haze / Riviergrondel"
- Rhyacichthys guilberti Dingerkus & Seret, 1992**
Rhynchobdella aculeata → *Macrognathus aculeatus*
- Rhynchocyparis Günther, 1889** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Rhynchocyparis costatus (Fowler, 1899)** = ?
- Rhynchocyparis oxycephalus**
- Rhynchocyparis czekanowskii (Dybowski, 1869)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):234; *Phoxinus czekanowskii* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):404, Maitland (2000):135; *Lagowskiella czekanowskii czerskii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):170; *Lagowskiella czekanowskii suifunensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):170) "Siberian minnow / Czekanovski's Minnow / Poznan Minnow / Czekanovski's Dace / Poznanelrits"
- Rhynchocyparis dementjevi (Turdakov & Piskarev, 1954)** "Dementjev's minnow"
- Rhynchocyparis grumi (Berg, 1907)**
- Rhynchocyparis kumkang (Uchida, 1939)** = ??
- Rhynchocyparis keumkang (Chyung, 1977)** = ?
- Rhynchocyparis kumgangensis**
- Rhynchocyparis kumgangensis (Kim, 1980)**
- Rhynchocyparis lagowskii (Dybowski, 1869)** (*Phoxinus lagowskii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):252) "Eastern Siberian minnow / Lagowski's Minnow / Amur Dace / Amur Minnow / Downstream Fatminnow / Aburahaya"
- Rhynchocyparis manschuricus (Berg, 1907)** "Manchurian minnow"
- Rhynchocyparis oxycephalus (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874)** (*Moroco jouyi*) "Chinese minnow / Upstream Fatminnow / Takahaya / Chinese elrits"
- Rhynchocypiris percnurus (Pallas, 1814)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):234; *Phoxinus percnurus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):214, Greenhalgh (1999):102; *Eupallasella percnurus* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):230, Maitland (2000):113) "swamp minnow / Sakhalin Lake Minnow / Lake Minnow / Yachi-ugui / Moeras-elrits"
- Rhynchocypiris poljakowi (Kessler, 1879)** (*Phoxinus poljakowi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):198) "Balgash minnow / Balkhash Minnow"
- Rhynchocypiris sachalinensis (Berg, 1907)** "Sachalin minnow"
- Rhynchocypiris semotilus (Jordan & Starks, 1905)** "Korean minnow"
- Rhynchocypiris steindachneri (Sauvage, 1883)** "Japanese fat minnow / Abura-haya / Japanse elrits"
- Rhynchodoras Klausewitz & Rössel, 1961** (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
- Rhynchodoras castilloi** Birindelli, Sabaj & Taphorn, 2007
- Rhynchodoras woodsi Glodek, 1976** (Burgess (1989):225, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):558)
- Rhynchodoras xingui Klausewitz & Rössel, 1961** (Burgess (1989):205, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):558)
- Rhynchorhamphus Fowler, 1928** (HEMIRAMPHIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Rhynchorhamphus georgii (Valenciennes, 1847)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):327; *Hemiramphus georgii* Hoedeman (1954):285, Hoedeman (1974):731) "duckbill garfish / Longjaw Garfish / George's Halfbeak / Hashinaga-zayori"
- Rhytiodus Kner, 1858** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
- Rhytiodus argenteofuscus Kner, 1858** (Géry (1978):178, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):123) "Freckled Cylinderfish"
- Rhytiodus elongatus (Steindachner, 1908)** (Géry (1978):178)
- Rhytiodus lauzannei Géry, 1987** = ? *Rhytiodus microlepis*
- Rhytiodus microlepis Kner, 1858** (Géry (1978):178, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):123) "Bicoloured Cylinderfish"
- Ribahal → *Umbra krameri*
 Ricefish → *Oryzias latipes*
- Richardsonius Girard, 1856** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Richardsonius balteatus balteatus (Richardson, 1837)** (Goldstein (2000):119, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):438) "redside shiner / Columbia Redside Shiner"
- Richardsonius balteatus hydrophlox (Cope, 1872)** (Goldstein (2000):119; *Leuciscus hydrophlox* Kendall (1915):28) "Bonneville redside shiner / Silverside Minnow"
- Richardsonius egregius (Girard, 1858)** (Goldstein (2000):120) "Lahontan redside / Lahontan Redside Shiner"
- Ricola Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1978** (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
- Ricola macrops (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):412, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):386, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):614)

- Riddle's Pristella → *Pristella maxillaris*
 Rietvoorn → *Scardinius erythrophthalmus*
 Riffle Eater → *Retroculus lapidifer*
 Riggenbach's Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) riggenbachi*
 Rijenkarper → *Cyprinus carpio*
 Rijstvisje → *Oryzias latipes*
 Rijstvisjes → Oryziatinae
***Rineloricaria* Bleeker, 1862**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
***Rineloricaria aequalicuspis* Reis & Cardosa, 2001**
***Rineloricaria altipinnis* (Breder, 1925)** (Burgess (1989):441)
***Rineloricaria anhaguapitan* Ghazzi, 2008**
***Rineloricaria anitae* Ghazzi, 2008**
***Rineloricaria aurata* (Knaack, 2002)** "Golden Whiptail Catfish"
***Rineloricaria baliola* Rodriguez & Reis, 2008**
***Rineloricaria beni* (Pearson, 1924)** (Burgess (1989):441, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):629)
***Rineloricaria cacerensis* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1912)**
 (Burgess (1989):442)
***Rineloricaria cadeae* (Hensel, 1868)** (Burgess (1989):442, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):628)
***Rineloricaria capitonia* Ghazzi, 2008**
***Rineloricaria caracasensis* (Bleeker, 1862)** (Burgess (1989):442, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):628)
***Rineloricaria catamarcensis* (Berg, 1895)** (Burgess (1989):442; *Loricaria catamarcensis* Arnold (1935):125, Arnold & Ahl (1936):273, Arnold (1949a):62, Holly in HMR (1958):1085, Sterba (1962):461) "Argentina Whiptail Catfish"
***Rineloricaria castroi* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1984**
 (Franke (1985):65, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):262, Burgess (1989):279, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):388, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):420, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):631; *Rineloricaria Parva* Aquarien Atlas (1982):499; ? *Rineloricaria* sp. Mills (1993):170) "Castro's Whiptail Catfish"
***Rineloricaria cubataonis* (Steindachner, 1907)**
 (Burgess (1989):442)
***Rineloricaria daraha* Rapp Py-Daniel & Fichberg, 2008**
***Rineloricaria eigenmanni* (Pellegrin, 1908)** (Burgess (1989):442, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):416, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):632) "Rineloricaria Parva"
Rineloricaria Fallax → *Rineloricaria teffearna* / →
Rineloricaria uracantha
***Rineloricaria fallax* (Steindachner, 1915)** ?(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):262, Burgess (1989):417, Dawes (2002):153, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):637) "Whiptail Loricaria / Delicate Whiptail Catfish / Potloodharnasmeerval"
***Rineloricaria felipponei* (Fowler, 1943)** (Burgess (1989):442)
***Rineloricaria formosa* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979**
 (Burgess (1989):442, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):416, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):640)
***Rineloricaria hasemani* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979**
 (Franke (1985):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):262, Burgess (1989):442, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):418, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):640) "Whiptail Catfish / Haseman's Whiptail Catfish"
***Rineloricaria henselii* (Steindachner, 1907)**
 (Burgess (1989):442)
***Rineloricaria heteroptera* Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1976**
 (Franke (1985):63, Burgess (1989):442, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):388, Sands (1997):77, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):642; *Leliella heteroptera* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):598)
Rineloricaria hoehnei → *Rineloricaria lanceolata*
***Rineloricaria isaaci* Rodriguez & Miquelarena, 2008**
***Rineloricaria jaraguensis* (Steindachner, 1909)**
 (Burgess (1989):442)
***Rineloricaria jubata* (Boulenger, 1902)** (Burgess (1989):442, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):231)
***Rineloricaria konopickyi* (Steindachner, 1879)**
 (Burgess (1989):442)
***Rineloricaria kronei* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1911)**
 (Burgess (1989):442)
Rineloricaria Lanceolata → *Rineloricaria parva*
***Rineloricaria lanceolata* (Günther, 1868)**
 ??(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):518, Franke (1985):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):263, Burgess (1989):442, Sterba (1990):419, Sands (1997):77, Dawes (2002):153, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):644, Camargo et al. (2013):75, Almirón et al. (2015):177; *Loricaria lanceolata* Berndt (1911):224, Holly in HMR (1940):514, Hoedeman (1954):272, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):28, Sterba (1962):459, van Ramshorst (1977):260; LDA52 Aqualog 21 (2004):245; *Hemiloricaria lanceolata* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):582; *Rineloricaria hoehnei* Burgess (1989):442; ?? *Loricaria* sp. Stansch (1914):331, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):97; *Rineloricaria* sp. Red Franke (1985):65, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):306, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):408, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):694; L10a Aqualog 1 (1995):9) "Lanceolate Whiptail Catfish / Chocolate Whiptail Catfish / LDA52 / Red Lizard / Redlizard Cat / Red Whiptail Catfish / Zweepstaartmeerval"
***Rineloricaria langei* Ingenito, Ghazzi, Duboc & Abilhoa, 2008**
***Rineloricaria latirostris* (Boulenger, 1900)** (Burgess (1989):417, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):418, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):652) "Whiptail Catfish"
***Rineloricaria lima* (Kner, 1853)** (Burgess (1989):442, Sands (1997):78, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):625; *Loricaria lima* Santos (1987):111) "Common Whiptail Catfish / Cascudo-lima / Gewone zweepstaartmeerval"
***Rineloricaria longicauda* Reis, 1983** (Burgess (1989):442)
***Rineloricaria maacki* Ingenito, Ghazzi, Duboc & Abilhoa, 2008**
***Rineloricaria magdalena* (Steindachner, 1879)**
 (Burgess (1989):442, Roman (1992):77)
***Rineloricaria malabarbai* Rodriguez & Reis, 2008**
***Rineloricaria maquinensis* Reis & Cardosa, 2001**
***Rineloricaria melini* (Schindler, 1959)** (Burgess (1989):442, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):656; *Rineloricaria Teffearna* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):390) "Dappled Whiptail Catfish / Apache Whiptail Catfish"
***Rineloricaria microlepidogaster* (Regan, 1904)**
 ??(Aquarien Atlas (1982):498, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):262, Burgess (1989):442, Sterba (1990):420; *Loricaria microlepidogaster* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):97, Ahl (1932):59, Arnold (1933b):128, Ladiges (1934):90, Arnold & Ahl

- (1936):273, Holly in HMR (1940):446, Arnold (1949a):62, Werner (1949):129, Hoedeman (1954):272, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):29, Vogt (1956):92, Sterba (1962):459; *Loricaria* sp. Innes (1956):285 "Whiptail Catfish / Smallscale Whiptail Catfish / Gebande harnasmeerval"
- Rineloricaria microlepidota* (Steindachner, 1907)** (Burgess (1989):442)
- Rineloricaria misionera* Rodríguez & Miquelarena, 2005**
- Rineloricaria Morrowi* → *Rineloricaria* sp. Gelb
- Rineloricaria morrowi* (Fowler, 1940)** (Burgess (1989):416, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):390, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):660; *Rineloricaria* sp. Peru Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):682) "Yellow Suckermouth Catfish / Loricaria Parva"
- Rineloricaria nigricauda* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):442, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):422, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):662)
- Rineloricaria osvaldoi* Fichberg & Chamon, 2008**
- Rineloricaria pareiacantha* (Fowler, 1943)** (Burgess (1989):415, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):664)
- Rineloricaria parva* (Boulenger, 1895)** ??(Franke (1985):65, Burgess (1989):442, Sterba (1990):420, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):406, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):125, Almirón et al. (2015):178; ?? *Loricaria parva* Bade (1907):427, Knauer (1907):207, Berndt (1911):224, Stansch (1914):330, Innes (1917):89, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):96, Rachow (1928):208, Bade (1931):552, Ahl (1932):59, Stoye (1932):185, Arnold (1933b):128, Peters (1934):368, Mellen & Lanier (1935):127, Stoye (1935):241, Arnold & Ahl (1936):274, Beirens (1938):192, Holly in HMR (1940):469, Kramer & Weise (1943):190, Arnold (1949a):62, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):293, Werner (1949):129, Hervey & Hems (1952):226, Kramer & Weise (1952):197, Brymer (1954):184, Hoedeman (1954):273, Ladiges (1954):124, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):374, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):30, Vogt (1956):92, Schneider & Whitney (1957):390, Makino (1958):62, McInerny & Gerard (1959):353, Copin (1960):238, Sterba (1962):460, McInerny & Gerard (1966):353, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):383, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):293, Ghadially (1969):184, Hoedeman (1974):379, van Ramshorst (1977):260, Varjo (1982):173; *Rineloricaria* sp. Paraguay Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):681; LG6 Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):730) "Whiptail Loricaria / Whiptail Catfish / Alligator Catfish / *Rineloricaria Lanceolata* / LG6 / Loricariinae sp. 1 / Dwergharnasmeerval / Wipstaartloricaria"
- Rineloricaria pentamaculata* Langeani & Araujo, 1994**
- Rineloricaria phoxocephala* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (Burgess (1989):442, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):664)
- Rineloricaria platyura* (Müller & Troschel, 1848)** (*Rineloricaria platyura* Burgess (1989):442; ? L42 Aqualog 1 (1995):23, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):674, Aqualog 21 (2004):60, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):45) "Guyana Loricaria / L42"
- Rineloricaria quadrensis* Reis, 1983** (Burgess (1989):442)
- Rineloricaria reisi* Ghazzi, 2008**

- Rineloricaria rupestris* (Schultz, 1944)** (Burgess (1989):442, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):668)
- Rineloricaria sanga* Ghazzi, 2008**
- Rineloricaria setepovos* Ghazzi, 2008**
- Rineloricaria sneiderni* (Fowler, 1944)** (Burgess (1989):442)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Acre** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):668)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Alto Rio Paraná** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):124)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Amazonien** (*Rineloricaria* sp. Mills (1993):170, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):670)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Argentinien** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):670)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Barcelos** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):672)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Crique Balaté** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):672)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Gelb** (*Rineloricaria* sp. Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):674; *Rineloricaria Morrowi* Franke (1985):64)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Ilha do Bananal** (Atlas Band 1 (2002):677)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Km 88** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):678)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Kolumbien** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):678)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Río Pachicilla**
- Rineloricaria* sp. Peru → *Rineloricaria morrowi* / → *Rineloricaria wolfei*
- Rineloricaria* sp. Piaui** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):682)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Puerto Ayacucho** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):684) "Pepper Whiptail Catfish"
- Rineloricaria* sp. Recife** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):686)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Abuná** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):686)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Cipo** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):688)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio da Paz**
- Rineloricaria* sp. Río Huacamayo** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):688)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Juruá I** (Rin Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):690)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Juruá II** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):690)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Madeira** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):690)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Río Paraguai** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):692)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Río Patía**
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Ribeira de Iguape** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):107) "Pito"
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Tocantins** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):701)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rio Xingu** (*Rineloricaria* sp. Camargo et al. (2013):73)
- Rineloricaria* sp. Rondônia** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):692)
- Rineloricaria* sp. São Gabriel** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):699)
- Rineloricaria* sp. São Paulo II** = ? *Rineloricaria pentamaculata*
- Rineloricaria* sp. Venezuela → *Rineloricaria eigenmanni*
- Rineloricaria* sp. Weissdorn**

Rineloricaria sp. Zuata = ? *Rineloricaria eigenmanni*
Rineloricaria steinbachi (Regan, 1906) (*Ixinandria steinbachi* Franke (1985):62, Burgess (1989):441, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):596, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):619; *Ixinandria montebelloi* Franke (1985):61, Burgess (1989):417)

Rineloricaria steindachneri (Regan, 1904) (Burgess (1989):442)

Rineloricaria stellata Ghazzi, 2008

Rineloricaria stewarti (Eigenmann, 1909) (Franke (1985):63, Burgess (1989):442, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):623) "Guyana Suckermouth Catfish"

Rineloricaria strigilata (Hensel, 1868) (Burgess (1989):442)

Rineloricaria Teffeana → *Rineloricaria melini*

Rineloricaria teffeana (Steindachner, 1879)

(*Rineloricaria teffeana* Burgess (1989):442, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):702; *Rineloricaria Fallax* Franke (1985):62) "Tefe Suckermouth Catfish"

Rineloricaria thrisoceps (Fowler, 1943) (Burgess (1989):442)

Rineloricaria tropeira Ghazzi, 2008

Rineloricaria uracantha (Kner, 1863) (Burgess (1989):417, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):705; *Loricaria uracantha* Coates (1934):212) "armored catfish / Loricaria Fallax / Loricaria Parva / zapatero"

Rineloricaria wolfei Fowler, 1940 (Burgess (1989):443, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):706)

Rineloricaria zaina Ghazzi, 2008

Ringbaars → *Perca fluviatilis*

Ringsnoekje → *Epiplatys annulatus*

Ringtail pike cichlid → *Crenicichla saxatilis*

Rio Branco Crenicichla → *Crenicichla cardostigma*

Rio Grande darter → *Etheostoma grahami*

Rio Grande Perch → *Herichthys cyanoguttatus*

Rio Honda Cochliodon → *Hypostomus hondae*

Rio Ixtla Cichlid → 'Amphilophus' istlanus

Rio Jaguribe Hypostomus → *Hypostomus jaguribensis*

Rio Meta Astyanax → *Astyanax metae*

Rio Meta Pimelodella → *Pimelodella metae*

Rio Meta Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' metae

Rio Napo Cruzi Dwarf → *Apitogramma cruzi*

Rio Napo Rivulus → *Anablepsoides limoncochae*

Rio Negro Aequidens → *Aequidens pallidus*

Rio Negro Altifrons → *Geophagus altifrons*

Rio Negro Crenicichla → *Crenicichla regani*

Rio Negro Peckoltia → *Peckoltia braueri*

Rio Panuco Mosquitofish → *Gambusia panuco*

Rio pearlfish → *Nematolebias whitei*

Rio Salinas Cory → *Hoplisoma habrosus*

Rio Xingu Cory → *Hoplisoma xinguense*

Ripon barbel → 'Labeobarbus' altianalis

Ripsaw catfish → *Oxydoras niger*

Rita Bleeker, 1853 (BAGRIDAE>Ritinae)

Rita chrysea Day, 1877 (Burgess (1989):66)

Rita gogra (Sykes, 1839) (Burgess (1989):66; *Rita pavimentata* Tekriwal & Rao (1999):102) "Velvet Catfish / Horabagrus Nenymintnangii"

Rita kuturnee (Sykes, 1839) (Burgess (1989):66)

Rita macracanthus Ng, 2004 "Indus Velvet Catfish"

Rita pavimentata → *Rita gogra*

Rita rita (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):39,

Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):248, Ranjit Daniels (2002):171, Biswas et al. (2007):69, Shrestha (2008):152) "rita / Whale Catfish / White Catfish"

Rita sacerdotum Anderson, 1879 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):96)

Rivasella robustula → *Steindachnerina guentheri*

River Barb → *Barbus barbus* / → *Leptobarbus hoevenii*

River blackfish → *Gadopsis marmorata*

River Catfish → *Hemibagrus nemurus*

River chub → *Nocomis micropogon*

River darter → *Percina shumardi*

River Dog → *Cynopotamus argenteus*

River hatchetfish → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*

River lamprey → *Lampetra fluviatilis*

River perch → *Perca fluviatilis*

River sturgeon → *Acipenser nudiventris*

Riverweed darter → *Etheostoma podostemone*

Rivierbaars → *Perca fluviatilis* / → *Gymnocephalus schraetser*

Rivierbarbeel → *Barbus barbus*

Rivierdonderpad → *Cottus perifretum*

Riviergrondel → *Gobio gobio* / → *Rhyacichthys aspro*

Riviergrondels → *Rhyacichthyidae*

Rivierkogelvis → *Dichotomystere fluviatilis*

Rivierprik → *Lampetra fluviatilis*

Rivierstekelroggen → *Potamotrygonidae*

Rivilichthys Rondoni → *Moema piriana*

Rivilichthys rondoni → *Trigonectes balzanii*

Rivilidae (New World rivulines / Amerikanische Zahnkäpfinge / Zuidamerikaanse tandkarpers) (CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Aplocheiloidei)

Rivulus → *Kryptolebias marmoratus*

Rivulus Poey, 1860 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae) ↔

Anablepsoides / *Atlantirivulus* / *Cynodonichthys* /

Kryptolebias / *Laimosemion* / *Melanorivulus* / *Moema* /

Pituna / *Rachovia* / *Trigonectes*

Rivulus agilae → *Laimosemion agilae*

Rivulus amphoreus → *Anablepsoides amphoreus*

Rivulus atratus → *Anablepsoides atratus*

Rivulus auratus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*

Rivulus balzanii → *Trigonectes balzanii*

Rivulus Beniensis → *Anablepsoides derhami* / →

Laimosemion rectocaudatus

Rivulus beniensis lacustris → *Anablepsoides beniensis*

Rivulus berovidesi Silva, 2015 "mountain green rivulus"

Rivulus boliviensis → *Anablepsoides beniensis*

Rivulus bonairensis → *Kryptolebias bonairensis*

Rivulus bondi → *Anablepsoides bondi*

Rivulus brasiliensis → *Kryptolebias brasiliensis*

Rivulus breviceps → *Laimosemion breviceps*

Rivulus campelloi → *Kryptolebias campelloi*

Rivulus Chucunaque → *Cynodonichthys brunneus* / →

Cynodonichthys weberi

Rivulus compactus → *Pituna compacta*

Rivulus compressus → *Anablepsoides micropus*

Rivulus cryptocallus → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*

Rivulus cylindraceus Poey, 1860 (Meinken

(1931):73, Rachow (1931):159; Ahl (1932):66, Stoye

(1932):76, Arnold (1933b):151, Coates (1934):181,

Ladiges (1934):125, Peters (1934):159, Innes

(1935):240, Mellen & Lanier (1935):131, Stoye

(1935):103, Arnold & Ahl (1936):339, Beirens

(1938):54, Rachow in HMR (1938):246, Werner

(1939):69, Kramer & Weise (1943):210, Arnold

(1949a):97, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):317,

Laursen (1949):94, Werner (1949):159, Beck

(1950):178, Hervey & Hems (1952):264, Kramer &

Weise (1952):216, Brymer (1954):195, Hoedeman (1954):327, Ladiges (1954):144, Werner (1954):52, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):448, Innes (1956):309, Schneider & Whitney (1957):426, Vogt (1957):35, Makino (1958):55, McInerny & Gerard (1959):308, Copin (1960):274, Sterba (1962):546, McInerny & Gerard (1966):308, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):544, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):317, Ghadially (1969):201, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):84, Hoedeman (1974):810, van Ramshorst (1977):304, Aquarien Atlas (1982):578, Lazara (1984):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):277, Sterba (1990):510, Huber (1992):168, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):224, Aqualog 14 (2000):131, Dawes (2002):268; *Rivulus insulaepinorum* Lazara (1984):132, Huber (1992):255, Aqualog 14 (2000):141) "green rivulus / Cuban Rivulus / Brown Rivulus / Isle of Pines Rivulus / Rivulus van Cuba"
Rivulus Decoratus → *Melanorivulus paracatuensis*
Rivulus dorni → *Kryptolebias brasiliensis*
Rivulus duckensis → *Laimosemion kirovskiyi*
Rivulus Elegans → *Atlantirivulus santensis*
Rivulus elegans godmani → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus elegans santensis → *Atlantirivulus santensis*
Rivulus elegans tenuis → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus Flabellicauda → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus flabellicauda → *Cynodonichthys isthmensis*
Rivulus garciai → *Kryptolebias garciai*
Rivulus godmani → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus Hartii → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus hartii → *Anablepsoides hartii*
Rivulus hendrichsi → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus heyiei → *Kryptolebias marmoratus*
Rivulus Holmiae → *Laimosemion agilae*
Rivulus holmiae → *Anablepsoides holmiae*
Rivulus insulaepinorum → *Rivulus cylindraceus*
Rivulus Isthmensis → *Cynodonichthys tenuis* / → *Kryptolebias brasiliensis*
Rivulus isthmensis → *Cynodonichthys isthmensis*
Rivulus isthmensis rubripunctatus → *Cynodonichthys rubripunctatus*
Rivulus Limoncochae → *Anablepsoides elongatus*
Rivulus Macrurus → *Pterolebias longipinnis*
Rivulus magdalena → *Cynodonichthys magdalena*
Rivulus manaensis → *Laimosemion agilae*
Rivulus marmoratus → *Kryptolebias marmoratus*
Rivulus marmoratus bonairensis → *Kryptolebias bonairensis*
Rivulus Micropus → *Rachovia brevis* / → *Anablepsoides hartii* / → *Anablepsoides holmiae* / → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus milesi → *Cynodonichthys magdalena*
Rivulus myersi → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus obscurus → *Anablepsoides ornatus*
Rivulus Ocellatus → *Kryptolebias hermaphroditus*
Rivulus ocellatus → *Kryptolebias ocellatus*
Rivulus Ornatus → *Anablepsoides sp. Ornatus*
Rivulus poeyi → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus poeyi flavus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus poranga → *Pituna compacta*
Rivulus Punctatus → *Kryptolebias brasiliensis*
Rivulus punctatus → *Melanorivulus punctatus*
Rivulus rachovii → *Atlantirivulus santensis*
Rivulus rogoaguae → *Trigonectes rogoaguae*
Rivulus robustus → *Millerichthys robustus*

'*Rivulus' roloffi* Trewavas, 1948 (Schreitmüller (1938):85, Arnold (1949a):98, Sterba (1962):548, Hoedeman (1974):809, Terceira (1974):115, van Ramshorst (1977):305, Lazara (1984):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):686, Sterba (1990):512, Huber (1992):385, Aqualog 14 (2000):154; *Rivulus* sp. Arnold (1938):104) "Hispaniolan rivulus / Roloff's Rivulus"
Rivulus rondoni → *Trigonectes balzanii*
Rivulus Rubra → *Aphyosemion australe*
Rivulus Santensis → *Atlantirivulus janeiroensis*
Rivulus santensis → *Atlantirivulus santensis*
Rivulus sp. 51 → *Moema quii*
Rivulus sp. aff. *holmiae* → *Anablepsoides igneus*
Rivulus sp. Atalaya → *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus*
Rivulus sp. Bahia → *Anablepsoides bahianus*
Rivulus sp. Bon Dieu → *Laimosemion cladophorus*
Rivulus sp. Canalzone → *Cynodonichthys montium*
Rivulus sp. Chicosa → *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus*
Rivulus sp. Coca → *Anablepsoides erberi*
Rivulus sp. Ducke → *Laimosemion kirovskiyi*
Rivulus sp. Fond Giromonde → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*
Rivulus sp. Fort Diamant → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus sp. Goldentail → *Cynodonichthys magdalena*
Rivulus sp. Grenada → *Anablepsoides hartii*
Rivulus sp. Guyana → *Anablepsoides lungi*
Rivulus sp. Iparia → *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus*
Rivulus sp. Joinville → *Atlantirivulus luelingi*
Rivulus sp. La Escalara → *Anablepsoides immaculatus*
Rivulus sp. La Pintada → *Cynodonichthys monikae*
Rivulus sp. Mahdia → *Laimosemion mahdiaensis*
Rivulus sp. Martinique → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*
Rivulus sp. Mikkelsen → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 1 → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 2 → *Anablepsoides ornatus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 3 → *Anablepsoides rectocaudatus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 4 → *Laimosemion agilae*
Rivulus sp. NSC 5 → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 6 → *Laimosemion geayi*
Rivulus sp. NSC 8 → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 10 → *Melanorivulus punctatus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 11 → *Melanorivulus punctatus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 12 → *Atlantirivulus santensis*
Rivulus sp. NSC 13 → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*
Rivulus sp. NSC 14 → *Cynodonichthys magdalena*
Rivulus sp. NSC 15 → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*
Rivulus sp. Orinoco → *Anablepsoides deltaphilus*
Rivulus sp. P20/93 → *Cynodonichthys montium*
Rivulus sp. P29 → *Cynodonichthys brunneus*
Rivulus sp. Padre Isla Iquitos → *Rivulus* sp. Iquitos
Rivulus sp. Pegasus → *Anablepsoides holmiae*
Rivulus sp. Peru No. 2 → *Anablepsoides intermittens*
Rivulus sp. Peru No. 3 → *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus*
Rivulus sp. Peru No. 6 → *Anablepsoides ornatus*
Rivulus sp. Peru No. 7 → *Anablepsoides speciosus*
Rivulus sp. Petit Bourg → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*
Rivulus sp. Portobelo → *Cynodonichthys montium*
Rivulus sp. Quisto Cocha → *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus*
Rivulus sp. Ravine Vilaine → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*
Rivulus sp. Reserva Ducke → *Laimosemion kirovskiyi*
Rivulus sp. Rivière Monsieur → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*

- Rivulus* sp. Salamanca → *Cynodonichthys montium*
Rivulus sp. San Augustin → *Anablepsoides hartii*
Rivulus sp. Supamo → *Anablepsoides* sp. Rio Supamo
Rivulus sp. Tingo Maria → *Anablepsoides derhami*
Rivulus sp. Tivoli → *Anablepsoides cryptocallus*
Rivulus sp. Tucáno → *Laimosemion romeri*
Rivulus sp. U 1 → *Anablepsoides hartii*
Rivulus sp. U 16 → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus sp. Uaupés → *Laimosemion romeri*
Rivulus sp. Vermeulen → *Anablepsoides amphoreus*
Rivulus sp. Villavicencio → *Anablepsoides taeniatus*
Rivulus sp. Wonotobo → *Anablepsoides stagnatus*
Rivulus stellifer → *Llanolebias stellifer*
Rivulus Strigatus → *Anablepsoides beniensis*
Rivulus strigatus → *Laimosemion strigatus*
Rivulus tenuis → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
Rivulus uroflammeus siegfriedi → *Cynodonichthys siegfriedi*
Rivulus Urophthalmus → *Anablepsoides limoncochae* / → *Anablepsoides rubrolineatus* / → *Anablepsoides taeniatus*
Rivulus urophthalmus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus Urophthalmus Aurata → *Anablepsoides xanthonotus*
Rivulus urophthalmus auratus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus urophthalmus flavus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rivulus van Cuba → *Rivulus cylindraceus*
Rivulus van de Amazone → *Fundulus chrysotus*
Rivulus van Santos → *Atlantirivulus santensis*
Rivulus villwocki → *Cynodonichthys montium*
Rivulus volcano → *Cynodonichthys hildebrandi*
Rivulus xiphidius → *Laimosemion xiphidius*
Roach → *Rutilus rutilus*
Roanoke darter → *Percina roanoka*
Roanoke logperch → *Percina rex*
Robber Tetra → *Acestrorhynchus microlepis*
Robert's Tetra → *Hypseobrycon jackrobertsi*
Roberts' rugzwemmer → *Synodontis robertsi*
Roberts's Catfish → *Synodontis robertsi*
Roberts's Garfish → *Zenarchopterus robertsi*
Roberts's Nanochromis → *Limbochromis robertsi*
Robertson's Cichlid → *Astatheros robertsoni*
Robertson's Killie → *Fundulopanchax robertsoni*
Robijnbarbeel → *Sawbwa resplendens*
Robine's Cory → *Hoplisoma robineae*
Robines pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma robineae*
Robust Cory → *Hoplisoma robustum*
Robust Notho → *Nothobranchius robustus*
Robusta Cichlid → *Bujurquina robusta*
Rocio → *Astatheros*
Rock bass → *Ambloplites rupestris*
Rock darter → *Etheostoma rupestre*
Rock Sculpin → *Paracottus kneri*
Rock Suckermouth → *Lithoxus lithoides*
Rocket Panchax → *Epiplatys annulatus*
Rocky (kurper) → *Sandelia bainsii*
Rocky Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla saxatilis*
Rode acara → *Hemichromis guttatus*
Rode baars → *Badis ruber*
Rode badis → *Badis ruber*
Rode barbeel → *Pethia conchonius*
Rode cichlide → *Hemichromis guttatus*
Rode fantoomzalm → *Hypseobrycon sweglesi*
- Rode fundulus → *Callopanchax occidentalis*
Rode kempvis → *Betta splendens*
Rode keizertetra → *Nematobrycon lacortei*
Rode minor → *Hypseobrycon heteresthes*
Rode oscar → *Astronotus ocellatus*
Rode panchax → *Apocheilus panchax*
Rode piranha → *Pygocentrus nattereri*
Rode plaat → *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus*
Rode regenboogvis → *Glossolepis incisus*
Rode rio → 'Hypseobrycon' flammeus
Rode rivulus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Rode Sentani regenboogvis → *Glossolepis incisus*
Rode streepbarbeel → *Barbodes dunckeri* / → *Barbodes lateristriga*
Rode sumatraan → *Puntigrus* sp. aff. *tetrazona*
Rode telescoopvis → *Carassius auratus*
Rode tetragonopterus → 'Hypseobrycon' flammeus
Rode zebrazalm → *Distichodus sexfasciatus*
Rode zwaarddrager → *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus*
Rodway's Tetra → *Hemigrammus rodwayi*
- Roeboexodon Géry, 1959**
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Roeboexodon geryi* → *Roeboexodon guyanensis*
- Roeboexodon guyanensis (Puyo, 1948)** (Géry (1978):322, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):66)
- Roeboides Günther, 1864**
(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
- Roeboides affinis (Günther, 1868)** (Géry (1978):318, Almirón et al. (2015):121; *Roeboides bicornis* Géry (1978):318; *Roeboides prognathus* Géry (1978):318; *Roeboides thurni* Géry (1978):318, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):37) "Amazonian Humpback Characin"
- Roeboides araguaito Lucena, 2003**
Roeboides bicornis → *Roeboides affinis*
- Roeboides biserialis (Garman, 1890)**
(*Eucynopotamus biserialis* Géry (1978):315)
- Roeboides bonariensis* → *Roeboides microlepis*
- Roeboides bouchellei Fowler, 1923** (Géry (1978):318; *Roeboides salvadoris* Géry (1978):318) "crystal tetra / Glass Headstander / sardinita cristal / sardinita plateada"
- Roeboides bussingi Matamoros et al., 2013**
- Roeboides carti Lucena, 2000**
Roeboides caucae → *Roeboides dayi*
- Roeboides dayi (Steindachner, 1878)** (Géry (1978):318, Roman (1992):157, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):68; *Roeboides caucae* Géry (1978):318, Aquarien Atlas (1982):248, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149; *Roeboides magdalena* Géry (1978):318; *Roeboides meeki* Géry (1978):318, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):116; *Roeboides romeroi* Géry (1978):318) "Cauca Humpback / Meek's Predatory Characin / Humpback Sardine"
- Roeboides descalvadensis Fowler, 1932** (Géry (1978):318, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):149, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):68, Almirón et al. (2015):122; *Roeboides paranensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):114, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):86, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):91) "Humpback Characin / Paraguayan Predatory Characin / Parana Scale-eating Characin"
- Roeboides dientonito Schultz, 1944** (Roman

(1992):156) "scale-eating glassfish"
Roeboides dispar Lucena, 2001
Roeboides Guatemalensis → *Phenacogaster pectinatus*
***Roeboides guatemalensis* (Günther, 1864)**
 ??(Arnold (1934a):93, Arnold & Ahl (1936):116, Rachow in HMR (1937):147, Werner (1939):88, Arnold (1949a):98, Beck (1950):147, Sterba (1962):88, Géry (1978):318, Sterba (1990):63) "Guatemalan headstander / Guatemala Glass Characin"
Roeboides ilseae Bussing, 1986 "Glass Headstander / Alma Seca"
Roeboides loftini Lucena, 2011
Roeboides magdalenae → *Roeboides dayi*
Roeboides margaretae Lucena, 2003
Roeboides meeki → *Roeboides dayi*
Roeboides Microlepis → *Charax condei* / → *Charax spp.*
***Roeboides microlepis* (Reinhardt, 1851)** ??(Bader (1925):15, Rachow (1928):30, Stoye (1935):161, Werner (1939):88, Hervey & Hems (1952):172, Sterba (1962):90, Géry (1978):318, Aquarien Atlas (1982):248, Sterba (1990):63, Almirón et al. (2015):123; *Epicyrtus microlepis* Stansch (1914):305, Innes (1917):86, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):123, Ahl (1932):39, Arnold (1933b):114, Ladiges (1934):34, Arnold & Ahl (1936):63, Beirens (1938):159, Angel (1946):41, Arnold (1949a):41, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):202, Laursen (1949):18, Werner (1949):88, Beck (1950):126, Ladiges (1954):plate 25, Vogt (1956):49, McInerny & Gerard (1959):235, McInerny & Gerard (1966):235, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):202; *Roeboides bonariensis* Géry (1978):318, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):85) "Glass Characin / Transparent Tetra / Kleinschubglaszalm"
Roeboides myersii Gill, 1870 (Géry (1978):318; ? *Roeboides Microlepis* Roman (1992):158)
Roeboides numerosus Lucena, 2000
Roeboides occidentalis Meek & Hildebrand, 1916 (Géry (1978):318, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):159)
Roeboides oligostos Lucena, 2000
Roeboides paranensis → *Roeboides descalvadensis*
Roeboides prognathus → *Roeboides affinis*
Roeboides romeroi → *Roeboides dayi*
Roeboides salvadoris → *Roeboides bouchellei*
Roeboides sazimai Lucena, 2007
Roeboides thurni → *Roeboides affinis*
***Roeboides xenodon* (Reinhardt, 1851)** (Géry (1978):318)
 Roemeense bronvoorn → *Scardinius racovitzai*
***Roestes* Günther, 1864**
 (ACESTRORHYNCHIDAE>Roestinae)
Roestes alatus → *Gilbertolus alatus*
Roestes itupiranga Menezes & Lucena, 1998
***Roestes molossus* (Kner, 1858)** (Géry (1978):311)
***Roestes ogilviei* (Fowler, 1914)** (Géry (1978):311)
Rohita → *Labeo* / → *Osteochilus*
***Rothee* Sykes, 1839** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Rothee alfrediana → *Osteobrama alfrediana*
***Rothee belangeri* (Valenciennes, 1844)**
 (*Osteobrama belangeri* Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):34, Biswas et al. (2007):40) "Manipur osteobrama"
Rothee cotio → *Osteobrama cotio*

***Rothee ogilbii* Sykes, 1839** (? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):438, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):58) "Vatani rothee"
***Rotheichthys* Bleeker, 1860**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Rotheichthys macrolepis → *Cyclocheilichthys apogon*
***Rotheichthys microlepis* (Bleeker, 1850)**
Rohu → *Labeo rohita*
 Roloff's Barb → *Oreichthys parvus*
 Roloff's Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
 Roloff's Kribensis → *Pelvicachromis roloffi*
 Roloff's Panchax → *Epiplatys roloffi*
 Roloff's Rivulus → 'Rivulus' *roloffi*
Roloffia → *Archiaphyosemion* / → *Callopanchax* / → *Nimbapanchax* / → *Scriptaphyosemion*
Roloffia Caldal → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
Roloffia Hastingsi → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
Roloffia Muelleri → *Scriptaphyosemion liberiense*
Roloffia Seegersi → *Nimbapanchax jeanpoli*
Roloffia sp. Guinea → *Callopanchax sidibei*
 Roman Nose Goby → *Awaous acritosus*
Romanichthys Dumitrescu, Bănărescu & Stoica, 1957 (PERCIDAE>Luciopercinae)
***Romanichthys valsanicola* Dumitrescu, Bănărescu & Stoica, 1957** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):734, Greenhalgh (1999):175, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):343, Maitland (2000):227, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):533) "asprete / Roemeense baars / Donderpadbaars"
***Romanogobio* Bănărescu, 1961**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
***Romanogobio albipinnatus* (Lukasch, 1933)**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):101; *Gobio albipinnatus* Greenhalgh (1999):128, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):269, Maitland (2000):114) "Volga whitefin gudgeon / Witvingrondel"
***Romanogobio amplexilabris* (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973)**
***Romanogobio antipai* (Bănărescu, 1953)E** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):101) "Danube delta gudgeon / Deepwater Sand Gudgeon"
***Romanogobio banarescui* (Dimovski & Grupčev, 1974)** (*Gobio banarescui* Maitland (2000):114) "Vardar sand gudgeon / Bănărescu's Gudgeon" = ?
Romanogobio elimeius
***Romanogobio banaticus* (Bănărescu, 1960)**
***Romanogobio belingi* (Slastenenko, 1934)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):102; *Gobio albipinnatus belingi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):160) "northern whitefin gudgeon / Dnieper Whitefin Gudgeon / Witvingrondel"
Romanogobio benacensis → *Gobio benacensis*
***Romanogobio ciscaucasicus* (Berg, 1932)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):103; *Gobio ciscaucasicus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):162, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):273, Maitland (2000):115) "Caucasian gudgeon / North Caucasian Gudgeon / Kaukasische grondel"
***Romanogobio elimeius* (Kattoulas, Stephanidis & Economidis, 1973)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):104; *Gobio elimeius* Maitland (2000):115) "Greek stone gudgeon / Southern Stone Gudgeon / Aliakmon Gudgeon"
***Romanogobio huangensis* (Luo, Le & Chen, 1977)**
***Romanogobio johnreadwelli* (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973)**
***Romanogobio kessleri* (Dybowski, 1862)** (Kottelat

& Freyhof (2007):105; *Gobio kesslerii* Greenhalgh (1999):129, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):270, Maitland (2000):116) "sand gudgeon / Kessler's Gudgeon / Kesslers riviergrondel / Zandgrondel"

Romanogobio macropterus (Kamensky, 1901)

"Kura gudgeon / South Caucasian Gudgeon"

Romanogobio parvus Naseka & Freyhof, 2004

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):105) "small Kuban gudgeon / Sixray Longbarbel Gudgeon"

Romanogobio pentatrachus Naseka & Bogutskaya, 1998 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):106) "five-rayed gudgeon / Kuban Longbarbelled Gudgeon"

Romanogobio persus (Günther, 1899) "Kura gudgeon / Persian Gudgeon"

Romanogobio rivuloides (Nichols, 1925)

Romanogobio tanaiticus Naseka, 2001 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):106) "Don whitefin gudgeon"

Romanogobio uranoscopus (Agassiz, 1828)

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):107; *Gobio uranoscopus* Seeley (1886):131, Bade (1898):381, Bade (1901):112, Bade (1907):384, Pappenheim (1909):137, Brüning (1919):123, Bade (1931):494, Schreitmüller (1933):168, Sterba (1962):242, Sterba (1990):285, Greenhalgh (1999):130, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):271, Maitland (2000):116) "stone gudgeon / Steingressling / Danubian Gudgeon / Donaugrondel / Donau riviergrondel"

Romanogobio vladykovi (Fang, 1943) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):108; *Gobio albipinnatus vladykovi* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):382) "Danube whitefin gudgeon / Donau witvingrondel"

Rondonacara Ottoni & Mattos, 2015

(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)

Rondonacara hoehnei (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)

(*Nannacara hoehnei* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):640, Aqualog 3 (1996b):88, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):880; *Aequidens hoehnei* Aqualog 5 (1996b):27, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):175, Linke & Staeck (2001):24, Staeck (2003):7) "Hoehne's Nannacara / Hoehnei Nannacara" Rondstaart-paradijsvis → *Macropodus ocellatus* Roodbekkarperzalm → *Petitella rhodostomus* Roodbekzalm → *Petitella bleheri* Roodbiesbarbeel → *Rasbora lateristriata* Roodblauwe colombiaan → 'Hypessobrycon' columbianus Roodborstzonneaars → *Lepomis auritus* Roodbruine kempvis → *Betta bellica* Roodbuikserpeling → *Chrosomus erythrogaster* Roodkopzalm(pje) → *Petitella georgiae* Roodneustetra → *Petitella bleheri* Roodneuszalm → *Petitella rhodostomus* Roodoog-karperzalm → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus* Roodoog-kongozalm → *Arnoldichthys spilopterus* Roodoog-moenkhausia → *Bario sanctaefilomenae* Roodoogzalm → *Bario sanctaefilomenae* Roodoorzonneaars → *Lepomis microlophus* Roodpuntzalm → *Copeina guttata* Roodstaart-antennemeerval → *Phractocephalus hemiolopterus* Roodstaart-karperzalm → 'Hypessobrycon' anisitsi Roodstaart-rugzwemmer → *Synodontis clarias* Roodstaart-tandkarper → *Lucania goodei* Roodstreepbarbeel → *Trigonopoma pauciperforatum* Roodstreep-stekelaal → *Mastacembelus erythrotaenia*

Roodvin-stekelmeerval → *Hemibagrus nemurus*

Roodvinwinde → *Cyprinella lutrensis*

Roodvinzalm(pje) → *Aphyocharax anisitsi*

Roodvlek-karperzalm → *Hemigrammus rodwayi*

Roodvlek-kogelvis → *Pao cochinchinensis*

Roodvleksnoekje → *Epiplatys longiventralis*

Roofblei → *Leuciscus aspius*

Roofmeerval → *Phagorus batrachus*

Roofzalmen → *Acestrorhynchidae*

Rooseveltiella → *Pygocentrus*

Roosevelt's Metynnis → *Metynnis lippincottianus*

Roosevelts zaagzalm → *Metynnis lippincottianus*

Ropefish → *Erpetoichthys calabaricus*

Rose bitterling → *Rhodeus ocellatus*

Rosebreast Tilapia → *Coptodon rendalli*

Rosecoloured Curimatopsis → *Cyphocharax saladensis*

Rostratus → *Fossochromis rostratus*

Rostrogobio → *Microphysogobio*

Rosy barb → *Pethia conchonius*

Rosy Bitterling → *Rhodeus ocellatus*

Rosy curimata → *Cyphocharax saladensis*

Rosy Red Minnow → *Pimephales promelas*

Rosy tetra → *Hypseobrycon rosaceus*

Rosyface shiner → *Notropis rubellus*

Rosyside dace → *Clinostomus funduloides*

Rotsalmen → *Parodontidae*

Roughfin Tetra → *Astyanax scabripinnis*

Roughhead Goby → *Prionobutis microps*

Roughtongue kapenta → *Limnothrissa miodon*

Round goby → *Apollonia melanostomus*

Round Sunfish → *Centrarchus macropterus*

Roundbanded Barb → *Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus*

Roundhead Geophagus → *Gymnogeophagus labiatus*

Roundnose Elephantfish → *Marcusenius moorii*

Roundspots Gibbiceps → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*

Roundspotted Puffer → *Dichotomystere fluviatilis*

Roundtail chub → *Gila robusta*

Roundtail Macropodus → *Macropodus ocellatus*

Roundtail paradisefish → *Macropodus ocellatus*

Roundtail Tilapia → *Pseudocrenilabrus philander*

Roundtooth Hap → *Mylochromis sphaerodon*

Rouwmantelzalm → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*

Rouwrio → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*

Rouwtetra → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi*

Royal Farlowella → *Sturisomatichthys panamensis*

Royal Molly → *Poecilia kykesis*

Royal Mudskipper → *Periophthalmus kalolo*

Royal panaque → *Panaque nigrolineatus*

Royal tetra → *Inpaichthys kerri*

Royal Twig Catfish → *Sturisomatichthys panamensis*

Royal Whiptail → *Sturisomatichthys panamensis*

Roze tetra → *Hypseobrycon rosaceus*

Ruaha Lampeye → *Lacustricola omoculatus*

Rubber Pleco → *Chaetostoma* spp.

Ruby Barb → *Pethia nigrofasciata*

Ruby Scat → *Scatophagus argus*

Ruby Shark → *Epalzeorhynchos frenatum*

Ruby Tetra → *Axelrodia riesei*

Rudd → *Scardinius erythrophthalmus*

Rudolf lates → *Lates longispinis*

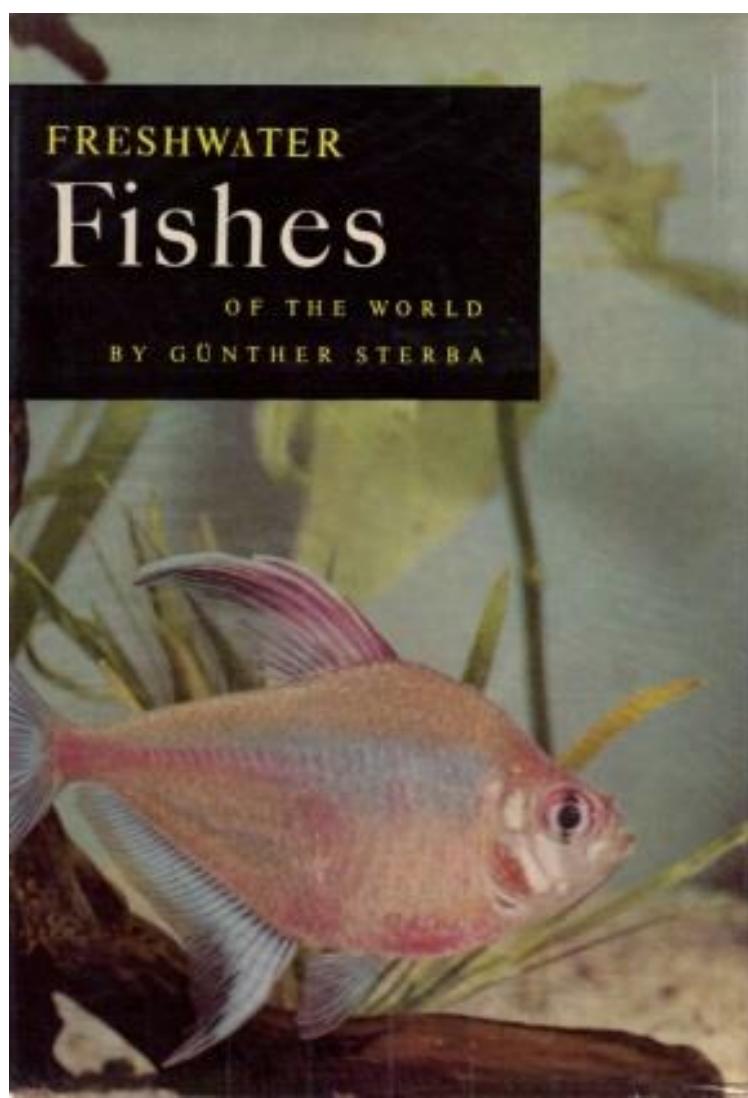
Ruffe → *Gymnocephalus cernuus*

Rugstreepbotia → *Yasuhikotakia morleti*

Rugvlektbarbeel → *Brevibora dorsiocellata*

Rugvlektandkarper → *Aplocheilichthys spilauchen*

Rugzwemmende (Kongo)meerval → <i>Synodontis nigriventris</i>	(2000):145, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):244; <i>Leuciscus pigus</i> Seeley (1886):150; <i>Leuciscus roseus</i> Seeley (1886):153 "pigo / Danubian Roach / Po Roach / Donauvoorn"
Rugzwemmer → <i>Synodontis nigriventris</i>	<i>Rutilus pigus virgo</i> → <i>Rutilus virgo</i>
Ruhkopf's Panchax → <i>Epiplatys ruhkopfi</i>	<i>Rutilus prespensis</i> → <i>Leucos basak</i>
Ruisvoorn → <i>Scardinius erythrophthalmus</i>	<i>Rutilus rubilio</i> → <i>Sarmarutilus rubilio</i>
Ruitenvlekzalm → <i>Astyanax fasciatus</i> / → 'Hypessobrycon' anisitsi	<i>Rutilus rubilio ohridanus</i> → <i>Leucos basak</i>
Ruitvlekzalm → 'Hypessobrycon' anisitsi	<i>Rutilus rubilio prespensis</i> → <i>Leucos basak</i>
Rummy Nose → <i>Petitella rhodostomus</i>	<i>Rutilus rutilus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Sterba (1962):245, Aquarien Atlas (1982):444, Tönsmeier (1989):134, Sterba (1990):312, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):195, Greenhalgh (1999):92, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):203, Maitland (2000):147, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):83, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):246; <i>Cyprinus rutilus</i> Hibberd (1856):36, Hibberd (1860):74, Prévost (1861):111; <i>Leuciscus rutilus</i> Noel Humphreys (1857):58, Roßmäßler (1869):74, Taylor (1876):66, Seeley (1886):145, Furneaux (1896):355, Bade (1898):387, den Hollander (1900):120, Bade (1901):129, Taylor (1901):66, Peter (1906):69, Stead (1906):39, Bade (1907):387, Pappenheim (1909):153, Berndt (1911):207, Schmidt (1911):34, Heimans (1912):140, Brüning (1919):132, Hodge (1924):116, Hodge (1927):116, Schreitmüller (1928):34, Bade (1931):502, Ahl (1932):51, Schreitmüller (1933):169, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):41, Morren (1935):144, Kramer & Weise (1943):72, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):415, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):415; <i>Cyprinus rutilus</i> Taylor (1876):66, Taylor (1901):66, Lurasco (1903):18; <i>Leuciscus rutilus pausingeri</i> Seeley (1886):149) "roach / Aral Roach / Blankvoorn / Ruts"
Rummy-nose Tetra → <i>Petitella rhodostomus</i>	<i>Rutilus rutilus x Scardinius erythrophthalmus</i> (Greenhalgh (1999):141; <i>Leuciscus rutilus x Scardinius erythrophthalmus</i> Pappenheim (1909):164) "Scardiniopsis Anceps"
Rummy-nose Tetra → <i>Petitella bleheri</i>	<i>Rutilus rutilus aralensis</i> → <i>Rutilus rutilus</i>
Rupununi Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aistogramma rupununi</i>	<i>Rutilus stoumboudae</i> Bianco & Ketmaier, 2014
Ruropolis Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aistogramma taeniata</i>	"Sperchios roach"
Russian bitterling → <i>Acheilognathus asmussii</i>	<i>Rutilus vegariticus</i> → <i>Rutilus rutilus</i>
Russian Catfish → <i>Tachysurus brashnikowi</i>	<i>Rutilus virgo</i> (Heckel, 1852) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):247; <i>Leuciscus pigus virgo</i> Seeley (1886):151; <i>Leuciscus virgo</i> Bade (1898):388, Bade (1901):134, Bade (1907):389, Pappenheim (1909):157, Brüning (1919):132, Bade (1931):505, Schreitmüller (1933):169; <i>Rutilus pigus virgo</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):216, Greenhalgh (1999):94, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):210) "cactus roach / Pearl Roach / Danube Roach / Parelvoorn"
Russian sturgeon → <i>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii</i>	Rutten's Rasbora → <i>Rasbora rutteni</i>
Russische steur → <i>Acipenser gueldenstaedtii</i>	
Rust corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma rabauti</i>	
Rustbelly Cichlid → <i>Mesoheros atromaculatus</i>	
Rusty Cichlid → <i>Iodotropheus sprengerae</i>	
Rusty Frogmouth Catfish → <i>Chaca bankanensis</i>	
Rusty Pleco → <i>Hypostomus</i> spp.	
<i>Rutilus Rafinesque, 1820</i>	
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ <i>Acanthobrama</i> / <i>Achondrostoma</i> / <i>Iberochondrostoma</i> / <i>Leucos</i> / <i>Pachychilon</i> / <i>Sarmarutilus</i> / <i>Scardinius</i> / <i>Squalius</i> / <i>Tropidophoxinellus</i>	
<i>Rutilus alburnoides</i> → <i>Squalius alburnoides</i>	
<i>Rutilus aula</i> → <i>Leucos aula</i>	
<i>Rutilus atropatenus</i> → <i>Pseudophoxinus atropatenus</i>	
<i>Rutilus caspicus</i> (Jakovlev, 1870) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):239) "vobla"	
<i>Rutilus caspius</i> (Lönnberg, 1900) (<i>Rutilus frisii kutum</i> Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):212) "Caspian kutum / Black Sea Roach"	
<i>Rutilus frisii</i> (Nordmann, 1840) (Greenhalgh (1999):94, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):211, Maitland (2000):142, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):240; <i>Leuciscus frisii</i> Seeley (1886):153) "vyrezub / Kutum / Zwarte-Zeeblankvoorn"	
<i>Rutilus frisii kutum</i> → <i>Rutilus caspius</i>	
<i>Rutilus frisii meidingerii</i> → <i>Rutilus meidingerii</i>	
<i>Rutilus heckelii</i> (Nordmann, 1840) (Maitland (2000):143, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):241; <i>Leuciscus heckelii</i> Seeley (1886):183; <i>Rutilus rutilus heckelii</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):216) "taran / Black Sea Roach / Heckel's Roach"	
<i>Rutilus karamani</i> → <i>Leucos basak</i>	
<i>Rutilus kutum</i> → <i>Rutilus caspius</i>	
<i>Rutilus lemmingii</i> → <i>Iberochondrostoma lemmingii</i>	
<i>Rutilus lusitanicus</i> → <i>Iberochondrostoma lusitanicum</i>	
<i>Rutilus macedonicus</i> → <i>Pachychilon macedonicum</i>	
<i>Rutilus Macrolepidotus</i> → <i>Achondrostoma oligolepis</i>	
<i>Rutilus meidingerii</i> (Heckel, 1851) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):212, Maitland (2000):145, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):242; <i>Leuciscus meidingerii</i> Bade (1898):388, Bade (1901):136, Bade (1907):389, Pappenheim (1909):158, Brüning (1919):132, Bade (1931):505, Ahl (1932):51, Schreitmüller (1933):168; <i>Rutilus frisii meidingerii</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):214) "perlfisch / Austrian Roach / Pearl Roach / Parelvis"	
<i>Rutilus ohridanus</i> → <i>Leucos basak</i>	
<i>Rutilus pigus</i> (La Cepède, 1803) (Greenhalgh (1999):94, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):209, Maitland	



S

Sabaleta → *Brycon henni*

***Sabanejewia* Vladkov, 1929** (COBITIDAE)

***Sabanejewia aurata* (De Filippi, 1863)** (*Cobitis aurata* Seeley (1886):252, Greenhalgh (1999):147; *Cobitis hohenackeri* Seeley (1886):252) "golden spiny loach / Aral Spined Loach / Gouden modderkruiper"

***Sabanejewia balcanica* (Karaman, 1922)**

(Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):304, Maitland (2000):160, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):318, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):322; *Cobitis balcanica* Ahl (1932):54; *Sabanejewia radnensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):321) "Balcan golden loach / Balcan Spined Loach / Balcan Spiny Loach / Balcan Loach / Transsilvanian Spiny Loach / Gouden Balkan modderkruiper"

***Sabanejewia baltica* Witkowski, 1994** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):322) "northern golden loach"

***Sabanejewia bulgarica* (Drensky, 1928)** (Maitland (2000):161, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):324; *Sabanejewia aurata bulgarica* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):162) "Bulgarian golden loach / Danubian Spiny Loach / Bulgarian Spined Loach"

***Sabanejewia caspia* (Eichwald, 1838)** (*Cobitis caspia* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):112, Maitland (2000):156) "Caspian spined loach / Kaspische modderkruiper"

***Sabanejewia caucasica* (Berg, 1906)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):324; *Cobitis caucasica* Maitland (2000):156) "Caucasian golden loach / Ciscaucasian Spined Loach / Kaukasische modderkruiper"

Sabanejewia conspersa → *Sabanejewia larvata*

***Sabanejewia kubanica* Vasil'eva & Vasil'ev, 1988**

(Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):325) "Kuban golden loach"

***Sabanejewia larvata* (De Filippi, 1859)** (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):304, Maitland (2000):161, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):318, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):326; *Cobitis larvata* Seeley (1886):255, Ahl (1932):54; *Cobitis conspersa* Maitland (2000):157) "Italian golden loach / Italian Spiny Loach / Venetian Spiny Loach / Po Loach / Bergatino modderkruiper / Italiaanse modderkruiper / Venetiaanse modderkruiper"

Sabanejewia montana → *Sabanejewia balcanica*

***Sabanejewia romanica* (Băcescu, 1943)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):116, Maitland (2000):161, Ott (2000):171, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):326) "Romanian golden loach / Romanian Spiny Loach / Romeense modderkruiper"

***Sabanejewia vallachica* (Nalbant, 1957)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):322, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):327) "Eastern Carpathian golden loach"

Sabelbliek → *Pelecus cultratus*

Sabrefin killie → *Terranatos dolichopterus*

Sabretooth thryssa → *Lycothrissa crocodilus*

Saccobranchus → *Heteropneustes*

***Saccoderma* Schultz, 1944**

(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

***Saccoderma dialepturum* (Fink & Weitzman, 1974)** (*Cheirodon dialepturus* Géry (1978):570) "pygmy tetra / Sardinita"

***Saccoderma gorgonae* (Evermann & Goldsborough, 1909)** (Géry (1978):575, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):191) "Panama Cheirodon"

***Saccoderma hastatum* (Eigenmann, 1913)** (Géry

(1978):558, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):66; *Saccoderma robustum*)

***Saccoderma melanostigma* Schultz, 1944** (Géry (1978):558, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):38 photo = ? *Serrapinnus* sp.)

***Saccoderma mitopterum* (Fink & Weitzman, 1974)** (*Odontostilbe mitoptera* Géry (1978):558)

***Saccodon* Kner, 1863** (PARODONTIDAE)

Saccodon cauae → *Saccodon dariensis*

***Saccodon dariensis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)**

(Géry (1978):207; *Saccodon cauae* Géry (1978):207) "Panama scrapetooth"

***Saccodon terminalis* (Eigenmann & Henn, 1914)**

(Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):78) "Río Daule scrapetooth"

***Saccodon wagneri* Kner, 1863** (Géry (1978):207, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):80; *Parodon ecuadoriensis* Géry (1978):207 & 210) "Ecuador scrapetooth"

Sachs's Barb → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*

Sachsedoras apurensis → *Pterodoras rivasi*

Sacramento perch → *Archoplites interruptus*

Saddle bichir → *Polypterus endlicherii*

Saddle Carp → *Cyprinus carpio*

Saddle Cichlid → *Aequidens tetramerus*

Saddle corydoras → *Hoplisoma ephippiferum*

Saddle galaxias → *Galaxias tanycephalus*

Saddle Hillstream Loach → *Homaloptera orthogoniata*

Saddleback Barb → *Hampala macrolepidota*

Saddleback darter → *Percina ouachitae*

Sagor → *Sciades sagor*

Sahyadria Raghaven et al., 2013

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Sahyadria chalakkudiensis* (Menon, Rema Devi & Thobias, 1999)** (*Puntius chalakkudiensis* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):71; *Puntius Denisonii* Umangji Tekriwal & Rao (1999):71) "Redline Torpedo Fish / Puntius Chalkudiansis"

***Sahyadria denisonii* (Day, 1865)** (*Crossocheilus denisonii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):150; *Puntius denisonii* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):70) "Denison barb / Redline Torpedo Barb / Ms. Kerala / Gold Denisonii \ Vuurstreepbarbeel"

Sailfin Catfish → *Leiarius perruno*

Sailfin Characin → *Crenuchus spilurus*

Sailfin corydoras → *Scleromystax macropterus*

Sailfin Corydoras → *Hoplisoma splendens*

Sailfin Glassfish → *Ambassis agrammus*

Sailfin Marbled Catfish → *Leiarius pictus*

Sailfin Molly → *Poecilia latipinna*

Sailfin Mud sucker → *Labeo lunatus*

Sailfin Pimelodid → *Leiarius pictus*

Sailfin Pleco → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*

Sailfin Prochilodus → *Semaprochilodus brama*

Sailfin Shark → *Labiobarbus festivus*

Sailfin Shiner → *Pteronotropis hypselopterus*

Sailfin tetra → *Crenuchus spilurus*

Saiz's Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' saizi

Sajica Cichlid → *Archocentrus sajica*

Salado Mosquitofish → *Gambusia marshi*

Salamander Mudminnow → *Lepidogalaxias salamandroides*

Salamanderfish → *Lepidogalaxias salamandroides*

Salamandervissen → *Lepidogalaxiidae*

Salangichthys Bleeker, 1860

(OSMERIDAE>Salanginae)

***Salangichthys microdon* (Bleeker, 1860)** "Japanese icefish / Common Icefish / Shirauwo"
***Salanx* Cuvier, 1816** (OSMERIDAE>Salanginae) ↔
Parasalanx
Salanx acuticeps → *Parasalanx ariakensis*
***Salanx chinensis* (Osbeck, 1765)** "Chinese noodlefish / Macao Whitebait"
Salanx reevesii → *Salanx chinensis*
***Salaria* Forskål, 1775** (BLENNIIDAE>Blenniinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
***Salaria atlantica* Doadrio, Perea & Yahyaoui, 2012**
 "Moroccan blenny"
***Salaria economidis* Kottelat, 2004** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):546) "Trichonis blenny / Economidis's Blenny"
***Salaria fluviatilis* (Asso, 1801)** (Aquarien Atlas (1982):825, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):349, Maitland (2000):232, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):547; *Blennius fluviatilis* Beck (1950):92, Tönsmeier (1989):195, Greenhalgh (1999):182; *Blennius alpestris* Seeley (1886):65; *Blennius pollinii* Seeley (1886):65; *Blennius vulgaris* Seeley (1886):64, Ahl (1932):94) "freshwater blenny / River Blenny / Zoetwaterslijmvis / Cagnetta"
***Salaria pavo* (Risso, 1810)** (Monks (2006):364, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):545; marine species ?) "peacock blenny"
***Salarias* Cuvier, 1816** (BLENNIIDAE>Salariinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Salarias reticulatus* Madhusoodana Kurup, Manojkumar & Radhakrishnan, 2005** "Indian freshwater blenny"
Salinas chub → *Gila modesta*
Salminus Agassiz, 1829 (BRYCONIDAE) = ? *Brycon*
***Salminus affinis* Steindachner, 1880** (Géry (1978):334, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):98)
***Salminus brasiliensis* (Cuvier, 1816)** (Géry (1978):334, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):98, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):73, Almirón et al. (2015):108; *Salminus maxillosus* Géry (1978):334, Santos (1987):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):36; *Salminus brevidens* Santos (1987):38) "dorado / Dourado"
***Salminus franciscanus* Lima & Britski, 2007**
***Salminus hilarii* Valenciennes, 1850** (Géry (1978):334, Santos (1987):69, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):74) "South American salmon / Tabarana / Dourado branco"
***Salminus iquensis* (Nakashima, 1941)** (*Salminus Affinis* Roman (1992):161) "Orinoco Salminus"
Salminus maxillosus → *Salminus brasiliensis*
Salmo Linnaeus, 1758 (SALMONIDAE>Salmoninae)
***Salmo abanticus* Tortonesse, 1955** "Lake Abant trout"
***Salmo aestivalis* Fortunatov, 1926** "Lake Sevan summer trout / Summer Bakhtak"
Salmo aguabonita → *Oncorhynchus aguabonita*
***Salmo akairos* Delling & Doadrio, 2005** "Lake Ifni trout"
Salmo alpinus → *Salvelinus alpinus*
***Salmo aphelios* Kottelat, 1997** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):420) "summer trout / Letnica"
***Salmo balcanicus* (Karaman, 1927)E** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):420) "Struga trout / Kresnica / Balcan Trout"
***Salmo carpio* Linnaeus, 1758** (Seeley (1886):296, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):413) "carpione / Lake Garda Trout"

***Salmo caspius* Kessler, 1877** (*Salmo trutta caspius* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):161) "Caspian trout / Kura Trout / Kaspische forel"
Salmo cenerinus → *Salmo marmoratus*
***Salmo cettii* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1810** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):415; *Salmo Trutta Macrostigma* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):159) "Mediterranean trout / Mediterrane forel"
***Salmo chilo* Turan, Kottelat & Engin, 2012** "chilo trout"
***Salmo ciscaucasicus* Doroveyeva, 1967** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):427) "Terek trout"
Salmo clarkii → *Oncorhynchus clarkii*
***Salmo coruhensis* Turan, Kottelat & Engin, 2010** "Coruh trout / Çoruh River Trout"
***Salmo danilewskii* Gul'elmi, 1888** "Gokcha lake trout / Bodzhak"
***Salmo dentex* Heckel, 1852** (Seeley (1886):298, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):421) "zubatak / Great Dalmatian Trout / Dentex Trout"
***Salmo euphrataeus* Turan, Kottelat & Engin, 2014** "Euphrates Trout"
***Salmo ezenami* Berg, 1948** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):428) "Kezenoi-am trout / Ezenam Trout"
Salmo fario → *Salmo trutta*
***Salmo fariooides* Karaman, 1938** (Schreitmüller (1938):73, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):421; *Salmo zrmanjaensis* Schreitmüller (1938):73) "Balkan brook trout / Sagittario River Trout / Croatian Trout / Dalmatian Trout / Adriatic Trout / Krka Trout / Zrmanja Trout / Visovac Lake Trout / Visovac Trout"
***Salmo ferox* Jardine, 1835** (Seeley (1886):313, Behnke (2002):260, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):403) "ferox trout / Great Lake Trout"
***Salmo fibreni* Zerunian & Gandolfi, 1990** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):415) "Fibreno trout"
Salmo fontinalis → *Salvelinus fontinalis*
Salmo Gairdnerii → *Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus*
Salmo gairdnerii → *Oncorhynchus mykiss gairdnerii*
***Salmo gegarkuni* Kessler, 1877** "Gokcha trout / Gegarkuni"
Salmo hucho → *Hucho hucho*
Salmo irideus → *Oncorhynchus mykiss irideus*
***Salmo ischchan* Kessler, 1877** (Behnke (2002):260) "Sevan trout"
***Salmo kottelati* Turan et al., 2014** "Antalya trout / Alakir Trout"
***Salmo labecula* Turan, Kottelat & Engin, 2012** "Seyhan trout"
***Salmo labrax* Pallas, 1814** (Seeley (1886):316, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):429; *Salmo trutta labrax* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):167; *Salmo microlepis* Seeley (1886):288) "Black Sea trout / Black Sea Salmon / Lake Trout / ? Schwebforelle / Silberforelle / Silberlachs / Lachsforelle / Grundforelle / Leman Trout / Lake Geneva Trout / Pontische forel"
Salmo lapasetti → *Salmo macrostigma*
***Salmo letnica* (Karaman, 1924)** (Behnke (2002):260, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):422) "Pestani trout / Ohrid Trout"
***Salmo lourosensis* Delling, 2011** (*Salmo* sp. Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):426) "Louros trout"
***Salmo lumi* Poljakov, Filipi & Basho, 1958** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):422) "Lumi trout"
***Salmo macedonicus* (Karaman, 1924)** (Kottelat &

- Freyhof (2007):422) "Macedonian trout"
***Salmo macrostigma* (Duméril, 1858)** (*Salmo trutta macrostigma* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):159)
 "Maghreb trout" = ? *Salmo cettii*
***Salmo marmoratus* Cuvier, 1829** (Schreitmüller (1938):93, Greenhalgh (1999):182, Maitland (2000):183, Behnke (2002):260, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):416; *Salmo genivittatus* Seeley (1886):315; *Salmo cenerinus* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):413) "marble trout / Northern Italian Brook Trout"
Salmo marmoratus x *Salmo trutta*
***Salmo montenigrinus* (Karaman, 1933)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):423) "Montenegro trout"
***Salmo multipunctata* Doadrio, Perea & Yahyaoui, 2015** "Draa trout"
***Salmo nigripinnis* Günther, 1866** (Seeley (1886):285, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):404) "sonaghen / Welsh Blackfin Trout"
***Salmo obtusirostris* (Heckel, 1852)** (Seeley (1886):286, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):423; *Salmothymus obtusirostris* Greenhalgh (1999):59, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):170, Maitland (2000):186; *Thymallus microlepis* Seeley (1886):358) "softmuzzled trout / Adriatic Trout / Adriatic Salmon / Softmouth Trout / Adriatische zalm / Adriatische forel"
***Salmo ohridanus* Steindachner, 1892** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):424; *Acantholingga ohridana* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):171) "belvica / Ohrid Salmon / Ohrid zalm"
***Salmo okumusi* Turan, Kottelat & Engin, 2014** "Okumus trout / Western Euphrates Trout"
***Salmo opimus* Turan, Kottelat & Engin, 2012** "Opimus trout"
***Salmo pallaryi* Pellegrin, 1924E** "Sidi Ali trout"
***Salmo pelagonicus* Karaman, 1938** (Schreitmüller (1938):73, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):424) "Pelagos trout"
***Salmo pellegrini* Werner, 1931** "Tensift trout"
***Salmo peristericus* Karaman, 1938** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):425; *Salmo macedonicus peristericus* Schreitmüller (1938):73) "Prespa trout / Prespa forel"
***Salmo platycephalus* Behnke, 1968** "flathead trout / Seyhan Trout"
***Salmo rhodanensis* Fowler, 1974** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):417) "Rhône trout"
***Salmo rizeensis* Turan, Kottelat & Engin, 2010** "Rize trout"
***Salmo salar* Linnaeus, 1758** (Seeley (1886):267, Bade (1898):398, Bade (1902):55, Jordan & Evermann (1908):163, Pappenheim (1909):123, Heimans (1912):144, Havermans (1926):58, Ahl (1932):35, Schreitmüller (1933):175, Sterba (1962):54, Sterba (1990):53, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1033, Greenhalgh (1999):48, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):163, Maitland (2000):184, Behnke (2002):241, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):57, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):404; *Salmo hardinii* Seeley (1886):281; *Salmo ouananiche* Jordan & Evermann (1908):170; *Salmo sebago* Jordan & Evermann (1908):168, Kendall (1915):20) "Atlantic salmon / Landlocked Salmon / Lake Salmon / Silver Salmon / Ouananiche Salmon / Sebago Salmon / Atlantische zalm / Zalm"
Salmo salar x *Salmo trutta*
Salmo salvelinus → *Salvelinus salvelinus*
***Salmo schiefermuelleri* Bloch, 1784E** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):429; *Salmo lacustris schiefermuelleri* Seeley (1886):305) "mayforelle / Austrian Lakes Trout" = ? *Salmo labrax*
***Salmo sp.* Corsica** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):415)
Salmo spurius → *Salmo trutta*
***Salmo stomachicus* Günther, 1866** (Seeley (1886):280, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):407) "gillaroo"
***Salmo taleri* (Karaman, 1932)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):426) "Zeta trout"
Salmo thymallus → *Thymallus thymallus*
***Salmo tigridis* Turan, Kottelat & Bektaş, 2011** "Tigris trout / Upper Tigris Trout"
***Salmo trutta* Linnaeus, 1758** (Seeley (1886):310, Bade (1902):60, Ahl (1932):35, Schreitmüller (1933):175, Sterba (1962):57, Boarder (1973):58, Thompson (1985):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):18, Sterba (1990):53, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1034, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):822, Schleser (1998):78, Greenhalgh (1999):50, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):156, Maitland (2000):185, Behnke (2002):255, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):123, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):408; *Trutta trutta* Pappenheim (1909):125; *Salmo argenteus* Seeley (1886):283; *Salmo bailloni* Seeley (1886):314; *Salmo brachypoma* Seeley (1886):309; *Salmo cambricus* Seeley (1886):282; *Salmo fario* Seeley (1886):288, Bade (1898):403, Bade (1902):65, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):136, Bade (1907):342, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):160, Stead (1906):36, Heimans (1912):144, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):217, Kendall (1915):21, Bade (1931):411, Ahl (1932):35, Schreitmüller (1933):174; *Trutta fario* Pappenheim (1909):124, Brüning (1919):152; *Salmo trutta fario* Tönsmeier (1989):128, Sterba (1990):54, Shrestha (2008):202; *Salmo fario ausonii* Seeley (1886):290; *Salmo gallivensis* Seeley (1886):294; *Salmo lacustris* Seeley (1886):304, Bade (1902):63; *Trutta lacustris* Pappenheim (1909):125; *Salmo trutta lacustris* Sterba (1990):53; *Salmo fontinalis lacustris* Schreitmüller (1933):174; *Salmo lemanus* Seeley (1886):295; *Salmo levenensis* Seeley (1886):307, Kendall (1915):1; *Salmo mistops* Seeley (1886):285; *Salmo orcadensis* Seeley (1886):308; *Salmo polyosteus* Seeley (1886):309; *Salmo rappii* Seeley (1886):297; *Salmo spectabilis* Seeley (1886):300; *Salmo venernensis* Seeley (1886):2848) "brown trout / Atlantic Trout / Amudarya Trout / German Trout / Von Behr Trout / Loch Leven Trout / Sea Trout / Brook Trout / Lake Trout / Galway Sea Trout / Sewin / Western Trout / Phinock / Eastern Sea Trout / Bull Trout / Peal / Bottom Trout / Orkney Trout / Orkney Sea Trout / Grey Trout / Forel / Meerforel / Beekforel / Zeeforel / Atlantische forel"
Salmo trutta x *Salvelinus fontinalis* (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1036, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):822, Behnke (2002):279) "tiger trout / Tijgerforel"
Salmo trutta x *Salvelinus perisii* "Twb-y-dail"
Salmo trutta fario → *Salmo trutta*
Salmo trutta lacustris → *Salmo trutta*
Salmo trutta macrostigma → *Salmo macrostigma*
Salmo trutta oxianus → *Salmo trutta*
***Salmo viridis* Doadrio, Perea & Yahyaoui, 2015** "green trout"
Salmo visovacensis → *Salmo fariooides*
Salmo zrmanjaensis → *Salmo fariooides*

- Salmon catfish → *Sciades leptaspis*
 Salmon Catfish → *Amarginops brachynema*
 Salmon Discus → *Poptella compressa*
Salmonidae (trouts, salmons & chars / Lachsische / zalmfamilie) (SALMONIFORMES>Salmonoidei)
Salmophasia → *Salmostoma*
***Salmostoma* Swainson, 1839**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
***Salmostoma acinaces* (Valenciennes, 1844)**
 (Shrestha (2008):87) "silver razorbelly minnow"
***Salmostoma bacaila* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Shrestha (2008):87; *Chela bacaila* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):39, Ahl (1932):50, Arnold (1933b):104, Arnold & Ahl (1936):188, Arnold (1949a):27, Beck (1950):107, Meinken (1955):95; *Oxygaster bacaila* Schreitmüller (1938):81, Sterba (1962):261, Sterba (1990):310; *Salmophasia bacaila* Biswas et al. (2007):52) "large razorbelly minnow / Chilwa"
***Salmostoma balookee* (Sykes, 1839)** "Bloch razorbelly minnow"
***Salmostoma belachi* Jayaraj et al., 1999**
***Salmostoma boopis* (Day, 1874)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):23) "Boopis razorbelly minnow"
Salmostoma Clupeoides → *Salmostoma balookee*
***Salmostoma horai* (Silas, 1951)** (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):24) "Hora razorbelly minnow"
***Salmostoma kardahiene* Reddiah, 1980** = ?
Salmostoma balookee
***Salmostoma longicauda* Srithar & Jayaram, 1990** = ? *Salmostoma novacula*
***Salmostoma novacula* (Valenciennes, 1844)**
***Salmostoma orissaense* Bănărescu, 1968**
***Salmostoma phulo* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):78, Shrestha (2008):87) "finescale razorbelly minnow / Silver Streak"
***Salmostoma punjaubense* (Day, 1871)**
***Salmostoma sardinella* (Valenciennes, 1844)**
 (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):78, Vidthayanan, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):30) "razorbelly"
***Salmostoma sladoni* (Day, 1870)**
***Salmostoma untrahi* (Day, 1869)** "Mahanadi razorbelly minnow"
Salmothymus → *Salmo*
 Salt and Pepper Catfish → *Hoplisoma habrosus*
 Saltpan Sole → *Brachirus salinarum*
 Saltwater Zebrafish → *Terapon jarbua*
 Saluda darter → *Etheostoma saludae*
***Salvelinus* Richardson, 1837**
 (SALMONIDAE>Salmoninae)
***Salvelinus agassizii* (Garman, 1885)E** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):210, Behnke (2002):278) "silver trout / Dublin Pond Trout"
***Salvelinus albus* Glubokovsky, 1977** "white char" = ? *Salvelinus malma*
***Salvelinus alpinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Sterba (1962):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1098, Greenhalgh (1999):60, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):181, Maitland (2000):187, Behnke (2002):303, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):432; *Salmo alpinus* Seeley (1886):323; *Salmo carbonarius* Seeley (1886):328; *Salmo nivalis* Seeley (1886):324; *Salmo rutilus* Seeley (1886):327; *Salmo salvelinus* Seeley (1886):318, Bade (1898):402, Bade (1902):52, Bade (1907):342, Bade (1931):410, Ahl (1932):35, Schreitmüller (1933):175; *Salvelinus salvelinus* Pappenheim (1909):121; *Salvelinus alpinus* salvelinus Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1035; *Salvelinus alipes* Jordan & Evermann (1908):212; *Salvelinus arcturus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):213; *Salvelinus martoni* Jordan & Evermann (1908):218; *Salvelinus rossi* Jordan & Evermann (1908):219; *Salvelinus stagnalis* Jordan & Evermann (1908):212) "charr / Arctic Charr / Longfin Charr / Greenland Charr / Lake de Marbre Trout / Marston Tout / Sälbling / Beekridder / Roodforel / Riddervisch / Ombervisch"
Salvelinus alpinus x *Salvelinus confluentus*
Salvelinus alpinus x *Salvelinus fontinalis* (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1036, Behnke (2002):305; *Salmo salvelinus* x *Salmo fontinalis* Bade (1902):154, Pappenheim (1909):123; *Salvelinus salvelinus* x *Salvelinus fontinalis* Pappenheim (1909):122) "Elsässer Saibling / Speise-Saibling / Salmo Alsaticus / Elzasser zalmforel"
Salvelinus alpinus x *Salvelinus namaycush* (Behnke (2002):305)
***Salvelinus anaktuvukensis* Morrow, 1973**
 "Angayukaksurak char"
***Salvelinus andriashevi* Berg, 1948**
***Salvelinus aureolus* Bean, 1887** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):213, Behnke (2002):309) "Sunapee trout / American Saibling / Blueback Trout / Quebec Red Trout / Golden Trout" = ? *Salvelinus oquassa*
Salvelinus aureolus x *Salvelinus fontinalis* (Behnke (2002):311)
***Salvelinus boganidae* Berg, 1926** "Lake Boganid char / Boganida Charr"
***Salvelinus colii* (Günther, 1863)** (Seeley (1886):326, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):432) "Cole's charr / Scharff's Charr / Trevelyan's Charr / Irish Lake Charr"
***Salvelinus confluentus* (Suckley, 1859)** (Behnke (2002):293) "bull trout"
Salvelinus confluentus x *Salvelinus fontinalis*
Salvelinus confluentus x *Salvelinus malma*
***Salvelinus curilis* (Pallas, 1814)** (Behnke (2002):321) "Kuril Islands char"
***Salvelinus czerskii* Drjagin, 1932** "Cherski's char / Czerski's Char"
***Salvelinus drjagini* Logashev, 1940** "Dryagin's char"
***Salvelinus elgyticus* Viktorovsky & Glubokovsky, 1981** "smallmouth char"
***Salvelinus erythrinus* (Gmelin, 1789)** (*Salvelinus alpinus erythrinus* Behnke (2002):305) "Taimyr charr / Arctic Charr / Lake Frolikh Char"
***Salvelinus evasus* Freyhof & Kottelat, 2005**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):453) "Ammersee saibling"
***Salvelinus faroensis* Joensen & Tåning, 1970**
 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):437) "Faroe charr"
***Salvelinus fimbriatus* Regan, 1908** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):437) "Coomasaham charr" = ?
Salvelinus alpinus
***Salvelinus fontinalis* fontinalis (Mitchill, 1814)**
 (Stead (1906):36, Jordan & Evermann (1908):207, Pappenheim (1909):122, Kendall (1915):23, Sterba (1962):59, Thompson (1985):47, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):19, Quinn (1990):69, Sterba (1990):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1036, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):822, Schleser (1998):78, Greenhalgh (1999):62, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):179, Maitland (2000):188, Behnke (2002):275, Kottelat & Freyhof

- (2007):456; *Baione fontinalis* Butler (1858):61; *Salmo fontinalis* Butler (1858):68, Bade (1902):153, Schreitmüller (1933):174) "brook trout / American Brook Char / Brook Charr / Speckled Char / Eastern Brook Trout / Speckled Trout / Spotted Troutlet / Squaretail / Cascapedia Trout / Brookie / Kawa-masu / trucha de arroyo / Bronforel"
- Salvelinus fontinalis* x *Salvelinus namaycush* (Behnke (2002):279) "splake"
- Salvelinus fontinalis timagamiensis* Henn & Rinckenbach, 1925** (Behnke (2002):278) "aurora trout"
- Salvelinus gracilimus* Regan, 1909** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):438) "Shetland charr"
- Salvelinus grayi* (Günther, 1862)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):438; *Salmo grayi* Seeley (1886):328) "Melvin charr / Gray's Charr / Freshwater Herring of Lough Melvin"
- Salvelinus gritzenkoi* Vasil'eva & Stygar, 2000** "Chernoe lake char" = ? *Salvelinus krascheninnikova*
- Salvelinus imbrius* Jordan & McGregor, 1925** "headspotted char / Gogi"
- Salvelinus inframundus* Regan, 1909** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):439) "Orkney charr"
- Salvelinus jacuticus* Borisov, 1932** "Yakut char"
- Salvelinus japonicus* Oshima, 1961** "Japanese char / Kirikuchi Charr / Yamato-iwana"
- Salvelinus killinensis* (Günther, 1865)** (Seeley (1886):325, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):439) "haddy / Haddy Charr / Killin Charr / Loch Killin Charr"
- Salvelinus krascheninnikova* Taranetz, 1933** (*Salvelinus malma* krascheninnikova Behnke (2002):321) "Southern Malma / Southern Dolly Varden / Redspotted Trout" = ? *Salvelinus curilus*
- Salvelinus krogiusae* Glubokovsky et al., 1993**
- Salvelinus kronocius* Viktorovsky, 1978** "longhead char / Kronocian Char"
- Salvelinus kuznetzovi* Taranetz, 1933**
- Salvelinus lepechini* (Gmelin, 1789)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1098, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):434) "palia / Ludoga Charr / Lake Char"
- Salvelinus leucomaenis* (Pallas, 1814)** (Behnke (2002):298) "whitespotted charr / East Siberian Char / Ame-masu / Ezo-iwana"
- Salvelinus levanidovi* Chereshnev, Skopets & Gudkov, 1989** "Levanidov's char"
- Salvelinus lonsdalii* Regan, 1909** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):440) "Haweswater charr / Lonsdale's Charr"
- Salvelinus lordii* (Günther, 1866)** (*Salvelinus malma* lordii Behnke (2002):321; *Salvelinus Parkei* Jordan & Evermann (1908):210) "southern Dolly Varden"
- Salvelinus mallochi* Regan, 1909** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):441) "Malloch's charr"
- Salvelinus malma malma* (Walbaum, 1792)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1098, Behnke (2002):315; *Salvelinus parkei* Jordan & Evermann (1908):210) "Dolly Varden / Northern Dolly Varden / Dolly Varden Char / Dolly Varden Trout / Western Charr / Malma / Oshorokoma"
- Salvelinus malma miyabei* Oshima, 1938** "Miyabe char / Miyabe-iwana"
- Salvelinus maxillaris* Regan, 1909** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):441) "largemouth charr" = ? *Salvelinus willoughbii*
- Salvelinus monostichus* (Heckel, 1851)** "Lake König char / Königsee-Saibling"
- Salvelinus murta* (Saemundsson, 1909)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):449) "murta"
- Salvelinus (Cristivomer) namaycush* (Walbaum, 1792)** (Kendall (1915):22, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):19, Greenhalgh (1999):63, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):183, Maitland (2000):188, Behnke (2002):283, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):457; *Cristivomer namaycush* Jordan & Evermann (1908):203, Bade (1931):391; *Cristivomer siscowet* Jordan & Evermann (1908):205; *Salvelinus namaycush siscowet* Behnke (2002):289) "lake trout / American Lake Char / Siscowet / Great Lakes Trout / Laker / Gray Trout / Mackinaw / Togue / Touladi / Lunge / Amerikaanse meerforel / Amerikaanse zalmforel"
- Salvelinus neiva* Taranetz, 1933** "neiva"
- Salvelinus neocomensis* Freyhof & Kottelat, 2005E** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):454) "jaunet / Biblet / Lake Neuchâtel Charr"
- Salvelinus obtusus* Regan, 1908** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):442) "bluntsnout charr / Bluntnose Irish Charr / Irish Charr"
- Salvelinus oquassa* (Girard, 1854)** (Jordan & Evermann (1908):217; *Salvelinus alpinus* oquassa Behnke (2002):307) "Lake Oquassa Blueback Trout / Oquassa Trout / Blueback Char / Blueback Trout / Silver Trout / Moosemegantic Lake Char"
- Salvelinus perisii* (Günther, 1865)** (Seeley (1886):325, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):442) "torgoch / Torgoch Charr / Welsh Charr" = ? *Salvelinus alpinus*
- Salvelinus pluvius* (Hilgendorf, 1876)** "Japanese char / Nikkou-iwana"
- Salvelinus profundus* Schillinger, 1901E** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):455; *Salvelinus salvelinus* profundus Pappenheim (1909):122) "Tiefseesaibling / Bodensee-Tiefensaibling / Schwarzeuter / Hungersaibling"
- Salvelinus salvelinoinsularis* (Lönnberg, 1900)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):434) "Bear Island charr"
- Salvelinus scharffi* → *Salvelinus colii*
- Salvelinus schmidti* Viktorovsky, 1978** "bignose char / Schmidt's Char"
- Salvelinus siscowet* → *Salvelinus namaycush*
- Salvelinus* sp. Båtsvatn** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):435) "Båtsvatn charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Chiornoye Lake** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):435) "charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Fjellfrøsvatn** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):435) "Fjellfrøsvatn charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Khatanga River**
- Salvelinus* sp. Loch Awe spring spawner** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):447) "spring Awe charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Loch Maree large eye** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):447) "big-eye Maree charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Loch Maree slender** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):448) "slender Maree charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Malaya Mikchanda River**
- Salvelinus* sp. Nachikinskoye Lake**
- Salvelinus* sp. Norilsk Lakes**
- Salvelinus* sp. Rannoch benthivorous** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):444) "Rannoch benthivorous charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Rannoch piscivorous** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):444) "Rannoch piscivorous charr"
- Salvelinus* sp. Thingvalla large benthivorous** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):452) "large benthivorous Thingvalla charr"

- Salvelinus sp. Windermere spring spawner** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):445) "spring Windermere charr"
Salvelinus stagnalis → *Salvelinus alpinus*
Salvelinus struanensis Maitland, 1881 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):443) "Rannoch planktivorous charr / Struan Charr"
Salvelinus svetovidovi (Chereshnev & Skopets, 1990) "longfin char / Lake El'gygytgyn Longfinned Charr"
Salvelinus taimyricus Michin, 1949 "Taimyr Char" = ? *Salvelinus erythrinus*
Salvelinus taranetzi Kaganowsky, 1955 (*Salvelinus alpinus* taranetzi Behnke (2002):303) "Taranetz's char / Dwarf Arctic Char / Taranets Char"
Salvelinus thingvallensis (Saemundsson, 1909) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):452) "gjámurta / Fissure Murta"
Salvelinus tolmachoffi Berg, 1926 "Lake Yesei char / Esei Lake Char"
Salvelinus trevelyani → *Salvelinus colii*
Salvelinus umbla (Linnaeus, 1758) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):455; *Salmo umbla* Seeley (1886):321; *Salmo marsili* Seeley (1886):300) "Alpine charr / Bodensee-Saibling / Ombre Chevalier / Austrian Salmon Trout"
Salvelinus vasiljevae Safronov & Zvezdov, 2005 "northwestern Sakhalin char"
Salvelinus willoughbii (Günther, 1862) (Seeley (1886):326, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):444) "autumn Windermere charr / Willoughby's Charr"
Salvelinus youngeri Friend, 1956 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):446) "golden charr"
Salvethymus → *Salvelinus*
 Salvin's Cichlid → *Trichromis salvini*
Sampa → *Heterobranchus longifilis*
 San Francisco croaker → *Pachyurus francisci*
 San Francisco piranha → *Pygocentrus piraya*
Sanagia Holly, 1926 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Sanagia velifera Holly, 1926
 Sanchez's Cory → *Hoplisoma sanctesi*
 Sanchez's Piranha → *Serrasalmus sanctesi*
 Sand gudgeon → *Romanogobio kesslerii*
 Sand Sculpin → *Leocottus kesslerii*
 Sand shiner → *Minniellus stramineus*
 Sand's Cory → *Hoplisoma davidsandsi*
Sandelia Castelnau, 1861
 (ANABANTIDAE>Ctenopomatinae)
Sandelia bainsii Castelnau, 1861 (Vierke (1978):181, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):792, Vierke (1986):56, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):546, Aqualog 6 (1997):84) "rocky kurper / Eastern Cape Rocky / Bains's Perch / Rocky / Oos-Kaapse kurper"
Sandelia capensis (Cuvier, 1829) (Vierke (1978):181, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):792, Vierke (1986):56, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):546, Aqualog 6 (1997):84; *Sandelia vicina* Vierke (1978):182, Vierke (1986):57) "cape kurper / Cape Perch / Kaapse kurper"
Sandelia vicina → *Sandelia capensis*
Sander Oken, 1817 (PERCIDAE>Luciopercainae)
Sander canadensis (Griffith & Smith, 1834) (*Stizostedion canadense* Jordan & Evermann (1908):363; *Stizostedion canadense boreum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):364; *Stizostedion canadense griseum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):363) "sauger / Canadese snoekbaars" / "sander canadensis x *Sander vitreus* "saugeye"
Sander glaucus (Hubbs, 1926)E "blue pike"
Sander lucioperca (Linnaeus, 1758) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):334, Maitland (2000):228, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):206, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):534; *Perca lucioperca* Heimans (1912):126; *Lucioperca lucioperca* Pappenheim (1909):181, Bade (1931):678, Ahl (1932):77, Holly in HMR (1952):885, Sterba (1962):636; *Stizostedion lucioperca* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):96, Tönsmeier (1989):189, Sterba (1990):665, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):922, Greenhalgh (1999):172, Dawes (2002):257; *Lucioperca sandra* Seeley (1886):39, Bade (1898):317, den Hollander (1900):100, Bade (1901):47, Lurasco (1903):22, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):125, Peter (1906):58, Bade (1907):496, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):148, Leonhardt (1910):60, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):202, Brüning (1919):132, Schreitmüller (1933):169, Kramer & Weise (1943):64) "pikeperch / Zander / European Pikeperch / Snoekbaars / Sander / Pieterman"
Sander marinus (Cuvier, 1828) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):338, Maitland (2000):228, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):534) "estuarine perch / Sea Pikeperch / Sea Zander / Zeezander / Zeesnoekbaars"
Sander vitreus (Mitchill, 1818) (*Lucioperca vitrea* Dürigen (1897):54, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):222, Schreitmüller (1938):88; *Stizostedion vitreum* Jordan & Evermann (1908):361, Ahl (1932):77, Arnold (1938):104, Arnold (1949a):103, Sterba (1962):640, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75, Sterba (1990):665) "walleye / Amerikaanse snoekbaars / Glasoogbaars"
Sander volgensis (Gmelin, 1789) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):338, Maitland (2000):229, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):535; *Lucioperca volgensis* Seeley (1886):43, Bade (1901):52, Pappenheim (1909):182; *Stizostedion volgense* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):734, Greenhalgh (1999):172) "Volga pikeperch / Wolgazander / Wolgasnoekbaars"
 Sandpaper Sturgeon → *Acipenser baerii*
 Sandy sprat → *Hyperlophus vittatus*
Sangmelina Panchax → *Epiplatys sangmelinensis*
 Santa Catarina saberfin → *Campellolebias brucei*
 Santarem Agassizii → *Apistogramma agassizii*
 Santarem Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma taeniata*
 Santos Rivulus → *Atlantirivulus santensis*
 Sao Francisco Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma sanctifranciscense*
 Sapayo Cichlid → *Andinoacara sapayensis*
 Saphir Cichlid → *Tahuantinsuyo macantatza*
 Saratoga → *Scleropages leichardti*
 Sarawak Betta → *Betta akarensis*
 Sarawak Rasbora → *Rasbora sarawakensis*
 Sarchirus → *Lepisosteus*
Sarcocheilichthys Bleeker, 1860
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
Sarcocheilichthys biwaensis Hosoya, 1982 "oily gudgeon / Abura-higai"
Sarcocheilichthys caobangensis Nguyen & Vo, 2001
 Sarcocheilichthys Czerskii → *Sarcocheilichthys soldatovi*
Sarcocheilichthys (Chilogobio) czerskii (Berg,

- 1914)** ?(*Chilogobio czerskii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):91; *Sarcocheilichthys nigripinnis czerskii* Sterba (1990):285, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):266 "rainbow gudgeon / Chersky's Gudgeon"
- Sarcocheilichthys davidi* (Sauvage, 1878)**
- Sarcocheilichthys hainanensis* Nichols & Pope, 1927**
- Sarcocheilichthys kiangsiensis* Nichols, 1930**
- Sarcocheilichthys lacustris* (Dybowski, 1872)**
- (*Sarcocheilichthys Sinensis* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):96, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):266, Mills (1993):233) "Amur Sucker / Oily Gudgeon"
- Sarcocheilichthys microoculus* Mori, 1927** "Biwa gudgeon / Biwa-higai"
- Sarcocheilichthys morii* Jordan & Hubbs, 1925**
- Sarcocheilichthys nigripinnis* (Günther, 1873)**
- Sarcocheilichthys nigripinnis czerskii* → *Sarcocheilichthys czerskii*
- Sarcocheilichthys parvus* Nichols, 1930**
- Sarcocheilichthys Sinensis* → *Sarcocheilichthys lacustris*
- Sarcocheilichthys sinensis* Bleeker, 1871**
- (*Sarcocheilichthys sinensis fukiensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):212) "scarlet carp"
- Sarcocheilichthys (Chilogobio) soldatovi* (Berg, 1914)** ?(*Chilogobio Czerskii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):91; *Sarcocheilichthys Nigripinnis Czerskii* Sterba (1990):285, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):266) "Amur marble gudgeon / Soldatov's Toothed Gudgeon"
- Sarcocheilichthys variegatus* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** "river gudgeon / Kawa-higai"
- Sarcocheilichthys variegatus microoculus* → *Sarcocheilichthys microoculus*
- Sarcocheilichthys wakiiae* Mori, 1927**
- Sarcodaces* → *Hepsetus*
- Sarcoglanis* Myers & Weitzman, 1966**
- (TRICHOMEYCTERIDAE>
- Sarcoglanidinae*
-)
- Sarcoglanis simplex* Myers & Weitzman, 1966**
- (Burgess (1989):309, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):764)
- Sardinella* Valenciennes, 1847**
- (CLUPEIDAE>
- Dorosomatinae*
-) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Sardinella aurita* Valenciennes, 1847** "round sardinella"
- Sardinella fimbriata* (Valenciennes, 1847)**
- "fringescale sardinella"
- Sardinella maderensis* (Lowe, 1838)** "Madeiran sardinella"
- Sardinella melanura* (Cuvier, 1829)** "blacktip sardinella / Japanese Sardinella / Oguro-iwashi"
- Sardinella (Clupeonia) rouxi* (Poll, 1953)** "yellowtail sardinella"
- Sardinella (Clupeonia) tawilis* (Herre, 1927)**
- "freshwater sardinella"
- Sarcochromis* Regan, 1920**
- (CICHLIDAE>
- Pseudocrenilabrinae*
-)
- Sarcochromis carlottae* (Boulenger, 1905)**
- (Axelrod (1993):436, Lamboj (2004):223) "rainbow bream / Rainbow Happy / Reënboog-kurper / Reënboog-happie"
- Sarcochromis codringtonii* (Boulenger, 1908)**
- (Axelrod (1993):437, Lamboj (2004):224) "green bream / Green Happy / Groen-kurper / Groen-happie"
- Sarcochromis coulteri* (Bell-Cross, 1975)**
- (Axelrod (1993):438, Lamboj (2004):225) "Cunene bream / Cunene Happy / Kunene-kurper / Kunene-happie"
- Sarcochromis giardi* (Pellegrin, 1903)**
- (Axelrod (1993):438, Lamboj (2004):225) "pink bream / Pink Happy / Ligoos-kurper / Ligoos-happie"
- Sarcochromis gracilis* → *Chetia gracilis*
- Sarcochromis greenwoodi* (Bell-Cross, 1975)**
- (Axelrod (1993):439, Lamboj (2004):226) "deepcheek bream / Greenwood's happy / Langwang-kurper / Greenwood se happie"
- Sarcochromis mellandi* (Boulenger, 1905)**
- (Axelrod (1993):439, Lamboj (2004):226;
- Haplochromis mellandi*
- Axelrod (1960b):26) "snaileater / Mbilia"
- Sarcochromis mortimeri* (Bell-Cross, 1975)**
- (Axelrod (1993):440, Lamboj (2004):226) "Mortimer's happy / Mortimer se happie"
- Sarcochromis thysi* (Poll, 1967)**
- (Axelrod (1993):440, Lamboj (2004):226)
- Sarmarutilus Bianco & Ketmaier, 2014***
- (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Sarmarutilus rubilio* (Bonaparte, 1837)**
- (
- Rutilus rubilio*
- Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):264, Greenhalgh (1999):94, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):205, Maitland (2000):146, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):245;
- Leuciscus aula rubella*
- Seeley (1886):143) "rovella / Italian Roach / Southern European Roach / Adriatic Roach / Italian Orangefin Roach / Mediterrane blankvoorn / Adriatische blankvoorn / Zuid-Europese blankvoorn"
- Sarotherodon Rüppell, 1852***
- (CICHLIDAE>
- Pseudocrenilabrinae*
-) ↔
- Oreochromis / Tilapia*
- Sarotherodon alcalicus* → *Alcolapia alcalica*
- Sarotherodon alcalicus grahami* → *Alcolapia grahami*
- Sarotherodon amphimelas* → *Oreochromis amphimelas*
- Sarotherodon andersonii* → *Oreochromis andersonii*
- Sarotherodon angolensis* → *Oreochromis angolensis*
- Sarotherodon aureus* → *Oreochromis aureus*
- Sarotherodon aureus exul* → *Oreochromis aureus*
- Sarotherodon busumana* → *Tilapia busumana*
- Sarotherodon caroli* (Holly, 1930)**
- (Axelrod (1993):529, Lamboj (2004):47) "fissi" = ?
- Sarotherodon lohbergeri*
- Sarotherodon caudomarginatus* (Boulenger, 1916)**
- (Axelrod (1993):529, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):680, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):938, Lamboj (2004):47)
- Sarotherodon chungruruensis* → *Oreochromis chungruruensis*
- Sarotherodon coffeea* → *Coptodon coffeea*
- Sarotherodon esculentus* → *Oreochromis esculentus*
- Sarotherodon franchetti* → *Danakilia franchetti*
- Sarotherodon galilaeus borkuanus* (Pellegrin, 1919)**
- (Axelrod (1993):530, Lamboj (2004):48)
- Sarotherodon galilaeus boulengeri* (Pellegrin, 1903)**
- (Axelrod (1993):530, Lamboj (2004):48)
- Sarotherodon galilaeus galilaeus* (Linnaeus, 1758)**
- (Staeck (1983):179, Ciclidi Africani (1987):158, Sterba (1990):801, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):864, Axelrod (1993):529, Lamboj (2004):48, Monks (2006):169;
- Tilapia galilaea*
- Arnold & Ahl (1936):513, Meinken in HMR (1942):683, Arnold (1949a):107, Veldhuizen (1955):108, Sterba (1962):738, Staeck (1974):224, van Ramshorst (1977):364;
- Sarotherodon galilaeus pleuromelas*
- Axelrod (1993):531) "mango tilapia / Galilaea Tilapia / Prachtmuilbroeder"

Sarotherodon galilaeus multifasciatus (Günther, 1903) (Axelrod (1993):531, Lamboj (2004):48; *Tilapia multifasciata* Staack (1974):226)

Sarotherodon galilaeus pleuromelas → *Sarotherodon galilaeus galilaeus*

Sarotherodon galilaeus sanagaensis (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1966) (Axelrod (1993):531, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):680, Lamboj (2004):48) "Sanaga tilapia"

Sarotherodon grahami → *Alcolapia grahami*

Sarotherodon heudelotii → *Sarotherodon melanotheron heudelotii*

Sarotherodon heudelotii macrocephalus → *Sarotherodon melanotheron*

Sarotherodon hornorum → *Oreochromis urolepis hornorum*

Sarotherodon hunteri → *Oreochromis hunteri*

Sarotherodon jipe → *Oreochromis jipe*

Sarotherodon karomo → *Oreochromis karomo*

Sarotherodon karongae → *Oreochromis karongae*

Sarotherodon knauerae Neumann, Staissny & Schliewen, 2011 (*Sarotherodon* sp. Mudfeeder

Lamboj (2004):54)

Sarotherodon korogwe → *Oreochromis korogwe*

Sarotherodon lamprechti Neumann, Staissny & Schliewen, 2011 (*Sarotherodon* sp. Bighead Lamboj (2004):54)

Sarotherodon lepidurus → *Oreochromis lepidurus*

Sarotherodon leucostictus → *Oreochromis leucostictus*

Sarotherodon lidole → *Oreochromis lidole*

Sarotherodon linnellii (Lönnberg, 1903) (Staack (1983):152, Axelrod (1993):531, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):938, Lamboj (2004):49) "blackfin tilapia"

Sarotherodon lohbergeri (Holly, 1930) (Staack (1983):154, Axelrod (1993):532, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):682, Lamboj (2004):50; *Tilapia lohbergeri* Staack (1974):226) "keppi"

Sarotherodon macrochir → *Oreochromis macrochir*

Sarotherodon melanotheron heudelotii (Duméril, 1861) (Axelrod (1993):534, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):682, Lamboj (2004):50; ? *Tilapia heudelotii*

Stansch (1914):95, Engmann (1921b):9, Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien

(1923):334, Bade (1925):161, Rachow (1928):174,

Schreitmüller (1928):125, Schreitmüller & Günter

(1928):119, Bade (1931):756, Rachow (1931):163, Ahl (1932):90, Stoye (1932):178, Arnold (1933b):156,

Arnold (1934a):89, Coates (1934):112, Peters

(1934):317, Mellen & Lanier (1935):191, Arnold & Ahl

(1936):515, Meinken in HMR (1942):702, Arnold

(1949a):108, Hervey & Hems (1952):372, Ladiges

(1954):78, Veldhuizen (1955):112, Axelrod (1960b):3,

Sterba (1962):741; *Sarotherodon heudelotii* Ciclidi

Africani (1987):159; *Sarotherodon melanotheron*

paludinosus Axelrod (1993):534, Lamboj (2004):51)

"Senegal Cichlid / New Mouthbreeder / Large African Mouthbreeder / Senegal Mouthbreeder / Senegal muilbroeder"

Sarotherodon melanotheron leonensis (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1971) (Axelrod (1993):534,

Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):684, Lamboj (2004):51)

"Sierra Leone mouthbrooder"

Sarotherodon melanotheron melanotheron

Rüppell, 1852 ?(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):984, Sterba (1990):802, Axelrod (1993):533, Lamboj

(2004):51, Monks (2006):169; *Tilapia melanotheron* Staack (1974):228; *Tilapia macrocephala* Peter (1906):64, Bade (1907):537, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):331, Bade (1931):756, Ahl (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):156, Innes (1935):377, Stoye (1935):230, Arnold & Ahl (1936):516, Angel (1946):110, Arnold (1949a):108, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):397, Meinken in HMR (1951):847, Hervey & Hems (1952):373, Brymer (1954):256, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):657, Veldhuizen (1955):115, Innes (1956):433, Schneider & Whitney (1957):515, Axelrod (1960b):11, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):397, Hoedeman (1974):1019, van Ramshorst (1977):365; ? *Tilapia microcephala* Bade (1907):537, Stansch (1914):98, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):151, Engmann (1921a):22, Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):333, Ahl (1932):91) "blackchin tilapia / Blackthroat Tilapia / Large African Mouthbreeder / Bighead Mouthbreeder / Grootkopbaars"

Sarotherodon melanotheron nigripinnis →

Sarotherodon nigripinnis

Sarotherodon melanotheron paludinosus →

Sarotherodon melanotheron heudelotii

Sarotherodon mortimeri → *Oreochromis mortimeri*

Sarotherodon mossambicus → *Oreochromis mossambicus*

Sarotherodon multifasciatus → *Sarotherodon galilaeus multifasciatus*

Sarotherodon mvogoi (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1965) (Axelrod (1993):535, Lamboj (2004):52)

Sarotherodon niger → *Oreochromis spilurus niger*

Sarotherodon nigripinnis dolloi (Boulenger, 1899)

(*Tilapia dolloi* Rachow (1931):163, Ahl (1932):90, Arnold (1933b):156, Coates (1934):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):512, Meinken in HMR (1942):681, Arnold (1949a):107, Laursen (1949):137, Werner (1949):193, Hervey & Hems (1952):372, Veldhuizen (1955):107, van Ramshorst (1977):364) "Angola mouthbrooder / Angolabaars / Congobaars / Kongobaars"

Sarotherodon nigripinnis nigripinnis (Guichenot, 1861) (*Sarotherodon melanotheron nigripinnis* Axelrod

(1993):534, Lamboj (2004):51) "Congo Mouthbrooder / Kongocichlide / Gabon-cichlide"

Sarotherodon niloticus → *Oreochromis niloticus*

Sarotherodon niloticus upembae → *Oreochromis upembae*

Sarotherodon occidentalis (Daget, 1962) (Axelrod

(1993):535, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):940, Lamboj (2004):52)

Sarotherodon pangani → *Oreochromis pangani*

Sarotherodon pangani girigan → *Oreochromis pangani girigan*

Sarotherodon percivali → *Oreochromis spilurus percivali*

Sarotherodon placidus → *Oreochromis placidus*

Sarotherodon robustus → *Serranochromis robustus*

Sarotherodon rukwaensis → *Oreochromis rukwaensis*

Sarotherodon sakai → *Oreochromis sakai*

Sarotherodon salinicola → *Oreochromis salinicola*

Sarotherodon schwebischi → *Oreochromis schwebischi*

Sarotherodon shiranus → *Oreochromis shiranus*

Sarotherodon shiranus chilwae → *Oreochromis shiranus chilwae*

- Sarotherodon* sp. Bighead → *Sarotherodon lamprechtii*
Sarotherodon sp. Mudfeeder → *Sarotherodon knauerae*
Sarotherodon spilurus → *Oreochromis spilurus*
Sarotherodon squamipinnis → *Oreochromis squamipinnis*
***Sarotherodon steinbachi* (Trewavas, 1962)** (Staeck (1983):155, Axelrod (1993):535, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):940, Lamboj (2004):52) "kululu"
Sarotherodon tanganicae → *Oreochromis tanganicae*
***Sarotherodon tournieri liberiensis* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1971)** (Axelrod (1993):537, Lamboj (2004):53) "Liberia tilapia"
***Sarotherodon tournieri tournieri* (Daget, 1965)** (Axelrod (1993):537, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):684, Lamboj (2004):53)
Sarotherodon upembae → *Oreochromis upembae*
Sarotherodon urolepis → *Oreochromis urolepis*
Sarotherodon variabilis → *Oreochromis variabilis*
Sarotherodon vulcani → *Oreochromis niloticus vulcani*
Sarotherodon zillii → *Coptodon zillii*
***Sartor* Myers & Carvalho, 1959** (ANOSTOMIDAE)
***Sartor elongatus* Santos & Jégu, 1987**
***Sartor respectus* Myers & Carvalho, 1959** (Géry (1978):186, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):127, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):84) "Peculiarmouth Anostomid"
***Sartor tucuruensis* Santos & Jégu, 1987**
***Sashatherina* Ivantsoff & Allen, 2011**
(ATHERINIDAE>Craterocephalinae)
Sashatherina giganteus Ivantsoff & Allen, 2011 "giant hardyhead"
***Satan* Hubbs & Bailey, 1947** (ICTALURIDAE)
***Satan eurystomus* Hubbs & Bailey, 1947** (Burgess (1989):34, Goldstein (2000):195) "widemouth blindcat"
Satan Pleco → *Acanthicus adonis*
***Satanoperca* Günther, 1862** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
↔ *Geophagus*
***Satanoperca acuticeps* (Heckel, 1840)** ?(Aqualog 2 (1996a):67, Staeck & Linke (1996):169, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):608, Dawes (2002):118, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):435, Weidner (2009c):26; *Geophagus acuticeps* Brüning (1919):122, Rachow (1922a):36, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):341, Rachow (1928):169, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):97, Bade (1931):758, Rachow (1931):127, Ahl (1932):89, Stoye (1932):169, Arnold (1933b):119, Peters (1934):335, Stoye (1935):221, Arnold & Ahl (1936):495, Meinken in HMR (1941):621, Arnold (1949a):47, Hervey & Hems (1952):362, Brymer (1954):249, Ladiges (1954):136, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):635, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):101, Innes (1956):441, Schneider & Whitney (1957):505, Vogt (1957):76, McInerny & Gerard (1959):415, Makino (1961):30, Sterba (1962):712, McInerny & Gerard (1966):415, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):293, Staeck (1974):221, van Ramshorst (1977):342, Santos (1987):149, Sterba (1990):719, Axelrod (1993):727; *Satanoperca* sp. Columbia Aqualog 2 (1996a):67; *Satanoperca* sp. French-Guyana Aqualog 2 (1996a):67; *Satanoperca* sp. Guayana Aqualog 2 (1996a):72; *Satanoperca* sp. Uaupes Aqualog 2 (1996a):72; *Satanoperca* sp. Jarú Aqualog 2 (1996a+):83) "demon eartheater / Eartheater / Demonfish / Columbia Satanoperca / French-Guyana Satanoperca / Amapá Satanoperca / Guayana Satanoperca / Uaupes Satanoperca / Rio-Jarú Demonfish / Acará-chibante / Duivelscichlide"
***Satanoperca leucosticta* (Müller & Troschel, 1849)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):864, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):91, Aqualog 2 (1996a):68, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):423, Weidner (2009c):57; *Geophagus leucostictus* Axelrod (1993):719; *Geophagus macrolepis* Axelrod (1993):728) "Cuyuni Satanoperca / Geophagus Jurupari / Pearl Satanoperca / Meta Satanoperca"
***Satanoperca lilith* Kullander & Ferreira, 1988**
(Aqualog 2 (1996a):71, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):942, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):397, Weidner (2009c):36; *Geophagus cf. daemon* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):356; *Satanoperca* sp. Rio Xingu Aqualog 2 (1996a):72) "Onespot Geophagus / Xingu Satanoperca"
Satanoperca macrolepis → *Satanoperca leucosticta*
***Satanoperca mapiritensis* (Fernández-Yépez, 1950)**
(Aqualog 2 (1996a):71, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):419, Weidner (2009c):56; *Geophagus Jurupari* Roman (1992):27; *Satanoperca* sp. cf. *jurupari* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):942) "Orinoco Satanoperca" = ? *Satanoperca jurupari*
***Satanoperca pappaterra* (Heckel, 1840)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):866, Aqualog 2 (1996a):71, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):417, Graça & Pavanello (2007):214, Weidner (2009c):50; *Geophagus pappaterra* Santos (1987):149; *Geophagus Daemon Mills* (1993):118) "Pantanal Satanoperca"

***Satanoperca rhynchitis* Kullander, 2012**

(*Satanoperca* sp. Redlip Aqualog 2 (1996a):72, Aguirre et al. (2011):179; ? *Satanoperca* sp. Oyapock Aguirre et al. (2011):183) "Redlip Satanoperca"

***Satanoperca* sp. Araguaia-Paraná**

Satanoperca sp. Columbia → *Satanoperca jurupari*
Satanoperca sp. French-Guyana → *Satanoperca jurupari*

Satanoperca sp. Guamá → *Satanoperca jurupari*
Satanoperca sp. Guayana → *Satanoperca jurupari*
Satanoperca sp. Jarú → *Satanoperca jurupari*

***Satanoperca* sp. Rio Capim**

Satanoperca sp. Rio Curumu → *Satanoperca jurupari*
Satanoperca sp. Rio Juruá → *Satanoperca jurupari*
Satanoperca sp. Rio Madeira → *Satanoperca jurupari*

***Satanoperca* sp. Río Madre de Dios** (Weidner (2009c):51) "Golden Satanoperca" = ? *Satanoperca pappaterra*

Satanoperca sp. Rio Xingu → *Satanoperca lilith*
Satanoperca sp. Rio Xipamanu → *Satanoperca jurupari*

Satanoperca sp. Santarem → *Satanoperca jurupari*
***Satanoperca* sp. Tapajós**

***Satanoperca* sp. Trombetas** (Aqualog 2 (1996a+):85, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):407)
 "Trombetas Daemon"

Satanoperca sp. Uaupes → *Satanoperca jurupari*
***Satanoperca* sp. Xingu**

***Saurogobio* Bleeker, 1870**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)

***Saurogobio dabryi* Bleeker, 1871** (Aquarien Atlas

Band 3 (1991):268) "lizard gudgeon"

Saurogobio drakei → *Saurogobio dabryi*

Saurogobio dumerili* Bleeker, 1871**Saurogobio gracilicaudatus* Yao & Yang, 1977*****Saurogobio gymnocheilus* Lu, Luo & Chen, 1977*****Saurogobio immaculatus* Koller, 1927*****Saurogobio lissilabris* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1973**

Saurogobio longirostris → *Saurogobio dabryi*

Saurogobio xiangjiangensis* Tang, 1980**Sauvagella* Bertin, 1940**

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

***Sauvagella madagascariensis* (Sauvage, 1883)**

"Madagascar round herring / Vilimena Varilava"

***Sauvagella robusta* Stiassny, 2002** "robust round herring"

Savanna tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' stegemanni

Savannah darter → *Etheostoma fricksium*

Savanne tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' stegemanni

Savoryi → *Neolamprologus savoryi*

Sawar Punti → *Barbonymus gonionotus*

***Sawbwa* Annandale, 1918**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Sawbwa resplendens* Annandale, 1918** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):424, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):566, Sterba (1990):283, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):273, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):31) "Naked Microrasbora / Asian Rummynose / Burmese Rummynose / Glowhead Barb / Robijnbarbeel"

Sawcheek darter → *Etheostoma serriferum*

Sawfin (Barb) → 'Labeobarbus' serra

Sawspined Loach → *Kottelatlimia priates*

Sawspined Walking Catfish → *Clarias meladerma*

Sawtooth Micropanchax → *Lacustricola katangae*

Saxa Crenicichla → *Crenicichla saxatilis*

Saxa Surinam Crenicichla → *Crenicichla saxatilis*

Scalare → *Pterophyllum scalare*

Scale-eater → *Genyochromis mento*

Scaleless killifish → *Aphanius asquamatus*

Scaly Barb → 'Labeobarbus' natalensis

Scaly sand darter → *Ammocrypta vivax*

Scaphesthes → *Onychostoma*

Scaphiodon → *Capoeta*

***Scaphiodonichthys* Vinciguerra, 1890**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Scaphiodonichthys acanthopterus* (Fowler, 1934)**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):440)

***Scaphiodonichthys burmanicus* Vinciguerra, 1890**

(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):440, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):49)

***Scaphiodonichthys macracanthus* (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)**

Scaphiodontopsis → *Scaphiodonichthys*

Scaphir Pleco → *Dekeyseria scaphirhyncha*

***Scaphirhynchus* Heckel, 1836**

(ACIPENSERIDAE>Acipenserinae)

***Scaphirhynchus albus* (Forbes & Richardson, 1905)**

(Goldstein (2000):53, Kirschbaum (2010):82) "pallid sturgeon / Bleke steur"

Scaphirhynchus albus x *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus* (Kirschbaum (2010):27)

Scaphirhynchus kaufmanni → *Acipenser kaufmanni*

***Scaphirhynchus platorynchus* (Rafinesque, 1820)**

(Jordan & Evermann (1908):13, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):204, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):17, Goldstein (2000):54, Dawes (2002):296, Kirschbaum (2010):83) "shovelnose sturgeon / Sand Sturgeon / Hackeback / esturión / Gewone schoffelneussteur"

***Scaphirhynchus suttkusi* Williams & Clemmer, 1991** (Goldstein (2000):54, Kirschbaum (2010):86) "Alabama sturgeon / Alabama steur"

***Scaphognathops* Smith, 1945**

(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Scaphognathops bandanensis* Boonyaratpalin & Srirungroj, 1971**

Scaphognathops mekongensis → *Scaphognathops bandanensis*

***Scaphognathops stejnegeri* (Smith, 1931)**

***Scaphognathops theunensis* Kottelat, 1998** "red caudal scaphognathops"

***Scardinius* Bonaparte, 1837**

(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

***Scardinius acaranicus* Economidis, 1991**

(Greenhalgh (1999):97, Maitland (2000):148, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):251) "Trichonis rudd / Acheloos Rudd"

***Scardinius dergle* Heckel & Kner, 1858** (Kottelat &

Freyhof (2007):251; *Leuciscus erythrophthalmus* dergle Seeley (1886):136) "bulldog rudd / Lake Busko Rudd / Dalmatian Rudd"

Scardinius dergle x *Squalius tenellus* (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):247)

***Scardinius elmaliensis* Bogutskaya, 1997** "Antalya rudd / Elmali Rudd"
***Scardinius erythrophthalmus* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

(Roßmäßler (1869):74, Bade (1898):389, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):118, Bade (1907):387, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):124, Pappenheim (1909):163, Berndt (1911):207, Schmidt (1911):34, Brüning (1919):147, Innes (1921):105, Mellen (1921):74, Innes (1926):275, Mellen (1927):66, Schreitmüller (1928):34, Bade

(1931):503, Ahl (1932):53, Schreitmüller (1933):175, Mellen & Lanier (1935):239, Kramer & Weise (1943):73, Sterba (1962):247, Boarder (1973):52, Aquarien Atlas (1982):444, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):91, Tönsmeier (1989):146, Sterba (1990):313, Mills (1993):233, Greenhalgh (1999):96, Fletcher (2000):46, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):232, Maitland (2000):148, Dawes (2002):186, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):188, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):252; *Leuciscus erythrophthalmus* Seeley (1886):134, den Hollander (1900):120, Bade (1901):139, Peter (1906):69, Heimans (1912):139, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):169, Hodge (1924):116, Hodge (1927):116, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):41, Morren (1935):146, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):416, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):416; *Cyprinus erythrophthalmus* Lurasco (1903):18; *Leuciscus erythrophthalmus macrophthalmus* Seeley (1886):138 "rudd / Pearl Roach / Rietvoorn / Ruisvoorn / Roetvoorn / Gouden rietvoorn / Zilveren rietvoorn / Rooie rijer / Ruizer"

Scardinius graecus Stephanidis, 1937 (Greenhalgh (1999):97, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):233, Maitland (2000):149, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):253) "Yiki rudd / Greek Rudd / Griekse rietvoorn"

Scardinius hesperidicus Bonaparte, 1845 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):253; *Leuciscus erythrophthalmus hesperidicus* Seeley (1886):136) "Italian rudd / Piemonte Rudd / Padany Rudd / Noord-Italiaanse rietvoorn"

Scardinius knezevici Bianco & Kottelat, 2005 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):254) "Skadar rudd"

Scardinius plotizza Heckel & Kner, 1858 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):254; *Leuciscus erythrophthalmus plotizza* Seeley (1886):137) "Neretva rudd / Dalmatian Rudd"

Scardinius racovitzai Müller, 1958 (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):233, Maitland (2000):149, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):255) "Petzea rudd / Roumanian Rudd / Roemeense bronvoorn"

Scardinius scardafa (Bonaparte, 1837) (Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):233, Maitland (2000):149, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):256; *Leuciscus erythrophthalmus scardafa* Seeley (1886):137; *Rutilus erythrophthalmus scardafa* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):210) "Tiber rudd / Adriatic Rudd / Italian Rudd / Scanno Rudd / Italiaanse rietvoorn / Italiaanse ruisvoorn"

Scarlet Panchax → *Epiplatys ruhkopfi*
Scall's Poeciliid → *Poeciliopsis scarlli*

Scartelaos Swainson, 1839
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)

Scartelaos cantoris (Day, 1871)

Scartelaos histophorus (Valenciennes, 1837)
(Monks (2006):219, Vidthayanon (2008):234; Boleophthalmus Viridis Innes (1917):85, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):257, Bade (1925):188, Bade (1931):775, Ahl (1932):93, Arnold (1933b):100, Holly in HMR (1935):64, Arnold & Ahl (1936):543, Arnold (1949a):22, Meinken (1956):132; *Scartelaos Viridis* Sterba (1962):771, Sterba (1990):840) "bearded mudskipper / Walking Goby / Green Goggle-eye / Blue Mudhopper / Eel-skipper / Bearded Goby"

Scartelaos tenuis (Day, 1876) "Indian mudhopper / Indian Ocean Slender Mudskipper / Indian Mudskipper"
Scartelaos Viridis → *Scartelaos histophorus*

Scartomyzon → *Moxostoma*
Scat → *Scatophagus argus*
Scatophagidae (scats / Argusfische / argusvissen) (LOPHIIFORMES?)
Scatophagus Cuvier, 1831 (SCATOPHAGIDAE)
Scatophagus argus (Linnaeus, 1766) (Bade (1907):536, Reuter (1912):64/66, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):254, Stansch (1914):22, Bahr (1916):55, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):147, Innes (1921):94, Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):250, Bade (1925):208, Innes (1926):275, Rachow (1928):230, Schreitmüller (1928):164, Bade (1931):731, Rachow (1931):161, Ahl (1932):83, Stoye (1932):198, Arnold (1933b):152, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):172, Ladiges (1934):204, Peters (1934):381, Holly in HMR (1935):79, Innes (1935):422, Mellen & Lanier (1935):288, Stoye (1935):256, Arnold & Ahl (1936):459, Beirens (1938):211, Angel (1946):108, Arnold (1949a):99, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):398, Laursen (1949):118, Werner (1949):205, Beck (1950):209, Hervey & Hems (1952):340, Ladiges (1953):37, Brymer (1954):234, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):590, Innes (1956):480, Meinken (1956):108, Schneider & Whitney (1957):484, Makino (1958):42, McInerny & Gerard (1959):458, Sterba (1962):654, McInerny & Gerard (1966):458, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):552, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):398, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):142, de Oliveira (1977):204, van Ramshorst (1977):371, Aquarien Atlas (1982):810, Varjo (1982):189, Leggett & Merrick (1987):204, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):602, Sterba (1990):669, Pethiyagoda (1991):228, Mills (1993):194, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):262, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):118, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):351, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):585, Dawes (2002):289, Atack (2006):144, Monks (2006):67, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):207, Vidthayanon (2008):206; *Ephippus argus* Stead (1906):136; *Scatophagus ornatus* Beirens (1938):212, Hervey & Hems (1952):341, Schneider & Whitney (1957):485; *Scatophagus atromaculatus* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):262; *Scatophagus argus atromaculatus* Monks (2006):67; *Scatophagus Argus Macrospilus* Bahr (1916):56; *Scatophagus Argus Rubrifrons* Bahr (1916):56, Ladiges (1954):71, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):553, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):118; *Scatophagus Rubrifrons* Peters (1934):381) "spotted scat / Scat / Argus Fish / Spotted Butterfish / Red Scat / Ruby Scat / Red Argus / Hundred-eyed Muck-eater / Spotted Scat / Tiger Scat / Spotted Butterfish / Kurohoshi-manju-dai / Argusvis / Honderd-ogenvis"
Scatophagus atromaculatus → *Scatophagus argus*
Scatophagus fasciatus → *Scatophagus tetracanthus*
Scatophagus multifasciatus → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
Scatophagus ornatus → *Scatophagus argus*
Scatophagus papuensis → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
Scatophagus Rubrifrons → *Scatophagus argus*
Scatophagus semistrigatus → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
Scatophagus Semistrigigena → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
Scatophagus Tetracanthus → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
Scatophagus tetracanthus (La Cepède, 1802) (Holly in HMR (1937):137, Hervey & Hems (1952):341,

Brymer (1954):235, Ladiges (1954):67, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):591, Meinken (1956):109, Schneider & Whitney (1957):485, Sterba (1962):656, van Ramshorst (1977):372, Aquarien Atlas (1982):810, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):602, Sterba (1990):671, Monks (2006):67; *Scatophagus fasciatus* Ladiges (1934):206, Beirens (1938):212, Beck (1950):209) "African scat / Silver Scat / Banded Scat / Scatty / Vierstekelige argusvis / Gestreepte argusvis"

Scaturiginichthys Ivantsoff, Unmack, Saeed & Crowley, 1991

(PSEUDOMUGILIDAE>Scaturiginichthyinae)

Scaturiginichthys vermeilipinnis Ivantsoff, Unmack, Saeed & Crowley, 1991 (Allen (1995):172, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):170, Aqualog 13 (2002):46, Tappin (2010):410, Boeck (2012):61) "redfin blue-eye"

Schaakbordcichlide → *Dicrossus maculatus* / → *Julidochromis marlieri*

Schaakbordkambaars → *Dicrossus filamentosus*

Schaarvisje → *Rasbora trilineata*

Schall's Synodontis → *Synodontis schall*

Schaller's Croaking Gourami → *Trichopsis schallerae*

Schaller's Mouthbrooder → *Betta schallerae*

Scheefstaander → *Thayeria obliqua*

Scheel's Lampeye → *Micropanchax scheeli*

Schele pos → *Gymnocephalus cernuus*

Schenga → *Distichodus schenga*

Schieraal → *Anguilla anguilla*

Schijfbaars → *Enneacanthus chaetodon*

Schijfzalmen → *Myleinae*

Schijvenbaars → *Enneacanthus chaetodon*

***Schilbe Oken, 1817* (SCHILBEIDAE)**

***Schilbe angolensis* (de Vos, 1984)** (Seegers (2008):206) "Angola butter catfish"

Schilbe ansorgii → *Schilbe bocagii*

***Schilbe banguelensis* (Boulenger, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):206; *Eutropius banguelensis* Franke (1985):239) "golden butter catfish"

***Schilbe bocagii* (Guimarães, 1884)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):206; *Schilbe ansorgii* Burgess (1989):99; *Schilbe seraui* Burgess (1989):99) "Bocage's butter catfish"

***Schilbe brevianalis* (Pellegrin, 1929)** (Burgess (1989):99, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):331, Seegers (2008):207; Schilbe Marmoratus Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):422) "shortfin butter catfish"

***Schilbe congensis* (Leach, 1818)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):207) "Boma butter catfish"

Schilbe congolensis → *Schilbe marmoratus*

***Schilbe djeremi* (Thys van den Audenaerde & de Vos, 1982)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):208) "Djerem butter catfish"

***Schilbe durinii* (Gianferrari, 1932)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):208) "Somali butter catfish" = ??

***Schilbe grenfelli* (Boulenger, 1900)** (Burgess (1989):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):332, Seegers (2008):208; *Eutropius grenfelli* Goffin (1909):90, Sterba (1962):390, Sterba (1990):355) "Grenfell's butter catfish"

***Schilbe intermedius* Rüppell, 1832** (Seegers (2008):204; Schilbe Mystus Goffin (1909):91, Arnold & Ahl (1936):240, Arnold (1949a):99, Ladiges (1954):83,

Lambert (1960):21, Sterba (1962):394, Hoedeman (1974):418, Aquarien Atlas (1982):514, Franke (1985):242, Sands (1985):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):409, Burgess (1989):95, Sterba (1990):356, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):254, Dawes (2002):162; *Eutropius lemairei* Goffin (1909):90; *Schilbe dispila* Goffin (1909):91) "silver catfish / Butterbarbel / Silver Barbel / Butter Catfish / Striped Schilbe Catfish / Smoky Glass Catfish / Silverbaber / Botterbaber / Makriel"

***Schilbe laticeps* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):209; *Eutropius laticeps* Goffin (1909):90) "widehead butter catfish"

***Schilbe mandibularis* (Günther, 1867)** (Burgess (1989):97, Seegers (2008):209) "Tano River butter catfish"

***Schilbe marmoratus* Boulenger, 1911** (Sterba (1962):394, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):554, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):409, Burgess (1989):96, Sterba (1990):355, Seegers (2008):210; *Eutropius congoensis* Goffin (1909):89, Sands (1985):56) "shoulderspot butter catfish / African Shoulderspot Catfish"

***Schilbe micropogon* (Trewavas, 1943)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):211) "smallmouth butter catfish"

***Schilbe moebiusii* (Pfeffer, 1896)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):211) "Moebius's butter catfish"

***Schilbe multitaeniatus* (Pellegrin, 1913)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):212) "multistriped butter catfish"

Schilbe Mystus → *Schilbe intermedius*

***Schilbe mystus* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Seegers (2008):212; *Eutropius niloticus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):75, Rachow (1928):200, Ahl (1932):56, Arnold (1933b):115, Arnold & Ahl (1936):238, Holly in HMR (1939):310, Arnold (1949a):44, Schneider & Whitney (1957):396, Sterba (1962):390, Franke (1985):239, Sands (1985):39, Sterba (1990):355; *Schilbe niloticus* Burgess (1989):96) "African butter catfish / Schilbe Catfish / Striped Schilbe Catfish / Nile Catfish"

Schilbe niloticus → *Schilbe mystus*

***Schilbe nyongensis* (de Vos, 1981)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):213) "Nyong butter catfish"

Schilbe seraui → *Schilbe bocagii*

***Schilbe tumbanus* (Pellegrin, 1926)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):213) "Lake Tumba butter catfish"

***Schilbe uranoscopus* Rüppell, 1832** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):409, Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):214) "Egyptian butter catfish / Green Butter Catfish / Silver Schilbe Catfish"

***Schilbe yangambianus* (Poll, 1954)** (Burgess (1989):99, Seegers (2008):215) "Yangambi butterbarbel / Yangambi Butter Catfish / Yangambi-butterbabber"

***Schilbe zairensis* de Vos, 1995** (Seegers (2008):215) "Zaire butter catfish"

***Schilbeidae* (butter catfishes / Eigentliche Glaswelse / botermeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)**

Schilbeoides → *Noturus*

Schilthuis's Elephantnose → *Marcusenius schilthuisiae*

- Schismatogobius de Beaufort, 1912 (GOBIIDAE)**
Schismatogobius ampluvinculus Chen, Shao & Fang, 1995 "Taiwanese Colour Change Micro Goby / Shima-eso-haze"
- Schismatogobius bruynisi de Beaufort, 1912** "Tiger Goby / Sand Tiger Goby"
- Schismatogobius deraniyagalai Kottelat & Pethiyagoda, 1989** (Pethiyagoda (1991):249, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1046) "redneck goby"
- Schismatogobius fuligimentus Chen et al., 2001**
- Schismatogobius insignis (Herre, 1927)** "scaleless goby"
- Schismatogobius marmoratus (Peters, 1868)**
 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):130) "marbled goby / Blue Pearl Goby"
- '**Schismatogobius' pallidus (Herre, 1934)**
- Schismatogobius roxasi Herre, 1936** "Panay goby / Eso-haze"
- Schismatogobius sp. Scaleless** (Allen (1989):209, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):731, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):273) "Australian Scaleless Goby"
- Schismatogobius vanuatuensis Keith, Marquet & Watson, 2004** "Vanuatu goby"
- Schismatogobius vitiensis Jenkins & Boseto, 2005**
 "Fiji goby"
- Schismatorhynchos Bleeker, 1855**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Schismatorhynchos endecarhapis Siebert & Tjakrawidjaja, 1998**
- Schismatorhynchos heterorhynchos (Bleeker, 1854)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):440) "Dolphin Barb"
- Schismatorhynchos holorhynchos Siebert & Tjakrawidjaja, 1998**
- Schismatorhynchos nukta** → Bangana nukta
- Schistura McClelland, 1838**
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae) ↔ Barbatula / Longischistura / Paraschistura / Physoschistura / Triplophysa
- Schistura acuticeps (Hora, 1929)**
- Schistura afasciata Mirza & Bănărescu, 1981**
- Schistura aizawlensis Lalramliana, 2012**
- Schistura albirostris Chen & Neely, 2012**
- Schistura alticrista Kottelat, 1990** (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):75)
- Schistura altipedunculata (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1968)**
- Schistura amplizona Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura anambarensis (Mirza & Bănărescu, 1970)**
- Schistura andrewi Solo et al., 2014**
- Schistura antennata Freyhof & Serov, 2001**
- Schistura aramis Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura arifi Mirza & Bănărescu, 1981**
- Schistura athos Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura atra Kottelat, 1998**
- Schistura aurantiaca Plongsesthee, Page & Beamish, 2011**
- Schistura bachmaensis Freyhof & Serov, 2001**
- Schistura bairdi Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura balteata (Rendahl, 1948)** "Banded Indian Loach / Triband Sumo Loach"
- Schistura bannaensis Chen, Yang & Qi, 2005**
- Schistura beavani (Günther, 1868)** (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):90, Shrestha (2008):131) "Banded Loach / Creek Loach / Gadero / Ringelsockenschmerle"
- Schistura bella Kottelat, 1990**
- Schistura bhimachari (Hora, 1937)**
- Schistura bolavenensis Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura breviceps (Smith, 1945)**
- Schistura bucculenta (Smith, 1945)**
- Schistura callichroma (Zhu & Wang, 1985)**
- Schistura callidora Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2011**
- Schistura carbonaria Freyhof & Serov, 2001**
 "Danang Loach / Vietnamese Banded Sumo Loach"
- Schistura carletoni (Fowler, 1924)**
- Schistura cataracta Kottelat, 1998**
- Schistura caudofurca (Mai, 1978)**
- Schistura chapaensis (Rendahl, 1944)**
- Schistura chindwinica (Tilak & Husain, 1990)**
- Schistura cincticauda (Blyth, 1860)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):276, Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):76)
- Schistura clatrata Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura conirostris (Zhu, 1982)**
- Schistura corica** → Nemacheilus corica
- Schistura coruscans Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura crabro Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura crocotula Plongsesthee, Kottelat & Beamish, 2013**
- Schistura cryptofasciata Chen, Kong & Yang, 2005**
- Schistura curtistigma Mirza & Nalbant, 1981**
- Schistura dalatensis Freyhof & Serov, 2001**
- Schistura daubentonii Kottelat, 1990**
- Schistura dayi (Hora, 1935)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):266; Schistura denisoni dayi Tekriwal & Rao (1999):91) "Ring Loach"
- Schistura deansmarti Vidhayanon & Kottelat, 2003**
- Schistura defectiva Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura denisoni (Day, 1867)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):266, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):120; Nemacheilus denisoni Ranjit Daniels (2002):152) "Denisoni loach / Pambu Loach / Ring Loach"
- Schistura denisoni dayi** → Schistura dayi
- Schistura desmotes (Fowler, 1934)**
- Schistura devdevi (Hora, 1935)** (? Tekriwal & Rao (1999):91) "Olivaceus Loach"
- Schistura diminuta Ou, Montaña, Winemiller & Conway, 2011**
- Schistura disparizona Zhou & Kottelat, 2005**
- Schistura doonensis (Tilak & Hussain, 1977)**
- Schistura dorsizona Kottelat, 1998**
- Schistura dubia Kottelat, 1990**
- Schistura elongata (Sen & Nalbant, 1982)**
 (Physoschistura elongata Shrestha (2008):135)
- Schistura ephelis Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura fasciata Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2011**
- Schistura fascimaculata Mirza & Nalbant, 1981**
- Schistura fasciolata (Nichols & Pope, 1927)**
- Schistura ferruginea Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2013**
- Schistura finis Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura fusinotata Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura gangetica (Menon, 1987)**
- Schistura geisleri Kottelat, 1990** "Polkadot Loach"
- Schistura globiceps Kottelat, 2000**
- Schistura haarlovi (Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1966)**
- Schistura hagiangensis** → Schistura caudofurca
- Schistura harnaiensis (Mirza & Nalbant, 1969)**
- Schistura heterognathos** → Sectoria heterognathos
- Schistura himachalensis (Menon, 1987)** (Shrestha

- (2008):131)
Schistura hingi (Herre, 1934)
Schistura hoai (Nguyen, 2005)
Schistura horai (Menon, 1951) (Shrestha (2008):132)
Schistura huapingensis (Wu & Wu, 1992)
Schistura huongensis Freyhof & Serov, 2001
Schistura hypsiura Bohlen, Šlechtová & Udomritthiruj, 2014
Schistura imitator Kottelat, 2000
Schistura implicata Kottelat, 2000
Schistura incerta (Nichols, 1931)
Schistura irregularis Kottelat, 2000
Schistura isostigma Kottelat, 1998
Schistura jarutanini Kottelat, 1990 "Srisawat blind cave loach"
Schistura kangjupkhulensis (Hora, 1921)
Schistura kangrae (Menon, 1951)
Schistura kaysonei Vidthayanon & Jaruthanin, 2002
Schistura kengtungensis (Fowler, 1936)
Schistura khamtanhí Kottelat, 2000
Schistura khugae Vishwanath & Shanta, 2004
Schistura kloetzliae Kottelat, 2000
Schistura kodaguensis (Menon, 1987)
(Nemacheilus kodaguensis Ranjit Daniels (2002):153)
Schistura kohatensis Mirza & Bănărescu, 1981
Schistura kohchangensis (Smith, 1933) "Ornate Tiger Sand Loach / Deignan's Loach"
Schistura koladynensis Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2012
Schistura kongphengi Kottelat, 1998
Schistura kontumensis Freyhof & Serov, 2001
Schistura kuschakewitschi badamensis → *Iskandaria kuschakewitschi*
Schistura kuschakewitschi pardalis → *Iskandaria kuschakewitschi*
Schistura laterimaculata Kottelat, 1990
Schistura laterivittata → *Schistura caudofurca*
Schistura latidens Kottelat, 2000
Schistura latifasciata (Zhu & Wang, 1985)
Schistura leukensis Kottelat, 2000
Schistura liyaiensis Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2014
Schistura longa (Zhu, 1982)
Schistura machensis (Mirza & Nalbant, 1970)
Schistura macrocephalus Kottelat, 2000
Schistura macrolepis Mirza & Banarescu, 1981
Schistura macrotaenia (Yang, 1990)
'Schistura' maculiceps (Roberts, 1989)
Schistura maculosa Lalronunga, Lalnuntluanga & Lalramliana, 2013
Schistura maejotigrina Suvarnaraksha, 2012
"Maejo tiger stream loach"
Schistura maepaiensis Kottelat, 1990
Schistura magnifluvis Kottelat, 1990 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):100)
Schistura mahnerti Kottelat, 1990 "Burmese Border Sand Loach / Burmese Border Loach / Redtail Sand Loach"
Schistura malaisei Kottelat, 1990
Schistura manipurensis (Chaudhuri, 1912)
Schistura megalodon Endruweit, 2014
Schistura malarancia Kottelat, 2000
Schistura menanensis (Smith, 1945)
Schistura minuta Vishwanath & Shantakumar, 2006
- Schistura mizoramensis*** Lalramliana et al., 2014
Schistura mobbsi Kottelat & Leisher, 2012
Schistura moeiensis Kottelat, 1990
Schistura mukambikaensis (Menon, 1987)
(Schistura denisoni mukambikaensis Anna Mercy et al. (2007):121) "Kollur loach"
Schistura multifasciata (Day, 1878) (? Tekriwal & Rao (1999):92, Shrestha (2008):132) "Many Banded Loach"
Schistura nagaensis (Menon, 1987) (? Schistura Sikmaiensis Tekriwal & Rao (1999):94)
Schistura nagodiensis Sreekantha et al., 2006
Schistura nalbanti → *Schistura punjabensis*
Schistura namboensis Freyhof & Serov, 2001
Schistura nandingensis (Zhu & Wang, 1985) = ?
Pteronemacheilus meridionalis
Schistura nasifilis (Pellegrin, 1936)
Schistura nebeshwari Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2013
Schistura nicholsi (Smith, 1933) "Nichols's Loach"
Schistura nilgiriensis (Menon, 1987) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):266, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):122; Nemacheilus nilgiriensis Ranjit Daniels (2002):153) "Nilgiri loach / ? Crimson Loach"
Schistura nomi Kottelat, 2000
Schistura notostigma (Bleeker, 1863) (Pethiyagoda (1991):144, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):100, Ott (2000):172; Nemacheilus notostigma Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):352, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):564) "spotback loach / Ceylon Loach / Fighting Loach / Banded Mountain Loach"
Schistura novemradiata Kottelat, 2000
Schistura nudidorsum Kottelat, 1998
Schistura obeini Kottelat, 1998
Schistura obliquofascia Lokeshwor et al., 2012
Schistura oedipus (Kottelat, 1988) "cavefish of Nam Lang"
Schistura orthocauda (Mai, 1978)
Schistura paludani → *Schistura punjabensis*
Schistura pambaensis (Menon, 1987) (Schistura denisoni pambaensis Anna Mercy et al. (2007):121) "Pamba loach"
Schistura pantherina Page, Plongsesthee & Randall, 2012
Schistura papulifera Kottelat, Harries & Proudlove, 2007
Schistura paucicincta Kottelat, 1990 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):77)
Schistura paucifasciata (Hora, 1929)
Schistura paucireticulata Lokeshwor, Vishwanath & Kosygin, 2013
Schistura pawensis Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2013
Schistura pellegrini → *Schistura spiloptera*
Schistura personata Kottelat, 2000
Schistura pertica Kottelat, 2000
Schistura pervagata Kottelat, 2000
Schistura phamhringi Shangningam, Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2014
Schistura phongthoensis (Nguyen, 2005)
Schistura poculi (Smith, 1945)
Schistura polytaenia (Zhu, 1982)
Schistura porocephala Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2013
Schistura portos Kottelat, 2000
Schistura pridii Vidthayanon, 2003 "Dragon Dwarf

- Loach / Mini Dragon Loach"
- Schistura procera** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura prolixifasciata** Zheng, Yang & Chen, 2012
- Schistura pseudofasciolata** Zhou & Cui, 1993
- Schistura psittacula** Freyhof & Serov, 2001
- Schistura pumatensis** Nguyen & Nguyen, 2007
- Schistura puncticeps** Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2013
- Schistura punctifasciata** Kottelat, 1998
- Schistura quaesita** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura quasimodo** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura rajasthanica** (Mathur & Yazdani, 1970) = ? Paraschistura bampurensis
- Schistura rara** (Zhu & Cao, 1987)
- Schistura reidi** (Smith, 1945)
- Schistura reticulata** Vishwanath & Nebeshwar Sharma, 2004
- Schistura reticulofasciata** (Singh & Bănărescu, 1982)
- Schistura rikiki** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura robertsi** Kottelat, 1990
- Schistura rosamai** (Sen, 2009)
- Schistura rubrimaculata** Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2013
- Schistura rupecula** McClelland, 1838 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):268, Shrestha (2008):133) "Nepal Stone Loach"
- Schistura russa** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura sargadensis* → Paraschistura kessleri
- Schistura sargadensis turcmenica* → Paraschistura turcmenica
- Schistura (Acoura) savona** (Hamilton, 1822) (?) Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):147, ? Tekriwal & Rao (1999):92, Shrestha (2008):133; ? Schistura Scaturigina Tekriwal & Rao (1999):92; Schistura Yenjitee Tekriwal & Rao (1999):93) "ring loach / Black Panther Loach / ? Halfband Loach / ? Bicolor Loach"
- Schistura scaturigina** McClelland, 1839 (Shrestha (2008):134) "Dahl Ring Loach / Victory Loach"
- Schistura schultzi** (Smith, 1945) "Schultz's Loach"
- Schistura scyphovecteta** Lokeshwor & Vishwanath, 2013
- Schistura semiarmata** (Day, 1867) (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):93, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):268, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):124; *Nemacheilus semiarmatus* Ranjit Daniels (2002):153) "armatus loach / Fascinating Loach"
- Schistura sertata** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura sexcauda** (Fowler, 1937)
- Schistura sexnubes** Endruweit, 2014
- Schistura shadiwalensis** Mirza & Nalbant, 1981
- Schistura sharavathiensis** Sreekantha et al., 2006
- Schistura shebbearei* → Schistura scaturigina
- Schistura shuensis** Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2014
- Schistura sigillata** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura sijuensis** (Menon, 1987) "Siju blind cavefish / Siju Cave Loach"
- Schistura sikmaiensis** (Hora, 1921) (Shrestha (2008):134) "Grizzled Loach"
- Schistura similis** Kottelat, 1990
- Schistura singhi** (Menon, 1987)
- Schistura sirindhornae** Suvarnakarsha, 2015 "crown scaly stream loach"
- Schistura sokolovi** Freyhof & Serov, 2001
- Schistura sombooni** Kottelat, 1998
- Schistura sp. Balteata** "Vietnamese Banded Sumo Loach"
- Schistura sp. Crimson** "Crimson Loach / Jasper Loach" = ? *Schistura nilgiriensis*
- Schistura sp. Nam Kathang**
- Schistura sp. Putao** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):270) "Putao Loach"
- Schistura sp. Sumo I** "Triband Sumo Loach / Sumo Loach / Thai Sumo Loach / Balteata 1"
- Schistura sp. Sumo II** "Sumo Loach / Balteata 2"
- Schistura spekuli** Kottelat, 2004
- Schistura spiesi** Vidhayanon & Kottelat, 2003
- Schistura spiloptera** (Valenciennes, 1846)
- Schistura spilota** (Fowler, 1934) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):98) "Giant Schistura"
- Schistura striata** (Day, 1867) (*Longischistura striata* Anna Mercy et al. (2007):126)
- Schistura suber** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura subfusca** McClelland, 1839 "Redtail Zebra Loach"
- Schistura susannae** Freyhof & Serov, 2001
- Schistura tenebrosa** Kangrang, Page & Beamish, 2012
- Schistura tenura** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura tamduongensis** Nguyen, Nguyen & Nguyen, 2009
- Schistura thanho** Freyhof & Serov, 2001 "Tigerhead Loach"
- Schistura tigrina** Vishwanath & Nebeshwar, 2005
- Schistura tirapensis** Kottelat, 1990
- Schistura tizardi** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura tubulinaris** Kottelat, 1998
- Schistura udomritthiruji** Bohlen & Šlechtová, 2010
- Schistura vincigueriae** (Hora, 1935) (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):78)
- Schistura vittata* → *Triplophysa marmorata*
- Schistura waltoni** (Fowler, 1937)
- Schistura xhatensis** Kottelat, 2000
- Schistura Yenjitee* → *Schistura savona*
- Schistura yersini** Freyhof & Serov, 2001 "Redtail Vietnamese Loach"
- Schistura yingjiangensis** (Zhu, 1982)
- Schistura zonata** McClelland, 1839
- Schizocypris** Regan, 1914 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Schizocypris altidorsalis** Bianco & Bănărescu, 1982
- Schizocypris brucei** Regan, 1914
- Schizocypris ladigesi** Karaman, 1969
- Schizodon** Agassiz, 1829 (ANOSTOMIDAE)
- Schizodon altoparanae** Garavello & Britski, 1990 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):47)
- Schizodon australis** Garavello, 1994
- Schizodon borellii** (Boulenger, 1900) (Géry (1978):155, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):48, Almirón et al. (2015):71; *Leporinus platycephalus* Géry (1978):155)
- Schizodon corti** Schultz, 1944 (Géry (1978):154)
- Schizodon dissimilis** (Garman, 1890) (Géry (1978):154, Santos (1987):57) "Piau-lavrado / Piau-galo"
- Schizodon fasciatus** Agassiz, 1829 (Bade (1925):14, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):258, Géry (1978):154, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):242, Santos (1987):34, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):119, Sterba (1990):184, Roman (1992):116; *Anostomus fasciatus* Bade (1907):349, Stansch (1914):308, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):110, Ahl (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):91, Stoye (1935):184, Arnold & Ahl

(1936):128, Arnold (1949a):9, Vogt (1957):22, Makino (1961):13, Sterba (1962):190, van Ramshorst (1977):134; Anostomus Fasciolatus Hervey & Hems (1952):123 "Banded Schizodon / Fourbar Leporinus / Aracu pintado"
Schizodon gracilis → *Pseudanos gracilis*
***Schizodon intermedius* Garavello & Britski, 1990** = ? *Schizodon borellii*
***Schizodon isognathus* Kner, 1858** (Géry (1978):154) "Rio Paraguay Schizodon"
***Schizodon jacuiensis* Bergmann, 1988**
***Schizodon knerii* (Steindachner, 1875)** (Géry (1978):154; Anostomus *knerii* Santos (1987):36)
***Schizodon nasutus* Kner, 1858** (Géry (1978):155, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):49, Almirón et al. (2015):72)
***Schizodon platae* (Garman, 1890)** (Géry (1978):154, Almirón et al. (2015):73)
***Schizodon rostratus* (Borodin, 1931)** (Géry (1978):155)
***Schizodon scotorhabdotus* Sidlauskas, Garavello & Jellen, 2007** (*Laemolyta* sp. Géry (1978):161) "Orinoco Schizodon"
Schizodon sp. *Araguaia* (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):84)
Schizodon sp. *Rio Xingú*
Schizodon taeniatus → *Laemolyta taeniata*
Schizodon trimaculatus → *Pseudanos trimaculatus*
***Schizodon vittatus* (Valenciennes, 1850)** (Géry (1978):154)
***Schizolecis* Britski & Garavello, 1984** (LORICARIIDAE>Otothyridae)
***Schizolecis guntheri* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)** (Burgess (1989):403, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):422, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):388, Oyakawa et al. (2006):92) "Cacudinho"
Schizophallus → *Gambusia*
***Schizopyge* Heckel, 1848** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) = ? *Schizothorax* ↔ *Schizothorax*
***Schizopyge curvifrons* (Heckel, 1838)** (*Schizothoraichthys curvifrons* Shrestha (2008):106) "Snowtrout"
***Schizopyge curviliabiata* (Wu & Tsao, 1992)**
***Schizopyge dolichonema* (Herzenstein, 1889)**
***Schizopyge gongshanensis* (Tsao, 1964)**
***Schizopyge integrilabiata* (Wu et al., 1992)**
***Schizopyge lissolabiata* (Tsao, 1964)**
***Schizopyge nukiangensis* (Tsao, 1964)**
***Schizopygopsis* Steindachner, 1866** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Schizopygopsis anteroventris* (Wu & Wu, 1989)**
***Schizopygopsis chengi* (Fang, 1936)**
***Schizopygopsis kessleri* Herzenstein, 1891**
***Schizopygopsis kialingensis* Tsao & Tun, 1962**
***Schizopygopsis malacanthus* Herzenstein, 1891**
***Schizopygopsis microcephalus* Herzenstein, 1891**
***Schizopygopsis namensis* Wu & Ren, 1982**
***Schizopygopsis pylzovi* Kessler, 1876**
***Schizopygopsis stoliczkai* Steindachner, 1866** "Kinnaur snowtrout"
***Schizopygopsis thermalis* Herzenstein, 1891**
***Schizopygopsis younghusbandi* Regan, 1905**
Schizothoraichthys → *Schizothorax*
***Schizothorax* Heckel, 1838** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Schizothorax argentatus* Kessler, 1874**

(*Schizothorax argentatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):442) "marinka / Issyk Kul Marinka / Balkhash Marinka"
***Schizothorax beipanensis* Yang, Chen & Yang, 2009**
***Schizothorax biddulphi* Günther, 1876**
***Schizothorax davidi* (Sauvage, 1880)**
***Schizothorax esocinus* Heckel, 1838** (*Schizopyge esocinus* Shrestha (2008):105) "Chirruh snowtrout"
Schizothorax esocinus x *Schizothorax progastus* (Shrestha (2008):105)
***Schizothorax griseus* Pellegrin, 1931**
***Schizothorax heteri* Yang et al., 2013**
***Schizothorax heterophysallidos* Yang, Chen & Yang, 2009**
***Schizothorax intermedius* McClelland, 1842** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):214) "common marinka" = ? *Schizothorax labiatus*
***Schizothorax kozlovi* Nikolskii, 1903** (Shrestha (2008):115) "Chinese Snowtrout" = ? *Schizothorax davidi*
***Schizothorax labiatus* (McClelland, 1842)** (*Schizothoraichthys labiatus* Shrestha (2008):107) "Kunar snowtrout"
***Schizothorax labrosus* Wang, Zhuang & Gao, 1981**
***Schizothorax lantsangensis* Tsao, 1964**
***Schizothorax leukus* Yang et al., 2013**
***Schizothorax longibarbus* (Fang, 1936)** "longbarbel schizothoracin"
***Schizothorax macropogon* Regan, 1905** (Shrestha (2008):115)
***Schizothorax microstomus* Hwang, 1982** "smallmouth Lugu Lake snow barbel"
***Schizothorax niger* Heckel, 1838** (*Schizothoraichthys niger* Shrestha (2008):108) "black snowtrout / Alghad Snowtrout"
***Schizothorax ninglangensis* Wang, Zhang & Zhuang, 1981** "Lugu Lake snow barbel"
***Schizothorax nudiventris* Yang, Chen & Yang, 2009**
***Schizothorax paoshanensis* Tsao, 1964**
***Schizothorax progastus* (McClelland, 1839)** (*Schizothoraichthys progastus* Shrestha (2008):109) "pointnose snowtrout / Pointsnout Snowtrout"
***Schizothorax pseudoaksaiensis* Herzenstein, 1889** "Ili marinka"
Schizothorax skarduensis → *Oreinus plagiostomus*
***Schizothorax taliensis* Regan, 1907** "Lake Erhai snow barbel"
Schizothorax tibetanus → *Schizothorax labiatus*
***Schizothorax waltoni* Regan, 1905**
***Schizothorax yunnanensis* Norman, 1923**
Schlupp's Killie → *Aphyosemion schluppi*
Schmard Tetra → *Hemigrammus schmardae*
Schmitt's Killie → *Scriptaphyosemion schmitti*
Schneeuwbarbelen → *Schizothoracini*
Schneider → *Alburnoides bipunctatus*
Schneider's Leaf Catfish → *Silurichthys schneideri*
Schoffelneussteur → *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus*
Scholbaars → *Pomoxis nigromaculatus*
Schollen → *Pleuronectinae*
Scholze's Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *scholzei*
Schomburgk's Leaffish → *Polycentrus schomburgkii*
Schoudervlekzalm → *Hypessobrycon eques*
Schouteden's Aphyosemion → *Aphyosemion polli*
Schrätzer → *Gymnocephalus schraetzeri*

Schreitmüller's Metynnus → *Metynnus hypsauchen*
 Schreitmüllers schijfzalm → *Metynnus hypsauchen*
 Schubert's Barb → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
 Schuberti → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
 Schubkarper → *Cyprinus carpio*
Schubotzia Boulenger, 1914
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Schubotzia eduardiana Boulenger, 1914 (Axelrod
 (1960b):23, Axelrod (1993):436)
 Schubvlekkarperzalm → *Pyrrhulina brevis*
 Schultz's Cory → *Hoplisoma haraldschultzi*
 Schultz's Loach → *Schistura schultzi*
 Schultz's Spotfin Killie → *Rachovia limnaeus*
 Schultze's Myloplus → *Myloplus asterias*
Schultzichthys Dahl, 1960
 (TRICHOZYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae)
Schultzichthys bondi (Myers, 1942) (Acanthopoma
bondi Burgess (1989):324)
Schultzichthys gracilis Dahl, 1960
Schultzites Géry, 1964
 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Schultzites axelrodi Géry, 1964 (Géry (1978):450,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):172) "Axelrod's Moenkhausia"
 = ? 'Hyphessobrycon' *cataleptus*
 Schuttermuis → *Toxotes jaculatorius*
 Schuttervissen → Toxotidae
 Schwanenfeld's Barb → *Barbonymus schwanenfeldii*
 Schwartz's Cory → *Hoplisoma schwartzii*
 Schwartz's Tetra → *Paracheirodon simulans*
Schwetzochromis Poll, 1948
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Orthochromis* /
Thoracochromis
Schwetzochromis brauschi → 'Thoracochromis'
brauschi
Schwetzochromis neodon Poll, 1948 (Axelrod
 (1993):487, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):686, Lamboj
 (2004):227; *Haplochromis rheophilus* Axelrod
 (1993):425)
Schwetzochromis stormsi → *Orthochromis stormsi*
Sciadeichthys → *Leiarius*
Sciades Müller & Troschel, 1849 (ARIIDAE>Ariinae)
 [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Sciades assimilis (Günther, 1864) (*Arius assimilis*
 Burgess (1989):168; *Ariopsis assimilis*) "Maya sea
 catfish / bagre maya"
Sciades bonillai (Miles, 1945)E (*Arius bonillai*
 Burgess (1989):168) "Cazon sea catfish"
Sciades couma (Valenciennes, 1840) (*Arius couma*
 Burgess (1989):168)
Sciades dowii (Gill, 1863) (*Arius dowii* Burgess
 (1989):168)
Sciades emphysetus → *Sciades parkeri*
Sciades felis (Linnaeus, 1766) (*Arius felis* Burgess
 (1989):168; *Ariopsis felis*) "hardhead catfish / bagre
 boca chica"
Sciades guatemalensis (Günther, 1864) (*Arius
 guatemalensis* Burgess (1989):168; *Arius caerulescens*
 Burgess (1989):168) "widehead sea catfish / Blue Sea
 Catfish / bagre cuatete / bagre guatemalense"
Sciades leptaspis (Bleeker, 1862) (*Arius leptaspis*
 Sands (1985):15, Allen (1989):51, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):363, Burgess (1989):169, Allen, Horte &
 Renyaan (2000):44, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):72)
 "salmon catfish / Boofhead Catfish / Triangular Shield
 Catfish"

Sciades mastersi (Ogilby, 1898) (*Arius mastersi*
 Burgess (1989):169) "Master's catfish"
Sciades parkeri (Traill, 1832) "gillbacker sea catfish"
Sciades paucus (Kailola, 2000) "shovelnose catfish"
Sciades proops (Valenciennes, 1840) (*Arius proops*
 Burgess (1989):169) "Kruismeerval"
Sciades sagor (Hamilton, 1822) (*Arius sagor*
 Burgess (1989):169, Atack (2006):66, Vidthayanan
 (2008):152; *Hexanematicthys sondaicus* Franke
 (1985):299) "sagor / Sagor Sea Catfish / Ikan duri"
Sciades seemanni (Günther, 1864) (*Arius seemanni*
 Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):434, Sands (1985):25,
 Burgess (1989):169, Sands (1997):25;
Hexanematicthys seemanni Monks (2006):280; *Arius
 jordani* Franke (1985):299, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):385,
 Burgess (1989):167, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori
 (1993):251, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):289, Dawes
 (2002):131) "tete sea catfish / Arius Catfish / West
 American Shark Cat / Colombian Shark Catfish /
 Jordan's Catfish / Shark Catfish / Silver Shark Catfish /
 Blackfin Shark Catfish / bagre tete / Minihaai"
Sciades utarus (Kailola, 1990) "northcoast catfish /
 Northern Rivers Catfish"
 Sciaenidae (drums / Umberfische / trommelvissen)
 (SPARIFORMES>Lobotoidei)
Sciaenochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Mylochromis*
Sciaenochromis Ahli → *Sciaenochromis fryeri*
Sciaenochromis ahli (Trewavas, 1935) (Axelrod
 (1993):386, Konings (2001):206, Konings (2007):257)
 "Haplochromis Bigeye"
Sciaenochromis benthicola Konings, 1993 (Turner
 (1996):121, Konings (2001):271, Konings (2007):352,
 408)
Sciaenochromis fryeri Konings, 1993 (Aquarien
 Atlas Band 5 (1997):944, Konings (2001):203,
 Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):728, Dawes (2002):119,
 Konings (2007):256; *Haplochromis* sp. Staeck
 (1982):127; *Haplochromis* sp. cf. *ahli* Staeck
 (1983):248, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):457;
Sciaenochromis Ahli Aquarien Atlas Band 3
 (1991):768, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):126;
 Cyrtocara Ahli Mills (1993):131) "Haplochromis
 Electric Blue / Electric Blue Hap / Electric Blue Haplo /
 Powderblue Hap / Haplochromis Ahli / Haplochromis
 Jacksoni"
Sciaenochromis gracilis → *Mylochromis gracilis*
Sciaenochromis psammophilus Konings, 1993
 (Turner (1996):121, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):946,
 Konings (2001):271, Konings (2007):352) "Electric
 Blue Kande"
Sciaenochromis sp. Blue Kande → *Sciaenochromis
 psammophilus*
Sciaenochromis sp. Deep (Konings (2007):408)
Sciaenochromis sp. Deep Mylochromis
Sciaenochromis sp. Deep Water (Turner (1996):120,
 Konings (2007):408) in ? *Placidochromis*
Sciaenochromis sp. Elongate (Konings (2007):408)
Sciaenochromis sp. Nyassae (Konings (2001):206,
 Konings (2007):257)
Sciaenochromis sp. Psammophilus Broad (Konings
 (2007):408)
Sciaenochromis sp. Sand → *Sciaenochromis
 psammophilus*
Sciaenochromis sp. Small Interorbital (Konings

- (2007):408)
***Sciaenochromis* sp. Spilostichus Deep-Water** (Konings
(2007):408)
Sciaenochromis sp. Spilostichus Kande →
Mylochromis sp. Kande
***Sciaenochromis* sp. Spilostichus Makanjila** (Konings
(2007):408)
***Sciaenochromis* sp. Spot Bicuspid** (Konings
(2007):408)
***Sciaenochromis* sp. Stripe Tanzania** (Konings
(2007):257)
***Sciaenochromis* sp. Torpedo Head** (Konings
(2007):403)
Sciaenochromis spilostichus → *Mylochromis*
spilostichus
***Sciaenoides* Blyth,**
1860(SCIAENIDAE>Otolithoidinae) [this genus
includes not listed marine species]
***Sciaenoides pama* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Otolithoides*
pama Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):137;
Pama pama) "Pama croaker"
***Sciaenops* Gill, 1863** (SCIAENIDAE>Sciaeninae) [this
genus includes not listed marine species]
***Sciaenops ocellatus* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Jordan &
Evermann (1908):461) "red drum / Channel-bass / Bull
Redfish / corvineta ocelada"
Scioto madtom → *Noturus trautmani*
***Scissor* Günther, 1864**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Scissor macrocephalus* Günther, 1864** (Géry
(1978):323)
Scissortail rasbora → *Rasbora trilineata*
***Scleromystax* Günther, 1868**
(CALLICHTHYIDAE>Corydoradinae)
***Scleromystax barbatus* (Quoy & Gaymard, 1824)**
(Fuller & Evers (2005):272; ? *Corydoras barbatus*
Arnold (1934a):84, Arnold (1934b):104, Arnold & Ahl
(1936):263, Beirens (1938):191, Schreitmüller
(1938):82, Holly in HMR (1940):573, Arnold
(1949a):33, Hoedeman (1954):254, Ladiges
(1954):121, Werner (1954):24, Axelrod & Schultz
(1955):357, Sterba (1962):438, Exotic Tropical Fishes
(1967):201, Hoedeman (1974):340, van Ramshorst
(1977):248, Aquarien Atlas (1982):460, Franke
(1985):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):233, Burgess
(1989):362, Sterba (1990):403, Seuß (1992):62, Mills
(1993):173, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):233,
Aqualog 4 (1996a):97, Sands (1997):42, Seuß (1997),
Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):308, Dawes (2002):138)
"banded corydoras / Giant Corydoras / Barbatu
Catfish / Filigree Corydoras / Bearded Catfish / Bristly
Corydoras / Sjabrakpantsermeerval / Spitsmuil-
pantsermeerval"
***Scleromystax juquiae* (Ihering, 1907)** (*Corydoras*
prionotus Burgess (1989):367, Sterba (1990):407,
Seuß (1992):154, Aqualog 4 (1996a):94, Seuß (1997);
Scleromystax prionotus Fuller & Evers (2005):279,
Oyakawa et al. (2006):88; Corydoras Triseriatus
Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):349) "Sawtooth Cory /
Plain Corydoras / Corredora"
***Scleromystax kronei* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1907)** (Fuller
& Evers (2005):274; *Corydoras kronei* Arnold
(1933a):84, Arnold (1933b):107, Arnold (1934a):84,
Arnold (1934b):104, Ladiges (1934):86, Stoye
(1935):240, Beck (1950):150, Hervey & Hems
(1952):222; ? *Corydoras* sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-
Züchterien (1923):95; *Scleromystax barbatus*
Oyakawa et al. (2006):86) "Goldstripe Banded
Corydoras / Krone's Corydoras / Andrezinho / Goud-
streeppantsermeerval / Zadeldek pantsermeerval" = ?
Scleromystax barbatus
***Scleromystax lacerdai* (Hieronimus, 1995)** (Fuller &
Evers (2005):276; *Corydoras lacerdai* Aqualog 4
(1996a):100, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):264, Seuß
(1997); C15 Seuß (1992):208) "Lacerda's Corydoras /
Corydoras Baianinho / C15"
***Scleromystax macropterus* (Regan, 1913)** (Fuller &
Evers (2005):277, Oyakawa et al. (2006):87;
Corydoras macropterus Stansch (1914):326, Innes
(1917):86, Brüning (1919):116, Rachow (1922a):33,
Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):91, Rachow
(1928):207, Rachow (1931):115, Ahl (1932):58, Stoye
(1932):184, Arnold (1933b):108, Ladiges (1934):87,
Peters (1934):363, Holly in HMR (1935):53, Stoye
(1935):238, Arnold & Ahl (1936):265, Schreitmüller
(1938):82, Werner (1939):130, Arnold (1949a):33,
Laursen (1949):73, Werner (1949):128, Beck
(1950):151, Hervey & Hems (1952):223, Brymer
(1954):179, Hoedeman (1954):255, Ladiges
(1954):121, Werner (1954):27, Sterba (1962):441,
Hoedeman (1974):344, Aquarien Atlas Band 2
(1985):468, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):233, Burgess
(1989):363, Sterba (1990):406, Seuß (1992):122,
Aqualog 4 (1996a):88, Seuß (1997)) "sailfin corydoras
/ Longfin Corydoras / Veiled Corydoras / Hi-fin
Peppered Corydoras / Bigfin Corydoras / Large-fin
Cory / Corredora / Grootvinpantsermeerval"
***Scleromystax salmacis* Britto & Reis, 2005** (Fuller &
Evers (2011):21)
***Scleromystax* sp. Bahia** (C113 Fuller & Evers
(2005):333) "Goldback Corydoras / C113 / Baianinho
III"
***Scleromystax* sp. Baianinho II** (C112 Aqualog 4
(1996a):100, Fuller & Evers (2005):332) "C112 /
Baianinho II"
***Scleromystax* sp. Brazil East Coast** (CW038 Fuller &
Evers (2011):80) "CW38"
***Scleromystax* sp. Eastern Brazil** "CW67"
***Scleromystax* sp. Lacerdai** (CW042 Fuller & Evers
(2011):84) "CW42"
***Scleromystax virgulatus* (Nijssen & Isbrücker,
1980)** (*Aspidoras virgulatus* Burgess (1989):365,
Aqualog 4 (1996a):126, Aquarien Atlas Band 6
(2002):502, Arlt & Schiller (2007):61)
***Scleronema* Eigenmann, 1918**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae)
***Scleronema angustirostre* (Devincenzi, 1942)** (Wels
Atlas Band 1 (2002):788; *Trichomycterus angustirostris*
Burgess (1989):321)
***Scleronema minutum* (Boulenger, 1891)**
(*Trichomycterus minutus* Burgess (1989):322)
***Scleronema operculatum* Eigenmann, 1918**
(Burgess (1989):313)
***Scleropages* Günther, 1864** (OSTEOGLOSSIDAE)
Scleropages aureus → *Scleropages formosus*
***Scleropages formosus* (Müller & Schlegel, 1840)**
(Rachow in HMR (1954):950, Innes (1956):124,
Meinken (1956):10, Sterba (1962):62, Lüling (1977):6,
Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1152, Axelrod's Atlas
(1989):553, Sterba (1990):31, Sakurai, Sakamoto &

Mori (1993):278, Dawes (2002):293, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):4, Vidthayanon (2008):22) "Asian bonytongue / Asian Arowana / Green Arowana / Barramundi / Dragon Fish / Golden Arowana / Golden Dragonfish / Cross Back Golden Arowana / Gold Crossback / Blue Malayan Bonytongue / Malaysian Green / Golden Based Malaysian Gold / Blue Based Malaysian Gold / Indonesian Red Tailed Golden / High Back Gold Hybrid / Bukit Merah Blue / Redtail Golden Arowana / Indonesian Golden Arowana / Sumatra Golden Arowana / Sumatra Redtail Golden / Blood Indonesian Arowana / Super Red Arowana / Chili Arowana / Blood Red Dragon / Red Dragon / Super Chili Red / Super Metallic Red / Banjar Red / Indonesian Red / Silver Indonesian Arowana / Yellowtail Silver Arowana / Asian Silver Arowana / Maleise beentongvis"

Scleropages inscriptus Roberts, 2012 "Myanmar bonytongue"

Scleropages jardinii (Saville-Kent, 1892) (Lüling (1977):5, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1155, Leggett & Merrick (1987):88, Allen (1989):28, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):633, Mills (1993):194, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):278, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):25, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):57, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):18) "northern saratoga / Australian Bonytongue / Northern Spotted Barramundi / Gulf Saratoga / Pearl Arowana"

Scleropages legendrei → *Scleropages formosus*

Scleropages leichardti Günther, 1864 (Stead (1906):25, Innes (1956):124, Lüling (1977):5, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1154, Leggett & Merrick (1987):86, Allen (1989):29, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):681, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):278, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):58) "southern sarataga / Spotted Bonytongue / Spotted Barramundi"

Scleropages macrocephalus → *Scleropages formosus*
Sclerotis → *Lepomis*

Scobinancistrus Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989

(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)

Scobinancistrus aureatus Burgess, 1994 (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):621, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):409, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):918; L14 Aqualog 1 (1995):12, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):308, Aqualog 21 (2004):39, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):37, Camargo *et al.* (2013):267) "Sunshine Pleco / Goldy Pleco / L14 / Golden Peacock Pleco"

Scobinancistrus pariolispos Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1989 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):302, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):33, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):922, Camargo *et al.* (2013):271; ? L48 Aqualog 1 (1995):24, Aqualog 21 (2004):63, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):47, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):924; L133 Aqualog 1 (1995):54, Aqualog 21 (2004):110, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):68) "Pario Ancistrus / Yellowspotted Peacock Pleco / L48 / Cupari Ancistrus / L133"

Scobinancistrus sp. Gold Flash (L253 Aqualog 21 (2004):182, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):94, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):927) "Slim Peacock Pleco / L253"

Scobinancistrus sp. Rio Jamanxim (L362 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):121) "L362"

Scobinancistrus sp. Rio Tapajós (L368 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):122, Wels Atlas Band 2

(2005):928) "Snowball Peacock Pleco / L368"

Scolichthys Rosen, 1967 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
Scolichthys greenwayi Rosen, 1967 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):754, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):282, Wischnath (1993):202, Dawes (1995):170, Aqualog 9 (1998):189) "Bigspot Mosquitofish / Greenway's Livebearer"

Scolichthys iota Rosen, 1967 (Wischnath (1993):202, Aqualog 9 (1998):189) "Iota Livebearer"
Scolopacidae (spiny dwarf catfishes / Zwergdornwelse / dwergoornmeervallen)
(SILURIFORMES>Loricarioidei)

Scolopax Bailey & Baskin, 1976
(SCOLOPLACIDAE)

Scolopax baileyi Rocha, Lazzarotto & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2012

Scolopax baskini Rocha, de Oliveira & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2008

Scolopax dicra Bailey & Baskin, 1976 (Sands (1985):23, Burgess (1989):450)

Scolopax distolothrix Schaefer, Weitzman & Britski, 1989

Scolopax dolicholophia Schaefer, Weitzman & Britski, 1989

Scolopax empousa Schaefer, Weitzman & Britski, 1989 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):117)

Scopaeocharax Weitzman & Fink, 1985

(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

Scopaeocharax atopodus (Böhlke, 1958)

(Tyttocharax atopodus Géry (1978):363, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):72)

Scopaeocharax rhinodus (Böhlke, 1958)

(Tyttocharax rhinodus Géry (1978):363)

Scorpidoras Eigenmann, 1925

(DORADIDAE>Astrodoradinae)

Scorpidoras calderonensis (Vaillant, 1880)

(Acanthodoras calderonensis Burgess (1989):223)

Scorpidoras heckelii (Kner, 1855) (Burgess

(1989):210; Autanadoras milesi Axelrod's Atlas (1989):209, Burgess (1989):221; ?? Stachelwels 1 Arnold (1938):90) "Miles's Doradid"

Scorpidoras liophysus Sousa & Birindelli, 2011

Scortum Whitley, 1943 (TERAPONTIDAE)

Scortum barcoo (McCulloch & Waite, 1917)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1044, Allen (1989):166, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):713, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):231) "Barcoo grunter"

Scortum hillii (Castelnau, 1878) (Allen (1989):166, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):232) "leathery grunter / Green-hide Jack"

Scortum neilli Allen, Larson & Midgley, 1993 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):233; *Scortum* sp. Allen (1989):167) "Angalarri grunter / Neil's Grunter"

Scortum ogilbyi Whitley, 1951 (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):234) "Gulf grunter"

Scortum parviceps (MacLeay, 1883) (Allen (1989):167, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):711, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):235) "smallhead grunter"

Scapermouth mbuna → *Labeotropheus trewavasae*

Scriptaphyosemion Radda & Pürzl, 1987

(NOTHOBRANCHIIDAE>Epiplateinae)

Scriptaphyosemion banforense → *Scriptaphyosemion guignardi*

Scriptaphyosemion bertholdi (Roloff, 1965)

(*Roloffia bertholdi* Scheel (1968):107, Schiøtz &

Dahlstrøm (1971):78, Terceira (1974):85, van Ramshorst (1977):307, Aquarien Atlas (1982):580; *Aphyosemion bertholdi* Lazara (1984):22, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438, Scheel (1990):165, Aqualog 7 (1997a):59 "Berthold's Killie / Aphyosemion Muelleri"
***Scriptaphyosemion brueningi* (Roloff, 1971)** (*Roloffia brueningi* Terceira (1974):85, Aquarien Atlas (1982):580, Sterba (1990):463; *Aphyosemion brueningi* Lazara (1984):23, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438, Scheel (1990):178, Wildekamp (1993):94, Aqualog 7 (1997a):62) "Brüning's Killie / Roloffia SL15 / Roloffia RL93" = ? *Scriptaphyosemion liberiene*
***Scriptaphyosemion cauveti* (Romand & Ozouf-Costaz, 1995)** (*Aphyosemion cauveti* Aqualog 7 (1997a):69, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):478) "Kindia Killie / Siramousaya Killie"
***Scriptaphyosemion chaytori* (Roloff, 1971)** (*Roloffia chaytori* Terceira (1974):85, Aquarien Atlas (1982):582; *Aphyosemion chaytori* Lazara (1984):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438, Scheel (1990):194, Wildekamp (1993):120) "Chaytor's Killie" = ? *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
Scriptaphyosemion etzeli → *Scriptaphyosemion roloffi*
Scriptaphyosemion fredrodi → *Scriptaphyosemion liberiene*
***Scriptaphyosemion geryi* (Lambert, 1958)** (*Roloffia geryi* Scheel (1968):228, Hoedeman (1974):774, Terceira (1974):85, van Ramshorst (1977):307, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):692, Sterba (1990):463; *Aphyosemion geryi* Lazara (1984):29, Radda & Pürzl (1987):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438, Scheel (1990):231, Wildekamp (1993):176, Aqualog 7 (1997a):91) "Géry's Killie"
***Scriptaphyosemion guignardi* (Romand, 1981)** (*Aphyosemion guignardi* Lazara (1984):30, Scheel (1990):237, Wildekamp (1993):180, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):372, Aqualog 7 (1997a):92; ? *Aphyosemion banforensis* Lazara (1984):21, Scheel (1990):162, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):460; ? *Aphyosemion nigrifluvi* Lazara (1984):33, Scheel (1990):288) "Guignard's Killie / Comoe Killie / Bafing Killie / Roman's Roundtail Killie"
***Scriptaphyosemion liberiene* (Boulenger, 1908)** (*Haplochilus liberiensis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):422; *Aphyosemion liberiene* Arnold (1949a):12, Sterba (1962):504, Terceira (1974):83, Lazara (1984):31, Radda & Pürzl (1987):48, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438, Scheel (1990):260, Wildekamp (1993):209, Aqualog 7 (1997a):99; *Roloffia liberiensis* Scheel (1968):264, Hoedeman (1974):775, Aquarien Atlas (1982):582, Sterba (1990):464; *Aphyosemion calabaricum* Arnold & Ahl (1936):563, Arnold (1936):106, Beirens (1938):48, Meinken in HMR (1940):552, Kramer & Weise (1943):193, Arnold (1949a):11, Beck (1950):160, Kramer & Weise (1952):202, Veldhuizen (1955):55, Vogt (1957):25, McInerny & Gerard (1959):284, Makino (1961):59, Sterba (1962):490, McInerny & Gerard (1966):284, Hoedeman (1974):781; *Roloffia melantereon* Scheel (1968):297; *Aphyosemion melantereon* Scheel (1990):278; *Epiplatys melantereon* Wildekamp (1996):89; *Aphyosemion fredrodi* Lazara (1984):29, Scheel (1990):225, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):468 "Liberian Killie / Blue Cape Lopez / Green Lyretail / Calabar Lyretail / Paradox Killie / Roloffia Muelleri /

Roloffia SL18 / Gbarma Scriptaphyosemion / Paynesville Scriptaphyosemion / Blauwe Kaap Lopez" *Scriptaphyosemion nigrifluvi* → *Scriptaphyosemion guignardi*
***Scriptaphyosemion roloffi* (Roloff, 1936)** (*Aphyosemion roloffi* Arnold (1936):109, Beirens (1938):49, Meinken in HMR (1941):600, Kramer & Weise (1943):196, Arnold (1949a):12, Veldhuizen (1955):70, Sterba (1962):502, Hoedeman (1974):793, Lazara (1984):36, Radda & Pürzl (1987):47, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):438, Scheel (1990):326, Wildekamp (1993):264, Aqualog 7 (1997a):118, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):468; *Roloffia roloffi* Scheel (1968):366, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):78, Terceira (1974):85, van Ramshorst (1977):309, Sterba (1990):481; *Aphyosemion* sp. Hoedeman (1974):792; *Aphyosemion etzeli* Lazara (1984):28, Scheel (1990):213, Wildekamp (1993):155; *Roloffia etzeli* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):692; *Haplochilus Elegans* "Roloff's Killie / Roloffia SL 29 / Roloffia Caldal / Roloffia Hastingsi / Etzel's Killie / Gele Cap Lopez"
***Scriptaphyosemion schmitti* (Romand, 1979)** (*Aphyosemion schmitti* Lazara (1984):37, Scheel (1990):347; *Roloffia schmitti* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):698; *Aphyosemion liberiene schmitti* Radda & Pürzl (1987):48, Wildekamp (1993):213, Aqualog 7 (1997a):100) "Schmitt's Killie / Schmitt's Liberian Killie"
Scriptaphyosemion sp. Brama Town "SL89 / SL99/1"
Scriptaphyosemion sp. Devils Hole = ?
Scriptaphyosemion roloffi
Scriptaphyosemion sp. Guinee = ? *Scriptaphyosemion geryi*
Scriptaphyosemion sp. Lenghe Curoh → *Scriptaphyosemion wiesae*
Scriptaphyosemion sp. Longhilol
Scriptaphyosemion sp. Old Brama "SL99/2" = ?
Scriptaphyosemion roloffi
***Scriptaphyosemion wiesae* Sonnenberg & Busch, 2012** "Scriptaphyosemion sp. Lenghe Curoh / SL93/37"
Sea Frog → *Leiodon cutcutia*
Seagreen darter → *Etheostoma thalassinum*
Seba Mono → *Monodactylus sebae*
Sebaru → *Hampala macrolepidota*
***Sectoria* Kottelat, 1990**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
***Sectoria atriceps* (Smith, 1945)**
***Sectoria heterognathos* (Chen, 1999)**
Sectoria megastoma → *Sectoria heterognathos*
***Securicula* Günther, 1868** (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) = ? *Salmostoma*
***Securicula gora* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Shrestha (2008):88) "Gora Chela"
Sedate Cichlid → *Heros efasciatus*
Selangor Red Fighter → *Betta livida*
***Selenotoca* Myers, 1936** (SCATOPHAGIDAE)
***Selenotoca multifasciata* (Richardson, 1846)** (Hervey & Hems (1952):341, Ladiges (1954):67, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):592, Innes (1956):482, Schneider & Whitney (1957):485, Sterba (1962):657, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):555, Leggett & Merrick (1987):205, Sterba (1990):671, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):982, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):351,

Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):587, Monks (2006):67;
Ephippus multifasciatus Stead (1906):135;
Scatophagus multifasciatus Ahl (1932):83, Peters (1934):382, Beirens (1938):212, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):262; *Selenotoca papuensis* Arnold (1949a):99, Hervey & Hems (1952):341, Brymer (1954):235, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):593, Innes (1956):482, Schneider & Whitney (1957):485, Makino (1958):42, Sterba (1962):657, Sterba (1990):671, Monks (2006):67; *Scatophagus Tetracanthus* Arnold (1934a):82, Arnold (1934b):103, Ladiges (1934):205, Innes (1935):424, Arnold & Ahl (1936):460, Holly in HMR (1937):137, Beirens (1938):212, Werner (1939):132, Angel (1946):108, Werner (1949):206, Beck (1950):209 "striped scat / Spotbanded Scat / Barred Scat / Striped Butterfish / Banded Scat / Silver Scat / False Scat / Moon Scat / Southern Butterfish / Gestreepte argusvis / Groene argusvis"
Selenotoca papuensis → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
Semaprochilodus Fowler, 1941
 (PROCHILODONTIDAE)
Semaprochilodus brama (Valenciennes, 1850)
 (*Prochilodus brama* Géry (1978):222; *Semaprochilodus squamilentus* Géry (1978):218, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):133) "Colored Prochilodus / Sailfin Prochilodus / Jaraqui"
Semaprochilodus insignis → *Semaprochilodus kneri* / → *Semaprochilodus taeniurus*
Semaprochilodus insignis (Jardine & Schomburgk, 1841) ?(Géry (1978):215, Sterba (1990):188, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):152; ? *Prochilodus insignis* Innes (1917):91, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):114, Rachow (1928):33, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):138, Arnold (1933b):145, Peters (1934):245, Innes (1935):148, Stoye (1935):185, Arnold & Ahl (1936):138, Arnold (1949a):88, Brymer (1954):169, Ladiges (1954):113, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):252, Innes (1956):193, Schneider & Whitney (1957):326, Makino (1961):4, Sterba (1962):199, Hoedeman (1974):608; ? *Prochilodus binotatus* Stansch (1914):305, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143, Bade (1925):25; *Semaprochilodus binotatus* Géry (1978):215; *Prochilodus amazonensis* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):491; *Semaprochilodus theraponura* Géry (1978):218, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):306, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):131, Sterba (1990):188; ? *Semaprochilodus* sp. Géry (1978):221, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):29; ? *Semaprochilodus* cf. *theraponura* Sterba (1990):248) "flagtail prochilodus / Largescale Striped Semaprochilodus / Flag Prochilodus / Kissing Prochilodus / Night Tetra / Vlagstaartzalm"
Semaprochilodus insignis × *Semaprochilodus taeniurus*
Semaprochilodus kneri (Pellegrin, 1909) (Géry (1978):215, Roman (1992):131; ? *Semaprochilodus* sp. Géry (1978):221; ? *Semaprochilodus* cf. *taeniurus* Sterba (1990):96 lower photo; ? *Semaprochilodus* *Insignis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):152; ? *Semaprochilodus* *Taeniurus* Roman (1992):133) "Orinoco Flagtail Prochilodus / Bocachico del Orinoco"
Semaprochilodus laticeps (Steindachner, 1879) (Géry (1978):215, Roman (1992):132; ? *Semaprochilodus* *Taeniurus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):320, Roman (1992):133, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):29; ? *Semaprochilodus* cf. *taeniurus*

Sterba (1990):96 upper photo; ? *Curimatus Taeniurus* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):143) "Orinoco Semaprochilodus / Colored Prochilodus / Sapuara del Orinoco"
Semaprochilodus squamilentus → *Semaprochilodus brama*
Semaprochilodus Taeniurus → *Semaprochilodus insignis* / → *Semaprochilodus kneri* / → *Semaprochilodus laticeps*
Semaprochilodus taeniurus (Valenciennes, 1817) ??(Géry (1978):215, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):131, Sterba (1990):96 lower photo, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):153, Dawes (2002):217; ? *Prochilodus taeniurus* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):115, Rachow (1928):34, Ahl (1932):44, Stoye (1932):138, Arnold (1933b):145, Peters (1934):246, Stoye (1935):185, Arnold & Ahl (1936):139, Arnold (1949a):88, Hervey & Hems (1952):168, Brymer (1954):170, Ladiges (1954):113, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):253, Sterba (1962):200, McInerny & Gerard (1966):501, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):492; ? *Prochilodus Insignis* Makino (1961):4, Hoedeman (1974):608; ? *Semaprochilodus* sp. Géry (1978):220) "silver prochilodus / Smallscale Striped Semaprochilodus / Plainbody Prochilodus / Striped Night Tetra / Jaraqui"
Semaprochilodus theraponura → *Semaprochilodus insignis*
Semaprochilodus variii Castro, 1988
 (Semaprochilodus *Insignis* Guianas Géry (1978):215) "Maroni Semaprochilodus / Marowijne vlagstaartzalm"
Semelcarinata → *Psectrogaster*
Semi Crenicichla → *Crenicichla semifasciata*
Semilabeo Peters, 1881 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
Semilabeo notabilis Peters, 1881
Semilabeo obscurus Lin, 1981
Semilabeo prochilus → *Pseudogyrinocheilus prochilus*
Seminemacheilus Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1995 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
Seminemacheilus ispartensis Erk'akan, Nalbant & Özeren, 2007 "southern pond loach / Isparta Loach"
Seminemacheilus lendlii (Hankó, 1925) (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):270) "Anatolian loach"
Semiplotus Bleeker, 1860 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Semiplotus cirrhosus Chaudhuri, 1919
Semiplotus manipurensis Vishwanath & Kosygin, 2000 = ? *Semiplotus cirrhosus*
Semiplotus modestus Day, 1870
Semiplotus semiplotus (McClelland, 1839) (*Cyprinion semiplotus* Shrestha (2008):62) "Assamese Kingfish / Emperor Fish / Khurpe"
Semitapicis → *Curimata*
Semitapicis altamazonica → *Potamorhina altamazonica*
Semotilus Rafinesque, 1820
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
Semotilus atromaculatus (Mitchill, 1818) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):75, Wolf (1908):76, Innes (1921):114, Innes (1926):275, Mellen & Lanier (1935):234, Hoedeman (1974):535, Thompson (1985):94, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):25, Quinn (1990):85, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):216, Goldstein (2000):179) "creek chub / Silver Chub / Horned Dace / Common Chub"
Semotilus corporalis (Mitchill, 1817) (Dürigen

(1897):232, Jordan & Evermann (1908):73, Wolf (1908):75, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):36, Ahl (1932):54, Arnold (1933b):153, Arnold & Ahl (1936):220, Schreitmüller (1938):81, Arnold (1949a):100, Sterba (1962):330, Hoedeman (1974):535, Thompson (1985):95, Sterba (1990):313, Goldstein (2000):180) "fallfish / Silverchub / Wind-fish / Corporal"

Semotilus lumbee Nelson & Suttkus, 1978

(Goldstein (2000):181) "sandhills chub"

Semotilus margarita → *Margariscus margarita*

Semotilus thoreauianus Jordan, 1877 (Aquarien

Atlas Band 5 (1997):216, Goldstein (2000):181;

Semotilus atromaculatus thoreauianus Quinn

(1990):85) "Dixie chub"

Semutundu → *Bagrus docmak*

Senegal Bichir → *Polypterus senegalus*

Senegal Cichlid → *Sarotherodon melanotheron heudeletii*

Senegal Epiplatys → *Epiplatys senegalensis*

Senegal Panchax → *Epiplatys senegalensis*

Senegal snoekje → *Epiplatys senegalensis*

Sentani rainbowfish → *Chilatherina sentaniensis*

Sepik rainbowfish → *Glossolepis multisquamata*

Sergeant Headstander → *Caenotropus maculosus*

Serpa(e) Tetra → *Hypessobrycon eques*

Serpeling → *Leuciscus leuciscus*

Serpenticobitis Roberts, 1997

(BALITORIDAE>Serpenticobitinae)

Serpenticobitis cingulata Roberts, 1997

Serpenticobitis octozona Roberts, 1997 "Serpent

Loach / Laos Hedgehog Loach / Medusa Loach"

Serpenticobitis zonata Kottelat, 1998

Serrabrycon Vari, 1986 (CHARACIDAE)

Serrabrycon magoi Vari, 1986 "scale-eating tetra"

Serranochromis Regan, 1920

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Sargochromis*

Serranochromis altus Winemiller & Kelso-

Winemiller, 1991 (Lamboj (2004):229) "humpback

largemouth / Humpback Bream / Kromkop-kurper /

Kromkop-grootbek"

Serranochromis angusticeps (Boulenger, 1907)

(Axelrod (1993):440, Lamboj (2004):229;

Serranochromis kafuensis Axelrod (1960b):26)

"thinface largemouth / Thinface Cichlid / Smalkop-

kurper / Smalkop-grootbek"

Serranochromis gracilis → *Chetia gracilis*

Serranochromis jallae (Boulenger, 1896)

(*Serranochromis robustus jallae* Aquarien Atlas Band 3

(1991):872, Axelrod (1993):443, Lamboj (2004):232;

Pelmatochromis ngamensis Axelrod (1960b):14)

"banded largemouth / Nembwe / Robbie / Olijfkurper"

Serranochromis janus Trewavas, 1964 (Axelrod

(1993):441, Lamboj (2004):230)

Serranochromis kafuensis → *Serranochromis*

angusticeps

Serranochromis levaillantii → *Serranochromis*

angusticeps

Serranochromis longimanus (Boulenger, 1911)

(Axelrod (1993):441, Lamboj (2004):230) "longfin

largemouth / Longfin Bream / Langvin-kurper / Langvin-

grootbek"

Serranochromis macrocephalus (Boulenger, 1899)

(Axelrod (1993):441, Lamboj (2004):230) "purpleface

largemouth / Purplefaced Bream / Perskop-kurper /

Perskop-grootbek"

Serranochromis meridianus Jubb, 1967 (Axelrod (1993):442, Lamboj (2004):231) "Lowveld largemouth / Laeveld-kurper"

Serranochromis robustus (Günther, 1864) (Staeck (1974):282, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):521, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):866, Axelrod (1993):442, Konings (2001):219, Lamboj (2004):232, Konings (2007):277;

Pelmatochromis robustus Axelrod (1960b):15) "Malawi banded largemouth / Yellowbelly Bream / Southern Bass Cichlid / Tsungwa / Sungwa / Nembwe / Robbie"

Serranochromis spei Trewavas, 1964 (Axelrod (1993):442, Lamboj (2004):232)

Serranochromis stappersi Trewavas, 1964 (Axelrod (1993):443, Lamboj (2004):233)

Serranochromis thumbergi (Castelnau, 1861)

(Axelrod (1993):443, Lamboj (2004):233) "brownspot largemouth / Brownspot Bream / Bruinkol-kurper / Bruinkol-grootbek"

Serrapinnus Malabarba, 1998

(CHARACIDAE>Characinae)

Serrapinnus aster Malabarba & Jerep, 2014

Serrapinnus calliurus (Boulenger, 1900) (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):113, Almirón et al. (2015):128; *Cheirodon calliurus* Géry (1978):571)

Serrapinnus gracilis (Géry, 1960) (*Cheirodon gracilis* Géry (1978):571)

Serrapinnus heterodon (Eigenmann, 1915)

(*Holoshesthes heterodon* Géry (1978):551)

Serrapinnus kriegi (Schindler, 1937) (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):112, Almirón et al.

(2015):129; *Cheirodon kriegi* Géry (1978):571, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):266, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):183, Sterba (1990):117, Dawes (2002):196; ?

Cheirodon Parahybae Aquarien Atlas (1982):261) "Threespot Tetra"

Serrapinnus littoralis (Géry, 1960)

Serrapinnus lucindai Jerep & Malabarba, 2014

Serrapinnus microdon (Eigenmann, 1915)

(*Cheirodon microdon* Géry (1978):571)

Serrapinnus micropterus (Eigenmann, 1907)

(*Cheirodon micropterus* Géry (1978):571; *Cheirodon madeirensis* Géry (1978):571)

Serrapinnus notomelas (Eigenmann, 1915) (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):93; *Cheirodon notomelas* Géry (1978):571, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):187) "Finspot

Tetra"

Serrapinnus piaba (Lütken, 1875) (*Cheirodon piaba*

Rachow in HMR (1943):759, Hoedeman (1954):99,

Veldhuizen (1956):42, Sterba (1962):163, Hoedeman (1974):619, Géry (1978):571, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):269, Sterba (1990):117; *Hypessobrycon iheringi* Géry (1978):466) "Piaba Tetra"

Serrapinnus potiguar Jerep & Malabarba, 2014

Serrapinnus sp. Alto Rio Paraná 1 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):94)

Serrapinnus sp. Alto Rio Paraná 2 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):95)

Serrapinnus sterbai Zarske, 2012 "7 Rays Mint Tetra / S9"

Serrapinnus tocantinensis Malabarba & Jerep, 2014

Serrasalmidae (piranhas and allies / Scheiben- und

Sägesalmler / schijf- en zaagbuikzalmen)

(CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)

Serrasalmo → *Serrasalmus*

- Serrasalmus La Cepède, 1803 (SERRASALMIDAE)**
Serrasalmus Albus → *Pygocentrus cariba*
- Serrasalmus altispinis Merckx, Jégu & Santos, 2000** (Schleser (2008):78)
- Serrasalmus altuvei Ramírez, 1965** (Géry (1978):282, Pinkguni (1996):50, Schleser (2008):77) "blue piranha / Caribe azul"
- Serrasalmus antoni** → *Pristobrycon striolatus*
- Serrasalmus bilineatus** → *Serrasalmus calmoni*
- Serrasalmus boekeri** → *Serrasalmus rhombeus*
- Serrasalmus brandtii Lütken, 1875** ?(Makino (1961):17, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):556, Géry (1978):286, Sterba (1990):126, Pinkguni (1996):50, Schleser (2008):68) "white piranha / Orangefin Piranha / Brandt's Piranha / Cavaca"
- Serrasalmus calmoni Steindachner, 1908** (Géry (1978):282, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):332, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):80; *Pristobrycon calmoni* Pinkguni (1996):48, Schleser (2008):84) "Taillight Piranha / Dusky Piranha / Calmon's Piranha / Dusky Palometa"
- Serrasalmus coccogenis** → *Serrasalmus calmoni*
- Serrasalmus compressus Jégu, Leão & Santos, 1991** (Schleser (2008):76)
- Serrasalmus denticulatus** → *Pygopristes denticulata*
- Serrasalmus eigenmanni Norman, 1929** (Géry (1978):283, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):142, Pinkguni (1996):50, Schleser (2008):82) "Eigenmann's Piranha" = ? *Serrasalmus spilopleura*
- Serrasalmus elongatus Kner, 1858** (Géry (1978):283, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):142, Pinkguni (1996):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):142, Schleser (2008):80; *Serrasalmus pingke* Géry (1978):283, Pinkguni (1996):54) "slender piranha / Elongate Piranha / Pike Piranha"
- Serrasalmus fernandezi** → *Serrasalmus irritans*
- Serrasalmus geryi Jégu & Santos, 1988** (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):144, Schleser (2008):77) "Blackstripe Piranha / Géry's Piranha"
- Serrasalmus gibbus Castelnau, 1855** (Géry (1978):286, Pinkguni (1996):50, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):146, Schleser (2008):81; ? *Serrasalmus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):142) "Golden Piranha / Castelnau's Piranha / Iridescent Piranha"
- Serrasalmus gouldingi Fink & Machado-Allison, 1992** (Schleser (2008):70) "Goulding's Piranha"
- Serrasalmus hastatus Fink & Machado-Allison, 2001** (Schleser (2008):79)
- Serrasalmus hollandi Eigenmann, 1915** ?(Arnold (1939):71, Arnold (1949a):100, Sterba (1962):96, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):557, Géry (1978):283, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):138, Sterba (1990):127, Pinkguni (1996):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):146, Schleser (2008):83; ? *Serrasalmus* sp. Schreitmüller (1938):77) "Holland's Piranha"
- Serrasalmus humeralis Valenciennes, 1850** (Géry (1978):283, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):150, Schleser (2008):82; *Serrasalmus iridopsis* Géry (1978):283) "pirambeba"
- Serrasalmus irritans Peters, 1877** (Schleser (2008):75; *Serrasalmus fernandezi* Géry (1978):286, Roman (1992):105) "Orinoco Piranha"
- Serrasalmus maculatus Kner, 1858** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):84, Schleser (2008):74, Almirón et al. (2015):82; ?? *Serrasalmus Spilopleura* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):149, Ahl (1932):42, Arnold (1933b):153, Peters (1934):276, Stoye (1935):169, Arnold & Ahl (1936):119, Arnold (1949a):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):173, Brymer (1954):161, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):260, Innes (1956):180, McInerny & Gerard (1959):275, Sterba (1962):93, McInerny & Gerard (1966):275, van Ramshorst (1977):187, Géry (1978):286 & 292, Aquarien Atlas (1982):358, Varjo (1982):134, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):143, Sterba (1990):127, Pinkguni (1996):54; *Cynodon* sp. Stansch (1914):303; *Serrasalmus Gibbus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):143) "diamond piranha / Yellow Piranha / Darkbanded Piranha / Firemouth Piranha / Silverscale Piranha / Yellow Spilo"
- Serrasalmus manueli (Fernández-Yépez & Ramírez, 1967)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):145, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):152, Schleser (2008):67; *Pygocentrus manueli* Géry (1978):291) "Manuel's Piranha"
- Serrasalmus marginatus Valenciennes, 1837** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):85, Schleser (2008):76, Almirón et al. (2015):84; *Serrasalmus rhombeus marginatus* Géry (1978):286, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):132)
- Serrasalmus medinai Ramírez, 1965** (Géry (1978):286, Schleser (2008):72) "Caribita / Palometa"
- Serrasalmus mento** → *Catoprion mento*
- Serrasalmus nalseni Fernández-Yépez, 1969** (Géry (1978):283, Pinkguni (1996):54, Schleser (2008):81) "Spotted Piranha / Nansen's Piranha / Caribe pintado"
- Serrasalmus Nattereri** → *Pygocentrus cariba*
- Serrasalmus nattereri** → *Pygocentrus nattereri*
- Serrasalmus neveriensis Machado-Allison, Fink, López-Rojas & Ródenas, 1993** (Schleser (2008):73) "Neveri River Piranha"
- Serrasalmus niger** → *Serrasalmus rhombeus*
- Serrasalmus nigricans Agassiz, 1829** (Pinkguni (1996):54)
- Serrasalmus notatus** → *Pygocentrus cariba*
- Serrasalmus odysséi Hubert & Renno, 2010**
- Serrasalmus paraensis** → *Serrasalmus rhombeus*
- Serrasalmus pingke** → *Serrasalmus elongatus*
- Serrasalmus piraya** → *Pygocentrus piraya*
- Serrasalmus rhombeus (Linnaeus, 1766)** ?(Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):150, Rachow (1928):27, Ahl (1932):42, Arnold (1933b):153, Ladiges (1934):47, Stoye (1935):170, Arnold & Ahl (1936):119, Rachow in HMR (1939):325, Arnold (1949a):100, Ladiges (1950):40, Hervey & Hems (1952):172, Ladiges (1954):107, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):259, Makino (1958):50, Sterba (1962):92, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):558, Ghadially (1969):146, van Ramshorst (1977):186, Géry (1978):286, Aquarien Atlas (1982):358, Santos (1987):63, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):145, Sterba (1990):127, Pinkguni (1996):54, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):131, Schleser (2008):69; *Pygocentrus rhombeus* Dawes (2002):212; ? *Serrasalmus niger* Arnold (1949a):100, Sterba (1962):96, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):556, Pinkguni (1996):54; ? *Pygocentrus niger* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):140; *Serrasalmus humeralis gracilior* Géry (1978):286) "redeye piranha / Spotted Piranha / White Piranha / Black Piranha / Piranha preta / Piranha branca / Gevlekte zaagzalm"
- Serrasalmus sanchezi Géry, 1964** (Géry (1978):286, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):143, Schleser (2008):71)

"Diamond Piranha / Redthroat Piranha / Sanchez's Piranha"

Serrasalmus serrulatus (Valenciennes, 1850)
?(Arnold (1939):70, Arnold (1949a):101, Sterba (1962):96, Géry (1978):282, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):145, Pinkguni (1996):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):152, Schleser (2008):83; Pygocentrus Calmoni Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):518) "Serrated Piranha" Serrasalmus Spilopleura → *Serrasalmus maculatus*

Serrasalmus spilopleura Kner, 1858 (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):116, Schleser (2008):73) "speckled piranha / Spilo / Ruby-red Spilo" Serrasalmus striolatus → *Pristobrycon striolatus* Serrasalmus ternetzi → *Pygocentrus nattereri* Serrated Piranha → *Serrasalmus serrulatus*

Setipinna Swainson, 1839
(ENGRAULIDAE>Coiliinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

Setipinna breviceps (Cantor, 1849) "shorthead hairfin anchovy"

Setipinna brevifilis (Valenciennes, 1848) (Atack (2006):53) "short hairfin anchovy / Shorthead Hairfin Anchovy"

Setipinna melanochir (Bleeker, 1849) (Vidthayanon (2008):42) "dusky hairfin anchovy"

Setipinna papuensis → *Setipinna tenuifilis*

Setipinna phasa (Hamilton, 1822) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):66, Shrestha (2008):49) "Gangetic hairfin anchovy"

Setipinna taty (Valenciennes, 1848) (Atack (2006):54, Vidthayanon (2008):44) "scaly hairfin anchovy / Hairfin Anchovy"

Setipinna tenuifilis (Valenciennes, 1848) "common hairfin anchovy / Tsumari-etsu"

Setipinna wheeleri Wongratana, 1983 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):9) "Burma hairfin anchovy"
Seuss's Cory → *Hoplisoma seussi*
Sevan trout → *Salmo ischchan*
Sevenspot Archerfish → *Toxotes chatareus*
Sevenspot Barb → *Enteromius lineomaculatus*
Sevenstripe Barb → *Probarbus jullieni*
Sevenstripe Cichlid → *Archocentrus septemfasciatus*
Sevenstripe Giant Gourami → *Oosphronemus septemfasciatus*
Severum Cichlid → *Heros severus*

Sewellia Hora, 1932
(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)

Sewellia albisuera Freyhof, 2003

Sewellia analis Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005

Sewellia breviventralis Freyhof & Serov, 2000

Sewellia diardi Roberts, 1998

Sewellia elongata Roberts, 1998

Sewellia lineolata (Valenciennes, 1846) "Goldring Butterfly Sucker / Vietnam Hillstream Loach / Goldring Hillstream Loach"

Sewellia marmorata Serov, 1996

Sewellia media Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005

Sewellia monolobata (Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005)

Sewellia patella Freyhof & Serov, 2000

Sewellia pterolineata Roberts, 1998

Sewellia sp. Breviventralis "SEW03"

Sewellia sp. Spotted / Vietnam "SEW01"

Sewellia sp. Vietnam "Shortfin Sucking Loach"

Sewellia sp. Yellowhead "SEW04"

Sewellia speciosa Roberts, 1998

Sewellia trakhucensis Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005

Sexfasciatus → *Neolamprologus sexfasciatus*
Seymour's Killifish → *Pronothobranchius kiyawensis*
Shade Livebearer → *Xenophallus umbratilis*
Shadow Catfish → *Hyalobagrus flavus*
Shanghai Barbeel → *Xenocypris macrolepis*
Shannon Paragalaxias → *Paragalaxias dissimilis*
Shark Catfish → *Sciades seemannii*
Sharktail distichodus → *Distichodus fasciolatus*
Sharptail darter → *Nothonotus acuticeps*
Sharptail eartheater → *Satanoperca acuticeps*
Sharpnose Climbing Perch → *Ctenopoma weeksii*
Sharpnose Cory → *Corydoras semiaquillus*
Sharpnose darter → *Percina oxyrhynchus*
Sharptooth catfish → *Clarias gariepinus*
Sharptooth tetra → *Micralestes acutidens*
Sharptooth Tetra → *Oligosarcus hepsetus*
Sheepshead Acara → *Laetacara curviceps*
Sheepshead Minnow → *Cyprinodon variegatus*
Shelford's (Coolie) Loach → *Pangio shelfordi*
Shelford's Prickly Eye → *Pangio shelfordi*
Sheljuzhko's Panchax → *Epiplatys chaperi sheljuzhkoii*
Sherrybarbeel → *Puntius titteya*
Shield darter → *Percina peltata*
Shiner → *Cyprinella lutrensis*
Shining pencilfish → *Nannostomus nitidus*
Shiny Cichlid → *Caquetia spectabilis*
Shiny Hap → *Otopharynx nitidus*
Shiny Snakehead → *Channa lucius*
Shinyscale curimata → *Curimatopsis macrolepis*
Shirana Tilapia → *Oreochromis shiranus*
Short Goby → *Brachygobius aggregatus*
Short Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina brevis*
Shortbanded Thayeria → *Thayeria obliqua*
Shortbarbel Bagrid → *Chrysichthys brevibarbis*
Shortbarbel pangasius → *Pseudolais micronemus*
Shortbodied Catfish → *Hoplisoma splendens*
Shortface Elephantnose → *Mormyrus longirostris*
Shortfin barb → *Enteromius brevipinnis*
Shortfin bichir → *Polypterus palmas*
Shortfin Bitterling → *Tanakia limbata*
Shortfin Catfish → *Neosilurus brevidorsalis*
Shortfin Congo Tetra → *Rhabdalestes septentrionalis*
Shortfin eel → *Anguilla australis*
Shortfin Freshwater Eel → *Anguilla bicolor*
Shortfin Galaxias → *Galaxias brevipinnis*
Shortfin Molly → *Poecilia mexicana*
Shortfin Spiny-eel → *Macrognathus zebrinus*
Shortfin Tandan → *Neosilurus brevidorsalis*
Shorthead Characin → *Hemibrycon guppyi*
Shorthead Knifefish → *Rhabdolichops troscheli*
Shorthead lamprey → *Mordacia mordax*
Shortjaw kokopu → *Galaxias postvectis*
Shortlined Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina brevis*
Shortnose Clown Tetra → *Distichodus sexfasciatus*
Shortnose Elephantnose → *Marcusenius macrolepidotus*
Shortnose Flying Fox → *Crossocheilus oblongus*
Shortnose gar → *Lepisosteus platostomus*
Shortstriped Penguin → *Thayeria obliqua*
Shorttail Trout Tetra → *Brycon brevicauda*
Shoulderspot catfish → *Schilbe marmoratus*
Shoulderspot Killie → *Aphyosemion ocellatum*
Shoulderspot Piranha → *Pygocentrus nattereri*

- Shovelhead Catfish → *Pylodictis olivaris*
 Shovelmouth Catfish → *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*
 Shovelnose Catfish → *Neoarius midgleyi* / → *Sorubim lima* / → *Sorubim elongatus* / → *Sorubimichthys planiceps*
 Shovelnose Sturgeon → *Scaphirhynchus platorynchus*
 Shubunkin → *Carassius auratus*
 Shy Mountain Perchlet → *Nannatherina balstoni*
 Siam Highfin Shark → *Barbichthys laevis*
 Siamese Barbeel → *Barbomyrus schwanenfeldii*
 Siamese algae-eater → *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*
 Siamese algeneter → *Crossocheilus oblongus* / → *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*
 Siamese Badis → *Badis siamensis*
 Siamese Chameleon Fish → *Badis siamensis*
 Siamese dwergrasbora → *Trigonostigma somphongsi*
 Siamese Fantail → *Betta splendens*
 Siamese Fighter → *Betta splendens*
 Siamese fighting fish → *Betta splendens*
 Siamese flying fox → *Crossocheilus oblongus*
 Siamese Glassfish → *Ambassis buruensis*
 Siamese grondbarbeel → *Crossochellus oblongus*
 Siamese haai(meerval) → *Pangasianodon hypophthalmus*
 Siamese kempvis → *Betta splendens*
 Siamese meerval → *Pseudomystus siamensis*
 Siamese mud carp → *Cirrhinus siamensis*
 Siamese Shark → *Pangasianodon hypophthalmus*
 Siamese Spiny-eel → *Macrognathus siamensis*
 Siamese Stonelapping Fish → *Garra cambodgiensis*
 Siamese Tigerfish → *Datnioides microlepis* / → *Datnioides pulcher*
 Siamese tijgervis → *Datnioides microlepis* / → *Datnioides pulcher*
 Siamese zuignapbarbeel → *Garra cambodgiensis*
 Siberian sturgeon → *Acipenser baerii*
 Siberische gladbuiksteur → *Acipenser baerii*
 Siberische rivierdonderpad → *Cottus poecilopus* / → *Cottus sibiricus*
Sicamugil → *Rhinomugil*
 Sickle barb → *Enteromius haasianus*
 Sickle Girardinus → *Glaridichthys falcatus*
 Sickle Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *inconstans*
 Sickleback Brycon → *Brycon melanopterus*
 Sicklefin Barb → *Enteromius haasianus*
 Sicklefin Killie → *Terranatos dolichopterus*
 Sicklefin labeo → *Labeo weeksii*
***Sicydium* Valenciennes, 1837**
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
***Sicydium adelum* Bussing, 1996** "Chupapiedra"
***Sicydium altum* Meek, 1907**
Sicydium antillarum → *Sicydium plumieri*
***Sicydium brevifile* Ogilvie-Grant, 1884**
***Sicydium buscki* Evermann & Clark, 1906** "Busck's stone-biting goby"
***Sicydium bustamantaei* Greeff, 1884**
Sicydium caguitae → *Sicydium plumieri*
***Sicydium cocoense* (Heller & Snodgrass, 1903)**
***Sicydium crenilabrum* Harrison, 1993**
Sicydium elegans → *Stiphodon elegans*
***Sicydium gilberti* Watson, 2000** "Gilbert's algae-eating goby"
***Sicydium gymnogaster* Ogilvie-Grant, 1884**
 "smoothbelly goby / dormilón de Veracruz / chupa-piedras desnudo"
***Sicydium hildebrandi* Eigenmann, 1918** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):366)
Sicydium montanum → *Sicydium punctatum*
***Sicydium multipunctatum* Regan, 1906**
 "multispotted goby / dormilón pecoso / chupa-piedras pecoso"
Sicydium pittieri → *Sicydium salvini*
***Sicydium plumieri* (Bloch, 1786)** (Roman (1992):216) "sirajo / Plumier's stone-biting goby / chupa-piedras de plumer"
***Sicydium punctatum* Perugia, 1896** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1038) "spotted algae-eating goby / chupa-piedras punteado"
***Sicydium rosenbergii* (Boulenger, 1899)** (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):368)
***Sicydium salvini* Ogilvie-Grant, 1884**
Sicydium vincente → *Sicydium plumieri*
***Sicyopterus* Gill, 1860**
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
***Sicyopterus aiensis* Keith, Watson & Marquet, 2004**
 "Vanuatu Goby"
***Sicyopterus brevis* de Beaufort, 1912**
***Sicyopterus calliochromus* Keith, Allen & Lord, 2012**
***Sicyopterus caudimaculatus* Maugé, Marquet & Laboute, 1992**
***Sicyopterus cynocephalus* (Valenciennes, 1837)**
 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):666) "cleftlip goby / Bluehead Fang Goby / Ouwen's Goby"
***Sicyopterus erythropterus* Keith, Allen & Lord, 2012**
Sicyopterus eudentatus → *Sicyopterus lagocephalus*
***Sicyopterus extraneus* Herre, 1927**
***Sicyopterus fasciatus* (Day, 1874)**
***Sicyopterus franouxi* (Pellegrin, 1935)**
Sicyopterus fuliag → *Sicyopterus cynocephalus*
***Sicyopterus griseus* (Day, 1877)** (Pethiyagoda (1991):251, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):125, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):210) "Clown Goby / Tank Goby"
***Sicyopterus gymnauchen* (Bleeker, 1857)** = ?
Sicyopterus lagocephalus
***Sicyopterus hageni* Popota, 1921** "Hagen's goby"
***Sicyopterus halei* (Day, 1888)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):609, Pethiyagoda (1991):253) "Mountain Goby / Redtail Goby / Hale's Goby"
***Sicyopterus japonicus* (Tanaka, 1909)** "parrot goby / Monk Goby / Bouzu-haze"
***Sicyopterus lagocephalus* (Pallas, 1770)** ??(Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):274) "blue stream goby / Rabbithead Cling-goby / Ruri-bouzu-haze" = ??
***Sicyopterus laticeps* (Valenciennes, 1837)**
***Sicyopterus lengguru* Keith, Lord & Hadiaty, 2012**
***Sicyopterus lividus* Parenti & Macirolek, 1993**
***Sicyopterus longifilis* de Beaufort, 1912** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):666) "threadfin goby / Longfin Fang Goby"
***Sicyopterus macrostetholepis* (Bleeker, 1853)**
***Sicyopterus marquesensis* Fowler, 1932**
 "Marqueses goby"
***Sicyopterus microcephalus* (Bleeker, 1855)**
***Sicyopterus micrurus* (Bleeker, 1854)** "clinging goby"
***Sicyopterus ocellaris* Keith, Allen & Lord, 2012**
Sicyopterus ouwensi → *Sicyopterus cynocephalus*
***Sicyopterus panayensis* Herre, 1927**

- Sicyopterus parvei** (Bleeker, 1853)
Sicyopterus pugnans (Ogilvie-Grant, 1884)
 "Fighting Goby"
Sicyopterus punctissimus Sparks & Nelson, 2004
 "Masoala Goby"
Sicyopterus rapa Parenti & Maciolek, 1996 "Rapa goby"
Sicyopterus sarasini Weber & de Beaufort, 1915
 "Sarasini's goby"
Sicyopterus sp. Blackspot "blackspot goby"
Sicyopterus sp. Comoros
Sicyopterus sp. Nuru "Nuru goby"
Sicyopterus sp. Pohnpei
Sicyopterus stimpsoni (Gill, 1860)
Sicyopterus stiphodonoides Keith, Allen & Lord, 2012
Sicyopterus taeniurus (Günther, 1877)
Sicyopterus tauae Jordan & Seale, 1906
Sicyopterus wichmanni (Weber, 1894)
Sicyopus Gill, 1863
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae) ↔ *Smilosicyopus*
Sicyopus auxilimentus Watson & Kottelat, 1994
Sicyopus balinensis → *Sicyopus zosterophorum*
Sicyopus cebuensis Chen & Shao, 1998
Sicyopus discordipinnis Watson, 1995
Sicyopus exallisquamulus Watson & Kottelat, 2006
 "lipstick goby"
Sicyopus jonklaasi (Axelrod, 1972) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1000, Pethiyagoda (1991):255)
 "Lipstick Goby / Mountain Goby"
Sicyopus lividus Parenti & Maciolek, 1993
Sicyopus lord Keith, Marquet & Taillebois, 2011
Sicyopus multisquamatus de Beaufort, 1912
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1000)
Sicyopus rubicundus Keith et al., 2014
Sicyopus sp. Red "Pinang River Goby"
Sicyopus zosterophorus (Bleeker, 1856) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):666) "ornate goby / Flaming Arrow Goby / Aka-bouzu-haze"
 Sidderaal → *Electrophorus electricus*
 Sidderalen → *Electrophorinae*
 Siddermeerval → *Malapterurus* spp.
 Siddermeervallen → *Malapteruridae*
 Sidespot Goodeid → *Characodon encaustus*
 Sidestripe Rasbora → *Rasbora lateristriga*
 Siebold's Cichlid → 'Cichlasoma' sieboldii
 Siebold's Tomocichla → 'Cichlasoma' sieboldii
 Sierkarperzalm → *Nannostomus marginatus*
 Sierlijke cichlide → *Nannacara taenia*
 Siermeerval → *Ameiurus nebulosus*
 Sierra Leone Barb → *Enteromius leonensis*
 Sierra Leone Dwarf Characin → *Ladigesia roloffi*
Sierrathrissa Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969
 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Sierrathrissa leonensis Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969 "West African pygmy herring"
 Sieve Cichlid → *Chiapaheros grammodes*
 Signal barb → *Labiobarbus festivus*
 Signal Tetra → *Hemigrammus hemigrammoides*
 Sikapapa → *Distichodus mossambicus*
 Sikkeltetra → *Hypessobrycon jackrobertsi*
 Sikkelvlek-pantsermeerval → *Gastrodermus hastatus*
 Sikkelzalm → *Gephyrocharax atracaudatus* / → *Hypessobrycon jackrobertsi*
Sikukia Smith, 1931 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Sikukia flavicaudata** Chu & Chen, 1987
Sikukia gudgeri (Smith, 1934) (Vidthayanon (2008):80) "sikuk barb"
Sikukia longibarbata Li, Chen, Yang & Chen, 1998
Sikukia stejnegeri Smith, 1931 (Vidthayanon (2008):80) "dusky-spotted sikuk barb"
Silhouettea Smith, 1959 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Silhouettea dotui (Takagi, 1957) "Japanese silhouette goby"
Silhouettea indica Rao, 1971 "Indian silhouette goby"
Silhouettea nuchipunctata (Herre, 1934) (? marine species)
Silhouettea sibayi Farquharson, 1970 "Sibayi goby / Sibayi-dikkop"
Sillaginidae (sillagos / whitings / smelt-whitings / Weißbarsche / witte sillago-baarzen)
 (SPARIFORMES>Sparoidei)
Sillaginops Kaga, 2013 (SILLAGINIDAE)
Sillaginops macrolepis (Bleeker, 1858) "Indonesian Whiting / Atokugisu-zoku"
Sillaginopsis Gill, 1861 (SILLAGINIDAE)
Sillaginopsis domina (Cuvier, 1816) (*Sillaginopsis panjus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):842, Tekriwal & Rao (1999): 116, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):435, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):141, Vidthayanon (2008):186) "horseface sillago"
Sillago Cuvier, 1816 (SILLAGINIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Sillago sihama (Forskål, 1775) ??(Atack (2006):112, Vidthayanon (2008):184) "northern whiting / Silver Sillago / Silver Whiting / Kisu"
Sillago sinica Gao & Xue, 2011
 Silond catfish → *Silonia silondia*
Silonia Swainson, 1838 (AILIIDAE)
Silonia childreni (Sykes, 1839) (Burgess (1989):105)
Silonia silondia (Hamilton, 1822) (Burgess (1989):101, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):449, Ranjit Daniels (2002):182, Shrestha (2008):160) "silond catfish / Silondia Vacha"
Siluranodon Bleeker, 1858
 (SCHILBEIDAE>Schilbeinae)
Siluranodon auritus (Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1809) (Sands (1985):56, Burgess (1989):93, Seegers (2008):217) "smallfin butter catfish"
Silurichthys Bleeker, 1856 (SILURIDAE)
Silurichthys cauditruncatus Krudphan, 2001 = ??
Silurichthys citatus Ng & Kottelat, 1997
Silurichthys gibbiceps Ng & Ng, 1998
Silurichthys hasseltii Bleeker, 1858 (Franke (1985):215, Burgess (1989):85) "Hasselt's Leaf Catfish"
Silurichthys indragiriensis Volz, 1904 "Asian Leaf Catfish"
Silurichthys leucopodus → *Silurichthys schneideri*
Silurichthys ligneolus Ng & Tan, 2011
Silurichthys marmoratus Ng & Ng, 1998
Silurichthys phaiosoma → *Silurichthys hasseltii*
Silurichthys phaiosoma (Bleeker, 1851) (Arnold (1938):94, Arnold (1949a):101, Meinken (1956):15, Holly in HMR (1959):1094, Sterba (1962):372, Franke (1985):215, Sands (1985):152, Burgess (1989):82, Sterba (1990):336) "Indonesian Leaf Catfish"
Silurichthys sanguineus Roberts, 1989
Silurichthys schneideri Volz, 1904 (Burgess

(1989):85; *Silurichthys leucopodus* Burgess (1989):85)
 "Schneider's Leaf Catfish"
Siluridae (sheet catfishes / butter catfishes / Echte Welse / Euraziatische meervallen)
(SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
Silurodes → *Ompok*
Silurus Linnaeus, 1758 (SILURIDAE) ↔ *Pterocryptis*
Silurus afghana → *Pterocryptis gangelica*
Silurus aristotelis Agassiz, 1857 (Holly in HMR (1955):1015, Burgess (1989):84, Greenhalgh (1999):150, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):308, Maitland (2000):166, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):340) "Acheloos catfish / Aristotle's Catfish / Griekse meerval / Aristotelesmeerval"
Silurus asotus Linnaeus, 1758 (Burgess (1989):85; *Parasilurus asotus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):450; *Silurus cinereus* Burgess (1989):86) "far eastern catfish / East Asian Catfish / Chinese Catfish / Amur Catfish / Slug Fish / Japanese Catfish / Namazu / Aziatische meerval"
Silurus attu → *Wallago attu*
Silurus bedfordi → *Silurus asotus*
Silurus berdmorei → *Pterocryptis berdmorei*
Silurus berdmorei wynnaadensis → *Pterocryptis wynnaadensis*
Silurus bicirrhos → *Kryptopterus bicirrhos*
Silurus biwaensis (Tomoda, 1961) (Burgess (1989):86) "Biwa catfish / Biwako-oo-namazu"
Silurus burmanensis Khin Thant, 1967 "Myanmar catfish"
Silurus caobangensis Nguyễn, Vũ & Nguyễn, 2015
 "Cao Bang catfish"
Silurus chantrei Sauvage, 1882 (Burgess (1989):86) = ??
Silurus cinereus → *Silurus asotus*
Silurus cochinensis → *Pterocryptis cochinensis*
Silurus cryptopterus → *Kryptopterus cryptopterus*
Silurus dakrongensis Nguyễn, Vũ & Nguyễn, 2015
 "Dakrong catfish"
Silurus duanensis Hu, Lan & Zhang, 2004
Silurus dukai → *Pterocryptis gangelica*
Silurus furnessi → *Pterocryptis furnessi*
Silurus gangelica → *Pterocryptis gangelica*
Silurus giberti → *Pterocryptis giberti*
Silurus glanis Linnaeus, 1758 (Taylor (1876):68, Seeley (1886):91, Bade (1898):353, den Hollander (1900):134, Taylor (1901):68, Bade (1902):11, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):131, Bade (1907):411, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):155, Pappenheim (1909):171, Leonhardt (1910):63, Berndt (1911):216, Heimans (1912):146, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):211, Bade (1931):535, Ahl (1932):56, Schreitmüller (1933):175, Beirens (1938):182, Holly in HMR (1955):1017, Sterba (1962):373, Hoedeman (1974):412, Franke (1985):217, Sands (1985):170, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):97, Burgess (1989):83, Tönsmeier (1989):176, Sterba (1990):336, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):423, Sands (1997):124, Greenhalgh (1999):148, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):305, Maitland (2000):167, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):114, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):340) "European catfish / Wels Catfish / Waller / Meerval / Europese meerval / Gewone meerval / Vischduivel"
Silurus goae → *Ompok malabaricus*

Silurus grahami Regan, 1907 (Burgess (1989):86)
Silurus hexanema (Kner, 1866) (*Wallago hexanema* Burgess (1989):86) = ??
Silurus japonicus → *Silurus asotus*
Silurus langsonensis Nguyễn, Vũ & Nguyễn, 2015
 "Lang Son catfish"
Silurus lanzhouensis Chen, 1977
Silurus lithophilus (Tomoda, 1961) (Burgess (1989):86) "rock catfish / Biwa Rock Catfish / Iwatokonamazu"
Silurus mento Regan, 1904 (Burgess (1989):86)
Silurus meridionalis Chen, 1977 "southern Chinese catfish"
Silurus microdorsalis (Mori, 1936) (Burgess (1989):86)
Silurus soldatovi Nikolskii & Soin, 1948 (Burgess (1989):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):450) "Soldatov's catfish"
Silurus torrentis → *Pterocryptis berdmorei*
Silurus triostegus Heckel, 1843 "Tigris catfish"
Silurus wynnaadensis → *Pterocryptis wynnaadensis*
Silvaichthys aguilerae → *Pseudauchenipterus nodosus*
Silver and Red Barb → *Hampala macrolepidota*
Silver Apollo Shark → *Luciosoma bleekeri*
Silver Barb → *Enteromius viviparus*
Silver Barbel → *Schilbe intermedius*
Silver Barramundi → *Lates calcarifer*
Silver Bigscale Tetra → *Brycinus brevis*
Silver bream → *Abramis bjoerkna*
Silver carp → *Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*
Silver Cat → *Chrysichthys nigrodigitatus*
Silver Chromide → *Etroplus suratensis*
Silver croaker → *Plagioscion squamosissimus*
Silver Curimata → *Psectrogaster rhomboides* / → *Steindachnerina argentea*
Silver Dentudo → *Cynopotamus argenteus*
Silver distichodus → *Distichodus affinis*
Silver dollar → *Metynnis hypsauchen*
Silver Dollar → *Metynnis altidorsalis* / → *Metynnis argenteus* / → *Mylossoma aureum*
Silver Dollar Tetra → *Poptella compressa*
Silver Eeltail Cat → *Porochilus argenteus*
Silver Fish → *Enteromius mattozi*
Silver Fishkiller → *Oligosarcus planaltinae*
Silver Gambusia → *Gambusia affinis*
Silver hatchetfish → *Gasteropelecus levis*
Silver Hatchetfish → *Thoracocharax securis* / → *Thoracocharax stellatus*
Silver Hemiodus → *Hemiodus immaculatus*
Silver Leporinus → *Leporinus melanostictus*
Silver labeo → *Labeo ruddi*
Silver loach → *Yasuhikotakia lecontei*
Silver Malawi-bigeye → *Diplotaxodon argenteus*
Silver Mud sucker → *Labeo ruddi*
Silver Mylossoma → *Mylossoma duriventre*
Silver Needlefish → *Xenentodon cancila*
Silver Orfe → *Ctenopharyngodon idella* / → *Leuciscus idus*
Silver prochilodus → *Semaprochilodus taeniurus*
Silver Rainbowfish → *Chilatherina crassispinosa*
Silver rasbora → *Rasbora argyrotaenia*
Silver Rasbora → *Rasbora dusonensis*
Silver Robber → *Micralestes acutidens*
Silver Salmon → *Oncorhynchus kisatchi*
Silver Sandsucker → *Bivibranchia fowleri*

- Silver Scat → *Scatophagus tetracanthus*
 Silver Schilbe Catfish → *Schilbe uranoscopus*
 Silver Shark → *Balantiocheilos melanopterus*
 Silver shark-minnow → *Osteocheilus vittatus*
 Silver shiner → *Notropis photogenis*
 Silver Tandan → *Porochilus argenteus*
 Silver Tasselvent Tilapia → *Oreochromis squamipinnis*
 Silver tetra → *Ctenobrycon spilurus*
 Silver Tetra → *Astyanax fasciatus* / → *Ctenobrycon hauxwellianus* / → *Gephyrocharax atracaudata* / → *Tetragonopterus argenteus*
 Silver Torpedo → *Mylochromis ensatus*
 Silver Vieja → *Maskaheros argenteus*
 Silver Whale → *Pollimyrus castelnau*
 Silver-yellow Killie → *Aphyosemion rectogense*
 Silverbelly Climbing Perch → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
 Silverbelly ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
 Silverblue Mbuna → *Melanochromis brevis*
 Silverbrass Tetra → *Ctenobrycon spilurus*
 Silverscale Piranha → *Serrasalmus gibbus*
 Silverseam Cichlid → *Andinoacara stalsbergi*
 Silverspot Nanochromis → *Congochromis squamiceps*
 Silverspotted Goby → *Exyrias puntang*
 Silvertip → *Hasemania nana*
 Silvertip tetra → *Hasemania nana*
 Silvery Barilius → *Opsarius koratensis*
 Silvery Flying Barb → *Esomus metallicus*
 Silvery Petrochromis → *Petrochromis orthognathus*
Silvinichthys Arratia, 1998
 (TRICHOMEYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae)
***Silvinichthys bortayro* Fernández & de Pinna, 2005**
***Silvinichthys gualcamayo* Fernández, Sanabria & Quiroga, 2013**
***Silvinichthys huachi* Fernández, Sanabria & Quiroga & Vari, 2014**
***Silvinichthys leoncitensis* Fernández, Dominino, Brancolini & Baigún, 2011**
***Silvinichthys mendozensis* (Arratia, Chang, Menu-Marque & Rojas, 1978)**
***Simochromis* Boulenger, 1898**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔
Pseudosimochromis
Simochromis curvifrons → *Pseudosimochromis curvifrons*
***Simochromis diagramma* (Günther, 1894)** (Staeck (1974):297, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):495, Sterba (1990):803, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):868, Axelrod (1993):139, Konings (1998):250, Konings (2015):229)
 "Diagonal Bar Mouthbrooder"
Simochromis loocki → *Interochromis loocki*
Simochromis pleurospilus → *Pseudosimochromis babaulti*
 Simon's Perchlet → *Tetracentrum caudovittatum*
 Simor Fighter → *Betta simorum*
 Simple Mouthbrooder → *Betta simplex*
Simpsonichthys Carvalho, 1959
 (RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae) ↔ *Hypselebias* / *Ophthalmolebias* / *Spectrolebias* / *Xenurolebias*
Simpsonichthys antenori → *Hypselebias heloplites*
***Simpsonichthys boitonei* Carvalho, 1959** (Aqualog 14 (2000):177; *Cynolebias boitonei* Terceira (1974):70, Lazara (1984):55, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):636, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):265, Sterba (1990):489, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):224, Costa (1995):60, Wildekamp (1995):183) "lyrefin pearlfish /
- Brazilian Pearlfish / Brazilian Lyrefin / Braziliaanse vaandrager"
***Simpsonichthys choloptyrix* Costa, Moreira & Lima, 2003**
Simpsonichthys Flavicaudatus → *Hypselebias flagellatus*
Simpsonichthys izecksohni → *Xenurolebias myersi*
***Simpsonichthys margaritatus* Costa, 2012**
***Simpsonichthys marginatus* Costa & Brasil, 1996** (Aqualog 14 (2000+):193)
***Simpsonichthys nigromaculatus* Costa, 2007**
Simpsonichthys papilliferus → *Nematolebias papilliferus*
***Simpsonichthys parallelus* Costa, 2000**
***Simpsonichthys punctulatus* Costa & Brasil, 2007**
***Simpsonichthys santanae* (Shibata & Garavello, 1992)** (*Cynolebias santanae* Wildekamp (1995):246)
Simpsonichthys sp. Goias → *Hypselebias brunoi*
Simpsonichthys sp. South Bahia → *Hypselebias flagellatus*
Simpsonichthys sp. Urucuia → *Hypselebias deluca*
Simpsonichthys sp. Xingu → *Spectrolebias reticulatus*
Simpsonichthys whitei → *Nematolebias whitei*
***Simpsonichthys zonatus* (Costa & Brasil, 1990)** (Aqualog 14 (2000):189; *Cynolebias zonatus* Costa (1995):58, Wildekamp (1995):262, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):540) "Striped Lyrefin / Banded Pearlfish"
 Sind danio → *Devario devario*
***Sineleotris Herre, 1940* (ODONTOBUTIDAE)**
***Sineleotris chalmersi* (Nichols & Pope, 1927)**
***Sineleotris namxamensis* Chen & Kottelat, 2004**
***Sineleotris saccharae* Herre, 1940**
 Singhalese Fire Barb → *Rasboroides vaterifloris*
 Singing catfish → *Parauchenipterus striatulus*
 Singlespot Bushfish → *Ctenopoma maculatum*
 Singlespot Ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma maculatum*
 Singlespot Hemiodus → *Hemiodus unimaculatus*
Sinibarbus Sauvage, 1874
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Sinibarbus vittatus* Sauvage, 1874**
***Sinibotia Fang, 1936* (BOTIIDAE>Botiinae)**
***Sinibotia longiventralis* (Yang & Chen, 1992)**
***Sinibotia pulchra* (Wu, 1939)** (Bleuet (2015):37; *Botia pulchra* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):292) "Twelve-banded Chinese Loach / Golden Chinese Loach / Blackbanded Chinese Loach"
***Sinibotia reevesae* (Chang, 1944)**
***Sinibotia robusta* (Wu, 1939)** (Bleuet (2015):38; *Botia robusta* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):154) "Chinese Golden Zebra Loach / Kansu Loach"
***Sinibotia superciliaris* (Günther, 1892)** (*Botia superciliaris* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):152) "Golden Zebra Loach / Golden Chinese Loach"
***Sinibotia zebra* (Wu, 1939)**
Sinibrama Wu, 1939
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) ↔ *Pogobrama*
***Sinibrama affinis* (Vaillant, 1892)**
Sinibrama changi → *Sinibrama taeniatus*
***Sinibrama longianalis* Xie, Xie & Zhang, 2003**
***Sinibrama macrops* (Günther, 1868)** (Chen & Chang (2005):60) "large-eye Chinese bream"
***Sinibrama melrosei* (Nichols & Pope, 1927)**
***Sinibrama taeniatus* (Nichols, 1941)**
***Sinibrama typus* Yih & Wu, 1964** "Sinibrama Wui"

- Sinigarra* Zhang & Zhou, 2012**
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Sinigarra napoensis* Zhang & Zhou, 2012**
- Siniichthys brevirostris* → *Hemiculter bleekeri*
- Sinilabeo* Rendahl, 1932** (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
↔ Bangana
- Sinilabeo hummeli* Zhang, Kullander & Chen, 2006**
- Siniperca* Gill, 1862** (SINIPERCIDAE) ↔ *Coreoperca*
- Siniperca aequiformis* Tanaka, 1925** = ? *Siniperca scherzeri*
- Siniperca chuatsi* (Basilewsky, 1855)** (Axelrod's
Atlas (1989):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):925)
"Chinese perch / Mandarinfish / Chinese Bass /
Chinese baars"
- Siniperca fortis* (Lin, 1932)**
- Siniperca kawamebari* → *Coreoperca kawamebari*
- Siniperca kneri* Garman, 1912**
- Siniperca liuzhouensis* Zhou, Kong & Zhu, 1987**
- Siniperca obscura* Nichols, 1930**
- Siniperca robusta* → *Siniperca vietnamensis*
- Siniperca roulei* Wu, 1930** "slender mandarinfish"
- Siniperca scherzeri* Steindachner, 1892**
- Siniperca undulata* Fang & Chong, 1932**
- Siniperca vietnamensis* Mai, 1978**
- Siniperca whiteheadi* → *Coreoperca whiteheadi*
- Sinpercidae* (Chinese snooks / Chinesische
Riesenbarsche / Chinese zeesnoeken)**
(PERCIFORMES>Moronoidei)
- Sinobdella* Kottelat & Lim, 1994**
(MASTACEMBELIDAE)
- Sinobdella sinensis* (Bleeker, 1870)** "Chinese spiny-
eel / Mastacembelus Aculeatus"
- Sinocrossocheilus* Wu, 1977**
(CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae) ↔ *Hongshuia* /
Pseudocrossocheilus
- Sinocrossocheilus guizhouensis* Wu, 1977**
- Sinocrossocheilus labiatus* Su, Yang & Cui, 2003**
- Sinocyclocheilus* Fang, 1936**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
- Sinocyclocheilus albeoguttatus* Zhou & Li, 1998**
- Sinocyclocheilus altishoulderus* (Li & Lan, 1992)**
"hunchback barb"
- Sinocyclocheilus aluensis* Li & Xiao, 2005**
- Sinocyclocheilus anatirostris* Lin & Luo, 1986**
"duckbill goldenline fish"
- Sinocyclocheilus angularis* Zheng & Wang, 1990**
"goldenline angle fish"
- Sinocyclocheilus angustiporus* Zheng & Xie, 1985**
- Sinocyclocheilus anophthalmus* Chen, Chu, Luo &
Wu, 1988** "eyeless goldenline fish"
- Sinocyclocheilus anshuiensis* Gan, Wu, Wei &
Yang, 2013**
- Sinocyclocheilus aquihornes* Li & Yang, 2007**
- Sinocyclocheilus biangularis* Wang, 1996**
- Sinocyclocheilus bicornutus* Wang & Liao, 1997**
- Sinocyclocheilus brevibarbus* Zhao, Lan &
Zhang, 2009**
- Sinocyclocheilus brevifinus* Li, Li & Mayden, 2014**
- Sinocyclocheilus brevis* Lan & Chen, 1992**
- Sinocyclocheilus broadihornes* Li & Mao, 2007**
- Sinocyclocheilus cyphotergous* (Dai, 1988)**
- Sinocyclocheilus donglanensis* Zhao, Watanabe &
Zhang, 2006**
- Sinocyclocheilus dongtangensis* Zhou, Liu &
Wang, 2011**
- Sinocyclocheilus flexuosdorsalis* Zhu & Zhu, 2012**
- Sinocyclocheilus furcodorsalis* Chen, Yang & Lan,
1997** "crossed-forkback goldenline fish"
- Sinocyclocheilus gracilicaudatus* Wang et al., 2014**
- Sinocyclocheilus gracilis* Li & Li, 2014**
- Sinocyclocheilus grahami* (Regan, 1904)**
- Sinocyclocheilus guangduensis* Li & Xiao, 2004**
- Sinocyclocheilus guangxiensis* Zhou & Li, 1998**
- Sinocyclocheilus guilinensis* Ji, 1985**
- Sinocyclocheilus guishanensis* Li, 2003**
- Sinocyclocheilus hei* Li & Xiao, 2004**
- Sinocyclocheilus huanglongdongensis* Li & Xiao,
2004**
- Sinocyclocheilus huangtianensis* Zhu, Zhu & Lan,
2011**
- Sinocyclocheilus huaningensis* Li, 1998**
- Sinocyclocheilus huanjiangensis* Wu, Gan & Li,
2010**
- Sinocyclocheilus hugeibarbus* Li & Ran, 2003**
- Sinocyclocheilus hyalinus* Chen & Yang, 1993**
"translucent goldenline barbel"
- Sinocyclocheilus jii* Zhang & Dai, 1992**
- Sinocyclocheilus jinxiensis* Zheng, Xiu & Yang,
2013**
- Sinocyclocheilus jiuchengensis* Li, 2002**
- Sinocyclocheilus jiuxuensis* Li & Lan, 2003**
- Sinocyclocheilus lateristriatus* Li, 1992**
- Sinocyclocheilus liboensis* Li, Chen & Ran, 2004**
- Sinocyclocheilus lingyunensis* Li, Xiao & Luo, 2000**
- Sinocyclocheilus longibarbatus* Wang & Chen,
1989**
- Sinocyclocheilus longifinus* Li, 1996**
- Sinocyclocheilus luolouensis* Lan, 2013**
- Sinocyclocheilus luopingensis* Li & Tao, 2002**
- Sinocyclocheilus macrocephalus* Li, 1985**
- Sinocyclocheilus macrolepis* Wang & Chen, 1989**
- Sinocyclocheilus macrophthalmus* Zhang & Zhao,
2001**
- Sinocyclocheilus macroscalus* Shen, Lin, Yue &
Chu, 2000**
- Sinocyclocheilus maculatus* Li, 2000**
- Sinocyclocheilus maitianheensis* Li, 1992**
- Sinocyclocheilus malacopterus* Chu & Cui, 1985**
- Sinocyclocheilus mashanensis* Wu, Liao & Li, 2010**
- Sinocyclocheilus microphthalmus* Li, 1989**
"smalleye goldenline fish"
- Sinocyclocheilus multipunctatus* (Pellegrin, 1931)**
- Sinocyclocheilus oxycephalus* Li, 1985**
- Sinocyclocheilus purpureus* Li, 1985**
- Sinocyclocheilus qiubeiensis* Li, 2002**
- Sinocyclocheilus qujingensis* Li, Mao & Lu, 2002**
- Sinocyclocheilus rhinoceros* Li & Tao, 1994**
- Sinocyclocheilus robustus* Chen & Zhao, 1988**
- Sinocyclocheilus tianeensis* Li, Xiao & Luo, 2003**
- Sinocyclocheilus tianlinensis* Zhou, Zhang & He,
2004**
- Sinocyclocheilus tileihornes* Mao, Lu & Li, 2003**
- Sinocyclocheilus tingi* Fang, 1936**
- Sinocyclocheilus wui* Li & Li, 2013**
- Sinocyclocheilus wumengshanensis* Li, Mao & Lu,
2003**
- Sinocyclocheilus xichouensis* Pan et al., 2013**
- Sinocyclocheilus xunlensis* Lan, Zhao & Zhang,
2004**
- Sinocyclocheilus yangzongensis* Tsü & Chen, 1977**

- Sinocyclocheilus yaolanensis* Zhou, Li & Hou, 2009**
- Sinocyclocheilus yimenensis* Li & Xiao, 2005**
- Sinocyclocheilus yishanensis* Li & Lan, 1992**
- Sinogastromyzon Fang, 1930***
(BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
- Sinogastromyzon chapaensis* Mai, 1978**
- Sinogastromyzon daduheensis* Guo & Yang, 2013**
- Sinogastromyzon daon* Nguyen, 2005**
- Sinogastromyzon dezeensis* Li, Mao & Lu, 1999**
- Sinogastromyzon hagiangensis* Nguyen, 2005**
- Sinogastromyzon hsiashiensis* Fang, 1931**
- Sinogastromyzon hypercorpus* Nguyen, 2005**
- Sinogastromyzon lixianjiangensis* Liu, Chen & Yang, 2010**
- Sinogastromyzon macrostoma* Liu, Chen & Yang, 2010**
- Sinogastromyzon maon* Nguyen & Nguyen, 2005**
- Sinogastromyzon minutus* Mai, 1978**
- Sinogastromyzon multiocellum* Nguyen, 2005**
- Sinogastromyzon namnaensis* Nguyen, 2005**
- Sinogastromyzon nanpanjiangensis* Li, 1987**
- Sinogastromyzon nantaiensis* Chen, Han & Fang, 2002** (Chen & Chang (2005):236) "Southern-Taiwan suckerbelly loach"
- Sinogastromyzon puliensis* Liang, 1974** (Chen & Chang (2005):230) "Puli suckerbelly loach / Giant Gray Hillstream Loach"
- Sinogastromyzon rugocauda* Mai, 1978**
- Sinogastromyzon sichangensis* Chang, 1944**
- Sinogastromyzon szechuanensis* Fang, 1930**
- Sinogastromyzon tonkinensis* Pellegrin & Chevey, 1935**
- Sinogastromyzon wui* Fang, 1930** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):142, Ott (2000):173) "Chinese Butterfly Loach / Butterfly Hillstream Loach / Chinese Sucker"
- Sinocyclocheilus xichouensis* Pan et al., 2013**
- Sinohomaloptera* → *Balitora*
- Sinopangasius* → *Pangasius*
- Siphateles* Cope, 1883** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Siphateles alvordensis* (Hubbs & Miller, 1972)**
"Alvord chub"
- Siphateles bicolor bicolor* (Girard, 1856)** "Tui chub"
- Siphateles bicolor euchilus* (Hubbs & Miller, 1972)**
"bigmouth tui chub / Fish Creek Springs Tui Chub"
- Siphateles bicolor oregonensis* (Snyder, 1908)**
"Spring tui chub / Oregon Lakes Tui Chub"
- Siphateles bicolor pectinifer* (Snyder, 1917)** "lake minnow / Lahontan Lake Tui Chub"
- Siphateles bicolor snyderi* (Miller, 1973)** "Owens tui chub"
- Siphateles bicolor vaccaceps* (Bills & Bond, 1980)**
"Cowhead Lake tui chub"
- Siphateles boraxobius* (Williams & Bond, 1980)**
"Borax Lake chub"
- Siphateles columbianus* (Snyder, 1908)** "Harney Lake tui chub"
- Siphateles eurysoma* (Williams & Bond, 1981)**
"Sheldon tui chub"
- Siphateles isolatus* (Hubbs & Miller, 1972)** "Clover tui chub / Independance Valley Tui Chub"
- Siphateles mohavensis* Snyder, 1918** "Mohave tui chub / Mojave Tui Chub"
- Siphateles newarkensis* (Hubbs & Miller, 1972)**
"Newark (Valley) tui chub"
- Siphateles obesus* (Girard, 1856)** "Lahontan Creek tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 1** "Big Smokey Valley tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 2** "Blue Eagle Spring tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 3** "Bull Creek tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 4** "Butterfield Spring tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 5** "Catlow tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 6** "Charnock Springs tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 7** "Dixie Valley tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 8** "Duckwater Creek tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 9** "Eagle Lake tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 10** "Fish Lake tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 11** "Green Springs tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 12**E "High Rock Springs tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 13** "Hot Creek Valley tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 14** "Hutton Spring tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 15** "Kate Springs tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 16** "Little Fish Lake tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 17** "Pit River tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 18** "Railroad Valley tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 19** "Silver Lake tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 20** "Summer Basin tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 21** "toikona tui chub"
- Siphateles* sp. 22** "Warner Basin tui chub"
- Siphateles thalassinus* (Cope, 1883)** "Goose Lake tui chub"
- Sirhanian Killifish → *Aphanius sirhani*
- Sisor* Hamilton, 1822** (SISORIDAE>Sisorinae)
- Sisor barakensis* Vishwanath & Darshan, 2005**
- Sisor chennuah* Ng & Lahkar, 2003**
- Sisor pakستانicus* Javed & Mirza, 2011**
- Sisor rhabdophorus* Hamilton, 1822** (Burgess (1989):121, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):109, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):692, Biswas et al. (2007):78, Shrestha (2008):192) "sisor catfish / Whiptail Catfish / Indian Whiptail Catfish"
- Sisor rheophilus* Ng, 2003** (Shrestha (2008):192)
- Sisor torosus* Ng, 2003**
- Sisoridae (Asian hillstream catfishes / Haftwelse / Aziatische stroomversnelingsmeervallen)
(SILURIFORMES>Siluroidei)
- Sixaola* Pastel Cichlid → *Astatheros bussingi*
- Sixband Barb* → *Desmopuntius hexazona*
- Sixbar Anostomus* → *Laemolyta fasciata*
- Sixbar Epiplatys* → *Epiplatys sexfasciatus*
- Sixbar distichodus* → *Distichodus sexfasciatus*
- Sixbar Lamprologus* → *Neolamprologus sexfasciatus*
- Sixbar panchax* → *Epiplatys sexfasciatus*
- Sixray corydoras* → *Aspidoras pauciradiatus*
- Sjabrakgambusia* → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
- Sjabrakpantsermeerval* → *Scleromystax barbatus*
- Skiffia* Meek, 1902** (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Skiffia bilineata* → *Neotoca bilineata*
- Skiffia francesae* Kingston, 1978EW** (Wischnath (1993):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):468, Dawes (1995):217, Hieronimus (1995):133, Aqualog 9 (1998):68) "golden skiffia / Golden Sawfin Goodea / tiro dorado"
- Skiffia francesae* x *Skiffia multipunctata* (Mills (1993):202, Wischnath (1993):59; *Skiffia* sp. Hybrid) "Black Beauty"
- Skiffia lermae* Meek, 1902** (Hoedeman (1974):869, Wischnath (1993):58, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):468, Dawes (1995):219, Hieronimus (1995):135, Aqualog 9 (1998):68; *Skiffia variegata* Hoedeman (1974):860) "olive skiffia / Hooded Sawfin /

tiro olivo"	Slender Lionhead Cichlid → <i>Steatocranus tinanti</i>
Skiffia multipunctata (Pellegrin, 1901) (Sterba (1990):579, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):594, Wischnath (1993):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):470, Dawes (1995):219, Hieronimus (1995):139, Aqualog 9 (1998):68, Dawes (2002):286; <i>Ollentodon multipunctatus</i> Rachow in HMR (1955):975, Sterba (1962):600; <i>Goodea multipunctata</i> Jacobs (1973):159) "splotted skiffia / Spotted Skiffia / Piebald Goodea / Piebald Skiffia / Speckled Sawfin Goodea / tiro pintado"	Slender lungfish → <i>Protopterus dolloi</i>
Skiffia sp. Zacapu (Hieronimus (1995):139, Aqualog 9 (1998):69) "Zacapu Sawfin" = ? <i>Skiffia lermae</i>	Slender madtom → <i>Noturus exilis</i>
<i>Skiffia variegata</i> → <i>Skiffia lermae</i>	Slender Notho → <i>Nothobranchius elongatus</i>
Skinhead Barb → <i>Cyclocheilichthys apogon</i>	Slender Otocinclus → <i>Hysonotus leucofrenatus</i>
Skinny Tiger Characin → <i>Rhaphiodon vulpinus</i>	Slender Peacock → <i>Aulonocara stuartgranti</i>
Skiocharax Presswell, Weitzman & Bergquist, 2000 (CRENUCHIDAE>Characidiinae)	Slender Pikecichlid → <i>Crenicichla wallaci</i>
Skiocharax meizon Presswell, Weitzman & Bergquist, 2000	Slender Pimelodella → <i>Pimelodella gracilis</i>
Skunk corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma arcuatum</i>	Slender piranha → <i>Serrasalmus elongatus</i>
Skunk loach → <i>Yasuhikotakia morleti</i>	Slender Pygmy Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus pygmaeus</i>
Skunk Loach → <i>Ambastaia sidthimunki</i>	Slender rainbowfish → <i>Melanotaenia gracilis</i>
Skyblue Killie → <i>Aphyosemion coeleste</i>	Slender rasbora → <i>Rasbora daniconius</i>
Slaapgrondels → <i>Eleotridae</i> / → Butidae	Slender redfin → <i>Pseudobarbus tenuis</i>
Slabrock darter → <i>Etheostoma smithi</i>	Slender Redfin Barb → <i>Pseudobarbus tenuis</i>
Slackwater darter → <i>Etheostoma boschungi</i>	Slender robber → <i>Rhabdalestes rhodesiensis</i>
Slangenkopvis → <i>Channa gachua</i>	Slender stonebasher → <i>Hippopotamyrus ansorgii</i>
Slang(en)kopvissen → Channidae	Slender Tetra → <i>Iguanodectes gracilis</i> / → <i>Iguanodectes spilurus</i>
Slanke barbeel → <i>Rasbora daniconius</i>	Slenderfin Goby → <i>Drombus ocyurus</i>
Slanke karperzalm → <i>Aphyocharax anisitzi</i>	Slenderhead darter → <i>Percina phoxocephala</i>
Slanke meervallen → Amblycipitidae	Slendernose Elephant → <i>Mormyrops boulegeri</i>
Slanke rivulus → <i>Cynodonichthys tenuis</i>	Slendertail Hap → <i>Buccochromis lepturus</i>
Slankzalm → <i>Aphyocharax gracilis</i>	Slendertail Knifefish → <i>Hypopygus lepturus</i>
Slantbar Cory → <i>Hoplisoma loxozonus</i>	Sleutelgatbarbeel → <i>Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus</i>
Slantbar Knifefish → <i>Gymnotus anguillaris</i>	Sleutelgatcichlide → <i>Cleithacara maronii</i>
Slantnose Gar → <i>Ctenolucius hujeta</i>	Slijkaars → <i>Acantharchus pomotis</i>
Slapers → <i>Eleotridae</i> / → Butidae	Slijkgroندels → <i>Oxudercini</i>
Slapside Blue-eye → <i>Priapella compressa</i>	Slijkspringer → <i>Periophthalmus</i> spp.
Slaty Mudsucker → <i>Labeo molybdinus</i>	Slijkvissen → <i>Protoperus annectens</i>
Sleck lates → <i>Lates stappersii</i>	Slijmvissen → <i>Blenniidae</i>
Sleeper Goby → <i>Hypseleotris compressa</i>	Slim betta → <i>Betta bellica</i>
Sleeper Trout → <i>Mogurnda mogurnda</i>	Slim Fighting Fish → <i>Betta bellica</i>
Sleepy cod → <i>Oxyeleotris lineolata</i>	Slim Mudskipper → <i>Parapocryptes serperaster</i>
Sleepy Goby → <i>Psammogobius biocellatus</i>	Slim Tetra → <i>Chalceus macrolepidotus</i>
Sleepy Trout → <i>Mogurnda mogurnda</i>	Slimy loach → <i>Pangio myersi</i>
Slender Armoured Catfish → <i>Callichthys callichthys</i>	Slimy Myersi → <i>Pangio myersi</i>
Slender Banjo Catfish → <i>Aspredo aspredo</i>	Slimy sculpin → <i>Uranidea cognata</i>
Slender barb → <i>Enteromius unitaeniatus</i>	Slingjaw Lamprologus → <i>Neolamprologus prochilus</i>
Slender Betta → <i>Betta bellica</i>	Slinky Rockcat → <i>Heptapterus mustelinus</i>
Slender Blackstriped Barb → <i>Enteromius macrops</i>	Slobberer → <i>Brachyplatystoma platynema</i>
Slender Cichlid → <i>Pseudotropheus Elongatus</i>	Slobbering catfish → <i>Brachyplatystoma platynema</i>
Slender Doradid → <i>Trachydoras microstomus</i>	Slough darter → <i>Etheostoma gracile</i>
Slender eel loach → <i>Pangio anguillaris</i>	Sluierbettta → <i>Betta splendens</i>
Slender Elephantnose → <i>Brienomyrus longianalis</i>	Sluierconchonius → <i>Pethia conchonius</i>
Slender Freshwater Barracuda → <i>Acestrorhynchus nasutus</i>	Sluierstaartmollienesia → <i>Poecilia latipinna</i> x <i>Poecilia mexicana</i>
Slender Gudgeon → <i>Hypseleotris ejuncida</i> / → <i>Mogurnda lineata</i>	Sluierstaart → <i>Carassius auratus</i>
Slender Harlequin Fish → <i>Trigonostigma hengeli</i>	Sluierstaartgup → <i>Acanthophacelus reticulatus</i>
Slender Hatchetfish → <i>Triplotheus elongatus</i>	Slurfgrendel → <i>Acanthopsis</i> spp.
Slender Head and Tail Light → <i>Hemigrammus falsus</i>	Slurfmudderkuiper → <i>Acanthopsis</i> spp.
Slender Headstander → <i>Caenotropus maculosus</i>	Small Asian Stinging Catfish → <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i>
Slender Hemiodus → <i>Hemiodus gracilis</i>	Small Electric Catfish → <i>Malapterurus microstoma</i>
Slender Leporinus → <i>Leporinus steindachneri</i>	Small Licorice Gourami → <i>Parosphromenus parvulus</i>

Smallmouth buffalo → <i>Ictiobus bubalus</i>	Snoekbaars → <i>Sander lucioperca</i>
Smallmouth electric catfish → <i>Malapterurus microstoma</i>	Snoeken → <i>Esocinae</i>
Smallmouth Featherfin Tetra → <i>Bryconamericus microstoma</i>	Snoekkopvis → <i>Luciocephalus pulcher</i>
Smallmouth hardyhead → <i>Atherinosoma microstoma</i>	Snoekkopvissen → <i>Luciocephalinae</i>
Smallmouth Leaffish → <i>Pristolepis fasciata</i>	Snoekkopzalmen → <i>Hepsetidae</i>
Smallmouth Tropheops → <i>Tropheops microstoma</i>	Snoekzalmen → <i>Ctenoluciidae</i>
Smallmouth yellowfish → 'Labeobarbus' <i>polylepis</i>	Snorbaardrugzwemmer → <i>Synodontis membranaceus</i>
Smallscale darter → <i>Nothonotus microlepidus</i>	Snow pleco → <i>Pterygoplichthys anisitsi</i>
Smallscale Glass Characin → <i>Roeboides microlepis</i>	Snow King (Sailfin) Pleco → <i>Pterygoplichthys anisitsi</i>
Smallscale Nile Perch → <i>Lates microlepis</i>	Snowflake Bristlenose → <i>Ancistrus hoplogenys</i> / → <i>Parancistrus niveatus</i>
Smallscale Slender Cichlid → <i>Cyprichromis microlepidotus</i>	Snowflake Woodcat → <i>Tatia intermedia</i>
Smallscale Tetra → <i>Mimagoniates microlepis</i>	Snubnose darter → <i>Etheostoma simoterum</i>
Smallscale Whiptail Catfish → <i>Rineloricaria microlepidogaster</i>	Snubnose garfish → <i>Arrhamphus sclerolepis</i>
Smaragdcichlide → <i>Hypselecara temporalis</i>	Snyderichthys → <i>Lepidomeda</i>
Smaragdkieizertetra → <i>Nematobrycon lacortei</i>	Soapeater → <i>Bryconamericus breviceps</i>
Smaragdkempvis → <i>Betta smaragdina</i>	Sockeye → <i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i>
Smaragdpantsermeerval → <i>Hoplisoma splendens</i>	Socolof's Cherrypot Tetra → <i>Hyphessobrycon socolofi</i>
Smaragdprachtcichlide → <i>Pelvicachromis taeniatus</i>	Socolof's Cichlid → <i>Thorichthys socolofi</i>
Smaragsnoekje → <i>Epiplatys singa</i>	Socolof's Tetra → <i>Gymnocorymbus bondi</i>
Smaragdtandkarper → <i>Fundulopanchax oeseri</i>	Softy Hap → <i>Mylochromis mollis</i>
Smaragdzalmpje → <i>Nannaethiops ansorgii</i>	Soldatov's Gudgeon → <i>Gobio soldatovi</i>
<i>Smilosicyopus Watson, 1999</i>	Soldier catfish → <i>Osteogeniosus militaris</i>
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)	Soldier Catfish → <i>Hoplisoma multimaculatum</i>
<i>Smilosicyopus bitaeniatus (Maugé, Marquet & Laboute, 1992)</i> "Twoband Sicyopus"	Soleidae (soles / Zungen / tongen)
<i>Smilosicyopus chloe (Watson, Keith & Marquet, 2001)</i>	(PLEURONECTIFORMES>Pleuronectoidei)
<i>Smilosicyopus fehlmanni (Parenti & Maciolek, 1993)</i>	Solenophallus → <i>Neostethus</i>
<i>Smilosicyopus leprurus (Sakai & Nakamura, 1979)</i>	Soleonasus → <i>Apionichthys</i>
"Kaeru-haze"	Somalian blind barb → <i>Barbopsis devechii</i>
<i>Smilosicyopus mystax</i> → <i>Smilosicyopus leprurus</i>	Somalian cavefish → <i>Garra andruzzii</i>
<i>Smilosicyopus nigriradiatus (Parenti & Maciolek, 1993)</i>	Sombre Flag Cichlid → <i>Bujurquina sysphilus</i>
<i>Smilosicyopus pentecost (Keith, Lord & Taillebois, 2010)</i>	Somileptes → <i>Canthophrys</i>
<i>Smilosicyopus sasali (Keith & Marquet, 2005)</i>	Somphongs's Barb → <i>Discherodontus halei</i>
"Futuna Island goby"	Somphongs's Puffer → <i>Carinotetraodon lorteti</i>
Smoky madtom → <i>Noturus baileyi</i>	Somphongs's Rasbora → <i>Trigonostigma somphongsi</i>
Smoothback Tetra → <i>Hasemania nana</i>	Sontecomapan Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>
Smoothcheek eartheater → <i>Gymnogeophagus gymnopterus</i>	Sooty darter → <i>Etheostoma olivaceum</i>
Smoothscale Gudgeon → <i>Oxyeleotris selheimi</i>	Sooty grunter → <i>Hephaestus fuliginosus</i>
Smoothtongue kapenta → <i>Stolothrissa tanganicae</i>	Sophiancistrus → <i>Peckoltichthys</i>
Smudgespot Cory → <i>Hoplisoma similis</i>	Sargentinia → <i>Odontesthes</i>
Snail darter → <i>Percina tanasi</i>	<i>Soromonichthys Lujan & Armbruster, 2011</i>
Snailcrusher Hap → <i>Trematocranus placodon</i>	(LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) = ? <i>Pseudolithoxus</i>
Snaileater → <i>Sargochromis mellandi</i>	<i>Soromonichthys stearleyi Lujan & Armbruster, 2011</i>
Snaileating Doradid → <i>Megalodoras uranoscopus</i>	<i>Sorubim Cuvier, 1829</i> (PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)
Snailshell Mbuna → <i>Maylandia lanisticola</i>	<i>Sorubim cuspicaudus Littmann, Burr & Nass, 2000</i>
Snake Eel → <i>Pisodonophis hypselopterus</i>	"Trans-Andean shovelnose catfish"
Snakefish → <i>Erpetoichthys calabaricus</i>	<i>Sorubim elongatus Littmann, Burr, Schmidt & Ifern, 2001</i> "slender shovelnose catfish / paleta delgada"
Snakehead → <i>Channa striata</i>	<i>Sorubim latirostris</i> → <i>Sorubim lima</i>
Snakehead Fighter → <i>Betta channoides</i>	Sorubim Lima → <i>Sorubim elongatus</i>
Snakehead gudgeon → <i>Giuris margaritaceus</i>	<i>Sorubim lima (Bloch, 1801)</i> ?(Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):153, Arnold & Ahl (1936):254, Arnold (1937):75, Holly in HMR (1940):513, Arnold (1949a):101, Hervey & Hems (1952):216, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):350, Sterba (1962):421, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):560, Hoedeman (1974):410, Aquarien Atlas (1982):512, Franke (1985):291, Santos (1987):134, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):219, Burgess (1989):249, Sterba (1990):381, Roman (1992):53, Sands (1997):90, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):431, Dawes (2002):161, Graça & Pavanello (2007):162, Almirón et al. (2015):221; <i>Sorubim latirostris</i> Burgess (1989):282) "duckbill catfish / Shovelnose Catfish /
Snakeskin gourami → <i>Trichopodus pectoralis</i>	
Snakey Spiny-eel → <i>Caecomastacembelus ophidium</i>	
Snavelbekje → <i>Dermogenys pusilla</i>	
Snavelharnasmeerval → <i>Farlowella</i> spp.	
Snipe → <i>Chondrostoma nasus</i>	
Snoek → <i>Esox lucius</i>	

Duckbeak Shovelnose Catfish / Hockeystick Catfish / Lima Shovelnose / Surubim-lima / Spatelmeerval"
Sorubim luceri → *Sorubim lima*
***Sorubim maniradii* Littmann, Burr & Buitrago**
Suárez, 2001 "broadstriped shovelnose catfish"
***Sorubim trigonocephalus* Miranda Ribeiro, 1920**
(Burgess (1989):282) "arrowhead shovelnose catfish"
***Sorubimichthys* Bleeker, 1862**
(PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)
***Sorubimichthys planiceps* (Agassiz, 1829)** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):561, Franke (1985):292, Santos (1987):131, Burgess (1989):248, Sterba (1990):381, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):667; *Pteroglanis manni* Burgess (1989):275; *Platystoma spatula* Santos (1987):117; *Sorubimichthys spatula* Burgess (1989):282) "Firewood Catfish / Peixe-Lenha / Pirauacá / Breedkopspatelmeerval"
Sorubimichthys spatula → *Sorubimichthys planiceps*
Souffie → *Telestes souffia*
South American Bumblebee Catfish → *Microglanis iheringi*
South American Lampeye → *Fluviphylax pygmaeus*
South American Leaffish → *Monocirrhus polyacanthus* / → *Polycentrus schomburgki*
South American lungfish → *Lepidosiren paradoxa*
South American Molly → *Poecilia caucana*
South American Puffer → *Colomesus psittacus*
South American Redtail Catfish → *Phractocephalus hemioliopterus*
South American Trout → *Brycon cephalus*
South Australian Pygmy Perch → *Nannoperca australis*
South Pacific Eel → *Anguilla obscura*
Southern Australian Pygmy Perch → *Nannoperca australis*
Southern Bass Cichlid → *Serranochromis robustus*
Southern blue-eye → *Pseudomugil signifer*
Southern Eartheater → *Gymnogeophagus australis*
Southern European Roach → *Sarmarutilus rubilio*
Southern Green Cory → *Corydoras septentrionalis*
Southern herring → *Herklotischthys castelnau*
Southern platyfish → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
Southern redbelly dace → *Chrosomus erythrogaster*
Southern sand darter → *Ammocrypta meridiana*
Southern Softspine Rainbowfish → *Rhadinocentrus ornatus*
Southwestern Australian Goby → *Afurcagobius suppositus*
Sovichthys → *Cheiroceros*
Spaanse elrits → *Anaecypris hispanica*
Spaanse voorn → *Anaecypris hispanica*
Spade Catfish → *Pseudohemiodon laticeps*
Spangled cichlid → *Limnochromis auritus*
Spangled Longfin Killie → *Moema wischmanni*
Spangled perch → *Leiopotherapon unicolor*
Spanish Killi → *Aphanius iberus*
Spanish Pupfish → *Aphanius iberus*
Spanish toothcarp → *Aphanius iberus*
Spanish Toothcarp → *Valencia hispanica*
Spanner barb → *Barbodes lateristriga*
Sparidae (seabreams / porgies / Brassen / zeebrasems) (SPARIFORMES>Sparoidei)
Sparkling Geophagus → *Satanoperca acuticeps*
Sparkling Panchax → *Aplocheilus lineatus*
Sparrman's Cichlid → *Tilapia sparrmani*

Sparrman's Tilapia → *Tilapia sparrmani*
Sparrmans baars → *Tilapia sparrmani*
***Sparus Linnaeus, 1758* (SPARIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]**
***Sparus aurata* Linnaeus, 1758** "gilthead seabream"
Spatelmeerval → *Sorubim lima*
***Spathodus* Boulenger, 1900**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
***Spathodus erythrodon* Boulenger, 1900** (Axelrod (1960b):30, Staack (1977):222, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):986, Sterba (1990):803, Axelrod (1993):142, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):155, Konings (1998):35, Dawes (2002):119, Konings (2015):37) "Blue Goby Cichlid / Grondelcichlide"
***Spathodus marlieri* Poll, 1950** (Staack (1977):223, Staack (1982):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):989, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):492, Sterba (1990):804, Axelrod (1993):143, Konings (1998):35, Konings (2015):39) "Plain Goby Cichlid"
Spatula-barbel catfish → *Phyllonemus typus*
***Spatularicaria* Schultz, 1944**
(LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
***Spatularicaria atratoensis* Schultz, 1944** (Burgess (1989):443)
***Spatularicaria caquetae* (Fowler, 1943)** (Burgess (1989):418, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):306, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):712)
***Spatularicaria curvispina* (Dahl, 1942)** (Burgess (1989):443)
***Spatularicaria euacanthagenys* Isbrücker, 1979** (Franke (1985):67, Burgess (1989):443)
***Spatularicaria evansii* (Boulenger, 1892)** (Burgess (1989):443; *Spatularicaria* sp. Rio Tocantins Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):720) "Brazilian Spatularicaria"
***Spatularicaria fimbriata* (Eigenmann & Vance, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):443)
***Spatularicaria gymnogaster* (Eigenmann & Vance, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):443)
***Spatularicaria lagoichthys* (Schultz, 1944)** (Burgess (1989):443, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):708)
***Spatularicaria nudiventris* (Valenciennes, 1840)** (Burgess (1989):443; *Loricaria nudiventris* Arnold (1935):113, Arnold & Ahl (1936):274, Arnold (1949a):62, Sterba (1962):461) "São Francisco Spatularicaria"
***Spatularicaria phelpsi* Schultz, 1944** (Franke (1985):68, Burgess (1989):443)
***Spatularicaria puganensis* (Pearson, 1937)** (Burgess (1989):443, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):714) "Maranon Spatularicaria"
Spatularicaria sp. Black and White Peru
Spatularicaria sp. Kolumbien (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):716)
Spatularicaria sp. Peru (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):716)
Spatularicaria sp. Río Nanay
Spatularicaria sp. Río San Alejandro (Franke (1985):68, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):718)
Spatularicaria sp. Rio Trombetas (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):722)
Spatularicaria sp. Rio Urubamba (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):723)
Spatularicaria sp. Río Zuata
Spatularicaria sp. Venezuela

Spatuloricaria tuiira Fischberg, Oyakawa & de Pinna, 2014 (*Spatuloricaria* sp. Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):724, Camargo et al. (2013):79; *Spatuloricaria* sp. Rio Tapajós Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):720) "Rio Xingú Spatuloricaria"
 Spatzalm → *Copella arnoldi*
 Specklebelly Lungfish → *Protopterus aethiopicus*
 Speckled darter → *Etheostoma stigmaeum*
 Speckled Glass Catfish → *Parailia congica*
 Speckled Goby → *Redigobius bikolanus*
 Speckled Goby Cichlid → *Tanganicodus irsacae*
 Speckled Lipstick Rivulus → *Cynodonichthys tenuis*
 Speckled longfin eel → *Anguilla reinhardtii*
 Speckled madtom → *Noturus leptacanthus*
 Speckled pavon → *Cichla temensis*
 Speckled piranha → *Serrasalmus spilopleura*
 Speckled Sleeper → *Eleotris fusca*
 Specklefin Knifefish → *Hypopygus neblinae*
 Specklehead Knifefish → *Brachyhypopomus diazi*
 Specta Chaetobranchopsis → *Chaetobranchus flavesiensis*
***Spectracanthicus* Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1987**
 (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae) ↔ *Baryancistrus / Parancistrus*
***Spectracanthicus immaculatus* Chamon & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2014** (L197 Aqualog 1 (1995):73, Aqualog 21 (2004):145, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):82, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):869; L269 Aqualog 21 (2004):190, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):98, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):872) "naná / Rio Ancistrus / L197 / Silvergray Pineapple Pleco / Black Pineapple Pleco / L269"
***Spectracanthicus murinus* Nijssen & Isbrücker, 1987** (Burgess (1989):445, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):625, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):33, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):858) "bicudo"
***Spectracanthicus punctatissimus* (Steindachner, 1881)** (*Parancistrus punctatissimus* Burgess (1989):435; *Oligancistrus punctatissimus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):612, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):821, Camargo et al. (2013):199; L16 Aqualog 1 (1995):13, Aqualog 21 (2004):41, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):37, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):822; L30 Aqualog 1 (1995):19, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):383, Aqualog 21 (2004):52, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):42, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):826; L315 Aqualog 21 (2004):209, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):109, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):864, Camargo et al. (2013):281; ? LDA14 Aqualog 1 (1995):89, Aqualog 21 (2004):225) "Pyjama Cat / L16 / Highdorsal Pyjama Cat / Whitespot Belem / LDA14 / Peppermint Pleco / L30 / Xingu Whitespot Pleco / L315"
***Spectracanthicus* sp. Big Bluespot** (L254 Aqualog 21 (2004):182, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):95, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):862, Camargo et al. (2013):279) "Big Bluespot Pleco / L254"
***Spectracanthicus* sp. Big Whitespots** (L175 Aqualog 1 (1995):66, Aqualog 21 (2004):135, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):77, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):831) "Big Whitespots / L175 / Marble Pleco"
***Spectracanthicus* sp. Peru** (LDA47 Aqualog 1 (1995+):100, Aqualog 21 (2004):243) "Western Oligancistrus / LDA47"
***Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Anapu** (L373 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):123) "L373"

***Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Jamanxim** (L363 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):121, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):832) "Black Oligancistrus / L363 / Rio Jamanxim Spectracanthicus" =? *Spectracanthicus immaculatus*
***Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Jari** (*Oligancistrus* sp. Rio Jari Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):834) "Jari Oligancistrus"
***Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Xingú 1** (*Oligancistrus* sp. Rio Xingú Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):834) "Blackhead Oligancistrus"
Spectracanthicus sp. Rio Xingú 2 → *Spectracanthicus punctatissimus*
***Spectracanthicus* sp. Rio Xingú 3** (L353 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):118) "L16 Variante / L353"
***Spectracanthicus tocantinensis* Chamon & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2014** (L86 Aqualog 1 (1995):37, Aqualog 21 (2004):82, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):56, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):829) "Tocantins pleco / Yellowspot Pleco / L86 / Maraba Pleco"
***Spectracanthicus zuanoni* Chamon & Rapp Py-Daniel, 2014** (L20 Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):368, Aqualog 1 (1995):14, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):601, Aqualog 21 (2004):44, L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):38, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):824, Camargo et al. (2013):205; L20a Aqualog 1 (1995):14; L354 L-Nummern Datz Special (2004):119, Wels Atlas Band 2 (2005):832; *Oligancistrus* sp.) "acari bola branca / Polkadot / L20 / Belem Polkadot / Reticulated Pleco / L20 Special / L354"
***Spectrolebias* Costa & Nielsen, 1997**
 (RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)
***Spectrolebias bellidoi* Nielsen & Pillet, 2015**
***Spectrolebias brousseaui* Nielsen, 2013**
***Spectrolebias chacoensis* (Amato, 1986)**
 (Cynolebias chacoensis Costa (1995):55, Wildekamp (1995):189, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):510; Simpsonichthys chacoensis Aqualog 14 (2000):178) "Chaco Lyrefin / Chaco Pearlfish"
***Spectrolebias costai* (Lazara, 1991)** (Cynolebias costai Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):450, Costa (1995):61, Wildekamp (1995):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):512; Simpsonichthys costai Aqualog 14 (2000):179) "Costa's Pearlfish / Green Oval Cloudfish"
***Spectrolebias filamentosus* (Costa, Barrera & Sarmiento, 1997)**
***Spectrolebias inaequipinnatus* (Costa & Brasil, 2008)**
***Spectrolebias pilleti* Nielsen & Brousseau, 2013**
***Spectrolebias reticulatus* (Costa & Nielsen, 2003)**
***Spectrolebias semiocellatus* Costa & Nielsen, 1997**
 (Aqualog 14 (2000+):193)
***Speonectes* Kottelat, 2012**
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
***Speonectes tiomanensis* (Kottelat, 1990)**
***Speoplatyrhinus* Cooper & Kuehne, 1974**
 (AMBLYOPSIDAE)
***Speoplatyrhinus poulsoni* Cooper & Kuehne, 1974**
 (Goldstein (2000):207) "Alabama cavefish"
***Sperata* Holly, 1939** (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae)
***Sperata acicularis* Ferraris & Runge, 1999**
 (Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):89)
***Sperata aor* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aorichthys aor Sands (1985):112, Burgess (1989):54, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):98, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):478, Shrestha (2008):146) "longwhiskered catfish / Shovelnouth"

- Catfish / Cumboo Catfish / Kanti"
***Sperata aorella* (Blyth, 1858)**
***Sperata sarwari* (Mirza, Nawaz & Javed, 1992)**
 "Indus Shovelnouth Catfish"
***Sperata seenghala* (Sykes, 1839)** (*Aorichthys seenghala* Sands (1985):112, Burgess (1989):54, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):98, Ranjit Daniels (2002):161, Shrestha (2008):146) "giant river catfish / Tengara / Seenghari / Shovelnose Catfish / Indian Shovelnose Catfish / Shortnosed Catfish"
***Sphaerichthys Canestrini*, 1860**
 (OSPHRONEMIDAE>Luciocephalinae)
***Sphaerichthys acrostoma* Vierke, 1979** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):804, Vierke (1986):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):622, Sterba (1990):868, Aqualog 6 (1997):84, Linke (1998):147, Dawes (2002):242, Linke (2013):305) "Blacktail Chocolate Gourami / Large Chocolate Gourami / Pointedmouth Gourami / Spitsbek chocoladegoerami"
***Sphaerichthys ospromenoides* Canestrini, 1860**
 (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):204, Innes (1926):275, Rachow (1928):143, Ahl (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):153, Arnold (1934a):88, Ladiges (1934):163, Arnold & Ahl (1936):417, Beirens (1938):105, Werner (1939):127, Rachow in HMR (1943):767, Arnold (1949a):101, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):356, Laursen (1949):146, Werner (1949):137, Beck (1950):236, Ladiges (1950):48, Meinken (1950):18, Hervey & Hems (1952):318, Brymer (1954):287, Hoedeman (1954):481, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):558, Hoedeman (1956):703, Meinken (1956):70, Kessler (1957):18, Schneider & Whitney (1957):474, Vogt (1957):57, Makino (1958):33, McInerny & Gerard (1959):380, Copin (1960):340, Sterba (1962):794, Dutta (1966):38, McInerny & Gerard (1966):380, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):562, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):356, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):132, Hoedeman (1974):969, de Oliveira (1977):238, Vierke (1978):141, Aquarien Atlas (1982):644, Vierke (1986):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):621, Sterba (1990):868, Mills (1993):148, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):185, Aqualog 6 (1997):86, Linke (1998):149, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):896, Dawes (2002):242, Linke (2013):308; *Osphronemus malayanus* Knauer (1907):199, Stansch (1914):69) "chocolate gourami / Black-and-silver Gourami / Malayan Gourami / Malayan Airship / Chocoladegoerami / Maleise goerami"
Sphaerichthys ospromenoides selatanensis →
Sphaerichthys selatanensis
***Sphaerichthys selatanensis* Vierke, 1979** (Vierke (1986):113, Linke (2013):311; *Sphaerichthys ospromenoides selatanensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):806, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):622, Aqualog 6 (1997):86, Linke (1998):152, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):897) "Thinbarred Chocolate Gourami / Crossband Chocolate Gourami / Banded Chocolate Gourami / Roodkiel chocoladegoerami"
***Sphaerichthys vaillanti* Pellegrin, 1930** (Vierke (1978):143, Vierke (1986):114, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):653, Aqualog 6 (1997):86, Linke (1998):153, Dawes (2002):242, Linke (2013):313) "Samurai Gourami / Vaillant's Chocolate Gourami / Red Chocolate Gourami / Groenrode goerami / Puntkopgoerami"
***Sphaerophysa* Cao & Zhu, 1988**
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)
***Sphaerophysa dianchiensis* Cao & Zhu, 1988**
***Sphoeroides* Anonymous, 1798**
 (TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Sphoeroides oblongus → *Takifugu oblongus*
***Sphoeroides parvus* Shipp & Yerger, 1969** (Aqualog 16 (2001):77) "least puffer / botete xpú"
 Spiegelkarper → *Cyprinus carpio*
 Spiegelplaat → *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Spiegelplaty → *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Spiegelzalm → *Ctenobrycon spilurus*
 Spiering → *Osmerus eperlanus*
 Spieringen → Osmeridae
 Spiernaagharingen → Dorosomatinae
 Spiketail → *Pseudosphromenus cupanus*
 Spiketail (Licorice) Gourami → *Parosphromenus filamentosus*
 Spiketail Molly → *Poecilia kykesis*
 Spiketail paradisefish → *Pseudosphromenus cupanus*
 Spiketail Platy → *Xiphophorus xiphidium*
 Spillmann's Panchax → *Epiplatys chaperi spillmanni*
 Spilus Crenicichla → *Crenicichla phaiospilus*
 Spindle Hap → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
 Spine loach → *Cobitis taenia*
 Spined Loach → *Cobitis* spp.
***Spinibarbichthys* Oshima, 1926**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) = ? *Spinibarbus*
***Spinibarbichthys denticulatus* Oshima, 1926**
***Spinibarbichthys ovalius* (Nguyen & Ngo, 2001)**
***Spinibarbus* Oshima, 1919**
 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Spinibarbus babeensis* Nguyen, 2001**
***Spinibarbus brevicephalus* Nguyen & Nguyen, 1997**
***Spinibarbus caldwelli* (Nichols, 1925)** "Junyu"
***Spinibarbus hollandi* Oshima, 1919** (Chen & Chang (2005):188) "Holland's carp"
***Spinibarbus maensis* Nguyen, Duong & Tran, 2007**
***Spinibarbus nammaensis* Nguyen & Nguyen, 2001**
***Spinibarbus polylepis* Chu, 1989**
***Spinibarbus sinensis* (Bleeker, 1871)**
***Spinibarbus vittatus* Nguyen & Nguyen, 1997**
***Spinibarbus yunnanensis* (Tsü, 1977)**
***Spinipterus* Akama & Ferraris, 2011**
 (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
***Spinipterus acsi* Akama & Ferraris, 2011** "Tatia Novia / Auchenipterinae sp Guyana"
***Spinipterus* sp.** "Otorongo Woodcat"
***Spintherobolus* Eigenmann, 1911** (CHARACIDAE)
***Spintherobolus ankoseion* Weitzman & Malabarba, 1999** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):155)
***Spintherobolus broccae* Myers, 1925** (Meinken (1928):42, Rachow (1928):19, Bade (1931):431, Ahl (1932):42, Werner (1939):87, Géry (1978):607, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):212, Oyakawa et al. (2006):155; *Phoxinopsis broccae* Innes (1926):273, Rachow (1931):151, Arnold (1933b):141, Arnold & Ahl (1936):107, Arnold (1949a):83, Werner (1949):97, Beck (1950):141, Rachow in HMR (1950):798, Sterba (1962):165, Sterba (1990):119; *Phoxinopsis Typicus* Innes (1935):130, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):233, Hervey & Hems (1952):165, Brymer (1954):169, Hoedeman (1954):99, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):247, Innes (1956):172, Aurell, Jacobsson &

Lindgren (1968):233, Hoedeman (1974):623, Géry (1978):607, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):197, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):35; ? Hasemannia Bilineatus Ahl (1932):39, Arnold (1933b):122) "Blackline Tetra"
***Spintherobolus leptoura* Weitzman & Malabarba, 1999** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):154) "Lambarizinho"
***Spintherobolus papilliferus* Eigenmann, 1911** (Oyakawa et al. (2006):155; *Phoxinopsis papilliferus* Géry (1978):607)
 Spiny Acanthicus → *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
 Spiny Catfish → *Acanthodoras spinosissimus*
 Spiny Cichlid → *Archocentrus spinosissimus*
 Spiny Loach → *Cobitis taenia*
 Spiny Munster Pleco → *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
 Spiny Suckermouth Catfish → *Isorineloricaria spinosissima*
 Spiny-eel → *Mastacembelus armatus*
***Spirinchus* Jordan & Evermann, 1896**
 (OSMERIDAE>Osmerinae) [this genus includes a not listed marine species]
***Spirinchus lanceolatus* (Hikita, 1913)** "Shishamo smelt / Shishamo"
***Spirinchus thaleichthys* (Ayres, 1860)** (*Osmerus thaleichthys* Jordan & Evermann (1908):228) "longfin smelt / Pacific Smelt / Sacramento spiering"
 Spirlin → *Alburnoides bipunctatus*
Spirobranchus → *Sandelia* / → *Ctenopoma*
 Spitsbekkarperzalm → *Nannostomus eques*
 Spitskopaal → *Anguilla anguilla*
 Spitskopgrondel → *Butis butis*
 Spitssnuitgoerami → *Ctenops nobilis*
 Spitssnuitsteur → *Acipenser stellatus*
 Spitszalmpje → *Nannostomus beckfordi*
Spixostoma → *Boulengerella*
 Splash tetra → *Copella arnoldi*
 Splashing Salmlet → *Copella arnoldi*
 Splendid Australian Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida*
 Splendid danio → *Brachydanio kerri*
 Splendid darter → *Etheostoma barrenense*
 Splendid Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
 Splendid pearlfish → *Leptolebias splendens*
 Splendid rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia splendida*
 Splendid Snakehead → *Channa lucius*
 Spoonfin Garfish → *Zenarchopterus dispar*
 Spoonhead Whiptail → *Loricariichthys platymetopon*
 Spoonsnout catfish → *Doiichthys novaeguineae*
 Spoontooth Sucker Catfish → *Hypostomus plecostomoides*
 Spoorenberg's Killie → *Fundulopanchax spoorenbergi*
 Spot pangasius → *Pangasius larnaudii*
 Spotback corydoras → *Corydoras blochi*
 Spotback loach → *Schistura notostigma*
 Spotbanded scat → *Selenotoca multifasciata*
 Spotcheek cichlid → *Thorichthys maculipinnis*
 Spotface Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla lenticulata*
 Spotfin betta → *Betta macrostoma*
 Spotfin Cory → *Hoplisoma orphopterus*
 Spotfin corydoras → *Hoplisoma punctatum*
 Spotfin goby cichlid → *Tanganicodus irsacae*
 Spotfin hatchetfish → *Thoracocharax stellatus*
 Spotfin Killie → *Aphyosemion christyi*
 Spotfin Loach → *Nemacheilus fasciatus*
 Spotfin Rasbora → *Brevibora dorsiocellata*

Spotfin shiner → *Cyprinella spiloaptera*
 Spotfin Spiny-eel → *Macrognathus siamensis*
 Spotfin Synodontis → *Synodontis robbianus*
 Spotfin tetra → *Hypessobrycon socolofi*
 Spotfin Xenotilapia → *Xenotilapia spiloapterus*
 Spothead Hap → *Haplochromis horei*
 Spotlight Mini Cory → *Gastrodermus hastatus*
 Spotline Aspidoras → *Aspidoras lakoi*
 Spotline Killie → *Aphyosemion ogoense*
 Spotline Peacock Cichlid → *Cichla temensis*
 Spotnose Gar → *Lepisosteus platostomus*
 Spotscale barb → *Enteromius holotaenia*
 Spotstripe pencilfish → *Nannostomus britskii*
 Spottail → *Brachyalestes imberi*
 Spottail barb → *Enteromius afrovernayi*
 Spottail Barb → *Enteromius poechii*
 Spottail curimata → *Curimatopsis evelynae*
 Spottail darter → *Etheostoma squamiceps*
 Spottail leporinus → *Leporinus melanopleura*
 Spottail Moenkhausia → *Moenkhausia dichroura*
 Spottail Mosquitofish → *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus*
 Spottail Rasbora → *Rasbora caudimaculata*
 Spottail shiner → *Hudsonius hudsonius*
 Spottail Slender Tetra → *Piabucus caudomaculatus*
 Spotted African Catfish → *Synodontis alberti*
 Spotted African Lungfish → *Protopterus dolloi*
 Spotted Amur Barb → *Hemibarbus maculatus*
 Spotted Aspidoras → *Aspidoras fuscoguttatus*
 Spotted barb → *Barbodes binotatus*
 Spotted Barramundi → *Scleropages leichardtii*
 Spotted bass → *Micropterus punctulatus*
 Spotted Belize Platyp → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
 Spotted Belize Swordtail → *Xiphophorus hellerii*
 Spotted betta → *Betta picta*
 Spotted blue-eye → *Pseudomugil gertrudae*
 Spotted bonytongue → *Scleropages leichardtii*
 Spotted Bristlenosed Catfish → *Ancistrus hoplogenys*
 Spotted Bullhead → *Ameiurus serracanthus*
 Spotted Cachorro → *Acetorhynchus falcatus*
 Spotted Cameroon Killie → *Aphyosemion obscurum*
 Spotted Catfish → *Hoplisoma ambiacus* / → *Hoplisoma punctatum*
 Spotted Caudo → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*
 Spotted Channel Catfish → *Ictalurus punctatus*
 Spotted Characidium → *Characidium steindachneri*
 Spotted Characin → *Copella arnoldi*
 Spotted Cichlid → *Vieja maculicauda*
 Spotted Climbing Perch → *Ctenopoma acutirostre*
 Spotted Cochliodon → *Hypostomus oculeus*
 Spotted Congo Puffer → *Tetraodon schoutedeni*
 Spotted Copeina → *Copella nattereri*
 Spotted Corycat → *Hoplisoma brevirostre*
 Spotted corydoras → *Hoplisoma ambiacus*
 Spotted Corydoras → *Hoplisoma agassizii* / → *Hoplisoma brevirostre* / → *Hoplisoma melanistius* / → *Hoplisoma schwarzi* / → *Hoplisoma surinamense*
 Spotted Crenicichla → *Crenicichla albopunctata*
 Spotted ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma acutirostre*
 Spotted Curimata → *Steindachnerina elegans*
 Spotted Danio → *Brachydanio nigrofasciatus*
 Spotted darter → *Nothonotus maculatus*
 Spotted Doras → *Agamyxis pectinifrons*
 Spotted Elephantnose → *Marcusenius macrolepidotus angolensis*

Spotted Epiplatys → <i>Epiplatys singa</i>	Spotted Vicente Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>
Spotted Fire Eel → <i>Mastacembelus erythrotaenia</i>	Spotted Woodcat → <i>Auchenipterichthys longimanus</i>
Spotted Flagtail → <i>Kuhlia marginata</i>	Spottedneck Panchax → <i>Aplocheilichthys spilauchen</i>
Spotted Flying Fox → <i>Crossocheilus cobitis</i>	Spottedsail barb → <i>Puntius phutunio</i>
Spotted gambusia → <i>Gambusia affinis</i>	Spottedtail Mosquitofish → <i>Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus</i>
Spotted Gambusia → <i>Gambusia punctata</i>	Spratellicypris → <i>Barbodes</i>
Spotted gar → <i>Lepisosteus oculatus</i>	Spratellomorphidae Bertin, 1946
Spotted Gibbiceps → <i>Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps</i>	(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
Spotted Glass Knifefish → <i>Hypopomus artedi</i>	Spratellomorphidae bianalis (Bertin, 1940) "twofin round herring"
Spotted goby → <i>Dormitator maculatus</i>	Spraying Characin → <i>Copella arnoldi</i>
Spotted Goodea → <i>Characodon encaustus</i>	Springende harder → <i>Chelon saliens</i>
Spotted Gourami → <i>Trichopodus trichopterus</i>	Spuit(karper)zalm → <i>Copella arnoldi</i>
Spotted green pufferfish → <i>Dichotomystere nigroviridis</i>	Squalalburnus → <i>Alburnoides</i> / → <i>Alburnus</i>
Spotted hatchetfish → <i>Gasteropelecus maculatus</i>	Squalidus Dybowski, 1872
Spotted headstander → <i>Chilosudis punctatus</i>	(LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
Spotted Hillstream Loach → <i>Gastromyzon punctulatus</i>	Squalidus argentatus (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874) (Chen & Chang (2005):120) "silver gudgeon"
Spotted hoplo → <i>Megalechis picta</i>	Squalidus atromaculatus (Nichols & Pope, 1927)
Spotted Hoplo → <i>Leptoplosternum pectorale</i>	Squalidus banarescui Chen & Chang, 2007
Spotted Hypostomus → <i>Hypostomus punctatus</i>	(Squalidus sp. Chen & Chang (2005):114) "Central Taiwan gudgeon / Goldenstripe Gudgeon"
Spotted Killie → <i>Aphyosemion maculatum</i>	Squalidus biwae (Jordan & Snyder, 1900)
Spotted Lampeye → <i>Lacustricola maculatus</i>	(<i>Gnathopogon biwae</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):158) "Sugo-moroko"
Spotted leporinus → <i>Hypomasticus megalepis</i>	Squalidus chankaensis Dybowski, 1872 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):268; <i>Gnathopogon chankaensis</i> Axelrod's Atlas (1989):89) "Khanka gudgeon / Amur Minnow"
Spotted Leporinus → <i>Leporinus friderici</i>	Squalidus coreanus (Berg, 1906) "Korean gudgeon"
Spotted Livebearer → <i>Phalloceros caudimaculatus</i>	Squalidus gracilis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)
Spotted Medaka → <i>Oryzias carmaticus</i>	"slender gudgeon / Ito-moroko"
Spotted metynnis → <i>Metynnis maculatus</i>	Squalidus ijimae (Oshima, 1919) (Chen & Chang (2005):108) "Taiwan gudgeon / Iijima's Gudgeon"
Spotted Metynnis → <i>Metynnis lippincottianus</i>	Squalidus intermedius (Nichols, 1929)
Spotted Mosquitofish → <i>Gambusia puncticulata</i>	Squalidus japonicus (Sauvage, 1883) "Deme-moroko"
Spotted Mountain Catfish → <i>Zaireichthys rotundiceps</i>	Squalidus maii (Doi, 2000)
Spotted Mountain Trout → <i>Galaxias truttaceus</i>	Squalidus mantschuricus (Mori, 1927)
Spotted Panchax → <i>Epiplatys singa</i>	Squalidus minor (Harada, 1943)
Spotted Peckoltia → <i>Peckoltia brevis</i>	Squalidus multimaculatus Hosoya & Jeon, 1984
Spotted Phago → <i>Phago loricatus</i>	Squalidus nitens (Günther, 1873)
Spotted pike-characin → <i>Boulengerella maculata</i>	<i>Squalidus sihuensis</i> → <i>Squalidus nitens</i>
Spotted Pimelodella → <i>Pimelodella picta</i>	<i>Squalidus similis</i> → <i>Squalidus intermedius</i>
Spotted Pimelodus → <i>Pimelodus maculatus</i>	<i>Squalidus</i> sp. Central Taiwan (Chen & Chang (2005):114) "Central Taiwan gudgeon / Goldenstripe Gudgeon"
Spotted Piranha → <i>Serrasalmus rhombeus</i>	Squalidus sp. Japan "Kourai-moroko"
Spotted Pufferfish → <i>Dichotomystere nigroviridis</i>	<i>Squalidus ussuriensis</i> → <i>Squalidus chankaensis</i>
Spotted rainbowfish → <i>Glossolepis maculosa</i>	<i>Squalidus vietnamensis</i> → <i>Squalidus atromaculatus</i>
Spotted Raphael Catfish → <i>Agamyxis pectinifrons</i>	Squalidus wolterstorffi (Regan, 1908)
Spotted Ricefish → <i>Oryzias carmaticus</i>	<i>Squaliforma</i> → <i>Hypostomus</i>
Spotted Rasbora → <i>Boraras maculatus</i>	Squaliobarbus Günther, 1868
Spotted River Puffer → <i>Dichotomystere nigroviridis</i>	(LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Spotted Rivulus → <i>Melanorivulus punctatus</i>	Squaliobarbus curriculus (Richardson, 1846)
Spotted Sailfin Pleco → <i>Pterygoplichthys punctatus</i>	"whiskered chub"
Spotted Sailfin Sucker Catfish → <i>Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps</i>	Squalius Bonaparte, 1837
Spotted scat → <i>Scatophagus argus</i>	(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae) ↔ <i>Petroleuciscus</i>
Spotted seabass → <i>Dicentrarchus punctatus</i>	Squalius adanaensis Turan, Kottelat & Doğan, 2013
Spotted Shovelnose Catfish → <i>Hemisorubim platyrhynchos</i>	"Adana chub"
Spotted skiffia → <i>Skiffia multipunctata</i>	Squalius agdamicus Kamensky, 1901
Spotted Snakehead → <i>Channa argus</i> / → <i>Channa pleurophthalma</i> / → <i>Channa punctata</i>	Squalius alburnoides (Steindachner, 1866) (<i>Rutilus alburnoides</i> Greenhalgh (1999):95, Gerstmeier &
Spotted sorubim → <i>Pseudoplatystoma corruscans</i>	
Spotted Spiny-eel → <i>Macrognathus pannulus</i>	
Spotted Squeaker → <i>Synodontis nigromaculatus</i>	
Spotted steed → <i>Hemibarbus maculatus</i>	
Spotted sucker → <i>Mylorema melanops</i>	
Spotted sunfish → <i>Lepomis punctatus</i>	
Spotted Synodontis → <i>Synodontis notatus</i>	
Spotted Talking Catfish → <i>Agamyxis pectinifrons</i>	
Spotted tetra → <i>Copella nattereri</i>	
Spotted Thicklip Loach → <i>Triplophysa strauchii</i>	
Spotted tilapia → <i>Pelmatolapia mariae</i>	

Romig (2000):206, Maitland (2000):141; *Iberocypris alburnoides* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):199) "calandino / Bordalo / Calandino Roach / Calandino blankvoorn / Calandinovoorn"
Squalius alburnoides x *Squalius aradensis* (*Iberocypris alburnoides* x *Squalius aradensis* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):201)
Squalius alburnoides x *Squalius carolitertii* (*Iberocypris alburnoides* x *Squalius carolitertii* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):201)
Squalius alburnoides x *Squalius pyrenaicus* (*Iberocypris alburnoides* x *Squalius pyrenaicus* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):200)
Squalius albus → *Squalius squalus*
Squalius anatolicus (Bogutskaya, 1997) "Beyşehir dace / Anatolian Chub"
Squalius aradensis (Coelho, Bogutskaya, Rodrigues & Collares-Pereira, 1998) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):263) "Arade chub"
Squalius aristotelis Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2011 "Tuzla chub"
Squalius berak Heckel, 1843 "Kueik chub / Mesopotamian Chub"
Squalius cabeda (Risso, 1827) (*Leuciscus cephalus cabeda* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):200) "Var chub" = ? *Squalius cephalus*
Squalius cappadocicus Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2011 "Cappadocian chub / Melendiz Chub"
Squalius carinus Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2011 "chocolate chub / Işıkli Chub"
Squalius carolitertii (Doadrio, 1988) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):263; *Leuciscus carolitertii* Maitland (2000):121) "northern Iberian chub / Bordallo / Carol Dace"
Squalius castellanus Doadrio, Perea & Alonso, 2007 "Gallo chub / Tagus River Chub"
Squalius cephaloides (Battalgil, 1942) "Armutlu chub / Thicklip Chub"
Squalius cephalus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Bade (1898):389, Bade (1907):388, Pappenheim (1909):159, Berndt (1911):211, Brüning (1919):147, Schreitmüller (1928):34, Bade (1931):504, Ahl (1932):54, Schreitmüller (1933):176, Sterba (1962):248, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):264; *Cyprinus cephalus* Hibberd (1856):42, Hibberd (1860):78; *Leuciscus cephalus* Seeley (1886):155, Arnold (1898):76, den Hollander (1900):120, Bade (1901):121, Peter (1906):69, Heimans (1912):140, Kramer & Weise (1943):72, Boarder (1973):58, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):89, Tönsmeier (1989):140, Sterba (1990):308, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):238, Greenhalgh (1999):80, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):218, Maitland (2000):122, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):158; *Leuciscus cephalus cavedanus* Seeley (1886):159; *Squalus Cephalus* Havermans (1926):23) "chub / European Chub / Kopvoorn / Dikkop / Meun / Dikkopvoorn / Hesseling / Schieter"
Squalius cii (Richardson, 1857) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):265) "Gemlik River chub"
Squalius fellowesii (Günther, 1868) "Aegean chub / Lesbos Chub"
Squalius ghigii (Gianferrari, 1927) (*Ladigesocypris ghigii* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):168, Maitland (2000):119, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):202; *Leucaspis prosperi* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):174) "gizani /

Rhodes Minnow / Rhodos Carplette / Greek Sunbleak"
Squalius illyricus Heckel & Kner, 1858 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):266; *Leuciscus illyricus* Seeley (1886):164, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):202, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):220, Maitland (2000):124; *Leuciscus svallize illyricus* Greenhalgh (1999):86) "Illyrian chub / Yugoslavian Dace / Illyrische serpelng / Joegoslavische voorn"
Squalius irideus (Ladiges, 1960) (*Leucaspis irideus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):174; *Ladigesocypris irideus* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):203) "Lake Marmara sunbleak"
Squalius janae Bogutskaya & Zupančič, 2010 "Istra dace / Istrian Chub"
Squalius keadicus (Stephanidis, 1971) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):266; *Leuciscus keadicus* Maitland (2000):124) "Evrotas chub / Sparta Dace"
Squalius kosswigi (Karaman, 1972) "Tahtali chub"
Squalius kottelati Turan, Yilmaz & Kaya, 2009 "striped chub / Orontes Chub"
Squalius laietanus Doadrio, Kottelat & Sostoa, 2007 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):267) "Ebro chub / Catalan Chub / Mediterranean Chub"
Squalius lepidus Heckel, 1843 (*Leuciscus lepidus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):392) "Tigris dace / Tigris-Euphrates Chub"
Squalius lucomonis (Bianco, 1983) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):267; *Leuciscus lucomonis* Maitland (2000):125) "Toscana stream chub / Italian Dace / Brook Chub / Etruscan Chub"
Squalius macedonicus (Karaman, 1955)
Squalius malacitanus Doadrio & Carmona, 2006 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):268) "Málaga chub"
Squalius mermere (Ladiges, 1960) (*Ladigesocypris mermere* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):203) "Turkish sunbleak / Izmir Minnow"
Squalius microlepis Heckel, 1843 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):269; *Leuciscus microlepis* Seeley (1886):169, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):224, Maitland (2000):125; *Leuciscus svallize microlepis* Greenhalgh (1999):86) "imotski masnica / Makal Dace / Makal-serpeling"
Squalius moreoticus (Stephanidis, 1971) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):269) "Stymphalia chub"
Squalius orientalis (Nordmann, 1840) (*Leuciscus cephalus orientalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):238) "broadhead chub / Oriental Chub" = ? *Squalius cephalus*
Squalius orpheus Kottelat & Economidis, 2006 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):270) "Maritza chub / Orpheus Dace"
Squalius palaciosi (Doadrio, 1980)E (*Iberocypris palaciosi* Greenhalgh (1999):103, Maitland (2000):118, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):201) "bogardilla / Guadalquivir Minnow / Iberian Carp-dace"
Squalius pamvoticus (Stephanidis, 1939) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):271) "Pamvotis chub"
Squalius peloponensis (Valenciennes, 1844) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):271) "Peloponnese chub"
Squalius platiceps Zupančič, Marić, Naseka & Bogutskaya, 2010 "Drin chub / Drin-Skadar Chub"
Squalius prespensis (Fowler, 1977) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):272) "Prespa chub"
Squalius pursakensis (Hankó, 1925) "Sakarya chub"
Squalius pyrenaicus (Günther, 1868) (Kottelat &

- Freyhof (2007):273; *Leuciscus pyrenaicus* Seeley (1886):184, Maitland (2000):126) "southern Iberian chub / Cacho / Pyrenean Dace"
- Squalius recurvirostris* Özuluğ & Freyhof, 2011**
"Akşehir chub"
- Squalius ruffoi* (Bianco & Recchia, 1983)** "Savuto chub"
- Squalius seyhanensis* Turan, Kottelat & Doğan, 2013** "Seyhan dace"
- Squalius* sp. Aoos** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):278) "Aoos chub"
- Squalius* sp. Evia** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):279) "Evia chub"
- Squalius* sp. Evinos** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):280) "Evinos chub"
- Squalius* spurius (Heckel, 1843)** "Orontes dace / Orontes Chub"
- Squalius* squalus (Bonaparte, 1837)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):274; *Leuciscus cephalus albus* Seeley (1886):160; *Squalius albus* Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):261) "Cavedano chub / Trasimeno Chub"
- Squalius svallize* Heckel & Kner, 1858** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):275; *Leuciscus svallize* Seeley (1886):166, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):180, Greenhalgh (1999):86, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):218, Maitland (2000):127) "Neretva chub / Balkan Dace / Adriatic Dace / Adriatische serpeling"
- Squalius tenellus* Heckel, 1843** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):275; *Leuciscus tenellus* Seeley (1886):171) "Livno masnica"
- Squalius torgalensis* (Coelho, Bogutskaya, Rodrigues & Collares-Pereira, 1998)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):276) "Mira chub / Torgal Chub"
- Squalius turcicus* De Filippi, 1865** "Aras chub / Transcaucasian Chub"
- Squalius ukliva* Heckel, 1843** (*Leuciscus ukliva* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):224, Maitland (2000):128; *Leuciscus svallize ukliva* Greenhalgh (1999):86) "Ukliva dace / Ukliva-serpeling"
- Squalius valentinus* Doadrio & Carmona, 2006** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):277) "eastern Iberian chub / Valencia Chub / Levantine Bagra"
- Squalius vardarensis* Karaman, 1928** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):277) "Vardar chub / Axios Chub"
- Squalius zrmanjae* Karaman, 1928** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):278; *Leuciscus zrmanjae* Maitland (2000):128) "Zrmanja chub / Zrmanjan Dace"
- Squalomugil* Ogilby, 1908**
(MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
- Squalomugil nasutus* (De Vis, 1883)** "popeye mullet / Shark Mullet"
Squarehead catfish → *Chaca chaca*
Squarehead Geophagus → *Gymnogeophagus gymnotogenys*
Squarespotted African Snakehead → *Parachanna insignis* / → *Parachanna obscura*
Squaretail mullet → *Ellochelon vaigiensis*
Sri Lanka Twospot Barb → *Pethia narayani*
Staalblauwe fundulus → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
Staalblauwe limia → *Limia dominicensis*
Staalblauwe tandkarper → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
Staartstreepbaars → *Biotodoma cupido*
Staartstreepbarbeel → *Barbodes lateristriga*
Staartstreeptandkarper → *Limia caudofasciata*
- Staartstreepzilvertetra → *Thayeria obliqua*
Staartvlekkerbeel → *Boraras urophthalmoides*
Staartvlekkarperzalm → 'Hypessobrycon' *maculicauda*
Staartvlekklimbaars → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
Staartvlek pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma caudimaculatum*
Staartvlekrivulus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
Staartvlektandkarper → *Phalloceros caudomaculatus*
Staeck's Apistogramma → *Apistogramma staecki*
Staeck's Longfin Killie → *Moema staecki*
Stanley Pool Puffer → *Tetraodon duboisi*
Star Cichlid → *Astatheros macracanthus*
Star Sterlet → *Acipenserstellatus*
Stargazing darter → *Percina uranidea*
Stargazing Doradid → *Astrodonas asterifrons*
Starhead Topminnow → *Fundulusdispar* / → *Fundulusnotatus*
Starry Myloplus → *Myloplusasterias*
Starry Woodcat → *Parauchenipterusgaleatus*
***Stauroglanis* de Pinna, 1989**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Sarcoglanidinae)
***Stauroglanis gouldingi* de Pinna, 1989** "ghost candiru"
- Steatocranus* Boulenger, 1899**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Steatocranus bleheri* Meyer, 1993** (Lamboj (2004):56; ? *Steatocranus Mpozoensis* Staeck (1983):181, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):990, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):527, Linke & Staeck (1994b):182, Linke & Staeck (2002):215, Lamboj (2004):60) "Squarehead Cichlid"
- Steatocranus casuarius* Poll, 1939** (Axelrod (1960b):29, Sterba (1962):737, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):563, Staeck (1974):209, van Ramshorst (1977):361, Aquarien Atlas (1982):768, Staeck (1982):168, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):527, Sterba (1990):804, Axelrod (1993):488, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):166, Linke & Staeck (1994b):178, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):855, Linke & Staeck (2002):211, Lamboj (2004):56) "lionhead cichlid / African Blockhead / Bumphead Cichlid / Buffalohead Cichlid / African Lumphead / Lumphead Cichlid / Leeuwenkopcichlide / Bultkopcichlide"
- Steatocranus elongatus* → *Steatocranus rouxi*
- Steatocranus gibbiceps* Boulenger, 1899**
(Hoedeman (1974):1082, Staeck (1982):168, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):527, Sterba (1990):804, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):870, Axelrod (1993):491, Linke & Staeck (1994b):180, Linke & Staeck (2002):213, Lamboj (2004):57) "Blunthead Cichlid / Dikkopf cichlide"
- Steatocranus glaber* → *Steatocranus* sp. Bulky Head
- Steatocranus glaber* Roberts & Stewart, 1976**
(Axelrod (1993):491) "False Mpozo Lionhead Cichlid / Glaber's Lumphead"
- Steatocranus* Mpozoensis → *Steatocranus bleheri*
- Steatocranus mpozoensis* Roberts & Stewart, 1976**
(Axelrod (1993):492) "Mpozo Lionhead Cichlid"
- Steatocranus rouxi* (Pellegrin, 1928)** (Axelrod (1993):492, Linke & Staeck (1994b):183, Linke & Staeck (2002):216, Lamboj (2004):61)
- Steatocranus* sp. Brown Pearl**
- Steatocranus* sp. Bulky Head** (Steatocranus Glaber Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):990, Linke & Staeck (1994b):180, Linke & Staeck (2002):213, Lamboj

- (2004):58)
- Steatocranus** sp. Dja
- Steatocranus** sp. Dwarf (*Steatocranus Ubangiensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):874, Linke & Staack (1994b):184, Linke & Staack (2002):217, Lamboj (2004):63) "Dwarf Lionhead Cichlid"
- Steatocranus** sp. Inga
- Steatocranus** sp. Intermediate
- Steatocranus** sp. Kisangani
- Steatocranus** sp. Lefini
- Steatocranus** sp. Maluku
- Steatocranus* sp. Ngombe → *Steatocranus gibbiceps*
- Steatocranus** sp. Nki
- Steatocranus** sp. Redeye / Rotauge (Lamboj (2004):63)
- Steatocranus* sp. Squarehead → *Steatocranus bleheri*
- Steatocranus** sp. Ultraslender
- Steatocranus tinanti** (Poll, 1939) (Staeck (1982):168, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):990, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):527, Sterba (1990):805, Axelrod (1993):492, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):166, Linke & Staack (1994b):185, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):857, Linke & Staack (2002):218, Lamboj (2004):62; *Gobiochromis tinanti* Axelrod (1960b):29, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):299; *Leptotilapia tinanti* Hoedeman (1974):1006, Staeck (1974):203) "Slender Lionhead Cichlid / Lemon Blockhead / Tinanti Blockhead / Dwarf African Cichlid"
- Steatocranus Ubangiensis* → *Steatocranus* sp. Dwarf
- Steatocranus ubangiensis** Roberts & Stewart, 1976 (Axelrod (1993):492)
- Steatogenys** Boulenger, 1898 (RHAMPHICHTHYIDAE>Steatoginae)
- Steatogenys duidae** (La Monte, 1929) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201, Mago-Leccia (1994):50) "Barred Knifefish"
- Steatogenys Elegans* → *Hypopygus lepturus*
- Steatogenys elegans** (Steindachner, 1880) (Arnold & Ahl (1936):157, Holly in HMR (1939):409, Arnold (1949a):102, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):32, Sterba (1962):360, Hoedeman (1974):550, Aquarien Atlas (1982):862, Sterba (1990):203, Mago-Leccia (1994):49; *Rhamphichthys mirabilis* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):364, Bade (1931):448, Ahl (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):150) "barred knifefish"
- Steatogenys ocellatus** Crampton, Thorsen & Albert, 2004
- Steelblue Gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
- Steelblue Killie → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
- Steelblue Limia → *Limia dominicensis*
- Steelhead Trout → *Oncorhynchus mykiss*
- Steenbaars → *Ambloplites rupestris*
- Steenkarper → *Carassius carassius*
- Steenkruipers → Balitorinae
- Stegastes** Jenyns, 1840 (POMACENTRIDAE>Stegastinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Stegastes otophorus** (Poey, 1860) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):738) "freshwater gregory"
- Stegophilus** Reinhardt, 1859 (TRICHOMEYCTERIDAE>Stegophilinae) ↔ *Henonemus* / *Homodiaetus* / *Pseudostegophilus*
- Stegophilus insidiosus** Reinhardt, 1859 (Sterba (1962):421, Franke (1985):303, Sands (1985):24, Burgess (1989):315)
- Stegophilus intermedius* → *Henonemus intermedius*
- Stegophilus macrops* → *Henonemus macrops*
- Stegophilus maculatus* → *Pseudostegophilus maculatus*
- Stegophilus panzeri** (Ahl, 1931) (Burgess (1989):323)
- Stegophilus passarellii* → *Homodiaetus passarellii*
- Stegophilus punctatus* → *Henonemus punctatus*
- Stegophilus septentrionalis** Myers, 1927 (Burgess (1989):315)
- Stegophilus taxistigmus* → *Henonemus taxistigmus*
- Stegostenopos* → *Hypopygus*
- Steindachner's Cichlid → *Nosferatu steindachneri*
- Steindachner's Cory → *Hoplisma steindachneri*
- Steindachner's Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma steindachneri*
- Steindachneria → *Steindachneridion*
- Steindachneridion** Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1919 (PIMELODIDAE)
- Steindachneridion amblyurum** (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888) (Burgess (1989):282)
- Steindachneridion doceanum** (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889) (Burgess (1989):282)
- Steindachneridion melanodermatum** Garavello, 2005
- Steindachneridion parahybae** (Steindachner, 1877) (Burgess (1989):282)
- Steindachneridion punctatum** (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918)
- Steindachneridion scriptum** (Miranda Ribeiro, 1918) (Burgess (1989):251, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):163)
- Steindachnerina** Fowler, 1906 (CURIMATIDAE)
- Steindachnerina amazonica** (Steindachner, 1911)
- Steindachnerina argentea** (Gill, 1858) (Roman (1992):136; *Curimata argentea* Ahl (1932):43, Arnold (1933b):110, Arnold & Ahl (1936):132, Rachow in HMR (1943):760, Arnold (1949a):36, Hoedeman (1954):85, Sterba (1962):194, Sterba (1990):186; ? Salmier sp. V Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):173) "Silver Curimata / Stout Sardine / Zilverzalm"
- Steindachnerina atratoensis** (Eigenmann, 1912)
- Steindachnerina bimaculata** (Steindachner, 1876) (Curimata trachysteta Géry (1978):235)
- Steindachnerina binotata** (Pearson, 1924)
- Steindachnerina biornata** (Braga & Azpelicueta, 1987) (Almirón et al. (2015):62)
- Steindachnerina brevipinna** (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889) (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):77, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):33, Almirón et al. (2015):63)
- Steindachnerina conspersa** (Holmberg, 1891) (Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):78)
- Steindachnerina corumbae** Pavanelli & Britski, 1999
- Steindachnerina dobula** (Günther, 1868) "Nose Curimata"
- Steindachnerina elegans** (Steindachner, 1874) (Curimata elegans Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):303, Santos (1987):66, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):133) "Elegant Curimata / Spotted Curimata / Saguiru"
- Steindachnerina fasciata** (Vari & Géry, 1985)
- Steindachnerina gracilis** Vari & Vari, 1989
- Steindachnerina guentheri** (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889) (Curimata metae Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):128) "Dorsalfinspot Curimata"

- Steindachnerina hypostoma** (Boulenger, 1887)
(*Curimata hypostoma* Géry (1978):235)
- Steindachnerina insculpta** (Fernández-Yépez, 1948)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):218; Graça & Pavanelli (2007):34; ? *Curimata Nasa* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):149)
- Steindachnerina leucisca** (Günther, 1868)
- Steindachnerina notograptos** Lucinda & Vari, 2009
- Steindachnerina notonota** (Miranda Ribeiro, 1937)
- Steindachnerina planiventris** Vari & Vari, 1989
- Steindachnerina pupula** Vari, 1991 "yellowtail curimata"
- Steindachnerina quasimodoi** Vari & Vari, 1989
- Steindachnerina seriata** Netto-Ferreira & Vari, 2011
- Steindachnerina varii** Géry, Planquette & Le Bail, 1991
Steiner's Rasbora → *Rasbora steineri*
Steinfort's Notho → *Nothobranchius steinforti*
Steingressling → *Romanogobio uranoscopus*
Stekelalen → Mastacembelidae
Stekelbaars(je) → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
Stekelbaarzen → Gasterosteidae
Stekelvis → *Polycentrus schomburgkii*
Stekelmeerval → *Mystus castaneus*
Stekelmeervallen → Bagridae
Stellate sturgeon → *Acipenser stellatus*
Stellifer Oken, 1817 (SCIAENIDAE>Stelliferinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Stellifer magoi Aguilera, 1983
Stenocaulis perornatus → *Strongylura krefftii*
- Stenodus** Richardson, 1837 (COREGONIDAE) = ?
Coregonus
Stenodus leucichthys (Güldenstädt, 1772) EW
(Greenhalgh (1999):69, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):190, Maitland (2000):176, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):393; *Luciotrutta leucichthys* Seeley (1886):332; *Stenodus mackenii* Jordan & Evermann (1908):142) "belorybitsa / White Salmon / Sheefish / Witte zalm"
Stenodus nelma (Pallas, 1773) (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):394; *Coregonus nelma* Seeley (1886):352) "inconnu / Nelma / White Salmon / Witte zalm / Njelma"
- Stenogobius** Bleeker, 1874
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
Stenogobius acutipinnis → *Oligolepis acutipennis*
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) allenii** Watson, 1991
"Allen's goby"
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) beauforti** (Weber, 1907) "Beaufort's goby"
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) blokzeyli** (Bleeker, 1860)
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) caudimaculosus** Watson, 1991
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) fehlmanni** Watson, 1991
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) genivittatus** (Valenciennes, 1837) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):665) "chinstripe goby / Teardrop Goby / Filletcheek Goby / Tanekawa-haze"
- Stenogobius gymnopomus** (Bleeker, 1853)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1000)
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) hawaiiensis** Watson, 1991
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) hoesei** Watson, 1991 "Admiralty goby"
- Stenogobius ingeri** Watson, 1991
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) keletaona** Keith & Marquet, 2006
- Stenogobius kenya** Smith, 1959 "African river goby / East African River Goby / Afrika-rivierdikkop"
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) kyphosus** Watson, 1991
- Stenogobius lachneri** Watson, 1991 "Bintuni goby"
- Stenogobius lacrymosus** (Peters, 1868)
- Stenogobius laterisquamatus** (Weber, 1907) "river goby"
- Stenogobius macropterus** (Duncker, 1912) = ?
Stenogobius malabaricus
- Stenogobius malabaricus** (Day, 1865) "Malabar goby"
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) marinus** Watson, 1991
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) marqueti** Watson, 1991 "Marquet's goby"
- Stenogobius mekongensis** Watson, 1991 (Vidthayanon (2008):226) "Mekong goby"
- Stenogobius ophthalmoporus** (Bleeker, 1854) "Douke-haze"
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) polyzona** (Bleeker, 1867) "chinstripe goby"
- Stenogobius psilosinionus** Watson, 1991 (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):131) "barcheek goby"
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) randalli** Watson, 1991 "Randall's goby"
- Stenogobius** sp. "filletcheek goby / Tanekawa-haze"
- Stenogobius** sp. Kuching (Atack (2006):156)
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) squamosus** Watson, 1991
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) watsoni** Allen, 2004
- Stenogobius (Insularigobius) yateiensis** Keith, Watson & Marquet, 2002
- Stenogobius zurstrasseni** (Popa, 1911)
- Stenolebias** Costa, 1995 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Stenolebias bellus** Costa, 1995 (*Plesiolebias bellus* Costa (1995):26)
- Stenolebias damasceno** (Costa, 1991) (*Plesiolebias damasceno* Costa (1995):27)
- Stenolicmus de Pinna & Starnes, 1990** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Sarcoglanidinae)
- Stenolicmus ix** Wosiacki, Coutinho & de Assis Montag, 2011
- Stenolicmus sarmiento** de Pinna & Starnes, 1990
- Stenorynchoacrum** Huang, Yang & Chen, 2014 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Stenorynchoacrum xijiangensis** Huang, Yang & Chen, 2014
- Sterba's Cory → *Hoplisoma sterbai*
- Sterlet → *Acipenser ruthenus*
- Stern's Hemiodopsis → *Hemiodus sterni*
- Sternarchella** Eigenmann, 1905 (APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae)
- Sternarchella calhamazon** Lundberg, Cox-Fernandes & Campos-da-Paz, 2013
- Sternarchella curvioperculata** Godoy, 1968 (Mago-Leccia (1994):34)
- Sternarchella duccis** (Lundberg, Cox Fernandes & Albert, 1996)
- Sternarchella orinoco** → *Sternarchella sima*
- Sternarchella orthos** → *Sternarchella terminalis*
- Sternarchella raptor** (Lundberg, Cox Fernandes & Albert, 1996)

- Sternarchella schotti** (Steindachner, 1868) ?(Arnold & Ahl (1936):158, Arnold (1939):77, Holly in HMR (1939):413, Arnold (1949a):102, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):33, Sterba (1962):362, Sterba (1990):201, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284, Mago-Leccia (1994):34; ?? *Sternarchus schotti* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):363, Bade (1931):448, Ahl (1932):45, Arnold (1933b):154; ? *Sternarchella* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):202 photo 5) "Brown Ghost"
- Sternarchella sima** Starks, 1913 (Mago-Leccia (1994):34; *Sternarchella orinoco* Mago-Leccia (1994):34; ? *Sternarchella* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):202) "Bigscale Knifefish"
- Sternarchella terminalis** (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942) (Mago-Leccia (1994):34; *Sternarchella orthos* Mago-Leccia (1994):34; ? *Sternarchella* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):202) "Littlescale Knifefish"
- Sternarchogiton** Eigenmann, 1905 (APTERONOTIDAE>Apteronotinae)
- Sternarchogiton cuchillejo* → *Porotergus cuchillejo*
- Sternarchogiton labiatus** de Santana & Crampton, 2007
- Sternarchogiton nattereri** (Steindachner, 1868) (Mago-Leccia (1994):35; *Oedemognathus exodon* Mago-Leccia (1994):31; ? Genus novum Axelrod's Atlas (1989):202; ? *Sternarchogiton* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):202) "Bluntsnout Knifefish"
- Sternarchogiton porcinum** Eigenmann & Allen, 1942 (Mago-Leccia (1994):35)
- Sternarchogiton preto** de Santana & Crampton, 2007
- Sternarchogiton zuanoni** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhamphus** Eigenmann, 1905 (APTERONOTIDAE>Sternarchorhamphinae)
- Sternarchorhamphus hahni* → *Rhamphichthys hahni*
- Sternarchorhamphus muelleri** (Steindachner, 1881) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200, Mago-Leccia (1994):36) "Müller's Knifefish"
- Sternarchorhynchus** Castelnau, 1855 (APTERONOTIDAE>Apteronotinae)
- Sternarchorhynchus axelrodi** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus britskii** Campos-da-Paz, 2000 (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):193)
- Sternarchorhynchus caboclo** de Santana & Nogueira, 2006
- Sternarchorhynchus chaoi** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus cramptoni** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus curumim** de Santana & Crampton, 2006
- Sternarchorhynchus curvirostris** (Boulenger, 1887) (Mago-Leccia (1994):37)
- Sternarchorhynchus freemani** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus galibi** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus gnomus** de Santana & Taphorn, 2006
- Sternarchorhynchus goeldii** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus hagedornae** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus higuchii** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus inpai** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus jaimei** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus kokraimoro** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus mareikeae** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus marreroi** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus mendesi** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus mesensis** Campos-da-Paz, 2000
- Sternarchorhynchus montanus** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus mormyrus** (Steindachner, 1868) (Mago-Leccia (1994):37)
- Sternarchorhynchus oxyrhynchus** (Müller & Troschel, 1849) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200, Mago-Leccia (1994):36) "Elephantnose Knifefish"
- Sternarchorhynchus retzeri** de Santana & Vari, 2010 (? *Sternarchorhynchus Oxyrhynchus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):200)
- Sternarchorhynchus roseni** Mago-Leccia, 1994 (Mago-Leccia (1994):37) "Rosen's knifefish"
- Sternarchorhynchus schwassmanni** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus severii** de Santana & Nogueira, 2006
- Sternarchorhynchus starksii** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus stewarti** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus taphorni** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus villasboasi** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchorhynchus yepezi** de Santana & Vari, 2010
- Sternarchus* → *Apteronotus*
Sternarchus Schotti → *Eigenmannia trilineata*
Sternarchus schotti → *Sternarchella schotti*
- Sternopygidae** (glass knifefishes / Glasmesserrische / glasmesvissen) (GYMNOTIFORMES>Sternopygoidei)
- Sternopygus** Müller & Troschel, 1848 (STERNOPYGIDAE)
- Sternopygus aequilabiatus** (Humboldt, 1805) (Mago-Leccia (1994):23)
- Sternopygus arenatus** (Eydoux & Souleyet, 1850) (Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):274; *Sternopygus aequilabiatus* arenatus Mago-Leccia (1994):24; *Sternopygus aequilabiatus* dariensis Mago-Leccia (1994):24)
- Sternopygus astrabes** Mago-Leccia, 1994 (Mago-Leccia (1994):24)
- Sternopygus branco** Crampton, Hulen & Albert, 2004
- Sternopygus castroi* → *Sternopygus astrabes*
Sternopygus dariensis → *Sternopygus aequilabiatus*
- Sternopygus macrurus** (Bloch, 1801) (Hoedeman (1974):551, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):201, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1029, Mago-Leccia (1994):23, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):185, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):276, Almirón et al. (2015):242) "longtail knifefish / Variable Ghost Knifefish"
- Sternopygus obtusirostris** Steindachner, 1881 (Mago-Leccia (1994):23)

- Sternopygus pejeraton** Schultz, 1949 (*Sternopygus aequilabiatus pejeraton* Mago-Leccia (1994):24)
- Sternopygus sp. Cau**
- Sternopygus xingu** Albert & Fink, 1996
- Stethaprion** Cope, 1870
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Stethaprion crenatus** Eigenmann, 1916 (Géry (1978):370; *Stethaprion innesi* Innes (1935):139, Stoye (1935):163, Arnold & Ahl (1936):120, Arnold (1949a):102, Rachow in HMR (1951):821, Sterba (1962):158, Géry (1978):370, Sterba (1990):73) "Innes's Silver Dollar / Highfin Dollarfish"
- Stethaprion erythrops** Cope, 1870 (Géry (1978):370, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):157, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):78) "Bumpyback Silver Dollar"
- Stethaprion innesi* → *Stethaprion crenatus*
- Steur → *Acipenser sturio*
- Steuren → *Acipenseridae*
- Stewardia* → *Corynopoma*
- Steveni → *Protomelas taeniolatus*
- Steveni Thick Bar → *Protomelas fenestratus*
- Steveni Tiger → *Protomelas fenestratus*
- Stichonodon** Eigenmann, 1903
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Stichonodon insignis** (Steindachner, 1876) (Géry (1978):534, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):189) "Tefe Gymnocorymbus"
- Stick Catfish → *Farlowella* spp.
- Stictorhinus** Böhlke & McCosker, 1975
(OPHICHTHIDAE>Ophichthinae)
- Stictorhinus potamius** Böhlke & McCosker, 1975
- Stigmatochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Otopharynx*
- Stigmatochromis macrorhynchos** Stauffer, Cleaver-Yoder & Konings, 2011 ?(*Stigmatochromis* sp. *Guttatus* Turner (1996):183, Konings (2001):266, Konings (2007):340) "Stigmatochromis Spilostichus Long Snout"
- Stigmatochromis melanochros** Stauffer, Cleaver-Yoder & Konings, 2011 ?(*Stigmatochromis* sp. *Tolae* Turner (1996):183, Konings (2001):266, Konings (2007):340) "Stigmatochromis Cave"
- Stigmatochromis modestus** (Günther, 1894)
(Axelrod (1993):386, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):950, Konings (2001):146, Konings (2007):161; *Haplochromis modestus* Staack (1977):145, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):460) "Modest Hap"
- Stigmatochromis pholidophorus** (Trewavas, 1935)
?(Axelrod (1993):387, Turner (1996):181, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):952, Konings (2001):207, Konings (2007):340; *Haplochromis pholidophorus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):460) "Candle Hap / Kambiri Torpedo / Torpedo"
- Stigmatochromis pleurospilus** (Trewavas, 1935)
(Konings (2001):267, Konings (2007):341) = ??
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Aristochromis Deep → *Otopharynx lithobates*
- Stigmatochromis** sp. Big Eye (Konings (2007):407)
- Stigmatochromis** sp. Big Head (Konings (2007):407)
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Guttatus → *Stigmatochromis macrorhynchos*
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Modestus Eastern → *Otopharynx antron*
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Modestus Makokola → *Otopharynx brooksi*
- Stigmatochromis** sp. Modestus Mbenji (Konings (2007):260)
- Stigmatochromis** sp. Modestus Small Dark
- Stigmatochromis* sp. New Saisi → *Otopharynx* sp. Brooksi Striped
- Stigmatochromis** sp. Pleurospilus Mdoka (Konings (2007):341)
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Spilostichus Long Snout → *Stigmatochromis* sp. Spilostichus Type
- Stigmatochromis** sp. Spilostichus Type (Konings (2001):266, Konings (2007):340) "Haplochromis Spilostichus Type / Haplochromis Epichorialis"
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Spot Bicuspid → *Stigmatochromis* sp. Pleurospilus Mdoka
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Tolae → *Stigmatochromis melanochros*
- Stigmatochromis* sp. Torpedo → *Stigmatochromis pholidophorus*
- Stigmatochromis woodi** (Regan, 1922) (Axelrod (1993):387, Turner (1996):183, Konings (2001):266, Konings (2007):340; *Haplochromis woodi* Staack (1977):145, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):460, Sterba (1990):760) "Wood's Hap"
- Stigmatogobius** Bleeker, 1874
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae) ↔ *Redigobius*
- Stigmatogobius amblystoma* → *Redigobius bikolanus*
- Stigmatogobius borneensis** (Bleeker, 1850)
- Stigmatogobius brocki* → *Stigmatogobius sella*
- Stigmatogobius elegans** Larson, 2005
- Stigmatogobius Hoevenii* → *Mugilogobius chulae*
- Stigmatogobius hoevenii* → *Hemigobius hoevenii*
- Stigmatogobius inhacae* → *Mugilogobius mertoni*
- Stigmatogobius javanicus* → *Pseudogobius javanicus*
- Stigmatogobius pleurostigma** (Bleeker, 1849)
(Monks (2006):139, Vidhayanon (2008):226; *Gobius pleurostigma* Innes (1917):88, Ahl (1932):93, Arnold (1933b):120, Beck (1950):200; *Stigmatogobius Sadanundio* McInerny & Gerard (1959):444, Makino (1961):54, Sterba (1962):766, McInerny & Gerard (1966):444, Hoedeman (1974):1103, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):630, Sterba (1990):838; *Gobius Sadanundio* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):300) "spotted goby / Straightspotted Knight Goby"
- Stigmatogobius reticularis* → *Redigobius tambujon*
- Stigmatogobius Sadanundio* → *Stigmatogobius pleurostigma*
- Stigmatogobius sadanundio** (Hamilton, 1822)
(Hoedeman (1956):716, Meinken (1956):126, Vogt (1957):50, van Ramshorst (1977):376, Aquarien Atlas (1982):838, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):609, Sterba (1990):838, Mills (1993):195, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):124, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):932, Dawes (2002):261, Monks (2006):139, Vidhayanon (2008):226; ? *Gobius sadanundio* Arnold & Ahl (1936):540, Beirens (1938):201, Arnold (1949a):49, Werner (1949):204, Hervey & Hems (1952):380, Ladiges (1954):67; *Gobius Pleurostigma* Stansch (1914):42, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):261, Meinken (1932):76, Arnold (1933b):120, Arnold (1935):110; *Gobius Punctatus*) "knight goby / Spotted Goby / Riddergrondel / Gevlekte grondel"
- Stigmatogobius sella** (Steindachner, 1881)
- Stigmatogobius signifer** Larson, 2005
- Stinging catfish → *Heteropneustes fossilis*
- Stinging Catfish → *Ictalurus punctatus*

- Stiphodon* Weber, 1895** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Gobionellinae)
- Stiphodon alcedo* Maeda, Takahiko & Tachihara, 2012** "Hisui-bouzu-haze"
- Stiphodon allen* Watson, 1996** (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):275) "Allen's stiphodon / Allen's Cling-goby"
- Stiphodon annieae* Keith & Hadiaty, 2015**
- Stiphodon astilbos* Ryan, 1986**
- Stiphodon atratus* Watson, 1996** "black stiphodon"
- Stiphodon atropurpureus* (Herre, 1927)** "freshwater neon goby / Sumatran Cobaltblue Goby / Blue Neon Goby / Kon-teri-bouzu-haze"
- Stiphodon aureofuscus* Keith et al., 2015**
- Stiphodon aureorostrum* → *Stiphodon multisquamus*
- Stiphodon birdsong* Watson, 1996**
- Stiphodon caeruleus* Parenti & Maciolek, 1993** "blue riffle goby"
- Stiphodon carisa* Watson, 2008**
- Stiphodon discotorquatus* Watson, 1995**
- Stiphodon Elegans* → *Stiphodon semoni*
- Stiphodon elegans* (Steindachner, 1879)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1098) "elegant goby / Golden Neon Goby"
- Stiphodon formosum* → *Stiphodon atropurpureus*
- Stiphodon hydoreibatus* Watson, 1999** "Samoaan Neon Goby"
- Stiphodon imperiorientis* Watson & Chen, 1998** "Hayase-bouzu-haze"
- Stiphodon julieni* Keith, Watson & Marquet, 2002**
- Stiphodon kalfatak* Keith, Marquet & Watson, 2007** "Namata River Stiphodon"
- Stiphodon larson* Watson, 1996**
- Stiphodon maculidorsalis* Maeda & Tan, 2013**
- Stiphodon martenstyni* Watson, 1998**
- Stiphodon multisquamus* Wu & Ni, 1986** "Giant Stiphodon"
- Stiphodon niraikanaiensis* Maeda, 2013** "Niraikanai-bouzu-haze"
- Stiphodon oatea* Keith, Feunteun & Vigneux, 2010**
- Stiphodon olivaceus* → *Stiphodon pulchellus*
- Stiphodon ornatus* Meinken, 1974** ?(*Stiphodon* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):559) "Rainbow Stiphodon"
- Stiphodon palawanensis* Maeda & Palla, 2015** "barred Palawan goby"
- Stiphodon pelewensis* Herre, 1936** "Palauan riffle goby / Fude-haze"
- Stiphodon percopterygionus* Watson & Chen, 1998** "Okinawa riffle goby / Nanyou-bouzu-haze"
- Stiphodon pulchellus* (Herre, 1927)**
- Stiphodon rubromaculatus* Keith & Marquet, 2007** "Futuna Island Stiphodon"
- Stiphodon rutilaureus* Watson, 1996** "red and gold goby"
- Stiphodon sapphirinus* Watson, Keith & Marquet, 2005** "Sapphire Stiphodon"
- Stiphodon semoni* Weber, 1895** (*Stiphodon Elegans* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):666, Dawes (2002):261) "neon goby / Emerald River Goby / Cobalt Blue Goby"
- Stiphodon* sp. Daintree** "Daintree Stiphodon"
- Stiphodon* sp. Lake Toweti**
- Stiphodon* sp. Sibolga**
- Stiphodon stevensoni* → *Stiphodon elegans*
- Stiphodon surrufus* Watson & Kottelat, 1995** "Kakiiro-hime-bouzu-haze"
- Stiphodon tuivi* Watson, 1995** "Marquesas goby"
- Stiphodon weberi* Watson, Allen & Kottelat, 1998**
- Stiphodon zebrinus* Watson, Allen & Kottelat, 1998**
- Stippled darter → *Etheostoma punctulatum*
- Stippled Knifefish → *Eigenmannia microstomus*
- Stippled River Goby → *Awaous grammepomus*
- Stirling's Hardhead Catfish → *Nemapteryx armiger*
- Stizostedion* → *Sander*
- Stizostedion glaucum* → *Sander glaucus*
- Stokellia* → *Retropinna*
- Stocki Crenicichla → *Crenicichla stocki*
- Stolephorus* La Cepède, 1803**
- (ENGRAULIDAE>Engraulinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Stolephorus baganensis* Delsman, 1931**
- Stolephorus commersonii* La Cepède, 1803** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):668) "teri anchovy / Commerson's Anchovy / Yaeyama-ainoko-iwashi"
- Stolephorus indicus* (van Hasselt, 1823)** "Indian anchovy / Indo-ainoko-iwashi"
- Stolephorus teguhi* Kimura, Hori & Shibukawa, 2009** "Sulawesi anchovy"
- Stoliczka's Barb → *Pethia stoliczkana*
- Stoliczka's Loach → *Triplophysa stoliczkai*
- Stoliczka's Tic-tac-toe Barb → *Pethia stoliczkana*
- Stolothrissa* Regan, 1917**
- (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
- Stolothrissa tanganicae* Regan, 1917**
- "smouthtongue kapenta / Lake Tanganyika Sprat"
- Stomatepia* Trewavas, 1962**
- (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Stomatepia mariae* (Holly, 1930)** (Staeck (1983):156, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):521, Axelrod (1993):494, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):954, Lamboj (2004):64) "nsess / Alkali Cichlid"
- Stomatepia mongo* Trewavas, 1972** (Staeck (1983):158, Axelrod (1993):494, Lamboj (2004):65) "mongo"
- Stomatepia pindu* Trewavas, 1972** (Staeck (1983):157, Axelrod (1993):494, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):954, Lamboj (2004):66) "pindu"
- Stomatorhinus* Boulenger, 1898**
- (MORMYRIDAE>Mormyrinae)
- Stomatorhinus ater* Pellegrin, 1924**
- Stomatorhinus corneti* Boulenger, 1899**
- Stomatorhinus fuliginosus* Poll, 1941**
- Stomatorhinus humilior* Boulenger, 1899**
- Stomatorhinus ivindoensis* Sullivan & Hopkins, 2005**
- Stomatorhinus kununguensis* Poll, 1945**
- Stomatorhinus microps* Boulenger, 1898**
- Stomatorhinus patrizii* Vinciguerra, 1928**
- Stomatorhinus polli* Matthes, 1964**
- Stomatorhinus polylepis* Boulenger, 1899**
- Stomatorhinus puncticulatus* Boulenger, 1899** (Rachow (1922b):59, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):358, Ahl (1932):35, Arnold (1933b):154, Arnold & Ahl (1936):25, Arnold (1949a):103, Ladiges (1954):98, Sterba (1962):74, Sterba (1990):53) "Spotted Parrot Fish"
- Stomatorhinus schoutedeni* Poll, 1945**
- Stomatorhinus walkeri* (Günther, 1867)**
- Stone loach → *Barbatula barbatula*
- Stone moroko → *Pseudorasbora parva*
- Stonecat → *Noturus flavus*

Stoneiella → <i>Pseudacanthicus</i>	Striped Mudminnow → <i>Umbra pygmaea</i>
Stonelapping minnow → <i>Garra cambodgiensis</i>	Striped Mullet → <i>Mugil cephalus</i>
Stoneroller → <i>Campostoma anomalum</i>	Striped Night Tetra → <i>Semaprochilodus taeniurus</i>
Straightfin Black Tetra → <i>Gymnocorymbus thayeri</i>	Striped panchax → <i>Aplocheilus lineatus</i>
Straightnose pipefish → <i>Nerophis ophidion</i>	Striped Panchax → <i>Epiplatys fasciolatus</i>
Straighttail Rivulus → <i>Laimosemion rectocaudatus</i>	Striped pike-characin → <i>Boulengerella lateristriga</i>
Strangefin Longfin Killie → <i>Micromoema xiphophora</i>	Striped Pimelodella → <i>Pimelodella lateristriga</i>
Straw Bitterling → <i>Rhodeus suigensis</i>	Striped Plec → <i>Dekeyseria brachyura</i>
Strawman → <i>Craterocephalus stramineus</i>	Striped Pyrrhulina → <i>Pyrrhulina vittata</i>
Straw Widow → <i>Carlhubbsia kidderi</i>	Striped Raphael Catfish → <i>Platydoras costatus</i>
Streakscale Barb → <i>Oreichthys parvus</i>	Striped Schilbe Catfish → <i>Schilbe intermedius</i>
Stream Cat → <i>Glyptothorax lampris</i>	Striped shiner → <i>Luxilus chryscephalus</i>
Streber → <i>Zingel streber</i>	Striped Sleeper (Goby) → <i>Dormitator maculatus</i>
Streepbaars → <i>Cichlasoma dimerus</i>	Striped Snakehead → <i>Channa striata</i>
Streepbarbel → <i>Enteromius fasciolatus</i> / → <i>Puntius vittatus</i> / → <i>Trigonopoma gracile</i> / → <i>Rasbora lateristriata</i>	Striped Sucker Catfish → <i>Peckoltia vittata</i>
Streepbarbus → <i>Striuntius lineatus</i>	Striped Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>
Streepdanio → <i>Brachydanio nigrofasciatus</i>	Striped Synodontis → <i>Synodontis flavitaeniatus</i>
Streepkarperzalm → <i>Pyrrhulina vittata</i>	Striped Tailor → <i>Alburnoides taeniatus</i>
Streeppunktanio → <i>Brachydanio nigrofasciatus</i>	Striped Tailorfish → <i>Alburnoides bipunctatus</i>
Striated darter → <i>Etheostoma striatum</i>	Striped Talking Catfish → <i>Platydoras costatus</i>
Striated River Goby → <i>Awaous strigatus</i>	Striped Telmat → <i>Telmatochromis bifrenatus</i>
Strigata Crenicichla → <i>Crenicichla strigata</i>	Striped Woodcat → <i>Trachelyopterichthys taeniatus</i>
Stripe gudgeon → <i>Gobiomorphus australis</i>	Stripefin earheater → <i>Gymnogeophagus rhabdotus</i>
Stripeback darter → <i>Percina notogramma</i>	Stripeshoulder Bitterling → <i>Rhodeus ocellatus</i>
Stripeback Hap → <i>Buccochromis nototaenia</i>	Stripetail Barb → <i>Enteromius caudovittatus</i>
Striped African Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Pelvicachromis taeniatus</i>	Stripetail Catfish → <i>Dianema urostriatum</i>
Striped African Glass Catfish → <i>Pareutropius debauwi</i>	Stripetail Corydoras → <i>Hoplisoma oiapoqueense</i>
Striped Anostomus → <i>Anostomus anostomus</i>	Stripetail darter → <i>Etheostoma kennicotti</i>
Striped barb → <i>Desmopuntius johorensis</i>	Stripetail Panda → <i>Hoplisoma oiapoqueense</i>
Striped Barb → <i>Striuntius lineatus</i> / → <i>Enteromius unitaeniatus</i>	Striuntius Kottelat, 2013 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Striped bass → <i>Morone saxatilis</i>	Striuntius lineatus (Duncker, 1904) ?(Barbus
Striped betta → <i>Betta bellica</i>	<i>lineatus Arnold & Ahl (1936):170, Arnold (1936):95,</i>
Striped bitterling → <i>Acheilognathus cyanostigma</i>	<i>Beirens (1938):73, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren</i>
Striped Brycon → <i>Brycon whitei</i>	<i>(1949):252, Laursen (1949):51, Beck (1950):97,</i>
Striped Catfish → <i>Mystus mysticetus</i> / → <i>Hoplisoma bondi</i>	<i>Hervey & Hems (1952):185, Hoedeman (1954):204,</i>
Striped Chanchito → <i>Heros efasciatus</i>	<i>Ladiges (1954):39, Meinken in HMR (1954):889,</i>
Striped Chela → <i>Laubuka fasciata</i>	<i>Sterba (1962):286, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren</i>
Striped darter → <i>Etheostoma virgatum</i>	<i>(1968):252, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):372, Sterba</i>
Striped Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Pelvicachromis taeniatus</i>	<i>(1990):262; <i>Puntius lineatus Arnold (1949a):92,</i></i>
Striped eel-catfish → <i>Plotosus lineatus</i>	<i>Meinken (1950):4, Meinken (1955):21, Vogt (1956):79,</i>
Striped Fighting Fish → <i>Betta bellica</i> / → <i>Betta fasciata</i>	<i>Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):507, Axelrod's Atlas</i>
Striped Fin-eater → <i>Paraphago rostratus</i>	<i>(1989):555, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):256) "lined</i>
Striped Fingerfish → <i>Monodactylus sebae</i>	<i>barb / Striped Barb / Zebra Barb / Lesser Striped Barb /</i>
Striped flying barb → <i>Esomus lineatus</i>	<i>Streepbarbus"</i>
Striped foureyed fish → <i>Anableps anableps</i>	Strömer → <i>Telestes souffia</i>
Striped Galaxias → <i>Galaxiella nigrostriata</i>	Strongylura Broié, 1824
Striped glass catfish → <i>Kryptopterus macrocephalus</i>	(BELONIDAE>Strongylurinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ <i>Dorybelone</i>
Striped Goby Cichlid → <i>Eretmodus cyanostictus</i>	Strongylura krefftii (Günther, 1866) (Allen (1989):71,
Striped Goodea → <i>Girardinichthys multiradiatus</i>	Axelrod's Atlas (1989):688, Allen, Horte & Renyaan
Striped Gourami → <i>Trichogaster fasciata</i>	(2000):68, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):125, Monks
Striped headstander → <i>Anostomus anostomus</i>	(2006):156) "freshwater longtom / Long Tom"
Striped Headstander → <i>Aramites hypselonotus</i>	Strongylura leiura (Bleeker, 1850) (<i>Tylosurus ferox</i>
Striped hoplo → <i>Hoplosternum magdalena</i> e	Stead (1906):64) "slender longtom / Yellowfin
Striped Julie → <i>Julidochromis regani</i>	Needlefish / Square-tail Alligator Gar"
Striped killifish → <i>Fundulus majalis</i>	Strongylura' notata (Poey, 1860) "redfin needlefish /
Striped Lamprologus → <i>Neolamprologus buescheri</i>	agujón negro / agujeta roja / agujón negro"
Striped Leporinus → <i>Leporinus striatus</i>	Strongylura strongylura (van Hasselt, 1823) (Atack
Striped Limia → <i>Limia zonata</i>	(2006):90, Vidthayanon (2008):166) "blackspot
Striped Millionsfish → <i>Phalloptychus januarius</i>	longtom / Spottail Needlefish / Garfish / Roundtail
Striped Mouthbrooder → <i>Betta taeniata</i>	Alligator Gar"
	Strongylura' timucu (Walbaum, 1792) "timucu /
	agujón timucú"
	Strongylura urvillii (Valenciennes, 1846) (Axelrod's
	Atlas (1989):637) "Urville's longtom / Urville's

Needlefish / d'Urville's Long Tom"
Stroomlijn-pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma arcuatum*
Strophidion McClelland, 1844
 (MURAENIDAE>Muraeninae)
***Strophidion sathete* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Vidhayanon (2008):28) "slender giant moray / Longtail Moray"
 Stumptail Tetra → *Markiana nigripinnis*
 Stumtooth minnow → *Stypodon signifer*
Stupidogobius → *Glossogobius*
 Sturgeon → *Acipenser sturio*
 Sturgeon Catfish → *Platystomatichthys sturio*
Sturisoma Swainson, 1838
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae) ↔ *Sturisomatichthys*
Sturisoma Aureum → *Sturisomatichthys kneri*
***Sturisoma barbatum* (Kner, 1853)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):523, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):264, Burgess (1989):440, Sands (1997):79, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):468) "Longnose Whiptail / Giant Twig Catfish"
***Sturisoma brevirostre* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):524, Burgess (1989):440)
***Sturisoma caquetae* (Fowler, 1945)**
 (*Sturisomatichthys caquetae* Burgess (1989):440)
***Sturisoma guentheri* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):440)
Sturisoma leightoni → *Sturisomatichthys leightoni*
***Sturisoma lyra* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):440, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):356)
***Sturisoma monoptele* Fowler, 1914** (Burgess (1989):440)
***Sturisoma nigrirostrum* Fowler, 1940** (Franke (1985):53, Burgess (1989):428, Sterba (1990):420, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):412, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):477) "Blacknose Sturisoma"
Sturisoma Panamense → *Sturisomatichthys festivus* / → *Sturisomatichthys kneri*
Sturisoma panamense → *Sturisomatichthys panamensis*
***Sturisoma robustum* (Regan, 1904)** (Burgess (1989):440, Almirón et al. (2015):180)
***Sturisoma rostratum* (Agassiz, 1829)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):526, Burgess (1989):440)
Sturisoma sp. Colombia → *Sturisomatichthys aureus*
Sturisoma sp. New Colombia → *Sturisomatichthys aureus*
Sturisoma sp. Rio Araguaia (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):480)
Sturisoma sp. Rio Paraguai (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):482)
Sturisoma sp. Río Patia
***Sturisoma tenuirostre* (Steindachner, 1910)**
 (Burgess (1989):440, Roman (1992):74, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):485, Aqualog 21 (2004):144)
Sturisomatichthys Isbrücker & Nijssen, 1979
 (LORICARIIDAE>Loricariinae)
***Sturisomatichthys aureus* (Steindachner, 1900)**
 (*Sturisoma aureum* Burgess (1989):440, Sands (1997):79, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):468; *Sturisoma* sp. Kolumbien Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):482) "Giant Whiptail / Golden Whiptail / Reuzenzweepstaart-meerval"
***Sturisomatichthys citurensis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)** (Burgess (1989):440)
***Sturisomatichthys dariensis* (Meek & Hildebrand,**

1913) (*Sturisoma dariense* Burgess (1989):440) = ?
Sturisomatichthys panamensis
***Sturisomatichthys festivus* (Myers, 1942)**
 (*Sturisoma festivum* Burgess (1989):440, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):626, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):471; ? *Sturisoma Panamense* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):414) = ? *Sturisoma kneri*
***Sturisomatichthys frenatus* (Boulenger, 1902)**
 (*Sturisoma frenatum* Burgess (1989):440, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):234)
***Sturisomatichthys kneri* (Ghazzi, 2005)**
 ??(*Sturisoma kneri* Burgess (1989):440; *Sturisoma Aureum* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):518, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):410; *Sturisoma Panamense* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):524, Franke (1985):54, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):264, Sterba (1990):420, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):242, Dawes (2002):154) "Longfin Whiptail / Hifin Whiptail / Royal Farlowella / Royal Whiptail / Giant Whiptail"
Sturisomatichthys Leightoni → *Sturisomatichthys* sp. Colombia
***Sturisomatichthys leightoni* (Regan, 1912)** ?(Franke (1985):51, Burgess (1989):440, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):393, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):487) "Dwarf Royal Twig Catfish"
***Sturisomatichthys panamensis* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (*Sturisoma panamense* Burgess (1989):440, ? Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):414, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):236) "Panama Sturisoma"
***Sturisomatichthys* sp. Colombia / Kolumbien** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):488; *Sturisomatichthys* sp. Kolumbien II Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):496)
"Sturisomatichthys Leightoni"
'Sturisomatichthys' sp. LG 6 (LG 6 Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):730) "Sturisomatichthys Foerschi / Sturisoma Foerschi / Castro II"
***Sturisomatichthys tamanae* (Regan, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):440) "Sturisoma Aureum"
***Stygichthys* Brittan & Böhlke, 1965**
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
***Stygichthys typhlops* Brittan & Böhlke, 1965** (Géry (1978):535) "blind tetra / Brazilian Blind Characid"
Stygicola → *Lucifuga*
***Stypodon* Garman, 1881**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
***Stypodon signifer* Garman, 1881E** "stumtooth minnow / carpa de Parras"
Sucker barb → *Barbichthys laevis*
Sucker Catfish → *Otocinclus vittatus* / → *Hypostomus* spp.
Suckermouth catfish → *Hypostomus plecostomus*
Suckermouth Catfish → *Hypostomus* spp.
Sucking Catfish → *Glyptothorax platypogon*
Sucking Loach → *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*
Sudis → *Heterotis* / → *Arapaima*
Sulphurhead Peacock → *Aulonocara maylandi*
Sultan Fish → *Leptobarbus hoevenii*
Sumatra Barb → *Puntigrus* sp. aff. *tetrazona*
Sumatra Halfbeak → *Dermogenys sumatranaus*
Sumatra Licorice Gourami → *Parosphromenus deissneri*
Sumatra-halvsnavelbekje → *Dermogenys sumatranaus*
Sumatra-kuhli → *Pangio kuhli*
Sumatraan(tje) → *Puntigrus* sp. aff. *tetrazona*
Sumatrabarbeel → *Oliotius oligolepis*

Sumatran Rasbora → <i>Rasbora sumatrana</i>	Swan River goby → <i>Pseudogobius olorum</i>
Sun Loach → <i>Yasuhiotakia eos</i>	Swannanoa darter → <i>Etheostoma swannanoa</i>
Sunbleak → <i>Leucaspis delineatus</i>	Swegles's Tetra → <i>Hypheessobrycon sweglesi</i>
Sundadanio Kottelat & Witte, 1999	Sword Platy → <i>Xiphophorus xiphidium</i>
(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)	Swordless Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus birchmanni</i>
Sundadanio atomus Conway, Kottelat & Tan, 2011	Swordtail → <i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>
Sundadanio axelrodi (Brittan, 1976) (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):215, Cottle (2010):119, Maurin (2015):47; <i>Rasbora axelrodi</i> Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):410, Sterba (1990):230) "Axelrod's Rasbora"	Swordtail characin → <i>Corynopoma riisei</i>
Sundadanio echinus Conway, Kottelat & Tan, 2011	Swordtail Molly → <i>Poecilia kykesis</i>
Sundadanio gargula Conway, Kottelat & Tan, 2011	Swordtail Platy → <i>Xiphophorus xiphidium</i>
Sundadanio goblinus Conway, Kottelat & Tan, 2011	Sychri's Cory → <i>Hoplisoma sychri</i>
"Sumatra sundadanio"	Sychri's pantsermeerval → <i>Hoplisoma sychri</i>
Sundadanio margarition Conway, Kottelat & Tan, 2011	Sylvan Barb → <i>Enteromius sylvaticus</i>
Sundadanio retiarius Conway, Kottelat & Tan, 2011	Sympphysodon Heckel, 1840 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Sundadanio rubellus Conway, Kottelat & Tan, 2011	Sympphysodon aequifasciatus Pellegrin, 1904
(Maurin (2015):48) "Red Axelrodi"	(Hrbek, Amado & Farias (2011):44; <i>Sympphysodon aequifasciatus axelrodi</i> Schultz (1960) in Axelrod (1972):46, Sterba (1962):719, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):567, Ghadially (1969):241, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):111, Staack (1974):14, de Oliveira (1977):220, van Ramshorst (1977):362, Mayland (1981):118, Sterba (1990):740, Axelrod & Degen (1991):74, Axelrod (1993):777, Degen (1993):25, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):690; ? <i>Sympphysodon</i> Discus Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):318, Rachow (1928):163, Bade (1931):742, Ahl (1932):90, Meinken (1932):89, Stoye (1932):165, Arnold (1933b):154, Arnold (1934a):88, Coates (1934):121, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):213, Ladiges (1934):190, Peters (1934):347, Innes (1935):408, Mellen & Lanier (1935):188, Stoye (1935):216, Arnold & Ahl (1936):511, Beirens (1938):132, Schreitmüller (1938):88, Werner (1939):116, Kramer & Weise (1943):261, Meinken in HMR (1943):769, Arnold (1949a):103, Arnold (1949b):85, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):396, Laursen (1949):136, Werner (1949):193, Beck (1950):226, Meinken (1950):22, Hervey & Hems (1952):371, Kramer & Weise (1952):263, Brymer (1954):255, Ladiges (1954):plate 20, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):655, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):69, Hoedeman (1956):696, Innes (1956):464, Schneider & Whitney (1957):513, Vogt (1957):80, Makino (1958):40, McInerny & Gerard (1959):422; ? <i>Sympphysodon Aequifasciatus</i> Haraldi Sterba (1962):719, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):569, Ghadially (1969):239, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):111, Staack (1974):104, van Ramshorst (1977):362, Mayland (1981):119, Sterba (1990):741, Axelrod & Degen (1991):62, Axelrod (1993):777, Degen (1993):25, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):692; <i>Sympphysodon</i> Haraldi Bleher (2005):137, 139, 149, 153, 190, Bleher (2011):1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1310, Degen (2013):12) "brown discus / Santarém Discus / Yellowbrown Discus / Red-eye Discus / Alenquer Discus / Rio Igá Discus / Icana Discus / Red Discus / Tapajós Discus / Maués Discus / Itapiranga Discus / Uatumã Discus / Nhamundá Discus / Nhamundá-Rose Discus / Arapiranga Discus / Acará-disco / Peixe-disco / Bruine discussvis / Roodbruine discus / Discussvis"
Sundoreonectes Kottelat, 1990	<i>Sympphysodon aequifasciatus x Sympphysodon discus</i> (<i>Sympphysodon</i> discus x <i>Sympphysodon</i> Haraldi Bleher (2011):716, 727)
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)	<i>Sympphysodon aequifasciatus x Sympphysodon tarzoo</i> (<i>Sympphysodon</i> Aequifasciatus x <i>Sympphysodon</i> Haraldi Bleher (2011):724)
Sundoreonectes obesus (Vaillant, 1902)	
Sundoreonectes sabanus (Chin, 1990)	
Sunset Platy → <i>Xiphophorus variatus</i>	
Sunshine Peacock → <i>Aulonocara baenschi</i>	
Sunshine Pleco → <i>Scobinancistrus aureatus</i>	
Super VC 10 → <i>Placidochromis milomo</i>	
Surfbaarzen → Embiotocidae	
Surinam Cory → <i>Hoplisoma surinamense</i>	
Surinam Geophagus → <i>Geophagus surinamensis</i>	
Suspect Bushfish → <i>Ctenopoma maculatum</i>	
Swai → <i>Pangasianodon hypophthalmus</i>	
Swallowtail Glass Catfish → <i>Pareutropius buffei</i>	
Swallowtail Killie → <i>Fundulopanchax schwoiseri</i>	
Swallowtail Pimelodid → <i>Platysilurus mucosa</i>	
Swamp barb → <i>Puntius chola</i>	
Swamp blue-eye → <i>Pseudomugil paludicola</i>	
Swamp darter → <i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>	
Swamp eel → <i>Monopterus albus</i>	
Swamp Eel → <i>Ophisternon gutturate</i>	
Swamp Galaxias → <i>Galaxiella munda</i>	
Swamp killie → <i>Leptolucania ommata</i>	
Swamp Licorice Gourami → <i>Parosphromenus paludicola</i>	
Swamp Pygmy Galaxias → <i>Galaxiella munda</i>	
Swan Galaxias → <i>Galaxias fontanus</i>	

Syphodus aequifasciatus x (*Syphodus* sp. Central Amazonia x *Syphodus tarzoo*) etc. (Bleher (2011):713, 1260-1283, Degen (2013):55-61)
 "Checkerboard Discus / Pineapple Discus / Snakeskin Discus / Blue Diamond Discus / Ghost Discus / Tangerine Dream Discus / Pigeon Blood Discus / Pigeon Blood Red Discus / Pigeon Blood Silver Discus / Pigeon Blood Blue Discus / Pigeon Snake Spotted Discus / Checkerboard Pigeon Discus / Pigeon Snakeskin Discus / Panda Pigeon Blood Discus / Marlboro Red Discus / Marlboro Whitehead Discus / Red Royal-blue Discus / Red Scribbled Discus / Nobel Red Discus / Burgundy Red Discus / Red Angel Discus / Leopard Discus / Golden Discus / Golden Sunrise Discus / Sunset Tiger Discus / Pigeon Silver Discus / Sunset Redspotted Discus / Red Diamond Discus / Powder-Blue Discus / Cloud-in-the-sky Discus / Hi-Fin Blue-Diamond Discus / Royal Ruby Diamond Discus / Angel Diamond Discus / Reflection D Discus / Jade-of-Aztec Discus / Giant Pearl Red Discus / Snakeskin Red Discus / Snakeskin Blue Discus / Blue Snakeskin Discus / Super Blue Angel Discus / Sweet Temptation Discus / Golden Red Spotted Discus / Red Melon Discus / Solid Red Discus / Albino Discus / Gold-Cap Ghost Discus / Jewel-of-Mayans Discus / White Butterfly Discus / Rode discus / Gestreepte rode discus / Cobaltrode turkooisdiscus / Rode turkooisdiscus / Groene turkooisdiscus / Cobaltblauwe discus / Blauwe turkooisdiscus / Gestreepte turkooisdiscus / Gestreepte rood-turkooisdiscus / Roodgeklekte groene discus / Wattley-turkooisdiscus"
Syphodus Discus → *Syphodus aequifasciatus* / → *Syphodus tarzoo*
Syphodus discus Heckel, 1840 (Schultz (1960) in Axelrod (1972):35, Sterba (1962):720, Dutta (1966):46, McInerny & Gerard (1966):422, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):568, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):396, Ghadially (1969):240, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):111, Hoedeman (1974):1077, Staeck (1974):103, van Ramshorst (1977):363, Mayland (1981):110, Aquarien Atlas (1982):772, Staeck (1982):173, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):992, Degen (1986), Santos (1987):251, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):372, Sterba (1990):741, Axelrod & Degen (1991):28, Roman (1992):14, Axelrod (1993):780, Degen (1993):23, Kullander (1996):13, Staeck & Linke (1996):173, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):238, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):980, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):694, Dawes (2002):120, Bleher (2005):111, 134, 138, 151, 153, 155, 164, Bleher (2011):1286, 1310, Hrbek, Amado & Farias (2011):44, Degen (2013):11; *Syphodus discus willischwartzii* Mayland (1981):111, Sterba (1990):741, Axelrod & Degen (1991):32, Axelrod (1993):780, Degen (1993):24) "discus / Discusfish / Pompadour / Blue Scalare / Blue Angel / Heckel Discus / Bluehead Discus / Diskshaped Cichlid / Blue Moon Discus / Acará-disco / Peixe-disco / Discusvis / Gewone discus / Blauwe scalare / Pompadourvis / Blauwe maanvis"
Syphodus discus x *Syphodus* sp. Central Amazonia (*Syphodus discus* x *Syphodus* Haraldi Bleher (2011):710, 878) "Heckel Discus Hybrid"
Syphodus discus aequifasciatus → *Syphodus aequifasciatus*

***Syphodus* sp. Central Amazonia** (Hrbek, Amado & Farias (2011):44; *Syphodus* Haraldi Bleher (2005):153, 157, 159, Bleher (2011):1295, 1310) "blue discus / Türkis Discus / Turquoise Discus / Wattley Discus / Highfin Discus / Highbody Discus / Kobalt Discus / Manacapuru Discus / Powderblue Discus / Cobalt Blue Discus / Royal Blue Discus / Manacapuru Royal Blue Discus / Blauwe discusvis / Turkooise discus"
Syphodus sp. Central Amazonia x *Syphodus tarzoo* (*Syphodus* Haraldi x *Syphodus* Aequifasciatus Bleher (2011):704, 708, 711, 714) "Flächige Discus / Rot-Türkis Discus / Streifen-Türkis Discus / Red Turquoise Discus / Perl-Roten Discus / Pearl Red Discus / Pearl Discus / Brillant-Türkis Discus / Kobalt-Brilliant Flächentürkis Discus / Diamond Discus / Striped Turquoise Discus / Royal Discus / Redspotted Discus / Redroyal Discus"
***Syphodus* sp. Xingu** (Hrbek, Amado & Farias (2011):44; *Syphodus* Haraldi Bleher (2005):147, 193) "Xingu discus / Plain Brown Discus"
Syphodus tarzoo Lyons, 1959 (Hrbek, Amado & Farias (2011):44; *Syphodus* discus *tarzoo* Kullander (1996):15; *Syphodus* aequifasciatus *haraldi* Schultz (1960) in Axelrod (1972):39; *Syphodus* Aequifasciatus Schultz (1960) in Axelrod (1972):38, Sterba (1962):719, Dutta (1966):46, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):566, Ghadially (1969):241, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):111, Hoedeman (1974):1077, Staeck (1974):104, van Ramshorst (1977):361, Mayland (1981):112, Aquarien Atlas (1982):770, Staeck (1982):168, Varjo (1982):200, Degen (1986), Axelrod's Atlas (1989):369, Sterba (1990):740, Axelrod & Degen (1991):49, Axelrod (1993):775, Degen (1993):24, Mills (1993):126, Kullander (1996):15, Staeck & Linke (1996):174, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):240, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):972, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):688, Dawes (2002):119, Bleher (2005):137, 139, 159, 161, 178, Bleher (2011):1287, 1288, 1289, 1310, Degen (2013):12) "green discus / Royal Green Discus / Redspotted Green Discus / Pellegrin Discus / Tefé Discus / Leticia Discus / Colombia Discus / Rio Içá Discus / Tabatinga Discus / Jutaí Discus / Japurá Discus / Juruá Discus / Groene discusvis / Tefé groene discus"
Syphodus *tarzoo* x (*Syphodus* sp. Central Amazonia x *Syphodus* *tarzoo*) (Bleher (2011):726)
Synaptaemus Myers & Fernández-Yépez, 1950 (ANOSTOMIDAE)
***Synaptaemus latofasciatus* (Steindachner, 1910)** (*Leporinus latofasciatus* Géry (1978):158; *Synaptaemus cingulatus* Géry (1978):186, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):127, Sterba (1990):184, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):86) "Funnymouth Anostomid"
Synapta → *Brachirus*
***Synbranchidae* (swamp-eels / Kiemenschlitzale / kieuwspleetalen)**
 (SYNBRANCHIFORMES>*Synbranchoidei*)
***Synbranchus* Bloch, 1795**
 (SYNBRANCHIDAE>*Synbranchinae*)
Synbranchus afer → *Ophisternon afrom*
Synbranchus gutturalis → *Ophisternon gutturale*
***Synbranchus lampreia* Favorito, Zanata & Assumpção, 2005** "Leopard Swamp Eel"

- Synbranchus madeirae* Rosen & Rumney, 1972**
- Synbranchus marmoratus* Bloch, 1795** (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):180, Ahl (1932):37, Arnold (1933b):154, Arnold & Ahl (1936):33, Arnold (1937):79, Schreitmüller (1938):73, Holly in HMR (1941):636, Arnold (1949a):104, Ladiges (1950):38, Sterba (1962):839, Lüling (1979):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1158, Santos (1987):89, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):385, Sterba (1990):635, Roman (1992):206, Casciotta, Almirón & Bechara (2003):150, Monks (2006):242, Oyakawa et al. (2006):70, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):198, Almirón et al. (2015):267, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):313) "mottled swamp eel / Marbled Swamp Eel / American Marbled Swamp Eel / anguila de lodo / Muçum / Amerikaanse kieuwspleetaal"
- Synclidopus Chabanaud, 1943* (SOLEIDAE)**
- Synclidopus hogani* Johnson & Randall, 2008** "Daintree River sole"
- Synclidopus macleayanus* (Ramsay, 1881)**
- Syncomistes Vari, 1978* (TERAPONTIDAE)**
- Syncomistes butleri* Vari, 1978** (Allen (1989):167, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):713, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):236) "sharpnose grunter / Butler's Grunter"
- Syncomistes kimberleyensis* Vari, 1978** (Leggett & Merrick (1987):181, Allen (1989):170, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):717, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):237) "Kimberley grunter"
- Syncomistes rastellus* Vari & Hutchins, 1978** (Allen (1989):170, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):711, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):238) "Drysdale grunter"
- Syncomistes trigonicus* Vari, 1978** (Leggett & Merrick (1987):182, Allen (1989):171, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):717, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):239) "longnose grunter / Triangle Grunter"
- Syncrossus Blyth, 1860* (BOTIIDAE>Botiinae)**
- Syncrossus beauforti* (Smith, 1931)** (Bleuet (2015):39; *Botia beauforti* Sterba (1962):345, Holly in HMR (1964):1241, van Ramshorst (1977):197, Varjo (1982):160, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):342, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):557, Sterba (1990):318, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):65, Ott (2000):135, Dawes (2002):229; *Botia Strigatus* Schneider & Whitney (1957):372; *Botia Hymenophysa* Makino (1961):39; *Botia Berdmorei* Sterba (1962):345, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):124, Aquarien Atlas (1982):366, Varjo (1982):160, Sterba (1990):319) "chameleon botia / Beaufort's Loach / Barred Loach / Gestippelde modderkruiper"
- Syncrossus berdmorei* Blyth, 1860** (Biswas et al. (2007):61, Schmidt (2009a): 50, Bleuet (2015):41; *Botia berdmorei* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):80) "Berdmore's Loach"
- Syncrossus helodes* (Sauvage, 1876)** (Vidthayanon (2008):110, Schmidt (2009a): 52, Bleuet (2015):41; *Botia helodes* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64, Ott (2000):137, Dawes (2002):228; *Botia Hymenophysa* Brymer (1954):129, Sterba (1962):346, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):126, de Oliveira (1977):172, van Ramshorst (1977):198, Aquarien Atlas (1982):368, Varjo (1982):160, Sterba (1990):319; *Botia* sp. aff. *hymenophysa* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):557, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):559) "tiger botia / Banded Loach / Tiger Loach / Bodemslakkenjager / Tijgerbotia"
- Syncrossus hymenophysa* (Bleeker, 1852)** (Schmidt

- (2009a): 53, Bleuet (2015):42; *Botia hymenophysa* Ahl (1932):54, Arnold (1933b):100, Arnold (1937):72, Holly in HMR (1937):193, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Arnold (1949a):22, Hervey & Hems (1952):210, Hoedeman (1954):225, Ladiges (1954):40, Meinken (1955):104, Hoedeman (1956):603, Vogt (1956):87, Schneider & Whitney (1957):369, Sterba (1962):346, Hoedeman (1974):434, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):561 photo 3) "tiger loach / Green Tiger Loach / Tijgerbotia"
- Syncrossus lucasbahi* (Fowler, 1937)** (*Botia lucasbahi* Hoedeman (1956):603, McInerny & Gerard (1959):319, Sterba (1962):347, McInerny & Gerard (1966):319, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):128, Hoedeman (1974):435, van Ramshorst (1977):199; *Botia beauforti formosa* Holly in HMR (1964):1242) "Barred Loach / Gebande modderkruiper"
- Syncrossus reversus* (Roberts, 1989)**
- Syncrossus* sp. Laos** "Laotian Yellow Tiger Loach" Syngnathidae (pipefishes and seahorses / Seenadeln und Seepferdchen / zeenaalden en zeepaardjes) (SYNGNATHIFORMES>Syngnathoidei)
- Syngnathus Linnaeus, 1758*** (SYNGNATHIDAE>Syngnathinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Enneacampus* / *Hippichthys*
- Syngnathus abaster* Risso, 1827** (Maitland (2000):211, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):501; *Syngnathus nigrolineatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1038) "shore pipefish / Blackstriped Pipefish / Blackline Pipefish / Green Pipefish / Black Sea Pipefish / Shortsnout Pipefish"
- Syngnathus acus* Linnaeus, 1758** (Edwards (1858):117, Taylor (1876):218, Taylor (1901):218, Ahl (1932):72, Maitland (2000):212, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):500) "pipefish / Mediterranean Pipefish / Greater Pipefish / Zeenaald"
- Syngnathus ansorgii* → *Enneacampus ansorgii*
- Syngnathus caspius* Eichwald, 1831** "Caspian pipefish"
- Syngnathus fuscus* Storer, 1839** (Quinn (1990):141; *Syngnathus viridescens* Edwards (1858):116; *Syngnathus Fasciatus* Edwards (1858):116) "northern pipefish / Banded Pipefish / Green Pipefish"
- Syngnathus louisianae* Günther, 1870** "chain pipefish / pez pipa cadena"
- Syngnathus nigrolineatus* → *Syngnathus abaster*
- Syngnathus olsoni* → *Enneacampus ansorgii*
- Syngnathus Pulchellus* → *Hippichthys cyanospilos* / → *heptagonus*
- Syngnathus pulchellus* → *Enneacampus ansorgii*
- Syngnathus schmidtii* Popov, 1927** "Schmidt's pipefish"
- Syngnathus scovelli* (Evermann & Kendall, 1896)** (Quinn (1990):141; *Syrichtes scovelli* Mellen & Lanier (1935):312) "Gulf pipefish / pez pipa del Golfo"
- Syngnathus Spicifer* → *Hippichthys heptagonus* / → *Microphis brachyurus*
- Syngnathus spicifer* → *Hippichthys spicifer*
- Syngnathus taenionotus* Canestrini, 1871** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):500) "darkflank pipefish / Ribbon Pipefish"
- Syngnathus typhle* Linnaeus, 1758** (Taylor (1876):218, Taylor (1901):218, Ahl (1932):73, Tönsmeier (1989):208, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):500; *Syphonostoma typhle* Maitland (2000):212) "great

pipefish / Broadnose Pipefish / Deepnose Pipefish / Grote zeenaald / Grasnaald"

Synodontis Cuvier, 1816

(MOCHOKIDAE>Mochokinae)

Synodontis Acanthomias → *Synodontis decorus*

Synodontis acanthomias Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):100, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):530, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):417, Burgess (1989):188, Seegers (2008):373) "spinous squeaker / Blackspotted Dusty Synodontis / Brown Catfish"

Synodontis acanthoperca Friel & Vigliotta, 2006

(Seegers (2008):374) "dwarf Gabun squeaker"

Synodontis afrofischeri Hilgendorf, 1888 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):530, Burgess (1989):195, Seehausen (1996):266, Sands (1997):107, Seegers (2008):375) "marbled Victoria squeaker / Fischer's Victoria Squeaker / Fischer's Catfish / Fischers rugzwemmer"

Synodontis alberti Schilthuis, 1891 (Goffin (1909):101, Hoedeman (1954):240, Veldhuizen (1955):21, Sterba (1962):404, Holly in HMR (1965):1276, Hoedeman (1974):396, van Ramshorst (1977):262, Aquarien Atlas (1982):502, Franke (1985):255, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):424, Burgess (1989):186, Sterba (1990):364, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):236, Sands (1997):108, Seegers (2008):377) "bigeye squeaker / Congo Highfin Synodontis / Albert's Catfish / Congo Highfin Catfish / Spotted African Catfish / Alberts rugzwemmer"

Synodontis albolineatus Pellegrin, 1924 (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):378) "whitestriped squeaker"

Synodontis angelicus Schilthuis, 1891 (Goffin (1909):100, Hoedeman (1954):240, Veldhuizen (1955):22, Schneider & Whitney (1957):527, Sterba (1962):404, Holly in HMR (1965):1277, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):572, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):64, Hoedeman (1974):398, van Ramshorst (1977):262, Aquarien Atlas (1982):502, Franke (1985):256, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):424, Burgess (1989):185, Sterba (1990):364, Mills (1993):171, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):237, Sands (1997):109, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):415, Dawes (2002):155, Seegers (2008):379) "angel squeaker / Angel Catfish / Polkadot Synodontis / Angelicus / Polka-Dot Catfish / Kongo rugzwemende meerval / Gestippelde rugzwemmer/ Gestippelde baardmeerval"

Synodontis angelicus zonatus → *Synodontis angelicus*

Synodontis annectens Boulenger, 1911 (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):382) "Bafata squeaker"

Synodontis ansorgii Boulenger, 1911 (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):383) "Ansorge's squeaker"

Synodontis arnoulti Roman, 1966 (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):384) "Arnoult's squeaker"

Synodontis Aterrimus → *Synodontis* sp. Zebrinus

Synodontis aterrimus Poll & Roberts, 1968 (Franke (1985):257, Burgess (1989):195, Sterba (1990):368, Sands (1997):109, Seegers (2008):385) "black squeaker / False Nigriventris / Dark Synodontis"

Synodontis augierasi → *Synodontis filamentosus*

Synodontis bastiani Daget, 1948 (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):386; *Synodontis eburnensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):538, Burgess (1989):195) "Bastian's squeaker / Ivory

Synodontis"

Synodontis batensoda (Rüppell, 1832) (Sterba (1962):404, Seegers (2008):387; *Brachysynodontis batensoda* Franke (1985):252, Burgess (1989):184, Sterba (1990):363, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):310, Sands (1997):105) "upsidedown catfish / Nile Squeaker / Giant Upside-down Catfish / Grote rugzwemmende meerval"

Synodontis Batesii → *Synodontis woleuensis*

Synodontis batesii Boulenger, 1907 (Franke (1985):257, Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):389) "Bates's squeaker"

Synodontis brichardi Poll, 1959 (Sterba (1962):412, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):532, Franke (1985):258, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):421, Burgess (1989):186, Sterba (1990):365, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):237, Sands (1997):110, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):417, Dawes (2002):155, Seegers (2008):390) "Brichard's squeaker / Brichard's Synodontis / Banded Synodontis / Cataractmeerval / Brichards rugzwemmer"

Synodontis budgetti Boulenger, 1911 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):413, Burgess (1989):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):320, Seegers (2008):392) "Brown Synodontis" "Budgett's squeaker / Brown Synodontis / Brown Squeaker"

Synodontis camelopardalis Poll, 1971 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):534, Burgess (1989):195, Sands (1997):110, Seegers (2008):393) "Giraffe squeaker / Panther Synodontis / Giraffe Synodontis / Ruki Synodontis / Ruki Squeaker / Giraffenrugzwemmer"

Synodontis carineae Vreven & Ibalia Zamba, 2011

Synodontis caudalis Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):97, Burgess (1989):195, ? Sands (1997):111, Seegers (2008):394) "Matadi squeaker / Whiptail Synodontis / Whiptail Catfish / Zweepstaarrugzwemmer"

Synodontis caudovittatus Boulenger, 1901

(Burgess (1989):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):398, Seegers (2008):396) "caudalstripe squeaker / Whitefin Synodontis"

Synodontis centralis Poll, 1971 (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):397; *Synodontis* sp. cf. *iturii* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):635) "Kunungu squeaker"

Synodontis clarias (Linnaeus, 1758) (Arnold & Ahl (1936):561, Arnold (1949a):104, Vogt (1956):95, Sterba (1962):406, van Ramshorst (1977):263, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):534, Franke (1985):259, Burgess (1989):185, Sterba (1990):365, Sands (1997):111, Seegers (2008):398) "redtail squeaker / Redtail Synodontis / Roodstaarrugzwemmer"

Synodontis colyeri → *Synodontis nigromaculatus*

Synodontis comoensis Daget & Lévéque, 1981

(Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):399) "Comoë squeaker"

Synodontis Congicus → *Synodontis notatus* / → *Synodontis nummifer*

Synodontis congicus Poll, 1971 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):536, Franke (1985):260, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Burgess (1989):195, Sterba (1990):365, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):236, Seegers (2008):400; *Synodontis nummifer* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):545) "Congo squeaker / Congo Synodontis / Domino Synodontis"

- Synodontis contractus* Vinciguerra, 1928** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):536, Franke (1985):260, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):424, Burgess (1989):189, Mills (1993):171, Seegers (2008):401) "bug-eye squeaker / Short Squeaker / Bignose Upside-down Catfish / David's Upside-down Catfish"
- Synodontis courteti* Pellegrin, 1906** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):538, Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):402) "Courtet's squeaker / Dotted Synodontis"
- Synodontis cuangoanus* Poll, 1971** (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):403) "Cuango squeaker"
- Synodontis dageti* → *Synodontis bastiani*
- Synodontis davidi* → *Synodontis contractus*
- Synodontis decorus* Boulenger, 1899** (Goffin (1909):103, Hoedeman (1974):399, Aquarien Atlas (1982):501, Franke (1985):260, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Burgess (1989):189, Sterba (1990):368, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):237, Sands (1997):112, Dawes (2002):156, Seegers (2008):404; *Synodontis vittatus* Hoedeman (1956):617, Hoedeman (1974):403; *Synodontis Acanthomias* Schneider & Whitney (1957):528, van Ramshorst (1977):263, Aquarien Atlas (1982):501, Franke (1985):256) "clown squeaker / Decorated Synodontis / Clown Catfish / Striped Synodontis / Decorated Squeaker / Prachtrugzwemmer"
- Synodontis dekimpei* Paugy, 1987** (Seegers (2008):406) "Dekimpe's squeaker"
- Synodontis depauwi* Boulenger, 1899** (Goffin (1909):98, Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):407) "keeled squeaker"
- Synodontis Dhonti* → *Synodontis irsacae*
- Synodontis dhonti* Boulenger, 1917** (Burgess (1989):195, Sands (1997):112 photo = *Synodontis pleurops*, Seegers (2008):408) "Dhont's squeaker / False Spotted Catfish / Dhonts rugzwemmer"
- Synodontis dorsomaculatus* Poll, 1971** (Burgess (1989):195, Seegers (2008):409) "blackspotted squeaker"
- Synodontis eburneensis* → *Synodontis bastiani*
- Synodontis eupterus* Boulenger, 1901** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):416, Burgess (1989):190, Sands (1997):113, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):418, Dawes (2002):156, Seegers (2008):410; ? *Doras* sp. upper drawing Stansch (1914):319, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):85; ? *Synodontis Angelicus* Makino (1961):47; *Synodontis Ornatus* Aquarien Atlas (1982):508; ? *Synodontis* cf. *khartoumensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):401; *Synodontis galinae* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):632, Seegers (2008):417) "featherfin squeaker / Featherfin Synodontis / Network Syno / Galina Synodontis / Guinea Fowl Squeaker / *Synodontis Velifer* / Hoogvinmeerval / Vedervinrugzwemmer"
- Synodontis euptera* x *Synodontis* sp. ? (*Synodontis* sp. Zebrinus Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):648, Seegers (2008):516) "Zebra Syno"
- Synodontis Eurystomus* → *Synodontis polli*
- Synodontis fascipinna* → *Synodontis nigrita*
- Synodontis filamentosus* Boulenger, 1901** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):540, Burgess (1989):196, Sands (1997):114, Seegers (2008):411) "filamentous squeaker / Filamentous Synodontis / Luipaardrugzwemmer"
- Synodontis flavitaeniatus* Boulenger, 1919** (Poll (1953):33, Schneider & Whitney (1957):528, Makino (1961):48, Sterba (1962):412, Hoedeman (1974):400, van Ramshorst (1977):263, Aquarien Atlas (1982):504, Franke (1985):261, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):421, Burgess (1989):196, Sterba (1990):365, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):237, Sands (1997):114, Dawes (2002):156, Seegers (2008):412) "orange-striped squeaker / Striped Synodontis / Striped Squeaker / Pyjamas Catfish / Geelbandmeerval / Pyjama-rugzwemmer / Gestreepte baardmeerval"
- Synodontis frontosus* Vaillant, 1895** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):413, Burgess (1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):630, Seegers (2008):414) "Sudan squeaker / Shortface Squeaker / Finedotted Synodontis"
- Synodontis fuelleborni* Hilgendorf & Pappenheim, 1903** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):415) "Fülleborn's squeaker"
- Synodontis galinae* → *Synodontis eupterus*
- Synodontis gambiensis* → *Synodontis schall*
- Synodontis geledensis* Günther, 1896** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):418) "Geledi squeaker / Somalian Squeaker"
- Synodontis gobroni* Daget, 1954** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):419) "Gobroni squeaker" = ? *Synodontis guttatus*
- Synodontis grandiops* Wright & Page, 2006** (Seegers (2008):420; ? *Synodontis Multipunctatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):543, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):417, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):409) "big-eye Tanganyika squeaker / Large-eye Multipunctatus"
- Synodontis granulosus* Boulenger, 1900** (Goffin (1909):100, Burgess (1989):189, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):398, Seegers (2008):421) "roughskin squeaker"
- Synodontis Greshoffii* → *Synodontis centralis* / → *Synodontis robertsi*
- Synodontis greshoffii* Schilthuis, 1891** ?(Goffin (1909):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):424, Burgess (1989):196, Sands (1997):115, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):630, Seegers (2008):422) "Greshoff's squeaker / Greshoff's Synodontis / Greshoffs rugzwemmer"
- Synodontis guentheri* → *Synodontis membranaceus*
- Synodontis guttatus* Günther, 1865** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):423) "giant squeaker / Nigeria Squeaker / Nigermeerval" = ? *Synodontis xiphias*
- Synodontis haugi* Pellegrin, 1906** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):413, Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):424; ? *Synodontis* sp. Makino (1961):47) "Ogowe squeaker / Black Synodontis / Black Squeaker"
- Synodontis hollyi* → *Synodontis obesus*
- Synodontis ilebrevis* Wright & Page, 2006** (Seegers (2008):426) "Chaitika squeaker"
- Synodontis irsacae* Matthes, 1959** (Seegers (2008):427) "Uvira squeaker / Dwarf Dhonti"
- Synodontis ituriensis* → *Synodontis iturii*
- Synodontis iturii* Steindachner, 1911** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):428) "Ituri squeaker"
- Synodontis katangae* Poll, 1971** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):429) "Katanga squeaker"
- Synodontis khartoumensis* Abu Gideiri, 1967** (Burgess (1989):196, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):400, Seegers (2008):430) "Blue-nile squeaker / Khartoum Squeaker"
- Synodontis koensis* Pellegrin, 1933** (Burgess

(1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):400, Sands (1997):115, Seegers (2008):431) "Ko River squeaker / Koe Squeaker / Ko River Catfish"

Synodontis kogonensis Musschoot & Lalèyè, 2008
"Kogon River squeaker"

Synodontis labeo → *Synodontis xiphias*

Synodontis lacustriculus → *Synodontis tanganaicae*

Synodontis laessoei Norman, 1923 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):432) "Quanza squeaker"

Synodontis latifrons Blache, 1964 "Chari River squeaker"

Synodontis leopardinus Pellegrin, 1914 (Burgess (1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):636, Seegers (2008):433) "leopard squeaker / Luiperdkol-skreeubaber"

Synodontis leopardus Pfeffer, 1896 "Pangani squeaker"

Synodontis levequei Paugy, 1987 (Seegers (2008):434) "Lévéque's squeaker"

Synodontis longirostris Boulenger, 1902 (Goffin (1909):78, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):540, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):416, Burgess (1989):196, Sterba (1990):368, Seegers (2008):435; Synodontis Alberti Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):573; ? *Synodontis* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):637) "longnose squeaker / Longnose Synodontis"

Synodontis longispinis Pellegrin, 1930 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):436) "longfin squeaker"

Synodontis loppei → *Synodontis obesus*

Synodontis lucipinnis Wright & Page, 2006 (Seegers (2008):437; ? *Synodontis petricola* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):406, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):422) "Mpulungu squeaker / Zambean Petricola Squeaker / Blackfin Petricola"

Synodontis lufirae Poll, 1971 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):438) "Lufira squeaker"

Synodontis macrepipterus → *Synodontis eupterus*

Synodontis macrodon → *Synodontis clarias*

Synodontis macrophthalmus Poll, 1971 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):439) "big-eye squeaker"

Synodontis macrops Greenwood, 1963 (Burgess (1989):196, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):402, Seegers (2008):440) "Aswa squeaker / Large-eye Synodontis"

Synodontis macropunctatus Wright & Page, 2008 "Kasai squeaker"

Synodontis macrostigma Boulenger, 1911 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):441) "largespots squeaker / Grootvlekskreeubaber"

Synodontis macrostoma Skelton & White, 1990 (Seegers (2008):442) "largemouth squeaker / Grootbek-skreeubaber"

Synodontis maculipinna → *Synodontis rukwaensis*

Synodontis maculosus → *Synodontis schall*

Synodontis manni de Vos, 2001 (Seegers (2008):443) "feather-barbelled squeaker / Mann's Squeaker"

Synodontis marmoratus Lönnberg, 1895 (Burgess (1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):402, Seegers (2008):444; ?? *Synodontis greshoffii* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):424) "marbled squeaker / Marbled Synodontis"

Synodontis matthesi Poll, 1971 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):445) "Matthes's squeaker" = ? *Synodontis rukwaensis*

Synodontis melanopterus Boulenger, 1903 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):446) "blackfin squeaker"

Synodontis melanostictus Boulenger, 1906 (Sterba (1962):408, van Ramshorst (1977):263, Sterba (1990):366, Seegers (2008):447; *Synodontis nigromaculatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):416 & 417; ? *Synodontis macrops* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):403) "blackspotted Tanganyika squeaker / Leopard Synodontis"

Synodontis membranaceus (Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1809) (Sterba (1962):406, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):639, Seegers (2008):448; *Hemisynodontis membranaceus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):528, Franke (1985):254, Burgess (1989):184, Sterba (1990):363, Sands (1997):106, Dawes (2002):154) "membrane squeaker / Membrane Synodontis / Moustache Catfish / Snorbaardrugzwemmer"

Synodontis multimaculatus Boulenger, 1902 (Goffin (1909):84, Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):449) "multispotted squeaker"

Synodontis multipunctatus → *Synodontis grandiops*

Synodontis multipunctatus Boulenger, 1898 ??(Goffin (1909):100, Lambert (1960):27, Burgess (1989):190, Sterba (1990):368, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):408, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):236, Sands (1997):116, Dawes (2002):156, Seegers (2008):450; ? *Synodontis petricola* Franke (1985):267) "cuckoo squeaker / Cuckoo Synodontis / Multispotted Synodontis / Gestippelde rugzwemmer / Koekoekmeerval"

Synodontis nebulosus Peters, 1852 (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):453) "cloudy squeaker / Newelrige skreeubaber"

Synodontis ngouniensis de Weirdt, Vreven & Fermon, 2008 "Ngounié squeaker"

Synodontis nigrita → *Synodontis robbianus*

Synodontis nigrita Valenciennes, 1840 (Holly in HMR (1955):1023, Sterba (1962):408, van Ramshorst (1977):264, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):542, Franke (1985):262, Burgess (1989):196, Sterba (1990):365, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):237, Sands (1997):117, Seegers (2008):454; *Synodontis fascipinna* Burgess (1989):196; *Synodontis ornatus* Sterba (1990):368; ? *Doras* sp. Stansch (1914):319, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):85; ? *Synodontis nigromaculatus* Hoedeman (1956):616, Hoedeman (1974):402; ? *Synodontis angelicus* Makino (1961):47; ? *Synodontis* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):641; ?? *Synodontis* cf. *leopardinus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):637; ? *Synodontis* sp. cf. *velifer* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):647) "dark squeaker / Black Synodontis / Darkspotted Catfish / Lace Catfish / False Upside-down Catfish / Common Syno / Zwarte veerbaardmeerval"

Synodontis nigrita x ? *Synodontis petricola* (?)

Synodontis sp. Helenea Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):632, Seegers (2008):425) "Helen's squeaker"

Synodontis nigritensis → *Synodontis eupterus* / → *Synodontis nigrita*

Synodontis nigritensis David, 1936 (Ladiges (1950):51, Hervey & Hems (1952):230, Poll (1953):36, Brymer (1954):181, Hoedeman (1954):241, Ladiges (1954):83, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):379, Holly in HMR (1955):1024, Veldhuizen (1955):23, Innes (1956):261,

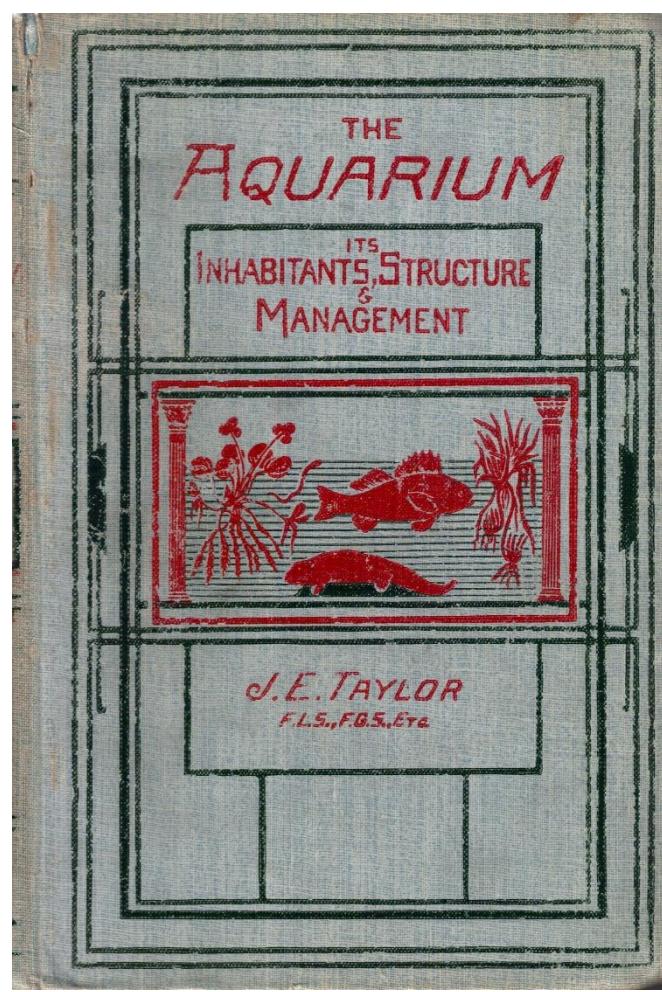
Vogt (1956):95, Schneider & Whitney (1957):395, McInerny & Gerard (1959):360, Makino (1961):46, Sterba (1962):409, McInerny & Gerard (1966):360, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):574, Ghadially (1969):178, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):64, Hoedeman (1974):400, de Oliveira (1977):177, van Ramshorst (1977):264, Aquarien Atlas (1982):506, Varjo (1982):167, Franke (1985):263, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):424, Burgess (1989):187, Sterba (1990):365, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):236, Sands (1997):118, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):419, Dawes (2002):156, Seegers (2008):455) "blotched upsidedown catfish / Blackspotted Upsidedown Catfish / Upsidedown Catfish / Zebra Kutu / Afrikaanse rugzwemende meerval / Afrikaanse rugzwemmer"
***Synodontis nigromaculatus* Boulenger, 1905** (Franke (1985):264, Burgess (1989):196, Sterba (1990):366, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):404, Seegers (2008):458; ? *Synodontis* cf. *steindachneri* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):643) "blackspotted squeaker / Blackspotted Upside-Down Catfish / Spotted Squeaker / Leopard Synodontis / Spikkelskreeubaber"
Synodontis Nigromaculatus Tanganyika → *Synodontis melanostictus*
Synodontis Njassae → *Synodontis multipunctatus* / → *Synodontis petricola* / → *Synodontis robbianus*
***Synodontis njassae* Keilhack, 1908** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):544, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):416, Burgess (1989):188, Sands (1997):118, Konings (2007):411, Seegers (2008):459) "Malawi squeaker / Njassa Synodontis / Malawi Catfish / Malawi rugzwemmer"
***Synodontis notatus* Vaillant, 1893** (Goffin (1909):102, Poll (1953):33, Schneider & Whitney (1957):528, Sterba (1962):409, Aquarien Atlas (1982):506, Franke (1985):264, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Burgess (1989):189, Sterba (1990):366, Sands (1997):119, Dawes (2002):157, Seegers (2008):460; *Synodontis ocellatus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420) "onespot squeaker / Spotted Synodontis / Onespot Catfish / Ocellated Syndontis"
Synodontis notatus binotatus → *Synodontis notatus*
Synodontis notatus ocellatus → *Synodontis notatus*
Synodontis Nummifer → *Synodontis congicus*
***Synodontis nummifer* Boulenger, 1899** (Goffin (1909):102, Sterba (1962):410, Franke (1985):265, Burgess (1989):189, Sterba (1990):366, Seegers (2008):462) "minted squeaker / Penny Synodontis"
***Synodontis obesus* Boulenger, 1898** (Burgess (1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):404, Seegers (2008):463) "Opobo squeaker / Obese Synodontis"
Synodontis ocellatus → *Synodontis notatus*
***Synodontis ocellifer* Boulenger, 1900** (Franke (1985):265, Burgess (1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):322, Sands (1997):119, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):421, Seegers (2008):464) "ocellated squeaker / Largespot Catfish"
***Synodontis omias* Günther, 1864** (Burgess (1989):196, Sands (1997):120, Seegers (2008):465) "Jebba squeaker / Brown Synodontis / Bruine rugzwemmer"
***Synodontis orientalis* Seegers, 2008** (Seegers (2008):466) "East African squeaker / Kingani

Squeaker"
Synodontis Ornativinnis → *Synodontis* sp. Zebrinus
***Synodontis ornativinnis* Boulenger, 1899** (Goffin (1909):102, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):546, Franke (1985):266, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):421, Burgess (1989):196, Sterba (1990):368, Seegers (2008):468) "decorated squeaker / Whitebarred Synodontis/ Whitebarred Squeaker"
***Synodontis ornatissimus* Gosse, 1982** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):469) "splendid squeaker"
Synodontis Ornatus → *Synodontis eupterus* / → *Synodontis ornatissimus*
Synodontis ornatus → *Synodontis nigrita*
***Synodontis ouemeensis* Musschoot & Lalèyè, 2008** "Oueme River squeaker"
Synodontis ovidius → *Synodontis longirostris*
Synodontis pantherinus → *Synodontis greshoffii*
***Synodontis pardalis* Boulenger, 1908** (Franke (1985):266, Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):470) "leopard squeaker"
Synodontis Petricola → *Synodontis multipunctatus* / → *Synodontis polli* / → *Synodontis lucipinnis*
***Synodontis petricola* Matthes, 1959** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):417, Burgess (1989):196, Sterba (1990):366, Sands (1997):120, Seegers (2008):471) "rock squeaker / Evenspotted Synodontis / Evenspotted Squeaker / Cuckoo Synodontis / Pygmy Leopard Catfish / Dwarf Lake Syno / Dwergrugzwemmer"
Synodontis pfefferi → *Synodontis acanthomias*
***Synodontis pleurops* Boulenger, 1897** (Goffin (1909):103, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):548, Franke (1985):267, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):421, Burgess (1989):196, Sterba (1990):368, Sands (1997):121, Seegers (2008):472) "forktail Congo squeaker / Congo Squeaker / Bigeye Synodontis / Bugeye Synodontis / Bigeye Squeaker / Grootoogrugzwemmer"
Synodontis Polli → *Synodontis ilebrevis*
***Synodontis polli* Gosse, 1982** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):417, Burgess (1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):406, Sands (1997):113, Seegers (2008):473; *Synodontis Petricola* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):547) "Poll's squeaker / Poll's Upsidedown Catfish / Leopard Catfish / Synodontis Eurystomus / Polls rugzwemmer"
***Synodontis polyodon* Vaillant, 1895** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):474) "multitoothed squeaker"
***Synodontis polystigma* Boulenger, 1915** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):475) "Mweru squeaker"
***Synodontis pulcher* Poll, 1971** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):476; ? *Synodontis* sp. cf. *rufigiensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):636) "pretty squeaker"
***Synodontis punctifer* Daget, 1965** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):477) "dotted squeaker"
Synodontis punctulatus → *Synodontis zanzibaricus*
***Synodontis punu* Vreven & Milondo, 2009**
Synodontis Rebeli → *Synodontis velifer*
***Synodontis rebeli* Holly, 1926** (Burgess (1989):196, Seegers (2008):478) "Rebel's squeaker / Cameroon Synodontis" = ? *Synodontis obesus*
***Synodontis resupinatus* Boulenger, 1904** (Sterba (1962):410, Burgess (1989):197, Sterba (1990):366, Seegers (2008):479) "Niger squeaker"
***Synodontis ricardoae* Seegers, 1996** (Seegers (2008):480) "Ricardo's squeaker"

Synodontis Robbianus → *Synodontis nigrita*
***Synodontis robbianus* Smith, 1875** (Arnold & Ahl (1936):562, Arnold (1949a):104, Sterba (1962):410, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):548, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):417, Burgess (1989):197, Sterba (1990):366, Sands (1997):121, Seegers (2008):481; ? *Synodontis cf. rebeli* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):641) "Calabar squeaker / Spotfin Synodontis / Redbrown Synodontis / Spotfin Squeaker / Brownspotted Catfish"
***Synodontis robertsi* Poll, 1974** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):416, Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):430, Sands (1997):122, Seegers (2008):482; ?? *Synodontis Greshoffii* Franke (1985):261, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):428) "Robert's squeaker / Large Blotched Synodontis / Large Blotched Squeaker / Tyson Robert's Catfish / Roberts' rugzwemmer"
***Synodontis ruandae* Matthes, 1959** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):483) "Ruanda squeaker / Rwanda Squeaker"
***Synodontis rufigiensis* Bailey, 1968** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):484) "Rufifi squeaker"
***Synodontis rukwaensis* Hilgendorf & Pappenheim, 1903** (Seegers (2008):485; *Synodontis* sp. aff. *fuelleborni* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):320; *Synodontis maculipinna* Burgess (1989):196; *Synodontis wamiensis* Burgess (1989):197; *Synodontis* sp. Burgess (1989):569; *Synodontis Zambesiensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):648) "Lake Rukwa squeaker / Rufiji River Synodontis" = ? *Synodontis leopardus*
Synodontis ruppelli → *Synodontis batensoda*
***Synodontis schall* (Bloch, 1801)** (Arnold (1934a):91, Arnold & Ahl (1936):563, Holly in HMR (1939):347, Arnold (1949a):104, Vogt (1956):95, Sterba (1962):412, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):550, Franke (1985):268, Burgess (1989):188, Sterba (1990):366, Sands (1997):122, Seegers (2008):487; *Synodontis gambiensis* Burgess (1989):196, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):322) "wahrindi / Sahel Squeaker / Nile Squeaker / Schall's Synodontis / Gray Catfish"
Synodontis Schoutedeni → *Synodontis marmoratus*
***Synodontis schoutedeni* David, 1936** (McInerny & Gerard (1959):361, Makino (1961):46, McInerny & Gerard (1966):361, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):550):197, Franke (1985):269, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Bu, Sterba (1990):368, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):236, Seegers (2008):488; *Synodontis Nigrita* Aquarien Atlas (1982):505) "Schouteden's squeaker / Vermiculated Synodontis / Yellow Marbled Syno / Large Upside-down Catfish / Marbled Synodontis / Schoutedeni"
***Synodontis serpentis* Whitehead, 1962** (Franke (1985):269, Burgess (1989):197, Sterba (1990):368, Seegers (2008):490) "snakeskin squeaker / Tana Squeaker"
***Synodontis serratus* Rüppell, 1829** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):491) "serrated squeaker"
Synodontis smithii → *Synodontis schall*
***Synodontis smiti* Boulenger, 1902** (Goffin (1909):81, Burgess (1989):197, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):432, Seegers (2008):492; ? *Synodontis* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):311; ? *Synodontis* sp. aff. *pulcher* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):431) "Smit's squeaker / Smit's Synodontis"
Synodontis Soloni → *Synodontis camelopardalis*

***Synodontis soloni* Boulenger, 1899** ?(Goffin (1909):102, Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):409, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):236, Seegers (2008):493; ? *Synodontis* sp. cf. *pulcher* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):429) "Solon's squeaker"
***Synodontis sorex* Günther, 1864** (Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):642, Seegers (2008):494) "gray squeaker"
***Synodontis* sp. Lower Tana** "ocellated Tana squeaker"
***Synodontis* sp. Petricola Big** "Giant Petricola Squeaker" = ? *Synodontis lucipinnis* or *Synodontis petricola*
Synodontis sp. Petricola Dwarf → *Synodontis petricola*
***Synodontis* sp. Polli White**
Synodontis sp. Ruvu → *Synodontis orientalis*
***Synodontis steindachneri* Boulenger, 1913** (Burgess (1989):197, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):642, Seegers (2008):495) "Steindachner's squeaker"
***Synodontis tanganaicae* Borodin, 1936** (Seegers (2008):496; *Synodontis lacustricolus* Burgess (1989):196) "Tanganyika squeaker"
Synodontis tenuis → *Synodontis smiti*
***Synodontis tessmanni* Pappenheim, 1911** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):497) "Tessmann's squeaker"
***Synodontis thamalakanensis* Fowler, 1935** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):498) "bubblebarb squeaker / Borrelbaardskreeubaber"
Synodontis tholloni → *Synodontis angelicus*
***Synodontis thysi* Poll, 1971** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):499) "Thys's squeaker"
***Synodontis tourei* Daget, 1962** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):500) "Bafing squeaker"
***Synodontis unicolor* Boulenger, 1915** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):501) "unicolored squeaker"
***Synodontis vaillanti* Boulenger, 1897** (Goffin (1909):102, Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):502) "Vaillant's squeaker" = ??
***Synodontis vanderwaali* Skelton & White, 1990** (Seegers (2008):503) "finetooth squeaker / Fyntandskreeubaber"
***Synodontis velifer* Norman, 1935** (Franke (1985):270, Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):410, Sands (1997):123, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):644, Seegers (2008):504; *Synodontis Rebeli* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):411) "sailfin squeaker / Velifer Catfish"
***Synodontis vermiculatus* Daget, 1954** (Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):644, Seegers (2008):505) "vermiculate squeaker"
***Synodontis victoriae* Boulenger, 1906** (Burgess (1989):197, Seehausen (1996):266, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):432, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):646, Seegers (2008):506) "Lake Victoria squeaker / Gogogo / Victoria Squeaker / Victoria Synodontis"
***Synodontis violaceus* Pellegrin, 1919** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):507) "Chari squeaker"
Synodontis vittatus → *Synodontis decorus*
***Synodontis voltae* Roman, 1975** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):508) "Volta squeaker"
Synodontis wamiensis → *Synodontis rukwaensis*
***Synodontis waterloti* Daget, 1962** (Burgess (1989):197, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):410,

- Seegers (2008):509) "Waterlot's squeaker / Waterlot's Synodontis"
Synodontis wernerii → *Synodontis angelicus*
***Synodontis woleuensis* Friel & Sullivan, 2008**
(Synodontis Batesii Burgess (1989):568) "Woleu River squeaker"
***Synodontis woosnami* Boulenger, 1911** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):510) "Upper Zambezi squeaker / Bo-Zambeziskreeubaber"
***Synodontis xiphias* Günther, 1864** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):511) "swordhead squeaker"
***Synodontis zambezensis* Peters, 1852** (Goffin (1909):100, Burgess (1989):188, Seegers (2008):512) "plain squeaker / Brown Squeaker / Bruin skreeubaber"
***Synodontis zanzibaricus* Peters, 1868** (Burgess (1989):197, Seegers (2008):515; *Synodontis leopardus* Burgess (1989):196; *Synodontis punctulatus* Burgess (1989):196) "eastcoast squeaker"
Synodontis Zebra → *Synodontis ornatipinnis*
Syphonostoma → *Syngnathus*
Syr Darya sturgeon → *Acipenser fedtschenkoi*
Syrichtes → *Syngnathus*
Systemus McClelland, 1839
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Barbodes* /
Desmopuntius / *Haludaria* / *Oliotius* / *Pethia* / *Puntigrus* / *Striuntius*
***Systemus asoka* (Kottelat & Pethiyagoda, 1989)**
(*Puntius asoka* Pethiyagoda (1991):93; *Barbus asoka* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):182, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):55; *Osteochilus* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):586) "Asoka barb / Barbus Kuda / Asoka barbel"
***Systemus binduchitra* (Hora, 1937)**
***Systemus chryseus* Plamoottil, 2015**
***Systemus chrysopoma* (Valenciennes, 1842) = ?**
Systemus subnasutus
***Systemus compressiformis* (Cockerell, 1913)**
***Systemus gibbosus* (Valenciennes, 1842) = ?**
Systemus subnasutus
***Systemus jayarami* (Vishwanath & Tombi Singh, 1986)**
***Systemus jacobusboehlkei* (Fowler, 1958)**
***Systemus martenstyni* (Kottelat & Pethiyagoda, 1991)** (*Puntius martenstyni* Pethiyagoda (1991):303) "Martenstyn's barb"
Systemus morehensis* (Arunkumar & Tombi Singh, 1998) = ? *Systemus sewelli
***Systemus pinnauratus* (Day, 1865) (? *Barbodes pinnauratus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):582; ? *Cyclocheilichthys pinnauratus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):356)**
***Systemus pleurotaenia* (Bleeker, 1863)** (*Puntius pleurotaenia* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):580, Pethiyagoda (1991):111; *Barbus pleurotaenia* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):134) "side-striped barb / Twinstripe Barb"
***Systemus roseipinnis* (Valenciennes, 1842) = ?**
Systemus subnasutus
***Systemus rubripinnis* (Valenciennes, 1842)** (*Barbus orphoides* Ladiges (1952):43, Sterba (1962):289, Aquarien Atlas (1982):394, Sterba (1990):263; *Puntius orphoides* Atack (2006):56, Vidthayanon (2008):86; *Systemus caudimarginatus* Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):52) "redcheek barb / Orangecheek Barb / Wadonon / Javan Barb"
***Systemus rufus* Plamoottil, 2015**
***Systemus sarana* (Hamilton, 1822)** (*Puntius sarana* Shrestha (2008):80) "olive barb"
***Systemus sewelli* (Prashad & Mukerji, 1929)**
***Systemus spilurus* (Günther, 1868)**
***Systemus subnasutus* (Valenciennes, 1842)**
(*Puntius sarana subnasutus* Ranjit Daniels (2002):113, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):87; ? *Puntius Sarana* Pethiyagoda (1991):113, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):433) "Peninsular olive barb / Giant Barb / Goldfin Barb"
***Systemus timberi* (Deraniyagala, 1963)** (*Puntius timberi* Pethiyagoda (1991):114) = ? *Systemus spilurus*



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- T-bar Cichlid → *Archocentrus sajica*
 T-bar Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogrammoides pucallpaensis*
 T-barb → *Barbodes lateristriga*
 Tabira Bitterling → *Acheilognathus tabira*
Tachysurus La Cepède, 1803 (BAGRIDA>Bagrinae)
Tachysurus adiposalis (Oshima, 1919)
(Pseudobagrus adiposalis Burgess (1989):68) "Taiwan Catfish"
Tachysurus albomarginatus (Rendahl, 1928)
(Pseudobagrus albomarginatus Burgess (1989):68)
Tachysurus analis (Nichols, 1930) (*Pseudobagrus analis* Burgess (1989):68)
Tachysurus argentivittatus (Regan, 1905) (*Mystus argentivittatus* Burgess (1989):69, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):245; *Mystus mica* Franke (1985):226, Sterba (1990):332, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):320; *Leiocassis brashnikowi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):97) "dwarf catfish / Dwarf Bagrid / Little Banded Catfish / Leiocassis Brashnikowi"
Tachysurus aurantiacus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846) (*Pseudobagrus aurantiacus* Burgess (1989):57) "Kyushu bullhead / Ariake-gibachi"
Tachysurus brachyrhabdion (Cheng, Ishihara & Zhang, 2008)
Tachysurus brachysoma (Günther, 1864)
Tachysurus brashnikowi (Berg, 1907) (*Leiocassis brashnikowi* Hoedeman (1974):408, Franke (1985):222; *Pelteobagrus brashnikowi* Burgess (1989):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):312) "Brazhnikov's catfish / Kosatok Bagrid / Russian Catfish / Amur Dragon Catfish"
Tachysurus brevianalis (Regan, 1908)
(Pseudobagrus brevianalis Burgess (1989):68) "Candidius bagrid catfish"
Tachysurus brevicaudatus (Wu, 1930)
(Pseudobagrus brevicaudatus Burgess (1989):69; *Pseudobagrus lui* Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus brevicorpus (Mori, 1936) (*Coreobagrus brevicorpus* Burgess (1989):69) "Korean bullhead"
Tachysurus crassilabris (Günther, 1864)
(Pelteobagrus crassilabris Burgess (1989):68, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):246; *Pelteobagrus crassilabris macrops* Burgess (1989):68; *Pelteobagrus crassirostris* Burgess (1989):68)
Tachysurus emarginatus (Regan, 1913)
(Pseudobagrus emarginatus Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus eupogoides (Wu, 1930) (*Pelteobagrus eupogoides* Burgess (1989):68) = ??
Tachysurus eupogon (Boulenger, 1892)
(Pelteobagrus eupogon Burgess (1989):68)
Tachysurus fui (Miao, 1934) (*Pelteobagrus fui* Burgess (1989):68) "Yangtze River catfish"
Tachysurus fulvidraco (Richardson, 1846)
(Pelteobagrus fulvidraco Burgess (1989):56) "banded catfish"
Tachysurus gracilis (Li, Chen & Chan, 2005) "Pearl River Catfish"
Tachysurus henryi (Herre, 1932) (*Pseudobagrus henryi* Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus herzensteini (Berg, 1907)
(Pseudobagrus herzensteini Burgess (1989):69) "Herzenstein's catfish"

- Tachysurus hoi** (Pellegrin & Fang, 1940)
(Pelteobagrus hoi Burgess (1989):68)
Tachysurus ichikawai (Okada & Kubota, 1957)
(Coreobagrus ichikawai Burgess (1989):57; *Coreobagrus okadai* Burgess (1989):69) "swampy bullhead / Neko-gigi"
Tachysurus intermedius (Nichols & Pope, 1927)
(Pseudobagrus intermedius Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus kaifensis (Tchang, 1934)
(Pseudobagrus kaifensis Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus koreanus (Uchida, 1990)
Tachysurus kyphus (Mai, 1978)
Tachysurus longibarbus (Cui, 1990)
Tachysurus longirostris (Günther, 1864)
(Leiocassis longirostris Burgess (1989):70) "Chinese longsnout catfish"
Tachysurus longispinalis (Nguyen, 2005)
Tachysurus medianalis ((Regan, 1904))
(Pseudobagrus medianalis Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus microps (Rendahl, 1932) (*Pelteobagrus microps* Burgess (1989):68)
Tachysurus nitidus (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874) (*Pelteobagrus nitidus* Burgess (1989):68) "Yellow River catfish"
Tachysurus nubilosus (Ng & Freyhof, 2007)
Tachysurus nudiceps (Sauvage, 1883)
(Pelteobagrus nudiceps Burgess (1989):68, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):246) "forktail bullhead / Gigi"
Tachysurus omeihensis (Nichols, 1941)
(Pseudobagrus omeihensis Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus ondon (Shaw, 1930) (*Pseudobagrus ondon* Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus pratti (Günther, 1892) (*Pseudobagrus pratti* Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus ransonnetii (Steindachner, 1887)
(Pelteobagrus ransonnetii Burgess (1989):68) = ??
Tachysurus rendahli (Pellegrin & Fang, 1940)
(Pseudobagrus rendahli Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus similis (Nichols, 1926)
Tachysurus sinensis La Cepède, 1803
(Pelteobagrus wittenburgii Burgess (1989):68; *Pseudobagrus fulvidraco* Franke (1985):231, Sterba (1990):333; *Pelteobagrus fulvidraco* Sands (1985):130, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):97, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):322, Dawes (2002):134; ? *Pelteobagrus Nitidus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):499) "Amur bagrid / Tawny Dragon Catfish / Amur Catfish / Amur Dragon Catfish"
Tachysurus sinyangensis (Fu, 1935) (*Pseudobagrus sinyangensis* Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus spilotus Ng, 2009
Tachysurus taeniatus (Günther, 1873)
(Pseudobagrus taeniatus Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus taiwanensis (Oshima, 1919)
(Pseudobagrus taiwanensis Burgess (1989):69) "Taiwan bagrid catfish" = ? **Tachysurus brevianalis**
Tachysurus tenuifurcatus (Nichols, 1931)
(Pelteobagrus tenuifurcatus Burgess (1989):68)
Tachysurus tenuis (Günther, 1873) (*Pseudobagrus tenuis* Burgess (1989):69)
Tachysurus tokiensis (Döderlein, 1887) "cuttail bullhead / Gibachi"
Tachysurus tonkinensis (Nguyen, 2005)
Tachysurus trilineatus (Zheng, 1979) "Hong Kong Striped Catfish / Pretty Stream Catfish"

- Tachysurus truncatus (Regan, 1913)** (*Pseudobagrus truncatus* Burgess (1989):69)
- Tachysurus ussuriensis (Dybowski, 1872)** (*Pseudobagrus ussuriensis* Burgess (1989):69; *Leiocassis ussuriensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):314; *Pseudobagrus hwanghoensis* Burgess (1989):69) "Ussuri catfish / Ussuri Bagrid"
- Tachysurus vachellii (Richardson, 1846)** (*Pelteobagrus vachellii* Burgess (1989):68) "darkbarbel catfish"
- Tachysurus virgatus (Oshima, 1926)** (*Pelteobagrus virgatus* Burgess (1989):68)
- Tachysurus wangi (Miao, 1934)** (*Pelteobagrus wangi* Burgess (1989):68) = ??
- Tachysurus wittenburgii* → *Tachysurus sinensis*
- Tadpole madtom → *Noturus gyrinus*
- Taeiura* → *Potamotrygon*
- Taenia Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma taeniata*
- Taenia Nannacara → *Nannacara taenia*
- Taeniacara Myers, 1935** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Taeniacara candidi Myers, 1935** (Staeck (1977):127, Staeck (1982):173, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):348, Sterba (1990):741, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):874, Axelrod (1993):781, Linke & Staeck (1994a):220, Aqualog 3 (1996b):90, Linke & Staeck (2001):260, Dawes (2002):121, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 2 (2002):269, Staeck (2003):198, Südamerikanische Zwergcichliden DATZ Sonderheft (2005):108; *Aistogramma weisei* Arnold & Ahl (1936):470, Arnold (1949a):14, Laursen (1949):127, Werner (1949):180, Beck (1950):215, Sterba (1962):688; *Aistogramma* sp. II Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):296) "Blackstripe Dwarf Cichlid / Torpedo Cichlid / Weise's Dwarf Cichlid / Torpedo Dwarf Cichlid / Weise-cichlide / Weise's cichlide"
- Taeniochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Taeniochromis holotaenia (Regan, 1922)** (Axelrod (1993):388, Turner (1996):190, Konings (2001):270, Konings (2007):345)
- Taeniodes La Cepède, 1800** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Taeniodes anguillaris (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Vidthayanon (2008):232) "Chinese eel goby / Eel Wormgoby / Chi-warasubo"
- Taeniodes cirratus (Blyth, 1860)** (Vidthayanon (2008):232) "bearded wormgoby / Bearded Eel Goby" = ??
- Taeniodes gracilis (Valenciennes, 1837)** "slender eel goby / Chi-warasubo"
- Taeniodes mordax (De Vis, 1883)** "Murray River eel goby"
- '**Taeniodes' nigrimarginatus Hora, 1924** "blackfin eel goby"
- Taeniodes purpurascens (De Vis, 1884)** (*Gobioides purpurascens* Stead (1906):184) "purple eel goby"
- Taeniodes snyderi Jordan & Hubbs, 1925** "Wakayama eel goby / Hige-warasubo"
- Taeniolethrinops Eccles & Trewavas, 1989** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Taeniolethrinops cyrtonotus (Trewavas, 1931)** (Konings (2001):298, Aqualog 17 (2005):110, Konings (2007):384; *Lethrinops cyrtonotus* Axelrod (1993):247)
- Taeniolethrinops furcicauda (Trewavas, 1931)** (Turner (1996):97, Konings (2001):295, Aqualog 17 (2005):109, Konings (2007):381; *Lethrinops furcicauda* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):486, Axelrod (1993):247) "Yellowface Sandeater"
- Taeniolethrinops laticeps (Trewavas, 1931)** (Turner (1996):133, Konings (2001):295, Aqualog 17 (2005):110, Konings (2007):381; *Lethrinops laticeps* Axelrod (1993):250)
- Taeniolethrinops macrorhynchus (Regan, 1922)** (Konings (2007):380; *Taeniolethrinops* sp. Laticeps Itungi Aqualog 17 (2005):111) "Aulonocara Rostratum"
- Taeniolethrinops paeorbitalis (Regan, 1922)** (Turner (1996):98, Konings (2001):295, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):983, Aqualog 17 (2005):111, Konings (2007):321, 380; *Lethrinops paeorbitalis* Axelrod (1993):258)
- Taeniolethrinops* sp. Big Head → *Tramitichromis brevis*
- Taeniolethrinops sp. Furcicauda Liuli** (Konings (2001):298, Aqualog 17 (2005):109, Konings (2007):384)
- Taeniolethrinops sp. Furcicauda Ntekete** (Konings (2001):295, Aqualog 17 (2005):109, Konings (2007):381)
- Tahuantinsuyo a Kullander, 1986** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
- Tahuantinsuyo a chipi Kullander, 1991** (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):212)
- Tahuantinsuyo a macantzatza Kullander, 1986** (Axelrod (1993):781, Aqualog 5 (1996b):30, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):956, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):211) "Saphir Cichlid / Inca Cichlid"
- Tail Banjo Catfish → *Bunocephalus verrucosus*
- Tail-eyed Pencilfish → *Nannostomus unifasciatus*
- Tailbar Armoured Catfish → *Megalechis picta*
- Tailbar Hoplo → *Megalechis picta*
- Tailed Sole → *Aseraggodes klunzingeri*
- Taillight Piranha → *Serrasalmus calmoni*
- Taillight Tetra → *Bryconops melanurus*
- Tailorfish → *Alburnoides bipunctatus*
- Tailspot Bushfish → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
- Tailspot Cichlid → *Petenia urophthalmus*
- Tailspot Climbing Perch → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
- Tailspot corydoras → *Hoplisoma caudimaculatum*
- Tailspot ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
- Tailspot Gulper Catfish → *Kryptopterus sabanus*
- Tailspot Pygmy Catfish → *Gastrodermus hastatus*
- Tailspot tetra → *Bryconops caudomaculatus*
- Tailspot Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' maculicauda
- Tailspot Tiger → *Petenia urophthalmus*
- Tailstripe Killie → *Aphyosemion caudofasciatum*
- Taimen → *Hucho taimen*
- Takase's Moenkhausia → *Moenkhausia takasei*
- Takifugu Abe, 1950** (TETRAODONTIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species; name to be restored by ICZN, not *Gastrophysus*]
- Takifugu coronoidus Ni & Li, 1992**
- Takifugu niphobles (Jordan & Snyder, 1901)** (Aqualog 16 (2001):78) "Admiral Puffer / Kusa-fugu"
- Takifugu oblongus (Bloch, 1786)** (*Sphoeroides oblongus* Arnold (1936):127, Arnold (1937):95, Arnold (1949a):102, Beck (1950):239, Meinken (1956):142, Holly in HMR (1964):1234, Sterba (1990):877, Aqualog 16 (2001):78; *Tetraodon waandersii* Aqualog 16 (2001):67; *Chelonodon Patoca* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1160) "lattice blaasop / Waanders's Puffer"

- Takifugu obscurus (Abe, 1949)** (Aqualog 16 (2001):78) "river puffer / Dark Takifugu"
- Takifugu ocellatus (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Aqualog 16 (2001):79, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1104, Monks (2006):270; *Tetraodon ocellatus* Ahl (1932):96) "Peacock Puffer / Fugu Pufferfish / Orange-spotted Puffer"
- Takifugu poecilonotus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1850)** "Komon-fugu"
Talking catfish → *Acanthodoras spinosissimus*
Talking Catfish → *Agamyxis pectinifrons* / → *Astrodonas asterifrons*
Talking Gourami → *Trichopsis vittata*
Tall Barb → *Barbonymus altus*
Tallapoosa darter → *Etheostoma tallapoosae*
- Tamanka Herre, 1927**
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae) ↔ *Mugilogobius*
- Tamanka siitensis Herre, 1927**
Tamar River Goby → *Afurcagobius tamarensis*
Tamazula Darter Goodeid → *Allodontichthys tamazulae*
Tambaquí → *Colossoma macropomum*
Tambo Ancistrus → *Ancistrus tamboensis*
Tambopata Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*
- Tamicthys Schönhuth et al., 2008**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Tamicthys catostomops (Hubbs & Miller, 1977)** "Pánuco minnow / carpa de Tamasopo"
- Tamicthys dichromus (Hubbs & Miller, 1977)** "bicolor minnow / carpa bicolor"
- Tamicthys erimyzonops (Hubbs & Miller, 1974)** "chubsucker minnow / carpa del Mante"
- Tamicthys ipni (Álvarez del Villar & Navarro, 1953)** "lantern minnow / carpa veracruzana"
- Tamicthys mandibularis (Contreras-Balderas & Verduzco-Martínez, 1977)** "flatjaw minnow / carpa quijarona"
- Tamicthys rasconis (Jordan & Snyder, 1899)** E? "blackstripe minnow / carpa potosina"
Tanago Bitterling → *Acheilognathus melanogaster*
- Tanakia Jordan & Thompson, 1914**
(LEUCISCIDAE>Acheilognathinae)
- Tanakia chii (Miao, 1934)** (Chen & Chang (2005):156) "Chi's bitterling"
Tanakia himantegus → *Paratanakia himantegus*
- Tanakia koreensis (Kim & Kim, 1990)** "Korean bitterling"
- Tanakia lanceolata (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99; *Acheilognathus intermedius* Mellen & Lanier (1935):124) "slender bitterling / Japanese Bitterling / Yaritanago Bitterling / Yari-tanago"
- Tanakia latimarginata Kim, Jeon & Suk, 2014** "Nakdong bitterling"
- Tanakia limbata (Temminck & Schlegel, 1846)** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):99) "oily bitterling / Shortfin Bitterling / Abura-bote"
- Tanakia signifer (Boulenger, 1907)**
- Tanakia somjinensis (Kim & Kim, 1991)** "Jeollabuk bitterling"
- Tanakia tanago → *Pseudorhodeus tanago*
- Tandan → *Tandanus tandanus*
- Tandanus Mitchell, 1838** (PLOTOSIDAE) ↔ *Neosilurus* / *Porochilus*
- Tandanus ater → *Neosilurus ater*
- Tandanus bartoni** → *Neosilurus brevidorsalis*
- Tandanus bostocki Whitley, 1944** (Allen (1989):67, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):680, Burgess (1989):180, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):87; *Plotosus bostocki* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):446) "freshwater cobbler"
- Tandanus brevidorsalis** → *Neosilurus brevidorsalis*
- Tandanus coatesi** → *Neosilurus coatesi*
- Tandanus equinus** → *Neosilurus equinus*
- Tandanus gjellerupi** → *Neosilurus gjellerupi*
- Tandanus glencoensis** → *Neosilurus hyrtlui*
- Tandanus hyrtlui** → *Neosilurus hyrtlui*
- Tandanus meraukensis** → *Porochilus meraukensis*
- Tandanus mortoni** → *Neosilurus hyrtlui*
- Tandanus novaeguineae** → *Neosilurus novaeguineae*
- Tandanus obscurus** → *Porochilus rendahli*
- Tandanus perugiae** → *Neosilurus brevidorsalis*
- Tandanus tandanus (Mitchell, 1838)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):570, Sands (1985):183, Leggett & Merrick (1987):113, Allen (1989):67, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):680, Burgess (1989):176, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):88; *Copidoglanis tandanus* Stead (1906):40) "freshwater catfish / Dewfish / Eeltail Catfish / Tandan"
- Tanganicodus Poll, 1950** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Tanganicodus dhanisi (Poll, 1949)** (Axelrod (1993):144, Konings (1998):159, Konings (2015):370)
- Tanganicodus irsacae Poll, 1950** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Tanganicodus lanceolatus Poll, 1950** (Axelrod (1960b):30, Staack (1977):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):997, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):492, Sterba (1990):805, Axelrod (1993):144, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):155, Konings (1998):34, Konings (2015):34) "spotfin goby cichlid / Speckled Goby Cichlid / Narrowmouth Goby Cichlid"
- Tanganicodus Mtoto → *Spathodus erythrodon*
- Tanganikallabes Poll, 1943** (CLARIIDAE)
- Tanganikallabes albopercata Wright & Bailey, 2012**
- Tanganikallabes mortiauxi Poll, 1943** (Burgess (1989):143, Seegers (2008):275) "Mortiaux's Tanganyika catfish"
- Tanganikallabes stewarti Wright & Bailey, 2012** Tanganyika Catfish → *Lophiobagrus cyclurus*
- Tanganyika Giant Cichlid → *Boulengerochromis microlepis*
- Tanganyika Hap → 'Gnathochromis' pfefferi
- Tanganyika killifish → *Lamprichthys tanganicanus*
- Tanganyika Lampeye → *Lacustricola pumilus*
- Tanganyika lates → *Lates angustifrons*
- Tanganyika Pearl Killie → *Lamprichthys tanganicanus*
- Tanganyika Spiny-eel → *Caecomastacembelus tanganicae*
- Tanganyika Tilapia → *Oreochromis spilurus*
- Tanganyika Tylochromis → *Tylochromis polylepis*

Tanganyika-lichtoogje → *Lacustricola pumilus*
 Tanganyika-reuzenlichtoogvis → *Lamprichthys tanganicanus*
 Tangerine darter → *Percina aurantiaca*
Tanichthys Lin, 1932
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Tanichthys albonubes Lin, 1932 (Arnold (1938):89, Beirens (1938):291, Chen (1938): 43, Schreitmüller (1938):80, Kramer & Weise (1943):187, Arnold (1949a):104, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):271, Laursen (1949):65, Beck (1950):115, Hervey & Hems (1952):207, Kramer & Weise (1952):193, Brymer (1954):126, Hoedeman (1954):171, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):334, Meinken (1955):84, Meinken in HMR (1955):993, Innes (1956):215, Vogt (1956):85, Schneider & Whitney (1957):367, Brittan (1958a):12, Makino (1958):25, McInerny & Gerard (1959):220, Copin (1960):295, Sterba (1962):250, McInerny & Gerard (1966):220, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):575, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):281, Ghadially (1969):169, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):60, Hoedeman (1974):536, de Oliveira (1977):140, Aquarien Atlas (1982):446, Varjo (1982):157, Mills (1986):112, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):585, Sterba (1990):314, Mills (1993):62, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):51, Fletcher (2000):61, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):275, Dawes (2002):186; *Aphyocyparis pooni* Arnold (1939):77, Arnold (1949a):11, Laursen (1949):47, Werner (1949):209, Beck (1950):165, Kramer & Weise (1952):172, Ladiges (1954):40, Meinken (1955):83, Vogt (1956):85, Schneider & Whitney (1957):367, Sterba (1962):250, van Ramshorst (1977):203) "White Cloud Mountain fish / White Cloud Mountain Minnow / Redtail Fish / Venus Minnow / Venus Fish / Redfin Wonderfish / Meteor Minnow / Golden White Cloud / Longfin White Cloud / Chinese danio / Kantondanio / Venusvis"
Tanichthys micagemmae Freyhof & Herder, 2001
 "Vietnamese Minnow / Jewel Minnow / Dwarf Vietnamese Cardinal / Vietnamese danio"
Tanichthys sp. Danang "Tanichthys sp. Vietnam"
Tanichthys sp. Hainan = ? *Tanichthys albonubes*'
Tanichthys' thacaensis Nguyen & Ngo, 2001
 Tapajos Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*
 Tapajos Altifrons → *Geophagus altifrons*
 Tapajos Ancistrus → *Ancistomus snethlageae*
 Tapajos Crenicichla → *Crenicichla regani*
 Tapajtvis → *Ctenopoma acutirostre*
 Tapir Trunkfish → *Mormyrus kannume*
 Tapirvis → *Gnathonemus petersii*
 Tapirvissen → Mormyridae
 Targetfish → *Terapon jarbua*
Tarimichthys Prokofiev, 2010
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Triplophysinae)
Tarimichthys bombifrons (Herzenstein, 1888)
Tarimichthys edsinicus (Prokofiev, 2003)
Tarimichthys incipiens (Herzenstein, 1888)
 Tasik Kenyir Mouthbrooder → *Betta pugnax*
 Tasmanian goby → *Tasmanogobius lordi*
 Tasmanian hardyhead → *Kestatherina esox*
 Tasmanian mudfish → *Neochanna cleaveri*
 Tasmanian smelt → *Retropinna tasmanica*
 Tasmanian whitebait → *Lovettia sealii*
Tasmanogobius Scott, 1935
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)

Tasmanogobius gloveri Hoesse, 1991 "Glover's tasman goby"
Tasmanogobius lasti Hoesse, 1991 "Scary's tasman goby"
Tasmanogobius lordi Scott, 1935 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):731, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):285) "Lord's tasman goby / Tasmanian Goby"
Tateichthys → *Steatogenys*
Tateurndina Nichols, 1955 (ELEOTRIDAE)
Tateurndina ocellicauda Nichols, 1955 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1074, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):661, Sterba (1990):835, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):921, Dawes (2002):260) "peacock gudgeon / Peacock Gudgeon / Eyespot Sleeper"
Tatia Miranda Ribeiro, 1911
 (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Centromochlinae) ↔ *Centromochlus*
Tatia altae → *Centromochlus altae*
Tatia Aulopygia → *Tatia dunni* / → *Tatia galaxias* / → *Tatia intermedia*
Tatia aulopygia (Kner, 1857) ??(Franke (1985):209, Burgess (1989):242, Sterba (1990):372, Sands (1997):31, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):470, Dawes (2002):132; *Centromochlus aulopygius* Arnold (1935):106, Arnold & Ahl (1936):255, Schreitmüller (1938):82, Arnold (1939):79, Arnold (1949a):25, Werner (1949):126, Beck (1950):149, Sterba (1962):367, Hoedeman (1974):374) "Black Pygmy Driftwood / Midnight Catfish / Zwarte dwergmeerval"
Tatia boemia Koch & Reis, 1996
Tatia brunnea Mees, 1974 (Burgess (1989):242)
Tatia carolae Vari & Ferraris, 2013
Tatia caxiuanaensis Sarmento-Soares & Martins-Pinheiro, 2008
Tatia concolor → *Centromochlus concolor*
Tatia creutzbergi → *Tatia gyrina*
Tatia Dunni → *Tatia intermedia*
Tatia dunni (Fowler, 1945) ?(Tatia Intermedia Burgess (1989):595; ?? *Tatia* sp. Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):473) "Marbled Eel Tatia"
Tatia galaxias Mees, 1974 (Burgess (1989):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):228, Sands (1997):31; ? *Tatia Aulopygia* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):213) "White-dotted Tatia"
Tatia gyrina (Eigenmann & Allen, 1942) (Burgess (1989):242; *Centromochlus creutzbergi* Hoedeman (1974):395; *Tatia creutzbergi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):213, Burgess (1989):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):300) "Dwarf Driftwood Catfish / Creutzberg's Woodcat"
Tatia intermedia (Steindachner, 1877) (Burgess (1989):233, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):472) "White-spotted Tatia / Snowflake Woodcat / *Centromochlus Aulopygius*"
Tatia jaracatia Pavanelli & Bifi, 2009
Tatia marthae Vari & Ferraris, 2013
Tatia meesi Sarmento-Soares & Martins-Pinheiro, 2008
Tatia melanoleuca Vari & Calegari, 2014
Tatia musaica Royero, 1992 "Ninja Woodcat"
Tatia neivai (Ihering, 1930) (Burgess (1989):242, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):176)
Tatia nigra Sarmento-Soares & Martins-Pinheiro, 2008
Tatia perugiae → *Centromochlus perugiae*

- Tatia punctata* → *Centromochlus punctatus*
Tatia reticulata → *Centromochlus reticulatus*
Tatia romani → *Centromochlus romani*
Tatia schultzi → *Centromochlus schultzi*
Tatia simplex → *Centromochlus simplex*
Tatia strigata Soares-Porto, 1995 (*Tatia* sp. cf.
brunnea Burgess (1989):595)
Taunayia Miranda Ribeiro, 1918 (HEPTAPTERIDAE)
***Taunayia bifasciata* (Eigenmann & Norris, 1900)**
(*Heptapterus bifasciatus* Burgess (1989):276; *Taunayia marginata* Burgess (1989):242)
Taunayia marginata → *Taunayia bifasciata*
Tawada → *Clarias gariepinnis*
Tawes → *Barbonymus gonionotus*
Tawny Dragon Catfish → *Tachysurus fulvidraco*
Tawny Glass Catfish → *Kryptopterus sabanus*
Teardrop darter → *Etheostoma barbouri*
Teardrop Goby → *Stenogobius genivittatus*
Teardrop Hap → *Haplochromis lacrimosus*
Teddy → *Neoheterandria elegans*
Teethlips Cichlid → *Nosferatu labridens*
Tefe → Tefé
Tefé Agassizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
Tefé Crenicichla → *Crenicichla regani*
Tefé Discus → *Sympodus tarzoo*
Tefé Gibbiceps → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*
Tefé Gymnocorymbus → *Stichodon insignis*
Tefé Redtail Agassizii → *Aristogramma agassizii*
Tefé-goudvinzalm → *Hemigrammus* sp. Rio Paraguay
Tegatus → *Phenacogaster tegatus*
Teleocichla Kullander, 1988 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Teleocichla centisquama Zuanon & Sazima, 2002
(Staeck (2003):200, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):246; *Teleocichla* sp. Xingú I Aqualog 2
(1996a):73, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):964) "Teleo
I"
Teleocichla centrarchus Kullander, 1988 (Aqualog 2
(1996a):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):984, Staeck
(2003):201, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):243; *Crenicichla centrarchus* Axelrod
(1993):696) "Centro Teleo"
Teleocichla cinderella Kullander, 1988 (Linke &
Staeck (1994a):224, Aqualog 2 (1996a):74, Aquarien
Atlas Band 5 (1997):958, Linke & Staeck (2001):264,
Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):251;
Crenicichla cinderella Axelrod (1993):697) "Cindi
Teleo / Broadband Teleo"
Teleocichla gephyrogramma Kullander, 1988 (Linke &
Staeck (1994a):226, Aqualog 2 (1996a):74, Aquarien
Atlas Band 5 (1997):960, Linke & Staeck (2001):266,
Staeck (2003):202, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):245; *Crenicichla gephyrogramma* Axelrod
(1993):699) "Gephyro Teleo"
Teleocichla monogramma Kullander, 1988 (Linke &
Staeck (1994a):228, Aqualog 2 (1996a):75, Aquarien
Atlas Band 5 (1997):960, Staeck (2003):202, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):244; *Crenicichla monogramma* Axelrod (1993):705) "Monogramma
Teleo"
Teleocichla prionogenys Kullander, 1988 (Aqualog 2
(1996a):75, Staeck (2003):203, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):250; *Crenicichla prionogenys*
Axelrod (1993):708) "Priono Teleo"
Teleocichla proselytus Kullander, 1988 (Aqualog 2
(1996a):75, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):962, Staeck
(2003):204, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):249; *Crenicichla proselytus* Axelrod (1993):709;
? *Teleocichla* sp. Spotline Aqualog 2 (1996a):76) "Lyto
Teleo / Spotline Teleo"
Teleocichla sp. Araguari (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
Band 3 (2004):255)
Teleocichla sp. Curuá (Aqualog 2 (1996a+):84, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):253) "Curua
Teleo"
Teleocichla sp. Jari → *Teleocichla wajapi*
Teleocichla sp. Paru (Aqualog 2 (1996a):72, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):254) "Paru
Teleo"
Teleocichla sp. Spotline → *Teleocichla proselytus*
Teleocichla sp. Tapajós I (Aqualog 2 (1996a+):84, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):250) "Tapajos
Mini Teleo"
Teleocichla sp. Tapajós II (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
Band 3 (2004):251)
Teleocichla sp. Tocantins (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
Band 3 (2004):253)
Teleocichla sp. Trombetas
Teleocichla sp. Xingú I → *Teleocichla centisquama*
Teleocichla sp. Xingú II (Aqualog 2 (1996a):76,
Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):964, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):247; *Teleocichla* sp. Black
Aqualog 2 (1996a):73) "Xingu II Teleo / Black
Teleocichla / Black Teleo II"
Teleocichla sp. Xingú III (Aqualog 2 (1996a):76, Die
Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):248; *Teleocichla*
sp. Dot Aqualog 2 (1996a):73) "Xingu III Teleo /
Spotted Teleocichla / Dot Teleo III"
Teleocichla sp. Xingú IV (Aqualog 2 (1996a):76,
Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):966, Linke & Staeck
(2001):268, Staeck (2003):205, Die Buntbarsche
Amerikas Band 3 (2004):248; *Teleocichla* sp. Gobio
Aqualog 2 (1996a):73) "Xingu IV Teleo / Gobio Teleo
IV"
Teleocichla wajapi Varella & Moreira, 2013
(*Teleocichla* sp. Jari Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3
(2004):254) "Jari Teleo"
Teleogramma Boulenger, 1899
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Teleogramma brichardi Poll, 1959 (Axelrod
(1960b):18, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):577, Staeck
(1974):210, Aquarien Atlas (1982):774, Staeck
(1982):173, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):527, Sterba
(1990):805, Axelrod (1993):496, Linke & Staeck
(1994b):187, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):858,
Dawes (2002):121, Linke & Staeck (2002):220, Lamboj
(2004):197) "Brichard's Teleo / Brichard's African
Dwarf Cichlid / Kapcichlide"
Teleogramma depressum Roberts & Stewart, 1976
(Axelrod (1993):496, Linke & Staeck (1994b):189,
Linke & Staeck (2002):222, Lamboj (2004):198)
Teleogramma gracile Boulenger, 1899 (Axelrod
(1960b):22, Axelrod (1993):496, Linke & Staeck
(1994b):189, Linke & Staeck (2002):222, Lamboj
(2004):198)
***Teleogramma monogramma* (Pellegrin, 1927)**
(Axelrod (1993):497, Linke & Staeck (1994b):190,
Linke & Staeck (2002):223, Lamboj (2004):199)
Teleogramma obamaorum Stiassny & Alter, 2015
Telescoopsluerstaart → *Carassius auratus*
Telescoopvis → *Carassius auratus*

- Telescope* (Goldfish) → *Carassius auratus*
- Telestes Bonaparte, 1837*** (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)
- Telestes agassii* → *Telestes souffia*
- Telestes alfiensis* (Stephanidis, 1971)** "Alfios minnow"
- Telestes beoticus* (Stephanidis, 1939)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):282; *Pseudophoxinus beoticus* Maitland (2000):137) "Beotian riffle dace / Yliki Minnowcarp"
- Telestes comes* (Costa, 1838)** "compagno"
- Telestes croaticus* (Steindachner, 1866)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):282; *Paraphoxinus croaticus* Seeley (1886):187, Greenhalgh (1999):103; *Phoxinellus croaticus* Maitland (2000):132) "Croatian pijor / Croatian Minnow"
- Telestes dabar* Bogutskaya, Zupančič, Bogut & Naseka, 2012** "Dabarsko pijor / Dabarsko Minnow"
- Telestes fontinalis* (Karaman, 1972)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):283; *Phoxinellus fontinalis* Maitland (2000):133) "spring pijor / Krbava Dace / Cave Minnow"
- Telestes karsticus* Marčić & Mrakovčić, 2011** "Karst dace"
- Telestes metohiensis* (Steindachner, 1901)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):284; *Phoxinellus metohiensis* Maitland (2000):134) "striped pijor / Karst Minnow"
- Telestes miloradi* Bogutskaya, Zupančič, Bogut & Naseka, 2012** "Konavle dace / Ljuta Pijor / Ljuta Minnow"
- Telestes montenigrinus* (Vuković, 1963)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):285; *Leuciscus montenigrinus* Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):224, Maitland (2000):125) "Montenegro riffle dace / Montenegrin Dace"
- Telestes muticellus* (Bonaparte, 1837)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):285; *Leuciscus muticellus* Seeley (1886):172, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):223, Maitland (2000):125; *Leuciscus souffia muticellus* Greenhalgh (1999):87) "Italian riffle dace / Piedmont Dace / Italian Souffie / Mozzella / Italiaanse souffie"
- Telestes muticellus* x *Telestes souffia*
- Telestes pleurobipunctatus* (Stephanidis, 1939)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):286; *Leuciscus pleurobipunctatus* Greenhalgh (1999):87; *Phoxinellus pleurobipunctatus* Maitland (2000):134) "Epiros riffle dace / Speckled Minnow"
- Telestes polylepis* Steindachner, 1866** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):287; *Leuciscus polylepis* Seeley (1886):185, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):224, Maitland (2000):125) "Croatian riffle dace / Croatian Dace / Kroatische serpeling"
- Telestes savigny* Bonaparte, 1840** (*Leuciscus muticellus savigny* Seeley (1886):174) "vairone"
- Telestes souffia* (Risso, 1827)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):287; *Leuciscus souffia* Tönsmeier (1989):142, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):178, Greenhalgh (1999):87, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):222, Maitland (2000):126; *Leuciscus agasii* Seeley (1886):173; *Telestes agasii* Bade (1901):117, Bade (1907):388, Pappenheim (1909):162, Bade (1931):504, Ahl (1932):54, Schreitmüller (1933):176, Sterba (1962):249; *Leuciscus souffia agasii* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):240; *Leuciscus rysela* Seeley (1886):173; ? *Chondrostoma rysela* Seeley (1886):203 "riffle dace / Telestes / Blageon / Souffie / Souffia"
- Telestes turskyi* (Heckel, 1843)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):288; *Leuciscus turskyi* Seeley (1886):168, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):224, Maitland (2000):127; *Leuciscus svallize turskyi* Greenhalgh (1999):86) "Čikola riffle dace / Tursky's Dace / Tursky Dace / Tursky's serpeling"
- Telestes ukliva* (Heckel, 1843)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):289; *Leuciscus ukliva* Seeley (1886):167) "ukliva / Ukliva Dace / Cetina Dace"
- Tellia* → *Aphanius*
- Telmatherina* Boulenger, 1897** (TELMATHERINIDAE)
- Telmatherina abendanoni* Weber, 1913** (Aqualog 13 (2002):63) "Matano Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina albolabiosa* Tantu & Nilawati, 2008**
- Telmatherina antoniae* Kottelat, 1991** (Aqualog 13 (2002):63) "Antonia Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina Bonti* → *Telmatherina celebensis*
- Telmatherina bonti* Weber & de Beaufort, 1922** (Aqualog 13 (2002):63) "Bont's Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina celebensis* Boulenger, 1897** (Aqualog 13 (2002):63; *Telmatherina Bonti* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):938) "Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina ladigesi* → *Marosatherina ladigesi*
- Telmatherina obscura* Kottelat, 1991** (Aqualog 13 (2002):65) "Dark Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina opudi* Kottelat, 1991** (Aqualog 13 (2002):65) "Opudi Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina prognatha* Kottelat, 1991** (Aqualog 13 (2002):65) "Longsnout Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina Sarasinorum* → *Telmatherina bonti*
- Telmatherina sarasinorum* Kottelat, 1991** (Aqualog 13 (2002):66) "Sarasin's Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatherina* sp. Elongated
- Telmatherina* sp. Orange Fins "Nuha Telmatherina"
- Telmatherina* sp. Thicklip
- Telmatherina wahjui* Kottelat, 1991** (Aqualog 13 (2002):66) "Wahju's Celebes Rainbowfish"
- Telmatochromis* Boulenger, 1898** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Telmatochromis Bifrenatus* → *Telmatochromis brichardi*
- Telmatochromis bifrenatus* Myers, 1936** (Axelrod (1993):145, Konings (1998):99, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):819, Konings (2015):157; *Telmatochromis* sp. Staeck (1977):109) "Twobanded Cichlid"
- Telmatochromis brachygynathus* → *Telmatochromis temporalis*
- Telmatochromis brichardi* Louisy, 1989** (Axelrod (1993):145, Konings (1998):98, Dawes (2002):121, Konings (2015):156; *Telmatochromis Bifrenatus* Staeck (1974):210, Aquarien Atlas (1982):774, Staeck (1982):174, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):496, Sterba (1990):805; *Telmatochromis* sp. Axelrod's Atlas (1989):501) "Striped Telmat / Kalemie Telmat / Brichard's Telmat"
- Telmatochromis burgeoni* → *Telmatochromis temporalis*
- Telmatochromis caninus* → *Telmatochromis macrolepis*
- Telmatochromis dhonti* (Boulenger, 1919)** (Axelrod (1993):146, Konings (1998):243, Konings (2015):217) "Orange Scribble / Dhonti Orange"
- Telmatochromis lestradei* → *Telmatochromis temporalis*

- Telmatochromis macrolepis** (Borodin, 1931)
 (Konings (2015):218; *Telmatochromis caninus* Staack (1977):103, Aquarien Atlas (1982):776, Staack (1982):175, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):497, Sterba (1990):806, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):149 "Large Dhonti / Caninus"
- Telmatochromis* sp. **Dhonti Yellow** (Konings (2015):256)
- Telmatochromis* sp. **Schachbrett** (Konings (2015):156) "Checkerboard Telmatochromis"
- Telmatochromis* sp. **Temporalis Shell** → *Telmatochromis temporalis*
- Telmatochromis* sp. **Temporalis Tanzania** → *Telmatochromis temporalis*
- Telmatochromis* sp. **Vittatus Elongate** (Konings (2015):157)
- Telmatochromis* sp. **Vittatus Shell** → *Telmatochromis vittatus*
- Telmatochromis temporalis** Boulenger, 1898
 (Staack (1977):103, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):998, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):496, Sterba (1990):806, Axelrod (1993):146, Konings (1998):98, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):821, Konings (2015):156, 356; *Telmatochromis burgeoni* Axelrod (1993):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):966, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):820; *Telmatochromis* sp. **Temporalis Tanzania Konings (1998):98** "Temporalis Cichlid"
- Telmatochromis vittatus** Boulenger, 1898 (Staack (1977):104, Aquarien Atlas (1982):776, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):496, Sterba (1990):806, Axelrod (1993):147, Konings (1998):98, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):822, Konings (2015):160) "Blunthead Telmat"
- Telotrematocara* → *Trematocara*
- Tembeassu Triques**, 1998
 (APTERONOTIDAE>Apterontinae)
- Tembeassu marauna** Triques, 1998
 Temensis Pike Cichlid → *Cichla temensis*
 Temminck's Bristlenose → *Ancistrus temminckii*
 Temporalis Cichlid → *Telmatochromis temporalis*
 Tench → *Tinca tinca*
- Tenellus Birindelli**, 2014 (DORADIDAE>Doradinae)
- Tenellus leporhinus** (Eigenmann, 1912) (*Opsodoras leporhinus* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):492, Franke (1985):193, Burgess (1989):217, Roman (1992):95, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):357) "Mouse Catfish"
- Tenellus ternetzi** (Eigenmann, 1925) (*Opsodoras ternetzi* Burgess (1989):222)
- Tenellus trimaculatus** (Boulenger, 1898)
 (*Opsodoras trimaculatus* Burgess (1989):222)
 Tennessee darter → *Etheostoma simoterum*
 Tenspine Stickleback → *Pungitius pungitius*
 Tenspot Livebearer → *Cnesterodon decemmaculatus*
- Tenualosa Fowler**, 1934
 (CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)
- Tenualosa ilisha** (Hamilton, 1822) (Vidhayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):13; *Hilsa ilisha* Ranjit Daniels (2002):60) "hilsa / Hilsa Shad"
- Tenualosa macrura** (Bleeker, 1852) "longtail shad"
- Tenualosa reevesii** (Richardson, 1846) "eastern hilsa / Reeves Shad"
- Tenualosa thibaudeau** (Durand, 1940) (Vidhayanon (2008):34) "Laotian shad"
- Tenualosa toli** (Valenciennes, 1847) (Vidhayanon (2008):36) "toli / Toli Shad / Ikan trubuk"
- Tenuis Tetra → *Mimagoniates lateralis*
- Tehrinectes Günther**, 1862 (TEPHRINECTIDAE)
- Tehrinectes sinensis** (La Cepède, 1802) "Chinese brill / Spotted Clothsail"
- Tehrinectidae (primitive flounders / Chinese brills / Primitiv-Plattfische / primitieve platvissen) (PLEURONECTIFORMES>Pleuronectoidei)
- Teramulus Smith**, 1965
 (ATHERINIDAE>Atherinomorinae)
- Teramulus** sp. **Karianga**
- Teramulus waterloti** (Pellegrin, 1932) "Madagascan silverside"
- Terapon Cuvier**, 1816 (TERAPONTIDAE)
- Terapon bidyana* → *Bidyanus bidyanus*
- Terapon jarbua** (Forskål, 1775) (Reuter (1912):75, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):241, Bade (1925):205, Rachow (1928):227, Bade (1931):705, Ahl (1932):80, Arnold (1933b):156, Ladiges (1934):210, Innes (1935):419, Arnold & Ahl (1936):433, Holly in HMR (1936):91, Beirens (1938):214, Arnold (1949a):107, Hervey & Hems (1952):331, Brymer (1954):268, Ladiges (1954):67, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):577, Innes (1956):477, Meinken (1956):97, McInerny & Gerard (1959):460, Sterba (1962):617, McInerny & Gerard (1966):460, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):583, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):711, Sterba (1990):640, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):242, Atack (2006):127, Monks (2006):74, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):200, Vidhayanon (2008):208) "crescent grunter / Jarbua Terapon / Saltwater Zebrafish / Tigerfish / Threestripe Tigerfish / Thornfish / Targetfish / Kotohiki / Tijgerbaars"
- Terapon puta** Cuvier, 1829 "spinycheek grunter / Smallscale Terapon / Twoline Theraponid / Smallscale Banded Grunter"
- Terapon (Eutherapon) theraps** Cuvier, 1829 (Ahl (1932):80; marine species?) "largescale grunter / Largescale Terapon / Largescale Banded Grunter / Hime-kotohiki / Kerrong"
- Terapontidae (terapon-perches / terapon-grunters / Grunbarsche / tijgerbaarzen) (TERAPONTIFORMES>Terapontoidei)
- Terateleotris Shibukawa**, Iwata & Viravong, 2001 (RHYACICHTHYIDAE)
- Terateleotris aspro** (Kottelat, 1998)
 Terek-modderkruiper → *Barbatula merga*
 Teri anchovy → *Stolephorus commersonnii*
 Teri Barb → *Puntius terio*
 Ternetz's Anostomus → *Anostomus ternetzi*
 Ternetz's Crenicichla → *Crenicichla ternetzi*
 Ternetz's Silver Dollar → *Paramyloplus ternetzi*
 Ternetz-kopstaander → *Anostomus ternetzi*
 Terraba Mosquitofish → *Brachyraphis terrabensis*
- Terranatos Taphorn & Thomerson**, 1978 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)
- Terranatos dolichopterus** (Weitzman & Wourms, 1967) (Aquarien Atlas (1982):550, Sterba (1990):530, Costa (1995):21, Aqualog 14 (2000):190, Vermeulen (2015):152; *Austrofundulus dolichopterus* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):86, Terceira (1974):70, van Ramshorst (1977):285, Lazara (1984):55; *Cynolebias dolichopterus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):269) "sabrefin killie / Sailfin Killie / Sicklefins Killie"
- Tesselated darter → *Etheostoma olmstedi*
- Tessy's Betta → *Betta tessyae*
- Tete sea catfish → *Sciaudes seemanni*

Tetra Robertsi → *Hyphessobrycon jackrobertsi*
 Tetra Ulreyi → *Hemigrammus ulreyi*
Tetracamphilius Roberts, 2003
 (AMPHILIIDAE>Leptoglaninae)
Tetracamphilius angustifrons (Boulenger, 1902)
 (Seegers (2008):173; *Amphililus angustifrons* Burgess (1989):113) "narrowhead sand catlet"
Tetracamphilius clandestinus Roberts, 2003
 (Seegers (2008):174) "clandestine sand catlet"
Tetracamphilius notatus (Nichols & Griscom, 1917)
 (Seegers (2008):174; *Amphililus notatus* Burgess (1989):113) "Ubangui sand catlet"
Tetracamphilius pectinatus Roberts, 2003 (Seegers (2008):175) "sawfin sand catlet"
Tetracentrum Macleay, 1883 (AMBASSIDAE)
Tetracentrum apogonoides Macleay, 1883
 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):714) "fourspine glass perchlet / Fourspine Perchlet"
Tetracentrum caudovittatum (Norman, 1935)
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):716; *Xenambassis simoni* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656) "Kokoda glass perchlet / Simon's Perchlet"
Tetracentrum honessi (Schultz, 1945) (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):716; *Xenambassis honessi* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):656) "Honess's glass perchlet / Honess's Perchlet"
Tetragonopterus Cuvier, 1816
 (CHARACIDAE>Characinae) ↔ *Aphyocharax* / *Astyanax* / *Bario* / *Bryconops* / *Hasemania* / *Hembrycon* / *Hemigrammus* / *Hyphessobrycon* / *Moenkhausia*
Tetragonopterus agassizi → *Bario oligolepis*
Tetragonopterus akamai Araujo & Lucinda, 2014
Tetragonopterus anomalus → *Markiana nigripinnis*
Tetragonopterus anostomus Silva & Benine, 2011
Tetragonopterus araguaiensis Silva et al., 2013
Tetragonopterus argenteus Cuvier, 1816 (Innes (1926):275, Géry (1978):450, Aquarien Atlas (1982):310, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):172, Sterba (1990):113, Roman (1992):180, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):39, Almirón et al. (2015):124) "silverfoil tetra / Bigeye Characin / Silver Tetra"
Tetragonopterus carvalhoi Melo et al., 2011
Tetragonopterus chalceus Agassiz, 1829 (Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):149, Innes (1926):275, Rachow (1928):3, Rachow (1931):161, Ahl (1932):43, Stoye (1932):122, Arnold (1933b):155, Rachow in HMR (1935):70, Stoye (1935):159, Arnold & Ahl (1936):121, Werner (1939):72, Arnold (1949a):105, Beck (1950):147, Hervey & Hems (1952):173, Brymer (1954):170, Sterba (1962):108, Géry (1978):450, Aquarien Atlas (1982):310, Santos (1987):47, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):168, Sterba (1990):114, Roman (1992):181, Mills (1993):91) "False Silver Tetra / Ditto Characin / Chatoyant Tetra / Matupiri / Messingzalmkarper"
Tetragonopterus denticulatus Silva et al., 2013
Tetragonopterus georgiae (Géry, 1965)
(Moenkhausia georgiae Géry (1978):443)
Tetragonopterus gibbosus → *Tetragonopterus chalceus*
Tetragonopterus Gracilis → *Iguanodectes spilurus*
Tetragonopterus huberi → *Tetragonopterus argenteus*
Tetragonopterus lemniscatus → *Tetragonopterus rarus*

Tetragonopterus Maculatus → 'Hyphessobrycon' *anisitsi*
Tetragonopterus rarus (Zarske, Géry & Isbrücker, 2004)
Tetragonopterus Rubropictus → *Aphyocharax anisitsi*
Tetragonopterus rutilus → *Astyanax rutilus*
Tetragonopterus sawa → *Tetragonopterus argenteus*
Tetragonopterus sp. Blueline (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):171) "Blueline Silver Tetra"
Tetramerus Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*
Tetranemichthys Bleeker, 1862
(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
Tetranemichthys barthemi Peixoto & Wosiacki, 2010
Tetranemichthys Quadrifilis → *Tetranemichthys wallacei*
Tetranemichthys quadrifilis (Kner, 1857) (Burgess (1989):285) "Guapore Highhat Woodcat"
Tetranemichthys wallacei Vari & Ferraris, 2006
(Tetranemichthys Quadrifilis Axelrod's Atlas (1989):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):450) "Highhat Woodcat"
Tetramesodon → *Pachyula*
Tetraodon Linnaeus, 1758
(TETRAODONTIDAE>Tetraodontinae) ↔
Carinotetraodon / *Chelonodontops* / *Dichotomyctere* / *Leiodon*
Tetraodon baileyi → *Pao baileyi*
Tetraodon biocellatus → *Dichotomyctere ocellatus*
Tetraodon cochinchinensis → *Pao cochinchinensis*
Tetraodon cutcutia → *Leiodon cutcutia*
Tetraodon duboisi Poll, 1959 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):549, Aqualog 16 (2001):34) "Stanley Pool Puffer / Dubois's Freshwater Puffer / Reticulated Puffer"
Tetraodon erythrotaenia → *Dichotomyctere erythrotaenia*
Tetraodon fahaka → *Tetraodon lineatus*
Tetraodon fahaka rudolfianus → *Tetraodon lineatus*
Tetraodon fahaka strigosus → *Tetraodon lineatus*
Tetraodon fangi → *Pao fangi*
Tetraodon Fluvialis → *Dichotomyctere nigroviridis*
Tetraodon fluviatilis → *Dichotomyctere fluviatilis*
Tetraodon hilgendorfii → *Pao hilgendorfii*
Tetraodon leiurus → *Pao leiurus*
Tetraodon leiurus brevirostris → *Pao cochinchinensis*
Tetraodon lineatus Linnaeus, 1758 (Sterba (1962):826, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):550, Aqualog 16 (2001):34, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):31; *Tetraodon fahaka* Bade (1907):569, Rachow (1922b):57, Bade (1931):789, Ahl (1932):96, Arnold (1933b):155, Arnold & Ahl (1936):549, Schreitmüller (1938):90, Arnold (1949a):106, Holly in HMR (1964):1230, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1162, Sterba (1990):878; *Tetraodon lineatus rudolfianus* Sterba (1962):826; *Tetraodon fahaka rudolfianus* Holly in HMR (1964):1231, Sterba (1990):878; *Tetraodon lineatus strigosus* Sterba (1962):826; *Tetraodon fahaka strigosus* Holly in HMR (1964):1231, Sterba (1990):878) "globe fish / Nile Puffer / Band Puffer / Coral Butterfly / Arab Pufferfish / Niger Puffer / Turkana Puffer / Nijlkogelvis"
Tetraodon lorteti → *Carinotetraodon lorteti*
Tetraodon mbu Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):153, Beirens (1938):225, Poll (1953):40, Sterba (1962):828, Holly in HMR (1964):1229, van Ramshorst (1977):391,

- Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1164, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):549, Sterba (1990):879, Aqualog 16 (2001):36 "freshwater pufferfish / Giant Puffer / Goldringed Pufferfish / Reuzenkogelvis / Picassokogelvis / Tapijtkogelvis" Tetraodon Miurus → *Pao suvattii*
- Tetraodon miurus** Boulenger, 1902 (Poll (1953):41, Sterba (1962):828, Holly in HMR (1964):1216, Hoedeman (1974):1107, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1164, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):549, Sterba (1990):879, Aqualog 16 (2001):38) "Congo Puffer / Red Puffer / Redbrown Congo Puffer / Valise Pufferfish / Kofferkogelvis / Bruine kogelvis"
- Tetraodon modestus* → *Auriglobus modestus*
- Tetraodon Palembangensis → *Dichotomyctere ocellatus*
- Tetraodon palembangensis* → *Pao palembangensis*
- Tetraodon psittacus* → *Colomesus psittacus*
- Tetraodon pustulosus** Murray, 1857 (Ahl (1932):96, Arnold (1933b):155, Holly in HMR (1967):1322, Aqualog 16 (2001):41) "Cross River Puffer"
- Tetraodon Schoutedeni → *Dichotomyctere nigroviridis*
- Tetraodon schoutedeni** Pellegrin, 1926 (Poll (1953):41, Sterba (1962):830, Holly in HMR (1964):1219, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):580, Hoedeman (1974):1107, Aquarien Atlas (1982):868, Sterba (1990):879, Aqualog 16 (2001):41) "Spotted Congo Puffer / Leopard Puffer(fish) / Luipaardkogelvis"
- Tetraodon somphongsi* → *Carinotetraodon lorteti*
- Tetraodon steindachneri* → *Dichotomyctere ocellatus*
- Tetraodon suvattii* → *Pao suvattii*
- Tetraodon travancorius* → *Carinotetraodon travancorius*
- Tetraodon waandersii* → *Takifugu oblongus*
- Tetraodon Werner → *Carinotetraodon lorteti*
- Tetraodontidae** (puffers / Kugelfische / kogelvissen) (TETRAODONTIFORMES>Tetraodontoidei)
- Tetraleurodon** Creaser & Hubbs, 1922 (PETROMYZONTIDAE>Lampetrinae)
- Tetraleurodon geminis** Álvarez del Villar, 1964 "Jacona lamprey / Mexican Brook Lamprey / lamprea de Jacona"
- Tetraleurodon spadiceus** (Bean, 1887) "Chapala lamprey / Mexican Lamprey / lamprea de Chapala"
- Tetraoge** Günther, 1860 (TETRAROGIDAE>Tetrapogoninae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
- Tetraoge barbata** (Cuvier, 1829) "bearded roguefish"
- Tetraoge nigra** (Cuvier, 1829) "black sea wasp / Higesori-okoze"
- Tetrapogidae** (waspfishes / Segelflossen-Scorpionfische / zeilvinschorpioenvissen) (PERCIFORMES>Scorpaenoidei)
- Tetrodon → *Tetraodon*
- Texas Cichlid → *Herichthys cyanoguttatus*
- Texas Gambusia → *Gambusia affinis*
- Texas Killie → *Fundulus grandis*
- Texas logperch → *Percina carbonaria*
- Texas Minnow → *Fundulus grandis*
- Texascichlide → *Herichthys cyanoguttatus*
- Thaigobiella* → *Brachygobius*
- Thai Medakafish → *Oryzias minutilus*
- Thalassophryne** Günther, 1861 (BATRACHOIDIDAE>Thalassophryninae) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Daector*
- Thalassophryne amazonica** Steindachner, 1876 "Amazonian poison toadfish"
- Thalassophryne montevidensis** (Berg, 1893) "Montevideo poison toadfish"
- Thalassophryne nattereri** Steindachner, 1876 "Brazilian poison toadfish"
- Thaleichthys** Girard, 1858 (OSMERIDAE>Osmerinae)
- Thaleichthys pacificus** (Richardson, 1837) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):227) "eulachon / Candlefish"
- Thayer's Acara → *Laetacara thayeri*
- Thayer's Laetacara → *Laetacara thayeri*
- Thayeria** Eigenmann, 1908 (CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
- Thayeria boehlkei** Weitzman, 1957 (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):582, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):40, Hoedeman (1974):685, van Ramshorst (1977):188, Géry (1978):515, Aquarien Atlas (1982):312, Varjo (1982):132, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):189, Sterba (1990):114, Mills (1993):106, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):37, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):110, Dawes (2002):212; *Hemiodus* sp. Arnold & Ahl (1936):142; Thayeria Obliqua Beirens (1938):165, Schreitmüller (1938):77, Rachow in HMR (1941):632, Kramer & Weise (1943):164, Arnold (1949a):106, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):241, Laursen (1949):36, Werner (1949):102, Hervey & Hems (1952):174, Kramer & Weise (1952):169, Brymer (1954):162, Hoedeman (1954):133, Ladiges (1954):106, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):262, Veldhuizen (1956):63, Vogt (1956):59, Schneider & Whitney (1957):330, Axelrod (1958b):3, Sterba (1962):113, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):241, de Oliveira (1977):111; Thayeria Sanctaemariae Brymer (1954):163, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):263, Innes (1956):161, Schneider & Whitney (1957):331, Makino (1958):7, McInerny & Gerard (1959):276, Copin (1960):220, McInerny & Gerard (1966):276) "blackline pinguinfish / Penguinfish / Böhlke's Penguin / Hockeystick / Penguin / Oblique Characin / Thayeria U1 / Pookhoutje / Zilvertetra"
- Thayeria ifati** Géry, 1959 (van Ramshorst (1977):188, Géry (1978):514, Varjo (1982):133, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):294) "Halfstriped Penguin / Deelstreep zilvertetra"
- Thayeria obliqua** Eigenmann, 1908 (Makino (1961):7, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):581, Hoedeman (1974):687, van Ramshorst (1977):188, Géry (1978):515, Aquarien Atlas (1982):312, Varjo (1982):133, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):189, Sterba (1990):114, Roman (1992):197, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):37, Dawes (2002):213; Grünstrich-Salmier Arnold (1938):82; *Thayeria sanctaemariae* Arnold (1949b):69, Vogt (1956):59, Axelrod (1958b):2, Sterba (1962):113, van Ramshorst (1977):189, Varjo (1982):133, Sterba (1990):114) "pinguinfish / Shortstriped Penguin / Shortbanded Thayeria / Staartstreep zilvertetra / Halfstreep zilvertetra / Schuinstaander / Poothoutje"
- Thayeria Sanctaemariae → *Thayeria boehlkei*
- Thayeria sanctaemariae → *Thayeria obliqua*
- Therapon → *Terapon*
- Therapon aheneus* → *Leiopotherapon aheneus*
- Therapon barcoo* → *Scortum barcoo*

- Therapon bidyana* → *Bidyanus bidyanus*
Therapon carbo → *Hephaestus carbo*
Therapon fuliginosus → *Hephaestus fuliginosus*
Therapon habbemai → *Hephaestus habbemai*
Therapon hillii → *Scortum hillii*
Therapon parviceps → *Scortum parviceps*
Therapon percoides → *Amniataba percoides*
Therapon unicolor → *Leiopotherapon unicolor*
Therapon welchi → *Bidyanus welchi*
- Theraps Günther, 1862** (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae) ↔
Amphilophus / *Astatheros* / *Cichlasoma* / *Hypsophrys* /
Tomocichla
Theraps belone → *Theraps irregularis*
- Theraps godmanni** (Günther, 1862) ('*Cichlasoma*'
godmanni Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):eja:726;
Cichlasoma godmanni Conkel (1993):154; *Herichthys*
godmanni Axelrod (1993):579; *Vieja godmanni*
Aqualog 5 (1996b):53; *Chuco godmanni* Aquarien
 Atlas Band 5 (1997):746, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas
 Band 1 (1998):410) "southern checkmark cichlid /
 Godmann's Cichlid"
- Theraps intermedius** (Günther, 1862) (*Cichlasoma*
intermedium Axelrod's Atlas (1989):326, Conkel
 (1993):156; '*Cichlasoma*' *intermedium* Aquarien Atlas
 Band 3 (1991):732; *Herichthys intermedius* Axelrod
 (1993):583; *Vieja intermedia* Aqualog 5 (1996b):56;
Chuco intermedius Staack & Linke (1996):76, Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):407; *Cichlasoma*
 sp. (I) Staack (1983):100) "Peten cichlid / Northern
 Checkmark Cichlid / Jordan's Cichlid / Intermedius
 Cichlid / mojarra del Petén"
- Theraps irregularis** Günther, 1862 (Aquarien Atlas
 Band 3 (1991):876, Aqualog 5 (1996b):58, Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):412; *Cichlasoma*
irregulare Conkel (1993):157; *Herichthys irregularis*
 Axelrod (1993):584) "arroyo cichlid / Usumacinta
 Theraps / canchay"
- Theraps microphthalmus** (Günther, 1862)
 ('*Cichlasoma*' *microphthalmum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3
 (1991):738; *Cichlasoma microphthalmum* Conkel
 (1993):159; *Herichthys microphthalmus* Axelrod
 (1993):592; *Vieja microphthalma* Aqualog 5
 (1996b):57; *Chuco microphthalmum* Aquarien Atlas
 Band 5 (1997):746, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1
 (1998):406; ? *Cichlasoma* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-
 Züchtereien (1923):310) "Motagua machaca /
 Rainbow Vieja / Red Microphthalmus / machaca del
 Motagua"
- Theraps nourissati** Allgayer, 1989 (Aqualog 5
 (1996b):60, Staack & Linke (1996):179, Aquarien Atlas
 Band 5 (1997):968, '*Cichlasoma*' *nourissati* Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):489)
 "bluemouth cichlid / Blackbelly Cichlid / Nourissat's
 Cichlid / Panza Negra / mojarra labios gruesos"
Theraps rheophilus → *Rheoheros lentiginosus*
- Theraps** sp. **Las Flores** (*Cichlasoma* sp. Conkel
 (1993):170)
- Theraps** sp. Río Guabo → *Tomocichla asfraci*
Theraps sp. Río Guaromo → *Tomocichla asfraci*
- Theriodes Kottelat, 2012** (COBITIDAE)
- Theriodes sandakanensis** (Inger & Chin, 1962)
 "Sandakan Loach"
 Thickhead Characin → *Rachoviscus crassiceps*
 Thickhead Pseudosimochromis → *Pseudosimochromis*
curvifrons
- Thicklip *Aapistogramma* → *Aapistogramma norberti*
 Thicklip Cichlid → *Amphilophus labiatus*
 Thicklip Eartheater → *Geophagus crassilabris*
 Thicklip gourami → *Trichogaster labiosa*
 Thicklip Loach → *Barbatula labiata*
 Thicklip mullet → *Chelon labrosus*
 Thicklip River Goby → *Awaous guamensis*
 Thinbanded Barb → *Barbodes semifasciolatus*
 Thinbarred Chocolate Gourami → *Sphaerichthys*
osphromenoides
 Thinface cichlid → *Serranochromis angusticeps*
 Thinmouth Hap → *Mchenga eucinostomus*
 Thinstripe Topminnow → *Fundulus dispar*
 Thintail Salmon Catfish → *Brustiarius nox*
- Thoburnia** Jordan & Snyder, 1917
 (CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae)
- Thoburnia atripinnis** (Bailey, 1959) (Goldstein
 (2000):76) "blackfin sucker" in *Hypentelium* ?
- Thoburnia hamiltoni** Raney & Lachner, 1946
 (Goldstein (2000):76) "rustyside sucker"
- Thoburnia rhothoeca** (Thoburn, 1896) (Goldstein
 (2000):75) "torrent sucker"
- Thollon's Tilapia → *Coptodon tholloni*
 Thollons baars → *Coptodon tholloni*
 Thomas's Cichlid → *Anomalochromis thomasi*
 Thomas's Pelmatochromis → *Anomalochromis*
thomasi
- Thoracocharax** Fowler, 1907
 (GASTEROPELECIDAE) ↔ *Gasteropelecus*
Thoracocharax brevis → *Gasteropelecus maculatus*
Thoracocharax magdalena → *Gasteropelecus*
maculatus
- Thoracocharax pectorosus* → *Thoracocharax securis*
Thoracocharax Securis → *Thoracocharax stellatus*
- Thoracocharax securis** (De Filippi, 1853) ?(Innes
 (1926):275, Rachow (1931):162, Ahl (1932):43, Arnold
 (1933b):156, Rachow in HMR (1939):357, Werner
 (1939):83, Brymer (1954):172, Hoedeman (1954):162,
 Ladiges (1954):112, Veldhuizen (1956):110, Vogt
 (1956):67, Schneider & Whitney (1957):295, Sterba
 (1962):231, Hoedeman (1974):696, van Ramshorst
 (1977):235, Géry (1978):246, Aquarien Atlas
 (1982):328, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):137, Sterba
 (1990):146, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):149, Dawes
 (2002):219; *Thoracocharax Stellatus* Bade (1925):17,
 Arnold (1933b):156, Ladiges (1934):42, Stoye
 (1935):171, Arnold & Ahl (1936):126, Beirens
 (1938):172, Arnold (1949a):107, Laursen (1949):44,
 Beck (1950):149, Hervey & Hems (1952):175, Axelrod
 & Schultz (1955):265) "giant hatchetfish / Silver
 Hatchetfish / Pectorosus Hatchetfish / Platinum
 Hatchetfish / Platina bijlzalm / Diamantbijlzalm"
Thoracocharax Stellatus → *Thoracocharax securis*
- Thoracocharax stellatus** (Kner, 1858) ?(Innes
 (1926):275, Arnold (1933b):156, Brymer (1954):173,
 Veldhuizen (1956):111, Schneider & Whitney
 (1957):295, Sterba (1962):231, Exotic Tropical Fishes
 (1967):585, Hoedeman (1974):696, van Ramshorst
 (1977):235, Géry (1978):246, Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):134, Sterba (1990):147, Roman (1992):140,
 Mills (1993):106, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):28,
 Almirón et al. (2015):85; *Gasteropelecus stellatus*
 Stansch (1914):287, Innes (1917):87, Brüning
 (1919):122, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien
 (1923):127, Bade (1931):433; *Thoracocharax Securis*

Rachow (1928):25, Rachow (1931):162, Stoye (1932):129, Arnold (1933b):156, Coates (1934):102, Peters (1934):264, Stoye (1935):172, Arnold & Ahl (1936):125, Arnold (1949a):107, Laursen (1949):44, Werner (1949):101, Beck (1950):148, Hervey & Hems (1952):175; ? Schwarzflossen-Beilbauchfisch Arnold (1938):83) "spotfin hatchetfish / Silver Hatchetfish / Platinum Hatchetfish / Discusbijlzalm / Zilveren bijlvis"

***Thoracochromis* Greenwood, 1979**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Haplochromis* ↔ *Haplochromis*

***Thoracochromis albertianus* (Regan, 1929)**
(*Haplochromis albertianus* Axelrod (1993):424)

'*Thoracochromis' albolabris* (Trewavas & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1969) (Lamboj (2004):234; *Haplochromis albolabris* Axelrod (1993):422)
"thicklipped river bream / Thicklip Happy / Dikbek-kurper / Dikbek-happie"

***Thoracochromis avium* (Regan, 1929)**
(*Haplochromis avium* Axelrod (1993):424)

'*Thoracochromis' bakongo* (Thys van den Audenaerde, 1964) (Lamboj (2004):234; *Haplochromis bakongo* Axelrod (1993):422)

'*Thoracochromis' brauschi* (Poll & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1965) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):968, Lamboj (2004):235; *Haplochromis brauschi* Axelrod (1993):425) = ? *Thoracochromis callichromus*

'*Thoracochromis' buyssi* (Penrith, 1970) (Lamboj (2004):234; *Haplochromis buyssi* Axelrod (1993):422)
"Namib river bream / Namib Happy / Namib kurper / Namib-happie"

'*Thoracochromis' callichromus* (Poll, 1948) (Lamboj (2004):236; *Haplochromis callichromus* Axelrod (1993):425) "Picasso Haplo"
Thoracochromis Demeusii → *Ctenochromis pollii*

'*Thoracochromis' demeusii* (Boulenger, 1899)
(Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):688, Lamboj (2004):236; *Haplochromis demeusii* Axelrod (1993):422) "Bluelip Demeusii"

'*Thoracochromis' fasciatus* (Perugia, 1892) (Lamboj (2004):237; *Haplochromis fasciatus* Lambert (1960):33, Axelrod (1993):422)

***Thoracochromis loati* (Greenwood, 1971)**
(*Haplochromis loati* Axelrod (1993):424)

'*Thoracochromis' lucullae* (Boulenger, 1913)
(Lamboj (2004):237; *Haplochromis lucullae* Axelrod (1993):422)

***Thoracochromis macconnelli* (Greenwood, 1974)**
(*Haplochromis macconnelli* Axelrod (1993):425)
"McConnel's haplo"

***Thoracochromis mahagiensis* (David & Poll, 1937)**
(*Haplochromis mahagiensis* Axelrod (1993):424)

'*Thoracochromis' moeruensis* (Boulenger, 1899)
(Lamboj (2004):237; *Haplochromis moeruensis* Axelrod (1993):422)

***Thoracochromis petronius* (Greenwood, 1973)**
(Smith (2001):84; *Haplochromis petronius* Staack (1977):255, Axelrod (1993):424)

***Thoracochromis pharyngalis* (Poll & Damas, 1939)**

***Thoracochromis rudolfianus* (Trewavas, 1933)**
(*Haplochromis rudolfianus* Axelrod (1993):425) "Lake Rudolf haplo"

'*Thoracochromis' schwetzi* (Poll, 1967) (Lamboj (2004):237; *Haplochromis schwetzi* Axelrod (1993):422)

'*Thoracochromis' stigmatogenys* (Boulenger, 1913)
(*Haplochromis stigmatogenys* Axelrod (1993):422)

***Thoracochromis turkanae* (Greenwood, 1974)**
(*Haplochromis turkanae* Axelrod (1993):425) "Turkana haplo / Lake Turkana Mouthbrooder"

***Thoracochromis wingatii* (Boulenger, 1902)**
(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):998, Lamboj (2004):238; *Haplochromis wingatii* Axelrod (1993):424)

***Thorichthys Meek, 1904* (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)**

***Thorichthys affinis* (Günther, 1862)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):881, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):501, Dawes (2002):122; *Cichlasoma affine* Conkel (1993):173; *Herichthys affinis* Axelrod (1993):566) "golden cichlid / Petén Cichlid / Petén Thorichthys / mojarra dorada / Gele meeki" = ? *Thorichthys meeki*

***Thorichthys aureus* (Günther, 1862)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):882, Aqualog 5 (1996b):77, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):498, Dawes (2002):122; ? *Cichlasoma aureum* Stansch (1914):115, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):108, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):305, Bade (1925):146, Rachow (1928):156, Bade (1931):733, Rachow (1931):111, Ahl (1932):87, Stoye (1932):158, Arnold (1933b):105, Peters (1934):331, Mellen & Lanier (1935):183, Stoye (1935):209, Arnold & Ahl (1936):477, Schreitmüller (1938):94, Meinken in HMR (1940):553, Arnold (1949a):28, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):378, Werner (1949):181, Beck (1950):217, Hervey & Hems (1952):353, Brymer (1954):258, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):614, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):43, Sterba (1962):691, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):176, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):378, Staack (1974):127, van Ramshorst (1977):334, Staack (1982):101, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):339, Sterba (1990):707, Conkel (1993):174; *Herichthys aureus* Axelrod (1993):567) "gold cichlid / Golden Firemouth Cichlid / Aureum / Blue Flash / Gold Flash / Yellow Aureum / Super Meeki / Golden Chanchito / Guatemala Gold Cichlid / mojarrita dorada / Goudbaars"

***Thorichthys callolepis* (Regan, 1904)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):688, Aqualog 5 (1996b):77, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):495; *Cichlasoma callolepis* Conkel (1993):176; *Herichthys callolepis* Axelrod (1993):570; *Thorichthys* sp. Panoaya Aqualog 5 (1996b):82) "San Domingo cichlid / Panoaya Thorichthys / mojarra de San Domingo"

***Thorichthys ellioti* Meek, 1904** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):884, Aqualog 5 (1996b):77, Staack & Linke (1996):184, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):493, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456; *Cichlasoma ellioti* Conkel (1993):176; *Herichthys ellioti* Axelrod (1993):578) "spotcheek cichlid / Elliot's Cichlid / chescla" = ? *Thorichthys maculipinnis*

***Thorichthys helleri* (Steindachner, 1864)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):886, Aqualog 5 (1996b):78, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):496; *Cichlasoma helleri* Conkel (1993):177; *Herichthys helleri* Axelrod (1993):582) "yellow cichlid / Heller's Cichlid / mojarra amarilla"

Thorichthys helleri meeki → *Thorichthys meeki*

***Thorichthys maculipinnis* (Steindachner, 1864)**
(Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):493; Die

Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456) = ?
Thorichthys helleri
***Thorichthys meeki* Brind, 1918** (Mills (1993):129, Aqualog 5 (1996b):65, Staack & Linke (1996):186, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):500, Dawes (2002):122; *Cichlasoma meeki* Innes (1935):388, Mellen & Lanier (1935):184, Arnold (1939):89, Meinken in HMR (1942):709, Kramer & Weise (1943):253, Deutz (1946):18, Arnold (1949a):29, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):382, Hervey & Hems (1952):356, Kramer & Weise (1952):256, Brymer (1954):245, Hoedeman (1954):434, Ladiges (1954):130, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):622, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):58, Innes (1956):446, Schneider & Whitney (1957):500, Vogt (1957):68, Makino (1958):36, McInerny & Gerard (1959):409, Copin (1960):362, Sterba (1962):699, McInerny & Gerard (1966):409, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):182, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):382, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):102, Hoedeman (1974):1059, Staack (1974):136, de Oliveira (1977):215, van Ramshorst (1977):336, Aquarien Atlas (1982):690, Staack (1982):104, Varjo (1982):195, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):339, Sterba (1990):711, Conkel (1993):178, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):114; *Herichthys meeki* Axelrod (1993):591; *Cichlasoma Guija Cánovas & Puigcerver* (2002):656) "firemouth cichlid / Firemouth / Redbreasted Chanchito / mojarra boca de fuego / Vuurkeelcichlide / Vuurbuikcichlide / Zwarte meeki"

***Thorichthys pasionis* (Rivas, 1962)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):888, Aqualog 5 (1996b):80, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):500; *Cichlasoma pasionis* Conkel (1993):179; *Herichthys pasionis* Axelrod (1993):599) "blackgullet cichlid / Pasión Cichlid / mojarra de La Pasión"

***Thorichthys socolofi* (Miller & Taylor, 1984)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):890, Aqualog 5 (1996b):80, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):497; *Cichlasoma socolofi* Conkel (1993):180; *Herichthys socolofi* Axelrod (1993):604) "Chiapas cichlid / Socolo's Cichlid / mojarra del Misalá"

Thorichthys* sp. *Coatzacoalcos (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):494; *Thorichthys* sp. Malatengo Aqualog 5 (1996b):80; *Thorichthys Callolepis* Rio Malatengo Aqualog 5 (1996b):77) "Malatengo Thorichthys / Gold Mixteco / Coatzacoalcos Thorichthys / Blue Mixteco / Green Mixteco" = ? *Thorichthys ellioti*

Thorichthys sp. Mixteco → *Thorichthys* sp.

Coatzacoalcos

Thorichthys sp. Panoaya → *Thorichthys callolepis*
Thorn sturgeon → *Acipenser nudiventris*

***Thrattidion* Roberts, 1972**

(CLUPEIDAE>Dorosomatinae)

***Thrattidion noctivagus* Roberts, 1972** "Sanaga pygmy herring"

Threadfin → *Polynemus multifilis*

Threadfin acara → *Acarichthys heckelii*

Threadfin cichlid → *Petrochromis trewavasae*

Threadfin Cichlid → *Acarichthys heckelii*

Threadfin Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma iniridae*

Threadfin rainbowfish → *Iriatherina werneri*

Threadfin shad → *Dorosoma petenense*

Three Beacon Pleco → *Leporacanthicus triactis*

Threeband Cardinalfish → *Glossamia trifasciata*

Threeband Pencilfish → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*
 Threeline Cory → *Hoplisma trilineatum*
 Threeline Mouthbrooder → *Betta prima*
 Threeline Neolebias → *Nannaethiops trilineatus*
 Threeline Pencilfish → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*
 Threeline Rasbora → *Rasbora trilineata*
 Threeline tetra → *Nannaethiops trilineatus*
 Threepoint Cichlid → *Amphilophus trimaculatus*
 Threespine Stickleback → *Gasterosteus aculeatus*
 Threespot Anostomus → *Pseudanos trimaculatus*
 Threespot barb → *Enteromius trimaculatus*
 Threespot Barb → *Enteromius arcislongae* / → *Enteromius liberiensis* / → *Enteromius trispilos*
 Threespot Blue Gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
 Threespot Bream → *Oreochromis andersonii*
 Threespot cichlid → *Amphilophus trimaculatus*
 Threespot Cichlid → *Nandopsis tetracanthus*
 Threespot eartheater → *Satanoperca daemon*
 Threespot Geophagus → *Satanoperca daemon*
 Threespot gourami → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
 Threespot Grunter → *Hephaestus trimaculatus*
 Threespot headstander → *Pseudanos trimaculatus*
 Threespot leporinus → *Leporinus friderici*
 Threespot Tetra → *Serrapinnus kriegi*
 Threespot tilapia → *Oreochromis andersonii*
 Threestripe African Characin → *Nannaethiops trilineatus*
 Threestripe African Glass Catfish → *Pareutropius buffei*
 Threestripe corydoras → *Hoplisma trilineatum*
 Threestripe Croaking Gourami → *Trichopsis schalleri*
 Threestripe Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma trifasciata*
 Threestripe Glass Catfish → *Pareutropius debauwi*
 Threestripe gourami → *Trichopsis schalleri*
 Threestripe Hillstream Catfish → *Glyptothorax trilineatus*
 Threestripe pencilfish → *Nannostomus trifasciatus*
 Threestripe Pencilfish → *Nannostomus eques*
***Thrissina* Jordan & Seale, 1925**
 (ENGRAULIDAE>Coiliinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
***Thrissina hamiltonii* (Gray, 1835)** (*Thryssa hamiltonii* Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):36, Atack (2006):49, Vidhayanon (2008):44) "deepbody thryssa" / Hamilton's Thryssa"
***Thrissina rastrosa* (Roberts, 1978)** (*Thryssa rastrosa* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):633) "Fly River thryssa"
***Thrissina scratchleyi* (Ramsay & Ogilby, 1886)**
 (*Thryssa scratchleyi* Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):37, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):68) "freshwater thryssa" / Giant Anchovy / New Guinea Thryssa / Freshwater Anchovy"
***Thrissobrycon* Böhlke, 1953** (CHARACIDAE)
***Thrissobrycon pectinifer* Böhlke, 1953** (Géry (1978):594)
Thryssa → *Thrissina*
***Thryssocypris* Roberts & Kottelat, 1984**
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)
***Thryssocypris ornithostoma* Kottelat, 1991**
 "Kalimantan sprat carp"
***Thryssocypris smaragdina* Roberts & Kottelat, 1984** "emerald sprat carp"
***Thryssocypris tonlesapensis* Roberts & Kottelat, 1984** (Vidhayanon (2008):54) "grand lake sprat carp"
***Thryssocypris wongrati* Grudpan & Grudpan, 2012**

Thymallidae (graylings / Äschen / vlagzalmen)
(SALMONIFORMES>Salmonoidei)

Thymallus Linck, 1790 (THYMALLIDAE)

Thymallus aeliani Valenciennes, 1848 "Adriatic grayling / Bluetail Grayling / Italiaanse vlagzalm"

Thymallus arcticus (Pallas, 1776) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):78, Behnke (2002):327, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):458; *Thymallus montanus* Jordan & Evermann (1908):231, Kendall (1915):12; *Thymallus tricolor* Jordan & Evermann (1908):222) "Siberian grayling / Arctic Grayling / Western Siberian Grayling / Montana Grayling / Michigan Grayling E / Arctische vlagzalm"

Thymallus baicalensis Dybowski, 1874 (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):460) "Baikal grayling / Baikal vlagzalm" = ? *Thymallus arcticus*

Thymallus baicalolenensis Matveyev, Samusevok, Pronin & Tel'pukhovsky, 2005

Thymallus brevipinnis Svetovidov, 1931 "deepwater Baikal grayling / White Grayling" = ? *Thymallus baicalensis*

Thymallus brevirostris Kessler, 1879 (Behnke (2002):331) "Mongolian grayling / Mongoolse vlagzalm"

Thymallus burejensis Antonov, 2004 "Burein grayling / Bureya River Grayling / Large-scale Amur Grayling / Upper Anyui Grayling"

Thymallus flavomaculatus Knizhin, Antonov & Weiss, 2007 "yellowspotted grayling"

Thymallus grubii Dybowski, 1869 (*Thymallus arcticus yaluensis*) "Amur grayling / Orangespot Grayling / Amoervlagzalm"

Thymallus mertensi Valenciennes, 1848 "Kamchatka grayling / Eastern Siberian Grayling / Oostsiberische vlagzalm" = ? *Thymallus arcticus*

Thymallus nigrescens Dorogostaisky, 1923 "Kosogol grayling / Hövsgöl Grayling / Kosogol vlagzalm / Hubsgul vlagzalm"

Thymallus nikolskyi Kaschenko, 1899 "Upper Ob grayling"

Thymallus pallasii Valenciennes, 1848 "Northern Siberian Grayling" = ? *Thymallus arcticus*

Thymallus signifer (Richardson, 1823) (Jordan & Evermann (1908):221) "Alaska grayling / Grayling / Arctic Grayling / Bering Sea Grayling / Amerikaanse vlagzalm"

Thymallus svetovidovi Knizhin & Weiss, 2009 "Upper Yenisei grayling / Svetovidov Grayling / Shishkid River Grayling / Yellowtail Grayling / Jenissej vlagzalm"

Thymallus thymallus (Linnaeus, 1758) (Pappenheim (1909):109, Ahl (1932):36, Schreitmüller (1933):177, Sterba (1962):59, Tönsmeier (1989):131, Sterba (1990):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1042, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1107, Greenhalgh (1999):70, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):191, Maitland (2000):189, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):222, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):459; *Thymallus vulgaris* Seeley (1886):353, Bade (1898):400, Bade (1902):42, Bade (1907):343, Bade (1931):412) "grayling / European Grayling / Europese vlagzalm / Vlagzalm"

Thymallus tugariae Knizhin, Antonov, Safronov & Weiss, 2007 "Lower Amur grayling"

Thymallus vulgaris → *Thymallus thymallus*

Thynnichthys Bleeker, 1859 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)

Thynnichthys polylepis Bleeker, 1860

Thynnichthys sandhol (Sykes, 1839) "Sandkhol Carp"

Thynnichthys thynnoides (Bleeker, 1852) (Vidthayanon (2008):88) "lesser bighead carp"

Thynnichthys vaillanti Weber & de Beaufort, 1916 Thys's Lyretail → *Aphyosemion thysi*

Thysia → *Thysochromis*

Thysochromis Daget, 1988 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Thysochromis annectens (Boulenger, 1913) (Axelrod (1993):498, Linke & Staeck (1994b):191, Linke & Staeck (2002):224, Lamboj (2004):200; ? *Pelmatochromis annectens* Brüning (1919):136, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):285, Bade (1925):158, Bade (1931):748, Rachow (1931):149, Ahl (1932):90, Stoye (1932):174, Arnold (1933b):140, Peters (1934):320, Innes (1935):380, Stoye (1935):228, Arnold & Ahl (1936):504, Meinken in HMR (1942):705, Arnold (1949a):80, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):392, Werner (1949):190, Beck (1950):222, Hervey & Hems (1952):367, Brymer (1954):261, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):643, Veldhuizen (1955):99, Hoedeman (1956):693, Innes (1956):437, Vogt (1957):82, Makino (1958):59, Axelrod (1960b):24, Sterba (1962):732, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):469, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):392, van Ramshorst (1977):354; *Thysia annectens* Staeck (1977):77; *Pelmatochromis* sp. Engmann (1921b):35; ? *Hemicromis fasciatus* Axelrod (1960b):6) "Fourspot African Cichlid / Pelmatochromis fasciatus" = ? *Thysochromis ansorgii*

Thysochromis ansorgii (Boulenger, 1901) (Axelrod (1993):498, Linke & Staeck (1994b):191, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):985, Linke & Staeck (2002):224, Lamboj (2004):200; *Pelmatochromis ansorgii* Hoedeman (1956):692, Hoedeman (1974):1012, Staeck (1974):204; *Thysia ansorgii* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1000, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):536, Sterba (1990):806; *Pelmatochromis arnoldi* Stansch (1914):104, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):136, Engmann (1921b):36, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):289, Bade (1925):159, Rachow (1928):176, Bade (1931):748, Rachow (1931):150, Ahl (1932):90, Arnold (1933b):140, Coates (1934):117, Arnold & Ahl (1936):505, Arnold (1949a):80, Werner (1949):190, Beck (1950):222, Meinken in HMR (1950):808, Hervey & Hems (1952):367, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):644, Hoedeman (1956):692, Sterba (1962):733, Hoedeman (1974):1013, van Ramshorst (1977):355; *Pelmatochromis maculifer* Ahl (1932):90, Arnold (1933b):140; ? *Hemicromis fasciatus* Axelrod (1960b):6) "Fivespot African Cichlid / Arnold's Cichlid / Dolfijncichlide"

Thysochromis sp. Sapele (Lamboj (2004):201)

Tiaroga Girard, 1856 (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)

Tiaroga cobitis Girard, 1856 (*Rhinichthys cobitis* Goldstein (2000):124) "loach minnow / carpita locha"

Tic-tac-toe Barb → *Pethia ticto*

Ticto barb → *Pethia ticto*

Tiendoornige stekelbaars → *Pungitius pungitius*

Tienvektandkarper → *Cnesterodon decemmaculatus*

Tiete tetra → *Brycon acuminatus*

Tiger barb → *Puntigrus* sp. aff. *tetrazona*

Tiger Botia → *Syncrossus hymenophrys* / →

- Syncrossus helodes* / → *Chromobotia macracanthus*
 Tiger Catfish → *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*
 Tiger Characin → *Hydrolycus scomberoides*
 Tiger Cichlid → *Mesoheros festae* / → *Pelmatolapia mariae*
 Tiger Clown Pleco → *Peckoltia arenaria*
 Tiger Fish → *Hoplias malabaricus*
 Tiger loach → *Syncrossus hymenophysa*
 Tiger Loach → *Syncrossus helodes*
 Tiger Nandid → *Pristolepis fasciata*
 Tiger Pleco → *Peckoltia vermiculata*
 Tiger Scat → *Scatophagus argus*
 Tiger Shovelnose (Catfish) → *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*
 Tiger sorubim → *Pseudoplatystoma tigrinum*
 Tiger Tetra → *Hoplias malabaricus*
 Tiger Tilapia → *Pelmatolapia mariae*
 Tigerfish → *Hydrocynus vittatus*
 Tigerstriped catfish → *Brachyplatystoma tigrinum*
 Tigrina Crenicichla → *Crenicichla tigrina*
 Tijgerbaarzen → Datnoididae
 Tijgerbarbeel → *Desmopuntius rhomboocellatus*
 Tijgerbotia → *Syncrossus helodes* / → *Syncrossus hymenophysa*
 Tijgerkuhli → *Pangio shelfordii*
 Tijger(spatel)meerval → *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum*
 Tigervissen → Terapontidae
- Tilapia Smith, 1840**
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) ↔ *Alcolapia* /
Coelotilapia / *Coptodon* / *Gobiocichla* / *Heterotilapia* /
Oreochromis / *Pelmatolapia* / *Sarotherodon*
Tilapia aequatorialis → *Sarotherodon nigripinnis*
Tilapia alcalica → *Alcolapia alcalica*
Tilapia alleni → *Oreochromis macrochir*
Tilapia amphimelas → *Oreochromis amphimelas*
Tilapia andersonii → *Oreochromis andersonii*
Tilapia andreae → *Coptodon zillii*
Tilapia angolensis → *Oreochromis angolensis*
Tilapia ansorgii → *Heterotilapia buttikoferi*
Tilapia arnoldi → *Oreochromis mossambicus*
Tilapia athiensis → *Oreochromis spilurus niger*
Tilapia aurea → *Oreochromis aureus*
Tilapia aurea exul → *Oreochromis aureus*
- Tilapia baloni Trewavas & Stewart, 1975** (Axelrod (1993):537, Lamboj (2004):68)
Tilapia bilineata → *Congolapia bilineata*
Tilapia boulengeri → *Sarotherodon galilaeus boulengeri*
Tilapia brevimanus → 'Gobiocichla' *brevimanus*
Tilapia browni → *Oreochromis spilurus*
Tilapia buettikoferi → *Pelmatochromis buettikoferi*
Tilapia buttikoferi → *Heterotilapia buttikoferi*
Tilapia cabrae → *Pelmatolapia cabrae*
Tilapia caeruleomaculatus → *Coptodon zillii*
Tilapia calciati → *Oreochromis niloticus*
Tilapia cancellata → *Oreochromis niloticus cancellatus*
Tilapia caroli → *Sarotherodon caroli*
Tilapia caudomarginata → *Sarotherodon caudomarginatus*
Tilapia cessiana → *Coptodon cessianus*
Tilapia christyi → *Coptodon rendalli*
Tilapia chungruruensis → *Oreochromis chungruruensis*
Tilapia congica → *Coptodon congicus*
Tilapia crassa → *Congolapia crassa*
Tilapia dageti → *Coptodon dageti*
- Tilapia deckerti* → *Coptodon deckerti*
Tilapia deschauenseei → *Tilapia sparrmanii*
Tilapia dolloi → *Sarotherodon nigripinnis dolloi*
Tilapia druryi → *Coptodon rendalli*
Tilapia dubia → *Pelmatolapia mariae*
Tilapia eduardiana → *Oreochromis niloticus eduardianus*
Tilapia eisentrauti → *Konia eisentrauti*
Tilapia esculenta → *Oreochromis esculentus*
Tilapia fouloni → *Tilapia sparrmanii*
Tilapia franchetti → *Danakilia franchetti*
Tilapia galilaea → *Sarotherodon galilaeus*
Tilapia galilaea borkuana → *Sarotherodon galilaeus borkuanus*
Tilapia galilaea boulengeri → *Sarotherodon galilaeus boulengeri*
Tilapia galilaea multifasciata → *Sarotherodon galilaeus multifasciatus*
Tilapia galilaea pleuromelas → *Sarotherodon galilaeus*
Tilapia girigan → *Oreochromis panganii girigan*
Tilapia grahami → *Alcolapia grahami*
Tilapia guinasana Trewavas, 1936 (Arnold (1938):110, Schreitmüller (1938):88, Arnold (1939):93, Arnold (1949a):108, Beck (1950):226, Meinken in HMR (1951):840, Ladiges (1954):78, Veldhuizen (1955):110, Sterba (1962):738, Staeck (1974):163, van Ramshorst (1977):364, Ciclidi Africani (1987):164, Sterba (1990):807, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):890, Axelrod (1993):538, Lamboj (2004):76) "Otjikoto tilapia / Guinas Tilapia / Harlequin Kurper / Otjikoto-kurper"
Tilapia guineensis → *Coptodon guineensis*
Tilapia haugi → *Pelmatolapia cabrae*
Tilapia heudelotii → *Sarotherodon melanotheron heudelotii*
Tilapia heudelotii dolloi → *Sarotherodon nigripinnis dolloi*
Tilapia heudelotii macrocephala → *Sarotherodon melanotheron*
Tilapia hornorum → *Oreochromis urolepis hornorum*
Tilapia hornorum zanzibarica → *Oreochromis urolepis hornorum*
Tilapia hunteri → *Oreochromis hunteri*
Tilapia inducta → *Oreochromis niloticus eduardianus*
Tilapia jipe → *Oreochromis jipe*
Tilapia joka → *Coelotilapia joka*
Tilapia Kacherbi → *Oreochromis aureus*
Tilapia kafuensis → *Oreochromis andersonii*
Tilapia karomo → *Oreochromis karomo*
Tilapia karongae → *Oreochromis karongae*
Tilapia Kashabi → *Oreochromis aureus*
Tilapia kirkhami → *Coptodon rendalli*
Tilapia konkourensis Dunz & Schliewen, 2012
Tilapia korogwe → *Oreochromis korogwe*
Tilapia kottae → *Coptodon kottae*
Tilapia Kumba → *Konia eisentrauti*
Tilapia lata → *Coptodon zillii*
Tilapia lateralis → *Sarotherodon galilaeus*
Tilapia lateristriga → *Mylochromis lateristriga*
Tilapia latifrons → *Coptodon rendalli*
Tilapia lemassoni → *Oreochromis aureus*
Tilapia leonensis → *Sarotherodon melanotheron leonensis*
Tilapia lepidura → *Oreochromis lepidurus*
Tilapia lethrinus → *Lethrinops lethrinus*
Tilapia leucosticta → *Oreochromis leucostictus*

<i>Tilapia liberiensis</i> → <i>Sarotherodon tournieri liberiensis</i>	<i>Tilapia rangii</i> → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron heudelotii</i>
<i>Tilapia lidole</i> → <i>Oreochromis lidole</i>	<i>Tilapia regani</i> → <i>Oreochromis niloticus eduardianus</i>
<i>Tilapia linnellii</i> → <i>Sarotherodon linnellii</i>	<i>Tilapia rendalli</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>
<i>Tilapia lohbergeri</i> → <i>Sarotherodon lohbergeri</i>	<i>Tilapia rendalli gefuensis</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>
<i>Tilapia louka</i> → <i>Coptodon louka</i>	<i>Tilapia rendalli swierstrae</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>
<i>Tilapia mackeani</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>	<i>Tilapia rukwaensis</i> → <i>Oreochromis rukwaensis</i>
<i>Tilapia macrocentra</i> → <i>Sarotherodon galilaeus</i>	<i>Tilapia ruvumae</i> → <i>Oreochromis placidus ruvumae</i>
<i>Tilapia macrocephala</i> → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron</i>	<i>Tilapia ruweti</i> (Poll & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1965) (Sterba (1990):808, Axelrod (1993):538, ? Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):988, Lamboj (2004):87) "Okavango tilapia / Golden Tilapia / Okavango-kurper"
<i>Tilapia macrochir</i> → <i>Oreochromis macrochir</i>	<i>Tilapia saka</i> → <i>Oreochromis saka</i>
<i>Tilapia maculifer</i> → <i>Thysochromis ansorgii</i>	<i>Tilapia salinicola</i> → <i>Oreochromis salinicola</i>
<i>Tilapia magdalena</i> → <i>Tristramella simonis magdalena</i>	<i>Tilapia sanagaensis</i> → <i>Sarotherodon galilaeus sanagaensis</i>
<i>Tilapia margaritacea</i> → <i>Coptodon margaritacea</i>	<i>Tilapia savagei</i> → 'Gobiocichla' brevimanus
<i>Tilapia mariae</i> → <i>Pelmatolapia mariae</i>	<i>Tilapia schwebischi</i> → <i>Oreochromis schwebischi</i>
<i>Tilapia mariae dubia</i> → <i>Pelmatolapia mariae</i>	<i>Tilapia shariensis</i> → <i>Coptodon zillii</i>
<i>Tilapia meeki</i> → <i>Pelmatolapia mariae</i>	<i>Tilapia sheshekenensis</i> → <i>Oreochromis macrochir</i>
<i>Tilapia Melanopleura</i> → <i>Coptodon congicus</i> / → <i>Coptodon guineensis</i> / → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>	<i>Tilapia shirana</i> → <i>Oreochromis shiranus</i>
<i>Tilapia melanopleura</i> → <i>Coptodon zillii</i>	<i>Tilapia shirana chilwae</i> → <i>Oreochromis shiranus chilwae</i>
<i>Tilapia melanopleura rendalli</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>	<i>Tilapia simonis</i> → <i>Tristramella simonis</i>
<i>Tilapia melanopleura swierstrae</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>	<i>Tilapia sparrmanii</i> Smith, 1840 (Rachow (1928):172, Rachow (1931):163, Ahl (1932):91, Stoye (1932):178, Arnold (1933b):157, Mellen & Lanier (1935):192, Stoye (1935):231, Arnold & Ahl (1936):519, Beirens (1938):120, Arnold (1949a):108, Werner (1949):194, Meinken in HMR (1950):799, Hervey & Hems (1952):374, Brymer (1954):257, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):665, Innes (1956):435, Makino (1958):35, Axelrod (1960b):3, Sterba (1962):746, Staek (1974):165, Ciclidi Africani (1987):167, Sterba (1990):808, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):894, Axelrod (1993):538, Lamboj (2004):88; Chromis Niloticus Engmann (1921a):21; ? <i>Tilapia</i> sp. III Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):337) "banded tilapia / Peacock Cichlid / Sparrman's Tilapia / Peacockeye Mouthbreeder / Chituku / Sparrmans baars / Vleikurper"
<i>Tilapia melanotheron</i> → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron</i>	<i>Tilapia sp. Dark Jewel</i> (Lamboj (2004):93)
<i>Tilapia menzalensis</i> → <i>Coptodon zillii</i>	<i>Tilapia sp. Jewel</i> (Lamboj (2004):93)
<i>Tilapia Microcephala</i> → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron heudelotii</i>	<i>Tilapia sp. Little Black</i>
<i>Tilapia microcephala</i> → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron</i>	<i>Tilapia</i> sp. Predator (Lamboj (2004):93)
<i>Tilapia microstoma</i> → <i>Sarotherodon galilaeus</i>	<i>Tilapia spilurus</i> → <i>Oreochromis spilurus</i>
<i>Tilapia monodi</i> → <i>Oreochromis aureus</i>	<i>Tilapia spilurus nigra</i> → <i>Oreochromis spilurus niger</i>
<i>Tilapia mossambica</i> → <i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	<i>Tilapia squamipinnis</i> → <i>Oreochromis squamipinnis</i>
<i>Tilapia mossambica korogwe</i> → <i>Oreochromis korogwe</i>	<i>Tilapia steinbachi</i> → <i>Sarotherodon steinbachi</i>
<i>Tilapia mossambica mortimeri</i> → <i>Oreochromis mortimeri</i>	<i>Tilapia strigigena</i> → <i>Astatotilapia bloyeti</i>
<i>Tilapia multifasciata</i> → <i>Sarotherodon galilaeus multifasciatus</i>	<i>Tilapia swierstrae</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>
<i>Tilapia multifasciata macrostoma</i> → <i>Sarotherodon melanotheron heudelotii</i>	<i>Tilapia sykesii</i> → <i>Coptodon rendalli</i>
<i>Tilapia mvogoi</i> → <i>Sarotherodon mvogoi</i>	<i>Tilapia tanganicae</i> → <i>Oreochromis tanganicae</i>
<i>Tilapia natalensis</i> → <i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	<i>Tilapia tholloni</i> → <i>Coptodon tholloni</i>
<i>Tilapia ngomoensis</i> → <i>Pelmatolapia cabrae</i>	<i>Tilapia tholloni congica</i> → <i>Coptodon congicus</i>
<i>Tilapia nigra</i> → <i>Oreochromis spilurus niger</i>	<i>Tilapia tournieri</i> → <i>Sarotherodon tournieri</i>
<i>Tilapia nigra spilurus</i> → <i>Oreochromis spilurus</i>	<i>Tilapia trewavasae</i> → <i>Oreochromis leucostictus</i>
<i>Tilapia nigripinnis</i> → <i>Sarotherodon nigripinnis</i>	<i>Tilapia tristrami</i> → <i>Coptodon zillii</i>
<i>Tilapia nilotica</i> → <i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	<i>Tilapia upembae</i> → <i>Oreochromis upembae</i>
<i>Tilapia nilotica athiensis</i> → <i>Oreochromis spilurus niger</i>	<i>Tilapia urolepis</i> → <i>Oreochromis urolepis</i>
<i>Tilapia nilotica cancellata</i> → <i>Oreochromis niloticus cancellatus</i>	<i>Tilapia variabilis</i> → <i>Oreochromis variabilis</i>
<i>Tilapia nilotica eduardiana</i> → <i>Oreochromis niloticus eduardianus</i>	<i>Tilapia vorax</i> → <i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>
<i>Tilapia nilotica exul</i> → <i>Oreochromis aureus</i>	<i>Tilapia vulcani</i> → <i>Oreochromis niloticus vulcani</i>
<i>Tilapia nilotica regani</i> → <i>Oreochromis niloticus eduardianus</i>	<i>Tilapia walteri</i> → <i>Coptodon walteri</i>
<i>Tilapia nyirica</i> → <i>Oreochromis spilurus</i>	<i>Tilapia zillii</i> → <i>Coptodon zillii</i>
<i>Tilapia nyongana</i> → <i>Coptodon nyonganus</i>	<i>Tilapia zillii guineensis</i> → <i>Coptodon guineensis</i>
<i>Tilapia occidentalis</i> → <i>Sarotherodon occidentalis</i>	
<i>Tilapia ocellifera</i> → <i>Pelmatochromis ocellifer</i>	
<i>Tilapia ogowensis</i> → <i>Coptodon tholloni</i>	
<i>Tilapia Ovalis</i> → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus philander</i>	
<i>Tilapia ovalis</i> → <i>Tilapia sparrmani</i>	
<i>Tilapia pangani</i> → <i>Oreochromis pangani</i>	
<i>Tilapia pectoralis</i> → <i>Ctenochromis pectoralis</i>	
<i>Tilapia percivali</i> → <i>Oreochromis spilurus percivali</i>	
<i>Tilapia philander</i> → <i>Pseudocrenilabrus philander</i>	
<i>Tilapia placida</i> → <i>Oreochromis placidus</i>	
<i>Tilapia pleuromelas</i> → <i>Sarotherodon galilaeus</i>	
<i>Tilapia Pungo</i> → <i>Pungo maclareni</i>	

Tinca Garsault, 1764 (LEUCISCIDAE>Tincinae)
Tinca tinca (Linnaeus, 1758) (Stead (1906):39, Wolf (1908):77, Pappenheim (1909):134, Berndt (1911):207, Heimans (1912):133, Crandall (1917):334, Innes (1921):116, Innes (1926):134, Mellen (1927):71, Bade (1931):514, Ahl (1932):54, Schreitmüller (1933):177, Morren (1935):148, Kramer & Weise (1943):70, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):413, Innes (1949):184, Bourgeois (1959):33, Sterba (1962):249, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):413, Boarder (1973):52, Mills (1986):108, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):88, Tönsmeier (1989):148, Sterba (1990):283, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):219, Greenhalgh (1999):132, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):281, Maitland (2000):150, Dawes (2002):186, van Emmerik & de Nie (2006):230, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):296; *Cyprinus tinca* Hibberd (1856):39, Hibberd (1860):75, Prévost (1861):112, Lurasco (1903):17; *Tinca vulgaris* Seeley (1886):189, Arnold (1898):74, Bade (1898):378, den Hollander (1900):117, Bade (1901):101, Mulertt (1902):31, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):108, Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):394, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):123, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):126, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):169, Brüning (1919):151, Hodge (1924):111, Havermans (1926):15, Hodge (1927):111, Schreitmüller (1928):27, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):42, Mellen & Lanier (1935):225; 'Tench' Noel Humphreys (1857):56; *Tinca Chrysitis* Arnold (1898):75, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):128; *Tinca Aurata* Dürigen (1886):39, Seeley (1886):191, Bade [1894]:57, Bade (1898):379, den Hollander (1900):119, Bade (1901):105, Wolf (1908):78, Innes (1917):92, Hodge (1924):112, Hodge (1927):112, Schreitmüller (1928):27, Schreitmüller (1933):177, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):42, Mellen & Lanier (1935):226; *Tinca Vulgaris* Aurata Peter (1906):69, Bade (1907):394, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):169; *Tinca Tinca* Aurata Bade (1931):514; *Tinca Caeruleus* Wolf (1908):78; *Tinca Aureus* Mulertt (1902):30, Innes (1917):78; *Tinca Viridis* Innes (1917):92) "tench / Green Tench / Golden Tench / Doctor Fish / Tricolour Tench / Mongolian Tench / Zeelt / Goudzeelt / Doktersvis / Lauwtje"
Tinfoil barb → *Barbonymus schwanenfeldii*
Tinfoil Cigar Shark → *Leptobarbus melanotaenia*
Tinkop → *Apocheilus panchax*
Tinylektandkarper → *Apocheilus panchax*
Tippecanoe darter → *Nothonotus tippecanoe*
Tiretrack eel → *Mastacembelus favus*
Tjoklat goerami → *Sphaerichthys osphromenoides*
Tlaloc Alvarez & Carranza, 1951
(PROFUNDULIDAE)
Tlaloc candalariaus (Hubbs, 1924) (*Profundulus candalariaus* Hoedeman (1974):858, Lazara (1984):125, Aqualog 14 (2000):74) "headwater killifish / Comitán Killifish / escamudo de Comitán"
Tlaloc hildebrandi (Miller, 1950) (*Profundulus hildebrandi* Hoedeman (1974):858, Lazara (1984):126) "Chiapas killifish / San Cristobal Pupfish / escamudo de San Cristóbal"
Tlaloc labialis (Günther, 1866) (*Profundulus labialis* Hoedeman (1974):858, Lazara (1984):126, Sterba (1990):540, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):577, Aqualog 14 (2000):74) "largelip killifish / escamudo bocón"

Tlaloc portillorum (Matamoros & Schaefer, 2010)
"Ulán killifish / escamudo de Ulá"
Toad Goby → *Mesogobius batrachocephalus*
Toadfish → *Allenbatrachus grunniens*
Toba betta → *Betta rubra*
Tocantins Baryancistrus → *Baryancistrus niveatus*
Tocantins Cochliodon → *Hypostomus cochliodon*
Tocantins Crenicichla → *Crenicichla cametana*
Tocantins Pleco → *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
Tocantins Royal Pleco → *Panaque nigrolineatus*
Tocantins Serratus → *Pseudacanthicus serratus*
Tocantins Tiger Pleco → *Baryancistrus niveatus*
Tocantinsia Mees, 1974
(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
Tocantinsia depressa → *Tocantinsia piresi*
Tocantinsia piresi (Miranda Ribeiro, 1920) (Burgess (1989):241; *Tocantinsia depressa* Burgess (1989):235)
Togo Lyretail → *Fundulopanchax filamentosus*
Tokyo bitterling → *Pseudorhodeus tanago*
Toli → *Tenualosa toli*
Tollo → *Diplomystes chilensis*
Tomasopo Cichlid → *Herichthys tomasopoensis*
Tometes Valenciennes, 1850 (SERRASALMIDAE)
Tometes camunani Andrade, Giarrizzo & Jégu, 2013
Tometes lebaili Jégu, Keith & Belmont-Jégu, 2002
"Watau yaike"
Tometes makue Jégu, Santos & Belmont-Jégu, 2002
Tometes trilobatus Valenciennes, 1850 (Myleus Pacu Géry (1978):266) "Myleus Pacu"
Tomeurus Eigenmann, 1909
(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
Tomeurus Gracilis → *Alfaro cultratus*
Tomeurus gracilis Eigenmann, 1909 (Lazara (1984):137, Wischnath (1993):202, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):626, Aqualog 9 (1998):189) "Tommy"
Tomi Mouthbrooder → *Betta tomi*
Tominanga Kottelat, 1990 (TELMATHERINIDAE)
Tominanga aurea Kottelat, 1990 (Aqualog 13 (2002):66) "Golden Silverside"
Tominanga sanguicauda Kottelat, 1990 (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1100, Aqualog 13 (2002):66) "Redtail Celebes Rainbowfish"
Tomocichla Regan, 1908 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Tomocichla asfraci Allgayer, 2002 (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456; Vieja sp. Río Guabo Aqualog 5 (1996b):57; Chuco sp. Río Guaromo Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):384; *Tomocichla* sp. Río Guabo Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):435) "Guabo Cichlid"
Tomocichla sp. Panama → *Tomocichla asfraci*
Tomocichla tuba (Meek, 1912) (Aqualog 5 (1996b):61, Staack & Linke (1996):190, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):432; *Cichlasoma tuba* Staack (1983):90, Conkel (1993):162; 'Cichlasoma' *tuba* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):754; *Herichthys tuba* Axelrod (1993):608; *Tomocichla underwoodi* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):698) "Tuba Cichlid / Vieja"
Tomocichla underwoodi → *Tomocichla tuba*
Tondanichthys Collette, 1995
(ZENARCHOPTERIDAE)
Tondanichthys kottelati Collette, 1995 (Aqualog 9 (1998):319) "Kottelat's Halfbeak"

- Tongen → Soleidae
 Toni's Stone Loach → *Barbatula toni*
Tonlesapia Motomura & Mukai, 2006
 (CALLIONYMIDAE)
Tonlesapia amnica Ng & Rainboth, 2011
 "Vietnamese river dragonet / Mekong Dragonet"
Tonlesapia tsukawakii Motomura & Mukai, 2006
 "Tonle Sap dragonet"
 Toothed anchovy → *Lycengraulis grossidens*
 Toothed Piabuco Tetra → *Piabucus dentatus*
 Toothless blindcat → *Trogloglanis pattersoni*
 Toothless Catfish → *Anodontoglanis dahli*
 Toothnose → *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
 Topminnow → *Lucania goodei*
 Toppin's Barb → *Enteromius toppini*
 Topwater Fire Killie → *Nothobranchius janpapi*
Tor Gray, 1834 (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) ↔ *Folifer* / *Naziritor* / *Parator*
Tor ater Roberts, 1999
Tor dongnaiensis Hoàng et al., 2015 "Dongnai mahseer / Cá ngựa xám Đồng Nai"
Tor douronensis → *Tor tambda*
Tor hamiltonii → *Tor tor*
Tor hemispinus Chen & Chu, 1985
Tor khudree (Sykes, 1839) (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):270, Pethiyagoda (1991):132, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):76, Ranjit Daniels (2002):122) "yellow mahseer / Giant Barb / Deccan Mahseer / Bluefin Mahseer / Black Mahseer / Smoothfaced Tor / Decca"
Tor khudree longispinis → *Tor khudree*
Tor kulkarnii → *Tor khudree*
Tor laterivittatus Zhou & Cui, 1996 = ? *Tor sinensis*
Tor macrolepis → *Tor putitora*
Tor mekongensis Hoàng et al., 2015 "Mekong mahseer / Cá ngựa xám Mê Kông"
Tor mosal (Hamilton, 1822) (*Barbus mosal* Mellen (1927):131, Mellen & Lanier (1935):109) "mahseer / Mosal Mahseer"
Tor mussullah (Sykes, 1839) "Mossullah / South Indian Mahseer"
Tor neilli (Day, 1869) "Krishna Mahseer"
Tor polylepis Zhou & Cui, 1996
Tor progenieus (McClelland, 1839)
Tor putitora (Hamilton, 1822) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):125, Shrestha (2008):82) "putitor mahseer / Golden Mahseer / Yellowfinned Mahseer / Greyhound Mahseer / Thicklip Mahseer / Bigheaded Tor / Copper Mahseer / Pahale Sahar Mahseer / Indus mahseer / Thicklip Mahseer"
Tor remadevii Kurup & Radhakrishnan, 2011
Tor sinensis Wu, 1977 "Chinese Mahseer"
Tor tambda (Valenciennes, 1842) "semah"
Tor tambroides (Bleeker, 1854) ?(Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):47) "empurau / Thai Mahseer"
Tor tor (Hamilton, 1822) (Ranjit Daniels (2002):127, Shrestha (2008):83) "mahseer / Sahar / Redfinned Mahseer / Deepbodied Mahseer / Tor Mahseer / Mahaseer / Falame Sahar"
Tor yingjiangensis Chen & Yang, 2004
 Torpedo → *Stigmatochromis pholidophorus*
 Torpedo Characin → *Hemiodus vorderwinkleri*
 Torpedo Cichlid → *Taeniacara candidi*
 Torpedo Mormyrid → *Mormyrops engystoma*
 Torpedo Pike Characin → *Acestrorhynchus altus*
- Totota Panchax → *Epiplatys fasciolatus tototaensis*
 Tower's Goodeid → *Ataeniobius toweri*
Toxabramis Günther, 1873
 (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae)
Toxabramis hoffmanni Lin, 1934
Toxabramis hotayensis Nguyen, 2001
Toxabramis houdeimeri Pellegrin, 1932
Toxabramis maensis Nguyen & Duong, 2006
Toxabramis nhateensis Nguyen, Tran & Ta, 2006
Toxabramis paizantieni → *Toxabramis swinhonis*
Toxabramis swinhonis Günther, 1873
Toxotes Cloquet, 1816 (TOXOTIDAE)
Toxotes blythii Boulenger, 1892 (Hoedeman (1974):948) "Burmese archerfish / Golden Freshwater Archerfish / Clouded Archerfish"
Toxotes chatareus (Hamilton, 1822) (Arnold (1949a):114, Brymer (1954):270, Meinken (1956):104, Sterba (1962):648, Holly in HMR (1965):1270, Hoedeman (1974):948, van Ramshorst (1977):373, Leggett & Merrick (1987):199, Allen (1989):181, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):605, Sterba (1990):668, Pethiyagoda (1991):225, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):262, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):113, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):249, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):583, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):135, Atack (2006):142, Monks (2006):72, Vidthayanon (2008):204) "sevenspot archerfish / Giant Archerfish / Spotted Archerfish / Largescale Archerfish / Vierstekelige schuttevis"
Toxotes jaculatrix (Pallas, 1767) (Dürigen (1897):56, Arnold (1898):67, Bade (1898):334, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):151, Bade (1907):493, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):179, Stead (1906):95, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):197, Schmidt (1911):45, Stansch (1914):24, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):242, Rachow (1928):231, Bade (1931):676, Ahl (1932):83, Stoye (1932):197, Arnold (1933b):157, Ladiges (1934):200, Peters (1934):376, Holly in HMR (1935):86, Innes (1935):420, Mellen & Lanier (1935):142, Stoye (1935):255, Arnold & Ahl (1936):458, Beirens (1938):200, Angel (1946):98, Arnold (1949a):109, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):370, Laursen (1949):116, Werner (1949):205, Beck (1950):209, Hervey & Hems (1952):337, Brymer (1954):271, Ladiges (1954):72, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):585, Hoedeman (1956):682, Innes (1956):478, Meinken (1956):103, Schneider & Whitney (1957):482, Vogt (1957):65, Makino (1958):42, McInerny & Gerard (1959):463, Sterba (1962):649, Dutta (1966):22, McInerny & Gerard (1966):463, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):588, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):370, Ghadially (1969):222, Schiøtz & Dahlström (1971):140, Hoedeman (1974):948, van Ramshorst (1977):373, Aquarien Atlas (1982):812, Varjo (1982):189, Santos (1987):255, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):605, Sterba (1990):668, Mills (1993):196, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):262, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):252, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):584, Dawes (2002):289, Monks (2006):71, Vidthayanon (2008):204) "archerfish / Banded Archerfish / Rifle-fish / Shooting Fish / Teppou-uo / Schuttersvis / Sputvis / Ikan sumpit"
Toxotes kimberleyensis Allen, 2004 (Toxotes Oligolepis Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1046, Leggett & Merrick (1987):202, Allen (1989):182, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):720; *Toxotes* sp. Allen, Midgley & Allen

(2002):251, Monks (2006):72) "Kimberley archerfish / Western Archerfish / Largescale Archerfish"

Toxotes lorentzi Weber, 1910 (Hoedeman (1974):948, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1046, Leggett & Merrick (1987):201, Allen (1989):182, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):652, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):250, Monks (2006):72) "primitive archerfish / Lorentz's Archerfish"

Toxotes microlepis Günther, 1860 (Brymer (1954):271, Hoedeman (1974):948, Monks (2006):72, Vidthayanon (2008):206) "smallscale archerfish"

Toxotes oligolepis Bleeker, 1876 (Hoedeman (1974):948, Monks (2006):72) "Fewscaled Archerfish"

Toxotes sp. Marble "Toxotes Chatareus"

Toxotidae (archerfishes / Schützenfische / schuttersvissen)
(PLEURONECTIFORMES>Carangoidei)

Toxus Eigenmann, 1903 (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)

Toxus creolus (Garman, 1895) (*Girardinus creolus* Jacobs (1973):148, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):604, Wischnath (1993):108, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):109; *Girardinus serripenis* Jacobs (1973):155, Wischnath (1993):111, Dawes (1995):184, Aqualog 9 (1998):112) "creole topminnow / Serrated Topminnow / Taco Taco Topminnow"

Traccatichthys Freyhof & Serov, 2001

(NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae)

Traccatichthys bacmeensis (Nguyen & Vo, 2005)

Traccatichthys pulcher (Nichols & Pope, 1925)

(*Micronemacheilus pulcher* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):144) "Beautiful Hillstream Loach / Mountain Loach / Rainbow Loach / Chinese Peppermint Loach"

Traccatichthys taeniatus (Pellegrin & Chevey, 1936)

(*Micronemacheilus Pulcher* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):108) "Vietnamese Mountain Loach / Vietnamese Peppermint Loach"

Traccatichthys zispi (Prokofiev, 2004)

Trachelyichthys Mees, 1974

(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)

Trachelyichthys decaradiatus Mees, 1974 (Burgess (1989):215, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):242, Sands (1997):32) "Guyanan Pygmy Driftwood / Guyanese dwergmeerval"

Trachelyichthys exilis Greenfield & Glodek, 1977

(Burgess (1989):241, Sterba (1990):373, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):302) "Pygmy Driftwood"

Trachelyopterichthys Bleeker, 1862

(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)

Trachelyopterichthys anduzei Ferraris & Fernandez, 1987 (Burgess (1989):242)

Trachelyopterichthys taeniatus (Kner, 1857)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):446, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):213, Burgess (1989):236, Sands (1997):33) "Striped Woodcat / Eel Driftwood"

Trachelyopterus Valenciennes, 1840

(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae) ↔ Parauchenipterus

Trachelyopterus albicrux (Berg, 1901)

(*Parauchenipterus albicrux* Burgess (1989):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):234)

Trachelyopterus amblops (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913) (*Parauchenipterus amblops* Burgess (1989):242)

Trachelyopterus analis (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888) (*Parauchenipterus analis* Burgess (1989):242)

= ??

Trachelyopterus brevibarbus (Cope, 1878)

(*Parauchenipterus brevibarbus* Burgess (1989):242) = ??

Trachelyopterus coriaceus Valenciennes, 1840

(Burgess (1989):236, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):240; *Trachelyopterus maculosus* Burgess (1989):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):240)

Trachelyopterus cratensis (Miranda Ribeiro, 1937)

(*Trachycorystes cratensis* Burgess (1989):242)

Trachelyopterus fisheri (Eigenmann, 1916)

(*Parauchenipterus fisheri* Burgess (1989):230, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):234) "driftwood catfish"

Trachelyopterus insignis (Steindachner, 1878)

(*Parauchenipterus insignis* Franke (1985):206, Burgess (1989):231, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):236; *Trachycorystes insignis* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):251; *Parauchenipterus magdalena* Burgess (1989):242; ?? Marmorwels Arnold (1938):96) "Wood Catfish"

Trachelyopterus isacanthus (Cope, 1878)

(*Parauchenipterus isacanthus* Burgess (1989):242) = ??

Trachelyopterus lacustris (Lütken, 1874)

Trachelyopterus leopardinus (Borodin, 1927)

(*Parauchenipterus leopardinus* Burgess (1989):242, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):238)

Trachelyopterus lucenai Bertoletti, da Silva & Pereira, 1995 (Almirón et al. (2015):235)

Trachelyopterus maculosus → *Trachelyopterus coriaceus*

Trachelyopterus peloichthys (Schultz, 1944)

(*Parauchenipterus insignis peloichthys* Burgess (1989):776)

Trachelyopterus sp. Rio Iguatemi (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):177)

Trachelyopterus taeguei (Devincenzi, 1942)

(*Parauchenipterus taeguei* Burgess (1989):242)

Trachidermus Heckel, 1837 (COTTIDAE)

Trachidermus fasciatus Heckel, 1837 "roughskin sculpin / Yama-no-kami"

Trachidermus kazika (Jordan & Starks, 1904)

"fourspine sculpin / Ayukake / Kamakiri"

Trachycorystes Bleeker, 1858

(AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae) ↔

Trachelyopterus

Trachycorystes coracoideus → *Auchenipterichthys coracoideus*

Trachycorystes glaber → *Parauchenipterus galeatus*

Trachycorystes insignis → *Trachelyopterus insignis*

Trachycorystes jokeannae → *Parauchenipterus galeatus*

Trachycorystes menezesi Britski & Akama, 2011

Trachycorystes obscurus → *Trachycorystes trachycorystes*

Trachycorystes striatulus → *Parauchenipterus striatulus*

Trachycorystes trachycorystes (Valenciennes, 1840)

(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):212, Burgess (1989):229, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):474) "black catfish / Black Driftwood Catfish / Indistinguished Woodcat"

Trachydoras Eigenmann, 1925

(DORADIDAE>Doradinae)

Trachydoras atripes → *Trachydoras steindachneri*

- Trachydoras brevis** (Kner, 1853) (*Doras brevis* Burgess (1989):223)
- Trachydoras microstomus** (Eigenmann, 1912) (*Hemidoras microstomus* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):208; *Anduzedoras microstomus* Burgess (1989):223) "Slender Doradid"
- Trachydoras nattereri** (Steindachner, 1881) (Burgess (1989):223)
- Trachydoras paraguayensis** (Eigenmann & Ward, 1907) ?(Axelrod's Atlas (1989):208, Burgess (1989):223, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):306, Sands (1997):63, Graça & Pavanelli (2007):169) "Paraguay Doradid"
- Trachydoras steindachneri** (Perugia, 1897) (*Oxydoras steindachneri* Burgess (1989):224; *Trachydoras atripes* Burgess (1989):215; *Trachydoras trachyparia* Burgess (1989):223)
- Trachydoras trachyparia* → *Trachydoras steindachneri*
- Trachyglanis** Boulenger, 1902 (AMPHILIIDAE>Doumeinae)
- Trachyglanis ineac** (Poll, 1954) (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):163) "Ineac spiny slendertail"
- Trachyglanis intermedius** Pellegrin, 1928 (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):164) "Kasai spiny slendertail"
- Trachyglanis minutus** Boulenger, 1902 (Burgess (1989):111, Seegers (2008):165) "dwarf spiny slendertail"
- Trachyglanis sanghensis** Pellegrin, 1925 (Burgess (1989):114, Seegers (2008):165) "Sangha spiny slendertail"
- Trachystoma** Ogilby, 1888 (MUGILIDAE>Rhinomugilinae)
- Trachystoma petardi** (Castelnau, 1875) (*Myxus petardi* Allen (1989):185, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):722, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):254) "pinkeye mullet / Freshwater Mullet"
- Trahira → *Hoplias malabaricus*
- Tramitichromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Tramitichromis brevis** (Boulenger, 1908) (Turner (1996):135, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):728, Konings (2001):286, Aqualog 17 (2005):86, Konings (2007):365; *Lethrinops brevis* Staek (1983):237, Axelrod (1993):246) "Purple Lethrinops / Lethrinops Chizumulu / Lethrinops Variabilis"
- Tramitichromis intermedius** (Trewavas, 1935) (Turner (1996):152, Konings (2001):274, Aqualog 17 (2005):87, Konings (2007):296, 365; *Lethrinops intermedius* Axelrod (1993):249)
- Tramitichromis lituris** (Trewavas, 1931) (Turner (1996):96, Konings (2001):287, Aqualog 17 (2005):88, Konings (2007):365; *Lethrinops lituris* Axelrod (1993):251) "Orange Tramitichromis"
- Tramitichromis** sp. Brevis Magunga (Konings (2007):365)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Brevis Two (Konings (2007):365)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Chembe Circle (Konings (2007):369; *Lethrinops Auritus* Konings (2001):289) "Black Dorsal Auritus"
- Tramitichromis** sp. Chembe Shallow (Konings (2007):369) = ? *Tramitichromis* sp. Lituris Yellow Gular
- Tramitichromis** sp. East-Coast Shallow (Konings (2007):369)
- Tramitichromis** sp. False Lituris (Konings (2007):368)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Kande (Konings (2007):369)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Litoris Yellow (Konings (2001):287, Aqualog 17 (2005):88, Konings (2007):368) = ?
- Tramitichromis** lituris
- Tramitichromis** sp. Lituris Yellow Gular (Konings (2007):369)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Maculae (Konings (2007):365)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Mvunguti (Konings (2007):369)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Pharyngeals
- Tramitichromis** sp. Red Gular (Konings (2007):369)
- Tramitichromis** sp. Variabilis Deep
- Tramitichromis** sp. Variabilis Likoma (Konings (2007):365)
- Tramitichromis** trilineatus (Trewavas, 1931) (Konings (2001):286, Aqualog 17 (2005):88, Konings (2007):365; *Lethrinops trilineatus* Axelrod (1993):258)
- Tramitichromis variabilis** (Trewavas, 1931) (Konings (2001):286, Aqualog 17 (2005):85, Konings (2007):365; *Lethrinops variabilis* Axelrod (1993):259; *Tramitichromis* sp. Variabilis Red Flush Konings (2001):286, Aqualog 17 (2005):84) "Lethrinops Red Flush"
- Transancistrus Lujan, Meza-Vargas & Barriga-Salazar, 2015** (LORICARIIDAE>Hypostominae)
- Transancistrus aequinoctialis** (Pellegrin, 1909) (*Chaetostoma aequinoctiale* Burgess (1989):435, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):214)
- Transancistrus santarosensis** (Tan & Armbruster, 2012) (*Cordylancistrus santarosensis* Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):222)
- Transcaucasian Bleak → *Alburnus hohenackeri*
- Translucent Bloodfin → *Prionobrama filigera*
- Transparent Bagrid → *Hyalobagrus flavus*
- Transparent Tetra → *Charax condei* / → *Roeboides microlepis*
- Travancoria Hora, 1941** (BALITORIDAE>Balitorinae)
- Travancoria elongata** Pethiyagoda & Kottelat, 1994 (Tekriwal & Rao (1999):89, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):272, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):113) "elongate Travancore loach / Angel Sucker Loach"
- Travancoria jonesi** Hora, 1941 (Anna Mercy et al. (2007):115) "Travancore loach"
- Trematocara Boulenger, 1899** (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Trematocara caparti** Poll, 1948 (Axelrod (1993):147, Konings (1998):159, Konings (2015):371)
- Trematocara kufferathi** Poll, 1948 (Axelrod (1993):148, Konings (1998):159, Konings (2015):371)
- Trematocara macrostoma** Poll, 1952 (Axelrod (1993):148, Konings (2015):376; *Telotrematocara macrostoma* Konings (1998):131)
- Trematocara marginatum** Boulenger, 1899 (Axelrod (1993):148, Konings (1998):130, Konings (2015):373)
- Trematocara nigrifrons** Boulenger, 1906 (Axelrod (1993):148, Konings (1998):130, Konings (2015):374)
- Trematocara stigmaticum** Poll, 1943 (Axelrod (1993):148, Konings (1998):130, Konings (2015):373)
- Trematocara unimaculatum** Boulenger, 1901 (Axelrod (1960b):30, Axelrod (1993):148, Konings (1998):130, Konings (2015):374)
- Trematocara variabile** Poll, 1952 (Axelrod (1993):149, Konings (1998):130, Konings (2015):373)
- Trematocara zebra de Vos, Nshombo & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1996** (Konings (1998):130, Konings (2015):372)

Trematochromis Poll, 1987

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Trematochromis benthicola (Matthes, 1962)

(Konings (2015):214; *Haplochromis benthicola*
Axelrod's Atlas (1989):507, Axelrod (1993):57;
Ctenochromis benthicola Aquarien Atlas Band 5
(1997):806, Konings (1998):123; *Trematochromis schreyeni* Axelrod (1993):149, Konings (1998):159
"Orange Hap"

Trematochromis schreyeni → *Trematochromis benthicola*

Trematocranus Trewavas, 1935

(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Trematocranus Auditor → *Aulonocara hueseri**Trematocranus auditor* → *Aulonocara auditor**Trematocranus brevirostris* → *Otopharynx brevirostris**Trematocranus Carolae* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus Catherinae* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus Eureka* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus Intermedia* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus jacobfreibergi* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus labifer (Trewavas, 1935)* (Axelrod

(1993):391, Konings (2001):274, Konings (2007):410)

Trematocranus microstoma Trewavas, 1935

(Axelrod (1993):391, Turner (1996):158, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):970, Konings (2001):274, Konings (2007):353; *Aulonocara microstoma* Spreinat (1989):74)

Trematocranus peterdaviesi → *Alticorpus peterdaviesi***Trematocranus placodon (Regan, 1922)** (Axelrod (1993):391, Turner (1996):153, Konings (2001):274, Konings (2007):352; *Haplochromis placodon* Staek (1983):244, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):461; *Cyrtocara placodon* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):904)

"Snailcrusher Hap"

Trematocranus Reginae → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus Saulosi* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus* sp. Brevirostris Deep → *Otopharynx*

sp. Brevirostris Deep

Trematocranus sp. Thick Lip Bicuspid (Konings (2007):353)*Trematocranus Trevori* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus Vanessae* → *Aulonocara jacobfreibergi**Trematocranus Walteri* → *Aulonocara* sp. WalteriTrenchant-belly → *Laubuka maasi*Treur (river) barb → *Enteromius treurensis*Trewavas's Cichlid → *Labeotropheus trewavasae*Trewavas's Neolebias → *Nannaethiops trewavasae*Trewavas's Petrochromis → *Petrochromis trewavasae**Triaenopogon barbatus* → *Tridentiger barbatus*Triangle Cichlid → *Uaru amphiacanthoides*Triangle grunter → *Syncomistes trigonicus*Triangular Shield Catfish → *Sciades leptaspis**Tribolodon* → *Pseudaspis**Tribolodon ezoe* → *Pseudaspis sachalinensis**Tribolodon taczanowskii* → *Pseudaspis brandtii*Trichogaster → *Trichopodus***Trichogaster Bloch, 1801**(OSPHRONEMIDAE>Trichogastrinae) ↔ *Trichopodus***Trichogaster bejeus (Hamilton, 1822)** (Schmidt(2009b): 48; *Colisa bejeus* Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):751, Linke (2013):182) "Indian gourami"*Trichogaster cantoris* → *Trichopodus trichopterus***Trichogaster chuna (Hamilton, 1822)** (Schmidt(2009b): 50; *Colisa chuna* McInerny & Gerard (1966):490, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):187, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):130, Hoedeman (1974):982, de Oliveira (1977):234, van Ramshorst (1977):382, Vierke (1978):130, Aquarien Atlas (1982):634, Varjo (1982):212, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):621, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):650, Aqualog 6 (1997):51, Linke (1998):96, Dawes (2002):241, Linke (2013):183; *Colisa sota* Vierke (1986):70, Sterba (1990):866, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):129, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):887; *Polyacanthus sota* Biswas et al. (2007):102, Shrestha (2008):229) "honey gourami / Golden Honey Gourami / Sunset Gourami / Honinggourami / Prachtgoerami"**Trichogaster fasciata Bloch, 1801** ?(Dürigen

(1897):122, Bade (1898):341, Geyer (1901):92, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):144, Peter (1906):66, Bade (1907):518, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):170, Berndt (1911):229, Schmidt (1911):41, Reuter (1912):44, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):226, Stansch (1914):72, Crandall (1917):347, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):151, Innes (1921):86, Mellen (1921):92, Myers (1922):60, Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):208, Schmidt (2009b): 53; *Colisa fasciata* Bade (1925):178, Innes (1926):267, Baars (1927):27, Mellen (1927):118, Rachow (1928):137, Schreitmüller (1928):147, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):88, Bade (1931):712, Rachow (1931):113, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):144, Arnold (1933b):106, Coates (1934):148, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):226, Ladiges (1934):164, Peters (1934):294, Innes (1935):354, Mellen & Lanier (1935):161, Stoye (1935):193, Arnold & Ahl (1936):402, Rachow in HMR (1937):196, Beirens (1938):96, Kramer & Weise (1943):229, Angel (1946):106, Arnold (1949a):31, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):348, Laursen (1949):142, Werner (1949):133, Beck (1950):231, Hervey & Hems (1952):311, Kramer & Weise (1952):232, Brymer (1954):281, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):542, Innes (1956):409, Meinken (1956):58, Kessler (1957):15, Schneider & Whitney (1957):467, Vogt (1957):55, McInerny & Gerard (1959):371, Sterba (1962):787, McInerny & Gerard (1966):371, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):188, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):348, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):131, Hoedeman (1974):983, de Oliveira (1977):233, van Ramshorst (1977):383, Vierke (1978):132, Aquarien Atlas (1982):634, Vierke (1986):64, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):621, Sterba (1990):865, Mills (1993):142, Aqualog 6 (1997):52, Linke (1998):98, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):128, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):880, Dawes (2002):241, Shrestha (2008):228, Linke (2013):186; *Polyacanthus fasciatus* Biswas et al. (2007):99) "banded gourami / Little Giant Gourami / Striped Gourami / Banded Gourami / Indian Gourami / Giant Gourami / Gestreepte goerami / Blauwbandgoerami" *Trichogaster fasciata* x *Trichogaster labiosa* (Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):211; *Colisa*

- fasciata* x *Colisa labiosa* Bade (1931):716, Aqualog 6 (1997+):125) "Striped Hybrid Gourami"
- Trichogaster labiosa* Day, 1877** ??(Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):151, Mellen (1921):92, Rachow (1922a):46, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):210, Schmidt (2009b): 54; *Colisa labiosa* Bade (1925):178, Innes (1926):268, Mellen (1927):118, Rachow (1928):137, Schreitmüller (1928):150, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):88, Bade (1931):713, Rachow (1931):113, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):144, Arnold (1933b):107, Coates (1934):151, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):224, Ladiges (1934):165, Peters (1934):297, Innes (1935):354, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):230, Mellen & Lanier (1935):160, Stoye (1935):193, Arnold & Ahl (1936):403, Rachow in HMR (1937):199, Beirens (1938):97, Werner (1939):123, Kramer & Weise (1943):230, Arnold (1949a):31, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):350, Laursen (1949):142, Werner (1949):133, Beck (1950):231, Hervey & Hems (1952):311, Kramer & Weise (1952):233, Brymer (1954):281, Hoedeman (1954):489, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):543, Innes (1956):411, Meinken (1956):60, Kessler (1957):16, Schneider & Whitney (1957):468, Vogt (1957):54, McInerny & Gerard (1959):372, Makino (1961):35, Sterba (1962):788, McInerny & Gerard (1966):372, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):189, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):350, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):131, Hoedeman (1974):982, de Oliveira (1977):234, van Ramshorst (1977):383, Vierke (1978):137, Aquarien Atlas (1982):636, Varjo (1982):213, Vierke (1986):67, Santos (1987):244, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):621, Sterba (1990):865, Mills (1993):143, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):183, Aqualog 6 (1997):50, Linke (1998):100, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):128, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):884, Dawes (2002):242, Ranjit Daniels (2002):234, Shrestha (2008):229, Linke (2013):190; *Polyacanthus lalius* Biswas et al. (2007):101; *Trichogaster lalius* var. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):211; ? Poisson arc-en-ciel Dürigen (1886):44) "dwarf gourami / Lalius / Blue Dwarf Gourami / Rainbow Dwarf Gourami / Red Dwarf Gourami / Multicoloured Dwarf Gourami / Neon Dwarf Gourami / Cobalt Dwarf Gourami / Peacock Dwarf Gourami / Dwerggourami / Dwerggoerami / Roodband-dwerggoerami"
- Trichogaster leerii* → *Trichopodus leerii*
- Trichogaster microlepis* → *Trichopodus microlepis*
- Trichogaster pectoralis* → *Trichopodus pectoralis*
- Trichogaster sota* → *Trichogaster chuna*
- Trichogaster sp. Inle Lake** "Colisa Labiosa"
- Trichogaster sp. Manipur** "Colisa cf. Fasciata"
- Trichogaster sp. Pegu** (Trichogaster Labiosus Stansch (1914):73)
- Trichogaster sumatrana* → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
- Trichogaster trichopterus* → *Trichopodus trichopterus*
- Trichogaster unicolor* → *Trichogaster lalius*
- Trichogenes Britski & Ortega, 1983**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichogeninae)
- Trichogenes claviger** de Pinna, Helmer, Britski & Nunes, 2010
- Trichogenes longipinnis** Britski & Ortega, 1983
(Burgess (1989):321, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):454, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):780)
- Trichomycteridae (pencil catfishes / Schmerlenwelse / minimeervallen) (SILURIFORMES>Loricarioidei)**
- Trichomycterus Valenciennes, 1832**
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Trichomycterinae) ↔
Ituglanis
- Trichomycterus aguarague** Fernández & Osinaga, 2006
- Trichomycterus albinotatus** Costa, 1992
- Trichomycterus alternatus** (Eigenmann, 1918)
(Burgess (1989):321, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):694, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):790; *Trichomycterus florensis* Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus alterus** (Marini, Nichols & La Monte, 1933) (Burgess (1989):321)
- Trichomycterus amazonicus* → *Ituglanis amazonicus*

- Trichomycterus angustirostris* → *Scleronema angustirostris*
- Trichomycterus anhanga* Dutra, Wosiacki & de Pinna, 2012**
- Trichomycterus areolatus* Valenciennes, 1846** (Burgess (1989):321; *Trichomycterus maculatus* Burgess (1989):322) "bagrechito pintado"
- Trichomycterus argos* Lezama, Triques & Santos, 2012**
- Trichomycterus arleoi* (Fernández-Yépez, 1972)** (Burgess (1989):321)
- Trichomycterus auroguttatus* Costa, 1992**
- Trichomycterus bahianus* Costa, 1992** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):792)
- Trichomycterus balios* Ferrer & Malabarba, 2013**
- Trichomycterus ballesterosi* Ardila Rodríguez, 2011**
- Trichomycterus bananeui* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):321, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):202) = ? *Trichomycterus bogotensis*
- Trichomycterus bananeui maracaiboensis* → *Trichomycterus maracaiboensis*
- Trichomycterus barbouri* (Eigenmann, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):321)
- Trichomycterus belensis* Fernández & Vari, 2002**
- Trichomycterus bogotensis* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):321)
- Trichomycterus bomboianus* (Tortonese, 1942)**
- Trichomycterus borellii* Boulenger, 1897** (Burgess (1989):321)
- Trichomycterus boylei* (Nichols, 1956)** (Burgess (1989):321)
- Trichomycterus brachykechenos* Ferrer & Malabarba, 2013**
- Trichomycterus brasiliensis* Lütken, 1874** (Burgess (1989):321; *Pygidium brasiliense* Santos (1987):103) "Bagrinho da serra"
- Trichomycterus brunoi* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus burmeisteri* → *Hatcheria macraei*
- Trichomycterus cachiraensis* Ardila Rodríguez, 2008**
- Trichomycterus caipora* Lima, Lazzarotto & Costa, 2008**
- Trichomycterus caliensis* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus candidus* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1949)** (*Eremophilus candidus* Burgess (1989):323, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):783)
- Trichomycterus castroi* de Pinna, 1992**
- Trichomycterus catamarcensis* Fernández & Vari, 2000**
- Trichomycterus caudofasciatus* Alencar & Costa, 2004**
- Trichomycterus celsae* Lasso & Provenzano, 2003**
- Trichomycterus chaberti* Durand, 1968**
- Trichomycterus chapmani* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus chiltoni* (Eigenmann, 1920)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus chungaraensis* Arratia, 1983** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus claudiae* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus concolor* Costa, 1992**
- Trichomycterus conradi* (Eigenmann, 1912)** (Burgess (1989):322) = ? *Trichomycterus guianensis*
- Trichomycterus corduvensis* Weyenbergh, 1877**
- Trichomycterus crassicaudatus* Wosiacki & de Pinna, 2008**
- Trichomycterus cubataonis* Bizerril, 1994**
- Trichomycterus dali* Rizzato, Costa-Jr., Trajano & Bichuette, 2011**
- Trichomycterus davisi* (Haseman, 1911)** (Burgess (1989):322, Oyakawa et al. (2006):110) "Cambeva"
- Trichomycterus diabolus* Bockmann, Casatti & de Pinna, 2004**
- Trichomycterus diatropoporus* Ferrer & Malabarba, 2013**
- Trichomycterus dispar* (Tschudi, 1846)** (Burgess (1989):322, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):792)
- Trichomycterus dorsostriatus* (Eigenmann, 1917)** (Burgess (1989):322; *Trichomycterus dorsotriatus*)
- Trichomycterus duellmani* Arratia & Menu-Marque, 1984**
- Trichomycterus eichorniarum* → *Ituglanis eichhorniarum*
- Trichomycterus eigenmanni* → *Trichomycterus rivulatus*
- Trichomycterus emanueli* (Schultz, 1944)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus emanueli motatanensis* → *Trichomycterus motatanensis*
- Trichomycterus fassli* (Steindachner, 1915)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus florensis* → *Trichomycterus alternatus*
- Trichomycterus fuliginosus* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus gabrieli* (Myers, 1926)** (Burgess (1989):322; *Pygidium gabrieli* Sands (1985):30)
- Trichomycterus gasparinii* Barbosa, 2013**
- Trichomycterus giganteus* Lima & Costa, 2004**
- Trichomycterus goeldii* Boulenger, 1896** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus gorgona* Fernández & Schaefer, 2005**
- Trichomycterus gracilior* → *Ituglanis gracilior*
- Trichomycterus guaraquessaba* Wosiacki, 2005**
- Trichomycterus guianensis* (Eigenmann, 1909)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus hasemani* (Eigenmann, 1914)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus herberti* → *Ituglanis herberti*
- Trichomycterus heterodontus* (Eigenmann, 1918)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus hualco* Fernández & Vari, 2009**
- Trichomycterus igobi* Wosiacki & de Pinna, 2008**
- Trichomycterus iheringi* (Eigenmann, 1918)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus immaculatus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus itacambirussu* Triques & Vono, 2004**
- Trichomycterus itacarambiensis* Trajano & de Pinna, 1996**
- Trichomycterus itatiayae* Miranda Ribeiro, 1906** (Burgess (1989):322; *Pygidium itatiayae* Meinken (1931):79, Ahl (1932):58, Arnold (1933b):147, Arnold & Ahl (1936):260, Arnold (1949a):93, Holly in HMR (1956):1044, Sterba (1962):424, Sterba (1990):383) "Pencil Catfish / Cambeva"
- Trichomycterus jacupiranga* Wosiacki & Oyakawa, 2005**
- Trichomycterus jequitinhonhae* Triques & Vono,**

2004

- Trichomycterus johnsoni* (Fowler, 1932)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus knerii* Steindachner, 1882** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus landinga* Triques & Vono, 2004**
Trichomycterus laticeps → *Ituglanis laticeps*
- Trichomycterus latidens* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus latistriatus* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus laucaensis* Arratia, 1983** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus lewi* Lasso & Provenzano, 2003**
- Trichomycterus longibarbatus* Costa, 1992**
- Trichomycterus macraei* → *Hatcheria macraei*
- Trichomycterus macrophthalmus* Barbosa & Costa, 2012**
- Trichomycterus macrotrichopterus* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus maculatus* → *Trichomycterus areolatus*
- Trichomycterus maculosus* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus maldonadoi* Ardila Rodríguez, 2011**
- Trichomycterus maracaiboensis* (Schultz, 1944)**
(*Trichomycterus banneui maracaiboensis* Burgess (1989):321, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):456)
- Trichomycterus maracaya* Bockmann & Sazima, 2004**
- Trichomycterus mariamole* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus mboyicy* Wosiacki & Garavello, 2004**
- Trichomycterus megantoni* Fernández & Quispe Chuquihuamaní, 2007**
- Trichomycterus mendozensis* → *Silvinichthys mendozensis*
- Trichomycterus meridae* Regan, 1903** (Burgess (1989):322, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):794)
- Trichomycterus metae* → *Ituglanis metae*
- Trichomycterus migrans* (Dahl, 1960)**
- Trichomycterus mimonha* Costa, 1992** (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):794)
- Trichomycterus mimosensis* Barbosa, 2013**
- Trichomycterus minus* Fernández & Vari, 2012**
- Trichomycterus minutus* → *Scleronema minutum*
- Trichomycterus mirissumba* Costa, 1992**
- Trichomycterus mondolfi* (Schultz, 1945)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus motatanensis* (Schultz, 1944)**
(*Trichomycterus emanueli motatanensis* Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus naipi* Wosiacki & Garavello, 2004**
- Trichomycterus nietoi* Ardila Rodríguez, 2014**
- Trichomycterus nigricans* Valenciennes, 1832**
(Burgess (1989):322, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):798)
- Trichomycterus nigroauratus* Barbosa & Costa, 2008**
- Trichomycterus nigromaculatus* Boulenger, 1887**
(Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus novalimensis* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus ocanaensis* Ardila Rodriguez, 2011**
- Trichomycterus oroyae* → *Trichomycterus rivulatus*
- Trichomycterus pantherinus* Alencar & Costa, 2004**
- Trichomycterus paolencis* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):322)

- Trichomycterus papilliferus* Wosiacki & Garavello, 2004**
- Trichomycterus paquequerensis* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1943)** (Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus parahybae* → *Ituglanis parahybae*
- Trichomycterus parkoi* → *Ituglanis parkoi*
- Trichomycterus patagoniensis* → *Hatcheria macraei*
- Trichomycterus pauciradiatus* Alencar & Costa, 2006**
- Trichomycterus payaya* Sarmento-Soares, Zanata & Martins-Pinheiro, 2011**
- Trichomycterus perkos* Datovo, Carvalho & Ferrer, 2012**
- Trichomycterus pique* → *Hatcheria macraei*
- Trichomycterus pirabitira* Barbosa & Azevedo-Santos, 2012**
- Trichomycterus piratymbara* Katz, Barbosa & Costa, 2013**
- Trichomycterus piurae* (Eigenmann, 1922)**
(*Trichomycterus punctulatus piurae* Burgess (1989):323)
- Trichomycterus plumbeus* Wosiacki & Garavello, 2004**
- Trichomycterus poeyanus* → *Trichomycterus rivulatus*
- Trichomycterus poikilos* Ferrer & Malabarba, 2013**
- Trichomycterus potschi* Barbosa & Costa, 2003**
- Trichomycterus pradensis* Sarmento-Soares, Martins-Pinheiro, Aranda & Chamon, 2005**
- Trichomycterus proops* → *Ituglanis proops*
- Trichomycterus pseudosilvinichthys* Fernández & Vari, 2004**
- Trichomycterus punctatissimus* Castelnau, 1855**
(Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus punctulatus* Valenciennes, 1846**
(Burgess (1989):322; *Pygidium punctulatum* Franke (1985):302)
- Trichomycterus punctulatus piurae* → *Trichomycterus piurae*
- Trichomycterus puriventris* Barbosa & Costa, 2012**
- Trichomycterus quechuorum* → *Trichomycterus rivulatus*
- Trichomycterus ramosus* Fernández, 2000**
- Trichomycterus regani* (Eigenmann, 1918)** (Burgess (1989):323, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):798) "Regan's Pencil Catfish"
- Trichomycterus reinhardti* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):323)
- Trichomycterus retropinnis* Regan, 1903** (Burgess (1989):323)
- Trichomycterus riojanus* (Berg, 1897)** (Burgess (1989):323) = ??
- Trichomycterus rivulatus* Valenciennes, 1846**
(Burgess (1989):323; *Trichomycterus eigenmanni* Burgess (1989):322; *Trichomycterus poeyanus* Burgess (1989):322)
- Trichomycterus roigi* Arratia & Menu-Marque, 1984**
- Trichomycterus romeroi* (Fowler, 1941)** (Burgess (1989):323)
- Trichomycterus rubbioli* Bichuette & Rizzato, 2012**
- Trichomycterus rubiginosus* Barbosa & Costa, 2010**
- Trichomycterus sandovali* Ardila Rodríguez, 2006**
- Trichomycterus santaeritae* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):323)
- Trichomycterus santanderensis* Castellanos-**

- Morales, 2007**
***Trichomycterus septemradiatum* Katz, Barbosa & Costa, 2013**
Trichomycterus septentrionalis → *Trichomycterus striatus*
***Trichomycterus sketi* Castellanos-Morales, 2011**
Trichomycterus sp. Alto Rio Paraná (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):111)
Trichomycterus sp. Bermejo (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):802)
Trichomycterus sp. Campo Grande (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):802)
Trichomycterus sp. Canal Mato Grosso (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):804)
Trichomycterus sp. Kavac (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):804) = ? *Trichomycterus lewi*
Trichomycterus sp. Peru (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):807)
Trichomycterus sp. Rio Itapemerim (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):806)
Trichomycterus sp. Rio Preto (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):808)
Trichomycterus sp. Rio Ribeira de Iguape (Oyakawa et al. (2006):111) "Sobe-serra"
Trichomycterus sp. Rio Vermelho (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):808)
***Trichomycterus spegazzinii* (Berg, 1897)** (Burgess (1989):323)
***Trichomycterus spelaeus* Do Nascimento, Villarreal & Provenzano, 2001**
***Trichomycterus spilosoma* (Regan, 1913)** (Burgess (1989):323)
Trichomycterus stawiarski (Miranda Ribeiro, 1968)
***Trichomycterus steindachneri* DoNascimento, Prada-Pedreros & Guerrero-Kommritz, 2014**
***Trichomycterus stellatus* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):312; *Pygidium stellatum* Franke (1985):302, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):432)
***Trichomycterus straminius* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):323)
***Trichomycterus striatus* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1913)**
(Burgess (1989):323; *Trichomycterus septentrionalis* Burgess (1989):323) "pencil catfish / laucha"
***Trichomycterus taczanowskii* Steindachner, 1882**
(Burgess (1989):323, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):206)
"Bio"
***Trichomycterus taenia* Kner, 1863** (Burgess (1989):312, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):800, Jiménez-Prado et al. (2015):204)
Trichomycterus taenia transandianus → *Trichomycterus transandianus*
***Trichomycterus taeniops* Fowler, 1954**
***Trichomycterus taroba* Wosiacki & Garavello, 2004**
***Trichomycterus tenuis* Weyenbergh, 1877** (Burgess (1989):323)
***Trichomycterus tete* Barbosa & Costa, 2011** "tete"
***Trichomycterus therma* Fernández & Miranda, 2007**
***Trichomycterus tiraquae* (Fowler, 1940)**
Trichomycterus titcombi → *Hatcheria macraei*
Trichomycterus totae → *Rhizosomichthys totae*
***Trichomycterus transandianus* (Steindachner, 1915)** (*Trichomycterus taenia transandianus* Burgess (1989):323)
***Trichomycterus trefauti* Wosiacki, 2004**
***Trichomycterus triguttatus* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
- (Burgess (1989):323)
***Trichomycterus tropeiro* Ferrer & Malabarba, 2011**
***Trichomycterus tupinamba* Wosiacki & Oyakawa, 2005**
***Trichomycterus uisae* Castellanos-Morales, 2008**
***Trichomycterus unicolor* (Regan, 1913)** (Burgess (1989):323)
***Trichomycterus variegatus* Costa, 1992**
Trichomycterus venulosus → *Eremophilus mutisii*
***Trichomycterus vermiculatus* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):323, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):458; *Pygidium vermiculatum* Franke (1985):302)
***Trichomycterus vittatus* Regan, 1903** (Burgess (1989):323)
***Trichomycterus weyrauchi* (Fowler, 1945)**
***Trichomycterus yuska* Fernández & Schaefer, 2003**
***Trichomycterus zonatus* (Eigenmann, 1918)**
(Burgess (1989):323, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):800, Oyakawa et al. (2006):112) "Cambeva"
***Trichopodus* La Cepède, 1801** (OSPHRONEMIDAE>
Trichogastrinae) ↔ *Trichogaster*
***Trichopodus leerii* (Bleeker, 1852)** (*Osphronemus trichopterus leerii* Dürigen (1897):120, Knauer (1907):198; *Trichogaster leerii* Ahl (1932):75, Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):157, Ladiges (1934):168, Peters (1934):298, Innes (1935):358, Mellen & Lanier (1935):163, Stoye (1935):194, Arnold & Ahl (1936):417, Beirens (1938):100, Werner (1939):124, Kramer & Weise (1943):233, Arnold (1949a):110, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):356, Laursen (1949):147, Werner (1949):134, Beck (1950):236, Rachow in HMR (1950):789, Hervey & Hems (1952):319, Kramer & Weise (1952):235, Brymer (1954):288, Hoedeman (1954):485, Ladiges (1954):plate 5, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):559, Innes (1956):413, Meinken (1956):82, Kessler (1957):19, Schneider & Whitney (1957):475, Vogt (1957):57, Makino (1958):34, McInerny & Gerard (1959):382, Copin (1960):336, Sterba (1962):795, McInerny & Gerard (1966):382, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):589, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):356, Ghadially (1969):249, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):134, Hoedeman (1974):988, de Oliveira (1977):240, van Ramshorst (1977):386, Vierke (1978):117, Aquarien Atlas (1982):644, Varjo (1982):213, Vierke (1986):114, Santos (1987):246, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Sterba (1990):868, Mills (1993):148, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):184, Aqualog 6 (1997):87, Linke (1998):155, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):898, Dawes (2002):243, Linke (2013):316, Maurin (2014):22) "pearl gourami / Golden Pearl Gourami / Mosaic Gourami / Lace Gourami / Tessellated Gourami / Diamantgoerami / Mozaïekgoerami"
***Trichopodus microlepis* (Günther, 1861)**
(*Trichogaster microlepis* Ladiges (1951):39, Brymer (1954):288, Ladiges (1954):57, Hoedeman (1956):711, Meinken (1956):83, Kessler (1957):23, Vogt (1957):56, McInerny & Gerard (1959):384, Meinken in HMR (1959):1096, Sterba (1962):795, McInerny & Gerard (1966):384, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):590, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):134, Hoedeman (1974):989, de Oliveira (1977):241, Vierke (1978):120, Aquarien Atlas (1982):646, Vierke (1986):116, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Sterba (1990):868, Mills (1993):149,

Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):184, Aqualog 6 (1997):88, Linke (1998):157, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):900, Dawes (2002):243, Atack (2006):102, Vidthayanon (2008):238, Linke (2013):318, Maurin (2014):27) "moonlight gourami / Thinlip Gourami / Moonbeam Gourami / Zilvergoerami / Blanke goerami / Maanlichtgoerami"

***Trichopodus pectoralis* Regan, 1910** (Brüning (1919):151, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):207; *Trichogaster pectoralis* Ahl (1932):75, Arnold (1933b):158, Arnold & Ahl (1936):418, Werner (1939):124, Arnold (1949a):110, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):357, Ladiges (1950):49, Hervey & Hems (1952):320, Brymer (1954):288, Hoedeman (1954):487, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):560, Hoedeman (1956):713, Innes (1956):414, Meinken (1956):83, Kessler (1957):20, Vogt (1957):57, Makino (1958):64, McInerny & Gerard (1959):385, Meinken in HMR (1959):1098, Sterba (1962):796, McInerny & Gerard (1966):385, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):591, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):357, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):134, Hoedeman (1974):990, Vierke (1978):125, Aquarien Atlas (1982):646, Varjo (1982):213, Vierke (1986):117, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Sterba (1990):868, Pethiyagoda (1991):269, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):184, Aqualog 6 (1997):90, Linke (1998):159, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):902, Dawes (2002):244, Atack (2006):103, Vidthayanon (2008):238, Linke (2013):319, Maurin (2014):28; *Osphronemus Trichopterus Cantoris* Dürigen (1897):119, Bade (1898):341, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):142, Bade (1907):518, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):168, Knauer (1907):198, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):190, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):224, Stansch (1914):67; *Osphronemus Cantoris* Geyer (1901):91, Lurasco (1903):28, Peter (1906):66, Knauer (1907):197, Innes (1917):90; *Trichopodus Trichopterus Cantoris* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):207; *Trichogaster Trichopterus Cantoris* Bade (1925):181, Bade (1931):711) "snakeskin gourami / Zebra Gourami / Sépat siam / Slangenhuidgoerami"

***Trichopodus popiae* Low, Tan & Britz, 2014** "Barito gourami"
***Trichopodus trichopterus* (Pallas, 1770)** (Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):224, Brüning (1919):152, Rachow (1922a):47, Schreitmüller (1928):151; *Osphronemus trichopterus* Dürigen (1897):116, Bade (1898):341, Geyer (1901):91, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):142, Peter (1906):66, Bade (1907):523, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):168, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):190, Berndt (1911):229, Stansch (1914):66, Crandall (1917):347, Innes (1917):90, Innes (1921):86, Mellen (1921):92; *Trichogaster trichopterus* Innes (1926):275, Baars (1927):27, Mellen (1927):118, Rachow (1928):138, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):119, Bade (1931):711, Rachow (1931):164, Ahl (1932):75, Stoye (1932):145, Arnold (1933b):158, Coates (1934):146, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):223, Ladiges (1934):167, Peters (1934):297, Innes (1935):357, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):231, Mellen & Lanier (1935):163, Stoye (1935):194, Arnold & Ahl (1936):419, Beirens (1938):98, Werner (1939):123, Rachow in HMR (1941):645, Kramer & Weise (1943):234, Arnold (1949a):110, Aurell,

Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):357, Laursen (1949):147, Werner (1949):134, Beck (1950):236, Hervey & Hems (1952):320, Kramer & Weise (1952):236, Brymer (1954):289, Hoedeman (1954):487, Ladiges (1954):57, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):561, Innes (1956):412, Meinken (1956):84, Kessler (1957):21, Schneider & Whitney (1957):476, Vogt (1957):56, Makino (1958):34, McInerny & Gerard (1959):386, Copin (1960):333, Makino (1961):34, Sterba (1962):796, McInerny & Gerard (1966):386, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):357, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):134, Hoedeman (1974):991, van Ramshorst (1977):387, Vierke (1978):126, Aquarien Atlas (1982):648, Varjo (1982):213, Vierke (1986):117, Santos (1987):245, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):420, Sterba (1990):869, Pethiyagoda (1991):270, Mills (1993):149, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):184, Aqualog 6 (1997):89, Linke (1998):161, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):904, Dawes (2002):244, Atack (2006):100, Vidthayanon (2008):238, Linke (2013):320, Maurin (2014):30; *Osphronemus koelreuteri* Peter (1906):66; *Osphronemus trichopterus koelreuteri* Dürigen (1897):118, Bade (1907):517, Knauer (1907):197, Reuter (1911):13/14, Schmidt (1911):41, Stansch (1914):66, Myers (1922):60; *Trichopodus trichopterus koelreuteri* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):205; *Trichogaster trichopterus koelreuteri* Bade (1925):180, Bade (1931):711; *Trichogaster sumatrana* Ladiges (1934):169, Peters (1934):299, Stoye (1935):194, Beck (1950):236; *Osphronemus sumatranus* Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):231; *Trichogaster trichopterus sumatrana* Arnold & Ahl (1936):420, Beirens (1938):99, Kramer & Weise (1943):235, Arnold (1949a):110, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):358, Laursen (1949):148, Kramer & Weise (1952):237, Ladiges (1954):57, Meinken (1956):85, Vogt (1957):56, Sterba (1962):797, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):592, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):358, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):134, Hoedeman (1974):992, de Oliveira (1977):238, Varjo (1982):214, Sterba (1990):869, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):668, Mills (1993):150, Aqualog 6 (1997):89, Linke (1998):164) "threespot gourami / Threespot Blue Gourami / Twospot Gourami / Gray Gourami / 3-spot Gourami / Cantor's Gourami / Sepat / Hairfin Gourami / Blue Gourami / Spotted Gourami / Lavender Gourami / Cosby Gourami / Crosby Gourami / Marble Gourami / Bluepearl Gourami / Gold Gourami / Silver Gourami / Light Blue Gourami / Opal Gourami / Golden Opaline Gourami / Steelblue Gourami / Snowwhite Gourami / Gestippelde goerami / Getipte goerami / Gestipte goerami / Stippel-goerami / Blauwe goerami / Ikan sépat / Goudgoerami / Blauwe spat / Zilvergoerami"

***Trichopsis Canestrini*, 1860**

(OSPHRONEMIDAE>Trichogastrinae)

Trichopsis harrisi → *Trichopsis vittata*

Trichopsis lalius → *Trichogaster lalius*

Trichopsis microlepis → *Trichopodus microlepis*

***Trichopsis pumila* (Arnold, 1936)**

(Arnold (1949a):110, Hervey & Hems (1952):321, Kramer & Weise (1952):237, Rachow in HMR (1954):936, Hoedeman (1956):707, Meinken (1956):72, Kessler (1957):25, Vogt (1957):58, McInerny & Gerard (1959):388, Sterba (1962):797, McInerny & Gerard (1966):388, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):132,

Hoedeman (1974):979, van Ramshorst (1977):387, Vierke (1978):94, Aquarien Atlas (1982):650, Vierke (1986):120, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):869, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):185, Aqualog 6 (1997):92, Linke (1998):166, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):906, Dawes (2002):241, Linke (2013):323; *Ctenops pumilus* Arnold & Ahl (1936):409, Werner (1939):126, Kramer & Weise (1943):231, Laursen (1949):143, Werner (1949):137, Beck (1950):233, Ladiges (1954):57, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):239; *Ctenops* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):215, Arnold (1933b):110 "pygmy gourami / Dwarf Croaking Gourami / Dwerg knorrende goerami / Dwergknorgoerami / Knorrende dwerggoerami / Dwerg ctenops"

Trichopsis pumila siamensis → *Trichopsis vittata*

***Trichopsis schalleri* Ladiges, 1962** (Hoedeman (1974):979, Vierke (1986):121, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):869, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):668, Aqualog 6 (1997):92, Linke (1998):168, Dawes (2002):241, Vidthayanon (2008):240, Linke (2013):326; *Ctenops schalleri* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):240; *Trichopsis Vittata Harrisii* Vierke (1978):88 "sparkling croaking gourami / Threestripe Gourami / Schaller's Croaking Gourami / Sparkling Gourami / Threestripe Croaking Gourami / Kaeng Krachan Dam Gourami / Tweestrepige knorgoerami"

***Trichopsis* sp. Hua Hin** (Linke (2013):328)

Trichopsis striata → *Trichopsis vittata*

***Trichopsis vittata* (Cuvier, 1831)** (Innes (1935):348, Rachow in HMR (1939):365, Arnold (1949a):110, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):359, Laursen (1949):149, Hervey & Hems (1952):321, Kramer & Weise (1952):237, Brymer (1954):290, Hoedeman (1954):481, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):562, Innes (1956):403, Meinken (1956):73, Kessler (1957):25, Vogt (1957):58, Makino (1958):64, McInerny & Gerard (1959):390, Sterba (1962):797, McInerny & Gerard (1966):390, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):359, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):132, Hoedeman (1974):980, van Ramshorst (1977):388, Vierke (1978):87, Aquarien Atlas (1982):650, Vierke (1986):122, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):613, Sterba (1990):870, Mills (1993):150, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):185, Aqualog 6 (1997):93, Linke (1998):170, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):908, Dawes (2002):241, Vidthayanon (2008):240, Linke (2013):329; *Ctenops vittatus* Peter (1906):66, Bade (1907):519, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):177, Berndt (1911):230, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):227, Innes (1917):86, Brüning (1919):136, Innes (1921):85, Myers (1922):60, Rachow (1922a):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):212, Bade (1925):174, Innes (1926):268, Rachow (1928):143, Schreitmüller (1928):152, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):90, Bade (1931):723, Rachow (1931):116, Ahl (1932):74, Stoye (1932):147, Arnold (1933b):109, Coates (1934):150, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):228, Ladiges (1934):161, Stoye (1935):197, Arnold & Ahl (1936):410, Beirens (1938):104, Werner (1939):126, Kramer & Weise (1943):231, Werner (1949):137, Beck (1950):233, Ladiges (1954):57, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):241; *Osphronemus vittatus* Stansch (1914):69; *Osphronemus striatus* Dürigen (1897):120; Schmidt (1911):41, Brüning (1919):136, Schreitmüller

(1928):151; *Ctenops vittatus* var. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):214) "croaking gourami / Talking Gourami / Purring Gourami / Blue Croacking Gourami / Knorrende goerami / Knorgoerami"

Trichopsis vittata harrisii → *Trichopsis vittata*

Trichopus → *Trichopodus*

***Trichosomus* Swainson, 1839**

(TETRAROGIDAE>Vespiculinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Trichosomus trachinoides* (Cuvier, 1829)**

Trichromis McMahan & Chakrabarty, 2015 (Cichlidae>Cichliinae)

***Trichromis salvini* (Günther, 1862)** (*Cichlasoma salvini* Stansch (1914):112, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):109, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):303, Bade (1925):150, Rachow (1928):157, Bade (1931):733, Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Arnold (1933b):105, Arnold & Ahl (1936):488, Meinken in HMR (1941):618, Arnold (1949a):30, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):62, Sterba (1962):701, Staack (1974):136, Aquarien Atlas (1982):692, Staack (1982):106, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):329, Sterba (1990):713, Conkel (1993):128, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):355; *Herichthys salvini* Axelrod (1993):603; *Nandopsis salvini* Aqualog 3 (1996b):98, Dawes (2002):106) "yellowbelly cichlid / Tricolour Cichlid / Salvin's Cichlid / Yellowbelly Guapote / guapote tricolor"

Tricolour Shark → *Balantiocheilos melanopterus*

Tricolour shark-minnow → *Balantiocheilos melanopterus*

***Tricuspidalestes* Poll, 1967** (ALESTIDAE>Petersiinae) = ? *Alestopetersius*

***Tricuspidalestes caeruleus* (Matthes, 1964)** (Géry (1978):38, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):60)

***Tridens* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Tridentinae)

Tridens brevis → *Tridensimilis brevis*

***Tridens melanops* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889** (Burgess (1989):320)

***Tridensimilis* Schultz, 1944** (TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Tridentinae)

***Tridensimilis brevis* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1889)** (Sands (1985):30, Burgess (1989):325, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):811; *Tridentopsis brevis* Aquarien Atlas (1982):517, Franke (1985):303; *Tridensimilis* Venezuela Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):459)

***Tridensimilis venezuelae* Schultz, 1944** (Franke (1985):304, Burgess (1989):321, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):813)

***Tridentiger* Gill, 1859** (GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae)

***Tridentiger barbatus* (Günther, 1861)** "Shokihaze goby / Bearded Goby / Shōki-haze"

***Tridentiger bifasciatus* Steindachner, 1881** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1048) "shimofuri goby / Shimofuri-shimahaze"

***Tridentiger brevispinis* Katsuyama, Arai & Nakamura, 1972** "shortspine Japanese trident goby / Numa-chichibu"

***Tridentiger kuroiwae* Jordan & Tanaka, 1927** "Nagano-gori"

***Tridentiger nudicervicus* Tomiyama, 1934** "barenape goby / Shiro-chichibu"

***Tridentiger obscurus* (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845)**

"Japanese trident goby / Threadfin Goby / Chichibu"
Tridentiger radiatus Cui et al., 2013

Tridentiger trigonocephalus (Gill, 1859) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1048, Goldstein (2000):401)
 "chameleon goby / Trident Goby / Japanese Goby / Shima-haze"

Tridentopsis Myers, 1925

(TRICHOMEYCTERIDAE>Tridentinae) ↔ *Tridensimilis*

Tridentopsis cahuali Azpelicueta, 1990

Tridentopsis pearsoni Myers, 1925 (Burgess (1989):324)

Tridentopsis tocantinsi La Monte, 1939 (Burgess (1989):324)

Trifasciata Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma trifasciata*

Triglachromis Poll & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1974 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

Triglachromis otostigma (Regan, 1920) (Staeck (1977):212, Aquarien Atlas (1982):780, Staeck (1982):176, Sterba (1990):809, Axelrod (1993):149, Konings (1998):262, Konings (2015):363; *Limnochromis otostigma* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):497)

"Tripod Cichlid / Mud-eating Cichlid"

Triglopsis → *Myoxocephalus*

Trigonectes Myers, 1925 (RIVULIDAE>Rivulinae)

Trigonectes aplocheilooides Huber, 1995

Trigonectes balzani (Perugia, 1891) (Lazara (1984):137, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):270, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):604, Aqualog 14 (2000):191; *Rivulichthys rondoni* Sterba (1990):507) "Rivulichthys / Balzani's Longfin"

Trigonectes luelingi → *Pterolebias longipinnis*

Trigonectes macrourus Costa, 1990

Trigonectes rogoaguae (Pearson & Myers, 1924)

(Lazara (1984):138)

Trigonectes rubromarginatus Costa, 1990

(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):606, Aqualog 14 (2000):192) "Redbanded Longfin"

Trigonectes sp. Hickmann

Trigonectes strigabundus Myers, 1925 (Exotic

Tropical Fishes (1967):594, Terceira (1974):130, Lazara (1984):138, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):270, Sterba (1990):530, Aqualog 14 (2000):192) "Brazilian False Panchax / Striped Longfin"

Trigonopoma Liao, Kullander & Fang, 2010

(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae)

Trigonopoma gracile (Kottelat, 1991) (Rasbora Taeniata Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):47, Innes (1926):274, Rachow (1928):65, Schreitmüller (1928):107, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):118, Bade (1931):499, Rachow (1931):158, Ahl (1932):53, Stoye (1932):108, Arnold (1933b):149, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):59, Peters (1934):143, Innes (1935):179, Mellen & Lanier (1935):120, Stoye (1935):141, Arnold & Ahl (1936):215, Ahl (1937):120, Meinken in HMR (1937):151, Werner (1939):106, Kramer & Weise (1943):185, Arnold (1949a):96, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):279, Laursen (1949):63, Werner (1949):120, Beck (1950):114, Meinken (1950):5, Hervey & Hems (1952):205, Kramer & Weise (1952):191, Brymer (1954):123, Ladiges (1954):40, ? Axelrod & Schultz (1955):331, Meinken (1955):72, Brittan (1958b):12, Sterba (1962):321, Dutta (1966):85, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):537, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):279, Brittan (1970):167, Hoedeman (1974):531, van Ramshorst (1977):231, Aquarien Atlas

Band 2 (1985):420, Sterba (1990):237; Rasbora Agilis Arnold (1936):101, Ahl (1937):102, Meinken in HMR (1938):290, Arnold (1949a):94, Laursen (1949):61, Meinken (1955):52, Brittan (1970):192-16, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):570; ? Rasbora Lateristriata Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):259) "blackstripe rasbora / Blackline Rasbora / Goldlined Sprite Rasbora / Graceful Rasbora / Danio from Sumatra / Goudstreep-barbeel / Streepbarbeel"

Trigonopoma pauciperforatum (Weber & de Beaufort, 1916) (*Rasbora pauciperforata* Arnold

(1933b):149, Meinken in HMR (1934):8, Stoye (1935):143, Arnold & Ahl (1936):213, Ahl (1937):116, Beirens (1938):86, Werner (1939):105, Arnold (1949a):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):279, Werner (1949):119, Hervey & Hems (1952):204, Brymer (1954):125, Ladiges (1954):40, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):329, Meinken (1955):70, Hoedeman (1956):577, Innes (1956):223, Vogt (1956):81, Schneider & Whitney (1957):363, Brittan (1958b):10, McInerny & Gerard (1959):208, Makino (1961):24, Sterba (1962):318, McInerny & Gerard (1966):208, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):534, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):279, Brittan (1970):164, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):56, Hoedeman (1974):530, van Ramshorst (1977):230, Aquarien Atlas (1982):438, Varjo (1982):156, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):570, Sterba (1990):235, Mills (1993):67, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):228, Dawes (2002):184; Rasbora Cephalotica Baars (1927):28; Rasbora sp. Meinken (1932):67; Rasbora Splendens Ladiges (1934):57; Rasbora Leptosoma) "redstripe rasbora / Redline Rasbora / Glowlight Rasbora / Beaufort's Rasbora / Phu Quoc Rasbora / Vuurstreep-rasbora / Roodstreepbarbeel / Fluweelstreepje"

Trigonostigma Kottelat & Witte, 1999

(LEUCISCIDAE>Danioninae) = ? *Rasbora*

Trigonostigma espei (Meinken, 1967) (Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):224, Chevoleau (2010c):14; *Rasbora heteromorpha espei* Brittan (1970):192-29, Hoedeman (1974):523, Sterba (1990):233; *Rasbora espei* Dawes (2002):183) "lambchob rasbora / Espe's Rasbora / Narrowwedge Harlequin / Slim Harlequin / Copper Harlequin"

Trigonostigma hengeli (Meinken, 1956) (Chevoleau (2010c):18; *Rasbora hengeli* Brittan (1958b):8, Meinken in HMR (1960):1115, Sterba (1962):314, McInerny & Gerard (1966):204, Brittan (1970):192-28, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):56, van Ramshorst (1977):227, Aquarien Atlas (1982):434, Varjo (1982):156, Sterba (1990):233, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56; *Rasbora Heteromorpha Espei* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):571) "glowlight rasbora / Queen Rasbora / Slender Harlequin Fish / Glass Harlequin / Hengel's Harlequin / Hengel's Rasbora / Mimic Rasbora / Hockeystickbarbeel / Pseudo-kegvellekbarbeel"

Trigonostigma heteromorpha (Duncker, 1904)

(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):325, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):225, Chevoleau (2010c):20; *Rasbora heteromorpha* Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):387, Knauer (1907):209, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):134, Reuter (1912):51/52, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):181, Stansch (1914):168, Crandall (1917):343, Innes (1917):91, Brüning (1919):143,

Innes (1921):95, Myers (1922):49, Rachow (1922a):45, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):45, Bade (1925):76, Innes (1926):274, Baars (1927):27, Rachow (1928):67, Schreitmüller (1928):106, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):118, Bade (1931):499, Rachow (1931):157, Ahl (1932):52, Stoye (1932):107, Arnold (1933b):148, Coates (1934):83, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):54, Ladiges (1934):56, Peters (1934):143, Innes (1935):171, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):204, Mellen & Lanier (1935):118, Stoye (1935):140, Arnold & Ahl (1936):209, Ahl (1937):109, Beirens (1938):83, Schreitmüller (1938):81, Werner (1939):104, Kramer & Weise (1943):182, Angel (1946):74, Arnold (1949a):95, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):274, Laursen (1949):62, Werner (1949):118, Beck (1950):112, Meinken (1950):5, Hervey & Hems (1952):202, Kramer & Weise (1952):188, Meinken in HMR (1952):877, Brymer (1954):122, Hoedeman (1954):176, Ladiges (1954):plate 2, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):323, Meinken (1955):61, Innes (1956):221, Vogt (1956):80, Schneider & Whitney (1957):361, Brittan (1958b):8, Makino (1958):20, Sterba (1962):314, McInerny & Gerard (1959):203, Copin (1960):290, Dutta (1966):83, McInerny & Gerard (1966):203, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):530, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):274, Ghadially (1969):174, Brittan (1970):187, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):56, Hoedeman (1974):520, de Oliveira (1977):160, van Ramshorst (1977):228, Aquarien Atlas (1982):436, Varjo (1982):156, Santos (1987):214, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):571, Sterba (1990):233, Mills (1993):66, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):56, Dawes (2002):184) "harlequin rasbora / Harlequin Fish / Red Rasbora / Wedge-spotted Rasbora / Kegelvlekrasbora / Blauwe rasbora / Kegelvlekbarbeel / Wigvlekbarbeel / Wigvisje"

***Trigonostigma somphongsi* (Meinken, 1958)**

(Chevoleau (2010c):24; *Rasbora somphongsi* Brittan (1958b):12, Meinken in HMR (1960):1117, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):535, Brittan (1970):192-29, van Ramshorst (1977):231, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):572, Sterba (1990):236, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):260) "Dwarf Siamese Rasbora / Somphongs's Rasbora / Siamese dwergrasbora"

***Trigonostigma* sp. Slender "Slender Harlequin Rasbora"**

***Trinectes* Rafinesque, 1832 (ACHIRIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species]**

***Trinectes fluviatilis* (Meek & Hildebrand, 1928)** "freshwater sole"

***Trinectes fonsecensis* (Günther, 1862)** "spottedfin sole / suela rayada"

***Trinectes hubbsbollingeri* Duplain, Chapleau & Munroe, 2012** "Colombian freshwater sole"

***Trinectes maculatus* (Bloch, 1801)** (Innes (1935):433, Arnold (1938):111, Schreitmüller (1938):87, Arnold (1949a):110, Ladiges (1950):47, Brymer (1954):292, Ladiges (1954):159, Innes (1956):494, Schneider & Whitney (1957):520, Quinn (1990):195, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):984; *Achirus fasciatus* Innes (1917):81, Innes (1921):116, Innes (1926):135, Mellen & Lanier (1935):333, Innes (1949):185, Sterba (1962):818, McInerny & Gerard (1966):485, Sterba (1990):875; *Trinectes fasciatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):984, Monks (2006):302; ? *Achirus* sp. Arnold (1937):99) "hogchoker / Dwarf

Flounder / Freshwater Sole / Aeroplane Fish / American Sole / suela tortilla / Dwergzoetwatertong / Dwergzoetwaterbot"

***Trinectes microphthalmus* (Chabanaud, 1928)**

***Trinectes paulistanus* (Miranda Ribeiro, 1915)**

(marine species ?) "southern hogchoker / Slipper Sole / suela carioca"

Trinematichthys → *Luciosoma*

Trinidad Crenicichla → *Crenicichla frenata*

***Triphophysa* Rendahl, 1933**

(NEMACHEILIDAE>Triphophysinae) ↔ *Dzhunia* /

Hedinichthys / *Indotriphophysa* / *Qinghaichthys*

***Triphophysa akhtari* (Vijayalakshmanan, 1950)** = ?

Triphophysa stoliczkai

***Triphophysa alexandrae* Prokofiev, 2001**

***Triphophysa alienensis* (Zhu & Wu, 1979)**

***Triphophysa altipinnis* Prokofiev, 2003**

***Triphophysa aluensis* Li & Zhu, 2000**

Triphophysa amudarjensis choresmi → *Dzhunia amudarjensis*

***Triphophysa angeli* (Fang, 1941)**

***Triphophysa anterodorsalis* Zhu & Cao, 1989**

***Triphophysa aquaecaeruleae* Prokofiev, 2001**

***Triphophysa arnoldii* Prokofiev, 2006**

***Triphophysa bashanensis* Xu & Wang, 2009**

***Triphophysa bellibarus* (Tchang, Yueh & Hwang, 1963)**

***Triphophysa bleekeri* (Sauvage & Dabry de Thiersant, 1874)**

***Triphophysa brachyptera* (Herzenstein, 1888)**

***Triphophysa brahui* (Zugmaier, 1912)**

***Triphophysa brevibarba* Ding, 1993**

***Triphophysa brevicauda* (Herzenstein, 1888)**

***Triphophysa cakaensis* Cao & Zhu, 1988**

***Triphophysa chondrostoma* (Herzenstein, 1888)**

***Triphophysa coniptera* (Turdakov, 1954)** "Trek stone loach"

***Triphophysa crassilabris* Ding, 1994**

***Triphophysa cuneicepsala* (Shaw & Tchang, 1931)**

***Triphophysa dalaica* (Kessler, 1876)**

***Triphophysa daqiaoensis* Ding, 1993**

***Triphophysa dongganensis* Yang, 2013**

***Triphophysa dorsalis* (Kessler, 1872)** (*Nemacheilus dorsalis* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):350) "gray loach / Grey Loach"

***Triphophysa dorsonotata* (Kessler, 1879)** = ?

Triphophysa stoliczkai

***Triphophysa drassensis* (Tilak, 1990)**

***Triphophysa elegans* (Kessler, 1874)** "Syr Darya loach" = ? *Triphophysa stoliczkai*

***Triphophysa farwelli* (Hora, 1935)**

***Triphophysa fengshanensis* Lan, 2013**

***Triphophysa flavigorpus* Yang, Chen & Lan, 2004**

***Triphophysa furva* Zhu, 1992**

***Triphophysa fuxianensis* Yang & Chu, 1990**

***Triphophysa gejiuensis* (Chu & Chen, 1979)** "Gejiu blind loach"

***Triphophysa gerzeensis* Cao & Zhu, 1988**

***Triphophysa gracilis* (Day, 1877)** = ? *Triphophysa microps*

***Triphophysa grahami* (Regan, 1906)**

***Triphophysa griffithii* (Günther, 1868)**

***Triphophysa gundriseri* Prokofiev, 2002** "Uvs-Nuur loach / Tesiin-Gol Loach / Chandagaity river loach"

Triphophysa hexiensis → *Triphophysa retropinnis*

- Triphlophysa heyangensis* Zhu, 1992
Triphlophysa hialmari Prokofiev, 2001
Triphlophysa hsutschouensis (Rendahl, 1933)
Triphlophysa huanglongensis Gao, 1992
Triphlophysa huanjiangensis Yang, Wu & Lan, 2011
Triphlophysa huapingensis Zheng, Yang & Chen, 2012
Triphlophysa hutjertjuensis (Rendahl, 1933)
Triphlophysa intermedia (Kessler, 1876) = ?
Triphlophysa dalaica
Triphlophysa jianchuanensis Zheng, Du, Chen & Yang, 2010
Triphlophysa jiarongensis Lin, Li & Song, 2012
Triphlophysa kafirnigani (Turdakov, 1947)
Triphlophysa kullmanni Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1975
Triphlophysa kungessana (Kessler, 1879)
Triphlophysa kuschakewitschi → *Iskandaria kuschakewitschi*
Triphlophysa lacusnigri (Berg, 1931)
Triphlophysa lacustris Yang & Chu, 1990
Triphlophysa langpingensis Yang, 2013
Triphlophysa laterimaculata Li, Liu & Yang, 2007
Triphlophysa laticeps Zhou & Cui, 1997
Triphlophysa lhasae → *Triphlophysa stenura*
Triphlophysa lihuensis Wu, Yang & Lan, 2012
 "Guangxi blind loach"
Triphlophysa lingyunensis (Liao & Luo, 1997)
Triphlophysa lixianensis He, Song & Zhang, 2008
Triphlophysa longianguis Wu & Wu, 1984
Triphlophysa longibarbata (Chen, Yang, Sket & Ajlancic, 1998) (*Oreonectes translucens*) "Guangxi transparent loach / Nandan Blind Loach"
Triphlophysa longipectoralis Zheng, Du, Chen & Yang, 2009
Triphlophysa longliensis Ren, Yang & Chen, 2012
Triphlophysa macrocephala Yang, Wu & Yang, 2012
Triphlophysa macromaculata Yang, 1990
Triphlophysa macrophthalmalma Zhu & Guo, 1985
Triphlophysa markehenensis (Zhu & Wu, 1981)
Triphlophysa marmorata (Heckel, 1838)
Triphlophysa microphysus (Fang, 1935)
Triphlophysa microphthalmalma (Liao & Wang, 1997)
Triphlophysa microps (Steindachner, 1866) "Snow Loach"
Triphlophysa minuta (Li, 1966)
Triphlophysa moquensis Ding, 1994
Triphlophysa nandanensis Lan, Yang & Chen, 1995
Triphlophysa nanpanjiangensis (Zhu & Cao, 1988)
Triphlophysa nasobarbatula Wang & Li, 2001
Triphlophysa naziri (Ahmad & Mirza, 1963)
Triphlophysa ninglangensis Wu & Wu, 1988
Triphlophysa nuijangensa Chen, Cui & Yang, 2004
Triphlophysa obscura Wang, 1987
Triphlophysa obtusirostra Wu & Wu, 1988
Triphlophysa orientalis (Herzenstein, 1888)
Triphlophysa panguri (Hora, 1936) = ? *Triphlophysa stewarti*
Triphlophysa papillosolabiata (Kessler, 1879)
Triphlophysa pappenheimeri (Fang, 1935)
Triphlophysa paradoxa (Turdakov, 1955) "Talas stone loach"
Triphlophysa parva Chen, Li & Yang, 2009
Triphlophysa Pedaschenkoi (Berg, 1931) "Issyk-kul Lake stone loach"
Triphlophysa polyfasciata Ding, 1996
- Triphlophysa pseudoscleroptera* (Zhu & Wu, 1981)
Triphlophysa pseudostenura He, Zhang & Song, 2012
Triphlophysa qilianensis Li, Chen & Hu, 2015
Triphlophysa qiubeiensis Li & Yang, 2008
Triphlophysa retropinnis (Herzenstein, 1888)
Triphlophysa robusta (Kessler, 1876)
Triphlophysa rosa Chen & Yang, 2005
Triphlophysa scapanognatha Prokofiev, 2007
Triphlophysa scleroptera (Herzenstein, 1888)
Triphlophysa sellaefer (Nichols, 1925)
Triphlophysa sewerzowi (Nikolskii, 1938)
Triphlophysa shaanxiensis Chen, 1987
Triphlophysa shehensis Menon, 1987
Triphlophysa shilinensis Chen & Yang, 1992 "Blind Loach"
Triphlophysa shiyangensis (Zhao & Wang, 1983)
Triphlophysa siluroides (Herzenstein, 1888) "Catfish-like Loach"
Triphlophysa stenura (Herzenstein, 1888)
Triphlophysa stewarti (Hora, 1922)
Triphlophysa stolickai (Steindachner, 1866)
 (Nemacheilus stolickai Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):354) "Tibetan stone loach / Stoliczka's Loach"
Triphlophysa strauchii (Kessler, 1874) (Nemacheilus strauchii Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):354;
Diplophysoides strauchii ulacholicus Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):256) "spotted thicklip loach"
Triphlophysa tanggulaensis (Zhu, 1982)
Triphlophysa tianeensis Chen, Cui & Yang, 2004
Triphlophysa tibetana (Regan, 1905)
Triphlophysa turpanensis Wu & Wu, 1992
Triphlophysa ulacholica (Anikin, 1905) "spotted Issyk-kul loach"
Triphlophysa uranoscopus (Kessler, 1872)
Triphlophysa venusta Zhu & Cao, 1988
Triphlophysa waisihani Cao & Zhang, 2008 "Ili River loach"
Triphlophysa wuweiensis (Li & Chang, 1974)
Triphlophysa xiangshuингensis Li, 2004
Triphlophysa xiangxiensis (Yang, Yuan & Liao, 1986)
Triphlophysa xichangensis Zhu & Cao, 1989
Triphlophysa xingshanensis (Yang & Xie, 1983)
Triphlophysa xiqiensis Ding & Lai, 1996
Triphlophysa yajiangensis Yan, Sun & Guo, 2015
Triphlophysa yaopeizhii Xu, Zhang & Cai, 1995
Triphlophysa yunnanensis Yang, 1990
Triphlophysa zhaoi Prokofiev, 2006
Triphlophysa zhenfengensis Wang & Li, 2001
 Tripod Cichlid → *Triglachromis otostigma*
Tripotheridae (keeled characids / gekielde karperzalmen) (CHARACIFORMES>Characoidei)
Tripothereus Cope, 1872
 (TRIPORTHEIDAE>Tripotherinae)
Tripothereus albus Cope, 1872 (Géry (1978):343, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):248, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):153) "yellowtail hatchetfish / Yellowfin Hatchetfish / Pretty Chalcinus"
Tripothereus amazonensis → *Tripothereus auritus*
Tripothereus angulatus (Agassiz, 1829) ?(Axelrod & Schultz (1955):266, Géry (1978):343, Aquarien Atlas (1982):244, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):151, Sterba (1990):65, Roman (1992):160, Sakurai, Nakamoto & Mori (1993):35, Dawes (2002):213; ? *Chalcinus angulatus* Arnold (1936):95, Arnold (1949a):25, Sterba

(1962):91) "Giant Hatchetfish / Dusky Narrow Hatchetfish / Grote bijlvis"

***Triportheus auritus* (Valenciennes, 1850)**
(*Chalcinus* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei
(1923):164; ? *Chalcinus elongatus* Rachow (1928):26, Ahl (1932):38, Stoye (1932):129, Arnold (1933b):103, Peters (1934):265, Innes (1935):132, Stoye (1935):172, Arnold & Ahl (1936):51, Rachow in HMR (1938):264, Arnold (1949a):26, Hervey & Hems (1952):129, Brymer (1954):164, Ladiges (1954):112, Sterba (1962):91; *Triportheus elongatus* Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):595, Géry (1978):343, Sterba (1990):65) "elongate hatchetfish / Goitre Characin / Slender Hatchetfish / Slanke kropzalm"

***Triportheus brachipomus* (Valenciennes, 1850)**
"Guyana Hatchetfish"

Triportheus cruzi → *Triportheus auritus*

***Triportheus culter* (Cope, 1872)** (Géry (1978):343)

***Triportheus curtus* (Garman, 1890)**
Triportheus elongatus → *Triportheus auritus*
Triportheus flavus → *Triportheus angulatus*

***Triportheus guentheri* (Garman, 1890)** (Géry (1978):343)

***Triportheus magdalena* (Steindachner, 1878)**
(Géry (1978):343)

***Triportheus nematurus* (Kner, 1858)** (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):75, Almirón et al. (2015):110; ? *Chalcinus nematurus* Sterba (1962):91; *Triportheus paranensis* Géry (1978):343, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):101) "Paraguay Hatchetfish"

***Triportheus orinocensis* Malabarba, 2004**

***Triportheus pantanensis* Malabarba, 2004**
Triportheus paranensis → *Triportheus nematurus*

***Triportheus pictus* (Garman, 1890)** (Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):596, Géry (1978):343, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):248) "Blackwing Hatchetfish / Coloured Hatchetfish"

***Triportheus rotundatus* (Jardine, 1841)** ?(Géry (1978):343, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):250, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):153, Sterba (1990):66, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):112) "Guyana Hatchetfish"

***Triportheus signatus* (Garman, 1890)**

***Triportheus trifurcatus* (Castelnau, 1855)**

***Triportheus venezuelensis* Malabarba, 2004** "redtail hatchetfish"
Trispot darter → *Etheostoma trisella*

***Tristramella* Trewavas, 1942**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae) = ? *Sarotherodon*

***Tristramella magdalena* (Lortet, 1883)E** (Axelrod (1993):556)

***Tristramella sacra* (Günther, 1865)E** (Axelrod (1993):556)

***Tristramella simonis* (Günther, 1865)** (Axelrod (1993):557)

Triurobrycon lundii → *Brycon orbygnianus*

***Trochilocarax* Zarske, 2010**
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)

***Trochilocarax ornatus* Zarske, 2010** "Orangetail Glass Tetra / Orangefin Glass Characin / Kolibri Characin / Crystal Rainbow Tetra"

***Troglichthys* Eigenmann, 1899** (AMBLYOPSIDAE)

***Troglichthys rosae* (Eigenmann, 1898)** (*Amblyopsis rosae* Goldstein (2000):206) "Ozark cavefish"

***Troglocobitis* Parin, 1983**
(NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae)

***Troglocobitis starostini* (Parin, 1983)** "Kughitang blind loach"

***Troglocyclocheilus* Kottelat & Bréhier, 1999**
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)

***Troglocyclocheilus khammouanensis* Kottelat & Bréhier, 1999**

***Trogloglanis* Eigenmann, 1919** (ICTALURIDAE)

***Trogloglanis pattersoni* Eigenmann, 1919** (Burgess (1989):30, Goldstein (2000):195) "toothless blindcat"

Trombetas Crenicichla → *Crenicichla regani*
Trombetas Hypostomus → *Aphanotorulus emarginatus*
Trommelvissen → Sciaenidae

***Tropheops* Trewavas, 1984**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)

***Tropheops gracilior* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Konings (2001):127, Konings (2007):80; *Pseudotropheus tropheops gracilior* Staack (1974):275, Axelrod (1993):350, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):923, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):755; *Pseudotropheus gracilior* Aqualog 12 (1998):182; *Pseudotropheus* sp. *Tropheops* Black Aqualog 12 (1998):191; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Big Blue Yellow Aqualog 12 (1998):192; *Tropheops* sp. Black Konings (2001):78) "Black Tropheops / Tropheops Big Blue Yellow / Blue and Yellow Tropheops"

***Tropheops lucerna* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Konings (2001):214, Konings (2007):268; *Pseudotropheus lucerna* Staack (1974):273, Sterba (1990):798, Axelrod (1993):350, Aqualog 12 (1998):157; *Pseudotropheus* sp. *Tropheops* Aggressive Aqualog 12 (1998):157; *Tropheops* sp. *Lucerna* Blue Aggressive Konings (2001):215) in *Pseudotropheus* ?

***Tropheops macrourhynchus* (Ahl, 1926)** (Konings (2001):79, Konings (2007):81; *Pseudotropheus macrourhynchus* Staack (1974):273, Aquarien Atlas (1982):760, Sterba (1990):799, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):137, Aqualog 12 (1998):202, Dawes (2002):115; *Pseudotropheus* (*Tropheops*) sp. Chitande Yellow Aqualog 12 (1998):203; *Pseudotropheus* (*Tropheops*) sp. *Tropheops* Mutant Aqualog 12 (1998):202; *Pseudotropheus* (*Tropheops*) sp. *Tropheops* Gold Aqualog 12 (1998):204) "Golden Yellow Tropheops / All Yellow Tropheops / *Pseudotropheus* Macrourhynchus Yellowhead / *Tropheops* Bright Yellow / Gele njassacichlide"

***Tropheops microstoma* (Trewavas, 1935)** (Konings (2001):170, Konings (2007):193; *Pseudotropheus microstoma* Staack (1974):274, van Ramshorst (1977):358, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):974, Ciclidi Africani (1987):44, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):471, Sterba (1990):799, Axelrod (1993):350, Aqualog 12 (1998):213) "Smallmouth Tropheops"

***Tropheops modestus* (Johnson, 1974)** (Konings (2007):85; *Pseudotropheus modestus* Axelrod (1993):351, Aqualog 12 (1998):169, Konings (2001):70; *Pseudotropheus* sp. *Elongatus* Bar Aqualog 12 (1998):169)

***Tropheops novemfasciatus* (Regan, 1922)** (Konings (2001):171, Konings (2007):196, 280; *Pseudotropheus novemfasciatus* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):118, Hoedeman (1974):1093, Staack (1974):275, van Ramshorst (1977):358, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):469, Sterba (1990):799, Axelrod (1993):351, Aqualog 12 (1998):183, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):968) "Novemfasciatus / Bruine Nyasa-cichlide"

Tropheops romandi (Colombé, 1979) (Konings (2001):170; Konings (2007):193; *Pseudotropheus tropheops romandi* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):755; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Intermediate Aqualog 12 (1998):209) "Tropheops Intermediate"
Tropheops sp. Aggressive → *Tropheops lucerna*
Tropheops sp. *Aurora* (Konings (2001):79; Konings (2007):81; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Aurora Aqualog 12 (1998):184; *Pseudotropheus* sp.)
Tropheops Rusty Hongi Aqualog 12 (1998):197)
" *Pseudotropheus* Tropheops Mbamba / Tropheops Yellow Ventral"
Tropheops sp. *Band* (Konings (2001):211; Konings (2007):269; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Band Aqualog 12 (1998):192; *Pseudotropheus* sp.)
Tropheops No Band Aqualog 12 (1998):193
Tropheops sp. Bee → *Tropheops* sp. Higga
Tropheops sp. Big Blue Yellow → *Tropheops gracilior*
Tropheops sp. Black → *Tropheops gracilior*
Tropheops sp. *Black Dorsal* (Konings (2001):82; Konings (2007):85; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Black Dorsal Aqualog 12 (1998):209)
Tropheops sp. *Black Hara* (Konings (2007):80; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Black Hara Aqualog 12 (1998+):219)
Tropheops sp. Blue → *Tropheops* sp. Mauve
Tropheops sp. Blue Cap → *Tropheops macropthalmus*
Tropheops sp. Blue Yellow → *Tropheops* sp. Black
Tropheops sp. *Boadzulu* (Konings (2001):170; Konings (2007):193; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Boadzulu Aqualog 12 (1998):212)
Tropheops sp. Bright Yellow → *Tropheops macropthalmus*
Tropheops sp. *Broad Mouth* (Konings (2001):171; Konings (2007):196, 280; *Pseudotropheus* sp.)
Tropheops Broad Mouth Aqualog 12 (1998):201
Tropheops sp. Checkered → *Tropheops* sp. Red Cheek
Tropheops sp. *Chilumba* (Konings (2001):82; Konings (2007):84; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Chilumba Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):922, Aqualog 12 (1998):212) "Chilumba Macropthalmus / *Pseudotropheus* Tropheops Chilumba Mara Rocks"
Tropheops sp. Chilumba Mara Rocks → *Tropheops* sp. Chilumba
Tropheops sp. *Chilumba Type* (Konings (2001):82; Konings (2007):84)
Tropheops sp. Chimate → *Tropheops* sp. Elongatus Mbako
Tropheops sp. *Chinyamwezi* (Konings (2001):78; Konings (2007):80; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Chinyamwezi Aqualog 12 (1998):210) = ? *Tropheops tropheops*
Tropheops sp. *Chinyankwazi* (Konings (2001):82; Konings (2007):80, 84; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Chinyankwazi Aqualog 12 (1998):210)
Tropheops sp. Chitande → *Tropheops macropthalmus*
Tropheops sp. Chitande Yellow → *Tropheops macropthalmus*
Tropheops sp. *Chitimba* (Konings (2001):218; Konings (2007):269; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Chitimba Aqualog 12 (1998):211; *Pseudotropheus* sp.)
Tropheops Chitimba Blue Aqualog 12 (1998+):217

Tropheops sp. *Dark* (Konings (2001):78; Konings (2007):80; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Dark Aqualog 12 (1998):190) = ? *Tropheops* sp. Membe
Tropheops sp. *Deep* (Konings (2001):127; Konings (2007):197; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Deep Aqualog 12 (1998):190)
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Boadzulu* (Konings (2007):85; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Boadzulu Aqualog 12 (1998):179) " *Pseudotropheus* Boadzulu"
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Chizumulu* (Konings (2007):88; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Chizumulu Aqualog 12 (1998):171, Konings (2001):67)
"Chisumulu Tropheops"
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Greenback* (Konings (2007):85; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Greenback Aqualog 12 (1998):179, Konings (2001):70)
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Mbako* (Konings (2007):85; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Mbako Aqualog 12 (1998):170, Konings (2001):67; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Hai Aqualog 12 (1998):170)
"Pseudotropheus Tropheus Chimate"
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Metangula* (Konings (2007):88; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Metangula Aqualog 12 (1998):171, Konings (2001):67)
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Namalanje* (Konings (2007):85; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Namalenje Aqualog 12 (1998):171, Konings (2001):70)
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Reef* (Konings (2007):88; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Elongatus Reef Aqualog 12 (1998):171, Konings (2001):67)
Tropheops sp. *Elongatus Reef East* (Konings (2007):88)
Tropheops sp. Gold → *Tropheops macropthalmus*
Tropheops sp. *Gold Otter* (Konings (2001):31; Konings (2007):33; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Gold Otter Aqualog 12 (1998):204)
Tropheops sp. *Goldbreast* (Konings (2001):30; Konings (2007):32; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Gold Breast Aqualog 12 (1998):189)
Tropheops sp. *Gome Yellow* (Konings (2001):79; Konings (2007):81)
Tropheops sp. *Gracilior Nankumba* (Konings (2007):193)
Tropheops sp. *Higga* (Konings (2007):84)
Tropheops sp. Intermediate → *Tropheops romandi*
Tropheops sp. *Kaiser* → *Tropheops* sp. Mauve
Tropheops sp. *Lilac* (Konings (2001):31; Konings (2007):33; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Lilac Aqualog 12 (1998):189; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Lilac Mumbo Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):925, Aqualog 12 (1998):188)
Tropheops sp. *Lilac Maleri* → *Tropheops* sp. Lilac
Tropheops sp. *Lilac Mumbo* → *Tropheops* sp. Mumbo
Tropheops sp. *Lucerna Blue Aggressive* → *Tropheops lucerna*
Tropheops sp. *Lucerna Blue Cobalt* (Konings (2001):215; Konings (2007):268; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Cobalt Aqualog 12 (1998):157; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Jacksoni Aqualog 12 (1998):159; *Pseudotropheus* Jacksoni Staech (1977):166) " *Pseudotropheus* Jacksoni"
Tropheops sp. *Lucerna Blue Mozambique* (Konings (2001):215; Konings (2007):268; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Lucerna Blue Mozambique Aqualog 12 (1998):156)
Tropheops sp. *Lucerna Blue Tanzania* (Konings

- (2001):215, Konings (2007):268; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Lucerna Blue Tanzania Aqualog 12 (1998):156; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Aggressive Puulu Aqualog 12 (1998):155) "Pseudotropheus Cobalt"
Tropheops sp. Lucerna Brown (Konings (2007):268)
Tropheops sp. Lucerna Brown Chia (Konings (2001):214, Konings (2007):268; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Lucerna Brown Chia Aqualog 12 (1998):157)
Tropheops sp. Lucerna Fin Spot (Konings (2001):214, Konings (2007):268; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Fin Spot Aqualog 12 (1998):156)
Tropheops sp. Lucerna Nkhata (Konings (2007):268)
Tropheops sp. Lucerna North (Konings (2007):197, 269; Tropheops Sp. Rust Konings (2001):127)
Tropheops sp. Lumessi Blue (Konings (2001):31, Konings (2007):32; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Lumessi Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):211)
Tropheops sp. Macrophthalmus Chitimba (Konings (2001):82, Konings (2007):84, 200) "Yellow Yellow"
Tropheops sp. Macrophthalmus Chitimba Blue (Konings (2007):200)
Tropheops sp. Macrophthalmus Gallireya (Konings (2007):200)
Tropheops sp. Maleri Blue (Konings (2001):31, Konings (2007):33; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Maleri Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):211)
Tropheops sp. Maleri Yellow (Konings (2001):171, Konings (2007):196, 269; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Maleri Yellow Aqualog 12 (1998):188)
Tropheops sp. Mauve (Konings (2001):79, Konings (2007):80; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Mauve Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):925, Aqualog 12 (1998):187)
Tropheops sp. Mauve Yellow (Konings (2001):79, Konings (2007):81; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Mauve Yellow Aqualog 12 (1998):186) "Tropheops Macrophthalmus"
Tropheops sp. Mbamba → *Tropheops* sp. Aurora
Tropheops sp. Mbenji Blue (Konings (2001):30, Konings (2007):33; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Mbenji Blue Aqualog 12 (1998):192)
Tropheops sp. Mbenji Yellow (Konings (2001):171, Konings (2007):196; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Mbenji Yellow Aqualog 12 (1998):188)
Tropheops sp. Membe (Konings (2001):127, Konings (2007):197; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Membe Aqualog 12 (1998):185)
Tropheops sp. Mumbo (Konings (2001):170, Konings (2007):85, 196; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Mumbo Aqualog 12 (1998):213; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Lilac Mumbo Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):925, Aqualog 12 (1998):188)
Tropheops sp. No Band → *Tropheops* sp. Band
Tropheops sp. Olive (Konings (2001):27, Konings (2007):29; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Olive Aqualog 12 (1998):204)
Tropheops sp. Orange Chest → *Tropheops tropheops*
Tropheops sp. Orange Head (Konings (2007):197)
Tropheops sp. Red Cheek (Konings (2001):30, Konings (2007):32; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Red Cheek Aqualog 12 (1998):199; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Checkered Aqualog 12 (1998):201) "Macrophthalmus Red Cheek / Big Eye"
Tropheops sp. Red Cheek North (Konings (2007):32)
Tropheops sp. Red Fin (Konings (2001):127, Konings (2007):197; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Red Fin Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):924, Aqualog 12 (1998):206)
Tropheops sp. Red Head → *Tropheops* sp. Weed
Tropheops sp. Reef (Konings (2007):84)
Tropheops sp. Rust (Konings (2001):127, Konings (2007):197; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Rust Aqualog 12 (1998):196)
Tropheops sp. Sand → *Gephyrochromis* sp. Sand
Tropheops sp. Solid Orange → *Tropheops macrophthalmus*
Tropheops sp. Taiwan (Konings (2001):82, Konings (2007):84; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Taiwan Aqualog 12 (1998):211)
Tropheops sp. Weed (Konings (2001):223, Konings (2007):281; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Weed Aqualog 12 (1998):198) "Pseudotropheus Tropheops Weed Tanzania"
Tropheops sp. Weed Tanzania → *Tropheops* sp. Weed
Tropheops sp. Yellow Chin (Konings (2001):171, Konings (2007):80, 196; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Yellow Chin Aqualog 12 (1998):193; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Yellow Head Aqualog 12 (1998):195) "Pseudotropheus Tropheops Yellow Head"
Tropheops sp. Yellow Gular (Konings (2001):78, Konings (2007):80; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Yellow Gular Aqualog 12 (1998):195)
Tropheops sp. Yellow Head → *Tropheops* sp. Yellow Chin
Tropheops sp. Yellow Ventral → *Tropheops* sp. Aurora
***Tropheops tropheops* (Regan, 1922)** (Konings (2001):78, Dawes (2002):124, Konings (2007):80; *Pseudotropheus tropheops* Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):118, Staack (1974):274, van Ramshorst (1977):359, Aquarien Atlas (1982):760, Ciclidi Africani (1987):46, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):469, Sterba (1990):800, Axelrod (1993):351, Mills (1993):139, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):924, Aqualog 12 (1998):183, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):754; *Pseudotropheus* sp. False Elegans Axelrod's Atlas (1989):471; *Pseudotropheus* sp. Tropheops Orange Chest Aqualog 12 (1998):199) "Golden Tropheops / Orange Chest / Pseudotropheus Tropheops False Elegans / Hoge njassacichlide / Gele Nyasa-cichlide"
***Tropheus* Boulenger, 1898**
(CICHLIDAE>*Pseudocrenilabrinae*)
***Tropheus annectens* Boulenger, 1900** (Axelrod (1993):152, Konings (1998):66, Aqualog 19 (2003):31, Konings (2015):100; *Tropheus polli* Aquarien Atlas (1982):784, Staack (1982):182, Staack (1983):313, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1006, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):498, Sterba (1990):811, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):897, Axelrod (1993):156, Aqualog 19 (2003):57, 136; *Tropheus* sp. Kavalla Aqualog 19 (2003):59, 138; *Tropheus* sp. Kyeso Aqualog 19 (2003):59, 138; *Tropheus* sp. Moba I Axelrod's Atlas (1989):542, Aqualog 19 (2003):58, 137) "Moba Tropheus / Kavala Island Tropheus / Kongole Tropheus / Ikola North Tropheus / Forktail Tropheus / Luagala Tropheus / Poll's Tropheus"
Tropheus annectens x *Tropheus* sp Black "Redbelly Tropheus"
***Tropheus brichardi* Nelissen & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1975** (Staack (1977):230, Aquarien

Atlas Band 2 (1985):1004, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):498, Sterba (1990):810, Axelrod (1993):152, Konings (1998):62, Dawes (2002):124, Aqualog 19 (2003):43, 130, Konings (2015):94; *Tropheus* sp. Bulombora Aqualog 19 (2003):55, 136; *Tropheus* sp. Chiwa Aqualog 19 (2003):50, 132; *Tropheus* sp. Gombe Aqualog 19 (2003):44, 130; *Tropheus* sp. Kabimba Aqualog 19 (2003):49, 132; *Tropheus* sp. Kaboga Aqualog 19 (2003):48, 131; *Tropheus* sp. Kalemie Staeck (1983):305, Aqualog 19 (2003):51, 133; *Tropheus* sp. Karilani Aqualog 19 (2003):53, 134; *Tropheus* sp. Kavala Aqualog 19 (2003):49, 132; *Tropheus* sp. Kigoma I Aqualog 19 (2003):54, 135; *Tropheus* sp. Makobola I Aqualog 19 (2003):46, *Tropheus* sp. Malagarasi Aqualog 19 (2003):53, 134; *Tropheus* sp. Mtosi I Aqualog 19 (2003):106, 161; *Tropheus* sp. M'toto Axelrod's Atlas (1989):542, Aqualog 19 (2003):52, 134; *Tropheus* sp. Namansii II Aqualog 19 (2003):106, 161; *Tropheus* sp. Nyanza Lac II Aqualog 19 (2003):55, 135; *Tropheus* sp. Tembwe Aqualog 19 (2003):51, 134; *Tropheus* sp. Ujiji Aqualog 19 (2003):54, 134; *Tropheus* sp. Ulwile Aqualog 19 (2003):107, 162; *Tropheus* sp. Uvira Aqualog 19 (2003):44, 130; *Tropheus* sp. Zinzia Aqualog 19 (2003):48, 131; Orange Variante (I) Staeck (1977):233; Orange Variante (II) Staeck (1977):233; Braune Variante Staeck (1977):236; Gelbgrüne Variante Staeck (1977):241; Gestreifte Variante Staeck (1977):241; Gabelschwanz-Variante Staeck (1977):242; Gelbkehl-Variante Staeck (1983):305; *Tropheus* Polli Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):897; *Tropheus* Moorii Konings (1998):55 "Blue-eye *Tropheus* / Chocolate Moorii / Choco Moorii / Brown *Tropheus* / Kigoma Moorii / Kigoma *Tropheus* / Ulomboko Moorii / Ujiji *Tropheus* / Ujiji Moorii / Katonga *Tropheus* / Katonga Moorii / Nyanza Lac II *Tropheus* / Bulombola *Tropheus* / Kampemba *Tropheus* / Kipili *Tropheus* / Kipili Moorii / Green Moorii / Ubwari Green Moorii / Ubwari Green *Tropheus* / Greenwimple Moorii / Nyanza Lac I *Tropheus* / Ngombe *Tropheus* / Orangeband *Tropheus* / Orangeband Moorii / Orange Moorii II / Banded *Tropheus* / Canary Cheek *Tropheus* / Kabimba *Tropheus* / Canary Cheek Moorii / Kipampa *Tropheus* / Kavala *Tropheus* / Chiwa *Tropheus* / Kalemie *Tropheus* / Kaniosha *Tropheus* / Kioshi *Tropheus* / Mtoto *Tropheus* / Lemonchin *Tropheus* / Mikonga *Tropheus* / Yellownose *Tropheus* / Karilani Moorii / Karilani *Tropheus* / Magambo *Tropheus* / Goldfin *Tropheus* / Karilani Goldfin / Tiger *Tropheus* / Striped *Tropheus* / Bulombora *Tropheus* / Ulwile *Tropheus* / Ulwile Island *Tropheus* / Nivuna *Tropheus* / Fiery Fry *Tropheus* / Mtosi *Tropheus* / Masora *Tropheus* / Wasp Moorii"
***Tropheus duboisi* Marlier, 1959** (Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):120, Hoedeman (1974):1093, Staeck (1974):294, van Ramshorst (1977):366, Aquarien Atlas (1982):782, Staeck (1982):178, Varjo (1982):207, Ciclidi Africani (1987):259, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):498, Sterba (1990):810, Axelrod (1993):154, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):154, Konings (1998):66, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):823, Dawes (2002):124, Aqualog 19 (2003):114, 166, Konings (2015):106 "Whitespotted Cichlid / Duboisi / Whiteband Duboisi / Bemba Duboisi / Yellowband Duboisi / Kigoma Duboisi / Yellowband Duboisi / Broadband Duboisi / Kabogo

Duboisi / Maswa Duboisi / Karilani Duboisi" *Tropheus kasabae* → *Tropheus moorii* *Tropheus* Moorii → *Tropheus* sp. Black ***Tropheus moorii* Boulenger, 1898** ??(Goffin (1909):146, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):897, Axelrod (1993):156, Mills (1993):139, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):154, Konings (1998):54, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):825, Dawes (2002):124, Aqualog 19 (2003):94, 155, Konings (2015):77; *Tropheus moorii* *kasabae* Staeck (1982):180, Axelrod (1993):155; *Tropheus kasabae* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):499, Aqualog 19 (2003):31; *Tropheus* sp. Chaitika Aqualog 19 (2003):92, 154; *Tropheus* sp. Hinde B Aqualog 19 (2003):102, 159; *Tropheus* sp. Kabeyeye Aqualog 19 (2003):91, 153; *Tropheus* sp. Kaku Aqualog 19 (2003):93, 154; *Tropheus* sp. Kala Aqualog 19 (2003):101, 158; *Tropheus* sp. Kalambo Aqualog 19 (2003):97, 156; *Tropheus* sp. Kalya Aqualog 19 (2003):72, 144; *Tropheus* sp. Kasakalawe Aqualog 19 (2003):96, 155; *Tropheus* sp. Kasanga Aqualog 19 (2003):97, 156; *Tropheus* sp. Katoto Aqualog 19 (2003):94, 154; *Tropheus* sp. Kisambali Aqualog 19 (2003):104, 160; *Tropheus* sp. Lufubu Aqualog 19 (2003):91, 153; *Tropheus* sp. Mamalesa Aqualog 19 (2003):100, 158; *Tropheus* sp. Moba II Aqualog 19 (2003):88, 151; *Tropheus* sp. Molwe Aqualog 19 (2003):99, 158; *Tropheus* sp. Mtosi I Aqualog 19 (2003):103, 160; *Tropheus* sp. Mutondwe Aqualog 19 (2003):95, 155; *Tropheus* sp. Muzi Aqualog 19 (2003):98, 157; *Tropheus* sp. Mwerazi:152; *Tropheus* sp. Mwerazi North Aqualog 19 (2003):89, 152; *Tropheus* sp. Mwerazi South Aqualog 19 (2003):90, 152; *Tropheus* sp. Namansi I Aqualog 19 (2003):103, 159; *Tropheus* sp. Wampembe Aqualog 19 (2003):101, 159; ? *Tropheus* sp. Zongwe Aqualog 19 (2003):71, 144); Olivgrüne Variante Staeck (1977):232; Zitronen-Variante (I) Staeck (1977):243; Zitronen-Variante (II) Staeck (1977):243; Regenbogen-Variante Staeck (1977):244; Gelbgraue Variante Staeck (1977):244; Orangefleck-Variante Staeck (1983):308; Zitronen-Variante Staeck (1983):310) "blunthead cichlid / Rainbow Moorii / Moorii / Blue Rainbow Moorii / Cape Chaitika Rainbow Moorii / Blue Blaze Moorii / Freckled *Tropheus* / Mwerazi *Tropheus* / Yellow Rainbow / Nangu *Tropheus* / Nangu Moorii / Kabeyeye *Tropheus* / Yellowgray *Tropheus* / Lufubu *Tropheus* / Lufubu Moorii / Nzweima Moorii / Chaitika *Tropheus* / Kaku *Tropheus* / Funda *Tropheus* / Kombe Moorii / Gombi Moorii / Katoto *Tropheus* / Mbita *Tropheus* / Kapere *Tropheus* / Mbita Island *Tropheus* / Lemonspot Moorii / Yellowspot *Tropheus* / Mutondwe *Tropheus* / Orangespot *Tropheus* / Sunset *Tropheus* / Sunset Moorii / *Tropheus* Sonsitt / Chisanza Moorii / Red-eye Chisanza Moorii / Parrot Moorii / Tongwa *Tropheus* / Nakaku *Tropheus* / Katukula *Tropheus* / Inangu *Tropheus* / Lemon *Tropheus* / Kalambo *Tropheus* / Lemonspot *Tropheus* / Red-eye Lemonspot *Tropheus* / Kasanga *Tropheus* / Red Rainbow Moorii / Muzi *Tropheus* / Blue Blaze Moorii / Red Rainbow Blue Blaze / Blue Kasanga Moorii / Cherry Rainbow *Tropheus* / Kisambala Moorii / Malasa *Tropheus* / Kala Yellow *Tropheus* / Wampembe *Tropheus* / Namansi *Tropheus* / Red Namansi / Chilambo *Tropheus* / Nambeyeye *Tropheus* / Njano *Tropheus*" *Tropheus moorii* x *Tropheus* sp. Black (Konings

(2015):111) "Redbelly Tropheus"
Tropheus moorii x *Tropheus* sp. Red (*Tropheus* sp. Ilangi Aqualog 19 (2003):84, 150, Konings (2015):86, 110) "Ilangi Moorii / Ilangi Tropheus"
Tropheus moorii annectens → *Tropheus annectens*
Tropheus moorii kasabae → *Tropheus moorii*
Tropheus polli → *Tropheus annectens*
Tropheus sp. Banded → *Tropheus brichardi*
***Tropheus* sp. Black** (Konings (1998):59, Konings (2015):88; *Tropheus* Moorii Axelrod (1960b):22, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):597, Staeck (1974):291, van Ramshorst (1977):367, Staeck (1977):229, Aquarien Atlas (1982):782, Staeck (1982):178, Staeck (1983):300, Ciclidi Africani (1987):260, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):499, Sterba (1990):810, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):896; Blauschwarze Variante Staeck (1977):233; Gelbe Variante Staeck (1977):233, Staeck (1983):311; Orangeschwarze Variante Staeck (1977):235; Schwarze Variante Staeck (1977):235; Gelbrote Variante Staeck (1977):235, Staeck (1983):303; Doppelfleck-Variante Staeck (1977):242; Grüne Variante Staeck (1977):242; Kaiser-Variante Staeck (1983):304; Kirschkopf-Variante Staeck (1983):308; *Tropheus* sp. Banza Aqualog 19 (2003):39, 127; *Tropheus* sp. Bemba Aqualog 19 (2003):45, 130; *Tropheus* sp. Bulu Point Aqualog 19 (2003):122, 170; *Tropheus* sp. Caramba Aqualog 19 (2003):42, 129; *Tropheus* sp. Ikola Konings (1998):63, Aqualog 19 (2003):119, 168; *Tropheus* sp. Kabezi Aqualog 19 (2003):123, 171; *Tropheus* sp. Kaboga Aqualog 19 (2003):66, 141; *Tropheus* sp. Kampemba Aqualog 19 (2003):109, 163; *Tropheus* sp. Kibwesa Aqualog 19 (2003):72, 144; *Tropheus* sp. Kibwesa Nord Aqualog 19 (2003):121, 169; *Tropheus* sp. Kifumbwe Aqualog 19 (2003):40, 128; *Tropheus* sp. Kigoma II Aqualog 19 (2003):67, 142; *Tropheus* sp. Kipili Aqualog 19 (2003):108, 162; *Tropheus* sp. Kiriza Aqualog 19 (2003):41, 128; *Tropheus* sp. Lueba Aqualog 19 (2003):39, 127; *Tropheus* sp. Mabilibili Aqualog 19 (2003):121, 169; ; *Tropheus* sp. Makobola II Aqualog 19 (2003):61, 138; *Tropheus* sp. Mboko Aqualog 19 (2003):40, 128; *Tropheus* sp. Minago Aqualog 19 (2003):38, 127; *Tropheus* sp. Nyanza III Aqualog 19 (2003):68, 142; *Tropheus* sp. Rumongo I Aqualog 19 (2003):38, 127; *Tropheus* sp. Rumonge II Aqualog 19 (2003):69, 143; *Tropheus* sp. Rutunga Aqualog 19 (2003):37, 127; *Tropheus* sp. Siyeswe Aqualog 19 (2003):122, 169) "black tropheus / Magara Tropheus / Brabant Moorii / Brabant Tropheus / Blacktail Tropheus / Kirschfleck Tropheus / Cherryspot Tropheus / Kirschfleck Moorii / Mabilibili Moorii / Bulu Point Tropheus / Doublespot Moorii / Kaiser Moorii / Kaiser Tropheus / Tropheus Yellow / Ikola Kaiser Moorii / Ikola Tropheus / Broadband Tropheus / Karilani Red Tropheus / Karilani Island Tropheus / Kungwe Mountain Range Tropheus / Bemba Tropheus / Pemba Tropheus / Munene Tropheus / Rutunga Tropheus / Minago Tropheus / Banza Tropheus / Orange Moorii I / Orange Tropheus / Lemonstripe Tropheus / Mboko Tropheus / Lemon Stripe Moorii / Mboko Moorii / Lweba Tropheus / Kiriza Tropheus / Kaiser II Moorii / Kaiser II Tropheus / Yellow Kaiser / Banza Moorii / Caramba Moorii / Caramba Tropheus / Katende Tropheus / Cherryhead Tropheus / Red Tropheus / Green Tropheus / Crescentic Tropheus / Goldmoorii /

Makobola Tropheus / Yellowchest Tropheus / Isonga Tropheus / Malagarasi Tropheus / Malagarazi Tropheus / Karago Tropheus / Yellowband Tropheus / Gold Tropheus / Katende Tropheus / Karamba Tropheus / Yellow Stain Tropheus / Maswa Tropheus / Viridescens Tropheus"
Tropheus sp. Ikola → *Tropheus* sp. Black
Tropheus sp. Lukuga → *Tropheus brichardi*
***Tropheus* sp. Lunatus** (Konings (2015):99; *Tropheus* sp. Halembé Aqualog 19 (2003):66, 141; *Tropheus* sp. Karago Aqualog 19 (2003):67, 142; *Tropheus* sp. Kasimia Aqualog 19 (2003):63, 139; *Tropheus* sp. Kavimvira Aqualog 19 (2003):61, 138; *Tropheus* sp. South-east Aqualog 19 (2003):65, 140; *Tropheus* sp. Ubwari Aqualog 19 (2003):62, 139; *Tropheus* sp. Yungu Aqualog 19 (2003):64, 140) "Crescent-tail Tropheus / Lunatus Tropheus / Kavimvira Green Tropheus / Green Ubwari Moorii / Kabanga Moorii / Yungu Tropheus / Yungu Moorii / Charcoal Moorii / Lugufu Tropheus / Green Moorii / Yellowgreen Tropheus / Green Wimple Moorii / Greenwimple Tropheus / Gold Tropheus / Yellowchest Tropheus / Isonga Tropheus / Isonga Moorii / Wimpel-Moorii"
***Tropheus* sp. Maculatus** (Konings (2015):84; Murago-Variante Staeck (1983):306; *Tropheus* sp. Kapampa Aqualog 19 (2003):70, 143) "Murago Tropheus / Murago Moorii / Kapampa Tropheus / Congo Moorii"
***Tropheus* sp. Mpimbwe** (Konings (1998):63, Aqualog 19 (2003):110, 164, Konings (2015):103; *Tropheus* sp. Kabwe Aqualog 19 (2003):111, 165; *Tropheus* sp. Kalila Aqualog 19 (2003):112, 165; *Tropheus* sp. Korongwe Aqualog 19 (2003):110, 163; Orangeschwarze Variante Staeck (1977):235, Staeck (1983):310; *Tropheus* Moorii Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):897; *Tropheus* Polli Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):897; *Tropheus* Brichardi) "Yellowcheek Tropheus / Ufipa Moorii / Kashekesi Tropheus / Golden Kushangaza Tropheus / Golden Kushangaza Moorii / Mpimbwe Tropheus / Dahabu Tropheus / Msalaba Tropheus / Kalila Red-eye Tropheus / Mkombe Tropheus / Karema Tropheus / Kansombo Tropheus"
***Tropheus* sp. Red** (Konings (1998):58, Konings (2015):85; *Tropheus* sp. Cape Nundo Aqualog 19 (2003):82, 149; *Tropheus* sp. Chilanga Aqualog 19 (2003):83, 149; *Tropheus* sp. Chimba Aqualog 19 (2003):79, 147; *Tropheus* sp. Chipimbi Aqualog 19 (2003):78, 146; *Tropheus* sp. Kachese Aqualog 19 (2003):81, 148; *Tropheus* sp. Linangu Aqualog 19 (2003):85, 150; *Tropheus* sp. Lunangwa Aqualog 19 (2003):75, 145; *Tropheus* sp. Lunangwa South Aqualog 19 (2003):75, 145; *Tropheus* sp. Lupota Aqualog 19 (2003):76, 145; *Tropheus* sp. Moliro Aqualog 19 (2003):77, 146; *Tropheus* sp. Mvua Aqualog 19 (2003):77, 145; *Tropheus* sp. Nangu Aqualog 19 (2003):86, 151; *Tropheus* sp. Ndole Aqualog 19 (2003):80, 147; *Tropheus* sp. Sumbu Aqualog 19 (2003):81, 148; Grünrote Variante Staeck (1977):244; Schwarzrote Variante Staeck (1977):245; Schwanzstreifen-Variante Staeck (1977):245; Blutkehl-Variante Staeck (1983):306; *Tropheus* Moorii Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):897) "red tropheus / Redbreast Tropheus / Redblack Moorii / Nsumbu Tropheus / Nkamba Tropheus / Sambesian Red / Kiku Tropheus / Lupota Tropheus / Redbreast Moorii / Bloodthroat Moorii / Vua Tropheus / Red Tailstripe Moorii / Moliro

Tropheus / Tailstripe Moorii / Chipimbi Tropheus / Chipimbi Moorii / Black Red Moorii / Chimba Tropheus / Red Zambia Moorii / Ndole Tropheus / Kachese Tropheus / Sumbu Tropheus / Golden Rainbow Moorii / Golden Chisanse Tropheus / Chilanga Red Tropheus / Green Red Moorii / NkambaTropheus / Linangu Tropheus / Nangu Tropheus / Livua Tropheus / Chisanze Tropheus / Yellow Rainbow Tropheus / Yellowgray Tropheus / Linangu Bright Yelow Tropheus / Ndole Red Fluorescent Tropheus" = ? <i>Tropheus moorii</i>	Tucunare → <i>Cichla monoculus</i> Tucupita Dwarf Cichlid → <i>Aristogramma hoignei</i> <i>Tukugobius</i> → <i>Rhinogobius</i> <i>Tukugobius wui</i> → <i>Rhinogobius duospilus</i> Tule perch → <i>Hysterocarpus traskii</i> Tulija Neetroplus → <i>Paraneetroplus gibbiceps</i> Tumbler (Goldfish) → <i>Carassius auratus</i> Tupong → <i>Pseudaphritis urvillii</i> Turcinoemacheilus Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1964 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Nemacheilinae) Turcinoemacheilus bahaii Esmaeili et al., 2014 Turcinoemacheilus hafezi Golzarianpour et al., 2013 "Hafez loach" Turcinoemacheilus himalaya Conway, Edds, Shrestha & Mayden, 2011 "Nepal loach" Turcinoemacheilus kosswigi Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1964 "Kosswig's loach" Turcinoemacheilus minimus Esmaeili et al., 2014 "Ceyhan loach" Turcinoemacheilus saadii Esmaeili et al., 2014 Turkichthys → <i>Aphanius</i> Turkse barbeel → <i>Barbus cyclolepis</i> Turkse modderkruiper → <i>Barbatula brandtii</i> Turner's Gaucho → <i>Campellolebias brucei</i> Turquoise Danio → <i>Devario devario</i> Turquoise darter → <i>Etheostoma inscriptum</i> Turquoise Killie → <i>Fundulopanchax walkeri</i> Turquoise Notho → <i>Nothobranchius orthonotus</i> Turquoise Severum → <i>Heros efasciatus</i> Turrubares Poeciliid → <i>Poeciliopsis turrubarensis</i> Tursky's serpeling → <i>Telestes turskyi</i> Tuscumbia darter → <i>Etheostoma tuscumibia</i> Tusken Pleco → <i>Leporacanthicus galaxias</i> Tussy's Small Red Fighter → <i>Betta tussyae</i> Tuxpan splitfin → <i>Allodontichthys tamazulae</i> Tuyra Cichlid → 'Cichlasoma' tuyrense Twaite shad → <i>Alosa fallax</i> Twee (river) redfin → <i>Enteromius erubescens</i> Tweekleurige banjomeerval → <i>Bunocephalus coracoideus</i> Tweekleurige braadpanmeerval → <i>Bunocephalus coracoideus</i> Tweestekelpadvissen → Thalassophryniae Tweestipbarbeel → <i>Pethia ticto</i> Tweestreepcichlide → <i>Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis</i> Tweestreeptandkarper → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum</i> Tweevlekbarbeel → <i>Pethia ticto</i> / → <i>Barbodes binotatus</i> Tweevlekkarperzalm → <i>Astyanax bimaculatus</i> Tweevlekkgige barbeel → <i>Barbodes binotatus</i> Tweevlekzalmkarper → <i>Astyanax bimaculatus</i> Twig Catfish → <i>Farlowella</i> spp. Twinspot Cichlid → <i>Cichlasoma bimaculatum</i> Twinspot Flag Cichlid → <i>Aequidens metae</i> Twinspot Gudgeon → <i>Psammogobius biocellatus</i> Twinspot Puffer → <i>Pao cochinchinensis</i> Twinstripe Barb → <i>Systomus pleurotaenia</i> Twinstripe Pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus digrammus</i> Twoband Cichlid → <i>Telmatochromis bifrenatus</i> Twoband Killie → <i>Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum</i> Twoband Pencilfish → <i>Nannostomus bifasciatus</i> Twober Hap → <i>Protomelas spilonotus</i> Twobristle Goby → <i>Glossogobius bicirrhosus</i>
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- Twocolour Banjo Catfish → *Bunocephalus coracoideus*
 Twoline Neotoca → *Neotoca bilineata*
 Twoline Pencilfish → *Nannostomus bifasciatus*
 Twoline skiffia → *Neotoca bilineata*
 Tworay Banjo Catfish → *Amaralia hypsiura*
 Twosaddle corydoras → *Hoplisoma weitzmani*
 Twospine blackfish → *Gadopsis bispinosus*
 Twospot Acara → *Aequidens tetramerus*
 Twospot Aequidens → *Aequidens pallidus*
 Twospot Apisto → *Aistogramma hippolytae* / →
Aistogramma rupununi
 Twospot astyanax → *Astyanax bimaculatus*
 Twospot Barb → *Puntius bimaculatus* / → *Pethia ticto* /
 → *Barbodes binotatus*
 Twospot catfish → *Mystus bimaculatus*
 Twospot Chaetobranchopsis → *Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis*
 Twospot Chanchito → *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*
 Twospot Cichlasoma → *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*
 Twospot Cichlid → *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*
 Twospot ctenopoma → *Ctenopoma nigropannosum*
 Twospot Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma hippolytae*
 Twospot lebiasina → *Lebiasina bimaculata*
 Twospot Livebearer → *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus* / → *Micropoecilia parae*
 Twospot Loach → *Nemacheilus binotatus*
 Twospot Ompok → *Ompok bimaculatus*
 Twospot Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla dorsocellata* / →
Crenicichla lepidota / → *Crenicichla notophthalmus*
 Twospot Pink Bagrid → *Mystus bimaculatus*
 Twospot rasbora → *Rasbora elegans*
 Twospot Sandsucker → *Bivibranchia bimaculata*
 Twostripe Aphyosemion → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum* / → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum*
 Twostripe Chalinochromis → *Julidochromis popelini*
 Twostripe Cichlid → *Chaetobranchopsis orbicularis* / →
Vieja bifasciata
 Twostripe Climbing Perch → *Ctenopoma nigropannosum*
 Twostripe corydoras → *Hoplisoma bifasciatum*
 Twostripe Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma bitaeniata*
 Twostripe Gulper Catfish → *Ompok pabda*
 Twostripe Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum*
 Twostripe lyretail → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bivittatum*
 Twostripe Panchax → *Epiplatys bifasciatus*
 Twostripe pencilfish → *Nannostomus digrammus*
Tylobronchus → *Caenotropus*
Tylochromis Regan, 1920
 (CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Tylochromis aristoma Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):445, Lamboj (2004):23)
Tylochromis bangwelensis Regan, 1920 (Axelrod
 (1993):445, Lamboj (2004):24) "humpback / Lyongo /
 Nsangula"
Tylochromis elongatus Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):445, Lamboj (2004):24)
Tylochromis intermedius (Boulenger, 1916)
 (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):898, Axelrod
 (1993):445, Lamboj (2004):24)
Tylochromis jentinkii (Steindachner, 1895) (Axelrod
 (1993):445, Lamboj (2004):25)
Tylochromis labrodon Regan, 1920 (Axelrod
 (1993):445, Lamboj (2004):25)
Tylochromis lateralis (Boulenger, 1898) (Axelrod
 (1960b):26, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):521, Sterba
 (1990):811, Axelrod (1993):446, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
 (1997):970, Lamboj (2004):26) "Congo Tylochromis"
Tylochromis leonensis Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):700, Lamboj
 (2004):26)
Tylochromis microdon Regan, 1920 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):26)
Tylochromis mylodon Regan, 1920 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):27)
Tylochromis polylepis (Boulenger, 1900) (Axelrod
 (1960b):30, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):521, Axelrod
 (1993):446, Konings (1998):254, Lamboj (2004):27,
 Konings (2015):235; *Pelmatochromis polylepis* Goffin
 (1909):151) "Tanganyika Tylochromis"
Tylochromis praecox Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):27)
Tylochromis pulcher Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):27)
Tylochromis regani Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):28)
Tylochromis robertsi Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):28)
Tylochromis sp. Moko
Tylochromis sudanensis Daget, 1954 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):29)
Tylochromis trewavasae Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):29)
Tylochromis variabilis Stiassny, 1989 (Axelrod
 (1993):446, Lamboj (2004):29)
Tylognathoides → *Garra*
Tylognathus brunneus → *Gymnostomus siamensis*
Tylognathus caudimaculatus → *Gymnostomus caudimaculatus*
Tylognathus coatesi → *Crossocheilus reticulatus*
Tylognathus entmema → *Gymnostomus siamensis*
Tylognathus klatti → *Garra kemali*
Tylognathus nanus → *Garra nana*
Tylognathus quadrilineatus → *Lobocheilus quadrilineatus*
Tylognathus siamensis → *Gymnostomus siamensis*
Tylognathus steinitziorum → *Garra nana*
Tympanopleura Eigenmann, 1912
 (AUCHENIPTERIDAE>Auchenipterinae)
Tympanopleura atronasus (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1888) (Ageneiosus atronasus Burgess
 (1989):286; Ageneiosus melanopogon Burgess
 (1989):286; *Tympanopleura nigricollis* Burgess
 (1989):286) "Bocon"
Tympanopleura brevis (Steindachner, 1881)
 (Ageneiosus brevis Burgess (1989):286;
Tympanopleura alta Burgess (1989):285) "Flathead
 Catfish / Mandubé"
Tympanopleura cryptica Walsh, Ribeiro & Rapp-Py-Daniel, 2015
Tympanopleura longipinna Walsh, Ribeiro & Rapp-Py-Daniel, 2015
Tympanopleura piperata Eigenmann, 1912 (Franke
 (1985):297, Burgess (1989):286, Aquarien Atlas Band
 6 (2002):450) "Pepper Catfish"
Tympanopleura rondoni (Miranda Ribeiro, 1914)
 (Ageneiosus rondoni Santos (1987):123, Burgess
 (1989):286; Ageneiosus madeirensis Burgess

- (1989):285)
Typhlachirus → *Brachirus*
Typhleotris Petit, 1933 (MILYERINGIDAE)
Typhleotris madagascariensis Petit, 1933 "Blind
 Madagascan Gudgeon / Blind Sleeper / Blinde
 slaapgrondel"
Typhleotris mararybe Sparks & Chakrabarty, 2012
Typhleotris pauliani Arnoult, 1959
Typhleotris sp. Anomaly
Typhlichthys Girard, 1859 (AMBLYOPSIDAE)
Typhlichthys eigenmanni Charlton, 1933 "Missouri
 Cavefish"
Typhlichthys subterraneus Girard, 1859 (Beck
 (1950):199, Sterba (1962):604, Goldstein (2000):208)
 "southern cavefish / Zuidergrottenvis"
Typhlobagrus → *Pimelodella*
Typhlobarbus Chu & Chen, 1982
(CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
Typhlobarbus nudiventris Chu & Chen, 1982
Typhlobelus Myers, 1944
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Glanapteryginae)
Typhlobelus auriculatus de Pinna & Zuanon, 2013
Typhlobelus guacamaya Schaefer, Provenzano, de
 Pinna & Baskin, 2005
Typhlobelus lundbergi Schaefer, Provenzano, de
 Pinna & Baskin, 2005
Typhlobelus macromycter Costa & Bockmann,
 1994
Typhlobelus ternetzi Myers, 1944 (Burgess
 (1989):311)
Typhlogarra → *Garra*
Typhlogobius Steindachner, 1879
(GOBIONELLIDAE>Tridentigerinae)
Typhlogobius californiensis Steindachner, 1879
(Goldstein (2000):401) "blind goby / gobio ciego /
 Blinde grondel"
Typhlosynbranchus → *Monopterus*
Tyrannochromis Eccles & Trewavas, 1989
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Tyrannochromis Macrostoma → *Tyrannochromis*
nigriventer
Tyrannochromis macrostoma (Regan, 1922)
(Axelrod (1993):392, Aquarien Atlas Band 4
(1995):700, Konings (2001):146, Konings (2007):124,
253; Tyrannochromis Maculiceps Axelrod (1993):392
"Bigmouth Hap / Haplochromis Maculiceps"
Tyrannochromis Maculiceps → *Tyrannochromis*
macrostoma
Tyrannochromis maculiceps (Ahl, 1926) = ?
Tyrannochromis macrostoma
Tyrannochromis nigriventer Eccles, 1989 (Aquarien
Atlas Band 5 (1997):972, Konings (2001):118, Konings
(2007):124, 253; Haplochromis Macrostoma Staek
(1983):240, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):460;
Tyrannochromis Macrostoma Mills (1993):139,
Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):730) "Orangespot
Tyrannochromis / Haplochromis Macrostoma"
Tyrannochromis polyodon → *Tyrannochromis*
macrostoma
Tyrannochromis sp. Macrostoma Short Pedicel
(Konings (2007):253)
Tyson Robert's Catfish → *Synodontis robertsi*
Tytobrycon Géry, 1973
(CHARACIDAE>Stethaprioninae)
Tytobrycon dorsimaculatus Géry, 1973 (Géry
(1978):606)
Tytobrycon hamatus Géry, 1973 (Géry (1978):606)
Tytobrycon marajoara Marinho, Bastos &
 Menezes, 2013
Tytobrycon spinosus Géry, 1973 (Géry (1978):606)
Tytobrycon xeruini Géry, 1973 (Géry (1978):606)
Tyttocharax Fowler, 1913
(CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae) ↔ *Scopaeocharax*
Tyttocharax boehlkei → *Tyttocharax cochui*
Tyttocharax cochui (Ladiges, 1950) (*Microbrycon*
cochui Arnold (1949b):68, Meinken (1950):16;
Tyttocharax boehlkei Géry (1978):363) "Mosquito
 Tetra"
Tyttocharax madeirae Fowler, 1913 (Géry
(1978):363, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):157, Sterba
(1990):72, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):129;
Tyttocharax odontocheilus Géry (1978):363)
"blackedge tetra / Bristlymouth Tetra"
Tyttocharax metae Román-Valencia et al., 2012
Tyttocharax sp. Iquitos
Tyttocharax sp. Itaya
Tyttocharax tambopatensis Weitzman & Ortega,
 1995 "Blue Hummingbird Tetra"

BIG FISH AND LITTLE FISH

48 PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIES BY
PAUL UNGER

WITH A FOREWORD BY
E. G. BOULENGER
(*Director, Zoological Society's Aquarium*)

LONDON
GEORGE ROUTLEDGE & SONS, LTD.
BROADWAY HOUSE, CARTER LANE, E.C.

1922

U

Uaru → *Uaru amphiacanthoides*

Uaru Heckel, 1840 (CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Uaru amphiacanthoides Heckel, 1840 (Stansch (1914):129, Rachow (1922a):47, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereiien (1923):325, Rachow (1928):160, Bade (1931):743, Rachow (1931):164, Ahl (1932):91, Arnold (1933b):158, Ladiges (1934):191, Arnold & Ahl (1936):522, Kramer & Weise (1943):262, Arnold (1949a):111, Meinken (1950):21, Meinken in HMR (1951):831, Hervey & Hems (1952):375, Ladiges (1954):130, Schneider & Whitney (1957):516, Vogt (1957):77, Sterba (1962):723, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):598, Staeck (1974):150, van Ramshorst (1977):367, Aquarien Atlas (1982):784, Staeck (1982):183, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):325, Sterba (1990):742, Axelrod (1993):782, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):115, Aqualog 2 (1996a):77, Staeck & Linke (1996):192, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):291, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):989, Dawes (2002):125; *Acara* sp. Brüning (1919):92) "uaru / Wedgespot Cichlid / Waroo / Triangle Cichlid / Kegelvlek cichlide"

Uaru fernandezyepezi Stawikowski, 1989 (Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):294, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):990) "Rio Atabapo Uaru / Panda"
Uaru* sp. *Orangespot (Staeck (1983):140, Staeck & Linke (1996):195) "Orangespot Uaru / Orange Wedgespot Cichlid / Panda Uaru"
Uaupés Cichla → *Cichla temensis*
Uaupés Crenicichla → *Crenicichla notophthalmus*
Uaupés Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma uaupesi*
Uaupés Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma elizabethae*
Ubangi Shovelnose Catfish → *Bagrus ubangensis*
Ubidia → *Apteronotus*
Ubiquitous Barb → *Enteromius paludinosus*
Ucayali Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*

Uegitglanis Gianferrari, 1923 (CLARIIDAE)
Uegitglanis zammaranoi Gianferrari, 1923 (Burgess (1989):145, Seegers (2008):277) "Somali cave catfish"
Ukliva-serpeling → *Squalius ukliva*
Ulocentra → *Etheostoma*
Ulrey's Tetra → *Hemigrammus ulreyi*

Umbra Kramer, 1777 (UMBRIDAE)
Umbra Crameri → *Umbra krameri*
Umbra Krameri → *Umbra limi* / → *Umbra pygmaea*
Umbra krameri Waldbaum, 1792 (Dürigen (1886):40, Seeley (1886):366, Dürigen (1897):246, Arnold (1898):69, Bade (1898):406, Bade (1902):24, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):117, Peter (1906):71, Bade (1907):435, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):139, Berndt (1911):235, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):186, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):152, Hodge (1924):112, Hodge (1927):112, Schreitmüller (1928):50, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):120, Bade (1931):565, Ahl (1932):60, Arnold (1933b):158, Arnold & Ahl (1936):281, Schreitmüller (1938):84, Arnold (1949a):111, Beck (1950):157, Hoedeman (1954):39, Holly in HMR (1955):997, Sterba (1962):78, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):100, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):79, Tönsmeier (1989):182, Sterba (1990):56, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):1044, Greenhalgh (1999):46, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):201, Goldstein (2000):198,

Maitland (2000):169, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):344; *Umbra lacustris* Kramer & Weise (1943):68, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):298, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):298) "European mudminnow / Ribahal / Hunds-fisch / Hongaarse hondsvissen / Europese hondsvissen / Hondsvisje"

Umbra lacustris → *Umbra krameri*

Umbra Limi → *Umbra pygmaea*

Umbra limi (Kirtland, 1840) ?(Dürigen (1897):250, Bade (1898):407, Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):117, Peter (1906):74, Bade (1907):437, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):139, Eggeling & Ehrenberg (1908):160, Tappan (1911):89, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):186, Innes (1917):92, Brüning (1919):152, Bade (1925):206, Innes (1926):275, Mellen (1927):46, Bade (1931):567, Arnold (1933b):158, Mellen & Lanier (1935):246, Arnold & Ahl (1936):281, Arnold (1949a):111, Beck (1950):157, Sterba (1962):79, Aquarien Atlas (1982):870, Thompson (1985):50, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):18, Quinn (1990):72, Sterba (1990):57, Schleser (1998):81, Fletcher (2000):57, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):203, Goldstein (2000):190) "central mudminnow / Dogfish / American Mudminnow / Rockfish / Amerikaanse hondsvissen / Oostelijke hondsvissen"

Umbra pygmaea (DeKay, 1842) (Bade (1907):435, Berndt (1911):234, Innes (1917):92, Innes (1921):104, Mellen (1921):67, Bade (1925):207, Innes (1926):275, Mellen (1927):44, Schreitmüller (1928):49, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):120, Bade (1931):565, Ahl (1932):60, Arnold (1933b):158, Mellen & Lanier (1935):245, Arnold & Ahl (1936):282, Arnold (1949a):111, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):298, Innes (1949):169, Ladiges (1954):159, Sterba (1962):80, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):298, Aquarien Atlas (1982):870, Thompson (1985):51, Mills (1986):111, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):20, Tönsmeier (1989):183, Quinn (1990):72, Sterba (1990):57, Schleser (1998):81, Greenhalgh (1999):47, Fletcher (2000):57, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):203, Goldstein (2000):200, Maitland (2000):169, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):344; *Leuciscus pygmaeus* Butler (1858):61, Edwards (1858):71) "eastern mudminnow / Striped Mudminnow / American Mudminnow / Mudtrout / Rockfish / Dwerghondsvissen"

Umbra pygmaea bilineata → *Umbra pygmaea*

Umbrella cichlid → *Aistogramma borellii*

Umbridae (mudminnows / Hunds-fische / hondsvissen) (SALMONIFORMES>Esocoidei)

Undistinguished Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma inconnspicua*

Unibranchapertura → *Synbranchus*

Unspotted Caudo → *Phalloceros caudimaculatus*

Upland Livebearer → *Brachyrhaphis terrabensis*

Upper Chinese Algae-eater → *Beaufortia pingi*

Upsidedown catfish → *Synodontis batensoda*

Upsidedown Catfish → *Synodontis nigriventris*

Upsilodus Miranda-Ribeiro, 1924

(LORICARIIDAE>Delturinae)

Upsilodus victori Miranda-Ribeiro, 1924 (Burgess (1989):376) = ? *Hemipsilichthys gobio*

Uranidea DeKay, 1842 (COTTIDAE)

Uranidea baileyi (Robins, 1961) (*Cottus baileyi* Goldstein (2000):263) "black sculpin"

Uranidea bairdii (Girard, 1850) (*Cottus bairdii* Innes

(1949):179, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):75, Quinn (1990):104, Schleser (1998):129, Fletcher (2000):53, Goldstein (2000):259, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):1032) "mottled sculpin / Amerikaanse rivieronderpad"

***Uranidea beldingii* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann, 1891)** (*Cottus beldingii* Goldstein (2000):266) "Paiute sculpin"

***Uranidea bendirei* (Bean, 1881)** "Malheur sculpin"

***Uranidea caeruleomentum* (Kinziger, Raesly & Neely, 2000)** "Blue Ridge sculpin"

***Uranidea carolinæ* (Gill, 1861)** (*Cottus carolinæ* Schleser (1998):129, Goldstein (2000):262; *Cottus carolinæ infernatus* Goldstein (2000):262; *Cottus carolinæ zopherus* Goldstein (2000):262) "banded sculpin / Alabama Banded Sculpin / Coosa Banded Sculpin"

***Uranidea chattahoochee* (Neely, Williams & Mayden, 2007)** "Chattahoochee sculpin"

***Uranidea cognata* (Richardson, 1837)** (*Cottus cognatus* Thompson (1985):184, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1007, Goldstein (2000):261; *Cottus gracilis* Peters (1934):212, Mellen & Lanier (1935):271) "slimy sculpin / Little Stargazer / Eastern Slimy Sculpin"

***Uranidea confusa* (Bailey & Bond, 1963)** (*Cottus confusus* Goldstein (2000):266) "shorthead sculpin"

***Uranidea echinata* (Bailey & Bond, 1963)**E "Utah Lake sculpin"

***Uranidea extensa* (Bailey & Bond, 1963)** (*Cottus extensus* Goldstein (2000):265) "Bear Lake sculpin"

***Uranidea girardi* (Robins, 1961)** (*Cottus girardi* Goldstein (2000):262) "Potomac sculpin"

***Uranidea greenei* Gilbert & Culver, 1898** (*Cottus greenei* Goldstein (2000):267) "Shoshone sculpin"

***Uranidea hubbsi* (Bailey & Dimick, 1949)** "Columbia sculpin"

***Uranidea hypselura* (Robins & Robison, 1985)**

(*Cottus hypselurus* Goldstein (2000):262) "Ozark sculpin"

***Uranidea immaculata* (Kinziger & Wood, 2010)**

"knobfin sculpin"

***Uranidea kanawhae* (Robins, 2005)** "Kanawha sculpin"

***Uranidea kumlieni* Hoy, 1876** "Great Lakes mottled sculpin"

***Uranidea leiopoma* (Gilbert & Evermann, 1894)**

(*Cottus leiopomus* Goldstein (2000):267) "Wood River sculpin"

***Uranidea paulus* (Williams, 2000)** (*Cottus Pygmaeus* Goldstein (2000):263) "pygmy sculpin"

***Uranidea punctulata* (Gill, 1861)** (*Cottus punctulatus* Kendall (1915):25) "mountain sculpin / Blob"

***Uranidea rhothea* Smith, 1882** (*Cottus rhotheus* Goldstein (2000):268) "torrent sculpin"

***Uranidea schitsuumsh* (Lemoine et al., 2014)** "cedar sculpin"

***Uranidea semiscaber* (Cope, 1872)** "Bonneville sculpin"

***Uranidea* sp.** "Bluestone sculpin"

***Uranidea* sp.** "checkered sculpin"

***Uranidea* sp.** "Clinch sculpin"

***Uranidea* sp.** "Holston sculpin"

***Uranidea* sp.** "Smoky sculpin"

Uranidea sp. Fall-line → *Uranidea chattahoochee*

Uranidea sp. White River → *Uranidea immaculata*

***Uranidea specus* (Adams & Burr, 2013)** "grotto sculpin"

***Uranidea tallapoosae* (Neely, Williams & Mayden, 2007)** "Tallapoosa sculpin"

Urinophilus → *Plectrochilus*

Urogymnus Müller & Henle, 1837

(DASYATIDAE>Dasyatinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]

***Urogymnus ukpam* (Smith, 1863)** (*Dasyatis ukpam* Aqualog 15 (2000):164) "thorny freshwater stingray / Ukpam" in *Dasyatis*?

Urosema Crenicichla → *Crenicichla urosema*

Urteaga Dwarf Cichlid → *Aistogramma urteagai*

Uruguay Characin → *Cheirodon interruptus*

Uruguay tetra → *Cheirodon interruptus*

Uruguayan eartheater → *Gymnogeophagus australis*

Uruguayse zalm → *Cheirodon interruptus*

Urumara → *Gymnorhamphichthys*

Usambara barbeel → *Enteromius usambarae*

Usangu Lampeye → *Lacustricola usanguensis*

Ussuri Bagrid → *Tachysurus ussuricensis*

Usumacinta buffalo → *Ictiobus meridionalis*

Usumacinta Theraps → *Theraps irregularis*

Utiaritichthys Miranda Ribeiro, 1937

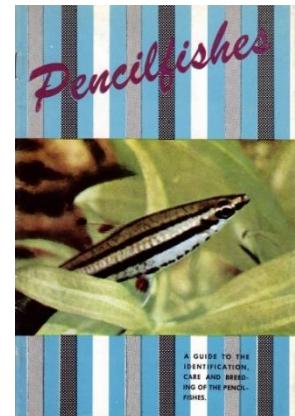
(SERRASALMIDAE)

***Utiaritichthys esguiceroi* Pereira & Castro, 2014**

***Utiaritichthys longidorsalis* Jégu, Tito de Morais & Santos, 1992**

***Utiaritichthys sennaebragai* Miranda Ribeiro, 1937**

(Géry (1978):267, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):140)



V

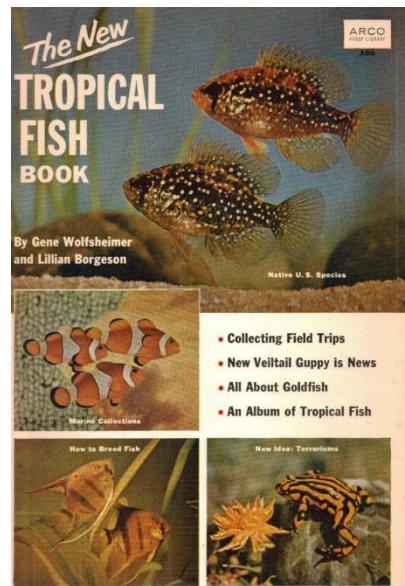
Vaillant's Chocolate Gourami → *Sphaerichthys vaillanti*
Vaillantella Fowler, 1905 (VAILLANTELLIDAE)
Vaillantella cinnamomea Kottelat, 1994 "Golden Eel / Brown Forktail Loach"
Vaillantella euepiptera (Vaillant, 1902) "Dottedback Longfinloach"
Vaillantella flavofasciata → *Vaillantella maasi*
Vaillantella maasi Weber & de Beaufort, 1912
(Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):103, Ott (2000):174;
Vaillantella Euepiptera Axelrod's Atlas (1989):565)
"Chocolate Longfinloach / Forktailed Loach / Langvin-modderkruiper"
Vaillantellidae (longfin loaches / Langflossenschmerlen / langvinmodderkruipers)
(CYPRINIFORMES>Cobitoidei)
Vaillantia → *Etheostoma*
Vaimosa → *Mugilogobius*
Vaimosa balteata → *Redigobius balteatus*
Vaimosa bikolana → *Redigobius bikolanus*
Vaimosa brocki → *Stigmatogobius sella*
Vaimosa perakensis → *Pseudogobiopsis oligactis*
Vaimosa piapensis → *Pseudogobius javanicus*
Vaimosa siamensis → *Calamiana siamensis*
Vaimosa spilopleura → *Stigmatogobius sadanundio*
Valamugil → *Moolgarda*
Valamugil buchanani → *Moolgarda pedaraki*
Valencia Myers, 1928 (VALENCIIDAE)
Valencia hispanica (Valenciennes, 1846) (Rachow (1931):164, Ahl (1932):66, Stoye (1932):87, Arnold (1933b):158, Peters (1934):195, Stoye (1935):117, Arnold & Ahl (1936):346, Rachow in HMR (1940):460, Arnold (1949a):111, Werner (1949):162, Beck (1950):180, Hervey & Hems (1952):267, Brymer (1954):208, Hoedeman (1954):317, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):459, Sterba (1962):475, Hoedeman (1974):859, Terceira (1974):126, Lazara (1984):138, Tönsmeier (1989):187, Sterba (1990):567, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):578, Aqualog 8 (1997b):95, Greenhalgh (1999):155, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):316, Maitland (2000):200, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):479; *Fundulus hispanicus* Seeley (1886):371, Dürigen (1897):240, Geyer (1901):95, Bade (1907):440, Leonhardt in Zernecke (1907):139, Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):187, Innes (1926):269, Rachow (1928):76, Bade (1931):590, Magnin (1933):30; *Cyprinodon hispanicus* Hesdörffer in Zernecke (1904):118) "samaruc / Valencia Toothcarp / Spanish Toothcarp / Valencia Minnow / Valencia Pupfish / Spanish Valencia / Spaanse tandkarper / Valenciatandkarper"
Valencia letourneuxi (Sauvage, 1880) (Terceira (1974):126, Lazara (1984):138, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):700, Aqualog 8 (1997b):95, Greenhalgh (1999):155, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):316, Maitland (2000):201, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):480) "zournas / Corfu Toothcarp / Corfu Minnow / Korfu-tandkarper"
Valencia lozanoi → *Fundulus heteroclitus macrolepidotus*
Valencia robertae Freyhof, Kärst & Geiger, 2014
"Greek Toothcarp / Greek Pupfish / Greek Valencia"
Valencia Tetra → *Gephyrocharax valencia*
Valencia toothcarp → *Valencia hispanica*
Valencia-karperzalm → *Gephyrocharax valencia*
Valencia-tandkarper → *Valencia hispanica*

Valenciidae (European killifishes / Südeuropäische Kärpfinge / Zuideuropese tandkarpers)
(CYPRINODONTIFORMES>Cyprinodontoidei)
Valise Pufferfish → *Tetraodon miurus*
Valse neon → *Paracheirodon simulans*
Valse netpantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma sodalis*
Valse perrunichthys → *Leiarius marmoratus*
Vampierplecostomus → *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
Vampire Pleco → *Leporacanthicus galaxias*
Van Hasselts kempvis → *Belontia hasselti*
Vandellia Valenciennes, 1846
(TRICHOMYCTERIDAE>Vandelliinae) ↔
Paravandellia / *Plectrochilus*
Vandellia balzanii → *Vandellia cirrhosa*
Vandellia beccarii Di Caporiacco, 1935 (Burgess (1989):324)
Vandellia cirrhosa Valenciennes, 1846 (Arnold (1949a):112, Sterba (1962):424, Franke (1985):304, Santos (1987):105, Burgess (1989):318, Sterba (1990):383, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):820; *Plectrochilus erythrurus* Burgess (1989):317, Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):818; *Vandellia balzanii* Burgess (1989):324; *Vandellia plazaii* Burgess (1989):319; ? *Vandellia* sp. Arnold (1938):101) "candiru"
Vandellia hasemani → *Plectrochilus machadoi*
Vandellia hematophaga → *Paravandellia oxyptera*
Vandellia plazaii → *Vandellia cirrhosa*
Vandellia sanguinea Eigenmann, 1917 (Wels Atlas Band 1 (2002):820; *Plectrochilus sanguineus* Burgess (1989):324)
Vandellia wieneri → *Plectrochilus wieneri*
Vanmanenia Hora, 1932
(BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
Vanmanenia caldwelli (Nichols, 1925)
Vanmanenia caobangensis Nguyen, 2005
Vanmanenia crassicauda Kottelat, 2000
Vanmanenia gymnetrus Chen, 1980
Vanmanenia hainanensis Chen & Zheng, 1980
Vanmanenia homalocephala Zhang & Zhao, 2000
Vanmanenia lineata (Fang, 1935)
Vanmanenia maculata Yi, Zhang & Shen, 2014
Vanmanenia pingchowensis (Fang, 1935) "Lizard Loach"
Vanmanenia polylepis Pan, Liu & Zheng, 1983
Vanmanenia serrilineata Kottelat, 2000
Vanmanenia stenosoma (Boulenger, 1901)
Vanmanenia striata Chen, 1980
Vanmanenia xinyiensis Zheng & Chen, 1980
Varia → *Variichthys*
Variabilichromis Colombé & Allgayer, 1985
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
Variabilichromis moorii (Boulenger, 1898) (Konings (1998):91, Konings (2015):144; *Lamprologus moorii* Staek (1977):92, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):938, Ciclidi Africani (1987):193, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):514, Sterba (1990):785, Axelrod (1993):85, Sakurai, Nakamoto & Mori (1993):147; *Neolamprologus moorii* Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):805) "Moore's Lamprologus"
Variable Ghost Knifefish → *Sternopygus macrurus*
Variable platyfish → *Xiphophorus variatus*
Variable Spot Hypostomus → *Hypostomus varimaculosus*
Variatus Platy → *Xiphophorus variatus*
Varicorhinus Rüppell, 1835

- (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae) = ? *Labeobarbus* ↔ *Capoeta*
Varicorhinus altipinnis Banister & Poll, 1973
Varicorhinus ansorgii Boulenger, 1906
Varicorhinus axelrodi Getahun, Stiassny & Teugels, 2004
Varicorhinus beso Rüppell, 1835
Varicorhinus capoeta → *Capoeta capoeta*
Varicorhinus clarkeae Banister, 1984
Varicorhinus Damascinus → *Enteromius stigmatopygus*
Varicorhinus damascinus → *Capoeta damascina*
Varicorhinus dimidiatus Tweddle & Skelton, 1998
"blacktop chiselmouth / Swartrug-beitelbek"
Varicorhinus ensifer Boulenger, 1910
Varicorhinus fimbriatus Holly, 1926
Varicorhinus iphthimostoma Banister & Poll, 1973
Varicorhinus jaegeri Holly, 1930
Varicorhinus leleupanus Matthes, 1959 "Leleup's carp"
Varicorhinus lufupensis Banister & Bailey, 1979
Varicorhinus macrolepidotus Pellegrin, 1928
Varicorhinus mariae Holly, 1926
Varicorhinus nasutus → 'Labeobarbus' marequensis
Varicorhinus nelspruitensis Gilchrist & Thompson, 1911 "Incomati chiselmouth / Inkomati-beitelbek"
Varicorhinus platystoma Pappenheim & Boulenger, 1914 "Rwandese Carp"
Varicorhinus pungweensis Jubb, 1959 "Pungwe chiselmouth / Pungwe-beitelbek"
Varicorhinus robertsi Banister, 1984
Varicorhinus ruandae Pappenheim & Boulenger, 1914 "Rwandese carp"
Varicorhinus ruwenzorii (Pellegrin, 1909)
Varicorhinus sandersi Boulenger, 1912
Varicorhinus semireticulatus Pellegrin, 1924
Varicorhinus steindachneri Boulenger, 1910
Varicorhinus (Acapoeta) tanganicae (Boulenger, 1900) "Mbaraga"
Varicorhinus tornieri Steindachner, 1907
Varicorhinus upembensis Banister & Bailey, 1979
Varicorhinus werneri Holly, 1929
Varicorhinus wittei Banister & Poll, 1973
Varicorhinus xyrocheilus Tweddle & Skelton, 1998
"razorlip chiselmouth / Scheermes-beitelbek"
Variegated darter → *Etheostoma variatum*
Variegated Molly → *Micropoecilia picta*
Variegated Platy → *Xiphophorus variatus*
Variegated Shark → *Labeo cyclorrhynchus*
Variichthys Allen, 1993 (TERAPONTIDAE)
Variichthys jamoerensis (Mees, 1971) (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):102) "Jamur Lake grunter / Jamoer Grunter"
Variichthys lacustris (Mees & Kailola, 1977) (Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):240) "lake grunter"
Vastres → *Arapaima*
Vedervinrugzwemmer → *Synodontis eupterus*
Veelkleurige tandkarper → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) bitaeniatum*
Veelstekel(baars) → *Polycentrus schomburgkii*
Veeltandigen → *Polyodontidae*
Vega Rasbora → *Rasbora vegaee*
Veiled Corydoras → *Scleromystax macropterus*
Velifer Catfish → *Synodontis velifer*
Vellicans → *Labidochromis vellicans*
- Velvet Cichlid → *Astronotus ocellatus*
Vendace → *Coregonus albula*
Venezuela Geophagus → *Geophagus taeniopareius*
Venezuela Otocinclus → *Otocinclus vittatus*
Venezuelan Killie → *Rachovia limnaeus*
Venezuelan Killifish → *Rachovia transilis*
Venezuelan Spotfin Killie → *Rachovia maculipinnis*
Ventralless Mouthbrooder → *Betta patoti*
Venusvis(je) → *Hemigrammocyparis lini*
Venustus Hap → *Nimbochromis venustus*
Vermiculated Bristlenose Catfish → *Ancistrus claro*
Vermiculated Knifefish → *Brachyhypopomus occidentalis*
Vermiculated Synodontis → *Synodontis schoutedeni*
Verpleegvissen → *Kurtidae*
Vesicatrus → *Phenacogaster*
Vespaglanis → *Pseudopimelodus*
Vespicula → *Trichosomus*
Vetje → *Leucaspis delineatus*
Victoria Bigmouth Hap → *Haplochromis macrognathus*
Victoria Mottled Hap → *Haplochromis sauvagei*
Victoria Redtail Hap → *Haplochromis riponianus*
Vieja
Vieja Fernández-Yépez, 1969
(CICHLIDAE>Cichlinae)
Vieja bifasciata (Steindachner, 1864) (Aqualog 5 (1996b):62, Staack & Linke (1996):197, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):395; *Cichlasoma bifasciatum* Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):862, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):326, Conkel (1993):137; *Herichthys bifasciatus* Axelrod (1993):569) "twoband cichlid / Twostripe Cichlid / Redspotted Cichlid / Redspeck Cichlid / Bifa / mojarra panza colorada"
Vieja breidohri (Werner & Stawikowski, 1987) (Aqualog 5 (1996b):63, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):399; *Paratheraps breidohri* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):842; *Cichlasoma breidohri* Conkel (1993):140; *Herichthys breidohri* Axelrod (1993):570) "Angostura cichlid / Breidohr's Cichlid / mojarra de Angostura"
Vieja fenestrata (Günther, 1860) (Aqualog 5 (1996b):63, Staack & Linke (1996):200, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):390, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 3 (2004):456; *Cichlasoma fenestratum* Stansch (1914):113, Innes (1917):85, Brüning (1919):109, Rachow (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):304, Bade (1925):148, Bade (1931):733, Ahl (1932):88, Arnold (1933b):105, Arnold & Ahl (1936):483, Meinken in HMR (1941):615, Arnold (1949a):28, Werner (1949):183, Beck (1950):218, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):54, Sterba (1962):697, Staack (1974):134, Sterba (1990):710, Conkel (1993):140; 'Cichlasoma' *fenestratum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):726; *Herichthys fenestratus* Axelrod (1993):578; *Cichlasoma* sp. (II) Staack (1983):101; *Cichlasoma* sp. Conkel (1993):141) "blackstripe cichlid / Window Cichlid / Red Fenestratum / mojarra del la Lana"
Vieja Guttulata → *Oscura* sp. Coatzacoalcos
Vieja guttulata (Günther, 1864) ?(Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):394; *Cichlasoma guttulatum* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):326, Conkel (1993):155, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):658; 'Cichlasoma' *guttulatum* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):728; *Herichthys guttulatus* Axelrod (1993):581; ?

- Cichlasoma* sp. Nicapa Conkel (1993):168; ?
Cichlasoma sp. Huitiupan Conkel (1993):169; ? *Vieja*
 sp. Coatzacoalcos Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1
 (1998):392; ? *Vieja* sp. cf. *guttulata* Staeck & Linke
 (1996):206; ? *Vieja* cf. *guttulatum* Aqualog 5
 (1996b):63) "Amatitlan cichlid / Goldcheek Cichlid /
 Redspot Theraps / Redtail Vieja / Theraps sp. 33 /
 Redtail Theraps / Paratheraps Guttulatus / mojarra de
 Amatitlán / Spikkeltichlide / Coatzacoalcos
 spikkeltichlide"
- Vieja hartwegi* (Taylor & Miller, 1980)** (Aqualog 5
 (1996b):66, Staeck & Linke (1996):202, Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):396, Dawes
 (2002):125; *Cichlasoma hartwegi* Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):335, Conkel (1993):143; *Paratheraps hartwegi*
 Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):842; *Herichthys hartwegi*
 Axelrod (1993):582) "tailbar cichlid / Hartweg's Cichlid
 / mojarra del Río Grande de Chiapas"
- Vieja maculicauda* (Regan, 1905)** (Aqualog 5
 (1996b):47, Staeck & Linke (1996):204, Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):386, Cánovas &
 Puigcerver (2002):675, Dawes (2002):125, Monks
 (2006):173; *Cichlasoma maculicauda* Rachow
 (1922a):32, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien
 (1923):302, Rachow (1928):158, Bade (1931):735,
 Rachow (1931):112, Ahl (1932):88, Stoye (1932):157,
 Arnold (1933b):105, Peters (1934):331, Stoye
 (1935):209, Arnold & Ahl (1936):485, Meinken in HMR
 (1940):560, Arnold (1949a):29, Hervey & Hems
 (1952):355, Brymer (1954):258, Axelrod & Schultz
 (1955):621, Veldhuizen & Werner (1955):57, Sterba
 (1962):699, Staeck (1974):135, Staeck (1982):104,
 Staeck (1983):63, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):872,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):328, Sterba (1990):711, Conkel
 (1993):145, Mills (1993):117; *Herichthys maculicauda*
 Axelrod (1993):588) "blackbelt cichlid / Redblack Vieja
 / Spotted Cichlid / pis pis / machaca"
- Vieja melanura* (Günther, 1862)** (Aquarien Atlas
 Band 4 (1995):705, Aqualog 5 (1996b):68, Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):401; *Cichlasoma*
melanurum Staeck (1983):68, Conkel (1993):146;
Herichthys melanurus Axelrod (1993):592; *Cichlasoma*
synspilum Staeck (1977):73, Staeck (1982):106,
 Staeck (1983):89, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):880,
 Axelrod's Atlas (1989):328, Sterba (1990):715, Conkel
 (1993):150, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):113,
 Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):665; *Herichthys*
synspilus Axelrod (1993):606; *Vieja synspila* Aqualog 5
 (1996b):54, Staeck & Linke (1996):208, Die
 Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1 (1998):399, Dawes
 (2002):126) "redhead cichlid / Quetzal Cichlid /
 Firehead Cichlid / Blacktail Vieja / Pastel Cichlid /
 mojarra paleta"
- Vieja* sp. Coatzacoalcos → *Vieja guttulata*
Vieja sp. Guabo → *Tomocichla asfraci*
Vieja sp. Rio Corzo → *Kihinchthys ufermanni*
Vieja sp. Usumacinta → *Maskaheros argenteus*
Vieja tuyensis → 'Cichlasoma' tuyense
Vieja ufermanni → *Kihinchthys ufermanni*
- Vieja zonata* (Meek, 1905)** (Aqualog 5 (1996b):72,
 Staeck & Linke (1996):210, Aquarien Atlas Band 5
 (1997):976, Die Buntbarsche Amerikas Band 1
 (1998):394; ? *Cichlasoma zonatum* Conkel (1993):151;
Herichthys zonatus Axelrod (1993):611) "Oaxaca
 cichlid / Belt Cichlid / Redtail Cichlid / mojarra
- "oaxaqueña" = ? *Vieja guttulata*
Viejita Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma viejita*
Vierde danio → *Brachydanio nigrofasciatus*
Vieroogvis → *Anableps anableps*
Vierstreeptijgervis → *Datnioides polata*
Vijfbandbarbeel → *Desmopuntius hexazona* / →
Desmopuntius pentazona
Vijfstreepbarbeel → *Desmopuntius pentazona*
Villora → *Etheostoma*
Vilma's Tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *vilmae*
Vimba → *Vimba vimba*
***Vimba Fitzinger, 1873* (LEUCISCIDAE>Leuciscinae)**
***Vimba elongata* (Valenciennes, 1844)** (Maitland
 (2000):152; *Aramis elongatus* Seeley (1886):217;
Vimba vimba elongata Gerstmeier & Romig
 (2000):260) "Danube vimba / Blauwneus" = ? *Vimba*
vimba
- Vimba melanops* (Heckel, 1837)** (Maitland
 (2000):152, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):291; *Aramis*
melanops Bade (1898):395, Bade (1901):159,
 Pappenheim (1909):144, Brüning (1919):90) "dark
 vimba / Macedonian Vimba"
- Vimba mirabilis* (Ladiges, 1960)** "Menderes bream /
 Anatolian Roach / Meander Bleak"
- Vimba persa* (Pallas, 1814)** (*Aramis persa* Seeley
 (1886):218) "Caspian Sea vimba"
- Vimba tenella* (Nordmann, 1840)** (*Aramis tenellus*
 Seeley (1886):218) "Black Sea vimba"
- Vimba vimba* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Axelrod's Atlas
 (1989):91, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):272, Aquarien
 Atlas Band 5 (1997):224, Greenhalgh (1999):112,
 Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):258, Maitland (2000):153,
 Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):291; *Aramis vimba* Seeley
 (1886):215, Bade (1898):394, Bade (1901):157, Bade
 (1907):401, Pappenheim (1909):143, Bade (1931):523,
 Ahl (1932):46, Schreitmüller (1933):160, Aurell,
 Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):411, Sterba (1962):235,
 Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):411; *Aramis*
melanops Bade (1931):524) "vimba / River Vimba"
Vimba vimba carinata → *Vimba vimba*
Vimba vimba elongata → *Vimba elongate*
- Vinagarra Nguyen & Bui, 2009***
 (CYPRINIDAE>Labeoninae)
- Vinagarra elongata* Nguyen & Bui, 2010**
- Vinagarra findolabium* (Li, Zhou & Fu, 2008)**
- Vinagarra laichowensis* (Nguyen & Doan, 1969)**
- Vinagarra tamduongensis* Nguyen & Bui, 2010**
- Vinculum sexfasciatum* → *Scatophagus tetracanthus*
Violet Cichlid → *Gephyrochromis lawsi* / →
Pelvicachromis subocellatus
Violet Goby → *Gobioides broussonnetii*
Violet Leopard Bushfish → *Ctenopoma acutirostre*
Violet Ornate Gourami → *Malpulutta kretseri*
Violet Striped Barb → *Enteromius haasianus*
Violet Striped Mbuna → *Pseudotropheus perspicax*
Virginia's Catfish → *Hoplisoma virginiae*
Virilia → *Rhabdalestes*
Viriosa Livebearer → *Poeciliopsis viriosa*
Vlagcichlide → *Mesonauta guyanae*
Vlagkarperzalm → *Hemigrammus ulreyi*
Vlagvinkarper → *Poecilia latipinna*
Vlagzalm → *Hemigrammus ulreyi* / → *Thymallus*
thymallus
Vlagzalmen → *Thymallinae*
Vlekbarbeel → *Barbodes binotatus*

Vlekvinzalm → *Pristella maxillaris*
 Vliegbarbeel → *Esomus danicus*
 Vliegenvanger → *Gnathocharax steindachneri*
 Vlindertetra → *Hemigrammus unilineatus*
 Vlindervis → *Pantodon buchholzi*
 Vlindervisse → *Hemigrammus unilineatus*
 Vlindervissen → Pantodontidae
 Volcano Killie → *Aphyosemion (Chromaphyosemion) splendopleure*
 Volga pikeperch → *Sander volgensis*
 Volz's Rasbora → *Rasbora volzi*
 Voorhoofdsmeerval → *Auchenoglanis occidentalis*
 Voorn → *Rutilus rutilus*
 Voorns → Leuciscinae
 Vorderwinkler's Tetra → *Hemigrammus vorderwinkleri*
 Vorkstaart-dambordcichlide → *Dicrossus filamentosus*
 Vorkstaart-regenboogvis → *Pseudomugil furcatus*
 Vulture Catfish → *Calophysus macropterus*
 Vundu → *Heterobranchus longifilis*
 Vuuraal → *Mastacembelus erythrotaenia*
 Vuurbuikcichlide → *Thorichthys meeki*
 Vuurkeelcichlide → *Thorichthys meeki*
 Vuurneon → *Hemigrammus erythrozonus*
 Vuurstaart(franjelip) → *Epalzeorhynchos bicolor*
 Vuurstaartlabeo → *Epalzeorhynchos bicolor*
 Vuurstaartrivulus → *Anablepsoides urophthalmus*
 Vuurstraalneon → *Hemigrammus erythrozonus*



W

Waaierstaart → *Carassius auratus*
 Waccamaw darter → *Etheostoma perlongum*
 Wachter's Killie → *Aphyosemion wachtersi*
 Wagtail Platyp → *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus*
 Wahrindi → *Synodontis schall*
 Wakasagi → *Hypomesus nipponensis*
 Walbaumina → *Curimatella*
 Walker's Bagrid → *Gephyroglanis walkeri*
 Walker's Killifish → *Fundulopanchax walkeri*
 Walking catfish → *Phagor us batrachus*
 Wallace's Crenicichla → *Crenicichla wallacii*
 Wallago → *Wallago attu*
Wallago Bleeker, 1851 (SILURIDAE)
Wallago attu (Schneider, 1801) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):578, Sands (1985):169, Burgess (1989):85, Pethiyagoda (1991):156, Sands (1997):104, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):103, Ranjit Daniels (2002):176, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):88, Shrestha (2008):154, Vidthayanon (2008):130)
 "wallago / Great White Sheatfish / Helicopter Catfish / Killer Catfish / Boal / Shark Catfish / Killer Shark / Freshwater Shark / Helicoptermeerval / Jaagmeerval"
Wallago nebulosus → *Wallagonia leerii*
Wallago tweediei → *Wallagonia leerii*
Wallagonia Myers, 1938 (SILURIDAE)
Wallagonia leerii (Bleeker, 1851) (*Wallago leerii* Sands (1985):154, Burgess (1989):85; *Wallago tweediei* Burgess (1989):86) "Giant Malayan Catfish"
Wallagonia maculatus (Inger & Chin, 1959)
(*Wallago maculatus* Sands (1985):154, Burgess (1989):85) "Giant Bornean Catfish"
Wallagonia micropogon (Ng, 2004) (*Wallago micropogon* Vidthayanon (2008):132) "Asiatic wels"
 Waller → *Silurus glanis*
 Walleye → *Sander vitreus*
 Walvismeervallen → *Cetopsinae*
 Wami tilapia → *Oreochromis urolepis*
 Wanmor Goby → *Mugilogobius valigouva*
 Wapenstekelaal → *Mastacembelus favus*
 Ward's Goby → *Prionobutis wardi*
 Warmouth → *Lepomis gulosus*
 Waroo → *Uaru amphiacanthoides*
 Warpaint shiner → *Luxilus coccogenis*
 Warrior darter → *Etheostoma bellator*
 Waser's Mouthbrooder → *Betta waseri*
 Wasp Catfish → *Pseudopimelodus* spp.
 Wasp Goby → *Brachygobius doriae*
 Watawata → *Hypostomus*
Wateina fowleri → *Piaractus brachypomus*
 Water Goldfinch → *Pristella maxillaris*
 Watercress darter → *Etheostoma nuchale*
 Waterhond → *Hepsetus odioe*
 Waterlot's Synodontis → *Synodontis waterloti*
 Watwata Hypostomus → *Hypostomus watwata*
 Wau gudgeon → *Allomogurnda flavimarginata*
 Wavrini Biotodoma → *Biotodoma wavrini*
 Wavy Catfish → *Gastrodermus undulatus*
 Weatherfish → *Misgurnus fossilis*
 Weatherloach → *Misgurnus anguillicaudatus* / → *Misgurnus fossilis*
 Weberogobius → *Mugilogobius*
 Wedge Barb → *Puntius dorsalis*

Wedgespot Cichlid → *Uaru amphiacanthoides*
 Weise's cichlide → *Taeniacara candidi*
 Weise's Dwarf Cichlid → *Taeniacara candidi*
 Weitzman's Catfish → *Hoplisoma weitzmani*
 Welch's Grunter → *Bidyanus welchi*
 Wels (Catfish) → *Silurus glanis*
 Werner's Barb → *Enteromius perince*
 Werner's Panchax → *Apollocheilus dayi wernerii*
 Werners regenboogzalm → *Iriatherina wernerii*
 Werner's Roundtail Killie → *Aphyosemion franzwerneri*
 Werner's Tetra → *Hyphessobrycon wernerii*
Wertheimeria Steindachner, 1877 (DORADIDAE)
Wertheimeria maculata Steindachner, 1877
(Burgess (1989):238)
 West African bichir → *Polypterus retropinnis*
 West African Glass Catfish → *Parailia occidentalis*
 West American Shark Cat → *Scia des seemannii*
 West Australian Pygmy Perch → *Nannoperca vittata*
 West Mexican redhorse → *Moxostoma austrinum*
 West New Guinea Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia irianjaya*
 Western Archerfish → *Toxotes oligolepis*
 Western Australian grunter → *Leiopotherapon aheneus*
 Western bottlenose mormyrid → *Mormyrus lacerda*
 Western carp gudgeon → *Hypseleotris klunzingeri*
 Western galaxias → *Galaxias occidentalis*
 Western hardyhead → *Atherinosoma wallacei*
 Western Mosquitofish → *Gambusia affinis*
 Western Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia australis*
 Western sand darter → *Ammocrypta clara*
 Western Splendid Rainbowfish → *Melanotaenia australis*
 Whaleface Marcusenius → *Brienomyrus brachystomus*
 Whalehead Knifefish → *Anodontosternarchus balaenops*
 Whiptail → *Dasyloricaria filamentosa*
 Whiptail banjo catfish → *Platystacus cotylephorus*
 Whiptail catfish → *Farlowella acus*
 Whiptail Catfish → *Farlowella nattereri* / → *Rineloricaria hasemania* / → *Rineloricaria latirostris* / → *Rineloricaria microlepidogaster* / → *Synodontis caudalis*
 Whiptail Loricaria → *Rineloricaria fallax*
 Whiptail Sturgeon → *Acipenser kaufmanni*
 Whiptail Synodontis → *Synodontis caudalis*
 White Amur → *Ctenopharyngodon idella*
 White bass → *Morone chrysops*
 White Butterfly Dwarf Cichlid → *Mikrogeophagus ramirezi*
 White catfish → *Ictalurus catus*
 White Cloud Mountain fish → *Tanichthys albonubes*
 White Cloud Mountain Minnow → *Tanichthys albonubes*
 White Convict Cichlid → *Australoheros facetus*
 White crappie → *Pomoxis annularis*
 White Elizabeth Dwarf Cichlid → *Aristogramma elizabethae*
 White Labido → *Labidochromis joanjohnsonae*
 White perch → *Morone americana*
 White piranha → *Serrasalmus brandtii*
 White sturgeon → *Acipenser transmontanus*
 White sucker → *Catostomus commersonii*
 White Top → *Aulonocara hueseri*
 White's Cynolebias → *Nematolebias whitei*

White's Ilyodon → *Ilyodon whitei*
 White's Pearlfish → *Nematolebias whitei*
 White-edged Peacock → *Aulonocara hueseri*
 White-edged Terror → *Andinoacara stalsbergi*
 White-eye → *Oxyzygonectes dovii* / → *Abramis sapa*
 Whitebarred catfish → *Agamyxis pectinifrons*
 Whitebarred Synodontis → *Synodontis ornatipinnis*
 Whitefin Amur Gudgeon → *Romanogobio tenuicorpus*
 Whitefin Synodontis → *Synodontis caudovittatus*
 Whitelip catfish → *Paraplotosus albilabris*
 Whitepatched splitfin → *Allodontichthys hubbsi*
 Whiterimmed Freshwater Stingray → *Himantura signifer*
 Whiteseam Fighter → *Betta albimarginata*
 Whiteside pencilfish → *Nannostomus bifasciatus*
 Whitespot Belem → *Spectracanthicus punctatissimus*
 Whitespot Doradid → *Agamyxis pectinifrons*
 Whitespot Glyptoperichthys → *Pterygoplichthys joselimaianus*
 Whitespot Tetra → *Aphyocharax nattereri*
 Whitespotted charr → *Salvelinus leucomaensis*
 Whitespotted Cichlid → *Tropheus duboisi*
 Whitespotted clarias → *Phagorus fuscus*
 Whitespotted Pike Cichlid → *Crenicichla saxatilis*
 Whitespotted Spiny-eel → *Mastacembelus favus*
 Whitestar Tetra → *Axelrodia stigmatias*
 Whitestriped Pimelodus → *Pimelodus albofasciatus*
 Whitetail Agassizii → *Apistogramma agassizii*
 Whitetail Belem → *Hoplancistrus tricornis*
 Whitetail Segelwels → *Pterygoplichthys lituratus*
 Whitetail shiner → *Cyprinella galactura*
 Wichmann's Cardinalfish → *Glossamia wickmanni*
 Wickler's Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma steindachneri*
 Widehead sea catfish → *Sciades guatemalensis*
 Widemouth blindcat → *Satan eurystomus*
 Wigglebarbeel → *Trigonostigma heteromorpha*
 Wildekamp's Killie → *Aphyosemion wildekampi*
 Williams's Mbuna → *Pseudotropheus williamsi*
 Wimpelaal → *Erpetoichthys calabaricus*
 Wimpelbarbeel → *Dawkinsia filamentosa* / →
Dawkinsia tambraparniei
 Wimpelpiranha → *Catoprion mento*
 Wimple piranha → *Catoprion mento*
 Winde → *Leuciscus idus*
 Window Cichlid → *Vieja fenestrata*
 Window Hap → *Protomelas fenestratus*
 Windvoorn → *Leuciscus idus*
 Winered Betta → *Betta coccina*
 Winered Fighter → *Betta coccina*
 Winged Danio → *Laubuka laubuka*
 Winged Laubuka → *Laubuka laubuka*
 Winged Piranha → *Catoprion mento*
 Wipstaartloricaria → *Rineloricaria parva*
 Witkopmesaal → *Apteronotus albifrons*
 Witstaarfranjelip → *Epalzeorhynchos munense*
 Witte alver → *Aldburnus albidus*
 Witte zalm → *Stenodus leucichthys*
 Witvingrondel → *Romanogobio albipinnatus*
 Witvissen → *Leuciscinae*
 Woestijntandkarper → *Cyprinodon nevadensis*
 Wolfzalmen → *Cynodontinae*
 Wolgasnoekbaars → *Sander volgensis*
 Wolterstorff's Pearlfish → *Austrolebias wolterstorffi*
 Wood Catfish → *Trachelyopterus insignis*
 Wood's Hap → *Stigmatochromis woodi*

Wormjaw mormyrid → *Campylomyrus tamandua*
 Wormjawed Elephantfish → *Campylomyrus tamandua*
 Wormline Peckoltia → *Peckoltia braueri*
 Wrattenmeervallen → *Erethistini*
 Wray's gambusia → *Gambusia wrayi*
 Wray's Mosquitofish → *Gambusia wrayi*
 Wrestling Half(beak) → *Dermogenys pusilla*
 Wrinklebellied Catfish → *Glyptothorax major*
 Wrinkledbelly torrent catfish → *Glyptothorax major*
***Wuhanlinigobius* Huang, Zeehan & Chen, 2014**
 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Brachygobiinae)
***Wuhanlinigobius malayensis* Huang, Zeehan & Chen, 2014**
***Wuhanlinigobius polylepis* (Wu & Ni, 1985)**
 "redspotted goby"

X

- X-ray characin* → *Xenagoniates bondi*
X-ray Fish → *Pristella maxillaris*
X-ray tetra → *Pristella maxillaris*
***Xenagoniates* Myers, 1942** (CHARACIDAE>Characinae)
***Xenagoniates bondi* Myers, 1942** (Géry (1978):347, Aquarien Atlas (1982):252, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):153, Sterba (1990):67, Roman (1992):166) "X-ray characin / Longfin Glass Tetra"
Xenambassis → *Tetracentrum*
Xenendum caliente → *Goodea atripinnis*
Xenendum multipunctatum → *Skiffia multipunctata*
***Xenentodon* Regan, 1911** (BELONIDAE>Strongylurinae)
***Xenentodon cancila* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Bader (1925):192, Meinken (1956):27, Sterba (1962):605, Aquarien Atlas (1982):826, Varjo (1982):175, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):552, Sterba (1990):425, Pethiyagoda (1991):175, Mills (1993):196, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):263, Tekriwal & Rao (1999):112, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):441, Vidthayanon, Termvidchakorn & Pe (2005):118, Monks (2006):329, Anna Mercy et al. (2007):171, Biswas et al. (2007):85, Shrestha (2008):204, Vidthayanon (2008):166; *Belone cancila* Reuter (1912):76, Stansch (1914):334, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):353, Bader (1931):662, Ahl (1932):70, Arnold (1933b):99, Arnold & Ahl (1936):386, Arnold (1949a):20) "freshwater garfish / Silver Needlefish / Needlefish / Longnose Needlefish / Zuidaziatische geep"
***Xenentodon cancioides* (Bleeker, 1854)** "largescale freshwater garfish"
Xenentodon sp. Large Scales → *Xenentodon cancioides*
Xenisma → *Fundulus*
***Xenobarbus* Norman, 1923** (CYPRINIDAE>Cyprininae)
***Xenobarbus loveridgei* Norman, 1923**
Xenocara → *Ancistrus*
***Xenocharax* Günther, 1867** (DISTICHODONTIDAE)
***Xenocharax crassus* Pellegrin, 1900**
***Xenocharax spilurus* Günther, 1867** (Géry (1978):62; *Xenocharax crassus* Géry (1978):62)
Xenocheilichthys → *Sikukia*
Xenochromis → *Perissodus*
Xenoclarias eupogon → *Clarioides eupogon*
***Xenocyprionides* Chen, 1982** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) in Leuciscinae ?
***Xenocyprionides carinatus* Chen & Huang, 1985** in Megalobrama ?
***Xenocyprionides parvulus* Chen, 1982**
***Xenocypris* Günther, 1868** (LEUCISCIDAE>Xenocypridinae) ↔ *Plagiognathops*
Xenocypris argentea → *Xenocypris macrolepis*
***Xenocypris davidi* Bleeker, 1871**
Xenocypris fangi → *Plagiognathops fangi*
***Xenocypris hupeinensis* (Yih, 1964)**
***Xenocypris macrolepis* Bleeker, 1871** (*Leuciscus argenteus* Brüning (1919):132, Rachow (1922a):40; *Leuciscus* sp. Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):34) "blackbelly / Chinese Blackfin / Shanghai-barbeel"
Xenocypris microlepis → *Plagiognathops microlepis*

- Xenocypris yunnanensis* → *Plagiognathops yunnanensis*
***Xenodexia* Hubbs, 1950** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
***Xenodexia ctenolepis* Hubbs, 1950** (Jacobs (1973):369, Wischnath (1993):204, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):550, Dawes (1995):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):628, Aqualog 9 (1998):190) "Grijalva studfish / Combscale Livebearer / topo del Grijalva"
***Xenomelaniris* Schultz, 1948** (ATHERINOPSIDAE>Menidiinae)
***Xenomelaniris brasiliensis* (Quoy & Gaimard, 1825)** "robust silverside / Brazilian Silverside"
***Xenomelaniris robbersi* (Fowler, 1950)** "Totumo silverside"
***Xenomelaniris venezuelae* (Eigenmann, 1920)**
***Xenomystus* Günther, 1868** (NOTOPTERIDAE>Xenomystinae)
***Xenomystus nigri* (Günther, 1868)** (Stansch (1914):340, Brüning (1919):152, Rachow (1922b):60, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):360, Bader (1925):194, Rachow (1928):220, Bader (1931):554, Ahl (1932):34, Stoye (1932):196, Arnold (1933b):159, Mellen & Lanier (1935):108, Stoye (1935):254, Arnold & Ahl (1936):28, Holly in HMR (1937):178, Angel (1946):62, Arnold (1948):42, Arnold (1949a):113, Arnold (1949b):67, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):187, Meinken (1950):26, Poll (1953):18, Brymer (1954):100, Hoedeman (1954):41, Ladiges (1954):94, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):163, Veldhuizen (1955):12, Hoedeman (1956):541, Vogt (1956):42, Schneider & Whitney (1957):277, McInerny & Gerard (1959):437, Makino (1961):55, Sterba (1962):68, McInerny & Gerard (1966):437, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):187, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):18, Hoedeman (1974):711, de Oliveira (1977):103, van Ramshorst (1977):132, Aquarien Atlas (1982):856, Varjo (1982):119, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):392, Sterba (1990):50, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):284, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):15, Dawes (2002):292) "African knifefish / Afrikaanse mesvis / Bruine Afrikaanse mesvis / Kleine Afrikaanse mesvis / Zwarte mesvis"
***Xenoophorus* Hubbs & Turner, 1939** (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae) ↔ *Goodea*
***Xenoophorus captivus* (Hubbs, 1924)** (Hoedeman (1974):868, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):710, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323, Sterba (1990):580, Wischnath (1993):62, Dawes (1995):219, Hieronimus (1995):142, Aqualog 9 (1998):70, Dawes (2002):286) "relict splitfin / Green Goodeid / mexcalpique viejo"
Xenoophorus erro → *Xenoophorus captivus*
Xenoophorus exsul → *Xenoophorus captivus*
***Xenophallus* Hubbs, 1924** (POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)
***Xenophallus umbratilis* (Meek, 1912)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):754, Sterba (1990):580, Wischnath (1993):204, Dawes (1995):198, Aqualog 9 (1998):190, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):740; *Neoherolandria umbratilis* Jacobs (1973):179) "Shade Livebearer / Golden Teddy"
***Xenophysogobio* Chen & Cao, 1977** (LEUCISCIDAE>Gobioninae)
***Xenophysogobio bouleengeri* (Tchang, 1929)**
***Xenophysogobio nudicorpa* (Huang & Zhang, 1986)**
Xenopoecilus → *Oryzias*

- Xenopterus* → *Chonerhinos*
- Xenotaenia Turner, 1946** (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Xenotaenia resolanae** Turner, 1946 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):710, Wischnath (1993):65, Dawes (1995):219, Hieronimus (1995):145, Aqualog 9 (1998):71) "leopard splitfin / Resolana Goodeid / Leopard Goodeid / mexcalpique leopardo"
- Xenotilapia Boulenger, 1899**
(CICHLIDAE>Pseudocrenilabrinae)
- Xenotilapia albini** (Steindachner, 1909)
- Xenotilapia bathyphilus** Poll, 1956 (Axelrod (1993):158, Konings (1998):234, Konings (2015):317; *Xenotilapia ochrogenys bathyphilus* Staeck (1977):217) "Forked-Tail Xenotilapia"
- Xenotilapia boulengeri** (Poll, 1942) (Staeck (1983):331, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):1007, Axelrod (1993):159, Konings (1998):234, Konings (2015):320; *Xenotilapia lestradei* Axelrod (1993):160) "Boulenger's Xenotilapia / Xenotilapia Sima"
- Xenotilapia burtoni** Poll, 1951 (Konings (1998):263, Konings (2015):367; *Xenotilapia longispinis burtoni* Axelrod (1993):160) = ? *Xenotilapia longispinis*
- Xenotilapia caudafasciata** Poll, 1951 (Axelrod (1993):159, Konings (1998):263, Konings (2015):367) "Blue Dorsal Xenotilapia"
- Xenotilapia flavipinnis** Poll, 1985 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):505, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):898, Axelrod (1993):159, Konings (1998):226, Dawes (2002):126, Konings (2015):310; *Xenotilapia* sp. Papilio Katete Konings (1998):122) "Yellowfin Xenotilapia"
- Xenotilapia leptura** (Boulenger, 1901) (*Asprotilapia leptura* Axelrod (1960b):27, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):690, Axelrod (1993):30, Konings (1998):106, Konings (2015):111) *Xenotilapia lestradei* → *Xenotilapia boulengeri*
- Xenotilapia longispinis** Poll, 1951 (Axelrod (1993):160, Konings (1998):262, Konings (2015):367) *Xenotilapia longispinis burtoni* → *Xenotilapia burtoni*
- Xenotilapia materfamilias* → *Xenotilapia boulengeri*
- Xenotilapia melanogenys** (Boulenger, 1898)
(Staeck (1977):212, Axelrod (1993):160; *Ectodus melanogenys* Goffin (1909):146; *Enantiopus melanogenys* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):505, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):762, Konings (1998):230, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):770, Konings (2015):314) "Blackchin Xenotilapia"
- Xenotilapia nasus de Vos, Risch & Thys van den Audenaerde, 1995** (Konings (1998):234, Konings (2015):298; *Xenotilapia* sp. Fluorescent Green Konings (1998):232) "Green Xenotilapia / Xenotilapia Fluorescent Green"
- Xenotilapia nigrolabiata** Poll, 1951 (Axelrod (1993):161, Konings (1998):262, Konings (2015):366) "Cherry Princess / Bloodspot Xenotilapia / Red Princess"
- Xenotilapia ochrogenys** (Boulenger, 1914) (Staeck (1977):217, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):506, Axelrod (1993):161, Konings (1998):227, Dawes (2002):127, Konings (2015):313; *Enantiopus ochrogenys* Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):765) "Redstriped Xenotilapia"
- Xenotilapia ochrogenys bathyphila* → *Xenotilapia bathyphila*
- Xenotilapia ornatipinnis** Boulenger, 1901 (Axelrod (1993):161, Konings (1998):235, Konings (2015):321)
- Xenotilapia papilio** Büscher, 1990 (Axelrod (1993):162, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):706, Konings (1998):122, Konings (2015):210) "Papilio Katete"
- Xenotilapia rotundiventralis** (Takahashi, Yanagisawa & Nakaya, 1997) (*Microdontochromis rotundiventralis* Konings (1998):139, Konings (2015):299)
- Xenotilapia sima** Boulenger, 1899 (Goffin (1909):146, Axelrod (1960b):30, Staeck (1977):218, Staeck (1982):184, Staeck (1983):333, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):506, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):900, Axelrod (1993):162, Konings (1998):234, Konings (2015):320, 369) "Bigeye Xenotilapia / Barbeelcichlide"
- Xenotilapia singularis** (Boulenger, 1914) (Konings (2015):313; *Xenotilapia* sp. Ochrogenys Ndole Konings (1998):227)
- Xenotilapia** sp. **Bathyphilus Yellow** (Konings (2015):318) "Xenotilapia Isanga / Xenotilapia Kekese" *Xenotilapia* sp. Katete → *Xenotilapia papilio*
- Xenotilapia** sp. **Kilesa** (*Enantiopus* sp. Kilesa Konings (1998):227, Konings (2015):314)
- Xenotilapia* sp. Lepeli → *Xenotilapia flavipinnis*
- Xenotilapia** sp. **Papilio Sunflower** (Konings (1998):122, Konings (2015):210) "Xenotilapia Chitura"
- Xenotilapia spilopterus** Poll & Stewart, 1975 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):506, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):900, Axelrod (1993):163, Konings (1998):195, Konings (2015):294) "Spotfin Xenotilapia / Pearly Spot / Gele zeilvin"
- Xenotilapia tenuidentata** Poll, 1951 (Axelrod (1993):163; *Microdontochromis tenuidentatus* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):638, Konings (1998):139, Konings (2015):299)
- Xenotoca Hubbs & Turner, 1939**
(GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- 'Xenotoca' eiseni** (Rutter, 1896) (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):712, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323, Sterba (1990):580, Mills (1993):203, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):206, Wischnath (1993):50, Dawes (1995):219, Hieronimus (1995):148, Aqualog 9 (1998):71, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):545, Dawes (2002):286) "redtail splitfin / Redtail Goodeid / Orangetail Goodeid / mexcalpique cola roja / Banderollevisje"
- 'Xenotoca' melanosoma** Fitzsimons, 1972 (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):323, Wischnath (1993):56, Dawes (1995):223, Hieronimus (1995):153, Aqualog 9 (1998):74, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):724) "black splitfin / Dusky Goodeid / Bluebelly Goodeid / mexcalpique negro"
- Xenotoca variata** (Bean, 1887) (Hoedeman (1974):868, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):712, Wischnath (1993):57, Dawes (1995):221, Hieronimus (1995):156, Aqualog 9 (1998):74) "jeweled splitfin / Jewel Goodeid / pintada"
- Xenobrycon Myers & Miranda Ribeiro, 1945** (CHARACIDAE>Stevardiinae)
- Xenobrycon coracoralinae** Moreira, 2005
- Xenobrycon heterodon** Weitzman & Fink, 1985
- Xenobrycon macropus** Myers & Miranda Ribeiro, 1945 (Géry (1978):363, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):122)
- Xenobrycon polyancistrus** Weitzman, 1987
- Xenobrycon pteropus** Weitzman & Fink, 1985
- Xenolebias Costa, 2006**

(RIVULIDAE>Cynolebiinae)

Xenrolebias cricarensis Costa, 2014

Xenrolebias izecksohni (Da Cruz, 1983)

Cynolebias izecksohni Lazara (1984):56, Wildekamp (1995):220 "Izecksohn's Pearlfish"

Xenrolebias myersi (Carvalho, 1971) (*Cynolebias myersi* Terceira (1974):65, Lazara (1984):57, Costa (1995):44, Wildekamp (1995):234, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):526; *Simpsonichthys myersi* Aqualog 14 (2000):184, Costa (2009):131) "Myers's Gaucho / Myers's Pearlfish"

Xenrolebias pataxo Costa, 2014

Xingu Altifrons → *Geophagus altifrons*

Xingu Cory → *Hoplisoma xinguense*

Xingu Galaxias → *Leporacanthicus galaxias*

Xingu Gibbiceps → *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps*

Xingu Lizardcat → *Rineloricaria teffearia*

Xingu Retroculus → *Retroculus xinguensis*

Xingu Royal Pleco → *Panaque nigrolineatus*

Xiphophorus Heckel, 1848

(POECILIIDAE>Poeciliinae)

Xiphophorus alvarezi Rosen, 1960 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):756, Wischnath (1993):207, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):550, Dawes (1995):164, Lambert & Lambert (1995):70, Aqualog 9 (1998):191, Griocche (2013):8; *Xiphophorus hellerii alvarezi* Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):7, Jacobs (1973):385) "Chiapas swordtail / Blue Swordtail / Upland Swordtail / espada de Comitán"

Xiphophorus alvarezi x *Xiphophorus hellerii*

Xiphophorus andersi Meyer & Schartl, 1980

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):756, Wischnath (1993):208, Dawes (1995):153, Lambert & Lambert (1995):71, Aqualog 9 (1998):191, Griocche (2011):6) "spiketail platyfish / Atoyac Platy / Anders Platypish / espada del Atoyac"

Xiphophorus bimaculatus → *Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus*

Xiphophorus birchmanni Lechner & Radda, 1987

(Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):633, Wischnath (1993):209, Dawes (1995):161, Lambert & Lambert (1995):73, Aqualog 9 (1998):191, Dawes (2002):282, Griocche (2013):11) "sheephead swordtail / Swordless Swordtail / espada del Temporal"

Xiphophorus birchmanni x *Xiphophorus malinche*

Xiphophorus brevis → *Xiphophorus hellerii*

Xiphophorus clemenciae Álvarez del Villar, 1959

(Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):7, Jacobs (1973):380, van Ramshorst (1977):319, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):758, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):315, Wischnath (1993):210, Dawes (1995):164, Lambert & Lambert (1995):74, Aqualog 9 (1998):192, Griocche (2013):12) "Coatzacoalcos swordtail / Yellow Swordtail / Glided Swordtail / espada de Clemencia / Gele zwaarddrager"

Xiphophorus continens Rauchenberger, Kallman & Morizot, 1990 (Wischnath (1993):212, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):552, Lambert & Lambert (1995):77, Aqualog 9 (1998):192, Griocche (2013):7) "short-sword platyfish / El Quince Swordtail / espada de Quince"

Xiphophorus cortesi Rosen, 1960 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):758, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):312, Wischnath (1993):214, Dawes (1995):163, Lambert & Lambert (1995):79, Aqualog 9 (1998):192, Griocche (2013):7; *Xiphophorus montezumae cortesi* Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):5, Jacobs (1973):456, van Ramshorst

(1977):320; *Xiphophorus Montezumae* Rachow (1922a):47, Arnold (1933b):159, Arnold (1934a):82, Arnold (1934b):103, Innes (1935):321, Mellen & Lanier (1935):207, Stoye (1935):54, Arnold & Ahl (1936):380, Beirens (1938):12, Werner (1939):52, Arnold (1949a):113, Laursen (1949):108, Werner (1949):174, Beck (1950):196, Hervey & Hems (1952):298, Brymer (1954):229, Ladiges (1954):145, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):515; *Xiphophorus* sp. Innes (1956):374) "delicate swordtail / Cortéz Swordtail / espada fina / espada de Cortés"

Xiphophorus couchianus (Girard, 1859)EW (Jacobs (1973):382, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):760, Wischnath (1993):216, Dawes (1995):152, Lambert & Lambert (1995):81, Aqualog 9 (1998):194, Dawes (2002):283, Griocche (2011):6; *Platypoecilus couchianus* Stoye (1935):53; *Platy Couchianus* Copin (1960):118) "Monterrey platyfish / Monterrey Platy / Couch's Platy / espada de Monterrey"

Xiphophorus couchianus x *Xiphophorus variatus* (natural hybrid Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):780, Aqualog 9 (1998):210) "Yellow Platy / Yellow Hybrid Platy / Xiphophorus Roseni"

Xiphophorus couchianus gordoni → *Xiphophorus gordoni*

Xiphophorus evelynae Rosen, 1960 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):762, Wischnath (1993):218, Dawes (1995):153, Lambert & Lambert (1995):83, Aqualog 9 (1998):194, Dawes (2002):282, Griocche (2011):8; *Xiphophorus variatus evelynae* Jacobs (1973):469) "reticulate platyfish / Puebla Platypish / espada del Necaxa"

Xiphophorus gordoni Miller & Minckley, 1963

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):762, Wischnath (1993):218, Dawes (1995):152, Lambert & Lambert (1995):84, Aqualog 9 (1998):195, Griocche (2011):9; *Xiphophorus couchianus gordoni* Jacobs (1973):384) "Cuatro Cienegas platyfish / Northern Platypish / Gordon's Platy / espada de Cuatro Ciénegas"

Xiphophorus guentheri → *Xiphophorus hellerii*

Xiphophorus hellerii Heckel, 1848 (Stansch (1914):196, Bahr (1916):39, Crandall (1917):340, Brüning (1919):152, Innes (1921):82, Mellen (1921):84, Myers (1922):52, Rachow (1922a):47, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (1923):488, Bade (1925):108, Innes (1926):275, Baars (1927):26, Mellen (1927):87, Rachow (1928):120, Schreitmüller (1928):65, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):120, Bade (1931):645, Rachow (1931):165, Ahl (1932):70, Stoye (1932):36, Arnold (1933b):159, Magnin (1933):27, Coates (1934):54, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):100, Ladiges (1934):132, Peters (1934):64, Innes (1935):319, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):168, Mellen & Lanier (1935):205, Stoye (1935):53, Arnold & Ahl (1936):380, Beirens (1938):9, Werner (1939):51, de Jong (1942):16, Kramer & Weise (1943):225, Angel (1946):95, Arnold (1949a):113, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):338, Laursen (1949):107, Werner (1949):174, Beck (1950):195, Hervey & Hems (1952):298, Kramer & Weise (1952):229, Brymer (1954):228, Hoedeman (1954):384, Ladiges (1954):plate 21, Werner (1954):89, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):506, Innes (1956):372, Schneider & Whitney (1957):454, Vogt (1957):45, Makino (1958):3, McInerny & Gerard (1959):154, Copin (1960):125, Holly in HMR

(1961):1178, Sterba (1962):590, McInerny & Gerard (1966):154, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):601, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):338, Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):6, Ghadially (1969):214, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):96, Jacobs (1973):392, Hoedeman (1974):889, de Oliveira (1977):197, van Ramshorst (1977):319, Aquarien Atlas (1982):606, Varjo (1982):184, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):768, Santos (1987):232, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):305, Sterba (1990):613, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):631, Pethiyagoda (1991):194, Mills (1993):208, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):204, Wischnath (1993):221, Dawes (1995):166, Lambert & Lambert (1995):86, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):632, Aqualog 9 (1998):195, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):564, Dawes (2002):282, Monks (2006):93, Grioche (2013):15; *Xiphophorus brevis* Brüning (1919):152, Rachow (1922a):47, Rachow (1931):165; *Xiphophorus hellerii brevis* Mellen & Lanier (1935):205; *Xiphophorus hellerii guentheri* Reuter (1911):15/16, Bahr (1916):33, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):490, Bade (1931):645, Mellen & Lanier (1935):205, Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):7, Jacobs (1973):388; *Xiphophorus jalapae* Mellen (1921):84, Mellen (1927):88; *Xiphophorus hellerii jalapae* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):489, Mellen & Lanier (1935):205, Werner (1954):90, Hoedeman (1974):889; ? *Xiphophorus rachovii* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):193, Innes (1917):92, Innes (1926):275; ? *Xiphophorus hellerii rachovii* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):490, Werner (1954):90, Hoedeman (1974):889; *Xiphophorus strigatus* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):192, Innes (1917):92; *Xiphophorus hellerii strigatus* Mellen & Lanier (1935):205, Werner (1954):90, Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):6, Jacobs (1973):397, Hoedeman (1974):889 "green swordtail / Swordtail / Sabertail / Spotted Belize Swordtail / Brass Swordtail / Atoyac Swordtail / Red Atoyac Swordtail / Blackspotted Swordtail / Striped Swordtail / Red Vicente Swordtail / Spotted Vicente Swordtail / Sontecomapan Swordtail / Yucatan Swordtail / cola de espada / Zwaarddrager / Groene zwaarddrager / Blanke zwaardrager / Xiphophoor" *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus* & (*Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus*) x *Xiphophorus maculatus* etc. (Brüning (1919):139, Innes (1921):82, Mellen (1921):85, Rachow (1922a):47, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):490-497, Mellen (1927):89, Bade (1931):649, Stoye (1932):35, Coates (1934):55, Peters (1934):76, Innes (1935):315, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):169, Ladiges (1954):plate 21, 22 & 23, Innes (1956):375, Schneider & Whitney (1957):455, Vogt (1957):84, McInerny & Gerard (1959):154, Copin (1960):118, Holly in HMR (1961):1180, Sterba (1962):592, McInerny & Gerard (1966):154, Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):20, Ghadially (1969):214, Hoedeman (1974):890, van Ramshorst (1977):319, Santos (1987):233, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):296, Lambert & Lambert (1995):54, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):632, Aqualog 9 (1998):266, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):745, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):565, Grioche (2013):23; ? *Xiphophorus rachovii* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):193, Brüning (1919):154, Innes (1926):275; *Xiphophorus hellerii rachovii* Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchtereien (1923):490, Werner

(1954):90; *Platypoecilus Maculatus Aurata* Schreitmüller (1928):68, Stoye (1932):35, Stoye (1935):51, de Jong (1942):21, Kramer & Weise (1943):223; *Xiphophorus Hellerii Aurata* Stoye (1935):54, van Ramshorst (1977):319; *Platypoecilus Maculatus Carneus* Schreitmüller (1928):68, Kramer & Weise (1943):223; *Platypoecilus Maculatus Immaculatus* Myers (1922):54, Bade (1931):647, Rachow (1931):151, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):104, Beirens (1938):14, Werner (1949):172; *Platypoecilus Immaculatus Werner* (1939):51; *Xiphophorus Hellerii Reticulata* Schreitmüller (1928):65; *Platypoecilus Maculatus Sanguinea* Schreitmüller (1928):68, Stoye (1932):35, Stoye (1935):51, Kramer & Weise (1943):223; *Xiphophorus Hellerii Sanguinea* Schreitmüller (1928):65; *Xiphophorus Montezumae* Mellen (1927):88, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):170, Werner (1939):52, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):340; *Xiphophorus Hellerii* var. *Montezumae* de Jong (1942):19 "Berlin Swordtail / Black Swordtail / Blue Swordtail / Montezumae Swordtail / False Montezuma / Montezuma Hellerii / Rubra Swordtail / Red Swordtail / Golden Swordtail / Wiesbaden Green Swordtail / Wiesbaden Red Swordtail / London Swordtail / Blood Swordtail / Frankfurt Swordtail / Hamburg Swordtail / Hamburger Red / Tuxedo Swordtail / Red Tuxedo Swordtail / Green Tuxedo Swordtail / Tuxedo Yellow / Blackfin Red Swordtail / Pink Swordtail / Crescenttail Swordtail / Red Jet Swordtail / Bright Red Swordtail / Redfin Bronze Swordtail / Spotted Swordtail / Goldstripe Swordtail / Blackspot Swordtail / Silversword Helleri / Albino Swordtail / Red Albino Swordtail / Black Albino Swordtail / Double-sword Helleri / Red Black-eye Swordtail / Pink-eye Red Swordtail / Velvet Red Swordtail / Wagtail Swordtail / Golden Wagtail Swordtail / Red Wagtail Swordtail / Redgreen Wagtail / Simpson Hi-fin / Simpson Swordtail / Delta Topsail Swordtail / Mariegold Swordtail / Mariegold Comet Swordtail / Marbled White Red Swordtail / Marbled Red Black Swordtail / Marbled White Black Swordtail / Berliner / Red Platy / Black Platy / Redblack Platy / Goldblack Platy / Darkgold Platy / Silver Platy / Blueblack Platy / Yellow Platy / Moon Platy / Spangled Platy / Wagtail Platy / Comet Plat�fish / Red Moonfish / Gold Platy / Mirror Gold Platy / Speckled Platy / Gold Crescent Platy / Red Crescent Platy / Spotted Platy / Salmonpink Platy / Velvetblack Platy / Rustbrown Platy / Golden Moon Platy / Red Moon Platy / Rubythroat Platy / Red Tuxedo Platy / Green Tuxedo Platy / Red Wagtail Platy / Golden Wagtail Platy / Blue Wagtail Platy / Black Wagtail Platy / Mixed Wagtail Platy / Multicoloured Wagtail Platy / Bleeding Heart Platy / Albino Platy / Coral Platy / Plumefinned Platy / Pineapple Platy / Orange Black Platy / Hamburger Red Platy / Mickey Mouse Platy / Salt & Pepper Platy / Marigold Platy / Sunset Marigold Platy / Blue Coral Platy / Tricolour Platy / Micky Mouse Swordtail / Bleeding Heart Micky Maus / Bleeding Heart Wagtail / Bleeding Heart Comet / Rode zwaardrager / Rode xiphophoor / Hamburger kruising / Zwarte zwaardrager / Zwarte xiphophoor / Wagtail zwaardrager / Berlijnse kruizing / Gouden zwaardrager / Gouden Komeetzaardrager / Lierstaart zwaardrager / Ananas zwaardrager / Zwarte driekleurige zwaardrager /

Blanke plaat / Zwarre plaat / Vleeskleurige plaat / Roodgevlekte plaat / Rode plaat(je) / Goudplaatje / Goud platy / Gouden Komeetplaat / Hoogvinplaat" (*Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus* etc.) x *Xiphophorus variatus* (Hoedeman (1974):896, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):562, Aqualog 9 (1998):299) "Red Variatus / Black Variatus / Tuxedo Variatus / Silverhead Variatus / Goldenhead Variatus / Blackfin Variatus / Goldfin Variatus / Marigold Platy / Topsail Variatus / Spotted Platy / Tiger Platy / Leopard Platy / Montezuma Platy / Parrot Platy / Bronce Platy / Calico Platy / Salt & Pepper Platy / Green Red Platy / Blue Moon Platy / Hamburger Multicoloured Platy / Hawaii Platy / Bont plaatje / Bonte plaat / Papagaaiplaatje / Groene plaat / Driekleurplaat / Calicoplaat / Zwarte driekleurplaat" *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus montezumae* (Innes (1926):275, Innes (1935):322, Mellen & Lanier (1935):208, Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):50) "Montezuma hybrids / Red Jet Swordtail" *Xiphophorus hellerii alvarezi* → *Xiphophorus alvarezi* *Xiphophorus hellerii brevis* → *Xiphophorus hellerii* *Xiphophorus hellerii guentheri* → *Xiphophorus hellerii* *Xiphophorus hellerii jalapae* → *Xiphophorus hellerii* *Xiphophorus hellerii rachovii* → *Xiphophorus hellerii* *Xiphophorus hellerii signum* → *Xiphophorus signum* *Xiphophorus hellerii strigatus* → *Xiphophorus hellerii* *Xiphophorus jalapae* → *Xiphophorus hellerii* ***Xiphophorus kallmani* Meyer & Schartl, 2003** (Grioche (2013):8; *Xiphophorus Hellerii* Aqualog 9 (1998):195) "Catemaco Swordtail / Catemaco Green Swordtail" *Xiphophorus Kosszanderi* → *Xiphophorus variatus* x *Xiphophorus xiphidium* ***Xiphophorus maculatus* (Günther, 1866)** (Hoedeman (1954):386, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):510, Innes (1956):367, Schneider & Whitney (1957):451, Vogt (1957):45, Makino (1958):2, McInerny & Gerard (1959):156, Sterba (1962):594, McInerny & Gerard (1966):156, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):604, Ghadially (1969):215, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):96, Jacobs (1973):428, Hoedeman (1974):892, de Oliveira (1977):198, van Ramshorst (1977):319, Aquarien Atlas (1982):610, Varjo (1982):185, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):770, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):297, Sterba (1990):614, Pethiyagoda (1991):196, Mills (1993):210, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):203, Wischnath (1993):230, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):554, Dawes (1995):155, Lambert & Lambert (1995):88, Aqualog 9 (1998):200, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):568, Dawes (2002):283, Monks (2006):96, Grioche (2011):10; *Platypoecilus maculatus* Heller & Ulmer in Zernecke (1913):195, Stansch (1914):193, Crandall (1917):341, Innes (1917):90, Brüning (1919):138, Innes (1921):82, Mellen (1921):85, Myers (1922):52, Rachow (1922a):43, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):481, Bade (1925):103, Innes (1926):273, Baars (1927):26, Mellen (1927):91, Rachow (1928):119, Schreitmüller (1928):67, Schreitmüller & Günter (1928):113, Bade (1931):646, Rachow (1931):151, Ahl (1932):69, Stoye (1932):34, Arnold (1933b):142, Coates (1934):50, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):103, Ladiges (1934):136, Peters (1934):73, Innes (1935):312, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):164, Mellen & Lanier (1935):204, Stoye (1935):50, Arnold & Ahl

(1936):375, Beirens (1938):14, Werner (1939):50, de Jong (1942):20, Kramer & Weise (1943):222, Angel (1946):95, Arnold (1949a):84, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):335, Laursen (1949):105, Werner (1949):172, Beck (1950):193, Hervey & Hems (1952):294, Kramer & Weise (1952):228, Brymer (1954):225, Werner (1954):86, Copin (1960):112, Holly in HMR (1964):1209, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):335, Santos (1987):235; *Platypoecilus maculatus pulcher* Stansch (1914):195, Brüning (1919):138, Myers (1922):53, Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterien (1923):485, Bade (1925):103, Mellen (1927):92, Schreitmüller (1928):67, Bade (1931):646, Rachow (1931):151, Stoye (1932):34, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):106, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):165, Stoye (1935):50, Beirens (1938):14, Kramer & Weise (1943):223, Werner (1949):172, Holly in HMR (1964):1210; *Platypoecilus pulcher* Innes (1917):90, Mellen (1921):85, Werner (1939):50; *Platypoecilus maculatus ruber* Stansch (1914):196, Myers (1922):54, Bade (1925):103, Mellen (1927):91, Schreitmüller (1928):68, Bade (1931):646, Rachow (1931):151, Stoye (1932):34, Magnin (1933):27, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):105, Kuijper & van der Noort (1935):165, Beirens (1938):14, de Jong (1942):21, Kramer & Weise (1943):223, Werner (1949):172, Holly in HMR (1964):1211; *Platypoecilus ruber* Innes (1917):90, Mellen (1921):85, Werner (1939):51; *Platypoecilus niger* Innes (1917):90, Magnin (1933):27, Werner (1939):50; *Platypoecilus maculatus niger* Myers (1922):53, Schreitmüller (1928):68, Rachow (1931):151, Stoye (1932):35, Kuijper & van der Noort (1934):105, Stoye (1935):51, Beirens (1938):14, de Jong (1942):21, Kramer & Weise (1943):223, Werner (1949):172, Holly in HMR (1964):1212; *Platypoecilus maculatus cyanellus* Holly in HMR (1964):121) "southern platyfish / Platy / Southern Platy / Moonfish / Spotted Moonfish / Blue Moonfish / Old Type Red Platy / Blackspotted Red Platy / Gold Platy / Blackbottom Platy / Bleeding Heart Platy / Ghost Platy / Mickey Mouse Platy / Moon Platy / Black Platy / Black Devil / Blue Platy / Comet Platy / Wagtail Platy / Black Wagtail Platy / Blackspotted Wagtail Platy / Silver Black Wagtail Platy / Coral Platy / Rubynose Platy / Spotted Platy / Redeye Platy / Spotted Belize Platy / Jamapa Platy / Gray Platy / espada sureña / Gevlekt plaatje / Plaatje / Zuidelijke plaat / Rood plaatje / Roode platy / Zwart plaatje / Zwarte platy / Spiegelplaat / Vonkelvis" ***Xiphophorus malinche* Rauchenberger, Kallman & Morizot, 1990** (Wischnath (1993):238, Lambert & Lambert (1995):90, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):634, Aqualog 9 (1998):203, Grioche (2013):7) "highland swordtail / espada de Malinche" = ? *Xiphophorus cortezi* *Xiphophorus marmoratus* → *Xiphophorus meyeri* ***Xiphophorus mayae* Meyer & Schartl, 2002** (Grioche (2013):18; *Xiphophorus* sp. PMH Lambert & Lambert (1995):104, Aqualog 9 (1998):211) "Mayan swordtail / PMH Swordtail / cola de espada maya" ***Xiphophorus meyeri* Schartl & Schröder, 1988** (Wischnath (1993):240, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):557, Dawes (1995):152, Lambert & Lambert (1995):92, Aqualog 9 (1998):203, Grioche (2011):6) "marbled swordtail / Musquiz Plat�fish / espada de

Múzquiz"

Xiphophorus milleri Rosen, 1960 (Jacobs (1973):452, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):774, Sterba (1990):614, Wischnath (1993):240, Dawes (1995):155, Lambert & Lambert (1995):93, Aqualog 9 (1998):203, Griocche (2011):12) "Catemaco platyfish / Catemaco Platy / Catemaco Swordtail / espada de Catemaco / Catemaco-zwaarddrager"

Xiphophorus mixei Kallman, Walter, Morizot & Kazianis, 2004 (Griocche (2013):14) "Mixe swordtail" Xiphophorus Montezumae → *Xiphophorus cortezi* / → *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus* / → *Xiphophorus nezahualcoyotl*

Xiphophorus montezumae Jordan & Snyder, 1899 (Mellen (1921):84, Rachow (1931):165, Mellen & Lanier (1935):208, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):340, Vogt (1957):45, Holly in HMR (1961):1181, Sterba (1962):594, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):340, Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):4, Jacobs (1973):460, Hoedeman (1974):895, Sterba (1990):614, Wischnath (1993):242, Dawes (1995):163, Lambert & Lambert (1995):95, Aqualog 9 (1998):205, Dawes (2002):283, Griocche (2013):19) "Moctezuma swordtail / Montezuma Helleri / Mexican Swordtail / Greater Montezuma Swordtail / espada de Moctezuma / Montezuma-zwaarddrager"

Xiphophorus montezumae x *Xiphophorus variatus* (Innes (1956):501)

Xiphophorus montezumae birchmanni → *Xiphophorus birchmanni*

Xiphophorus montezumae cortezi → *Xiphophorus cortezi*

Xiphophorus Montezumae Hamburg 64 →

Xiphophorus nezahualcoyotl

Xiphophorus monticolus Kallman, Walter, Morizot & Kazianis, 2004 (Griocche (2013):14) "southern mountain swordtail"

Xiphophorus multilineatus Rauchenberger, Kallman & Morizot, 1990 (Wischnath (1993):245, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):558, Lambert & Lambert (1995):98, Aqualog 9 (1998):206, Griocche (2013):7) "barred swordtail / Highback Pygmy Swordtail / espada pigmea rayada"

Xiphophorus Muzquiz → *Xiphophorus meyeri*

Xiphophorus nezahualcoyotl Rauchenberger, Kallman & Morizot, 1990 (Mills (1993):203, Wischnath (1993):245, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):560, Lambert & Lambert (1995):100, Aqualog 9 (1998):207, Griocche (2013):20; Xiphophorus Montezumae van Ramshorst (1977):320, Aquarien Atlas (1982):612, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):774, Sterba (1990):551, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):634) "mountain swordtail / Neza Swordtail / Northern Mountain Swordtail / Nezzie / Dwarf Livebearer / espada montañes"

Xiphophorus nigrensis Rosen, 1960 (Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):776, Wischnath (1993):246, Dawes (1995):161, Lambert & Lambert (1995):102, Aqualog 9 (1998):208, Griocche (2013):7; *Xiphophorus pygmaeus nigrensis* Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):5, Jacobs (1973):464, van Ramshorst (1977):320) "Panuco swordtail / Black Swordtail / El Abra Pygmy Swordtail / Dwarf Swordtail / Dwarf Blue Swordtail / espada pigmea El Abra"

Xiphophorus Pseudomontezumae → *Xiphophorus*

hellerii x *Xiphophorus maculatus*

Xiphophorus pygmaeus Hubbs & Gordon, 1943 (Hoedeman (1956):665, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):607, Gordon & Axelrod (1968a):5, Jacobs (1973):465, Hoedeman (1974):894, van Ramshorst (1977):320, Aquarien Atlas (1982):612, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):778, Sterba (1990):615, Wischnath (1993):248, Dawes (1995):161, Lambert & Lambert (1995):106, Aqualog 9 (1998):209, Griocche (2013):7; Xiphophorus Montezumae Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):606) "pygmy swordtail / Dwarf Helleri / Dwarf Swordtail / Slender Pygmy Swordtail / espada pigmea delgada / Dwergzwaarddrager"

Xiphophorus pygmaeus nigrensis → *Xiphophorus nigrensis*

Xiphophorus rachovii → *Xiphophorus hellerii* [or *Xiphophorus hellerii* x *Xiphophorus maculatus*]

Xiphophorus Roseni → *Xiphophorus couchianus* x *Xiphophorus variatus*

Xiphophorus signum Rosen & Kallman, 1969

(Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):780, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):315, Wischnath (1993):251, Dawes (1995):168, Lambert & Lambert (1995):108, Aqualog 9 (1998):210, Griocche (2013):8) "Comma Swordtail"

Xiphophorus sp. PMH → *Xiphophorus mayae*

Xiphophorus strigatus → *Xiphophorus hellerii*

Xiphophorus variatus (Meek, 1904) (Hoedeman (1954):387, Axelrod & Schultz (1955):516, Innes (1956):371, Schneider & Whitney (1957):452, Vogt (1957):45, Makino (1958):5, Sterba (1962):595, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):608, Ghadially (1969):218, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):96, Jacobs (1973):473, Hoedeman (1974):897, de Oliveira (1977):198, van Ramshorst (1977):321, Aquarien Atlas (1982):614, Varjo (1982):185, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):782, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):296, Sterba (1990):615, Mills (1993):212, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):203, Wischnath (1993):252, Dawes (1995):158, Lambert & Lambert (1995):110, Aqualog 9 (1998):211, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):744, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):572, Dawes (2002):283, Monks (2006):96, Griocche (2011):7; *Platypoecilus variatus* Arnold (1933a):83, Arnold (1933b):143, Peters (1934):68, Innes (1935):318, Mellen & Lanier (1935):204, Stoye (1935):52, Arnold & Ahl (1936):376, Rachow in HMR (1937):145, Beirens (1938):15, de Jong (1942):22, Kramer & Weise (1943):223, Arnold (1949a):84, Arnold (1949b):80, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1949):336, Laursen (1949):106, Werner (1949):172, Beck (1950):194, Hervey & Hems (1952):294, Kramer & Weise (1952):229, Brymer (1954):226, Ladiges (1954):145, Werner (1954):87, Copin (1960):115, Aurell, Jacobsson & Lindgren (1968):336; Mollienesia Formosa Meinken (1932):98; *Platypoecilus Variatus Dorsalis* Werner (1949):173) "variable platyfish / Variegated Platy / Variatus Platy / Moctezuma Platy / Golden Moctezuma Platy / Parrot Platy / Cazone Platy / Yellowtail Platy / Blackbanded Platy / espada de Valles / Spiegelplaatje / Platy"

Xiphophorus variatus x *Xiphophorus xiphidium* (natural hybrid Aqualog 9 (1998):200) "Speckled Platy / Hybrid Swordplaty / Xiphophorus Kosszanderi"

Xiphophorus variatus evelynae → *Xiphophorus evelynae*

Xiphophorus variatus xiphidium → *Xiphophorus*

xiphidium

Xiphophorus xiphidium (Gordon, 1932) (Sterba
 (1962):595, Jacobs (1973):481, van Ramshorst
 (1977):321, Aquarien Atlas (1982):615, Aquarien Atlas
 Band 2 (1985):785, Sterba (1990):615, Wischnath
 (1993):255, Dawes (1995):158, Lambert & Lambert
 (1995):111, Aqualog 9 (1998):213, Cánovas &
 Puigcerver (2002):574, Grioche (2011):13;

Platypoecilus xiphidium Stoye (1935):53; Platy
 Xiphidium Copin (1960):117) "swordtail platyfish /
 Sword Plat / Spiketail Plat / Blackspotted Sword
 Plat / espada del Soto La Marina /
 Zwaardstaartplaatje / Degendrager"

Xiphorhamphus hepsetus → *Oligosarcus hepsetus*

Xiphorhamphus odoe → *Hepsetus odoe*

Xiphorhynchus → *Acestrorhynchus*

Xiphorhynchus odoe → *Hepsetus odoe*

Xiphostoma → *Boulengerella*

Xiphostoma hujeta → *Ctenolucius hujeta*

Xiurenbagrus Chen & Lundberg, 1995

(AMBLYCIPITIDAE)

Xiurenbagrus dorsalis Xiu, Yang & Zheng, 2014

"blind cave catfish"

Xiurenbagrus gigas Zhao, Lan & Zhang, 2004

Xiurenbagrus xiurenensis (Yue, 1981)

Xyliphius Eigenmann, 1912 (ASPREDINIDAE)

Xyliphius anachoretes Figueiredo & Britto, 2010

Xyliphius barbatus de Arámburu & Arámburu, 1962

(Burgess (1989):303) "Río Paraná blind catfish"

Xyliphius kryptos Taphorn & Lilyestrom, 1983

Xyliphius lepturus Orcés, 1962

Xyliphius lombarderoi Risso & Risso, 1964

Xyliphius magdalena Eigenmann, 1912 (Burgess

(1989):304)

Xyliphius melanopterus Orcés, 1962

Xyliphius sp. Peru (Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):466)

"Shark Banjo" = ? *Xyliphius melanopterus*

Xyrauchen Eigenmann & Kirsch, 1889

(CATOSTOMIDAE>Catostominae) = ? *Catostomus*

Xyrauchen cypho → *Xyrauchen texanus*

Xyrauchen texanus (Abbott, 1860) (Axelrod's Atlas

(1989):25, Goldstein (2000):70; *Xyrauchen cypho*

Jordan & Evermann (1908):58) "razorback sucker /

Humpback Sucker / matalote jorobado"

Xyrocharax → *Cyphocharax*

Xystichromis → *Haplochromis*

Xystichromis bayoni → *Haplochromis niloticus*

AQUARIA.

Si les réservoirs à poissons, comme ceux que nous avons indiqués, peuvent rendre les plus grands services en permettant d'élever en stabulation certaines espèces de poissons, il en est d'autres qui n'ont pas une utilité moins grande pour la science et ont en outre l'avantage d'initier le public à des scènes de la vie animale qui piquent singulièrement sa curiosité ; nous voulons parler des *Aquaria* dont le goût nous vient, comme on sait, de l'Angleterre, où plusieurs personnes se disputent le mérite de leur invention (1). Aux diverses expositions qui se sont succédé à Arcachon, à Boulogne-sur-Mer, à Paris et au Havre, on a pu voir des *Aquaria* très-remarquables, qui constituaient une des grandes attractions de ces expositions et de beaucoup supérieurs à ceux qui existent depuis plusieurs années en Angleterre et en Belgique : mais si ces établissements ont présenté, sur certains points, une supériorité réelle sur le premier *Aquarium* établi en France, au Jardin d'acclimatation du bois de Boulogne, il ne faut pas oublier que celui-ci a été le premier construit sur des proportions inusitées jusqu'alors, que ses successeurs ont profité des perfectionnements indiqués par sa pratique, et que plusieurs d'entre eux, par leur proximité de la mer, se sont trouvés dans des conditions bien plus favorables pour réunir les espèces les plus curieuses, mais aussi les plus délicates. Aucun d'eux cependant n'est aussi parfaitement adapté aux exigences de l'observation que l'*Aquarium* de Concarneau, spécialement créé en vue de favoriser les études d'histoire naturelle. Après avoir, à juste titre, excité l'admiration du public et du monde savant, l'*Aquarium* du bois de Boulogne a subi l'effet de l'inconstance de la mode ; mais il est encore celui dont les détails d'exécution ont été le plus soignés et le mieux aménagés pour l'étude (2).

(1) D'après Gosse, c'est M. Warrington qui eut le premier l'idée d'établir un *aquarium*.

(2) Viennot, *Curiosités de l'aquarium* (*Bull. de la Soc. d'acclim.*, t. VIII,

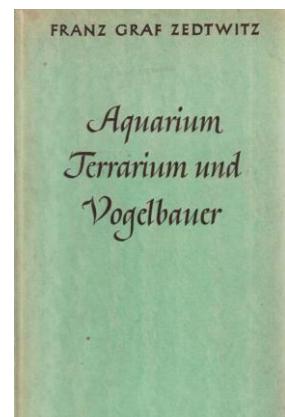
Y

Yangtze sturgeon → *Acipenser dabryanus*
Yaoshania Yang et al., 2012
 (BALITORIDAE>Gastromyzontinae)
Yaoshania pachychilus (Chen, 1980) "Panda Loach / Dwarf Panda Hillstream Loach"
Yaoshanicus → *Aphyocyparis*
 Yaqui catfish → *Ictalurus pricei*
Yarica Whitley, 1930 (APOGONIDAE>Apogoninae)
Yarica hyalosoma (Bleeker, 1852) (*Apogon hyalosoma* Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):247, Atack (2006):126, Monks (2006):156) "mangrove cardinalfish / Mangrove Humpbacked Cardinalfish"
 Yarina Cocha Aequidens → *Aequidens tetramerus*
 Yaritanago Bitterling → *Acheilognathus lanceolatus*
 Yarra pygmy perch → *Nannoperca obscura*
Yasuhikotakia Nalbant, 2002 (BOTIIDAE>Botiinae)
Yasuhikotakia caudipunctata (Taki & Doi, 1995) "speckletail botia"
Yasuhikotakia eos (Taki, 1972) (Vidthayanon (2008):106, Schmidt (2009a): 54; ? *Botia eos* Sterba (1990):319, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):105; ? *Botia* Hymenophysa Axelrod's Atlas (1989):561 photo 1; ? *Botia* Longidorsalis Ott (2000):141, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):287) "sun loach / Thylacine Loach"
Yasuhikotakia lecontei (Fowler, 1937) (Vidthayanon (2008):108, Bleuet (2015):44; ? *Botia lecontei* Sterba (1962):346, Holly in HMR (1964):1243, van Ramshorst (1977):198, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):342, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):560, Sterba (1990):319, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):106, Ott (2000):139; ? *Botia* Almorhae McInerny & Gerard (1959):318, McInerny & Gerard (1966):318; *Botia* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64G; *Botia* Modesta Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):290 below; *Botia* sp. China Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):284) "silver loach / Yellow Loach / Silver Botia / Yellowfinned Loach / Leconte's Loach / Botia Pulchripinnis / Grauwe botia"
Yasuhikotakia longidorsalis (Taki & Doi, 1995) ?(*Botia longidorsalis* Ott (2000):141)
Yasuhikotakia modesta (Bleeker, 1864) (Vidthayanon (2008):108, Schmidt (2009a): 56, Bleuet (2015):45; ? *Botia modesta* Arnold (1935):112, Arnold & Ahl (1936):225, Arnold (1949a):22, Beck (1950):116, Hervey & Hems (1952):211, Hoedeman (1954):227, Ladiges (1954):40, Meinken (1955):107, Vogt (1956):87, Schneider & Whitney (1957):371, McInerny & Gerard (1959):321, Holly in HMR (1961):1177, Makino (1961):39, Sterba (1962):348, McInerny & Gerard (1966):321, Schiøtz & Dahlstrøm (1971):63, Hoedeman (1974):438, de Oliveira (1977):171, van Ramshorst (1977):200, Aquarien Atlas (1982):372, Varjo (1982):161, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):560, Sterba (1990):320, Mills (1993):178, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):107, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):291, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):183, Dawes (2002):229; *Botia rubripinnis* Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):65; *Botia* sp. Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):64H; *Botia* Eos Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):341; *Botia* Lecontei Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):343; *Botia* sp. Lineomaculata Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):285 "orangefin loach / Redtail Botia / Orangefin Botia /

Redfin Loach / Blue Botia / Redfinned Blue Loach / Roodvinbotia / Groene modderkruiper"
Yasuhikotakia morleti (Tirant, 1885) (Vidthayanon (2008):108, Schmidt (2009a): 57, Bleuet (2015):47; *Botia morleti* Axelrod's Atlas (1989):560, Sterba (1990):320, Sakurai, Sakamoto & Mori (1993):60, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):107, Ott (2000):143, Cánovas & Puigcerver (2002):184; *Botia horae* McInerny & Gerard (1959):319, Holly in HMR (1961):1176, Sterba (1962):346, McInerny & Gerard (1966):319, Exotic Tropical Fishes (1967):125, Hoedeman (1974):433, de Oliveira (1977):170, van Ramshorst (1977):198, Aquarien Atlas (1982):368, Varjo (1982):160, Mills (1993):177; *Botia* Modesta Arnold (1949a):22, Hoedeman (1956):604) "skunk loach / Hora's Loach / Hora's modderkruiper"
Yasuhikotakia splendida (Roberts, 1995) (Bleuet (2015):47) "Yellowtail Polkadot Loach"
 Yellow acara → *Aequidens metae*
 Yellow Ancistrus → *Ancistrus temminckii*
 Yellow Bagrid → *Auchenoglanis biscutatus*
 Yellow bass → *Morone mississippiensis*
 Yellow Belly → *Glaridichthys falcatus*
 Yellow Bitaeniata → *Apistogrammaitaeniata*
 Yellow bullhead → *Ameiurus natalis*
 Yellow Cichlid → *Archocentrus nanoluteus*
 Yellow Congo Characin → *Alestropetersius caudalis*
 Yellow Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma borellii*
 Yellow Elizabeth Cichlid → *Apistogramma elizabethae*
 Yellow Gibbiceps Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma gibbiceps*
 Yellow gizzard shad → *Nematalosa nasus*
 Yellow Gularis → *Fundulopanchax gularis*
 Yellow Hybrid Platyp → *Xiphophorus couchianus* x *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Yellow Julie → *Julidochromis ornatus*
 Yellow Knifefish → *Distocyclus conirostris*
 Yellow Krib → *Pelvicachromis humilis*
 Yellow Labidochromis → *Labidochromis caeruleus*
 Yellow Lepturus → *Buccochromis rhoadesii*
 Yellow Limia → *Limia nicholsi*
 Yellow Marbled Syno → *Synodontis schoutedeni*
 Yellow perch → *Perca flavescens*
 Yellow Platyp → *Xiphophorus couchianus* x *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Yellow Princess → *Otopharynx tetraspis*
 Yellow rasbora → *Rasbora lateristriata*
 Yellow Rasbora → *Rasbora elegans*
 Yellow Regal African Cichlid → *Aulonocara baenschi*
 Yellow Sphenops Molly → *Poecilia sphenops*
 Yellow Suckermouth Catfish → *Rineloricaria morrowi*
 Yellow swordtail → *Xiphophorus clemenciae*
 Yellow tetra → 'Hypessobrycon' *bifasciatus*
 Yellow Woodcat → *Pseudauchenipterus nodosus*
 Yellowback Rivulus → *Anablepsoides xanthonotus*
 Yellowbanded Moenkhausia → *Bario sanctaefilomenae*
 Yellowbelly cichlid → *Trichromis salvini*
 Yellowbelly Cichlid → *Astatareochromis straeleni*
 Yellowbrown Discus → *Sympodus aequifasciatus*
 Yellowcheek Barb → *Puntioplites proctozysron*
 Yellowcheek darter → *Nothonotus moorei*
 Yellowcheek Dwarf Cichlid → *Apistogramma gibbiceps*
 Yellowface Sandeater → *Taeniolethrinops furcicauda*
 Yellowfin Baikal Sculpin → *Cottocomorphus grewingki*

Yellowfin Botia → *Botia almorrhæa*
 Yellowfin Chalceus → *Chalceus erythrurus*
 Yellowfin Eel-catfish → *Neosilurus glencoensis*
 Yellowfin glassfish → *Ambassis elongatus*
 Yellowfin goby → *Acanthogobius flavimanus*
 Yellowfin gudgeon → *Gobiomorphus coxi*
 Yellowfin Gudgeon → *Allomogurnda flavimarginata*
 Yellowfin Hatchetfish → *Triplophysa albus*
 Yellowfin Lampeye → *Foerschichthys nigeriensis*
 Yellowfin Mloto → *Otopharynx tetraspis*
 Yellowfin Panchax → *Foerschichthys nigeriensis*
 Yellowfin Tandanus → *Neosilurus glencoensis*
 Yellowfin Xenotilapia → *Xenotilapia flavipinnis*
 Yellowfish → 'Labeobarbus' codringtonii / →
 'Labeobarbus' capensis
 Yellowgreen Killie → *Aphyosemion gabunense*
 Yellowhump eartheater → *Geophagus pellegrini*
 Yellowjacket → *Parachromis friedrichsthalii*
 Yellowlip Laetacara → *Laetacara flavilabris*
 Yellownape Hap → *Copadichromis chrysonotus*
 Yellowseam Pleco → *Pseudacanthicus spinosus*
 Yellowtail African Tetra → *Alestropetersius caudalis*
 Yellowtail Curvehead → *Pseudosimochromis marginatus*
 Yellowtail grunter → *Amniataba caudavittata*
 Yellowtail Hemiodus → *Hemiodus unimaculatus*
 Yellowtail Platy → *Xiphophorus variatus*
 Yellowtail rasbora → *Rasbora dusonensis*
 Yellowtail Violet Cichlid → *Gephyrochromis moorii*
Yirrkala Whitley, 1940
 (OPHICHTHIDAE>Ophichthinae) [this genus includes not listed marine species]
Yirrkala gjellerupi (Weber & de Beaufort 1916)
Yirrkala kaupii (Bleeker 1858)
Yirrkala tenuis (Günther 1870)
 Yoke darter → *Nothonotus juliae*
Yongeichthys Whitley, 1932 (GOBIIDAE) [this genus includes not listed marine species] ↔ *Acentrogobius*
Yongeichthys nebulosus (Forskål, 1775) (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):735, Monks (2006):151) "fringyfin goby / Hairfin Goby / Shadow Goby / Clouded Goby Tsumugi-haze"
Yongeichthys thomasi (Boulenger, 1916) (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1050)
Yssichromis → *Haplochromis*
Yssolebias Huber, 2012
 (CYPRINODONTIDAE>Cubanichthyinae)
Yssolebias martae (Steindachner, 1875)
 (Vermeulen (2015):151) = ??
 Yucatan flagfish → *Garmanella pulchra*
 Yucatan Gambusia → *Gambusia yucatana*
 Yucatan Molly → *Poecilia velifera*
 Yucatan mosquitofish → *Gambusia yucatana*
 Yucatan pupfish → *Cyprinodon artifrons*
 Yucatan Pupfish → *Garmanella pulchra*
 Yucatan Spotted Mosquitofish → *Gambusia yucatana*
 Yucatan Swordtail → *Xiphophorus hellerii*
Yunnanilus Nichols, 1925
 (NEMACHEILIDAE>Yunnanilinae) ↔ *Eonemachilus* / *Petriuchthys*
Yunnanilus altus Kottelat & Chu, 1988
Yunnanilus analis Yang, 1990
Yunnanilus bailianensis Yang, 2013
Yunnanilus bajiangensis Li, 2004
Yunnanilus beipanjiangensis Li, Mao & Sun, 1994

Yunnanilus brevis → *Petriuchthys brevis*
Yunnanilus caohaiensis Ding, 1992
Yunnanilus chui Yang, 1991
Yunnanilus discoloris Zhou & He, 1989
Yunnanilus elakatis Cao & Zhu, 1989
Yunnanilus forkicaudalis Li, 1999 = ? *Yunnanilus macrositanus*
Yunnanilus ganheensis An, Liu & Li, 2009
Yunnanilus jinxiensis Zhu, Du, & Chen 2009
Yunnanilus longibarbatus Gan, Chen & Yang, 2007
Yunnanilus longibulla Yang, 1990
Yunnanilus longidorsalis Li, Tao & Lu, 2000
Yunnanilus macrogaster Kottelat & Chu, 1988
Yunnanilus macrositanus Li, 1999
Yunnanilus nanpanjiangensis Li, Mao & Lu, 1994
Yunnanilus niger Kottelat & Chu, 1988
Yunnanilus niulanensis Chen, Yang & Yang, 2012
Yunnanilus obtusirostris Yang, 1995
Yunnanilus pachycephalus Kottelat & Chu, 1988
Yunnanilus paludosus Kottelat & Chu, 1988
Yunnanilus parvus Kottelat & Chu, 1988
Yunnanilus pleurotaenia (Regan, 1904)
Yunnanilus pulcherrimus Yang, Chen & Lan, 2004
Yunnanilus qujinensis Du, Lu & Chen, 2015
Yunnanilus sichuanensis Ding, 1995
Yunnanilus spanisbipes An, Liu & Li, 2009
Yunnanilus tigerinus Li & Duan, 1999 = ?
Yuriria → *Notropis*



Z

Zaagbuikharingen → Pristigasteridae
 Zaagbuikzalmen → Serrasalmidae
Zacco → *Opsariichthys*
Zacco macrophthalmus → *Opsariichthys platypus*
Zacco pachycephalus → *Opsariichthys pachycephalus*
Zacco spilurus → *Parazacco spilurus*
Zacco taiwanensis → *Opsariichthys pachycephalus*
Zacco temminckii → *Nipponocypris temminckii*
 Zadeldekpantermeerval → *Scleromystax barbatus*
Zaireichthys Roberts, 1967
 (AMPHILIIDAE>Leptoglaninae)
Zaireichthys brevis (Boulenger, 1915) (*Leptoglanis brevis* Burgess (1989):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):228, Seegers (2008):179) "short sand catlet"
Zaireichthys camerunensis (Daget & Stauch, 1963) (Seegers (2008):180; *Leptoglanis camerunensis* Burgess (1989):68) "Cameroon sand catlet"
Zaireichthys compactus Seegers, 2008 (Seegers (2008):184) "stocky sand catlet"
Zaireichthys conspicuus Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011 "blotched sand catlet"
Zaireichthys dorae (Poll, 1967) (Seegers (2008):180; *Leptoglanis dorae* Franke (1985):223, Sands (1985):37, Burgess (1989):68) "Dora's sand catlet"
Zaireichthys flavomaculatus (Pellegrin, 1926) (Seegers (2008):181; *Leptoglanis flavomaculatus* Burgess (1989):68) "yellowspotted sand catlet"
Zaireichthys heterurus Roberts, 2003 (Seegers (2008):181) "Lukuga sand catlet"
Zaireichthys kafuensis Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011
Zaireichthys kavangoensis Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011
Zaireichthys kunenensis Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011
Zaireichthys lacustris Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011 "Malawi Lake catlet / Snail Shell Catfish"
Zaireichthys mandevillei (Poll, 1959) (Seegers (2008):182; *Leptoglanis mandevillei* Burgess (1989):68) "Congo sand catlet"
Zaireichthys maravensis Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011
Zaireichthys monomotapa Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011 "eastern sand catlet / Zaireichthys Rhodesiensis"
Zaireichthys pallidus Eccles, Tweddle & Skelton, 2011 (Zaireichthys sp. Seegers (2008):183) "pale sand catlet / Chobe Sand Catlet / Chobe-sandbabertjie"
Zaireichthys rotundiceps (Hilgendorf, 1905) (Seegers (2008):178; *Leptoglanis rotundiceps* Franke (1985):224, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):413, Burgess (1989):59, Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):316) "spotted sand catlet / Sand Catlet / Spotted Mountain Catfish / Gevlekte-sandbabertjie"
Zaireichthys wamiensis (Seegers, 1989) (Seegers (2008):182; *Leptoglanis wamiensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):234) "Wami sand catlet"
Zaireichthys zonatus Roberts, 1967 (Sands (1985):48, Burgess (1989):60, Seegers (2008):182) "zebra sand catlet"
 Zalm → *Salmo salar*
 Zalmachtigen → SALMONIFORMES

Zalmbaarzen → Percopsidae
 Zalmen en forellen → Salmonidae
 Zalmfamilie → Salmonidae
 Zalmkarpers → Karperzalmen (Characidae)
 Zambesi Barilius → *Opsariidium zambezense*
 Zamora Cochui → *Trachelyichthys exilis*
 Zamora Woodcat → *Auchenipterichthys thoracatus*
 Zamorameerval → *Auchenipterichthys thoracatus*
 Zamurito → *Calophysus macropterus*
 Zander → *Sander lucioperca*
Zantecla pusilla → *Melanotaenia nigrans*
Zappa Murdy, 1989 (GOBIONELLIDAE>Oxudercinae)
Zappa confluentus (Roberts, 1978) (Monks (2006):219) "New Guinea slender mudskipper"
 Zathorax → *Amblydoras*
 Zebra Barb → *Striuntius lineatus* / → *Desmopuntius johorensis*
 Zebra catfish → *Brachyplatystoma juruense*
 Zebra Cichlid → *Amatitlania nigrofasciata* / → *Lobochilotes labiatus* / → *Maylandia zebra* / → *Coptodon buttikoferi* / → *Pelmatolapia mariae*
 Zebra danio → *Brachydanio rerio*
 Zebra Killie → *Fundulus heteroclitus*
 Zebra loach → *Botia striata*
 Zebra Mazinzi → *Maylandia zebra*
 Zebra mbuna → *Maylandia zebra*
 Zebra Nyassa Cichlid → *Maylandia zebra*
 Zebra Peckoltia → *Hypancistrus zebra*
 Zebra Pleco → *Hypancistrus zebra*
 Zebra Shovelnose → *Brachyplatystoma tigrinum*
 Zebra spiny-eel → *Macrognathus zebrinus*
 Zebra Tilapia → *Coptodon buttikoferi*
 Zebra Topminnow → *Fundulus zebrinus*
 Zebrabarbeel(tje) → *Brachydanio rerio*
 Zebrabotia → *Botia striata*
 Zebrachilide → *Amatitlania nigrofasciata* / → *Maylandia zebra*
 Zebrafundulus → *Fundulus heteroclitus*
 Zebra(harnas)meerval → *Hypancistrus zebra*
 Zebramodderkruiper → *Botia striata*
 Zebratandkarper → *Aphanus fasciatus*
 Zebravisje → *Brachydanio rerio*
 Zebratzalm → *Distichodus sexfasciatus*
 Zeebaars → *Dicentrarchus labrax*
 Zeebaarzen → Moronidae
 Zeeforel → *Salmo trutta*
 Zeegondels → Gobiidae
 Zeelt → *Tinca tinca*
 Zeelten → Tincinae
 Zeemeervallen → Ariidae
 Zeenaalden → Syngnathidae
 Zeeprik → *Petromyzon marinus*
 Zeesnoekbaars → *Sander marinus*
 Zeilvin-antennemeerval → *Leiarius pictus*
 Zeilvinkarper → *Poecilia latipinna*
 Zeilvinmollienisia → *Poecilia velifera*
 Zeilvinschorpioenvissen → Tetrarogidae
 Zeller's Barb → *Barbodes lateristriga*
 Zellers barbeel → *Barbodes lateristriga*
 Zenarchopteridae (internally fertilized halfbeaks / freshwater halfbeaks / Halbschnäbler mit inneren Begattung / internbevruchtende bastaardgepen) (BELONIFORMES>Exocoetoidei)
Zenarchopterus Gill, 1864 (ZENARCHOPTERIDAE)
Zenarchopterus allenii Collette, 1982 "Allen's river

- garfish"
- Zenarchopterus beauforti* → *Zenarchopterus striga*
- Zenarchopterus bleekeri* → *Zenarchopterus ectuntio*
- Zenarchopterus buffonis* (Valenciennes, 1847)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):320) "northern river garfish / Buffon's Halfbeak"
- Zenarchopterus caudovittatus* (Weber, 1907)** (Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):65, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):122) "longjaw river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus clarus* Mohr, 1926** (Vidthayanon (2008):170) "clear river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus cotnog* (Smith, 1902)**
- Zenarchopterus dispar* (Valenciennes, 1847)** (Hoedeman (1954):286, Hoedeman (1974):732, Axelrod's Atlas (1989):667, Pethiyagoda (1991):172, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):782, Aqualog 9 (1998):320) "spoonfin river garfish / Viviparous Halfbeak"
- Zenarchopterus dunckeri* Mohr, 1926** (Axelrod's Atlas (1989):640, Vidthayanon (2008):168) "Duncker's river garfish / Komochi-sayori"
- Zenarchopterus dux* Seale, 1910** (Aqualog 9 (1998):320)
- Zenarchopterus ectuntio* (Hamilton, 1822)** (Aqualog 9 (1998):320, Vidthayanon (2008):168; *Zenarchopterus bleekeri* Aqualog 9 (1998):320) "Bleeker's Halfbeak"
- Zenarchopterus gilli* → *Zenarchopterus kneri*
- Zenarchopterus kampeni* (Weber, 1913)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1053, Aqualog 9 (1998):321) "Sepik river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus kneri* Fowler, 1934** (Aqualog 9 (1998):321; *Zenarchopterus gilli* Aqualog 9 (1998):321) "shortnose river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus novaeguinae* (Weber, 1913)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 5 (1997):1053, Aqualog 9 (1998):321, Allen, Horte & Renyaan (2000):66, Allen, Midgley & Allen (2002):123, Monks (2006):156) "Fly river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus ornithocephala* Collette, 1985** (Aqualog 9 (1998):321) "Vogelkop river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus pappenheimi* Mohr, 1926** (Aqualog 9 (1998):321)
- Zenarchopterus philippinus* (Peters, 1868)** "Philippine Garfish"
- Zenarchopterus quadrimaculatus* Mohr, 1926** (Aqualog 9 (1998):321)
- Zenarchopterus rasori* (Popta, 1912)** "short river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus robertsi* Collette, 1982** (Aqualog 9 (1998):321) "Roberts's river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus* sp. Kuching (Atack (2006):91) "feathered river garfish"
- Zenarchopterus striga* (Blyth, 1858)** (*Zenarchopterus beauforti* Aqualog 9 (1998):319) "Beaufort's Halfbeak"
- Zenarchopterus xiphophorus* Mohr, 1934** (Aqualog 9 (1998):322) "Deli River garfish"
- Zesbandbarbeel → *Desmopuntius hexazona*
- Zesbandsnoekje → *Epiplatys infrasfasciatus* / → *Epiplatys sexfasciatus*
- Ziege → *Pelecus cultratus*
- Zigzag eel → *Mastacembelus armatus*
- Zigzag Pyrrhulina → *Pyrrhulina zigzag*
- Zijstreepbarbeel → *Barbodes lateristriga*
- Zilli's Cichlid → *Coptodon zillii*
- Zilveraal → *Anguilla anguilla*
- Zilverbarbeel → *Rasbora argyrotaenia*
- Zilverbijlvis → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Zilverbijlzalm → *Gasteropelecus sternicla*
- Zilverbladvissen → *Monodactylus argenteus*
- Zilverbladvissen → *Monodactylidae*
- Zilveren klimbaars → *Ctenopoma kingsleyae*
- Zilveren tandkarper → *Gambusia affinis*
- Zilverkarper → *Hypophthalmichthys molitrix*
- Zilverkleurige tetra → *Ctenobrycon spilurus*
- Zilverkroeskarper → *Carassius gibelio*
- Zilvertetra → *Thayeria boehlkei*
- Zilverschijfzalm → *Metynnis argenteus*
- Zilverzalm → *Ctenobrycon spilurus* / → *Pseudocheirodon arnoldi* / → *Steindachnerina argentea*
- Zilverzalmen → *Hemiodontidae*
- Zingel → *Zingel zingel*
- Zingel Cloquet, 1817*** (PERCIDAE>Lucioperca)
- Zingel asper* (Linnaeus, 1758)** (Greenhalgh (1999):174, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):341, Maitland (2000):229, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):536; *Aspro vulgaris* Seeley (1886):46; *Aspro apron* Bade (1898):317) "asper / Rhônestreber / Apron"
- Zingel balcanicus* (Karaman, 1937)** (Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):537) "vretenar"
- Zingel streber nerensis* Bănărescu & Nalbant, 1979** = ? *Zingel streber*
- Zingel streber streber* (Siebold, 1863)** (Sterba (1990):665, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):736, Greenhalgh (1999):176, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):341, Maitland (2000):230, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):537; *Aspro streber* Seeley (1886):48, Bade (1898):316, Pappenheim (1909):183, Brüning (1919):95; *Aspro Asper* Bade (1901):53, Bade (1907):500, Bade (1931):682, Schreitmüller (1933):163, Kramer & Weise (1943):65, Sterba (1962):636) "streber / Danube Streber / Strever"
- Zingel zingel* (Linnaeus, 1766)** (Aquarien Atlas Band 3 (1991):924, Greenhalgh (1999):177, Gerstmeier & Romig (2000):339, Maitland (2000):230, Kottelat & Freyhof (2007):538; *Aspro zingel* Seeley (1886):44, Bade (1898):317, Bade (1901):54, Bade (1907):500, Pappenheim (1909):183, Brüning (1919):95, Bade (1931):682, Ahl (1932):77, Schreitmüller (1933):164, Kramer & Weise (1943):65, Holly in HMR (1958):1086, Sterba (1962):636) "zingel"
- Zoengoerami → *Helostoma temminckii*
- Zoenvis → *Helostoma temminckii*
- Zoetwaterbaarzen → *Percidae*
- Zoetwaterkogelvis → *Dichotomystere nigroviridis*
- Zoetwaterrog → *Potamotrygon* spp.
- Zoetwaterroggen → *Potamotrygonidae*
- Zoetwaterslijmvis → *Salaria fluviatilis*
- Zollinger's Hillstream Loach → *Balitoropsis zollingeri*
- Zonancistrus* → *Dekeyseria*
- Zonnebaars → *Lepomis gibbosus*
- Zonnebaarzen → *Centrarchidae*
- Zonnestraalvis → *Marosatherina ladigesi*
- Zonnevlekbarbeel → *Pethia ticto*
- Zonnezalm(pje) → 'Hypessobrycon' eos
- Zonnezalmkarper → 'Hypessobrycon' eos
- Zoogoneticus* Meek, 1902** (GOODEIDAE>Goodeinae)
- Zoogoneticus dugesii* → *Allotoca dugesii*

Zoogoneticus maculatus → *Alloophorus robustus*
Zoogoneticus purhepechus Domínguez-Domínguez, Pérez-Rodríguez & Doadrio, 2008 "La Luz picote splitfin"
Zoogoneticus quitzeoensis (Bean, 1898)
(Hoedeman (1974):868, Aquarien Atlas Band 2 (1985):714, Wischnath (1993):66, Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):472, Dawes (1995):223, Hieronimus (1995):161, Aqualog 9 (1998):75) "picote splitfin / Picote Goodeid / Goldedged Goodeid / picote"
Zoogoneticus robustus → *Alloophorus robustus*
Zoogoneticus sp. Crescent → *Zoogoneticus tequila*
Zoogoneticus tequila Webb & Miller, 1998
(Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):726; *Zoogoneticus* sp. cf. *quitzeoensis* Aquarien Atlas Band 4 (1995):472; *Zoogoneticus* sp. Crescent Hieronimus (1995):165, Aqualog 9 (1998):75) "Tequila splitfin / Crescent Goodeid / Crescent Zoe / picote Tequila"
Zope → *Abramis ballerus*
Zosterisessor → *Gobius*
Zout-en-peper pantsermeerval → *Hoplisoma habrosus*
Zucchini catfish → *Isorineloricaria spinosissima*
Zuidafrikaanse meervallen → *Austroglanididae*
Zuideuropees tandkarpertjes → *Valenciidae*
Zuigmeervallen → *Hypostominae*
Zuigmodderkruiper → *Gyrinocheilus aymonieri*
Zuigmodderkruipers → *Gyrinocheilidae*
Zuignapvissen → *Gastromyzontinae*
Zungaro Bleeker, 1858 (PIMELODIDAE>Sorubinae)
Zungaro jahu (Ihering, 1898) (Almirón et al. (2015):223; *Paulicea jahu* Burgess (1989):282) = ?
Zungaro zungaro
Zungaro Zungaro → *Pseudopimelodus bufonius*
Zungaro zungaro (Humboldt, 1821) (Graça & Pavanelli (2007):164; *Paulicea luetkeni* Santos (1987):114, Burgess (1989):250, Aquarien Atlas Band 6 (2002):660) "jaú"
Zungaropsis Steindachner, 1908 (PIMELODIDAE)
Zungaropsis multimaculata Steindachner, 1908
(Burgess (1989):278) = ??
Zwaarddrager → *Xiphophorus hellerii*
Zwaardstaartplaatje → *Xiphophorus xiphidium*
Zwartbandcichlide → *Amatitlania nigrofasciata*
Zwartbandkarpertje → *Limia nigrofasciata*
Zwartbandtandkarper → *Limia nigrofasciata*
Zwartbandzalm → '*Hypessobrycon*' *scholzei*
Zwartbekgrondel → *Apollonia melanostomus*
Zwarte amoer → *Mylopharyngodon piceus*
Zwarte baars → *Micropterus dolomieu* / → *Hypselecara coryphaenoides*
Zwarte dwergmeerval → *Tatia aulopygia*
Zwarte fantoomzalm → *Hypessobrycon megalopterus*
Zwarte keizertetra → *Nematobrycon palmeri*
Zwarte neon → '*Hypessobrycon*' *herbertaxelrodi*
Zwarte pacu → *Piaractus brachypomus*
Zwarte paradijsvis → *Macropodus spechti*
Zwarte plaat → *Xiphophorus maculatus*
Zwarte telescoopvis → *Carassius auratus*
Zwarte tetra → *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi* / → '*Hypessobrycon*' *herbertaxelrodi*
Zwarte waaiervis → *Austrolebias nigripinnis*
Zwarte zwaarddrager → *Xiphophorus hellerii*
Zwartgezoomde schijfzalm → *Metynnis lippincottianus*
Zwartoogzalm → *Phenacogaster suborbitalis*
Zwartstaart(karper)zalm → *Hemigrammus marginatus*

Zwartstreepmeerval → *Microglanis ater*
Zwartstreep-pantsermeerval → *Coydoras melanotaenia* / → *Coydoras zygatus*
Zwartvinzalm → *Hemigrammus unilineatus*
Zweepstaartmeerval → *Rineloricaria lanceolata*
Zweepstaart-rugzwemmer → *Synodontis caudalis*
Zwerfbarbeel → *Luciobarbus capito*
Zygatus Cory → *Hoplisoma zygatus*
Zygonectes → *Fundulus*



TASCHENBUCH DER TROPISCHEN
ZIERFISCHE
I



TASCHENBUCH DER TROPISCHEN
ZIERFISCHE
II

APPENDIX: THE FRESHWATER AQUATIC HOBBY LITERATURE IN THE LOW COUNTRIES

In searching for fish names we read many publications, which contain very interesting information on the growth and change of the aquatic hobby in the Netherlands and Flanders during the last century.

In the Netherlands

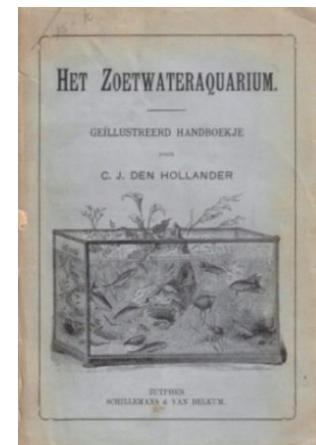
In the Netherlands the keeping of an aquarium started, after some initial acquaintance in the late nineteenth century (anonymous 1857, Roßmäßler 1872, Heimans 1897⁴⁸; we already reported some interesting early articles on the Dutch aquarium hobby in paragraph 1.5.1), to flourish before the First World War following the success of the hobby in Germany (Hohl 2001, Hohl 2011)⁴⁹, in America (Klee 2003) and in the Russian Empire⁵⁰ [out of the late 19th century acclimatization societies in Moscow (*Société des amateurs des aquariums et des terrariums, Moscou*), Saint-Petersburg, Kiev and Odessa (Depp 1897), slowly some collaboration among the aquarists emerged under the guidance of N. F. Zolotnitsky and from 1905 on there was already the famous fish breeding facility of Leo Sheljuzhko].

The popularisation of the hobby in the Dutch speaking countries occurred more or less in the same way as it did in some other countries, for instance in the Ukraine⁵¹, the Czech state⁵² (the Czech aquarium hobby already started at the end of the 19th century!), Australia⁵³ and Poland⁵⁴. The expansion of the hobby in the Dutch speaking countries also resembles the revival of the aquarium hobby in France, where the aquarium hobby became less popular at the end of the 19th century⁵⁵.

In the beginning it was a new pastime for wealthy people. At the end of the 19th century naturalists gradually developed a desire to admire and study the underwater world and that could be done with the help of an aquarium⁵⁶. After some articles dealing with the aquarium and its fishes in various periodicals, the first Dutch aquarium book was written by C. J. den Hollander (living in Nieuwaal near Zaltbommel, one of the first Dutch aquarium hobbyists) and published in 1900.



In The Hague Abbondio Benedictus Sciarone started an aquarium factory in 1896 (the "Eerste Nederlandsche Fabriek van Aquariums" producing aquaria for the living room, the so called "kamer-aquarium") and sold all kinds of aquarium and terrarium supplies (at least until 1924 under the name A. P. A. Sciarone, then they moved to the Molenstraat 67, where he lived until 1942).



⁴⁸ Heimans, E. 1897, Het Aquarium (Inrichting en beplanting). *De Levende Natuur*, **2** (7): 158-161.

⁴⁹ Gilsenbach, R. 1956, Gedanken zur Geschichte der Aquarienkunde. *Aquarien und Terrarien Jahrbuch* 1956: 9-18; Schmitz, S. 1967, So kam der Mensch auf den Fisch... Aus der Geschichte der Aquaristik. *Aquarien Magazin*, Heft 4: 161-165; Jacobs, K. 1968, Vom ersten Aquarien- und Terrarienbuch bis zur Gründung des VDA. *Das Aquarium*, Heft 11: 30; Geisler, R. 1996, Was kam nach Roßmäßler? *Das Aquarium*, **30** (322): 48-50; Hohl, D. 2005, 100 Jahre Aquariengeschichte. *VDA-aktuell*, **11** (2): 12-15, (3): 25-27.

⁵⁰ Machlin, M. 1958, Aus Leningrad erreicht uns folgender Brief: . *Aquarien und Terrarien*, **5** (3): 93-95; Voigt, W. 2002, Eine bibliophile Rarität für Aquarianer und Terrarianer aus dem Kosmos Verlag. *Das Aquarium*, **36** (399): 2-4.

⁵¹ Nekrutenko, J. 1956, Die Geschichte der Aquarienkunde in Kiew und in der Ukraine. *Aquarien und Terrarien*, **3** (1): 11-14.

⁵² Ullmann, K. 1924, Aus guter alter Zeit – und jüngster Tagen. *Wochenschrift für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, **21** (2): 20-21; Hykeš, O. V. 1956, Die Entwicklung des Aquariums und der Aquarienkunde. *Aquarien und Terrarien*, **3** (10): 299-303.

⁵³ Rutherford, B. A. 1991, *The South Australian Aquarium Society 1918-1932, The first fifteen years. An official story*, Rutherford, Modbury Heights, Australia, 151 pp.

⁵⁴ Moj, A. & H. Kilka 1967, Ein Blick nach Volkspolen zu den Aquarienfreunden. *Aquarien und Terrarien*, **14** (7): 233-234.

⁵⁵ Deselle, M. 1903, Die Aquarien-Liebhaberei in Frankreich, *Nerthus*, **5** (16): 237-240; Flurschütz, R. 1905, Einiges über die Pflege unserer Liebhaberei im Ausland. III Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Liebhaberei in Frankreich. *Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienliebhaber*, **16** (47): 461-463; Pellegrin, J. 1910, Les poissons d'ornement exotiques. *Compte Rendu de la Association Française pour l'Avancement des Sciences*, 39^{me} session: 147-152; Chronique générale et fait divers 1911. *Bulletin de la Société nationale d'Acclimatation de France*, **58**: 30-31; Pellegrin, J. 1920, La nouvelle section d'Aquariums et de Terrariums. *Bulletin de la Société nationale d'Acclimatation de France*, **67**: 113-116.

⁵⁶ Heimans, E. 1897, Het vervaardigen van een eenvoudig aquarium. *De Levende Natuur*, **2** (3): 62-64.

In 1901 the first ornamental fish hatchery in the Netherlands was started by the florist J. Wind Jr. at Zwolle⁵⁷.

Eerste Nederlandsche Kweekerij van Exotische Siervisschen

heeft voorhanden:

Macropoden (teelb. paren), Zonnevissen, Steenbaarden, Forellenbaarzen, Dwergselen, Minnows, Spiegelkarpers, goudsieren, Amia calva, Colicobaarden, enz. in kleinere exemplaren, geschikt voor kameraquaria. Prijscourant van siervisschen, aquariumplanten- en dieren, benevens kameraquariums in alle fabrikaten franco op aanvraage.

J. WIND Jr.,
Bloemist-Hofleverancier,
te ZWOLLE.

company originally started as a soap shop in 1870; later on, probably in 1912, it moved to Kalverstraat 30).

In Amsterdam at the turn of the 20th century, some shops were already selling aquarium-related materials and animals. Frans Pieters, Ferdinand Bolstraat 112, was already supplying all glass aquaria in 1898⁵⁸ and there was Merkelbach & Co⁵⁹, Nieuwendijk 57-59, for all the naturalist's equipment (the

TIJDELIJKE AANBIEDING.

GEHEEL GLAZEN AQUARIA:
32 X 24 X 32 CM. f 2.50
40 X 25 X 31 " f 4.—

Naar buiten met verhoging van f 0.50 voor emballage.

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Om de aquarium-liefhebberij spoediger ingang te doen vinden, bied ik dezen Zomer aan: extra schoone grote Maeropoden in pronggewaad, per teelbaar paar f 1.—. Idem Canchilo's (Zebrawissen), prachtig koolzw. met citroengele streepen, vanaf f 0.50, teelparen à f 2.50. Buitenaardsche Waterplanten, gesorteerd, per dozijn f 1.25. Vallisneria spiralis per dozijn f 1.—. Doozen Vischvoeder f 0.30.

Bovenstaande visschen verlangen uitsluitend oud water, dus vooral geen waterverversching en zijn zeer gemakkelijk te houden.

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Soon many other shops in Amsterdam were selling aquaria, fish and plants and related items, e.g. G. C. Holgen, Grimborgwal 1 (1895 – 1929; Gerhardus Christiaan Holgen was a dustman in Amsterdam and

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Handel in alle soorten Rotsen, Aquariums, Sier- en Teelvissen, Waterplanten, Terrariums en kruipende dieren.

Specialiteit in Vischvoeder en Medicijnen tegen Schimmel en andere Ziekten.

Ook verkrijgbaar specie om aquariaans dicht te maken.

Maakt en repareert Aquariums.

(Zie aanbeveling „Levende Natuur“, Januari 1905).

his wife Margaretha de Jong began selling goldfish in their small shop); B. H. C. Jäger, Nieuwe Leliestraat 68 (1905 and after 1910 at the location: 1e Oosterparkstraat 22) and the “1^e Nederlandsche Natuur-Historische Inrichting” of the brothers Voorwalt, Ceintuurbaan 290 (1901 - now in the whole sale trade).

B. H. C. JÄGER,

N. Leliestraat 68. — Amsterdam.

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T. TEN BOSCH, Apeldoorn	Physische instrumenten.
GEBR. HARSTER, Speyer am Rhein Vissen en waterplanten.	
LUGI GAZZOLO, Berlin S. W.	
Lindenstr. 20/21	Aquariums, dieren en planten.
PAUL MATTE, Lankwitz b. Berlin	"
OTTO PREUSSE Berlin, Alexander- Strasse 37a	"
P. ANDRÉ MUSKAU, O. L. Station der Berlin—Görlitzer Bahn	Glazen Aquariums.

Goudforellen en Goudvissen.

Eigenscha. van Vijvers, Aquariums etc. moeten vooral ook een proef nemen met onze **Goudforellen**, prachtige Siervissen, altijd in beweging en boven water, daarbij voor de teeit een delicatesse bij uitnemendheid.

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Goedkoopste adres voor:
Aquariumvissen en Waterplanten,
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Prijsopgave op aanvraag gratis.

⁵⁷ Heimans, E. 1901, Een kweekerij voor Siervissen in Nederland. *De Levende Natuur*, 6 (9): 202-203.

⁵⁸ Advertisements in volume 3 of the magazine “*De levende Natuur*” 1898; then working for the Artis Aquarium (Amsterdam), he later went to Antwerp where in the thirties he became in charge of the Zoo’s Aquarium.

⁵⁹ Advertisements in volume 4 of the magazine “*De levende Natuur*” 1899.

At the very beginning of the 20th century many natural history societies were active in the big cities (Amsterdam, The Hague, Leiden, Haarlem, Groningen, Rotterdam, Gouda, Schoonhoven, Utrecht). In 1901 all societies including the Belgian society *Kruidkundig Genootschap Dodonaea* (established in Gent), joined their forces in the *Nederlandsche Natuurhistorische Vereeniging*. This young organization organized their first national show ("Biologische tentoonstelling") from 19 till 28 june 1905 and they had already many aquaria on display⁶⁰. But gradually the need arose for specialized societies.

Triton.

Op de vergadering derzeer vereeniging tot bevordering van Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde van Zaterdag-avond, hield de heer C. H. F. Voorwalt, penningmeester van Triton, een voordracht over de inrichting van een Zoetwater-aquarium.

Na in korte en klare woorden te hebben uiteengezet, wat een aquarium is en een overzicht te hebben gegeven van het verleden der aquarium-liefhebberij hier te lande, oedeelde hij mede hoe een deugdelijk aquarium, meer speciaal een zoetwater-aquarium, moet zijn ingericht. Hij behandelde voorts de verschillende bestanddelen ervan, eerst de levensloze, dan de levende, en deed staaltjes van gene en exemplaren van deze rondgaan ter bezichtiging. Dit wekte veel belangstelling, doch deze nam nog toe, toen de heer V. een aquarium geheel gereed maakte in ongeveer een kwartier tijds. Ten slotte beantwoordde de heer V. verschillende vragen, betreffende het zoetwater-aquarium, tot volkomen bevrediging der weetgierigen.

Met warm applaus werd spreker gedankt en gehuldigd.

The first aquatic societies (also called aquarium, aquarist's or aquarist societies) were formed in Rotterdam (*Antoni van Leeuwenhoek, Vereeniging van Aquarium- en Terrariumliefhebbers*⁶¹, probably February 1908 - 1914) and Amsterdam (*Triton, Vereeniging tot bevordering der Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde*, founded 10 November 1908⁶²; maybe named after one of the first aquarium societies in the world: *Triton Berlin*, Hohl 2001, p. 28).



Also in 1908 the first national organization was founded, the *AA BB CC* or *Algemene Aquarium Bezitters Bond Cyprinus Carpio*⁶³ (in 1910 this organization had already 169 members), in 1916 succeeded by the *B.A.N. or Bond van Aquariumhouders in Nederland*, also known as *Bond van Aquarium- en terrarium-liefhebbers in Nederland*.

In the beginning the pioneering aquarists (already about a hundred in 1909!) and the newly founded aquatic societies tried to help each other with supplies and information. At the beginning of the 20th century the aquarists were mostly keeping coldwater fishes, but already in 1909 quite a few subtropical and tropical fishes were being kept in Dutch aquaria. The livestock and supplies were mainly bought in Germany⁶⁴. In 1909 an 'aquarium' periodical appeared (*Ons Eigen Blad*) by the hand of another pioneer J. H. M. E. (Ernst) Gadiot (who also started an aquatic society in Sittard). So from 1909 on the aquarists could read a national journal dealing with their hobby.



In 1911⁶⁵, besides in Amsterdam (two societies, the second society was *Danio Rerio*) and Rotterdam (also with a second society called *de Exotische Club*), also in Amersfoort (*Aquarium- en Terrariumvereenigingen*), in Sittard (*Vallisneria*), in Antwerp (see further for Flanders) and in Tilburg (*Tilburgsche Aquarium- en Terrarium-Vereeniging*; later called *Rasbora*?) aquatic societies were thriving. Amongst the pioneers were, besides the two men already mentioned, L. A. Butôt (notary in Amsterdam 1915-1924, active as aquarist at least till 1934) and W. J. M. Deutz (1883-1968)⁶⁶. At the beginning of the First World War there were already twelve societies distributed all over the country.

— G. B. Uitgeefster van het Nederlandsch tijdschrift van aquarium- en terrariumkunde, *Ons eigen blad*, is de stoomdrukkerij „Floralia“ te Assen. Een goed adres voor aquarium- en terrariumdieren, mitsgaders planten, is Hanselman, Vluggemanskade almeer. Wilt ge kostbare dieren hebben, schrijft dan aan Scholte und Poetzschke te Berlijn, aan Carl Ziegelkow te Hamburg, of aan de firma Glaschker te Leipzig, maar bedenk dat er aan importeren immer risico verbonden is, alleen al omdat men niet ziet wat men koopt en het geld vooruit moet worden betaald.

⁶⁰ Heimans, E. 1905, Na de biologische tentoonstelling. *De Levende Natuur*, **10** (4/5): 89-90.

⁶¹ Pronk, L. S. 1909, Vereeniging van Aquarium- en Terrariumliefhebbers te Rotterdam. *De Levende Natuur*, **14** (1): 20; Adressentafel der Vereine 1909. *Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, **20** (45): 732.

⁶² [F. M. Lurasco] 1908, Statuten en Huishoudelijk Reglement van "Triton", Vereeniging ter bevordering der Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde te Amsterdam. *De Levende Natuur*, **13** (9): 178-179; Adressentafel der Vereine 1909. *Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, **20** (44): 712.

⁶³ [Gadiot] 1909. *Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, **20** (46): 748; Adressentafel der Vereine 1909. *Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, **20** (50): 812.

⁶⁴ Some well known firms were: Olaf Andersen (Berlin), Paul Stieler (Berlin), Reichelt's Tierexport (Berlin), Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei (Conradshöhe), Alwin Weinoldt (Berlin), A. Glaschker (Leipzig), Arthur Mühlner (Leipzig), Wilhelm Krause (Krefeld), Otto Ulmer (Stuttgart), but also Esportazione Pesci e Reptili (Bologna) and A. Hipp (Saint Petersburg, Russia).

⁶⁵ There is an interesting article of J. Pellegrin about the aquaria of the Dutch family de Visser living in Paris in 1911, *Bulletin de la Société nationale d'Acclimatation de France*, **58**: 502-509.

⁶⁶ Bot, M. 1963, Bij een afscheid. *Het Aquarium*, **33**: 199-200; Bot, M. 1968, In memoriam W. J. M. Deutz. *Het Aquarium*, **39**: 24.

In Rotterdam Teun Hanselman already started selling goldfish in 1906 (and his enterprises expanded into a well known import firm, still in existence after the Second World War) and more shops were soon to be opened to supply the aquarists with their needs.

Shop news in Amsterdam 4 August 1911:

WINKELNIEUWS.

Voor aquariumliefhebbers.

De bekende aquarium-liefhebbers, de heeren Gebrs. Voorwalt, hebben in den tuin van het perceel Ceintuurbaan 290 een inrichting laten bouwen, waarin een dozijn beton-bassins zijn aangebracht, als teeltplaats voor exotische aquaria-vischsoorten. Zij hebben tevens een handelszaak geopend, waar naturalien voor aquarium en terrarium zijn te verkrijgen. Het is de eerste natuurhistorische inrichting in Nederland, die eigen kweekplaatsen heeft. Een zeer fraaie collectie van de meest zeldzame vissjes zijn er te bezichtigen in aquaria en vitrines.

Natuur-historische inrichting.

De liefhebberij voor het bestudeeren van de levende-natuur neemt meer en meer toe. Niet alleen onze jongens, die nog op de schoolbanken zitten, vermeiden zich met hun aquarium of terrarium, ook de ouderen interesseren er zich voor en onder alle standen groeit de belangstelling voor de onderhoudende natuur-historische wetenschap.

De heeren Gebroeders Voorwalt, alhier, voorheen uitsluitend amateurs hebben deze groeiende belangstelling opgemerkt en er hun voordeel medegedaan. Op den Ceintuurbaan 290, bij de Ferdinand Bolstraat hebben zij een Natuur-historische inrichting gevestigd, waar liefhebbers alles kunnen krijgen wat ze nodig hebben om hun aquariums of terrariums in te richten of aan te vullen en te verrijken.

De zaak, welke morgenavond wordt geopend, ziet er keurig netjes uit. Voor aan straat een smaakvol en practisch ingericht magazijn, met goed afgesloten hokjes voor het kruipend gedierte en bassins voor de siervisschen.

De heeren Voorwalt hebben hier een merkwaardige collectie — rijker dan die van Artis — van tropische en sub-tropische siervisschen, in 't geheel wel een 84 soorten, waarvan omstreeks 20 soorten levend barende visschen.

Merkwaardig zijn in deze rijke verzameling de prachtige Chineesche sluervisschen, barbeelen uit Engelsch-Indië, een zwaarddragende visch, de levend barende snoek *Bellinesox Bellissanus*, de Sianeesche strijd-visch, prachtig gekleurde paradijsvisschen, enz. Er zijn soorten bij, welke eerst sedert korten tijd bekend zijn geworden. Van het kruipend gedierte, slangen, hagedissen enz., zijn er omstreeks 30 soorten aanwezig, waaronder een kleine kaaiman en verscheidene slangen.

In het achterhuis is de kweekerij gevestigd, want de heeren Voorwalt voeren niet alleen siervisschen, reptielen, anfibrieën en waterplanten in, zij kweeken ze ook met grote zorgvuldigheid en met een liefde voor de natuur welke 't hun dikwijs moeite geeft afstand te doen van een met zorg gekweekt exemplaar.

Morgen wordt, zoals reeds gezegd, de nieuwe zaak geopend. Des avonds schitterend verlichte aquariums en het grote terrarium in de uitstalhokjes zal ongetwijfeld zeer de belangstelling van de voorbijgangers trekken.

Aquariumvrienden

steeds voorradig Goud-visschen 5 cent, Goudvoorn 10 cent, Zonnebaars 10 cent, Meervallen 10 cent, Bittervoorn 5 cent, Kruiskarper 10 cent, Spiegelkarper 10 cent, Tropische Waterplanten. Vischvoeder Aquariums enz. NIER-OP's Vogel- en Aquariumhandel, Kipstr. 27, Telef. 3487. Bureau van dit Blad.

„Natuurgenot”.

De „Vischerij-Courant” geeft thans een bijblad „Natuurgenot”, gewijd aan aquarium- en terrariumkunde. Als eerste van de reeks van medewerkers vinden we vermeld den heer L. A. Butöt, voorzitter dervereeniging tot bevordering der aquarium- en terrariumkunde „Triton” alhier.

When the supplies from Germany became more difficult to get during the First World War⁶⁷, W. Engels established a shop in Apeldoorn in 1915, selling aquaria, fishes, plants and hobby equipment. He also started breeding his own exotic fishes.

⁶⁷ For an overview of the already available aquarium animals and plants, see for instance the catalogue of Scholze & Pötzschke (Prachtkatalog 1909) or the various catalogues (1908, 1909, 1910, 1911 and especially the Weihnachten 1912 catalogue) of the Vereinigte Zierfisch-Züchterei, Conradshöhe bei Tegel-Berlin (Berta Kuhnt); later published as a book, Stansch 1914.

On 27 January 1918 the national organization *Bond van Vereenigingen van Aquarium- en Terrariumliefhebbers in Nederland* (already founded in 1915) was again revived by the following societies: *Natuurgenot* (Rotterdam, also founded in 1915), *Natuurgenot in Huis* (Schiedam), *de Natuur* (Vlaardingen), *Danio Rerio* (Amsterdam) and *Triton* (Amsterdam). This organization was led by the chairman A. van Essen (Rotterdam), the secretary W. v. d. Most (Schiedam) and the treasurer H. J. Thieller (Breda).

Also in 1918, G. C. Holgen opened the first aquarium shop of The Hague, in the "Vleerstraat" (named "Eerste Haagsche aquariumhuis"), selling everything for the keeping of native and subtropical fishes.

Aquarium- en terrariumliefhebbers.

Op initiatief van de Rotterdamse Vereeniging „Natuurgenot“ is een „Bond van Vereenigingen van Aquarium- en Terrariumliefhebbers“ in Nederland opgericht. Het doel is: het verspreiden van kennis der natuurlijke historie, meer in het bijzonder die, welke betrekking heeft op de aquarium- en terrariumliefhebberij, onder hare leden, doch ook buiten den Bond; het steunen van pogingen, die kunnen leiden tot oplossing van natuurhistorische vraagstukken, het aanwenden van pogingen om terreinen, die uit een natuurhistorisch oogpunt belangrijk zijn te beschermen; het bevorderen van het onderling verkeer tuschen de beoefnaren van aquarium- en terrariumkunde.

Middelen zijn: het uitgeven van een Bondsorgaan, het houden van algemeene vergaderingen, in den regel met tentoonstellingen; het in stand brengen en onderhouden van een natuurhistorische bibliotheek en van verzamelingen; het aankopen van betrekkingen met verenigingen van overeenkomstigen aard, ook buiten Nederland, door het oprichten van een centrale kwekerij voor dieren en planten en door niet uitloven van eerbeprijzen op tentoonstellingen of het op andere wijze steunen daarvan.

Als gewone en verspreide leden kunnen worden aangenomen alle personen, die den leeftijd van 18 jaren bereikt hebben.

De Bond werd opgericht door de heeren: A. van Essen, Rotterdam; W. van der Most Sr., Schiedam; J. F. de Soet, Amsterdam; B. D. Wijsma, Amsterdam; P. L. Buschmann, Vlaardingen; J. P. Dyfers, Rotterdam; H. J. Thieller, Breda.

In the *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant* Saturday 24 July 1920:

In het gebouw Amicitia aan den Goudscherijweg achter houdt de vereeniging van aquarium- en terrarium-liefhebbers Natuurgenot gedurende enkele dagen een tentoonstelling van aquaria, terraria, insectaria enz. De vereeniging Natuurgenot is in 1915 opgericht; gedurende de eerste jaren van haar bestaan is het ledental gestadig aangegroeid en alles voor den wind gegaan. Doch daarna kwamen moeilijkheden en vooral de winter 1918—1919 was een bange tijd. Door gebrek aan verwarmingstoestellen stierven velen van de pleegkinderen der natuurliefhebbers, waar het gevolg van was, dat verschillende kwekers van visschen, insecten en planten den moed lieten zinken. Thans evenwel neemt de belangstelling weer toe; de tentoonstelling levert daarvan het bewijs.

Er is in Amicitia een belangwekkende verzameling bijeengebracht. Op lange tafels zijn de aquaria en terraria tentoongesteld en men ziet er onder deze, die een nauwlettende beschouwing zeer waard blijken. Natuurlijk is niet alles even belangrijk; sommige liefhebbers tonen meer liefhebberij dan kennis van zaken, maar over het algemeen is het tentoongestelde zeer bezienswaardig. In het bijzonder onderscheidt zich de inzending van den heer G. van Kersen, die 22 aquaria met tropische visschen ingezonden heeft. De heer Van Kersen is tot nog toe eigenlijk de enige, die zich niet zoombaar op goed gelijk met de kruising van visschen bezig houdt, doch een op kennis en ervaring berustend stelsel toepast.

Belangwekkend zijn verder o.m. de sluierstaartvissen en in de afdeeling der terraria, de wandelende takken.

Ter opluistering zijn opgezette vogels, twee in werking zijnde doorluchtingsapparaten, lantaarnplaatjes en instrumenten aan de tentoonstelling toegevoegd.



The aquarium hobby grew steadily after 1920, gradually to become a hobby for everyone. On 1 October 1922 a new aquatic periodical was published, the *Tijdschrift voor Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde*, starting with H. J. Thiellier (1884-1931) as editor, shortly afterwards succeeded by W. J. M. Deutz & Marius den Outer and later on by C. van Kersen. This quite good looking magazine was filled with information for the hobbyist.



From the start the *Tijdschrift voor Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde* was the official journal of the aquatic societies in Amsterdam (*Danio Rerio*, *Onderlinge Aquarium- en Terrariumclub De Argus* and *Amsterdamsche Vereeniging ter bevordering der Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde*), Dordrecht (*De Natuur*), The Hague (*De Natuurvriend* 1921 – now named *Scalare*) and Rotterdam (*De Natuur* 1921, chairman W. J. M. Deutz, – the society now named *De Bijlzalm*). Later on it was also enjoyed by hobbyists of for instance the *Eerste Utrechtse Aquarium-Club* and *Natuurgenot* both Utrecht, *Guppyi Sneek*, *Danio Rerio Delft* (1 May 1919 - now), *Natura* in Arnhem, *V.A.T.I.L.*⁶⁸ or *Vereeniging van Aquarium-, Terrarium-, Insectarium-liefhebbers* in Enschede, *De Natuur* in Groningen, *Vivarium* in Eindhoven, *C. J. den Hollander* in Tilburg, *Amicitia* and *De Natuur* in Nijmegen and *De Natuurvriend* in Stadskanaal.

About 1924 there were three aquarium societies in Amsterdam (Amsterdamsche Vereeniging tot bevordering der Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde, *Danio Rerio* and *Aquarium en Terrariumclub Ons Huis*), two in Rotterdam (*De Natuur* and *Natuurgenot*), and one each in Arnhem (*Natura*), Delft (*Danio Rerio*), Dordrecht (*De Natuur*), Enschedé (*V.A.T.I.L.*), 's Gravenhage (*De Natuurvriend*), Groningen (*De Natuur*), Utrecht (*Natuurgenot*) and Zwolle (*Acara*).

For comparison in the small nation Switzerland there was a national organization formed in 1924 with the cooperation of two societies⁶⁹, in the same year the first aquarium society was formed in Ljubljana (Slovenia; Cotič & Vrščaj (1988): 5).

In Great Britain there were also just two societies in 1924, the *British Aquarium Society* (London, founded in 1919) and the *British Aquarists' Association* (B.A.A. founded in 1924⁷⁰). In Great Britain the main upsurge of interest in the aquarium hobby has been since 1945⁷¹.

⁶⁸ Höfer, G. 1923, Ausstellungsberichte. *Wochenschrift für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, 20 (15): 234.

⁶⁹ Hagenbüchli, F. 1948, Das Kameradschaftstreffen in Zürich. *Aquarium* (VSAT, Schweiz), 3 (11): 129-131.

⁷⁰ Hodge, A. E. 1924, Editorial. *Amateur Aquarist & Reptilian Review*, 1 (6): 54.

⁷¹ Kerr, S. 1951, Twenty-Five Years Ago. *The Aquarist*, 16 (4): 86-87.

After twelve years the *Tijdschrift voor Aquarium- en Terrariumkunde* was united with *Het Aquarium*, which is still being published today, so the publication of this early magazine was the beginning of almost ninety years of solid aquarium information.

The hobby kept growing and by the end of 1930 twenty-five aquatic societies were in full swing⁷². On 16 March 1930 again a national aquatic organization was founded, the *N.B.A.* or the *Nederlandsche Bond van Aquariumhouwers* (from August 1935 onwards known as the *Nederlandsche Bond van Aquarium Vereenigingen*) counting 275 members and this time to stay in business for a long time. In 1933 the *Bond* already counted more than a thousand members⁷³ and despite of (or thanks to ?) the Great Depression the hobby kept expanding.

The national organization still exists today (now under the name *N.B.A.T.* or *Nederlandse Bond Aqua Terra*⁷⁴) with its own journal entitled *Het Aquarium*. The periodical *Het Aquarium* became an important source for all kind of hobby related information. For instance, in October 1935 this journal published the society news (*Vereenigingsberichten*) of *de Nederlandsche Bond van Aquariumhouwers* (although the name of the organization had already been changed!), *de Nederlandse Oost-Indische Aquarium- en Terrarium Vereenigingen* (in 1933 there already appeared an aquaristic journal called *Aquaterra* in the Dutch East-Indies), *de Nederlandse West-Indische*

*Aquarium Vereeniging "Caraïbia"*⁷⁵ and *de Belgische Aquarium- en Terrarium Vereenigingen*.

As we noted before, at the beginning of the 20th century aquarists were mostly dependent on a few animal shops in Germany for their aquatic supplies. In 1914 about fourteen pet shops in the Netherlands existed and in 1935 there were already more than two hundred goldfish-selling shops, some of which were specialized aquatic shops selling a wide range of aquatic supplies⁷⁶.

In June 1935 another periodical *Aqua-Terra* was launched in the Netherlands by a group of hobbyists among

whom was the great inspirator W. J. M. Deutz, who by the way published some interesting articles on the history of the Dutch aquatic hobby, too.⁷⁷ This magazine also contributed a lot to the growth of the aquatic hobby.

⁷² For comparison, in Denmark there was just one aquarium society in 1931 (already founded on 4 May 1915): Unsere Aquarienliebhaberei im Ausland. *Wochenschrift für Aquarium- und Terrarienkunde*, 29 (28): 442.

⁷³ For comparison, a large country like France had about a thousand organized aquarists in 1934, *Revue des Aquariophiles de France*, 1 (1934) no. 5: II.

⁷⁴ Vente, J. 2002, De geschiedenis van de aquariumliefhebberij in Nederland. *Het Aquarium*, 72: 11-16; 47-52; 83-87.

⁷⁵ On Aruba there were no aquarists yet: van de Weg, P. C. 1948, The Hobbyist in Aruba, Dutch West Indies. *The Aquarium*, 17 (10): 218.

⁷⁶ Voorwalt, F. H. 1976, De aquariumliefhebberij in Nederland voor de tweede wereldoorlog en nu. *Het Aquarium*, 47: 172-176.

⁷⁷ Deutz, W. J. M. 1946/1947, De geschiedenis van de Nederlandse Aquariumliefhebberij. *Het Aquarium*, 17: 86-87, 107, 137, 151-152.

HET AQUARIUM

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Ned. Amateurenwet 1912

Adres: Adm. W. Schramelijer
Eckartscheweg 157
Eindhoven

Illustrator
J. Goelen
Eindhoven

Adres: Reclame
J. R. v.d. Leegte, Iepelaan 11
Eindhoven

Mag ik U even voorstellen:



P. J. C. Zaalberg



H. Grijns



W. Schramelijer



L. v. Proosten



A. de Ruyter



C. de Gast

Gekomen op de vergadering in
Maart jl. hebben deze heren
zeker een zeer vrijevorderende
taak te vervullen gekregen. Wij
twijfelen er echter niet aan of al
zullen door vredelustig samen-
werken onze bond voeren tot
een voor ons land ongelooflijke
bloei. Hen hieldt voor onze sport
staat hiervoor borg.

Red.

Jaargang MEI 1933 Nr. 2

■ AQUATERRA ■

Redactie:
P. Th. von VIET
Gr. Patheng 296.

Administratie:
H. J. ter BEKE
Schoolweg 22, Tel. 1735.

Abonnementprijs voor niet-leden f 3,- per jaar.
Loose nummer f 0.30
Advertentieprijs wordt op aanvraag toegescreven.

VALLINERIA SPIRALIS.

Familie der Hydrocharitaceae.

Dit is wel een van de meest bekende en verspreide aquariumpflanzen. Grotendeels in Amerika en Zuid-Europa en Noord-Italië heeft hij zich in het aquarium rondom de wereld verspreid. De smalle, groenige, levendig groene bladeren door het water rechtstaand gehouden, kunnen bij een goede voeding soms een lengte van 60 cm en meer bereiken. Bij veel licht en volledig waterstand daarvan kunnen de bladeren drieënhalve maal stevig in den bodem wortelen. De wortelbladen zijn fel oranje en maken in het aquarium, vooral bij oppervlak licht een mooi effect, terwijl die plant allen tijd veel zuurstof ontwikkelt.

De plant is zweefhoudend.
Zij vermenigvuldigt zich langs wortelstokken weg door uitlopers.
Deze wortelstokken kunnen dan in bloedsel rondhangen en gemakkelijk van elkaar te onderscheiden. De bladeren der plant bestaan uit een dunne, lichtgroene kalk, welke zich na ontwikkeling der bladen strakst, staand aan den wortelwurzel vasthoudt. Omgeven door een blaasjeslaag, die de kalk tegen indringing water beschermend. Eenzaam om de oppervlakte blijft, splitst dit behuwd en komt de bladen voor bewerking vrij.

De mannelijke bloemen, die evenals door een blaasjeslaag omhulld zijn, zijn zeer kort gesteeld, zodat deze diep onder de oppervlakte hangen. De bloeiwijze der vrouwelijke bladeren vindt plaats, doch de mannelijke bloemen raken van hun stelen loslaten en niet meer de oppervlakte van het water stijgen. Eerst zijn de bloempjes nog gedrongen en kleiner, maar spoedig openen zij zich en drijven als kleine bootes door de wind gedreven, naar de vrouwelijke bloemen.

Hier de beschrijving tot de spiraalvormige steel zich weer in, waarop de rijpende vrucht onder water tussen de bladbundels gehangen wordt.

Juni 1935 Verschijnt maandelijks 1e Jaargang No. 1

AQUA-TERRA

POPULAIR GEILLUSTRERD TIJDSCHRIFT

VOOR AQUARIUM- EN

TERRARIUMHOUDERS.

De prijs is hetzelfde als dat van *Het Aquarium*.
A. van Frank.

ABONNEMENTSPRIJS:

f 3.00 p. jaar
f 1.10 p. half jaar
f 0.75 p. maandelijk

Loose nummers f 0.30

met mededelingen f 0.30

12 nummers f 3.60

REDACTIE-ADRESSEN:

W. J. M. DEUTZ, hofstad 127, Bergambacht
L. ATHOUS, Vallindales 205, Den Haag

E. SAATHEM, Hofstraat 10, Rotterdam

H. PRIL, Den Haag, Westzaan, Rijswijk

J. J. KOMERS, Hilversum

Administratie-Adres

C. DE GAST
IJsselstraat 28b
Rotterdam

OVERNAME VAN ARTIKelen MET VERMELDING VAN BRON IS GEORDERD

TRICHOGASTER LALIUS.

(Colisa lalia)

Dwerggaster

* * Tegen in 1922 de doekdokkijpje

over de destijds bestaande R.A.N.,

wordt mij namen van aquarien, en

terreinen van de verschillende landen,

een nieuw tijdschrift aangekondigd, het

ouderwets „groene bladje“. Onlangs

welke artikelen was hiervoor nodig, maar

het kon mij niet gevonden worden.

Want het ontvingen. Ik neemde den

heer H. J. Thielker, die in de volle

kracht des levens is heengegaan, uit, het

oogstelartikel te schrijven. Aan hem

gaaf ik de eer, omdat hij zo ongeveer van

de eerste tot de laatste dag van zijn

leefhebberij op die voorgaande traad,

moedige man was op het gebied der criti-

cus op zijn leefhebberij en een zon-

derwets „groene bladje“.

Onlangs was hij overleden.

Want de leefhebberij is gegaan. Thans wil ik

ter nagedachtenis dit artikel aan onzen

onvergetelijken natuureigen wijden en

het ogenblik dat ik dit schrijf, is de dwerg-

gaster lalus, die in alleen nog maar

onder dien ogenen naam kende.

Mischaai vinden wij aanleiding de vis-

tekenen te gebruiken.

De dwerggaster lalus, die in alleen nog

onder dien ogenen naam kende.

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tekenen te gebruiken.

With the on-going specialization in the aquatic hobby a need arose for specialists' societies. First for guppy fanciers (NGK or *Nederlandse Guppen Kring* in 1950, the society does not exist anymore) and later followed by societies for killifish fanciers (KFN or *Killi Fish Nederland* in 1972, still publishing their bimonthly periodical *Killi Nieuws*), for cichlid fanciers (NVC or *Nederlandse Vereniging van Cichliden Liefhebbers* in 1975, still publishing their bimonthly periodical *Cichlidae*) and for livebearer fanciers (*Poecilia Nederland* in 1984, publishing their bimonthly periodical *Poecilia News*).

At the end of 1951 attempts⁸⁵ were made to start a Worldwide aquatic society, the *World Federation of Aquarists*⁸⁶. The founding meeting was held in Amsterdam on 23-24 August 1952⁸⁷. Later meetings were held in Innsbrück (24-25 July 1954⁸⁸), in The Hague (13 Aug. 1955⁸⁹) and in Leiden (11-14 July 1957⁹⁰). Even in 1959 and in 1960 some people were still attempting to form a truly World Federation⁹¹.

The federation published a quarterly journal in 1955, *The World Aquarist*. There were famous Dutch aquarists in the editorship, H. C. D. de Wit, and P. J. Merckens. The federation produced four issues in 1955 [1 (1) appeared in January 1955⁹²], 1 (2) in April 1955, 1 (3) in July 1955, 1 (4) in Dec. 1955], 2 (1) was published in February 1956, 2 (2) appeared finally in April 1957⁹³ and 2 (3) in July 1957. The magazine contained a lot of articles written by Dutch authors. Sadly the admirable effort ended due to financial difficulties in 1958.

In 1955 the same international idea was followed on a smaller scale by the foundation of the C.E.V.⁹⁴ (*Confédération européenne des Vivarianer*, Saarbrücken, French Protectorate)⁹⁵. The C.E.V. tried to promote the exchange of information between aquarists in different countries. At a meeting in Essen the *Vereinigung Europäischer Vivarianer* was formed on 14 October 1956⁹⁶, which also cooperated a while with the World Federation of Aquarists⁹⁷. Due to the changing times the C.E.V. also did not survive long, the effort ended in March 1960 (Hohl 2011, p. 106).

A later international attempt was made by the society *Aqua-Terra International* in the seventies.

Now the European corporation is named *E.A.T.A.* or *European Aquaristic and Terraristic Association* (www.eataaquaterra.eu), founded on 26 April 1997.

Furthermore, nowadays we can consult an organization dedicated to the promotion of the fishkeeping hobby worldwide, the *International Federation of Online Clubs*



and *Aquatic Societies* (www.ifocas.org; with over 9,000 aquarist members in over 2,000 organizations spanning over 37 countries!).



⁸⁵ 1951, Projet d'une Fédération Internationale des Aquariophiles. *L'Aquarium et les Poissons*, 1 (10): 17-18.

⁸⁶ 1952, Fédération Mondiale des Aquariophiles. *L'Aquarium et les Poissons*, 2 (20): 17-19; Géry, J. 1954, Le Congrès d'Anvers. *L'Aquarium et les Poissons*, 4 (44): 16-18; Merckens, P. J. 1954, Van staple. *Het Aquarium*, 25 (6): 121.

⁸⁷ Keller 1952, Gründung eines Weltverbandes der Aquarianer. *Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Zeitschrift*, 5 (Aus dem Verbands- und Vereinsleben): 109; 1952, La World Federation of Aquarist est née. *Notre Aquarium*, 2 (10): 221-230.

⁸⁸ Richarz, F. 1954, Internationale Aquarianer-Tagung Innsbrück. *Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Zeitschrift*, 7 (Aus dem Verbands- und Vereinsleben): 103.

⁸⁹ General Meeting W. F. A. 1955. *The World Aquarist*, 1 (4):49.

⁹⁰ 1957, Kongress der Welt-Union der Aquarianer in Leiden. *Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Zeitschrift*, 10 (Aus dem Verbands- und Vereinsleben): 57.

⁹¹ 1959, Internationale Zusammenarbeit der Aquarianer. *Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Zeitschrift*, 12 (Aus dem Verbands- und Vereinsleben): 36.

⁹² Ramshorst, J. D. van 1955, The World Aquarist. *Het Aquarium*, 25 (11): 241.

⁹³ Snijders, H. Th. 1957, The World Aquarist. *Het Aquarium*, 27 (13): 312; VDA 1960, *Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Zeitschrift*, 13 (Aus dem Verbands- und Vereinsleben): 21.

⁹⁴ Meder, E. 1955, Bericht über Aufgaben und Ziele der C.E.V. *Mitteilungs-Blatt für Aktuelle Vivaristik*, 3 (1): 10-12; Confédération Européenne des Vivarianer 1955, In eigener Sache. *Mitteilungs-Blatt der Confédération Européenne des Vivarianer*, 3 (3): 25-26. [this issue was actually 3 nr. 3 of the *Mitteilungs-Blatt für Aktuelle Vivaristik* (Verband Saarländischer Aquarien- und Terrarienvereine V. S. A.), it was the first issue with the new name]

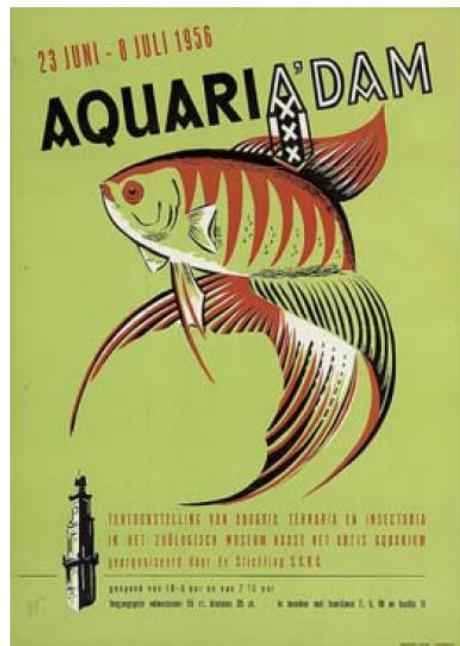
⁹⁵ 1955, Les "Journées Aquariologiques" 1955 de la C.E.V. *L'Aquarium et les Poissons*, 5 (55): 18-21; C. E. V. Congres te Saarbrücken 5-7 Aug. 1955. *Het Aquarium*, 26 (5): 125.

⁹⁶ 1957, V. E. V. *World Aquarist*, 2 (2):36-37.

⁹⁷ Feigs, G. 1957, *Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Zeitschrift*, 10 (Aus dem Verbands- und Vereinsleben): 27.

From the *Dagblad van Zuidholland en 's Gravenhage*,
24 Oct. 1862:

— In Engeland zijn de schoone en belangwekkende vissen plantenkommen (*aquaria*) altijd nog aan de orde van den dag. Zekere heer Gosse berigt omtrent den aanleg dier kommen het volgende: Wanneer wij van een *aquarium* spreken, dan bedoelen wij daarmede eene kom, die acht tot dertig gallonnen (van 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ kan) water bevat. De heer G. beschrijft zijne grootere kom, als hebbende 2 voet lengte bij 18 duim wijde en even zoo veel duimen diepte met ruim twintig gallonnen inhoud. Is de kom gereed en schoon gemaakt, doordien men haar weken lang dan eens gevuld, dan weder geledigd heeft en haar aan de zon heeft blootgesteld, zoodat alle kalk, olie, vernis, looistof gehel verwijderd zijn, dan moet men het eerst den bodem in orde brengen en beplanten. Eenige ruwe brokken steen, vrij van ijzer en andere metalen, welke het water onzuiver maken, kunnen met cement tot eene boog gebouwd of naar keus op de eene of andere wijze opgehoopt worden. De bodem moet geheel uit lei of uit goed uitgewasschene kleine kiezesteenen bestaan. Gewoon wit zand, zoo lang uitgewasschen tot dat het water geheel helder daarvan afloopt, is eveneens voor den bodem geschikt. Klei- of gewone plantenaarde is voor waterplanten niet noodig en eer schadelijk dan nuttig, daar zij gedurende eenigen tijd het menigvuldige ververschen van het water vereischt, ten einde de oplosbare stoffen te verwijderen en den groei van conserven en van andere gemeene, schadelijke plantensoorten bevordert. Men heeft bevonden, dat waterplanten van allerlei soort, wanneer hare wortels slechts bedekt worden, in kiezesteenen van zelve wortel schieten en bloeijen. De planten moeten zorgvuldig van alle doode deelen gezuiverd, de wortels aan een kleinen steen bevestigd of op den bodem gelegd en met een laag kiesel en zand bedekt worden. Is de bodem beplant, dan moet het water door middel van een gieter of langs de wanden in den vijver gegoten worden, ten einde iedere hevige beweging van den bodem te vermijden. Het water moet zuiver en helder zijn. Rivierwater is het beste; bronwater is ook goed, maar moet eenige dagen voor dat men de visschen in het *aquarium* doet, door de planten minder hard worden gemaakt. Zonneschijn is in alle jaargetijden goed voor het *aquarium*, doch wordt meer vereischt voor *aquaria* van bron- dan van rivierwater. De hoeveelheid door de planten ontwikkelde zuurstof en de groei en de dardelheid der visschen, die daarvan het gevolg is, is veel groter zoolang de zon daarop schijnt. Bij het kiezen der planten voor het *aquarium* moet men op de hoeveelheid zuurstofletten, welke zij ontwikkelen, zoomede op hare duurzaamheid en schoonheid. Als zoodanige waterplanten worden meestal gebruikt, Callitricha, Vallisneria, Ranunculus aquatilis, Hydrocharis en Alisma, als vischsoorten en levende waterbewoners de Cyprinidae, de Cyprinus gibelio (karper) de Cyprinus ruratus (goudvisch) de Cyprinus phoxinus. Voor eene kom van 12 gallon worden gebezigd drie goudvissen drie karpers, twee baarzen, vier grote smerlijnen, zes bleijen, verscheidene slakken, waterkevers, waterspinnen en salamanders. Alles zal nu wel goed gaan en het water helder blijven; doch wanneer de vijver eenige weken gestaan heeft, dan vertoont zich aan den binnenwand van het glas een groen bekledsel, dat zich weldra uitbreidt en het zien der visschen en planten belemmert. Dit bekledsel ontstaat door den groei van eene kleine conservenplant, die men moet vernietigen. Daartoe is de slak het natuurlijke tegenmiddel, daar zij weldra alle zoodanige schadelijke stoffen uitroeft. Slakken klampen zich aan de wanden vast en beletten den groei dier planten. De Lymnea is daaronder de heilzaamste, maar ongelukkigerwijze eet zij daarbij gaten in de jonge takken der grootere planten. Aan enige andere soort van slakken kan met dit verwijt niet doen; de Paludina en Planorbis zijn de eenige, waarop men kan vertrouwen. Zij zullen den groei van schadelijke planten spoedig beletten. Ten einde de helderheid van het water te behouden kan men enige schelpdieren in het zand laten woelen. Met deze voorzorgen zal eene goed geslepen kom de oorspronkelijke reinheid langen tijd behouden.



From the *Het Nieuws van den Dag*, 26 June 1893:

Kijkjes in de Dierenwereld *)

door

P. C. C. DUYZEND.
MET AQUARIUM.

Gekomen zijnde aan de visschen, geschikt voor het Aquarium en welche niet in Nederland voorkomen, begin ik met de Japansche goudvisschen. Reeds sedert duizenden jaren houden de Japannezen en de Chinezen deze visschen in hunne aquariums en vijvers.

De vorm deser waterbewoners wijkt vrij wat af van de gewone goudvissen. De lichaamsvorm is zeer gedrongen en de bulk verbazend dik, terwijl de staart dikwijls waaiervormig is. Bovendien komen nog zeer eigenaardige en fraaie afwijkingen voor, als de Japansche goudvisch met een staart, die als een skuer neerhangt, en de Telescoop-visch, die zich onderscheidt door zijn grote, tamelijk ver uit den kop te voorschijn tredende oogen. De staart van deze laatste vischsoort is waaiervormig.

Deze visschen zijn werkelijk sieraden van een aquarium en sterk genoeg om lang in het leven te worden gehouden. De kleur van bovengenoemde visschen is rood, silver of melkachtig, soms wit-goud geslekt.

Wanneer men boven beschreven visschen bij een naturalien-handelaar bestelt, versnuime men niet tevens op te geven een paar Chineesche Macropoden.

Als aquarium-bewoners staan dese allerfraaiste visschen bovenaan.

Hunne schubben hebben een schoonen paarlemoezaartigen glans, terwijl het geheele lichaam is bedekt met blauwe en roodachtige strepen, verticaal loopend.

* In *Het N. v. d. D.* van 29 Mei.

In Flanders

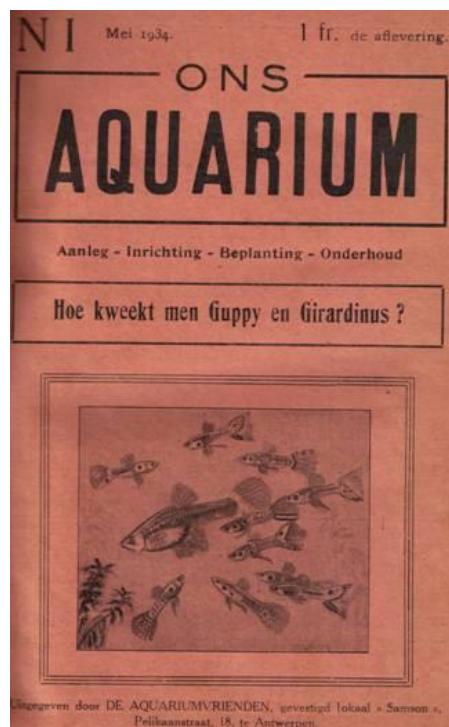
In the Flemish part of Belgium the aquatic hobby also started to grow in the nineteen thirties⁹⁸. In Antwerp there was already an aquatic society in 1909 (*Lotus*⁹⁹, the members could read the Dutch periodical *Ons Eigen Blad*, see above) and one of the first Belgium aquatic booklets was published in Antwerp in 1926. This booklet written by the teacher August Havermans of the 'aangenomen stedelijke Normaalschool' in Antwerp, although dealing only with coldwater aquaria contributed to the popularity of the aquarium. Also the very useful books of L. Beirens (a famous pioneer of the hobby in Belgium, 1865-1947) accelerated the growth of the aquatic hobby.



In 1934 Flanders already counted six aquatic societies (aquariumclubs): *De Guppy* (in Kortrijk), *Nymphaea* (in Gent), *Panchax* (in Moeskroen), *Barbus* (in Deurne), *De Aquariumvrienden* and *Scalare*¹⁰⁰ (both in Antwerp) and the periodical *Ons Aquarium* (1934-1939) became their source of information¹⁰¹.



Another major leap forward was the foundation of a 'national' aquatic organization of Flanders in 1933, the *Bond van Aquarium- en Terrariumhouders van België* (also named *la Fédération des Cercles d'Aquario- et de Terrariophiles de Belgique* or *la Fédération Belge d'Amateurs d'Aquariums et de Terrariums*).



⁹⁸ In Brussels there was already a national society named "L'Aquarium pour tous" (*Société nationale des amateurs d'aquariums & de terrariums*, founded December 1915) that published in 1916 some aquarium leaflets (E. Rousseau, *Courtes notices sur les animaux et plantes d'aquariums et de terrariums*, 46 pp. and in December 1916: *L'Aquarium pour tous*, 32 pp.). Also "Les Naturalistes belges" occupied themselves with aquarium fishes and plants (1926: *Animaux et plantes d'aquariums et terrariums*, 72 pp.). From 1906 on there was already the famous aquarium shop *Aquarium Desbarax* in Brussels, the company itself in existence since 1828. There were also some fish hatcheries (joined in the "Société de Pisciculture de Bruxelles") producing various goldfish varieties in 1911: *Exposition d'Aquiculture. Le Magasin Pittoresque*, 1911: 177-178.

⁹⁹ Adressentafel der Vereine 1909. *Blätter für Aquarien- und Terrarienkunde*, 20 (28): 452.

¹⁰⁰ *Scalare*, Borgerhout already published their periodical: *Maandblad voor aquariumkunde* in 1930.

¹⁰¹ The French speaking Belgium aquarists could also consult the magazine *Le Zoo chez Soi (Revue Mensuelle de la Décoration Vivante)*, published by Antoine Wassenhove (who owned a wholesale pet trade in Brussels) from January 1934 on. Also they could consult the *Revue des Aquariophiles de France* (the official journal of the "Association des Aquariophiles de France"),

On 25 April 1937 the national aquatic organization of Flanders was refounded and the name was changed to *B.B.A.T.H.* or *Belgische Bond van Aquarium- en Terrariumhouders*. Also attending the convention were hobbyists from Brussels (*Les Naturalistes Belges*) and Namur (*La Société des Aquariophyles*). The famous Belgian aquarist, A. Dubois (apothecary in Antwerp), was chosen as chairman. Initially there was some debate on the choice of the official journal for the organization, *Ons aquarium* or a new journal? After some deliberation a new journal had to be made and it was finally published on the 1st of May 1939 with the name *Vivarium*. Sadly the publication had to stop due to the starting war (the last number was published on 15 July 1939).

The Second World War also destroyed the organized aquatic hobby in Belgium.

After the war¹⁰² the hobby came back in existence and soon flourished again. Particularly in Antwerp the hobby became very popular. The

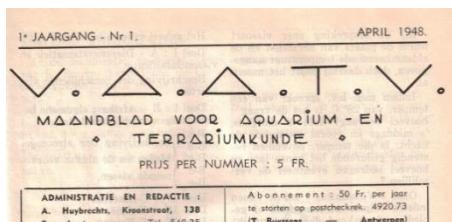


Beschouwingen bij een Geboorte

Waarheidshalve moeten wij toegeven : een geboorte is het eigenlijk niet.
In den goede tijd, toen wij nog niet de wacht moesten houden bij onze gynaecoloog om een kind te krijgen, op de prijslijst van ons magazijn voorkwam met 1,50 Fr., segre en schrijfverdienste frank, heeft « BARBUS » nog de woeide gekend een Maandverslag te bezitten. Wij kunnen dus beter spreken over een hergeboorte, maar... het zal dan ook een hergeboorte zijn in den vollen zin van het woord.

Bewaarde zich bovenstaande Maandverslag hoofdzakelijk tolleden koren inhoudb van de voordrachten in den loop der maand gegeven, zo is thans den opzet een Maandblad niet te geven, vooral bestemd voor eigen kring, waarin, buiten het verslag van de gehouden voordrachten, allelei belangwekkende rubrieken

society *Barbus* in Antwerp started a magazine as the follow-up of the prewar *Vivarium* in December 1946 (*Barbus, maandblad voor aquarium-terrariumkunde*)¹⁰³. The society had more than 300 members in 1947 (the largest of the six Belgian societies at that time¹⁰⁴).



En Welkomstgroet

Eindelijk hebben we dus werkelijk een eigen blad! Het is misschien wel een beetje een beetje wat achterhaald, maar dat is eerst, als diplomaat in wording, het terrein zorgvuldig voorbereiden, moeder of vader lief aanrichten, vele beloften doen, enz. Nu zóó is dit ontstaan, dat al wat met het aq. van dichtbij of van verre in betrekking staat.

Of dat nu alles zoa maar vanzelf gegeven is? Moet gegeleven?

Als ge als kleine jongen een stukje leed, ophouden, dan moet je eerst, als diplomaat in wording, het terrein zorgvuldig voorbereiden, moeder of vader lief aanrichten, vele beloften doen, enz. Nu zóó is dit ontstaan, dat al wat met het aq. van dichtbij of van verre in betrekking staat.

Erst cijferen, herecifferen,

(het kost tegenwoordig geen penischiljetje), een plechtige,

diplomatische « sprach » van den ondervoorzitter, enige aar-

zullen voorkomen als : Veag en Antwerp - Migratierechten - Vlaamskaak - Overzicht van Buitenhandsche tijdschriften - Verschijningsplaatsen - beschrijvingen van vischsoorten - gekakte en mislukte kweken en verder al wat met het aq. van dichtbij of van verre in betrekking staat.

Met ons bladje, hoe klein het ook is, want er is een groot aantal leefhebbers van waar ook, niet alleen zijn mening kunnen bekend maken, doch tevens van de ervaring van anderen kunnen genieten.

Wij zullen dan ook steeds verlan-

digd uitzien naar de volgende uitga-

ve, vermits dan immers steeds het

kontak hervieuld zal worden en

vooral, omdat het een werkje van ons

zelve is.

Moge het een goed onthaal vinden en.... een lang leven tegemoet gaan.

J. KOKELENBERG
Voorzitter der V.A.A.T.V.

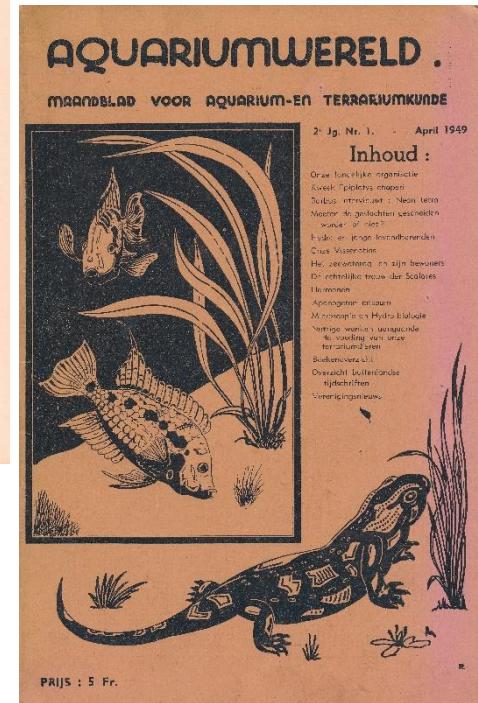
Onze Vissenatlas

Het ligt in die bedoeling van V.A.A.T.V. een « Vissenatlas » uit te geven, waarmede reeds in dit nummer een aangang gemaakt wordt.
Wij U eerst het doel en het waarom van dit werk uitleggen.

Deze atlas van de vissen van de verschillende wateren is in het algemeen goed bekend, doch de levenswijze en voorval het natuurlijk middelen waarin ze vertoeven blijft tot hertoe vaag, alhoewel dit van de

grootste betekenis is voor de verzor-
ging der vissen.

Zoveel is er nog waarover we meer en beter ingelijst willen worden. Immers alles is van belang : soel of trastragomd water, wel of niet be-
vattende zout, temperatuur, water-
gehalten, voorkomende temperaturen,
regenseizoenen en zo meer. Ziedaa-
tal van zaken waarvan wij niet on-
kundig mogen zijn, vooral bij het kweken.



The increasing cooperation of the five aquarium societies in Antwerp (*Antwerpse Aquarium vrienden*, *Barbus*, *Rosaceus*, *Scatophagus argus* and *Sierkweek*) led to the beginning of the magazine *V.A.A.T.V.* and this marked the start of the famous magazine *Aquariumwereld*, which is still being published today.

founded 13th October 1933) also published from January 1934 or they could read the very informative magazine *Aquarium (Paris)*, published from January 1934 - 1937? (the last number I have seen is nr. 31/32, July/August 1936). Later there also appeared the magazine of O. Guarini, *Mon aquarium*, published from 1937 - 1938 in Brussel.

¹⁰² Many companies also suffered badly: M. Carels 1946, Letter from Belgium. *The Aquarium*, 15 (6): 101-102.

¹⁰³ Editor 1947, Publications. *The Aquarist and Pondkeeper*, 12 (3): 76.

¹⁰⁴ Huybrechts, A. 1947, Aquarium keeping in Belgium. *The Aquarist and Pondkeeper*, 12 (5): 126.

Ons laatste Nummer

Met dit nummer eindigt dus het bestaan van « Ons Aquarium ». Wie op de lippen is van wat we hier te Antwerpen beleefd hebben, zal dit beduiden.

Indien we vijf jaren lang met liefde en opoffering de aquariumliefhebbers hebben gedienst, dan blikken we thans met evenveel wal en verschating terug op het moeilijkwerk van een handige bedrijver en lasteraars, die we op onze weg hebben gezien.

Indien vele Antwerpse liefhebbers nu nog niet weten, dat ze om den tuin worden geleid door verdiek handelaars, die niets ontzien om hun doel te bereiken, dan is dat het bewijs, dat ze bedrogen zullen worden.

Thans rest ons nog alleen een sombere taak te verrichten, nl. onzen opvolger te vinden. De taak van de *Scatophagus argus*, die ons in alle omstandigheden bereidwillig ter zide stonden en in 't bijzonder aan de HH. Thérèse, Pieters en Sylvester² aan onze talrijke abonnees uit Mechelen, Brussel, Leuven en de beide Vlaanderen, die ons steeds getrouw bleven.

Eindelijk nemen we, niet zonder leedewezen, afscheid van onze talrijke lezers en vrienden uit Nederland, met wie we steeds de beste en hartstikke betrekkingen onderhielden en die ons roddelen van hun hoogmoedige en dwaze landgenoten van den Duitschen bondschappellen.

Aan allen zeggen we vaarewell!

EN WAT NU?

Alweer heeft de anti-B.B. een laag achter den rug, zoodat de clubs andermaal 5 fr. per lid mogen afdragen voor dit pro-Hollandsch orgaan, dat nog volstrekt niets heeft gepresteerd en een ellendigen dood is beschouwd.

Om het enige Belgisch Aquariumblad z.g. te klederen, heeft een overweldigende verantwoordelijkheid om zijn leugens en leugens — een overvloed aan gesloten berichten over de vissen — te ontdekken en te bestrijden heeft om een vraagtekens om inlichting te beantwoorden en een paar bladzijden ter beschikking stelt om er het nieuws uit Antwerpen in te ontkennen.

Maar, daar is een voorwaarde aan verbonden! Hij moet al 500, zeggen wij, leden hebben om de clubs andermaal 5 fr. per lid te mogen afdragen, al is de afgelopen club niet eens de helft van 500 leden tellen en de anti-B.B. in het afgelopen jaar amper een honderd betstellende leden boekte.

Want die 500 abonnees bereid om een 50-tal leden per jaar te tellen, zullen we niet vinden, dat is een feit.

De ontspeling zal nog groter zijn dan die, welke de B.B. heeft verwekt.

En hoeveel blad dat z.g. eigen(?) vreemd organen bevatten? Eerst 24, zegt hij (*Aqua-Terra* tel. er 24 van dubbel formaat) en als de gekafde heef ik zogenaamd 24 verschillende verschillende bladen.

Achteraf vermenen we zelfs dat de onnozelheden worden wijs gemaakt, dat het blad — evenals *Aqua-Terra* — gekleurde platen zal geven! En zeggen, dat het niet eens fachtaart zijn artikelen illustraties kan met gewone drukplaten laten over den Rijn terreinen te kloppen!

Wie datucht of liever die beledigt de wereld inzond, hoeft ge niet te vragen. Doet veel beloven en weinig geven, de zottekens niet in vreugde leven?

Zóó ging het vroeger ook bij de heroprichting van den B.B. Hij behoefde

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EEN NIEUWE LENTE, EEN NIEUW UITZICHT

Stilstaan is achteruitgaan. Hoogstnodig moet ons blad in een nieuw kleedje gestoken worden en spijt de moeilijke economische omstandigheden, spijt de geweldig verhoogde papierprijs is de kogel door de kerk. Ten koste van grote financiële offers brengen wij U thans een verjongd blad en wij hopen dat het in de smaak onzer lezers zal vallen en zij de in evenredigheid lichte prijsverhoging die wij moesten toepassen, geredelijk zullen aanvaarden, waarvoor wij hun vooraf dank zeggen.

Maar niet alleen het uitzicht wensten wij te veranderen, ook de inhoud, want bij een nieuwe lente hoort ook een nieuw geluid. Tot nu toe hebben wij ons moeten bepalen de artikels in te lassen die ingezonden werden. Alleen de redactieraad weet hoe schaars zulke kopij steeds is en, indien wij niet herhaaldelijk noodkretsen hebben moeten slaken, dan is zulks dank zij een kleine scharre getrouwe medewerkers, waarvan U de namen regelmatig onderaan de artikels gevonden hebt. Wij zijn hun veel dankbaarheid verschuldigd en wij hopen ook in de toekomst op hun gewaardeerde medewerking te kunnen rekenen.

niet altijd aan de behoefte van het ogenblik: een artikel over verwarming b.v. komt het best van pas bij de aanvang van de winter, terwijl kweken dienen besproken te worden in het voorjaar, bij de aanvang van het daarvoor gunstige seizoen. Daar echter de vrije inzendingen amper voldoende waren om het eerstvolgend nummer te vullen, bleef er de redactieraad geen keus.

Hierin willen wij verandering brengen en bovendien zagen wij gaarne een grotere verscheidenheid van onderwerpen behandeld.

Om dit opzet te verwezenlijken dienen wij over een grotere staf van medewerkers te beschikken en wel op allerlei gebied, want ook de kleuteraars willen wij in de gelegenheid stellen hun gaven nuttig aan te wenden voor onze liefhebberij.

Wij zullen aldus niet meer uitsluitend aangewezen zijn op de vrije inzendingen en artikels kunnen voortbrengen volgens een vooraf uitgewerkte programma.

Langs de verenigingen om menen wij de hand te kunnen leggen op de verlangde medewerkers die, ieder in zijn specialiteit, slechts een paar artikels per jaar zouden op te stellen hebben en wij hopen in de eerstvolgende nummers reeds hun artikels te

called the *Fédération nationale belge des cercles aquariophiles et terrariophiles*, publishing the bimonthly periodical *L'Aquariophile Franco-Belge* (from 1972, edited by aquarists of the *Cercle Aquariophile et Terrariophile Bruxellois "Le Guppy Voile"*)¹⁰⁵.

After the difficult start of the BBAT in the fifties, the organization slowly stabilized its membership. In 1980 the BBAT held their second national aquarium exhibition in Antwerp and the organization counted about four thousand members and 52 societies. In 1984 the *Belgische Bond* coordinated about 50 aquatic societies in Flanders.

The BBAT still exists today and continues to do its best to promote our beautiful hobby (www.bbata.be).

In 1973 the killifish fanciers started the *Belgische Killifish Vereniging* (BKV founded 3rd of March 1973), who published their bimonthly periodical *Killi-Kontakt* until 1980. The journal was for a short period united with the periodical of the Dutch society KFN, but the BKV resumed publishing their own journal from 1991 on). In 1975 some cichlid fanciers joined their forces and formed the Belgian cichlid society (*Belgische Cichliden Vereniging*, who published their bimonthly periodical *Cichlidae* until 1982; the journal was later united with the periodical of the Dutch society NVC). In 1980 the guppy society of Belgium was founded, the *Belgische Guppy Vrienden*.

During the last forty years the aquatic hobby in the Netherlands as well as in Belgium gradually evolved to the well-earned place it now has amongst the animal loving hobbies of today.

¹⁰⁵ Lepomme, P. & A. Bijnens 1977, Ten huize van ... M. van de Weyer. *Aquariumwereld*, 30 (12): 264-267.

¹⁰⁶ Editor 1960, Goede Vaart! *Aquariumwereld*, 13 (1): 1-2.

¹⁰⁷ At the same time various Wallonian societies joined their forces in an organization called *L'Inter-clubs*, publishing their journal *Aqua fauna* (the journal already started in 1970, later edited by aquarists of the "Cardinal Club, Liège"). This magazine still exists today: "*Aqua fauna, la revue de l'Interclubs d'Aquariophilie et d'Ictyologie Francophone de Belgique*".

Also in 1946, M. van de Weyer started his famous firm *Antwerp Aquaria*¹⁰⁵, a firm that became known for its import activity.

The Flemish organization, now to be named BBAT (*Belgische Bond van Aquarium- en Terrariumhouders*), was again acknowledged on 10 April 1949 (and again on 2 October 1949), but with substantial more support. Again inspired by A. Dubois as chairman (he eventually died on 19 May 1975).

In 1951 the *Belgische Bond* helped the French speaking aquarists in publishing a "French version" of the magazine *Aquariumwereld*: *Le Monde Aquariophile*, "Revue mensuelle éditée par la Fédération d'Expression Française des Amateurs d'Aquariums et Terrariums, Organe officiel de la Fédération Belge des Aquario- et Terrariophiles" (the "A.S.B.L."). Due to lack of interest that publication ceased within a year.

In 1960 the *Belgische Bond* published a truly French version of the magazine *Aquariumwereld*, *Aqua-Monde*¹⁰⁶, for the benefit of the French-speaking aquarist in Belgium and Congo, but unfortunately the publication ended in a financial disaster.

Later on the BBAT and the *Waalse Federatie voor Aquarium- en Terrariumhouders* started a truly national cooperation in 1976 (the B. B. C. A. T.). The organization of the French speaking aquarists was

LE ZOO CHEZ SOI

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA DECORATION VIVANTE

Editor Provisoire :
Ant. WASSERBOVÉ
Av. des Communes, 26
BRUXELLES

Bruxelles, le 28 Février 1934.

A Sa Majesté Léopold III,

Sire,

Quand Sa Majesté le Roi Albert établit Votre "curriculum scientie", Il demanda à Votre précepteur de Vous initier tout d'abord à la connaissance de la Nature et des êtres qui la peuplent. Plus tard, viendrait la connaissance des Hommes.

Sire,

C'est dans ce but que des Belges ont eu l'audace de créer une nouvelle revue pour faire connaître des mondes qui ne sont dits mystérieux que parce qu'on les ignore : celui des Poissons exotiques, celui des Oiseaux d'ornement et celui des Animaux de terrarium.

Animés d'une ardeur qu'ils puissent dans Votre Royal Exemple, ils la lancent dans le monde entier. Mais ils sont particulièrement heureux de la dédier à l'occasion de Son arrivement au Trône, à Celui qui a su montrer que ce n'était pas déoyer que d'être naturaliste, et qui l'est devenu parce que Son Père bien-aimé avait prévu que l'étude de la Vie des humbles pouvait servir de base à l'étude de la Vie des Hommes.

Sire,

Tous les lecteurs mundiaux du "Zoo chez Soi" veulent uniter Votre Exemple, et nous, fondateurs de cette revue, prions Votre Majesté de nous croire parmi Ses Sujets les plus dévoués.

Le Directeur technique
Ant. Wasserbovè

Le Recteur en chef
J.-A. Lestage

A Sa Majesté Léopold III, Roi des Belges.

The Dutch freshwater aquarium bibliography

To conclude, we present a bibliography of the freshwater aquarium (and aquatic hobby related) literature in the Dutch language, which may be of interest to the reader.

In the beginning of the aquarium hobby (middle 19th century), the information about the freshwater aquarium inhabitants had to be found in all kinds of books. So, we list some early fish books consulted by the pioneer aquarists and pondkeepers. Later on, many aquarium books (general, but also about specific subjects) were published, particularly towards the end of the 20th century.

All publications were published in The Netherlands unless stated otherwise. If we could not find the publication, then the number of pages is not stated. If the number of pages is written between brackets, then the publication is not in our possession.

- 1794-1806 Saakes A. B., *Beknopte natuurlijke historie, of beschrijving en afbeeldingen der voortbrengselen van de drie rijken der natuur [...], alles volgends de oude en latere natuurbeschrijvers [...]*, Antonij Bernard Saakes, Amsterdam, 18 afleveringen met vele visaafbeeldingen / beschrijvingen, bijv. Visschen VI: De Goud-Visschen. [18 parts with numerous fish figures, a nice description of the goldfishes]
- 1802 Blumenbach, J. F., *Hand-boek der natuurlijke historie, of Natuur-geschiedenis, Deel 1*, L. Herdingh, Leiden, 608 pp. (original German: *Handbuch der Naturgeschichte*). [Zevende afdeeling: Over de visschen [Fishes], p. 352-414]
- 1828 Anslijn, N., *Systematische beschrijving der voor ons meest belangrijke visschen (Systematische beschrijving der voor ons meest belangrijke voortbrengselen uit de drie rijken der natuur, deel 4)*, Du Mortier en Zoon, Leiden, 345 pp. [goldfish: p. 289-291]
- 1832 Hoeven, J. van der, *Handboek der dierkunde, of Grondbeginsels der natuurlijke geschiedenis van het dierenrijk, Tweeden deels Tweede stuk: Gewervelde dieren*, Sulpke, Amsterdam, 698 pp. [dated 1833; part Fishes distributed in 1832: p. 188-419; 2^e druk 1856, 1068 pp. + bijvoegsel en aanmerkingen 172 pp.]
- 1836 *Het boek der visschen, of beschrijving der voornaamste zee- en rivierbewoners, bevattende een aantal wetenswaardige en weinig bekende bijzonderheden*, Gebroeders Diederichs, Amsterdam, 152 pp. [de gouden zilervisch [goldfish]: p. 48-49]
- 1842 Hübner, J. G., *Kleine natuurlijke historie (een leer- en leesboek voor de hoogste klassen der lagere school)*, Van Goor, Gouda, 120 pp. [Vierde Klasse: De Visschen, p. 66-70]
- 1848 Kuyper Ez., T., *Korte natuurlijke historie der dieren (voor de jeugd, met gekleurde plaatjes)*, De erven F. Bohn, Haarlem, 184 pp. [Visschen: p. 161-172; 2^e druk 1860, *Korte natuurlijke historie der vogels, visschen, kruipende dieren enz. (een lees- en leerboek voor de scholen)*, (88 pp.)]
- 1857 anonymous [L. Müller 1856, translation with minor additions to the German original: *Aquarium*], *Het aquarium; inrichting, samenstelling en nut van glazen kommen of kristallen vijvers om zoowel in zee- als zoetwater vischjes, amphibien, insecten, planten enz., in hunne natuurlijke levenswijze en verdere verrigtingen waar te nemen tot sieraad en verlustiging in kamers en tuinen, voor jong en oud*, Gebroeders Diederichs, Amsterdam, 41 pp. (reprint from the magazine *Onze tijd, Merkwaardige gebeurtenissen onzer dagen, op het gebied van staatkunde, geschiedenis, land- en volkenkunde, kunsten, wetenschappen, nijverheid, enz.; Zamengesteld door eene vereeniging van letterkundigen, serie III*) [the first Dutch article introducing the aquarium for the living room!]
- 1858 Kroeze Ramaker, H., *Beknopte natuurlijke historie van voorwerpen uit het dierenrijk, die in Nederland worden aangetroffen Deel III: Handelende over de amphibiën en visschen*, De erven J. J. Tijl, Zwolle, 93 pp. [Fishes: p. 25-93; de Goud- en Zilervisch: p. 78-79 "In den winter moet men de, in Vischglazen gehouden wordende Goudvisschen in een matig verwarmd vertrek plaatsen ..."]
- 1858 Schlegel, H., *Handleiding tot de beoefening der Dierkunde (Natuurkundige leercursus ten gebruik der Koninklijke Militaire Akademie)*, II^e deel (met platen), Koninklijke Militaire Akademie, Breda, 628 pp. [with a systematic arrangement of the fishes for a broad audience]
- 1862 Schlegel, H., *De dieren van Nederland, gewervelde dieren - visschen (Natuurlijke Historie van Nederland)*, Kruseman, Haarlem, (211 pp.) [reprinted as a cheaper version in 1869: *De visschen (Natuurlijke Historie van Nederland nr. 5)* and in 1870 as: *Natuurlijke Historie van Nederland, De Visschen*, Funke, Amsterdam, 211 pp.]
- 1866 Arendts, C. (L. A. J. Burgersdijk editor), *Schoolatlas voor de beoefening der natuurlijke geschiedenis*, Sijthoff, Leiden, (44 pp. + XLVII Platen) (original German: *Naturhistorischer Schulatlas*) [2^e druk 1870, (44 pp. + XLVIII); 3^e druk 1874, Burgersdijk, L. A. J., D. J. Coster & T. C. Winkler, 89 pp. + LX [5^e Klasse Visschen (*Pisces*): p. 35-39 + XXVII-XXIX]; 5^e druk 1885, (155 pp. + LXXII)]
- 1867? Harting, P., *Leerboek van de grondbeginselen der dierkunde in haren geheelen omvang, deel II Ruggemergdieren of gewervelde dieren, afd. 1: Natuurhistorisch overzigt 4^e st. Visschen, Campagne & Zn, Tiel,*
- 1873 Burgersdijk, L. A. J., *De dieren afgebeeld, beschreven en in hunne levenswijze geschetst, Derde deel Kruipende dieren, visschen, ongewervelde dieren*, Noothoven van Goor, Leiden,

- 828 pp.
- 1873 Roßmäßler, E. A., *Het zoetwater-aquarium*, Academiche boekhandel Engels, Leiden, 74 pp. (original German: *Das Süßwasser-Aquarium*)
- 1875 Ankum, H. J. van, *Het aquarium der Hoogeschool te Groningen*, *Tijdschrift der Nederlandse Dierkundige Vereeniging*, Eerste deel: 160-175.
- 1880 Winkler, T. C., *Het aquarium, handleiding tot het onderhouden van een aquarium (Handboek voor den verzamelaar, een praktisch boek, leerende het aanleggen, in orde maken en onderhouden van alle soorten van verzamelingen, Eerste reeks deel 7)*, Sijthoff, Leiden, .
- 1888 Kerbert, C., *Het aquarium en zijne bewoners, beschreven en toegelicht (Bijdragen tot de dierkunde Aflevering 2)*, Amsterdam, 98 pp.
- 1895 Heimans, E. & J. P. Thijssse, *In sloot en plas*, Versluys, Amsterdam, (180 pp.) [2^e druk 1898 203 pp.; 3^e druk 1907 (201 pp.); 4^e druk 1914 (201 pp.); 5^e druk 1920 (207 pp.); 6^e druk 1928 210 pp.; 7^e druk 1946, *In sloot en plas (Van groei en bloei en jaargetijde nr. 1)*, Ploegsma, Amsterdam, (168 pp.); 8^e druk 1950 (168 pp.); 9^e druk 1960 (168 pp.)]
- 1899 Aalderink, H., *De zoetwatervissen in Nederland en de kunst om ze te vangen*, Noorman & Co., Groningen, (255 pp.) [2^e druk 1911, Bolle, Rotterdam, 252 pp.]
- 1899 Brehm, A. E. (edited by S. P. Huizinga), *Kruipende dieren – vissen – insecten – lagere dieren (Het leven der dieren Derde deel)*, Schillemans & Van Belkum, Zutphen, (1086 pp.) (original German: *Brehms Thierleben, allgemeine Kunde des Thierreichs 3. Abt. Kriechthiere, Lurche und Fische, 2. Auflage*) [2^e druk 1908, P. van Belkum, Zutphen, 802 p.]
- 1900** Hollander, C. J. den, *Het zoetwateraquarium, geïllustreerd handboekje, I. Inrichting, onderhoud, beplanting en bevolking (vissen)*, Schillemans en Van Belkum, Zutphen, 200 pp. [2^e druk 1911, P. van Belkum, Zutphen; 3^e druk 1922 207 pp.; 4^e druk 1928 (205 pp.); 5^e druk 1949 (156 pp.); 6^e druk 1963, Van Belkum, Amsterdam, (96 pp.); 7^e druk 1964 Keesing, Amsterdam, 96 pp.; 8^e druk 1977 96 pp.]
- 1900 Mulier, Wm., *Vischkwekerij en instandhouding van den vischstand*, De Erven Loosjes, Haarlem, 492 pp. [fishes on pp. 418-484]
- 1902 Snijders, A. J. C., *De dierenwereld III, De kruipende dieren, tweeslachtige dieren en vissen (De natuur en hare wonderen deel VIII)*, Thieme, Zutphen, 199 pp.
- 1902 Wind Jr., J., *Prijs-courant van de Eerste Nederlandsche Kweekerij van Exotische Siervissen en Waterplanten voor den Aquariumliefhebber*, Zwolle.
- 1903 Cornish, C. J., *De levende dieren der wereld, een beeld van het dierenrijk voor iedereen, Deel II: Vogels, kruipende dieren en amphibiaën, vissen, gelede dieren, weekdieren*, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 396 pp. + XII pl. [original English: *The living animals of the world, a popular natural history with one thousand illustrations; Fishes*: p. 225-285 with some outdated Dutch names]
- 1903 Heimans, E., *Het lichaam van den visch, met verklaring en uitvoerige geïllustreerde determinerlijst voor onze voornaamste zoetwatervissen*, Kluwer, Deventer, (15 pp.) [2^e druk 1904 (15 pp.)]
- 1903 Lurasco, F. M., *Handleiding voor het houden van een aquarium (Practische Bibliotheek nr. 14)*, Van Holkema en Warendorf, Amsterdam, 48 pp. [reprinted 1915 by J. C. Auf der Heide, Amsterdam / Hilversum, 68 pp.]
- 1904 Jaspers Jr., J., *Kweeken en Verzamelen*, Versluys, Amsterdam, 141 pp. [Het aquarium: 42-58]
- 1905 Dybdahl, P., *Visschen (Wandplaten voor het onderwijs in dierkunde deel V, 5 platen, 77 x 61 cm)*, Noordhoff, Groningen, [classroom poster]
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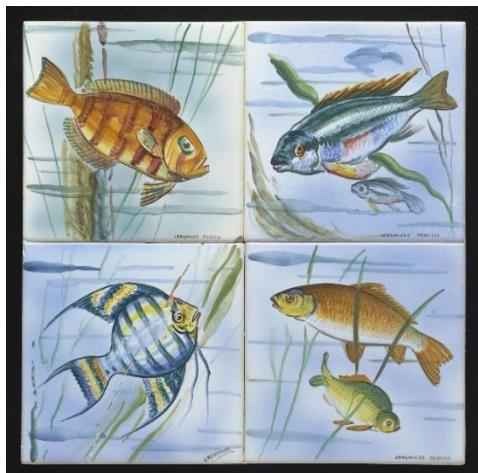
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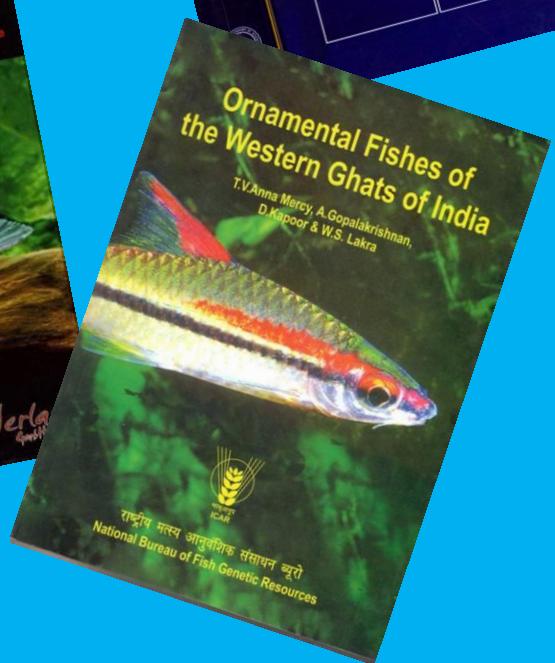
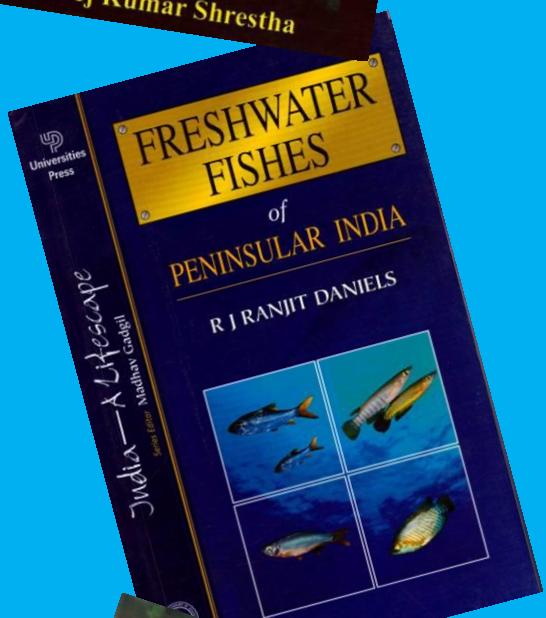
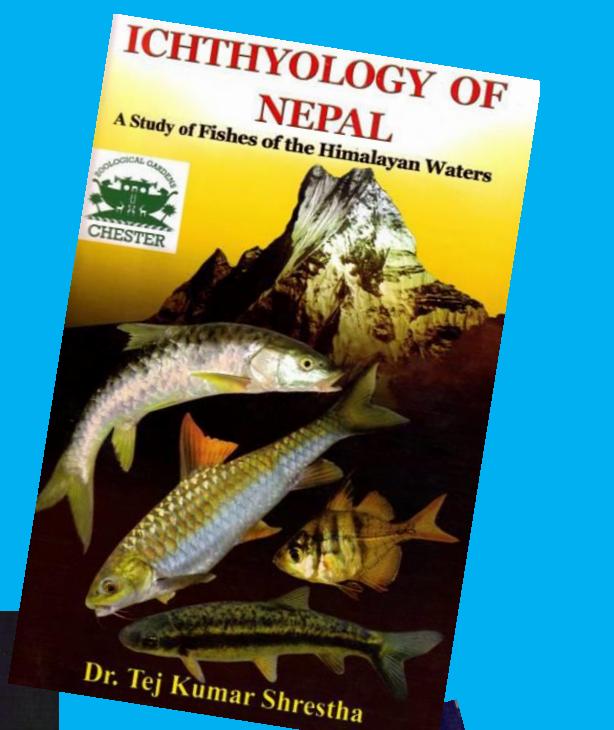
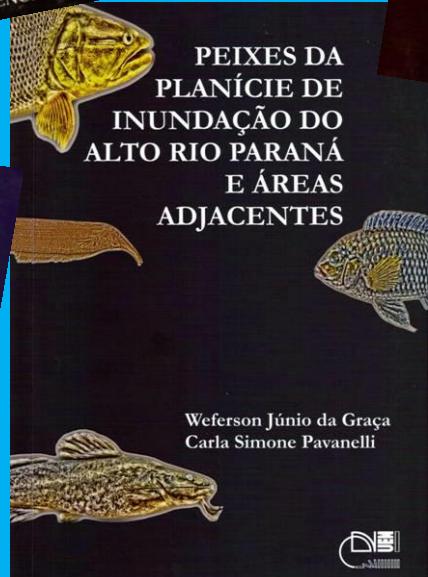
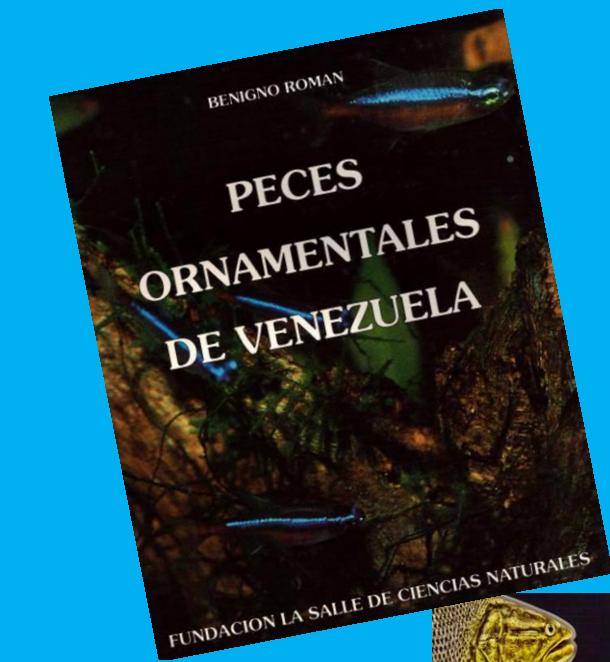
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