Electronic Supplementary Information

An Overview of Chemical Constituents from *Alpinia* species in the Last Six Decades

Xiao-Ni Ma,[a,b] Chun-Lan Xie,[a,b] Zi Miao,[a,b] Quan Yang,[b] and Xian-Wen Yang *[a]

Table S1. A comparison of *Alpinia* species names from the references and the accepted name in The Plan List

Alpinia species	The accepted name
Alpinia blepharocalyx K. Schum.	*Alpinia roxburghii Sweet*
Alpinia bracteata Roxb.	Alpinia roxburghii Sweet
Alpinia densespicata Hayata (*Alpinia densispicata* Hayata)	*Alpinia shimadae* Hayata
Alpinia pahangensis Ridley.	*Alpinia pahangensis* Ridl.
Alpinia flabellata Ridley	*Alpinia flabellata* Ridl.
Alpinia formosana	*Alpinia formosana K.Schum.*
Alpina katsumadai Hayata (*Alpinia katsumadae* Hayata)	*Alpinia hainanensis* K.Schum
Alpinia pinnanensis T. L. Wu et Senjen	*Alpinia pinnanensis* T.L.Wu & S.J.Chen
Alpinia rafflesiana Wall. ex. Bak.	*Alpinia rafflesiana* Wall. ex Baker
Alpinia speciosa K. Schum.	*Alpinia zerumbet* (Pers.) B.L.Burtt & R.M.Sm.
Alpinia sichuanensis Z.Y.Zhu	*A. jianganfeng* T.L.Wu
Alpinia zerumbet (Pers.) Burtt and Smith	*Alpinia zerumbet* (Pers.) B.L.Burtt & R.M.Sm.

[a] *Key Laboratory of Marine Biogenetic Resources; South China Sea Bio-Resource Exploitation and Utilization Collaborative Innovation Center; Third Institute of Oceanography, State Oceanic Administration, 184 Daxue Road, Xiamen 361005, PR China.*

[b] *Department of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Guangdong Pharmaceutical University, Guangzhou 510006, China.*

Table S2. Chemical Constituents obtained from the genus of *Alpinia* over the last six decades since 1955.

No.		Compound class and name	Source	Part	Ref
Monoterpenoids					
1		Rubraine	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[1]
2	*	Isorubraine	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[1]
3	*	Sumadain C	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[1]
4	*	Katsumadain	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[2]
5	*	(*E*)-1-(1-Terpinen-4-olyl)-3-methoxystilbene	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
6		2*α*-Cinnamoyl cineole	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
7		2*β*-Cinnamoyl cineole	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
8	*	2*α*-(*p*-Hydroxycinnamoyl) cineole	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	[5]
9	*	(l*S*,4*R*,6*R*)-1,4-Epidioxy-*p*-menth-2-ene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
10		(1*R*,4*S*,6*R*)-1,4-Epidioxy-*p*-menth-2-ene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
11		(3*R*,4*R*,6*S*)-3,6-Dihydroxy-1-menthene	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	[6]
12		1-Terprnen-4-ol	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
13	*	(1*R*,2*R*)-*p*-Menth-3-ene-1,2-diol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[7]
14		3,4-Dihydroxy-*p*-menth-1-ene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
15		(1*R*,2*R*,4*S*)-*trans*-2-Hydroxy-1,8-cineole *β*-D-glucopyranoside	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[8]
16		(1*S*,2*S*,4*R*)-*trans*-2-Hydroxy-1,8-cineole *β*-D-glucopyranoside	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[8]
17		(1*R*,3*S*,4*S*)-*trans*-3-Hydroxy-1,8-cineole *β*-D-glucopyranoside	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[8]
			A. officinarum	Rhizomes	[9]
Sesquiterpenoids					
18		*trans*,*trans*-Farnesol	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[10,11]
19		Nerolidol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[12]
20	*	Oxyphyllols C	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[13]
21		(11*S*)-Nootkatone-11,12-diol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14-16]
22		(11*R*)-Nootkatone-11,12-diol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[15]
23	*	9-Hydroxy epinootkatol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[17]
24		Eremophila-1(10),11(12)-dien-2,9-dione	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14,18]
25		11-Hydroxyvalenc-1(10)-en-2-one	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[15,19,20]
26	*	Oxyphyllol B	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[13,15,19]
27		13-Hydroxynootkatone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[15,19,20]
28		Nootkatol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[15,21]
29		Epinootkatol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[15,22]
30		Nootkatone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14,15,18,19,22,23]
31		9*β*-Hydroxynootkatone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[15,18]
32	*	(11*S*)-12-Chloronootkaton-11-ol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18,23]
33	*	(11*R*)-12-Chloronootkaton-11-ol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18,23]
34		(4*R**,5*S**,7*R**)-7-Acetyl-4,5-dimethyl-4,5,6,7,8,9-hexahydronaphthalen-2(3*H*)-one	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[15,18,20]
35	*	12-Nornootkaton-6-en-11-one	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18]
36	*	Eremophilen-10*β*-ol	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
37		Eremophilen-11-ol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[25]
38		Nootkatene	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18]
39		Valencene	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[26]
40		Dehydro-nootkatone	*A. oxyphy lla*	Seeds	[27]
41	*	Oxyphyllone A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18,28]
42	*	Oxyphyllone B	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[28]
43	*	Oxyphyllol D	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[29]
44	*	Oxyphyllol E	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18,29]
45		(4*αS**,7*S**,8*R**)-8-Hydroxy-1,4*α*-dimethyl-7-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-4,4*α*,5,6,7,8-hexahydronaphthalen-2(3*H*)-one	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[19]
46	*	(10*R*)-13-Noreudesma-4,6-dien-3,11-dione	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14]
47	*	(5*S*,8*R*,10*R*)-2-Oxoeudesma-3,7(11)-dien-12,8-olide	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14]
48		11*β*-Hydroxyl-3-oxo-4(5),6(7)-diene-eudesman-12-ol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[16]
49		11*α*-Hydroxyl-3-oxo-4(5),6(7)-diene-eudesman-12-ol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[16]
50		7*α*(*H*), 10*β*-Eudesm-4-en-3-one-11,12-diol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[30]
51		Teucrenone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[19,30]
52		(4*αS*,7*S,*8*R*)-8-Hydroxy-1,4*α*-dimethyl-7-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-4,4*α*,5,6,7,8-hexahydronaphthalen-2(3*H*)-one	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[30]
53		(4*αS*,7*S*)-7-Hydroxy-1,4*α*-dimethyl-7-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-4,4*α*,5,6,7,8-hexahydronaphthalen-2(3*H*)-one	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[19,20,30]
54		Ligucyperonol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[30]
55		(±)1*β*, 4*β*-Dihydroxyeudesman-11-ene	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[30]
56		Isocyperol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[13]
57	*	Oxyphyllanene G	*A.oxyphylla*	Fruits	[30]
58		7-*epi*-Teucrenone	*A.oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14,18,19,23,30]
59	*	Oxyphyllanene D	*A.oxyphylla..*	Fruits	[30]
60	*	Oxyphyllanene E	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[30]
61	*	Oxyphyllanene F	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[14,30]
62	*	Oxyphyllol A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[13]
63		Selin-11-en-4*α*-ol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[13]
64		Intermedeol	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
65		*β*-Selinene	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
66		10-*epi*-*γ*-Eudesmol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[25]
67	*	10-*epi*-5*β*-Hydroperoxy-*β*-eudesmol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[31]
68	*	10-*epi*-5*α*-Hydroperoxy-*β*-eudesmol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[31]
69	*	4,10-*epi*-5*β*-Hydroxydihydroeudesmol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[31]
70		3*α*,4*α*-Oxidoagarofuran	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes,seeds	[25,32]
71		3*β,*4*β*-Oxidoagarofuran	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[25]
72		*β*-Eudesmol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes,seeds	[12,25,32]
73		4-Hydroxy-dihydroagarofuran	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes,seeds	[12,25,32]
74		*α*-Agarofuran	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes,seeds	[25,32]
75	*	Dihydroagarofuran	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[25]
76	*	Oxyphyllanene A	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[30]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
77	*	Oxyphyllanene B	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[18,30]
78		(4*S**,5*E*,10*R**)-7-Oxo-tri-nor-eudesm-5-en-4*β*-ol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[19,20]
79		Teuhetenone A	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[19,20,30]
80	*	Oxyphyllenone A	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[13,14,30,33]
81	*	Oxyphyllenone B	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[13,14,33]
82		Oxyphyllanene C	*A.oxyphylla.*	Fruits	[30]
83	*	(5*R*,7*S*,10*S*)-5-Hydroxy-13-noreudesma-3-en-2,11-dione	*A.oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14]
84	*	4-Methoxy-oxyphyllenone A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[19]
85	*	Oxyphenol A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[16]
86		Mustakone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18]
87	*	Oxyphyllenodiol A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[13,14,18,23,33]
88	*	Oxyphyllenodiol B	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[7,13,14,18,19,23,33]
89	*	Oxyphyllone G	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14,29]
90		(4*S*)-10-Nor-calamenen-10-one	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[14]
91	*	Oxyphyllone C	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[7]
92	*	Oxyphyllone D	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[7,18]
93	*	Oxyphyllone E	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18,20,34]
94	*	Oxyphyllenotriol A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[29]
95	*	2*β*-Hydroxy-*δ*-cadinol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18]
96	*	(-)-(1*R*,4*S*)-8-Hydroxy-13-calamenenoic acid	*A. oxymitra*	Rhizomes	[35]
97	*	Alpiniaterpene A	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[36]
98		4(15)-Cadinene-6,10-diol	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	[5]
99	*	2-Methyl-6-isopropyl-7-hydroxymethyl naphthalene	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[20]
100	*	*epi*-Oxyphyllenone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[20]
101	*	Alpinenone	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[18,23,37]
			A. intermedia	Rhizomes	[24]
102		Hanamyol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[38]
103	*	Hanalpinol peroxide	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
104	*	Isohanalpinol	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
105	*	Aokumanol	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
106	*	Hanalpinol	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
			A. japonica	Rhizomes	[39]
107	*	Hanalpinone	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
			A. japonica	Rhizomes	[37]
108	*	Isohanalpinone	*A. intermedia*	Rhizomes	[24]
			A. japonica	Rhizomes	[37]
109		Furopelargone B	*A. formossana*	Rhizomes	[40]
			A. intermedia		[24]
			A. japonica	Rhizomes	[38,39]
110		Furopelargone A	*A. intermedia*		[24]
			A. japonica	Rhizomes	[38,39]
111	*	Epialpinolide	*A. intermedia*		[24]
112	*	Alpinolide peroxide	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[37]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
113	*	6-Hydroxy-alpinolide	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[37]
114		Alpinolide	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[38]
115	*	(+)-Mandassidion	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[7]
116	*	Mandassion A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[16]
117	*	Mandassion B	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[16]
118		Caryophyllene oxide	*A. galanal*	Seeds	[41]
			A.conchigera	Rhizomes	[42]
119		Caryophyllenol-I	*A. galanal*	Seeds	[41]
120		Caryophyllenol-II	*A. galanal*	Seeds	[41]
121		(1*S*,4*R*,6*R*)-1,4-Epidioxy-bisabola-2,10-diene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
122		(1*R*,4*S*,6*R*)-1,4-Epidioxy-bisabola-2,10-diene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
123		3-Hydroxy,11-hydroperoxy-bisabola-1,9-diene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
124		3-Hydroxy-10-hydroperoxy-bisabola-1,10-diene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
125		4-Hydroxy-11-hydroperoxy-bisabola-1,3(15),9-triene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
126		3,4-Dihydroxy-bisabola-1,10-diene	*A. densibracteata*	Aerial parts	[4]
127	*	3,4-Seco-biasbol-10-ene-3-one-1,4-olide	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
128	*	(1*S*,6*S*)-1α,10-dihydroxy-biasbol-2,11-dienes-4-one	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
129	*	(1*S*,6*S*)-1α-Hydroxy-biasbol-2,10-diene-14-al	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
130		8-Hydroxy-biasbol-2,10-dienes-4-one	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
131		1β-Hydroxy-biasbol-2,10-dienes-4-one	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
132		1α-Hydroxy-biasbol-2,10-dienes-4-one	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
133		4β-Hydroxy-biasbol-2,10-dienes-1-one	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
134		4α-hydroxybisabol-1-one	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
135		ar-Curcumen-15-ol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
136		Xanthorrhizol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
137	*	(1*R*,4*R*,6*S*,7*S*,9*S*)-4α-hydroxy-1,9-peroxybisabola-2,10-di ene	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
138		3(12),7(13),9(*E*)-Humulatriene-2,6-diol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[45]
139		Humulene epoxide II	*A. formossana*	Rhizomes	[40]
			A. japonica	Rhizomes	[12]
140		(9*E*)-Humulene-2,3,6,7-diepoxide	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18,45]
141		γ-Bicyclohomofarnesal	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
142		Shyobunone	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
143		Pubescone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[18]
144		(−)-Oplopanone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[45]
145	*	Oxyphyllone F tetra-norsesquiterpene	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[34]
146	*	(*Z*)-4-(2,6-Dimethylhepta-1,5-dien-1-yl)-1-methyl-cyclob ut-1-ene norsesquiterpene	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[43]
147		Caryolane-1,9β-diol	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[47]
148		Alpiniol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[48]
149		2-Methyl-6-isopropyl-7-hydroxymethyl naphthalene	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[20]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
Diterpenoids					
150	*	(*E*)-Labda-8(17),12-diene-15,16-dial	*A. nigra*	Seeds	[49,50]
			A. pahangensis	Rhizome	[51]
			A. oxyphylla	Fruits	[13]
			A. galanga	Seeds,Rhizomes	[52,53]
			A. speciosa	Seeds	[54]
			A. katsumadai	Aerial part	[3]
			A. malaccensis	Rhizomes	[55]
			A. chinensis	Flowers	[56]
			A. zerumbet	Rhizomes,leaves	[57-59]
151		(*E*)-8*β*,17-Epoxylabd-12-ene-15,16-dial	*A. nigra*	Seeds	[49,50]
			A. galanga	Roots,Seeds	[52,60]
			A. katsumadai	Aerial parts	[3]
152	*	(E)-Labda-8(17),12-diene-15-ol-16-al	*A. formosana*	Rhizomes	[40]
			A. calcarata	Rhizomes	[46]
			A. pahangensis	Rhizomes	[51]
153		(*E*)-Labda-8(17),13-dien-15-al	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
154	*	(*E*)-14*ξ*,15-Epoxylabda-8(17),12-dien-16-al	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
155	*	(*E,E)*-15-Hydroxylabda-8(17),11,13-trien-16-al	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
156	*	(*E*)-14*ξ*,15-Dihydroxylabda-8(17),12-dien-16-al	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
157	*	(*E*)-12*ξ*,15-Dihydroxylabda-8(17)-13-dien-16-al	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
158	*	(*E*)-12*ξ*,15-Dihydroxylabda-8(17)-13-dien-16-al	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
159	*	(*E*)-14,15,16-Trinorlabda-8(17),11-dien-13-al	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
160	*	(*E*)-14,15,16-Trinorlabda-8(17),11-dien-13-one	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
			A. speciosa	Seeds	[54]
			A. zerumbet	Seeds	[61]
			A. formosana	Rhizomes	[40]
			A. calcarata	Rhizomes	[46]
161		(*E*)-14,15,16-Trinorlabda-8(17),11-dien-13-oic acid	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
162	*	(*E*)-15-nor-16-Oxo-8(17),12-labdadiene	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	[5]
163	*	Zerumin B	*A. zerumbet*	Seeds	[61]
			A. pahangensis	Rhizomes	[49]
164	*	(*E*)-15,16-Epoxylabda-8(17),11,13-trien-16-ol	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
165	*	(*E*)-15-Hydroxylabda-8(17),11,13-trien-16,15-olide	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
166	*	Calcaratarin A	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
			A. pahangensis	Rhizomes	[51]
167	*	Calcaratarin B	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
168	*	Calcaratarin C	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
169	*	Calcaratarin D	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
170		Labda-8(17),11,13-trien-15(16)-olide	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
171		Coronarin A	*A. malaccensis*	Rhizomes	[55]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
172		Coronarin E	*A. malaccensis*	Rhizomes	[55]
			A. zerumbet	Seeds	[61]
			A. chinensis	Flowers	[56]
173		Hedyforrestin B	*A. malaccensis*	Rhizomes	[55]
174	*	Zerumin A	*A. zerumbet*	Seeds	[61]
			A. calcarata	Rhizomes	[46]
			A. pahangensis	Rhizomes	[51]
175	*	Pahangensin B	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[62]
176		Sceptrumlabdalactone B	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
177	*	Galanolactone	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[52]
			A. katsumadai	Aerial part	[3]
178		Isocoronarin D	*A. galangal*	Seeds	[47]
			A. calcarata	Rhizomes	[46]
179	*	Galaganin	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[63]
180		Labda-8(17),13(14)-dien-15,16-olide	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
181		Ottensinin	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
182	*	Methyl (11E)-14,15,16-trinorlabda-8(17),11-dien-13-oate	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
183		(12E)-17-Norlabd-12-en-8-one-16,15-olide	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
184		(12Z,14R)-Labda-8(17),12-diene-14,15,16-triol	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
185	*	(12R)-15-Ethoxy-12-hydroxylabda-8(17),13(14)-dien-15,16-olide	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
186		Coronarin D methyl ether	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
187		Curcuminol D	*A. japonica*	Rhizomes	[44]
188	*	(E)-Labda-12,14-dien-15(16)-olide-17-oic acid	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[20]
189	*	Alpindenoside A	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
190	*	Alpindenoside B	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
191	*	Alpindenoside C	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
192	*	Alpindenoside D	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
193	*	*rel*-Labd-12-en-15(16)-olid-7-one-8*R*-spiro-1'-[2*S*-(2,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-3-cyclohexene]	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	[65]
194	*	Noralpindenoside A	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
195	*	Noralpindenoside B	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
196	*	15-Hydroxy-11*ξ*,14*ξ*-peroxylabda-8(17),12-dien-16-al	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
197	*	15-Hydroxy-11*ξ*,14*ξ*-peroxylabda-8(17),12-dien-16-al	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
198	*	Coronarin C	*A. chinensis*	Flowers	[56]
199	*	Galanal A	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[52,53]
200	*	Galanal B	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[52,53]
201	*	A mixed metabolite	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
202	*	Pahangensin A	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[62]
203	*	Pahangensin C	*A. pahangensis*	Rhizomes	[51]
204	*	Calcaratarin D	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[66]
205	*	Calcaratarin E	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[66]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
206		Rhodomollein I	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[67]
Triterpenoids					
207		2,3,22,23-Tetrahydroxyl-2,6,10,15,19,23-hexamethyl-6, 10,14,18-tetracosatetraene	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[68]
Diarylheptanoids					
208		7- (4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylheptane-3,5-diol	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[69,70]
209		7- (4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-hepane-3,5-diol	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[69]
210		5-Hydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-heptan-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[69,71]
211		Oxyphyllacinol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[19]
212		Yakuchinone A	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[17,19,72-77]
213		Yakuchinone B	*A. oxyphylla*		[74]
214	*	1-(3',5'-Dihydroxy-4'-methoxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[73]
215	*	1-(2',4'-Dihydroxy-3'-methoxyphenyl)-7-(4''-methoxyphenyl)-3-heptanone	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[73]
216		Neonootkatol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[78]
217	*	(3*S*,5*S*)-3-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-methoxy-7-phenyl-6(*E*)-heptene	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,80]
218	*	(3*S*,5*R*)-3-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-methoxy-7-phenyl-6(*E*)-heptene	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,80]
219	*	(3*S*,5*S*)-3-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-ethoxy-7-phenyl-6(*E*)-heptene	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,80]
220	*	(3*S*,5*R*)-3-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-ethoxy-7-phenyl-6(*E*)-heptene	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,80]
221		1,7-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-hydroxy-1,3,6-heptatrien-5-one	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[81]
222	*	1,7-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-hepta-4*E*,6*E*-dien-3-one	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,80]
223	*	1,7-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-hydroxy-1,3-heptadien-5-one	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79-81]
224	*	(3*S*)-Methoxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-6(*E*)-hepten-5-one	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,80]
225		(3*S*,5*S*)-3,5-Dihydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)heptane	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,80]
226	*	(3*S*,5*S*)-*trans*-3,5-Dihydroxy-1,7-diphenyl-1-heptene	*A. katsumadai,* *A. pinnanensis*	Seeds and aerial parts Rhizomes	[3,10,11,82] [83]
227		(*E*,*E*)-5-Hydroxy-1,7-diphenyl-4,6-heptadien-3-one	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[10]
228		(*S*)-1,7-Diphenyl-6(*E*)-hepten-3-ol	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[10]
229		Alnustone	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[2,10,11,82,84-86]
230		(4*Z*,6*E*)-5-Hydroxy-1,7-diphenyl-4,6-heptadien-3-one	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[11,84]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
231		(3*S*,5*R*)-3,5-Dihydroxy-1,7-diphenyl-heptane	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[11]
232		(5*R*,6*E*)-1,7-Diphenyl-5-hydroxyhept-6-en-3-one	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[2]
233		5-Hydroxy-1-(4'-hydroxyphenl)-7-phenyl-hepta-6-en-3-one	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
234	*	(–)-(*R*)-4''-Hydroxyyashabushiketol	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
235	*	(3*S*,5*S*)-Alpinikatin	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
236	*	3-(Acetyloxy)alpinikatin	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[88]
237	*	5-(Acetyloxy)alpinikatin	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[88]
238		*trans*-1,7-Diphenyl-5-hydroxy1-heptene	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[11]
239		1,7-bis(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-1,4,6-heptatrien-3-one	*A. galangal*	Rhizomes	[89]
240		bisdemethoxycurcumin	*A. galangal*	Rhizomes	[89]
241		1,7-Diphenyl-5-hydroxy-6-hepten-3-one	*A. nutans*		[90]
			A. rafflesiana	Fruits	[91]
			A. officinarum	Rhizomes	[92]
229a		1,7-Diphenyl-5-hydroxy-6-hepten-3-one	*A. mutica*	Rhizomes	[93]
229b		(5*R*)-*trans*-1,7-Diphenyl-5-hydroxy-6-hepten-3-one	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[11]
242	*	5-Ethoxyl-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxy-phenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[94]
243	*	5-Hydroxy-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[70]
244		5-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[70]
245		(5*S*)-5-Hydroxy-7-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[95]
246		(5*R*)-5-Hydroxy-7-(3-methoxy-4,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[95]
247		(5*R*)-5-Hydroxy-1-(3,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[95]
248	*	Alpinoid B	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96]
249	*	Alpinoid C	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96]
250		(5*S*)-7-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-5-methoxy-1-phenylheptan-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96]
251		5*S*-Ethoxyl-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-hepta none	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[97,98]
252	*	5(*S*)-Acetoxy-7-(4-dihydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[99]
253		(5*R*)-5-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-(4,5-dihydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[99]
254	*	7-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[97,98]
255		1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-4(*E*)-en-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[99]
256		(*E*)-7-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylhept-4-en-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[94]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
257		7-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-4-en-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[95]
258		(4*E*,6*E*)-5-Hydroxy-1-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-7-phenylhepta-4,6-dien-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92,97,98]
259	*	7-(4″,5″-Dihydroxy-3″-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-4-heptene-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92]
260		5-Methoxy-7-(4″-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92]
261	*	1,7-Diphenyl-5-heptene-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92]
262		1,7-Diphenyl-3,5-heptadione	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92,100]
263		AO-5	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[69,92,96,100-106]
264		Dihydroyashabushiketol	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92,94,101,102]
264a		(5*R*)-5-Hydroxy-1,7-diphenylheptan-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96,106]
265		5-Hydroxy-7-(4″-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[70,92,102,107]
266		AO-1	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[69,92,94,101,102,104,105,108,109]
			A. galanga	Rhizomes	[110]
266a		(5*R*)-5-Hydroxy-7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylheptan-3-one	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96-98,106]
267		AO-2	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92,94,104,105,107]
267a		(5*R*)-5-Methoxy-7-(4''-hydroxy-3''-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96,106]
268	*	7-(4''-Hydroxy-3''-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-3,5-heptadione	*A. officinarum*		[107]
269		AO-4	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92,96,101,104-106]
			A. galanga	Rhizomes	[110]
270	*	6-Hydroxy-1,7-diphenyl-4-en-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*		[103]
271		AO-3	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96,100,104-106]
272		(5*S*)-5-Methoxy-1,7-diphenyl-3-heptanone	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[103,106]
273		(3*R*,5*R*)-1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-7-phenyl-3,5-heptanediol	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[70,111]
274	*	(3*S*,7*R*)-5,6-Dehydro-1,7-bis (4-hydroxyphenyl)-4''-de-*O*-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,112,113]
275	*	(3*S*,5*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-5,6-Dihydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-4"-de-*O*-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,113]
276	*	(3*S*,5*R*,6*S*,7*R*)-5,6-Dihydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-de-*O*-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,113]
277	*	(3*S*,5*S*,6*R*,7*R*)-5,6-Dihydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-de-*O*-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,113]
278	*	(+)-De-*O*-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[114]
279	*	(−)-De-*O*-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[114]
280	*	(3*S*,5*S*,6*S*,7*S*)-5,6-Dihydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-4"-de-O-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[114]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
281	*	(3*S*,5*R*,6*S*,7*S*)-5,6-Dihydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-4''-de-O-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[114]
282	*	(3*S*,5*S*,6*R*,7*S*)-5,6-Dihydroxy-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-4''-de-O-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[114]
283	*	(3*S*,7*S*)-5,6-Dehydro-4''-de-*O*-methylcentrolobine	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,113]
284		3,6-Furan-7-(4''-hydroxy-3''-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl heptane	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[99]
285	*	Calyxin N	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
286	*	Calyxin O	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
287	*	*ent*-Calyxin O	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
288	*	*ent*-Calyxin N	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
289	*	Calyxin P	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
290	*	9''-Epicalyxin P	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
291	*	Calyxin S	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
292	*	5-Epicalyxin S	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
293	*	Calyxin E	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,116,117]
294	*	Calyxin G	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,116,117]
295	*	Epicalyxin G	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[114,116]
296	*	Calyxin M	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,117]
297	*	Epicalyxin M	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,117]
298	*	Calyxin J	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,117]
299	*	Epicalyxin J	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,117]
300	*	Calyxin K	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,117]
301	*	Epicalyxin K	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[114]
302	*	Calyxin C	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,118]
303	*	Epicalyxin C	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,118]
304	*	Calyxin D	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,118]
305	*	Epicalyxin D	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,118]
306	*	Calyxin Q	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
307	*	Calyxin R	*A. katsumadai.*	Seeds	[115]
308		Katsumain C	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
309	*	7-*epi*-Katsumain C	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
310	*	*ent*-Alpinnanin B	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
311		*ent*-Alpinnanin A	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
312	*	*ent*-Calyxin H	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
313	*	Katsumain D	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[88]
314	*	Katsumain E	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[88]
315	*	Katsumain F	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[88]
316	*	Katsumain G	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[88]
317	*	Katsumain A	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[2]
318	*	Katsumain B	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[2]
319	*	Calyxin B	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,114,118,119]
			A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
320	*	Epicalyxin B	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,118,119]
			A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]
321	*	Alpinnanin B	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
			A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]
322	*	Epicalyxin H	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
			A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[79,120]
			A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[83]
323	*	CalyxinH	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[87]
			A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[79,120]
			A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[83]
324	*	Calyxin I	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,121]
325	*	Calyxin L	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,117]
326	*	Epicalyxin I	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,117]
327	*	Epicalyxin F	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,117,121]
328		Calyxins F	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,116,117]
329	*	6-Hydroxycalyxin F	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,116]
330		Calyxin A	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,116,117,119]
331	*	Deoxycalyxin A	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,117]
			A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]
332	*	Alpinnanin A	*A. pinnanensis*	Rhizomes	[83]
333	*	Alpinnanin C	*A. pinnanensis*	Rhizomes	[83]
334	*	Officinin A	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[122]
335	*	Alpinin A	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[123]
336	*	Alpinin B	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[100]
337	*	Alpinoid A	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[96]
338	*	Alpinin C	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[98]
339	*	Alpinin D	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[98]
340	*	Blepharocalyxin A	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,120,124]
341	*	Blepharocalyxin B	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,120,124]
342	*	Blepharocalyxin C	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,113,125]
343	*	Blepharocalyxin D	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,113,125]
344	*	Blepharocalyxin E	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,113,125]
345	*	Neocalyxin A	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,117]
346	*	Neocalyxin B	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[79,117]
347	*	Officinaruminane B	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[99]
348	*	Katsumadain A	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[10,126]
349	*	Katsumadain B	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[126]
350	*	4-Phenethyl-1,7-diphenyl-1-heptene-3,5-dione	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[92]
Phenylpropanoids					
351	*	*cis*-1-(2,4,5-Trimethoxy-*E*-styryl)-2-(2,4,5-trimethoxy-*Z*-styryl)cyclobutane	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	[127,128]
352	*	*trans*-1-(2,4,5-Trimethoxy-*E*-styryl)-2-(2,4,5-trimethoxy-*Z*-styryl)cyclobutane	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	[127,128]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
353	*	1,2-Bis(2,4,5-trimethoxy-*Z*-styryl)-cyclobutane	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	[128]
354	*	(4*E*)-1,5-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1-methoxy-2-(methoxy methyl)-4-pentene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[129]
355	*	(4*E*)-1,5-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1-ethoxy-2-(methoxyme thyl)-4-pentene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[129]
356	*	(4*E*)-1,5-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1-[(2*E*)-3-(4-acetoxyphe nyl)-2-propenoxy]-2-(methoxymethyl)-4-pentene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[129]
357	*	(4*E*)-1,5-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(methoxymethyl)-4-pe nten-1-ol	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[129]
358	*	(4*E*)-1,5-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-pe nten-1-ol	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[129]
359	*	Katsumadin	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[84]
360		Galanganol B	*A. galanga*	Rhizome	[130]
Lignans					
361	*	Conchigeranal A	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
362	*	Conchigeranal B	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
363	*	Conchigeranal C	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
364	*	Conchigeranal D	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
365	*	Conchigeranal E	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
366	*	Galanganal	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
			A. galangal	Rhizomes	[132]
367	*	Galanganol A	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
			A. galangal	Rhizomes	[132]
368	*	Galanganol B	*A. conchigera*	Whole plant	[131]
			A. galangal	Rhizomes	[132]
369		Galanganol C	*A. galangal*	Rhizomes	[132]
370	*	Conchignan A	*A. conchigera*	Whole plants	[133]
371	*	Conchignan B	*A. conchigera*	Whole plants	[133]
372	*	Conchignan C	*A. conchigera*	Whole plants	[133]
373	*	7-Methoxycoumarin	*A. calcarata*	Rhizomes	[46]
374		Citrusin B	*A. speciosa*	Leaves	[134]
375		2,3-Dihydro-2-(4-*β*-D-glucopyranosyl-3-methoxyphenyl)-3-hydroxymethyl-7-hydroxy-5-benzofranpropanol	*A. speciosa*	Leaves	[134]
Flavonoids					
376		Tectochrysin	*A. oxyphylla*	Rhizomes	[135]
			A. oxyphylla	Fruit	[13,19,73]
377		Chrysin	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruit	[13,19,73]
			A. oxyphylla	Rhizomes	[135]
378		Apigenin	*A. bracteata*	Rhizomes	[136]
			A. officinarum	Rhizomes	[103,137]
379		5-Hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxyflavone	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[63]
380		5-Hydroxy-2',7,8-trimethoxyflavone	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[63]
381		5-Hydroxy-7,8,2',5'-tetramethoxyflavone	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[63]

No.	Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
382	5-Hydroxy-3',4',7-trimethoxy flavanone	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	138
383	Kaempferol-3,4'-dimethylether	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	6
384	Galangin	*A. bracteata*	Rhizomes	136
		A. galangal	Rhizomes	130
		A. officinarum	Rhizomes	137,139-141
		A. sichuanensis	Whole plant	6
		A. galangal	Seed	142
		A. katsumadai	Seed	143
385	Kaempferide	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	139,140
		A. sichuanensis	Whole plant	6
		A. oxyphylla	Rhizoms,fruits	73,135
		A. tonkinensis	Rhizoms	138
386	Kaempferol	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	6
		A. officinarum	Rhizomes	139
387	3-Methoxykaempferol	*A. speciosa*	Rhizomes	144
		A. galangal	Seeds	142
		A. katsumadai	Seeds	143
		A. tonkinensis	Rhizomes	145
388	3,5-Dihydroxy-7,4'-dimethoxyflavone	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	127,128
		A. oxyphylla	Fruits	73,135
		A. tonkinensis	Rhizomes	138
389	Izalpinin	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	142
		A. oxyphylla	Fruits	73
		A. oxyphylla	Rhizomes	145
390	3-Methylethergalangin	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	139,146
		A. galanga	Seeds	142
391	Kumatakenin	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	138
		A. galangal	Seeds	142
		A. katsumadai	Seeds	143
392	Rhamnocitrin	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizome	145
		A. oxyphylla	Seeds	27
393	Quercetin	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	139
		A. tonkinensis	Rhizomes	145
394	Ombuine	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	138
395	4',5,7-Trimethoxyflavonol	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	138
396	5-Hydroxy-3,7,4 -trimethoxyflavone	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	147

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
397		Pinocembrin	*A. malaccensis*	Rhizomes	[55]
			A. bracteata	Rhizomes	[136]
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	[84,85]
			A. sichuanensis	Whole plant	[6]
			A. mutica	Rhizome	[148,149]
			A. galangal	Seeds	[142]
			A. oxyphylla	Rhizome	[135]
			A. officinarum	Rhizomes	[139]
			A. rafflesiana	Rhizomes,fruits	[91,93]
			A. gagnepainii	Rhizomes	[150]
			A. nutans	Rhizomes	[90]
			A. speciosa	Leaves	[144]
398		Alpinetin	*A. malaccensis*	Rhizomes	[55]
			A. bracteata	Rhizomes	[136]
			A. speciosa	Rhizomes	[151]
			A. katsumadai	Rhizomes	[84,85]
			A. pinnanensis	Seeds	[83]
			A. mutica	Rhizomes	[152]
399		7,4'-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy flavanone	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[84]
			A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[80,81]
			A. gagnepainii	Rhizomes	[150]
			A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]
400		Pinostrobin	*A. mutica*	Rhizome	[148]
			A. rafflesiana	Fruits	[91]
401		Pinobanksin	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[142]
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	[143]
			A. officinarum	Aerial part	[153]
402	*	(2*R*,3*S*)-Pinobaksin-3-cinnamate	*A. galangal*	Seeds	[142,154]
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	[143]
403		3-*O*-Acetylpinobanksin	*A. galangal*	Seeds	[142]
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	[143]
404	*	*rel*-5-Hydroxy-7,4'-dimethoxy-2''*S*-(2,4,5-trimethoxy-*E*-styryl)-tetrahydrofuro[4''*R*,5''*R*:2,3]flavanonol	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	[147]
405	*	*rel*-5-Hydroxy-7,4'-dimethoxy-3''*S*-(2,4,5-trimethoxy-*E*styryl)tetrahydrofuro[4''*R*,5''*R*:2,3]flavanonol	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	[147]
406		Dihydrokaempferol	*A. oxyphylla*	Rhizomes	[135]
407		Alpinone	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[142]
			A. japonica	Seeds	[155]
408		Uvangoletin	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[67]
409		Dihydroflavokawin B	*A. speciosa*	Rhizomes	[151]
			A. formosana	Rhizomes	[40]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
410		Flavokawin B	*A. speciosa*	Rhizomes	151
			A. mutica	Rhizomes	93,148
			A. rafflesiana	Rhizomes	93
			A. nutans	Rhizomes	90
			A. pricei	Rhizomes	156
411		Cardamomin	*A. bracteata*	Rhizomes	136
			A. speciosa	Rhizomes	144,151
			A. gagnepaini	Rhizomes	150
			A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	81
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	2,84,85
			A. rafflesiana	Fruits	91,157
			A. pricei	Rhizome	156
			A. mutica	Fruits	149
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	158
			A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	83
			A. malaccensis	Rhizomes	55
412	*	2',3',4',6'-Tetrahydroxychalcone	*A. rafflesiana*	Fruits	91
413		2',4',6'-Trimethoxychalcone	*A. pricei*	Rhizomes	156
414		Pinostrobin chalcone	*A. pricei*	Rhizomes	156
			A. speciosa	Rhizomes	144
415		Helichrysetin	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	80,81,121
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	67
416		2,6-Dimethoxy-4,4-dihydroxychalcone	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	80
417		4,4-Dihydroxychalcone	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	80
418		Pinocembrin chalcone	*A. katsumadai*		85
419		4',6'-Dimethylchalconaringenin	*A. pinnanensis*	Rhizomes	83
420	*	Galanganone A	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	159
421	*	Galanganone B	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	159
422	*	Galanganone C	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	159
423		(+)-Catechin	*A. zerumbet*	Leaves	160
			A. katsumadai	Seeds	161
424		Epicatechin	*A. oxymitra*	Rhizomes	35
			A. zerumbet	Leaves	160
425		Galloepicatechin	*A. oxymitra*	Rhizomes	35
426		(+)-Epicatechin	*A. speciosa*	Rhizome	162
427		Kaempferide-3-*O*-*β*-D-glucoside	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	140
					141
428		Kaempherol 3-*O*-glucoside	*A. speciosa,*		163
			A. nigra	Seeds	164
			A. sichuanensis	Whole plant	6

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
429		Kaempherol 3-*O*-glucuronide	*A. speciosa,*		[163]
			A. zerumbet	Leaves	[160]
			A. jianganfeng	Rhizome	[165]
			A. nigra	Seeds	[164]
430		Quercetin 3-*O*-glucoside	*A. speciosa,*		[163]
431		Quercetin 3-*O*-glucuronide	*A. speciosa,*		[163]
432		Quercetin 3-O-*β*-D-rhamnosyl-(l,6)-galactoside	*A. speciosa,*		[163]
433		Quercetin 3-*O*-robinobioside	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
434	*	Galangoflavonoside	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[166]
435		Kaempferol-3-*O*-*α*-L-rhamnosyl-(1→2)-*O*-L-rhamnoside	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
436		Quercetin-3-*O*-*α*-L-rhamnosyl-(1→2)-*O*-*α*-L-rhamnoside	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
437		Morin-7-*O*-*β*-D-glucopyranoside	*A. densespicata*	Rhizomes	[64]
438		Quercetin 3-*O*-(2, 6-di-*O*-rhamnopyranosyl galactopyranoside)	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
439		Isorhamnetin 3-*O*-(2, 6-di-*O*-rhamnopyranosyl galactopyranoside)	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
440		Pinocembrin-3,7-di-*β*-D-glucoside	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
441		Isorhamnetin-3-*O*-*β*-D-galactosyl-(6→1)-*α*-L-rhamnoside	*A. tonkinensis*	Rhizomes	[5]
442		Rutin	*A. zerumbet*	Leaves	[160]
443		Kaempferol-3-*O*-rutinoside	*A. zerumbet*	Leaves	[160]
444		Hesperidin	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	[6]
445		triflavonoid	*A. platychilus*	Rhizomes	[167]
446		(±)-1-[5-(2-methoxy-4,4′-dihydr-oxydihydrochalconyl)]-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(2-methoxyl-4-hydroxyohenyl) propane	*A. platychilus*	Rhizomes	[167]
Phenolics					
447	*	[Di-(*p*-hydroxy-*cis*-styryl)] methane	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[168]
448	*	Alpininone	*A. gagnepainii*	Rhizomes	[150]
449	*	(1*E*,4*Z*)-5-Hydroxy-1-phenylhexa-1,4-dien-3-one	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[67]
450		2-Propenal,3-[4-(acetyloxy)-3-methoxyphenyl]	*A. galangal*	Seeds	[47]
451		Dibutyl phthalate	*A. sichuanensi*	Whole plant	[6]
			A. oxyphylla	Seeds	[169]
452		(*E*)-*p*-Coumaryl alcohol	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[129]
453		(*E*)-*p*-Coumaryl alcohol *γ*-*O*-methyl ether	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[129]
			A. galanga	Rhizomes	[170]
454		*trans*-*p*-Hydroxycinnamaldehyde	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[132,171,172]
			A. conchigera	Rhizomes	[42,136]
455		*trans*-*p*-Hydroxycinnamyl acetate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[132,171]
			A. conchigera	Rhizomes	[42]
456		*trans*-*p*-Coumaryl alcohol	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[130,132,171,173]

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
457		*trans*-*p*-Coumaryl diacetate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	130,132,171-174
			A. conchigera	Rhizomes	42
458		*trans*-*p*-Acetoxycinnamyl alcohol	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	130
459		*trans*-*p*-Hydroxylcinnamaldehyde acetate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	173
460		*p*-Coumaric acid	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	130
			A.sichuanensis	Whole plant	6
			A. speciosa		163
			A.blepharocalyx	Seeds	80
			A. oxyphylla	Rhizomes	135
461		Methyl *trans*-cinnamate	*A. formosana*	Rhizomes	40
			A. speciosa	Rhizomes	151
			A. tonkinensis	Rhizomes	5
462		Methyl *p*-hydroxycinnamate	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	80
463		Methyl *p*-hydroxycinnamyl ketone	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	80
464		1′*S*-1′-Acetoxychavicol acetate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	130,132,170,171,173-176
			A. conchigera	Rhizomes	47,130,177-181
					42
465		1'-Acetoxyeugenol acetate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes,seeds	41,130,171,173,175,182,183
466		Methyleugenol	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	130,132,171
467		Hydroxychavicol acetate	*A. galanga.*	Rhizomes	181
			A. conchigera	Rhizomes	42
468		*trans*-Coniferyl diacetate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	174
469	*	4,4'[(2*E*,2'*E*)-Bis(prop-2-ene)-1,1'-oxy]-diphenyl-7,7'-diacetata	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	172
470	*	(*S*)-1'-Ethoxy chavicol acetate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	172
471	*	(*E*)-4-Acetoxy cinnamyl ethyl ether	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	172
472		(*E*)-*p*-Coumaryl alcohol ethyl ether	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	184
473		*trans*-3,4-Dimethoxycinnamyl alcohol	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	130,175
474		(*E*)-*p*-Acetoxycinnamyl alcohol	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	184
475		*trans*-4-Methoxycinnamyl alcohol	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	175
476		Chavicol acetate	*A. conchigera*	Rhizomes	42
477		1'*S*-1'-Acetoxyeugenol acetate	*A. conchigera*	Rhizomes	42
			A. galanga	Rhizomes	47,174,176
478		(*E*)-2,4,5-Trimethoxycinnamal dehyde	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	127,128
479		2,4,5-Trimethoxybenzaldehyde	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	127,128
480	*	4-Hydroxy-2-(2,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-2-*E*-butenal	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	127
481		Ferulic acid	*A. speciosa*		163
482		2,4,5-Trimethoxybenzoic acid	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	147
483		2,4,5-Trimethoxycinnamic acid	*A. flabellata*	Leaves	147
484		3,5-Dihydroxy-4-methoxybenzoic acid	*A. oxyphyllae*	Seeds	185
485		3-Methoxybenzoic acid	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	6

No.		Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
486		Isovanillic acid	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	[6]
487		2,5-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[186]
488		Vanillic acid	*A. oxyphyllae*	Seeds	[185]
489		Protocatechuic acid	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[17,187-192] [193-195]
			A. katsumadai		[86]
490		4-Hydroxybenzaldehyde	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	[6]
			A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[80,81]
			A. bracteata	Rhizomes	[136]
			A. galanga	Rhizomes	[132]
			A. galanga	Seeds	[174]
491		Isovanillin	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[45]
492		Benzaldehyde	*A. sichuanensis*	Whole plant	[6]
493		Vanillin	*A. conchigera.*	Whole plant	[133]
494		Methyl-3-hydroxy-4-methoxybenzoate	*A. conchigera*		[196]
495		Phloroglucinol	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[80]
			A. conchigera.	Whole plant	[133]
496		6-(2-Hydroxy-phenyl)-4-methoxy-2-pyrone	*A. officinarum*		[103]
497	*	Ethyl 4-*O*-feruloyl-β-glucopyranoside	*A. speciosa*	Rhizome	[162]
498	*	4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl 4-*O*-feruloyl-β-glucopyranoside	*A. speciosa*	Rhizome	[162]
499		Benzyl β-D-glucopyranoside	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[9]
500		1-O-β-D-Glucopyranosyl-4-allylbenzene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[9]
			A. galanga	Rhizomes	[171]
501	*	1-Hydroxy-2-*O*-β-D-glucopyranosyl-4-allylbenzene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[9]
502	*	1-*O*-β-D-Glucopyranosyl-2-hydroxy-4-allylbenzene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[9]
503	*	1-*O*-(6-*O*-α-L-Rhamnopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-2-hydroxy-4-allylbenzene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[9]
504	*	1-*O*-(6-*O*-α-L-Rhamnopyranosyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)-4-allylbenzene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[9]
505	*	1,2-Di-*O*-β-D-glucopyranosyl-4-allylbenzene	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[9]
506	*	Alpinoside A	*A. officinarum*	Rhizome	[197]
507	*	4-Hydroxy-2-methoxyphenol-β- D-{3''-*O*-[4'-hydroxy-3'-methoxy(benzoate)]}-glucopyranoside	*A. bracteata*	Rhizomes	[136]
508		Coniferin	*A. speciosa*	Leaves	[134]
509		Syringin	*A. speciosa*	Leaves	[134]
509a		AS-II	*A. speciosa*	Leaves	[198]
510		Dihydro-5,6-dehydrokawain	*A. speciosa*	Leaves	[151,198]
			A. zerumbet	Leaves, rhizomes	[58,59,160,199]
			A. formosana	Rhizomes	[40]

No.	Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
511	5,6-Dehydrokawain	*A. rafflesiana*	Fruits	[91]
		A. zerumbet	Leaves,rhizomes	[58,59,160,199]
		A. mutica	Leaves,fruits	[152]
		A. speciosa	Rhizomes	[144]
		A. gagnepainii	Rhizomes	[150]
		A. nutans	Rhizomes,roots	[90]
		A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[80,81]
		A. globosa	Rhizomes	[200]
		A. malaccensis	Rhizomes	[55]
512	4-Hydroxy-5,6-dehydrokawain	*A. blepharocalyx*	Seeds	[80,81]
Steroids				
513	*β*-Sitosterol	*A. sichuanensi*	Whole plant	[6]
		A. oxyphylla	Fruits	[17]
		A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]
		A. tonkinensis	Rhizomes	[145]
		A. katsumada	Seeds	[201]
		A. jiangan feng	Rhizomes	[165]
		A.conchigera	Rhizomes	[42]
514	Stigmasterol	*A. gagnepainii*	Rhizomes	[150]
		A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]
		A. oxyphy lla	Seeds	[202]
		A.conchigera	Rhizomes	[42]
515	*β*-Sitosterol palmitate	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[17]
516	3-Hydroxy-stigmast-5-en-7-one	*A. jianganfeng*	Rhizomes	[165]
517	Daucosterol	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[17]
		A. sichuanensi	Whole plant	[6]
		A. blepharocalyx	Seeds	[80]
		A. pinnanensis	Rhizomes	[83]
518	*β*-Sitosterol 3-*O*-*β*-D-6-palmitoylglucoside	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[70]
519	*β*-Sitosterol diglucosyl caprate	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[203]
Alkaloids				
520	Officinaruminane A	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[99]
521	Officinine B	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[204]
522	Aurantiamide acetate	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[67]
523	Adenosine	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
524	Uracil	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
525	Hypoxanthine	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
526	Adenine	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
527	Nicotinic acid	*A. katsumadai*	Seeds	[161]
Stilbenes				
528	(*E*)-3-Methoxy-5-hydroxystilbene	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
529	(*E*)-3,5-Dihydroxystilbene	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
530	(*E*)-3,5-Dimethoxystilbene	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]

No.	Compound class and name	Source	part	Ref.
531	(*E*)-3,5-Dihydroxy-4'-methoxystilbene	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
532	(*Z*)-3-Methoxy-5-hydroxystilbene	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3]
533	(*Z*)-3,5-Dihydroxystilbene	*A. katsumadai*	Aerial parts	[3,84]
Others				
534	1-*O*-Monoheptadecanoin	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[205]
535	Palmitic acid	*A. oxyphylla*	Seeds	[202]
536	Succinic acid	*A. galanga*	Rhizomes	[205]
		A. oxyphylla	Seeds	[27]
537	Docosanoic acid	*A. jianganfeng*	Rhizomes	[165]
538	(*S*)-2-Pentanol-2-*O*-*β*-D-glucopyranoside	*A. oxyphylla*	Fruits	[17]
539	3-Methyl-but-2-en-1-yl-*β*-D-glucopyranoside	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[9]
540	n-Butyl-*β*-D-fructopyranoside	*A. officinarum*	Rhizomes	[197]
541	n-Pentadecane	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[41]
542	n-7-Heptadecene	*A. galanga*	Seeds	[41]
543	1-*O*-Nonyl-xylitol	*A. oxyphylla*		[169]
544	5-Hydroxymethyl furfural	*A. oxyphylla*	Seeds	[169,206]

* New compounds.

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