



Spectrum Scale
User Group

Lenovo HPC Storage Update

Spectrum Scale User Group – US Spring Meeting
IBM Cambridge, 17-May-2018

Lenovo®

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+ Lenovo HPC Storage Update – Agenda

- **Lenovo Overview**

- **Lenovo ThinkSystem Storage Update**

- **Lenovo GPFS Storage Server (GSS) Update**

- **Lenovo Distributed Storage Solution for IBM Spectrum Scale (DSS-G) Update**
 - Including G100 NVMe-based model

- **GSS / DSS-G status regarding „Spectre/Meltdown“ security vulnerability**

+ Lenovo Worldwide



2 Headquarters (Beijing and RTP)

165 Countries of Business

12 Global Research & Development Labs

10,000+ IT Support Specialists

3,000 Field Service Locations

51 Contact Centers

147 Languages



**WW R&D
Locations**



**Customer
Contact Locations**



**Parts
Center**

+ Lenovo Innovation Centers – HPC and AI



Research Triangle Park
North Carolina, USA



Stuttgart
Germany



Beijing
China



Taipei
Taiwan

- Collaborate with HPC experts to validate solutions and demonstrate future technologies
- Test at scale: hundreds of servers and choice of storage & networking
- Application optimization
- Supported with industry leading partners
- Customer collaborations and POCs



+ Lenovo Scalable Infrastructure Solutions

From Complete Portfolio to Results Driven Designs



Testing hardware and software interoperability resulting in best recipe code level:

SLES, RHEL
MOFED, IFS
xCat/Confluent,
Spectrum Scale

Shipping fully built, racked & cabled, best recipe, client settings and image loaded, power and burn in tested with Linpack.

A single outcome based integrated cluster, designed by HPC experts, built and shipped ready to run.



Mass customizing solutions for each client's unique needs

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+ ThinkSystem DS Series Controller Feature Comparison

Category	Detail	DS2200	DS4200	DS6200
Scale Factors	LUNs	1024	1024	1024
	Asynch Rep	32 Vols / 1 Peer	32 Vols / 1 Peer	32 Vols / 1 Peer
	Virtual Pool Size	1.1 PB	1.1 PB	1.1 PB
	Host Ports (max per controller)	2-Port SAS 2-Port FC 2-port iSCSI	4-Port SAS 4-Port FC 4-port iSCSI	4-port SAS 4-Port FC 4-port iSCSI
	Hybrid Ports	No	Yes (FC/iSCSI)	Yes (FC/iSCSI)
	SSD Read Cache	4TB	4TB	4TB
Controller HW	CPU	1.2 GHz Broadwell DE Single Core OS: 32-bit	2.4GHz Broadwell DE Dual Core (1 core used) OS: 32-bit	2.5GHz Broadwell DE w/Turbo Quad Core (D1527) OS: 64-bit Multi-Core
	Total Dual Controller Memory	16 GB	16 GB	32 GB
	CPU Memory / Controller	4GB	4GB	8GB
	I/O Cache / Controller	4GB	4GB	8GB
Performance* (tuning ongoing)	Read IOPs (SAS Target)	100K	235K	375K
	Read IOPs (FC, seq measured)	265K	425K	525K
	Read Throughput (SAS Target)	3.5 GB/s	7.0 GB/s	7.0 GB/s
	Write Throughput (SAS Target)	3.0 GB/s	5.5 GB/s	5.5 GB/s

Common Planar Design

+ Lenovo ThinkSystem Storage Update

- Three ThinkSystem Block Storage Controllers: DS200, **DS4200**, and **DS6200**
 - <https://www3.lenovo.com/us/en/data-center/storage/storage-area-network/lenovo-thinksystem-ds-series/c/lenovo-thinksystem-ds-series>
 - Initially only 2U12 and 2U24 enclosures → max 120x LFF or 240x SFF drives
 - 4TB to **12TB** today; **14TB** in 4Q2018
- **D3284** dense enclosure **attachment** to DS4200 and DS6200 (Mar/2018)
 - 24x SFF drives in **DS6200** controller enclosure (there is **no LFF model** of the DS6200)
 - 12x LFF or 24x SFF in **DS4200** controller enclosure
 - Up to 3x D3284 „EBOD“ expansion enclosures (252 drives) ... needs firmware level **G265**
→ **{252x or 264x} NL-SAS** in a single {DS6200 or DS4200}
- New **declustered RAID6** layout (Mar/2018)
 - Up to 128 drives in a declustered RAID6 group ... dramatically speeding up rebuilds
- Still limited to two disk pools per storage subsystems
 - No possibility to have SSD and NL-SAS in same system without auto-tiering
 - Evaluating options to allow four disk pools in a future firmware release..

+ Lenovo Storage Building Blocks – DS6200 and D3284

Lenovo



Lenovo ThinkSystem DS6200 Storage Array Product Guide

The Lenovo ThinkSystem DS6200 is a versatile, scalable mid-range storage system designed to provide simplicity, speed, scalability, security, and high availability for medium to large businesses. The ThinkSystem DS6200 delivers enterprise-class storage management technology in a performance-optimized solution with a wide choice of host connectivity options, flexible drive configurations, and enhanced data management features. The ThinkSystem DS6200 is a perfect fit for a wide range of enterprise workloads, including big data and analytics, transactional systems, OLTP databases, and other storage I/O-intensive applications.

The ThinkSystem DS6200 supports up to 240 drives with up to nine external expansion enclosures. It also offers flexible drive configurations with the choice of 2.5-inch (controller and expansion units) and 3.5-inch (expansion units only) drive form factors, 10 K or 15 K rpm SAS and 7.2 K rpm NL SAS hard disk drives (HDDs) and self-encrypting drives (SEDs), and SAS solid-state drives (SSDs). The DS6200 can be scaled up to 3.68 PB of raw storage capacity.

The Lenovo ThinkSystem DS6200 enclosure is shown in the following figure.



Figure 1. Lenovo ThinkSystem DS6200 SFF enclosure

Did you know?

The ThinkSystem DS6200 supports Intelligent Real-time Tiering capabilities that help optimize system performance, reduce costs, and simplify management. The base software includes the ability to move data dynamically between SAS HDDs that are optimized for cost per IOPS and NL SAS HDDs that are optimized for cost per GB. With the optional software license, the DS6200 supports hybrid tiering across HDDs and SSDs.

The ThinkSystem DS6200 offers the flexible choice of 12 Gb SAS, 1/10 Gb iSCSI, and 4/8/16 Gb Fibre Channel (FC) host connectivity protocols, with support for hybrid iSCSI and Fibre Channel connectivity at

<https://lenovopress.com/lp0511-lenovo-thinksystem-ds6200-storage-array>

Click here to check for updates

Lenovo ThinkSystem DS6200 Storage Array

1

Lenovo



Lenovo Storage D3284 External High Density Drive Expansion Enclosure Product Guide

The Lenovo Storage D3284 High Density Expansion Enclosure offers 12 Gbps SAS direct-attached storage expansion capabilities that are designed to provide density, speed, scalability, security, and high availability for medium to large businesses. The D3284 delivers enterprise-class storage technology in a cost-effective dense solution with flexible drive configurations of up to 84 drives in 5U rack space and JBOD (non-RAID) host connectivity.

The D3284 expansion unit is designed for a wide range of workloads, including big data and analytics, video surveillance, private and hybrid clouds, file and print serving, and backup and archiving. The D3284 is also well-suited for software defined storage (SDS) and Windows Storage Spaces.



Figure 1. Lenovo Storage D3284 HD Expansion Enclosure

Did you know?

The D3284 expansion enclosures support 12 Gbps SAS connectivity, which doubles the data transfer rate compared to 6 Gb SAS solutions to maximize performance of storage I/O-intensive applications.

With support for daisy chaining, the D3284 expansion enclosures can be scaled up to 3.36 PB for capacity-optimized configurations.

The D3284 expansion enclosures allow daisy chaining with D1212 and D1224 expansion enclosures: Up to two D3284 and two D1212 or one D1224 drive enclosures is supported in a single chain.

<https://lenovopress.com/lp0513-lenovo-storage-d3284-external-high-density-drive-expansion-enclosure>

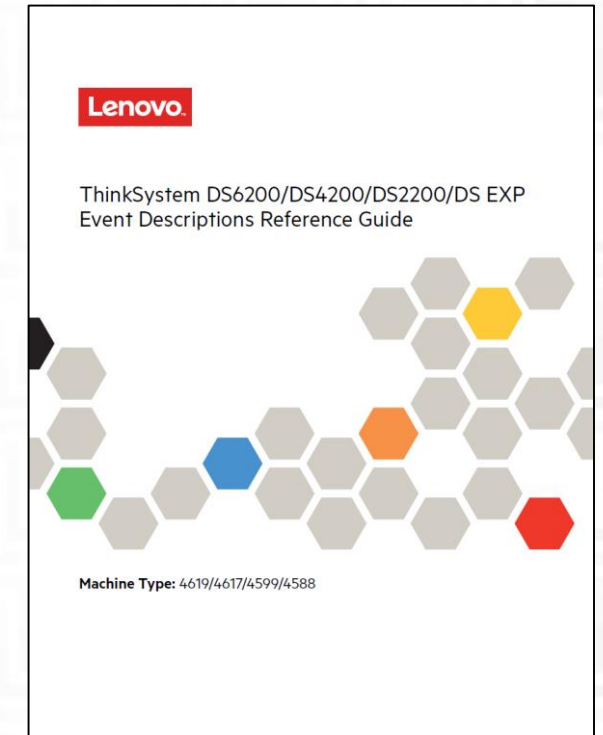
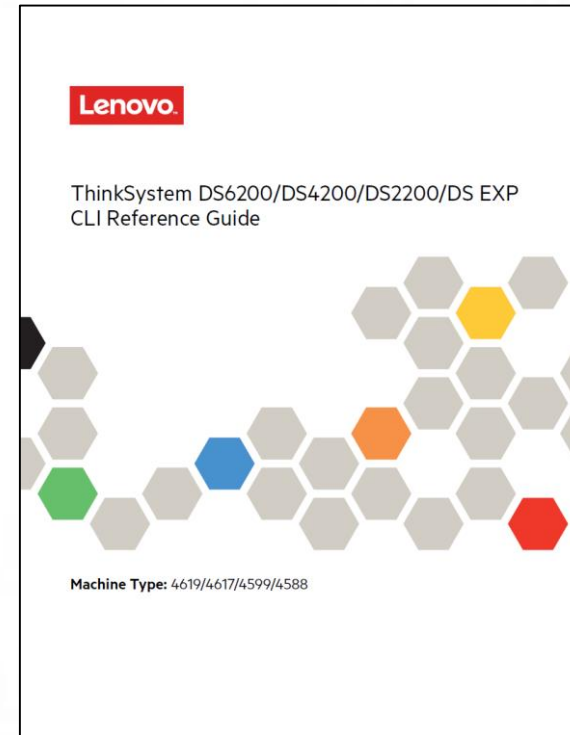
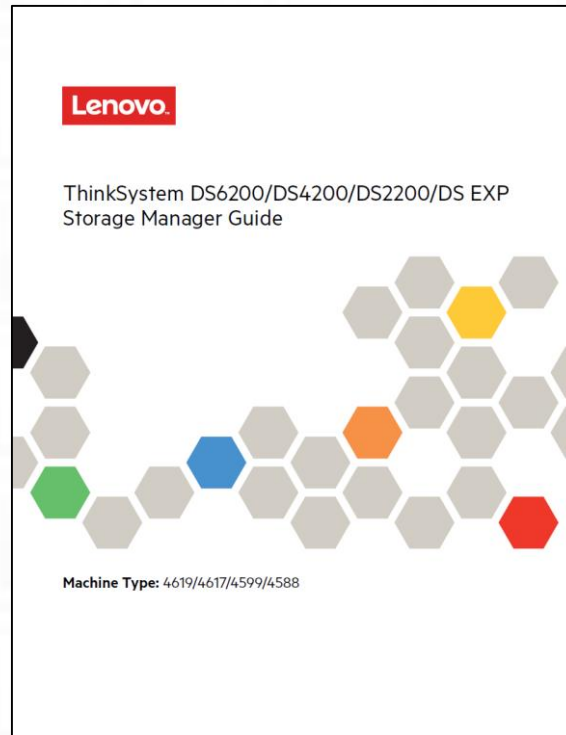
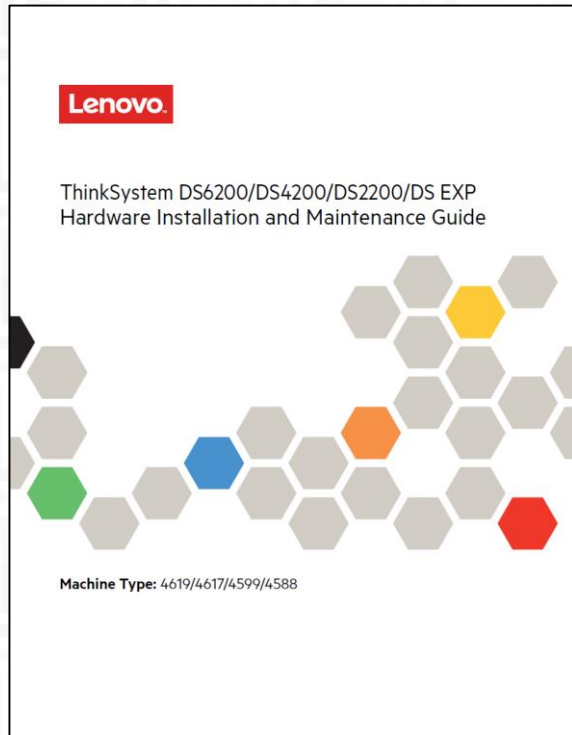
Click here to check for updates

Lenovo Storage D3284 External High Density Drive Expansion Enclosure

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+ DS6200 Documentation

- <https://datacentersupport.lenovo.com/de/en/products/storage/lenovo-storage/thinksystem-ds6200/documentation>



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+ Lenovo GSS Update

- Lenovo **GSS has been superceded by** Lenovo **DSS-G**
 - Same underlying **Spectrum Scale RAID** technology
 - Organic Lenovo ThinkSystem components (servers and storage)
 - All new development is on DSS-G
 - GSS has been withdrawn in Dec/2017 ... no longer possible to order
- **GSS software will still be maintained/refreshed**
 - Aligning with latest software/firmware levels, usually in lock-step with LeSI „best recipe“
- **GSS 3.2** Contents (Dec/2017)
 - RHEL **7.3**; xCAT 2.13
 - **Latest** GPFS **4.2.3** and **4.1.1** PTF/efix levels
 - MOFED 4.2; OPA 10.6
- **GSS 3.3** contents (Mar/2018)
 - RHEL **7.4**
 - **Latest** GPFS **4.2.3** and **4.1.1** PTF/efix **levels** (GNR version of GPFS 5.0 is not ready yet)
 - PTF update to GPFS **5.0.0-1** on a by-request basis until **GSS 3.4** (Aug/2018)

+ Obtaining Updates for Lenovo GSS Releases

- **GSS v2.5 and newer** are **owned by Lenovo** (released after the IBM divestiture)
- Installation images for **Lenovo releases** (for IBM and Lenovo servers) are available on the Lenovo Electronic Software Distribution (ESD) website (needs entitlement):
 - <https://lenovo.esd.flexnetoperations.com/control/Invo/home>
- **Archived** Lenovo GSS packages of older GSS releases (as of 05-May-2017):
(These packages are no longer available from the Lenovo website; please use GSS v3.2 instead. Contact hpcstorage@lenovo.com if you still need access to these older Lenovo GSS releases.)
 - GSS v2.5.9: **gss2.5.9.8-1e.tgz** (18-Oct-2016) with gpfs-4.1.1-8 (efix1) → upgrade to 3.3a
 - GSS v2.6: **gss2.6.0.4-0b.tgz** (23-Jul-2016) with gpfs-4.2.0-4 (no efix) → upgrade to 3.3a
 - GSS v3.0: **gss3.0.1.0-2b.tgz** (04-Oct-2016) with gpfs-4.2.1-0 (efix2) → upgrade to 3.3a
- **Previous** Lenovo GSS v3.1 and v3.2 packages (as of 10-Nov-2017):
 - **gss3.1a**-*-gpfs4*.tgz (08-Dec-2016) with gpfs-4.2.1-1 or gpfs-4.1.1-8-efix1
 - **gss3.1b**-*-gpfs4*.tgz (18-Apr-2017) with gpfs-4.2.1-2-efix12 or gpfs-4.1.1-14
 - **gss3.1c**-*-gpfs4*.tgz (30-Aug-2017) with gpfs-4.2.3-3-efix2 or gpfs-4.1.1-16-efix1
 - **gss3.1d**-*-gpfs4*.tgz (01-Sep-2017) with gpfs-4.2.3-4 or gpfs-4.1.1-16-efix1
 - (**gss3.1e**-*-gpfs4*.tgz (18-Oct-2017) with gpfs-4.2.3-4-efix2 or gpfs-4.1.1-16-efix4)
 - **gss3.2a**-*-gpfs4*.tgz (06-Dec-2017) with gpfs-4.2.3-5 or gpfs-4.1.1-16-efix6

+ GSS pre-2016 Release History (Spectrum Scale 3.5 and 4.1 based)

1Q/2013
GSS v1.0

Server:

2 * x3650-M4
- E5-2670-v1
- SAS6 (gen2)
- 10G,FDR

Storage:

GSS24/26:
- 2,3 TB

Software:

- xCat 2.8.2
- rhel-6.3
- gpfs-3.5.0-5 +
- mofed-1.5-3

4Q/2013
GSS v1.5

Server:

2 * x3650-M4
- E5-2670-v1
- SAS6 (gen2)
- 10G,FDR

Storage:

GSS24/26:
- 2,3, **4 TB**

Software:

- xCat 2.8.**3**
- rhel-6.**4**
- gpfs-3.5.0-**13** +
- mofed-**2.0**-3

2Q/2014
GSS v2.0

Server:

2 * x3650-M4-**HD**
- E5-2670-**v2**
- SAS6
- 10G,**40G**,FDR

Storage:

GSS24/26:
- 2,3,4 TB
GSS22s/24s/26s:
- **1.2 TB SAS**
GSS21s/22s/24s:
- **200,800 GB SSD**

Software:

- xCat 2.8.**4**
- rhel-6.**5**
- gpfs-**4.1.0**-1 +
- mofed-**2.1**-1

4Q/2014
GSS v2.5

Server:

2 * x3650-M4-**HD**
- E5-2670-**v2**
- SAS6
- 10G,40G,FDR

Storage:

GSS24/26:
- 3,4, **6 TB**
GSS22s/24s/26s:
- 1.2 TB SAS
GSS21s/22s/24s:
- 200,800 GB SSD

Software:

- xCat 2.8.**5**
- rhel-**7.0**
- gpfs-4.1.0-**5** +
- mofed-2.**3**-1

3Q/2015
GSS v2.5.8

Server:

2 * x3650-**M5**
- E5-2670-**v3**
- SAS**12**
- 10G,40G,FDR,
EDR interoperability

Storage:

GSS24/26:
- 3,4,6 TB
GSS22s/24s/26s:
- 1.2 TB SAS
GSS21s/22s/24s:
- 200,800 GB SSD

Software:

- xCat 2.**9.2**
- rhel-**7.1**
- gpfs-4.1.0-**8**
- mofed-2.**4**-1

4Q/2015
GSS v2.5.9

Server:

2 * x3650-M5
- E5-2670-**v3**
- SAS12
- 10G,40G,FDR,
EDR interoperability

Storage:

GSS24/26:
- 3,4,6, **8 TB**
GSS22s/24s/26s:
- 1.2 TB SAS
GSS21s/22s/24s:
- 200,800 GB SSD

Software:

- xCat 2.9.2
- rhel-7.1
- gpfs-4.1.**1-2** +
- mofed-**3.1-1**

+ GSS 2016/2017 Release History (Spectrum Scale 4.2 based)

1Q/2016
GSS v2.5.10

Server:
2 * x3650-M5
- E5-2670-v3
- SAS12
- 10G,40G,FDR,
EDR interoperability

Storage:
GSS24/26:
- 3,4,6,8 TB
GSS22s/24s/26s
- 1.2 TB SAS
GSS21s/22s/24s:
- 200,800 GB SSD

Software:
• xCat 2.9.2
• rhel-7.1
• gpfs-4.2.0-2 +
• mofed-3.1-1

2Q/2016
GSS v2.6

Server:
2 * x3650-M5
- E5-2670-v3
- SAS12
- 10G,40G, FDR
EDR interoperability
- **Intel OmniPath**

Storage:
GSS24/26:
- 3,4,6,8 TB
GSS22s/24s/26s:
- 1.2 TB SAS
GSS21s/22s/24s:
- 200,800 GB SSD

Software:
• xCat 2.10
• rhel-7.2
• gpfs-4.2.0-3 +
• mofed-3.2-2; **OPA-10.1**

3Q/2016
GSS v3.0

Server:
2 * x3650-M5+
- E5-2690-v4
- SAS12
- 10/40/100GbE, FDR,
native **EDR** support
- Intel OmniPath

Storage:
GSS24/26:
- 3,4,6,8 TB
GSS22s/24s/26s:
- 1.2 TB SAS
GSS21s/22s/24s:
- 200,800 GB SSD

Software:
• xCat 2.10
• rhel-7.2
• gpfs-4.2.1-0 +
• mofed-3.3-2; **OPA-10.1**

4Q/2016
GSS v3.1

Server:
2 * x3650-m5+
- E5-2690-v4
- SAS12
- 10/40/100GbE, FDR/EDR,
Intel OmniPath 100

Storage:
GSS22/GSS24/GSS26:
- 4,6,8, **10 TB**
GSS21s/22s/24s/26s:
- 1.2 TB SAS; 200,800 GB SSD
JBOD Expansion
- e.g. GSS24s→GSS26s

Software:
• xCat 2.12
• rhel-7.2
• **gpfs-4.2.1+ or gpfs-4.1.1**
• mofed-3.3-2; **OPA-10.2+**

4Q/2017
GSS v3.2

Server:
same as GSS v3.1
(hardware WfM in Dec/2017)

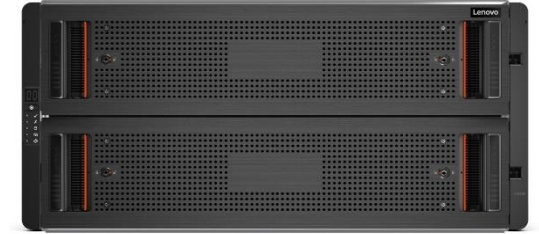
Storage:
same as GSS v3.1
(hardware WfM in Dec/2017)

Software:
• xCat 2.13
• rhel-7.3
• gpfs-4.2.3-latest or
gpfs-4.1.1-latest
• mofed-4.2-1;
• OPA-10.6

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Lenovo™



Distributed Storage Solution

Distributed Storage Solution
for
IBM Spectrum Scale

DSS-G

Defined „appliance-like“
Solution for high demanding
and high performance workloads.

Distributed Storage Solution
for
SUSE Enterprise Storage

DSS-C

Defined **Solution** for Lenovo
scale-out HANA TDI offerings.

Distributed Storage Architecture
for
CEPH (SUSE or RedHat)

Expert design solutions
customized for each client
environment and need.

Lenovo™

Distributed Storage Solution



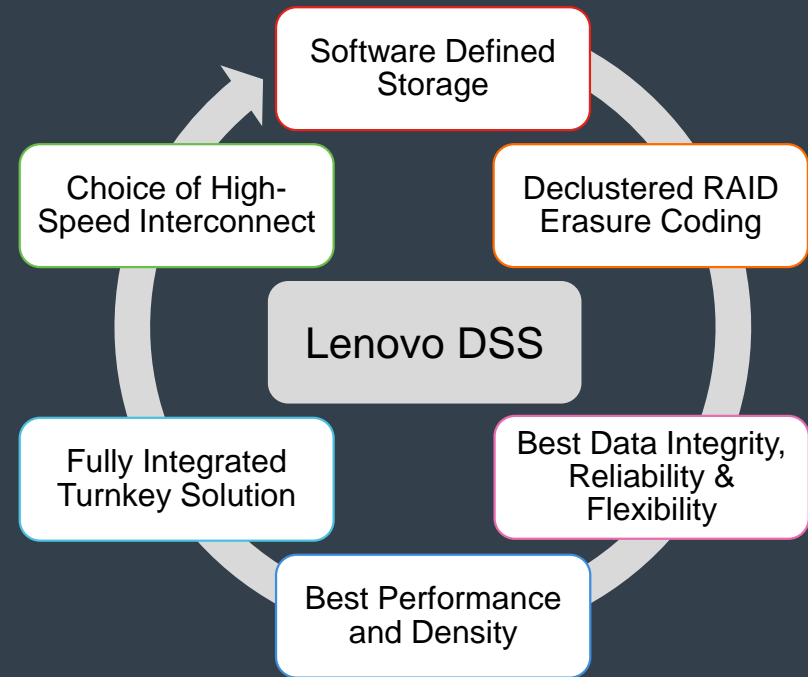
DSS-G

Powered by IBM Spectrum Scale™

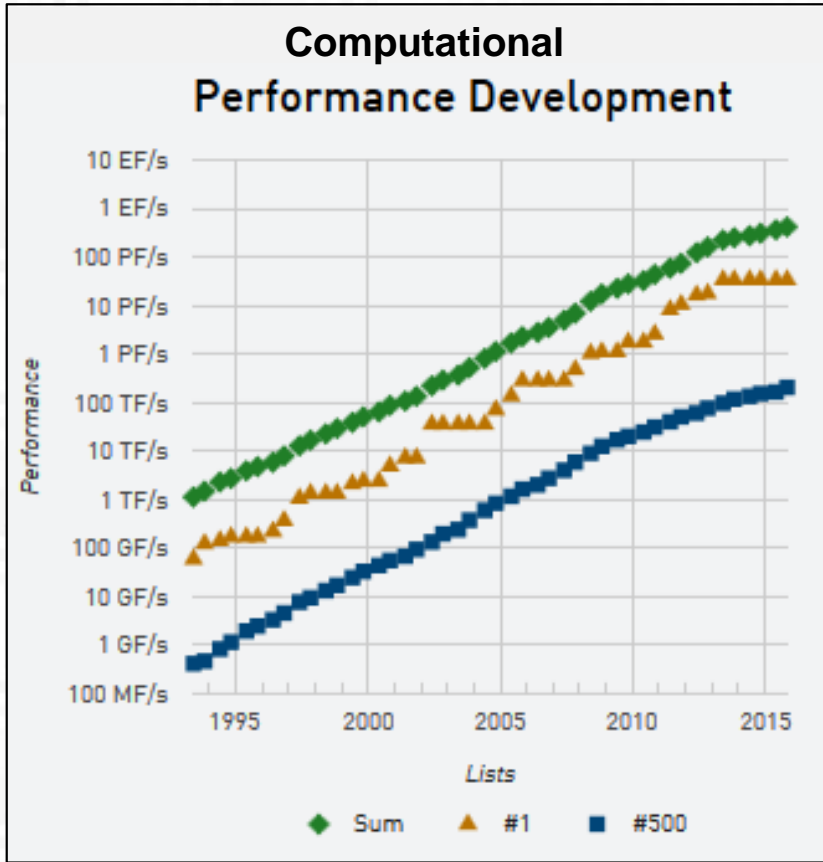
Owned and supported by Lenovo

Easily scales from small to large

>6 PB per Rack

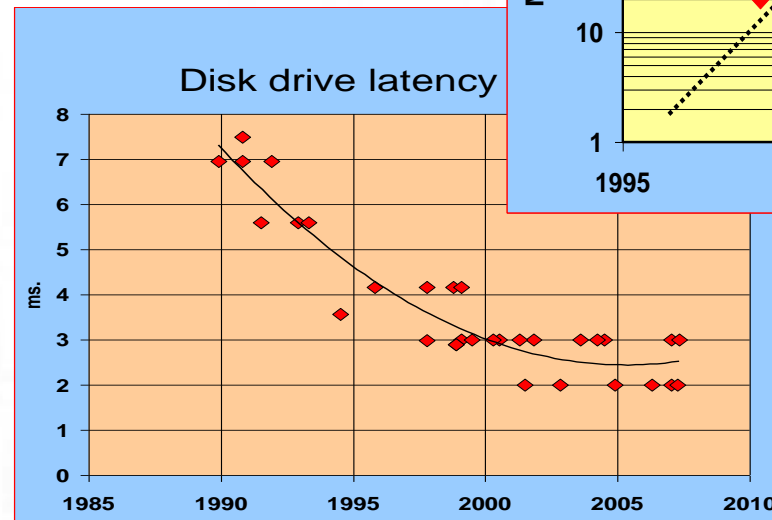
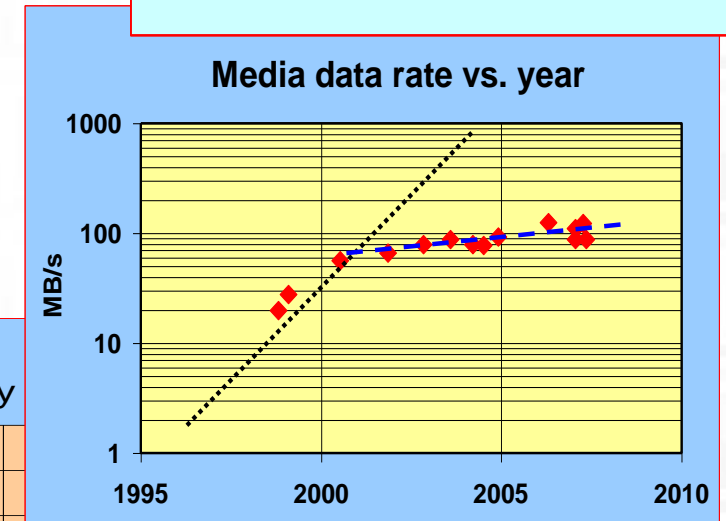
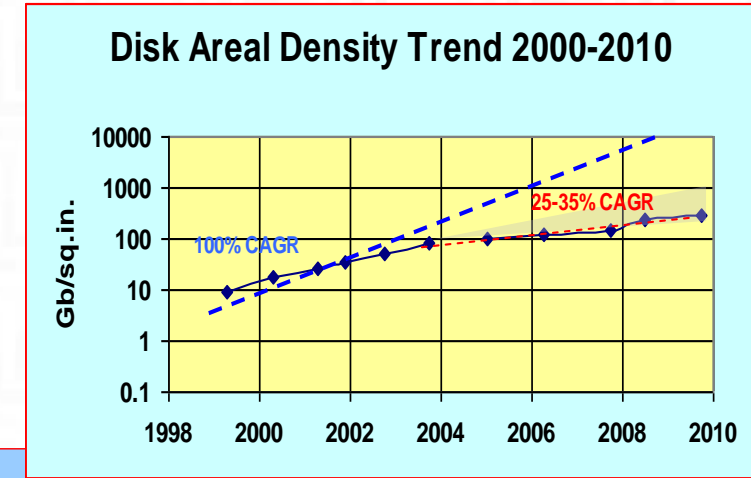


+ Disk Storage – Mind the Gap...



- Computational performance is still growing exponentially
- Disk technology metrics have flattened out
 - Except areal density, which still grows but much slower

■ **Higher performance means more parts...**



+ Disk Reliability – Failure is the Norm

• Unpleasant facts about hard disks #1

MTBF

(Mean Time Between Failures):

- Best specs are ~1 to ~2 million hours
- **Question:**
What does this mean in terms of yearly / monthly failures?
- **Answer:**
Annual Failure Rate (AFR) = 1 / MTBF
MTBF 1.000.000 h → AFR 0.9%
- For 10.000 disks this means:
90 disks/year, or one disk every 4 days

AnyNearlineDisk

2TB and 3TB Capacity-Optimized Enterprise Hard Drives for Bulk-Data Applications

Your Supplier .com

Specifications	40k to 54k		54k to 60k	
	2TB 4T	3TB 4T	2TB 4T	3TB 4T
Model Number	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000
Model Number	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000
Model Number	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000
Features				
Protection Interlocks	Yes	Yes	—	—
Low Helium	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cache, Multiplatform (MB)	64	64	64	64
Reliability Metrics				
Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF, hours)	1.2 million	1.2 million	1.2 million	1.2 million
Reliability Rating (95 Full Shift Operation (RFR))	0.72%	0.72%	0.72%	0.72%
Non-recoverable Read Errors per 10 ¹⁵ Bytes	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B
Power-On Hours per Year	6000	6000	6000	6000
Spins per Sector	50, 500, 500	50, 500, 500	50	50
Li Cache Warranty (years)	5	5	5	5
Performance				
Spindle Speed (RPM)	7200	7200	7200	7200
Interface Access Speed (IOPS)	0.8, 0.8, 1.5	0.8, 0.8, 1.5	0.8, 0.8, 1.5	0.8, 0.8, 1.5
Max. Sustained Transfer Rate (MB/s)	195	195	195	195
Seek Time, Average (ms)	0.5/0.5	0.5/0.5	0.5/0.5	0.5/0.5
Average Latency (ms)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Interface Ports	Dual	Dual	Single	Single
Rotational Vibration @1500 Hz (ms/sec ²)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Power Consumption				
Idle (W)	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Typical Operating, Platters Read (W)	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.7
Power Supply Requirements	+5V and +5V	+5V and +5V	+5V and +5V	+5V and +5V
PowerCtrl v2™ Technology	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Endurance				
Temperature, Operating (°C)	5 to 60	5 to 60	5 to 60	5 to 60
Temperature, Storage (°C)	-40 to 70	-40 to 70	-40 to 70	-40 to 70
Shock, Operating (G)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Shock, Storage (G)	15	15	15	15
Vibration, Operating (ms/sec ²)	1.0/0.5/0.1	1.0/0.5/0.1	1.0/0.5/0.1	1.0/0.5/0.1
Vibration, Storage (ms/sec ²)	4.0/0.8/0.1	4.0/0.8/0.1	4.0/0.8/0.1	4.0/0.8/0.1
MTBF (h)	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
Capacity (TB)	2	3	2	3
Cache Size (MB)	64	64	64	64
Cache per Platter	80	80	80	80
Cache per Layer	1	1	1	1

+ Disk Reliability – Failure is the Norm

• Unpleasant facts about hard disks #2

BER

(Bit Error Rate):

- Typical spec is 1 in 10^{15} bits read
- **Question:**
How often can you read an 8TB disk before you hit a hard bit error?
- **Answer:**
8 TeraByte = $8 * 10^{12} * 8$ bit, so after ~15 complete disk reads

AnyNearlineDisk

2TB and 3TB Capacity-Optimized Enterprise Hard Drives for Bulk-Data Applications

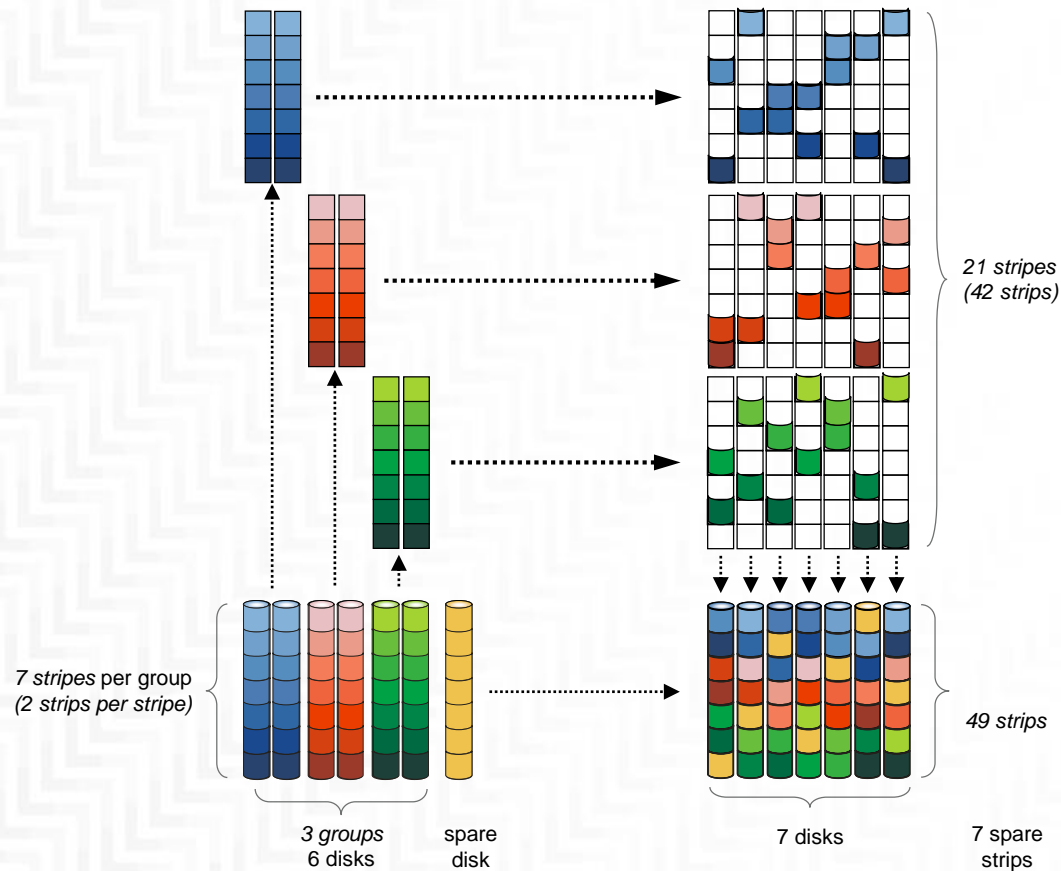
Your Supplier .com

Specification	40k RPM		5400 RPM	
	2TB 4T	3TB 4T	2TB 4T	3TB 4T
Model Number	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000
SKU (PCI-25) Model Number	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000
SKU (PCI-25) FPD 140-2 Model Number	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000	ST2000NM000	ST3000NM000
Features				
Protection Interlocks	Yes	Yes	—	—
Low Halogen	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cache, Multigenerational (M2)	64	64	64	64
Reliability				
Mean Time Between Failure (MTBF, hours)	1.2 million	1.2 million	1.2 million	1.2 million
Reliability Rating (B.F.I.B. Standard) (BFR)	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Nonrecoverable Read Errors per 10 ¹⁵ Bits	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B	1 sector per 10 ¹⁵ B
Power-On Hours per Year	6000	6000	6000	6000
Spins per Sector	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
Liased Warranty (years)	5	5	5	5
Performance				
Spindle Speed (RPM)	7200	7200	7200	7200
Interface Access Speed (R/n)	6.0, 3.0, 1.5	6.0, 3.0, 1.5	6.0, 3.0, 1.5	6.0, 3.0, 1.5
Max. Sustained Transfer Rate (MB/s)	195	195	195	195
Seek Time, Average (ms)	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Average Latency (ms)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Interface Ports	Dual	Dual	Single	Single
Vibration (0.1g) (ms)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Power Consumption				
Idle (W)	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Typical Operating, Random Read (W)	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.7
Typical Operating, Random Write (W)	+10W and +5W	+10W and +5W	+10W and +5W	+10W and +5W
Dimensions				
Height (mm)	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25
Depth (mm)	140.0	140.0	140.0	140.0
Weight (kg)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Clearance per Layer	1	1	1	1
Clearance per Platter	1	1	1	1

+ The Magic of Declustered RAID

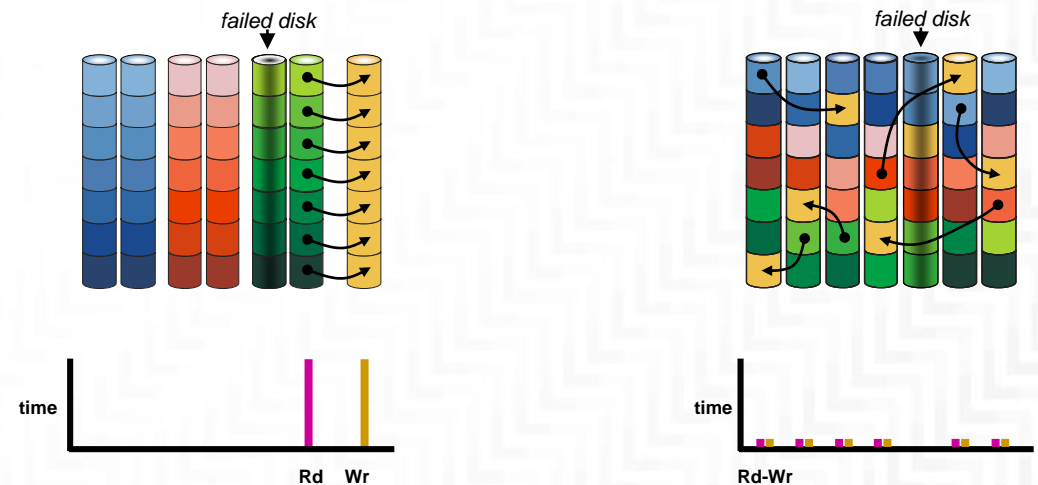
How does Declustered RAID work?

- Distributing Data and Parity information as well as Spare Capacity across all disks



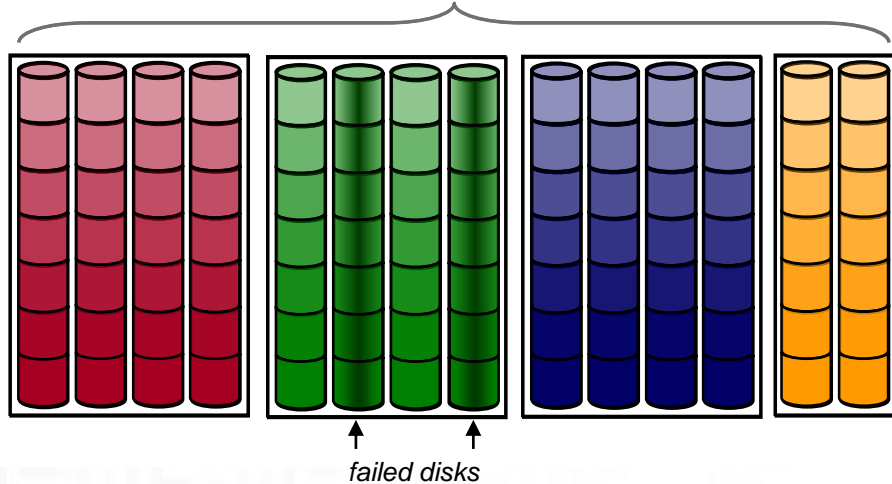
Rebuild with Declustered RAID1

- Traditional RAID would have one LUN (logical unit number) fully busy resulting in slow rebuild and high impact overall
- **Declustered RAID** rebuild activity spreads the load across many disks resulting in **faster rebuild** and **less disruption** to user programs
- **Declustered RAID minimizes** critical data exposed to **data loss** in case of a **second failure**.



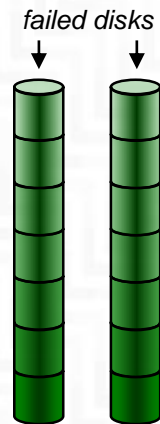
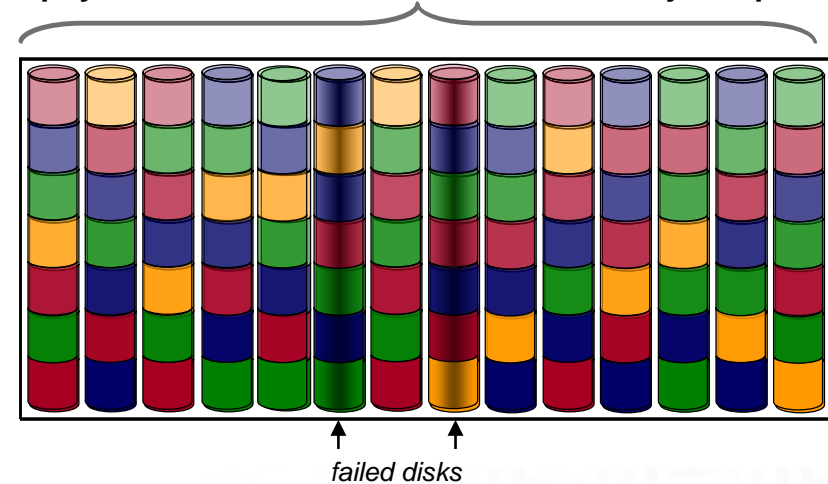
+ Declustered RAID6 Rebuild Example – Two disk faults

14 physical disks / 3 traditional RAID6 arrays / 2 spares



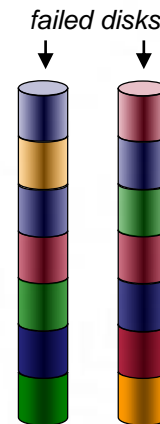
14 physical disks / 1 declustered RAID6 array / 2 spares

Decluster data, parity and spare



Number of faults per stripe			
	Red	Green	Blue
0	0	2	0
0	0	2	0
0	0	2	0
0	0	2	0
0	0	2	0
0	0	2	0
0	0	2	0

Number of stripes with 2 faults = 7



Number of faults per stripe			
	Red	Green	Blue
1	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	1	1	1
2	0	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1
0	1	0	0

Number of stripes with 2 faults = 1

DSS-G220 8+3p → 3 faults in a 83-disk array: $(11/83) \cdot (10/82) \cdot (9/81) = 0.18\%$

DSS-G260 8+3p → 3 faults in a 251-disk array: $(11/251) \cdot (10/250) \cdot (9/249) = 0.006\%$

+ New IBM Spectrum Scale™ Licensing

	Standard Edition	Standard Edition for DSS	Data Mgmt Edition for DSS
Multi protocol scalable file service with simultaneous access to a common set of data	●	●	●
Facilitate data access with a global namespace, massively scalable file system, quotas and snapshots, data integrity & availability and filesets	●	●	●
Simplify management with GUI	●	●	●
Improved efficiency with QoS and Compression	●	●	●
Create optimized tiered storage pools based on performance, locality, or cost	●	●	●
Simplify data management with Information Lifecycle Management (ILM) tools that include policy based data placement and migration	●	●	●
Enable worldwide data access using AFM asynchronous replication	●	●	●
Asynchronous multi site Disaster Recovery			●
Hybrid cloud (TCT)			●
Protect data with native encryption and secure erase, NIST compliant and FIPS certified.			●
Erasur coding for certified platforms		●	●
Server/Client based per socket licensing	●		
Storage based per spindle licensing		●	●
Storage based per usable TiB licensing			●

- Are any additional licenses (client, server, ...) needed for Spectrum Scale for Distributed Storage Server licensed per drive / flash module / capacity?
 - No, with this new model, solely the storage itself is licensed.
- What license option do I have for non-DSS storage in the same Cluster, e.g. separated Metadata on traditional controller based Storage?
 - For non-DSS storage there is the choice between the old socket-based licenses (Standard Edition only) and new capacity based licensed (Data Mgmt Edition only) – a per TB license.
- Can I mix traditional GPFS/Spectrum Scale storage licensed per socket and new Spectrum Scale storage licensed per drive?
 - Yes, however the drive-based license is only available with DSS-G. As long as a server/client accesses (cross-cluster/remote or locally) storage that is licensed per socket, it will also require a socket based client/server license.
- Can I mix Standard Edition and Data Management Edition within a cluster?
 - No, due to the additional features that is not possible. If a part of a cluster is Data Mgmt Edition, the whole Cluster needs to be Data Mgmt Edition.
- Are the drive-based Spectrum Scale for DSS licenses transferrable?
 - No, a license is attached to the storage/machine sold with.
- Where can I get more information?
 - For more FAQ please have a look at <https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/en/STXKQY/gpfsclustersfaq.html>

+ Lenovo Distributed Storage Solution for IBM Spectrum Scale



Lenovo ThinkSystem SR650 Server Product Guide

Lenovo ThinkSystem SR650 is an ideal 2-socket 2U rack server for small businesses up to large enterprises that need industry-leading reliability, management, and security, as well as maximizing performance and flexibility for future growth. The SR650 server is designed to handle a wide range of workloads, such as databases, virtualization and cloud computing, virtual desktop infrastructure (VDI), enterprise applications, collaboration/email, and business analytics and big data.

Featuring the Intel Xeon Processor Scalable Family, the SR650 server offers scalable performance, storage capacity, and I/O expansion. The SR650 server supports up to two processors, up to 1.5 TB (support for up to 3 TB is planned for future) of 2866 MHz TruDDR4 memory, up to 24x 2.5-inch or 14x 3.5-inch drive bays with an extensive choice of NVMe PCIe SSDs, SAS/SATA SSDs, and SAS/SATA HDDs, and flexible I/O expansion options with the LOM slot, the dedicated storage controller slot, and up to 6x PCIe slots.

The SR650 server offers basic or advanced hardware RAID protection and a wide range of networking options, including selectable LOM, ML2, and PCIe network adapters. The next-generation Lenovo XClarity Controller, which is built into the SR650 server, provides advanced service processor control, monitoring, and alerting functions.

The following figure shows the ThinkSystem SR650.



Figure 1. Lenovo ThinkSystem SR650

Did you know?

The SR650 server features a unique AnyBay design that allows a choice of drive interface types in the same drive bay: SAS drives, SATA drives, or U.2 NVMe PCIe drives.

The SR650 server offers onboard NVMe PCIe ports that allow direct connections to the U.2 NVMe PCIe SSDs, which frees up I/O slots and helps lower NVMe solution acquisition costs.

The SR650 server delivers impressive compute power per watt, featuring 80 PLUS Titanium and Platinum redundant power supplies that can deliver 96% (Titanium) or 94% (Platinum) efficiency at 50% load when connected to a 200 - 240 V AC power source.

The SR650 server is designed to meet ASHRAE A4 standards (up to 45 °C [113 °F]) in select configurations, which enable customers to lower energy costs, while still maintaining world-class reliability.

<https://lenovopress.com/lp0644-lenovo-thinksystem-sr650-server>

Lenovo ThinkSystem SR650 Server

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Lenovo Distributed Storage Solution for IBM Spectrum Scale (DSS-G) Product Guide

Lenovo Distributed Storage Solution for IBM Spectrum Scale (DSS-G) is a software-defined storage (SDS) solution for dense scalable file and object storage suitable for high-performance and data-intensive environments. Enterprises or organizations running HPC, BigData or cloud workloads will benefit the most from the DSS-G implementation.

DSS-G combines the performance of Lenovo latest generation x3650 M5 servers, Lenovo D1224 and D3284 storage enclosures, and industry leading IBM Spectrum Scale software to offer a high performance, scalable building block approach to modern storage needs.

Lenovo DSS-G is delivered a pre-integrated, easy-to-deploy rack-level solution that dramatically reduces time-to-value and total cost of ownership (TCO). The DSS-G base offerings are built on Lenovo System x3650 M5 servers with Intel Xeon E5-2600 v4 series processors, Lenovo Storage D1224 Drive Enclosures with high-performance 2.5-inch SAS solid-state drives, and Lenovo Storage D3284 High-Density Drive Enclosures with large capacity 3.5-inch NL SAS HDDs.

Combined with IBM Spectrum Scale (formerly IBM General Parallel File System, GPFS), an industry leader in high-performance clustered file system, you have an ideal solution for the ultimate file and object storage solution for HPC and BigData.

Did you know?

The DSS-G solution ships fully integrated into a rack cabinet, tested, configured, and ready to be plugged in and turned on; it is designed to integrate into an existing infrastructure effortlessly, to dramatically accelerate time to value and reduce infrastructure maintenance costs.

Lenovo DSS-G is licensed by the number of drives installed, rather than the number of processor cores or the number of connected clients, so there are no added licenses for other servers or clients that mount and work with the file system.



Figure 1. Lenovo DSS-G

<https://lenovopress.com/lp0626-lenovo-distributed-storage-solution-for-ibm-spectrum-scale>

Lenovo Distributed Storage Solution for IBM Spectrum Scale (DSS-G)

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+ Lenovo Storage – 12Gb SAS JBODs



Lenovo Storage D1212 and D1224 Drive Enclosures Product Guide

The Lenovo Storage D1212 and D1224 Disk Expansion Enclosures offer 12 Gbps SAS direct-attached storage expansion capabilities that are designed to provide simplicity, speed, scalability, security, and high availability for small to large businesses. The D1212 and D1224 deliver enterprise-class storage technology in a cost-effective solution with flexible drive configurations and RAID or JBOD (non-RAID) host connectivity.

The D1212 and D1224 expansion units are designed for a wide range of workloads, including big data and analytics, video surveillance, media streaming, private clouds, file and print serving, e-mail and collaboration, and databases. They also well-suited for software defined storage (SDS) and Windows Server solutions with Storage Spaces.

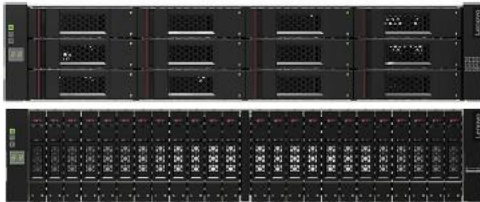


Figure 1. Lenovo Storage D1212 and D1224 Disk Expansion Enclosures

Did you know?

The D1212 and D1224 expansion enclosures offer flexible drive configurations with the choice of 2.5-inch and 3.5-inch drive form factors, 10K or 15K rpm SAS and 7.2K rpm NL SAS hard disk drives (HDDs) and self-encrypting drives (SEDs), and SAS solid-state drives (SSDs).

With support for daisy chaining, the D1212 can be scaled up to 960 TB for capacity-optimized configurations, and the D1224 can be scaled up to 192 drives for performance-optimized configurations.

The D1212 and D1224 expansion units support 12 Gbps SAS connectivity, which doubles the data transfer rate compared to 6 Gb SAS solutions to maximize performance of storage I/O-intensive applications.

<https://lenovopress.com/lp0512-lenovo-storage-d1212-d1224-drive-enclosures>

[Click here to check for updates](#)

Lenovo Storage D1212 and D1224 Drive Enclosures

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Lenovo Storage D3284 External High Density Drive Expansion Enclosure Product Guide

The Lenovo Storage D3284 High Density Expansion Enclosure offers 12 Gbps SAS direct-attached storage expansion capabilities that are designed to provide density, speed, scalability, security, and high availability for medium to large businesses. The D3284 delivers enterprise-class storage technology in a cost-effective dense solution with flexible drive configurations of up to 84 drives in 5U rack space and JBOD (non-RAID) host connectivity.

The D3284 expansion unit is designed for a wide range of workloads, including big data and analytics, video surveillance, private and hybrid clouds, file and print serving, and backup and archiving. The D3284 is also well-suited for software defined storage (SDS) and Windows Storage Spaces.



Figure 1. Lenovo Storage D3284 HD Expansion Enclosure

Did you know?

The D3284 expansion enclosures support 12 Gbps SAS connectivity, which doubles the data transfer rate compared to 6 Gb SAS solutions to maximize performance of storage I/O-intensive applications.

With support for daisy chaining, the D3284 expansion enclosures can be scaled up to 3.36 PB for capacity-optimized configurations.

The D3284 expansion enclosures allow daisy chaining with D1212 and D1224 expansion enclosures: Up to two D3284 and two D1212 or one D1224 drive enclosures is supported in a single chain.

<https://lenovopress.com/lp0513-lenovo-storage-d3284-external-high-density-drive-expansion-enclosure>

[Click here to check for updates](#)

Lenovo Storage D3284 External High Density Drive Expansion Enclosure

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+ Lenovo DSS-G 2.0: Enclosure-based building blocks

Models with Lenovo D3284 JBODs:

Models with Lenovo D1224 JBODs:

DSS G210

DSS G220

DSS G240

DSS G260

DSS G201

DSS G202

DSS G204

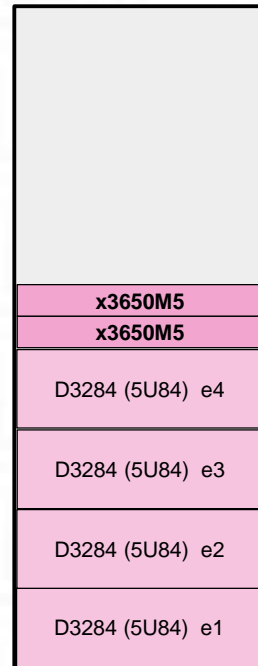
DSS G206



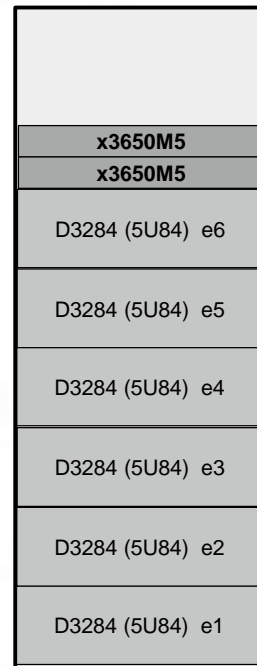
82 x NL-SAS
2x SSD



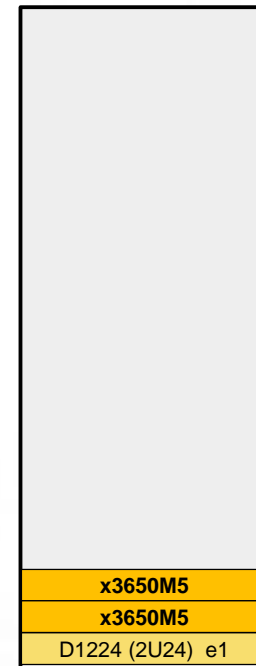
166 x NL-SAS
2x SSD



334 x NL-SAS
2x SSD



502 x NL-SAS
2x SSD



n/a

24x SSD



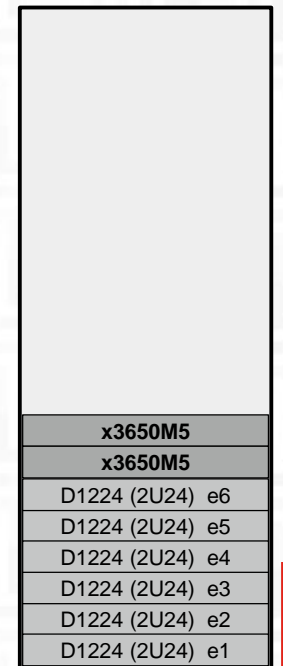
46 x 10k-SAS
2x SSD

or
48x SSD



94 x 10k-SAS
2x SSD

or
96x SSD



142 x 10k-SAS
2x SSD

+ Lenovo DSS-G – Current Releases

- DSS-G 1.2 (Dec/2017)
 - **Rackless** DSS-G (order without a 1410 rack)
 - **12TB** NL-SAS drives
 - Software refresh:
 - RHEL **7.3**
 - **Latest** GPFS **4.2.3** PTF/efix levels
 - MOFED **4.2**; OPA **10.6**; xCAT 2.13
 - DSS **G100 NVMe** with **SR650 (2U)** server: **1..8 NVMe** drives (**classical Spectrum Scale**, not GNR)
- DSS-G 2.0 (Mar/2018)
 - Server transition to Lenovo **SR650 (Purley)**
 - **4x SAS adapters** (Lenovo 430-16e) ... enables **more storage bandwidth**
 - DSS-G Model **G210 (one D3284 enclosure)** ... „**special bid**“ until single enclosure is IBM GA
 - Latest software levels; disk drive refreshes
 - RHEL **7.4**
 - Still based on GPFS **4.2.3** (PTF update to **5.0** on a by-request basis until DSS-G 2.1)

+ Lenovo DSS-G – 2018 Roadmap

• DSS-G 2.1 (Aug/2018)

- DSS **G100 NVMe** refresh to **SR630 (1U)** server
- DSS **G210** (**generally available**, no longer special bid)
- GPFS/GNR **5.0.1** (and 4.2.3-ptf8)
- Latest software levels; disk drive refreshes (incl. more SSDs)
- Withdrawal from Marketing of x3650-M5 server (8871-AC3)

• DSS-G 2.2 (Nov/2018)

- **14TB** NL-SAS drives
- Enabling **G250** ... finalizing test plans with IBM
- Other NL-SAS building blocks, incl. DSS **G230** and **G280** ... finalizing test plans with IBM
- **Enclosure intermix** (e.g. DSS G242) ... pending IBM support
- Latest software levels; disk drive refreshes
- RHEL **7.5**
- New **NVMe** based solutions

+ DSS-G2x0 with Lenovo D3284 – NL-SAS Capacities

		NL-SAS Drive Capacity [TB]:				4		6		8		10		12		14		
DSS-G Model:	Size [U]	Drives	Spare	Usable Drives	Capacity per DSS-G building block												Metric	
					PB	PiB	PB	PiB	PB	PiB	PB	PiB	PB	PiB	PB	PiB		
DSS-G 2 1 0	9	82	4	78	0,328	0,291	0,492	0,437	0,656	0,583	0,820	0,728	0,984	0,874	1,148	1,020	raw	
					0,312	0,277	0,468	0,416	0,624	0,554	0,780	0,693	0,936	0,831	1,092	0,970	unrepl.	
					0,250	0,222	0,374	0,333	0,499	0,443	0,624	0,554	0,749	0,665	0,874	0,776	8+2P	
					0,227	0,202	0,340	0,302	0,454	0,403	0,567	0,504	0,681	0,605	0,794	0,705	8+3P	
DSS-G 2 2 0	14	166	4	162	0,664	0,590	0,996	0,885	1,328	1,180	1,660	1,474	1,992	1,769	2,324	2,064	raw	
					0,648	0,576	0,972	0,863	1,296	1,151	1,620	1,439	1,944	1,727	2,268	2,014	unrepl.	
					0,518	0,460	0,778	0,691	1,037	0,921	1,296	1,151	1,555	1,381	1,814	1,612	8+2P	
					0,471	0,419	0,707	0,628	0,943	0,837	1,178	1,046	1,414	1,256	1,649	1,465	8+3P	
DSS-G 2 3 0	19	250	6	244	1,000	0,888	1,500	1,332	2,000	1,776	2,500	2,220	3,000	2,665	3,500	3,109	raw	
					0,976	0,867	1,464	1,300	1,952	1,734	2,440	2,167	2,928	2,601	3,416	3,034	unrepl.	
					0,781	0,693	1,171	1,040	1,562	1,387	1,952	1,734	2,342	2,080	2,733	2,427	8+2P	
					0,710	0,630	1,065	0,946	1,420	1,261	1,775	1,576	2,129	1,891	2,484	2,207	8+3P	
DSS-G 2 4 0	24	334	8	326	1,336	1,187	2,004	1,780	2,672	2,373	3,340	2,967	4,008	3,560	4,676	4,153	raw	
					1,304	1,158	1,956	1,737	2,608	2,316	3,260	2,895	3,912	3,475	4,564	4,054	unrepl.	
					1,043	0,927	1,565	1,390	2,086	1,853	2,608	2,316	3,130	2,780	3,651	3,243	8+2P	
					0,948	0,842	1,423	1,263	1,897	1,685	2,371	2,106	2,845	2,527	3,319	2,948	8+3P	
DSS-G 2 5 0	29	418	10	408	1,672	1,485	2,508	2,228	3,344	2,970	4,180	3,713	5,016	4,455	5,852	5,198	raw	
					1,632	1,450	2,448	2,174	3,264	2,899	4,080	3,624	4,896	4,349	5,712	5,073	unrepl.	
					1,306	1,160	1,958	1,739	2,611	2,319	3,264	2,899	3,917	3,479	4,570	4,059	8+2P	
					1,187	1,054	1,780	1,581	2,374	2,108	2,967	2,635	3,561	3,163	4,154	3,690	8+3P	
DSS-G 2 6 0	34	502	12	490	2,008	1,783	3,012	2,675	4,016	3,567	5,020	4,459	6,024	5,350	7,028	6,242	raw	
					1,960	1,741	2,940	2,611	3,920	3,482	4,900	4,352	5,880	5,222	6,860	6,093	unrepl.	
					1,568	1,393	2,352	2,089	3,136	2,785	3,920	3,482	4,704	4,178	5,488	4,874	8+2P	
					1,425	1,266	2,138	1,899	2,851	2,532	3,564	3,165	4,276	3,798	4,989	4,431	8+3P	

+ DSS-G20x with Lenovo D1224 – SSD Capacities

SSD Capacity [GB]:					400	800	1600	1920	3840	7680	15360								
					(3 or 10 DWD)	(3 or 10 DWD)	(3 or 10 DWD)	(1 DWD)	(1 DWD)	(1 DWD)	(1 DWD)								
DSS-G Model:	Size [U]	Drives	Spares	Usable Drives	Capacity per DSS-G building block														Metric
					TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	
DSS-G 2 0 1	6	24	2	22	9,6	8,7	19,2	17,5	38,4	34,9	46,1	41,9	92,2	83,8	184,3	167,6	368,6	335,3	raw
					8,8	8,0	17,6	16,0	35,2	32,0	42,2	38,4	84,5	76,8	169,0	153,7	337,9	307,3	unrepl.
					7,0	6,4	14,1	12,8	28,2	25,6	33,8	30,7	67,6	61,5	135,2	122,9	270,3	245,9	8+2P
					6,4	5,8	12,8	11,6	25,6	23,3	30,7	27,9	61,4	55,9	122,9	111,8	245,8	223,5	8+3P
DSS-G 2 0 2	8	48	4	44	19,2	17,5	38,4	34,9	76,8	69,8	92,2	83,8	184,3	167,6	368,6	335,3	737,3	670,6	raw
					17,6	16,0	35,2	32,0	70,4	64,0	84,5	76,8	169,0	153,7	337,9	307,3	675,8	614,7	unrepl.
					14,1	12,8	28,2	25,6	56,3	51,2	67,6	61,5	135,2	122,9	270,3	245,9	540,7	491,7	8+2P
					12,8	11,6	25,6	23,3	51,2	46,6	61,4	55,9	122,9	111,8	245,8	223,5	491,5	447,0	8+3P
DSS-G 2 0 3	10	72	4	68	28,8	26,2	57,6	52,4	115,2	104,8	138,2	125,7	276,5	251,5	553,0	502,9	1.105,9	1.005,8	raw
					27,2	24,7	54,4	49,5	108,8	99,0	130,6	118,7	261,1	237,5	522,2	475,0	1.044,5	949,9	unrepl.
					21,8	19,8	43,5	39,6	87,0	79,2	104,4	95,0	208,9	190,0	417,8	380,0	835,6	760,0	8+2P
					19,8	18,0	39,6	36,0	79,1	72,0	95,0	86,4	189,9	172,7	379,8	345,4	759,6	690,9	8+3P
DSS-G 2 0 4	12	96	4	92	38,4	34,9	76,8	69,8	153,6	139,7	184,3	167,6	368,6	335,3	737,3	670,6	1.474,6	1.341,1	raw
					36,8	33,5	73,6	66,9	147,2	133,9	176,6	160,7	353,3	321,3	706,6	642,6	1.413,1	1.285,2	unrepl.
					29,4	26,8	58,9	53,6	117,8	107,1	141,3	128,5	282,6	257,0	565,2	514,1	1.130,5	1.028,2	8+2P
					26,8	24,3	53,5	48,7	107,1	97,4	128,5	116,8	256,9	233,7	513,9	467,4	1.027,7	934,7	8+3P

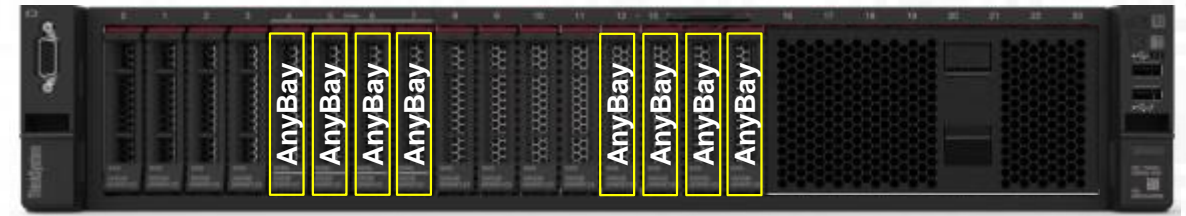
+ Lenovo HPC Storage Update – Agenda

- **Lenovo** Overview
- Lenovo **ThinkSystem Storage** Update
- Lenovo GPFS Storage Server (**GSS**) Update
- Lenovo Distributed Storage Solution for IBM Spectrum Scale (**DSS-G**) Update
 - Including **G100 NVMe**-based model
- GSS / DSS-G status regarding „**Spectre/Meltdown**“ security vulnerability

+ Lenovo DSS G100 NVMe Server



- Lenovo ThinkSystem SR650 server
 - **SR650** (2U) available since Dec/2017
 - **SR630** (1U) coming in 2018
 - 2x 6142 SkyLake CPUs; 192 or 384GB
 - Up to **8x U.2 NVMe** drives in AnyBay slots
 - All NVMe drives from ThinkSystem portfolio...
 - Networking options:
 - 2x Mellanox ConnectX-5 2-port (VPI)
 - 2x Intel OPA100 1-port
 - Ethernet options: 10 / 25 / 40 / 100GbE
- Software stack: „**Classical**“ **Spectrum Scale**
 - GPFS replication as needed for redundancy
 - Can also use **Excelero NVMesh**
 - JBOF and RAID0/10 today, erasure coding coming
 - **E8-Storage** software certified on SR630
 - RAID within the server (4+1p; 8+2p)



Current NVMe drive portfolio:

- Intel P4800 (Optane): 375 GB (30DWD)
- Intel P4600: 1.6 / 3.2 TB (3DWD)
- Intel P4500: 1 / 2 / 4 TB (<=1 DWD)
- Toshiba PX04PMB:
 - 800 GB / 1600 GB (10DWD)
 - 960 GB / 1920 GB (3DWD)
- Samsung PM963: 1.92 / 3.84TB (1DWD)

+ DSS-G100 – NVMe Capacities (Toshiba, Samsung)

NVMe Capacity [GB]:					800 (10 DWD, PX04PMB)		1600 (10 DWD, PX04PMB)		960 (3 DWD, PX04PMB)		1920 (3 DWD, PX04PMB)		1920 (1 DWD, PM963)		3840 (1 DWD, PM963)		
DSS-G Model:	Size [U]	Drives	Spares	Usable Drives	Capacity per DSS-G building block												Metric
					TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	1	0	1	0,80 0,40	0,73 0,36	1,60 0,80	1,46 0,73	0,96 0,48	0,87 0,44	1,92 0,96	1,75 0,87	1,92 0,96	1,75 0,87	3,84 1,92	3,49 1,75	1Way 2Way
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	2	0	2	1,60 0,80	1,46 0,73	3,20 1,60	2,91 1,46	1,92 0,96	1,75 0,87	3,84 1,92	3,49 1,75	3,84 1,92	3,49 1,75	7,68 3,84	6,98 3,49	1Way 2Way
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	3	0	3	2,40 1,20	2,18 1,09	4,80 2,40	4,37 2,18	2,88 1,44	2,62 1,31	5,76 2,88	5,24 2,62	5,76 2,88	5,24 2,62	11,52 5,76	10,48 5,24	1Way 2Way
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	4	0	4	3,20 1,60	2,91 1,46	6,40 3,20	5,82 2,91	3,84 1,92	3,49 1,75	7,68 3,84	6,98 3,49	7,68 3,84	6,98 3,49	15,36 7,68	13,97 6,98	1Way 2Way
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	5	0	5	4,00 2,00	3,64 1,82	8,00 4,00	7,28 3,64	4,80 2,40	4,37 2,18	9,60 4,80	8,73 4,37	9,60 4,80	8,73 4,37	19,20 9,60	17,46 8,73	1Way 2Way
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	6	0	6	4,80 2,40	4,37 2,18	9,60 4,80	8,73 4,37	5,76 2,88	5,24 2,62	11,52 5,76	10,48 5,24	11,52 5,76	10,48 5,24	23,04 11,52	20,95 10,48	1Way 2Way
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	7	0	7	5,60 2,80	5,09 2,55	11,20 5,60	10,19 5,09	6,72 3,36	6,11 3,06	13,44 6,72	12,22 6,11	13,44 6,72	12,22 6,11	26,88 13,44	24,45 12,22	1Way 2Way
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	8	0	8	6,40 3,20	5,82 2,91	12,80 6,40	11,64 5,82	7,68 3,84	6,98 3,49	15,36 7,68	13,97 6,98	15,36 7,68	13,97 6,98	30,72 15,36	27,94 13,97	1Way 2Way

+ DSS-G100 – NVMe Capacities (Intel)

DSS-G Model:	NVMe Capacity [GB]:				375		1600		3200		1000		2000		4000		Metric
	Size [U]	Drives	Spares	Usable Drives	Capacity per DSS-G building block												
					TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	TB	TiB	
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	1	0	1	0,38	0,34	1,60	1,46	3,20	2,91	1,00	0,91	2,00	1,82	4,00	3,64	1Way
					0,19	0,17	0,80	0,73	1,60	1,46	0,50	0,45	1,00	0,91	2,00	1,82	2,00
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	2	0	2	0,75	0,68	3,20	2,91	6,40	5,82	2,00	1,82	4,00	3,64	8,00	7,28	1Way
					0,38	0,34	1,60	1,46	3,20	2,91	1,00	0,91	2,00	1,82	4,00	3,64	4,00
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	3	0	3	1,13	1,02	4,80	4,37	9,60	8,73	3,00	2,73	6,00	5,46	12,00	10,91	1Way
					0,56	0,51	2,40	2,18	4,80	4,37	1,50	1,36	3,00	2,73	6,00	5,46	6,00
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	4	0	4	1,50	1,36	6,40	5,82	12,80	11,64	4,00	3,64	8,00	7,28	16,00	14,55	1Way
					0,75	0,68	3,20	2,91	6,40	5,82	2,00	1,82	4,00	3,64	8,00	7,28	8,00
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	5	0	5	1,88	1,71	8,00	7,28	16,00	14,55	5,00	4,55	10,00	9,09	20,00	18,19	1Way
					0,94	0,85	4,00	3,64	8,00	7,28	2,50	2,27	5,00	4,55	10,00	9,09	10,00
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	6	0	6	2,25	2,05	9,60	8,73	19,20	17,46	6,00	5,46	12,00	10,91	24,00	21,83	1Way
					1,13	1,02	4,80	4,37	9,60	8,73	3,00	2,73	6,00	5,46	12,00	10,91	12,00
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	7	0	7	2,63	2,39	11,20	10,19	22,40	20,37	7,00	6,37	14,00	12,73	28,00	25,47	1Way
					1,31	1,19	5,60	5,09	11,20	10,19	3,50	3,18	7,00	6,37	14,00	12,73	14,00
DSS-G 1 0 0	2	8	0	8	3,00	2,73	12,80	11,64	25,60	23,28	8,00	7,28	16,00	14,55	32,00	29,10	1Way
					1,50	1,36	6,40	5,82	12,80	11,64	4,00	3,64	8,00	7,28	16,00	14,55	16,00

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+ GSS / DSS-G Status regarding „Spectre/Meltdown“

<https://support.lenovo.com/de/en/solutions/len-18282> (Main Lenovo Advisory)

HPC Storage Solutions

GSS and DSS-G customers are advised to install the below GSS 3.3a and DSS-G 2.0a update packages in their entirety, following the accompanying update procedure. GSS and DSS-G customers should **not** apply either UEFI or RHEL patches individually on their GSS and DSS-G servers, to avoid incompatibilities with other solution components. Please also refer to [“Scalable Infrastructure/Intelligent Cluster”](#) for information regarding other cluster solution components.

Note that GSS servers need to be equipped with at least 128GB of memory before they can be updated to GSS Version 3.3.

Solution	Status	Minimum Fix Version	Link to Update	Last Updated
IBM GSS Version 1.x (using GPFS 3.5), on GSS server machine type 7915	Affected	GSS 3.3a (must use GPFS 4.1.1)	https://lenovoesd.flexnetoperations.com/	2018-03-30
IBM GSS Version 2.0 (using GPFS 4.1), on GSS server machine type 7915, 5460	Affected	GSS 3.3a (can use GPFS 4.1.1 or GPFS 4.2.3)	https://lenovoesd.flexnetoperations.com/	2018-03-30
Lenovo GSS Version 2.5.0 to 2.5.9 (using GPFS 4.1), on GSS server machine type 7915, 5460, 5462, 8871	Affected	GSS 3.3a (can use GPFS 4.1.1 or GPFS 4.2.3)	https://lenovoesd.flexnetoperations.com/	2018-03-30
Lenovo GSS Version 2.5.10 to 3.0 (using GPFS 4.2), on GSS server machine type 7915, 5460, 5462, 8871	Affected	GSS 3.3a (must use GPFS 4.2.3)	https://lenovoesd.flexnetoperations.com/	2018-03-30
Lenovo GSS Version 3.1 to 3.2 (using GPFS 4.1), on GSS server machine type 7915, 5460, 5462, 8871	Affected	GSS 3.3a (can use GPFS 4.1.1 or GPFS 4.2.3)	https://lenovoesd.flexnetoperations.com/	2018-03-30
Lenovo GSS Version 3.1 to 3.2 (using GPFS 4.2), on GSS server machine type 7915, 5460, 5462, 8871	Affected	GSS 3.3a (must use GPFS 4.2.3)	https://lenovoesd.flexnetoperations.com/	2018-03-30
Lenovo GSS Version 3.3 (using GPFS 4.1 or 4.2), on GSS server machine type 7915, 5460, 5462, 8871	Not Affected			2018-03-30
Solution	Status	Minimum Fix Version	Link to Update	Last Updated
Lenovo DSS-G Version 1.0 to 1.2 (using GPFS 4.2), on DSS-G server machine type 8871	Affected	DSS-G 2.0a (must use GPFS 4.2)	https://lenovoesd.flexnetoperations.com/	2018-03-30
Lenovo DSS-G Version 2.0 (using GPFS 4.2), on DSS-G server machine type 8871, 7X06	Not Affected			2018-03-30



thanks.



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