

Syria

Post-secondary Vocational Education



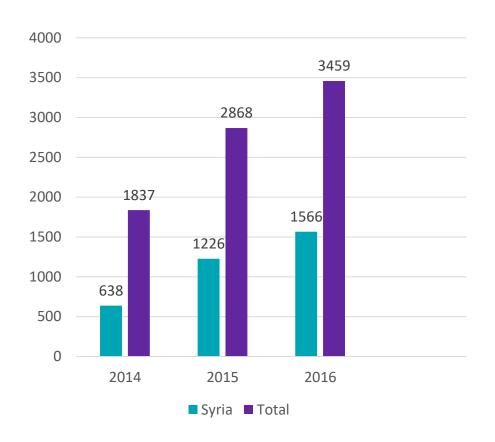
Introduction

- The Swedish Council for Higher Education is a multitasked government agency.
- It is divided in different departments and units.
- Alaa and I are working at the department for evaluation of foreign education.
- Our department, which is also the Swedish Enic-Naric office, is divided in three units and evaluates foreign qualifications on three different levels:
 - upper-secondary level
 - post-secondary vocational level
 - higher education level



Syrien Applications

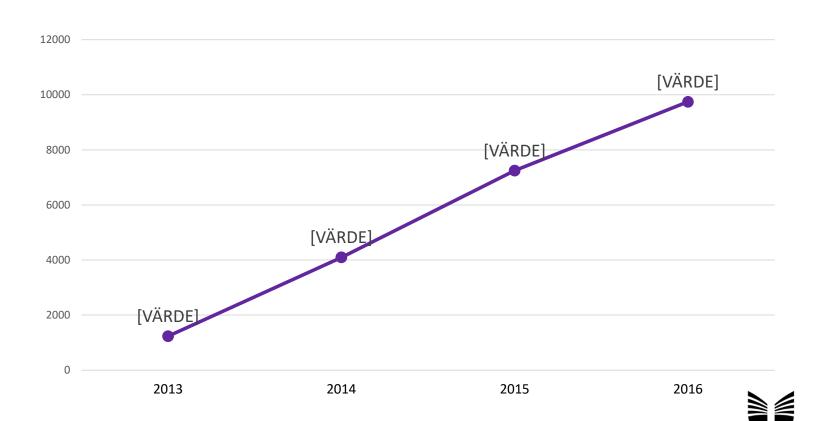
 The unit for evaluation of foreign higher vocational education receives qualifications from the whole world to assess, the majority of our applications are from Syria and they have been increasing during the past few years.





Syrien Applications

• This graph demonstrates the ascending path of the Syrian applications submitted to our department during the past few years.



Swedish Council for Higher Education

Syrian Applications

 Our department has received 28 121 applications from Syria since 2012.

• **4 410** of those appplications have been containing postsecondary vocational educations.

 So we have seen a lot of post-secondary vocational education credentials from Syria and have gathered a good deal of knowlege about these kinds of Syrien educational qualifications and now we would like to share our knowledge with you.



Syrian Post-secondary Qualifications

- In this session, we are going to focus on Syrian post-secondary technical and intermediate qualfications.
- We are also going to tell you about the teaching training qualifications in Syria and how they have been reformed since 1999.
- We are also going to share with you some information about UNRWA:s post-secondary qualifications that are given in Syria.



Education System in Syria

The education system in Syria is under the supervision of Ministry of Education and Ministry of Higher Education.

Basic Education:

- The duration of this stage is nine years (1^{st} to 9^{th} grade).
- Previously, this stage consisted of two stages (primary education and preparatory education).
- The graduates are awarded Shahadat Al Talim Al Asasi/Basic Education Certificate.

Upper Secondary Education:

- After the Basic Education Stage and according the final national exams of the ninth grade, the students join the secondary stage.
- This stage lasts for three years from 10th to 12th grade, and the age of the students are usually between 15-18 years old.



This stage consists of:

- Vocational Education
- General Education
- The graduates are awarded Al Shahada Al Thanawia Al Amma/Al Mehania,
 General/Vocational Secondary Certificate. (Shahadat Al Baccaloureate).

Free Baccalaureate:

Another education way/system, and it gives the students the right to join the final national secondary examinations without going through 10th and 11th grade.



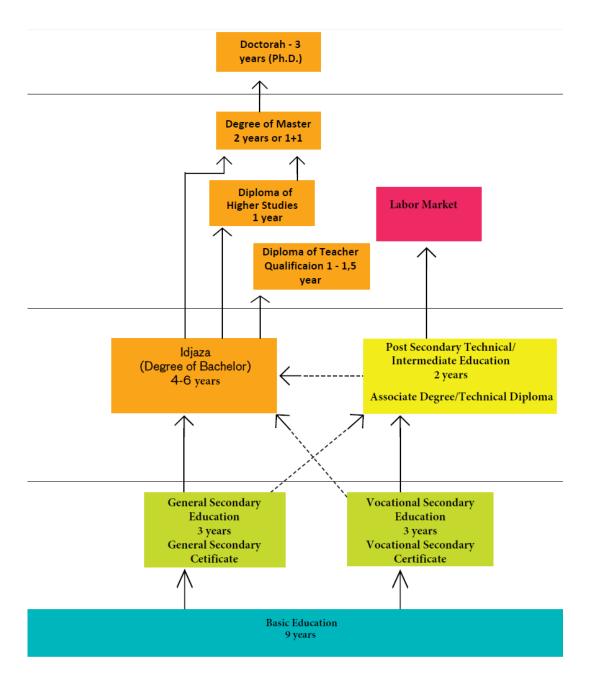
Post Secondary Technical (Intermediate) Education:

- Comes after the secondary stage and it lasts, in most cases, for two years.
 There are more than 200 technical institutes in Syria.
- The graduates are awarded Associate Degree or Technical Diploma

Higher Education – University:

- Public universities: There are 7 public universities in Syria
- Private universities: up to 20 universities.
- Awarded degrees: Bachelor, Higher diploma, Master, PhD.







Technical/Intermediate Education in Syria

- The admission requirements for entering the intermediate education is the secondary education certificate.
- There are more up to 200 technical/intermediate institute in Syria.
- The supreme council of technical/intermediate institutes is the supervisor of the technical/intermediate education in Syria.
- The graduates of the technical/intermediate education are awarded three documents; graduation certificate, wall certificate, and transcript of subjects.



Intermediate Education or Technical Education?

- Ministry of Higher Education and Ministry of Education started the post secondary institute education in the seventies, and they named it as intermediate institute education.
- After 2000-2001, Ministry of Education and Ministry of Higher Education started to change the name and the awarded degrees of the intermediate institutes.
- The Ministries of Education and Higher Education made this change in order to follow the international educational standards and also to meet the requirements of the Syrian labor market.
- Intermediate Institutes ——— Technical Institute.
- Associate Degree Technical Diploma.
- Example:

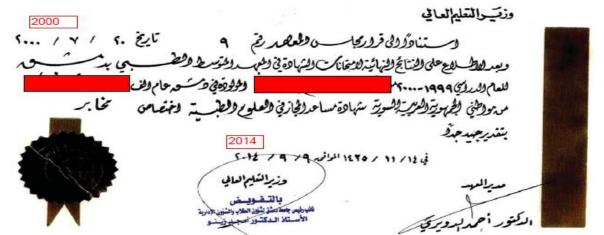


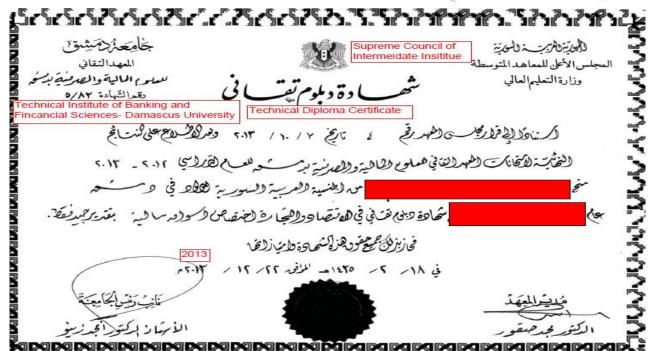






Example:







The Education System in the Technical/Intermediate Institute

- The duration of the study at the institute is two years.
- In the first year, the student learn general information about the specialty, and in the second year the student learns subjects that are related in detail to the studied major.
- All students are subjected to infield training.
- Some institutes affiliated to a university, others are not, but there
 is no difference in the degrees they award.
- 2 percent (top students) of the graduates of every technical/intermediate institute are allowed to continue their studies in one of the public universities.



Post Secondary Teacher Training Program in Syria

- Teacher training program in Syria has changed many times since the seventies until 1999.
- The teacher training program consisted of two years after the secondary stage and was studied at institutes.
- The graduates were awarded Shahadat Al Talim Al Ebtidai Primary Qualification Certificate or Shahadat Al Talim Al E'dadi Preparatory Qualification Certificate.
- According to governmental decree No.61 in 1999, all teacher education sat under the supervision of public universities, and the study duration turned to be 4 years bachelor degree + one year of higher educational diploma.
- Ministry of Education didn't close the post secondary 2 years teacher education immediately, but waited for the first group of graduates from university until 2004-2005 to avoid any lack of teachers in the labor market



Post Secondary Teacher Training Education Program in Syria

 Ministry of Education closed all the two years- post secondary teacher training institutes except 3 institutes: Physical Education Institute, Visual and Applied Arts Education Institute, Music Education Institute.

 Ministry of Education and Higher Education offered a chance to the teachers who were infield to continue their education at university to become qualified in the same way as the new university teacher graduates.



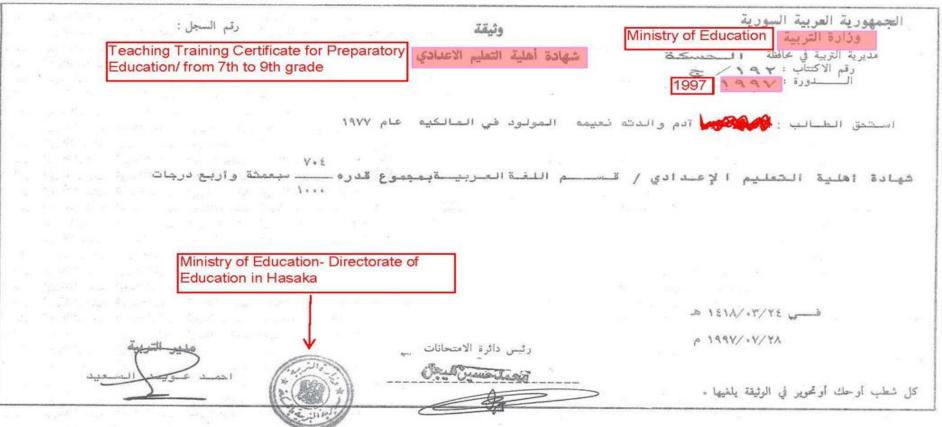
Documents Awarded by Post- Secondary Teaching Training Institute before 2001-2002

• شهادة أهلية التعليم الابتدائي Teaching Training Certificate for Primary Education: Prepare teachers for primary stage 1st to 6th grade.





• شهادة أهلية التعليم الأعدادي / Teaching Training Certificate for Preparatory Education. Prepare teachers for preparatory stage 7th to 9th grade





Documents Awarded by Post- Secondary Teaching Training Institute after 2002 – 1st to 9th grade

• شهادة مساعد مجاز في التعليم الأساسي Certificate of Associate Degree in Basic Education





UNRWA - United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East

- They operate in Jordan, Lebanon, the West Bank, Gaza and Syria and provide vocational education on secondary and postsecondary level.
- The courses are just mainly aimed for Palestinian refugees.
- The post-secondary level is called technical/semi-professional courses.
- The duration of the courses are 2 years and the graduates are awarded Technical Educational Certificate or Diploma.
- In Syria, the UNRWA operates through the **Damascus** Intermediate Institute (previously called Vocational Training Centre and Damascus Training Centre).



UNRWA

Field Education Programme / Syria Damascus Intermediate Institute Technical Section



وكالة الامم المتحدة برنامج التربية والتعليم / سوريا المتوسط المتوسط 11 NOV 2010

صورة طبق الأصل القسم الفني

Damascus Intermediate Institute awards by this certificate



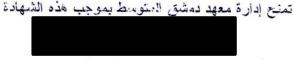
Born in Yarmouk in the year 1989

Diploma in

Assistant Civil Engineer

At Grade Very Good

On the 22nd day of July, 2010



مواليد يرموك عام 1989

الدبلوم باختصاص

مساعد مهندس مدني بتقدير جيد جداً

في اليوم الثاني والعشرين من شهر تموز سنة 2010

-otokopians överensstämmelse med originalet intygas: Arbetsförmedlingen Box 93 382 21 Nybro

1)

مدير برنامج التربية والتعليم / سوريا Chief Field Education Programme / Syria



مدير يعهد دمشق المتوسد

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