

## Tanzania, 30 November to 21 December 2020

*Thomas Pettersson*

This tour was organized by Tanzania Birding and Beyond Safaris and unfortunately, I was the only participant as my friend was prevented from going as was planned. The flights from Stockholm via Addis Ababa to Dar es Salaam and back with Ethiopian Airlines were uneventful. The only differences from my previous flights were that wearing face masks on the aircrafts was mandatory, and recommended at the airports, and that they checked my body temperature at both arrival and departure. I am not sure what the consequences would have been in case of fever. You must also complete a health declaration both for transfer and arrival. The outbound flight from Stockholm to Addis Ababa was about half empty and on the return perhaps only 25 % of the seats were occupied, which meant good nights sleep on three seats both ways. The flights between Addis Ababa and Dar es Salaam were fully booked both ways.

The domestic flights with Coastal Aviation from Dar es Salaam via Zanzibar (Unguja) to Pemba and on to Tanga were also smooth, with the same regulations as above. The aircrafts were painfully small though, 12 seats. Not much space for legs and hand luggage. On the other hand, the distances are short.

All in all, the tour was a big success. Accommodation was generally good, although basic at some places, but nothing to complain about. Food was excellent and plentiful, and I had no issues with the stomach. The drivers and the guides were excellent, in particular the outstanding Anthony, who guided most of the tour. The only obstacle was a District Commissioner in Gairo who demanded us to make an appointment with her before we could leave the district. What took us a half day chasing her, as she was travelling around to some villages. A waste of time, really, and for no sensible reason at all. Annoying!

We focused very hard on my wish list, i.e. new birds for me. That meant that we did not make any detours or spent time searching for species already seen by me. Also, we did not search for mammals. That's the main reason for why some otherwise common birds and some mammals, e.g. Lion, are missing in the species lists below.

In total I recorded 528 bird species (non-native species excluded) in Tanzania and 158 of them were new to me (**lifers**). Also, six species at Bole International Airport in Addis Ababa.



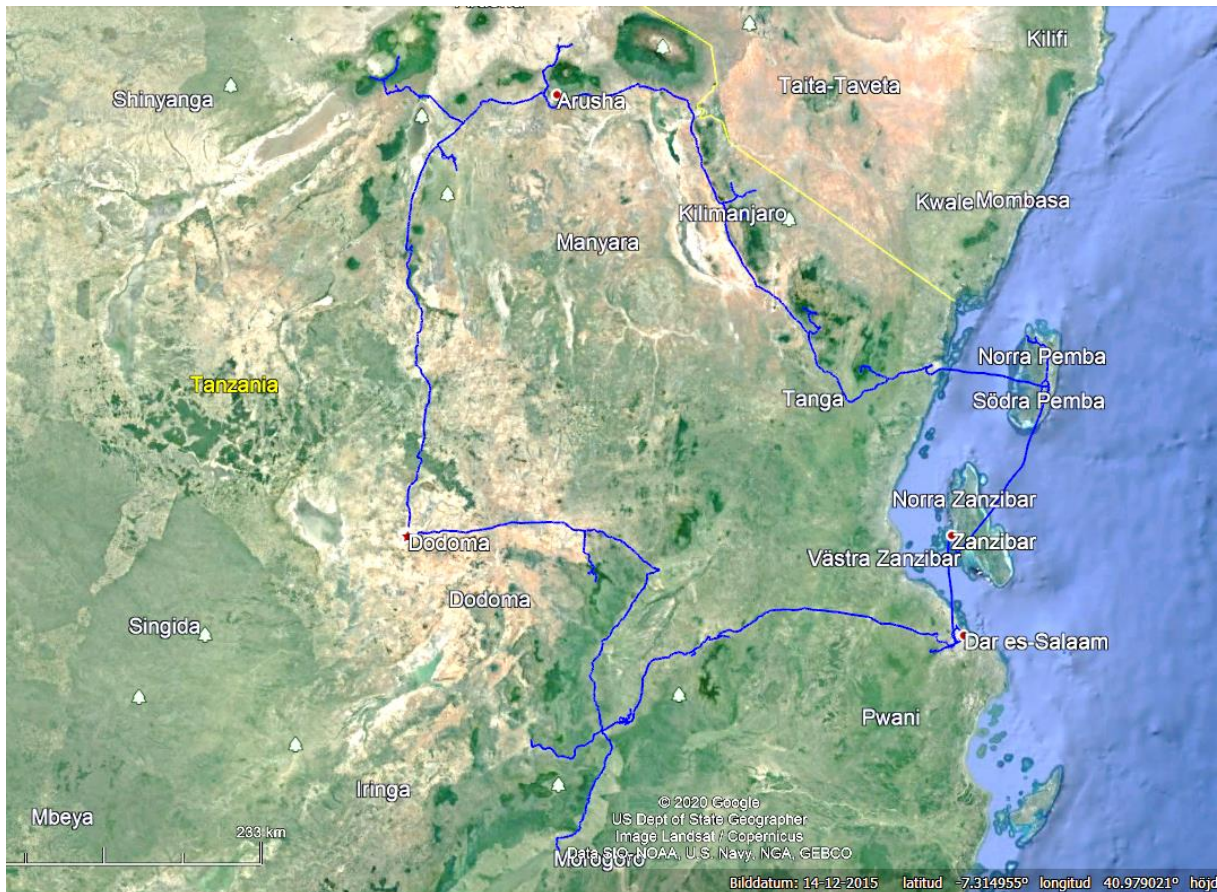
Highlights were of course many, but here is some of them:

- Altogether about 50 Harlequin Quails flushed at roadside in Mkomazi National Park.
- After a long search Anthony eventually found my very first Three-banded Courser in Tarangire National Park.
- A fantastic concert by two males and a female Usambara Eagle-Owls in Amani Nature Reserve.
- Two pairs of Mangrove Kingfisher with courtship feeding in Ngezi Forest on Pemba Island.
- Two pairs of Brown-breasted Barbets in Pugu Forest Reserve.
- Livingstone's Flycatcher in Udzungwa National Park.
- A nest building pair of Red-capped Forest Warbler in the West Usambara Mountains.
- Two Dapple-throats in the Rubeho Mountains was a great surprise.
- Both Tacazze Sunbird and Golden-winged Sunbird on the Crater Rim in Ngorongoro Conservation Area.

## Itinerary

<b>Date</b>	<b>Activities</b>	<b>Accommodation</b>
Mo 30 Nov	Coastal birding in northern suburbs of Dar es Salaam.	Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam
Tu 1 Dec	Pugu Forest Reserve with January Ching'enya (guide).	Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam
We 2 Dec	Flight to Pemba via Unguja. North Pemba Island, including Ngezi Forest with Abdi Mzee (guide).	Pemba Paradise, Pemba North
Th 3 Dec	North Pemba Island with Abdi Mzee.	Pemba Paradise, Pemba North
Fr 4 Dec	Flight to Tanga, where met by Anthony Raphael (guide) and Geitan Damas (driver). Drive to Amani Nature Reserve in the East Usambara Mountains.	Amani Rest House
Sa 5 Dec	East Usambara Mountains.	Amani Rest House
Su 6 Dec	East Usambara Mountains.	Amani Rest House
Mo 7 Dec	East Usambara Mountains and West Usambara Mountains.	Mullers Mountain Lodge, Lushoto
Tu 8 Dec	West Usambara Mountains.	Mullers Mountain Lodge, Lushoto
We 9 Dec	Drive to Same area and South Pare Mountains.	Elephant Motel, Same
Th 10 Dec	Mkomazi National Park.	Elephant Motel, Same
Fr 11 Dec	Same area and then drive to Arusha.	Korona Villa, Arusha
Sa 12 Dec	Lariboro Plains and then drive to Karatu.	Country Lodge, Karatu
Su 13 Dec	Crater Rim in Ngorongoro Conservation Area.	Country Lodge, Karatu
Mo 14 Dec	Tarangire National Park.	Tarangire Safari Lodge
Tu 15 Dec	Drive via Dodoma to Gairo.	Pretoria Hotel, Gairo
We 16 Dec	Rubeho Mountains.	Pretoria Hotel, Gairo
Th 17 Dec	Drive via Kilosa to Udzungwa National Park.	Udzungwa Twiga Hotel
Fr 18 Dec	Udzungwa National Park and Kilombero Flood Plain.	Tan Swiss Cottages, Mikumi
Sa 19 Dec	Mikumi area (miombo woodland north of Mikumi town) and Baobab Valley.	Tan Swiss Cottages, Mikumi
Su 20 Dec	Mikumi National Park.	Tex Palace Hotel, Morogoro
Mo 21 Dec	Drive to Dar es Salaam and departure from there.	In flight





## Tanzania

### Birds (IOC 11.1)

1. **Common Ostrich** *Struthio camelus massaicus*  
7 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
2. **White-faced Whistling Duck** *Dendrocygna viduata*  
100 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 25 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
3. **Knob-billed Duck** *Sarkidiornis melanotos*  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
4. **Egyptian Goose** *Alopochen aegyptiaca*  
25 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 5 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
5. **African Pygmy Goose** *Nettapus auritus*  
3 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec.
6. **Helmeted Guineafowl** *Numida meleagris reichenowi*  
50 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 100 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

7. **Vulturine Guineafowl** *Acryllium vulturinum*

1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.



8. **Coqui Francolin** *Peliperdix coqui hubbardi*

3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.

9. **Crested Francolin** *Dendroperdix sephaena grantii*

50 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec,  
2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.

10. **Scaly Spurfowl** *Pternistis squamatus schuetti*

3 (pair with one chick) Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

11. **Yellow-necked Spurfowl** *Pternistis leucoscepus infuscatus*

100 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.

12. **Red-necked Spurfowl** *Pternistis afer humboldtii*

50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.



13. **Harlequin Quail** *Coturnix d. delegorguei*

50 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec. All flushed from roadside, most of them in pairs but also singles and small flocks (up to five).



14. **Montane Nightjar** *Caprimulgus poliocephalus guttifer*

1 in flight West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.

15. **Scarce Swift** *Schoutedenapus m. myoptilus*

25 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 25 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 100 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.

16. **Mottled Spinetail** *Telacanthura ussheri stictilaema*

2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.

17. **Böhm's Spinetail** *Neafrapus boehmi sheppardi*

1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

18. **African Palm Swift** *Cypsiurus parvus*

*C. p. myochrous*: 10 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 10 Mikumi 17 Dec, 4 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

*C. p. laemostigma*: 50 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 15 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 25 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.

19. **Common Swift** *Apus apus subsp.*

1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

20. **Little Swift** *Apus affinis*

*A. a. aerobates*: 5 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 50 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 20 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec, 20 Mikumi 17 Dec, 20 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 20 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 20 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

*A. a. affinis*: 5 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.

21. **Horus Swift** *Apus h. horus*

2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

22. **White-rumped Swift** *Apus caffer*

1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 10 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

23. **Bare-faced Go-away-bird** *Crinifer personatus leopoldi*

2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.

24. **White-bellied Go-away-bird** *Crinifer leucogaster*  
15 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
25. **Livingstone's Turaco** *Tauraco livingstonii reichenowi*  
2 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec, 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
26. **Schalow's Turaco** *Tauraco schalowi chalcophus*  
3 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
27. **Fischer's Turaco** *Tauraco f. fischeri*  
2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
28. **Hartlaub's Turaco** *Tauraco hartlaubi*  
1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
29. **Purple-crested Turaco** *Gallirex porphyreolophus chlorochlamys*  
4 Mikumi 19 Dec.
30. **Kori Bustard** *Ardeotis kori struthiunculus*  
3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
31. **White-bellied Bustard** *Eupodotis senegalensis canicollis*  
5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
32. **Buff-crested Bustard** *Lophotis gindiana*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.





33. **Black-bellied Bustard** *Lissotis m. melanogaster*  
7 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.



34. **White-browed Coucal** *Centropus s. superciliosus*  
5 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Kisauni, Unguja, Zanzibar 2 Dec, 50 Mkomazi NP 10  
Dec, 4 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 5 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 1  
Mikumi 19 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.





35. **Green Malkoha** *Ceuthmochares australis*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
36. **Jacobin Cuckoo** *Clamator jacobinus pica*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
37. **Diederik Cuckoo** *Chrysococcyx caprius*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 3 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
38. **Klaas's Cuckoo** *Chrysococcyx klaas*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
39. **African Emerald Cuckoo** *Chrysococcyx cupreus*  
1 Crater Rim, Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
40. **Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo** *Cercococcyx montanus patulus*  
2 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
41. **Red-chested Cuckoo** *Cuculus solitarius*  
1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 5 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 3 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
42. **African Cuckoo** *Cuculus gularis*  
1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
43. **Common Cuckoo** *Cuculus canorus subsp.*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 3 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
44. **Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse** *Pterocles exustus olivascens*  
20 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
45. **Black-faced Sandgrouse** *Pterocles decoratus loveridgei*  
20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 6 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.



[**Rock Dove** *Columba livia domest.*]

1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov. Widespread in towns and villages throughout.

46. **Speckled Pigeon** *Columba g. guinea*  
2 Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec.
47. **Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon** *Columba delegorguei sharpei*  
5 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.

48. **Mourning Collared Dove** *Streptopelia decipiens perspicillata*  
3 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.



49. **Red-eyed Dove** *Streptopelia semitorquata*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Pemba Island 4 Dec, 3 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 25 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 1 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
50. **Ring-necked Dove** *Streptopelia capicola tropica*  
12 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
51. **Laughing Dove** *Spilopelia s. senegalensis*  
2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 12 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 5 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
52. **Emerald-spotted Wood Dove** *Turtur chalcospilos*  
5 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 3 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
53. **Blue-spotted Wood Dove** *Turtur afer*  
5 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 2 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec, 10 Mikumi 17 Dec, 4 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
54. **Tambourine Dove** *Turtur tympanistria*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
55. **Namaqua Dove** *Oena c. capensis*  
3 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
56. **African Green Pigeon** *Treron calvus wakefieldii*



2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.

57. **Pemba Green Pigeon** *Treron pembaensis* (VU)

2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec. Not easy to find as they feed quietly in fruiting trees. One strategy is to ask locals if the pigeons are around or, better, hire a bird guide.



58. **Common Moorhen** *Gallinula chloropus meridionalis*

50 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec.

59. **Grey Crowned Crane** *Balearica regulorum gibbericeps*

4 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

60. **Little Grebe** *Tachybaptus ruficollis capensis*

5 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec.

61. **Greater Flamingo** *Phoenicopterus roseus*

Several Lake Magadi, Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

62. **Lesser Flamingo** *Phoeniconaias minor* (NT)

Several Lake Magadi, Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

63. **Water Thick-knee** *Burhinus v. vermiculatus*

2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec.

3 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

64. **Black-winged Stilt** *Himantopus himantopus*

4 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec.

65. **Blacksmith Lapwing** *Vanellus armatus*

10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 50 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

66. **Spur-winged Lapwing** *Vanellus spinosus*

6 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.

67. **Senegal Lapwing** *Vanellus lugubris*

- 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
68. **Black-winged Lapwing** *Vanellus melanopterus minor*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 6 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
69. **Crowned Lapwing** *Vanellus c. coronatus*  
25 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 15 Dec,  
50 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
70. **Grey Plover** *Pluvialis s. squatarola*  
3 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
71. **Common Ringed Plover** *Charadrius hiaticula tundrae*  
5 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
72. **Three-banded Plover** *Charadrius t. tricollaris*  
2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
73. **Lesser Sand Plover** *Charadrius mongolus pamirensis*  
10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
74. **Greater Sand Plover** *Charadrius leschenaultii scythicus*  
5 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
75. **African Jacana** *Actophilornis africanus*  
2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 20 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 3 Kilombero  
Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
76. **Eurasian Whimbrel** *Numenius phaeopus subsp.*  
25 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
77. **Eurasian Curlew** *Numenius arquata subsp.* (NT)  
1 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
78. **Curlew Sandpiper** *Calidris ferruginea* (NT)  
10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
79. **Sanderling** *Calidris a. alba*  
10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
80. **Little Stint** *Calidris minuta*  
5 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
81. **Terek Sandpiper** *Xenus cinereus*  
2 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
82. **Common Sandpiper** *Actitis hypoleucos*  
1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 2 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec, 1  
Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.



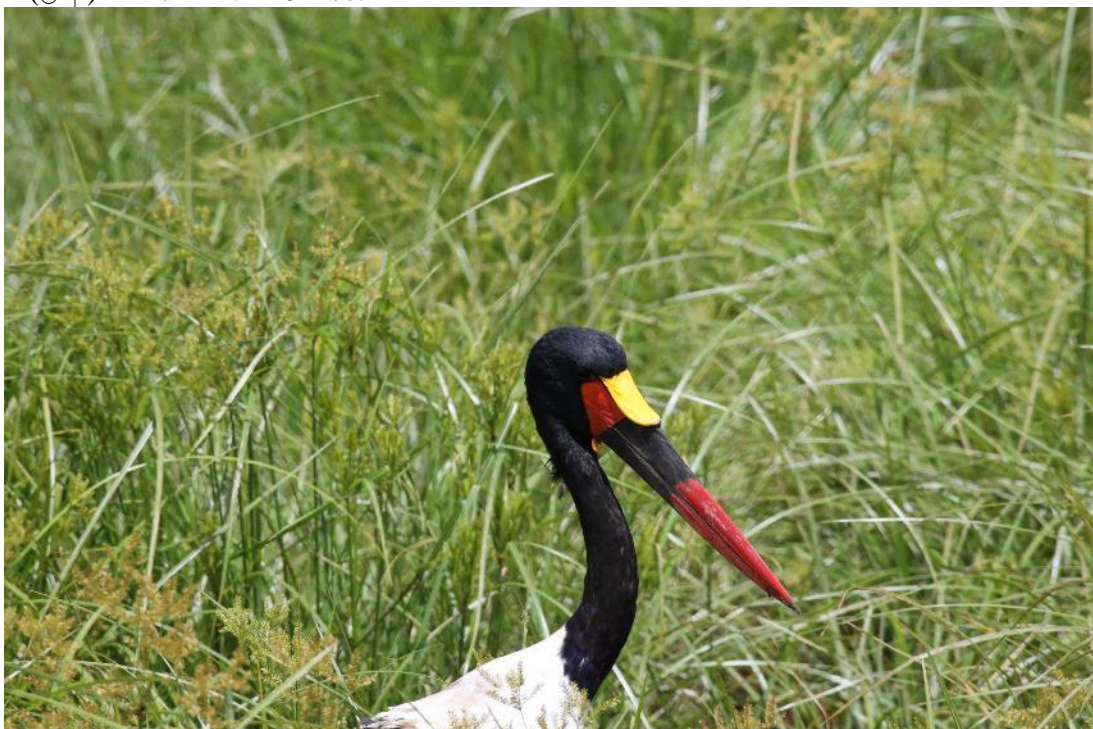


83. **Green Sandpiper** *Tringa ochropus*  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
84. **Marsh Sandpiper** *Tringa stagnatilis*  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
85. **Wood Sandpiper** *Tringa glareola*  
1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 3 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
86. **Common Greenshank** *Tringa nebularia*  
5 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
87. **Crab-plover** *Dromas ardeola*  
200 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec, 500 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec.
88. **Double-banded Courser** *Rhinoptilus africanus gracilis*  
10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
89. **Three-banded Courser** *Rhinoptilus cinctus emini*  
1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.



90. **Collared Pratincole** *Glareola pratincola fueleborni*  
1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 200 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
91. **Black-headed Gull** *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*  
1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov.
92. **Sooty Gull** *Ichthyiaetus hemprichii*  
3 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 10 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.

93. **Lesser Black-backed Gull** *Larus f. fuscus*  
1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov.
94. **Gull-billed Tern** *Gelochelidon n. nilotica*  
10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
95. **Greater Crested Tern** *Thalasseus bergii thalassinus*  
1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec,  
2 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec.
96. **Lesser Crested Tern** *Thalasseus b. bengalensis*  
10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
97. **Sandwich Tern** *Thalasseus sandvicensis*  
2 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
98. **Saunders's Tern** *Sternula saundersi*  
2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 10 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam  
2 Dec, 1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec.
99. **Common Tern** *Sterna h. hirundo*  
10 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam  
2 Dec, 10 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec, 2 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4  
Dec.
100. **Yellow-billed Stork** *Mycteria ibis*  
10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 4 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
101. **Black Stork** *Ciconia nigra*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.
102. **Abdim's Stork** *Ciconia abdimii*  
13 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 100 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Mikumi 17 Dec.
103. **Woolly-necked Stork** *Ciconia episcopus microscelis*  
1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
104. **White Stork** *Ciconia c. ciconia*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
105. **Saddle-billed Stork** *Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis*  
2 (♂♀) Mikumi NP 20 Dec.





106. **Marabou Stork** *Leptoptilos crumenifer*  
1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 3 Mikumi NP 20 Dec. Surprisingly few seen.
107. **Reed Cormorant** *Microcarbo a. africanus*  
1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec.
108. **African Sacred Ibis** *Threskiornis aethiopicus*  
1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 20 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 4 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
109. **Hadada Ibis** *Bostrychia hagedash brevirostris*  
6 Same, Kilimanjaro 10 Dec, 6 Same, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 20 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
110. **Glossy Ibis** *Plegadis falcinellus*  
6 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
111. **African Spoonbill** *Platalea alba*  
1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
112. **Striated Heron** *Butorides striata atricapilla*  
1 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec.
113. **Western Cattle Egret** *Bubulcus ibis*  
40 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 10 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 100 Pemba Is 2 Dec, 10 Pemba Is 3 Dec, 100 Arusha 12 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 100 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 200 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
114. **Grey Heron** *Ardea c. cinerea*  
1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 3 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
115. **Black-headed Heron** *Ardea melanocephala*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Pemba Is 2 Dec, 4 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 1 Pemba Is 3 Dec, 3 Pemba Is 4 Dec, 2 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 3 Mikumi 17 Dec, 3 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
116. **Great Egret** *Ardea alba melanorhynchos*  
1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
117. **Intermediate Egret** *Ardea intermedia brachyrhyncha*  
1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec.
118. **Little Egret** *Egretta g. garzetta*  
1 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
119. **Western Reef Heron** *Egretta gularis schistacea*  
3 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec.

**120. Dimorphic Egret *Egretta dimorpha***

2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 10 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam  
2 Dec, 20 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec. Dark morph predominated.



121. **Hamerkop** *Scopus u. umbretta*  
2 Tanga 4 Dec, 1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains,  
Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
122. **Pink-backed Pelican** *Pelecanus rufescens*  
20 Lake Manyara NP 14 Dec.
123. **Secretarybird** *Sagittarius serpentarius* (VU)  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
124. **Black-winged Kite** *Elanus c. caeruleus*  
4 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1  
Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
125. **African Harrier-Hawk** *Polyboroides t. typus*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 2 Dec, 1 Ngezi Forest,  
Pemba North 3 Dec, 1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 4 Dec, 1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11  
Dec, 2 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.
126. **Palm-nut Vulture** *Gypohierax angolensis*  
2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara  
Mts 6 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
127. **Hooded Vulture** *Necrosyrtes monachus* (CR)  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
128. **White-backed Vulture** *Gyps africanus* (CR)  
20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
129. **Rüppell's Vulture** *Gyps r. rueppelli*  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
130. **White-headed Vulture** *Trigonoceps occipitalis* (CR)  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
131. **Lappet-faced Vulture** *Torgos t. tracheliotos*  
4 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
132. **Black-chested Snake Eagle** *Circaetus pectoralis*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2  
Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
133. **Brown Snake Eagle** *Circaetus cinereus*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
134. **Southern Banded Snake Eagle** *Circaetus fasciolatus* (NT)  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.
135. **Bateleur** *Terathopius ecaudatus* (NT)



- 1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
136. **Bat Hawk** *Macheiramphus alcinus anderssoni*  
1 Gairo 15 Dec, 1 Gairo 16 Dec, 1 Mikumi town 19 Dec. Brief views as they flew by at dusk.
137. **Crowned Eagle** *Stephanoaetus coronatus* (NT)  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec. All in aerial display.
138. **Martial Eagle** *Polemaetus bellicosus* (VU)  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
139. **Long-crested Eagle** *Lophaetus occipitalis*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
140. **Wahlberg's Eagle** *Hieraaetus wahlbergi*  
1 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
141. **Booted Eagle** *Hieraaetus pennatus*  
1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
142. **Ayres's Hawk-Eagle** *Hieraaetus ayresii*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.
143. **Tawny Eagle** *Aquila r. rapax*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
144. **Steppe Eagle** *Aquila nipalensis orientalis*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
145. **African Hawk-Eagle** *Aquila spilogaster*  
2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
146. **Lizard Buzzard** *Kaupifalco monogrammicus meridionalis*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
147. **Gabar Goshawk** *Micronisus gabar aequatorius*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
148. **Eastern Chanting Goshawk** *Melierax poliopterus*  
4 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
149. **Little Sparrowhawk** *Accipiter m. minullus*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
150. **Western Marsh Harrier** *Circus ae. aeruginosus*  
1 ♂ Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
151. **Montagu's Harrier** *Circus pygargus*  
1 ♂ Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
152. **Yellow-billed Kite** *Milvus aegyptius parasitus*  
1 Pemba Is 2 Dec, 1 Pemba Is 4 Dec, 10 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 6 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
153. **African Fish Eagle** *Haliaeetus vocifer*  
1 immature Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
154. **Common Buzzard** *Buteo buteo vulpinus*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
155. **Mountain Buzzard** *Buteo oreophilus* (NT)  
2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.

156. **Augur Buzzard** *Buteo augur*

2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec.

157. **African Scops Owl** *Otus s. senegalensis*

1 on day roost Tarangire NP 14 Dec & 15 Dec. Also called sometimes in the afternoon, but not heard at night.



158. **Pemba Scops Owl** *Otus pembaensis* (VU)

1 on day roost Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 2 Dec.



159. **Usambara Eagle-Owl** *Bubo vosseleri*



3 (2 ♂♂, 1 ♀) East Usambara Mts 5 Dec. Great concert after dusk of these birds close to Amani Rest House. The two males were sitting close to each other. Sometimes seen in flight over the road.

160. **Verreaux's Eagle-Owl** *Bubo lacteus*

1 Mikumi 17 Dec. Heard only, in daytime.

161. **African Wood Owl** *Strix woodfordii nigricantior*

2 (♂♀) West Usambara Mts 7 Dec. In duet, also seen in spotlight.

162. **Pearl-spotted Owlet** *Glaucidium perlatum licua*

1 with prey (rodent) Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.



163. **Speckled Mousebird** *Colius striatus*

*C. s. mombasicus*: 10 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.

*C. s. kikuyensis*: 6 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.

*C. s. cinerascens*: 10 Mikumi 17 Dec, 3 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 5 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 4 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

*C. s. affinis*: 5 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 4 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec.

164. **White-headed Mousebird** *Colius l. leucocephalus*

5 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.

165. **Blue-naped Mousebird** *Urocolius macrourus*

*U. m. pulcher*: 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 6 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.

*U. m. massaicus*: 3 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.

166. **Narina Trogon** *Apaloderma narina*

*A. n. narina*: 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.

*A. n. littorale*: 1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.

167. **African Hoopoe** *Upupa africana*

1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.



168. **Green Wood Hoopoe** *Phoeniculus purpureus marwitzi*

2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 6 Mikumi 17 Dec.

169. **Common Scimitarbill** *Rhinopomastus cyanomelas schalowi*

2 Mikumi 17 Dec.

170. **Abyssinian Scimitarbill** *Rhinopomastus minor cabanisi*

3 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.

171. **Southern Ground Hornbill** *Bucorvus leadbeateri* (VU)

6 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 22 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

172. **Tanzanian Red-billed Hornbill** *Tockus ruahae*

6 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.

173. **Northern Red-billed Hornbill** *Tockus erythrorhynchus*

15 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.



**174. Von Der Decken's Hornbill *Tockus deckeni***

25 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 2 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.



**175. Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill *Tockus flavirostris***

2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.

**176. Crowned Hornbill *Lophoceros alboterminatus***

5 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 6 Mikumi 17 Dec.

**177. African Grey Hornbill *Lophoceros nasutus epirhinus***

5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

**178. Pale-billed Hornbill *Lophoceros pallidirostris neumanni***

4 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

**179. Trumpeter Hornbill *Bycanistes bucinator***

1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 4 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 6 Mikumi 17 Dec, 10 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.

**180. Silvery-cheeked Hornbill *Bycanistes brevis***

30 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 50 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 20 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 5 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 4 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.



181. **Purple Roller** *Coracias n. naevius*

1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.

182. **Lilac-breasted Roller** *Coracias c. caudatus*

2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 5 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 3 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.



183. **European Roller** *Coracias garrulus subsp.*

1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 20 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

184. **Broad-billed Roller** *Eurystomus glaucurus suahelicus*

1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 4 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 3 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 3 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

185. **Grey-headed Kingfisher** *Halcyon leucocephala*

*H. l. leucocephala*: 20 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

*H. l. hyacinthina*: 2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov.

186. **Brown-hooded Kingfisher** *Halcyon albiventris orientalis*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec,  
5 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
187. **Striped Kingfisher** *Halcyon ch. chelicuti*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 5 Mikumi 17 Dec.
188. **Mangrove Kingfisher** *Halcyon senegaloides*  
2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 2 Dec, 2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec. Two  
different pairs, calling and courtship feeding.



189. **African Pygmy Kingfisher** *Ispidina picta natalensis*  
1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 4 Dec.
190. **Malachite Kingfisher** *Corythornis c. cristatus*  
1 Msuka Beach, Pemba North 3 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 Kilombero  
Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
191. **Pied Kingfisher** *Ceryle r. rudis*  
1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 2 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4  
Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec.
192. **Little Bee-eater** *Merops pusillus meridionalis*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Kilombero  
Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 20 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 6 Mikumi NP  
20 Dec.
193. **Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater** *Merops oreobates*  
12 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 5 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 4 Ngorongoro CA 13  
Dec.
194. **White-fronted Bee-eater** *Merops bullockoides*  
20 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
195. **Blue-cheeked Bee-eater** *Merops p. persicus*  
10 Pemba Is 2 Dec, 20 Pemba Is 3 Dec, 10 Pemba Is 4 Dec, 25 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec,  
10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 5 Mikumi 17 Dec.
196. **European Bee-eater** *Merops apiaster*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 10 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 10 West  
Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 5  
Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
197. **White-eared Barbet** *Stactolaema leucotis kilimensis*  
10 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9  
Dec.
198. **Green Barbet** *Stactolaema o. olivacea*  
10 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 7  
Dec.



199. **Green Tinkerbird** *Pogoniulus simplex*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.
200. **Moustached Tinkerbird** *Pogoniulus leucomystax*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
201. **Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird** *Pogoniulus bilineatus fischeri*  
5 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.
202. **Red-fronted Tinkerbird** *Pogoniulus pusillus affinis*  
2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
203. **Spot-flanked Barbet** *Tricholaema lacrymosa*  
*T. l. lacrymosa*: 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.  
*T. l. radcliffei*: 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
204. **Black-throated Barbet** *Tricholaema melanocephala stigmatothorax*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.



205. **Brown-breasted Barbet** *Lybius melanopterus*  
4 (2 pairs) Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.
206. **Red-and-yellow Barbet** *Trachyphonus e. erythrocephalus*  
6 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
207. **d'Arnaud's Barbet** *Trachyphonus darnaudii*  
*T. d. usambiro*: 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.  
*T. d. emini*: 1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 3 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
208. **Green-backed Honeybird** *Prodotiscus zambesiae ellenbecki*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.
209. **Brown-backed Honeybird** *Prodotiscus r. regulus*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
210. **Pallid Honeyguide** *Indicator m. meliphilus*  
1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.

211. **Lesser Honeyguide** *Indicator minor teitensis*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
212. **Scaly-throated Honeyguide** *Indicator variegatus*  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
213. **Greater Honeyguide** *Indicator indicator*  
1 in song Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
214. **Speckle-throated Woodpecker** *Campethera scriptoricauda*  
1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
215. **Nubian Woodpecker** *Campethera n. nubica*  
3 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
216. **Golden-tailed Woodpecker** *Campethera abingoni suahelica*  
1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
217. **Mombasa Woodpecker** *Campethera mombassica*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
218. **Cardinal Woodpecker** *Dendropicos fuscescens massaicus*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
219. **Stierling's Woodpecker** *Dendropicos stierlingi* (NT)  
1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
220. **Eastern Grey Woodpecker** *Dendropicos spodocephalus rhodeogaster*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
221. **Brown-backed Woodpecker** *Dendropicos obsoletus crateri*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
222. **Pygmy Falcon** *Polihierax semitorquatus castanonotus*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 ♀ Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
223. **Common Kestrel** *Falco tinnunculus rufescens*  
1 Moshi, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
224. **Greater Kestrel** *Falco rupicoloides arthuri*  
3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
225. **Grey Kestrel** *Falco ardosiaceus*  
1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
226. **Dickinson's Kestrel** *Falco dickinsoni*  
1 Pemba Is 2 Dec, 1 Pemba Is 3 Dec.



227. **Red-necked Falcon** *Falco chicquera ruficollis*  
1 Mikumi 17 Dec.
228. **Amur Falcon** *Falco amurensis*  
1 ♂ Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 ♀ Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
229. **Lanner Falcon** *Falco b. biarmicus*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
230. **Meyer's Parrot** *Poicephalus meyeri matschiei*  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.
231. **Brown-headed Parrot** *Poicephalus cryptoxanthus tanganyikae*  
2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 10 Pemba Is 4 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
232. **Red-bellied Parrot** *Poicephalus r. rufiventris*  
8 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
233. **Yellow-collared Lovebird** *Agapornis personatus*  
50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.



234. **African Broadbill** *Smithornis capensis medianus*  
3 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.
235. **Forest Batis** *Batis mixta*  
2 (♂♀) East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
236. **Dark Batis** *Batis crypta*  
2 (♂♀) Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
237. **Pale Batis** *Batis soror*  
2 (♂♀) Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 (♂♀) Mikumi 19 Dec.
238. **Eastern Black-headed Batis** *Batis minor suahelica*  
2 (♂♀) Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.



239. **Pygmy Batis** *Batis perkeo*  
2 (♂♀) Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 (♂♀) Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
240. **Black-throated Wattle-eye** *Platysteira peltata cryptoleuca*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
241. **Grey-headed Bushshrike** *Malaconotus blanchoti*  
*M. b. approximans*: 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.  
*M. b. hypopyrrhus*: 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
242. **Black-fronted Bushshrike** *Chlorophoneus n. nigrifrons*  
4 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
243. **Rosy-patched Bushshrike** *Telophorus cruentus cathemagmenus*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
244. **Brown-crowned Tchagra** *Tchagra australis minor*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
245. **Three-streaked Tchagra** *Tchagra j. jamesi*  
1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
246. **Black-crowned Tchagra** *Tchagra senegalus*  
*T. s. armenus*: 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.  
*T. s. orientalis*: 2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.
247. **Black-backed Puffback** *Dryoscopus cubla*  
*D. c. nairobiensis*: 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.  
*D. c. hamatus*: 2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
248. **Fülleborn's Boubou** *Laniarius fuelleborni usambaricus*  
2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
249. **Slate-colored Boubou** *Laniarius funebris*  
6 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
250. **Tropical Boubou** *Laniarius major ambiguus*  
1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
251. **East Coast Boubou** *Laniarius sublacteus*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
252. **Brubru** *Nilaus afer massaicus*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
253. **White-crested Helmetshrike** *Prionops plumatus*  
*P. p. vinaceigularis*: 6 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.  
*P. p. poliocephalus*: 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
254. **Retz's Helmetshrike** *Prionops retzii graculinus*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
255. **Chestnut-fronted Helmetshrike** *Prionops scopifrons kirki*  
20 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
256. **Black-and-white Shrike-flycatcher** *Bias musicus changamwensis*  
2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
257. **White-breasted Cuckooshrike** *Ceblepyris pectoralis*  
1 ♂ Mikumi 17 Dec.
258. **Grey Cuckooshrike** *Ceblepyris caesius purus*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

259. **Black Cuckooshrike** *Campephaga flava*  
1 ♀ Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
260. **Magpie Shrike** *Urolestes melanoleucus aequatorialis*  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
261. **Northern White-crowned Shrike** *Eurocephalus ruppelli*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 5 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 25  
Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20  
Dec.
262. **Red-backed Shrike** *Lanius collurio*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
263. **Red-tailed Shrike** *Lanius phoenicuroides*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 5 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1  
Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
264. **Long-tailed Fiscal** *Lanius cabanisi*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 25 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10  
Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 12  
Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
265. **Taita Fiscal** *Lanius dorsalis*  
2 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
266. **Southern Fiscal** *Lanius collaris marwiti*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14  
Dec.
267. **Green-headed Oriole** *Oriolus chlorocephalus amani*  
2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 6 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 7  
Dec.
268. **Black-headed Oriole** *Oriolus larvatus reichenowi*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
269. **African Golden Oriole** *Oriolus auratus notatus*  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
270. **Eurasian Golden Oriole** *Oriolus oriolus*  
1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec, 1  
Mikumi 17 Dec, 4 Mikumi 19 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
271. **Fork-tailed Drongo** *Dicrurus adsimilis fugax*  
10 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 7  
Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 10 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10  
Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 6 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 10  
Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 5 Mikumi 19  
Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
272. **Common Square-tailed Drongo** *Dicrurus ludwigii muenzneri*  
10 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
273. **African Paradise Flycatcher** *Terpsiphone viridis*  
*T. v. ferreti*: 2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East  
Usambara Mts 7 Dec.  
*T. v. suahelica*: 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 5  
Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.  
*T. v. ungujaensis*: 1 ♂ Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 2 Dec.  
[**House Crow** *Corvus splendens*]  
50 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov. Widespread and numerous in coastal  
areas, but also inland as far west as Dodoma.
274. **Pied Crow** *Corvus albus*

1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 10 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 10 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 50 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec, 10 Mikumi 17 Dec, 5 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 5 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

275. **White-necked Raven** *Corvus albicollis*

10 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

276. **White-tailed Crested Flycatcher** *Elminia albonotata subcaerulea*

1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.

277. **Cinnamon-breasted Tit** *Melaniparus p. pallidiventris*

1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.

278. **Red-throated Tit** *Melaniparus fringillinus*

1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.

279. **Mouse-colored Penduline Tit** *Anthoscopus musculus*

1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.

280. **Grey Penduline Tit** *Anthoscopus caroli sylviella*

4 Mikumi 19 Dec.

281. **Eastern Nicator** *Nicator gularis*

1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.

282. **Beesley's Lark** *Chersomanes beesleyi*

5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.



283. **Fischer's Sparrow-Lark** *Eremopterix leucopareia*

3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 3 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

284. **Pink-breasted Lark** *Calendulauda poecilosterna*



- 3 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.  
285. **Foxy Lark** *Calendulauda alopex intercedens*  
5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.  
286. **Rufous-naped Lark** *Mirafra africana athi*  
10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.



287. **Short-tailed Lark** *Spizocorys fremantlii delamerei*  
12 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.



288. **Red-capped Lark** *Calandrella cinerea saturator*  
6 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
289. **Athi Short-toed Lark** *Alaudala athensis*  
12 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
290. **Sombre Greenbul** *Andropadus importunus*  
*A. i. insularis*: 1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.  
*A. i. hypoxanthus*: 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
291. **Yellow-bellied Greenbul** *Chlorocichla flaviventris*  
*Ch. f. centralis*: 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.  
*Ch. f. occidentalis*: 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
292. **Shelley's Greenbul** *Arizelocichla masukuensis roehli*  
1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
293. **Black-browed Greenbul** *Arizelocichla fusciceps*  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
294. **Yellow-throated Greenbul** *Arizelocichla chlorigula*  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
295. **Mountain Greenbul** *Arizelocichla nigriceps*  
*A. n. nigriceps*: 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.  
*A. n. usambarae*: 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
296. **Stripe-faced Greenbul** *Arizelocichla striifacies*  
5 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
297. **Little Greenbul** *Eurillas virens zombensis*  
5 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
298. **Lowland Tiny Greenbul** *Phyllastrephus debilis rabai*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.
299. **Montane Tiny Greenbul** *Phyllastrephus albigula* (NT)  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
300. **Terrestrial Brownbul** *Phyllastrephus terrestris suahelicus*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
301. **Grey-olive Greenbul** *Phyllastrephus cerviniventris schoutedeni*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
302. **Fischer's Greenbul** *Phyllastrephus fischeri*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.
303. **Placid Greenbul** *Phyllastrephus placidus*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.
304. **Yellow-streaked Greenbul** *Phyllastrephus flavostriatus tenuirostris*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
305. **Dark-capped Bulbul** *Pycnonotus tricolor layardi*  
3 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 1 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 25 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 25 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 25 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 20 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 20 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 20 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 30 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 30 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 50 Mikumi 17 Dec, 20 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 50 Mikumi 19 Dec, 50 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
306. **Black Saw-wing** *Psalidoprocne pristoptera massaica*  
5 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 10 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 50 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 10 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.

307. **Brown-throated Martin** *Riparia paludicola ducis*  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
308. **Sand Martin** *Riparia r. riparia*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec.
309. **Barn Swallow** *Hirundo r. rustica*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Pemba Is 3 Dec, 2 Pemba Is 4 Dec, 10 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 10 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 50 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 50 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 50 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 100 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 50 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec, 50 Mikumi 17 Dec, 50 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 20 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 50 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
310. **Wire-tailed Swallow** *Hirundo s. smithii*  
2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 4 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 2 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
311. **Rock Martin** *Ptyonoprogne fuligula rufigula*  
6 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 10 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 10 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
312. **Lesser Striped Swallow** *Cecropis abyssinica unitatis*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 3 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 4 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 4 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 4 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 5 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
313. **Mosque Swallow** *Cecropis senegalensis monteiri*  
3 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 5 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
314. **Red-rumped Swallow** *Cecropis daurica emini*  
25 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec.
315. **Moustached Grass Warbler** *Melocichla mentalis orientalis*  
1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
316. **Kretschmer's Longbill** *Macrosphenus k. kretschmeri*  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
317. **Northern Crombec** *Sylvietta brachyura leucopsis*  
1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
318. **Red-faced Crombec** *Sylvietta whytii jacksoni*  
1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
319. **Long-billed Crombec** *Sylvietta rufescens adelphe*  
2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
320. **Little Yellow Flycatcher** *Erythrocerus holochlorus*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.
321. **Livingstone's Flycatcher** *Erythrocerus livingstonei thomsoni*  
1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
322. **Willow Warbler** *Phylloscopus trochilus acredula*  
2 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
323. **Brown Woodland Warbler** *Phylloscopus umbrovirens dorcadichroa*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
324. **African Reed Warbler** *Acrocephalus baeticatus*  
*A. b. cinnamomeus*: 1 Mikumi 17 Dec.  
*A. b. suahelicus*: 1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
325. **Mountain Yellow Warbler** *Iduna similis*



- 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
326. **Eastern Olivaceous Warbler** *Iduna pallida elaeica*  
1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
327. **Upcher's Warbler** *Hippolais languida*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
328. **Evergreen Forest Warbler** *Bradypterus lopezi usambarae*  
1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
329. **Cinnamon Bracken Warbler** *Bradypterus c. cinnamomeus*  
1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
330. **Little Rush Warbler** *Bradypterus baboecala tongensis*  
1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
331. **Red-faced Cisticola** *Cisticola erythrops sylvia*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
332. **Singing Cisticola** *Cisticola cantans pictipennis*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec.
333. **Trilling Cisticola** *Cisticola w. woosnami*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
334. **Kilombero Cisticola** *Cisticola sp. nov.*  
8 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.



335. **White-tailed Cisticola** *Cisticola sp. nov.*  
2 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
336. **Hunter's Cisticola** *Cisticola hunteri*  
2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

337. **Rock-loving Cisticola** *Cisticola e. emini*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
338. **Rattling Cisticola** *Cisticola chiniana*  
*C. ch. fischeri*: 2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.  
*C. ch. ukamba*: 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 6 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.  
*C. ch. heterophrys*: 5 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.  
*C. ch. keithi*: 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec, 5 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
339. **Ashy Cisticola** *Cisticola cinereolus schillingsi*  
5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
340. **Winding Cisticola** *Cisticola marginatus suahelicus*  
1 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.



341. **Coastal Cisticola** *Cisticola haematocephalus*  
1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
342. **Stout Cisticola** *Cisticola robustus nuchalis*  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
343. **Croaking Cisticola** *Cisticola n. natalensis*  
2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
344. **Tiny Cisticola** *Cisticola nana*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
345. **Neddicky** *Cisticola fulvicapilla muelleri*  
1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
346. **Zitting Cisticola** *Cisticola juncidis uropygialis*  
3 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 2 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec, 2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

347. **Desert Cisticola** *Cisticola aridulus tanganyika*  
6 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.



348. **Pectoral-patch Cisticola** *Cisticola brunnescens hindii*  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
349. **Tawny-flanked Prinia** *Prinia subflava*  
*P. s. tenella*: 10 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec,  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7  
Dec, 5 Mkomazi 9 Dec.  
*P. s. melanorhyncha*: 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.  
*P. s. mutatrix*: 3 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 1  
Mikumi 19 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
350. **Pale Prinia** *Prinia somalica erlangeri*  
2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
351. **Red-fronted Prinia** *Prinia rufifrons smithi*  
6 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 6 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
352. **Buff-bellied Warbler** *Phyllolais pulchella*  
2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
353. **Bar-throated Apalis** *Apalis thoracica*  
*A. th. griseiceps*: 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.  
*A. th. parensis*: 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec.  
*A. th. murina*: 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.



354. **Yellow-breasted Apalis** *Apalis flavida golzi*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
355. **Black-headed Apalis** *Apalis melanocephala*  
*A. m. moschi*: 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.  
*A. m. melanocephala*: 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
356. **Chapin's Apalis** *Apalis ch. chapini*  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
357. **Brown-headed Apalis** *Apalis a. alticola*  
5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
358. **Grey-capped Warbler** *Eminia lepida*  
6 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
359. **Green-backed Camaroptera** *Camaroptera brachyura*  
*C. b. pileata*: 2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.  
*C. b. fugglescouchmani*: 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
360. **Grey-backed Camaroptera** *Camaroptera brevicaudata*  
*C. b. griseigula*: 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.  
*C. b. intercalata*: 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
361. **Grey Wren-Warbler** *Calamonastes simplex*  
1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
362. **Miombo Wren-Warbler** *Calamonastes u. undosus*  
4 Mikumi 19 Dec.
363. **Rubeho Warbler** *Scepomycter rubehoensis*  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
364. **Long-billed Forest Warbler** *Artisornis m. moreaui*  
2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec.
365. **Red-capped Forest Warbler** *Artisornis m. metopias*  
2 (♂♀, nest building) West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.



366. **Yellow-bellied Eremomela** *Eremomela icteropygialis abdominalis*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
367. **Green-capped Eremomela** *Eremomela s. scotops*  
1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
368. **Eurasian Blackcap** *Sylvia atricapilla subsp.*  
3 (♂♀♀) Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
369. **African Hill Babbler** *Sylvia a. abyssinica*  
2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec.
370. **Banded Parisoma** *Curruca b. boehmi*  
4 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
371. **Brown Parisoma** *Curruca lugens jacksoni*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
372. **Pale White-eye** *Zosterops f. flavilateralis*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 6 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
373. **Mbulu White-eye** *Zosterops mbuluensis*  
2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
374. **Broad-ringed White-eye** *Zosterops eurycricotus*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
375. **South Pare White-eye** *Zosterops winifredae* (VU)  
5 South Pare Mts 9 Dec.
376. **Pemba White-eye** *Zosterops vaughani*  
10 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 10 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec.
377. **Pale-breasted Illadopsis** *Illadopsis rufipennis distans*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.
378. **Rufous Chatterer** *Argya rubiginosa emini*  
10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
379. **Scaly Chatterer** *Argya aylmeri mentalis*  
10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.



380. **Arrow-marked Babbler** *Turdoides jardineii*  
*T. j. emini*: 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.  
*T. j. kirkii*: 10 Mikumi 17 Dec, 5 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec. All of these had red eyes.
381. **Northern Pied Babbler** *Turdoides h. hypoleuca*  
 6 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
382. **Spot-throat** *Modulatrix s. stictigula*  
 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 5 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
383. **Dapple-throat** *Arcanator orostruthus sanjei*  
 2 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
384. **Black-bellied Starling** *Notopholia corusca*  
*N. c. corusca*: 10 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 6 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.  
*N. c. vaughani*: 10 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 2 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 4 Dec.
385. **Miombo Blue-eared Starling** *Lamprotornis elisabeth*  
 2 immatures Mikumi 17 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
386. **Superb Starling** *Lamprotornis superbis*  
 25 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 50 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 50 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 50 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 500 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 100 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 50 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec, 20 Mikumi 17 Dec, 20 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.





387. **Ashy Starling** *Lamprotornis unicolor*  
100 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.



388. **Fischer's Starling** *Lamprotornis fischeri*  
12 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
389. **Violet-backed Starling** *Cinnyricinclus l. leucogaster*  
2 (♂♀) Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.
390. **Red-winged Starling** *Onychognathus m. morio*  
25 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec.
391. **Waller's Starling** *Onychognathus w. walleri*  
2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 12 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.
392. **Kenrick's Starling** *Poeoptera k. kenricki*  
25 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 12 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 10 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
393. **Yellow-billed Oxpecker** *Buphagus a. africanus*  
2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 3 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
394. **Red-billed Oxpecker** *Buphagus erythrorhynchus*  
2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.

395. **Bare-eyed Thrush** *Turdus tephronotus*

1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.



396. **Kurrichane Thrush** *Turdus libonyana tropicalis*

1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.

397. **Usambara Thrush** *Turdus roehli* (NT)

1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.

398. **Abyssinian Thrush** *Turdus abyssinicus oldeani*

1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

399. **White-browed Scrub Robin** *Cercotrichas leucophrys*

*C. l. brunneiceps*: 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.

*C. l. sclateri*: 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.

400. **Grey Tit-Flycatcher** *Myioparus plumbeus orientalis*

1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.

401. **White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher** *Melaenornis f. fischeri*

1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

402. **Southern Black Flycatcher** *Melaenornis p. pammelaina*

1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.

403. **Pale Flycatcher** *Melaenornis pallidus griseus*

- 2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
404. **African Grey Flycatcher** *Melaenornis m. microrhynchus*  
1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
405. **Silverbird** *Empidonax semipartitus*  
5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
406. **Spotted Flycatcher** *Muscicapa striata subsp.*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec, 2 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.  
Most of them probably *M. s. neumanni*.
407. **Ashy Flycatcher** *Muscicapa caerulescens*  
*M. c. cinereola*: 2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec.  
*M. c. impavida*: 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
408. **African Dusky Flycatcher** *Muscicapa adusta*  
*M. a. pumila*: 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.  
*M. a. murina*: 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
409. **White-chested Alethe** *Chamaetylas fuelleborni*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
410. **Olive-flanked Ground Robin** *Cossypha anomala grotei*  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
411. **Cape Robin-Chat** *Cossypha caffra iolaema*  
2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 5 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
412. **Rüppell's Robin-Chat** *Cossypha semirufa intercedens*  
3 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
413. **White-browed Robin-Chat** *Cossypha heuglini*  
*C. h. heuglini*: 5 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.  
*C. h. intermedia*: 4 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.
414. **Red-capped Robin-Chat** *Cossypha natalensis intensa*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.
415. **White-starred Robin** *Pogonocichla stellata helleri*  
1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
416. **Sharpe's Akalat** *Sheppardia sharpei usambarae*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec.
417. **Rubeho Akalat** *Sheppardia aurantiithorax* (EN)  
1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
418. **Collared Palm Thrush** *Cichladusa arquata*  
3 Mikumi 17 Dec.
419. **Spotted Palm Thrush** *Cichladusa guttata intercalans*  
2 Same, Kilimanjaro 10 Dec, 2 Same, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
420. **Common Nightingale** *Luscinia megarhynchos subsp.*  
1 in song (also seen) Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
421. **Common Rock Thrush** *Monticola saxatilis*



- 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec. Both in non-breeding plumage.
422. **Whinchat** *Saxicola rubetra*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
423. **African Stonechat** *Saxicola torquatus axillaris*  
1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 10 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
424. **Moorland Chat** *Pinarochroa sordida olimotiensis*  
2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
425. **Mocking Cliff Chat** *Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris subrufipennis*  
5 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
426. **Arnot's Chat** *Myrmecocichla a. arnotti*  
2 (♂♀) Mikumi 19 Dec.
427. **Northern Wheatear** *Oenanthe oenanthe subsp.*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
428. **Capped Wheatear** *Oenanthe pileata livingstonii*  
50 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
429. **Isabelline Wheatear** *Oenanthe isabellina*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 3 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
430. **Familiar Chat** *Oenanthe familiaris falkensteini*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
431. **Plain-backed Sunbird** *Anthreptes reichenowi yokanae*  
1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
432. **Western Violet-backed Sunbird** *Anthreptes longuemarei angolensis*  
1 Mikumi 19 Dec.
433. **Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird** *Anthreptes orientalis*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.



434. **Uluguru Violet-backed Sunbird** *Anthreptes neglectus*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
435. **Collared Sunbird** *Hedydipna collaris elachior*  
5 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 10 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
436. **Amani Sunbird** *Hedydipna pallidigaster* (EN)  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
437. **Olive Sunbird** *Cyanomitra olivacea*  
*C. o. changamwensis*: 1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec.  
*C. o. neglecta*: 1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
438. **Amethyst Sunbird** *Chalcomitra amethystina kalckreuthi*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
439. **Scarlet-chested Sunbird** *Chalcomitra senegalensis gutturalis*  
2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov, 1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 2 Dec, 1 ♂ West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 2 Mikumi 19 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
440. **Hunter's Sunbird** *Chalcomitra hunteri*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
441. **Tacazze Sunbird** *Nectarinia tacazze jacksoni*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.



442. **Bronzy Sunbird** *Nectarinia k. kilimensis*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

443. **Golden-winged Sunbird** *Drepanorhynchus r. reichenowi*  
2 ♂♂ Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.



444. **Eastern Double-collared Sunbird** *Cinnyris mediocris*  
2 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
445. **Usambara Double-collared Sunbird** *Cinnyris usambaricus* (NT)  
20 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec.
446. **Moreau's Sunbird** *Cinnyris moreaui* (NT)  
5 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
447. **Beautiful Sunbird** *Cinnyris pulchellus melanogastrus*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
448. **Hofmann's Sunbird** *Cinnyris hofmanni*  
1 Mikumi 17 Dec.
449. **Black-bellied Sunbird** *Cinnyris n. nectarinioides*  
1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 4 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.





450. **Purple-banded Sunbird** *Cinnyris bifasciatus microrhynchus*  
10 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.
451. **Tsavo Sunbird** *Cinnyris tsavoensis*  
3 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
452. **Pemba Sunbird** *Cinnyris pembae*  
1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 2 Dec, 10 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 10 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec.



453. **Variable Sunbird** *Cinnyris venustus falkensteini*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.  
[House Sparrow *Passer domesticus indicus*]  
10 Mediterraneo Hotel, Dar es Salaam 30 Nov. Widespread in towns and villages.
454. **Kenya Sparrow** *Passer rufocinctus*  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
455. **Northern Grey-headed Sparrow** *Passer griseus ugandae*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
456. **Parrot-billed Sparrow** *Passer gongonensis*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
457. **Swahili Sparrow** *Passer suahelicus*  
10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
458. **Southern Grey-headed Sparrow** *Passer diffusus mosambicus*  
2 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
459. **Chestnut Sparrow** *Passer eminibey*  
12 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
460. **Yellow-throated Bush Sparrow** *Gymnoris superciliaris rufitergum*  
10 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
461. **Red-billed Buffalo Weaver** *Bubalornis niger intermedius*  
25 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.

462. **White-headed Buffalo Weaver** *Dinemellia dinemelli boehmi*  
20 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 100 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.



463. **White-browed Sparrow-Weaver** *Plocepasser mahali pectoralis*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 20 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 2 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
464. **Rufous-tailed Weaver** *Histurgops ruficauda*  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
465. **Speckle-fronted Weaver** *Sporopipes frontalis emini*  
2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
466. **Thick-billed Weaver** *Amblyospiza albifrons montana*  
1 ♂ West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
467. **Baglafaecht Weaver** *Ploceus baglafaecht reichenowi*  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 20 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.



468. **Spectacled Weaver** *Ploceus ocularis suahelicus*  
10 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
469. **Black-necked Weaver** *Ploceus nigricollis melanoxanthus*  
2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
470. **Eastern Golden Weaver** *Ploceus subaureus aureoflavus*  
10 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 20 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 ♂ ('Ruvu Weaver') Ruvu Bridge 21 Dec.
471. **Taveta Weaver** *Ploceus castaneiceps*  
10 South Pare Mts 9 Dec.
472. **Kilombero Weaver** *Ploceus burnieri* (VU)  
2 ♂♂ Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
473. **Lesser Masked Weaver** *Ploceus i. intermedius*  
10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 12 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
474. **Vitelline Masked Weaver** *Ploceus vitellinus uluensis*  
10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 6 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
475. **Village Weaver** *Ploceus cucullatus nigriceps*  
10 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 20 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 10 Mikumi 19 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
476. **Golden-backed Weaver** *Ploceus jacksoni*  
1 ♂ Arusha 11 Dec & 12 Dec.
477. **Chestnut Weaver** *Ploceus r. rubiginosus*  
4 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
478. **Dark-backed Weaver** *Ploceus bicolor*  
*P. b. kersteni*: 4 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 12 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 6 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec.  
*P. b. stictifrons*: 6 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
479. **Red-headed Weaver** *Anaplectes rubriceps leuconotos*  
1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec.
480. **Red-headed Quelea** *Quelea erythroptera*  
1 ♂ Mikumi 19 Dec.
481. **Red-billed Quelea** *Quelea quelea aethiopica*  
3 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 200 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
482. **Black Bishop** *Euplectes gierowii friederichseni*  
1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
483. **Zanzibar Red Bishop** *Euplectes nigroventris*  
1 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 2 Pemba Is 4 Dec, 10 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Mikumi 17 Dec, 5 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
484. **Southern Red Bishop** *Euplectes orix*  
1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 20 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
485. **Yellow Bishop** *Euplectes capensis crassirostris*  
1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 5 Mikumi 19 Dec.
486. **Fan-tailed Widowbird** *Euplectes axillaris phoeniceus*  
1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
487. **White-winged Widowbird** *Euplectes albonotatus eques*  
1 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 50 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
488. **Red-collared Widowbird** *Euplectes ardens suahelicus*



- 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
489. **Jackson's Widowbird** *Euplectes jacksoni* (NT)  
2 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
490. **Grey-headed Silverbill** *Spermestes griseicapilla*  
6 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
491. **Bronze Mannikin** *Spermestes cucullata scutata*  
10 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 5 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec, 10 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 10 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 30 Mikumi 17 Dec, 20 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 20 Mikumi 19 Dec, 6 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
492. **Red-backed Mannikin** *Spermestes n. nigriceps*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 5 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 1 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 5 Mikumi 19 Dec.  
[**Java Sparrow** *Lonchura oryzivora*] (EN)  
5 Pemba Is 4 Dec.
493. **Yellow-bellied Waxbill** *Coccygia quartinia kilimensis*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 20 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 10 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.
494. **Grey-headed Nigrita** *Nigrita canicapillus diabolicus*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.
495. **Black-faced Waxbill** *Brunhilda erythronotos delamerei*  
5 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
496. **Common Waxbill** *Estrilda astrild*  
*E. a. minor*: 2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 1 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec.  
*E. a. cavendishi*: 20 Mikumi 17 Dec, 20 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
497. **Crimson-rumped Waxbill** *Estrilda rhodopyga centralis*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
498. **Cut-throat Finch** *Amadina fasciata alexanderi*  
1 ♂ Mkomazi 9 Dec, 2 (♂♀) Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.



499. **Orange-breasted Waxbill** *Amandava subflava clarkei*  
1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
500. **Purple Grenadier** *Granatina ianthinogaster*  
2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
501. **Blue Waxbill** *Uraeginthus angolensis niassensis*  
2 Pugu FR, Pwani 1 Dec, 5 Mikumi 19 Dec, 4 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
502. **Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu** *Uraeginthus bengalus ugogensis*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
503. **Blue-capped Cordon-bleu** *Uraeginthus cyanocephalus*  
2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
504. **Green-winged Pytilia** *Pytilia melba percivali*  
2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
505. **Orange-winged Pytilia** *Pytilia afra*  
2 Mikumi 19 Dec.
506. **African Firefinch** *Lagonosticta rubricata haematocephala*  
5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
507. **Jameson's Firefinch** *Lagonosticta rhodopareia jamesoni*  
3 Mkomazi 9 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.
508. **Pin-tailed Whydah** *Vidua macroura*  
2 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 6 Mikumi 19 Dec.
509. **Long-tailed Paradise Whydah** *Vidua paradisaea*  
2 ♂♂ Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.



**510. Broad-tailed Paradise Whydah *Vidua obtusa***

10 Mikumi 19 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec. All in non-breeding plumage.

**511. Western Yellow Wagtail *Motacilla flava subsp.***

2 Mashangalikwa, Tanga 7 Dec.

**512. Mountain Wagtail *Motacilla clara torrentium***

1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.

**513. African Pied Wagtail *Motacilla aguimp vidua***

1 Pemba Is 3 Dec, 1 Pemba Is 4 Dec, 1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec, 1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 6 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 5 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec, 1 Mikumi 17 Dec, 1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec.

**514. Yellow-throated Longclaw *Macronyx croceus vulturinus***

6 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.





**515. Pangani Longclaw** *Macronyx aurantiigula*

6 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.



**516. African Pipit** *Anthus cinnamomeus*

*A. c. annae*: 1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec, 1 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 4 Dec.

*A. c. lacuum*: 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 1 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.

**517. Plain-backed Pipit** *Anthus leucophrys goodsoni*

1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 1 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.

**518. Tree Pipit** *Anthus t. trivialis*

1 Mikumi 19 Dec.

**519. Southern Citril** *Crithagra h. hyposticta*

2 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 4 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 2 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 4 Rubeho Mts 16 Dec.

**520. Reichenow's Seedeater** *Crithagra reichenowi*

2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.

**521. Yellow-fronted Canary** *Crithagra mozambica barbata*

8 Mikumi 17 Dec, 2 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 5 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

**522. White-bellied Canary** *Crithagra dorsostriata*

*C. d. dorsostriata*: 5 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.

*C. d. taruensis*: 1 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.

**523. Southern Grosbeak-Canary** *Crithagra buechanani*

2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 2 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.

524. **Reichard's Seedeater** *Crithagra r. reichardi*  
10 Mikumi 19 Dec.

525. **Thick-billed Seedeater** *Crithagra burtoni kilimensis*  
1 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

526. **Streaky Seedeater** *Crithagra s. striolata*  
10 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec.

527. **Somali Bunting** *Emberiza poliopleura*  
5 Lembeni, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.



528. **Golden-breasted Bunting** *Emberiza flaviventris kalaharica*  
1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

#### Mammals (IUCN MW v8)

1. **Black and Rufous Sengi** *Rhynchocyon petersi*  
1 West Usambara Mts 9 Dec. Strolling on the road at dawn.
2. **African Elephant** *Loxodonta africana* (VU)  
50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
3. **Common Rock Hyrax** *Procavia capensis*  
1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
4. **Blue Monkey** *Cercopithecus mitis*  
*C. m. albogularis*: 5 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 5 East Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 5 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 5 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 South Pare Mts 9 Dec.  
*C. m. moloneyi*: 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
5. **Vervet** *Chlorocebus pygerythrus hilgerti*



20 Same, Kilimanjaro 10 Dec, 5 Same, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec, 5 Karatu 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 5 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec, 1 Mikumi 19 Dec.

6. **Angola Colobus** *Colobus angolensis palliatus*  
5 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
7. **Olive Baboon** *Papio anubis*  
50 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 50 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
8. **Yellow Baboon** *Papio c. cynocephalus*  
20 Same, Kilimanjaro 9 Dec, 10 Mikumi 17 Dec, 50 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 50 Baobab Valley, Morogoro 19 Dec, 100 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
9. **Northern Lesser Galago** *Galago senegalensis braccatus*  
1 Karatu, Arusha 13 Dec.
10. **Mountain Dwarf Galago** *Paragalago orinus* (NT)  
1 East Usambara Mts 6 Dec, 1 West Usambara Mts 8 Dec.
11. **Zanj Sun Squirrel** *Heliosciurus undulatus*  
1 East Usambara Mts 5 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
12. **Black and Red Bush Squirrel** *Paraxerus lucifer*  
1 Rubeho 16 Dec, 1 Udzungwa NP 18 Dec.
13. **Huet's Bush Squirrel** *Paraxerus ochraceus*  
5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
14. **Swynnerton's Bush Squirrel** *Paraxerus vexillarius* (NT)  
1 West Usambara Mts 18 Dec.
15. **Unstriped Ground Squirrel** *Xerus rutilus*  
3 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, 2 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
16. **Greater Cane Rat** *Thryonomys swinderianus*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
17. **Common Dwarf Mongoose** *Helogale parvula*  
20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.



18. **Slender Mongoose** *Herpestes sanguineus*  
2 Karatu, Arusha 13 Dec.
19. **Banded Mongoose** *Mungos mungo*



- 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
20. **Plains Zebra** *Equus quagga boehmi* (NT)  
4 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec, several Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 100 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
21. **Impala** *Aepyceros m. melampus*  
50 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 200 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
22. **Hartebeest** *Alcelaphus buselaphus cokii*  
10 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
23. **Natal Red Duiker** *Cephalophus natalensis*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
24. **Common Wildebeest** *Connochaetes taurinus*  
Several Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 20 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
25. **Thomson's Gazelle** *Eudorcas thomsonii*  
10 Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
26. **Waterbuck** *Kobus e. ellipsiprymnus*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 1 Tarangire NP 15 Dec.
27. **Kirk's Dikdik** *Madoqua kirkii*  
25 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
28. **Grant's Gazelle** *Nanger granti*  
10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec.
29. **Klipspringer** *Oreotragus oreotragus*  
1 Same, Kilimanjaro 11 Dec.
30. **Blue Duiker** *Philantomba monticola*  
1 Ngezi Forest, Pemba North 3 Dec.
31. **Bohor Reedbuck** *Redunca redunca*  
20 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.



32. **African Buffalo** *Syncerus c. caffer* (NT)  
Several Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 4 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
33. **Lesser Kudu** *Tragelaphus imberbis* (NT)  
3 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
34. **Bushbuck** *Tragelaphus scriptus*  
10 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
35. **Greater Kudu** *Tragelaphus strepsiceros*  
1 ♂ Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
36. **Indo-pacific Bottlenose Dolphin** *Tursiops aduncus*  
20 Pemba Paradise, Pemba North 3 Dec. A pod heading south off the beach.
37. **Giraffe** *Giraffa camelopardalis tippelskirchi* (VU)  
3 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 3 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 25 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
38. **Hippopotamus** *Hippopotamus a. amphibius* (VU)  
4 Ngorongoro CA 13 Dec, 20 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
39. **Common Warthog** *Phacochoerus africanus massaicus*  
8 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec, 10 Tarangire NP 14 Dec, 5 Tarangire NP 15 Dec, 50 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
40. **Yellow-winged Bat** *Lavia frons*  
1 flushed Lariboro Plains, Arusha 12 Dec.
41. **African Straw-coloured Fruit-bat** *Eidolon helvum* (NT)  
20 roosting in palm trees at Elephant Motel, Same, Kilimanjaro 10 Dec & 11 Dec.



## Reptiles (GT 3.0)

1. **Nile Crocodile** *Crocodylus niloticus africanus*  
4 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.
2. **Black Mamba** *Dendroaspis p. polylepis*  
1 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec. About two meters long, Crawling across the road.
3. **White-throated Monitor** *Varanus albigularis ionidesi*  
2 Mkomazi NP 10 Dec.
4. **Nile Monitor** *Varanus niloticus*  
1 West Usambara Mts 7 Dec, 1 Kilombero Flood Plain, Morogoro 18 Dec, 1 Mikumi NP 20 Dec.

## Ethiopia

### Birds (IOC 11.1)

1. **Egyptian Goose** *Alopochen aegyptiaca*  
2 Addis Ababa--Bole Int. Airport 30 Nov.
2. **Speckled Pigeon** *Columba g. guinea*  
6 Addis Ababa--Bole Int. Airport 30 Nov.
3. **White-collared Pigeon** *Columba albitorques*  
1 Addis Ababa--Bole Int. Airport 30 Nov.
4. **Black-headed Heron** *Ardea melanocephala*  
1 Addis Ababa--Bole Int. Airport 30 Nov.
5. **Yellow-billed Kite** *Milvus aegyptius parasitus*  
10 Addis Ababa--Bole Int. Airport 30 Nov.
6. **Pied Crow** *Corvus albus*  
4 Addis Ababa--Bole Int. Airport 30 Nov.