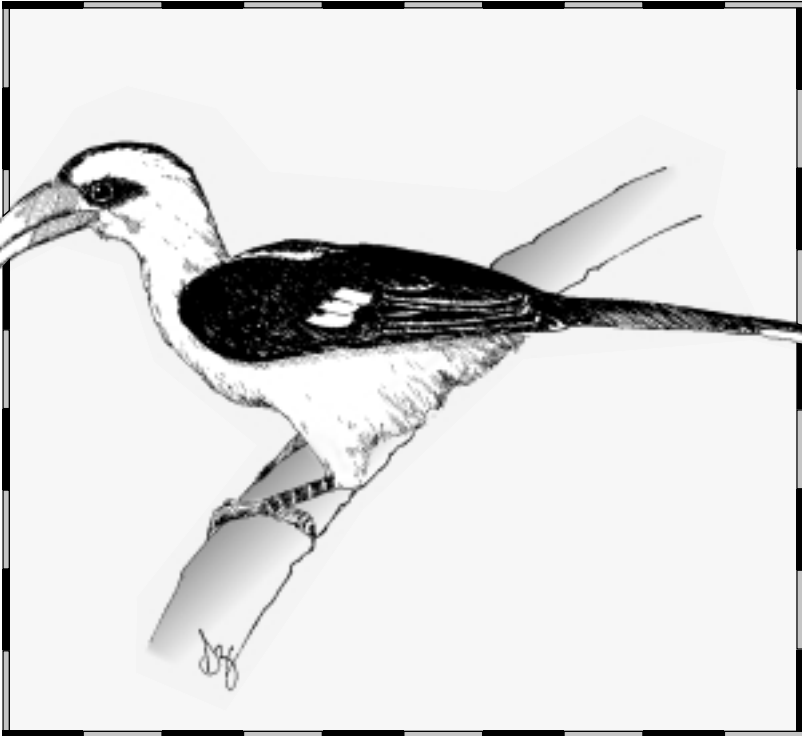


Bird Checklist
EAST AFRICA

KICHWA TEMBO & SIANA SPRINGS, MASAI MARA
KLEIN'S CAMP & GRUMETI, SERENGETI - MAJI MOTO, LAKE MANYARA
NGORONGORO CRATER LODGE - MNEMBA ISLAND, ZANZIBAR



CONSERVATION CORPORATION
AFRICA



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Since its formation in 1990, Conservation Corporation has evolved into Africa's leading ecotourism enterprise, and its three-tiered development model – focusing on wildlife, land and local communities – has inspired travellers from around the globe. In the process, vast tracts of land have been reclaimed for wildlife and countless discerning travellers have been reconnected to the natural world.

Built upon the foundation created by the renowned Londolozi Game Reserve, CCA now operates a number of intimate lodges, located mainly within private game reserves across the continent, each blending evocative architecture with innovative cuisine and individual service. From these lodges, guests embark on game drives and guided walks, probing the wilderness on and off road, by day and after dark. In the company of rigorously selected rangers and trackers, guests enjoy unparalleled sightings of Africa's spectacular large mammals, abundant birdlife and other smaller creatures, as well as the important plants, habitats and ecosystem processes.

*This checklist has been compiled by Duncan Butchart, with input from Hugh and Julie Marshall, Ian Johnson and the field staff of Conservation Corporation Africa at **Kichwa Tembo, Siana Springs, Klein's Camp, Grumeti River Camp, Ngorongoro Crater Lodge, Maji Moto and Mnemba Island Lodge**. Data is based on personal observations, published checklists and the authoritative reference book to the region: **Birds of Kenya and Northern Tanzania** by Zimmerman, Turner, Pearson, Willis and Pratt.*

With over a thousand recorded species – from storks and vultures to kingfishers and waxbills – East Africa as a whole is one of the world’s richest regions for birds. A large proportion of these birds occur in the extensive conservation areas of northern Tanzania and southern Kenya and it is not unusual to see around 200 species during a stay at any of the Conservation Corporation Africa lodges in the Serengeti, Mara, Ngorongoro or Manyara. With a more concerted effort and visits to a range of our lodges and the habitats around them, it is possible to see well over 300. Birdwatching is excellent in East Africa at any time of year, but many migrant species from Europe, Asia and other parts of Africa visit the region between September and April and diversity is even greater in these months.

An interest in birds will greatly enhance your safari with us, as there is rarely a time when a bird of one kind or another is not on view. The key to seeing as many species as possible is to visit as many different habitats as you can, since the variety of plant communities and landforms attracts different species. The informative **EcoGuide** available at **Kichwa Tembo, Siana Springs, Klein’s Camp, Grumeti River Camp, Ngorongoro Crater Lodge** and **Maji Moto** describe the various habitats, and our guides and naturalists have an intimate knowledge of the birds found in each locality.

This checklist will allow you to record the birds that you see during your stay with us, and includes the species which may be found on **Mnemba Island** or Zanzibar. The birds are named and arranged in the sequence of the standard field guide and reference book to the region: *Birds of Kenya and Northern Tanzania* by



Zimmerman, Turner, Pearson, Willis and Pratt (1996).

Copies of this superbly-illustrated volume are on hand at each lodge for rapid reference. Alternative common names (as used in southern Africa) are given in brackets. *The Illustrated Checklist: Birds of Eastern Africa* by von Perlo (1995) is a more compact field guide but with some disparity of common names. For this reason, the accepted scientific names of each species are also provided on this list.

The symbols used here have been kept simple to avoid confusion. An open circle (○) indicates the known occurrence of a bird in the area, while **R** = resident, **V** = visitor (irregular, at any time) and **M** = migrant (regular, Sept. to April). The two blank columns allow you to add sightings from other places that you might visit such as Arusha or Nairobi. This checklist is in its first edition and will be updated from time to time. If you record species not listed for the various lodges – and we expect that several will turn up – please let us know so that the observation can be documented.



Green-backed Heron

		KICHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
OSTRICH													
Common Ostrich <i>Struthio camelus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
GREBES													
Little Grebe (Dabchick) <i>Tachybaptus capensis</i>	V	○				○							
Black-necked Grebe <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	V					○	○						
PELICANS, CORMORANTS AND DARTER													
Great White Pelican <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	V	○				○	○	○					
Pink-backed Pelican <i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	V	○				○	○	○					
Long-tailed (Reed) Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Great (White-breasted) Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	V							○					
African Darter <i>Anhinga rufa</i>	V	○						○					
HERONS, EGRETS & BITTERNS													
Little Bittern <i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	V	○				○							
Dwarf Bittern <i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>	M	○				○							
White-backed Night Heron <i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>	V	○				○							
Black-crowned Night Heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	V	○				○	○	○	○				
Cattle Egret <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Little Egret <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	V	○				○	○	○					
Dimorphic Egret <i>Egretta dimorpha</i>	R											○	
Black Heron (Egret) <i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	R											○	
Common Squacco Heron <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Madagascar Squacco Heron <i>Ardeola idae</i>	M							○	○	○			
Rufous-bellied Heron <i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>	V	○											
Green-backed (Striated) Heron <i>Butorides striatus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Yellow-billed Egret <i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>	V	○				○	○	○					
Great White Egret <i>Casmerodius albus</i>	V	○				○	○	○	○				
Grey Heron <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Purple Heron <i>Ardea purpurea</i>	V	○				○	○	○					
Goliath Heron <i>Ardea goliath</i>	V	○				○	○	○					
Black-headed Heron <i>Ardea melanocephala</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
HAMERKOP AND SHOEBILL													
Hamerkop <i>Scopus umbretta</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Shoebill <i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	V	○											



Red-billed Teal

		KUCHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR						
STORKS														
White Stork <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Black Stork <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Abdim's (White-bellied) Stork <i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Woolly-necked Stork <i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	V	○		○	○	○	○	○						
Saddle-billed Stork <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Marabou Stork <i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
African Open-billed Stork <i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Yellow-billed Stork <i>Mycteria ibis</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
IBISES AND SPOONBILL														
Sacred Ibis <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Hadedda Ibis <i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Glossy Ibis <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	V	○			○	○	○							
African Spoonbill <i>Platalea alba</i>	V	○			○	○	○							
FLAMINGOS														
Greater Flamingo <i>Phoenicopterus roseus (ruber)</i>	V					○	○	○						
Lesser Flamingo <i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	V					○	○							
DUCKS AND GEESE														
Fulvous Whistling Duck <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	V	○			○	○	○							
White-faced Whistling Duck <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	R	○		○	○	○	○							
Spur-winged Goose <i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	V	○			○	○	○							
Egyptian Goose <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Knob-billed Duck <i>Sarkidiornis melanotus</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○							
African Black Duck <i>Anas sparsa</i>	V	○												
Common (Green-winged) Teal <i>Anas crecca</i>	M	○												
Garganey <i>Anas querquedula</i>	M	○				○	○							
Yellow-billed Duck <i>Anas undulata</i>	V					○								
Northern Pintail <i>Anas acuta</i>	M	○				○	○							
Red-billed Teal <i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Hottentot Teal <i>Anas hottentota</i>	V	○				○	○							
Cape Teal <i>Anas capensis</i>	V					○	○							
Northern Shoveller <i>Anas dypeata</i>	M	○				○	○							
African Pygmy Goose <i>Nettapus auritus</i>	V							○						
White-backed Duck <i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	V					○	○							
Maccoa Duck <i>Oxyura maccoa</i>	V					○								
Southern Pochard <i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	V					○								



Long-crested Eagle

		KICHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR				
SECRETARYBIRD												
Secretarybird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
VULTURES												
African White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Rüppell's Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Lappet-faced (Nubian) Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
White-headed Vulture	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Palm-nut Vulture	<i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>	R						○	○			
Lammergeier (Bearded Vulture)	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	V				○						
EAGLES, HAWKS AND RELATIVES												
African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○			
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	M	○									
Wahlberg's Eagle	<i>Aquila wahlbergi</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Verreaux's (Black) Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>	R	○		○		○	○				
African Hawk Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus spilogaster</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	M	○	○	○		○					
Ayres' Hawk Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus ayersii</i>	V	○									
Long-crested Eagle	<i>Lophaeetus occipitalis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Martial Eagle	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
African Crowned Eagle	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	R	○				○					
Black-chested Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Brown Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Banded Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus cinerascens</i>	V	○									
Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Black (Yellow-billed) Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○			
Eurasian Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	V	○									
African Cuckoo Hawk	<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>	V	○									
Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	V	○						○			
African Harrier Hawk (Gymnogene)	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				



Lanner Falcon

		KICHIWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
African Marsh Harrier <i>Circus ranivorus</i>	V	○				○							
Eurasian Marsh Harrier <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Gabar Goshawk <i>Micronisus gabar</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Dark Chanting Goshawk <i>Melierax metabates</i>	R	○			○								
Eastern Pale Chanting Goshawk <i>Melierax poliopterus</i>	R					○							
African Goshawk <i>Accipiter tachiro</i>	R	○			○	○		○					
Shikra (Little Banded Goshawk) <i>Accipiter badius</i>	V		○										
Little Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter minullus</i>	V	○											
Ovambo Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>	V	○											
Great (Black) Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>	R	○				○							
Lizard Buzzard <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	V	○			○								
Common (Steppe) Buzzard <i>Buteo buteo</i>	M	○				○							
Augur Buzzard <i>Buteo augur</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Mountain (Forest) Buzzard <i>Buteo rufinus</i>	R					○							
Osprey <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	M						○						
FALCONS AND KESTRELS													
Pygmy Falcon <i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>	R		○	○	○								
Lanner Falcon <i>Falco biarmicus</i>	R	○	○	○		○	○						
Peregrine Falcon <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	M	○		○			○						
Eurasian Hobby <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
African Hobby <i>Falco cuvieri</i>	V	○											
Eleonora's Falcon <i>Falco eleonora</i>	V	○						○					
Sooty Falcon <i>Falco concolor</i>	V	○						○					
Grey Kestrel <i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>	R	○	○	○	○		○						
Lesser Kestrel <i>Falco naumanni</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Greater (White-eyed) Kestrel <i>Falco rupicoloides</i>	R					○							
Common (Rock) Kestrel <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	M	○	○	○		○	○						
Eastern Red-footed (Amur) Falcon <i>Falco amurensis</i>	M	○											
QUAILS, BUTTONQUAILS AND FRANCOLINS													
Common Quail <i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	R					○							
Blue Quail <i>Coturnix adansonii</i>	V	○											
Harlequin Quail <i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Common (Kurrichane) Button-quail <i>Turnix sylvatica</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Coqui Francolin <i>Francolinus coqui</i>	R		○	○		○							
Shelley's Francolin <i>Francolinus shelleyi</i>	R					○							
Hildebrandt's Francolin <i>Francolinus hildebrandti</i>	R		○			○	○						
Scaly Francolin <i>Francolinus squamatus</i>	R	○											



African Jacana

		KICHAWA /MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
Red-necked Spurfowl (Francolin) <i>Francolinus afer</i>	R	○	○	○									
Yellow-necked Spurfowl <i>Francolinus leucoscepus</i>	R					○							
Grey-breasted Spurfowl <i>Francolinus rufopictus</i>	R				○								
Crested Francolin <i>Francolinus sephaena</i>	R		○	○			○						
GUINEAFOWL													
Helmeted Guineafowl <i>Numida meleagris</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Crested Guineafowl <i>Guttera pucherani</i>	V	○				○	○						
RAILS, CRAKES AND FINFOOT													
African Water Rail <i>Rallus caerulescens</i>	R	○											
African Crake <i>Crex egregia</i>	M	○			○		○						
Corn Crake <i>Crex crex</i>	M	○											
Black Crake <i>Amaurornis flavirostris</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Common Moorhen <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	R	○	○			○	○	○					
Lesser Moorhen <i>Gallinula angulata</i>	V	○											
Purple Swamphe (Gallinule) <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	V					○							
Red-knobbed Coot <i>Fulica cristata</i>	R					○							
Buff-spotted Flufftail <i>Sarothrura elegans</i>	V	○											
African Finfoot <i>Podica senegalensis</i>	V	○											
CRANE													
Grey Crowned Crane <i>Balearica regulorum</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
BUSTARDS													
Denham's (Stanley's) Bustard <i>Neotis denhami</i>	R	○											
Kori Bustard <i>Ardeotis kori</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
White-bellied Bustard <i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Black-bellied Bustard <i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
JACANA, STILT, AVOCET AND OYSTERCATCHER													
African Jacana <i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Black-winged Stilt <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	V	○			○	○	○						
Pied Avocet <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	V					○	○						
European Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	M							○					
THICK-KNEES (DIKKOPS)													
Water Thick-knee (Dikkop) <i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Spotted Thick-knee (Dikkop) <i>Burhinus capensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						



Three-banded Plover

		KUCHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MNEMBA/ZANZIBAR						
COURSERS AND PRATINCOLES														
Two- (Double-) banded Courser <i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>	R		○		○	○	○							
Heuglin's (Three-banded) Courser <i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>	V	○	○	○	○		○							
Temminck's Courser <i>Cursorius temmincki</i>	R	○	○	○	○		○							
Violet-tipped (Bronze-winged) Courser <i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>	V		○	○										
Black-winged Pratincole <i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	M	○												
Common (Red-winged) Pratincole <i>Glareola pratincola</i>	V						○	○						
PLOVERS, CRAB PLOVER AND PAINTED SNIPE														
Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Kittlitz's Plover <i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	R	○				○	○							
Three-banded Plover <i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Chestnut-banded Plover <i>Charadrius pallidus</i>	V					○	○							
Caspian Plover <i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Mongolian (Lesser) Sand Plover <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	M							○						
Greater Sandplover <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	M							○						
Blacksmith Plover <i>Vanellus armatus</i>	R	○			○	○	○							
Spur-winged Plover <i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	R	○					○							
Senegal (Lesser Blackwinged) Plover <i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	M	○	○	○	○									
Black-winged Plover <i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>	M	○				○								
Crowned Plover <i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
African Wattled Plover <i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	R	○	○	○	○									
Long-toed Plover <i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>	R						○							
Grey Plover <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	M							○						
Crab Plover <i>Dromas ardeola</i>	R							○						
Greater Painted Snipe <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	V	○			○	○	○							
SANDPIPERS AND RELATIVES														
Little Stint <i>Calidris minuta</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Temminck's Stint <i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	V	○												
Curlew Sandpiper <i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	M	○				○	○	○						
Sanderling <i>Calidris alba</i>	M							○						
Ruff <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	M					○	○							
Common Snipe <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Great Snipe <i>Gallinago media</i>	M	○												
African Snipe <i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>	R					○								
Black-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa limosa</i>	M							○						
Bar-tailed Godwit <i>Limosa lapponica</i>	M							○						
Spotted Redshank <i>Tringa erythropus</i>	M	○												



Emerald-spotted Dove

		KICHWA /MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR				
Marsh Sandpiper <i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Greenshank <i>Tringa nebularia</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Green Sandpiper <i>Tringa ochropus</i>	M	○	○		○		○					
Wood Sandpiper <i>Tringa glareola</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Common Sandpiper <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Terek Sandpiper <i>Xenus cinereus</i>	M							○				
Ruddy Turnstone <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	M							○				
Whimbrel <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	M							○				
Eurasian Curlew <i>Numenius arquata</i>	M							○				
GULLS, TERNS AND TROPICBIRD												
Grey-headed Gull <i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	R	○				○	○					
Sooty Gull <i>Larus hemprichii</i>	R							○				
Gull-billed Tern <i>Sterna nilotica</i>	M	○			○	○	○					
White-winged Tern <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	M	○				○	○					
Whiskered Tern <i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	R					○	○					
Greater Crested (Swift) Tern <i>Sterna bergii</i>	R							○				
Lesser Crested Tern <i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	R							○				
Common Tern <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	R							○				
Roseate Tern <i>Sterna dougallii</i>	R							○				
Sooty Tern <i>Sterna fuscata</i>	R							○				
White-tailed Tropicbird <i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	V							○				
SANDGROUSE												
Black-faced Sandgrouse <i>Pterocles decoratus</i>	R		○	○	○		○					
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse <i>Pterocles exustus</i>	R					○	○					
Yellow-throated Sandgrouse <i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>	M	○				○	○					
PIGEONS AND DOVES												
African Green Pigeon <i>Treron calva</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Tambourine Dove <i>Turtur tympanistria</i>	R	○				○						
Blue-spotted (Red-billed) Wood Dove <i>Turtur afer</i>	R	○						○				
Emerald-spotted Wood Dove <i>Turtur chalcopilos</i>	R	○	○	○	○		○					
Namaqua Dove <i>Oena capensis</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Olive (Rameron) Pigeon <i>Columba arquatrix</i>	R	○		○		○						
Speckled (Rock) Pigeon <i>Columba guinea</i>	R	○					○	○				
Lemon (Cinnamon) Dove <i>Aplopelia larvata</i>	R						○					
Red-eyed Dove <i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Ring-necked (Cape Turtle) Dove <i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				



Fischer's Lovebird

		KICHA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
Dusky Turtle Dove <i>Streptopelia lugens</i>	R	○	○		○								
African Mourning Dove <i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>	R				○	○							
Laughing Dove <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
PARROTS AND LOVEBIRDS													
Brown (Meyer's) Parrot <i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Brown-headed Parrot <i>Poicephalus cryptoxanthus</i>	R							○					
Fischer's Lovebird <i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	R			○	○	○							
Yellow-collared Lovebird <i>Agapornis personatus</i>	R					○							
TURACOS													
Ross's Turaco <i>Musophaga rossae</i>	R	○			○								
Schalow's Turaco <i>Tauraco schalowi</i>	R	○		○	○								
Bare-faced Go-away-bird <i>Corythaixoides personata</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
White-bellied Go-away-bird <i>Corythaixoides leucogaster</i>	V						○						
Eastern Grey Plantain-eater <i>Crinifer zonurus</i>	R	○			○								
CUCKOOS AND COUCALS													
Black-and-white (Jacobin) Cuckoo <i>Oxylophus jacobinus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Levaillant's (Striped) Cuckoo <i>Oxylophus levaillantii</i>	M	○	○	○									
Great Spotted Cuckoo <i>Clamator glandarius</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Black Cuckoo <i>Cuculus damosus</i>	M	○	○	○	○		○						
Red-chested Cuckoo <i>Cuculus solitarius</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Eurasian (Common) Cuckoo <i>Cuculus canorus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
African Cuckoo <i>Cuculus gularis</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
African Emerald Cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>	R	○			○	○	○						
Klaas's Cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Diederik Cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
White-browed Coucal <i>Centropus superciliosus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Black Coucal <i>Centropus grillii</i>	V	○			○								
Yellowbill (Green Coucal) <i>Ceuthmochares aereus</i>	R							○					
OWLS													
Barn Owl <i>Tyto alba</i>	R	○						○					
African Grass Owl <i>Tyto capensis</i>	R					○							
African Scops Owl <i>Otus senegalensis</i>	R		○	○	○	○	○						
Spotted Eagle-Owl <i>Bubo africanus</i>	R	○	○	○		○	○						
Verreaux's (Giant) Eagle-Owl <i>Bubo lacteus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Pel's Fishing Owl <i>Scotopelia peli</i>	V	○											



Montane Nightjar

		KICHWA /MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
Pearl-spotted Owlet <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
African Wood Owl <i>Strix woodfordii</i>	R	○				○							
Marsh Owl <i>Asio capensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○								
NIGHTJARS													
Montane Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>	R	○				○							
Eurasian Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	M	○					○						
Gabon (Mozambique) Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>	V	○						○					
Slender-tailed Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus clarus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Freckled (Rock) Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i>	R						○						
Dusky (Sombre) Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus fraenatus</i>	R		○	○									
Pennant-winged Nightjar <i>Macrodipteryx vexillarius</i>	M	○	○	○	○								
SWIFTS													
Scarce Swift <i>Scouptedenapus myoptilus</i>	M	○											
African Palm Swift <i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Eurasian Swift <i>Apus apus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
African Black Swift <i>Apus barbatus</i>	V	○											
Nyanza Swift <i>Apus niansae</i>	V	○	○	○									
Mottled Swift <i>Apus aequatorialis</i>	V	○	○	○		○							
Alpine Swift <i>Apus melba</i>	V	○											
White-rumped Swift <i>Apus caffer</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Horus Swift <i>Apus horus</i>	V	○											
Little Swift <i>Apus affinis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
MOUSEBIRDS													
Speckled Mousebird <i>Colius striatus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Blue-naped Mousebird <i>Urocolius macrourus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
TROGONS													
Narina Trogon <i>Apaloderma narina</i>	R	○		○			○						
Bar-tailed Trogon <i>Apaloderma vittatum</i>	R					○							
KINGFISHERS													
Grey-headed Kingfisher <i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Brown-hooded Kingfisher <i>Halcyon albiventris</i>	R						○						
Woodland Kingfisher <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Mangrove Kingfisher <i>Halcyon senegaloides</i>	R							○					
Striped Kingfisher <i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						



Malachite Kingfisher

		KICHIWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MNEMBA/ZANZIBAR				
Malachite Kingfisher <i>Alcedo cristata</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
African Pygmy Kingfisher <i>Ispidina picta</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Giant Kingfisher <i>Megaceryle maxima</i>	R	○		○		○						
Pied Kingfisher <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
BEE- EATERS												
Eurasian Bee-eater <i>Merops apiaster</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Madagascar (Olive) Bee-eater <i>Merops superciliosus</i>	M	○			○	○	○					
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater <i>Merops persicus</i>	M	○				○						
White-throated Bee-eater <i>Merops albicollis</i>	M	○										
White-fronted Bee-eater <i>Merops bullockoides</i>	V	○										
Little Bee-eater <i>Merops pusillus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater <i>Merops oreobates</i>	R	○				○	○					
ROLLERS												
Eurasian Roller <i>Coracias garrulus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Lilac-breasted Roller <i>Coracias caudata</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Rufous-crowned (Purple) Roller <i>Coracias naevia</i>	V		○	○	○							
Broad-billed Roller <i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
HOOPOE AND WOOD-HOOPOES												
Hoopoe <i>Upupa epops</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Green (Red-billed) Wood-hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
White-headed Wood-hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus bollei</i>	V	○										
Common (Greater) Scimitarbill <i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Abyssinian Scimitarbill <i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
HORNBILLS												
Southern Ground Hornbill <i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Red-billed Hornbill <i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>	R				○							
Von der Decken's Hornbill <i>Tockus deckeni</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Crowned Hornbill <i>Tockus alboterminatus</i>	R	○				○	○	○				
African Grey Hornbill <i>Tockus nasutus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Black-and-white-casqued Hornbill <i>Bycanistes subcylindricus</i>	R	○			○							
Silvery-cheeked Hornbill <i>Bycanistes brevis</i>	R					○	○					
BARBETS AND TINKERBIRDS												
Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird <i>Pogoniulus bilineatus</i>	R	○										
Red-fronted Tinkerbird <i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					



White-headed Barbet

		KICHWA /MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
Moustached Green Tinkerbird <i>Pogoniulus leucomystax</i>	R					○							
Grey-throated Barbet <i>Gymnobucco bonapartei</i>	V	○											
Red-fronted Barbet <i>Tricholaema diademata</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Spot-flanked Barbet <i>Tricholaema lacrymosa</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
White-headed Barbet <i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Double-toothed Barbet <i>Lybius bidentatus</i>	R	○			○								
D'Arnaud's (Usambiro) Barbet <i>Trachyphonus darnaudii</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Red-and-Yellow Barbet <i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus</i>	R					○	○						
Crested Barbet <i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	R						○						
HONEYGUIDES													
Scaly-throated Honeyguide <i>Indicator variegatus</i>	R	○				○							
Greater (Black-throated) Honeybird <i>Indicator indicator</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Lesser Honeyguide <i>Indicator minor</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Eastern (Slender-billed) Honeybird <i>Prodotiscus zambesiae</i>	V					○	○						
WOODPECKERS AND WRYNECK													
Red-throated Wryneck <i>Jynx ruficollis</i>	R	○		○									
Nubian Woodpecker <i>Campethera nubica</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Golden-tailed Woodpecker <i>Campethera abingoni</i>	R	○											
Green-backed (Little-spotted) Woodpecker <i>C. cailliautii</i>	R	○	○	○									
Fine-banded Woodpecker <i>Campethera tullbergi</i>	V	○											
Cardinal Woodpecker <i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Bearded Woodpecker <i>Dendropicos namaquus</i>	R	○	○	○	○								
Grey Woodpecker <i>Dendropicos goertae</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Brown-backed Woodpecker <i>Picoides obsoletus</i>	R					○							
LARKS													
White-tailed Lark <i>Mirafraga albicauda</i>	V	○	○	○	○								
Rufous-naped Lark <i>Mirafraga africana</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Flappet Lark <i>Mirafraga rufocinnamomea</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Singing Bush Lark <i>Mirafraga cantilans</i>	V		○										
Fawn-coloured Lark <i>Mirafraga africanoides</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Red-capped Lark <i>Calandrella cinerea</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Short-tailed Lark <i>Pseudalaemon fremantlii</i>	R					○							
Fischer's Sparrow-Lark <i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○						



Yellow-throated Longclaw

KICHA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR			
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SWALLOWS AND MARTINS

Banded Martin <i>Riparia cincta</i>	R	○	○	○	○				
Plain (Brown-throated) Martin <i>Riparia paludicola</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○			
Grey-rumped Swallow <i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga</i>	M	○		○	○				
Wire-tailed Swallow <i>Hirundo smithii</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Barn (European) Swallow <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Red-rumped Swallow <i>Hirundo daurica</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○			
Mosque Swallow <i>Hirundo senegalensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○			
Rufous-chested (Red-breasted) Swallow <i>Hirundo semirufa</i>	M	○	○	○					
Lesser Striped Swallow <i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Rock Martin <i>Hirundo fuligula</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○			
Common House Martin <i>Delichon urbica</i>	M	○	○		○				
White-headed Saw-wing <i>Psalidoprocne albiceps</i>	R	○	○	○	○				
Black Saw-wing (Rough-wing) <i>Psalidoprocne holomelas</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○			

WAGTAILS, PIPITS AND LONGCLAWS

African Pied Wagtail <i>Motacilla aquimp</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Mountain (Long-tailed) Wagtail <i>Motacilla dara</i>	R	○			○	○			
Grey Wagtail <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	M	○			○				
Yellow Wagtail <i>Motacilla flava</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Grassland (Richard's) Pipit <i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Long-billed Pipit <i>Anthus similis</i>	R	○			○				
Plain-backed Pipit <i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	R	○	○	○	○				
Eurasian Tree Pipit <i>Anthus trivialis</i>	M	○	○	○	○				
Bush (Little Tawny or Bushveld) Pipit <i>Anthus caffer</i>	V	○	○	○	○				
Red-throated Pipit <i>Anthus cervinus</i>	M	○	○	○	○				
Yellow-throated Longclaw <i>Macronyx croceus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○			
Rosy-breasted (Pink-throated) Longclaw <i>M. ameliae</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Pangani Longclaw <i>Macronyx aurantiigula</i>	R						○		

BULBULS

Common (Black-eyed) Bulbul <i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
Yellow-bellied Greenbul <i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>	R						○		
Yellow-whiskered Greenbul <i>Andropadus latirostris</i>	V	○							
Slender-billed Greenbul <i>Andropadus gracilirostris</i>	R	○							
Little Greenbul <i>Andropadus virens</i>	R							○	
Mountain Greenbul <i>Andropadus nigriceps</i>	R	○				○			
Cabanis's (Olive Mtn) Greenbul <i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi</i>	R	○				○			
Grey-olive Greenbul <i>Phyllastrephus cerviniventris</i>	V						○		



Spotted Morning Thrush

		KUCHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR						
Joyful Greenbul <i>Chlorocichla laetissima</i>	R	○												
Zanzibar Sombre Greenbul <i>Andropadus importunus</i>	R							○						
BABLERS														
Arrow-marked Babbler <i>Turdoides jardineii</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Black-lored Babbler <i>Turdoides sharpei</i>	R	○	○	○										
Northern Pied Babbler <i>Turdoides hypoleucus</i>	R							○						
Rufous Chatterer <i>Turdoides rubiginosus</i>	R				○	○	○							
African (Abyssinian) Hill Babbler <i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica</i>	R	○				○								
ROBIN-CHATS, THRUSHES, CHATS AND RELATIVES														
Red-capped (Natal) Robin-chat <i>Cossypha natalensis</i>	M	○	○											
White-browed (Heuglin's) Robin-chat <i>C. heuglini</i>	R	○	○	○	○		○							
Rüppell's Robin-chat <i>Cossypha semirufa</i>	R						○							
Snowy-headed Robin-chat <i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>	V	○												
Cape Robin-chat <i>Cossypha caffra</i>	R	○					○							
White-starred (Starred) Robin <i>Pogonochila stellata</i>	R						○							
Spotted Morning Thrush <i>Cichladusa guttata</i>	M					○	○							
Nightingale <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	M	○					○							
Sprosser (Thrush Nightingale) <i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	M	○					○							
White-browed Scrub Robin <i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Eastern Bearded Scrub-Robin <i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata</i>	R							○						
Irania (Persian Robin) <i>Irania gutturalis</i>	M	○	○				○	○						
Whinchat <i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	M	○	○											
Common Stonechat <i>Saxicola torquata</i>	R	○					○							
Northern Wheatear <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Pied Wheatear <i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Isabelline Wheatear <i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Schalow's Wheatear <i>Oenanthe lugubris</i>	R						○							
Capped Wheatear <i>Oenanthe pileata</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○								
Red-tailed (Familiar) Chat <i>Cercomela familiaris</i>	R	○	○	○										
Alpine (Hill or Moorland) Chat <i>Cercomela sordida</i>	R						○							
Northern Anteater Chat <i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>	R	○	○				○							
Sooty Chat <i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>	R	○	○	○										
Cliff (Mocking) Chat <i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	R	○					○							
Common Rock Thrush <i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○							
Little Rock Thrush <i>Monticola rufocinereus</i>	R	○												
Olive Thrush <i>Turdus olivaceus</i>	R	○					○							



White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher

		KUCHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR			
FLYCATCHERS, BATIS AND WATTLE-EYES											
Spotted Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa striata</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○	○			
African Dusky Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa adusta</i>	R	○				○					
Ashy (Blue-grey) Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>	R	○					○				
Swamp Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>	R				○						
White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher <i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>	R	○				○					
Northern Black Flycatcher <i>Melaenornis edolioides</i>	R	○	○	○	○						
Southern Black Flycatcher <i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>	R						○				
African Grey Flycatcher <i>Bradornis microrhynchus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Pale (Pallid or Mouse-coloured) Flycatcher <i>B. pallidus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Silverbird <i>Empidonis semipartitus</i>	R	○	○	○	○						
Semi-collared (Pied) Flycatcher <i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	M	○			○						
African Blue Flycatcher (Monarch) <i>Elminia longicauda</i>	R	○									
White-tailed Blue Flycatcher <i>Elminia albicauda</i>	R					○					
Blue-mantled Flycatcher <i>Trochocerus cyanomelas</i>	R							○			
African Paradise Flycatcher <i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○			
Chin-spot Batis <i>Batis molitor</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Pale (Mozambique) Batis <i>Batis soror</i>	R							○			
Common (Brown-throated) Wattle-eye <i>Platysteira cyanea</i>	R	○	○	○	○						
Black-throated Wattle-eye <i>Platysteira peltata</i>	R					○					
WARBLERS AND CISTICOLAS											
Sedge (Euro. Sedge) Warbler <i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Great Reed Warbler <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	M	○									
African Reed Warbler <i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>	R	○				○		○			
Lesser Swamp (Cape Reed) Warbler <i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○			
Olivaceous Warbler <i>Hippolais pallida</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Olive-tree Warbler <i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	V		○				○				
Icterine Warbler <i>Hippolais icterina</i>	M	○	○	○							
Common Whitethroat <i>Sylvia communis</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Garden Warbler <i>Sylvia borin</i>	M	○	○	○							
Blackcap (European) <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○					
Willow Warbler <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Brown Woodland Warbler <i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens</i>	R					○					
Little Rush (Af. Sedge) Warbler <i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>	R	○	○								
Evergreen Forest Warbler <i>Bradypterus lopezi</i>	R					○					
Cinnamon Bracken Warbler <i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus</i>	R					○					
African Moustached Warbler <i>Melocichla mentalis</i>	R	○									
Broad-tailed (Fan-tail.)Warbler <i>Schoenicola brevirostris</i>	R	○	○	○							



Grey-capped Warbler

		KICHWA /MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR				
Dark-capped Yellow Warbler <i>Chloropeta natalensis</i>	R	○										
Mountain Yellow Warbler <i>Chloropeta similis</i>	R					○						
Red-faced Cisticola <i>Cisticola erythrops</i>	R	○			○							
Rock (-loving or Lazy) Cisticola <i>Cisticola aberrans</i>	R	○	○	○								
Trilling Cisticola <i>Cisticola woosnami</i>	R	○					○					
Hunter's Cisticola <i>Cisticola hunteri</i>	R					○						
Long-tailed (Tabora) Cisticola <i>Cisticola angusticaudus</i>	R		○	○								
Winding (Black-backed) Cisticola <i>Cisticola galactotes</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Stout Cisticola <i>Cisticola robustus</i>	R	○	○	○								
Croaking Cisticola <i>Cisticola natalensis</i>	R	○	○	○								
Rattling Cisticola <i>Cisticola chiniana</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Siffling (Short-winged) Cisticola <i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>	R	○				○						
Zitting (Fan-tailed) Cisticola <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Desert Cisticola <i>Cisticola aridulus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Pectoral-patch (Pale-crowned) Cisticola <i>C. brunescens</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○						
Tawny-flanked Prinia <i>Prinia subflava</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
White-chinned Prinia <i>Prinia leucopogon</i>	R	○										
Grey Wren-Warbler <i>Calamonastes simplex</i>	R						○					
Pale Wren-Warbler <i>Calamonastes undosus</i>	R	○	○	○								
Grey-back. Cameroptera (Bleating Warbler) <i>C. brachyura</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Yellow-breasted Apalis <i>Apalis flavida</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Chestnut-throated Apalis <i>Apalis porphyrolaema</i>	R					○						
Bar-throated Apalis <i>Apalis thoracica</i>	R					○						
Grey Apalis <i>Apalis cinerea</i>	R	○										
Brown-headed Apalis <i>Apalis alticola</i>	R					○						
Grey-capped Warbler <i>Eminia lepida</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Red-faced Crombec <i>Sylvietta whytii</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Yellow-bellied Eremomela <i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Green-capped Eremomela <i>Eremomela scotops</i>	R	○	○	○								
Buff-bellied Warbler <i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Brown Parisoma <i>Parisoma lugens</i>	R	○	○			○						
Banded Parisoma <i>Parisoma boehmi</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Yellow-bellied Hyliota <i>Hyliota flavigaster</i>	R	○										
WHITE-EYES												
Yellow White-eye <i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○			○				
Montane White-eye <i>Zosterops poliogaster</i>	R					○						



Yellow White-eye

		KICHA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR				
TITS												
White-bellied Tit <i>Parus albiventris</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○						
Red-throated Tit <i>Parus fringillinus</i>	R	○	○	○	○							
African (Grey) Penduline Tit <i>Anthoscopus caroli</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○						
SHRIKES, BUSH-SHRIKES AND HELMET-SHRIKES												
Magpie (Long-tailed) Shrike <i>Urolestes melanoleucus</i>	R	○	○	○								
Red-backed Shrike <i>Lanius collurio</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Red-tailed (Isabelline) Shrike <i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	M	○					○					
Lesser Grey Shrike <i>Lanius minor</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Mackinnon's Fiscal <i>Lanius mackinnoni</i>	V	○										
Grey-backed Fiscal <i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>	R	○	○	○	○							
Long-tailed Fiscal <i>Lanius cabanisi</i>	R						○					
Common Fiscal <i>Lanius collaris</i>	R	○	○	○		○	○					
Taita Fiscal <i>Lanius dorsalis</i>	R					○	○					
Brubru <i>Nilaus afer</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Black-crowned Tchagra <i>Tchagra senegala</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Brown-crowned Tchagra * <i>Tchagra australis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Marsh Tchagra <i>Tchagra minuta</i>	V	○			○							
Sulphur-breasted Bush-Shrike <i>Malaconotus sulfureopectus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Grey-headed Bush-Shrike <i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>	R	○	○	○			○					
Black-fronted Bush-Shrike <i>Malaconotus nigrifrons</i>	R					○						
Lühder's Bush-Shrike <i>Laniarius luehderi</i>	V	○										
Tropical Boubou <i>Laniarius aethiopicus</i>	R	○	○	○	○							
Black-headed Gonolek <i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>	R	○			○							
Slate-coloured Boubou <i>Laniarius funebris</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Black-backed Puffback <i>Dryoscopus cuba</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Grey-crested Helmet-shrike <i>Prionops poliophus</i>	R		○	○	○							
White-crested Helmet-shrike <i>Prionops plumatus</i>	V						○					
Northern White-crowned Shrike <i>Eurocephalus rueppelli</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
CUCKOO-SHRIKES, DRONGOS AND ORIOLES												
Black Cuckoo-shrike <i>Campephaga flava</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Purple-throated Cuckoo-shrike <i>Campephaga quiscalina</i>	V	○										
Grey Cuckoo-shrike <i>Coracina caesia</i>	R	○										
Common (Fork-tailed) Drongo <i>Dicurus adsimilis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Eurasian Golden Oriole <i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
African Golden Oriole <i>Oriolus auratus</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				
Black-headed Oriole <i>Oriolus larvatus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				



Superb Starling

		KICHWA /MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
CROWS													
Pied Crow <i>Corvus albus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Cape Rook (Black Crow) <i>Corvus capensis</i>	R					○							
Indian House Crow <i>Corvus splendens</i>	R							○					
White-naped Raven <i>Corvus albicollis</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○						
STARLINGS AND OXPECKERS													
Blue-eared (Greater) Starling <i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Ruppell's Long-tailed Starling <i>L. purpuropterus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Hildebrandt's Starling <i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Superb Starling <i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Black-bellied Starling <i>Lamprotornis corruscus</i>	R							○					
Violet-backed (Plum-col.) Starling <i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Sharpe's Starling <i>Cinnyricinclus sharpii</i>	V	○											
Wattled Starling <i>Creatophora cinerea</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Red-winged Starling <i>Onychognathus morio</i>	R	○	○	○		○	○						
Waller's Starling <i>Onychognathus walleri</i>	R					○							
Red-billed Oxpecker <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Yellow-billed Oxpecker <i>Buphagus africanus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
SUNBIRDS													
Collared Sunbird <i>Anthreptes collaris</i>	R	○			○	○	○						
Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird <i>Anthreptes orientalis</i>	R						○						
Olive Sunbird <i>Nectarinia olivacea</i>	R	○						○					
Green-headed Sunbird <i>Nectarinia verticalis</i>	V	○			○								
Amethyst (Black) Sunbird <i>Nectarinia amethystina</i>	R	○	○	○		○	○						
Scarlet-chested Sunbird <i>Nectarinia senegalensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Variable (Yellow-bellied) Sunbird <i>Nectarinia venusta</i>	V	○				○	○						
Eastern Double-collared Sunbird <i>Nectarinia mediocris</i>	R					○							
Marico (Mariqua) Sunbird <i>Nectarinia mariquensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○								
Purple-banded (Little P-b) Sunbird <i>Nectarinia bifasciata</i>	R	○			○			○					
Copper Sunbird <i>Nectarinia cuprea</i>	R				○								
Bronze Sunbird <i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>	R	○				○							
Malachite Sunbird <i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	R					○							
Golden-winged Sunbird <i>Nectarinia reichenowi</i>	R					○							
Tacazze Sunbird <i>Nectarinia tacazze</i>	R					○							
Beautiful Sunbird <i>Nectarinia pulchella</i>	R	○			○		○						



White-headed Buffalo-weaver

		KUCHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KLEIN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	NGORONGORO CRATER AREA	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MINEMBA/ZANZIBAR					
SPARROWS													
Rufous Sparrow <i>Passer rufocinctus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Grey-headed (Swahili) Sparrow <i>Passer griseus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Chestnut Sparrow <i>Passer eminiibey</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Yellow-spotted Petronia (Sparrow) <i>Petronia pyrgita</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
WEAVERS AND RELATIVES													
White-headed Buffalo-Weaver <i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>	R		○	○	○		○						
Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver <i>Bubalornis niger</i>	R						○						
Rufous-tailed Weaver <i>Histurgops ruficaudus</i>	R					○	○						
White-browed Sparrow-Weaver <i>Plocepasser mahali</i>	R		○										
Grey-capped Social Weaver <i>Pseudonigrita araudi</i>	R				○								
Speckle-fronted Weaver <i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Grosbeak (Thick-billed) Weaver <i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	R	○					○						
Reichenow's (Baglafaecht) Weaver <i>Ploceus baglafaecht</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Black-necked Weaver <i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>	R	○				○	○						
Spectacled Weaver <i>Ploceus ocularis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Brown-capped Weaver <i>Ploceus insignis</i>	V	○											
Holub's Golden (Golden) Weaver <i>Ploceus xanthops</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Vitelline (Southern) Masked Weaver <i>Ploceus velatus</i>	V		○	○		○	○						
Lesser Masked Weaver <i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Jackson's Golden-backed Weaver <i>Ploceus jacksoni</i>	R					○	○						
Speke's Weaver <i>Ploceus spekei</i>	R	○				○							
Black-headed (Spotted-backed) Weaver <i>P. cucullatus</i>	V					○							
Little Weaver <i>Ploceus luteolus</i>	V	○				○							
Red-headed Weaver <i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Red-billed Quelea <i>Quelea quelea</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○						
Cardinal Quelea <i>Quelea cardinalis</i>	R	○	○	○	○		○						
Black Bishop <i>Euplectes gierowii</i>	R					○	○	○					
Black-winged (Fire-crowned) Red Bishop <i>E. hordeaceus</i>	R					○		○					
Southern Red Bishop <i>Euplectes orix</i>	R					○	○	○					
Zanzibar Red Bishop <i>Euplectes nigroventris</i>	R							○					
Yellow Bishop (Yellow-rumped Widow) <i>E. capensis</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○							
Fan-tailed (Red-shouldered) Widowbird <i>E. axillaris</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○					
Yellow-mantled Widowbird <i>Euplectes macrourus</i>	R	○	○	○									
White-winged Widowbird <i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>	M	○	○	○									
Red-collared (-naped) Widowbird <i>Euplectes ardens</i>	M		○	○		○							
Jackson's Widowbird <i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	M	○	○	○	○	○							
Parasitic Weaver (Cuckoo Finch) <i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	V	○				○							



Jackson's Widowbird

KUCHWA/MASAI-MARA	SIANA S./MASAI-MARA	KILEN'S/SERENGETI	GRUMETI/SERENGETI	N GORONGORO C.A.	MAJI MOTO/MANYARA	MNEMBA/ZANZIBAR
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WAXBILLS AND RELATIVES

Green-winged Pytilia (Melba Finch) <i>Pytilia melba</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○			
Green-backed (Green) Twinspot <i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>	R	○					○		
Peter's (Red-throated) Twinspot <i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	R			○					
Red-faced Crimsonwing <i>Cryptospiza reichenovii</i>	R				○				
Red-headed Bluebill <i>Spermophaga ruficapilla</i>	V	○	○						
Red-billed Firefinch <i>Lagonostrixa senegala</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
African (Blue-billed) Firefinch <i>Lagonostrixa rubricata</i>	V	○						○	
Yellow-bellied Waxbill (E.A. Swee) <i>Estrilda quartina</i>	R	○			○				
Fawn-breasted Waxbill <i>Estrilda paludicola</i>	V	○							
Crimson-rumped Waxbill <i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Common Waxbill <i>Estrilda astrild</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
Black-faced Waxbill <i>Estrilda erythronotus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Blue-capped Cordon-bleu <i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>	R			○		○			
Purple Grenadier <i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Zebra (Orange-breasted) Waxbill <i>Amandava subflava</i>	R				○		○		
Grey-headed Negrofinch <i>Nigrita canicapilla</i>	R	○		○	○				
Quail Finch <i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	V	○	○	○	○	○	○		
Grey-headed Silverbill <i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i>	R			○	○	○			
Bronze Mannikin <i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○		○	
Black-and-white (Red-backed) Mannikin <i>L. bicolor</i>	R	○						○	
Cut-throat Finch <i>Amadina fasciata</i>	R				○	○			
Pin-tailed Whydah <i>Vidua macroura</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
Paradise Whydah <i>Vidua paradisaea</i>	R			○		○			
Straw-tailed Whydah <i>Vidua fischeri</i>	R				○	○			
Steel-blue Whydah <i>Vidua hypocherina</i>	V		○	○		○			
Village Indigobird (Steel-blue Widowfinch) <i>V. chalybeata</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		

CANARIES, SEED EATERS AND BUNTINGS

Streaky Seed-eater <i>Serinus striolatus</i>	R	○			○				
African Citril <i>Serinus citrinelloides</i>	R	○			○				
Yellow-fronted (-eyed) Canary <i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	R	○	○	○	○				
Yellow-crowned (Cape) Canary <i>Serinus canicollis</i>	R				○				
White-bellied Canary <i>Serinus dorsostratus</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○			
Brimstone (Bully) Canary <i>Serinus sulphuratus</i>	R	○	○	○		○			
Thick-billed Seed-eater <i>Serinus burtoni</i>	R	○				○			
Yellow-rumped Seed-eater <i>Serinus reichenowi</i>	R	○	○	○	○	○	○		



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