



VYSOKÁ  
ŠKOLA  
EKONOMIE  
A MANAGEMENTU

## KEY – UNIT 1

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 b
- 2 b
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 c

### Irregular verbs

awake, awoke, awoken –

*probudit se*

bear, bore, born

– *nést, rodit*

blow, blew, blown – *foukat*

break, broke, broken –

*rozbít, zlomit*

choose, chose, chosen –

*vybrat, zvolit*

### Phrasal verbs

call in – *přivolat, zaskočit za, pozvat si*

drop out – *nedokončit, odejít (ze školy), nechat*

keep on – *dále zaměstnávat, ponechat si, setrvat*

put up – *postavit, uvěšit, poskytnout*

take off – *odstartovat, vzlétnout, vznést se*

### Ex. 1

- 1 costs
- 2 go
- 3 speaks
- 4 study
- 5 travel

- 6 sleep
- 7 translates
- 8 clean up

### Ex. 2

1

I don't meet people every day.

2

He doesn't negotiate with unionists very often.

3

We don't increase the growth rate step by step.

4

We don't need any food.

5

They aren't well-known because they don't advise the US President.

### Ex. 3

1 do you get up

2 does he watch

3 Do your brothers like

4 do you wake up

5 does she like

### Ex. 4

1 sun rises

2 Do you know, I don't

3 The butcher doesn't open

4 does the train leave

5 does this word mean

6 Deer don't like, They prefer

7 wife feels

8 Does your mother live

9 do the Americans eat

10 He does

### Ex. 5

1 do you

2 doesn't he

3 don't we

4 isn't it

5 do they

6 is it

### Ex. 6

1 is having

2 am painting

3 are still getting

4 aren't talking

5 am playing

6 are looking for

7 is taking

8 is staring

### Ex. 7

1

I'm listening to the radio.

2

You aren't speaking English.

3

She isn't feeling unwell today.

4

We aren't trying to cook a dinner.

5

They aren't earning more money because the economy isn't growing.

**Ex. 8**

- 1 is he losing
- 2 Are they travelling
- 3 is your father getting on
- 4 is he listening
- 5 Is she cooking

**Ex. 9**

- 1 Are you having breakfast
- 2 He isn't feeling
- 3 They are singing
- 4 I am having
- 5 are you talking about
- 6 It is getting
- 7 are they dealing with
- 8 I am taking
- 9 Greg isn't sleeping
- 10 I am studying

**Ex. 10**

- 1 aren't they
- 2 are we
- 3 isn't he
- 4 aren't you
- 5 is she
- 6 am I

**Ex. 11**

- 1 I am trying
- 2 does Peter come
- 3 are you standing
- 4 We are having
- 5 Are you staying
- 6 Does it take
- 7 The Vltava river flows
- 8 He is getting off at the
- 9 are they waiting
- 10 does he want

**Ex. 12**

- 1 does the cinema open
- 2 are you cooking
- 3 uncle likes
- 4 I am not using
- 5 I don't work
- 6 She is crying
- 7 it belongs
- 8 Jane remembers
- 9 I know
- 10 Mark doesn't understand

**Ex. 13**

- 1 he is talking
- 2 Josh talks
- 3 Brian usually plays, he is playing
- 4 I am still waiting
- 5 I always wait
- 6 the sun shines, wakes
- 7 The sun is shining

**Translate 1**

- 1  
I usually go to bed at 12 o'clock.
- 2  
You are having a typical English breakfast now, aren't you?
- 3  
Does Jirka live in the western part of the city?
- 4  
We are going to Prague by train right now.
- 5  
My father never comments on sport broadcasts.
- 6  
Honestly, I am not really concentrating on the choice of the most suitable option.
- 7  
Are you finally trying to think something sensible up?
- 8  
Does your brother often advise you or are you able to solve it on your own?
- 9  
I am sure now that they are completely strange.
- 10  
Are you really such a fool or are you just pretending it?

**Ex. 14**

- 1 some/no
- 2 any, any
- 3 any, some
- 4 some

**Ex. 15**

- 1 something
- 2 anything/anybody
- 3 Somebody/Nobody
- 4 anything/anybody
- 5 anything

## KEY – UNIT 2

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 b
- 2.b
- 3 b
- 4 b
- 5 b

### Irregular verbs

cost, cost, cost – *stát, mít*

*cenu*

cut, cut, cut – *krájet, sekat, řezat*

deal, dealt, dealt – *zabývat se, obchodovat*

draw, drew, drawn – *kreslit, táhnout*

dream, dreamt, dreamt – *snít*

### Phrasal verbs

carry out – *provést,*

*uskutečnit, vykonat, splnit*

get along – *vycházet,*

*snášet se*

look after – *opatrovat,*

*pečovat, hlídat*

put out – *vydat, uveřejnit*

sort out – *vytřídit, vyřešit*

### Ex. 1

- 1 was
- 2 had been/were
- 3 was, wasn't
- 4 was/is
- 5 was

### Ex. 2

- 1 Were you
- 2 Was she annoyed
- 3 Were we
- 4 was Sue
- 5 was he

### Ex. 3

- 1 did, helped
- 2 rang, interrupted
- 3 drove, fined
- 4 climbed, had
- 5 lost, stayed

### Ex. 4

1  
I didn't see you at school.

2  
He didn't study university in the UK.

3  
They didn't increase their productivity thanks to the investments.

4  
She didn't find out the truth few weeks ago.

5  
We didn't stay at the hotel last night.

### Ex. 5

- 1 Did I see
- 2 did Peter arrive

- 3 did you give
- 4 did your grandmother like
- 5 Did you really see

### Ex. 6

- 1 the river flooded, caused
- 2 The plane took off, landed
- 3 Did he describe
- 4 The class didn't begin
- 5 did Peter leave
- 6 I spread
- 7 They didn't know
- 8 Did you drink
- 9 She stuck
- 10 I didn't sleep

### Ex. 7

- 1 did you come
- 2 I forgot
- 3 She didn't pay
- 4 The painters didn't do
- 5 He completed
- 6 My girlfriend betrayed

### Ex. 8

- 1 didn't they
- 2 did she
- 3 did I
- 4 was he
- 5 didn't we
- 6 did you

### Ex. 9

- 1 were swimming

2 was reading  
3 weren't eating  
4 wasn't riding  
5 wasn't wearing  
6 was having lunch  
7 was wearing  
8 was watching,  
was washing up

**Ex. 10**

1  
I wasn't singing a song.  
2  
They weren't fixing the fridge  
and I wasn't watching them.  
3  
At seven o'clock I was riding  
a bike.  
4  
When I arrived home,  
the kids weren't sleeping.  
5  
She wasn't chatting  
in the restaurant.

**Ex. 11**

1 was singing  
2 were you living  
3 were they working  
4 Were they studying  
5 Was he sleeping

**Ex. 12**

1 was he waiting  
2 was your child talking  
3 Martina didn't show  
4 you drank  
5 students were writing  
6 I was skiing

**Ex. 13**

1 was playing, knocked  
2 was waiting, came  
3 was driving, broke down  
4 were, didn't know  
5 was jogging, saw, called  
6 was feeding, was helping  
7 came, called  
8 was waiting, met,  
was travelling, chatted

9 fired, hired  
10 were writing, ran

**Ex. 14**

1  
I was sitting  
2  
I opened, I saw  
3  
my mother was reading,  
she fell, I took, left  
4  
he went, The sun was  
shining, birds were singing  
5  
I didn't hear, I was sleeping  
6  
it was raining, I didn't expect

**Translate 1**

1  
They gave her beautiful  
flowers for her birthday.  
2  
While I was playing  
the piano, my teacher was  
looking out of the window.  
3  
We couldn't fly because we  
didn't have enough money.  
4  
When we were children,  
we weren't allowed to say  
swearwords.  
5  
Why weren't you helping us  
yesterday evening?  
6  
He was a terrible employee.  
He was always coming late  
and he was even spoiling his  
assigned work.  
7  
I knew it would rain.  
8  
While I was waiting  
at the bus stop, I met  
a friend of mine.  
9  
While I was going home,

I found a hundred-crown  
banknote.  
10  
When I came home, I took off  
my coat.

**Ex. 15**

1  
I enjoyed watching TV  
last night.  
2  
Yesterday, I kept working  
until 10 o'clock.  
3  
It stopped raining  
2 hours ago.  
4  
I gave up driving a car  
10 years ago because it was  
too expensive at that time.  
5  
He finished eating lunch  
before I did.

**Ex. 16**

1 having/getting  
2 laughing  
3 opening  
4 skiing  
5 reading  
6 doing  
7 answering  
8 eating

**Ex. 17**

1  
I hope to see you soon.  
2  
I promise to be here exactly  
at 8 o'clock.  
3  
I ordered them to stop  
the car for me.  
4  
I expect my son to pass  
the test tomorrow.  
5  
I want to go on holiday  
right now.

**Ex. 18**

- 1 to pass
- 2 to have
- 3 to go
- 4 to leave
- 5 to put away
- 6 to thank
- 7 to move
- 8 to look

**Ex. 19**

- 1 to wash
- 2 looking
- 3 to bring
- 4 washing
- 5 to finish
- 6 to forget
- 7 to have
- 8 playing

## KEY – UNIT 3

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 c
- 5 b

### Irregular verbs

drive, drove, driven – řídit, jet  
*autem, pohánět*  
 eat, ate, eaten – jíst  
 feel, felt, felt – cítit  
 find, found, found – najít,  
*nalézt*  
 fly, flew, flown – letět

### Phrasal verbs

allow for – počítat s  
 close down – zavřít, zrušit  
 fall out – vypadnout,  
*pohádat se*  
 turn off – odbočit, zahnout,  
*vypnout*  
 turn up – objevit se,  
*naskytnout se, zesílit*

### Ex. 1

5 months ago – *minulý*  
 so far – *předpřítomný*  
 usually – *přítomný*  
 regularly – *přítomný*  
 yesterday – *minulý*  
 ever – *předpřítomný*  
 in the year 1544 – *minulý*  
 since – *předpřítomný*

for – *předpřítomný*  
 last Friday – *minulý*  
 never – *předpřítomný*  
 between 1995–1999 –  
*minulý*  
 already – *předpřítomný*  
 every weekend – *přítomný*  
 yet – *předpřítomný*  
 15 minutes ago – *minulý*  
 often – *přítomný*  
 always – *přítomný*  
 for a long time –  
*předpřítomný*  
 last week – *minulý*

### Ex. 2

- 1 before, ever
- 2 when, since
- 3 since, when
- 4 ago, since
- 5 ever, never
- 6 ago, for

### Ex. 3

- 1  
My father has decided
- 2  
They have had
- 3  
I have just heard
- 4  
I have known
- 5  
We have already seen
- 6  
He has visited

- 7  
I have liked
- 8  
I have never been
- 9  
We have bought
- 10  
My son has had

### Ex. 4

- 1  
I haven't visited my friends.
- 2  
We haven't had this car  
for two years.
- 3  
She hasn't travelled by train  
many times.
- 4  
They haven't paid yet.
- 5  
He hasn't arrived at the city.  
I am not happy.

### Ex. 5

- 1 have you taken
- 2 Have you ever applied
- 3 have you been here
- 4 have you seen
- 5 Have they already closed

### Ex. 6

- 1  
We have already translated
- 2  
I haven't baked

3  
Have you ever seen  
4  
Have you met  
5  
I haven't visited  
6  
We have liked  
7  
Have you never visited  
8  
I have never heard  
9  
She hasn't come  
10  
He hasn't obtained

**Ex. 7**

1 have you  
2 have you  
3 hasn't she  
4 haven't we  
5 has he  
6 haven't they

**Ex. 8**

1  
They have been talking  
2  
I have been feeling  
3  
Sarah has been teaching  
4  
He has been watching  
5  
We have been working  
6  
I haven't been practising  
7  
The sun has been shining  
8  
She has been writing  
9  
We have been dealing with  
10  
He has been losing

**Ex. 9**

1  
I haven't been reading this  
article for 15 minutes.

2  
We haven't been driving a lot  
recently.  
3  
She hasn't had two wallets  
since she arrived.  
4  
The temperatures haven't  
been rising since last decade.  
5  
He hasn't been working as  
a teacher for many years.

**Ex. 10**

1 have you been doing  
2 hasn't George been taking  
3 Have you been exercising  
4 Has he been studying  
5 have you been working

**Ex. 11**

1  
It has been raining  
2  
has she been studying  
3  
I have been saving  
4  
have they been living  
5  
It has been snowing  
6  
I have been waiting  
7  
Has it been raining  
8  
has he been living  
9  
We haven't been exporting  
10  
It has been snowing

**Ex. 12**

1 hasn't it  
2 have you  
3 haven't we  
4 have they  
5 has he  
6 haven't I

**Ex. 13**

1  
He has been reading  
2  
she has written  
3  
Peter has loved  
4  
I have lost  
5  
have you lived/  
have you been living  
6  
My grandparents  
haven't been  
7  
Who has eaten  
8  
I have known  
9  
haven't you cooked  
10  
has she been married

**Ex. 14**

1  
She has been having  
a shower  
2  
He has ridden  
3  
has she studied/  
has she been studying  
4  
We have never helped  
5  
Have you ever called  
6  
The school has been burning  
7  
Have you planned  
8  
I have complained

**Ex. 15**

has become  
made  
was accepting  
talked  
has been



said  
have been  
has spent  
has developed

10 a

**Ex. 17**

- 1 the
- 2 the
- 3 ---
- 4 ---
- 5 the
- 6 the
- 7 ---
- 8 ---
- 9 the
- 10 ---

**Translate 1**

1  
I have been finishing this letter since I came from work. Unfortunately, it hasn't been done yet.

2  
I have been trying to fix it since morning but I haven't succeeded yet.

3  
Viktor has been looking forward to the trip to the Bahamas for months.

4  
I have been waiting here for the bus for almost half an hour.

5  
I have already been thinking of you for some time, but I haven't had the courage to call you yet.

6  
This product has been manufactured since the year 1920.

7  
Petra has already called me several times today, I have 5 missed calls from her.

8  
How many things have you actually lost since you started living with us?

**Ex. 16**

- 1 a
- 2 the
- 3 ---
- 4 a
- 5 a, the, the
- 6 a
- 7 an
- 8 an, a
- 9 a

## KEY – UNIT 4

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 b
- 2 b
- 3 c
- 4 b
- 5 b

### Irregular verbs

get, got, got – *dostat, získat, změna stavu*

grow, grew, grown – *růst*

hear, heard, heard – *slyšet*

hide, hid, hidden – *skrývat se, ukrýt*

hit, hit, hit – *uhodit*

### Phrasal verbs

blow up – *vyletět do*

*uzduchu, vyhodit do povětří*

carry on – *pokračovat, nepřestávat*

cross out – *škrtnout,*

*přeškrtnout, vyškrtnout*

find out – *zjistit, přijít na, vypátrat*

turn out – *ukázat se, vyorbit se*

### Ex. 1

- 1 had already started
- 2 had been
- 3 had already seen
- 4 had done
- 5 had surely met
- 6 had already been closed
- 7 had missed

8 had suffered

9 had called

10 had sent

### Ex. 2

1

I didn't have money because

I hadn't remembered my debit card number.

2

Jim didn't know London well because he hadn't visited the city several times.

3

Kristine hadn't been to the opera twice before last night.

4

We hadn't had that car for ten years before it broke down.

5

We weren't able to get a hotel room because we hadn't booked it in advance.

### Ex. 3

1 Had Susan ever studied

2 Had you visited

3 Had his parents lived

4 Had you stopped

5 Had they answered

### Ex. 4

1 hadn't finished

2 hadn't been married

3 hadn't started

4 hadn't made

5 hadn't slept

6 had never had

7 hadn't happened

8 hadn't been able

9 had unfortunately died

10 hadn't left

### Ex. 5

1 had you

2 had I

3 hadn't she

4 hadn't we

5 had he

6 hadn't they

### Ex. 6

1

I had been waiting

2

James had been teaching

3

he had been walking

4

he had been exercising

5

she had been eating

6

They had been talking

7

he had been using

8

Somebody had been smoking

9

He had been sleeping

10  
The police had been looking  
for

**Ex. 7**

1  
He didn't need a drink  
because he hadn't been  
running for half an hour.  
2  
We hadn't been waiting long  
enough so we didn't see it.  
3  
They didn't interrupt us  
because we hadn't been  
talking too long.  
4  
She hadn't been drinking  
the whole night so she didn't  
have hangover in the  
morning.  
5  
We weren't annoyed  
because you hadn't been  
making noise.

**Ex. 8**

1 Had you been running  
2 Had you been collecting  
3 had you been living  
4 Had you been coaching  
5 had you been trying

**Ex. 9**

1  
I had been collecting  
2  
Had you been suffering  
3  
had been smoking  
4  
We hadn't been eating  
5  
Hadn't you been freezing  
6  
We had been trying  
7  
He hadn't been waiting  
8  
Had you been looking  
forward

9  
I hadn't been checking  
10  
Hadn't you been washing

**Ex. 10**

1  
They told, they hadn't had  
2  
they got married, they had  
known  
3  
We had been studying, we  
decided  
4  
he was, he had been  
5  
I didn't want, I had spent  
6  
They couldn't meet, they had  
passed away, they were born  
7  
The train crashed, the driver  
had fallen asleep  
8  
She had, she had been out  
9  
They called, they hadn't  
bought  
10  
I hadn't seen

**Translate 1**

1  
They asked me why I hadn't  
sent them the documents.  
2  
He had been waiting for her  
in the park for almost an  
hour but he was cold so he  
went home.  
3  
When I stopped smoking,  
all my friends were really  
surprised.  
4  
When we came home, we  
found out, that somebody  
had robbed our whole flat.  
5  
He had an accident probably

because he was totally drunk.  
6  
He confessed he hadn't liked  
it here in the beginning at all.  
7  
When he came to the office,  
he found out that somebody  
had robbed the safe.  
8  
Did you have to pay off all  
your loans when you left your  
job?  
9  
When I finally got there,  
I felt relieved.  
10  
We were glad that the  
weekend had come. We all  
had had enough.

**Ex. 11**

1 at  
2 on  
3 in  
4 on  
5 by  
6 for  
7 during  
8 at  
9 on  
10 in

**Ex. 12**

1 to/through  
2 on  
3 through  
4 into  
5 at  
6 up  
7 down  
8 into

## KEY – UNIT 5

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 a
- 2 b
- 3 c
- 4 a
- 5 a

### Irregular verbs

hurt, hurt, hurt –

*bolet, ublížit*

kneel, knelt, knelt –

*kleknout si*

lay, laid, laid – *položít*

let, let, let – *nechat, dovolit*

lie, lay, lain – *ležet*

### Phrasal verbs

bring up – *vychovat, vyrůst*

fill in – *vyplnit, vybarvit*

let down – *zklamat, zradit*

save up – *našetřit si, naspořit*

take over – *převzít, odkoupit, obsadit*

### Ex. 1

- 1 I will take
- 2 My parents won't help
- 3 Will you need
- 4 She will wait
- 5 Will she play
- 6 I won't forgive
- 7 The children will be
- 8 I will answer

### Ex. 2

- 1  
We are going to move
- 2  
Are you going to fly
- 3  
She isn't going to listen
- 4  
Is Tom going to take
- 5  
This spider isn't going to kill
- 6  
I am going to paint
- 7  
Are you going to buy
- 8  
I am not going to move

### Ex. 3

- 1 Will you help
- 2 Are you going to meet
- 3 I will have
- 4 I will do
- 5 I will call
- 6 it is going to break down
- 7 He is going to fall
- 8 I will do
- 9 I am not going to meet
- 10 I will call

### Ex. 4

- 1 I will be playing
- 2 I am going to meet
- 3 we are going
- 4 are you going to stay

- 5 are you still going to give
- 6 Will you play
- 7 I will be travelling
- 8 We are going to do

### Ex. 5

- 1 I am flying
- 2 The train leaves
- 3 I will have
- 4 I will be taking
- 5 I am going to see
- 6 I am going to help
- 7 are you going to need
- 8 The exhibition finishes
- 9 Peter is coming
- 10 Will you open

### Ex. 6

- 1 are you doing
- 2 is coming
- 3 am not going to organise
- 4 will be
- 5 will take
- 6 Are you going to fly
- 7 will like
- 8 are going to buy
- 9 Will you send
- 10 are going

### Ex. 7

- 1 will give
- 2 will have forgotten, returns
- 3 going to search
- 4 going to mention
- 5 not going to, comes

- 6 to be solved
- 7 be
- 8 going to travel

**Translate 1**

- 1  
When he comes home at night, he will be probably pretty drunk.
- 2  
I am going to start going there from the beginning of next year.
- 3  
Maybe, you will have to help me with my homework.
- 4  
We are going to see our grandmother tonight.
- 5  
Maybe, I am going to start studying at a university after holidays.
- 6  
I won't have to go for potatoes with my grandfather because I am ill.
- 7  
We are going to buy them a new sofa for their anniversary.
- 8  
Do you think he will be grateful for my help?
- 9  
The tickets for this show are going to be sold from the end of holidays.
- 10  
I will have been working in GE for 4 years next Christmas.

**Ex. 8**

- 1  
Jim watches television every day.
- 2  
Tom is sleeping right now.

- 3  
What are you doing right now?
- 4  
I do not like smoking.

**Ex. 9**

- 1  
When did you finish your work?
- 2  
They asked them to help us.
- 3  
We were having dinner yesterday at 8 p.m. yesterday.
- 4  
He was exercising this morning.

**Ex. 10**

- 1  
I have already seen that movie.
- 2  
He has attended my lesson.
- 3  
How many tests have you taken?
- 4  
I have been meeting him since I arrived.

**Ex. 11**

- 1  
Tony will arrive tomorrow evening at eight.
- 2  
When are you going to fly there?
- 3  
The train leaves the station at seven o'clock.
- 4  
I am meeting Jenifer at the library at 5:00.

## KEY – UNIT 6

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 a
- 2 c
- 3 a
- 4 b
- 5 a

### Irregular verbs

meet, met, met –  
*potkat, seznámit se*  
 overcome, overcame,  
 overcome – *překonat*  
 read, read, read – *číst*  
 ring, rang, rung – *(za)zvonic, zatelefonovat*  
 seek, sought, sought – *hledat*

### Phrasal verbs

call off – *odvolat, odříct, zrušit*  
 drop in – *zastavit se u, zaskočit za (na návštěvu)*  
 grow up – *vyrůst, dospět*  
 make up – *tvořit, vymyslet, vykompenzovat*  
 point out – *ukázat na, poukázat, upozornit*

### Ex. 1

- 1 Can
- 2 can
- 3 can't
- 4 mustn't
- 5 must
- 6 Could
- 7 mustn't

- 8 can't, must
- 9 must, can't
- 10 can't, must

### Ex. 2

- 1  
Martin must be a good guy.
- 2  
No one can help him.
- 3  
You needn't wait for them.
- 4  
You mustn't smoke.
- 5  
May I enter this room?
- 6  
Nancy might wait for you.
- 7  
Peter has to wait for the orders.
- 8  
Should we really stay here longer?

### Ex. 3

- 1 can
- 2 should/must
- 3 can
- 4 may/can
- 5 should
- 6 should
- 7 Could
- 8 Should

### Ex. 4

must, have to – *muset*

may, be allowed to – *smět*  
 can, be able to – *být schopen*  
 should, ought to – *mět (rada)*  
 will, would – *budu, bych*

### Ex. 5

- 1 be able
- 2 mustn't
- 3 have to
- 4 able
- 5 should
- 6 could
- 7 aren't allowed
- 8 allowed to

### Ex. 6

- 1 didn't have to
- 2 needn't
- 3 might
- 4 will be able to
- 5 allowed to
- 6 Can
- 7 Could
- 8 mustn't

### Ex. 7

- 1  
My grandmother could speak 5 languages.
- 2  
Sue has not been able to sleep well for the last 3 weeks.
- 3  
She must be very ill.

4  
I don't think you should be angry.

5  
Peter doesn't have to wear a uniform.

6  
You must explain this faux pas.

7  
Can you wait for me?

8  
You needn't help him.

**Translate 1**

1  
I couldn't go out at 5 o'clock because I had house arrest.

2  
People in Paris haven't been able to go out at night for 2 weeks so far.

3  
You mustn't take part in that march because police is going to close the whole city at 2 o'clock.

4  
You don't have to wait for me here. I will manage it by myself.

5  
It might be true. But I can't forgive him such a thing.

6  
Unfortunately, I can't attend the whole conference. I must be back in Prague on Friday at the latest.

7  
He might not have known about it.

8  
I think that you should stay in bed at home with such a temperature.

9  
Can you promise me you will really do everything?

10  
I am so tired. I could sleep the whole year.

**Ex. 8**

- 1 amazing
- 2 disappointed
- 3 embarrassed
- 4 exhausted
- 5 disgusting
- 6 confusing
- 7 depressed
- 8 boring

**Ex. 9**

- 1 busily
- 2 easily
- 3 comfortably
- 4 rudely
- 5 lightly
- 6 loudly
- 7 terribly
- 8 beautifully
- 9 successfully
- 10 quickly
- 11 fluently
- 12 badly

**Ex. 10**

1  
I have to talk about it again and again.

2  
Do you sometimes study?

3  
Lessons with our English teacher are always interesting.

4  
He is often very exhausted in the afternoons.

5  
It is usually rainy in spring.

6  
They fly to Britain twice a year.

7  
My friend occasionally smokes cigarettes.

8  
I usually get up early every Friday.

9  
He checks his email box twice a week.

10  
They sent an invitation card to everyone, but hardly anyone could come.

**Ex. 11**

- 1 frankly
- 2 effectively
- 3 roughly
- 4 similarly
- 5 dramatically
- 6 aggressively
- 7 officially
- 8 nicely
- 9 well
- 10 late
- 11 hard
- 12 fast

**Ex. 12**

- 1 late
- 2 exactly
- 3 ever
- 4 never
- 5 already
- 6 soon
- 7 often
- 8 sometimes
- 9 finally
- 10 now

**Ex. 13**

- 1 worse
- 2 more interesting
- 3 the hottest
- 4 older
- 5 the longest
- 6 the best
- 7 further
- 8 prettier

**Translate 2**

1

Before he decided he had told us he wouldn't often use it.

2

Our father ordered us to help him.

3

It is hardly ever possible to rely on what he says.

4

The warmer the weather is the better I feel.

5

Don't speak so quickly or I won't understand you.

6

I am sorry but I will be late. I will try to come as quickly as possible.

7

They said in the news that he had driven too fast and he hadn't managed the driving.

8

Bugatti Veyron was the fastest volume produced car in the world.

9

He ordered us to do it secretly.

10

Everyone knew he spoke Russian fluently.

**Ex. 14**

1 used

2 are

3 much

4 common

5 a

6 especially

7 do

8 the

9 keeping

10 sides



## KEY – UNIT 7

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 c
- 2 c
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 b

### Irregular verbs

shake, shook, shaken –  
*třást se*

shine, shone, shone –  
*svítit, zářit*

shoot, shot, shot – *střílet*

shut, shut, shut – *zavřít*

split, split, split – *(roz)štěpit*

### Phrasal verbs

catch up – *dostihnout,*  
*dohonit*

face up – *smířit se, čelit*

give up – *ozdát se, přestat*

leave out – *vynechat,*  
*opominout*

save up – *našetřit si, naspořit*

### Ex. 1

1 *might*

Ano, je to možné,  
mohlo se to stát.

2 *mightn't*

Mary ještě neodpověděla.  
Myslím, že možná ještě  
nedostala moji poštu.

3 *needn't*

Vidíš, vše je o.k.

Nemusel sis dělat starosti.

4 *shouldn't*

Příkazy byly jasné, takže to  
býval neměl dělat.

5 *must*

Skvělé, práce je hotova.

Ta firma to musela udělat,  
když jsme byli na prázdninách.

6 *should*

Není to moje věc, ale myslím  
si, že jsi jí měl říct pravdu  
a ne tenhle nesmysl.

7 *could*

Prezidentova ochrana byla  
velmi silná, když navštívil  
Ukrajinu. Mohl být ohrožen.

### Ex. 2

1 *shouldn't* have told

2 *couldn't* have beaten

3 *needn't* have helped

4 *couldn't* have got lost

5 *should* have visited

6 *should* have gone to bed

7 *might* have been lost

8 *must* have called

### Ex. 3

1

We couldn't have found it  
without your advice.

*Bývali bychom to nemohli  
najít bez tvé rady.*

2

John must have finished it.

*John to musel dodělat.*

3

Don't worry, he might have  
slept at her place.

*Nedělej si starosti, možná  
spal u ní.*

4

She might have gone  
shopping.

*Možná šla nakupovat.*

5

Your doctor must have  
known it.

*Tuůj doktor to musel vědět.*

6

I shouldn't have told him  
the truth.

*Neměl jsem mu říkat pravdu.*

7

Your father needn't have  
been so furious.

*Tuůj otec nemusel být  
tak vzteklý.*

8

I could have shown it to you.

*Mohla jsem ti to ukázat.*

### Ex. 4

1 *must* do

2 *have to* observe

3 *mustn't* come

4 *has to* work

5 *don't have to* hurry

6 *mustn't* tell

7 *have to* go

8 *has to* wear

**Ex. 5**1 *have to*

Nemáme dost peněz  
na veřejnou hromadnou  
dopravu, takže tam musíme  
jít pěšky.

2 *mustn't/can't*

Oni nesmí/nemůžou jít ven,  
protože mají nachlazení.

3 *couldn't*

Ona včera nemohla řídit auto,  
protože nikdy neměla řidičský  
průkaz.

4 *must/should*

Až přijdou, musíme/měli  
bychom s nimi promluvit.

5 *mustn't*

Pokud neudělá všechny  
své úkoly, nesmí jít ven  
s kamarády.

6 *might/may*

Měl bys si vzít něco  
teplejšího. Počasí  
se možná změní.

7 *Shall*

Mám ti ukázat můj nový  
DVD nahrávač?

8 *couldn't*

Nemohla jsem minulou noc  
spát, protože děti byly příliš  
hlučné.

9 *must*

Musím mu zavolat, protože  
s ním potřebuji mluvit.

10 *mustn't*

Nesmíme během zkoušek  
mluvit.

**Ex. 6**

1

I'm looking forward  
to holiday. I won't have to  
get up early.

2

Does he really have to wait  
for her suggestions?

3

Jane must have known about  
the accident.

4

May I talk to you, please?

5

I've already given you  
the order. You should wait  
for me here.

6

OK

7

He should have turned right.  
Maybe it would have been  
better.

8

Thank you, it is o.k.

You don't have to help me.

**Translate 1**

1

We could do whatever  
we wanted.

2

My grandmother couldn't  
play chess.

3

It was a really amazing  
concert. It couldn't have been  
better.

4

Don't worry, you might have  
forgotten the wallet at home.

5

I don't know what he  
is doing. He might be  
watching TV.

6

You mustn't tell this to  
anyone.

7

He needn't have worried  
about you. You are a big girl  
now.

8

You shouldn't have lied  
so much. Now, they think  
that you are a fool.

9

He might have known about  
it and he might have just said  
nothing.

10

Jindřich must have managed  
it. He is a ceramist.

**Ex. 7**

1 will translate

2 ask

3 don't come

4 won't be

5 speaks

6 doesn't pass

7 will have to call

8 Will you cry

9 won't love

10 don't finish

**Ex. 8**

1 knew

2 Would you write

3 were

4 would be

5 were

6 had

7 built

8 would feel

9 was

10 didn't play

**Ex. 9**

1 would have believed

2 had come

3 had been

4 had studied

5 had invited

6 would have lent

7 hadn't been

8 would have found

9 hadn't stayed

10 wouldn't have had

**Ex. 10**

1

If you had asked the teacher,  
he would have helped you.

2

If I had realised it myself,  
I would have hidden it.

3

If you have problems,  
a psychologist will help you.

4  
If I had practised every day, I would have become a famous pianist.

5  
If you studied for your exams harder, I would buy you the car.

6  
Will you meet him, if I arrange it?

7  
I will be happy if you buy me a drink.

8  
If I were you, I would stop it now.

**Ex. 11**

1 wasn't  
2 get  
3 would have married  
4 boils  
5 hadn't watched  
6 will help  
7 were  
8 hadn't paid, would have been killed

**Ex. 12**

1  
If I hadn't lost my job, I would have had a lot of money.

2  
If it wasn't so expensive, I would buy it.

3  
If I weren't hard-working, I wouldn't be rich.

4  
If it was snowing, we would go to the mountains.

5  
All people wouldn't have been angry if you hadn't vomited in the hall.

6  
I wouldn't be happy, if my girlfriend didn't pass her exams.

7  
If they weren't poor, they would often go out.

8  
If I hadn't driven badly, my car wouldn't have been wracked.

**Translate 2**

1  
If she hadn't always been so sick, she would have been good at sports.

2  
If he didn't like her, he wouldn't give her the gifts.

3  
It would make me really happy if they managed to come today.

4  
If the weather is nice, we will certainly walk to the top.

5  
If I were you, I wouldn't talk to him at all.

6  
If you had got up earlier, you would have managed more at work.

7  
If I hadn't met my old friend on the way here, I would have come earlier.

8  
If you had lunch, you wouldn't feel so bad now.

9  
When I am awake, I will call you.

10  
If my parents went with me, it would be a nice holiday.

**Ex. 13**

1 sometimes  
2 the  
3 in  
4 its  
5 19th

6 growing  
7 accelerated  
8 working  
9 has  
10 fields

## KEY – UNIT 8

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 a
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 c
- 5 a

### Irregular verbs

split, split, split – (roz)štěpit  
 stand, stood, stood – stát  
 steal, stole, stolen – ukrást  
 swear, swore, sworn – přísahat, nadávat, klít  
 swell, swelled, swelled/  
 swollen – zvětšit se, natéct

### Phrasal verbs

blow up – vyletět  
 do vzduchu, vyhodit  
 do povětrí  
 carry on – pokračovat,  
 nepřestávat  
 cross out – škrtnout,  
 přeškrtnout, vyškrtnout  
 find out – zjistit, přijít na,  
 vypátrat  
 turn out – ukázat se, vyorbit

### Ex. 1

1  
 Tento architekt postavil  
 v tomto městě mnoho  
 významných budov.  
 Činný rod  
 2  
 Tato budova byla postavena

slavným stavitelem.

Trpný rod

3

Tento pokoj už byl uklizen.

Trpný rod

4

Moje žena už uklidila celý  
 dům.

Činný rod

5

Profesor Otto Wichterle  
 vynalezl kontaktní čočky.

Činný rod

6

Kontaktní čočky byly  
 vynalezeny profesorem  
 Otto Wichterlem.

Trpný rod

7

Tento muž rozbil kamenem  
 to okno.

Činný rod

8

Toto okno bylo rozbito  
 kamenem.

Trpný rod

### Ex. 2

- 1 made
- 2 translated
- 3 is checked
- 4 be fired
- 5 was stolen
- 6 take over
- 7 was asked
- 8 will be said

### Ex. 3

- 1 was interrupted
- 2 was the wheel invented
- 3 were destroyed
- 4 Was the thief caught
- 5 were told
- 6 was jailed
- 7 Were these structures built
- 8 was repaired
- 9 were taken
- 10 were discovered

### Ex. 4

- 1 been read
- 2 Were you given
- 3 was tortured
- 4 is being read
- 5 stolen
- 6 was born
- 7 called
- 8 are being followed

### Ex. 5

- 1 hasn't been connected
- 2 will be never forgotten
- 3 had been warned
- 4 would be respected
- 5 will be paid
- 6 would have been printed
- 7 will be found
- 8 had been sent
- 9 had been caught
- 10 will have been finished
- 11 will be repaired
- 12 would have been invited

**Ex. 6**

- 1 is written
- 2 is cleaned
- 3 was sold
- 4 will be spoken
- 5 was served
- 6 Will hockey be played
- 7 hasn't been taught
- 8 be finished
- 9 was divided
- 10 has been published

**Translate 1**

- 1 One hundred seriously injured patients are admitted into this hospital.
- 2 The meal has been cooked really well. You are skillful.
- 3 The work was done earlier than we expected.
- 4 He had been executed before the president declared amnesty.
- 5 They would have been surprised if they hadn't come in advance.
- 6 New rules were unavoidable because many players were injured in every game.
- 7 This subject is going to be taught from the next term.
- 8 Food and drinks mustn't be consumed in the public transport.
- 9 If you didn't protest so much, you could be nominated for Nobel Prize.
- 10 Has this film ever been shown in Czech cinemas?

**Ex. 7**

- sand
- rice
- money
- luck
- electricity
- information
- accomodation
- behaviour
- traffic
- coffee
- bread
- news
- weather
- sky
- scenery
- progress
- work
- luggage

**Ex. 8**

- 1 electricity
- 2 a game
- 3 sugar
- 4 water
- 5 money
- 6 Music
- 7 a second
- 8 tea
- 9 blood
- 10 an accident

**Ex. 9**

- 1 great scenery
- 2 a book
- 3 strange behaviour
- 4 luggage
- 5 beautiful sky
- 6 bread
- 7 a great time
- 8 luck

**Ex. 10**

- a cup of coffee
- a loaf of bread
- a handful of rice
- a bar of chocolate

**Translate 2**

- 1 Many Chinese have just a handful of rice a day.
  - 2 It was really a stroke of luck. It helped us.
  - 3 I would like a glass of water, please.
  - 4 I was wondering if there was another universe.
  - 5 My girlfriend has long hair. It suits her.
  - 6 Give me some advice. I don't know what to do.
  - 7 The information he brought was totally shocking.
  - 8 We have bought new furniture for our living room.
  - 9 I don't care about your permission. I am the boss here.
  - 10 Any luggage without supervision will be taken away.
- Ex. 11**
- 1 contained
  - 2 the
  - 3 were
  - 4 20th
  - 5 were
  - 6 an
  - 7 caused
  - 8 had
  - 9 usually
  - 10 were

## KEY – UNIT 9

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 a
- 2 b
- 3 c
- 4 c
- 5 b

### Irregular verbs

teach, taught, taught –  
*učit, vyučovat*  
 tear, tore, torn – *trhat*  
 think, thought, thought  
 – *myslet, domnívat se*  
 understand, understood,  
 understood – *rozumět*  
 wake, woke, woken –  
*probudit (se)*

### Phrasal verbs

break down – *porouchat se,*  
*vyprovědět službu, zhroutit se*  
 count on – *spolehnout se na,*  
*počítat s*  
 face up – *smířit se, čelit*  
 get by – *vystačit si, přežít*  
 point out – *ukázat na,*  
*poukázat, upozornit*

### Ex. 1

- 1 was
- 2 were
- 3 did
- 4 had
- 5 would
- 6 had

### Ex. 2

- 1  
her dog was really stupid.
- 2  
he wasn't working then.
- 3  
he had been lucky.  
He could be dead.
- 4  
she would move to her lover.
- 5  
he had been waiting for him  
for more than 60 minutes.
- 6  
he had tried it at least  
60 times.
- 7  
he had tried it at least  
60 times before he had  
succeeded.
- 8  
his horses had been stolen  
from the corral a few weeks  
before.

### Ex. 3

- 1 was
- 2 hadn't had
- 3 would be
- 4 understood
- 5 were
- 6 was going to
- 7 weren't
- 8 could
- 9 knew
- 10 had been

### Ex. 4

- 1 would be
- 2 would never go
- 3 could survive
- 4 had asked
- 5 was going to resign
- 6 launched
- 7 was going to move
- 8 would write
- 9 was finished
- 10 wouldn't mind

### Ex. 5

- 1 would rain
- 2 had already married
- 3 talked
- 4 hadn't been working
- 5 had been
- 6 would be
- 7 saw
- 8 didn't like
- 9 didn't catch
- 10 had come, had gone

### Ex. 6

- 1 didn't understand
- 2 had done
- 3 thought
- 4 hadn't been studying
- 5 would sell, would leave
- 6 didn't know, would ask
- 7 would be, didn't know
- 8 would do, could
- 9 was going
- 10 hadn't been

**Translate 1**

- 1 Before he decided, he had told us he wouldn't use it much anyway.
- 2 We were clearly told we had to help him.
- 3 It is hardly ever possible to rely on what he says.
- 4 She told us that this house had been built before she began to come here regularly.
- 5 Don't speak so fast or I won't understand you.
- 6 He knew it wouldn't help him much.
- 7 They said in the news that he had driven so fast that he hadn't managed the driving.
- 8 Everyone in the class told me that it had never functioned.
- 9 He ordered us to do it secretly.
- 10 Everyone knew he spoke Russian fluently.

**Ex. 7**

- 1 whom
- 2 whom
- 3 which
- 4 that
- 5 which
- 6 whose
- 7 who
- 8 which
- 9 which
- 10 which

**Ex. 8**

- 1 I don't like things which don't work.

- 2 Do you know the girl whom we met yesterday?
- 3 The women who tried to kill their husbands were arrested.
- 4 OK
- 5 He is really very stupid which is, I think, really sad.
- 6 OK
- 7 Do you know all the people who took part in the protests?
- 8 Which people do you like more? Extroverts or introverts?

**Ex. 9**

- 1 lze
- 2 nelze
- 3 nelze
- 4 nelze
- 5 lze
- 6 nelze
- 7 lze
- 8 nelze

**Ex. 10**

- 1 whose
- 2 whom
- 3 where
- 4 who
- 5 who
- 6 who
- 7 which
- 8 whom

**Translate 2**

- 1 The hotel which we left was really repulsive.
- 2 We know many people who prefer to spend their holidays abroad.

- 3 They are the thieves who stole the wheels of our car.
- 4 Next year we are going to Israel where we are going to throw a huge party.
- 5 He didn't give us a ring which means that we will simply fire him.
- 6 This university from which many famous people have graduated can't be closed.
- 7 It is dangerous here, I don't know whom I can trust.
- 8 With whom are you cheating on me again?
- 9 Tabor is a town where I grew up.
- 10 Tell me whom of them you know and we will see what we will do then.

**Ex. 11**

- 1 worked
- 2 in
- 3 the
- 4 so
- 5 didn't
- 6 held
- 7 on
- 8 was
- 9 which
- 10 ended

## KEY – UNIT 10

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

### Reading

- 1 b  
2 b  
3 c  
4 b  
5 c

- 8 a  
9 c  
10 c

### Ex. 2

- 1 c  
2 b  
3 c  
4 c  
5 b  
6 c  
7 b  
8 c  
9 b  
10 c

### Irregular verbs

wear, wore, worn – *nosit*  
(*oblečení*), mít na sobě  
weep, wept, wept – *plakat*  
wring, wrung, wrung –  
*vyždímat, zkroutit*  
write, wrote, written – *psát*  
win, won, won – *vyhrát,*  
*zvíťžít*

### Phrasal verbs

deal with – *zabývat se, řešit,*  
*vyřizovat, jednat s*  
get on – *vycházet, snášet se,*  
*pokračovat*  
go off – *zanevřít,*  
*vybouchnout, zkažit se*  
leave out – *vynechat,*  
*opominout*  
look up – *vyhledat, najít*

### Ex. 1

- 1 a  
2 c  
3 a  
4 a  
5 c  
6 b  
7 b

### Ex. 3

- 1 any  
2 something, anybody  
3 anything  
4 nobody  
5 Anybody  
6 anything  
7 any  
8 nothing

### Ex. 4

- 1 attacking  
2 smoking  
3 to give  
4 playing  
5 to decrease  
6 to wait  
7 to ask  
8 to repair

### Ex. 5

- 1 ---  
2 from  
3 at  
4 from, to  
5 for  
6 for  
7 out, for/about  
8 ---  
9 to  
10 ---/about

### Ex. 6

- 1  
Can you help this man?  
2  
The students were waiting for  
their corrected tests.  
3  
They are going to help them  
with this project.  
4  
If I came, he would help me.  
5  
He has been very nervous  
recently.  
6  
She must have helped him.  
7  
This is the waiter whom you  
saw yesterday.  
8  
The train always leaves from  
7th platform.



**Ex. 7**

- 1 the
- 2 ---, ---
- 3 ---
- 4 a
- 5 the, the
- 6 ---
- 7 a
- 8 ---, a
- 9 an, ---
- 10 the, ---

**Ex. 8**

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 c
- 4 a
- 5 b
- 6 c
- 7 c
- 8 c
- 9 a
- 10 b

**Ex. 9**

- 1 c
- 2 b
- 3 a
- 4 a
- 5 b
- 6 a
- 7 b
- 8 b
- 9 a
- 10 b

**Ex. 10**

- 1 have to
- 2 must/might
- 3 couldn't
- 4 be able to
- 5 mustn't
- 6 don't have to
- 7 shouldn't
- 8 couldn't

**Ex. 11**

- 1  
all the cars there had been really cool.

2

he was seeing his doctor the next day.

3

their teacher had liked the present they had given her the day before.

4

what time the train left.

5

he had been married very long.

6

the next day at 6, she would be doing that work.

7

if he could touch me.

8

he was having a baby.

**Ex. 12**

- 1 whom
- 2 where
- 3 who
- 4 which
- 5 where
- 6 who
- 7 Who
- 8 Who

**Ex. 13**

- 1 since
- 2 are
- 3 known
- 4 which
- 5 remain
- 6 this
- 7 has
- 8 mainly
- 9 hypotheses
- 10 suggested

