

# Index

Boldface numbers indicate pages on which illustrations appear.

- Abies*, 424, 437, 447  
 Abietaceae, 425–439  
 Abscission layer, 450, 467  
*Acetabularia*, 54, 56, **57**, 58, 107, 109  
 Achene, 490  
 Achlorota, 515  
*Achlya*, **133–135**, 136, 137, 140, 181  
 Acrasin, 125  
 Acrasiomycetes, 121, 125, 126, 127  
 Acrogynous, 210  
 Actinomorphy, 472  
 Actinomycetes, 119  
 Actinostele, 259, 270  
 Adder's tongue fern, 326–337  
 Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 3  
*Adiantum*, 335, **336–340**, 341, 346, 352, 356, 357, 374, 375, 376  
 Adnation, 472  
*Adoxa*, 485  
 Adventitious roots, 327, 337, 347, 362, 371, 375, 405, 450  
 Aecia, 158  
 Aeciospore, 155, 158–159, 180  
 After-ripening, 491  
 Agar, 71, 72, 108, 115  
*Agaricus*, **164**, 165, 168  
*Agathis*, 440, 441, **442**  
*Agave*, 467  
 Age of cycads, 408  
 Age of ferns, 368, 404  
 Agriculture, 1  
 Air bladders, 67, 69  
 Air chambers, 190  
 Akaryota, 13, 114  
 Akinete, 19  
*Albugo*, 127, **135**, **136**, 137, 140–143  
 Alga-like fungi, 127–141  
 Algae, 6, 9–112  
 Alginic acid, 60, 108  
*Allectoria*, **174**  
*Allomyces*, 127, **130**, **131**, **132**, 133, 134, 140, 181, 509  
 Allophycocyanin, 12  
*Alsophila*, 354–355  
*Alternaria*, **170**  
 Alternation of generations, 47, 49, 57–58, 69, 247–249, 358–359, 379, 386  
 antithetic theory, 223, 247–249  
 cytological, 57–58  
 homologous theory, 223, 247, 249  
 interpolation theory, 247, 249  
 morphological, 58  
*Amanita*, 163, 168  
*Amaranthus*, 135  
*Amblystegium*, 230  
 Ament, 501  
 Amoebae, 125  
*Amphicarpa*, 127  
 Amphigastria, 209  
 Amphiphloic siphonostele, 260  
 Amphithecium, 188, 200, 217, 228, 237, 244  
 Amphitropous ovule, 474  
 Amphitropy, 487  
*Anabaena*, **12**, 15, 16, **18**, 19, 22, 108, 367, 392  
 Anacrogynae, 202  
 Anacrogynous, 202, 207  
 Anatomy, 2  
 Anatroous ovule, 474  
*Andreaea*, 242, **243**, 247  
 Andreaeaceae, 242, 243  
 Andreaeales, 242, 243  
 Andreaeopsida, 225, 242, 243, 244  
 Androspores, 44, 45, 393  
*Anemia*, 345, **352**, **353**, 373, 374  
*Aneurophyton*, 369  
*Angiopteris*, 330, **332**, **333**, 350, 374, 375, 376  
 Angiosperm, 388  
 Angiospermae, 388, 463, 466–503  
 Angiosperms,  
 origin of, 495–503  
 Angiospermy, 469  
*Animikiea*, **108**, 109  
 Anisogamy, 30  
 Anisophylly, 290  
 Annual, 214, 466  
*Annularia*, **321**, 323, 324  
 Annulus, 228, 240, 342, 350, 352, 354  
 Anther, 469  
 Antheridial cell, 295, 300  
 Antheridial filaments, 87  
 Antheridiophores, 192, 195  
 Antheridium-inducing factor, 345  
 Antheridium(a), 44, 64, 75, 83, 86, 96, 134, 149, 151, 186, 192, 195, 198, 201, 203, 204, 206, 209, 213, 215, 227, 233, 235, 236, 244, 273, 285, 318, 319, 330, 343–344, 350–351  
 Antherozoid, 30  
 \**Anthoceros*, 12, **214–219**, 220, 228, 229, 239, 244, 246, 330, 356  
 Anthocerotaceae, 214–219  
 Anthocerotales, 214–219  
 Anthocerotopsida, 213–219, 244  
 Anthophyta, 253, 388, 400, 450, 466–503  
 distinguishing characteristics, 495  
 vegetative organization, 466  
 Antibiotics, 119, 146  
 Anticlinal, 187  
 Antipodal cell, 481  
*Antirrhinum*, 479  
 Antithetic theory, 223, 247–249, 379  
 Apical cell, 67, 75, 77, 81, 85, 185, 203, 205, 209, 215, 226, 227, 231, 232, 235, 237, 244, 253, 264, 269, 289, 310, 314, 329, 337, 341, 343, 348, 355, 361  
 Apical growth, 75, 79, 106, 131, 203, 266, 269  
 Apical meristem, 253, 415, 426, 468  
 Apical notch, 343  
 Aplanospore(s), 37, 57, 95, 134, 508  
 Apogamy, 248, 286, 378, 493, 510  
 Apogectropic, 392  
 Apomixis, 493  
 Apophysis, 239  
 Apospory, 248, 356–358, 378, 493, 510  
 Apothecium, 149–151, 176  
 Appressoria, 173  
*Aquilegia*, **502**  
*Arachnodiscus*, **102**  
*Araucaria*, 424, 440–441  
*Archaeopteris*, **444**, 445  
 Archegonial chamber, 400, 419, 420  
 Archegoniophores, 192, 194  
 Archegonium(a), 186, 192, 194, 198, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 210, 213, 215, 216, 227, 233, 235, 244, 273, 285, 296, 300, 318, 319, 330, 345, 346, 351,

- Archegonium (a) (*Continued*)  
 356, 398, 400, 419, 433, 439,  
 454, 464
- Archeoblatina*, **304**
- Aristolochia*, **260**
- Arthrobotrys*, 172
- Arthropophyta, 85, 250, 251, 310–  
 325, 386
- Artificial system, 5
- Asclepias*, **490**
- Ascobolus*, 154
- Ascocarp, 142, 146–149, 176
- Ascogenous hyphae, 145, 149,  
 151, 180
- Ascogonium (a), 145, 146, 149,  
 151
- Ascomycota, 112, 142–154, 159,  
 173, 179, 180  
 classification, 154  
 origin, 153–154
- Ascophyllum*, 9
- Ascospore(s), 143, 145, 148, 149,  
 170, 180
- Ascus (asci), 142, 143, 145, 147,  
 152, 153, 176
- Asexual reproduction, *see* Repro-  
 duction, asexual
- Aspergillus*, 143, **144**, **145**, 146,  
 153, 154
- Asplenium*, **338**, 340
- Astasia*, 89
- Asterella*, 198
- Asteroxylaceae, 276–277
- Asteroxylon*, 276–**277**
- Atactostele, 259, 261
- Atrichum*, 232, 233, **241**, 247
- Aulocomnium*, 242
- Aureomycin, 119
- Auricularia*, 165–**166**, 168
- Autocolonies, 42
- Autoecious, 160
- Autospore(s), 57, 508
- Autotrophic, 12, 89, 112, 222, 507
- Auxiliary cell, 80
- Auxin, 261
- Auxospore(s), 101, 102
- Axenic culture, 36
- Axillary bud, 253
- Axillary sporangium, 384
- Azolla*, 12, 108, 367–**368**, 373,  
 374, 376, 393
- Bacillariophyceae, 93, 99–103,  
 106
- Bacillus*, **114**, 115, **117**
- Bacteria, 114–120, 179, 510  
 fossil, 177
- Baiera*, **422**, 423
- Bangia*, **73**, 83
- Baragwanathia*, **302**, 308
- Basal cell, 486
- Basal growth, 106
- Basidiocarp(s), 155, 162–163,  
 165
- Basidiomycota, 112, 155–169, 171,  
 173, 179, 180
- Basidiospore(s), 155, 157, 159,  
 162, 167, 170, 509
- Basidium, 155, 157, 159, 166,  
 167–168
- Batrachospermum*, 71, 77–**78**,  
 83, 106
- Bauhinia*, **265**
- Bennettiales, 408
- Bennettites*, 408
- Berberis*, 157
- Berry, 490
- Biennial, 466
- Biliproteins, 12
- Bipartition, 28
- Biuvia*, **410**
- Blade, 466
- Blasia*, 12
- Blastocladiaceae, 140
- Blastophaga*, 483
- Blue-green algae, 7, 9, 10–22
- Body cell, 397, 435
- Bog moss, 225, 229
- Bordered pit, 427
- Bothrodendron*, 308
- Botrychium*, 261, 326, **327**–330,  
 333, 342, 347, 374, 376, 380,  
 381, 382, 507
- Botrydiopsis*, 93, **94**, 96, 97
- Botrydium*, 37, 94–**95**, 96, 97,  
 127, 140
- Botryopteris*, **372**
- Bowmanites*, 323
- Bract, 322, 452
- Bracteole, 452, 453
- Branch gaps, 380
- Branch roots, 263, 337
- Bread mold, 137
- Brewers' yeast, 143
- Brittleworts, 84
- Brown algae, 11, 60–70, 93
- Bryology, 3
- Bryophyta, 6, 88, 183, 196, 225–  
 249, 356, 378, 379, 383, 492
- Bryopsis*, 54–**55**, 58, 69, 127, 133,  
 357, 504
- Bryum*, 230, 242
- Bud scales, 414, 428
- Budding, 143
- Buds, 426, 505
- Bulb, 466, 467, 508
- Bulbil, 283, 508
- Bundle sheath, 467
- Buxbaumia*, 230
- Calamitales, 321–323
- Calamites*, 304, **321**, **322**, 323,  
 324
- Calamophyton*, **320**, 324
- Calamostachys*, **322**
- Calathospermum*, **499**
- Calcareous algae, 71
- Callixylon*, **443**, **444**
- Callus, 261, 359
- Calobryaceae, 212, 213
- Calobryales, 184, 212, 213
- Calobryum*, **212**, 213, 220
- Calothrix*, 12, 16, 20, **21**, 22, 106
- Calvatia*, **167**, 168
- Calyptra, 188, 197, 207, 211, 228,  
 237, 251, 359, 366
- Calyx, 469
- Cambium, 261, 262, 298, 329, 392,  
 415, 426, 427, 450
- Campylotropous ovule, 474
- Canal, 88, 89
- Cananga*, **500**
- Capillarity, 208
- Capitulum, 87, 123, 475
- Capsella*, 486, **487**, 504
- Capsule, 115, **116**, 195, 204, 205,  
 207, 212, 237, **244**, 490
- Carinal canal, 313
- Carotene, 238  
*See also* Pigments
- Carpel, 388, 469, 473, 475
- Carpenteles*, 145, 153, 154
- Carpogonial branch, 78, 79, 82
- Carpogonium (a), 75, 79, 82, 83
- Carposporangium (a), 77, 80
- Carpospore(s), 77, 78, 83
- Carposporophyte, 82, 196, 379
- Carrageen, 108
- Carrageenins, 71, 72
- Carteria*, 26, **31**, 43, 58, 108
- Carya*, 501
- Caryopsis, 490
- Casparian thickening, 289
- Castillochara*, 110
- Caulerpa*, **55**, 58, 107
- Cauline sporangium, 269, 271,  
 279, 384
- Caulopteris*, **304**
- Caytonia*, **407**, 410, 499
- Cedrus*, **439**, 447
- Cell wall, 11
- Cellular endosperm, 485
- Cellular slime molds, 125
- Cellulose, 13
- Central canal, 313
- Central cell, 346, 398, 434
- Central nodule, 101
- Centrarch xylem, 257, 276
- Centric diatoms, 100, 102
- Centrosomes, 60
- Ceratium*, **91**
- Ceratodon*, 242
- Ceratopteris*, 375
- Ceratozamia*, 389, 390, **396**, 410
- Chamaecyparis*, 440, 447
- Chamaesiphon*, 12, 13, 14, **15**, 22
- Chara*, 24, **84**–**87**, 507, 509
- Charophyta, 11, 24, 58, 84–88,  
 106, 107, 109, 186
- Chemosynthetic, 112
- Chemotaxis, 132, 187, 346, 365
- Chlamydomonadaceae, 58
- Chlamydomonas*, **25**–**31**, 35, 37,  
 43, 48, 57, 58, 61, 107, 153,  
 168, 181, 248, 504, 509
- Chlamydospores, 170
- Chlorella*, 24, **39**, 41, 58, 108, 504
- Chlorenchyma, 185

- Chlorococcum*, 36, **37**, 38, 41, 57, 58, 93, 113  
 Chlorophyceae, 24–59, 84, 140  
 Chlorophycophyta, 10, 11, 24–59, 84, 87, 93, 106, 140, 173, 180, 202, 246  
   classification, 58  
 Chlorophylls, 12, 88, 238  
   *See also* Pigments  
 Chloroplast(s), 13, 24, 57, 88  
 Chlorota, 515, 517  
*Chondrus crispus*, 108  
 Christmas fern, 340  
 Chromoplast(s), 215, 235  
 Chromosomes, 357  
*Chroococcus*, 13, 14, **15**, 22  
*Chrysanthemum*, **476**  
 Chrysolaminarin, 93, 97, 101  
 Chrysophyceae, 93, 97–99, 103  
   classification, 98  
 Chrysophycophyta, 11, 93–104, 106  
 Chytrids, 127–130  
*Cibotium*, 354–355  
 Cilia, 400  
 Cinnamon fern, 340, 347–**348**  
 Circinate vernation, 331, 338, 347, 361, 374, 391, 463  
*Cladonia*, 175, 176  
*Cladophora*, 42, 45, **46**, **47**, 54, 58, 61, 64, 106, 107, 181, 187, 196, 248  
 Cladoxylales, 368, 369–**370**  
*Cladoxylon*, 369, 370, 386  
 Clamp connections, 162, 168  
 Class, 5  
 Classification, natural, 2  
 Classification, phylogenetic, 2  
 Classification of plants, 4–8, 511–518  
 Cleavage polyembryony, 436  
 Cleistogamous flower, 483  
 Cleistothecium, 146, 149  
 Cliff brake, 336  
*Clintonia*, **265**  
 Clonal culture, 30, 36  
*Closterium*, 51, **52**, 53, 58  
 Club mosses, 280–287  
 Clump formation, 28  
 Coccus, **114**, 115  
*Codium*, 55, **56**, 58, 107, 109, 504, 509  
*Coelastrum*, **42**, 58  
 Coenocysts, 38  
 Coenocyte, 10  
 Coenocytic, 131  
 Coenocytic and tubular algae, 54  
 Coenopteridales, 371–372  
 Coleorhiza, 401  
*Coleus*, **253**  
 Colonial algae, 31–35, 39–42  
 Colony, 98, 106  
 Columella, 138, 217, 228, 239, 244  
 Column, 419, 453  
 Companion cells, 257, 467  
 Complete flower, 469  
 Compound leaf, 264, 355, 467  
   classification, 22  
*Cyathea*, 354–**355**, 374  
 Cyatheaceae, 354–355  
 Cycadaceae, 389–404  
 Cycadales, 389–404, 409–410  
*Cycadeoidea*, **408**, **409**, 410  
 Cycadeoidopsida, 388, 408–409  
 Cycadofilicales, 404  
 Cycadophyta, 388–411  
 Cycadopsida, 388, 389–404, 409–410  
 Cycads, 389–404, 511  
*Cycas*, 389–390, **391**, 402, **403**, 404, 410, 463  
 Cyme, 475  
*Cyrtomium*, 340, 355, **357**  
 Cyst, 56, 103  
 Cystidia, 165  
 Cystocarps, 82  
 Cytology, 2  
  
*Dactyella*, **172**  
 Darwin, 495  
 Daughter colony formation, 57  
*Dausonites*, **276**  
 Dehiscence, 212  
*Dendroceros*, 222, 246  
*Derbesia*, 54  
 Desmids, 9, 51–52, **53**, 98, 101  
 Determinate inflorescence, 575  
 Deuteromycota, 112, 170, 171, 173  
 Diarch, 257  
 “Diatomaceous earth,” 100  
 Diatoms, 9, 11, 98–103, 109–110  
 Dichotomous branching, 81, 380  
*Dicksonia*, 374  
 Dicksoniaceae, 354–355  
 Dicotyledons, 503  
*Dicranum*, 242  
*Dictyostele*, 259, 269, 377  
 Dictyostelium, 125  
 Differentiation, 506–507  
 Dikaryotic, 159  
 Dikaryotization, 165  
*Dinobryon*, 97, **98**  
 Dinoflagellates, 11, 90  
 Dinophyceae, 90  
 Dioecious, 416, 442, 451, 459, 460, 509  
 Dioecism, 393, 471  
*Dioon*, 389, **390**, **403**, 409, 410  
*Diospyros*, **495**  
 Diplanetism, 134  
 Diplobiontic, 47, 53, 54, 79, 107  
 Diploid, 30  
 Disc flower, 475  
 Division, 5  
 DNA, 8, 13, 24, 116, 118, 123, 359  
 Double fertilization, 485, 502  
*Drimys*, **501**  
*Drosophila*, 201  
 Drupe, 490  
*Dryopteris*, 335, **336–342**, **343**, **344**, **345**, **346**, 347, 352, 356, 357, 374, 376  
 Dwarf males, 45

- Ecology, 1, 2  
Economic aspects of algae, 107–108  
*Ectocarpus*, **61**, **62**, 64, 69, 70, 106, 107, 181, 248, 509  
Ectophloic siphonosteles, 260  
Egg, 30, 33, 44, 67, 68, 69, 96, 103, 134, 187, 204, 210, 216, 235, 398, 460, 481  
Egg apparatus, 481  
Eichler, 514  
Elater, 196, 315  
Elaterophore, 205  
Embryo, 237, 382–383  
Embryo-forming cells, 436  
Embryogeny, 274–275, 286, 296–297, 301, 319, 330, 332, 345–346, 351, 356, 366, 376, 420–422, 435–437, 457–458, 460, 465, 485–493, 503  
Embryonal tubes, 436  
*Emplectopteris*, **404**  
*Encephalartos*, 389, 410  
Endarch xylem, 257, 426, 450  
Endocarp, 490  
Endodermis, 255, 271, 282, 313, 337, 348, 362, 426, 428, 468  
Endophyte, 12  
Endoplasmic reticulum, 8, 13, 515  
Endosperm, 485, 502  
Endospore, 22, **117**, 118, 179  
Endothecium, 188, 200, 217, 228, 237, 239, 244, 477  
*Enteromorpha*, 9  
*Eospermatopteris*, **369**  
*Ephedra*, 85, 400, **449–457**, 458, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465  
Ephedrales, 449–458  
Ephedrine, 449  
Epicotyl, 420  
Epidermis, 185, 254, 282, 426  
Epigeal germination, 437, 447, 458, 465, 492  
Epigynous flower, 472  
Epipetalous stamen, 472  
Epiphragm, 242  
Epiphyte, 12, 98, 173  
Epiplasm, 142  
Epithea, 101, 103  
Equisetaceae, 310–320  
Equisetales, 310–320, 324  
*Equisetites*, **324**  
*Equisetum*, 261, 275, 310, **311–319**, 320, **321**, 323, 324, 337, 375, 380, 381, 382, 383, 450, 464  
*Eremosphaera*, **39**, 41, 58  
*Erysiphe*, 149, 154  
*Escherichia*, **115**, **118**, 188  
Essential organs, 469  
*Etapteris*, 371, **373**  
*Eucalyptus*, 10  
*Euglena*, 88–90, **89**, 90, 113  
Euglenoids, 11  
Euglenophycophyta, 11, 88–90, 106, 107, 510  
Eumycophyta, 179  
*Eurotium*, 145, 153, 154  
*Eurystoma*, **499**  
Eusporangiate, 272, 284, 291, 315, 381, 393, 416, 429, 464  
Eusporangiopsida, 326–334, 352, 360, 375  
Eustele, 259, 261, 314, 329  
Evolution, 4, 513–515  
Exarch protostele, 468  
Exarch xylem, 257, 270, 282, 305  
Exine, 295, 417, 429, 480  
Exocarp, 490  
Exospores, 15, 22  
Eyespot, 26  
False branching, 20, 22  
False indusium, 340  
Family, 5  
Female gametophyte, 295–296, 364–365, 397–398, 419, 432–433, 454, 464, 480–483  
Fern life cycle, 356–359  
Ferns, 326–377  
Fertile spike, 329  
Fertilization, 400, 420, 434, 461, 483, 485  
Fertilization tubes, 135  
Fibers, 257, 258  
Fiddlehead, 331, **355**  
Filament, 10, 106, 469  
Filamentous algae, 42–51  
Filicales, 335–359, 372–373  
*Fissidens*, 230, 232, **241**, 242  
Flagellation, 179  
Flagellum, 26, 60, 89, 91, 93, 98, 236, 364, 400  
Floriculture, 1  
Floridean starch, 71, 83, 106  
Flower, 466, 468–476  
Flowering fern, 347, **348**  
Flowering plants, 69, 388, 466–503  
Follicle, 490  
*Fontinalis*, 230  
Food chain, 108  
Foot, 195, 237, 239, 244, 274, 286, 296, 301, 319, 330, 351, 366  
Forestry, 1  
Form and growth, 504–505  
Form genera, 368  
*Forsstroemia*, 242  
Fossil plants, algae, 108–109  
  angiosperms, 495–503  
  arthrophyta, 320–324  
  bacteria, 177, **178**  
  Bryophyta, 245  
  conifers, 442–446  
  fungi, 177  
  Ginkgophyta, 421–422  
  Hepatophyta, 219–220  
  liverworts, 219, 220  
  Microphylophyta, 320–388  
  Psilophyta, 275–278  
  Pterophyta, 368–373  
  record, 386, 511–518  
  seed plants, 404–410  
*Fossombronia*, 207, **208**  
*Fragaria*, **491**  
Fragmentation, 51, 57, 508  
Free-cell formation, 136, 143–145, 147, 180  
Free-nuclear division, 296, 300, 397, 418, 420, 432, 454, 457, 464, 480, 485  
Free-nuclear embryogeny, 400, 404, 447  
*Fritschella*, 505  
Fronde, 338  
Fruits, 485–493  
  aggregate, 488, 490–491  
  multiple, 490, 491–492  
  simple, 488, 490  
*Frullania*, 207, **211**, 212, 220, 506  
Frustules, 98  
Fucocanthin, 60, 101  
*Fucus*, 9, **66**, **67**, **68–70**  
*Fuligo*, **123**  
*Funaria*, **230**, **238**, **240**, **241**, 244, 247  
Functional megaspore, 395, 397, 480  
Fungi, 112–182, 271, 274, 329, 506, 508  
Fungi imperfecti, 170  
Funiculus, 473, 479  
Gametangium(a), 9, 55, 62, 107, 132, 138, 250  
Gamete(s), 9, 28, 34, 46, 47, 54, 56, 57, 95, 107, 132, 509  
Gametophore(s), 192, 229, 236  
Gametophyte, 54, 61, 64, 69, 79, 83, 185, 214, 215, 230, 233, 238, 247, 272–274, 275, 284–286, 293–296, 300–301, 315–319, 330, 332, 342–346, 350–351, 353, 354, 356, 364–366, 376, 381–382, 383, 395–400, 416–420, 454–457  
Gamones, 138  
Gaps, 471  
*Gastrum*, **167**, 168  
Gelans, 72  
*Gelidium*, 108  
Gemma, 134, 180, 191, 201, 233, 283, 508  
Gemma cups, 191  
*Genemosperma*, 404, **405**  
General Summary, 505–518  
Generative cell, 395, 417, 431, 456, 460, 479  
Genetics, 1  
Genus, 5  
Geologic time, 512  
Germ tubes, 134  
Germinal furrow, 480  
Germinal pore, 480  
Germination, 458, 491–492  
Giant kelp, 10  
Gibberellin, 345  
Gills, 162–164

- Ginkgo*, 264, **265**, 400, **413-421**, 422, 424, 428, 429, 430, 432, 434, 435, 436, 447, 461, 463, 464, 465, 468, 491, 511
- Ginkgoites*, **422**, 423
- Ginkgophyta, 413-423
- Girdle band, 101
- Gleditsiophyllum*, **495**
- Globule, 85
- Gloeocapsa*, 13, 14, **15**, 22, 75
- Gloeotrichia*, 16, **20**, 22, 106
- Glossary, 519-529
- Glossopsida, 287-297
- Gnetales, 458-461
- Gnetophyta, 449-462
- Gnetum*, 450, 451, **458**, **459**, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 481, 491, 493, 502
- Goebel, 514
- Golden algae, 11
- Golden-brown algae, 97-99
- Golgi apparatus, 8, 13, 24, 57, 179, 515
- Conidia, 32
- Goniolina*, **110**
- Gonyaulox*, 90
- Gossypium*, 484
- Gradate sorus, 353, 354, 363
- Grain, 490
- Granite mosses, 242
- Grape fern, 327
- Green algae, 9, 11, 24-59
- Griffithsia*, 71, 78-**81**, 82, 83, 106, 107, 187, 248, 249
- Grimmia*, 230
- Ground meristem, 254, 269
- Ground pine, 281
- Group formation, 28
- Growth, 505
- apical, 505
- generalized, 74, 106
- intercalary, 43, 62, 106
- trichothallic, 61
- Guard cells, 217, 254
- Guignardia*, **171**
- Gunflintia*, **108**, **109**
- Gymnodinium*, **91**
- Gymnosperm, 388
- Gymnospermae, 388, 463
- Gymnosperms, 388-465
- recapitulation, 463-465
- Gymnosporangium*, **157**, 159, 168
- H-shaped segments, 94
- Habitat, 9, 10, 11, 507-508
- Hapalosiphon*, 16, **21**, 22
- Haplobiontic, 47, 107, 248
- Haploid, 30
- Haplostele, 259
- Hauke, 315
- Haustorium (a), 136, 149, 156, 173
- Head, 475
- Helianthus*, **476**
- Hemiangiospermae, 498
- Hemitrichia*, **122**, 123
- Hepaticites*, **220**
- Hepatophyta 6, 88, 183-223, 244, 356, 378, 379, 383
- classification, 220
- Hepatopsida, 183, 185, 213, 214, 244
- Heterocysts, 22
- Heteroecious, 159
- Heterogametes, 54
- Heterogamy, 30, 57, 509
- Heteromorphic, 48, 64, 107
- Heteromorphic alternation, 48, 184, 357, 379, 510
- Heterospory, 288, 292, 363, 376, 381, 393, 464, 511
- Heterothallism, 147, 159
- Heterotrichy, 46
- Heterotrophic, 183, 222, 507
- Heterotrophism, 112
- "Higher plants," 506
- Hippeastrum*, **480**
- Histology, 2
- Holdfast, 15, 54, 62
- Holly fern, **357**
- Holozoic, 113, 121
- Homologous theory, 223, 247, 249, 273, 379
- Homospory, 393
- Homothallism, 159
- Hormogonium, 18, 508
- Hormones, 138
- Hornworts, 183-213, 219
- Horsetails, 310
- Horticulture, 1
- Hot Spring algae, 12
- Humaria*, **150**, 154
- Hydra*, 108
- Hydrocolloids, 71
- Hydrodictyon*, **40-41**, 58, 504
- Hydrophyte, 508
- Hyenia*, **320**, 324
- Hyeniales, 320-321
- Hyenopsis*, 314
- Hymenium, 152, 165
- Hymenophyllaceae, 353-354
- Hymenophyllum*, 353-**354**, 356, 374, 375
- Hypanthium, 469
- Hypha, 127
- Hypocotyl, 401, 420, 436, 466
- Hypodermis, 391
- Hypogean germination, 421, 465, 492
- Hypogyny, 472
- Hypothallus, 122
- Hypotheca, 101, 103
- Incomplete flower, 469
- Indeterminate inflorescence, 475
- Indusium, 340, 362, 364, 367
- Inflorescence, 451, 469, 475
- Integument, 394, 417, 419, 420-421, 430, 452, 458, 479
- origin, 404
- Intercalary meristem, 217
- International Code of Botanical Nomenclature, 5
- Internodal cell, 85
- Internode, 85, 87, 258, 263, 310
- Interpolation theory, 379
- Interrupted fern, 347, **348**
- Intine, 295, 417, 429
- Involucral cells, 82
- Involucre, 197, 206, 207
- Iris*, 467, **490**
- Irish moss, 108
- Isoetaceae, 297-301
- Isoetales, 297-301, 307
- Isoetes*, 261, 264, 280, **298-301**, 302, 305, 308, 363, 364, 376, 380, 382, 393, 507, 511
- Isoetites*, 307, 308
- Isogametes, 28, 37
- Isogamous, 30
- Isogamy, 57, 509
- Isomorphic, 54, 107
- Isomorphic alternation, 48, 510
- Isophyllous leaves, 222, 290
- Isthmus, 51
- Jacket cells, 215
- Jacket layer, 433
- Jelly fungi, 165
- Joint fir, 449
- Jungermanniaceae, 201, 207, 212
- Jungermanniales, 184, 201, 212, 244
- Jungermannites*, 220
- Juniperus*, 424, 440, **441**, 447
- Karyogamy, 30, 142, 168
- Kelps, 9, 10, 60, 62-66, 83, 506
- Lacuna, 298
- Lagenostoma*, 405, 406
- Lamina, 466
- Laminaria*, 48, 62, **63**, **64**, 66, 69, 70, 107, 187, 217, 248, 379, 504
- Laminarin, 60, 93
- Land plants, 250
- introduction, 183
- Larix*, 424, 447
- Lateral conjugation, 51
- Lathyrus*, **489**
- Laver, 108
- Leaf, 209, 281, 282, 450-451, 460-467
- macrophyllous, 264, 265, 368, 380, 384, 386, 426, 451, 466-467, 507
- microphyllous, 264, 265, 283, 290, 298, 305, 384, 386
- nature of, 380-381
- simple, 264, 355, 467
- Leaf gap, 259, 261, 264-265, 348, 361, 380, 392, 426, 467, 468
- Leaf primordium, 226, 330
- Leaf scar, 304
- Leaf trace, 258, 259, 282, 328, 339, 348, 361, 408, 415, 467, **468**
- Leafy gametophore, 227, 230, 231
- Leafy liverworts, 207

- Lebachia*, 446, 447  
 Legume, 490  
*Lemanea*, 71, 83  
*Lemna*, 255  
 Lenticel, 262, 415  
 Lepidodendrales, 280, 299, 303–307  
*Lepidodendron*, 304, 305, 306, 308  
*Lepidophloios*, 304, 306  
*Lepidostrobos*, 306  
*Lepidozamia*, 389  
*Lepiota*, 163  
 Leptosporangiate sporangium, 335, 341  
 Leptosporangiopsida, 326, 335–377, 381  
*Leucodon*, 242  
 Leucosin, 93, 98  
 Lichens, 12, 172–176  
 Life cycle, 223, 245, 378–380, 510  
 Lignification, 258  
 Lignin, 257, 280, 288, 299, 467  
*Ligustrum*, 266, 467  
*Lilium*, 472, 473, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 484, 485, 486  
 Linear tetrad, 395, 417, 430, 454, 479  
 Linear triad, 430  
 Linnaeus, 250  
 Lip cells, 342, 355  
*Liriodendron*, 500  
 Liverworts, 6, 47, 88, 183–223, 245  
 Living fossils, 389  
*Lobelia*, 485  
 Long shoot, 414, 415, 426  
 Lorica, 90, 98  
 “Lower” plants, 506  
*Lunularia*, 198, 220  
 Lutein, 88, 238  
*Lycogala*, 122, 125  
*Lycoperdon*, 167, 168  
 Lycopodiales, 303  
*Lycopodites*, 303, 308  
*Lycopodium*, 280–287, 288, 290, 294, 296, 299, 301, 302, 319, 330, 381, 382, 385, 507  
*Lyginopteris*, 304, 405, 406, 407, 410  
*Lygodium*, 352, 353, 374, 380  
*Lyngbya*, 16, 17, 18, 22  
*Lyrasperma*, 405  
  
 Ma Huang, 449  
 Macrocytic, 160  
*Macrocystis*, 10, 65, 66, 70  
 Macrophyllous, *see* Leaf  
*Macrozamia*, 389, 403, 410  
*Magnolia*, 474, 475, 488, 500  
 Maidenhair fern, 336  
 Maidenhair tree, 413, 414  
 Male gametophyte, 294, 364, 395, 403, 417, 430–431, 434, 447, 464, 479, 480  
 Mannitol, 60  
 Manubrium, 87  
  
*Marasmius*, 164, 168  
*Marattia*, 330, 331–333, 348, 350, 374, 376  
 Marattiaceae, 330–333  
 Marattiales, 330–333, 347, 372  
*Marchantia*, 189–196, 197, 198, 202, 203, 204, 220, 297, 392, 393  
 Marchantiaceae, 189, 198  
 Marchantiales, 184, 198, 200, 204, 244  
*Marchantites*, 220  
 Marginal meristem, 264  
*Marsilea*, 360–366, 367, 374, 375, 380, 382, 511  
 Marsileaceae, 360–367  
 Marsileales, 335, 360–367  
 Medulla, 62, 175  
*Medullosa*, 406, 407, 410  
 Megasporangium, 69, 292, 300, 363, 393, 394, 397, 404, 417, 419, 428, 430, 434, 454, 459, 479  
 Megaspore, 69, 292, 295, 300, 363, 364  
 Megasporocyte, 292, 300, 395, 430, 454, 459, 464, 479  
 Megasporogenesis, 398, 432  
 Megasporophyll, 292, 299, 394, 445, 509  
 Megasporophyte, 417  
 Megastrobilus, 394, 396, 429, 437, 441, 460  
 Meiosis, 29, 30, 32, 37, 41, 44, 46, 51, 53, 54, 56, 61, 62, 68, 75, 87, 95, 102, 103, 107, 123, 135, 147, 159, 188, 205, 207, 228, 239, 247, 248, 272, 291, 300, 329, 341, 357, 376, 378, 393, 395, 416, 417, 429, 430, 453, 454, 459, 464, 477, 509–510  
 Meiosporangium, 131, 132  
*Melosira*, 100, 102, 103  
 Membranous algae, 53–54  
*Merismopedia*, 16, 22, 106  
 Mermaid’s Parasol, 56  
 Mermaid’s Wine Goblet, 56  
 Merozygote, 118  
 Mesarch xylem, 257, 269, 276, 348, 368  
 Mesocarp, 490  
 Mesome, 383  
 Mesophyll, 264, 290, 339, 426, 467  
 Metaphloem, 256  
*Metasequoia*, 439, 440, 446, 447  
 Metaxylem, 257, 258, 290, 348  
*Metzgeria*, 202, 220  
 Metzgeriaceae, 201, 207  
*Micrasterias*, 51, 52, 53, 58  
*Micrococcus*, 116  
 Microconidia, 146  
*Microcycas*, 389, 404, 410  
 Microcyclic, 160  
 Microphyllophyta, 250, 251, 258, 264, 280–309  
 Microphyllous, *see* Leaf  
  
 Micropyle, 394, 430, 479, 485  
*Microsphaera*, 133, 154  
 Microsporangium, 69, 292, 363, 393, 408, 416, 428, 429, 445, 453, 475  
 Microspore, 69, 292, 300, 363, 364, 393, 417, 429, 453, 454, 464, 475, 478  
 Microsporocyte, 292, 300, 393, 459, 477  
 Microsporogenesis, 429, 454, 477–478  
 Microsporophyll, 292, 299, 416, 445, 474, 509  
 Microstrobilus, 416, 428, 429, 460  
 Midrib, 67, 205, 223  
 Mitochondria, 8, 13, 24, 57, 179, 515  
 Mitosporangia, 131  
 Mixed sorus, 340  
 Mnionopsida, 225, 229, 230, 233, 234  
*Mnium*, 235, 242, 247  
 Molds, ascomycetous (and imperfect), 143–148  
     phycomycetous, 137–140  
 Monarch, 257  
 Monkey-puzzle tree, 440  
 Monocolpate, 480  
 Monocotyledons, 503  
 Monoecious, 428, 439, 440, 451, 471, 509  
 Monophyletic, 250  
 Monophyletic systems, 8  
 Monosporangia, 73  
 Monospores, 73  
*Monotropa*, 507  
 Morphology, 1  
*Morus*, 491  
 Mosses, 6, 47, 88, 183, 225–249  
 Mucilage canal, 392  
*Mucor*, 140  
*Muscites*, 245  
 Mushrooms, 162–165  
 Mutations, 4  
 Mycelium, 127, 137, 144, 148, 149, 151, 156–157, 162  
 Mycobiont, 173  
 Mycology, 3  
 Mycorrhiza, 375, 468  
 Mycorrhizal fungi, 177  
 Mycota, 517–518  
 Myxomycetes, 121–124  
 Myxomycota, 112, 121–126, 180, 504–505  
 Myxophyceae, 7, 10–22  
  
 Natural Classification, 2  
*Navicula*, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103  
 Neck, 187, 213  
 Neck canal cells, 187, 207, 210, 216, 227, 235, 351  
 Neck cells, 207, 210, 216, 227, 235, 346, 351, 398, 419, 434, 454  
*Neckera*, 242

- Needle leaves, 425, 426  
*Nemalion*, 71, **75–77**, 80, 83,  
 106, 107, 166, 181  
 Nematodes, 171  
*Nemophila*, 485  
*Nephrolepis*, 335, 374  
*Nereocystis*, 65, **66**, 70  
*Neuroloma*, 242  
*Neuropteris*, **304**, 405, **406**, 410  
*Neurospora*, 144–146, **147**, 148,  
 153, 154, 159  
*Nitella*, 24, 84, 85, **87**  
*Nitrobacter*, 113  
 Nitrogen fixation, 12, 108, 214,  
 367, 392  
 Nitrogen-fixing bacteria, 468  
*Nitrosomonas*, 113  
 Nodal anatomy, 258  
 Nodal cell, 85  
 Node, 85, 87, 258, 263, 310  
 Norfolk Island pine, 441  
*Nostoc*, 12, 16, 18, **19**, 22, 108,  
 175, 214  
 Nuclear membrane, 13  
 Nucleoli, 13  
 Nucule, 85  
 Nutrition, 507–508
- Ochromonas*, 97–**98**, 113  
*Oedogonium*, 9, 42, 43, **44**, **45**,  
 58, 106, 107, 209  
*Oenothera*, **478**, 479  
 Oidia, 165  
 Oil, 91, 101  
*Onoclea*, 340, 374, 375  
 Ontogeny, 37  
 Oogamy, 30, 57, 509  
 Oogonium, 44, 45, 64, 68, 77, 83,  
 87, 96, 134  
 Oospore, 44, 87  
 Operculum, 228, 240  
 Ophioglossaceae, 326–330  
 Ophioglossales, 326–330  
*Ophioglossum*, 263, 275, 326,  
**327–330**, 341, 359, 375,  
 377, 381, 382  
 Orchids, 487  
 Order, 5  
 Origin of life, 113–114  
*Orthotrichum*, 230  
 Orthotropous ovule, 474  
*Oscillatoria*, 16, **17**, 18, 22, 42,  
 106  
*Osmunda*, 340, 341, 347, **348–**  
**351**, 352, 353, 355, 357, 374,  
 375, 376, 381  
*Osmundites*, 373  
 Ostiole, 67, 147  
 Ostrich fern, 340  
 Ovary, 472  
 Overtopping, 266, 383, 384  
 Ovule, 394, 416, 417, 430, 445,  
 446, 452, 459, 479, 500  
 Ovuliferous scale, 430
- Paeonia*, 493, 503  
*Palaeohyppnum*, **245**
- Palaeomyces*, **179**  
 Paleae, 337  
 Paleobotany, 2  
*Pallavicinia*, 184, 202, 203, 205,  
**206–207**, 209, 211, 220  
*Palmella* condition, 90  
 Palynology, 480  
*Pandorina*, 31–**32**, 34, 58  
 Paramylum, 88  
 Paraphyses, 62, 68, 165, 235  
 Parasexuality, 170  
 Parasites, 113  
 Parasitism, 507  
 Parenchyma, 36, 185, 206, 255,  
 257, 348  
*Parmelia*, **174**, 175, **176**, **177**  
 Parthenogenesis, 36  
 Parthenogenetic, 236  
*Patella*, 152, 154  
 Peat moss, 225–229  
*Pediastrum*, 40, 41, 58, 504  
 Pedicel, 469  
 Peduncle, 469  
*Pelagophycus*, **63**, 65, 66, 70  
*Pellaea*, 336, 374  
*Pellia*, 183, 184, 202, **203–205**,  
 207, 212, 214, 220, 505, 506  
*Peltigera*, **174**, 175, **177**  
 Penicillin, 146  
*Penicillium*, 143, **144–146**, 153,  
 154  
 Pennate diatoms, 100  
 Perennial, 214, 466  
 Perfect flower, 469  
 Perianth, 207, 210, 211, 469  
 Pericarp, 80, 488  
 Periclinal, 187  
 Pericycle, 263, 282, 313, 337,  
 348, 362, 426, 428, 468  
 Periderm, 305, 392, 468  
*Peridinium*, 91, 122  
 Perigyny, 472  
 Periphyses, 158  
 Periplast, 90  
 Peristome, 240, 242  
 Perithecium, 147, 176  
 Petal, 469  
 Petiole, 361, 466  
*Peziza*, **150–152**, 154  
*Phacus*, 88, 89, **90**  
 Phaeophycophyta, 10, 11, 60–70,  
 101, 106, 180, 186, 246, 506  
 classification, 70  
 Phagotrophic, nutrition, 91, 121,  
 122  
 Phanerogam, 251, 404, 509  
 Phanerogamae, 250, 308  
*Phaseolus*, **262**, **488**, **492**  
 Phellem, 262, 427  
 Phelloderm, 427  
 Phellogen, 262, 415, 427  
 Phloem, 66, 250, 261, 270, 282,  
 298, 313, 339, 348, 388, 396,  
 468, 506, 507  
 Photoautotrophic, 183  
 Photosynthesis, 108  
 Phycobiont, 173
- Phycocyanin, 12, 71, 73, 78  
 Phycoerythrin, 12, 73, 78  
 Phycology, 3  
*Phycomyces*, **139**  
 Phycomycota, 112, 127–141, 153,  
 171, 179, 180, 285  
 Phyllids, 213  
*Phylloglossum*, **280**, 281  
 Phylogenetic classification, 2, 5,  
 513  
 Phylogeny, 3, 37, 511–518  
*Physarum*, **121–123**, 125  
*Physcia*, **176**  
*Physcomitrium*, 242  
 Physiology, 1, 2  
 Phytogeography, 1, 2  
*Picea*, 424, 437, 447  
 Pigments, 11, 24, 57, 60, 71, 88,  
 93, 97, 101, 106  
 Pileus, 163  
*Pilobolus*, **139–140**  
*Pilularia*, 360, **361**, 366, 374  
*Pinnularia*, **99**, **100**, 101, 103,  
 504  
 Pinnule, 338  
 Piñon, 425  
*Pinus*, 400, 424, **425–438**, 446,  
 447, 461, 463, 464, 465, 511  
 Pipes, 310  
 Pistil, 388, 469, 473, 475, 509  
 Pistillate flower, 471  
*Pisum*, **473**, **489**  
 Pit connections, 72, 75  
 Pith, 254, 255, 258, 263, 305, 337,  
 362, 392, 426, 468  
 Pits  
 circular, 450  
 scalariform, 450  
 Placenta, 473  
 Placental cell, 80, 82  
 Placentation, 473–474  
 axile, 474  
 free central, 474  
 parietal, 473–474  
 Planation, 266, 383, 384  
 Plankton, 9, 10, 98  
 Plant anatomy, 466  
 Plant breeding, 1  
 Plant morphology, 2, 3  
 Plant pathology, 1  
 Plasmodium, 121, 363  
 Plasmogamy, 28, 30, 142, 168  
 Plastids, 8, 71, 73, 81  
*Platyzoma*, 293, 342, 376  
 Plectostele, 259, 282  
*Pleuromeia*, **308**  
 Pleuromeiales, 308  
 Plumule, 401, 466  
 Plurilocular gametangia, 61, 186  
 Pneumatocyst, 65  
 Pod, 490  
*Podocarpus*, 424, 441, **442**, 447  
*Pogonatum*, 230, 232  
 Polar nodule, 19, 101  
 Polar nuclei, 480  
 Pollen, 417

- Pollen chamber, 397, 405, 417, 418, 432, 456, 459, 461, 464, 510
- Pollen grain, 395, 396, 405, 431, 432, 459, 480
- Pollen sac, 475
- Pollen tube, 397, 400, 404, 418, 420, 434, 456, 460, 465, 485, 510, 511
- Pollination, 396, 397, 417, 432, 456, 459, 483-485, 510
- Pollination droplet, 397, 432, 456, 464
- Pollinium, 478
- Polychytrium*, **128**, 140
- Polycystis*, **12**, **16**, 22
- Polyeders, 41
- Polyembryony, 447, 460
- Polygonatum*, **479**
- Polypetaly, 472
- Polyphagus*, **128**, **129**, **130**, 135, 140
- Polyphyletic, 250
- Polyphyletic classifications, 8
- Polypodiaceae, 335-347
- Polypodium*, 335, 336, 357, 374
- Polyporus*, **166**, 168
- Polysepaly, 472
- Polysiphonia*, 9, 71, 78, **79-80**, 83, 106, 187, 248, 249
- Polystelic, 289
- Polystichum*, 335, 336, **340**, 355, 374, 375
- Polytrichum*, 230, **232**, **233**, 234, 237, 239, **242**, 245, 297, 392, 393
- Pome, 490
- Pond scums, 50
- Pore fungi, 166-167
- Porella*, 207, **208-211**, 212, 220, 227, 229, 506
- Porphyra*, 9, 73, **74-75**, 83, 106, 107, 108
- Porphyridium*, **72**, 73, 83
- Postelsia*, **66**
- Powdery mildews, 148-149
- Prasiolopsis*, 505
- Predaceous fungi, 170-172
- Primary archesporial cell, 341, 479
- Primary capitulum, 87
- Primary endosperm nucleus, 485
- Primary germination, 294
- Primary meristems, 254, 269
- Primary phloem, 256
- Primary root, 297, 347, 351, 375, 422, 466, 468
- Primary tissues, 254
- Primary suspensor, 436, 457
- Primary tapetal cell, 341
- Primary xylem, 256
- Primicorralina*, **110**
- Primitive flower, 499-502
- Primordia, 263
- Procambium, 254, 263, 269, 282, 289, 313
- Proembryo, 435, 457
- Progamonies, 138
- Progressive cleavage, 41, 132
- Prokaryota, 7, 13, 114, 179, 515-516
- Proliferation, 134
- Promeristem, 253, 269
- Prosporangium, 130
- Protandrous, 186
- Proteus*, **117**
- Prothallial cell, 295, 300, 395, 417, 430, 456, 464
- Prothallium, 343
- Protoderm, 254, 269
- Protogynous, 186
- Protohyenia*, 320, 324
- Protolepidodendrales, 302-303
- Protolepidodendron*, **303**, 308
- Protonema, 212, 229, 230, 231, 244
- Protoperithecium, 146
- Protophloem, 256
- Protopteridiales, 368, 369
- Protopteridium*, **369**
- Protosiphon*, 37, **38**, 39, 94
- Protosphagnum*, 245
- Protostele, 259, 270, 277, 282, 290, 298, 305, 314, 337, 348, 367, 371
- Protoxylem, 257, 258, 263, 283, 290, 313, 348
- Protozoa, 90, 122, 179
- Prunus*, **261**, **491**
- Psaronius*, 372, **373**
- Pseudoelaters, 219
- Pseudoperianth, 195, 197
- Pseudoplasmodium, 125
- Pseudopodium, 98, 229, 244
- Pseudosporochneus*, **371**
- Pseudotsuga*, 437, 447
- Psilophyta, 222, 246, 250, 251, 258, 262, 265, 268-279, 386, 466
- Psilophytaceae, 275-276
- Psilophytales, 275-278
- Psilophyton*, 275-**276**, 277, 278, 279
- Psilopsida, 268-279
- Psilotaceae, 268-275
- Psilotales, **268-275**
- Psilotum*, **268-275**, 278, 279, 294, 330, 353, 359, 381, 382, 383, **385**, 450
- Pteretis*, 340, 374, 375
- Pteridium*, 335, 337, 345, 357, 374, 375, 380, 450
- Pteridophyta, 6, 245, 250, 251, 326-377, 386
- Pteridospermopsida, 388, 404-408
- Pteridosperms, 404-408
- Pteris*, 335, 340, **341**, 342, 374
- Puccinia*, 155, **156-159**, 160, 161, 168
- life cycle, 160
- Punctae, 101
- Pyrenoid, 24, 37, 41, 42, 43, 54, 71, 73, 75
- Pyrenoid bodies, 215
- Pyronema*, **150-152**, 153, 154, 159
- Pyrrophycophyta, 11, 90-91
- Pyrus*, **491**
- Pythium*, 285
- Quaking bogs, 226
- Quercus*, 469, **471**, 501
- Quillwort, 298
- Raceme, 475
- Rachis, 296, 337, 338, 340, 375, 381, 436, 466, 468
- Ranales, 467
- Ranunculus*, **263**, **495**, **496**
- Raphe, 101
- Ray, 427
- Ray flower, 475
- Reboulia*, **197**
- Receptacles, 67, 69, 207, 340, 362, 363, 408, 469
- Recombination, 4
- Red algae, 11, 70-83
- Red cedar, 440
- Red eyespot, 26
- Red tides, 90
- Reduction, 383, 384
- Redwood, 10
- Regeneration, 248
- Regnellidium*, **360**, **361**, 366, 374
- Reproduction, 106-107, 314-319, 329-330, 332-333, 340-351, 362-367, 375-376, 392-404, 416-422, 451-458, 468-493, 506
- asexual, 42, 44, 46, 47, 51, 57, 91, 180, 508-509
- sexual, 28, 30, 33, 41, 43, 44, 47, 53, 57, 61, 64, 68, 73, 75, 91, 93, 94, 96, 98, 101, 102, 103, 107, 118-119, 136, 138, 140, 142-143, 145, 149, 168, 170, 180, 186, 187, 191, 195, 198, 200, 203, 205-206, 209, 211, 212, 213, 215, 219, 227, 228, 233, 284-286, 293-296, 300, 315-319, 330, 332, 342-346, 350-351, 364-366, 376, 381-382, 395-400, 416-420, 454-457, 500-511
- Reservoir, 88, 89
- Resin canal, 426, 427
- Resurrection fern, 336
- Rbizines, 175
- Rhizoid, 85, 185, 190, 191, 192, 198, 201, 203, 205, 208, 209, 212, 214, 229, 233, 269, 273, 296, 300, 356, 381, 383
- Rhizomes, 253, 269, 274, 310, 355, 381, 466, 467, 508
- Rhizomorphs, 163
- Rhizomycelium, 128
- Rhizophore, 290, 298, 305
- Rhizophyidium*, **127**, 128, 140
- Rhizopus*, **137-138**, 139, 140, 159, 168, 181, 504
- Rhododendron*, 478



- Rhodophycophyta, 10, 11, 70–83, 106, 107, 153, 159, 180, 196, 222, 246, 379, 506  
classification, 83  
*Rhynia*, 275–277, **278**, 383  
*Rhyniaceae*, 277–278  
Rhynie, 277  
*Riccia*, **184**, 186, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 202, 220, 223  
Ricciaceae, 184, 189  
*Ricciocarpus*, **184**, **185**, **186**, **187**, **189**, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 202, 220, 223  
*Ricinus*, 488, **489**, **492**  
*Riella*, **201**, **202**, 220  
Riellaceae, 201, 202  
Ring cells, 345  
*Rivularia*, 16, **20**, 22, 106  
*Robinia*, **490**  
Rockweeds, 66–70  
Root, 262–263, 281, 282, 314, 319, 329, 348, 354, 367, 381, 392, 427, 450, 468  
Root cap, 263, 282, 298, 468  
Root hairs, 263, 282, 314, 329, 428  
Root nodule, 468  
Royal fern, 347, **348**  
*Rubus*, **491**  
Rusts, 155–161
- Saccharomyces*, **143**, 153, 181  
*Salix*, 469, **470**, 501  
*Salvinia*, 262, 367, 373, 374, 376, 393, 466  
Salviniales, 359, **367**–369, 372, 373  
*Saprolegnia*, **133**–135, 136, 137, 140, 181  
Saprophytes, 113  
Saprophytic, 122, 330, 507  
*Sarcosoma*, 152, 154  
*Sargassum*, 66–69, 507  
Scalariform, 51  
Scale, 271  
Scale leaves, 425, 426, 440  
*Scenedesmus*, 41–42, 58  
*Schefflera*, **264**  
*Schizaea*, 275, **353**, 356, 374, 382  
Schizaeaceae, 352  
*Schizomeris*, 505  
Schizomycota, 112, 114–120, 180  
Schizophyceae, 12  
Schizophyta, 114  
*Schizosaccharomyces*, **142**, 154  
Sclerenchyma, 258, 348  
*Scleroderma*, **167**, 168  
Sclerotia, 122  
Scouring rushes, 310  
*Scytonema*, 16, 19, **20**, 22  
Sea lettuce, 54, 202  
Secondary growth, 261–262, 263, 380, 405, 427, 428, 450, 467  
Secondary meristems, 261  
Secondary nucleus, 485  
Secondary phloem, 262  
Secondary root, 466, 468
- Secondary suspensor, 436, 457  
Secondary tissues, 415  
Secondary xylem, 262, 305, 427, 450  
Seed coat, 437, 458, 487  
Seed development, 400–402  
Seed dormancy, 491  
Seed ferns, 404–408  
Seed germination, 402, 421, 437  
Seed habit, 403, 510–511  
Seed plants, 388–503  
introduction to, 388–389  
Seeds, 388, 401–402, 404, 457, 485–493  
Segregation, 4  
*Selaginella*, 198, 280, 287, **288**–**297**, 299, 300, 301, 302, 307, 308, 337, 363, 364, 375, 380, 382, 383, 393, 395, 403, 450, 507, 511  
Selaginellales, 287–297, 307  
*Selaginellites*, 280, **307**, 308  
Self-incompatibility, 138, 148  
Sensitive fern, 340  
Sepal, 469  
*Sequoia*, 439, 503  
*Sequoiadendron*, 424, 439, 447  
Seta, 195, 205, 207, 237, 239, 244  
Sex chromosomes, 200, 201  
Sex hormones, 134, 138  
Sexual reproduction, *see* Reproduction, sexual  
origin, 509  
Sheath, 13, 73  
Shepherd's purse, 486, **487**  
Shield cells, 86  
Shoots, 251  
Sieve cells, 271, 467  
Sieve element, 256, 337  
Sieve plates, 256  
Sieve tubes, 66, 257  
*Sigillaria*, **304**, **305**, **306**, **307**, 308  
Siliceous cysts, 97, 98  
Siliceous scales, 97, 98  
Simple pistil, 473  
Simple polyembryony, 435, 465  
Simple sorus, 341  
Sinus, 51  
Siphonogamous, 400  
Siphonostele, 259, 270, 305, 314, 328, 348, 362, 415, 426  
Sirenin, 132  
Slime molds, 121–124  
Smuts, 161–162  
Soil algae, 24, 26  
*Solanites*, **495**  
Solenostele, 260  
Somatogamy, 147, 159, 162, 168  
*Sophora*, **264**  
*Sordaria*, **144**–**148**, 154  
Soredium, 175, 508  
Sorocarp, 125  
Sorus, 62, 340, 362  
Spawn, 165  
Species, 5  
Sperm(s), 30, 33, 44, 64, 67, **68**, 69, 96, 103, 204, 210, 216, 235, 236, 272, 300, 330, 345, 346, 351, 364, 382, 404, 419, 420, 435, 440, 465  
Sperm cells, 400, 460, 465  
Sperm nuclei, 456, 480  
Spermagonium, 155, 157  
Spermatangium(a), 75, 80, 83  
Spermatium(a), 75, 78, 80, 82, 155, 158, 159, 509  
Spermatogenous cells, 187, 295, 300, 364  
Spermatophyta, 6, 463  
Sphaerocarpaceae, 198, 201  
Sphaerocarpaceae, 184, 198, 201, 204  
*Sphaerocarpos*, 183, 184, 198, **199**, **200**, 201, 214, 220, 275, 297, 478, 506  
*Sphaerotheca*, 149, 154  
Sphagnaceae, 225, 229  
Sphagnales, 225, 229  
Sphagnopsida, 225, 229, 244  
*Sphagnum*, 225, **226**–**229**, 230, 231, 237, 239, 245, 247, 504  
Sphenophyllales, 323–324  
*Sphenophyllum*, **304**, 314, **322**, 323, **324**  
Spherules, 122  
Spike, 475  
Spike moss, 280, 288  
*Spirillum*, **114**, 115  
*Spirogyra*, 9, 47–49, **50**, 51, 58, 87, 106, 107, 140, 168, 181, 248, 509  
Spongy layer, 397  
Spongy tissue, 417, 418, 432  
Sporangiophore, 136, 137, 139, 315, 319, 322, 384  
Sporangium(a), 122, 137, 139, 271, 275, 283, 291, 315, 329, 342, 350, 354, 363  
Spore(s), 137, 138, 205, 207, 212, 219, 228, 230, 231, 240, 244, 248, 277, 284, 291, 300, 305, 315, 329, 341, 350, 354, 357, 508  
Spore mother cells, 188  
Sporic meiosis, 47, 510  
Sporidia, 162  
Sporocarp, 362, 363, 364, 367  
Sporocytes, 188, 195, 200, 205, 207, 211, 219, 239, 272, 291, 357  
Sporogenesis, 211, 217, 228  
Sporogenous tissue, 272, 284, 315, 381  
Sporophyll, 280, 283, 291, 315, 319  
Sporophyte, 61, 64, 69, 187, 188, 195, 200, 207, 210, 211, 213, 216, 228, 237, 238, 239, 244, 247, 269, 277, 283–284, 291–293, 299–300, 314–316, 329–330, 332, 340–342, 348–350, 362–364, 375–376, 380–382, 392–395, 416, 451–454  
nutrition, 238

- Spur shoot, 414, 415, 426, 430  
 Stalk, 187  
 Stalk cell, 397  
 Stamen, 469, 472, 474–475, 509  
 Staminate flower, 471  
*Stamnostoma*, **499**  
*Stangeria*, 389, 410  
*Staphylococcus*, **114**  
 Starch, 24, 91  
 Starjelly, 18  
*Stauropteris*, **372**  
 Stele, 259–261, 269, 289, 467, 468  
 Stem, 232, 251–262, 312–314, 355, 361, 426, 467–468  
*Stemonitis*, **122**, 125  
*Stephanopyxis*, **103**  
 Sterigma, 144, 145, 165  
 Sterile cell, 397  
 Sterile jacket, 187  
*Stigeoclonium*, 42, 45–46, 48, 58, 60, 106, 505, 509  
 Stigma, algal, 26, 32, 42, 88, 89, 91, 98  
     floral, 472, 473  
*Stigmara*, 305, **306**  
*Stigonema*, 175  
 Stipe, 62, 163  
 Stipule, 337, 467  
 Stolon, 508  
 Stoma(ta), 217, 254, 271, 277, 282, 289, 291, 312, 339, 361, 383, 391, 398, 399, 408, 416, 426, 450, 451, 467, 507  
 Stomium, 342  
 Stonewort, 11, 24, 84  
 Storage products, 106  
 Stored photosynthate, 11  
*Streptococcus*, **114**, **116**  
*Streptomyces*, **119**  
*Streptomycin*, 89, 119  
*Strictodiscus*, **102**  
 Strobilus(i), 284, 291, 305, 315, 416, 452, 453, 464, 465, 472, 473  
*Stylites*, 297, 308  
 Summary, 505–518  
 Supporting cell, 45, 80, 82  
 Suspensor, 138–139, 286, 296, 401, 420, 460  
 Symbiosis, 173  
 Sympetal, 472  
 Synchronous, 257  
*Synchytrium*, 127, 140  
 Synergid, 481  
 Synsepaly, 472  
*Synura*, **98**  
  
*Takakia*, 183, **213**, 220  
 Takakiaceae, 213  
 Takakiales, 184, 213  
 Tap root, 427, 450, 460, 468  
 Tapetal plasmodium, 315, 329, 393, 477  
 Tapetum, 284, 291, 292, 300, 329, 341, 350, 393, 416, 429, 453, 477  
 Taxales, 441–442  
 Taxodiaceae, 439–440  
*Taxodium*, 424, 439, **440**, 447  
 Taxonomy, 1  
 Taxopsida, 424, 441–442  
*Taxus*, 441, **442**, 447  
 Tegmen, 487  
*Telangium*, 406  
 Teliospore(s), 155, 156–157, 159, 161–162, 168  
 Telium(a), 155, 156  
 Telome, 383  
 Telome theory, 266, 381, 383–386  
 Terminal bud, 253, 428, 466  
 Terminal cell, 486  
 Testa, 487  
*Tetracystis*, 35–36, 37, 38, 58  
 Tetramycin, 119  
 Tetrasporangia mother cells, 82  
 Tetrasporangium(a), 80  
 Tetraspore, 80  
 Tetrasporophyte, 80, 82  
 Thallophyta, 6, 112  
*Thamnopteris*, **373**  
*Thiobacillus*, 113  
*Thuja*, 447  
*Tilia*, 488  
 Tinsel flagellum, 26  
 Tippo, 514  
*Tmesipteris*, 268, **274**–275, 381, **385**  
 Toadstool, 162–163  
*Todea*, 374  
*Torreyia*, 442, 447  
 Torus, 469  
 Trabecula, 289, 300  
 Trace, 269, 471  
 Tracheid, 206, 257, 258, 282, 290, 348, 359, 392, 427, 450  
*Trachelomonas*, 88, 89, **90**  
 Tracheophyta, 251, 388  
 Transduction, 118  
 Transformation, 118  
 Transfusion tissue, 426  
 Transition zone, 468  
*Trebouxia*, 175  
*Tremella*, 165–166, 168  
 Triarch, 257  
*Tribonema*, 93, **94**, 96, 97  
*Trichia*, 125  
 Trichoblasts, 79, 82  
 Trichogyne, 75, 80, 146, 151, 159  
*Trichomanes*, 353–354, 374, 375  
 Trichome, 10  
 Trichothallic growth, 61  
 Tricolpate, 480  
 True branching, 22  
 True indusium, 340  
 Trumpet hyphae, 62  
*Tsuga*, 424, 438, **439**, 447  
 Tube cells, 87, 395, 417, 431, 479  
 Tube nucleus, 434, 456  
 Tuber, 467  
 Tunica, 253  
*Typha*, 478  
  
*Ulothrix*, 42–43, 46, 48, 53, 58, 94, 107, 509  
 Ultrastructure, 2  
*Ulva*, **53**, 54, 58, 61, 64, 106, 107, 181, 183, 187, 504, 506  
 Umbel, 475  
*Umbilicaria*, 175  
 Unialgal cultures, 36  
 Unilocular zoosporangium, 61, 62  
 Unity of living things, 8  
 Urediniospore, 155, 156, 159, 180  
 Uredinium, 155  
*Urnula*, 152, 154  
*Usnea*, **174**, 175  
*Ustilago*, **161**–162, 168  
  
 Vacuole, 8, 13, 26, 71  
 Vallecular canal, 313–314  
 Valve view, 101  
 Valves, 101, 207, 219  
 Vascular cryptogams, 261, 268–387, 492  
 Vascular nodules, 261  
 Vascular plants, 47, 250, 251–518  
     classification, 250–251, 514–515  
     organization, 251, 265  
*Vaucheria*, 95–96, **97**, 127, 133–140  
 Vegetative, 506  
 Vegetative reproduction, 215  
 Veins, 264  
 Velum, 164, 299  
 Venation, 264, 355, 467  
     dichotomous, 328, 339, 347, 361  
     reticulate, 264, 339  
     striate, 264  
 Venter, 187  
 Ventral canal cells, 187, 216, 235, 346, 419  
 Ventral canal nucleus, 398  
 Ventral lobes, 209  
 Ventral scales, 185, 190, 191, 201, 203  
 Venus maidenhair, 336  
 Vessel, 257, 289, 290, 337, 362, 375, 380, 450, 458, 467  
 Vessel members, 258  
*Viola*, 484  
 Violaxanthin, 238  
 Vitamin B12, 89  
*Vitis*, **491**  
 Volva, 164  
 Volvocales, 58  
*Volvox*, 32, **33**, **34**, 35, 58, 504, 506  
  
 Walking fern, **338**, 339, 340  
 Water blooms, 10, 24, 88  
 Water molds, 133–135  
 Water net, 41  
 Webbing, 266, 383, 384  
*Welwitschia*, 450, **460**–461, 462, 463, 464, 481  
 Wetmore, 261  
 Whiplash flagellum, 26  
 Whisk fern, 268

- White rust, 136  
*Wielandiella*, 408, 410  
*Williamsonia*, 408, **410**  
 Winged pollen, 439  
 Witches butter, 18  
*Woodsia*, 335, 374  
 Xanthophyceae, 93–97, 103, 106, 140  
     classification, 97  
 Xenia, 485  
 Xerophyte, 271  
 Xerophytic, 207  
 Xylem, 250, 261, 270, 273, 282, 298, 313, 337, 339, 362, 368, 388, 392, 468, 507  
 Yeasts, 142–143, 180  
 Yellow-green algae, 93–97  
*Yucca*, **254**, 467, 483, 485  
  
*Zamia*, 389–**402**, 417, 418, 419, 420, 422, 430, 436, 447, 461, 463, 465, 511  
*Zea*, **255**, **262**, 469, **470**, **483**, **488**  
 Zeaxanthin, 238  
 Zimmerman, 383, 386  
 Zoosporangium, 37, 96, 130, 133  
 Zoospore(s), 35, 36, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 53, 54, 57, 61, 62, 93, 94, 95, 96, 128, 131–133, 136, 180, 508  
*Zygnema*, **50**–51, 58  
 Zygomorphic flower, 472  
*Zygopteris*, 371  
 Zygote(s), 9, 28, 30, 33, 34, 37, 43, 44, 47, 48, 51, 53, 54, 56, 61, 75, 80, 82, 83, 87, 95, 96, 102, 123, 130–132, 135, 136, 138, 153, 187, 195, 200, 204, 207, 210, 216, 222, 248, 251, 274, 301, 310, 330, 346, 351, 378, 401, 460, 485, 510  
 Zygotic meiosis, 29, 510