

## PART I: GENERAL NOTES

### 1. Introduction

The Notes of Completion provide necessary instructions to enable the fishery statistician in charge of submission of fishery statistics in the Southeast Asian countries, namely Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam, to complete the questionnaire for further compilation in the Fishery Statistical Bulletin for Southeast Asia (hereinafter called ‘the Bulletin’).

The Bulletin was established based on the Framework for Fishery Statistics of Southeast Asia, which was developed by SEAFDEC through the consultative process with ASEAN and the ASEAN-SEAFDEC Member Countries. The Fishery Statistics Framework was endorsed at the 40<sup>th</sup> Meeting of SEAFDEC Council and the 16<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the ASEAN Sectoral Working Group on Fisheries (ASWGF) in early 2008, with the primary objective to serve as the “Minimum Requirement for Fishery Statistics of Southeast Asia”. In addition, the Fishery Statistics Framework is also anticipated to facilitate a long-term improvement of national fishery statistics in order to support national planning and management of fisheries, as well as to facilitate the compilation and sharing of statistics and information at regional and international levels, i.e. those currently compiled by SEAFDEC, FAO, as well as other fishery-related organizations.

In the past, all Southeast Asian countries were requested by SEAFDEC and FAO to submit their national fishery statistics to both organizations. To reduce the burden of countries in submission of statistics, SEAFDEC and FAO therefore agree to use 11 fishery statistics questionnaires, and harmonized submission mechanism and timeframe, as follows:

**Table 1:** List of questionnaires, and harmonized submission mechanism and timeframe

Items	Questionnaire title	Questionnaire issued by *	Questionnaire returned to **
Q1	Fishery Production by Sub-Sector	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q2	STAT-SEAFDEC Capture Production by Species and SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	FAO	FAO & SEAFDEC
Q3	Producer Prices for Capture Production by Species	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q4	Marine Capture Production by Type of Fishing Gear and by Species	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q5	Inland Capture Production by Water Bodies	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q6	Number of Fishing Boats by Type and Tonnage	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q7	Number of Fishing Units by Size of Boat	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q8	AQ-NS 1 and 9 Forms for Reporting Statistics on Aquaculture of Fish, Crustacean, Molluscs, and Aquatic Plants (NS9) by Species, Production, Environment and Fishing Area	FAO	FAO***
Q9	Aquaculture Production of Ornamental Fish	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q10	Seed Production from Aquaculture	SEAFDEC	SEAFDEC
Q11	FISHSTAT FM: Fishers	FAO	FAO***

\* Questionnaire issued by FAO or SEAFDEC (as indicated in the table) by April-May for the statistics of the previous year (e.g. April-May 2009 for statistics of 2008)

\*\* Questionnaire returned from Member Countries to FAO and/or SEAFDEC (as indicated in the table) by 31 August (e.g. 31 August 2009, for statistics of 2008)

\*\*\* FAO would later share the completed questionnaire with SEAFDEC

The Questionnaires as listed above would be sent by FAO or SEAFDEC (as indicated in the table) to the Southeast Asian countries through the national focal points with a copy being sent to the member of the ASEAN Network on Fishery Statistics.

## 2. Time Reference

The Bulletin will be published starting from the statistics of the year 2008. The statistical period, in principle, covers January to December of the reporting year. In cases where country was unable to supply the statistics of the reporting year by the timeline as indicated in *Table 1*, the latest data available may be given, provided that the year to which the data belongs indicated in the space provided.

## 3. Data Source

Data and information available from various sources could be used as inputs for the Bulletin. These include the data collected through statistical surveys, from government records and semi-governmental organizations. In addition, data and information derived from new statistical techniques or small-scale surveys could also be used to provide inputs to the Bulletin.

## 4. Incomplete Data

Although it is desirable that standardized and complete data be supplied for the Bulletin; data that may not be entirely compatible with the coverage, definition and classification but could be useful should also be reported by countries, provided that the extent of incompleteness indicated as a footnote.

## 5. Unit of Measurement

Units of measurement used in the questionnaire are standardized as follows:

- Fishery production statistics in **quantity** are reported in **tonnes**, except ornamental fish and reptiles which are reported in **piece/number**.
- Fishery production statistics in **value** are reported in **1,000 USD**.<sup>1</sup>
- Fish prices are reported in **USD/kg**

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<sup>1</sup> Country that have difficulty in reporting value in USD could report the value in local currency, which would be further converted to USD using standard exchange rate of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)

## 6. Standard Symbols and Abbreviations

The following standard symbols and abbreviations are used throughout the tables in this questionnaire:

...	=	Not available
–	=	Magnitude zero or not applicable
0	=	Magnitude insignificant, i.e., less than half of the measurement
t	=	tonnes
USD 1,000	=	1,000 dollars in U.S. currency
No.	=	Number
Q	=	Quantity
V	=	Value

## 7. Submission of Questionnaires

Please return before 31 August the completed questionnaires to FAO and SEAFDEC at the following addresses:

### **FAO:**

The Senior Fishery Statistician  
Fisheries and Aquaculture Information and Statistics Service (FIES)  
Fisheries and Aquaculture Department, FAO  
00153 Rome, Italy  
Fax: 0039-06-5705-2476  
Tel: 0039-06-5705-5318/4949  
E-mail: [FIES-E-FORMS@FAO.ORG](mailto:FIES-E-FORMS@FAO.ORG)

### **SEAFDEC:**

SEAFDEC Secretariat  
P.O.Box 1046, Kasetsart Post Office  
Bangkok 10903, THAILAND  
E-mail: [secretariat@seafdec.org](mailto:secretariat@seafdec.org)



## PART 2: NOTES ON STATISTICS

Part 2, Notes on Statistics, explain the practical steps for Member Countries to provide inputs to each individual questionnaire, as follows:

No.	Questionnaire Title
Q1	Fishery Production by Sub-Sector
Q2	STAT-SEAFDEC Capture Production by Species and SEAFDEC Sub-Areas
Q3	Producer Prices for Capture Production by Species
Q4	Marine Capture Production by Type of Fishing Gear and by Species
Q5	Inland Capture Production by Water Bodies
Q6	Number of Fishing Boats by Type and Tonnage
Q7	Number of Fishing Units by Size of Boat
Q8	AQ-NS 1 and 9 Forms for Reporting Statistics on Aquaculture of Fish, Crustacean, Molluscs, and Aquatic Plants (NS9) by Species, Production, Environment and Fishing Area
Q9	Aquaculture Production of Ornamental Fish
Q10	Seed Production from Aquaculture
Q11	FISHSTAT FM: Fishers

Note: tables that appear in the Notes may be extracted from only relevant part of the questionnaire, and figures provided in the tables are not real figures reported by countries.

### Q1: Fishery Production by Sub-Sector

The questionnaire on “Fishery Production by Sub-Sector” aims at compiling data to provide the overall picture on fishery production of the country, both in terms of quantity and value. Fishery production comprises two major parts: 1) capture and 2) aquaculture. Capture production is further categorized into production from marine and from inland capture fisheries; while aquaculture production is categorized into freshwater culture, brackishwater culture, and mariculture.

The data to be reported in this questionnaire are usually based on the official National Fishery Statistics of the respective countries e.g. Statistical Bulletin or Yearbook. The data should be further cross-checked with the data provided in Q2 (capture production), and Q8 (aquaculture production) to ensure their consistency (*see further explanations in Q2 and Q8*).

Example of reporting data in Q1: Fishery Production by Sub-Sector:

	Capture			Aquaculture			
	Total	Marine	Inland	Total	Mariculture	Brackish water	Freshwater
Quantity (t)	28,980	27,700	1,280	64,890	18,390	36,200	10,300
Value (1,000 USD)	32,306	31,108	1,198	58,241	20,585	29,548	8,108

## Q2: STAT-SEAFDEC Capture Production by Species and SEAFDEC Sub-Areas

The questionnaire on “Capture Production by Species and SEAFDEC Sub-Areas” aims at collecting statistics of capture production of all aquatic organisms, by 1) country, 2) aquatic organisms, 3) fishing area, 4) quantity, and 5) value.

### 1. Country

Country name is to be filled in every rows of the first column.

### 2. Aquatic Organisms

Aquatic organisms listed in the questionnaire include freshwater, diadromous and marine organisms. The List of Aquatic Animals and Plants could be referred to in **Annex 3**, which is extracted from Aquatic Sciences and Fisheries Information System (ASFIS) List of Species for Fishery Statistics Purposes.<sup>2</sup>

Information required in this part includes: 3-Alpha Code, Scientific Name, and FAO English Name (Column 2, 3 and 4). Although the aquatic organisms could be reported at either species or broader taxonomic levels (i.e. genus, family, order); it is preferable that statistics at species level be reported. However, due to the constraints or limitation in data collection at species level; statistics at genus, family, or order levels are also acceptable.

Example of reporting aquatic organism, at species, genus, family, and order levels:

Country	3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name	
Malaysia	CMC	<i>Clarias macrocephalus</i>	Bighead catfish	Species level
Malaysia	FKN	<i>Notopterus</i> spp.	Knifefishes	Genus level
Malaysia	MUF	Mugilidae	Mullet nei	Family level
Malaysia	FLX	Pleuronectiformes	Flatfishes nei*	Order level

\* nei (not elsewhere included) shows statistics at group level, which excluded individual fish that can be reported in species level. For instance, several kinds of flatfish distributed in Indonesia and their catch data are recorded without species identification. Nevertheless, only catch data of Indian halibut can be collected separately. In this case, therefore, the reported statistics in Q2 should be: a) *Psettodes erumei* (Indian halibut), and b) Pleuronectiformes (Flatfishes nei) which refers to other unidentified flatfishes. In case that country cannot report statistics for any particular species in the group, one figure that represents all species of flatfishes should be reported as Pleuronectiformes (Flatfishes nei).

In the electronic questionnaire sent to Country, species that have previously been reported by the Country would already appear in the list. If Country needs to report statistics for particular organisms that have never been reported before, country may add the additional rows for such species, using the 3-Alpha Code, Scientific Name, and FAO English Name as appear in the List of Aquatic Animal and Plants or ASFIS List. However, the case that the organism is not available in the ASFIS List, Country is requested to add additional row after the last row of the questionnaire, and provide the Scientific Name. FAO would further update the ASFIS List and issue the new 3-Alpha code and FAO English Name, in order that statistics of such organism could be reported in the future.

<sup>2</sup> The ASFIS List could be downloaded from <http://www.fao.org/fishery/collection/asfis>

### 3. Fishing Area

Information required in this part (Column 5 and 6) includes: 1) Fishing Area Code, and 2) SEAFDEC Sub-Areas. (**Annex 1**)

Fishing Area Code and SEAFDEC Sub Areas:

Fishing Area Codes	SEAFDEC Sub-Areas
04 (Inland Waters)	No sub areas
57 (Indian Ocean Eastern)	} Sub-Areas* could be referred to in <b>Annex 1</b> .
71 (Pacific Western Central)	
61 (Pacific, Northwest)	

SEAFDEC Sub-Areas are available for reporting by Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam; while for the countries with small fishing areas, i.e., Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Myanmar, Singapore and Timor Leste, and the landlocked country, i.e. Lao PDR, Sub-Area is not applicable. These countries should therefore report only Fishing Area Code.

For country with Sub-Areas, list of available SEAFDEC Sub-Areas would be provided in the electronic format of the questionnaire. The list could be viewed and selected by clicking at the arrow on the right of the cell in Column 6. For the aquatic organism(s) that statistics are provided for more than one Sub-Area, additional rows should be inserted for each sub-area in order to allow country to report the figure for each Sub-Area.

Example of specifying Fishing Area Code and SEAFDEC Sub-Areas:

Country	3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name	Fishing Area Codes	SEAFDEC Sub-Areas
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	57	57c
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71e
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71f
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71g

### 4. Quantity

The statistics for capture production represent the catches and landings of inland, brackishwater and marine species of aquatic organisms, killed, caught, trapped or collected for all commercial, industrial, and subsistence purposes. Member Countries are requested to provide quantity (in tonnes<sup>3</sup>) of capture production for each aquatic organism, by each Fishing Area and SEAFDEC Sub-Area.

Example of reporting Quantity of Capture Production:

Country	3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name	Fishing Area Codes	SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	Unit	Quantity
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	57	57c	t	200
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71e	t	3,000
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71f	t	1,000
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71g	t	1,000

<sup>3</sup> For reptile, reporting unit is number of individuals (no.)

## 5. Value

In reporting production in value, the amount reported in the national currency should be converted into USD. Country should report the figure of the total value, irrespective of sub-areas, in the last row of that particular species.

Example of reporting Value of Capture Production:

Country	3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name	Fishing Area Codes	SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	Unit	Quantity	Value (1,000 USD)
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	57	57c	t	200	
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71e	t	3,000	
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71f	t	1,000	
Malaysia	SNX	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snapper nei	71	71g	t	1,000	8,888

### *Cross-checking the figures with Q1 (Total Production)*

To cross check the data, after completing Q2; Q2 need to be copied to another sheet, and all data rows be sorted by Fishing Area Code. Total inland capture production (quantity and value) could be calculated by summing up the data from fishing area 04 (shaded in blue), while the total marine capture production (quantity and value) could be calculated by summing up the data from fishing area 57, 71 and 61 (shaded in yellow). The total production of inland production, both in quantity and value should be similar to those in Q1.

Scientific Name	FAO English Name	Fishing Area Code	SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	2006 (t)	Value (USD)	Add for Q Sum	Add for V Sum
<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Common carp	04		200	111		
<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	04		300	333		
<i>Pangasius</i> spp	Pangas catfishes nei	04		80	88		
Osteichthyes	Freshwater fishes nei	04		700	666	1,280	1,198
Cynoglossidae	Tonguefishes	57	57 c	200	2,222		
Cynoglossidae	Tonguefishes	71	71 e	1,000			
Cynoglossidae	Tonguefishes	71	71 f	200			
Cynoglossidae	Tonguefishes	71	71 g	300			
Mugilidae	Mulletts nei	57	57 c	400	4,444		
Mugilidae	Mulletts nei	71	71 e	2,000			
Mugilidae	Mulletts nei	71	71 f	500			
Mugilidae	Mulletts nei	71	71 g	500			
<i>Priacanthus</i> spp	Bigeyes nei	57	57 c	1,000	5,555		
<i>Priacanthus</i> spp	Bigeyes nei	71	71 e	4,000			
<i>Priacanthus</i> spp	Bigeyes nei	71	71 f	3,000			
<i>Priacanthus</i> spp	Bigeyes nei	71	71 g	3,000			
<i>Lutjanus</i> spp	Snappers nei	57	57 c	200	8,888		
<i>Lutjanus</i> spp	Snappers nei	71	71 e	3,000			
<i>Lutjanus</i> spp	Snappers nei	71	71 f	1,000			
<i>Lutjanus</i> spp	Snappers nei	71	71 g	1,000			
Clupeoidei	Clupeoids nei	57	57 c	4,000	9,999		
Clupeoidei	Clupeoids nei	71	71 e	1,000			



Clupeoidei	Clupeoids nei	71	71 f	600			
Clupeoidei	Clupeoids nei	71	71 g	800		27,700	31,108

### Q3: Producer Prices for Capture Production by Species

The questionnaire on “Producer Prices for Capture Production by Species” requires information on: 1) country, 2) aquatic organism, and 3) prices.

- 1. Country:** Country name is to be filled on the space provided above the table heading.
- 2. Aquatic Organisms**

Aquatic organisms listed in the questionnaire include freshwater, brackishwater, and marine organisms. Information required in this part includes: 3-Alpha Code, Scientific Name, and FAO English Name (Column 1, 2 and 3). The list of organisms in Q3 may be different from those provided in Q2, based on to the availability of price data from country.

### 3. Prices

In Column 4-8, data on producer prices of fish should be reported for five year period. The price should be given in USD per kilogram of fresh fish by species. The figure should include two digits after the decimal point.

Figures contain in Producer Price in Q3 may either be similar or different from those that could be calculated from Q2:

$$\text{Price (USD/kg)} = \frac{\text{Capture Production by Species Value (1,000 USD)}}{\text{Quantity (t)}}$$

depending on the data sources and collection methods, i.e. in Thailand capture quantity and value are collected by the Department of Fisheries, while the prices were collected by Fish Market Organization.

Example of reporting Producer Prices for Capture Production by Species:

Country: Thailand							USD/kg	
3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
FCP	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Common carp	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.25	1.27	
LRH	<i>Labeo rohita</i>	Roho labeo	2.25	2.28	2.21	2.24	2.19	
FCG	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idellus</i>	Grass carp	1.25	1.24	1.11	1.70	1.55	
BIC	<i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i>	Bighead carp	3.23	3.23	3.25	3.27	2.98	

### Q4. Marine Capture Production by Type of Fishing Gear and by Species

The questionnaire on “Marine Capture Production by Type of Fishing Gear and by Species” requires information of marine capture production by: 1) Country, 2) aquatic organisms, 3) fishing areas, and 4) fishing gears.

- 1. Country:** Country name is to be filled on the space provided above the table heading.

## 2. Aquatic Organisms

Aquatic organisms listed in the questionnaire focus only on diadromous and marine organisms, and not include freshwater organisms. Information required in this part includes: 3-Alpha Code, Scientific Name, and FAO English Name (Column 1, 2, and 3). Additional organisms could be added by Member Countries after the last row.

## 3. Fishing Area

Fishing Areas focus only on marine areas, which are: area 57 (Indian Ocean Eastern), area 61 (Pacific Western Central), and area 71 (Pacific, Northwest). In addition, Sub-Areas are also available for Indonesia Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam. The available sub-areas could be referred to in **Annex 1**.

For country with Sub-Areas, list of available Sub-Areas would be provided in the electronic format of the questionnaire. The Sub-Area could be manually filled in or individually selected by clicking at the arrow on the right to the column. For the aquatic organism(s) that statistics are provided for more than one Sub-Area, additional rows should be inserted for each sub-area in order to allow country to report the figure for each Sub-Area.

## 4. Fishing Gear

Fishing Gear comprises several columns, specifying various types of fishing gear. These columns allow Country to provide statistics on Quantity of Marine Capture Production. Fishing gears available in the Southeast Asian region could be referred to in **Annex 2**.

Some broad categories of fishing gear, i.e. seine net, trawl, and trap, could be categorized into several gear types, such as seine net could be categorized into boat seine and beach seine. The quantity could be reported under each gear type (boat seine and beach seine), and the figures have to be summed in order to provide a figure for the broad category (all seine nets). However, in the case that quantity is not available for each gear type, the cell could be filled with "...", and only the broad category would be filled with a figure.

Example of reporting statistics on Quantity of Marine Capture Production, when figures are available for detailed fishing gears:

(Thailand)		Quantity by type of fishing gear (t)											
		Seine Net			Trawl				Lift net	Gill net	Trap		
FAO ENGLISH Name	SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	All seine nets	Boat seine	Beach seine	All trawls	Beam trawl	Otter board trawl	Pair trawl			All traps	Stationary trap	Portable trap
		SX	SV	SB	TX	TBB	OT	PT	LN	GN	FIX		
Eeltail catfishes	57b	-	-	-	170	100	40	30	-	10	90	10	80
Eeltail catfishes	71a	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-

Example of reporting statistics on Quantity of Marine Capture Production, when figures are not available for detailed fishing gears:

(Malaysia)

FAO ENGLISH Name	SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	Quantity by type of fishing gear (t)											
		Seine Net			Trawl				Lift net	Gill net	Trap		
		All seine nets	Boat seine	Beach seine	All trawls	Beam trawl	Otter board trawl	Pair trawl			All traps	Stationary trap	Portable trap
SX	SV	SB	TX	TBB	OT	PT	LN	GN	FIX				
Shads nei	57c	100	...	...	800	...	...	...	10	500	10	...	...
Shads nei	71e	400	...	...	800	...	...	...	20	500	10	...	...
Shads nei	71f	400	...	...	800	...	...	...	20	500	10	...	...
Shads nei	71g	100	...	...	800	...	...	...	40	500	10	...	...

***Cross-checking the figures with Q2 and Q1 (Capture Production by Species and SEAFDEC Sub-Areas)***

In principles, the total capture production of each species from all fishing gears must be the same figure as the total capture production by species in Q2. However, the cross-check process is complicate and time-consuming. The figures in the columns of broad categories of fishing gear (not include detailed gear types) in the same rows (same species and sub-areas) need to be summed, and should provide the same figure as in Q2.

In the example (following table), the summation of figures with red shade (bigeye nei in the Gulf of Thailand) should be equal to the total figure of “bigeye nei in the Gulf of Thailand” appears in Q2; while the figure of total capture production (last row), should also equals to total capture production in Q1.

Example of cross-checking the data in Q4 with Q2 and Q1:

(Thailand)

FAO ENGLISH Name	FAO Area Code	Sub-fishing area	Quantity by type of fishing gear (t)																				TOTAL			
			Purse seine			Seine Net			Trawl				Falling net			Trap			Hook and lines (LX)	Push/Scoop net	Shell fish and seaweed collecting gear	Others (MIS)				
			All Purse seines (PS)	Anchovy purse seine	Fish purse seine	All seine nets (SX)	Boat seine (SV)	Beach seine (SB)	All trawls (TX)	Beam trawl (TBB)	Otter board trawl (OT)	Pair trawl (PT)	Lift net (LN)	All Falling net (FS)	Anchovy falling net	Squid falling net	Gill net (GN)	All traps (FIX)						Stationary trap	Portable trap	
Barramundi	57	Gulf of Thailand	1,000	500	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	200	200	400	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,810
Barramundi	71	Indian Ocean	500	300	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	300	100	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,030
Groupers	57	Gulf of Thailand	200	100	100	-	-	-	620	100	500	20	-	40	20	20	-	140	20	120	10	-	-	10	-	1,020
Groupers	71	Indian Ocean	400	200	200	-	-	-	500	-	300	200	-	40	20	20	-	400	200	200	10	-	-	-	-	1,350
Bigeye nei	57	Gulf of Thailand	300	200	100	-	-	-	910	10	500	400	10	200	100	100	20	200	100	100	10	-	-	10	-	1,660
Bigeye nei	71	Indian Ocean	600	300	300	-	-	-	650	-	200	450	-	200	100	100	10	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1,550
Snapper nei	57	Gulf of Thailand	600	400	200	-	-	-	910	10	500	400	10	200	100	100	20	200	100	100	10	-	-	10	-	1,960
Snapper nei	71	Indian Ocean	600	300	300	-	-	-	650	-	200	450	-	400	200	200	10	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1,700
Threadfin nei	57	Gulf of Thailand	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Threadfin nei	71	Indian Ocean	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sardinellas nei	57	Gulf of Thailand	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Sardinellas nei	71	Indian Ocean	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Skipjack tuna	57	Gulf of Thailand	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Skipjack tuna	71	Indian Ocean	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Giant tiger prawn	57	Gulf of Thailand	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Giant tiger prawn	71	Indian Ocean	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Blood cockle	57	Gulf of Thailand	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Blood cockle	71	Indian Ocean	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Jellyfishes	57	Gulf of Thailand	xxx	xxx	xxx	-	-	-	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
TOTAL																										50,000

## Q5. Inland Capture Production by Water Bodies

The questionnaire on “Inland Capture Production by Water Bodies” requires information by: 1) Country, and 2) type of water bodies.

1. **Country:** Country name is to be filled on the space provided above the table heading.
2. **Water Bodies**

Followings are the classifications and definitions of inland water bodies:

- (a) **Lakes:** Non-flowing, naturally enclosed bodies of water, including regulated natural lakes but excluding reservoirs
- (b) **Rivers:** running water body such as rivers, drainage canals irrigation canals which also cover creeks, streams and other linear water bodies
- (c) **Flood plains/rice fields:** Seasonally flooded areas including paddy fields
- (d) **Reservoirs:** artificial impoundments of water used for irrigation, flood control, municipal water supplies, recreation, hydroelectric power generation, and so forth
- (e) **Others:** Any water bodies other than the above; Peri-urban wetland is included in this category

Data are required in this questionnaire are: total quantity (t) and total value (1,000 USD), without specifying organisms.

(Countries)

Water Bodies	Quantity (t)	Value (1,000 USD)
Lakes		
Rivers		
Flood plain/rice fields		
Reservoirs		
Others		
<b>Total</b>		

*Cross-checking the figures with Q1 (Capture Production by Species and SEAFDEC Sub-Areas)*

To cross-check the data, figures in ‘Total’ row, both in quantity and value must be similar to total capture production in the inland areas in Q1.

## Q6: Number of Fishing Boats by Type and Tonnage

The questionnaire on “Number of Fishing Boats by Type and Tonnage”, focuses only on marine fisheries. The questionnaire requires information on 1) Country, 2) sub-areas, and 3) number of fishing boats by types and tonnage.

1. **Country:** Country name is to be filled on the space provided above the table heading.
2. **Sub-areas**

For country with marine sub-areas, i.e. Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam, list of available SEAFDEC Sub-Areas would be provided in the electronic format of the questionnaire. In addition, the last row would also be added to calculate the total number of boats

in all SEAFDEC sub-areas. For country without marine sub-area, i.e. Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Myanmar, Singapore and Timor Leste, only the FAO fishing area would be provided.

### 3. Number of fishing boats by types and tonnage

The coverage and classification of fishing boat are:

1. Non-powered boat		
2. Powered boat	2.1 Out-board powered boat	
	2.2 In-board powered boat	
	Less than 5 tons	
	5 - 9.9 tons	
	10 - 19.9 tons	
	20 - 49.9 tons	
	50 - 99.9 tons	
	100 - 199.9 tons	
200 - 499.9 tons		
More than 500 tons		

Country would provide the figure on number of fishing boats in each detailed category of fishing boats. The electronic format of the questionnaire would automatically calculate the sub-total for all in-board powered boats (shaded in red), and all powered boats (shaded in green); and grand-total for all boats (shaded in blue).

#### Thailand

SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	Total	Non-powered boat	Powered boat										
			Sub-total	Out-board powered boat	In-board powered boat								
					Sub-total	< 5 tons	5-9.9 tons	10-19.9 tons	20-49.9 tons	50-99.9 tons	100-199.9 tons	200-499.9 tons	> 500 tons
Gulf of Thailand	1,410	10	1,400	100	13,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	1,000	1,000
Indian Ocean	1,020	10	1,010	10	1,000	100	100	100	200	200	100	100	100
All SEAFDEC Sub-Areas	2,430	20	2,410	110	14,000	1,100	1,100	1,100	3,200	3,200	2,100	1,100	1,100

### Q7. Number of Fishing Units by Size of Boat

The questionnaire on “Number of Fishing Units by Size of Boat”, focuses only on marine fisheries. **Fishing unit** means the smallest unit in a fishing operation, which comprises generally a fishing boat, fishers and fishing gears. In cases where two fishing boats are jointly operated in fishing such as the pair trawler or two-boat purse seine, these two fishing boats are regarded as one fishing unit. The questionnaire requires information on 1) Country and 2) number of fishing units by type of fishing gear, and 3) size of boat (both powered and non-powered boats).

#### 1. Country: Country name will appear at the table heading

## 2. Type of fishing gear

Followings are the classification of fishing gear with code and name:

Code	Name of fishing gear
PS	<b>All Purse Seines</b>
	Anchovy Purse Seine
	Fish Purse Seine
SX	<b>All Seines Nets</b>
SV	Boat Seine
SB	Beach Seine
TX	<b>All Trawls</b>
TBB	Beam Trawl
OT	Otter Board Trawl
PT	Pair trawl
LN	<b>Lift Nets</b>
FS	<b>All Falling Nets</b>
	Anchovy Falling Net
	Squid Falling Net
GN	<b>Gill Nets</b>
FIX	<b>All Traps</b>
	Stationary Trap
	Portable Trap
LX	<b>Hooks &amp; Lines</b>
	<b>Push/Scoop Nets</b>
	<b>Shellfish &amp; seaweed collecting gear</b>
MIS	<b>Others</b>

## 3. Size of boats: See classification of size of powered boats in Q6

Type of Fishing Gear		Total	Non-powered boat	Powered boat												
Code	Name of fishing gear			Sub-total	Out-board powered boat	In-board powered boat										
						Sub-total	< 5 tons	5-9.9 tons	10-19.9 tons	20-49.9 tons	50-99.9 tons	100-199.9 tons	200-499.9 tons	> 500 tons		
PS	Purse Seines	0		0												
	Anchovy Purse Seine															
	Fish Purse Seine															
SX	All Seines Nets	0		0												
SV	Boat Seines	0		0												
SB	Beach Seines	0		0												
TX	All Trawls	0		0												
TBB	Beam Trawl	0		0												
OT	Otter Board Trawl	0		0												
PT	Pair trawl	0		0												
LN	Lift Nets	0		0												
FS	All Falling Nets															
	Anchovy Falling Net															
	Squid Falling Net															
GN	Gill Nets	0		0												
FIX	All Traps	0		0												
	Stationary Trap	0		0												
	Portable Trap	0		0												
LX	Hooks & Lines	0		0												
	Push/Scoop Nets	0		0												
	Shellfish & seaweed collecting gear	0		0												
MIS	Others	0		0												

**Q8. AQ-NS 1 and 9 Forms for Reporting Statistics on Aquaculture of Fish, Crustacean, Molluscs, and Aquatic Plants (NS9) by Species, Production, Environment and Fishing Area**

This questionnaire “AQ-NS 1 and 9 Forms for Reporting Statistics on Aquaculture of Fish, Crustacean, Molluscs, and Aquatic Plants (NS9) by Species, Production, Environment and Fishing Area” developed by FAO requires information on: 1) Country, 2) aquatic organism, 3) environment/area codes, and 4) quantity and price.

**1. Country:** Country name is to be filled in every rows of the first column.

**2. Aquatic Organisms**

Aquatic organisms listed in the questionnaire include fish, crustacean, molluscs, other aquatic animals and aquatic plants cultured in freshwater, coastal and marine environment. Information required in this part includes: 3-Alpha Code, Scientific Name, and FAO English Name (Column 2, 3 and 4). For the aquatic organism(s) that could be cultured in more than one Environment and Area, the row of such species should be copied to allow country to report the figure for all environments/areas.

Additional organisms could be added by Member Countries after the last row.

**3. Environment and Area Codes**

Followings are the codes and definition of environment codes:

Environment Codes	Represent
IN	The aquatic organisms are cultivated in freshwater environment
BW	The aquatic organisms are cultivated in brackishwater environment
MA	The aquatic organisms are cultivated in marine environment

Country is requested to fill the environment code in Column 5. In addition to environment code, Country is also requested to fill the Area code in Column 6, of which the codes are as follows:

Area Codes	Area Name
04	Asia – Inland Waters
57	Indian Ocean Eastern
71	Pacific Western Central
61	Pacific, Northwest

**Note**

- For aquaculture in freshwater environment, the environment code must be “IN” and the only possible area code is “04”.
- For aquaculture brackishwater environment, the environment code must be “BW”, while the area code could be 04, 57, 71 or 61.
- For aquaculture marine environment, the environment code must be “MA”, while the area code could be 57, 71 or 61 (cannot be 04).



#### 4. Quantity and Price

Column 7 of the questionnaire indicates the unit used for reporting: 1) the quantity ("t" = Tonnes); and 2) the related price per kilogram (intended as average price per kilogram at first sale) expressed in local currency or in US dollars, identified by the 3-letter ISO currency code. The number of rows containing the price/kg depends on the number of currencies utilised in the reporting. The combination of rows "Quantity & Price/kg" is repeated for each species item, environment/fishing area.

Country	3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name	Environment Code	Area Code	Unit
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	IN	04	Tonnes
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	IN	04	IDR/Kg
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	IN	04	USD/Kg
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	BW	04	Tonnes
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	BW	04	IDR/Kg
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	BW	04	USD/Kg
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	BW	71	Tonnes
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	BW	71	IDR/Kg
Indonesia	TLN	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia	BW	71	USD/Kg

FAO English Name	Environment Code	Area Code	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Nile tilapia	IN	04	t	1700				
Nile tilapia	IN	04	IDR/Kg	....				
Nile tilapia	IN	04	USD/Kg	0.7				
Nile tilapia	BW	04	t	800				
Nile tilapia	BW	04	IDR/Kg	....				
Nile tilapia	BW	04	USD/Kg	0.7				

#### *Cross-checking the figures with Q1 (Total Aquaculture Production)*

To cross check the data, after completing Q8, copy Q8 into new sheet, and delete the rows of price in USD and local currency. Data should then be sorted by "Environment Code". Total culture production in inland environment (quantity and value) could be calculated by summing up the data from the Environment Code "04" (shaded in green). Total aquaculture production in brackishwater environment could be calculated by summing up the data from the Environment Code "BW" (shaded in pink). And total aquaculture production in marine environment could be calculated by summing up the data from the Environment Code "MA" (shaded in grey). These total figures should be similar to the total production from freshwater aquaculture, brackishwater aquaculture, and mariculture in Q1.

Example of cross-checking the data in Q8 with Q1:

Scientific Name	FAO English Name	Environment Code	Area Code	2006 (t)	Value (USD)	Add for Q Sum	Add for V Sum
Cyprinus carpio	Common carp	IN	04	700	111		
Ctenopharyngodon idellus	Grass carp(=White amur)	IN	04	600	222		

Leptobarbus hoeveni	Hoven's carp	IN	04	400	222		
Barbonymus gonionotus	Silver barb	IN	04	1,000	444		
Oreochromis (=Tilapia) spp	Tilapias nei	IN	04	2,000	888		
Pangasius pangasius	Pangas catfish	IN	04	5,000	5,555		
Oxyeleotris marmorata	Marble goby	IN	04	100	333		
Macrobrachium rosenbergii	Giant river prawn	IN	04	500	333	10,300	8,108
Oreochromis (=Tilapia) spp	Tilapias nei	BW	04	200	333		
Lates calcarifer	Barramundi(=Giant seaperch)	BW	57	2,000	888		
Lates calcarifer	Barramundi(=Giant seaperch)	BW	71	2,000	2,222		
Epinephelus tauvina	Greasy grouper	BW	57	1,000	555		
Epinephelus tauvina	Greasy grouper	BW	71	1,000	777		
Lutjanus argentimaculatus	Mangrove red snapper	BW	57	2,000	333		
Lutjanus argentimaculatus	Mangrove red snapper	BW	71	1,000	888		
Osteichthyes	Marine fishes nei	BW	57	800	222		
Osteichthyes	Marine fishes nei	BW	71	800	555		
Scylla serrata	Indo-Pacific swamp crab	BW	57	200	222		
Scylla serrata	Indo-Pacific swamp crab	BW	71	200	333		
Penaeus merguensis	Banana prawn	BW	57	9,000	4,444		
Penaeus merguensis	Banana prawn	BW	71	2,000	5,555		
Penaeus monodon	Giant tiger prawn	BW	57	5,000	2,222		
Penaeus monodon	Giant tiger prawn	BW	71	9,000	9,999	36,200	29,548
Crassostrea spp	Cupped oysters nei	MA	57	10	55		
Crassostrea spp	Cupped oysters nei	MA	71	300	444		
Perna viridis	Green mussel	MA	57	80	88		
Perna viridis	Green mussel	MA	71	7,000	6,666		
Anadara granosa	Blood cockle	MA	57	9,000	9,999		
Anadara granosa	Blood cockle	MA	71	2,000	3,333	18,390	20,585

## Q9. Aquaculture Production of Ornamental Fish

The questionnaire on “Aquaculture Production of Ornamental Fish” aims at collecting statistics on quantity and value by: 1) Country and 2) each ornamental fish species.

**1. Country:** Country name is to be filled on the space above the table heading.

**2. Ornamental Fish**

Information required in this part includes: 3-Alpha Code, Scientific Name, and FAO English Name (Column 1, 2 and 3). The List of Aquatic Animals and Plants could be referred to in **Annex 3**.

Country is requested to report statistics in quantity (number of pieces) and value (1,000 USD).

Ornamental Fish			Quantity (Pcs.)	Value (1,000 USD)
3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name		

## Q10. Seed Production from Aquaculture

Questionnaire on “Seed Production from Aquaculture” requires information on: 1) Country, 2) environment code, 3) aquatic organism, 4) quantity of seed production by objectives, 5) number of operation units.

**1. Country:** Country name is to be filled on the space above the table heading.

### 2. Environment Code

Environment code and its definition (IN, BW and MA) could be referred to in Q8. In the electronic format of questionnaire, the list of environmental code could be viewed and selected by clicking at the arrow on the right of the cell in Column 1.

### 3. Aquatic Organisms

Information required in this part includes: 3-Alpha Code, Scientific Name, and FAO English Name (Column 2, 3 and 4). The List of Aquatic Animals and Plants could be referred to in **Annex 14**.

### 4. Quantity of Seed Production by Objectives

For each aquatic organism, country is requested to report statistics on number of seeds, i.e. fingerlings, juveniles, etc. (million pcs.) in column 5. More detailed statistics, specifying number of seed produced for wild stock enhancement (column 6) or for aquaculture practices (column 7) should also be reported, if available.

### 5. Operation Units

Country is requested to report the number of operation units or facilities that operates artificial seed production in the country.

**(Country)**

Env. Code	Hatchery/Nursery Production						Units
	3-Alpha Code	Scientific Name	FAO English Name	Total (million pcs.)	Wild Stock Enhancement (million pcs.)	Aquaculture Practices (million pcs.)	Number of operation units or facilities

## Q11. FISHSTAT FM: Fishers

Questionnaire “FISHSTAT FM: Fishers” was developed by FAO to collect annual statistics on number of fishers. Number of fishers (male and female) would be reported under the the following categories: 1) aquatic-life cultivation, 2) inland water fishing, 3) marine coastal water fishing, 4) marine deep-sea water fishing, 5) marine nei, and 6) subsistence.

Although FAO and SEAFDEC share statistics derived from this questionnaire, there are differences between FAO and SEAFDEC categories of fishers, as follows:

FAO categories	SEAFDEC categories
Aquatic-life cultivation Full-time Part-time Occasional	Farmers Full-time Not required Not required
Inland water fishing Full-time Part-time Occasional	Inland Fishers Full-time Part-time Occasional
Marine coastal water fishing Full-time Part-time Occasional	Marine fishers Full-time (coastal + deep-sea + marine nei) Part-time (coastal + deep-sea + marine nei)
Marine deep-sea water fishing Full-time Part-time Occasional	
Marine nei Full-time Part-time Occasional	
Subsistence Full-time Part-time Occasional	

## CLASSIFICATION OF FISHING AREAS

The fishing areas of the Southeast Asian region, established for fishery statistical purposes, consist of inland and marine fishing areas, which is consistent with the definition and classification of capture fishery. These are standardized in accordance with the FAO Major Fishing Areas, the boundaries of which were determined in consultation with international fishery agencies on various considerations, including

- (i) the boundary of national regions and the natural divisions of oceans and seas;
- (ii) the boundaries of adjacent statistical fisheries bodies already established in inter-governmental conventions and treaties;
- (iii) existing national practices;
- (iv) national boundaries;
- (v) the longitude and latitude grid system;
- (vi) the distribution of the aquatic fauna; and
- (vii) the distribution of the resources and the environmental conditions within an area

### 1. Inland Fishing Areas

All inland waters of Southeast Asian countries are identified under the Area 04 (Asia, Inland Water). There is no sub-area for Asia (Fishing Area 04) that is recognized for the collection of catch and effort data for Southeast Asian region. The data presented of Lao PDR, which is the sole landlocked country in the region, therefore reported under the Area 04 only.

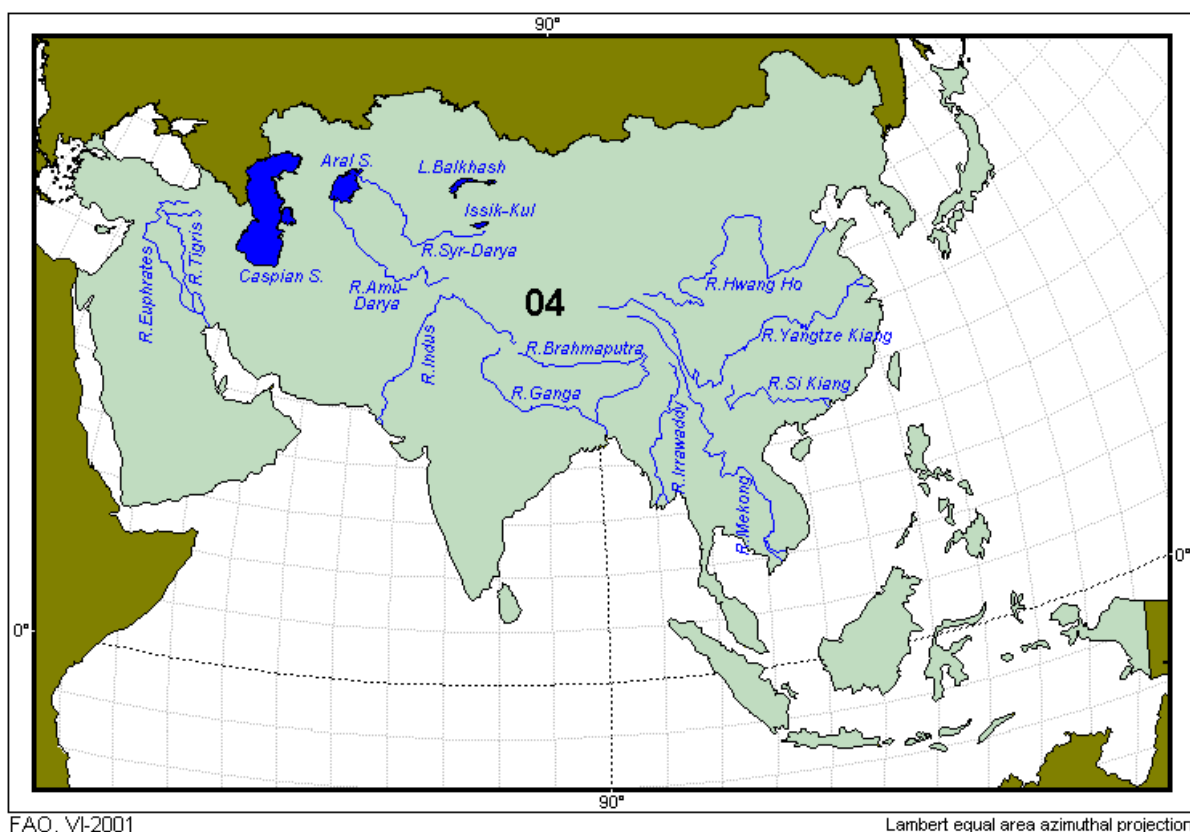


Figure 1 - Area 04, Asia-Inland Waters

### 2. Marine Fishing Areas

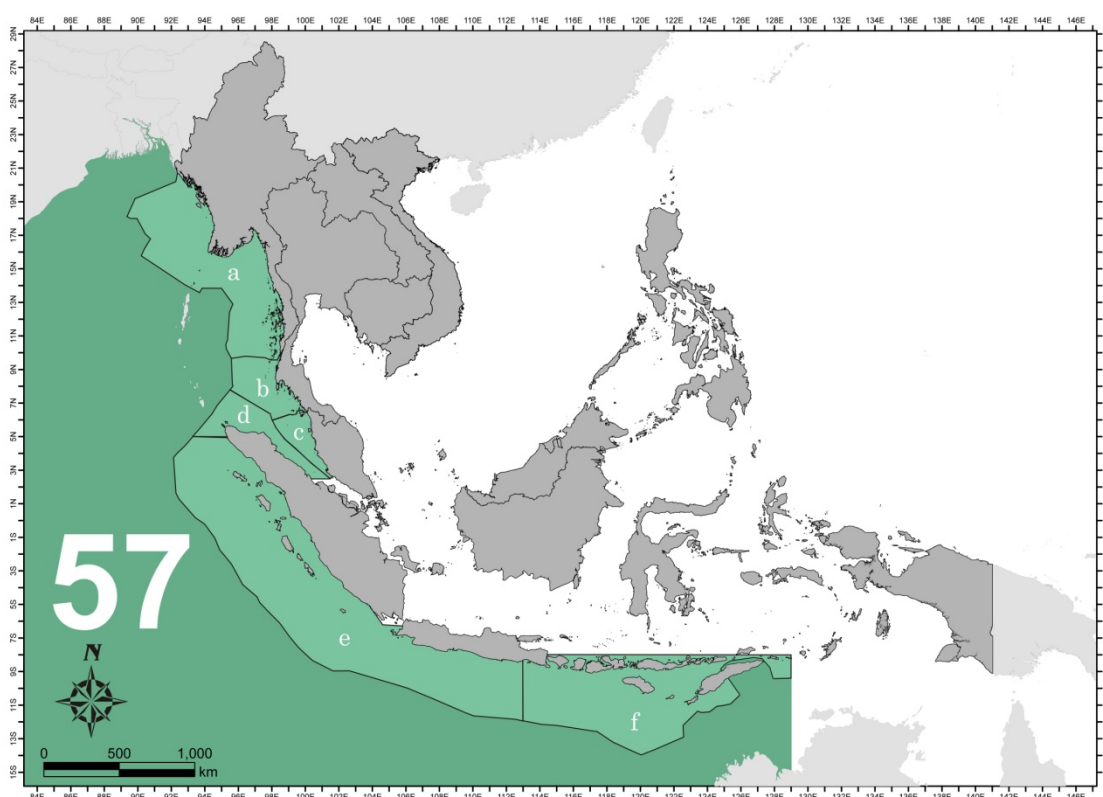
The marine fishing areas of the Southeast Asia countries are identified under the Area 57 (Indian Ocean, Eastern), Area 71 (Pacific, Western Central) and Area 61 (Pacific, Northwest). Countries and their sub-areas to be used in marine fishery statistics are as follows.

<b>Countries</b>	<b>Sub-areas for marine fishery statistics</b>	<b>FAO Marine Fishing Area</b>	<b>SEAFDEC Sub-areas</b>
1. Brunei Darussalam	-	71	71 i
2. Cambodia	-	71	71 b
3. Indonesia		57, 71	
	West Sumatra	57	57 e
	South Java	57	57 e
	Malacca Strait	57, 71	57 d, 71 k
	East Sumatra	71	71 k
	North Java	71	71 k
	Bali-Nusa Tenggara	57, 71	57 f
	South-west Kalimantan	71	71 k
	East Kalimantan	71	71 k
	South Sulawesi	71	71 k
	North Sulawesi	71	71 k
	Maluku-Papua	71	71 k
4. Malaysia		57, 71	
	West Coast of Peninsular Malaysia	57, 71	57 c
	East Coast of Peninsular Malaysia	71	71 e
	Sabah	71	71 f
	Sarawak	71	71 g
5. Myanmar	-	57	57 a
6. Philippines		71	71 j
	Luzon	71	71 j
	Visayas	71	71 j
	Mindanao	71	71 j
7. Singapore	-	71	71 h
8. Thailand		57,71	
	Gulf of Thailand	71	71 a
	Indian Ocean	57	57 b
9. Vietnam		61,71	
	North Vietnam	61	61 a
	Central Vietnam	61	61 b
	Southwest Vietnam	71	71 c
	Southeast Vietnam	71	71 d

### Area 57 (Indian Ocean, Eastern)

Under the fishing area 57, the marine fishery statistics such as production, species, fishing gear, fishing vessel, fishing units, etc. will be collected and reported within the Exclusive Economic Zone<sup>4</sup>(EEZ) of each country. The fishing area can be divided into 6 sub-areas for the Southeast Asian region, which is corresponded to the existing EEZ of Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia and Indonesia, and to facilitate the country in reporting fishery statistics. The sub-areas under area 57 are as follows.

- Sub-area 57 a: Marine fishing area of Myanmar
- Sub-area 57 b: Marine fishing area of Thailand (Indian Ocean)
- Sub-area 57 c: Marine fishing area of Malaysia (West Coast of Peninsular Malaysia)
- Sub-area 57 d: Marine fishing area of Indonesia (Malacca Strait)
- Sub-area 57 e: Marine fishing area of Indonesia (West Sumatra and South Java)
- Sub-area 57 f: Marine fishing area of Indonesia (Bali-Nusa Tenggara)



**Sub-areas of the Area 57, Indian Ocean Eastern**

<sup>4</sup> Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) is

1. A zone under national jurisdiction (up to 200-nautical miles wide) declared in line with the provisions of 1982 United Nations convention of the Law of the Sea, with in which the coastal State has the right to explore and exploited, and the responsibility to conserve and manage, the living and non-living resources.
2. The area adjacent to a coastal state which encompasses all water between (a) the seaward boundary of that state, (b) a line on which each point is 200 nautical miles (370.40 km) from the baseline from which the territorial sea of the coastal state is measured (except when other international boundaries need to be accommodated), and (c) the maritime boundaries agreed between that state and the neighboring states.

**Boundary between Areas 57 and 71**

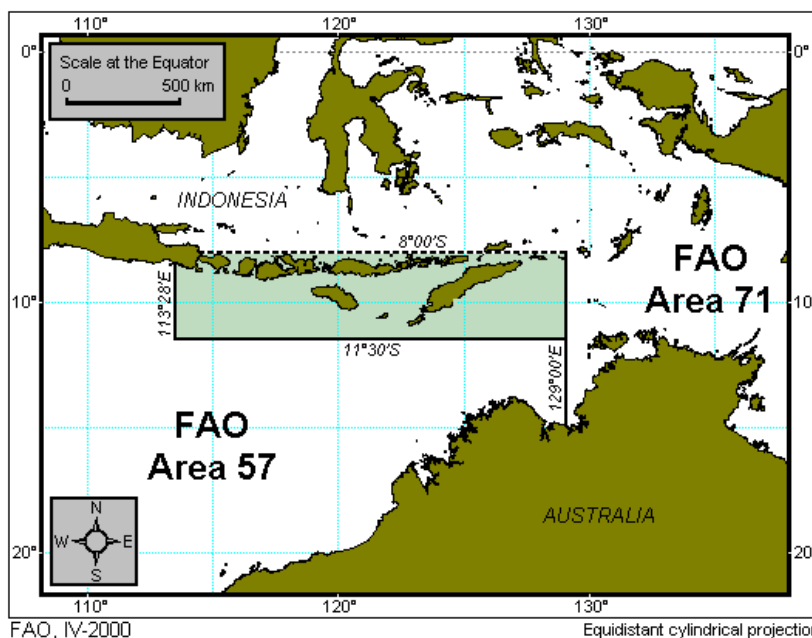
1. At the Strait of Malacca, the areas bounded by a line commencing from East Sumatra and across the strait at 2°30'N latitude to meet the West Coast of Peninsular Malaysia.

2. At marine waters between Sumatra and Java, the Areas bounded by a line commencing on the coast of Sumatra at the boundary between the District of Lampung Utara and the District of Lampung Selatan at 5°31'S latitude, 104°33'E longitude. The boundary is running along a rhumb line between Cape Tjuku Redak on the mainland of Sumatra and Cape Batu Kebucung on the Island of Tebuan to the position 6°15'S latitude, 105°04'E longitude; then along a rhumb line between Cape Parat on the Island of Panaitan and the southeastern tip of the Island of Rakarta to the western coast of Java at the boundary between the District of Lebak and the District of Serang at 6°23'S latitude, 105°49'E longitude.



Boundary line for the Area 57 and 71 at the marine waters between Sumatra and Java

3. At marine waters of Java and Bali-Nusa Tenggara, the areas bounded by a line commencing from 8°00'S latitude starting the coast of South Java at Surabaya and running east to meet at 129°00'E longitude; thence running due south until meet Northern coast of Australia. The area under the line is recognized as the fishing area 57 whereas the other above the line accepted as fishing area 71.



**Boundary line for the Area 57 and 71 at the marine waters of South Java and Bali-Nusa Tenggara**

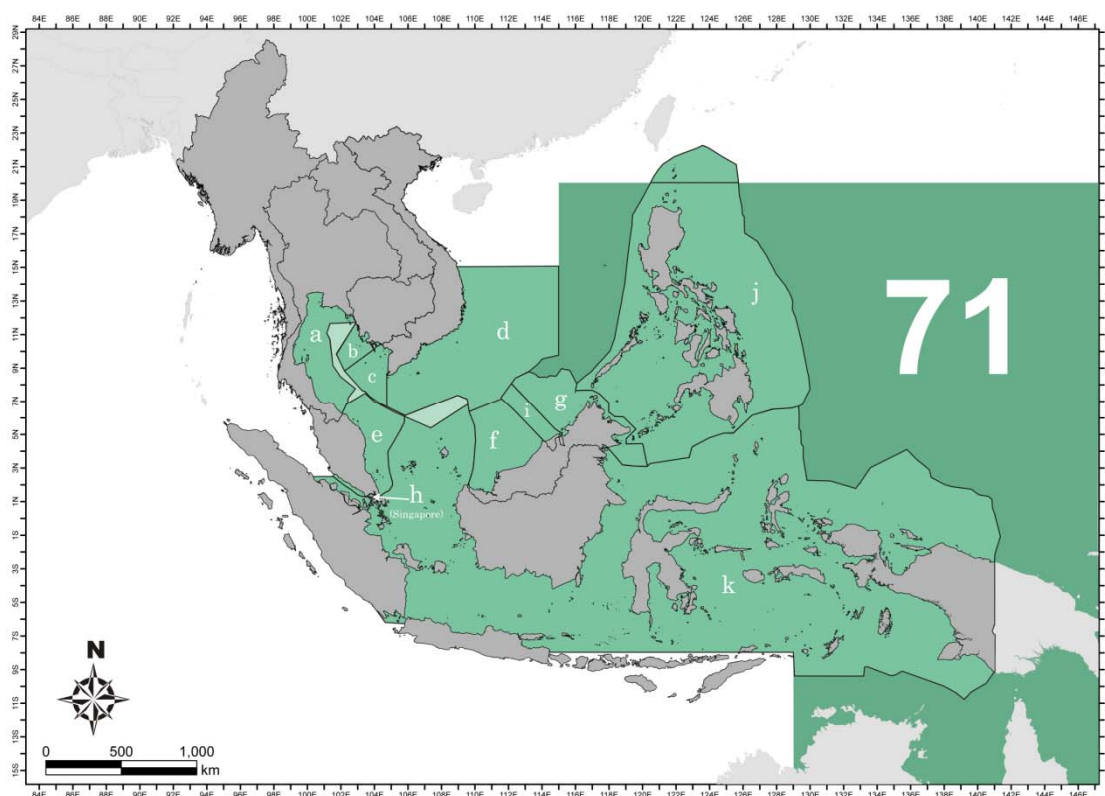
**Remark:** ..... Present boundary line  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Former boundary line



### Area 71 (Pacific, Western Central)

Under the fishing area 71, the marine fishery statistics such as production, species, fishing gear, fishing vessel, fishing units, etc. will be collected and reported within the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) of each country. There are 8 Southeast Asian countries identified under the fishing area 71 covering Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam. The fishing area can be divided into 11 sub-areas for the region, which is corresponded to the existing EEZ of these countries to facilitate the country in reporting fishery statistics. The sub-areas under area 71 are as follows.

- Sub-area 71 a: Marine fishing area of Thailand (Gulf of Thailand)
- Sub-area 71 b: Marine fishing area of Cambodia
- Sub-area 71 c: Marine fishing area of Vietnam (Southwest Vietnam)
- Sub-area 71 d: Marine fishing area of Vietnam (Southeast Vietnam)
- Sub-area 71 e: Marine fishing area of Malaysia (East Coast of Peninsular Malaysia)
- Sub-area 71 f: Marine fishing area of Malaysia (Sabah)
- Sub-area 71 g: Marine fishing area of Malaysia (Sarawak)
- Sub-area 71 h: Marine fishing area of Singapore
- Sub-area 71 i: Marine fishing area of Brunei Darussalam
- Sub-area 71 j: Marine fishing area of Philippines (Luzon, Visayas, Mindanao)
- Sub-area 71 k: Marine fishing area of Indonesia (East Sumatra, North Java, Bali-Nusa Tenggara, South-West Kalimantan, East Kalimantan, South Sulawesi, North Sulawesi, Maluku-Papua)

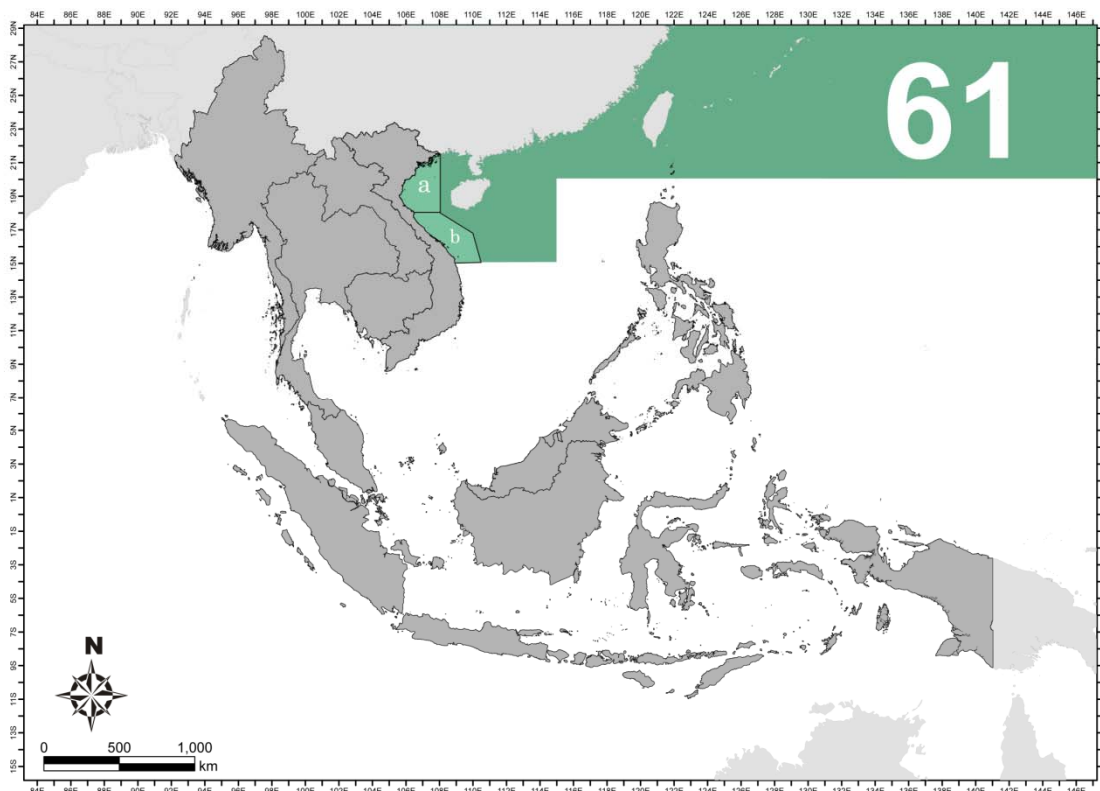


**Sub-areas of the Fishing Area 71, Pacific, Western Central**

**Area 61 (Pacific, Northwest)**

Under the fishing area 61, the marine fishery statistics such as production, species, fishing gear, fishing vessel, fishing units, etc. will be collected and reported within the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) of each country. There is only one country identified under the fishing area 61, which is Vietnam. The fishing area can be divided into 2 sub-areas as follow.

- Sub-area 61 a: Marine fishing area of Vietnam (North Vietnam)
- Sub-area 61 b: Marine fishing area of Vietnam (Central Vietnam)



**Sub-areas of the Area 61, Pacific, Northwest**

## Annex 2

## Classification of Fishing Gears

For the statistic on fishing units and marine production, breakdown into types of fishing gear,

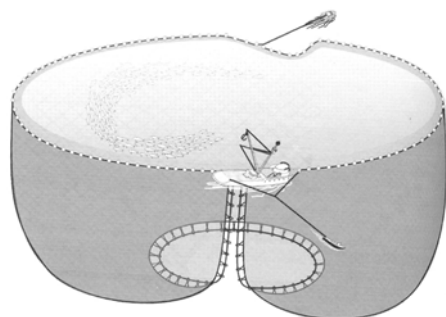
Major Group	Minor Group	Standard Abbreviation	ISSCFG <sup>1</sup> Code
1. Purse seine		PS	01.1.0
2. Seine Net		SX	02.9.0
	Boat seines	SV	02.2.0
	Beach seine	SB	02.1.0
3. Trawl		TX	03.9.0
	Beam trawl	TBB	03.1.1
	Otter board trawl	OT	03.4.9
	Pair trawl	PT	03.5.9
4. Lift net		LN	05.9.0
5. Gill Net		GN	07.9.1
6. Trap		FIX	08.9.0
	Stationary trap	-	-
	Portable trap	-	-
7. Hook and lines		LX	09.9.0
8. Push/Scoop net		-	-
9. Shellfish and seaweed collecting gear		-	-
10. Others		MIS	20.0.0

## Remark

<sup>1</sup> International Standard Statistical Classification of Fishing Gear

## TYPE OF FISHING GEAR AND DEFINITION

## 1. Purse seine



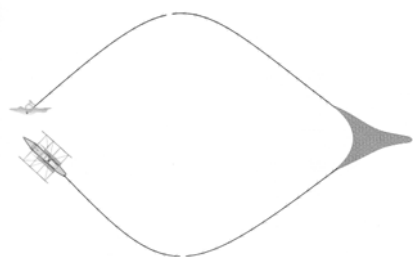
A net roughly rectangular in shape without a distinct bag is set vertically in water; to surround the school of fish with purse line, generally of pelagic nature.

Actually, this group of fishing gear called 'Surrounding Net', which is sub-divided into three major groups as a) one boat purse seine; b) two boat purse seine; and c) surrounding net without a purse line<sup>5</sup>. However, in term of fishery statistics, no countries in the region collect the data in such individual groups. Thus, purse seine is only a gear of surrounding net which collected data without detail in one or two boat operation.

## 2. Seine net

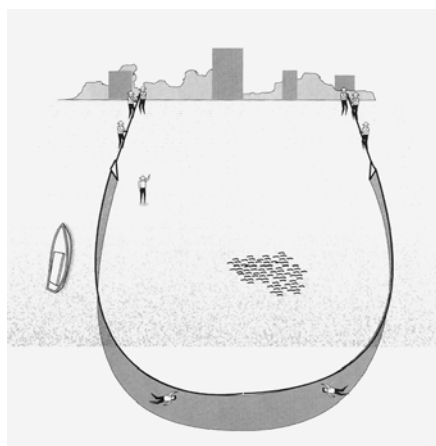
A bag shaped net with two wings, normally; the wings are larger than those of trawl nets. The net is pulled towards a stationary boat or onto a beach. A seine net of primitive nature sometimes does not have a bag. Insofar as the net is pulled towards a stationary boat or beach, it is included herein. The seine net is sub-divided into two minor groups: a) boat seine and b) beach seine.

### Boat seine



The boat seine consists of two wings, a body and a bag, which is similar to that of trawls. Operated from a boat, they are generally used on the bottom, where they are hauled by two ropes, usually very long, set in the water so as to ensure that as many fish as possible are driven or herded towards the opening of the net. Danish seine also included herein.

### Beach seine



Beach seine is a simple fishing gear; one end of the wing is held by a group of fishermen on the shore, the net is first set at right angles to the seashore and the direction of the net setting turns gradually toward the shore. After setting all the net, the towing line of the wing is paid out and the boat runs toward the shore provide that there is a certain distance between the landing and setting points. Then, from the two ends of the wings, the buoy line and the sinker line are hauled in to catch fish.

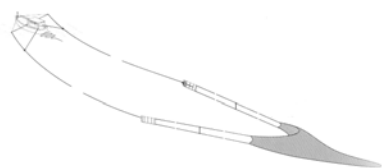
## 3. Trawl

A conical bag shaped-net with two or more wings, pulled by one to two boats for a period of time, to catch mainly fish or other aquatic animals that live directly on, or stay near the sea bed. When such a gear is used in mid-water with the same catching mechanism, the mid-water trawl is included herein. The trawl is also sub-divided into three minor groups: a) beam trawl; b) otter board trawl; and c) pair trawl.

### Beam trawl

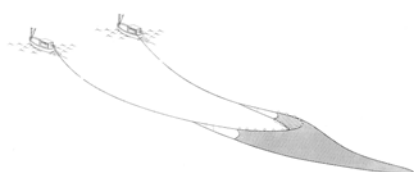
The main feature of this trawl is a beam, which most of them are made of iron. Its purpose is to spread the netting. Sometime a heavy beam is supported by steel shoes at each end which run over the sea bed. A ground rope and a head rope are joined together to the cement ski that works as a bobbin. The principal catch of beam trawl are shrimps, therefore the mesh size is relatively small. The mesh size of beam trawl also depends on the catch.

### Otter board trawl



Otter boards are used for horizontal spreading of the net mouth. Most otter trawl nets consist of two panels; this is called a 'two-seam net'. The mouth is oval-shaped when viewed from front. Two wings stretch out to increase the swept area and to guide fish in the net's path down to the cod-end.

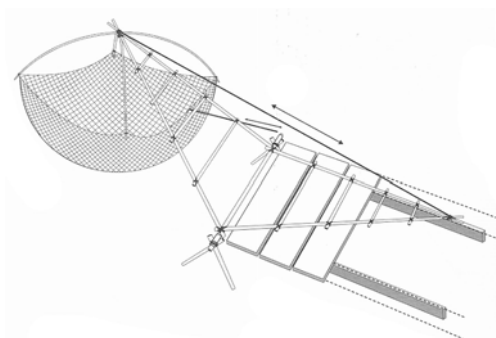
### Pair trawl



each wing of the net.

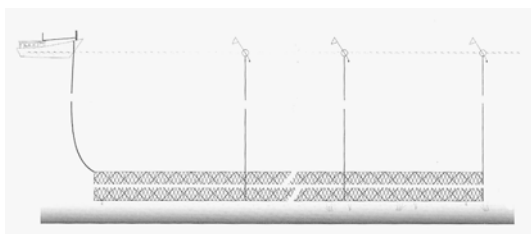
Pair trawl means to the net is towed by two boats. In pair trawling, the net mouth is kept open by outward towing of the two boats, which always try to keep the same distance between them during operation. The otter boards are not necessary, the arrangement of gear is simplified, the warp is connected directly to the sweep lines whose other end is joined to a triangular iron frame at the end of Gridles from

## 4. Lift net



A sheet of net, usually square, but may sometimes be conical, is stretched by several rods, ropes, or a frame and is set either at the bottom or in mid-water for some time and then lifted to trap the fish swimming above it. Both stationary lift nets and portable lift nets are included herein.

## 5. Gill net

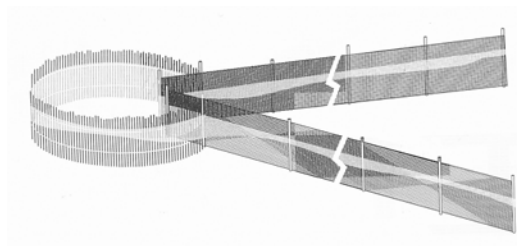


A net wall, with its lower end weighted by sinkers (or heavy net, as in drift gill net) and the upper end raised by floats, is set across the path of migrating fish. Fish trying to make their way through the net wall are gilled or entangled in the mesh. The trammel net with two to three wall nets is also included herein. The migrating fish are entangled between two layers of net and not in the mesh where a combination of different types of nets are used.

## 6. Trap

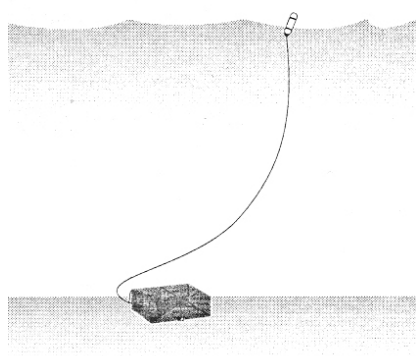
Trap referred to gear that is set or stationed in the water for a certain period, regardless of the kind of material used for their construction. The fish when caught are naturally confined in a collecting unit from which escape is prevented by labyrinths and/or retarding devices such as gorges, funnels, etc. without any active fishing operation taking place. Trap is also sub-divided into two minor groups: a) stationary trap; and b) portable trap.

### Stationary trap



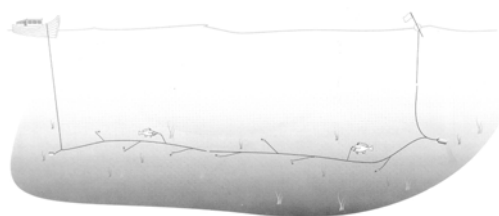
Considering its operation, this group of trap stationed in the water for long period at least until the end of fishing season. Most of stationary gear operated in relation to water current. Stationary trap covered bamboo stake trap, bamboo fence trap, set net, bag net, etc.

### Portable trap



Trap is portable which designed in form of cages or basket. It can make from various materials such as wood, bamboo, metal rods, wire netting, etc. It is used with or without bait depending on the target species. Fish trap, crab trap, shrimp trap are included herein.

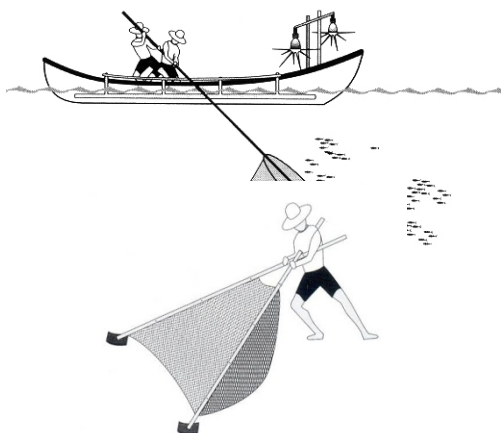
## 7. Hook and lines



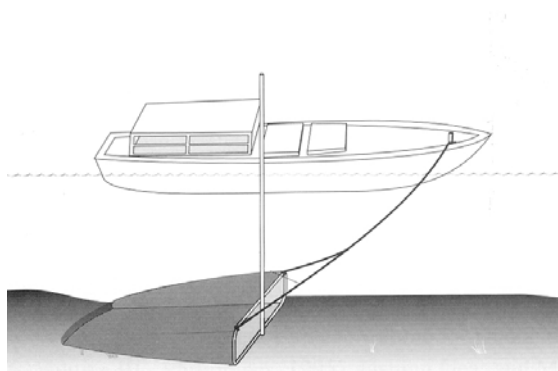
This gear generally consists of line(s) and hook(s) where natural or artificial baits are hooked to attract fish or other aquatic animals. Unbaited hook or a jig may also be used.

### 8. Push/Scoop net

A bag net with a fixed or variable opening is operated in shallow waters or from boats. Some large scale scoop nets are operate from a motorized boat such as the boat push net.

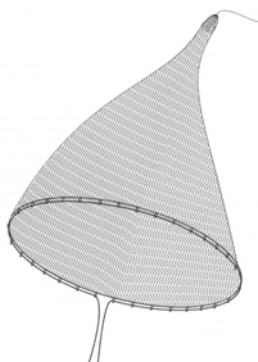


### 9. Shellfish and seaweed collecting gear



All manual gears and complex devices which are used for collecting shellfish and seaweed, regardless of the type of material used for their construction. When the manual gear are operated by an individual some of the more complex devices such as cockle dredge, clam dredge, etc. need a motor boat for their operation

### 10. Other



This group of fishing gear covers the great variety of other fishing gears and methods which are not specified elsewhere, including cast net drive-in-net, muro ami, harpoon, etc.





## Annex 3

## List of Aquatic Animals and Plants Statistics

ISSCAAP				SEAFDEC			3 ALPHA	TAXONOMIC	FAMILY/ORDER	SCIENTIFIC NAME	FAO ENGLISH NAME
Division	Group of species			Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE			
1	Freshwater fishes	11	Carps, barbels and other cyprinids	111	SEA 11.010	Common carp	FCP	1400200201	Cyprinidae	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Common carp
					SEA 11.020	Roho labeo	LRH	1400202415	Cyprinidae	<i>Labeo rohita</i>	Roho labeo
					SEA 11.030	Mrigal carp	CMG	1400202503	Cyprinidae	<i>Cirrhinus mrigala</i>	Mrigal carp
					SEA 11.040	Chinese carps*	-	-	Cyprinidae	-	Chinese carps
					SEA 11.041	Grass carp	FCG	1400203501	Cyprinidae	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idellus</i>	Grass carp(=White amur)
					SEA 11.042	Silver carp	SVC	1400204301	Cyprinidae	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>	Silver carp
					SEA 11.043	Bighead carp	BIC	1400204302	Cyprinidae	<i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i>	Bighead carp
					SEA 11.050	Nilem carp	FCN	1400205101	Cyprinidae	<i>Osteochilus haselti</i>	Nilem carp
					SEA 11.060	Isok barb	PRJ	1400205301	Cyprinidae	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	Isok barb
					SEA 11.070	Hoven's carp	FCH	1400213201	Cyprinidae	<i>Leptobarbus hoeveni</i>	Hoven's carp
					SEA 11.080	Silver barb	PTG	1400233501	Cyprinidae	<i>Barbonymus gonionotus</i>	Silver barb
					SEA 11.090	Java barb	FJB	1400216102	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntius javanicus</i>	Java barb
					SEA 11.100	Asian barb	PUI	1400216103	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntius binotatus</i>	Spotted barb
				PUD			1400216109	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntius orphoides</i>	Red-cheek barb	
				-			-	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntius lateristriqa</i>	Spanner barb	
				FAB			14002161xx	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntius spp.</i>	Asian barb	
				111	SEA 11.999	Misc. carps and barb	CGO	1400201602	Cyprinidae	<i>Carassius auratus</i>	Goldfish
							-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Labeo chrysophekadion</i>	Black sharkminnow
							MUC	1400202502	Cyprinidae	<i>Cirrhinus molitorella</i>	Mud carp
							RNM	1400202505	Cyprinidae	<i>Cirrhinus microlepis</i>	Small scale mud carp
							CTT	1400203001	Cyprinidae	<i>Catla catla</i>	Catla
							YCE	1400203601	Cyprinidae	<i>Cyclocheilichthys enoplos</i>	-
							YCA	1400203602	Cyprinidae	<i>Cyclocheilichthys apogon</i>	Beardless barb
							-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Cyclocheilichthys armatus</i>	-
							HML	1400204202	Cyprinidae	<i>Hampala macrolepidota</i>	Hampala barb
							-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Labiobarbus fasciatus</i>	-
							-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Labiobarbus festivus</i>	Singal carp
							-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Labiobarbus ocellatus</i>	-
							-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Rasbora argyrotaenia</i>	Silver rasbora
							-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Rasbora einthovenii</i>	Brilliant rasbora
-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Rasbora elegans</i>				Twospot rasbora				
-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Rasbora tawarensis</i>				-				
-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Thynnichthys vailanti</i>				-				
TOB	1400205901	Cyprinidae	<i>Tor tambroides</i>	Thai mahseer							

ISSCAAP		SEAFDEC			3 ALPHA	TAXONOMIC	FAMILY/ORDER	SCIENTIFIC NAME	FAO ENGLISH NAME		
Division	Group of species	Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE					
1	Freshwater fishes (cont'd)	11	Carps, barbels and other cyprinids (cont'd)	Misc. carps and barbels (cont'd)	-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Tor douronensis</i>	River carp		
					-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Tor soro</i>	-		
					ARH	1400207401	Cyprinidae	<i>Acrossocheilus hexagonolepis</i>	Copper mahseer		
					-	14002128xx	Cyprinidae	<i>Barbichthys laevis</i>	Sucker barb		
					BBR	1400212902	Cyprinidae	<i>Barbodes balleroides</i>	-		
					BFS	1400233503	Cyprinidae	<i>Barbonymus schwanenfeldii</i>	Tinfoil barb		
					BKC	1400214401	Cyprinidae	<i>Mylopharyngodon piceus</i>	Black carp		
					-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Epalzeorhynchus kalopterus</i>	Flying fox		
					-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Henicorhynchus siamensis</i>	Siamese mud carp		
					-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Hypsibarbus</i> sp.	-		
					MCO	1400221401	Cyprinidae	<i>Macrochirichthys macrochirus</i>	-		
					-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Mystacoleucus marginatus</i>	-		
					-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Mystacoleucus padangensis</i>	-		
					-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntioplites proctozystron</i>	-		
					OXA	1400226001	Cyprinidae	<i>Oxygaster anomalura</i>	-		
-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Parachela oxygastroides</i>	Glass fish							
PUQ	1400229101	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntioplites bulu</i>	-							
-	-	Cyprinidae	<i>Puntioplites waandersi</i>	-							
FCY	14002xxxxx	Cyprinidae	-	Cyprinids nei							
12	Tilapias and other cichlids	121	SEA 12.010	Tilapias*	TLP	17059051xx	Cichlidae	<i>Oreochromis (= Tilapia) spp.</i>	Tilapias nei		
			SEA 12.011	Mozambique tilapia	TLM	1705905101	Cichlidae	<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	Mozambique tilapia		
			SEA 12.012	Nile tilapia	TLN	1705905102	Cichlidae	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>	Nile tilapia		
13	Miscellaneous freshwater fishes	136	SEA 13.010	Knifefishes	NCC	1280200201	Notopteridae	<i>Chitala chitala</i>	Clown knifefish		
					NCG	1280200202	Notopteridae	<i>Chitala lopis</i>	Giant featherback		
					-	-	Notopteridae	<i>Chitala blanci</i>	Indochina featherback		
					ONN	1280200302	Notopteridae	<i>Notopterus notopterus</i>	Bronze featherback		
					FKN	12802003xx	Notopteridae	<i>Notopterus</i> spp.	Knifefishes		
					-	-	-	-	-		
		131	SEA 13.020	Glass & butter catfish	KTA	1410705001	Siluridae	<i>Kryptopterus apogon</i>	Glass catfish		
					-	-	Siluridae	<i>Kryptopterus micronema</i>	Glass catfish		
					CAG	14107050XX	Siluridae	<i>Kryptopterus</i> spp.	Glass catfishes		
					OKB	1410705701	Siluridae	<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i>	Butter catfish		
					SEA 13.030	Asian redbtail catfish	MYN	1410805405	Bagridae	<i>Mystus nemurus</i>	Asian redbtail catfish
					SEA 13.040	Walking catfishes	CBT	1411803001	Clariidae	<i>Clarias batrachus</i>	Philippine catfish
CMC	1411803005	Clariidae	<i>Clarias macrocephalus</i>	Bighead catfish							
-	-	Clariidae	<i>Clarias nieuhofii</i>	Freshwater catfish							

ISSCAAP				SEAFDEC		3 ALPHA	TAXONOMIC	FAMILY/ORDER	SCIENTIFIC NAME	FAO ENGLISH NAME	
Division	Group of species	Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE					
1	Freshwater fishes (cont'd)	13	Miscellaneous freshwater fishes (cont'd)	SEA 13.040	Walking catfishes (cont'd)	CTO	14118030xx	Clariidae	<i>Clarias</i> spp.	Torpedo-shaped catfishes nei	
						CGM	14118030xx032	Clariidae	<i>C.gariepinus</i> x <i>C.macrocephalus</i>	Catfish, hybrid	
					SEA 13.050	Pangasius catfishes	PGP	1413000202	Pangasiidae	<i>Pangasius pangasius</i>	Pangas catfish
							PGS	1413000203	Pangasiidae	<i>Pangasius hypophthalmus</i>	Striped catfish
							PGJ	1413000204	Pangasiidae	<i>Pangasius larnaudii</i>	Spot pangasius
							PGK	1413000205	Pangasiidae	<i>Pangasius micronemus</i>	Shortbarbel pangasius
							-	-	Pangasiidae	<i>Pangasius djambal</i>	-
							PGZ	14130002xx	Pangasiidae	<i>Pangasius</i> spp.	Pangas catfishes nei
					SEA 13.060	Other catfishes	WAA	1410707501	Siluridae	<i>Wallago attu</i>	Wallago
							-	-	Siluridae	<i>Wallago</i> spp.	Wallago
							FSI	-	Siluroidei	-	Freshwater siluroids nei
							-	-	Bagridae	<i>Mystus nigriceps</i>	-
				-			-	Bagridae	<i>Mystus wyckii</i>	-	
				-			-	Bagridae	<i>Mystus</i> spp.	-	
				133	SEA 13.070	River eels	AAT	1430200203	Anguillidae	<i>Anguilla bicolor</i>	River eel
							ELJ	1430200204	Anguillidae	<i>Anguilla japonica</i>	Japanese eel
							-	-	Anguillidae	<i>Anguilla anebulosa</i>	River eel
							ELX	14302002xx	Anguillidae	<i>Anguilla</i> spp.	River eels nei
				132	SEA 13.080	Swamp eel	FLT	1680200101	Synbranchidae	<i>Monopterus albus</i>	Lai
				134	SEA 13.090	Climbing perch	FPC	1760500201	Anabantidae	<i>Anabas testudineus</i>	Climbing perch
					SEA 13.100	Giant gourami	FGG	1760900701	Osphronemidae	<i>Osphronemus goramy</i>	Giant gourami
				134	SEA 13.110	Gouramis*	GOM	17610013xx	Belontiidae	<i>Trichogaster</i> spp.	Gouramis nei
					SEA 13.111	Snakeskin gourami	FGS	1761001302	Belontiidae	<i>Trichogaster pectoralis</i>	Snakeskin gourami
					SEA 13.112	Three spot gourami	TGH	1761001303	Belontiidae	<i>Trichogaster trichopterus</i>	Three spot gourami
					SEA 13.120	Kissing gourami	FGO	1761100601	Helostomatidae	<i>Helostoma temminckii</i>	Kissing gourami
				135	SEA 13.130	Snakehead	FSS	1771900103	Channidae	<i>Channa striata</i>	Striped snakehead
							FIS	1771900104	Channidae	<i>Channa micropeltes</i>	Indonesian snakehead
							-	-	Channidae	<i>Channa lucius</i>	Snakehead
							FSN	17719001xx	Channidae	<i>Channa</i> spp.	Snakeheads(=Murrels) nei
				136	SEA 13.140	Gobies	GBM	1732005101	Eleotridae	<i>Oxyeleotris marmorata</i>	Marble goby
							FGB	17320xxxxx	Eleotridae	Eleotridae	Gudgeons, sleepers nei
							FGX	17321xxxxx	Gobiidae	-	Freshwater gobies nei
					SEA 13.999	Misc. freshwater fishes	-	-	Clupeidae	<i>Clupeichthys goniognathus</i>	Sumatran river sprat
-	-	Osteoglossidae	<i>Scleropages formosus</i>				Asian bonytongue				
-	14005003xx	Cobitidae	<i>Botia</i> spp.				Loach				
BMW	1400514501	Cobitidae	<i>Chromobotia macracanthus</i>				Clown loach				
-	-	Balitoridae	<i>Homaloptera</i> spp.	River loach							

ISSCAAP				SEAFDEC			3 ALPHA	TAXONOMIC	FAMILY/ORDER	SCIENTIFIC NAME	FAO ENGLISH NAME			
Division	Group of species		Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE							
1	Freshwater fishes (cont'd)	13	Miscellaneous freshwater fishes (cont'd)		SEA 13.999	Misc. freshwater fishes (cont'd)	-	-	Apocheilidae	<i>Apocheilus panchax</i>	Blue panchax			
							MRE	1680400401	Mastacembelidae	<i>Macrogathus aculeatus</i>	Lesser spiny eel			
							MWY	1680400502	Mastacembelidae	<i>Mastacembelus erythrotaenia</i>	Fire eel			
							-	-	Sciaenidae	<i>Nibea soldado</i>	Soldier croaker			
							-	-	Toxotidae	<i>Toxotes microlepis</i>	Smallscale archerfish			
							BNV	1380101320	Characidae	<i>Brycon guatemalensis</i>	Machaca			
							RIS	1705600301	Nandidae	<i>Pristolepis fasciata</i>	Malayan leaffish			
							JTP	1190100203	Lepisosteidae	<i>Atractosteus tropicus</i>	Tropical gar			
			FRF	199xxxxxxx001	Osteichthyes	-	-	-	Freshwater fishes nei					
2	Diadromous fishes	24	Shads	2401	SEA 24.010	Shads	CHG	1210502301	Clupeidae	<i>Anodontostoma chacunda</i>	Chacunda gizzard shad			
							HIX	1210503405	Clupeidae	<i>Hilsa kelee</i>	Kelee shad			
							HIL	1210503801	Clupeidae	<i>Tenualosa ilisha</i>	Hilsa shad			
							TOL	1210503804	Clupeidae	<i>Tenualosa toli</i>	Toli shad			
							-	-	Clupeidae	<i>Tenualosa macrura</i>	Longtail shad			
							EIL	1211200103	Pristigasteridae	<i>Ilisha elongata</i>	Elongate ilisha			
							PEO	1211200303	Pristigasteridae	<i>Pellona ditchea</i>	Indian pellona			
							DOX	12105018xx	Clupeidae	<i>Dorosoma</i> spp.	-			
		DCX	121xxxxxxx	Clupeidae	Clupeoidei	Diadromous clupeoids nei								
		25	Miscellaneous diadromous fishes	2402	SEA 25.010	Milk fish	MIL	1220200101	Chanidae	<i>Chanos chanos</i>	Milkfish			
							2501	SEA 25.020	Seabass	GIP	1700116701	Centropomidae	<i>Lates calcarifer</i>	Barramundi(=Giant seaperch)
		3	Marine fishes	31	Flounders, halibuts, soles	xxxx	SEA 31.010	Flatfish*	FLX	183xxxxxxx	Pleuronectiformes	-	Flatfishes nei	
3103	SEA 31.011								Soles	YOX	18304031xx	Cynoglossidae	<i>Cynoglossus</i> spp.	Tongue soles nei
										TOX	18304xxxxx	Cynoglossidae	Cynoglossidae	Tonguefishes
3102	SEA 31.012								Halibat	HAI	1830700101	Psettodidae	<i>Psettodes erumei</i>	Indian halibut
3101	SEA 31.013								Flounders	-	-	Pleuronectidae	<i>Poecilopsetta colorata</i>	Coloured righteye flounder
										UHA	1830805103	Paralichthyidae	<i>Pseudorhombus arsius</i>	Largetooth flounder
										-	18308051xx	Paralichthyidae	<i>Pseudorhombus</i> spp.	Flounders
33	Miscellaneous coastal fishes								3303	SEA 33.010	Lizardfishes	BUC	1311600102	Synodontidae
				LIG	1311606801	Synodontidae	<i>Saurida tumbil</i>	Greater lizardfish						
				-	13116068xx	Synodontidae	<i>Saurida</i> spp.	Lizard fishes						
				TCY	1311600901	Synodontidae	<i>Trachinocephalus myops</i>	Snakefish						
		LIX	13116xxxxx	Synodontidae	-	Lizardfishes nei								

ISSCAAP				SEAFDEC			3 ALPHA	TAXONOMIC	FAMILY/ORDER	SCIENTIFIC NAME	FAO ENGLISH NAME
Division	Group of species			Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE			
3	Marine fishes (cont'd)	33	Miscellaneous coastal fishes (cont'd)	3301	SEA 33.020	Marine catfishes	AUX	1410200606	Ariidae	<i>Arius thalassinus</i>	Giant catfish
							-	14102006xx	Ariidae	<i>Arius</i> spp.	Sea catfishes, Marine catfishes
							OGM	1410205801	Ariidae	<i>Osteogeneiosus militaris</i>	Soldier catfish
							CAX	14102xxxxx	Ariidae	-	Sea catfishes nei
				3302	SEA 33.030	Catfish eels	CAE	14106064xx	Plotosidae	<i>Plotosus</i> spp.	Eeltail catfishes
				3403	SEA 33.040	Mulletts	MUF	1650100102	Mugilidae	<i>Mugil cephalus</i>	Flathead grey mullet
							LZV	1650101216	Mugilidae	<i>Liza vaiqiensis</i>	Squaretail mullet
							LZZ	16501012xx	Mugilidae	<i>Lisa</i> spp.	Mulletts
							VMH	1650104302	Mugilidae	<i>Valamugil seheli</i>	Bluespot mullet
							-	16501043xx	Mugilidae	<i>Valamugil</i> spp.	Mulletts
							MUL	16501xxxxx	Mugilidae	-	Mulletts nei
							3309	SEA 33.050	Fusiliers	-	17000111xx
				CJC	1700011201	Caesionidae	<i>Caesio caeruleaurea</i>	Blue and gold fusilier			
				CJU	1700011202	Caesionidae	<i>Caesio cuning</i>	Redbelly yellowtail fusilier			
				FUS	17000112xx	Caesionidae	<i>Caesio</i> spp.	Fusiliers caesio nei			
				CJX	-	Caesionidae	Caesionidae	Fusiliers nei			
				3305	SEA 33.060	Groupers	AYG	1700200201	Serranidae	<i>Anyperodon leucogrammicus</i>	Slender grouper
							EER	1700204211	Serranidae	<i>Epinephelus merra</i>	Honeycomb grouper
							EPT	1700204219	Serranidae	<i>Epinephelus tauvina</i>	Greasy grouper
							EEU	1700204225	Serranidae	<i>Epinephelus guttatus</i>	Red hind
							MAR	1700204244	Serranidae	<i>Epinephelus malabaricus</i>	Malabar grouper
							ENI	1700204257	Serranidae	<i>Epinephelus coioides</i>	Orange-spotted grouper
							EWf	1700204274	Serranidae	<i>Epinephelus fuscoguttatus</i>	Brown-marbled grouper
							GPX	17002042xx	Serranidae	<i>Epinephelus</i> spp.	Groupers nei
							CVK	1700211519	Serranidae	<i>Cephalopholis boenak</i>	Chocolate hind
							-	17002115xx	Serranidae	<i>Cephalopholis</i> spp.	Groupers
							MPV	1700212501	Serranidae	<i>Cromileptes altivelis</i>	Humpback grouper
							PLM	1700220801	Serranidae	<i>Plectropomus maculatus</i>	Spotted coral grouper
							EMO	1700220804	Serranidae	<i>Plectropomus leopardus</i>	Leopard coral grouper
							-	17002208xx	Serranidae	<i>Plectropomus</i> spp.	Groupers
							BSX	17002xxxxx	Serranidae	-	Groupers, seabasses nei
							3316	SEA 33.070	Bigeyes	PQY	1701102601
				BIR	1701102605	Priacanthidae				<i>Priacanthus macracanthus</i>	Red bigeye
				BIG	17011026xx	Priacanthidae				<i>Priacanthus</i> spp.	Bigeyes nei
				3306	SEA 33.080	Sillagos	ILS	1701523304	Sillaginidae	<i>Sillago sihama</i>	Silver sillago
							-	17015233xx	Sillaginidae	<i>Sillago</i> spp.	Sillago-whitings

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Division	Group of species	Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE																						
3	Marine fishes (cont'd)	33	Miscellaneous coastal fishes (cont'd)		SEA 33.080	Sillagos	WHS	17015xxxxx	Sillaginidae	-	Sillago-whittings																	
				xxxx	SEA 33.090	Moonfish	MOO	1702632701	Menidae	<i>Mene maculata</i>	Moonfish																	
				3313	SEA 33.100	Drums & Croakers	-	17037085xx	Sciaenidae	<i>Johnius</i> spp.	Croakers																	
							LKR	1703718603	Sciaenidae	<i>Otolithes ruber</i>	Tigertooth croaker																	
							YED	1703729801	Sciaenidae	<i>Nibea albiflora</i>	Yellow drum																	
							-	17037561xx	Sciaenidae	<i>Pennahia</i> spp.	Croakers																	
							OTI	1703756201	Sciaenidae	<i>Protonibea diacanthus</i>	Blackspotted croaker																	
							CDX	17031xxxxx	Sciaenidae	-	Croakers, drums nei																	
							3307	SEA 33.110	Red snappers	RES	1703202702	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus argentimaculatus</i>	Mangrove red snapper														
										MAL	1703202713	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus malabaricus</i>	Malabar blood snapper														
										LUB	1703202714	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus sebae</i>	Emperor red snapper														
										3308	SEA 33.120	Other snappers & jobfishes	LJH	1703202707	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus johnii</i>	John's snapper											
													LJL	1703202709	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus lutjanus</i>	Bigeye snapper											
													LUJ	1703202716	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus vitta</i>	Brownstripe red snapper											
													LVG	1703202756	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus goldiei</i>	Papuan Black snapper											
													SNU	1703202738	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus russelli</i>	Russell's snapper											
													SNA	17032027xx	Lutjanidae	<i>Lutjanus</i> spp.	Snappers nei											
													LRI	1703221705	Lutjanidae	<i>Pristipomoides multidentis</i>	Goldenbanded jobfish											
													LRU	1703221707	Lutjanidae	<i>Pristipomoides typus</i>	Sharptooth jobfish											
													LWX	17032217xx	Lutjanidae	<i>Pristipomoides</i> spp.	Jobfishes nei											
													SNX	17032xxxxx	Lutjanidae	-	Snappers, jobfishes nei											
													3310	SEA 33.130	Threadfin & monocle breams	-	17033002xx	Nemipteridae	<i>Pentapodus</i> spp.	Whiptail								
																NNH	1703318403	Nemipteridae	<i>Nemipterus hexodon</i>	Ornate threadfin bream								
																THB	17033184xx	Nemipteridae	<i>Nemipterus</i> spp.	Threadfin breams nei								
																MOB	17033230xx	Nemipteridae	<i>Scolopsis</i> spp.	Monocle breams								
																3311	SEA 33.140	Ponyfishes	-	17035145xx	Leiognathidae	<i>Gazza</i> spp.	Toothpony					
																				POY	17035169xx	Leiognathidae	<i>Leiognathus</i> spp.	Ponyfishes(=Slipmouths)				
																				-	17035292xx	Leiognathidae	<i>Secutor</i> spp.	Pugnose ponyfish				
																					PON	17035xxxxx	Leiognathidae	-	Ponyfishes(=Slipmouths) nei			
																					3312	SEA 33.150	Grunts & Sweetlips	-	17036207xx	Haemulidae	<i>Plectorhinchus</i> spp.	Sweetlips
																						GRL	1703620904	Haemulidae	<i>Pomadasys argenteus</i>	Silver grunt		
																						PKL	1703620905	Haemulidae	<i>Pomadasys maculatus</i>	Saddle grunt		
																						-	17036209xx	Haemulidae	<i>Pomadasys</i> spp.	Grunts		
																		GRX	17036xxxxx	Haemulidae	-	Grunts, Sweetlips nei						
																		3315	SEA 33.160	Emperors	EMP	17038xxxxx	Lethrinidae	-	Emperors(=Scavengers) nei			
																							17038172xx	Lethrinidae	<i>Lethrinus</i> spp.	Emperors		
																			3317	SEA 33.170	Seabreams	SBX	17039xxxxx	Sparidae	-	Porgies, seabreams nei		

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Division	Group of species	Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE							
3	Marine fishes (cont'd)	33	Miscellaneous coastal fishes (cont'd)	3314	SEA 33.180	Goatfishes	-	-	Mullidae	<i>Parupeneus indicus</i>	Indian goatfish		
							-	17041200xx	Mullidae	<i>Parupeneus spp.</i>	Goatfishes		
							UPS	1704125103	Mullidae	<i>Upeneus sulphureus</i>	Sulphur goatfish		
							UPI	1704125106	Mullidae	<i>Upeneus vittatus</i>	Yellowstriped goatfish		
							GOX	17041251xx	Mullidae	<i>Upeneus spp.</i>	Goatfishes		
							MUM	17041xxxxx	Mullidae	-	Goatfishes, red mullets nei		
				xxxx	SEA 33.190	Siver biddies	MOJ	17046036xx	Gerreidae	<i>Gerres spp.</i>	Mojarras(=Silver-biddies) nei		
					SEA 33.200	Sicklefish	SPS	1705013201	Drepanidae	<i>Drepane punctata</i>	Spotted sicklefish		
					SEA 33.210	Parrot fishes & Wrasses	-	17063244xx	Labridae	<i>Thalassoma spp.</i>	Wrasses		
				WRA			17063xxxxx	Labridae	-	Wrasses, hogfishes, etc. nei			
				HVM			1706311703	Labridae	<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i>	Humphead wrasse			
				-			17065056xx	Scaridae	<i>Scarus spp.</i>	Parrot fish			
				3404	SEA 33.220	Threadfins	FOT	1707700201	Polynemidae	<i>Eleutheronema tetradactylum</i>	Four finger threadfin		
							-	17077005xx	Polynemidae	<i>Polynemus spp.</i>	Threadfins		
							THF	17077xxxxx	Polynemidae	-	Threadfins, tasselfishes nei		
				3319	SEA 33.230	Rabbitfishes	SPI	17407001xx	Siganidae	<i>Siganus spp.</i>	Spinefeet(=Rabbitfishes) nei		
							SCN	1740700108	Siganidae	<i>Siganus canaliculatus</i>	White-spotted spinefoot		
							SGU	1740700109	Siganidae	<i>Siganus guttatus</i>	Goldlined spinefoot		
							IUG	1740700126	Siganidae	<i>Siganus virgatus</i>	Barhead spinefoot		
				xxxx	SEA 33.240	Spadefish	HUO	1740513701	Ephippidae	<i>Ephippus orbis</i>	Orbfish		
					SEA 33.250	Triggerfish	AJS	1901002801	Balistidae	<i>Abalister stellaris</i>	Starry Triggerfish		
				3320	SEA 33.260	Indo-Pacific tarpon	TRF	19010xxxxx	Balistidae	Balistidae	Triggerfishes, promfrets nei		
							TAI	1290200402	Megalopidae	<i>Megalops cyprinoides</i>	Indo-Pacific tarpon		
							BAT	17405206xx	Platycephalidae	<i>Platax spp.</i>	Batfishes		
							SCT	17406330xx	Scatiphagidae	<i>Scatophagus spp.</i>	Scats		
							SEA 33.999	Misc. coast. fishes	PRC	170xxxxxxx	Percoidei	-	Percoids nei
									FLH	17809xxxxx	Platycephalidae	Platycephalidae	Flatheads nei
				AIB	17095xxxxx	Ambassidae			Ambassidae	Glassfishes			
				GPA	17321xxxxx	Gobiidae			Gobiidae	Gobies nei			
				SUR	17402xxxxx	Acanthuridae			Acanthuridae	Surgeonfishes nei			
				34	Miscellaneous demersal fishes	3412	SEA 34.010	Pike congers	DPC	1430901102	Muraenesocidae	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i>	Daggertooth pike conger
									PCX	14309011xx	Muraenesocidae	<i>Muraenesox spp.</i>	Pike-congers nei
						3408	SEA 34.020	Hair tails	LHT	1750600302	Trichiuridae	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i>	Largehead hairtail
									TCW	17506003xx	Trichiuridae	<i>Trichiurus spp.</i>	Hairtails nei
CUT	17506xxxxx	Trichiuridae	-						Hairtails, scabbardfishes nei				

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3 Marine fishes (cont'd)	34 Miscellaneous demersal fishes	xxxx	SEA 34.030	Dragonfishes	BQY	17093xxxxx	Barhydraconidae	Barhydraconidae	Dragonfishes nei			
		xxxx	SEA 34.040	Conger eels	COX	14313xxxxx	Congridae	-	Conger eels, etc. nei			
	35 Herrings, sardines, anchovies	3501 SEA 35.010 Sardines	AGS			AGS	1210500503	Clupeidae	<i>Amblygaster sirm</i>	Spotted sardinella		
			SDY			SDY	1210501201	Clupeidae	<i>Sardinella brachysoma</i>	Deepbody sardinella		
			SAG			SAG	1210501203	Clupeidae	<i>Sardinella gibbosa</i>	Goldstripe sardinella		
			IOS			IOS	1210501204	Clupeidae	<i>Sardinella longiceps</i>	Indian oil sardine		
			FRS			FRS	1210501208	Clupeidae	<i>Sardinella fimbriata</i>	Fringescale sardinella		
			SAM			SAM	1210501223	Clupeidae	<i>Sardinella lemuru</i>	Bali sardinella		
			RAS			RAS	1210502901	Clupeidae	<i>Dussumieria acuta</i>	Rainbow sardine		
			SIX			SIX	12105012xx	Clupeidae	<i>Sardinella</i> spp.	Sardinellas nei,		
			RWA			RWA	12105029xx	Clupeidae	<i>Dussumieria</i> spp.	Rainbow sardines nei		
			CLU			CLU	121xxxxxxx	Clupeidae	Clupeoidei	Clupeoids nei		
		3503 SEA 35.020 Anchovies	STO			STO	12106050xx	Engraulidae	<i>Stolephorus</i> spp.	Stolephorus anchovies		
			ANX			ANX	12106xxxxx	Engraulidae	-	Anchovies, etc. nei		
		3505 SEA 35.030 Wolf-herrings	DOB			DOB	1211100201	Chirocentridae	<i>Chirocentrus dorab</i>	Dorab wolf-herring		
			DOS			DOS	12111002xx	Chirocentridae	<i>Chirocentrus</i> spp.	Wolf-herrings nei		
			FRZ	SEA 36.010	Frigate & bullet tunas	FRZ	17501023xx018	Scombridae	<i>Auxis thazard</i> , <i>A.rochei</i>	Frigate and bullet tunas		
			FRI			FRI	1750102301	Scombridae	<i>Auxis thazard</i>	Frigate tuna		
		36 Tunas, bonitos, billfishes	BLT			BLT	1750102303	Scombridae	<i>Auxis rochei</i>	Bullet tuna		
	3606		SEA 36.020	Eastern little tuna	KAW	1750102406	Scombridae	<i>Euthynnus affinis</i>	Kawakawa			
	3601		SEA 36.030	Skipjack tuna	SKJ	1750102501	Scombridae	<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>	Skipjack tuna			
	3604		SEA 36.040	Longtail tuna	LOT	1750102603	Scombridae	<i>Thunnus tonggol</i>	Longtail tuna			
	3605		SEA 36.050	Albacore tuna	ALB	1750102605	Scombridae	<i>Thunnus alalunga</i>	Albacore			
			SEA 36.060	Southern bluefin tuna	SBF	1750102608	Scombridae	<i>Thunnus maccoyii</i>	Southern bluefin tuna			
	3602		SEA 36.070	Yellowfin tuna	YFT	1750102610	Scombridae	<i>Thunnus albacares</i>	Yellowfin tuna			
	3603		SEA 36.080	Bigeye tuna	BET	1750102612	Scombridae	<i>Thunnus obesus</i>	Bigeye tuna			
	3608		SEA 36.090	Sailfish, marlin & swordfish	SFA		SFA	1750300402	Istiophoridae	<i>Istiophorus platypterus</i>	Indo-Pacific sailfish	
					BLZ			BLZ	1750300502	Istiophoridae	<i>Makaira mazara</i>	Indo-Pacific blue marlin
					BLM			BLM	1750300507	Istiophoridae	<i>Makaira indica</i>	Black marlin
					MLS			MLS	1750300903	Istiophoridae	<i>Tetrapturus audax</i>	Striped marlin
					SWO			SWO	1750400301	Xiphiidae	<i>Xiphias gladius</i>	Swordfish
					BUM			BUM	1750300505	Istiophoridae	<i>Makaira nigricans</i>	Atlantic blue marlin
		SSP					SSP	1750300905	Istiophoridae	<i>Tetrapturus angustirostris</i>	Shortbil spearfish	
	WHM			WHM	1750300904	Istiophoridae	<i>Tetrapturus albidus</i>	Atlantic White marlin				



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3	Marine fishes (cont'd)	36	Tunas, bonitos, billfishes (cont'd)			BIL	17503xxxxx	Istiophoridae	-	Marlins,sailfishes,etc. nei	
				3609	SEA 36.100	Narrow-barred Spanish mackerel	COM	1750101503	Scombridae	<i>Scomberomorus commerson</i>	Narrow-barred Spanish mackerel
				3610	SEA 36.110	Indo-Pacific king mackerel	GUT	1750101504	Scombridae	<i>Scomberomorus guttatus</i>	Indo-Pacific king mackerel
				xxxx	SEA 36.120	Wahoo	WAH	1750101001	Scombridae	<i>Acanthocybium solandri</i>	Wahoo
				xxxx	SEA 36.130	Tuna-like fish	TUX	175xxxxxxx	Scombridae	<i>Scombroidei</i>	Tuna-like fishes nei
					SEA 36.140	Seerfishes	KGX	17501015xx	Scombridae	<i>Scomberomorus</i> spp.	Seerfishes nei
					SEA 36.150	Striped bonito	BIP	1750100102	Scombridae	<i>Sarda orientalis</i>	Striped bonito
	37	Miscellaneous pelagic fishes	3401	SEA 37.010	Halfbeaks & needlefishes	NED	14701013xx	Belonidae	<i>Tylosurus</i> spp.	Needlefishes nei	
						HAX	14703004xx	Hemiramphidae	<i>Hemiramphus</i> spp.	Halfbeaks nei	
						FLY	14704xxxxx	Exocoetidae	<i>Exocoetidae</i>	Flyingfishes nei	
						-	14704010xx	Exocoetidae	<i>Cypselurus</i> spp.	Flyingfishes	
			xxxx	SEA 37.020	False trevally	TRF	1701916502	Lactariidae	<i>Lactarius lactarius</i>	False trevally	
				SEA 37.030	Cobia	CBA	1702222101	Rachycentridae	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>	Cobia	
			3405	SEA 37.040	Round scads	DCK	1702304302	Carangidae	<i>Decapterus kurroides</i>	Red tail scad	
						DCC	1702304303	Carangidae	<i>Decapterus macrosoma</i>	Shortfin scad	
						RUS	1702304308	Carangidae	<i>Decapterus russelli</i>	Indian scad	
						MSD	1702304311	Carangidae	<i>Decapterus macarellus</i>	Mackerel scad	
			3405	SEA 37.040	Round scads	SDX	17023043xx	Carangidae	<i>Decapterus</i> spp.	Scads nei	
			3406	SEA 37.050	Jacks, cavallies, trevallies	NXM	1702304408	Carangidae	<i>Caranx melampygus</i>	Bluefin trevally	
						CXS	1702304411	Carangidae	<i>Caranx sexfasciatus</i>	Bigeye trevally	
						NXT	1702304412	Carangidae	<i>Caranx tille</i>	Tille trevally	
						TRE	17023044xx	Carangidae	<i>Caranx</i> spp.	Jacks, crevalles nei	
						POO	1702304701	Carangidae	<i>Trachinotus blochii</i>	Snubnose pompano	
LTD						1702309005	Carangidae	<i>Alectis indicus</i>	Indian threadfish		
-						17023114xx	Carangidae	<i>Carangoides</i> spp.	Horse mackerel		
GLT						1702315101	Carangidae	<i>Gnathanodon speciosus</i>	Golden trevally		
URU						1702346802	Carangidae	<i>Uraspis uraspis</i>	Whitemouth jack		
3407	SEA 37.060	Selar scads	LSJ	1702300101	Carangidae	<i>Alepes djedaba</i>	Shrimp scad				
			TUM	1702300201	Carangidae	<i>Atule mate</i>	Yellowtail scad				
			-	17023001xx	Carangidae	<i>Alepes</i> spp.	Scads				
			BIS	1702329101	Carangidae	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus</i>	Bigeye scad				

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Division	Group of species	Code (O)	Code	Group of Species	CODE	CODE										
3	Marine fishes (cont'd)	37	Miscellaneous pelagic fishes (cont'd)		SEA 37.060	Selar scads (cont'd)	LRO	1702329102	Carangidae	<i>Selar boops</i>	Oxeye scad					
							TRY	1702342201	Carangidae	<i>Selaroides leptolepis</i>	Yellowstripe scad					
							RNJ	1702342501	Carangidae	<i>Seriolina nigrofasciata</i>	Blackbanded trevally					
					3410	SEA 37.070	Black pomfret	POB	1702309901	Carangidae	<i>Parastromateus niger</i>	Black pomfret				
					xxxx	SEA 37.080	Rainbow runner	RRU	1702313401	Carangidae	<i>Elagatis bipinnulata</i>	Rainbow runner				
					3408	SEA 37.090	Hardtail scad	HAS	1702317901	Carangidae	<i>Megalaspis cordyla</i>	Torpedo scad				
					3409	SEA 37.100	Queenfishes	OBM	1702323101	Carangidae	<i>Scomberoides commersonianus</i>	Talang queenfish				
				OBJ				1702323104	Carangidae	<i>Scomberoides tol</i>	Needlescaled queenfish					
				QUE				17023231xx	Carangidae	<i>Scomberoides</i> spp.	Queenfishes					
					xxxx	SEA 37.110	Dolphinfish	DOL	1702807101	Coryphaenidae	<i>Coryphaena hippurus</i>	Common dolphinfish				
								SEA 37.120	Mackerels*	-	-	Scombridae	Scombridae	Mackerels		
										SEA 37.121	Chub mackerel	MAS	1750100201	Scombridae	<i>Scomber japonicus</i>	Chub mackerel
												MAA	1750100207	Scombridae	<i>Scomber australasicus</i>	Blue mackerel
										SEA 37.122	Short mackerel	RAB	1750101401	Scombridae	<i>Rastrelliger brachysoma</i>	Short mackerel
										SEA 37.123	Indian mackerel	RAG	1750101403	Scombridae	<i>Rastrelliger kanagurta</i>	Indian mackerel
										SEA 37.124	Other Rastrlliger mackerels	RAX	17501014xx	Scombridae	<i>Rastrelliger</i> spp.	Indian mackerels nei
										SEA 37.130	Pomfrets*	XPO	17603009xx	Stromateidae	<i>Pampus</i> spp.	Silver pomfrets nei
										SEA 37.131	Silver pomfret	SIP	1760300901	Stromateidae	<i>Pampus argenteus</i>	Silver pomfret
										SEA 37.132	Chinese silver pomfret	CPO	1760300902	Stromateidae	<i>Pampus chinensis</i>	Chinese silver pomfret
										SEA 37.133	Butterfishes	BUX	17603xxxxx	Stromateidae	Stromateidae	Butterfishes, profrets nei
					3402	SEA 37.140	Baracudas			BAC	1771000103	Sphyraenidae	<i>Sphyraena jello</i>	Pickhandle barracuda		
								GBA	1771000107	Sphyraenidae	<i>Sphyraena barracuda</i>	Great barracuda				
								BAR	17710001xx	Sphyraenidae	<i>Sphyraena</i> spp.	Barracudas nei				
					xxxx	SEA 37.150	Carangids	CGX	17023xxxxx	Carangidae	Carangidae	Carangids nei				
					xxxx	SEA 37.160	Silversides	SIL	16302xxxxx	Atherinidae	-	Silversides(=sand smelts) nei				
					38	Sharks and rays	Sharks and rays*	xxxx	SEA 38.010	Sharks and rays*	SKX	199XXXXXXX054	Elasmobranchii	-	Sharks, rays, skates, etc. nei	
								3801	SEA 38.011	Shortfin mako	SMA	1060800201	Lamnidae	<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	Shortfin mako	
											MAK	10608002xx	Lamnidae	<i>Isurus</i> spp.	Mako sharks	
											MSK	10608xxxxx	Lamnidae	-	Makeral sharks, porbeagles nei	
								SEA 38.012	Thresher sharks	THR	10606006xx	Alopiidae	<i>Alopias</i> spp.	Thresher sharks nei		
										ALV	1060600601	Alopiidae	<i>Alopias vulpinus</i>	Thresher		
										PTH	1060600602	Alopiidae	<i>Alopias pelagicus</i>	Pelagic thresher		
	BTH	1060600603	Alopiidae	<i>Alopias superciliosus</i>	Bigeye thresher											

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3	Marine fishes (cont'd)	38	Sharks and Rays (cont'd)		SEA 38.013	Bamboo shark	ORR	1070401503	Hemiscylliidae	<i>Chiloscyllium griseum</i>	Grey bambooshark
							ORB	1070401506	Hemiscylliidae	<i>Chiloscyllium punctatum</i>	Brownbanded bambooshark
							-	10704015xx	Hemiscylliidae	<i>Chiloscyllium</i> spp.	Bamboo shark nei
				3801	SEA 38.014	Requiem sharks	RSK	10802xxxxx	Carcharhinidae	Carcharhinidae	Requiem shark nei
							-	10802010xx	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus</i> spp.	Requiem sharks
							CCP	1080201001	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus plumbeus</i>	Sandbar shark
							AML	1080201002	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides</i>	Graceful shark
							CCL	1080201003	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus limbatus</i>	Blacktip shark
							CCY	1080201006	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos</i>	Grey reef shark
							CCF	1080201007	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus amboinensis</i>	Pigeys shark
							CCD	1080201014	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus dussumieri</i>	Whitecheek shark
							FAL	1080201017	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i>	Silky shark
							CCE	1080201018	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus leucas</i>	Bull shark
							CCB	1080201021	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus brevipinna</i>	Spinner shark
							CCQ	1080201031	Carcharhinidae	<i>Carcharhinus sorrah</i>	Spottail shark
							TRB	1080202201	Carcharhinidae	<i>Triaenodon obesus</i>	Whitetip reef shark
							RHA	1080204002	Carcharhinidae	<i>Rhizoprionodon acutus</i>	Milk shark
							SEA 38.015	Hammerhead shark	SPN	10803005xx	Sphyrnidae
				SPL	1080300506	Sphyrnidae			<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	Scalloped hammerhead	
				SPK	1080300510	Sphyrnidae			<i>Sphyrna mokarran</i>	Great hammerhead	
				SPY	10803xxxxx	Sphyrnidae			-	Hammerhead sharks nei	
				SEA 38.016	Dogfish sharks	DGZ	10901007xx	Squalidae	<i>Squalus</i> spp.	Dogfishes nei	
						DOP	1090100708	Squalidae	<i>Squalus megalops</i>	Shortnose spurdog	
						DGX	10901xxxxx	Squalidae	-	Dogfishes Shark nei	
				3802	SEA 38.020	Rays*	SRX	110xxxxxxx	Rajiformes	-	Rays, stingrays, mantas nei
					SEA 38.021	Sting ray	WST	1100500301	Dasyatidae	<i>Dasyatis akajei</i>	Whip stingray
							STT	11005xxxxx	Dasyatidae	-	Stringrays, butterfly rays nei
							STI	11005003xx	Dasyatidae	<i>Dasyatis</i> spp.	Stingrays nei
					SEA 38.022	Eagle & Manta rays	EAG	11007xxxxx	Myliobatidae	-	Eagle rays
							-	11007008xx	Myliobatidae	<i>Myliobatis</i> spp.	Eagle rays
							-	11007002xx	Myliobatidae	<i>Aetobatus</i> spp.	Eagle rays
							-	11007029xx	Myliobatidae	<i>Aetomylaeus</i> spp.	Eagle rays
MAN	11008xxxxx	Mobulidae	-	Mantas, devil rays nei							
RMV	11008010xx	Mobulidae	<i>Mobula</i> spp.	Mobula nei							
xxxx	SEA 38.023	Guitarfishes	RCD	1100100402	Rhinobatidae	<i>Rhynchobatus djiddensis</i>	Giant guitarfish				
			RCA	1100100401	Rhinobatidae	<i>Rhynchobatus australiae</i>	Whitespotted wedgefish				

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3	Marine fishes (cont'd)	38	Sharks and Rays (cont'd)		SEA 38.023	Guitarfishes (cont'd)	RRY	1100101401	Rhinobatidae	<i>Rhina ancylostoma</i>	Bowmouth guitarfish
							GTF	1001xxxxx	Rhinobatidae	-	Guitarfishes, etc. nei
	39	Marine fishes not identified	3902	SEA 39.010	Trashfish	-	-	-	-	Trashfish	
			3901	SEA 39.999	Misc. marine fishes	MZZ	199xxxxxxx010	Osteichthyes	-	Marine fishes nei	
4	Crustaceans	41	Freshwater crutaceans	411	SEA 41.010	Giant river prawn	PRF	2281202307	Palaemonidae	<i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>	Giant river prawn
					SEA 41.999	Misc. freshwater shrimps	-	-	Athyidae	<i>CHG</i>	Atyids shrimp
							-	-	Athyidae	<i>Caradina spp.</i>	Atyids shrimp
							PPZ	22812xxxx045	Palaemonidae	<i>Palaemonidae</i>	Freshwater prawns, shrimps nei
							DCP	228xxxxxxx	Natantia	-	Natantian decapods nei
							FCX	299xxxxxxx	Crustacea	-	Freshwater crustaceans nei
	42	Crabs	4201	SEA 42.010	Swimming crab	SCD	2311100401	Portunidae	<i>Portunus pelagicus</i>	Blue swimming crab	
						CRS	23111004xx	Portunidae	<i>Portunus spp.</i>	Portunus swimcrabs nei	
			4202	SEA 42.020	Mud crab	MUD	2311114001	Portunidae	<i>Scylla serrata</i>	Indo-Pacific swamp crab	
				SEA 42.999	Other crab	CRA	231xxxxxxx	Brachyura	<i>Brachyura</i>	Marine crabs nei	
	43	Lobsters	xxxx	SEA 43.010	Lobster	NUV	2290100104	Palinuridae	<i>Panulirus versicolor</i>	Painted spiny lobster	
						LMS	2290100105	Palinuridae	<i>Panulirus polyphagus</i>	Mud spiny lobster	
						SLV	22901001xx	Palinuridae	<i>Panulirus spp.</i>	Tropical spiny lobsters nei	
						THQ	2291500501	Scyllaridae	<i>Thenus orientalis</i>	Flathead lobster	
						LOS	22915xxxxx	Scyllaridae	Scyllaridae	Slipper lobsters nei	
						LOX	229xxxxxxx	Reptantia	-	Lobsters nei	
	45	Shrimp and prawns	xxxx	SEA 45.010	Banana prawn	PBA	2280100103	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus merguensis</i>	Banana prawn	
				SEA 45.020	Blue shrimp	PNS	2280100110	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus stylirostris</i>	Blue shrimp	
				SEA 45.030	Whiteleg shrimp	PNV	2280100111	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus vannamei</i>	Whiteleg shrimp	
				SEA 45.040	Giant tiger prawn	GIT	2280100112	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus monodon</i>	Giant tiger prawn	
				SEA 45.050	Green tiger prawn	TIP	2280100120	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus semisulcatus</i>	Green tiger prawn	
				SEA 45.060	Indian white prawn	PNI	2280100125	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus indicus</i>	Indian white prawn	
				SEA 45.070	King prawn	WKP	2280100128	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus latisulcatus</i>	Western king prawn	
SEA 45.080				Misc. shrimp and prawn*	DCP	228xxxxxxx	Natantia	-	Natantian decapods nei		
4502				SEA 45.081	Penaeus shrimps	PEN	22801001xx	Panaeidae	<i>Penaeus spp.</i>	Penaeus shrimps nei	
				SEA 45.082	Metapenaeus shrimps	MTJ	2280101602	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeus affinis</i>	Jinga shrimp	
					MPB	2280101603	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeus brevicornis</i>	Yellow shrimp		

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4	Crustaceans (cont'd)	45	Shrimp and prawns (cont'd)			ENS	2280101606	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeus endeavouri</i>	Endeavour shrimp	
						MPE	2280101609	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeus ensis</i>	Greasyback shrimp	
						MJE	2280101619	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeus intermedius</i>	Middle shrimp	
						MJY	2280101621	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeus lysianassa</i>	Bird shrimp	
						MET	22801016xx	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeus spp.</i>	Metapenaeus shrimps nei	
				4503	SEA 45.083	Other shimps	NPI	2280101906	Panaeidae	<i>Parapenaeopsis coromandelica</i>	Coromandel shrimp
				NAW	2280101907		Panaeidae	<i>Parapenaeopsis hardwickii</i>	Spear shrimp		
				NAH	2280101908		Panaeidae	<i>Parapenaeopsis hungerfordi</i>	Dog shrimp		
				NAP	2280101912		Panaeidae	<i>Parapenaeopsis sculptilis</i>	Rainbow shrimp		
				NIG	2280101916		Panaeidae	<i>Parapenaeopsis gracilima</i>	Thin shrimp		
		TFV	2280104306	Panaeidae	<i>Trachypenaeus fulvus</i>		Brown rough shrimp				
		NMY	2280106217	Panaeidae	<i>Metapenaeopsis stridulans</i>		Fiddler shrimp				
		SOJ	2282907204	Solenoceridae	<i>Solenocera crassicornis</i>		Coastal mud shrimp				
		SEA 45.084	Akiami paste shrimp	AKS	2280700903	Sergestidae	<i>Acetes japonicus</i>	Akiami paste shrimp			
				SHS	22807xxxxx	Sergestidae	-	Sergestid shrimps nei			
47	Miscellaneous marine crustaceans	4701	SEA 47.999	Other crustacean	SVX	225xxxxxxx	Stomatopoda	-	Stomatopods nei		
					CRU	2xxxxxxx	Crustacea	-	Marine crustaceans nei		
					SOY	22501xxxxx	Squillidae	-	Squillids nei		
5	Molluscs	51	Freshwater molluscs	511	SEA 51.999	Misc. freshwater molluscs	HCX	31611017xx	Veneridae	<i>Meretrix spp.</i>	Hard clams nei
							-	-	Ampullariidae	<i>Pila spp.</i>	Snails
							MOF	399xxxxxxx014	Mollusca	-	Freshwater molluscs nei
		52	Abalones, winkles, conchs	xxxx	SEA 52.010	Abalone	ABX	30703001xx	Haliotidae	<i>Haliotis spp.</i>	Abalones nei
					SEA 52.020	Commercial top	RQN	3070400603	Trochidae	<i>Trochus niloticus</i>	Commercial top
		53	Oysters	5302	SEA 53.010	Oysters	OYG	3160700801	Ostreidae	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	Pacific cupped oyster
							CSI	3160700811	Ostreidae	<i>Crassostrea iredalei</i>	Slipper cupped oyster
							OYC	31607008xx	Ostreidae	<i>Crassostrea spp.</i>	Cupped oysters nei
		54	Mussels	5401	SEA 54.010	Mussels	KUK	3161000301	Mytilidae	<i>Arcuatula arcuatula</i>	Arcuate mussel
							MOD	31610028xx	Mytilidae	<i>Modiolus spp.</i>	Horse mussels nei
							MSV	3161003202	Mytilidae	<i>Perna viridis</i>	Green mussel

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5	Molluscs (cont'd)	55	Scallops, pectens	5501	SEA 55.010	Scallops	UMP	3160800502	Pectinidae	<i>Amusium pleuronectes</i>	Asian moon scallop	
							SCX	31608xxxxx	Pectinidae	-	Scallops nei	
	56	Clams, cockles, arkshells	5601	SEA 56.010	Blood cockles	BLC	3160407101	Arcidae	<i>Anadara granosa</i>	Blood cockle		
						BLS	31604071xx	Arcidae	<i>Anadara spp.</i>	Anadara clams nei		
			5602	SEA 56.020	Arkshell & hard clams	HCX	31611017xx	Veneridae	<i>Meretrix spp.</i>	Hard clams nei		
						PAU	3161104102	Veneridae	<i>Paphia undulata</i>	Undulate venus		
						NCL	31611041xx	Veneridae	<i>Paphia spp.</i>	Short neck clams nei		
				SEA 56.999	Other clams	CLX	316xxxxxxx	Bivalvia	-	Clams, etc. nei		
			57	Squids, cuttlefishes, octopuses	5701	SEA 57.010	Cuttlefishes	-	32102002xx	Sepiidae	<i>Sepia spp.</i>	Cuttlefish
	5702	SEA 57.020			Squids	SQC	32104001xx	Loliginidae	<i>Loligo spp.</i>	Common squids nei		
	5703	SEA 57.030			Octopuses	OCZ	32109005xx	Octopodidae	<i>Octopus spp.</i>	Octopuses nei		
		SEA 57.040			Argentine shortfin squid	SQA	3210501003	Ommastrephidae	<i>Illex argentinus</i>	Argentine shortfin squid		
		SEA 57.999			Other squids	SQU	-	Loliginidae, Ommastrephidae	-	Various squids nei		
						CEP	321xxxxxxx	Cephalopoda	-	Cephalopod		
						CTL	32102xxxx026	Sepiidae	Sepiidae, Sepiolidae	Cuttlefish, bobtail squid nei		
				OCT	32109xxxxx	Octopodidae	Octopodidae	Octopuses, etc. nei				
	58	Miscellaneous marine molluscs	5801	SEA 58.010	Misc. marine molluscs	MOL	399xxxxxxx016	Mollusca	-	Marine molluscs nei		
	7	Miscellaneous aquatic animals	71	Frogs and other amphibians	711	SEA 71.010	Frogs	FOK	5120100119	Ranidae	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	American bull frog
								FRG	51201001xx	Ranidae	<i>Rana spp.</i>	Frogs
			72	Turtles	7201	SEA 72.010	Marine turtles*	TTX	531xxxxxxx030	Testudines	Testudinata	Marine turtles nei
SEA 72.011						Leatherback turtle	DKK	5310100101	Cheloniidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback turtle	
SEA 72.012						Flatback turtle	FBT	5310700201	Cheloniidae	<i>Natator depressus</i>	Flatback turtle	
SEA 72.013						Green turtle	TUG	5310700502	Cheloniidae	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green turtle	
SEA 72.014						Hawksbill turtle	TTH	5310701701	Cheloniidae	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill turtle	
SEA 72.015						Loggerhead turtle	TTL	5310701801	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead turtle	
SEA 72.016						Olive ridley turtle	LKV	5310701802	Cheloniidae	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive ridley turtle	
SEA 72.020						Soft-shell turtle	TTS	5311102401	Trionychidae	<i>Trionyx sinensis</i>	Soft-shell turtle	
					-	-	Trionychidae	<i>Trionyx spp.</i>	-			
					TUL	531xxxxxxx	Testudinata	-	River and lake turtles nei			
73			Crocodiles and alligators	xxxx	SEA 73.010	Crocodiles	CDP	5360100301	Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Estuarine crocodile	
	CDS	5360100302					Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i>	Siamese crocodile			
	CNG	5360100305					Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus novaeguineae</i>	New Guinea crocodile			

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7	Miscellaneous aquatic animals (cont'd)			SEA 73.010	Crocodiles (cont'd)	-	-	Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus</i> spp.	Crocodiles	
		76	Sea urchins and other echinoderms	7601	SEA 76.010	Sea urchins	URC	69302004xx	Strongylocentrotidae	<i>Strongylocentrotus</i> spp.	Sea urchins nei
					SEA 76.020	Sea cucumbers*	CUX	694xxxxxxx	Holothurioidea	-	Sea cucumbers nei
					SEA 76.021	Chalky cucumber	KUH	6940100201	Holothuriidae	<i>Bohadschia marmorata</i>	Chalky cucumber
					SEA 76.022	Leopard fish	KUW	6940100202	Holothuriidae	<i>Bohadschia argus</i>	Leopard fish
					SEA 76.023	Sand fish	HFC	6940100302	Holothuriidae	<i>Holothuria scabra</i>	Sand fish
					SEA 76.024	Black teatfish	HFN	6940100303	Holothuridae	<i>Holothuria nobilis</i>	Black teatfish
					SEA 76.025	Lollyfish	HFA	6940100304	Holothuridae	<i>Holothuria atra</i>	Lollyfish
					SEA 76.026	White teatfish	HFF	6940100305	Holothuridae	<i>Holothuria fuscogilva</i>	White teatfish
					SEA 76.027	Curryfish	JCV	6941400402	Stichopodidae	<i>Stichopus variegatus</i>	Curryfish
	SEA 76.028	Greenfish	JCC	6941400403	Stichopodidae	<i>Stichopus chloronotus</i>	Greenfish				
	SEA 76.029	Seleka's sea cucumber	KUN	6941400405	Stichopodidae	<i>Stichopus horrens</i>	Selenka's sea cucumber				
	77	Miscellaneous aquatic invertebrates	7701	SEA 77.010	Jellyfishes	JEL	61841007xx	Rhizostomidae	<i>Rhopilema</i> spp.	Jellyfishes	
				SEA 77.020	Aquatic invertebrates	INV	699xxxxxxx	-	Invertebrata	Aquatic invertebrates nei	
8	Miscellaneous aquatic animal products	81	Pearls, mother-of-Pearl, shells	8101	SEA 81.010	Mother-of-pearl	PTE	3160602301	Pteriidae	<i>Pteria penguin</i>	Penguin wing oyster
							-	-	Pteriidae	<i>Pinctada</i> spp.	Pearls
				8102	SEA 81.020	Other shell	GSH	30705002xx	Turbinidae	<i>Ex Pinctada</i> spp.	Pearl oyster shells nei
							MSH	399xxxxxxx021	-	Ex Mollusca	Marine shells nei
		82	Corals	8201	SEA 82.010	Corals	CBL	619xxxxxxx001	Non-Scleractinia	-	Soft corals nei
							CSS	619xxxxxxx002	Scleractinia	-	Hard corals, madrepores nei
							CSS	619xxxxxxx002	Scleractinia	-	Hard corals, madrepores nei
83	Sponges	8301	SEA 83.010	Sponges	SPO	61501xxxxx	Spongidae	-	Sponges		
9	Aquatic plants	91	Brown seaweeds	9101	SEA 91.010	Brown seaweeds	SWB	771xxxxxxx	Phaeophyceae	-	Brown seaweeds
							92	Red seaweeds	9201	SEA 91.020	Red seaweeds
		EMI	7870501404	Solieriaceae	<i>Eucheuma denticulatum</i>	Spiny eucheuma					
		EMA	7870500202	Solieriaceae	<i>Kappaphycus alvarezii</i>	Elkhorn sea moss					
		GLS	78712004XX	Gracilariaceae	<i>Gracilaria</i> spp.	Gracilaria seaweeds					
		SWR	787xxxxxxx	Rhodophyceae	-	Red seaweeds					
		93	Green seaweeds	9301	SEA 91.030	Green seaweeds	CAU	74105001xx	Caulerpaceae	<i>Caulerpa</i> spp.	Caulerpa seaweeds
							SWG	741xxxxxxx	Chlorophyceae	-	Green seaweeds
		94	Miscellaneous aquatic plants	9401	SEA 91.040	Misc. aquatic plant	APL	799xxxxxxx	Plantae aquaticae	-	Aquatic plants nei

Remark: \* Species group developed for reporting purpose in case country cannot identify individual species

