
Contents

1 Conversational Implicatures

- 1.1 Cooperativity principle
 - 1.1.1 Introduction
 - 1.1.2 General mechanism
 - 1.1.3 Grice's Cooperation Maxims
 - 1.1.4 Exploitation of the maxims
- 1.2 Conversational implicatures
 - 1.2.1 Classical examples
 - 1.2.2 Properties
 - 1.2.2.1 Calculability
 - 1.2.2.2 Non detachability
 - 1.2.2.3 Cancelability
 - 1.2.2.4 Reinforceability
 - 1.2.2.5 Suspendability
 - 1.2.3 Classification
 - 1.2.4 Scalar Implicatures
 - 1.2.4.1 Semantics of scalar words
 - 1.2.4.2 General mechanism
 - 1.2.4.3 Excursus: Downward Entailing environments
- 1.3 Suspension of scalar implicatures
 - 1.3.1 Descriptive Generalisation
 - 1.3.2 Explanation
 - 1.3.3 Inversion of the scales

2 Presupposition

- 2.1 First contact
- 2.2 Positive properties
 - 2.2.1 Projection
 - 2.2.2 Conventionality
 - 2.2.3 Truth value gap
 - 2.2.4 Background
 - 2.2.4.1 Redundancy
 - 2.2.4.2 Chaining law
 - 2.2.4.3 Discourse break
- 2.3 Negative properties
 - 2.3.1 Weakness
 - 2.3.1.1 Suspension
 - 2.3.1.2 Meta-cancellation
 - 2.3.1.3 Négation méta-linguistique
 - 2.3.2 Accommodation
- 2.4 Antipresuppositions
 - 2.4.1 Heim's motto
 - 2.4.2 Sauerland's proposal (implicated presuppositions)
 - 2.4.3 Percus' (and Chemla's) notion of antipresupposition

3 Grice hierarchy