



Copeland:
English-Accadian Dictionary
(with Concordance)

**Copeland – English-Akkadian Dictionary,
(with Concordance)
Book I, Part I: A-L
(oi.uchicago.edu, Vol. 1-9, A-M)**

August 20, 2019

The "Copeland—English-Akkadian Dictionary" was compiled from the University of Chicago work: "THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, 1964, Published by the Oriental Institute Chicago, Illinois, USA and J.J. Augustom Verlagsbuchhandlung, Glückstadt, Germany. The 21-volume dictionary is made available as PDF files at: <http://www.aina.org/cad.html> (Assyrian International News Agency). The following files were used in the preparation of this dictionary (**Bold** = incorporated in this index, Part I and II)

Volume	Pagination	Date	ISBN
<u>Volume 1, A, part 1</u>	xxxvi + 392	1964	0-918986-06-0
<u>Volume 1, A, part 2</u>	xx + 531	1968	0-918986-07-9
<u>Volume 2, B</u>	xviii + 366	1965	0-918986-08-7
<u>Volume 3, D</u>	xiv + 203	1959	0-918986-09-5
<u>Volume 4, E</u>	xiv + 435	1958	0-918986-10-9
<u>Volume 5, G</u>	xii + 158	1956	0-918986-11-7
<u>Volume 6, H [Het]</u>	xiii + 266	1956	0-918986-12-5
<u>Volume 7, I/J</u>	xv + 331	1960	0-918986-13-3
<u>Volume 8, K</u>	xix + 617	1971	0-918986-14-1
<u>Volume 9, L</u>	xx + 259	1973	0-918986-15-X
<u>Volume 10, M, part 1</u>	xxiv + 441	1977	0-918986-16-8
<u>Volume 10, M, part 2</u>	xx + 324	1977	0-918986-16-8
<u>Volume 11, N, part 1</u>	xxiii + 382	1980	0-918986-17-6
<u>Volume 11, N, part 2</u>	xxi + 357	1980	0-918986-17-6
<u>Volume 12, P</u>	xxx + 559	2005	1-885923-35-X
<u>Volume 13, Q</u>	xxiv + 332	1982	0-918986-24-9
<u>Volume 14, R</u>	xxx + 441	1999	1-885923-14-7
<u>Volume 15, S</u>	xxiv + 428	1984	0-918986-40-0
<u>Volume 16, S [Tsade]</u>	xv + 262	1962	0-918986-18-4
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 1</u>	xxviii+492	1989	0-918986-55-9
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 2</u>	xxviii+453	1992	0-918986-78-8
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 3</u>	xxxiv + 420	1992	0-918986-79-6
<u>Volume 18, T</u>	xxx + 500	2006	1-885923-42-2
<u>Volume 19, T [Tet]</u>	xxxii + 167	2006	1-885923-43-0
<u>Volume 20, U/W</u>	xxx + 411	2010	1-885923-78-3
<u>Volume 21, Z</u>	xv + 170	1961	0-918986-19-2

These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version. The oi.chicago.edu volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex oi.chicago work, the work is massive (Akk. “ešqu”).

My need to prepare the English-Akkadian version has to do with my work in preparation of the “Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table.” This table began as a table that showed Indo-European lexemes/cognates that coincided with the 2,500 words vocabulary I developed from examination and translation of over 600 Etruscan texts. Later, in preparation of this table it became apparent that there was a greater mission involved with the table, of reconciling Indo-European languages with other language groups, first Baltic, Uralic and Kartvelian, then finding a need to expand the listing of concurring lexemes to Hurrian/Urartian and subsequently Akkadian. I refer those who are interested to begin with our Indo-European Table, Part 1, available at academia.edu or at maravot.com Etruscan Phrases, which is at: http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html.

Professional linguists and novices will no doubt enjoy seeing common words still used today that may have been passed down through the Indo-European languages to English. One of many words involved an old hobby I had, as I was an impressionist oil painter in Paris in the 80’s and applied gesso first to my canvass before applying the oil paints. Recently, I discovered that the Akkadian word for plaster, whitewash, gypsum is, “gašsu.”

A note on the special letters used by oi.chicago.edu.: š = “sh,” ṭ = a hard “t,” and ḫ = “ch.” Other more common characters are: š, š, â, ā, ê, ē, î, î, ū, û.

This, of course, is a work in progress, and, seeing the vocabulary develop and its implications, I believed others would like to use this English-Akkadian version. Once again, it was developed by me as a tool to reconcile--and inform--to the words in my Indo-European Table. In this strange, unsettled age--involving the plight of Middle-Eastern nations and immigrants fleeing the horrors of merciless, (Akk., “gamālu”), unrestrained governments--and even persecuted by the government that hosts the Statue of Liberty, that among the first words in our *American* English-Akkadian Dictionary is “abandoned child.” It may be that Sargon, can be a reminder to us on the plight of forsaken children: the founder of the Assyrian/Akkadian Empire (2334 to 2279 BC), was apparently born an illegitimate son and was discovered abandoned, adrift in a basket (like Moses) on the Euphrates River. He is known for “creating the first multi-national empire in history” [<ancient.eu]. Today, the idea of certain governments is to purge those that do not conform to their likeness: an old, criminal idea tried by Hitler (who abhorred multi-nationals and enjoyed destroying them and their families.)

We thank the Assyrian government for making these Assyrian files available and encourage those who are curious about Iraq and Syria and their old foundations to visit www.aina.org.

Mel Copeland

8.05.18

Usage

Upon completing the task of converting the oi.chicago.edu Akkadian-English (Assyrian) Dictionary into an English-Akkadian Dictionary format, I did not apply citations that referred to feminine, masculine, neuter, since my interest was in the application of the Akkadian cognates in a comparative matrix with “Western” languages. The languages of interest are in my Indo-European Table –the matrix I used to discern correspondences among the Indo-European and other listed languages and whether there were any patterns in the distribution of corresponding cognates/words that would shed light on the genesis of the Indo-European peoples.

There are patterns, as shown in the footnotes of this document. Since this is an “Akkadian-English” Dictionary, I listed only correspondences with the Akkadian words. It should be noted that the Akkadian language held a position in antiquity that is similar to the position English has taken in the modern era. Both languages became Cosmopolitan, containing the languages of many different countries.

To discern the application and use of the words (which texts and the context in which the words were used), one should consult the oi.chicago.edu volumes. The extensive descriptions for each word also include word origins, which include Hurrian, Urartian, Egyptian, Elamite, West Semetic, East Semetic, Nuzi, Hittite, Mari, Sumerian, Kassite, etc.

Like English, the Akkadian dictionary contains a plethora of synonyms, and one will find considerable redundancies.

Regarding the footnotes

It is clear that the interchange of cultures during the Akkadian/Assyrian era involved many Indo-European and Asian cultures. The interchange involved a lot of crossover terms. A good example of the crossovers can be found in the words for bronze, copper, tin, iron, metal, or the words for sowing grain.

(Part II, 97) **Akkadian**, zarû, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, *zaru, grown from seed (said of the date palm), *zârû, scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, ziarno, to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմեր, sermer, sower, սերմ ցանելու համար, serm ts’anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, sero-serere, sevi, satum, to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, serev, sereb (SERE8), seri, sero (SERV), serut (SERVT), **Hittite**, sēr, to scatter, to throw,

The same word for bronze is used across Eur-Asia:

(Part I, 51) **Persian**, bronz, برنز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, brinjao, bronze, **Arabic**, barunz, برونز bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, bronza, bronze, **Croatian**, bronza, bronze, **Polish**, brązowy, bronze, **Latvian**, bronza, bronze, **Romanian**, bronz, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, pronssi, bronze, **Greek**, μπρούτζος, bróuntzos, bronze, **Armenian**, բրնձեղ, bronze, bronze, **Albanian**, bronz, bronze, **Italian**, bronzo, bronze, **French**, bronze, bronze, **Basque**, brontzezko, bronze, **German**, Bronze-, bronze, **English**, bronze [<Ital. bronzo],

Crossover words:

Sanskrit, [ka.nsyā](#), made of copper or iron, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [kasaje](#), brass, **Gujarati**, [Kānsya](#), કાંસ્ય, bronze, **Tocharian**, [kśāñ](#), B [kuśāne*](#), copper coins, **Croatian**, [kositar](#), tin. **Akkadian**, [anu](#), tin, **Albanian**, [անագ](#), [anag](#), tin, **Latin**, [aeneus](#), [aenus](#), adj., of bronze, **Persian**, [qal'](#), قلع tin, **Uzbek**, [galay](#), tin, **Georgian**, [ქოლა](#), [kila](#), tin, **Albanian**, [kallaj](#), tin, **Hittite**, [dnkuli](#), adj., tin, **Polish**, [cyna](#), tin, **Romanian**, [staniu](#), tin, **Finnish-Uralic**, [tina](#), tin, **Latin**, [stannum](#)-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, **Irish**, [stáin](#), tin, **Scots-Gaelic**, [staoin](#), tin, **Welsh**, [tun](#), tin, **Belarusian**, [latuń](#), brass, **French**, [laiton](#), brass, **Basque**, [letoi](#), brass, **Italian**, [latta](#), tin, **Spanish**, [latón](#), brass, **French**, [étain](#), tin, **Spanish**, [estaño](#), tin, **German**, [Zinn](#), tin, **Turkish**, [teneke](#), tin, **Gujarati**, [Tina](#), ટીન tin, **English**, [tin](#) [<OE], **Belarusian**, [волава](#), [volava](#), tin, **Latvian**, [alva](#), tin.

The crossover patterns are abundant in this dictionary and no doubt reflect assimilations among cultures through warfare, trade, and the search for greener pastures or fleeing environmental changes, such as drought. No doubt new technology spurred the interchange of cultures, including horse trading--as with the Sintashta (2100-1800 B.C.), bordering Eastern Europe and Central Asia—who traded horses to people along the Silk Road. Wagons, Chariots and then Bronze spurred on trade. The best quality bronze was made with tin which was available largely from Britain and Afghanistan, including the Margiana-Bactrian trade route. While bronze could be made without tin, the trade in tin changed the dynamics of trading and warfare. The Uluburun ship that sank off the coast of Turkey ~1305 B.C. illustrates the significance of the affects of tin. Besides general trade items it carried ten tons of copper and one ton of tin. The origin of its tin cargo has yet to be established. The volume of the tin makes the cargo remarkable and no doubt involved trading from far parts of the world.

Traders often moved their families to their sources of goods, often forming their own districts, as is done even 'til this day. This, of course, involved the movement of genetic pools. Current genetic research is beginning to shed light on the movement of the Indo-European peoples over the centuries.

We tend to overlook the fact that traders learned the languages of those with whom they traded. Also, in the case of bronze and other metal smelting procedures, there were no books or written guides on the processes and no doubt the processes were taught and demonstrated. As a result words from one culture flowed into another, and back and forth, an ebb and flow as it were.

Most importantly, we can see through the footnotes that what we may perceive as streams of linguistic contacts really turns out to be strings. We tie words together in strings in order to communicate what we mean. In this dictionary (and most others) the strings of words used to define a word can involve twenty, fifty, a hundred words or so. Just to define one word. One will note also that in this Akkadian-English Dictionary some Akkadian word definitions include what appear to be unrelated terms.

Of most interest, the crossover words and strings can reveal how various cultures intermixed and possibly when (as in the case of bronze). Those who are of the languages listed in our Indo-European Table and these footnotes may find clues on certain word origins that concern them. The Romanians, Croatians, Albanians and Basque are of special interest.

The words listed in the footnotes were compiled using my Indo-European Table. The footnotes may expand as I add more Hurrian, Hittite and other words to the Indo-European Table.

While I have produced this Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary solely by myself, I salute the many scholars and their teams that over several years produced the 21 volume Akkadian (Assyrian) Dictionary.

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It involves about ten thousand pages and source documents and texts (clay tablets, etc.) that are no doubt in the hundreds of thousands! The Oriental Institute may find the Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary useful in the event they intend to reissue their 21 volume dictionary with corrections, etc.
Enjoy!

Mel Copeland
August 20, 2019

Dictionary

A

abandon, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

abandoned (child), ezbu, ezību

abandoned child, foundling, uzību

abandoned house, house in ruins, ušubbû

abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, labīru

abandoned, to be abandoned, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to become ruined, to lay waste, to become waste, namû

abandoned, uninhabited, uncultivated, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû

abase, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu

abandonment, uššurtu

abase, to demean, *šadû

abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu

abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḥu

abbreviation for ziqpu in math, zi, ziq,

abdomen, heart, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container,

parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

abduct, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to rob a person, to be robbed, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u

abductor, museppû

abscess, inflammation, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, išātu

ability, imqūtu

ability to see, eyesight, look, glance, gaze, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu

ablaze, adv., isātiš

able, capable, skilled, lē'û¹

able, experienced, tele'û

able, to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû

able, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

ablution, lotion, ramp of a dam, sideboard of a chariot, marḥaṣu

abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

abnormal condition of parts of the body, a process performed on barley seeds, ḥamāšu

abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, impure, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išar

abnormality or dermal patch, urāšu

abode, dwelling, residence, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled

¹ **Akkadian**, lē'û, able, capable, skilled, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, **Welsh**, i allu, to be able, **Sanskrit**, tirate, tarate, to overcome, turvant (an epitaph of Indra), **Hittite**, tarra, tra (tara?), to be able, tarhu, able to defeat, to be powerful, defeat, conquer, **Persian**, ghâbel, قابل able, **Romanian**, a fi capabil, to be able, capabil, able, **French**, capable, able, **English**, capable [LLat. capabilis], capacious, **Latin**, queo, quire, quivi, and quii, quitum, to be able, **Etruscan**, quisi.

area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

abode, rank, office, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

abolish, to abolish the rule of a king, , to remove a person from office, to undo, to demolish a building, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

abolish, to remove, šuḥḥû

abomination, villany, anzillu

abort, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, šalā'u

above, on, beyond, el

above (on a tablet), adv., lalēnu

above, on, upon, over, to, towards, against, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, eli

above, over, upstream, apart from, in addition to, elēn, elēnu

above, upward, elâniš

abscess or boil, ummedu

abscond, to abscond, go into hiding, to steal through, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru

absent, adj., laššu

absent oneself, to expel a person, go away, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru

absolution, tapširtu

absolved, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be cleared away, to be broken, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to

break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, imbibe, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû

abundance, ḥenunnu, šumḥu, ṭupšu

abundance, abundant yield of fauna and flora, productivity, emblem symbolizing fertility, ḥegallu

abundance, abundant, rich gift, kubuttû

abundance, attractiveness, luxuriance, charm, vigor, kuzbu

abundance, glamor, splendor, lulu

abundance, plenty, prosperity, nuḥšu

abundant, duššû

abundant, extensive, of great expanse, wide, šuddulu

abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, dangerous, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu

abundant, adj., luxuriant, ḥabšu, uššubu

abundant, numerous, dešû, deššû

abundant, plentiful, napšu

abundant, to be abundant, ḥabāšu

abundant, to become, make or be abundant, fertile, to provide abundantly, lavishly, dešû

abundant, to make abundant, to provide abundantly, šuparzuḥu

abundant vegetation, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, laû

abundant yield of fauna and flora, abundance, productivity, emblem symbolizing fertility, ḥegallu

abundant yield, produce, vulva, ḥiṣbu

abundantly, to provide abundantly, to make abundant, šuparzuḥu

abuse, denunciation, harassment, purû'u

abuse, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru

abuse, to abuse, to behave aggressively, to mistreat, ukkudu

abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away

in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

acacia, a kind of acacia, ašāgu

acacia, a variety of **ašāgu acacia**, ulḥaḥ

acacia bush, shrub, ebītu

acacia, (foreign word), šamṭu

accept, to accept, qubbulu

accept, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

accept, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

accept, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû

accept, to accept, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

acceptance, expressing acceptance of an order, jājaja²

² **Akkadian**, jājaja, expressing acceptance of an order, **Latvian**, jā, yes, **Armenian**, այո, yes, **Irish**, yes, yes, **Welsh**, ie, yes, **French**, oui, oc (S. Fr.), yes, **Etruscan**, uk, ok (VK)?, **English**, yes [<OE gese], aye [< I, or ON, ei], yes, aye, aye, yes, **Akkadian**, anna, anni, annû, yes, indeed, **Hittite**, anda imma, indeed, **Avestan**, zi, indeed, Belarusian,

acceptance of a case by a court, didibbû

accepted, to be accepted, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû

access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, in *kibis šēpi*, sole of the foot, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

access, person, self, leg, foot, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu

access to (secret) temple room, pirištu, in *ērib-bīt-pirištu*,

access, to have access to, to make accessible, permit, to allow, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to be sent, uššuru

accessible, to make accessible, to have access to, permit, to allow, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to be sent, uššuru

accessory of women, uḥḥu

accident, unfortunate, mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, miḥru

accompany, to go with each other, to go parallel to each other, nentû

accomplish, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

accomplished, appropriate, attained, sufficient, successful, kašdu

according to, accordingly, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, correspondingly, pittu

according to, as much as, conj., maši, in *kī maši, issu maši*

according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. *Kīma*

according to, corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, in view of, *zīmu*

according to expectation, duly, in due form, correctly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, *kīniš*

according to, instead of, because, conj., *kīmū*

according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, correspondingly, prep., *kīma*

according to, (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

accordingly, additionally, instead, adv., *kīmū*

ды, **dy**, yes, **Croatian**, **da**, yes, **Polish**, **tak**, yes, **Romanian**, **da**, yes, **Scots-Gaelic**, **tha**, yes, **Sanskrit**, **ata** kim, yes, **Latin**, **ita** (ese), **etiam**, yes.

accordingly, according to, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, correspondingly, pittu

accordingly, thus, just as, appitti

accoucheur, man midwife, šabsû

account, accounting, account record, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nikkassu

account, deposit, storehouse, maškattu

account, in this respect, adv., muḥḥu

account, on this account, in this respect, adv., skull, top of the head, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, muḥḥu

account record, accounting, account, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nikkassu

account, to account for?, to count?, zamāru

account, to call to account, in readiness, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, qu'û

to hold responsible, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to to

account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

account, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

account, to make a final accounting?, ahirtu

account?, to wish? to plan, make plans, kešēpu

accountant, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), an administrative official, chief temple administrator, šatammu

accounting, account, account record, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nikkassu

accounting, amount, number, count, computed share, munûtu

accounting, amount, number, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu

accounting office, nikkassu, in bīt nikkassi

accounting, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

accounts, chief of accounts, nikkassu, in rab nikkassi

accrue, to accrue (said of interest), to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

accumulate, accumulated, to have in store, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to be heaped up, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru

accumulation, šakittu

accumulation, heap, mound, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku

accursed man, adj., ḥalpu

accursedness, ḥalpūtu
accursed person, curse, arratu
accursed person or animal, curse, nizirtu
accursed, rebellious (as an invective referring to an ethnic group), zēr ḥalgatī
accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, mix, add up, meet, emēdu
accuse, to accuse, denounce, ḥullu
accusation (unfounded), calumny, karšu
accusations?, šanunātu
achieve, to succeed, kašāru
achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu
achievement, success, kašittu
acknowledgment, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, written proof, ittu
acknowledgment, reminder, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, taḥsistu
acquaintance, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), mudû
acquire, to acquire, obtain, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, to obtain a protective deity, to take a wife, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, feelings, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
acquire on credit to assume financial obligation, borrow, to owe, ḥabālu
acquire, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
acquire, to acquire, to buy, šarāpu
acquire, to acquire, to buy, to keep, qanû
acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), kišittu
acquisition, assets, boundary, limit, kišdu
acquisition, property, qinītu
acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, arable land, semen, male descendants, zēru
acrobat, ḥuppû, in ša ḥuppî

acrobat, a type of weaver, ḥuppû
acrobat, or a **juggler**, mubabbilu
act, activity, evil magic, work, epēšu
act, deed, evil machination, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu
act of negligence, crime, harm, damage, sin, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, ḥiṭu
act of war, war, hostility, nukurtu
act, ritual act, kikkittû
act, to act, be active, proceed, to permit (said of gods), is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu
act, to act or do epēšu
act, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu
act, to perform an act, dibbu
act, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, epištu
act, unjust act or word, complaint, tēkītu
acting, way of acting, march, path, course, a mathematical term, tāluku
acting, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu
action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu
active, handling, who fetches and carries, servant, muttabbilu
activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru
activity or profession, šaškillulu
activity, to begin an activity, to proceed to do something, ratābu
activity, undertaking, doings, procedure, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu
actor, member of the temple-personnel (of Iṣtar), performing dances and music, kulu'u
actor, performer of cultic games, plays, dances, and music, kurgarrû
actor, player, mēlulû
actor, player, dancer, mummillu
Adad, cultic or ritual place dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu
Adad, thunderer?, a name of the god Adad, murta'imu
adage, proverb, popular saying, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu
add (as a math term), accumulate, accumulated, to have in store, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up to be heaped up, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru
add, to add, attach, append, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû
add, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to have objects, water, property added, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to

continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, redû

add, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

add, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ʔehû

addition, attachment, a feature of the exta, compress, poultice, ʔipu

addition, in addition, excess, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, eliš

addition, increment, šušubtu

addition, increase, reinforcement, delivery consignment, terdîtu

additional amount, excess, additional payment, fee, atru

additional, in reserve, in excess, oversize, excessive, foremost, excellent, exaggerated, untrue, atru

additional, increased, adj., ruddû

additional payment, increase, rubbû

additional payment, present, nûptu

additionally, exceedingly, in addition, atrîš

additionally, in addition to, beyond, besides, apart from, prep., elat

additionally, instead, accordingly, adv., kīmū

address to a god, statement, speech, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

address, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

address, to address, to submit a petition, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

adjacent region, side, area of responsibility, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu

adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû

adjacent, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to cut off, ḥarāṣu

adjusted, cultivated, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, epšu

adjustment, deduction, *šumqutu

adjustment or equalizing payment, *takpurtu

administer, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

administration, office, tētu, in bīt tērti

administrative center, residence of the crown prince, a storehouse, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti

administrative official, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, chief temple administrator, šatammu

administrative official (lit. **chief of the tents**), zaratu, in rab zarāti

administrative or judicial official, *patiprāsu

administrative or legal title, (Hurrian word, peniḥuru),

administrative or military official in Achaemenid Babylonia

administrative term, piqdu, šukunu

administrative term, referring to persons, piqdānu

administrator, chief administrator of a temple, šangû

administrator, chief temple administrator, an administrative official, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu

administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, scout, tracker, rēdû

administrator of a region, a city, a temple, official, qīpu

administrator of date orchards, šandanakku

administrator of or participant in rites, paršu, in bēl parši

administrator of temple property, especially of orchards, rab banî

administration building, edulû

administrative term, (Hurrian word, wasaššiwa),

admirable, splendid, magnificent, noble, proud, šarḥu

admiration, nocturnal vision, tabrītu

admired, to be admired, to appear, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, to become clear?, naṭālu

admitted, coming, ēribu

admonish, to admonish, to put pressure on somebody, *lāmu

adolescence (an age group), profession or class, šuḥurtu

adolescent, male child, servant, subordinate, employee, šuḥāru

adopt, to adopt a son, māru

adopted child, adoptee, leqû

adopted, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, status of a vassal, sonship, mārūtu

adoption, liqītu

adoptive child, liqūtu

adore, to praise, mu'û

adoration gesture, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration, designating a person performing a specific religious act, kāribu

adoration, to pronounce formulas of adoration, praise, homage and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu

adorn, to calm, secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to

become placid, taqānu

adorn, to crown, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu³

adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

adorned, adj., širgû, ulluḥu

adorned, decorated, beautiful person, zu'unu

adornment, decoration, zu'untu

address, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

adult cow, heifer, *ummānatu

adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

adult, to become mature, eṭēlut⁴

³ **Akkadian**, **kullulu**, to adorn, to crown, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, **ulluḥu**, adorned, **Scots-Gaelic**, a **ghiùlan**, to adorn, **Romanian**, **ORNA**, to adorn, **ornamentat**, ornate, **Basque**, **hornitu**, to supply, equip, arm, stock, **Irish**, **ornáid**, ornament, **Welsh**, i **addurno**, to adorn, **addurn**, ornament, **Italian**, **adornare**, adorn, **ornare**, bedeck, equip, **French**, **ornier**, to adorn, **English**, **adorn**, [<Lat. **adornare**], **Etruscan**, **orn** (VRN), **Romanian**, **echipa**, to equip, **French**, **équiper**, to equip, **English**, **equip** [<Fr. **équiper**].

⁴ **Akkadian**, **eṭēlut**, adult, to become mature, **Romanian**, **adult**, adult, **Welsh**, **oedolyn** (**oedolion**), adult, **Italian**, **adulto**, adult, **French**, **adulte**, adult, **English**, **adult** [<Lat. **adolesco**, **olescere -olevi**, to grow up], **Armenian**,

adultery, fornication, nīku

adulthood, rūbu

advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

advance, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, turn against person, confront, order, âru

advance, to advance against, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

advance march, road, mēteqtu

advance on or continue a journey, to march in review ritual, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

advance toward, to advance, to proceed, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

advancement?, meḥrû

adversary, gērânu, kammālu?

adversary, foe, gērû

adversary, gērû, in bēl gērî

adversary, šerru, in bēl šerri

adversary in court, dabābu

adversary to a lawsuit, enemy, opponent, šaltu, in bēl šalti

adversary who overpowers, subdues, muniḥḥu

advice, counsel, tamlaku

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎠𐎠𐎠𐎠𐎠𐎠, [metsahasak](#), adult, **Hittite**, [maiant](#), adult, young man, [maiantadr](#), [maiantan](#), young adulthood, youth, youthful vigor, [maiantes](#), young man, to become a young man, become young again, **Sanskrit**, [pogaṇḍa](#), not full grown or adult, between 5-16 years, **Latvian**, [pieaugušais](#), adult, **Latin**, [pubes](#) and [puber-eris](#), [puberes-um](#), the men, male adults, **Etruscan**, [pove](#), [puve](#) (PV8E), **Finnish-Uralic**, [aikuinen](#), adult, **Tocharian**, [oṅk](#) (n.m..) [B [eṅkwe](#)], adult male.

advice, full of good advice, considerate, adj., mitluku

advice, instruction, muster, aširtu

advice, instruction, order, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

advice, opinion, miliktu

adviser, counselor, tamlāku

adviser, informer, mušēdû

adze, an adze, quddu

aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu

aegis, patronage, protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, šillu

affect, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

affect, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, attack, to be bad, evil-portending,

abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

affection, friendship, love, rā'imūtu

affection, seductiveness, charm, lovemaking, love, ru'āmu

affectionate, adj., rā'imānū

affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to attach securely, rašādu

affix, to fasten, to have something fastened, pādu

afflict, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

afflict, to afflict, to be afflicted, to infect, said of *li'bu*-disease, to infect with *li'bu*, infected, la'ābu

afflict, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be

charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

afflict, to persecute, to pursue, to drive away, radādu

afflicted, distressed, painful, adj., šumrušu

afflicted, slain, ruined, adj., šagšu

afflicted, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to be received, cashed, collected, našû

affliction, *šurḥungû, tirratu

affliction, a state of affliction, ruqbûtu

affliction by disease, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, suffering, šipru

affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu

affluent, adj., gitrunu

affray, quarrel, disagreement, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, šaltu

aforementioned, the aforementioned, that, he, m.sing., šût

aforementioned, the aforementioned, that, she, pron., šî, šīt

aforementioned, the aforementioned, to her, that, šâši, šîati

aforementioned, the aforementioned, those, pron. fem. pl. sasina

aforementioned, the aforementioned, to him, to her, that, šâšu,

aforementioned, the aforementioned, that, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), šuāšu, šuāti

aforementioned, the aforementioned, those, them, for them, to them, as for them, masc. pl., šâšunu

aforementioned, the aforementioned, those, they, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)

those, to them, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti

afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to frighten, to frighten one another, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent,

respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, *palāḫu*⁵
afraid, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, *šaḫātu*
after, *aḫrūn**arkat, arki
after, behind, *dāt*⁶
afterbirth, blinkers, film, membrane, ipu
afternoon, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, *qiddatu*
afternoon, late afternoon, late afternoon meal, *kinsigu*
afternoon, midday, siesta time, *muṣlalu*
afterward, *arkīnišu*
afterward, backward, behind, *arkiš*⁷
afterward, behind, to the rear, *arka*
afterward, later-on, *arkāniš*, *arkānu***afterward**, soon after, *arkītam*
afterward, soon after, *arkītam*
afterwards, *dātu*
afterwards, at that place, over there, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., *ulliš*
after, when, conj., *innanu*
again, anew, adv., *šanā'iš*, *turram*
again, a second time, similarly, secondly, differently, otherwise, adv., *šanīš*
again, a second time, another time, *šanītam*
again, furthermore, adv., *tūra*
again?, moreover?, adv., *mašištu*
against, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, *eli*
against, for, to, up to, toward, upon, from, *ana*
against, to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), hinterland, *šēru*
against, towards, prep., *šēriš*
agency, agent, representative, *šazzuztu*
agent, *šumna?*,
agent, agency, representative, *šazzuztu*

⁵ Akkadian, *palāḫu*, to be afraid, to frighten, to reduce to fear, to perform service, to awe, etc., Finnish-Uralic, *pelätä*, to fear, Hurrian, *ug-*, to fear, Irish, *eagla*, fear, Scots-Gaelic, *eagal*, fear, Romanian, *a-i fi frică*, to fear, misgive, Welsh, *i ofn*, to fear, English, *fear* [<OE *fæ̆r*], Latin, *vereor-eri-itus*, fear, Hittite, *uerite/uerit*, *werite/werit*, *werites*, fear, to be frightened, *weritema*, fear, fright, Etruscan, *verier* (8ERIER), Romanian, *să se teamă*, to fear, Greek, *Δεῖμος*, *Deimos*, fear, terror, dread, brother of *φόβος*, *Phobos*, panic, Italian, *temere*, to fear, *timore*, fear, French, *timide*, fearful, English, *timorous*, fearful, timid, [<Lat. *timere*], Etruscan, *TIMAM*, *TIMEM*, Sanskrit, *bibheti*, to fear, Latvian, *baidīties*, to fear.

⁶ Akkadian, *dāt*, after, behind, *dātu*, afterwards, Scots-Gaelic, *às deidh* sin, after.

⁷ Akkadian, *arkīnišu*, afterward, *arkiš*, afterward, backward, behind, *arka*, afterward, behind, to the rear, *arkāniš*, *arkānu*, afterward, later-on, *arkītam*, afterward, soon after, Greek, *ἀρχοντες*, *archontes*, *archon*, squire, lord, Latin, *arcanus-a-um*, closed, hence, silent, secret, *arcano*, secretly, English, *archaic*, {<Gk. *arkaikos*< *arkhe*, beginning}, Etruscan, *ARCAMEN*, *ARCAS*, *ARCE*, *ARCEI*, *ARCES*, *ARCIA*, *ARCIO* (ARCIV), *ARCIS*, Sanskrit, *paścāt*, afterward, then, thereupon, Persian, *pas az*, *آخر* afterward, later, subsequently, Belarusian, *пазней*, *pazniej*, afterward, Croatian, *poslije*, afterward, Albanian, *më pas_pasi*, afterward, Romanian, *apoi*, then, afterwards, Greek, *ἐπειτα*, *épeita*, then, Armenian, *սպա*, *apa*, then, Italian, *poi*, then, afterward, French, *puis*, then, *après*, afterward, Hittite, *apiya*, *abia*, then, there, *āppan*, *apa*, *apan*, after, following, Etruscan, *puia* (PFIA), *pue* (PVE).

agent, ālik našparti, mutīr ṭemi

agent of a merchant, trading agent, assistant, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, šamallû

agent, collecting agent (of dues, taxes and other payments), collector, mušaddinu

age, old age, long duration, labīrūtu

aged, ancient, old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru

agency, business, service, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, našpartu

agent, ālik našparti

agent chief, musaḥḥīru, in rab musaḥḥīrī

agent, deputy, representative (of a higher official), musaḥḥīru

agent, forwarding agent, carrier, ḥarrānu, in ša ḥārrānati

agent, messenger, envoy, deputy, mār šipri

agent provocateur, troublemaker, mušamḥiṣu

agitated, to be agitated, šêḥu

agitated, to be agitated, nervous, wamālu

agitated, to fear, arāru

agglomerated, collected, joint, itmudu

agglomerated, to become agglomerated, fused, apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, ṭepû

aggravate, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

aggressive, fierce person, ukkudu

aggressively, to behave aggressively, to mistreat, abuse, ukkudu

agreement, dibbātu, da, šikittu, tamgirtu, tamgurtu,

agreement, a type of formal agreement, adû

agreement, consent, concord, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu

agreement, consent, person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, contentedness of heart, migru

agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

agreement, decree, contract, regulations, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu

agreement, final agreement, totality, gummurtu

agreement, gossip, lawsuit, legal case, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu

agreement, peace agreement, peace treaty, nasiamu

agreement, rental contract, šūṣûtu

agreement, to bring into agreement, to make a mutual agreement, to be accepted, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, šemû

agreement, to come to an agreement, puāšu
agreement, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to spare, save, gamālu
agreement, to make an agreement, šalmu,
agreement, to make an agreement, *ḥilu, in ḥilumma epēšu
agreement, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
agrees, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmû
aggressively, war-like manner, dapniš
agricultural activity, exorcism, dispelling of evils, piširtu
agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu
agricultural implement, amandēnu?, argukku, mašlaḥu, mašqartu amandēnu?, ḥaḥḥaru
agricultural implement part, a part of the viscera, uzuntu
agricultural land, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, surrounding territory, environs, tamirtu
agricultural metal implement, šūrû
agricultural occupation, an agricultural occupation, muzaqqipu, nāsiku
agricultural product, (possibly a weed), šapītu
agricultural profession, lāginu
agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu
agricultural tax, šibšu
agricultural tax, on agricultural produce, especially on barley, nusāḥû
agricultural tool, an agricultural tool, mirtu, naḥpû
agricultural tool, an emblem of Ištar, išqarrurtu
agricultural work, handywork, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu
agricultural work, plowing, ikkarūtu
agricultural worker, an agricultural worker, muštablakkitu
agricultural worker, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni
agricultural worker, ḥalumāsu, in ša ḥalumāsi
agricultural worker, ḥabazû, in ša ḥabaz
agricultural worker, clod-breaker, ḥēpû
agricultural worker, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu

agricultural worker using a maul, rakinû
agricultural worker using a net, a net for carrying straw, barley, etc., šaḥarru
agricultural worker using a net for transporting barley or straw, šaḥarru, in ša šaḥarri
agricultural yield, estimated yield of a garden or field, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu
ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, kuṣṣu
ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu
ahead, to move forward, to turn to a person, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû
aide-mémoire, memorandum, private note, reminder, acknowledgment, taḥsistu
aid (military), auxiliaries, auxiliary force, kitru
aid, military, auxillary troops, help, nārāru
aid, to come to aid, to help, na'arruru
ailing, sick, muqqutu
ailment, an ailment, šimertu
aim, to take aim, wait for, own, attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu
air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru
air hole, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neckerchief, napištu
air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, šētu
air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu
airing, nupūšu
Akkadian, akkadû, akkaditu (f.)
alabaster, gišnugallu
alabaster, a type of alabaster, parūtu
alacrity, to do so with alacrity, to be prompt, ḥašāšu
alas, aja, aji, aju
alas!, interj., inimma
alas?, now, interj., luman
alas, woe!, interj., ahūla, aḥūlamma, uzum
alabastron, an alabastron, maziqda
alabastron of Egyptian manufacture, namša
alert, awake, dalpu, dalbu
alert, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, na'ādu
alert, to be alert, to alert, watchful, etēku
alert, to be alert, wake up, to keep watch, ḥarādu
alert, to be on the alert, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch

for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be observed, našāru

alert, to be on the alert, to watch out, to be watched over, to be under surveillance, kuddu

alertness, ḥarduttu

alien, foreign, strange, hostile, enemy, foe, nakru

alien, resident alien, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, a bird, ubāru

alien, to be an alien, an outsider, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

alienate, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

alienated, to be alienated, annulled, to be reconciled, to relent, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

alive, adv., ḥaja

alive, to stay alive, to keep alive, to live, to recover, nēšu

alkali, potash, idrānu

all around, completely, adv., nalbân

all countries (as a collective), everywhere, in every country, adv., mātitān

all day long, always, during daytime, adv., uddakam

all, every, entirety, any, gabbu

all, every, entirety, any, gabbu

all, everything, kalama

all, everything, whatever, minummê

all, everywhere, anywhere, in every respect, adv., kališ

all, expenses, universe, totality, gimru

all, totality, kullatu, nagbu

all, totality, army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, puḥru

all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or

degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), in a group, mithāriš
all right, to be or become all right, to set aright, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to give correct decisions, ešēru

all-seeing, *atmaru

all the time, eventually, never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, mati

all together, at the same time, as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, ištēniš

all totality, entire inhabited world (as a politico-religious term), kiššatu

allay, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu

alleviation, reprieve, relief, pīdu

alliance, help, interest, assistance, common cause, partnership, tapputû

alliance, to conclude an alliance, escort, to lead, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

allot, to allot fields to settlers, guru

allot, to allot power, qualities, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu

allotment, esiktu, pardeksu

allotment, food, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu

allow, to allow or help someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain

strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

allowance, behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., deduction, kibsu

allow time to elapse, to allow persons or boats to pass, delay, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, etēqu

allow, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to permit, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

allow, to permit, to make accessible, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

allow, to permit, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

alloy or metal, šippatu

alloy or metal used for weapons, ḫabalginnu

alloy, silver alloy, zaḫalû,

alluring, to be alluring, to laugh, to smile, to act coquettishly, šâḫu

ally, supporter, helper, rēšu

ally, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

almighty, dandannu
almond, šiqittu
almond, almond tree, šiqdu
almond, sweet almond (the tree and its fruit), lupānu
almond tree, almond, šiqdu
almond tree, sapling, lammu
alone, ēdekku
alone, single, adv., udē
alone and with, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this
aloneness, ēdiššu
aloneness, isolated, unattached, lone person, ēdēnu
aloneness, isolated, unattached, lone person, ēdēnu
alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû
along with, now then, annūrig
aloud, loudly, in an exalted position, high, at a great height, adv., šaqiš
aloud, to boot, elītam
already, from the beginning, over there, there, adv., ullānu
altar made of reed, guḥšu
alter (the wording), to change, to modify a structure, to exchange, puḥḥu
alter, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
alteration, *sunnûtu
alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
although, whereas, conj., iššā
altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
alum, gabû, in aban gabî
always, all day long, during daytime, adv., uddakam
always, constantly, adv., kajan, kajāniš
always, constantly, normally, adv., ginâ
always, customarily, constantly, adv., kajamānu
always, regularly, constantly, adv., kajāna
always, until today, adv., ūmšum
always, usually, kajamāni
amassed, heaped up, adj., nakmu
amassed, readied, adj., šutakšuru
ambiguous, adj., pitrusu
ambiguous omen or feature, pitruštu
ambition, competition, contention, tašnintu
ambush, ušubtu
ambush, outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location,

emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, a feature of the exta, šubtu

ambush, stool, seat, šūšubtu

amity, friendship, ṭābūtu

among, (prep., in, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

Amorite, amurru, amurrītu (f.)

amount due, amount or item due to creditors, creditor's claim, rašūtu

amount, in large amount, quantity, adv., *mu'dû, in ana mu'dê

amount left over, surplus, tēḫirtu

amount, measured amount, ration, measurement, minu

amount, number, accounting, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu

amount, number, count, accounting, computed share, munūtu

amount, number, name, spokesman?, utterance, nību

amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, minūtu

amount, offering, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, irbu

amount, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

amount, original amount, testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, principal, šimtu

amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

amount, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû

amount, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

Amorites' overseer, high military official, general, ugulamartû

amorous dalliance, delight, laughter, smile, fraud, ṣīḫtu

amphora, an amphora, akūnu

amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, an implement or a part of

an implement, dual, rittu

amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

amulet, string of amulet stones, takšīru

anarchy, disarray, confusion, disorder, melee, fray, tēšû

Anatolians, native (designation of the Anatolians), brute, uneducated, stupid, rude, nû'u

ancestor, progenitor, father, zārû

ancient, old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru

ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû

and, aššu⁸, uškû

and, adv., kūmu

and, or, conj., u

anew, adv., eššiš, edišimma, eššišamma, eššitamma

anew, again, adv., šanā'iš

anger, šuḥtu, zinûtu

anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, lumun libbi

anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain astness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

anger, fury, uzzatu

anger, fury, ferocity, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu

anger, inflammation, širiḥtu

anger, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, triumph, victory, irnittu

anger, wrath, libbātu⁹, nuggatu, ra'ibu, rubû, šibsātu, tēgimtu

⁸ Akkadian, [aššu](#), and, French, [aussi](#), also, Hittite, [su](#), and, but, Persian, o, [va](#), و and, Armenian, եւ, [yev](#), and, Hittite, [-ya](#), and, Georgian, და, [da](#), and, Albanian, [dhe](#), and, Belarusian, [i](#), и, and, Croatian, [i](#), and, Polish, [i](#), and, Latin, [ac](#), [atque](#), [et](#), and, Irish, [agus](#), and, Scots-Gaelic, [agus](#), and, Welsh, [a](#), [ac](#), and, Breton, [hag](#), and, Italian, [e](#), [ed](#), and, French, [et](#), and, Etruscan, [ac](#), [ak](#), [et](#), ETH (EΘ), Finnish-Uralic, [ja](#), and, Breton, [ha](#), and, Hittite, [ha](#), and, also, Lycian, [-ke](#), and, Mylesian, [-ke](#), and, Greek, και, [kai](#), and, Hittite, [ku](#), and, even, now, Georgian, ასევე, [aseve](#), also, Romanian, [și](#), and, Lycian, [se](#), Mylesian, [se](#), [sebe](#), and, Hurrian, [-ma](#), and, Hittite, [-ma](#).

⁹ Akkadian, [libbi](#), anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, [libbātu](#), anger, wrath, Latin, [lividus](#), black and blue, envious or malicious, Welsh, [llidio](#), to be angry, chafe, fume, inflame, English, [livid](#) [[<Lat. lividus](#)], Sanskrit, [krodhaḥ](#), anger, [krudh](#), [kradhyaṭi](#), to be angry with, Hittite, [kardimie/a](#), [kartimie/a](#), to be angry, [kardimiah](#), [kardimi\(a\)nu](#), [krdimi\(a\)nu](#), [kardimmies](#), [krdimiant](#), [krdimies](#), [krdimiah](#), to make angry, Romanian, [furie](#), anger, Irish, [fearg](#), anger, Scots-Gaelic, [fearg](#), anger, English, [furious](#), Latin, [ira-ae](#), anger, French, [irriter](#), to be angry, English, [irate](#) [[<Lat. iratus](#)], Etruscan, [ir](#), [ire](#), [iri](#), English, [truculent](#), [[<Lat. truculentus](#)] savage and cruel, fierce, pugnacious, Hittite, [tarkuallie/a](#), [trkuant](#), to look angry, [trkuale/a](#), to look angrily, [trkua](#), angrily, Akkadian,

anger, wrath, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), uggatu
angles, at angles, edge to edge, šaḥâ
angrily, adv., ra'bāniš, šabsiš
angrily, to look angrily, with disfavor, nekelmû
angry, adj., agāmu, aggu, *ibzu, kitmulu, rê'u, šabsu, uggugu, uggumu, zenû
angry, furious, overbearing, adj., ra'bu
angry, furious, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu
angry?, ill tempered?, adj., *nazziqu
angry-looking, mutteklemmû
angry person, foe, ra'ibu
angry, terrifying, adj., galu
angry, to be angry, *qašāpu
angry, to be angry, to become angry, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to keep warm, šarāḥu
angry, to be angry, to cause to be angry, zenû
angry, to be angry, to flare up in anger, fuming with rage, agāgu, uggugu
angry, to be angry, to make angry, šabāsu
angry, to become angry, šaḥāṭu
angry, to become angry, to anger, become furious, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, ra'ābu
angry, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
angry, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

ra'ibu, rubû, anger, **ra'bu**, angry, furious, overbearing, **ra'bāniš**, adv., angrily, **Latin**, **rabies,-em,-e**, madness, rage, fury, **rabio-ere**, to rave, **Engsih**, **rabid**, afflicted with rabies, overzealous, fanatical, raging, furious [**<Lat. rabidus**], **Akkadian**, **šuh̄tu**, anger, **Finnish-Uralic**, **suututtaa**, anger.

angry, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, annoyed, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu

angry, to become angry, wrathful, to be irascible, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu

angry, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu

angry, very angry, zunnû

angry, wrathful, kamlu

angrily, aggiš

anguish, hardship, straits, šapšāqu

anguish, refining, heartache, šurpu

anguished, to be anguished, to suffer difficulties, to become constricted, to become narrow, pašāqu

anguished, wretched, adj., nassu

animal, darūbu, imru, kissugu, kušu'û, lulūtu?, muš'û, pašru?, tumānû, utabru

animal, a domestic animal, šupru

animal, a predatory animal, larandu

animal, a small animal, kakkišubi, pušhu

animal, a small animal, rodent, kakkišu

animal, a wild animal, dumāmu

animal, an aquatic animal, amēl nāri, girītu, ḥammu, kušû

animal, beast, umāmu

animal body part, ḥani, in DIŠ-ḥāni

animal, breed animal, stud, puḥālu

animal fattener, fattener of fowls, mārû

animal, female animal, umāmtu

animal hair, comb, bristle, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu

animal, homebred animal, houseborn slave, native, umzarḥu

animal identification mark, nīru

animal or human body part, ḥamurītu

animal pen, purrusātu

animal, plow animal, farm bailiff/overseer, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), plowman, ikkaru

animal shed, a place where domestic animals are kept, nagabtu

animal shed, stable, barn, fattening shed, urû

animal stall, umāmu, in bit umāmi

animal waterer, person who gives water to animals, mušaqqu

animals, ašû

animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

animals, feeding of animals, mušākilūtu

anise, urānu

ankle bone, an ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, kišallu

annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu

annihilate, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

annihilate to burn, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, to consume enemies by fire, qamû

annihilate, to defeat, kamāru

annihilation, catastrophe, slaughter, karašû

annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, crushing defeat, kašûšu

annually, every year, šanassu

annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

anoint, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, to smear, pašāšu

anointed, adj., paššu¹⁰

announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

annex, to annex, to conquer, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irrefragable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back,

¹⁰ **Akkadian**, pašāšu, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, to smear, paššu, adj., anointed, **Greek**, πασαλείφω, pasaleífo, smear, **Belarusian**, мазаць, mazać, to smear, **Croatian**, razmazati, to smear, **Italian**, macchiare, to smear, **French**, maculer to smear, **Romanian**, să ungi, to anoint, **Latin**, ungo [unguo] ungere, to anoint, **Irish**, a anoint, to anoint, **Scots-Gailic**, gu unghadh, to anoint, **Welsh**, i eneinio, to anoint, **Italian**, i eneinio, to anoint, **French**, oindre, to anoint, **English**, anoint, [<Lat. inungere], **Etruscan**, unce (VNCE), **Georgian**, ნატსხის, natskhis, to smear, **Hittite**, sakniie/a, to anoint, **Greek**, alinein, to anoint, **Hittite**, hlina? to anoint, clay, **Irish**, smearaidh, to smear, **English**, besmear [<OE smerian].

to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

announcer?, member of the temple personnel who presents offerings, mubarrû

announcement, report, tebrītu

annoy, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu

annoy, to frighten, šūduru

annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to cause annoyance, difficulty, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu

annoyed, to be annoyed, compress, constrict, to strangle, ḥanāqu

annul, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

annul, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

annul, to annul, to obliterate, to be annulled, to become dilapidated, cancelled, to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, pasāsu

annulled, to be annulled, to be reconciled, to relent, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be

released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

anomalous, damaged, plucked (string), laptu

anomalous, freakish, monstrous, adj., uzzubu

another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), second quality, second in rank, šanû

another time, a second time, again, šanītam

answer, copy of a document, equivalent, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu

answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru

answer, return?, restitution, an eye disease?, tūrtu

answer, satisfaction, napāltu

ant, kulbābtu, kulbābu, namalu

ant's egg, tumurtu

ants, like ants, kulbābiš

antichresis, transaction with antichresis, tidennūtu

antimony, lulû

antimony paste, egû, šimbizidû

antimony, the mineral antimony, antimony pigment, šadīdu

antimony (used as eye paint), guḫlu

antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, reply, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru

Anu temple structure in Uruk, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, paramāḫu

anus, buttock, rear, qinnatu

anus, buttocks, rectum, rear, bottom, šuburru

anus, rectum, rump, ṭurru

anvil, šapiltu

anxiety, break, gully, cut-off piece, panic, ḫīpu

anxiety, concern, fear, worry, distress, nakuttu

anxiety, fever, scorching, ḫimṭu

anxiety, to incure anxiety, fear, distress, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods,

to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, rašû

anxious, intent, adj., tišmuru

anxious, to be anxious, to be concerned, to be attentive to, heed, to be constantly attentive, puquq

anxious, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

anxious, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu

any, ja'umma

any, all, every, entirety, gabbu

any, because of, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, offspring, line, item entry, šumu¹¹

anybody, ammannâ

anybody, nothing, nobody, whatever, something, somebody, indef. pron., memēni

anything, everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, mimmu

anything, whatever, nothing, mimman, indef. pron., mimman

anywhere, everywhere, in every respect, all, adv., kališ

apart from, akla

apart from, prep., ezib

apart from, above, over, upstream, in addition to, prep. Elēn, elēnu

apart from, besides, ela

apart from, in addition to, beyond, besides, prep., elat

apart from the fact that, conj., ezib

apart from, without, far from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu

apart, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to make prostrate, napalsuḥu

aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, hole, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu

aphasia, speech disorder, kadibbidû

apocoped, šešannu

apotropaic figure, lamamāḥu

apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, ritual for warding off a portended evil, namburbû

apotropaion, apotropaic ritual, ritual for warding off a portended evil, namburbû

apparel, an article of apparel, (Hurrian word, ḥarbiwû), ḥidumû

apparel, an item of apparel, double pack sack made of goat hair, zurzu

apparel, an article of apparel for images, ḥurābu

¹¹ Akkadian, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., **English**, **sum**, a certain one], **Sanskrit**, **kaści**, any, **Armenian**, մի քանի, **mi K'ani**, some, **Latin**, **quae**, any, some, **Irish**, **cuid** acu, some, **Scots-Gaelic**, **cuid**, some, **Italian**, **alcuni**, some, **French**, **aucun**, any, **Hittite**, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, **Etruscan**, **cei**, who, some?

apparel, describing an article of apparel, adj., ḫesīru
apparel, mourning apparel, (a ragged or dirty piece of apparel worn as a sign of mourning), karru
apparel, part of a woman's apparel, ḫaštaru
apparel, piece of apparel, gadaru, ḫalūpu, ḫuppu, (Hurrian word, kazurḫu), kiššatu
apparel, a piece of apparel covering the hips or to wear around the waist, qablu, in ša qabli
apparel, piece of apparel, part of the divine wardrobe, mēṭu
apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu
appeal, to appeal, complain, to bring to someone's attention, šu'udu
appeal, to appeal to somebody, to turn to a person, ahead, to move forward, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû
appeal to a deity, income, encounter with a deity, miḫirtu
appeal, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
appear, to become visible, apû
appear, to make appear suddenly, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, šaḫāṭu
appear, to appear, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
appear, to see the light, šamaš
appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu
appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, stature, features, nabuītu
appearance, looks, countenance, luster, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu
appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu
appearance, make-up, manufactured object, nigdimdimmû
appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu
appearance, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury

objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, *lalû*
appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, opinion,
judgment, *niṭlu*

appearance, structure, stature, figure, establishing, appointing, *šikittu*

appearance, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, arrangement, establishing,
appointing, issuing, *šiknu*

appease, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw,
desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty,
office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed,
ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a
team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to
ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the
head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or
exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an
agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove,
to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be
unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to
loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve
from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared
away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said
of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

appease, to be appeased, to appease (an angry god or demon), to relent, to be still, slow, to become
peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire,
fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate
objects), to take a rest, to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to
bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a
curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to find relief, *nāḥu*

appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to
release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to
loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion
(grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to
free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil,
etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), *pašāru*

appeased, to be appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be absolved, removed, to be cleared away, to
be broken, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked,
unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,
leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to
relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be
redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to
break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to
release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package,
to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of
the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a
bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry,

to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

appeasement, šaḥunnu

appeasing, relief, relaxation, quietening, tanīḥtu

appellative or a gentilic, šerdanu

append, to attach, to add, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû

applaud, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, šaqû

apple, a kind of apple, a cereal, arsuppu

apple, a kind of apple tree, a cereal, šeguššu

apple tree, apple, "apple Plant," a cut of meat, ḥašḥūru

apply, to apply oneself to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, šarāmu

apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû

appoint high priest, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni

appoint, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

appoint, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

appoint, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

appointed, endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, šaknu

appointed, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt,

to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, śakānu

appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, to assign, revealed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, establishing, issuing, śiknu

appointing, establishing, appearance, structure, stature, figure, śikittu

appointment, office, piqittūtu

apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

apportion (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, esēqu

apportion, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to bar access, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

apportioned, adj., *zu'uzu

apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), loosened (said of earth), calm, pašru

apprehend, to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause

to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *šabātu*

apprentice?, *šubulti inbi*

apprentice, a plow, *talmīdu*

apprentice *lagarru*-priest, *lagarturru*

apprentice, pupil, *tarbû*

apprentice scholar, apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, *šamallû*

apprentice, scribe?, *puḥutepi*

apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, *šamallû*

apprenticeship *šamallû* status, *šamallûtu*

approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, *šēpu*

approach, access, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, in *kibis šēpi*, sole of the foot, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, *kibsu*

approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, *tallaktu*

approach, to approach, *qaṭû*

approach, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., *kašādu*

approach, to approach, come close, to come near, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, *ṭeḥû*

approach, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually,

have sexual relations with a woman, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

appropriate, attained, sufficient, successful, accomplished, kašdu

appropriate, befitting, šūsumu

appropriate, correct, straight, tarṣu

appropriate, fitting, suitable, adj., naṭû

appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

appropriate, something fitting, suitable, usmu

appropriate time, some time (past or future), proper notice, adv., ṭuppi

appropriate, to appropriate, embezzle, *pu"uṣu

appropriate, to appropriate, to move on, depart, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû

appropriate, to appropriate, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard,

to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

appropriate, to appropriate?, to seize, šagālu

appropriate, to appropriate, to take by force, to control, puāgu

appropriate, to be appropriate for, available for, redû

appropriate unlawfully, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu

appropriate, very suitable, wussumu

appropriateness, opportunity, suitability, convenience, rittu

appurtenances? iṣḥu

aquatic animal, an aquatic animal, amēl nāri, girītu, ḥammu, kušû **archetype**, magic circle, model, plan of a building, gišḥuru

aquatic plant, swamp containing aquatic plants, ḥammu

arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, semen, male descendants, zēru

arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, ugāru

arbitrarily, once in a while, from time to time, now and then, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ

arcana, secret, treasures, fortification, a configuration on the lung, niširtu

arch, brick arch?, *lubbuttu

arch, supporting arch?, mušapšihū

archer, šanannu?,

archer, tilpānu, in ša tilpānāti

archer, constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit bow, archer, qaštu,

archers, chief of the archers, qaštu, in rab qašti

archer's loop-hole, small window, air vent, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu

archers protected by a wooden shield, mušēzibu, in ša mušēzibāte

archery corps, piṭātu

archetype, magic circle, model, plan of a building, gišḥuru

architectural element, tirtu

architectural element, top of an architectural element, top of a building, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, qimmatu

architectural feature, šibqu

architectural feature, perhaps a courtyard or enclosure, ṭurru

architectural or topographic feature, tisarū

architectural term, *šipšatu

architectural term referring to a wall of a house or temple, zamû

architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, bundle of silver scrap, šimittu

architectural term, an architectural term, kuptu

architrave, ḥittu

archive, official archive, chancery, šiprētu

archive, tablet archive, kanīku, in bīt kanīkāte

area?, empty lot?, tarpašû

area, field, land, region, terrain, eqlu

area, measure of area, šubtu, uzalāqu

area, measure of area, length, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu

area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu

area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

area, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of thickness, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, qû

area, shekel, a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity, (one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqu

area, region, namaddūtu

area, region, transversal, chord, a part of a gate, pirku

arise, to arise, occur, to happen, to exist, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

arm, iziru, zāqu, zuruḥ,

arm, limb, ūru

arm or handle of an instrument, side, edge, border, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing,

strength, idu

arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

arm, foreleg, dura'u

arm (human), side, flank of an animal, wing of an army, bank of a river, shore of a sea, aḥu

arm, lifting of the arm, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, nišu

arm of the scales, kukku

arm or hip, ilṣu

arm, part of the arm, qumāru

arm, part of the arm (lit. little mongoose), šikkukūtu

armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, support, wing of a bird, šaḥātu

arm, side, a mole, kittabru

arm, strength, iṣḥu

armed force, ḥapši

armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu

armhole flap or sleeve, pāḥu

armie's main force, totality, whole, gimirtu

armor, a kind made of leather, daššu

armor, a piece of armor, paraššannu

armor, bronze fitting for armor or chariots, šaḥumaš

armor, coat of mail, apluḥtu

armor, leather or metal armor, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naḥlaptu

armor of infantry and war chariots, plating, plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, taḥlīpu

armor, part of the armor of a horse, milu

armor, plates of armor, a snake, a hatchet, kuršindu

armored man, ḥalpu

armor, craftsman, engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, kiškattū

armor, official in charge of weaponry, tillu, in rab tilli

armory, storehouse for weapons, tillu, in bīt tilli

arms, a place or occasion for issuing arms (for troops, horses, and chariots), muster, māšartu

army, armed forces, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu

army, campaigning army, army expeditionary force, army encampment, camp, karašu

army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, totality, all, puḥru

army encampment, expeditionary force, camp, campaigning army, karašu

army expeditionary force, encampment, camp, campaigning army, karašu¹²

¹² **Akkadian**, **karašu**, campaigning army, army expeditionary force, army encampment, camp, **kašāru**, to set up a battle array, assemble, collect, compose a text, etc., **gerû**, to make war, quarrel, start a lawsuit, be hostile, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **karja**, battle; **kar'aut**, to battle, **karas**, war, **Latvian**, **karš**, war, **Tocharian**, **kṣatri*** [B **kṣatriye**], warrior, **Hittite**, **kururiyahh**-> **kururiahh** make war, revolt, **kororiah**, wage war, hostility, **Basque**, **gerra**, war, **Italian**, **guerra**, war, warfare, **French**, **guerre**, war, **guerroyer**, to wage war, **Sanskrit**, **balaa** (force), **balam** (army), **Baltic-Sudovian**, **bila**, axe, **Latin**, **bello-are**, **belior-ari**, **bellum-i**, [old form duellium], war, **Etruscan**, **BeLE**, **BeLeM**, **Belarusian**, война, **vajna**, war, **Croatian**, **vojska**, army, **Polish**, **wojna**, war, **Latin**, **vasa-orum**, war materials, equipment, **Lycian**, **wazzis**, an army, **wazala**, a warrior, **Serbo-Croatian**, **rata**, war, **Croatian**, **rat**, war, **Romanian**,

army, expeditionary force, highway, road, path, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu
army, main body of an army, important, grave matter, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu
army, main force, main body (of an army), nakbatu
army, people, uqu
army, troops, military force, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu
army, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu
army reserve, obligation to serve as reservist in the royal army, kutallūtu
army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, group of people, people, population, šābu
army, troops, miši
army unit commander, kišru, in rab kišri
army, unit of an army or workforce, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu
aromatic, an aromatic, ladinnu, kašišihatu, margūnu, margūšu, piršaduḥḥu, puruḥlibnu, qunnabru
aromatic, an aromatic, šumlalû
aromatic, an aromatic, perhaps, opopanax or galbanum, tūru
aromatic, an aromatic, squash or melon, fruit tree, tamšillu
aromatic, an aromatic wood, nigītu
aromatic herb, ziqqu
aromatic ingredient, ḥamīmu **arrange**, to arrange, (with šūḥuzu), dājanūtu
aromatic or a wood, mitru
aromatic plant, jarzibnu, kukru, piršantu, riqqu
aromatic preparation, šulūtu
aromatic seed, zibītu
aromatic substance?, nasû
aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
aromatics chest, riquu, in bīt riqqī
around, (ie., in circumference), *nakkapu
arrange, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt,

rāzboi, war, **Armenian**, պատերազմը, **paterazmy**, war, **Greek**, πόλεμος, **pólemos**, war, πολεμική, **polemikí**, controversy, **Albanian**, **polemikë**, controversy, dispute, **Italian**, **polemica**, polemic, controversy, **French**, **polémique**, polemic, controversy, **Etruscan**, **PVLVMiK**, **Georgian**, არმია, **armia**, army, **Belarusian**, армія, **armija**, army, **Polish**, **armia**, army, **Latvian**, **armija**, army, **Romanian**, **armată**, army, **Finish-Uralic**, **armeija**, army, **Basque**, **armada**, army, **Latin**, **arma-orum**, armor, **armo-are-avi-atum**, to arm, equip, to rouse to arms, **Scots-Gaelic**, **arm**, **airm**, **armaillt**, army, **àrmunn**, a warrior, **Italian**, **armatura**, arms, **French**, **armure**, armour, **armée**, army, **English**, **army** [<Lat. **armare**, to arm], **Etruscan**, **armi**, **armi**, **armone**, (ARMVNE), **Sanskrit**, **sainyah**, soldier, **Akkadian**, **ašannu**, soldier, **Hurrian**, **hur-ade**, warrior, **Akkadian**, **hurādu**, a type of soldier, **Latvian**, **karavīrs**, warrior, soldier, **Basque**, **gerrari**, warrior, **Italian**, **guerriero**, warrior, **French**, **guerrier**, warrior, **Hittite**, **KARAS**, troops, **Belarusian**, салдат, **saldat**, soldier, **Romanian**, **soldat**, soldier, **Finnish-Uralic**, **sotilas**, soldier, **Basque**, **soldadu**, soldier, **Akkadian**, **kiširtu**, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, **Italian**, **soldato**, soldier, **French**, **soldat**, soldier, **English**, **soldier**, [<OFr. **soulde**], **Sanskrit**, **balam**, army, **Latin**, **bellator-oris**, warrior, soldier, **Latin**, **veles-itis** or **velites**, warrior, soldier, light-armed troops, **Etruscan**, **feles**, **Akkadian**, **kiširtu**, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, **Sanskrit**, **ksatam**, hurt, wound, **Finnish-Uralic**, **soturi**, warrior, **Tocharian**, **ksatri*** [B **ksatriye**], warrior, **Akkadian**, **ardu**, soldier, servant follower, vassal, **Persian**, **arteš**, ارتش army.

to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

arrange, to arrange in place, to build, to erect, prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to set up, to position, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

arrange, to direct, to be pointed at, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, tarāṣu

arrange objects in a circle, to arrange decorations in a circular form, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to encircle an object with decorations, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû

arrange, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to take control of property, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

arrange, to arrange, (with šûḥuzu), dājanûtu

arranged, equipped, tullulu

arrangement, brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, regulation, ṣimdu

arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, establishing, appointing, issuing, šiknu

arrayed, clad, worn?, adj., labšu

arrears, bottom, underside, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu

arrears, remainder, uḥurrā'u

arrears, remainder, remnant, ribbatu

arrears, to be in arrears, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, to delay, namarkû

arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to bind hands and feet, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to bind magically, to demand a payment, to bind, to demand payment, to be fettered, to be joined, kasû

arrest, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

arrested, connected, collected, lame, adj., šubbutu

arresting officer, mugammiru

arrival, late arrival, uppultu

arrive (said of a moment in time), to reach, to reach and equal in value, to amount to, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

arrive, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

arrive, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to go home, erēbu

arrogant, da'īšu, adj., muttaššītu

arrogant?, lavish, preeminent, supreme, šurruḫu

arrogant, sneering person, mugannišu

arrogant, to be overbearing, spirited, to make fierce, kadāru

around, circumference, confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, itû

arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû

arrayed, clad, worn?, adj., labšu

arrest, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

arrogant, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, high-handed, improper, pahāzu

arrogant, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḥu

arrow, mulmullu, ūṣu, walwallu

arrow, a fragrant reed, reed, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû

arrow, like an arrow, adj., šiltāḥiš

arrow quiver, box to hold arrows or whips, laḥaruššu

arrow, the Arrow (a constellation, also the star Sirius), šiltāḥu

arrow, the star Sirius, sharp end of a spindle, šukūdu

arrow, to pierce with an arrow, a weapon, šaqāru

arrow, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), precious stone trim, a metal ornament, šipru

arrowhead, lūlītu

arrowhead, arrow-shaped marking on the exta, kaksû

arrowhead? (foreign word) apellu¹³

¹³ **Akkadian**, [apellu](#), arrowhead? (foreign word), **Greek**, βέλος, [belos](#), arrow, **Welsh**, [plu](#), feather, **Italian**, [piuma](#), feather, **French**, [plume](#), feather, **Sanskrit**, [pakṣaḥ](#), feather, **Persian**, [peykân](#), arrow, **Sanskrit**, [patatram](#), wing,

arrowhead of bronze, ḫutpu
arrowmaker, ēpiš qanâte
arrows of some kind, ḫurḫutūtu
arsenal, māšartu, in ekal māšarti
arsenal, official in charge of the arsenal?, tillu, in ša muḫḫi bīt tillē
art of the *kurgarrû*, prebend of the *kurgarrû*, kurgarrûtu
artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu
article, manufactured article, soaked malt, soaking, risittu
artifact, execution, performance, handling, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu
artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru
artisan, šelepāju
artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, expert, scholar, ummānu
artistic, clever, ingenious, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu
artistic, to execute in an artistic, ingenious, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu
artistically, skillfully, adv., nakliš
as, according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma
as, according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, corresponding to, prep., kīma
as far as, up till, up to, adi, gadu, qadu, ḫadu, ad
as follows, in this manner, on account of this, for such reason, adv., kīnanna
as if, in faith, perhaps, tuša
as is, complete, few, little, small, too small, iṣu
as much as, according to, conj., maši, in kī maši, issu maši
as much as, whatever, ammar
as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, all together, ištēniš
as soon as, akkā'l, anāma, ašša
as soon as, apart from, other than, conj., ullānu
as soon as, when, conj., undu
as soon as, when, according to, in the manner of, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, kīma
as soon as, when, whenever, mati, conj., matimê
as to, concerning, on account of, prep., šuḫ

Hittite, [patar](#), feather, [prtaur/prtaun](#), [patr/ptan](#), [pitr/pitan](#), feather, wing, **Breton**, [bir](#), arrow, **Belarusian**, [пярo](#), [piaro](#), feather, **Croatian**, [pero](#), feather, **Greek**, [φτερό](#), [fteró](#), feather, **Belarusian**, [strelka](#), arrow, **Belarus**, [strala](#), arrow, **Polish**, [strzala](#), strzalka, arrow, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [strele](#), arrow, **Latvian**, [spalva](#), feather, **Akkadian**, [šukūdu](#), arrow, the star Sirius, sharp end of a spindle, **Romanian**, [săgeată](#), arrow, **Latin**, [sagitta-ae](#), arrow, **Albanian**, [shigjetë](#), arrow, **Irish**, [saighead](#), arrow, **Scots-Gaelic**, [saighead](#), arrow, **Welsh**, [saeth](#)-au, arrow, dart, **Akkadian**, [ḫurḫutūtu](#), arrows of some kind, **English**, [arrow](#) [<OE arwe], dart, feather [<OE fether], **Romanian**, [pană](#), feather, **Albanian**, [pendë](#), feather, **Latin**, [pinna-ae](#), feather, a feathered arrow, wing, battlement, **Etruscan**, [pina](#), [pinab](#), [pinau](#) (PINA8), [pinas](#), [pine](#), [pines](#), [pinie](#).

as well, besides, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, appūna
ascend, to go up, go to higher ground, travel uphill, elû
ascend, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
ascent, high ground, hill, height, mûlû
ascent, rungs or steps of a stairway or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, height, mēlû
ashes, ditallu
ashes, soot, ummīnu
ashes, soot, residue, a plant, ṭikmennu
aside, off, sidewise, awry, separately, elsewhere, aḫītam
ask, to be asked, questioned, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to question, interrogate, to inquire, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu
ask, to interrogate, šepû
ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû¹⁴
ask, to question, interrogate, to investigate carefully, uššušu
ask, to request, to crave, desire, to be desired, required, erēšu¹⁵
asleep, to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to put to rest, to remain inactive, šalālu
aspect, frightful aspect, overwhelming impact, awesomeness, rašubbatu
aspire, to aspire, yearn, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a

¹⁴ **Akkadian**, qabû, to ask, object, recite, pronounce, to recite, to speak, take an oath, etc., **Romanian**, să caute, to seek for, **Latin**, quaeso-ere, to seek for, ask for, inquire, **Welsh**, ceisio, to ask, seek, try, **Etruscan**, kase, to seek, ask for?, **French**, s'enquérir, to inquire, **English**, inquire, [< Lat. inquirere], **Akkadian**, erēšu, to request, desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, to be required, **Sanskrit**, pRcchati (-te), to ask, question, inquire, **Belarus**, raicca, consult, ask, **Greek**, ἐρωτώ, eroto, to question, ask, inquire, **Armenian**, հարցոյթք, harts' 'rek', inquire, **Irish**, iarraidh, to ask for, **Scots-Gaelic**, a dh 'iarraidh, to seek, **Hittite**, #arija, to ask, **Etruscan**, raca, racar, to ask, to speak?, **Hurrian**, -ašk, to ask, **English**, ask [<OE ascian], **Hittite**, sa(n)h, sa(n)h, to look after, to clean, sweep clean, **Sanskrit**, yācate, to ask, **Belarusian**, пытацца, pytacca, inquire, **Belarus**, pytacca, to ask, **Croatian**, pitati za, to ask for, raspitati se, inquire, **Polish**, zapytać, to ask, **Finnish-Uralic**, pyytää, to ask for, **Albanian**, pyes, to ask, question, inquire, **Romanian**, pentru a cere, to ask for, **Albanian**, kërkoi, to ask, request, seek, **Welsh**, erchi (arch-, eirch), to ask, pray, command, **Italian**, cercare (chercare), to seek for, **French**, chercher, to seek for.

¹⁵ **Akkadian**, erēšu, to ask, to request, crave, desire, to be desired, required, **Scots-Gaelic**, dh 'iarraidh, to demand, **Welsh**, erchi (arch-, eirch), to ask, pray, command, demand, **Hittite**, arija, to ask, **Albanian**, pozoi, pozë, pose, **Latin**, posco, poscere, poposci, to ask, **Etruscan**, posc (PVSC), **Sanskrit**, prach, pRcchati (te), to ask, question, inquire, entreat, invoke, **Greek**, παρακαλώ, parakalo, ask, please, beg, **Sanskrit**, yācate, to ask, demand, **Baltic-Sudovian**, vakaut, to ask, **Latvian**, jautāt, to ask, **Finnish-Uralic**, vaatia, to demand, **Hittite**, wewakk->wēk-, wekk->uewakk, wewak, demand, ask, wish, to desire, **Sanskrit**, Āśā, hope, expectation, **English**, to ask [<OE ascian], to ask, request, **Latin**, proco-are, to ask, demand; procer-eris, a chief, noble, to ask, demand, **Etruscan**, prok (PRVK), proco (PRVCV), prokis (PRVKIS).

favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

aspirate, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

ass, wild ass, araddu

assault, rīsu

assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, attack, onrush, mithūšu

assault, to commit an assault?, rissu

assaying?, pidānu

assemble, to assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

assemble, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu¹⁶

assemble, to collect, to prepare, from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

assemble, to gather, collect, kupputu

assembly?, ta'tamu

¹⁶ **Akkadian**, **kamāsu**, to assemble, be assembled, to gather in barley, animals, etc, to place, to prepare for a funeral, **Greek**, μαζί, **mazí**, together, **Armenian**, միասին, **miasin**, together, **Welsh**, **i amass**, to amass, **English**, **amass**, to accumulate [<OFr. **amasser**], **Latin**, **coeo, ire, ivi, itum**, to go or come together, to assemble, of enemies to engage, **Etruscan**, **cu** (CF), **cua** (CFA), **cue** (CFE), **cuer** (CFER).

assembly, council, unkennu
assembly, council, collegium, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḥru
assembly, head of the assembly, puḥru, in rabi puḥri
assembly, ruling, ordinance, šipāru
asset, asset serving as security, guarantor, one who guarantees, kattû
assets, anything, everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, mimmû
assets, boundary, limit, acquisition, kišdu
assets, booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, kišittu
assets, capital assets, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, warp, rēšu
assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu
assets, to come into the possession of assets, real estate, slaves, goods, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
asseveration, tamāmîtu
assiduous, to be assiduous toward, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û
assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, mix, add up, meet, emêdu
assign, to append, to attach, to add, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû
assign, to announce, to be appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, revealed, proclaim, to make recognizable, idû
assign, to assign a person, etc., to surrender, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, extradite, to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu
assign, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in

order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

assign, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

assign, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

assign, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu

assign, to assign, forward, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, maqātu

assign, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order,

to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

assign, to assign, to be assigned, esēhu

assign, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

assign, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kullumu

assigned (said of land holdings), occupied, valid, standing, *ušuzzā'u

assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), task, duty, share (assigned to an official), certificate of assignment, isiḥtu

assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, responsibility, post, piqittu

assignment tablet, mēseḥtu

assignment, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

assist, to give assistance, qātu, tappūtu, tillūtu

assistance, common cause, interest, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû

assistance, help, a type of loan, usātu

assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḥātu

assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, šamallû

assistant, helper, sâb qātē

assistant, mate, tarkumassu

assistance, military assistance, tillūtu

assistant, deputy, second-in-command, šanû

assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu

association, member of an association, itbārtu

association, member of an association of persons of the same status or profession, itbāru

assuage, to assuage, to ease, to appease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave,

withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

assume, to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

Assyria, a high official in Assyria and Elam, herald, nāgīru

Assyrian court functionary, zarīqu

Assyrian, from the city of Assur, assure

astray, to go astray, ḥabātu

astronomical feature, ṭurru

astronomical term, clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, handle, kişru

astronomical term, foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, nēmettu

astronomical, watch (for astronomical observation), defenses of a city, strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, wake, watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşşartu

at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, ever, never, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima

at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), all over, in a group, mithāriş

at hand, close, near, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu

at night, mūšiş

at once, fast, adv., kapdu
at once, quickly, within a short time, adv., miṣūtamma
at twilight?, adv., mūšumma
at that place, over there, afterwards, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliṣ
at that time, adv., inūmi, inūšu, undu
at the right time, on time, promptly, adv., kallû, in ana kallê
at the same time, as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, all together, ištēniš
at the time of, prep., inūma
at the time of, toward, opposite, before, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu
at the time that, when, conj., šundu
atmospheric phenomenon, anquilu
atmospheric phenomenon, a feature of the exta, šitḥu
atrophied part, ikimtu
atrophied part (an ominous feature), planetary phenomenon, stunted, spoliation, loss, nēkemtu
attach, to attach (as a technical term), ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, kamû
attach, to attach securely, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, rašādu
attach, to attach, to add, append, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû
attach, to attach, to tie, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, šamādu
attached, fixed by nails or pegs, retû
attached, tied, joined, hired, adj., raksu
attachment, šamittu
attachment, addition, a feature of the exta, compress, poultice, ṭipu
attachment, ring (as attachment), ring of office, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, unqu
attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
attack, assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, onrush, miḥṣu
attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru
attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu

attack, melee, qitrubu

attack (referring to diseases), seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ſibtu

attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

attack, strike, raid, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, ſiḥṭu

attack, to advance, advance against, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

attack, to rush against, arâhu

attack, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), invade, to afflict, to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

attack, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, ſaḥāṭu

attack, to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku

attacking, who keeps attacking (said of a witch), adj., ſaḥḥuṭūṭu

attain, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to

obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to gain strength, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

attain, to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

attained, sufficient, successful, accomplished, appropriate, kašdu

attempt, to attempt, to be circumspect, to investigate, to examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, latāku

attend to, aim, to take aim, wait for, own, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu

attendant, companion, spirit accompanying a person, a specific feature or formation on the exta, a spirit, demon, mukīl rēši

attend, to watch, to watch carefully, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, to take care, to do something carefully, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, na'ādu

attendance, person standing in attendance, attendant, courtier, station, position, nanzazu

attendant (a member of the palace or temple staff), courtier, tīru

attendant, court attendant, eunuch, mazziz pani

attendant, lady's attendant, woman hairdresser, mušappirtu

attendant, personal attendant, courtier, manzazu

attendant, personal attendant, groom, herdsman?, kizû

attendant, third man of a chariot crew, tašlīšu

attendant, witness, muzzazu

attendants to the person of a king, girseqû

attendants to the person of a king, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as

attention, ear, wisdom, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu

attention, to bring to someone's attention, complain, to appeal, šu'udu

attention, to pay attention, uznu, nuppuqu, *qadû

attention, to pay attention, listen, uzzunu

attention, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḥasāsu

attention, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to take care, to do something carefully, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully,

na'ādu

attention, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to listen, to make heed, qālu

attention, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

attention, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

attentive, to be attentive, await, to wait, waqû

attentive, careful, muttādu

attentive, pious, careful, trustworthy, adj., na'du

attentive, pious, taciturn, eager, adj., qajalu

attentive, to be attentive to, to be constantly attentive, heed, to be concerned, to be anxious, puqqu

attentive, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

attentive, to listen, uşşuru

attentive, to pursue something, tâpu

attire, festive attire, ceremonial garment of rulers, tēdīqu

attire, to attire oneself with, to outfit oneself, šitpuru

attitude, proper attitude, common sense, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

attorney, office of attorney, representative, position of guardian, rābişūtu

attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, a demon and protective genius, rābişu

attractive, adj., kuzbānītu

attractiveness, abundance, luxuriance, charm, vigor, kuzbu

attractiveness, splendor, maşraḥū

audience gift, gift, nāmurtu

august, outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), excellent, şīru

august, supreme, adj., tizqaru

augur, diviner, observer of birds for divination purposes, dāgil išşūre

augur, to divine omens from a bird, išşūru

aunt, aḥat abi

Auriga, the constellation Auriga, chariot, narkabtu

aurochs, a fish, ditānu

auspicious day, uttukku

auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu

authoritative, in authority, having right of disposition?, šalṭu

authoritative, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to

control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalātu

authority, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

authority, in authority, authoritative, having right of disposition?, šaltu

authority, lordship, etellūtu

authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

authority, to act on one's own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to prevail, šalātu

authority, to exercise authority, issue orders, šapātu

authority, to exercise full authority, wakāu

authorization, instructions, command, order, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību

authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pū

auxillaries, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

auxillaries, relief troops, mainstay, support, tillatu

auxillary force, mu'arriru

auxiliary force, auxiliaries, aid (military), kitru

auxiliary force, help, rescue, helper, ḥamatu

auxillary troops, military aid, help, nārāru

available, at hand, close, near, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu

available, disposable, uncommitted, on hand, šaltu

available, possible, adj., mašītu

available, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible,

(said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

available, to be available for, appropriate for, redû

available, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

available, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

available, to make available, to get ready, hâru

available, to make something available, to place something at one's disposal, to permit, allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to leave something for someone, ramû

avenge, to save, succor, *naqāmu

avenged, to be avenged, to change one's mind, to change, to exchange, to refuse to take an oath, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to do again, to give back, to send back, tāru

avenger, returning kindness, mutīr gimilli

average, of average quality, gurnu

avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

avoid, to be disliked, to dislike, to hate, zêru

avoid, to passover, napaltû

await, to wait, be attentive, waqû

awake, adj., êru,

awake, adv., munattiš

awake, alert, *dalpu*, *dalbu*

awake, to be awake, *êru*

awake, to be or stay awake, be sleepless, work ceaselessly, to keep someone awake, harass, *dalāpu*

awake, to spend the night awake, to stay overnight, to keep overnight, *šumšu*

awakening, time of awakening, early morning, *muštērtu*

awake, to wake up, *nagaltû*

aware, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, *idû*

aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to diagnose a disease, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to take cognizance of, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, *lamādu*

away from, prep., *ullān*

awe, awesomeness, fear, fearsomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, *puluḥtu*

awe, full of awe, *ādiru*

awe-inspiring, adj., **šuršubu*

awe-inspiring, angry, furious, terrible, adj., *ezzu*

awe-inspiring, awesome, adj., *rašubbu*

awe-inspiring, fearsome, adj., *rašbu*

awe-inspiring, reverent, fearful, fearsome, adj., *palḥu*

awe-inspiring splendor, *rišibtu*

awe-inspiring, supernatural, luminosity, *namrirrūv*

awe-inspiring, to inspire awe, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, or respect, *galātu*

awe, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, *palāḥu*

awe, to stand in awe of, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to become afraid, *šaḥātu*

awesome stillness, *šaḥurratu*

awesome, awe-inspiring, adj., *rašubbu*

awesome splendor, appearance of awesome splendor, *igisušillû*

awesome, to make awesome, terror-inspiring, *ruššubu*

awesomeness, fearsomeness, fear, terror, respect, *pulḥu*

awesomeness, awe, fear, fearsomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, *puluḥtu*

awesomeness, overwhelming impact, frightful aspect, *rašubbatiu*

awesomely, frighteningly, adv., *puluḥḥiṣ*

awn (ie., bristle of barley), husk, chaff, iltu
awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, šillu
awry, exceeding, reversed, adj., nabalkutu
axe, ḥaššinnu, ulmu
axe, a type of axe, ārimānu
axe, a divine weapon, probably an ax, kulpašu
axe, an axe, agû,¹⁷ agasalakku, agasalikku, agasilikku, kalappu, kibirru, nedintu, qulmû
axe, an axe or weapon, kisītu
axe, battle-axe, kalmakru
axe, double-handed axe, pāštu
axe or hatchet, pāšu
axil of a plant, conduit, pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, uppu
aye, aye (expressing acceptance of an order), jājaja¹⁸

B

baa, bleat of a sheep, imbâ
babbler, swaggart, liar, watrû
baby, infant, young child, šerru,
baby, to rock a baby, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, nussusu
Babylonia officials'title, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), manager in charge of large households, governor, šaknu
back, erûtu, šu'ru
back and forth, to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, to maneuver (said of chariots), to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, šadāḥu
back, (as prep., adv., conj.), back country, open country, fields, plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru
back, backbone, gutarru
back?, tendon of the hoof or heel, šašallu
back of a mountain goat or gazelle, armu **back** of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

¹⁷ Akkadian, agû, ḥaššinnu axe, Greek, ἀξίνα, axína, pickax, Albanian, kazmë, pickax, Italian, ascia, ax, French, hache, axe, English, ax [< OE æx], Persian, pāk kardan, to pick, tabar, تبر ax, Polish, topór, axe, Romanian, topor, axe, Persian, topor, axe, Persian, kolang, pick, Croatian, ključati, pickax, Armenian, քլնլոզ, k'lung, pickax, Latvian, cirvis, ax, Finnish-Uralic, kirves, ax, Latvian, cirvis or pīki, axe with a pick, Irish, tu le piocadh, axe with a pick, Scots-Gaelic, tuagh le pioc, axe with a pick, Italian, piccone, pickax, Etruscan, pikun (PIKVN), French, pic, pickax, English, pickax [<OFr. picois] peak [<prob. pike, hill with a pointed summit]

¹⁸ Akkadian, jājaja, indicating acceptance of an order, Sanskrit, tathā, Georgian, დიახ, diakh, yes, Latvian, ja, yes, Armenian, այո, ayo, yes, Welsh, ie, yes, French, oui, yes, English, aye, aye [< ON, ei], yes, Belarusian, ды, dy, yes, Croatian, da, yes, Romanian, da, yes, Scots-Gaelic, tha, yes.

back, on one's back, supine, adv., purqıdam
back, one with a broad back or neck (as a nickname), kutallānu
back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, to dispatch, send off, šalāḥu
back, put, to put back or down, to set down, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, šalā'u
back, rear, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû
backbone, spine, keel of a ship, battering ram part, eşeşēru
Bactrian Camel, *udru
baksheesh, compensation, fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, qīštu
backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, back of the head, rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu
backward, adv., kutallānu, qinniš
backward, afterward, behind, arkiš
bad in quality, cheap, low in status, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭû
bad, imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, dannu¹⁹
bad, morally bad, bad, bad (in taste and smell), evil, wicked, magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu²⁰
bad portent, a sign of bad portent, muḥabbiltu
bad quality, of bad quality, *mussuḥu
bad quality of silver, musukkû
bad quality, to be of bad quality, to treat with contempt, *mussuḥu
bad, rotten ugly, masku
bad, to be bad, evil-portending, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

¹⁹ Akkadian, [dannu](#), bad, imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable etc., Belarusian, дрэнна, [drenna](#), badly, Irish, go [dona](#), badly, Scots-Gaelic, [dona](#), badly.

²⁰ Akkadian, [lumnu](#), evil fate, evil, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, a name of Mars, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), wicked, magically evil and dangerous, [lemniš](#), with evil intent, badly, maliciously, Latvian, [launums](#), evil, Akkadian, [dannu](#), bad, tyrannical, powerful, etc., Irish, [dona](#), bad, Sanskrit, [ka](#), Avestan, [akha](#), bad, evil, wickedness, Irish, [olc](#), evil, Greek, [kakó](#), [kakó](#), bad, Armenian, [vat](#), bad, Albanian, [keq](#), bad, e [keqe](#), evil, [mëkat](#), evil, Persian, [bad](#), [بد](#), evil, abominable, wicked, English, [bad](#) [<ME [badde](#)] evil [<OE [yfel](#)], Sanskrit, [mala](#), dirt, rubbish, [malinay](#), [-yati](#), to soil, defile, Latin, [malus-a-um](#), Italian, [male](#), evil, ill, sin, French, [mal](#), evil, hurt, harm, [male](#), adv., badly, Etruscan, [male](#), [malo](#) (MALV), [malus](#) (MALVS, French, [mauvais](#), bad, evil, [méfier](#), to mistrust, Etruscan, [maf](#) (MAF), [meva](#) (ME8A), Hittite, [HUL](#), evil, harm, English, [hell](#) [<OE [helle](#)], [hellish](#).

bad, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to spoil, to make disgusting, to revile, to receive blame, *masāku

bad, to be bad, wicked, ragāgu

badly, in an evil way, with evil intent, maliciously, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, lemniš

badly, to treat badly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, lemēnu

badger, worm?, kalab urši

bag, leather bag, ħimtu, kunzu, luppu, namšaḥu, naštuk

bag, leather enema bag, mašqītu

bag, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu²¹

bag, part of a hindu-bag, muškinnu

bag, pouch, sheath, stomach (also a part of the exta), takaltu

bag, reinforcement around an earthenware jar, gurābu

bag, sealed bag, sealed document, kaniktu, kanīku

bag, sack, a dry measure, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruquq

bag, to snare, ebēlu

bag with a marking?, šutablakkutu

bailiff, chamberlain, ustarbar

bailiff, deputy, overseer of an estate or organization, paqdu

bailiff, farm bailiff/overseer, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), plowman, plow animal, ikkaru

bailiff (as an official of a court of law), manzatuḥlu

bailiff, rank of bailiff, office, manzatuḥlūtu

bailiff, soldier, drover, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

bake, to bake, epû

bake, to bake, to roast, kamû

baked, epû

baked, a baked product, tumbunātu

baker, ēpû

baker or cook producing special dishes, kakardinnu

baker's trough or oven, nēpītu

balance, mušaqīltu

²¹ **Akkadian**, **kīsu**, bag, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, **Persian**, **kise**, سكهى ك bag, sack, billfold, purse, **Albanian**, **qese**, purse, **Akkadian**, **mašqītu**, leather enema bag, **Sanskrit**, **meṣah**, sheep, **meṣa** carman, sheepskin, **Belarusian**, мяшок, **miašok**, sack, **Lithuanian**, **maisas**, bag, sack, **Latvian**, **maiss**, sack, **Hittite**, **maisas**, bag, sack, **Romanian**, **SAC**, sack, bag, **Finnish-Uralic**, **säkki**, sack, **Greek**, σάκος, **sákos**, sack, **Armenian**, քաշկը, **k'saky**, purse, **Basque**, **zakua**, sack, **Latin**, **sacculus-i**, sack, **Irish**, **sack**, sack, **Scots-Gaelic**, **sac**, sack, **Welsh**, **sach**-au, sack, **Italian**, **sacco**, sack, **French**, **sac**, sack, bag, **English**, **sack** [<Gk. **sakkos**], **Etruscan**, **sac**, **sacev**, **saceu** (SACE8), **saco** (SACV), **Sanskrit**, **goṇī**, canvas sack, **Persian**, **guni**, گونى sack, **Belarusian**, сумка, **sumka**, bag, **Latvian**, **soma**, bag, **Georgian**, ჩანთა, **chanta**, bag, **Greek**, τσάντα, **tsánta**, bag, **Sanskrit**, **bhastrA**, bag, sack, **Welsh**, **pwrs**, purse, **Italian**, **borsa**, bag, purse, **French**, **bourse**, purse, **English**, **purse**, purse, [<Gk. **bursa**, leather], **Sanskrit**, **topara**, small bag, **Croatian**, **torba**, bag, **torbica**, purse, **Polish**, **torba**, bag, **Armenian**, **toprak**, bag.

balance, a type of balance or scale, the constellation Libra, zibānītu
balance for weighing, gišrinnu
balance payment, compensatory payment, nipiltu
balance, rest, remainder, šittu
balance, rest, remainder, pledge, divorce money, ezibtu
balance? surplus?, anzannu
balance, to balance, to weigh, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be weighed, to be paid, šaqālu
bald, adj., gubbuḥu, gurrudu
bald-headed, ḥummuṣu
ball?, pukku
balm (probably storax), šurwa
balmy, to be balmy (said of weather), ḥabû
band, a band, (foreign word), emutin
band, a band, bandage, enišu
band, a band, team of draft animals, harness, našmadu
band or fringe, ṭamûtu
band, rope, durru
band, rope, belt, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu
band, strap, abšu, apšu, idru
band, string, twine, wire, yarn, a feature of the exta, ṭurru
band, tie, sash, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
band, to to band together, to form a confederation, katāru
bandage, ḥulāpu, id'etu, markastu?, naštiptu, niglallu
bandage, dressing, tal'itu
bandage, poultice, niglaltu
bandage, poultice (worn around the neck), mēlu
bandage, rag, ulāpu
bandage, strap, e'al'u
bandage, team of draft animals, brickwork, arrangement, regulation, šimdu
bandage, to bandage, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
bandage, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to tie, attach, šamādu
banding together, joining forces, adj., muttetendu

bandit, šagassu
banishment, exile, ʔarīdūtu
bank, embankment, revetment, taraḥḥu
bank of a canal, a river, rim, edge of an object, kibru
bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
bank of a watercourse, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, tikku
bank, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu
banquet, festival, qerītu
banquet, food, allotment, meal, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu
banquet, food, fodder, šūkultu
banquet, meal, tākultu
banquet, or festival, paddugānu
banquet, to arrange a banquet, qarētu
bar (as part of a locking mechanism), šērtu?
bar, bolt, parku
bar, bolt, obstacle, obstruction, napraku
bar, bolt (of a door), mēdelu
bar for locking doors, ēdilu
bar, to bar access, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu
barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku
barb, thorn, puquttu
barbs, provided with barbs (said of a whip), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), referring to eyes, zaqtu
barber, gallābu, šuiginakku
barber, king's barber, ŠU.I.LUGAL
barber of the market place, gallāb maḥīri
barber, female barber, SAL. ŠU.I
barber for sick people, ŠU.I. GIG
barber's knife, razor, naglabu
bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the

body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

bare the teeth, gnash the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gašāšu

bare, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

bark?, qulpu

bark, to bark, nabāḫu

bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu

barley, a fine quality of barley, jaraḫḫu²²

barley, a qualification of barley, wala

barley, a stage in the growth of barley, šeluḫansirru

barley, a type of barley, inninu, irsuppu,²³ qulpu, šallaru

²² Akkadian, **jaraḫḫu**, a fine quality of barley, Romanian, **grâu**, wheat, Armenian, գարի, **gari**, barley, Albanian, **grurë**, wheat, corn, Latvian, **milti**, flour, Albanian, **miell**, flour, English, **meal** [<melu], coarsely ground, edible grain, Greek, σικάλη, **sikali**, rye, Latin, **seges**, cornfield, **seagal**, rye, Italian, **segale** rye, French, **seigle**, rye, Hittite, **seli**, grain pile, grain storage, Etruscan, **segeles**, Hindi, **raee**, राई rye, **raž**, rye, Latvian, **rudzu**, rye, Armenian, բարրիցան, **badrijan**, rye, Welsh, **rhyg**, rye, English, **rye** [<OE_ryge], Sanskrit, **yavah**, barley, Croatian, **jedva**, barley, Finnish-Uralic, **vehnä**, wheat, Hittite, **ewan**, grain, Latvian, **mieži**, barley, Finnish-Uralic, **maissi**, corn, Italian, **Mais**, corn, French, **mais**, corn, English, **maize** [<OE], corn, Akkadian, **dišarru**, a kind of wild cereal, Romanian, **secară**, rye, Welsh, **seren**, rye, Romanian, **orz**, barley, Italian, **orzo**, barley, French, **orge**, barley, Irish, **eorna**, barley, Scots-Gaelic, **òrna**, barley, Albanian, **elb**, barley, French, **blé**, wheat, corn, Hittite, **halki-**, grain, barley, **Hlk**, barley, grain, barley-god, Romanian, **făină**, flour, farina, Latin, **farina-ae**, meal, flour, Italian, **Farina**, flour, meal, **farina**, French, **farine**, flour, meal, farina, Irish, **plúr**, flour, Welsh, **flawd**, flour, meal, English, **flour** [<ME].

²³ Akkadian, **inninu**, **irsuppu**, a type of barley, Sanskrit, **sūpah**, broth, sauce, Persian, **sup**, سوپ soup, Georgian, სუპი, **sup'i**, soup, Belarusian, суп, **sup**, Polish, **zupa**, soup, Latvian, **zupa**, soup, Romanian, **supă**, soup, Greek, σούπα, **soupa**, soup, Albanian, **supë**, soup, Basque, **zopa**, soup, French, **soupe**, soup, English, soup [<OFr. **soupe**, broth, of Gmc. origin], Persian, **sos**, سوس sauce, rabb, رب sauce, Belarusian, Соус, **sous**, sauce, Polish, **sos**, sauce, Romanian, **sos**, sauce, Armenian, Սոս, **sous**, sauce, Basque, **saltza**, sauce, Scots-Gaelic, **sauce**, sauce, Welsh, **saws-iau**, sauce, French, **sauce**, sauce, English, **sauce?** [<Lat. **salsa**, salted], Georgian, சάλ்த்சა, **sáltsa**, sauce, Greek, σάλτσα, **sáltsa**, sauce, Albanian, **salcë**, prevede, sauce, Italian, **salsa**, sauce, Georgian, პასტა, **p'ast'a**, paste,

barley beer, a sort of beer made from barley, marnuātu
barley black spot (a disease of barley), black mole, ḫalû
barley by-product, šuššurinnu
barley cleaned, treated in a certain way, ḫaršu
barley distribution official, šē'iqu
barley ear, antu, šubultu
barley, edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
barley, fermented barley dish, zannu
barley, gleaned barley, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu
barley, grain, grain (a unit of measure), pine nut, še'u
barley, hulled?, šebirbirredû
barley huller, a man who hulls barley, quliptu, in ša qulipti
barley husker, muqallipu
barley, measure of capacity, the amount of barley in one such unit, kurru
barley, mottled barley, minor crop, šaḫḫaru
barley or beer large container, ḫiburnu
barley, parched barley, *gububtu
barley pile, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cutting off the head, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, niksu
barley, pile of barley, storage area, karamu
barley, pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common by several persons, karû²⁴
barley prepared for shipment, basket for shipping barley, napšartu
barley process, performed on barley seeds, abnormal condition of parts of the body, ḫamāšu
barley processed by the ḫāmišu, deformed parts of the body (describing), referring to adj., ḫamšu
barley processor, ḫāmišu, muḫammišu
barley processing profession, šāmiṭu
barley, qualifying barley, galburḫu, ḫunnuṭu
barley, quality of barley, ḫunṭu
barley ration, maqqû
barley, roasted barley, laptu
barley, roasted barley seller, muqallû
barley storage, aldû
barley, storage place for barley, granary, wadi, ravine, natbaku
barley, stored barley, tubbuku
barley tax, tax on agricultural produce, especially on barley, nusāḫû
barley thresher, dā'isu
barn, stable, fattening shed, animal shed, urû
barn, storage place for straw, kurdiššu
barn, storehouse, ḫašīmu

Belarusian, Паста, [pasta](#), paste, **Polish**, [pasta](#), paste, **Welsh**, [past](#), paste, **Italian**, [pesto](#), Genoese sauce; adj. crushed, battered, **Etruscan**, [pesto](#) (PESTV)?

²⁴ **Akkadian**, [karû](#), barley, pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common, [kurru](#), measure of capacity of barley, **Georgian**, კერო, [keri](#), barley, **Armenian**, գարի, [gari](#), barley, **Basque**, [garaga](#), barley, **Romanian**, [ORZ](#), barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, [ohra](#), barley, **Irish**, [eorna](#), barley, **Scots-Gaelic**, [eòrna](#), barley, **Italian**, [orzo](#), barley, **French**, [orge](#), **Etruscan**, [ork](#) (VRK), barley, **Akkadian**, [huntu](#), quality of barley, **Welsh**, [haidd](#), barley.

barrage, weir in a canal, cage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu
barred, obstructed, transversal, parku
barren woman, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu
barricade, part of a lock, log, gišru
barrier, gištalgiddû
barring, considering, prep., šumma
barter, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), in either case, whether or not, conj., puḥtu
base, ešdu, šupku
base deed, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu
base, foundation, root, šuršu
base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu
base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
base or stand, buttocks, a part of the intestines, šuḥḥu
base, throne, chair, seat, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu
basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, liquid matter (other than water), fluid, water, wavy line (as an ornament), mû
basis, base, foundation, habitation, duruššu
basket, kikurru, kurduppu, kurzidakku, kurzizakku, kuzzisallu, masabbu, mazrûtu, našḥapu,
basket, šaduppu, šugrû, zabbilu
basket, a kind of basket, ḥallatu
basket, a kind of basket, beer container, ḥuburtu
basket, a large basket, ḥuppu
basket, a reed basket, nuḥsu
basket, a small basket made of woven palm fronds, tuḥallu
basket, bird's nest, necklace, obligation (as a legal term), ḥīšu
basket, box, qappatu
basket, container, pānu
basket, container, chest, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu
basket, covered basket, *kutumtu
basket for carrying earth, hod for carrying bricks, corvée labor, tupšikku
basket for dates, gipû
basket for fish, gurduppu
basket for shipping barley, a harrow, napšāru
basket for shipping barley, barley prepared for shipment, napšartu
basket made of palm leaves, qappatu

basket material, tetelu?,
basket or container, kirītu, šillu, takpu
basket or other container, kirītu
basket or other container used for carrying, a lever or the like, maššû
basket or wooden container, zāru
basket, sowing basket, mazrû
basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., a wooden container, kudurru
basket, wicker basket or wooden chest, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu
basket with wooden handle, gisappu
basketmaker, ēpiš qappāti
basket-mender, ēdihu
basis, base, foundation, habitation, duruššu
bastard, līdu
bastard, child of a slave girl, the young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes), līdānu
bat, a bat, gilgidānu
bat or bird, small rodent, pirurūtu
bat or cudgel? a heavy stick used as a weapon, gišginû
bat, plank or tree trunk, breeder animal, boat crew, rakkābu
bath, rumaktu
bath, ritual or medical bath, washbowl, washbasin, narmaktu
bath vessel, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, bathing place, bathtub, ritual bathing, narmaku
bath, washing ceremony or ritual, wash water, rimku
bath water, risnu
bathe, to bathe, to flow out, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, soak an object, šabû
bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to wash oneself, to wash, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to soak, to steep, ramāku
bathe, to wash, to soak, to have soaked?, raḥāšu
bathed, cleaned, adj., rummuku
bathroom, narmaktu, in bīt narmakti
bathroom, house of the washing ritual, rimku, in bīt rimki
bathroom, bathing room in a private residence, ramāku, in bit ramāki
bath house, land suitable for flood irrigation, mû, in bīt mê
bathing, ramkūtu
bathing place, ritual bathing, bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath narmaku
bathing ritual, person performing the bathing ritual, rimku, in ša rimki
bathing room in a private residence, bathroom, ramāku, in bit ramāki
bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, ritual bathing, narmaku
battering, takkiptu
battering ram, jašibu, jašubû
battering ram, (a small battering ram), girgišu
battering ram part, keel of a ship, backbone, spine, ešenšēru
battering ram, person digging in a tell, nappilu
battery, beating, risibtu

battle, dirdirru, tāḥazu, taqrubtu

battle (a synonym of “battle”), ṣulultu, tegû

battle, combat, miḥuṣūtu

battle, confusion, blurring of vision, ašītu

battle cry, to raise the hue and cry of battle, tānuqāti

battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, fight, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu

battle, fight, qarābu, tamḥāru, tidūku

battle, fray, ašgagu

battle, in a close battle, close, adv., qitrubiš

battlefield, desert, tūšāru

battle line, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, **to set a price**, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

battlements, edge, crest, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu

battle, onslaught, adammû

battle or warfare, šašamu

battle, strife, (poetic term) anantu

battle, to give battle, qarābu

battle, to join battle, to knock down, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), to butt, to butt each other, nakāpu

battle, to join battle, interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû

battle, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to make ready for battle, to make regulations, to form a herd of

animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to compact, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

battle, war, fight, tuqumtu

battle, warfare, catastrophe, quarrel, qablu

battle-axe, kalmakru, zaḥaṭū

battleground, near future, naqrabu

battlements, naburru

battlements, circlet, headband, kilīlu

be it, indeed, or, lu

be, to be, *kânu²⁵

beam, amrû

bead, a bead, spirru

bead, a silver or gold bead, a necklace, a metal object, šerḥullu

bead, a stone bead, ḥipindû

bead, egg-shaped bead, necklace of such beads, erimmatu

bead, granule, tutturru

bead in the form of a pomegranate, nurmânu

bead, kidney-shaped bead, tukpītu

bead, metal or stone bead of various forms, ḥīdu

bead, necklace?, irimmu

bead of specific shape, ziminzu

bead or ornament, du'iltu, parû, pinnu, rimmatu, taqqatu

bead or stone, iron, iron stone, parzillu

bead, stone bead of specific shape, implement wooden part, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu

bead stringer, šākiku

beads, a string of beads, gišdilû, šikkatu, šikkûtu, zagingišdīlû,

beads, string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), minûtu

beads, a string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, riim of a pot, etc., kišādu

beam, tumānu

beam, log, gušûru

beam, column, gišmaḥḥu

beam, curved beam or stick, mummu

beaming, ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

²⁵ Akkadian, *kânu, to be, Greek, να γίνω, na gino, to become, Sanskrit, bhavati, to become, Avestan, vîs- [-] to be, Romanian, fii, become; A fi to become; fie, so be!, Latin, fio, fieri, factus sum, used as pass. of facio, Etruscan, fi, fia, Irish, le bheith, to become, Scots-Gaelic, gus a bhith, to become, English, to be {<OE bēon}, become [<OE becumān] to be made, come into existence, Hittite, kikkis-> kīs-> become, happen.

bean, small bean or lentil, kakkû

bear, asu, dabû, margû?

bear, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*²⁶

bear, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, *šadādu*

bear, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to carry, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, *zabālu*

beard, *ziqnu*

beard, with a long beard, bearded, adj., *ziqnānu*

bearded, adj., *anadaru, darīru, darru, turānu, zaqnu*,

bearded (designation of male personnel at the Assyrian court who are not eunuchs), *ziqnu*, in *ša ziqni*

bearded, with a long beard, adj., *ziqnānu*

bearer, carrier, *ābilu*

²⁶ **Akkadian**, *našû*, to bear, have, hold a document, to bear fruit, to transport goods, etc., **nisannu**, 1st month, 1st produce of the season, **Belarusian**, несаці, *niesci*, to bear, **Croatian**, *nositi*, to bear, **Romanian**, da *naștere*, give birth, **Latin**, *nascor-i; natus* and *gnatus*, to be born, **French**, donner *naissance*, to give birth, **Etruscan**, *NAS, NASC, NAsER*, **Persian**, *nesân* دادن نشان *dādan*, to produce, reveal, show, expose, declare, etc., **Croatian**, *poroditi*, to deliver, give birth, **Latvian**, *radīt*, to generate, **Latin**, *edo-edere-didi-ditum*; to put forth, discharge, emit, to give birth, to produce, **Etruscan**, *eta, etes, eto* (ETV), **Latin**, *genero-are*, to beget, **Belarusian**, генераваць, *hienieravać*, to generate, **Croatian**, *generirati*, to generate, **Polish**, *generować*, to generate, **Romanian**, a *genera*, to generate, **Armenian**, գեներացնելը համար, *generats'nelu hamar*, to generate, **Irish**, a *ghiniúint*, to generate, **Scots-Gaelic**, a *ghiniúint*, to generate, **Welsh**, *cynhyrchu*, to produce, generate, **Italian**, *generare*, to generate, **French**, *générer*, to generate.

bearer of a report, reporter, presider over deliberations, ṭēmu, in bēl ṭēmi
bearing fruit (said of trees), adj., nāšû
bearing (said of a tree), productive, adj., ḥānibu
beast, animal, umāmu
beat, to beat, to beat together, thrash, to flog, to flail, to pound, rapāsu
beat, to beat, throb, palpitate, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu
beat, to beat, to be beaten, to hit, naṭû
beat, to strike, ṭerû²⁷
beaten, adj., *naṭû
beating, niṭûtu, risbu, ṭirûtu
beating, assault, ṭarrû
beating, hitting, niṭûtu,
beating, battery, risibtu
beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, choice thing, dumqu
beauty (physical beauty), li'bu
beauty, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḥu
beauty, to provide with beauty, happiness, pleasure, lullû
beautiful, adj., japu
beautiful, decorated, adorned, person, zu'unu
beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu
beautiful, well-formed, *kuzābu
because, conj., nēmel, nirit?,
because, according to, instead of, conj., kīmū
because, as, according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, that, whether, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. kīma
because of, concerning, royal, prep., šūt
because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, offspring, line, item entry, šumu²⁸
because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, aššum
because of the fact that, since, appiš
because, otherwise, conj., kūm
because, since, conj., qadu
because, so that, that, on account of the fact, aššum
become, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an

²⁷ Akkadian, **ṭerû**, to beat, strike, Albanian, për **të rrahur**, to beat, Sanskrit, **abhitaḍ**, to beat, thump, hit, wound, Belarusian, **bić** to beat, Croatian, **pobijediti**, to beat, Polish, **pobić**, to beat, Romanian, **a bate**, to beat, Latin, **battuo** [batuo]-are, to beat, Italian, **battere**, to beat, French, **battre**, to beat, English, **beat**, [<OE **bēatan**] knock, Etruscan, **batyn**, BATYN, Persian, **zadan**, زد to beat, knock, hit, smash, pummel, etc., Armenian, ծեծել, **tsetsel**, to beat, Hittite, **tsah/tsahh, tsah/**, to beat, hit, Akkadian, **nakādu**, to beat, throb, palpitate, Greek, να νικήσει, na **nikísei**, to beat.

²⁸ Akkadian, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, **sum**, a certain one], Sanskrit, **kaści**, any, Armenian, մի քանի, **mi k'ani**, some, Latin, **quae**, any, some, Irish, **cuid** acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, **cuid**, some, Italian, **alcuni**, some, French, **aucun**, any, Hittite, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, **cei**, who, some?

investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

bed, eršu, gišnû, ħuralbu, ħurallu, maršu, munû, namallu, wizza'ena,

bed, a (foreign?) word for bed, muruš

bed, a type of bed, dunnu, kitbarattu

bed, a word for bed, tasgallu, teniĥû

bed, describing a bed, mundultu

bed down, to bed down, to lie down, to lie in wait, to rest, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, to cause to rest, rabāšu

bed, feature of a bed, dinnû

bed or chair with a special decoration, kamuššakku

bed part or feature, ummultu

bed provided with a side piece, izzidarû

bed sideboard, amaru, eškirim

bed, sleeping quarters, kibānu

bed, to take one's bed, eršu

bed with side pieces, zigarrû

bedding, litter for animals, feed, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu

bedding place, litter, lair, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubšu

bedeck, to hang on, tullû

bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, lump, dunnu

bedroom, eršu, in bīt erši

bedroom, personal quarters, uršu

bedsheet, eršu, in ša muĥĥi erši

beer, a choice kind of beer or wine, kurunnu

beer, a diluted, small, watery beer, ĥīqu

beer, a kind of beer, ĥammurtu, miĥĥatu, nāšu

beer, a qualification of beer, ẗītu

beer, a sort of beer made from barley, marnuātu

beer, a standard-capacity jug of beer, pīĥu

beer, a standardized container for beer, a large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone, kirru

beer, a type made from emmerwheat, emmerwheat, dišiptuĥĥu

beer, a type of beer, puttu, šimtu

beer, a type of beer and wine, miz'u

beer and beer ingredients (qualifying), našpu

beer, barley large container housing, storehouse, ĥiburnu, in bīt ĥiburni

beer brewer, *mēzû
beer container, tirimtu
beer container, a kind of basket, ḥuburtu
beer container, used in the preparation of beer, naḥbû
beer dregs, erû, iri'û
beer dregs, sediment, mud, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadûtu
beer, emmer beer, ulušinnu
beer fermenting vat, napraḥtu
beer, first class emmer beer, ulušinmāḥu
beer, first quality beer, kašmāḥu
beer ingredient, piriktu
beer jug, laḥangiddû, lullakku
beer jug, an elongated beer jug, laḥtangiddû
beer made from grain, fermented alcoholic beverage, šikaru
beer maker (a female), alappānu, in ša alappāni
beer making, brewing, to make beer (from malt or dates), laḥāmu
beer making cup, nēlebtu
beer mixing instrument, nablalu
beer making malt preparation provisions for traveling and for other purposes, isimmānu
beer mash, agarinnu, titāpû
beer mash, mashed (said of malt steeped for beer), mixed, adj., marsu
beer mash vessel, for keeping beer mash moist, muraṭṭibu
beer mug, zarbabu
beer or barley large container, ḥiburnu
beer, qualifying beer, adj., mazû, šabbu
beer, qualifying beer and flour, adv., ḥalḥallu
beer seller, naḥbû, in ša naḥbêšu
beer, to brew beer, to steep, to soak, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu
beer vat, laḥtanu
beer vat, a large vat for beer, ḥubūru
beer, vessel used for beer, mašḥu
beer vessel, for, or a quality of beer, ra'abu
beerwort, narṭabu
beerwort, container for beerwort, narṭabtu?, narṭabu
beer, watery type of beer, iblakku
beet, alûtu, allu'tu, il'ûtu
beetle, dung beetle, chin, kanzûzu nahigabea
befitting, appropriate, šūsumu
before?, adv., qadma
before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu
before, by, from, in front of, on account of, prep., lapani
before, conj., and prep., lama
before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead,

trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

before, in front, adv., muttiš, paniš **before**, in front, adv., muttiš, paniš²⁹

before, opposite, toward, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., taršu

before, with, in the presence of, from, instead of, ašar

beg, to beg humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures),), to act humbly, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu

beget, to sire, to inseminate, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reḥû

begin, to begin, inaugurate a building, to kindle a censer, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrû

begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

beginning, šurrātu, šurrû

beginning, a festival, name of the seventh month, tašrītu

beginning, at the beginning, adv., rēšam

²⁹ **Akkadian**, **paniš**, adv., before, in front of, **Hittite**, **PANI**, before, under, **Sanskrit**, **agre**, before, **Welsh**, [**ger**], **gerbron**, **cherbron**, **cher** dy fron, before, **Sanskrit**, **puras**, before, in front of, **prāka**, before (of time, succession, etc.), **Belarusian**, перад тым, **pierad tym**, before (time), **Belarus**, **pierad**, in front of, before, **Croatian**, **prije**, before, **Polish**, **przed**, before, against, in front of, in advance, **Latvian**, **pirms tam**, before (time), **Greek**, πριν, **prin**, before, **Albanian**, **para**, before, **Tocharian**, **anapār**, **anaprä**, before, in the face of, **anaprās**, pp., before, **Luvian**, **paran**, **parani**, before, in front of, **Hittite**, **paran**, **parani**, before, **peran**, before, in front of, in presence of, **Sanskrit**, **atīkrāntaḥ**, preceding, foregoing, **Romanian**, **ante**, before, **Înainte**, before, in front of, **Latin**, **ante**, **adv.**; **antea**, before, formerly, **Italian**, **devanti** a, before, **French**, **avant**, **devant**, before, **Etruscan**, **ant**, **anta**, **Hittite**, **āptā**, adv., before, early, earlier, **Akkadian**, **qadma**, adv., before?, **Persian**, **qabl**, قبل before, former, previous, front.

beginning, first part, first installment, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, *rēštu*
beginning, from the beginning, over there, there, already, adv., *ullānu*
beginning of the year, New Year's festival, *zgmukku*
beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, *rēšu*
beginning with, reckoned from, prep., *šabat*
behavior, correct behavior, correct measure, truth, justice, loyalty, stability, permanency, *kīnātu*
behavior, correct behavior, stolen property (found in the thief's possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, *šibittu*
behavior, gait, *alaktu*
behavior, good behavior, loyalty, kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, *ṭābtu*
behavior, regimen, *riddūtu*
behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., deduction, allowance, *kibsu*
behavior, ways, procedure, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, *tallaktu*
behind, after, *dāt*³⁰
behind, backward, afterward, *arkiš*
behind, afterward, to the rear, *arka*, *arki*
behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, *kutallu*
behind, to be left behind, to leave behind, to remain, to spare, to be spared, to survive, to leave, *rāḫu*
behold, *ellû*, *illūme*³¹
behold, to behold, see, look at, *amāru*
behold, to inspect, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, *palāsu*
being, living being, creature, *šiknat napišti*
beings, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, *napištu*
belch, *gišûtu*

³⁰ **Akkadian**, *dāt*, behind, **Italian**, *dietro a*, behind, *indietro*, back, **French**, *derrière*, behind, **Akkadian**, *arkiš*, behind, backward, afterward, *arka*, *arki*, behind, afterward, to the rear, **Greek**, ἀρχαίος, *archaios*, ancient, ἀρχων, *archon*, leader, **Etruscan**, *ARCAS*, *ARCE*, *ARCEI*, *ARCES*, *ARCIA*, *ARCIO* (ARCIV), *ARCIS*, *ARCAMEN*, **Persian**, *poste sar*, prep., behind, **Latin**, *post* [older, *poste*], adv. behind, in the rear; of time, later, *posterus* [*poster*]-a-am, next, future, following; *posterior-us*, next, later, inferior, worse, **Italian**, *poster*, posterity; *posteriore*, posterior, **French**, *postérieur*, posterior, subsequent, behind, later, back, behind, rear, **English**, *posterity*, **Etruscan**, *post* (PVST), *poste* (PVSTE), *posti* (PVSTI), *poster* (PVSTER), **Latvian**, *vecāki*, older, **Italian**, *ecchio*, older, **Sanskrit**, *anu*, behind, **Hittite**, *annalli-*, old, previous, *anala/i*, former, *anisan*, *anats*, formerly, old, **Armenian**, Ավելի հին, *Aveli hin*, older, **Croatian**, *leda*, back, **English**, *older* [<OE *eald*], behind.

³¹ **Akkadian**, *ellû*, *illūme*, behold, **Croatian**, *gle!*, behold, **Welsh**, *wele*, behold!, lo!, *gweld*, to see, behold, perceive, **Georgian**, აჰა, *aha*, behold, **Finnish-Uralic**, *katso*, behold, **Armenian**, տես, *aha*, behold!, **Albanian**, *ja!*, behold, **Hittite**, *kasa/kasma*, *kāsa*, behold, lo, **Sanskrit**, *ed*, behold, **Romanian**, *iată*, behold, **Albanian**, [*vjet.*], *vë re* [*vjet.*], behold, **Latin**, *ecce*, behold, **Italian**, *ecce! ecco!*, **Irish**, *féach*, behold!, **Scots-Gaelic**, *feuch*, behold!, **Etruscan**, *ec*, *ek*, **Belarusian**, *воць! voś!*, behold, **French**, *voici!*.

belch, to belch, gešû

belief, trust, office, position, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu

believable, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

believe, to believe, to give credence to, to trust, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, to make a qīptu loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qāpu

belittler, person who belittles others, muqallilu

belligerent, adj., šitpušu

belong, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, internal organs, unūtu

bellow, to roar, rumble, howl, groan, ramāmu

bellows, munappiḥtu?, nappaḥu

belly, big-bellied, adj., pandānu

belly, diaphragm, papān libbi

belly, lungs (human and animal), entrails, ḥašû

belly, on the belly, adv., kabattuma

belly?, paunch?, large intestine, šammāḥu

belly, stomach, namšašu
belonging to, from, (prep., in, among, from, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
 belonging to us, our, adj., nû³²
beloved, ra'imu
beloved (an epithet of goddesses), honored, worshipped, kanûtu
beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu
beloved object, desirable, supplies, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, ḫišiḫtu
beloved one, mudādu, tarāmu
beloved one, favorite, namaddu, narāmtu
beloved one, favorite, he who loves, love, free will, consent, good will, volition, narāmu
beloved or the like, adj., ḫašduk
beloved, smoothed, honored (said of deities), adj., kunnû
below, on the bottom, underneath, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš
below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu
below, under, downstream, prep., šaplān
below, underneath, adv., šaplānis
below, underneath, beneath, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu
belt, a belt or scarf, mēzeḫu
belt, a type of leather belt, ḫuzītu
belt, band, rope, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu
belt for climbing, tubalû
belt, girdle, šibbu
belt, girdle, metal band on a door, a pillar, miserru
belt, middle, trunk of a date palm, waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, qablu
belt or sash, nibḫu
belt or sash, frieze, nēbeḫu
belt, sash, ḫuṣannu,
belt, string, izḫu
belt, woolen belt or scarf of special make, išru
benefactor, ṭābtānu
benefactor, friend, ṭābtu, in bēl ṭābti
bench, chamber, niche, takkannu
bench of a boat or wagon, gišḫummu
bend, gabābu
bend, to bend?, kāpu
bend, to be shamed?, lādu

³² Akkadian, innû, ours, nû, our, Persian, nō [azem], our, mâ, 𐎠 our, Belarusian, наш, naš, our, Croatian, naše, our, Polish, nasz, our, Baltic-Sudovian, nusun, our, Romanian, al NOSTRU, our, Latin, nos, Italian, nostro, nostri, nostra, nostre, our, French, notre, nos, our, Etruscan, nos (NVS), Persian, mâ, 𐎠 our, Latvian, mūsu, our, Greek, μας, mas, emas, our, Armenian, մեր, mer, our, Albanian, ynë, our, Scots-Gaelic, againn, our, Welsh, ein, our, Irish, ár, our, English, our [OE ure].

bend, to become bent, to curve, to wrap around, kapāpu
bend, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to bow down, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to make bow, to subjugate, kanāšu
bend, to bend down completely, to be curled, to contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, coiled, kanānu
bend, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, to incline, to prostrate, qadādu
bend, to bend, lean, in a certain direction, to lean over a wall, into a window, descend for a purpose, to go down, šurru
bend, to bend, to slant, šabāru
bend, to bend over, to curl, to droop, to be curled, kapāšu
bend, to blunt, kepû
bending over, adv., qiddatam
beneath, (prep, and adv.), low-lying area, depression, šupālu
beneath, underneath, below, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu
benediction, blessing, blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), kiribtu
benediction, blessing, money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity, prayer, ikribu
benefit, share, return, profit, income, tajāru
benefit, to benefit through somebody, nēmelu
benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
benevolent attention, našḥuru
benevolently, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḥu
benevolently, well, carefully, piously, damqiš
benefit, gain, surplus, profit, nēmelu
bent, adj., qaddu
bent, bowed, adj., kuppupu, uttuqu
bent, curled, adj., kapšu
bent, curved, kabistu
bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu
bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
bequeath, to leave a token remnant of land, document, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to lend money, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
bereft, to become bereft, slow, weak, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, maṭû
berry, a red berry, mark, mole, erimu

berry bush, dususu

besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû

beside, except, other than, prep., ullān

beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

beside, with, prep., itu

besides, apart from, ela

besides, in addition, adv., elat

besides, apart from, in addition to, beyond, prep., elat

besides, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna

besides, separately, aḥum

best, the best of, first rate, choice quality, excerpt?, nisqu

bestow, to grant, present, šutlumu

bestow, to make a present, gēsu

bestow, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qāšu

bestowed, to be bestowed, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to be delivered, šarāku

betrayal?, zabilitu

beverage, a beverage, marmēnu

beverage, fermented alcoholic beverage, beer made from grain, šikaru

bewitch, to cast an evil spell, kašāpu

bewitched substance, kušāpu

bewitcher, ruḥû, in bēl ruḥê

bewitcher, ruḥû, in ša ruḥê

bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress, muštēpišu

beyond, prep., ebar

beyond, above, on, el

beyond, on the other shore or bank, aḥullā

beyond, over and above, not more than, alla, *illa

beyond, besides, apart from, in addition to, prep., elat

bid, to bid, command, tu'umu

Big Dipper, the constellation UrsaMajor, cart, cartload, wagon, eriqqu

bile, gall bladder, gall, martu

bile, to vomit, mâ'u

billow, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû

billow, to rise, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

billows, waves, rubbu

billy goat, urīšu

bin, storage bin or jar, produce of a field, yield, išpikū

bind, to bind, ḥalālu

bind, to bind?, lalû

bind, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû

bind, to bind, to make a furrow, to plant trees, ḥarāšu, ḥašû

bind, to bind, to surround, to accuse of a crime, to denounce, ubburu

bind together, to tie, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

binder (name of a demon), e'ēlu

binder of sheaves, murakkisu

binding by magic means, *kāsû

binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

binding, magic binding? Kisātu

binding, not binding, invalid, naḥru

binding obligation, security, bond, debt note, tarkistu

bird, amusiggu, anpatu, ārabānu, argabu, asqīqu, asumatānu, aškikītu, gadû

bird, abrammu, adaburtu, ajû, appānu, awīlānu, dalû, diqdiqqu, dubdubbu, dūdu

bird, durummu, enšubu, erullu, eškinninītu, eššebu, gamgammu, girgilu

bird, ḥarbu, ḥazû, ḥulālu, ḥuluppu, ḥumtu, ḥûqu, ḥurinnu, ḥurūgu, ḥusû, ḥutmu, ibbiltu

bird, illabrâ, irkabu, itguru, kakilu, karkarru, kibšu, kuluppû, kupītu, kurūbu, laḥantu,

bird, iṣṣūr samēdi, muštarrīštu, nannaru, naṣnaṣu, nēru, niazu, pašānu, pašku, pingu,
bird, puridu, puṭur īni, qaqu, qāribu, ṣililītu, (arriš, foreign word), pa'û, ṣagāṣu, ṣapītu
bird, ṣilingu, ṣiliqqu, ṣit'u, takṣiṣītu, tal'azu, tarmazilu, tarrānu, tarru, tirugallu, tudellu,
bird, uburrû, uburtu, udinu, urṭû, urû, usigu, usukku, ušamûtu, uzun qanê, wattu, wazwazi,
bird, kapartu, in šāt kaparti
bird, kapru, in šāt kapru
bird, maṣḥatu, in qārib maṣḥati
bird, tibnu, in šāt tibni
bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry, iṣṣūru³³
bird, a **crested bird**, ḥasībaru, iṣṣūr ḥaṣībaru
bird, a **crested bird**, possibly the wren, kudurrānu
bird, a constellation, šinūnūtu
bird, a cucurbitaceous plant, liliḡû
bird, a **green winged insect**, ḥanzizītu
bird, a **long-legged bird**, muškû
bird, a **marsh bird**, niqūdu
bird, a **nocturnal bird**, naṣpartu, ṣallalu
bird, a part of a lung, a mechanical device, homer, donkey, male donkey, imēru
bird, a plant, a tree, qaqqullu
bird, a plant, a tree, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, ṣallamtu
bird, a small turtle, a plant, usābu
bird, a snake, eel-like fish, kuppū
bird, a star, urinnu
bird, a stone, a wind, šiṣīktu
bird, a type of wood, ṣulāmu
bird, a **wild bird**, marratu
bird, **aquatic bird**, ṭabbī'u
bird, **aquatic bird** (“donkey mare of the river”), atān nāri
bird, butterfly, a medicinal plant, kurṣiptu
bird catcher, fowler, usandû
bird, **cry of a bird** (an onomatopoeie rendering of the cry of a bird), kappi
bird, **decoy bird**, iṣṣūr tubāqi
bird, **female bird**, wooden object, iṣṣūrtu
bird, **fledgling bird**, a piece of cloth, a part of the exta, naḥtu
bird, **francolin**, a wild gamebird like a partridge, ittidû
bird, **in the manner of the ḥaḥḥuru-bird**, adv., ḥaḥḥuratta
bird, **like a bird**, adv., iṣṣūriš
bird like the anzû-bird, anzāniš

³³ **Akkadian**, [iṣṣūru](#), bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry, **Basque**, [txor](#), bird, **Romanian**, [pasăre](#), bird, **French**, [oiseau](#), bird, **Hittite**, [suwais](#) (?), bird, **Italian**, [uccello](#), bird, **Etruscan** [oiso](#) (OISO), **Latin**, [avis-is](#), bird, **Etruscan**, [avim](#) (A8IM), **Sanskrit**, [patagaḥ](#), bird, **Belarusian**, [птушка](#), [ptuška](#), bird, **Croatian**, [ptica](#), bird, **Polish**, [ptak](#), bird, **Latvian**, [putns](#), bird, **Akkadian**, [ḥarruhaja](#), a bird (lit. a jackel bird), [ḥaḥḥuru](#), bird of the raven/crow family, **Hittite**, [harani](#), oracle bird, [haran\(i\)](#), a bird, [uriani/urini](#), oracle bird, [wari/warai](#), description of an oracle bird, **Akkadian**, [wattu](#), a bird, **Hittite**, [wati](#), [wattai](#)- bird, [wattaies](#), birds.

bird, musical instrument, tigidlû
bird nest, nest of a bird or snake, kinsman, clan, family, lair, qinnu
bird (lit. a camel-thorn bird), išṣūr ašāgi
bird (lit. a jackel bird), ḥarruḥaja³⁴
bird (Lit. a marsh bird), išṣūr appari
bird (lit. attractive), kuzbānu
bird (lit. bird of the reed-thicket), išṣūr šūri
bird (lit. bird of the threshing floor), išṣūr maškani
bird (Lit. bird with a crest like the hair style of the kezretu-woman), išṣūr kezrēti
bird (lit. cane bird), išṣūr kīsi
bird (lit. crest bird), išṣūr kubši
bird (Lit evil bird), išṣūr lemutti
bird (lit. garland bird), išṣūr kilīli
bird (lit. It-lies-down-and-pretends-to-be-dead), ittil-imūt
bird (lit. laughing bird), šajāḥu
bird (lit. makes kappa), kappa-ippuš
bird (lit. mountain bird), išṣūr šadī
bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, a part of the human body, kubšu
bird (lit. night bird), išṣūr mūši
bird (lit. orchard bird), išṣūr kirī
bird (lit. red bird), išṣūru sāmu
bird (lit. rustic bird), išṣūr kīdi
bird (lit. the crested one), kubšānu
bird (lit. the little veiled one), katīmatu
bird (lit. the qaḡû-like bird), qaḡānu
bird (lit. water bird), išṣūr mē
bird (lit. wide-winged), kappu-rapaš
bird of prey, mesukku
bird of the raven/crow family, ḥahḥuru
bird or a species of locust, zibû
bird or locust, fox, a star, a fish, šēlebu
bird, probably a sparrow, šibāru
bird, protector, shepherd, herdsman, gall bladder, rê'û
bird, queen, šarratu
bird, resident alien, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, ubāru
bird, to divine omens from a bird, iššūru

³⁴ Akkadian, [ḥarruḥaja](#), a bird (lit. a jackel bird), [ḥahḥuru](#), bird of the raven/crow family, Hittite, [uriani/urini](#), oracle bird, [wari/warai](#), description of an oracle bird, [harani](#), oracle bird, [haran\(i\)](#), a bird, Latin, [oscen-inis](#), bird of auguries, raven, owl, Etruscan, [osca](#) (VSCA), [osce](#) (VSCE), [oscen](#) (VSCeN), (OSINAS), Akkadian, [išṣūru](#), bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry [išṣūrtu](#), female bird, wooden object, [išṣūriš](#), adv., bird, like a bird, [išṣūru](#), bird to divine omens from, Basque, [txori](#), bird, Sanskrit, [patagaḥ](#), bird, Belarusian, [птушка](#), [ptuška](#), bird, Croatian, [ptica](#), bird, Polish, [ptak](#), bird, Latvian, [putns](#), bird, Italian, [uccello](#), bird, French, [oiseau](#), bird, Hittite, [suwais](#) (?), bird, Latin, [avis-is](#), bird, Etruscan, [avim](#) (A8IM)?

bird, small rodent or bat, pirurūtu
bird sound, a word describing the sound of a bird?, nāmu
bird trap, ḥuḥāru, kilūbu
bird used for decoy, arru
bird, waterfowl or water insect, capital, initial investment, mother, ummu
bird, worm, a disease, išqippu
bird's nest, basket, necklace, obligation (as a legal term), ḥīšu
bird's nest or perch, kinburru
bird's young, nibšu
birth, animal that has given birth, imikānu
birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
birth, litter, wulludu
birth, to give birth, alādu, walādu
birth, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
birth, woman who does not give birth easily, giving good guidance, keeping in good order, adj., muštēširu
bison, alimbû, ḥusariqq
bison (as a mythological creature), a constellation, kusarikkū
bit, bridle (for a donkey), katappû
bit for a horse, iškamdi
bitch, female dog, a leather part of the plow, kalbatu
bite, bite mouthful, nišku
bite, small repast, a bread cake, kusāpu
bite, to bite, to bite one's tongue, lips, to bite into something, to tear into someone, to bite, to gnaw, to gnaw one's fingers, našāku
biting, munaššiku
biting, brackish, bitter, adj., marru
biting insect, a biting insect, kuzāzu
bitter, adj., tamriru
bitter, brackish, biting, adj., marru
bitter, fateful, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), lemnu
bitter, grievous, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, maršu
bitter lettuce, murāru
bitter, stinking, ḥappu
bitter taste, murru
bitter, to be bitter, to make bitter, to prevail (said of military force), to make prevail, marāru
bitterly, grievously, loudly, adv., šarpiš
bitterly, with difficulty, with pain, maršiš
bitumen, kupru
bitumen, hot bitumen, qīru
bivouac, evening time, evening, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu

blab, to cause to blab out, to swing, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, ṣabāru

black, a black dye, black discoloration, qitmu

black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), zibû

black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), an ornament, zibibānu

black, dark, tempered (said of metal), adj., ṣallāmu

black spot (a disease of barley), black mole, ḥalû

black spot, tuft of black hair, blackness, a black wood, part of a tree, ṣulmu

black, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, to become flushed, purple, to temper (metal), ṣalāmu

blade, cutting edge, scraper?, šēltu

blade, cutting edge, šēlūtu

blade of a dagger, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, šinnu

blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu

blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

blade, sharpened stone, flint, mešēltu

bladder, elibbuḥu

bladder stone, urethra, muštinnu

blamed, receive blame, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to become bad, to *masāku

blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

blanket, a blanket? Kimmāgatu

blanket, a type of blanket, zijanātu

blanket, cover, taktīmu

blanket or cover, iškuṣḥu, paḥantarru

blanket or wrap of linen or wool, ḥullānu, ḥulīlū

blaspheme, to blaspheme, to curse the gods, to curse, to utter curses, to be cursed, to abuse, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru

blasphemous, adj., šillannû

blasphemy, false accusation, šukunnû

blasphemy, sacrilege, insult, insolence, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu

blast of air, breeze, breath, draft, zīqu

blast of wind, gale, a disease, šibṭu

blasted, to be blasted (by wind), to sweep, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, šabātu

blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), conflagration, unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḥu

blazing, āriru, muštaḥmiṭu

blazing fire, kindled, shining, rising sun, star, anḥu

bleach, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to clean, to launder, peṣû

bleached, pale, white, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peṣû

bleacher, washerman, mupaṣṣû

bleat, to bleat (said of goats), nabāzu

bleating, gugittu

bleating, howling, adj., lābû

blemish, red mole, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû

blessed, to be blessed with old age, to let live to old age, *paršumu

blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), blessing, benediction, kiribtu

blessing, kirbu, kurbu

blessing, benediction, money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity, prayer, ikribu

blessing, blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), benediction, kiribtu

blessing, greeting, *taḥdītu

blessing, prayer, karābu

blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, words, utterance, speech, recitation, naqbītu

blessing, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pronounce formulas of praise, adoration, homage and greeting, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu

blind, adj., nāṭīlu, in la nāṭīlu, uppuṭu

blind, or having an eye defect, ḥuppudu

blind, perhaps to blind, cause an eye injury, ḥuppudu

blind, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu

blindness, confusion, mīšītu

blinkers, film, membrane, afterbirth, , ipu

blinkers, spy hole, hatch, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu

blinkers, liver mark, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, naplasu

bliss, state of bliss after death, artāwa

blister, excrescence, ḥibṣu

blister or sore, pulḥītu

bloated, swollen, adj., nuppuḥu

bloated, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

bloated, windblown, adj., uddupu

block, cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, libittu

block, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, track (of the wheel), ḥirṣu

block, in a block, lump-shaped, compressed?, compacted? Kupputu

block, like a block, adv., lagabbiš

block, name of the cuniform sign LAGAB, lagabbu

block, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, facing, embankment, dam, kisirtu

block, piece, lump, broken piece?, šibirtu

block, to dam a river, to lay across, to make a pavement, kesēru

block, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu

block, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

block, tree trunk, upqu

block, unworked block, slab of stone or metal, takkassu

blocked, closed, obstructed, adj., peḥû

blocking of the water supply in a canal, dam, kiriktu

blood, adamu, umunnû

blood, bloodshed, slaying, blood money, kin, damu

blood, dark red, adamātu

blood money, blood, bloodshed, slaying, kin, damu

blood soup, qurqurû

blood, to shed blood, tears, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû

bloodshed, to shed blood, dame³⁵

blood vessel, vein, ušultu

bloody excrement, niṭu

bloom, to bloom, ḥanāma

blooming, adj., *ḥannāmu

blotted, smashed, cancelled, adj., pussusu

³⁵ **Akkadian**, **dame**, bloodshed, to shed blood, **adamu**, blood, **Persian**, xun (khun), **madan**, آمدن خون to bleed, **Greek**, αἷμα, **aima**, blood, **ṭaim**asso, **aimatono**, to bleed, **Sanskrit**, **asan**, blood, **Latvian**, **asinis**, blood, sasodīti, bloody, **asinsizliešana**, bloodshed, **Luvian**, **ēshar**, **eshr/ishn**, **ashar**, bloodshed, **Hittite**, **eshar***, **esharnumae**, **esharnu**, **asharnu**, **isharnumae**, to make bloody, **ishanalles**, bloodshedder, **Romanian**, **sânge**, blood, **sângeros**, bloody, vârsare de **sânge**, bloodshed, **Latin**, **sanguis-inis** and **sanguen**, blood, blood relationship, race, family, progeny, life blood, strength, vigour, **Italian**, **sanguinare**, to bleed, **sanguinoso**, bloody, spargimento di **sangue**, bloodshed, **French**, **saigner**, to bleed; **sangiant**, bloody, effusion de **sang**, bloodshed, **Belarusian**, крывавы, **kryvavy**, bloody, кроў, **kroŭ**, blood, кровапраліцце, **krovapraliccie**, bloodshed, **Polish**, **krwawy**, bloody, rozlew **krwi**, bloodshed, **Belarus**, **kryvavic**, to bleed, **Croatian**, **krv**, blood, **krvav**, bloody, **krvoprolíce**, bloodshed, **Latin**, **cruento-are**, to bleed, **Etruscan**, **krove** (KRVFE), blood?

blow, to blow, šāḥu
blow away, to be blown away, to winnow, našāpu
blow, hit, nikiptu
blow, hit, stroke, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku
blow into somebody, said of evil spirits, to inflate, to blow away spirit from dead body, edēpu
blow, stroke, wound, stroke of a tool, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
blow, to blow, drift, waft, zāqu
blow, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabātu
blow, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to hiss, to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu
blown-up part?, excrescence?, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), niḥu
blue, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a blue dye, a plant, uqnātu
blue dye, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a plant, uqnātu
blue or a shade of green, ḥinziribu
blue shade of wool, ḥusmānu
blunt, to chip, trim, ḥesēru
blunt, to bend, kepû
blunted, trimmed down, ḥussuru
blur eyes, stir up, roil water, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāḥu
blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, muddy, dalḥu
blurred, confused, tangled, ešû
blurring of the vision, confusion, ešitu
blurring of vision, battle, confusion, ašitu
boar, like a marsh boar, adv., šaḥapiš
boar, marsh boar, šaḥapu
board, dibbu
board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), flat surface, inscription, ṭuppu
board, wooden board (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, kiskirru
board, wooden board, plate, metal plate, dappu
boast, to boast of something, to extol, give preeminence, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, šarāḥu
boast, vainglory, homage, glory, glorification, tašriḥtu
boaster, braggart, mukabbiru, muktabbiru, mumbiu
boastful attitude, presumptuousness, multarḥûtu
boat, a kind of boat, mašallû
boat, a type of boat, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, muballittu
boat cabin, ḥinnu

boat cabin, tent, fabric for a tent, zaratu
boat cable, rope, closure of a door, bonf of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
boat crew, breeder animal, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu
boat made of inflated skins, kibarru
boat master, master of a boat going downstream, muqqelpītu, in ša muqqelpīti
boat or chariot part, šikšu, šipšu
boat or chariot (vehicle), conveyance, riding, rukūbu
boat, part of a boat, *mašdadu, uddu
boat, part of a boat, plank, paršiktu, ušmadû
boat, part of the construction of a boat, iskarû
boat provided with sails, adj., šaḥḥītu
boat, qualifying a boat, muttabrītu
boat, ship, elippu
boat, sides (of a boat), around, circumference, confines, region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, itû
boat, small boat, maturru
boat, the manning of a boat, rakkābūtu
boat-tower, šaddādu, tālilu?
boat-tower, draft animal, šaddidu
boat-tower, tow rope, surveyor, a type of transport personnel, šādīdu
boat's beam, levee?, an irrigation ditch, šaburru
boatman of a cargo boat, rukūbu, in ša rukūbi
body (human body, animal body, body of an object, etc.), zumru
body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), shape, size proportions, health, minītu
body, figure, appearance, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu
body, opening of a part of the body, of an object, talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
body, inside of the body, liver?, emotions, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu
body part, kakammatu, kamkissu, minzû?, mīsarû?, multābiltu, natallu, ribītu, tammumu, umandu,
body part, a decoration, a log, kiplu
body part, fissure, split, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru
body part in the region of mouth and throat, nurzu
body part of an animal, ukurû
body part, of the head or body, qīštu
body part of animal, ḥabšūtu
body part of animal, ḥani, in DIŠ-ḥāni
body part, of human or animal, gabbu, gannu, ḥamurītu
body part of a human, gubgubu, kurru
body part, part of the human body, a bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, kubšu
body part, part of the exta and parts of the body, cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, ruqqu

body part, reliability, aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, tukultu

body part tip, tip of parts of the body?, nakkapu

body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

body, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, rašû

bodily shape, figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), šalmu

bodily trait, a characteristic bodily trait, adj., *gullulu, gurruru, gurrušu, hašhašu, hubbušu, huggulu,

bodily trait, a characteristic bodily trait, adj., hurrušu, hušsubu, *huzzuḥu, huzzulu

bodily trait, a characteristic bodily trait, defective (said of objects), adj., hubbušu, hunnunu, huššulu

boil or abscess, ummedu

boil, or skin growth, kuzillatu

boil, red boil, fruit of the strawberry tree, girgiššu

boils, a person afflicted with red boils, girgiššu, in ša girgišši

boils, full of boils?, adj., lamšatānu

bolt, gāmiru

bolt, bar, parku

bolt, bar, (of a door), mēdelu

bolt, bar, obstacle, obstruction, napraku

bolt, man in charge of the bolt of the gate, mēdelu, in ša mēdeli

bolt or lock of a door, šāqīlu

bond a wall, to attach gold ornaments, ḥatû

bond, fetter, an intestinal disease, kīsu

bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu

bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

bond, security, binding obligation, debt note, tarkistu

bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a

person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû

bonds, captivity, kamîtu

bone, ankle bone, an ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, kişallu

bone, a bone, piššîqu

bone, frame of the body, a measure, ešemtu

bookkeeper, ḥamarakara

bookkeeping entry, urbu

boor, coarse, boorish man, aḥurrû

boorish, to act boorishly, nuwā'ûtu

boot?, šuḥuppatu

booty, captive, loot, prisoner of war, robbery, ḥubtu

booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, assets, kišittu

booty or income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

booty, plunder, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu

booty, spoils, gain, profits, ḥimšātu

booty, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to be carried off as booty, to take people into captivity, to plunder, despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to withdraw from a storage place?, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu

border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, edge, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing, strength, idu

border, border line, adjacent to, alongside, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû

border, border line, territory, region, land (as a political term), march, mişru

border, border zone, boundary, territory, taḥûmu

border, boundary, district, pilku

border boundary stone, to establish a border by means of a boundary stone, to set up a boundary stone, kadāru

border, edge, piātu

border, edge, a part of the constellation Cygnus, kumāru

border, lower or western border or district, šupālānu

border, march, environs, outside, qannu

border, northern border, ištānānu

border path, path forming a border between fields, giridû

border, raised border?, tašqitu

border, southern border, south, šutānānu

border wall, ḥalwu

borders, to extend borders, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, rabû

borderline, a type of borderline, nēru

borderline, circumference, perimeter, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who

attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
borderline, design, plan, iṣratu
borderline, to fix a borderline, muṣṣuru
bore, to bore, to pierce, perforate, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḥu
born in the month kinūnu, adj., kinūnû
born in the month of Nisannu, *nisannû
born on the day of the *nabrû* festival, *nabrû
borrow, to borrow, ḥabātu
borrow, to owe, to acquire on credit, assume financial obligation, ḥabālu
boss, disk, sun disk, niḥu
both?, each of the two?, šinašan
both, to them both, šunīš
both, two, pair, pron. kilallān
bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu
bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
bottle, a bottle, laḥannu
bottle, or a cup, ḥubšašu
bottom, anus, buttocks, rectum, rear, šuburru
bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), family, assurance of continuation of a family, social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the extra, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
bottom, on the bottom, below, underneath, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš
bottom part, inside, šaplītu
bottom, underside, arrears, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power

of, šaplu

bottomland, lowland, ušallu

bough, leafy bough, ḥassu

bought, (designating persons), adj., šāmu

bought, to be bought, to buy, to buy one by one, here and there, šāmu

bound, fettered, adj., kasû

bound together, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, kašāru

boundaries, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries, to divide, to delimit, to be marked out, delimited, palāku

boundary, upsu

boundary, border, district, pilku

boundary, border, border zone, territory, taḥūmu

boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku

boundary, limit, acquisition, assets, kišdu

boundary marker, boundary stone, boundary, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku

boundary stone, boundary marker, boundary, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku

boundary stone, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, narû

boundary stone, to establish a border by means of a boundary stone, to set up a boundary stone, kadāru

boundary, territory, plan, outline of a building, kisurrû

bovine, a bovine, šilašu

bovine, an exotic bovine, apasû

bovines, (of both sexes and all ages), cows, littu

bow, tilpānu?,

bow, archer, a constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, qaštu

bow-and-arrow case, šalṭu

bow case, qaštu, in bīt qašti

bow case, quiver, išpatu

bow fief, holder of a bow fief, qaštu, in bēl qašti

bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, bow, archer, a constellation or star, qaštu, qaštu, in bīt qašti

bow, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to subjugate, kanāšu

bow, to bow, to cause to bow down, to bend down, to bend, to incline, to prostrate, qadādu

bow, to draw a bow, to stiffen?, talālu

bowed, bent, kuppupu, uttuqu

bowed, hunched, adv., qadadāniš, qaddiš

bowel, to have a bowel or urinary disease, nāṭu

bowstring, tendon, sinew, matnu

bowl, a bowl, ḥirsu, pursītu, pursiu, qabūtu, qulliu

bowl, a bowl made of metal or stone, ašhalu

bowl, a lapis lazuli bowl, nazaginakku
bowl, a large bowl, agannu
bowl, a metal bowl, kīšu
bowl, a shallow bowl or platter, pūru
bowl, a small bowl, diqārutu, luṭṭu
bowl, a small bowl or ladle, given value (as math. term), nalpattu
bowl, a small bowl-shaped vessel, possibly with a lid, kalkallû
bowl, a type of bowl, apisāmūš
bowl, a wooden bowl, maširru
bowl, libation bowl, munaqqitu
bowl, libation bowl (made of gold or silver), pouring, maqqû
bowl of stone or metal, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu
bowl or brazier, tinida
bowl or container, kurkurru
bowl, or goblet, dapi`u
bowl or platter, kāru³⁶
bowl or spoon for ointments, ointment, salve, napšaštu
bowl, part of a bowl, crucible?, kittu
bowl, shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc.), spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), a salve, itquru
bowl, small ḥubunnu bowl, ḥubunnītu
bowl, usable as a lamp-bowl, ḥubunnu
bowl, (usually of metal), kappu
bowl with round bottom for serving and heating, diqāru
bowls, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to

³⁶ Akkadian, **kāru**, bowl or platter, Sanskrit, **caru**, pot, kettle, sacrificial food, esp. boiled rice, Akkadian, **pirassu**, a vessel, **pursītu**, **pursiu**, bowl, Hittite, **prstuha** (**prstoha?**), earthenware cup, Sanskrit, **puṭaḥ**, bowl, vessel, cup, Latvian, **podš**, pot, Irish, **pota**, pot, Scots-Gaelic, **pot**, pot, English, **pot** [<OE **pott**], Georgian, ვაზა, **vaza**, vase, Belarusian, ваза, **vaza**, vase, Croatian, **vaza**, vase, Polish, **waza**, vase, Latvian, **vāze**, vase, Romanian, **vas**, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, **vază**, vase, recipient, container, Albanian, **vazo**, vase, Latin, **vas**, **vasis**, a utensil, Italian, **vaso**, pot, vessel, vase, French, **vase**, vase, English, **vase**, **vessel** [<Lat. **vas**, container], Etruscan, **vas** (8AS), **vase** (8ASE), **vasei** (8ASEI), **vasi**, (8ASI), Akkadian, **kappu**, bowl, usually of metal, Sanskrit, **kumbhah**, vase, Greek, κύπελλο, **kypello**, cup; κούπα **koupa**, cup, mug, beaker, tankard, Basque, **kopa**, cup, Welsh, **cwpan-au**, cup, Tocharian A, **kump***, pot, Hittite, **tahukappi**, a vessel, English, **cup** [LLat. **cuppa**, drinking vessel, Akkadian, **kurkurru**, bowl or container, Sanskrit, **karaka**, a water pot, Welsh, **crochan-au**, pot, cauldron, boiler, English, **crock** [<OE **crocc**], Akkadian, **kalakku**, vessel, a container, box, storehouse, raft, Sanskrit, **kalaza**, pot, water-jar, Latin, **calix-icis**, a drinking or cooking vessel, Croatian, **lonac**, pot, Welsh, **llong**, vessel, Hittite, **lhutsi**, **lelhuntai**, **lelhuntali**, vessel for pouring, **lahuesr/lahuesn**, pouring cup, **lahu**, container, Persian, **ketri**, کتر kettle, skillet, pot, Basque, **katilu**, bowl, basin, Georgian, კონტეინერი, **k'ont'eineri**, container, Belurussian, кантэйнер, **kantejnier**, container, Croatian, **kontejner**, container, Latvian, **kontainers**, container, Finnish-Uralic, **kontti**, container, Armenian, կոնտեյնէր, **konteyner**, container, Italian, **contenitrice**, f., container, Tocharian, **kunti** [B **kunti**, **kuntiške**], bowl, pot, English, **container**, <Lat. **continere**, to contain], Greek, φιαλίδιο, phialidio, **phiale**, vial, Welsh, **ffio (phiol)-au**, vial, cup, flagon, goblet, Hittite, **plha/i**, broad bowl or cask for liquids, Akkadian, **ašhalu**, stone bowl, Finnish-Uralic, **astia**, vessel, container, bin, bowl, receptacle, jar, English, **ashlar**, a squared block of building stone, masonry made of **ashlar** stones, [Lat. **axilla**, dim, of axis, board], Finnish-Uralic, **pannu**, pot, pan, kettle, English, **pan** [<OE **panne**], Welsh, **baeol-au**, pot, pitcher, bucket, English, **pail** [<OE **paegel**], pail, bucket.

prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

bowshot, *šilûtu

box, a box, harrow?, naspanu

box, basket, quppatu

box, chest, tupninnu

box, clay box, tamalāku

box, container, specific kind of chair, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

box, basket, container, chest, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu

box, chest, part of a chariot, a cloud formation, pitnu

box for silver and precious objects, wicker basket or wooden chest, or cage, quppu

box, made of metal, wood, or reed, ashalu

box, or chest, (from Hurrian, altapipu)

box part?, šakkabakku

box, part of a measuring box, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḥṣu

box, wooden box or case, ḥabaraḥḥu

boxthorn, eddetu, šimaḥu

boxtree, boxwood, taskarinnu

boxwood, boxtree, taskarinnu

bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or fathom (a measure), wing, strength, idu

braclet, hand towel, qātu, in ša qāti

brackish, bitter, biting, adj., marru

braggart, boaster, mukabbiru, muktabbiru, mumbiu

bragging?, šarraḥûtu

braid?, of wool, kunšu

braided, girt, joined, linked, kiššuru

braided, plaited, zēru

braided, twined, twisted, spun, ṭamû

braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guḥaššu

braider, webster, spinster, twiner, ṭāmītu

bramble, amaridu

bramble, disease of the eyes, amurdinnu

bran, draff (dregs, refuse), tuḥḥu

branch, lamû

branch, a branch, ḥarinû

branch, fork, larû

branch, shelf, staff, stick, scepter, twig, ḥaṭtu

branch, small branch of a canal, atappu

branch, to grow branches, shoots, šurrušu

branches, brush, appaḥu

brand, star-shaped brand, star-shaped ornament, star symbol, kakkabtu

branded, adj., šarḫītu

branded, marked, šendu

brander, marker, šāmitu

branding iron, marking, mark, glue, paint, varnish, šimtu

brandish, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

brave, to act bravely, mutûtu

brave one, allallû

brave one, warrior, ālilu, ēlilu, fem., āliltu, ēliltu

brave, valiant, adj., qitrudu

bravery, heroism, heroic deeds, a song, qurdu

bravery, valor, heroism, qarrādūtu

bray, to neigh, to produce a mournful sound, nagāgu

braying, adj., nāgigu

braying, moaning, adj., naggigu

brazier, garakku

brazier, a brazier?, šuḫīnu

brazier, a small brazier of clay or metal, ḫuluppaqqu

brazier, bronze brazier, nappaṭu

brazier, crucible, for metal and glass, kiln, kūru

brazier or bowl, tinida

brazier pedestal, šaplu, in ša šapal kanūni

brazier, stove, kiln, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

breach, palšu, piršu

breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, pitu

breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), section, niksu

breach, opening, neptû

breach, to make a breach, to be breached, parāšu

breach, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

breach, tunnel, opening, hole, aperture, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu

bread, a bread, turubu, tuwaššu, utuḥḥu

bread, a bread, mud, silt, ṭēritu

bread, a kind of bread, diru'ū, ḥuḥurtu

bread, a kind of bread or flour, našmu

bread, a type of bread, midru, pandu, pandunu, pannigu, qadû, rabatu, raqqatu, ruḡanuraqu?, širiātu

bread, a type of bread, a garment, part of the liver, interest, šibtu

bread, a type of bread used for offerings, a morbid substance in the eye, mud, sediment, beer dregs, qadûtu

bread cake, bite, small repast, kusāpu

bread, flat, thin bread (used to transfer food to the mouth), kusīpu

bread flour, a kind of bread flour, dinû

bread for ritual purposes (in the form of an ear), ḥasistu

bread, loaf of bread, akalu, aklu, *garištu

bread made of isqūqu-flour, flour, a kind of flour, isqūqu

bread made of flour, a kind of coarse flour, a fish, tappinnu

bread, or a kind of cake, kubbušu

bread or sweet cake, mutqû

bread, round loaf of bread, kakkartu

bread, round loaf of bread, metal disk weighing one talent, kakkaru

bread, type of bread or cake of characteristic shape, kuku

break apart, to break up, to smash up, to shatter, pašādu

break, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, to prune, to weed?, to trim, to cut to size, šarāmu

break (a tablet), destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to break off, to break into, ḥepû

break a tablet, murder, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, dāku

break down, to collapse, to make collapse, naḥarmumu

break ground, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

break, gully, cut-off piece, panic, anxiety, ḥīpu

break into, break (a tablet), to break off, to destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush,

to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, ʕepû

break into pieces, chop, to chop up, ʕabāšu

break off a piece, to chip, to trim (wood), kasāpu

break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.), to break up a herd, to pinch off, to pinch off clay, to stampede, to slander, karāšu

break off, to strike, to cut off, karātu

break, opening, breach, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, pitu

break, to break a field for cultivation, to be broken, to be split?, marāru

break, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

break, to break, broken, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to grind the teeth, marāqu

break, to break, to cancel, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, to become dilapidated, cancelled, annulled, to be broken, cancelled, annulled, pasāsu

break, to break, to be broken, to fracture, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, šebēru

break up, to break apart, to smash up, to shatter, paṣādu

break up, to demolish, natāru

break up, to shatter, to rupture, to disperse, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

break wind, to break wind repeatedly, to emit flatus, šarātu

breaking? kāšibu

breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, pectoral, scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu

breast, breast-shaped object, muššu

breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, sternum, šitqu

breast, teat, a spout or funnel, tulû

breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru

breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

breath, breathing, breeze, smell, napīšu
breath, breeze, draft, blast of air, zīqu
breath, life, napšu
breath, wind, emanation, šēḥu
breathing, breath, breeze, smell, napīšu
breathing, smell, snort, nipšu
breccia or marble, turminabandû, turminû
breed animal, stud, puḥālu
breed or color of horses, adj., tuānu
breeder animal, rākibu
breeder animal, boat crew, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu
breeding, puḥālūtu
breeze, breath, draft, blast of air, zīqu
breeze, breathing, breath, smell, napīšu
brew, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû
brew, to brew beer, to steep, to soak, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu
brew, to make beer (from malt or dates), laḥāmu
brewer, beer brewer, *mēzû
brewery, official in charge of the brewery, šikaru, in rab šikari
brewery, tavern, šikaru, in bīt šikari
brewing vat, a brewing vat, lamisû
briar, ša'tu
briar, a kind of briar, a kind of stone, ḥandabillu
briar, a plant of the briar group, ḥandašpiru
bribe, gratuity, gift, a payment share, ṭātu
bribe, gift, present, offering, kadrû
brick arch?, *lubbuttu
brick, baked brick, epertu
brick, half-brick, arhu
brick implement, used in the fabrication of bricks, murammû, mutaqqinu
brick, kiln-fired brick, agurru, erimtu
brick-making load, standard load (carried in brick-making processes), nazbalu
brick mold, nalbanu
brick mold, a geometric figure, nalbattu
brick mold, wooden board (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in

a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, kiskirru
brick, mud brick, brickwork, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu
brick pile, amaru, emēru
brick pile, to pile up bricks, amāru
brick structures, to make brick structures, to smelt, refine, cast metals, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
bricks, course of bricks, tarkību
bricks, course of bricks, outflow, outpouring, surge, tibku
bricks, course of bricks, libation, decanting, natbāku
bricks, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, šarāpu
bricks, to glaze bricks, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, šaḥātu
brickburner, šārip agurri
brickmaker, lābinu
brickwork, (architectural), structure, smelted, cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
brickwork, brick, mud brick, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu
brickwork, mud-brick wall, pitiqtu
brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, arrangement, regulation, šimdu
bricks, to make bricks, to have bricks made, to thicken, to reinforce, labānu
bridal gift, bridewealth, dowry, terḥatu
bride, ḥibabītu, ḥadaššatu
bride, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
bride, sister-in-law, wife of a son living in his father's household, daughter-in-law, kallatu
bridegroom, ḥadaššu, ḥandašānu, ḥašāšu
bridegroom, brother-in-law, son-in-law, relative by marriage, ḥatānu
bridegroom, marriage, person taking a woman in marriage, āḥizānu
bridegroom, person asking for favors, ērišu
bridegroom, status of a bridegroom, ḥadaššūtu
bridewealth, wadurānni
bridewealth, dowry, bridal gift, terḥatu
brier, a kind of brier, gabgabu
bridge, causeway, an ornament, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru
bridge, floating bridge toll (payable for the passage of a boat through a floating bridge), gisru
bridge official, official in charge of a bridge, gišru, in rab gišri
bridle, pugudūtu
bridle, bit, (for a donkey), katappû

bridle, noose, mooring pole, nardappu
bridle, to keep in check with a bridle, confine, to curb, to control, to keep in check, lāṭu
brier, a kind of brier, gabgabū, za'tu,
briers, ḥiṣtu
bright, adj., nummuru
bright, shining, adj., *ḥelû, muttanbiṭu
bright, shiny, shining with good will, brilliant, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
bright, shining, brilliant, adj., napardû
bright, shining, flaring, adj., nebû
bright spot, brightness, numru
bright spot?, fire, lamp, light, nûru
bright, to become bright, Illuminated, to brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, illuminate, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû
bright, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to make resplendent, resplendent, to flare up?, to gain radiance, nabāṭu
brighten, to become bright, Illuminated, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, illuminate, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû
brighten, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru
brightener, munammiru
brightly, brilliantly, radiantly, adv., namriṣ
brightly, like the day, violently, like a storm, adv., ūmiṣ
brightness, zalaqtu
brightness, bright spot, numru
brightness, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu
brightness, lightness, namirtu
brightness, of awesome brightness, adj., namurru
brilliance, radiance, sunlight, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru
brilliance, shine, nibṭu
brilliant, bright, shining, adj., napardû
brilliant, manifest, shining, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpû
brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
brilliant, to be brilliant, to shine, nabû
brilliant, to make brilliant, copulate, to make love, to be merry, to shine, ḥelû
brilliant, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp,

to make a building gleam, namāru

brilliantly, in a pure fashion, *elliš*³⁷

brilliantly, radiantly, brightly, adv., *namriš*

brim, *širû*

brine?, *ṭābūtu*

bring along, to fetch, to lead away, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, *tarû*

bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irrefragable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the extra, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

bring greetings, *culmu*

bring information, news, orders, *tēmu* (used with *abalu*)

bring people/animals, guide, to lead, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, *arû*

bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, *erēbu*

bring, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, *šadādu*

bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to

³⁷ **Akkadian**, *elliš*, brilliantly, in pure fashion, **Sanskrit**, *las*, *lasati*, to gleam, glance, sound forth, appear, rise, shine, glitter, **Finnish-Uralic**, *loistaa*, to shine, **Albanian**, *lustër*, glaze, **Latin**, *luceo*, *lucere*, *luxi*, to be bright, shine, glitter, clear, evident, **Welsh**, *i fod yn llachar*, *llewyrchu*, to be bright, *llachar*, adj., bright, brilliant, flashing, luminous, **Italian**, *lucidare*, to polish, **English**, *lucid*, **Romanian**, *clar*, *clari*, clear, bright, **Latin**, *clareo-ere*, to be bright, to shine, to be evident, distinguished, *clare*, adj. clearly, brightly, distinctly, **Welsh**, *clær*, adj. clear, *yn glir*, clear bright, shining, **Italian**, *chiaro*, clear, **French**, *éclairer*, to shine on, *clarté*, light, clearness, brightness, *clair*, clear, **Etruscan**, *cleri*, *CLeRII* (probably a gens name).

raise a claim, qerēbu

bring, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to have something brought near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ʔeḥû

bring, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, to collect, assemble persons, to be assembled, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to collect, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu

bring, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

bring, to bring, to usher in, nabāku

bring down, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu

bring up, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

bring, to have a person brought, šūbuku

bringing in, storing of crops, receipts, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu

bristle, animal hair, comb, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu

broad, extensive, widespread, wide, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu

broad, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, to enlarge, to extend, to increase, šadālu

broad, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

broad, vast, extensive, wise, learned, palkû

broad, wide, of great expanse, vast, extensive, far-reaching, šadlu

broadcast, sow seed, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, zarû

broaden, to spread out, to spread, šuparruru

broken, bent, etqu

broken, crumbled?, hewn, ḥuppû

broken, crushed, hit, settled, adj., napšu
broken, harrowed for the second time, šebru
broken in, experienced, instructed, adj., lummudu
broken (said of reeds), haššašu
broken, smashed, dīšu
broken, split, halved, adj., hepū
broken, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
broken, to be broken, to break, to fracture, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, šebēru
bronze, gū
bronze arrowhead, hutpu
bronze attachment on chariot reins, kamūsaš
bronze brazier, nappaṭu
bronze, cast bronze object, naptaqu
bronze container, huḥpu, takittu
bronze fitting for armor or chariots, šaḥumaš
bronze harness part, or trappings of horses (lit. turner), munē'u
bronze object, ḥattu, iššimanna, marḥišu, šakkuzzu, šalšūma, šaqāqu, takšakku, tarbabu, tarnappakku
bronze object, uruštu
bronze tool, ni'tu
bronze vessel, kuldu
brood (of birds, snakes), the young of an animal, bastard, child of a slave girl, lidānu
broom, mušēširtu
broom or sprinkler made from palm tree branches, mudammīqtu
broth, tu'immeuzubalû, tusiggû, tuzubalû
brother, šīlu, tilmu
brother, close or beloved brother, taīmu
brother, elder brother, a priest, šešgallu
brother-in-law, son-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, ḥatānu
brother or son, third in age, salsaja
brother, twin brother, twin sister, double object, twin, tū'amu
brotherly relationship, aḥḥūtu

brothers, coparcener (referring to brothers), undivided (held in joint ownership), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu
brought, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ʔeḥû
brush pile, abru
brush, woodland, ḥilbu
brutal, to be brutal?, wild?, šakāšu
brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), uneducated, stupid, rude, nû'u
bubble, spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), īnu
buck, (said of gazelles and goats), daššu
bucket, dālu, pattû
bucket, leather bucket, hide (used for wrapping), mašlû
bucket, small bucket, dulû
buckle, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru
buckle, to buckle, to cave in, to cause to collapse, qāpu
buckled (said of a wall), adj., quppu
bud, also heart, offshoot, leaf, trunk of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu
bud, offspring, offshoot, ligimû
building, tuširtu
built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, finished, epšu
buffalo?, alap kīši
build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
build, to build high, to raise, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru
build, to build, make higher, to help, to support, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
build, to erect, prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to

belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

builder, rākisu

builder, chief builder, šitim māḥu

builder, house builder, itinnu

building, a building, kadammu,? kunaḥi, pitakku, pitaršu, quppu, šaḥūru, šudutinnu, urāšu,

building material, staff, as an emblem of rule of gods and kings, šibirru

building, an outbuilding, asuptu

building, an outbuilding made of less durable material, asuppu

building entrance, opening of a part of the body, of an object, talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

building for storing dates, kumurrû, in bīt kumurrê

building material?, tamgiritu

building outline, plan, territory, boundary, kisurrû

building part, apilḥa, wartu

building part, close approach of celestial bodies, part of a garment, trimming?, teḥûtu

building, rear building (for storage and other purposes), kutallu, in bīt kutalli

building, ruined building, sleeping person, adj., šallu

building, sealed building, unqu, in bīt unqi

building site, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

building, top of a building, of an architectural element, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, qimmatu

building wing, edakku

building wing (used as workroom or storehouse), qatu, in bit qāti

built, adj., patqu

built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, finished, epšu

built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

built (said of a nest), adj., qannu

bulb, large bulb, with large head, *qaqqadanû

bulb vegetable, zīzu

bull, šūru³⁸

³⁸ Akkadian, [šūru](#), bull, Sanskrit, [saurabheya](#), bull, Avestan, [staora](#) [-] beast, draft animal, steer, Polish, [byk](#), bull, Romanian, [bou](#), ox, Greek, βόδι, [vódi](#), bódi, ox Basque, [behi](#), cow, Irish, [bó](#), cow, Scots-Gaelic, [bò](#), cow, Welsh, [buwch](#), cow, Italian, [bue](#), ox, French, [bœuf](#), ox, Uighur, [buqa](#), ox, Georgian, ხარო, [khari](#), bull, ox, Croatian,

bull, a choice bull, gumāḥu
bull, a kind of bull, ullu
bull, as a mythological being, alû
bull colossus with human head, aladlammû
bull in care of herdsman, gudnagadû
bull, like a wild bull, adv., rīmāniš
bull of extraordinary size, gugallu
bull of heaven, elû
bull sacrifice, to sacrifice a bull, alpu-a
bull, young bull, mīru
bull, wild bull, rimu
bulls, a qualification of bulls, puṭāru
bunch?, rigāmu
bundle, īlu
bundle?, a measure for straw or reeds, maqarrutu
bundle of reeds, tuppānu
bundle, sheaf, nagabbu
bundle of silver scrap, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, šimittu
bundle of straw, kulupinnu
bundle, package, ḥuršīānu
bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
bungle, to err, rasābu
burden, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., **to found**,

muškarac, bull, **Belarusian**, мужчына, **mužčyna**, bull, **Italian**, **mucca**, cow, **Tocharian**, **kayurs** [B **kauurse**], bull, **Akadian**, **ullu**, a kind of bull, **Belarusian**, вол, **vol**, ox, **Croatian**, **vol**, ox, **Polish**, **wół**, ox, **Latvian**, **bullis**, bull, **Albanian**, **bulë**, bull, **Romanian**, **TAUR**, bull, **Greek**, ταύρος, **távros**, bull, **Latin**, **taurus-i**, bull, **Irish**, **tarbh**, bull, **Scots-Gaelic**, **tarbh**, bull, **Welsh**, **taw**, **tarw** (**teirw**), bull, **Sanskrit**, **vṛśah**, bull, **Latvian**, **vērsis**, ox, **Italian**, **toro**, bull, **taurino** bull-like, **French**, **taureau**, bull, **Etruscan**, **tar**, **Sanskrit**, **gav**, cow, **Avestan**, **gava**, cow, bull, **Persian**, **gâve** نر گاو ox, bull, cow, **Belarusian**, карова, **karova**, cow, **Croatian**, **krava**, cow, **Polish**, **krowa**, cow, **Latvian**, **govs**, cow, **Armenian**, կով, **kov**, cow, **English**, **cow**, [**<OE cū**], **Tocharian**, [**keu**], **ko**, cow, **kowi** [B **kewiyel**], of a cow, **Hittite**, **GU**, **kuau**, cow, **kuauli**, cow-like, **Sanskrit**, **ukšan**, ox, **Tocharian**, [B **okso**], ox, **English**, **ox**, [**<OE oxa**], **Lycian**, **wawa/uwa**, cow, **Luvian**, **wawa/i**, cow, **Hittite**, **wawa**, a bull, **Romanian**, **vacă**, cow, **Latin**, **vacca-ae**, cow, **French**, **vache**, cow, **Albanian**, **dem**, ox, **Irish**, **damh**, ox, **Scots-Gaelic**, **damh**, ox,

establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

burglar, mupalliš bīti, nittu

burglar, housebreaker, stoneborer (a profession), drilling stone, pallišu

burglary, crossing, scaling, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu

burgomaster, headman, mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, ḥazannu

burial place, tomb, naqbaru

buried object?, timirtu

burn (a disease), širiptu

burn fitfully?, to flicker?, flare, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû

burn scarred, person scarred with burns, a type of heater, išātu, in sa išāti

burn, to burn, to burn down, to be burned, to light a fire, šarāpu

burn, to be inflamed, to make glow, set aglow, to heat, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḥamātu

burn, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

burn, to burn, to roast, šabābu

burn, to burn, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, to consume enemies by fire, to

annihilate, qamû

burn, to burn, scorch, to char wood, to set fire to, kabābu

burn, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, to roast, to refine, roasted, qaû

burn, to burn, to burn down, to kindle, to be kindled, to light, to set afire, qâdu

burn, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, şarāpu

burned, refined (said of silver), parched, roasted, qalû

burned, to be burned, to burn, to burn down, to light a fire, şarāpu

burned, to be burned, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to roast, to refine, roasted, qaû

burning, kibbu

burning, combustion, grate, oven, maqlû

burning, crucible, naşraptu

burning, firewood, combustibles, şurpu

burning, flaring, adj., nanħuzu

burning, glowing, adj., kabbu

burning material, burning as a funerary rite, fuel, şuruptu

burning, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, şarāpu

burnt material, firewood, qilûtu

burnt offering, conflagration, oven, maqlûtu

bury, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, to cover up, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, qebēru³⁹

bury, to bury, to conceal, to be sunken, to have buried, temēru

burying?, embers?, timru

bush, a bush or tree or a medical preparation made from this plant, şadānu

bushy, to be bushy (said of hair), to be puffy, swell (as a symptom), ħesû

business activity, purpose, request, need, want, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu

business capital, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, a dry measure, sack, bag, naruqu

business, service, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, naşpartu

business society, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, a dry measure, sack, bag, naruqu

business, to do business, nadānu u mahāru, şabûtu, şubûtu

business, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

business, to take care of business assets, bābtu

³⁹ **Akkadian**, [qebēru](#), to bury the dead, to bury objects, to cover up, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, **Latvian**, [bēres](#), funeral, **Albanian**, për të [varrosur](#), to bury, **English**, to [bury](#) [byrgan], **Croatian**, [pogreb](#), funeral, **Polish**, [pogrzeb](#), funeral, **Romanian**, a [îngropa](#), to bury, **English**, [grave](#), [græf], **Romanian**, [funeralii](#), funeral, **Albanian**, ceremonia e [funeralit](#), **Italian**, [funerale](#), funeral, **French**, [funérailles](#), funeral, **English**, [funeral](#), [funus] burial, cremation ceremony, **Latin**, [humo-are](#), to perform funeral rites or bury, **Etruscan**, [uma](#), [oma](#), (VMA), [umai omai](#), (VMAI), [umis](#), [omis](#) (VMIS).

business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru

busy, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

but, rather, alla

butt, to gore, genû

butt, to butt each other, to gore (said of animals), to abut, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

buttock, pûqu

butcher, a butcher? kāpiru⁴⁰, uparinnu

butcher knife, slaughter bench, naṭbaḥu

butcher, meat cook, woodcutter, nākisu

butcher, slaughterer, ṭabiḥu

butcher, to butcher, garāšu

butcher, to butcher, urpu, in urpumma epēšu

butcher, to butcher, slaughter, to slit the throat, ṭabāḥu

butcher, to butcher a kid, urīšu

butchered, slaughtered, adj., ṭabḥu

butchering knife, naplaqu, naplaqtu

butterfly, kurmittu?, turzu

butterfly, a bird, a medicinal plant, kuršiptu

buttock, anus, rear, qinnatu

buttocks, rectum, anus, rear, bottom, šuburru

buttocks, a part of the intestines, a stand or base, šuḥḥu

⁴⁰ Akkadian, [kāpiru](#), to butcher, Latin [comprendo-prendere-prendi-prensu\(m\)](#), to grasp, to take together, unite, hence to embrace, include, to take firmly, seize, Italian, [capire](#), to understand, French, [comprendre](#), to understand, Etruscan, [cape](#), [caper](#), [capere](#), [caperi](#), [kapire](#), [kapisu](#) (KAPIRVS).

buy, to buy, maḥiru, šīmāti, māru
buy, to buy, to acquire, šarāpu
buy, to buy, to buy one by one, here and there, to be bought, šāmu
buy, to buy, to keep, to acquire, qanû
buy, to buy, to be lacking, take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to take what belongs to one, leqû
buyer, kapsû, lāqiānu, nassiḥu, šā'imu
buyer, one who has bought the property in question, šājimānu
buzz, to buzz (said of the ears and head), resound, to make resound, thunder, to roar, šagāmu
buzzing?, šugummû
by all means?,adv., rabbumma
by day, adv., urriš
by, from, before, in front of, on account of, lapani
bypass, to bypass, to miss a target, to disdain, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šêtu

C

cabin of a boat, tent, fabric for a tent, zaratu
cable of a boat, rope, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
cad, scoundrel, paḥḥuzû
cake, box for silver and precious objects, wicker basket or wooden chest, quppu
cake, fishing place, trap, nabārtu
cake, trap, nabāru
cake, a bread cake, bite, small repast, kusāpu
cake, a kind of cake or bread, kubbušu
cake, a sweet cake, qullupu
cake, a sweetened cake, kamānu
cake, a type of cake or bread of characteristic shape, kukku⁴¹
cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, block, libittu
cake or a sweet bread, mutqītu
cake or other confection made from the flour, a first-quality flour, takkasû
cake, sweet cake peddler, mutqītu, in ša mutqītišu
cake, esēru, in bīt esēri
cake, weir in a canal, barrage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu

⁴¹ Akkadian, **kukku**, cake, bread, **French**, **gâteau**, cake, **Latvian**, **kūka**, cake, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kakku**, cake, **Greek**, κέικ, **kéik**, cake, **Irish**, **cáca** milis, cake, **Scots-Gaelic**, **cèic**, cake, **Welsh**, **cacen**, cake, **English**, **cake** [<ON kaka].

cajole, flatter, parāšu

calamity, dibiru

calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, lemuttu

calamity, darkness, misfortune, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu

calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, misfortune, ħibiltu

calamity, loop, loop-like formation on the exta, snare, kippu

calamity of some kind, ħābu

calamity term, in the name of a calamity, astronomical term, foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

calamities, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

calculate, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

calculable sum, calculation, uppuštu

calculation, calculable sum, uppuštu

calculating device, uttuku?,

calf, foal (donkey or horse), an insect, mūru

calf of the leg, knee, shin, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimṣu

call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

call names, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru

call, noise, sound, voice, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

call, noise, warning, rumor, tukku

call, pronunciation and spelling, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu

call, to call by a name, to call, to call for, to be called, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, , to have someone claim, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a

proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to be declared, claimed, read, šasû
call, to call out, to prophesy, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu
call, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû
call, to call, to name, ʔarādu
called, adj., nabû
called, person called (by the gods), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, chosen, nibītu
calm down, to calm down, to calm someone down, to relax, to grow soft, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu
calm, loosened (said of earth), apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), pašru
calm, silence, stupor, qūlu
calm, slow, quiet, safe, secure, undisturbed, adj., nēḥu
calm, to calm, secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, to adorn, taqānu
calm, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
calm, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu
calm, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, settle, to abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḥu
calumniator, denouncer, mušaṭpilu
calumniator, maligner, šaḥšaḥḥu
calumny, one who spreads calumny, karriṣu
calumny, slander, šubû
calumny, slander, malicious talk, tuššu
calumny, unfounded accusation, karṣu
calendar date, correction, coefficient, udazallû
camel, gammalu
camel, Arabian camel, dromedary, ibilu
camel, Bactrian Camel, *udru
camel hump, gungulīpu
camels, she-camels, anaqāte

camp, ušmannu

camp, encampment of an army, expeditionary force, campaigning army, karašu

camp, to set up camp, a battle line, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

campaign cloak, worn on campaigns, lulumtu

canal, a canal, (Hirrian word, nirišše), takkiru

canal, a feeder canal, tanzilam

canal, a small canal or ditch, miṭru

canal dam, blocking of the water supply in a canal, kiriktu

canal bank, bank of a river, ditch, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu

canal, ditch, moat, ḥirītu

canal, feeder canal, duct, mušēribtu

canal for drainage, mušēšītu

canal inspector, tax payable to the canal inspector, gugallu

canal, irrigation canal, namkaru

canal, irrigation ditch, palgu

canal, like a canal, adv., pattiš

canal opening, air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening of the nose, nappašu

canal or ditch, ḫālilu

canal part, šiliḫtu

canal, regulated water in a canal, kirku

canal, river, ikišiitu, nārtu

canal, river, vein, duct on the liver, strip, nāru

canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu

cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or extra, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

cancel, to cancel a tablet, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a foundation, to settle a matter, ṭebû

cancel, to cancel, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to break, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, annulled, pasāsu

cancel, to cross out, to distort, pervert, ṣalāpu

cancelled, crossed out, false, dishonest, adj., ṣullupu

cancelled, smashed, blotted, adj., pussusu

cancellation, pissatu

cancelled, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, annulled, pasāsu

cancelled, to be cancelled, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be loaded?, nasāk

cane cutter, qettā'u

canebreak, kaba'u, kupû

canebreak, (poetic word for canebreak), nazūzu

canebreak, reed thicket, swamp, ṣuṣû

canine, or feline, parrisu

canopy, shed, roof, protection granted by a god or king, shade, *šulūlu*
canopy, sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), top part, *šamû*
canopy, roof, *tarānu*
canopy, tent, *urpatu*
canopy, tent, cabin of a boat, fabric for a tent, *zaratu*
canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, *maškanu*
canvas cloth, *šaḥḥû*
cap, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, *kubšu*
cap, knob, finial, *pingu*
cap, to cap, to mount, *panāgu*
capable, skilled, able, *lē'û*
capacity, a measure of capacity, *šiqu*
capacity, measure of capacity, measure of length, area, and time, measuring rod, *middatu*
capacity, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of thickness, *qû*
capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, *šibtu*
capacity, shekel, a measure of capacity, (one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), *šiqu*
capacity, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, *našpaku*
capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, net, web, *qû*
capital assets, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, warp, *rēšu*
capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), *ḥarrānu*
capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, *napištu*
capital city, *rabītu*,
capital, initial investment, mother, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, *ummu*
capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, *kīsu*
capital of a column?, **qumāšu*
capsize, to repel?, turn away, to turn back, to loosen, *nē'u*
captive, booty, loot, prisoner of war, robbery, *ḥubtu*
captive, blocked, adj., *esru*
captive, captured, *kamû*

captive foreigner, prisoner of war, asīru
captive, like a captive, adv., kamiš
captive or captor, šallatu, in ša šallati
captive, prisoner, kalû
captive, prisoner compound, asīru in bit asīrī
captive, prisoner, seized, held, deposited, šabtu
captive, state of being captive, *kamûtu
captive, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru
captive, woman of low status, asirtu
captivity, asīrûtu, kasûtu, kimîtu
captivity, bonds, kamîtu
captivity, imprisonment, finale of a song, kîlu
captivity, prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, capture, plundering, šallatu
captivity, to take people into captivity, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to plunder, despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu
captives, booty, plunder, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu
captor, one who apprehends a criminal, šabitānu
captor or captive, šallatu, in ša šallati
capture, captivity, prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, plundering, šallatu
capture, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu
capture, to capture, to capture or defeat an enemy, to overcome, to ensnare, in transferred meanings and magical contexts, to attach (as a technical term), kamû
captured, captive, kamû
caravan, a caravan, organized as a military detachment, concentrated, kašru

caravan, arriving caravan, entrance tax, ēribtu
caravan, business trip, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru
caravan, donkey caravan, kanšu
caravan guide, driver, rādiu
caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
caravan leader, ḥarrānu, in bēl ḥarrāni
caravan leader, ruler, muttarrû
caravan, pack, ellatu
caravanserai, guest house, wabru, in bīt wabrī
carbuncle, embers, gurāru
carbuncle, ember, pustule, kurāru
carbuncles, person affected with carbuncles, kurāru, in sa gurāri
Carchemish, from Carchemish, karkamisû
carded, combed, adj., napšu
cardinal point, wind, air, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru care, zunnu
care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu⁴²)
care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, control, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu
care, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, maṣṣartu
care, solicitude, taknītu
care, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû
care, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to awe, palāḥu
care, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to

⁴² **Akkadian**, ḥasāsu, to care for, to think care for, to think of a person, to be pious, to study, investigate, to worry, etc., **Hittite**, asnu, to take care of, snu, to take care of, to be done with, to deliver, assianu, to care, make beloved, **Latin**, curo-are, to care for, pay attention to, **Irish**, cúram a thabhairt, to care for, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus cùram a ghabhai, to care for, **Italian**, curare, to care for, **French**, guérir, to cure, to heal, **English**, to care for [<OE cearu].

entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

care, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

care, to take care of, explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to weigh out, pay, hātu

care, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

care, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

care, to take care, to do something carefully, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

cared for, taken care of, ašru

careful, adj., najādu?

careful, attentive, muttādu

careful, attentive, pious, trustworthy, adj., na'du

careful, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

carefully, benevolently, well, piously, damqiš

carefully, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

careless, to be neglectful of duty, egû

careless, to be negligent, inattentive, šelû

carelessness, negligence, egûtu

caress, to caress, ḥabābu

caress, to caress each other, flatter?, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to be loved, rāmu

caretaker (of animals kept for fattening), fattener, kuruštû, in ša kuruštē

caretaker or sweeper, mušēširu

caretaker, orchard caretaker, zāqipānu

caretaker, provider, overseer, pāqidu

caretaker, to act as a caretaker or a provider, zāninūtu

caretaking and planting of an orchard, zāqipānūtu

cargo boat, capacity, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, storage jar, stores of barley?, našpaku
carnelian?, a precious stone, ŝingabrû
carnelian, a **variety of carnelian**, tuḥaru
carob, ḥârûbu
carob, false specie of a carob, dadānu
carp, purādu
carpenter, naggāru
carpenter, **chief carpenter**, nagargallu
carpenter, craft or trade of the carpenter, naggārûtu
carpet, a **specification of a carpet** or cover, possibly a color (Hurrian word, kulinaš)
carriage, **processional carriage**, a textile, šadādu, in ša šadādi
carried out, **to be carried out**, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, ŝuklulu
carried out, **to be completely carried out**, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu
carried, **person who has carried away**, nāšīanu
carried, **to be carried**, to carry, to have someone carry something, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu
carrier, forwarding agent, ḥarrānu, in ša ḥarrānati
carrier of sheaves, zabbilu
carrier, porter, nāšû⁴³
carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine,

⁴³ **Akkadian**, **našû**, to carry, to carry off, steal, to transport, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, etc. , **nāšīanu**, person who has been carried away, **Urtian**, **nah-**, to carry away, sit down, **Belarusian**, несіці, **niesci**, carry, выносіць, **vynosić**, to carry away, **Belarus**, **niesci**, to bring, carry , **Croatian**, **nositi**, to carry away, **Sanskrit**, **vahya**, portable bed or litter; vah, **vahati**, **-te**, to conduct, carry, lead, bear, **Latvian**, **pārvadāt**, carry, **Latin**, **aveho-vehere-vexi-vectum**, to carry, **deveho-vehere**, to carry away or down, **Welsh**, **arwain**, to lead, carry, **Etruscan**, **devio**, (DEVIV)?, **afeu** (AFEF), **Avestan**, **upa-bara** [**upa-bar**], to bring, to carry, **Persian**, **bordan**, بردن to carry, **English**, **bear** [<OE **beran**], **Finnish-Uralic**, **kulijettaa**, **Armenian**, կրել, **krel**, carry, **Scots-Gaelic**, a **ghiùlan**, to carry, **Latin**, **porto-are**, to carry, **Italian**, **portare**, to carry, **French**, **porter**, to carry,

to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to lead away, to enter a period of invisibility, to disappear, (in astron.), to be removed, tabālu

carry out, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, to be carried out, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, šuklulu

carry out, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to repair, restore, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu

carry, to carry off, steal, to steal, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

carry, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu

carrying, accustomed to carrying, adj., zabbilu

cart, cartload, wagon, the constellation UrsaMajor or Big Dipper, eriḡqu

cart or wagon, procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, tallaktu

cart, part of a cart, akuttu

cart, wagon, uttartu

cartilage, *naḥnaḥatu

carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for

requilding), cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru

carve, to carve (meat), to trim, to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu

carver of reliefs, ēširu

carver, stone carver, stone cutter, lapidary, purkullu

case, dababābu

case, a case for precious objects, naḥbatu

case, a well-conceived presentation of a case, prayer, tēmēqu

case, bow case, qaštu, in bīt qašti

case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu

cached, to be cached, collected, received, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našû

casings, housing, socket, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu

cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

cast bronze object, naptaqu

cast, casting formation, mound, heap, accumulation, a type of leather, šipku

cast form, dividends?, on investments, investments, pile, mound, šipkātu

cast metal, heaped up, piled up, šapku

cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), creature, creation, pitqu

cast, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to

be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, *tabāku*

cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to take away, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, *šaḥāṭu*

cast off, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or extra, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

cast, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to spit out, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, *nadū*

cast, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, *šapāku*

cast, to cast metal, to unload, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, *rāqu*

cast, to cast metals, to be cast, to smelt, refine, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, *patāqu*

cast, to cast, set down, to put down or back, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, *šalā'u*

cast, to cast, to fuse, to cook or dry meat, *šarāqu*

cast, to throw, etc., to lay a foundation, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, *karāru*

casting, mold for casting metal objects, cast coin, impression on clay, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze'pu

castrated (lit. checked), adj., *murruru

castrated, gelded bull, tapṭīru

cat, šurānu

cat, like a cat, adv., šurāniš

catastrophe, battle, warfare, quarrel, qablu

catastrophe, calamity, kurullu

catastrophe, disaster, ruin, destruction, šaḥluqtu

catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

catastrophe, slaughter, annihilation, karašû

catch, to catch, apprehend a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

catchwater at a well, well, kuppu

caterpillar, mūnu, nappillu, nāpû, qarrišu, ujāḥu

cattle, qumaḥḥu

cattle herd, rašāšu

cattle pen, qannu

cattle pen, person in charge of the cattle pen, tarbasu, in rab(i) tarbasi

cattle pen overseer, royal stable master, tarbašu, in akil tarbaši

cattle pens overseer, qannu, in rab qannāte

cattle shed, alpu, in bīt alpi

cattle shed official, alpu in ša bīt alpi

cattle, to tend cattle, sheep, or other animals, to pasture, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, to be pastured, re'û

caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu

caught in a trap or net?, kumiru

cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu

cauldron, metal cauldron, kiūru, tapḥu

caulker, pēḥû

caulker, a caulker, tool, kâpiru

cause, common cause, interest, assistance, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû

cause, to cause, establish, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

cause, to make common cause, *tuppu

causeway, bridge, an ornament, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru

causeway, of the causeway district, adj., titurru

causeway, nose, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, appu

cavalry, equid, riding animal, pēḥallu

cavalryman, pēḥallu, in ša pēḥalli

cave, to cave in, to buckle, to cause to collapse, qâpu

cavity, hole, ḥuptu, miqqu

caw, to croak, ḥuqqu

cease, to come to an end? kâdu

cease, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to end, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, naparkû

cease, to cease, to do something without ceasing, to cease to be delayed with negation, without delay, immediately, to stop, to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse,

goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distraint, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to linger behind, kalû

cease, to cease, stop, conclude, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or extra, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

cedar, urīnu

cedar, a kind of cedar, ḥašurru

cedar, a variety of cedar, urnu

cedar, a variety or part of the cedar, šupuḥru

cedar nettles, lukšu

cedar tree (tree, wood, and resin; tree sacred to the gods), erenu

ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ermu

celebrate, to celebrate, nigūtu

celestial bodies, close approach of celestial bodies, part of a garment, trimming?, part of a building, ṭehūtu

celestial bodies, rising of celestial bodies, exit, ušû

celestial bodies, setting of celestial bodies, rūbu

celestial bodies, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), to stand high (said of the moon), to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to remove, matāḥu

celestial vault?, qiddu

cella, private room, kummu

cella or chamber, urḥu, in bīt urḥi

cella, sanctuary, chapel, papāḥu

cense, to cense, fumigate, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

censer, muqattirtu,

censer, qutrīnu, in ša qutrīni

censer, a censer, napīšu, in ša napīšu
censer, incense, qutrīnu
censer, incense burner, censer, maqtaru, nignakku, šēhtu
center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, designation of a sacred object, markasu
center, middle, qabaltu
center, middle (locally), midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-šapattu), half, mišlu
center, middle part, middle, hips, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu
center of an object, heart, insides of the human body, šurru
cereal, a cereal, abuhuru, arsu, ersuppu, gulbūtu, kurangu
cereal, a cereal, a kind of apple, arsuppu
cereal, a cereal, a kind of apple tree, šeguššu
cereal, a cereal, an insect, kulilītu
cereal, a cereal and a dish made from it, gajātu
cereal, a cereal or cereal product, pinīgu
cereal, a cereal by-product, putru
cereal, a general term for cereals and vetches, šipku
cereal, a kind of cereal, enninu, kinītu
cereal, a kind of wild cereal, dišarru
cereal, a poetic term for cereal, grain, nissabu
cereal dish, a preparation of cereals, galteniwa
cereal, a wild-growing cereal, ḥublillu
cereal, a wild-growing cereal or grass, imikkarūru
cereal and a prepared cereal, ka'ātu
cereal dish, a preparation of cereals, galteniwa
cereal offering, food offering, provisions, nindabū
cereal preparation, (Hurrian word, kušupḥa), labātu, šulḥu
cereals, porridge (heated), a hot dish prepared with cereals, ubuḥuru
ceremonial?, a festival, (Hurrian word, šijataltapše),
ceremonial garment of rulers, festive attire, tēdīqu
ceremony, cultic ceremony, urubātu
ceremony, cultic ceremony (lit. greeting of the temple), šalām bīti
ceremony for dedication (lit. entrance), tērubtu
ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, cover, coating, lubuštu
ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
ceremony, opening ceremony, opening ritual, opening, breach, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu
ceremony, washing ceremony or ritual, wash water, bath, rimku
ceremonies, evening ceremonies, eve of a feast, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, nubattu
certainly, evidently, adv., kīša
certainly, evidently, clearly, wuddi
certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), task, duty, share (assigned to an official), isiḥtu
certify, to certify, to confirm, to be confirmed, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a

construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., kânu

chaff, chopped straw, ḥabšû

chaff-chopper, naḥbašû

chaff, husk, awn, iltu

chamberlain, bailiff, ustarbar

chain, ḥarḥaru

chain, a mark on the exta, šeršerru

chain, fetters, shackles, šeršerratu

chain?, rainbow, marratu

chains, šuršurrātu

chair, kuza'û

chair, (Hurrian word, kišḫi)

chair, a chair? kaḫšû

chair, an ornate chair, durgarû

chair-bearer, official, guzalû

chair-bearer, official, female, guzalûtu

chair décor of copper and leather, (a mounting using leather and copper), girratu

chair, four-legged chair, adj., tumnata

chair or bed with a special decoration, kamuššakku

chair part, usuktu

chair, seat, throne, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

chair, sedan chair of Elamite type or origin, paltingu

chair, sedan chair, šadittu

chair, sedan chair, throne, rule, dominion, royal property and service, a feature of the exta, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

chair, specific kind of chair, container, box, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

challenge, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to contest mutually, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru

chamber, niche, bench, takkannu

chamber or cella, urḫu, in bīt urḫi

chameleon, ḥurbabillu

chameleon, a marine animal, ajar ili, jar ili, ajarillu, jarillu

chameleon, a tree and its fruit, ħulamēsu

champion, female warrior, uršāntu

champion, warrior, ursunu, uršānu

chancellor (title of a juridical or administrative official in Elam), scribe, teppir

chancery, official archive, šiprētu

change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

change, to change, alter (the wording), to modify a structure, to exchange, puḥḥu

change, to change, to be changed, to exchange property, to alter, to replace, šupêlu

change, to change, to change one's mind, mood, to change loyalty, to be changed, to cause a change in something, to be changeable, conflicting, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, šanû

change, to change one's mind, to change, to exchange, to refuse to take an oath, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irrefutable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

change, to turn into, ewû

changed, inû

channel, runnel, rāṭu

channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru

channel, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul,

drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

chapel, jāku

chapel, a chapel, kūbu

chapel, a chapel?, nat̄hi, in bīt nat̄hi

chapel (as a specific part of a sanctuary, also a term for a temple), cella, kiššu

chapel atop a temple tower, nuḥar

chapel in Babylon, ubsaḥarakku

chapel, street chapel marking the turning point of a processional circuit, prayer addressing the deity in a special way, muḥru

chapel or cult socle, kikurrû

chapel, cella, sanctuary, papāḥu

chaperone, status of chaperone, of mother, ummūtu

char, to char wood, to burn, scorch, to set fire to, kabābu

character, to allot character, qualities, power, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

characteristic, feature, sign, mark, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

characteristics, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, essence, ṭēmu

character trait, describing a character trait, adj., jaḥudû

charcoal, charcoal gatherer, upillû

charcoal burner, kuttimmu

charcoal burner?, kuttimmatu

charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

charge, extispicy, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

charge, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause

defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

charge, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

charges?, deposit, taškittu

chariot, markabtu, nubalu, šurhātu⁴⁴

⁴⁴ Akkadian, **šurhātu**, a chariot, Sanskrit, **sārathi-**, charioteer, Sanskrit, **ratha**, chariot, Avestan, **atha [-rathaêštar** [-], warrior, charioteer, Persian, **rabh**, اربابه chariot, Polish, **rydwan**, chariot, Romanian, **car** de război, chariot, Akkadian, **marturrû**, small chariot, Armenian, մարտականք, **martakarrk'**, chariot, Akkadian, **marianu**, charioteer, driver, chariot driver, Hurrian, **maria=nni-**, charioteer, Albanian, **koci**, chariot, Hungarian, **kocsi**, coach,

chariot, a kind of chariot, mašīru
chariot, a part of a chariot, a tool, mašgašu
chariot, a type of chariot, ḥulukannu
chariot and plow share part, kissu
chariot, a wooden peg or clasp on a chariot, zikšu
chariot, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, royal service as a charioteer, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti
chariot, cloth used in chariot equipment, šallatu
chariot driver, mariannu
chariot driver, appati, in mukīl appāti
chariot driver, ašātu, in mukīl ašāti
chariot equipment, ti'ūtu
chariot floor, floor of a chariot or wagon, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
chariot footboard, girigubbu
chariot harness part, of the harness of a chariot horse, pagūmu
chariot harness part, of wool, šilḥu
chariot, open chariot, pattūtu
chariot or boat part, šikšu, šipšu
chariot or boat (vehicle), conveyance, riding, rukūbu
chariot part, box, chest, a cloud formation, pitnu
chariot part, gungubu, ḥabad, ḥetennu, ḥutnū, kalammu, kammakku, kimek
chariot part, kušuḥannu, napsaqu, qanīnu, šappartu, šernu, šipašu, taktaku, zardū,
chariot part, a part of a chariot made of a special wood and the wood itself, ḥalmadru
chariot part, part of a chariot or a plow, probably the two lateral pieces of the chariot frame underneath the running board, kabillu
chariot part, or part of a plow, month name, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, kussū
chariot part, remainder, a grammatical term, uḥḥurtu
chariot pole part, part of a house construction, ḥurdatu
chariot protective structure, gabagallu
chariot reins attachment made of bronze, kamūsaš
chariot (royal or ceremonial), wheel of a chariot or wagon, mugirru
chariot sideboard, ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, marḥašu

Italian, [cocchio](#), chariot, **coach**, **French**, [coche](#) coach, **English**, [coach](#) [<Hung. [kocsi](#)], **Tocharian**, [kukäl](#) [B [kokale](#)], chariot, wagon, **Etruscan**, [cokie](#) (CVKIE), **Persian**, [gâri](#) ىگار cart, wagon, **Romanian**, [car de război](#), chariot, Greek, [κάρο](#), [káro](#), wagon, **Basque**, [char](#), tank, chariot, float, [gurdi](#), wagon, carriage, **Latin**, [carrus-i](#); wagon, [currus-us](#), chariot, racing car, **Irish**, [carbad](#), chariot, **Scots-Gaelic**, [cairt](#), [cartach](#), [cartachean](#), cart; [carbad](#), carriage, chariot, **Welsh**, [cerbyd-au](#), chariot, coach, car; [cert-i](#), cart, **French**, [char](#), chariot, **English**, [chariot](#), [<Lat. [carrus](#), vehicle], light two-wheeled vehicle, [cart](#), [<ON [cartir](#)], **Etruscan**, [carra](#), **Persian**, [vagon](#), واگن coach, car, wagon, **Belarusian**, [вагон](#), [vahon](#), wagon, **Latvian**, [vagon](#)s, wagon, **Armenian**, [վազոն](#), [vagon](#), wagon, **Albanian**, [vagon](#), wagon, **Greek**, [bagoni](#), wagon?, **Basque**, [bagoi](#), wagon, **English**, [wagon](#), [<MDu. [waghen](#)], **Persian**, [âmuzgar](#), coach, **Greek**, [άμαξα](#), [amaxa](#), coach.

chariot, small chariot, marturrû
chariot team member, Hanigalbat native, ḥanigalbatu
chariot, the constellation Auriga, narkabtu
charioteer?, assāru
charioteer or horsetrainer for the light chariotry, pattūtu, in ša pattūti
charioteer, man who fights in or provides a chariot, person who fights from a chariot, narkabtu, in bēl narkabti
chariots, bronze fitting for chariots or armor, šaḥumaš
charitable, generous, adj., usatanu
charm, attractiveness, abundance, luxuriance, vigor, kuzbu
charm, designation of a stone charm, medicinal plant, kakkusakku
charm, full of charm, luxuriant, kuzzubu
charm, seductiveness, lovemaking, love, affection, ru'āmu
charm, stone used as a charm, ḥusīgu, zibtu
charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, laġū
chase, to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
chase, to chase around, to flit, našarbuṭu
chased, driven out, exiled, adj., ṭardu
chasuble (garment), irtu, in muḥḥi irti
chatter, rumble, to roar, ḥadādu
cheap, bad in quality, low in status, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭū
cheat, to cheat, šelū
cheat, to cheat, deceive, wanā'u
cheat, to cheat, lie, šugguru
cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
cheater, liar, ṭullumā'u
cheating, dishonest, defective, adj., wānium
check, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to

hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

check list, choice, inspection, inventory, amirtu

check, to check, murruru

check, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, to look for, to search for, pâru

check, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

check, to check, to look over, *mâšû

checked, accounted for, amru

checked, tested, adj., latku

checking, tamirtu, tasniqtu

checking on an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

cheek, side of a person or object, nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, lētu

cheek, upper cheek, cheekbone, side of an object, usukku

cheekbone, jaw (upper and lower), isu

cheekbone, upper cheek, side of an object, usukku

cheer, feel good, to be elated, exuberant, flourishing, to acclaim, ḥabāšu

cheer, friendliness, goodwill, ṭūbātu

cheerfully, peacefully, adv., ṭūbātiš

cheer up, cheerful, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû

cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

cheese, eqīdu

cheese, a cheese, pinnaru

cheese made from sheep's milk, gubnatu

chest, box, tupninnu

chest, box, part of a chariot, a cloud formation, pitnu

chest, breast, breastbone, pectoral, breast strap (of a harness), scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu

chest, coffer, cashbox, coffin, arānu

chest, container, basket, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu

chest of wood or metal, upṭa

chest for aromatics, riqqu, in bīt riqqī

chest for garments, lubāru, in bīt lubārī

chest or box, altapīpu -(from Hurrian)

chest or container, šaddu
chest, wooden chest, or wicker basket, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu
chew, to chew, lamāmu, n'āsu
chew up, to gnaw, kasāsu
chick pea, a single chick pea, ḥallurtu
chick-pea?, pulse, (Hurrian word), šu'u,
chick peas, chick pea plant, a weight, one-tenth of a shekel, ḥallūru
chief, igišigallatu
chief administrator (of temple and palace households), high-ranking administrative official, šabrû
chief agent, musaḥḥiru, in rab musaḥḥirî
chief builder, šitimmāḥu
chief carpenter, nagargallu
chief, city chief, uwarzanapāta
chief doorkeeper, nidugallu
chief, chieftan, lumaḥḥu
chief exorcist, mašmašgallu
chief exorcist, mašmaššu, in rab mašmašši
chief gardener, nukaribbu, in rabi nukaribbî
chief herald, nāgīru, in rabi nāgīrî
chief housebuilder, šitimgallu
chief justice, dikuggallu
chief kāšīru specializing in making *kubšu* headgear, kāšīru, in rab kāšir kubšē
chief *mūšû*-official, *mūšû, in rabi mūšê
chief musician, nargallu
chief of accounts, nikkassu, in rab nikkassi
chief of a detachment of light troops, kallābu, in rab kallābî
chief of the archers, qaštu, in rab qašti
chief of the female perfume makers, muraqqû, in rab muraqqiātu
chief of the guard, maššartu, in ša maššarti
chief of the kurgarru (actors), an official, kurgarrû, in rabi kurgarri
chief of the lamentation priests, rab kalê
chief of the lamentation priests, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḥu
chief of the prison, kīlu, in rab bīt kīli
chief of the slaughterers, ṭābiḥu, in rab ṭābiḥi
chief of the storage area, karamu, in rab karammi
chief of the tents (lit.), administrative official, zaratu, in rab zarāti
chief, principal, main, large, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
chief, principal, superior, adj., rubbu
chief scribe, ṭupšarmaḥḥu
chief shepherd, rē'û, in rab(i) rē'i
chief, tribal chief, *ra'su

chief warden, enungallu
chieftan, foreign chieftan, řīru
chieftain, sheikh, nasīku
chilblain, tilgūtu?
child, dirku, ulādu
child, a word for child (foreign word, pitēqu),
child, descendance, posterity, darku
child, (foreign word), ĥajanu⁴⁵
child, female child, working woman, young woman, řuĥārtu
child, status of foster child, tarbūtu
child, infant child, ginū
child, male child, adolescent, servant, subordinate, employee, řuĥāru
child, malformed child, tigrilu
child of a slave girl, the young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes), bastard, līdānu
child, offspring, fruit, fruit tree, inbu
child, posthumous child, ĥurdu
child, premature or stillborn, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu
child rearing, child placed for rearing, offspring, name of a month in Elam, tarbītu
child, second in rank, young, small, servant, few, řiĥru
child, small child, qudādu
child, small child, small, adj. daqqu, edaqqu
child, stillborn child, nīd libbi (nīdu)
child, suckling child, *eniqu
child, suckling child, act of suckling, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu
child, suckling child, suckling, infant, young, lakū
child, term for child, apadu
child, young child, baby, infant, řerru,
child, young child designation, tarū
childbirth, having difficulty in childbirth, muřapřīqtu
childbirth, woman having difficulty in childbirth, *muřapřīqtu, řupřuqtu
childhood, in childhood, adv., meřĥeriř
childhood, youth, meřĥerūtu
children, youth, řuĥru
children, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabū
children's game, řargītu
chill, řuřerū

⁴⁵ **Akkadian**, ĥajanu, child (foreign word), **Sanskrit**, yuvan, m., yuvatī, f., adolescent, young, **Avestan**, ýūnām [ýavan], youth, young man, **Persian**, javani, جوانان youth, **Latvian**, adolescent, jaunatne, youth, **Welsh**, ieuenctid, youth, **Italian**, giovinezza, gioventu, giovane, youth, **French**, jeunesse, youth, **English**, youth, [<OE geoguth] young adult, **Georgian**, მობარდი, mozardi, adolescent, **Belarusian**, Маладзь, moladž, youth, **Croatian**, mladež, youth, **Polish**, młodość, youth, **Finnish-Uralic**, nuoret, youth, **Greek**, Νεολαία, neolaía, youth.

chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, ague (as disease), kuṣṣu
chills, cold weather, frost, shivers, šuruppû
chills, shivers of fear, hoarfrost, ḥurbāšu
chin, zuqtu
chin, dung beetle, kanzūzu
chip of wood, a part or product of the palm tree, a cut-off piece of wood, ḥuṣābu
chip, to blunt, trim, ḥesēru
chip, to chip, break off a piece, to trim (wood), kasāpu
chipped, ḥasru
chirp, to hum, murmur, (said of water), low, ḥabābu
chisel, maqqaru
chisel?, (a tool, perhaps a chisel), part of a spindle, naprašu
choice, nisiqtu
choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu
choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, preference, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the extra, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
choice, wish, intention, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu
choice, outstanding, supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, first quality, rēštû
choice, precious, sorted, selected, costly, preeminent, nasqu
choice quality, first rate, the best of, excerpt?, nisqu
choice, splendid, well-chosen, nussuqu
choice thing, beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, dumqu
choicest, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
choke, to choke, to strangle?, pasāqu
choleric, hostile, quarrelsome, muṣṣālu
choose, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to single out, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu
chop or cut herbs, cut down trees, to cut wood, to cut weeds, kasāmu
chop, to break into pieces, to chop up, ḥabāšu
chop, to chop, gadādu, nētu?
chop, to chop off, dismember to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, , to distinguish, parāsu
chop, to chop vegetables, ḥašû

chopped, cut up, pulled, weeded, kasmu
chord, transversal, a part of a gate, region, area, pirku
chosen, person called (by the gods), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, nibītu
chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu
chuckle, to chuckle, to hiccup?, nuḥḥuṭu
churn, namāṣu, šakirru
Cimmerian, gimirraja
cinder, ember, tumru
circle around, to entwine, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu
circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, hoop, tendril, loop, kippatu
circle segment, panakku
circle, to circle (said of birds), flutter, to fly about, to forget, to let fly, šā'u
circle, to move in a circle, to make a detour, to linger, mašāru
circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to arrange objects in a circle, to encircle an object with decorations, to circumambulate, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû
circlet, headband, battlements, kilīlu
circuit?, return?, tūrtu
circuit, to make a circuit around a track, sibsāte
circumference, itûtu
circumference, borderline, perimeter, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
circumference, confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, around, alongside, itû
circumference of a circle, circumference, circle, totality, hoop, tendril, loop, kippatu
circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, deliberate, full of concern, muštālu
circumspect, to be circumspect, to investigate, to examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to attempt, latāku
circumstances, under difficult circumstances, adv., šupšuqiš
circumvallation, fortified area within a city, citadel, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, kirḥu
citadel, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, kirḥu
citizen, free person, nobleman, mār bani
citizen, member of a group, employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, native of a city or country, māru
citizen ship of, or social status as a native of Hanigalbat, ḥanigalbatūtu
citizenry, (Greek word, puliṭu),
city, ūru⁴⁶

⁴⁶ Akkadian, **ūru**, city, Belarusian, горад, **horad**, city, town, Romanian, **oraș**, city, town, Greek, χωριό, **choriό**,

city, capital city, rabītu
city chief, uwarzanapāta
city defenses, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, maṣṣartu
city dweller, ālu, in *ša libbi āli*
city dweller, citizen, village dweller, ālû, āliu, ālaju, fem. ālajītu
city, fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, kirḥu
city gate, amumunna
city moat?, ḥurḥuru
city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû
city, region outside a city, outside, open country, kīdu
city wall, supporting wall along a building, a terrace, kisû
clad, worn?, arrayed, adj., labšu
claim, paqāru, pīru, puqurrû
claim, a claim, nīdu
claim, a claim or obligation, rigimtu
claim against a person or property, puqurrānā’u
claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, case, lawsuit, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu
claim, creditor’s claim, item or amount due to creditors, rašûtu
claim for a payment due, muquttû
claim, legal claim, object of claim, rugummû
claim, lien, rugummānû
claim or claimant, enimgallu
claim, to appear in court to lodge a claim, to take up a position, zaqāpu
claim, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to contest mutually, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru
claim, to claim, to raise a claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to

village, **Latin**, *urb-bis*, walled city or town, especially Rome, **Hittite**, *URU*, city, **English**, *urban*, of a city, **Sanskrit**, *kheta*, a kind of village or small town, shield, **Albanian**, *katund*, village, countryside, **Polish**, *wioska*, village, **Latin**, *viculus-i*, village, **Italian**, *villaggio*, village, **French**, *village*, village, *ville*, city, **English**, a little *village* [**Lat.** *villa*, country estate] or hamlet, **Etruscan**, *VIKILA* (8IKiLA), *VIKILAS* (8IKiLAS), **Sanskrit**, *palli*, a small village, esp. a settlement of wild tribes, **Greek**, πόλις, *póli*, city, town, **Hurrian**, **ard*, town, **Sanskrit**, *nagaram*, city, **Irish**, *chathair*, city, **Welsh**, *caer-au* (*ceyrydd*), wall, rampart castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city, **Phrygian**, *gordum*, *zordum*, a city, **Hittite**, *kurtali*, citadel dweller, *kurta*, town, **Avestan**, *dainghu* *dah'yunām* [*dah'yu*], country people, region, **Persian**, *deh*, ده village, **Welsh**, *dinas*-oedd, city, **Persian**, *shahr*, شهر city, **English**, *shire*, [**OE** *scīr*] county, **Georgian**, ქალაქი, *kalaki*, city, town, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kylä*, village, *kaupunki*, city, town, **Armenian**, գյուղը, *gyughy*, village, բաղաբը, *k'aghak'y*, city, town, **Tocharian**, *kuccatāk* [B *kucatāk*], tower, high house, **Sanskrit**, *puram*, city, town, **Hittite**, *hapiria/hapira*, *hapiriant*, town, place of trade, **Latvian**, *pilsēta*, city, town, **Romanian**, *sat*, village, countryside, **Albanian**, *qytet*, city, town, **Italian**, *città*, city, **English**, *city* [**Lat.** *civitas-atis*, citizenship, community, state].

have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, qerēbu

claim, to have a claim (against somebody), to have, to own, iṣû

claim, to have a prior claim, penû

claim, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu

claim, to make a claim, to have someone claim, to be claimed, read, called, declared, to read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to call for, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, šasû

claim, to make a claim, to litigate, to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

claim, to substantiate a claim, rabāšû

claim, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu

claimant, ēlû, mupaqqirānu, pāqirānu

claimant, paqāru, in amēl paqāri

claimed, adj., eršu

claims, clearing of claims, washwater, mesītu

claims, free of claims, pure, refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, zakû

claims, freeing from claims or obligations, clearing, tazkītu

claims, holder of prior claims, uškû

claims, status of a holder of prior claims, uškûtu

claims, to become free from specific claims or obligations, clear, clean, to become clean, light, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

claims, to be free of claims, to clean, to make ritually clean, to purify, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšû

clamor, rumor, loud cry, din, uproar, ikkillu

clamor, uproar, ḥabarratu

clamor, wailing, nāširu

clan, family, līmu

clan, tribe, ḥibru

clan, kinsman, family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, qinnu

clan, kinship group, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of

commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

clandestinely, adv., napzaram

clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

clap down, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

clappers (metal) as musical instrument, kiskilātu

clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ḥarāṣu

clarity, zūku

clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mithurtu

clash of weapons, combat, fight, attack, assault, onrush, mithuṣu

clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru

clasp of a necklace, breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, pitu

clasp, to clasp?, to clutch, šarāsu

class, a class of men, kužīru

class, a class of persons, namû, (Hurrian word, našwe), nisku

class, a class or profession, eduinu, (Hurrian words: elamiḥuru, el'ue), girisu-akarrānu

class, a class or profession, adolescence (an age group), ṣuḥurtu

class, a social class, eḫelena

class, a subordinate class of persons, (Hurrian word, taluḫlu

class, member of a class of state dependents, groom (for horses or other animals), horsetrainer, šušānu

class, member of a class or privileged farmers, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), iššakku

class of persons, ṣaripu

class or category of persons, šukubtu, (adj.), šūzubu

class or profession, (description) adj., ḫattārû

claw, hand, handful, paw, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu

claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, hoof, clove of saffron, ṣupru

clay, adj., description of clay, gurrudu

clay, a type of clay or plaster, a type of footwear, šallapittu

clay box, tamalāku

clay container, container made of clay, reed, or leather, nuṣḫu

clay cover, clay case, imšukku

clay, cover, envelope of a tablet, imgurru
clay or metal small brazier, ḥuluppaqqu
clay, formed clay, small pot, potsherd, shell, rind, ḥaṣbu
clay, lump of clay, clay tablet, wrapping, pisiltu
clay, mud, ṭidu
clay object, zadrû
clay pit, pit, issû
clay pots, qualifying clay pots, šaḥarru
clay, potter's clay, *ḥaṣṣabu, kullatu
clay, red clay or paste, šaršerru
clay, reddish colored clay or mineral, kalgukku
clay sealing, šipassu
clay slip, painted overlay, salve, tēqītu
clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, mold for casting metal objects, impression on clay, cast coin, ze'pu
clay tablet, lump of clay, wrapping, pisiltu
clean by combing, squeeze out, to press, ḥalāšu
clean, cleansed, clear, in good order, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû
clean, holy, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, ebbu
clean, holy, pure, sacred, noble, free, ellu
clean person (in relation to a cult), ellu
clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû
clean, to become clean, to clean, to keep clean, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, to clear oneself of an accusation by oath, to be or become cleansed, to make clean, clean, to clean, to keep clean to be or become cleansed, to make clean, ebēbu
clean, to clean, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to launder, pešû
clean, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, to purify, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšu
clean, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to rub, to purify magically, to be rubbed, kapāru
cleaned, bathed, adj., rummuku
cleaned, purified, adj., ubbubu, ullulu
cleaned, refined (said of metals), washed, mesû
cleaner?, murammiku
cleanliness, clear and definite information, exemption, zakutû
cleanliness, state of ritual cleanliness, adv. ebbiš
cleanse, to cleanse, šukkû
cleanse, to cleans ritually, clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, zakû
cleanse oneself, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, to be purified, elēlu
cleansed (referring to a priest), adj., zukkû
clear and definite information, cleanliness, exemption, zakutû
clearance, clearing of accounts, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, niṣṣu
clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers,

move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû

clear, clean, cleansed, in good order, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû

clear, intelligible, murruqu

clear oneself of an accusation by oath, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, clean, to become clear rubble, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakâru

clear, clean, to become clean, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

clear, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to glaze bricks, šaḥātu

clear out, to remove, *pussuku

clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

clear, to become clear?, to be admired, to appear, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, naṭālu

clear, to clear a property sold from claims, murruqu

clear, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a

work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

clear, to clear records, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to wipe off, mesû

clear, to clear the ground, to forgive a sin, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

clear, to make clear, explicit, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to elucidate, napardû

clear up, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešêru

clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

cleared away, to be cleared away, to be broken, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

cleared, bleached, pale, white, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), pešû

clearing, freeing from claims or obligations, tazkîtu

clearing of accounts, clearance, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, nipšu

clearing of obligations, šiḫittu

clearing, path, namāru
clearly, evidently, certainly, adv., wuddi
cleave, to cleave, to crush, to grind, pa'āšu
cleft, split, cut, strip of leather, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu
clepsydra part, mukarrisu, muzibbu
clepsydra part (lit. lengthener), mušihḥu
clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, an administrative official, chief temple administrator, šatammu
clever, ingenious, artistic, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu
clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu
clever, intelligent, sensible, adj., ṭēmānû
cleverly, to act cleverly, to play a trick, to deceive, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, play tricks, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
client, dependent, neighbor, ṭeḥḥû,
client, position of client, dependent, ṭeḥḥûtu
cliff, embankment, kāpu
climbing implement, an implement for climbing or lifting, a kind of offering, merdītu
cling to, meet, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu
clip, to strip, to trim down, to be terminated, kapāru
clip, to clip, cut, notch, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
clip, to clip (timber, wings, horns, etc.), to trim, nuḥḥutu
clipped, trimmed, adj., kapru
clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu
cloak, a cloak, kuzippu, tuttubû
cloak, a fine cloak, fleece, clouds, nalbašu
cloak, a leather cloak, *taḥlaptu
cloak maker, ēpiš naḥlapti
cloak worn on campaigns, lulumtu
clod-breaker, agricultural worker, ḥēpû
clod of earth, lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, a medicinal plant, kirbānu
clod picker, person who picks up clods, gleaner, lāqitu
clods of a field, akullātu
close a pot, a door, clap down, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
close approach of celestial bodies, part of a building, part of a garment, trimming?, ṭeḥḥûtu
close friend, lover, rā'imānu

close, in a close battle, adv., qitrubiš

close, in close contact, nearby, promptly, inside, qerbiš

close, near, at hand, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu

close, to be close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, adjacent, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

close, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

close, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

closed, blocked, obstructed, adj., peḥû

closed, to be closed, to cease, to do something without ceasing, to cease to be delayed with negation, without delay, immediately, to stop, to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distrain, keep in custody,

in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to linger behind, kalû

closure, edlu

cloth, canvas cloth, šahḥû

cloth, a cloth, gammidu

cloth, a kind of cloth, ḥawû, nûḥu

cloth, a piece of cloth or clothing, tudiqu

cloth, a standard size piece of cloth, mušīptu

cloth, a strip of cloth, šurāṭu

cloth, a strip of cloth, shred, rag, tatter, širṭu

cloth, curtain, šiddu

cloth of inferior quality, ebišu

cloth or garment, gunakku, palku

cloth, napless cloth, peeled-off piece (of plating), peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, qilpu

cloth, piece of cloth, clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, rag, lubāru

cloth, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, a part of the exta, naḥtu

cloth, teaseled cloth, worn, corroded, mašru

cloth, to weave and prepare cloth in a specific way, kamādu

cloth used in chariot equipment, šallatu

cloth, woolen cloth or garment, uzāru

cloth, woven and prepared in a special way, kimdu

cloth, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

clothe, to cover, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḥalāpu

clothe, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, to cover a person with a garment, robed (ceremonially), to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, labāšu

clothe, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

clothed, litbušu

clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
clothes, everyday clothes, ginê
clothes mender, mukabbû
clothes, old clothes, ḥabbartu
clothing, a piece of clothing or cloth, tudiqu
clothing, a specific garment, (Hurrian word, ituššu)
clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, piece of cloth, rag, lubāru
clothing, a type of clothing, ilḥu, taltabšu, tappušu
clothing, a type or quality of clothing, šurāšu
clothing allowance, coating, lubuštu
clothing, an article of clothing, uppītu
clothing, an article of clothing, perhaps a sash or headdress, patinnu
clothing, an item of clothing, šišiḥu
clothing, change of clothing, substitute, replacement, tēnû
clothing, garment, libšu, lubārtu
clothing issue, talbuštu
clothing, to take off clothing by force, strip, to rob, to despoil, ḥamāšu
clothing, clothing allowance, wardrobe, apparel, specific piece, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu, lubūšu
clothing, worn-out clothing, rags, ḥulāqu
cloud, erpetu, erpu, upû, urpatu, urpu
cloudburst, downpour, rādu
cloud formation, mušēlû, nīdu
cloud formation, chariot part, box, chest, pitnu
cloud formation, stones, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, ram, man, male, human and animal, zikaru
cloud, like a cloud, urpāniš
cloudy, ḥaduru
cloudy, confused, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dalhu
cloudy, dark, adj., ḥašû
clouds, fleece, a fine cloak, nalbašu
clouds, water carrier (poetic word for clouds), elallu **club-footed?**, larsinnu, in ša larsinnāti
clown, muṣiḥḥu
club, a kind of club, zubuttû
cluster, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru
clutch, to clutch, clasp?, šarāsu

coal tongs, for picking up coals, maššānu

coarse?, adj., paḥḥu

coat, a coat, epartu, ⁴⁷gulēnu

coat, a multicolored coat, eriptu

coat, leather coat, ulpānu

coat, leather coat or cover, ullulu

coat of mail ornament or attachment, kalku

coat, to coat, to smear, šālu

coat, to coat with bronze, cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), ḥalāpu

coat, to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, robed (ceremonially), to cover a person with a garment, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, labāšu

coating, cover, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, lubuštu

coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, leather or metal armor, naḥlaptu

cobweb, pizzir

cocoon, tušaru

coefficient, correction, calendar date, udazallû

coefficient, (math term), igigubbû

coercion, oppression, tukku

cognizance, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

cognizance, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu

cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

⁴⁷ **Akkadian**, **epartu**, a coat, **Croatian**, **kaput**, coat, **Armenian**, բըրը, **burd**, coat, **Italian**, **cappotto**, coat, **Sanskrit**, **kotabh**, coat, **Georgian**, **kurtuk'i**, coat, jacket, **Belarusian**, куртка, **kurtka**, jacket, **Irish**, **cóta**, coat, **Scots-Gaelic**, **còta**, coat, **English**, **coat** [<OFr. **cote**], **Sanskrit**, **kajcuka**, coat of mail, bodice, jacket, **Persian**, **kazagand**, cassock, **Latvian**, **kazaki**, cassock, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kasakka**, cossack, **Croatian**, **jakna**, jacket, **Latvian**, **jaka**, jacket, **Greek**, σακάκι, **sakáki**, jacket, **English**, **jacket** [<OFr. **jaque**], **Persian**, **pâlto**, پالتو coat, **Greek**, παλτό, **paltó**, coat, **Polish**, **sutanna**, cassock, **Romanian**, **SUTANĂ**, cassock, **Basque**, **sotana**, cassock, **Italian**, **sotana**, cassock, **French**, **soutane**, cassock, **Etruscan**, **sotanas** (SVTANAS), **Romanian**, **sacou**, jacket, **Basque**, **soineko**, coat, **Latin**, **sagum-i**, military cloak, woollen mantle, **Irish**, **seaicéad**, jacket, **Scots-Gaelic**, **seacaid**, jacket, **Welsh**, **siaced-i**, jacket, **Hittite**, **seknu/seknu**, coat, **Welsh**, **casul-iau**, **chasuble**, cassock, **English**, **chasuble** [LLat. **casubla**, hooded.

coil, colon coils, whorl of hair, tīrānu
coil of the intestines, tīru
coil ring, (used as a means of payment), padallu
coil, to form coils, roll up, to wind around each other, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu
coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, to contort, to be curled, coiled, to bend down completely, to become contorted, twisted, kanānu
coil, to twist, to wrap, lapāpu
coiled, curled, convoluted, qunnunu
coin, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, mold for casting metal objects, impression on clay, ze'pu
coinage, standard of coinage, recitations of an incantation, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, figure, counting (as an act or technique), contingent of soldiers, minūtu
cold, eššû, šurbu
cold, cool, kašû
cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, chill, ague (as disease), kuššu
cold, ice, snow, kuppû
cold, rainy season, šarbu
cold season, takšātu
cold, to become cold, to cool off, to let cool off, to allow to cool, kašû
cold weather, frost, chills, shivers, šuruppû
colic, suffering from colic, emru
collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu
collapse, to cause to collapse, to buckle, to cave in, qāpu
collapse, to collapse, to make collapse, to break down, naḥarmumu
collapse, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to swoop down, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
collapse, to collapse, crumble, to make throw away, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku
collapse, to suffer physical collapse, to submit oneself?, to be low or short, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu

collapsed (said of body, limbs), flaccid, limp, spilled, adj., tabku
collapsed, windfallen, dilapidated, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu
collateral, a kind of collateral, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, velocity, niṣḥu
collar, ullu
colleague, comrade, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, kinattu
colleague, partner, friend, companion, mate of an animal, tappû
collect, assemble, to gather, kupputu
collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru
collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, assemble persons, to be assembled, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu
collect, to collect, ṣummuru
collect, to collect taxes, to gather, to gather in, ṣabāšu
collect, to gather, to gather up, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu
collect, to gather to oneself, pluck and gather, pick up, ḥamāmu
collect, collect tribute, to be collected, press for payment due, to put a person under pressure, esēru
collect, to collect, to prepare, to assemble from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu
collected, connected, arrested, lame, adj., ṣubbutu
collected, gathered, puḥḥuru

collected, joint, agglomerated, itmudu

collected, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

collected, to be, collected, received, cashed, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našû

collection?, *puḥḥurtu

collection, completion?, tapḥurtu

collection of laws, etc., hoard?, refuse, sweepings, ḥimmatu

collection of payment, usirtu

collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

collection of payment, isirtu

collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, miḥḥāriš

collector, interest collector, usuttabarra

collector of dues, esēru

collector, collecting agent (of dues, taxes and other payments), mušaddinu

collegium, assembly, council, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḥru

collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, illatu

colocynth, peqqūtu
colon coils, coil, whorl of hair, tīrānu
color, a color, adj., ḥašmānuḥḥe
color, a color describing horses, adj., irginu
color, a color of horses, (Kassite word), alzibadar
color, a color or breed of horses, adj., tuānu
color, a color or dye, a fruit tree, ḥenzūru
color, a dye and color made from it, kinahḥu
color, a mineral color, orpiment, a dye and pigment?
color, designating a color, tiqqû
color, paint, šibbu
color or property of the eye, tiqqûtu
color, possibly a color, a specification of a cover, or carpet, (Hurrian word, kulinaš)
colored, dyed and tanned leather, red, šarpu
colored spot, red dyed wool or fabric, širpu
colossus, lion colossus, urmaḥḥu
column base, gullatu
column, beam, gišmaḥḥu
column capital?, *qumāšu
column, stake, pole, timmu
coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), excrescence on an animal's head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, šipru
comb, muštu
comb, bristle, animal hair, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu
comb, clean by combing, squeeze out, to press, ḥalāšu
comb, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
comb, to comb, curry a horse, nadādu
comb, wool comber (female), *ḥalištu
combed, carded, adj., napšu
combed (said of flax), pressed out (said of sesame seeds) obtained by *ḥalašu* (said of oil) etc., adj., ḥalšu
combing or scraping tool, mumarrītu
combat, battle, miḥuṣūtu
combat, fight, clash of weapons, attack, assault, onrush, miḥuṣu
combatant, fighter, adj., mundaḥṣu
combed wool, ḥilšu, pušikku
combed wool, tuft of wool, fluff, nipšu
combing, plucking apart, tappištu
combustible, šarpu
combustibles, firewood, burning, šurpu
combustion, grate, oven, burning, maqlû
come close, to come near, to approach, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḥû
come near, to come close, to approach, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have

something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḥû

come!, **now then!**, interj., gana

come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, aṣû⁴⁸

come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, erēbu

come, to come/go (to someone), garāšu⁴⁹

come, to come, to come to help, to let go, rāšu

coming, admitted, ēribu

coming from, adj., *marḥašû

coming from the city Ḥapurat(t)a, adj., ḥapurataju

coming from the town, ḥaḥḥû

coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, a quality of wool and garments, ḥanû

coming, next, former, first, front, past, designation of an official, panû

command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, decree, custom, practice, paršu

command, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

command, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, ipšu

command, leadership, mu'irrūtu

command, order, nannû

command, order, instructions, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību

command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu

command, order, report, word, speech, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

⁴⁸ **Akkadian**, aṣû, to come out of a temple, depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, **Sanskrit**, eṣya, to come, future, **Croatian**, doći, to come, **Welsh**, i ddod, to come, become, **Romanian**, a veni, to come, **Latin**, venio, venita, veni, ventum, to come, to happen, arrive, grow, arise, **Italian**, venire, to come, **French**, venir, to come, arrive, reach, happen, grow, **Hittite**, uwa-, we-> uēzzi, to come, **Etruscan/Phrygian**, fen, fena, fene, feni, **Greek**, erchomai, come, **Tocharian**, kām- (vb.) [B kām-], to come, to come [OE cuman], to be.

⁴⁹ **Akkadian**, garāšu, come, to come/go (to someone), **Latvian**, ierasties, to arrive, **Albanian**, për të arritur, to arrive, arrij, overtake, **Irish**, dul ar aghaidh, to proceed, **Welsh**, gyrraedd, cyrraedd to attain, to reach, arrive, **English**, arrive [OFr. ariver] arrive at, reach, **Akkadian**, âru, to go, govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, advance, turn against a person, confront, order, **Hittite**, ar/r, ari, to come, arrive at, **Akkadian**, aṣû, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, **Greek**, να φτάσω, na ftáso, to arrive, **Sanskrit**, vinaz, to reach, attain, **Romanian**, PE VINE, to arrive, veni, to come, **Latin**, pervenio venire-veni-ventum, to come through, arrive, venio, venire, veni, ventum, to come, **Italian**, pervenire, to attain, venire, to come, **French**, parvenir, to attain, venir, to come, **English**, achieve [OFr. achever <vener, **Etruscan**, pevenes (PE8eNeS), **Belarusian**, у Дасягнуць, u dasiahnuć, to attain, **Croatian**, doći, to attain, **Welsh**, dod, come, **Latin**, attingero-tingere-tigi -tactum, to touch, reach, **Irish**, teacht siad, to arrive, come, **Scots-Gaelic**, a 'tighinn, to arrive, come, **Hittite**, ta, to come; tija, to come, approach, **English**, attain, to touch, reach, **Sanskrit**, āgacchati (gam), to come, **English**, to come [OE cuman], **Tocharian**, kân-, kām- [B kām-] to come, bring about.

command, order, rule, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

command, order, rules, urtû

command, person in command, officeholder, têtû, in bēl tēti

command, position of šāpiru, sovereignty, šāpirûtu

command, royal command, decree, dātu

command, speech, lip, utterance, edge, rim, šaptu

command, to bid, tu'umu

command, to command, demand, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to confront someone, paqāru

command, to command, to give information, inform, to give orders, tēmu

command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

command, to execute a command, siqru

command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, řitu

commander, director, mu'irru

commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), a title designating various officials in Babylonia, manager in charge of large households, governor, řaknu

commander of a contingent of fifty soldiers, řansā, in rab- řansû

commander of outposts, kādu, in rab kādānu

commander of an army unit, kiřru, in rab kiřri

commander of the messengers, kallû, in rab kale

commander, one who commands, qābītu

commander over one thousand men, līmu, in rab līmi

commander, rank of commander, kiřru, in rab kiřirûti

commander, ruler, satrap, muma'iru

commandment of a řalřu, řalzuřlu

commandment of a fortress, řalřu, in rab řalřu

commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up

a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

commentary, a general term for a legal document, mukallimtu

commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

commerce?, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), a swinging door?, muttalliktu

commerce, to engage in commerce, tamkārūtu

commercial goods in transit, merchandise, luqūtu

commercial losses, lost merchandise, ḥuluqqū

commercial transaction, merchants, tamkārūtu

commission issued by gods, decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, extespicy, tētu

commission, person under commission, or service obligation, našpartu, in sa našparti

commission, report, message, messenger, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

commissioned goods, mu'ērtu

commissioner, chargé d'affairs, špirtu, in ša šipirti

commodity, ḥuḥutu, kiširtu, kuriallu?, mindānu?, nirwe, šabītu, šarbu, tuklu?, uqru'ātu, zigašarru

common sense, proper attitude, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu

commoner, person not liable for service, poor, destitute, muškēnu

commons, property held in common by several persons, pile of barley prepared for storage, karû

commotion, unrest, ripittu

community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

compact, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

compact, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil,

concentrate, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

compact?, twined, adj., karku

compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, to make hail?, kupputu

compacted? in a block, lump-shaped, compressed?, kupputu

compacted (said of a textile), thick, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, šuppu

companion, attendant, spirit accompanying a person, a specific feature or formation on the exta, a spirit, demon, mukīl rēši

companion, colleague, partner, friend, mate of an animal, tappû

companion, comrade, ušurru

companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu

companion, friend, ru’u

companion, woman friend, ruttu

coparcener (referring to brothers), undivided (held in joint ownership), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu

compassion, pity, womb, mercy, rēmu

compassionate, merciful, adj., rēmēnānû

compensate, to compensate, to be paid, to make someone pay, to make a supplementary payment, to convert, napālu

compensate, to be compensated, repay, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

compensate, to replace, kašāru

compensation?, kallimu, ru’ubbā’u, (Hurrian word, šurampašḫu), takpūru, ubbuṭu

compensation?, annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, restitution?, tašlimtu

compensation, compensatory or supplementary payment (made to offset a deficiency in exchanges, divisions of inheritance, etc.), tappīlātu

compensation, fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, qīštu

compensation (for work not done or goods not delivered), (Hurrian word, uriḫullu),

compensation or payment, nēbeḫu

compensation payment for a caused loss, desert, reward, mullû

compensation, payment, (Hurrian word, ḫiššumaki), kušurrā’u

compensation, restitution, repayment, *šullumtu

compensation, to take an object as compensation for another, ubbuṭu

compensator, an officeholder, (lit. one who provides the replacement), rā’ibānu

compensatory or supplementary payment (made to offset a deficiency in exchanges, divisions of inheritance, etc.), compensation, tappīlātu

compensatory payment, balance payment, nipiltu

compete, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, learned, acquaintance, mudû

competition, ambition, contention, tašnintu

complain, plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, tell, speak, come to agreement, dabābu

complain, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to grumble, nazāmu

complain, to appeal, to bring to someone's attention, šu'udu

complain, to complain, to sing, to wail, nasāsu

complaining, complaint, tadbibtu

complaint, ribšu

complaint, complaining, tadbibtu

complaint, cry of distress, inannû

complaint, grumbling, wish, desire, tazzimtu

complaint, impost, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, an astronomical term, nēmettu

complaint, legal complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, request, rigmu

complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

complaint, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

complaint, unjust act or word, tēkītu

complaints, whining, nazāqātu

complaisance, favor, kind act, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu

complete, as is, few, little, small, too small, īšu

complete, completed, finished, final, entire, qatû

complete form, completion, perfection, šuklultu

complete, full, finished, settled, terminated, whole, gamru

complete, making decisions, etc., final, effective, gāmīru

complete, uncastrated, ungelded, perfect, šuklulu

complete, to complete, to become completed, finished, settled, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to finish, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

complete, to complete, to complete a construction, to provide in full, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

completed, to become completed, finished, settled, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to finish, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

completed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

completed, finished, final, entire, complete, qatû

completeness, finality, end, gamāru

completion?, collection, tapḥurtu

completion, end, nagmaru

completion, to reach completion, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

completely, all around, adv., nalbân

completely, together, adv., puḥriš

completion, complete form, perfection, šuklultu

completion, completeness, health, well-being, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

completeness, completion, health, well-being, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

completion, fullness, tagmirtu

complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru

complicated, artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, sophisticated, adj., naklu

complicated, difficult, narrow, adj., pašqu

complies, he who complies, obeys, agrees, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmû

comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

compose, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

comprehend, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu

compress, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, poultice, ṭipu

compress, constrict, to strangle, to be annoyed, ḥanāqu

compress, to compress?, compact?, to become compact, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, to make hail?, kupputu

compressed?, compacted?, in a block, lump-shaped, kupputu

compresser (a part of the seeder-plow serving to regulate the flow of the seeds), ḥanniqu

compute, nikkassū-a'

compute, to compute, to measure, to be measured, mašāḥu

computed share, count, accounting, amount, number, munûtu

computed tables, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, tērsītu

comrade, companion, ušurru

comrade, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, colleague, kinattu

conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

conceal, to bury, to be sunken, to have buried, temēru

conceal, to conceal, puzru

conceal, to cover, hide, to veil, hide the face, to veil oneself, cover oneself, pasāmu

conceal, to hide, to remove oneself, to remove, to run away, raqû

conceal, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru

concealment?, taḥsātu

concealment, refuge, tapzirtu

concede, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, gamālu

conceive, to impregnate, pregnant, to be pregnant, erû

conceive, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

concentrate, bound together, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc. **consider**, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ħarāşu kakkdâ, kakkdâşa

concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

concentrated, a caravan, organized as a military detachment, kaşru

concept, divine concept, ordinance, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uşurtu

concept, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, şubbû

concern, consideration, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

concern, fear, worry, anxiety, distress, nakuttu

concern, fear, worry, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu

concern, hurry, duluĥtu

concern, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to make

someone or something displeasing, troublesome, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, to become angry, displeased, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu

concern, be concerned, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention), ḥasāsu

concern, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

concern, full of concern, deliberate, circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, muštālu

concern, to cause concern, to be in a dangerous situation, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, nakādu

concerned, to make someone concerned, to involve someone, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, ʔeḥû

concerned, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

concerned, to be concerned with, heed, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

concerned, to be concerned, to be attentive to, heed, to be anxious, to be constantly attentive, puququ

concerned, to be concerned, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to apply oneself to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, šarāmu

concerned, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

concerned, to be concerned, to think, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to

apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

concerning, as to, on account of, prep., šuḥ

concerning, because of, royal, prep., šūt

concerning, on behalf of, on account of, because of, with respect to, related to, aššum

concerning, prep., aššut

concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, everything, anything, mimmu

concessions, to make concessions, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu

conclude, to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to

remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

concord, in concord, adj., mitguru

concord, consent, agreement, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu

concubine, esirtu

concubine, second-ranking wife, qinītu

concubine, status of a concubine, ištariūtu

concubine, to make someone a concubine or wife of lower rank, *ḫelaḫelu, in ḫelaḫelumma epēšu

condiment, a condiment, arāsu

condition, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, lummunu

condition, to be in good condition, to stay well, intact, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

conduct, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû

conduct, way, course, straight path, ūsu

conduit, pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, axil of a plant, uppu

cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), cone-shaped piece of jewelry, a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu

cone-shaped piece of jewelry, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu

cone, truncated cone (as geometrical term), reed bundle, kiššu

confection made of dates, oil, butter, etc., mirsu

confectioner, ēpišānu

confectioner, maker of sweetcakes,⁵⁰ muttāqu, in ša muttāqi

confederates, clan, kinship group, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

confederation, a'lu or i'lu

confederation, to form a confederation, to band together, katāru

confer, to consult, to take counsel, deliberate, reflect, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission,

⁵⁰ The Chicago OI dictionary calls out "sweetmeats," rather than "sweet cakes;" "sweetmeats" is within the confectioner's practice.

to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu
confess?, recite, take an oath, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû
confident, to become confident, to rely, to give confidence, ḥamû
confident, to make confident, rely, to trust, to cause to trust, raḥāṣu
confident, to make confident, to become confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to trust, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, takālu
confident, trusting, adj., tukkulu
configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, lānu
configuration on the lung, fortification, treasures, secret, arcana, niširtu
configuration, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
confine, to confine a person, ganānu
confine, to keep in check with a bridle, to keep in check, to curb, to control, lāṭu
confine, to shut in, to enclose, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become enclosed, to become constricted, esēru
confined, to be confined, to do, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, interrupt doing something, to keep someone from doing something, to reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû
confinement, enclosure, isirtu
confinement, imprisonment, usurtu
confinement to bed, nīdi erši (nīdu)
confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, circumference,

around, alongside, itû

confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., kânu

confirm, to disclose?, tarāšu

confirm, to provide corroborative testimony (Hurrian word, širu, in širumma epēšu),

confirmation, corroboration, takittu

confiscate, to confiscate? (Hurrian word, Kawadu, in kawadumma epēšu),

confiscate, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to take control of property, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

confiscate, to confiscate, seize, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to

move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

conflagration, naqmûtu, qimîtu

conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nip̄u

conflagration, burnt offering, oven, maqlûtu

conflict, contrast, clash (of opposing forces), opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mithurtu
conflict, discord, tēšîtu

conflict, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

conflicting, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû

confront, to confront someone, to demand, command, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, paqāru

confront, to oppose, attack, go, advance, turn against a person, send a message, order, rule, govern, âru

confrontation, heliacal rising, nanmurtu

confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, become troubled, dalāhu

confuse, to trouble, ešû

confused, adj., pitrudu

confused, cloudy, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dal̄u

confused, disturbed, adj., nenšû, šāšû

confused, nervous, scintillating, adj., ummulu

confused, tangled, blurred, ešû

confused, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

confused, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu

confusion, dulhānu, ešû, išûtu, šūšātu

confusion, battle, blurring of vision, ašîtu

confusion, blindness, mīšītu
confusion, blurring of the vision, ešītu
confusion, disarray, anarchy, disorder, melee, fray, tēšû
confusion, disorder, eclipse, ešātu
confusion, distress, daliḥtu
confusion, emotional confusion, faltering, šabalbalû
confusion, to put confusion into someone's mind, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to alter, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
confusion, trouble, dilḥu, duluhḥû
congestion, stricture as a disease, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, list, kiširtu
conifer, tijāru
conjunction, opposition of celestial bodies, equinox, šitqitu
conjunction, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu
conjure, to perform a conjuration, āšipūtu
conjurer, gukallu, mušpīšu?
conjurer, šiptu, in ša šipti
conjurer's door, (an instrument of the conjurer), gišburru
conjurer's tool, a ceremonial mace, a plant, pišru
conjurer's whipping rod, ḥultuppû
colossus, lion colossus, urmaḥḥu
connect, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu
connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to put on a bandage, to tie,

attach, ṣamādu

connected, collected, arrested, lame, adj., ṣubbutu

considerate, full of good advice, adj., mitluku

conspiracy, regulations, agreement, decree, contract, treaty, rikistu

constricted, to become constricted, to become narrow, to suffer difficulties, to be anguished, pašāqu

conquer, to conquer a city, ālu-a

conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

conquer, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

conquer, to conquer, to annex, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irrefutable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the extra, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for

message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

conquer, to conquer, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, to destroy a city or country, nēru
conquering, kāšidu

conquest, booty, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, assets, kišittu

conscientiously, to exert oneself conscientiously, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, paqādu

conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, consent, milku

consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to despoil, rob, a house, gullubu

consecrate to a diety, cleanse oneself, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to make free, to be purified, elēlu

consecrate, to exorcise, purify, by fumigation, ḥābu **consecration?** Eqūtu

consecrate, to purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, dedicate, qadāšu

consecrated woman, qaššatu

consecration?, eqūtu

consecutive, adj., šutēmudu

consent, agreement, concord, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu

consent, agreement, person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, contentedness of heart, migru

consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, milku

consent, good will, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, volition, narāmu

consent, joy, ḥadû

consent, to consent, annu

consider, deliberate, to reflect, šummu

considerate, talkative, adj., muštāmû

considerate treatment, favor, gimiltu

consideration, muntalkūtu

consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

consideration, deliberation, muštālūtu

considering, barring, prep., šumma

consigned, entrusted, adj., paqdu

consignment, delivery consignment, addition, increase, reinforcement, terdītu

consignment goods advance, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, position, office, trust, belief, qīptu

consignment of merchandise, intention, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, mēreštu

consignment, merchandise consignment owner, qīptu, in bēl qīpti
consignment of goods, shipment, provisions, *šuzbultu
consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu
consignment, shipment, šuluḥtu
consignment, shipment, gift, šūbultu
conspire, to conspire, to make someone contractually liable, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, to be set up, rakāsu
conspiracy, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru
conspire, to join, to team up with, to conspire, šutāḥû
constantly, always, adv., kajan, kajāniš
constantly, always, customarily, adv., kajamānu
constantly, always, regularly, adv., kajāna
constantly, normally, always, adv., ginâ
constantly, regularly, adv., kajāntam
constantly, steadily, adv., kajaman
constellation, a constellation, a bird, šinūnūtu
constellation, a constellation, an illness, a female demon, pāšittu
constellation, a constellation, bison (as a mythological creature), kusarikku
constellation, a constellation, comprising Cygnus, panther, nimru
constellation, a constellation, harness part, nattullu
constellation, a constellation, lioness, nēštu
constellation, a constellation, part of the lung, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, nīru
constellation, a star, gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), šāriru
constellation, culminating constellation or star, culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu
constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), ṣalmu
constellation Hercules, a fish, dog, kalbu
constellation Hyades (lit. jaw of the Bull, Taurus), is lê
constellation Leo, lion, nēšu
constellation Libra, zibānû
constellation Libra, a type of scale or balance, zibānītu
constellation lyra, she-goat, goat (generic term), enzu
constellation, maggot, worm, tūltu
constellation, name of a constellation, nankulu

constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), tripod, triplets, takšû
constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, star, small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, kalītu
constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, bow, archer, qaštu
constellation or star, oven kiln, a tinūru
constellation or star, rooster, tarlugallu
constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, a fish, pig, šaḥû
constellation Orion, šitadallu
constellation, part of the constellation Virgo, a linear measure, cultivated field, furrow, šer’u
constellation Pisces, canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, zibbatu
constellation, red deer, stag, a name of the planet Saturn, lulīmu
constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu
constellation, the Arrow (also the star Sirius), arrow, šiltāḥu
constellation, the constellation Auriga, chariot, narkabtu
constellation, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), witness, elders, old woman, old man, šību
constellation, the constellation Piscis Austrinus, fish, nūnu
constellation, zodiacal constellation, poetic term for star, star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, lumāšu
consternation, in consternation, in silence, adv., šaqummiš
constipated, esiltu
constipated, locked up, eslu
constipated, to be stopped up, esēlu
constipation, sphincter, contracting muscle, constriction, control?, isiltu
constrict, to close a pot, a door, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to overwhelm, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
constrict, to strangle, compress, to be annoyed, ḥanāqu
constricted?, adj., pušsuqu
constricted, narrow, adj., unnuqu,
constricted, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, esēru
constriction, a disease of sheep, ḥunūqu
constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, pušqu
constriction, constipation, sphincter, contracting muscle, control?, isiltu
construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
construct, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to fit together, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry,

to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru

construct, to construct, form structures, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu

construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to heap up stores, to be heaped up, stored, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

constructed, well-built, adj., raṣpu

construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu

construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu

construction, to complete a construction, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to finish work on an object, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

consult, to take counsel, to deliberate, reflect, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu

consultation, deliberation, šitūlu

consultation, deliberation, council, šitūltu

consume, to consume, eat a meal, to provide a meal, patānu

consume, to consume enemies by fire, annihilate to burn, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, qamû

consume, to consume? to hurt, to sting, kasāsu

consume, to devour, arāhu

consumed by fire, adj., šarpu

consuming (qualifying fire), adj., *kāsīsu

contact, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to put hands on with evil intentions, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an

object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

contagious, infectious, adj., muštaḥḥizu

container, (Hurrian word), ašhauššuḥu

container, aḥrušḥu, ammašabbû, dariku, attamukaru?, gullu, ḥabannatu, ḥalmaḥḥu

container, *ḥapālu, ḥattu, ḥittu, ḥupa’u, ḥuprušḥu, imzadrû, išpu, kirgunnu, kurkurratu

container, kurzizakkatu, kutma’išu, lukannu, mašḥaru?, miriqtu, naḥḥuḥu, našpaktu

container, nēkipu, papaššarrû, parku, pasru, *pāširtu, qabḥu, qabû, qapīru, qiršu

container, (Hurrian word, qawali), šagigannakku, šagikku, šagunnu, šaguššu, šappu, šesanû

container, šulgu, šumnašušḥu, šurāmu, tabḥištu, tallu, tangallû, tarḥu?, tašalu?, ukurgidû, **container**, a

container, ulbû, zabnaku, zilaḥda, ziturru,

container, a **container**, a shovel, nēsepu

container, a **container**, a type of rental agreement, nēseptu

container, a **container**, (Egyptian word) daši

container, a **container**, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, a garment, an object, qablītu

container, a **container of earthenware or silver, mainly for wine**, kandu

container, a **container of specific capacity**, lamaqartu

container, a **container of standard capacity**, lattu, šaršaranu, talammu,

container, a **container of standard size**, šappatu,

container, a **container of standardized size**, measuring container of 30-50 silas, measure, mašihū

container, a **container or measure**, tarnaš

container, a **container**, part of a door, ḥapḥappu

container, a **container**, payment (in silver only), weight, suspension?, mašqaltu

container, a kind of *kirru*-**container**, kiriammu

container, a **large container**, a religious ceremony, ḥarû

container, a **large container for beer or barley**, ḥiburnu

container, a **leather container**, kabkûru, patīḥatu, patihū

container, a **leather container for liquids**, nakrimu

container, a **leather container for oil**, kirādu

container, a **metal container**, ḥiglu, ḥiwāru, (Hurrian word, kazulatḥu), šandalu

container, a **metal container for oil**, ḥurbu

container, a **metal container** (usually), katappu

container, a **metal container**, reed basket, nasappu

container, a **small container of metal, glass, or clay** serving as alabastron, libation jar and drinking flask, kukkubu

container, a **standardized container for beer**, a large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone, kirru

container, a **perforated container for aromatic herbs**, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, a type of boat, muballittu

container, a **stone container**, taptu

container, a tablet container, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, šandabakku
container, a tall earthenware container with a small opening, gugguru
container, a wooden container, basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., kudurru
container, an earthenware container, arbašītu
container, an earthen container, ḫābibu
container, an earthen container for liquids, ḫallu
container, an earthen container, pot, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu*, karpātu
container, an earthenware container, arbašītu
container, basket, pānu
container, box, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku
container, bronze container, ḫuḫpu, takittu
container, chest, basket, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu
container, describing a container, adj., ḫussû
container, describing an earthen container, adj., ḫabnu
container for beer, tirimtu
container for beer, a kind of basket, ḫuburtu
container for beerwort, narṭabtu?, narṭabu
container for fine wine, šazamû
container for fruit, šuganû
container for liquids, kūbu, tašiu
container for offerings?, rēštu, in bit rēšēti
container for oil, ḫatarru, maṣḫartu
container, sesame container, a stand for a vessel, ziqpu
container for vinegar, ukurbalû, ukurigû
container for water storage, šaršaru
container in the shape of a helmet, helmet, ḫuliam
container in the shape of a horn, rhyton, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, power?, qarṇu
container, leather bag, īlu
container (lit. long vessel), talgiddû
container made of reed, leather or clay, nuṣḫu
container, metal container, ḫiglu, ḫiwāru, (Hurrian word, kazulatḫu), šandalu, tišnu, zuqutu
container of bronze, ḫuḫpu
container of clay or metal, rarely wood, kūtu
container of precious metal or stone, ḫaragabaš
container of a specific shape, gabgabū
container, oil container of Egyptian manufacture, waṭḫā,
container, ointment container, rations, oil, oil allotment, piššatu
container or basket, kirītu, šillu, takpu
container or bowl, kurkurru
container or chest, šaddu
container or object, iknusi

container or metal instrument, nunnu
container or tube, ḥupḥuppu
container or storage jar, ṣiliānu
container provided with teat-shaped protuberances, ṣurṣuppu
container rack, wooden rack (or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, kannu
container, reed container, taḥabaštu
container, sack, equipment, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû
container shaped like a human skull, a skull, gulgullu
container, small container for perfumed oil, ḥuburnu
container, tablet container or the label attached to it, pisanduppu
container used in brewing, ṣaguggu
container used in the preparation of beer, naḥbû
contemned, scorned, adj., ṭaplu
contempt, disdain, šēṭûtu
contempt, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to disregard, to be disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to forgive, mēšu
contempt, to treat with contempt, to be of bad quality, *mussuḥu
contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu
contemptible, to make contemptible, to slander, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, ṭapālu
content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
content, satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, honorable, adj., ṭābu
contentedness of heart, person endowed with divine or royal grace, favor, consent, agreement, migru
contention, quarrel, strife, puḥpuḥḥû
contention, competition, ambition, tašnintu
contest, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru
contest, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to speak a falsehood, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to

rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

contestation, a contestation, ḥarāra

contested, disputed, adj., paqru

contingent, army, collegium, assembly, council, group, totality, all, puḥru

contingent, main contingent, unit of an army or workforce, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu

contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minūtu

contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, ridge wall, tablet, list, kiširtu

contingent of soldiers, troop, knot made for magic purposes, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

contingent of workers, group of people, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, šābu

continue, to persist, lazāzu, lezû

continual, continuing, persistent, adj., lazzu

continually, adv., *masdariš

continue, to persist, lazāzu

continue, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

continuity, lastingness, dārītu

continuity, permanent status of property, dūru

continuously, ever, dār

contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, to be curled, coiled,

to bend down completely, kanānu

contraband, smuggled merchandise, smuggling, secret mission, pazzurtu

contract, išḫiuli

contract, a contract, to set aside?, to soak, ruṭṭubu

contract amount, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

contract, decree, agreement, regulations, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu

contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

to ask a creditor for, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, **contract, to contract for a loan**, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

contract, to pucker, ḫemēru

contracted, shrunk, ḫamru

contracting muscle, constriction, constipation, sphincter, control?, isiltu

contraction, gabāšu

contractual terms of exchange, item given as a replacement or in exchange, equivalent, pūḫizzaru

contractual, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

contradict, to contradict, to countermand, overrule a command, to take a person away, move away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically

removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

contrary, objecting, adj., uppusu

contrast, conflict, clash (of opposing forces), opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mithurtu

contribution, nikištu

contribution, gift, tribute, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu

contritely, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, to beg humbly), to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), labānu

control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

control?, contracting muscle, constriction, constipation, sphincter, isiltu

control, organize, marshal forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, instruct, be mustered, ašāru

control, provisions, provisioning, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

control, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

control, to appropriate, to take by force, puāgu

control, to guide, oversee, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalātu

control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāhu

control, to restrain, to protect, to be protected, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to

be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

control, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

controller, inspector, muttaplisu

convene, produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

convenience, suitability, opportunity, appropriateness, rittu

conversation, nāpalû

conversely, if not, jānumma

convert, to convert, to compensate, to be paid, to make someone pay, to make a supplementary payment, napālu

convey, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

convey, to convey, transport, carry away, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taut, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

convey, to convey, send merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to

abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

conveyance, vehicle (boat or chariot), riding, rukūbu

conveying down, adj., mušēridu

convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu

convoluted, coiled, curled, qunnunu

convoluted, intertwined, adj., patlu

convulsive, to suffer from convulsions, damû

convulsively, to move convulsively or irregularly, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu

cook, nuḥatimmu

cook, female cook, nuḥatimmatu

cook, meat cook, butcher, woodcutter, nākisu

cook, mirsu, ēpištu, in ēpišat mirsi

cook, pappasu cook, ēpiš pappasi

cook or baker producing special dishes, kakardinnu

cook preparing mirsu-confection, mersu, in ša mersi

cook, profession of a cook, position of cook, cook's prebend, nuḥatimmūtu

cook, temple cook, endibbu, engisu, engû **cool**, cold, kašû

cook, temple cook, prebend of the temple cook, mubannūtu

cook, to cook or dry meat, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu

cook who prepares, arranges and serves food to the gods, temple cook, mubannû

cooking or drinking vessel, usually a metal, šāḥu

cooking vessel of metal, mušahḥinu

cook's prebend, profession of a cook, position of cook, nuḥatimmūtu

cool of the day, kīṣu

cool of the evening, kašû

cool off, to let cool off, to allow to cool, to become cold, kašû

cool water vendor, man selling cool water, kaṣu, in ša kaṣi

coolness, morning, kašātu

cooperative, sociable, adj., itbārānu

co-owner, partner, zittu, in bēl zitti

coping of a wall, pašqu

copious, prosperous, rich, luxuriant, šarû

copper, anānu, erû, ⁵¹nuḥuštu

⁵¹ Akkadian, **erû**, copper, Sumerian, **urudu**, copper-2nd Mill., **aruta**, copper-3rd Mill., OHGerman, **aruz**, ore,

copper, a word for copper, asisû
copper, a type of refined gold, copper or silver, mēsu
copper of poor quality, šīku
copper object, eripu, uššu
copper object, akkullānu
copper part of a door, armatu
copper, poetic expression of copper, ahuš'u
copper (qualifying copper), adj., ḥammušu, tēlūtu
copper, qualifying copper ore, la'šu
copper, to mine or smelt copper, erû-a'
copper tool with a wooden handle, šīru
copper vessel, šennu
copulate, to copulate, garāšu
copulate, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
copulate, to make love, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, ḥelû
copulation, niqīqu
copy, duplicate, opponent, gabarû
copy, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, block, track (of the wheel), ḥiršu

English, *ore*, [<OE *ōra*], **Gujarati**, *ଓର*, *ōrē*, ore, **Latin**, *raudis-i*, copper coin, *aes*, *aeris*, *aēneus*, adj., of bronze, **Belarusian**, руды, *rudy*, ore, **Croatian**, *ruda*, ore, **Polish**, *Ruda*, ore, **Latvian**, *rūdas*, ore, **Finnish-Uralic**, *rauta-*, iron, **Uzbek**, *ruda*, ore, **Akkadian**, *mazīru*, a kind of tin, *mēsu*, a type of refined gold, silver or copper, **Persian**, *mes*, مس copper, **Uzbek**, *mis*, copper, **Belarusian**, медзь, *miedź*, copper, **Belarus**, *miedz*, copper, **Uzbek**, temir *moddasi*, iron, **Serbo-Croatian**, *mesing*, brass, **Polish**, *miedź*, copper, *mosiądz*, brass, **Latvian**, *misina*, brass, **Finnish-Uralic**, *messinki*, brass, **Basque**, *mea*, ore, **Irish**, *méine*, ore, **Spanish**, *mena*, ore, **Persian**, *ma'den*, معدن ore, mine, pit, mineral, **Romanian**, *cupru*, copper, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kupari-*, copper, **Irish**, *copar*, copper, **Scots-Gaelic**, *copar*, copper, **Welsh**, *copr*, copper, **French**, *cuiivre*, copper, **Spanish**, *cobre*, copper, **Basque**, *kobrea*, copper, **German**, *Kupfer*, copper, **Turkish**, *cevher*, ore, **Gujarati**, કોપર, *Kōpara*, copper, **English**, *copper*, [<Lat. *Cyprium* (aes)], **Turkish**, *bakır*, copper, **Uyghur**, *baqir*, copper coins, **Albanian**, *bakrit*, copper, **Croatian**, *bakar*, copper, **Sanskrit**, *tāmram*, copper, *āram*, bronze, **Romanian**, *aramă*, copper, brass, **Italian**, *rame*, copper, **Greek**, χαλκός, *chalkós*, copper, ορείχαλκος, *oreíchalkos*, brass, **Latin**, *orichalcum-i*, copper ore, brass, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *umha*, brass, **Irish**, *cré-umha*, bronze, **Scots-Gaelic**, *umha*, bronze, **Sanskrit**, *ayasaH*, wrought iron, **Persian**, *âhah*, آهن iron, **Latin**, *aes*, *aeris*, copper, bronze, money, **Tocharian**, *añcwāši* (adj.), *ancu*, [B *incuwo*], iron, **Akkadian**, *ahuš'u*, poetic expression of, copper, **Belarusian**, жалеза, *žalieza*, iron, **Belarus**, *zaleza*, iron, **Croatian**, *željezo*, iron, **Polish**, *żelazo*, iron, **Latvian**, *dzelzs*, iron, **Romanian**, *fier*, iron, **Latin**, *ferrum-i*, iron, **Italian**, *ferro*, iron, **French**, *fer*, iron, sword, **Spanish**, *fierro*, iron, **Irish**, *iarann*, iron, **Scots-Gaelic**, *iarann*, iron, **Welsh**, *hearn* (*heyrn-au*), iron, **German**, *Eisen*, iron, **English**, *iron* [<OE *isern*], **Persian**, *bronz*, برنز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, *brinjao*, bronze, **Arabic**, *barunz*, برونز bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, *bronza*, bronze, **Croatian**, *bronza*, bronze, **Polish**, *brązowy*, bronze, **Latvian**, *bronza*, bronze, **Romanian**, *bronz*, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, *pronssi*, bronze, **Greek**, προύντζος, *próuntzos*, bronze, **Armenian**, բրնձե, *brnze*, bronze, **Albanian**, *bronz*, bronze, **Italian**, *bronzo*, bronze, **French**, *bronze*, bronze, **Basque**, *brontzezko*, bronze, **German**, *Bronze-*, bronze, **English**, *bronze* [<Ital. *bronzo*], **Sanskrit**, *ka.nsyā*, made of copper or iron, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *kasaje*, brass, **Gujarati**, *Kānsya*, કાંસ્ય, bronze, **Tocharian**, *kšāñ*, B *kušāne**, copper coins, **Croatian**, *kositar*, tin, **Akkadian**, *anu*, tin, **Albanian**, անագ, *anag*, tin, **Latin**, *aeneus*, *aenus*, adj., of bronze, **Persian**, *gal*, قلع tin, **Uzbek**, *galay*, tin, **Georgian**, ქილა, *kila*, tin, **Albanian**, *kallaj*, tin, **Hittite**, *dnkuli*, adj., tin, **Polish**, *cyna*, tin, **Romanian**, *staniu*, tin, **Finnish-Uralic**, *tina*, tin, **Latin**, *stannum-i*, alloy of silver and lead, tin, **Irish**, *stáin*, tin, **Scots-Gaelic**, *staoin*, tin, **Welsh**, *tun*, tin, **Belarusian**, *latuń*, brass, **French**, *laiton*, brass, **Basque**, *letoi*, brass, **Italian**, *latta*, tin, **Spanish**, *latón*, brass, **French**, *étain*, tin, **Spanish**, *estaño*, tin, **German**, *Zinn*, tin, **Turkish**, *teneke*, tin, **Gujarati**, *Tina*, ટીન tin, **English**, *tin* [<OE], **Belarusian**, волава, *volava*, tin, **Latvian**, *alva*, tin.

copy, exemplar, text, inscription, writing, šaṭāru

copy of a document, answer, equivalent, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu

copy of a written document, list, inventory, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

copy, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be half, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu

copied, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

coquettishly, to act coquettishly, to be alluring, to laugh, to smile, šāḥu

cord, ummu, ušpaḥḥu,

cord, yarn, ulinnu

coriander, kisibirrītu, kisibirru

corner, tubuqtu

corner, outer corner, part of the liver, tubqu

cornice (as an architectural term), headband, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), kulūlu

corona, lunar corona, sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, uzzu

corpse, šalamtu

corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

correct, fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

correct, straight, appropriate, tarṣu

corral, fold, qabuttu

correct behavior, stolen property (found in the thief's possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, šibittu

correct, decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, firm (in place), kīnu

correct measure, correct behavior, truth, justice, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu

correct procedures, correctness, duly, justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, treaty, kittu

correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu

correct, to be correct, fitting, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu

correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person,

the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

correct, whole, in good condition, sound, healthy, intact, entire, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

correction, calendar date, coefficient, udazallû

correctly, according to expectation, duly, in due form, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kîniš

correctness, offering, regular offering, normality, dues, ginû

correctness, straightforwardness, tarištu

correspond, to fit, šūluku

correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, ḥarāšu

correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

correspondence, opposition (of sun and moon), clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, miḥurtu

corresponding to, as, according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, prep., kīma

corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, according to, in view of, zīmu

correspondingly, accordingly, according to, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, pittu

correspondingly, instead, as a replacement, kūm

corroboaration, confirmation, takittu

corroded, teaseled cloth, worn, mašru

corvée labor, basket for carrying earth, hod for carrying bricks, tuṣšikku

corvée (unpaid worker) master, dullu, in bēl dulli

corvée work, urasūtu

corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, raid, army, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

corvée work, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

corvée worker, massu, urāsu

cosmetic, šipparātu

cosmetic, eye cosmetic, amāmû

cosmetics, mēqû

cosmetics, palette for cosmetics, mirror, mušālu

cosmic subterranean water, laigar

costly, choice, precious, sorted, selected, preeminent, nasqu

costly, valuable, precious, prized, splendid, šūquru

costs, transport costs, taššiātu

couch or seat, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, nēmettu

couchant, crippled, shrunken, shriveled, adj., ḥummuru

cough, šūlu

cough (as a disease), slime, spittle, ḥaḥḥu

cough, to cough, guḥḥubu,

cough, to cough up, ḥaḥû

coughing fit, retching, gag, gaḥḥu, ganāḥu, guḥḥu
council, assembly, collegium, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḥru
council, consultation, deliberation, šitūltu
council, inner council, specialized knowledge, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, pirištu
counsel, advice, tamlaku
counsel, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu
counsel, to take counsel, to deliberate, reflect, consult, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu
counselor, adviser, tamlāku
counselor, deliberate, judicious, muntalku
count, accounting, amount, number, computed share, munūtu
count, to count among, to make known, to command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû
count, to count?, to account for?, zamāru
count, to count, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to inspect, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
countenance, appearance, looks, luster, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu
countermanded, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu

counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

counterpart, companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, name of a month, tappātu

counterweight? of precious material for necklaces, kabbuttu

counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minute

counting (said of a basket weaver), nīšu

country (as a political unit), open country, home country, flat country, land (as against sea), flat space, native land, population of a country, mātu

country, coming from the country, adj., ḥabḥaja

country dweller, šēru, in ša šēri

country, open country, area (in math), floor, nether world, the earth, surface, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru

country, open country, back country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), fields, plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru

country, open country, open place, šērītu

country, open country, region outside a city, outside, kīdu

courage, intention, thought, mind, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

course, channel of a canal, region along a bank, alku

course of bricks, tarkību

course, path, march, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku

course, stage, road, way, distance between stopping places, mardītu

course, straight path, way, conduct, ūsu

court attendant, eunuch, mazziz pani

court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

court dignitary, official in charge of the kitchen, nuḥatimmu, in rabi nuḥatimmī

court of judgement, dinu, in bīt dīni, dīttu

court official, ēpiš šizbi, lugalarausû,

court official, iṣu, in rabi ešī

court president, (see judge), dajānu, in ša pān dajāni

court president, dīnu, in ša pān dīnāte

court, to appear in court to lodge a claim, to take up a position, zaqāpu

courtier, mār ekalli

courtier or official, širku

courtier, person standing in attendance, attendant, station, position, nanzazu

courtier, attendant (a member of the palace or temple staff), tīru

courtier, personal attendant, manzazu

courthouse, dajānu in bīt dajāni

courtyard, usāru
courtyard building, kisallu, in bīt kisalli
courtyard of a private house, a palace or a temple complex, kisallu
courtyard, main courtyard of a temple, kisalmāḥu
courtyard, outer courtyard, kisalbarakku
courtyard or enclosure (perhaps), architectural feature, ṭurru
courtyard sweeper (as a temple official), kisalluḥḥu
cover, a cover or garment, dapsû
cover, amnion, fetus covering membrane, edamukku
cover, blanket, taktīmu
cover, canopy, protection, andullu, andillu
cover, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing,
cover, clay, envelope of a tablet, imgurru **cover, intestinal**, (in *kulum libbi* the part of the animal body
which covers the intestines), kutmu
cover, leather cover or coat, ullulu
cover, leather cover or garment, ullupu
cover, lid, naktamtu
cover, lid, (for a kettle or oven), katammu
cover, lid, horse's bit, naktamu
cover, linen cover, kadilû
cover, mat, or drapery, tunšu
cover or blanket, iškušḥu, paḥantarru
cover or garment, dapsû, ḥarūru
cover or garment, ḥurdatu, in ša ḥurdāte
cover or wrap, ḥuluptu
cover, protection, ṣillûlu
cover, protector on furniture, rescuer, helper, mušēzibu
cover, to be covered, to settle (said of dust, etc.), šabāḥu
cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat
with bronze, ḥalāpu
cover, to cover, erēmu, kašû
cover, to cover a person with a garment, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, to put on clothing, to
clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a
magic figure, robed (ceremonially), to coat, labāšu
cover, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, to adorn, to crown, to veil, kullulu
cover, to cover, to conceal, hide, to veil, hide the face, to veil oneself, cover oneself, pasāmu
cover, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.,
to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body,
to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to
conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to clap down, to conceal, close a pot, a
door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
cover, to cover up, hide, ḥesû
cover, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in
preparation for burial, to roll up, qebēru
cover, to cover with patches or with a network, edēḥu
cover, to cover, to wall up with bricks, tē'u
cover, veil, mat, kutummu

cover, wrap, metal plating, *nalbētu*
cover, wrap, sheath, heaven, sky, ceiling, *ermu*
covered, adj., **šalīlu*, **suktumu*
covered basket, **kutumtu*
covered, enveloped, adj., *ubbuḥu*
covered, mated, adj., *šūlū*
covered (said of the eyes), adj., *tē'u*
covered, veiled, *kuttumu*
covered, secret, *katmu*
covering, *uppunu*
covering, a head covering, a skin disease, *ḥazīqatu*
covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, *šillu*
covering, plaque of a piece of furniture, plating, armor of infantry and war chariots, *taḥlīpu*
covering, shroud, *šibḥu*
covering with a veil, *tapsimtu*
covering, wrap or spread, *tapsû*
cow, *arḥu*, *mīrtu*,
cow, **adult cow**, heifer, **ummānātu*
cow (poetic term for cow), *abkigu*
cow, **wild cow**, *rīmtu*
cover, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, *napalsuḥu*
cows, bovines, (of both sexes and all ages), *littu*
coworker, partner, *šutāpu*
crab, the constellation Cancer, *alluttu*
crack, crevice, *nigīššu*
crack, to split, *ḥuppupu*
cracked pot, *nussu*
craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, *liptu*
craft, disease, work, *lipittu*
craft, laundering craft, *pūšammūtu*
craft, musician's craft, *nārūtu*
craft of a purification priest, *išippūtu*
craft of a stonecutter, *purkullūtu*
craft of the engraver, *muššarruttu*
craft of the exorcist, *kakugallūtu*
craft of the house builder, *itinnūtu*
craft of the jeweler, *kabšarrūtu*
craft of the kalû, lamentation-priests' college, corpus of texts used by the *kalû*, *kalūtu*
craft of the kāširu-worker, *kāširūtu*
craft of the sculptor, *urrākūtu*
craft of the scribe, scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, *ṭupšarrūtu*
craft or profession, *ziqqatatu*
craft or trade of the carpenter, *naggārūtu*
craft, skills of a *ša rēši*, *rēšu*, in *ša rēšutu*

craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru
craftsman, qātu, in bēl qāti
craftsman, a craftsman?, azû, mušallimānu
craftsman, a **skilled craftsman**, mudammiqu
craftsman, creator, school for scribes, workshop, mummu
craftsman, **designating a craftsman** or functionary, rabarabaru
craftsman, **designation of a craftsman**, or an official, kuduḫtaš, kuššuku, kuttim
craftsman, engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, armorer, kiškattû
craftsman, financier, investor, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu
craftsman making headware, kubšuhuli
craftsman making mar datu-fabrics, mardatuḫlu
craftsman or official, gelduḫlu, ituḫlu
craftsman or official's designation, ezû, in rab ezû
craftsman or worker, turtenu
craftsman producing textiles by a special technique, kâširu
craftsman, **woven cloth craftsman** (making a special type of woven cloth), kâmidu
craftsman working in wood and metal, an insect, gurgurru, tabiru
crafty, adj., muštēpišu
cramps, to have cramps, to cause cramps, tied, girt, to be girt, ebeṭu
cramped, ebṭu
crane, kalû, urnigu
crave, to ask, to request, desire, to be desired, required, erēšu
cawing, crowing, adj., šâšu
crawl, **to crawl**, to crawl about, to make crawl, to grovel, writhe, pašālu
crawling, adv., pašālatti
crawling creature, pašultu
crazily, **to act crazily**, be in a frenzy, *zabābu
cream, lišdu
cream, fat, oil, šamnu
crease, a **crease on the sheep's liver**, way, path, padānu
create, to provide, to make available, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal

contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

create, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu

create, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), creature, pitqu

creation (of human beings), handiwork, craft, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu

creation, offspring, sperm, semen, riḥûtu

creator, mubennû

creator, craftsman, school for scribes, workshop, mummu

creator, provider, mušabšû

creature, a fabulous creature, part man and part fish, kulullu

creature, creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu

creature, living being, šiknat napišti

creature, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu

credence, to give credence to, to believe, to trust, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qāpu

credit, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, šeḥēru

credited, (person) giving credit, adj., qajipu

creditor, rāšû, rašûtānu

creditor, ḥabullu, in bēl ḥabulli

creditor, ḥubullu, in bel ḥubulli

creditor, lender, deputy, qajipānu

creditor, to ask a creditor for, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

creditor, to become a creditor, qajapānûtu

creditor's claim, item or amount due to creditors, rašûtu

cream, garû

creep, to steal, slink, ḥalālu

crescent, iskuru
crest, coma of a comet, summit (of a triangle), excrescence on an animal's head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, šipru
crest, edge, battlements, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu
crested, trimmed, tasseled, feathered, adj., šuppuru
Crete, coming from Crete, kaptarû
crevice, crack, niğişşu
crew, boat crew, breeder animal, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu
crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu
crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu
crew, top piece, top part, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu
cricket, šaršaru
cricket or locust, jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, timbuttu
cries, to utter cries of mourning, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, šarāḫu
crime, misdeed, sin, gillatu, gullultu
crime, to commit a crime or sin, arnu
crime, to commit a crime, sartu
crimes, to commit crimes, lemnu
criminal, ḫītu, in ša ḫīti
criminal, masiktu, in bēl masikti
criminal, evil, wicked, malicious person, wrongdoing, violence, raggu
criminal, evildoer, ḫābilu
criminal, false, mendacious, adj., parrişu
criminal, murderer, şinu, in ša şīni
criminal, one who apprehends a criminal, captor, şabitānu
criminal, thief, ardadu
criminal, wrongdoer, narru
cripple, gudādu
crippled, akûtu, kuşşudu
crippled, deformed, adj., pessu
crippled, lame, paralyzed, kubbulu
crippled, shrunken, shriveled, couchant, adj., ḫummuru
crisis, disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, dangerous situation?, nikittu
criss-crossed, adj., *şuteşlupu
critical, critically ill, reverent, adj., nakdu
croak, to caw, ḫuqqu
croak, to rumble, ḫarāru
crocodile, namsuḫu
crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru
crooked, crossed, perverse, twisted, eguru
crooked, twisted, adj., pussulu
crop, šegunû⁵²

⁵² Akkadian, **şegunû**, crop, Latin, **seges-etis**, crop, Etruscan, **segeta, segetes**, Sanskrit, **krsi**, ploughing, agriculture, husbandry, field, harvest, Albanian, **korr**, reap, Armenian, բերք, **berk'y**, crop, Irish, **barr**, crop,

crop, a minor crop, mottled barley, *şaḥḥaru*
crop, a minor crop, scraps, small items, *şiḥḥirtu*
crop, an early crop, *ḥurpu*
crop, farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, *kurummatu*
crop, late crop, *uplētu*
crop, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, *rabû*
cross, confused, maneuver for position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, twist, become twisted, *egēru*
cross out, to cancel, to distort, pervert, *şalāpu*
cross river, ferry, to cross a river, *nēbiru*
cross, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, *etēqu*
cross water, to ford, extend beyond something, make somebody cross over water, to pass back and forth, *ebēru*
crossbar, *ḥūqu*
crossed, grown together, entangled, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, *elēpu*
crossed out, false, dishonest, canceled, adj., *şullupu*
crossed, perverse, twisted, crooked, *egru*
crossing point, *kunsangû*
crossing, crossing fees, otherside (of a river or the sea), *nēbertu*
crossing, ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, *nēberu*
crossing, scaling, burglary, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, *nabalkattu*
crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, transversal, dividing line, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, *tallu*
crosspiece, *parriktu*
crosspiece, crossbeam, pole, transversal, dividing line, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, *tallu*
crosspiece, yoke, domination, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, *nīru*
crosswise?, adv., *pirkam*
crosswise arrangement (of bandages or wood), *şilbu*
crosswise, diagonally, *parkiš*
crotch, region between the thighs, hind legs of animals, *ḥallu*
crouching, adj., *rubbuşu*
crow, bird of the raven/crow family, *ḥaḥḥuru*
crowing, cawing, adj., *şāşu*
crowd, throng, *puḥurtu*
crowd, to crowd about, to romp, *dakāku*
crown, a type of crown revenue in Achaemenid administration, *uppajātu*

crown, disk of the moon, agû, aga'u
crown, edge, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, spur of land, appu
crown land, uzbarra
crown, part of the disk of the moon, hair of the head, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu
crown prince, umasupitrû, ušrijānu
crown prince, designated successor, son of a king, prince, šarru, in mār šarri
crown prince, **position of crown prince**, successor?, tardennūtu
crown prince residence, administrative center, a storehouse, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti
crown prince status, šarrûtu, in mār-šarrûtu
crown, royal headgear, mēnu
crown, **to crown**, to adorn, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu
crucible, našraptu
crucible, **a large crucible**, kirmaḥḥu
crucible, burning, našraptu
crucible for metal and glass, kiln, brazier, kūru
crucible?, part of a bowl, kittu
crucible used for melting, mašādu
cruciform shape?, palluru
crude bitumen, ittû
crumble, **to crumble**, collapse, to make throw away, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku
crumble, **to crumble**, to dissolve, to thin, fall out, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu
crumble, to melt, to dissolve, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu
crumbled area in a mud-brick structure, miriqtu
crumbled?, hewn, broken, ḥuppû
crush, **to crush**, dakāku, duqququ, puššû?
crush, **to crush fine**, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to become crushed, damaged, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, marāqu
crush, **to crush**, grind, pēnu
crush, **to crush** or mince plants in preparing remedies, ḥussû
crush, **to crush**, squash, to trample, destroy, overwhelm, mēsu
crush, **to crush**, to cleave, to grind, pa'āšu puššû
crush, **to crush?**, to soften in the mouth, to take food or drink, lēmu
crush, **to crush**, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

crush, to shatter, ḥašālu
crush, to smash, rāsu
crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to break into, ḥepû
crushed, adj., ḥašlun nuppušu
crushed, broken, hit, settled, adj., napšu
crushed, pulverized, adj., marqu
crushed, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
crushing defeat, annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, kašūšu
crustacean, (name means river-locust), erib nāri
cry, kappu cry, to utter a cry sounding like *kappu*, kappu
cry, lament, tanūqātu
cry, loud cry, din, clamor, rumor, uproar, ikkillu
cry of distress, complaint, inannû
cry out, to cry out, lagāgu
cry out, to howl, to growl, groan, labû
cry, roar, šagimmatu, šagīmu
cry, shout, loud noise, summons, proclamation, šišītu
 cry, summons, šīšu
cry, to cry, groan, nāqu
cry, to cry, roar, šagāmu
cry, to utter a cry, to make a loud noise, to shout, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
cry, uproar, šigmu
cub of a wild animal, young dog, puppy, mīrānu
cubit, a three-cubit measure, leg, puridu
cubit, forearm, ammatu
cubit, half-cubit, ūṭu
cubit, half-cubit man, half-cubiter, ūṭû
cubit, half a cubit, span, rūṭu
cubit, one sixth of a cubit, palm, handbreadth, pušku
cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), melon, gourd, qīššû
cucumber, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu
culinary activity, ṭaḥû
culinary professional, ṭēḥû
culminating constellation or star, culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon,

pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu

culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, culminating constellation or star, ziqpu

culprit, arnu, in bēl arni

cult answerer, āpilu

cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

cult rites, divine orders, mû

cult socle, or chapel, kikurrû

cultic base, platform, pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, a poetic term for nether world), kigallu

cultic ceremony, urubātu

cultic ceremony (lit. greeting of the temple), šalām bīti

cultic flour, a small heap of a certain type of flour, used for cultic purposes, zidubdubbû

cultic functionary, mussiru, purruttu, ramku

cultic functionary, a high cultic functionary, ŝangagallu

cultic image, ŝarrena

cultic object, of a temple, ēqu, in *bīt ēqi*, temple inner room, name of goddess, *Bēlat-ēqi*.

cultic or ritual place dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu

cultic place dedicated to Šamas, prayer to Šamas, kiutakku

cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu

cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu

cultivate, to lay out a furrow, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a

storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu
cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow, plant a field, etc., to be seeded, planted, erēšu
cultivated, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, adjusted, epšu
cultivated field, area under cultivation, stalk, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu
cultivated field, furrow, a linear measure, part of the constellation Virgo, šer'u
cultivated land, mērešu, in bīt mēreši
cultivated land, cultivation, mērešu
cultivated land, newly prepared for cultivation, taptu
cultivation?, mazrūtu
cultivation, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu
cultivation, clearing of land for cultivation, first tilling, teptītu
cultivation, cultivated field, time of planting, mēreštu
cultivation, official responsible for cultivation of fields, mušērišu
cultivator, ērišānu
cultivator, tenant farmer, errēšu
cumin, ḥašimuru? kamūnu?
cunifform sign kaskal, (name of), kaškašu
cunifform sign kum, kummu
cunifform sign GAG, qaqqu
cunifform sign LAGAB, block, lagabbu
cunifform sign PAP, curl?, lock of hair?, eyelashes, pappu
cunifform sign, AB?, littu
cunifform wedge, stroke of the stylus, writing, wound, miḥištu
cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, nikiltu
cunning, experience, knowledge, wisdom, skill, nēmequ
cunning, one who acts with cunning, adj., kāpidu⁵³
cup, a cup, anakku, anakmahḥu, guziu, inimmu, mišqu, šakku, ummannuḥu, zuršu
cup, a metal cup, meḥsū
cup, a synonym or cup, zibingū
cup, cup as a capacity measure, goblet, kāsu
cup or a bottle, ḥubšašu

⁵³ **Akkadian**, **kāpidu**, one who acts with cunning, **Latin** **catus-a-um**, sharp, cunning, adv., **cate**, **Etruscan**, **cate**, **cates**, **cato** (CATV), **catos** (CATVS), **kate**, **kati**, **kato** (KATV), **French**, **astucieux**, clever, **Latvian**, **asu**, sharp, **Romanian**, **ascuțit**, sharp, **French**, **astucieux**, clever, **Sanskrit**, **checka**, adj. clever, shrewd, **Georgian**, ჭკვიანი, **chkviani**, clever, **Belarusian**, хітрацць, **chitrasć**, cunning, **Welsh**, **cheeky**, impertinent, **English**, **cheeky** [<OE **cece**], impudence, impertinent, **Persian**, **tond**, تند acrid, ascerbic, acid, **Hittite**, **htant**, clever, intelligent, wise, **Finnish-Uralic**, **taitava**, clever, **French**, **tondeuse**, mower, **Georgian**, აკრიდი, **ak'ridi**, acrid, **Romanian**, **acru**, acrid, **Greek**, ακριβώς **akrivós**, sharp, **Albanian**, **acartë**, crisp, **Latin**, **acri**, sharp, **Welsh**, **awchlym**, **awchus**, adj. sharp, **Italian**, **guzzo**, pointed, **acre**, acrid, **French**, **aigu**, adj. sharp; **acéré**, violent struggle, **Sanskrit**, **tigita**, adj. sharp, pointed, **Persian**, **tyz**-hvsh, زهوشی sharp, bright, quick-witted, **Italian**, **tagliente**, sharp.

cup, qualifying a cup, adj., tumušše
cup used in beer making, nēlebtu
cupbearer, chief cupbearer, šāqû, in rab šāqî
cupbearer, steward, šāqû
cupel, to cupel, to melt, to melt down, to become molten, šâdu
curb, to curb, to confine, to keep in check with a bridle, to keep in check, to control, lāṭu
curcurbitacea (a melon, cucumber, squash, etc.), šarrubānu
cure, medication, ripûtu
curl?, cuniform sign PAP, lock of hair?, eyelashes, pappu
curl, fringe, a plant, kaziru
curl, lock of hair, kizirtu
curl, to be curled, to bend over, to droop, kapāṣu
curl, to curl the hair, kezēru
curled area, kipṣu
curled, bent, adj., kapṣu
curled, coiled, convoluted, qunnunu
curled, to be curled, to contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, coiled, to bend down completely, kanānu
current, flow of water, agû, egû, aga'u, agiu
curry a horse, to comb, nadādu
curse, ḥaliptu, izru, izzirtu
curse, accursed person, arratu
curse, accursed person or animal, nizirtu
curse, a term for curse or oath, targagû
curser, one who curses, errēru
curse, to curse, arāru, ezēru
curse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to abuse, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru
cursed, adj., arru, nazru
cursing constantly, adj., nazziru
curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, section, niksu
curtain, cloth, šiddu
curtain (for a canopy), daltu, in ša dalti
curtain?, screen?, paruktu
curve, to bend, to become bent, to wrap around, kapāpu
curved, bent, kabistu
cushion, ašbatu, nūšabu
cusps, horn, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu
custodian of the teams, šimittu, in ša muḥḥi šindāta
custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu
custody, safekeeping, mašṣarūtu

custom, command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, decree, practice, parṣu

custom station official, kāru, in rabi kāri

customarily, constantly, always, adv., kajamānu

customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

customary, permanent, normal, ordinary, standard, ginû

cut and dry wood, nīpu

cut, cutting of wood, cleft, split, strip of leather, breastbone, sternum, šitqu

cut, deeply cut, indented, adj., ḥuddudu

cut down, to cut down enemies, to strike down, to smash, to pummel, thrash, rasābu

cut down, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, to cut off, to interrupt, kašāṭu

cut down trees, to cut wood, to cut weeds, to cut or chop herbs, kasāmu

cut in pieces, torn, adj., nukkusū

cut, felled, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu

cut, a cut of meat, ḥabsurukku, ḥarmil, ḥilidamu, ḥuldimmu, ḥurubbu, mīšu?, pitkullu

cut, deeply or multiply cut, adj., šuttuqu

cut of meat, palluḥur, pīru, pušādu, ušmedû

cut of meat, a group of stars, descendant, naṣrapu

cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cut-off flesh, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, niṣḥu

cut off a piece of a land holding, expropriate part of a holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to cut off, block, water and roads, to stop, to staunch (flow of liquids), to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu

cut off, felled (said of branches), adj., urrû

cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

cut-off piece, anxiety, break, gully, panic, ḥīpu

cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis*

karê), diminution, curtailment, section, *niksu*

cut off, to break off, to strike, *karātu*⁵⁴

cut off, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, to interrupt, *kašātu*

cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, *kalû*

cut off, to cut off, *kašābu*

cut off, to sever, separate, *urrû*

cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, *šamātu*

cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, *qatāpu*

cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, *naqāru*

cut, to cut, *ḥarāpu, nasāru?*

cut, to cut branches, *arû*

cut, to cut off hair or beard as punishment, *gadāmu*

cut, to cut open, to split, to slit many times, in many places, *šalāqu*

cut, to cut through, to slit, to sever, *parā'u*

cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, *nakāsu*⁵⁵

cut, to cut to size, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, to prune, to weed?, to trim, *šarāmu*

cut, to cut trees, *erû*

cut, to cut, trim, mutilate, *gašāšu*

⁵⁴ Akkadian, *kašātu*, cut down, to cut down orchards, to cut off, interrupt, *karātu*, to cut off, to break off, to strike, *kartu*, adj., cut up, Lydian, Fa-*karsed*, cut out, Luvian, *kuar/kur*, to cut, *kurama, kuratr/kuratn*, cutting, *kurana/i*, cutter, *kuri/kurai*, island, *kursauar/kursau(a)n*, cut off, *kwa, karsnu, kars*, to cut off, cancel, Hittite, *kartae, kuers/kurs*, to cut off, *kuer/kur, kuērzi, karsa/karsk, arsae*, to cut, *kurutsi*, cutter, *kuresr/kuresn, karsesr/karsesn*, cutting, *karsat*, cutting removal *karsiie/a*, to cut up, Irish, a *ghearradh* amach, to cut off, Scots-Gaelic, gus *gearradh* dheth, to cut off, Persian, *cidan*, كـردن كوتاه cut, zadan, to cut, Belarusian, каб cut ад, kab *cyt* ad, to cut off, Tocharian, *kost*, edge, English, to cut [*<ME cutten*], Romanian, pentru a *trunchia*, to truncate, Latin, *trunco-are*, to shorten, maim, mutilate, cut, Italian, *troncare*, to cut, French, *trancher*, to slice, English, *truncate* [*<Lat. truncare*], to shorten, cut, Polish, *przycinac*, to truncate, Latin, *proseco-secare-secui-sectum; prosectum-i*, part of a victim cut out to be offered to a god, Etruscan, *prosikuren* (PRVSIKVREN).

⁵⁵ Akkadian, *naksu*, adj., cut, felled, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, *nakāsu*, to cut through, notch, fell trees, cut dates, etc., *niksu*, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cutting off the head, etc., English, *nick* [*<ME nik*, a shallow cut, notch or chip on a surface, to cut a nich, just at the critical moment], Latin, *caedere*, to cut, Tocharian, *kost*, cut, edge, English, *cut* [*<ME cutten*], Belarusian, рэзаць, *rezać*, to cut, Croatian, *rezati*, to cut, Latvian, *griezt*, to cut, Greek, να ξυριστώ, na *xyristó*, to shave, Italian, *radere*, to shave, French, se *raser*, to shave, English, *razor* [*<Lat. radere*, to scrape), Romanian, a *tăia*, to cut, *TAIE*, he/she cuts, Italian, *tagliare*, to cut, Hittite, *tuhhus->*, *tuhhs, tuhus, tuhsanna/ tuhsanni*, cut off, to separate, to be cut off, separated, Etruscan/Phrygian, *TAIE*.

cut up, adj., kartu
cut up, chopped, pulled, weeded, kasmu
cutlass, nungullû
cutter, cane cutter, qettā'u
cutter, stone cutter, stone carver, lapidary, purkullu
cutting, nipdu, širimtu
cutting, division, section, detachment, pirsu
cutting edge, blade, šēlūtu
cutting edge, blade, scraper?, šēltu
cutting of wood, qurû
cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, breastbone, sternum, šitqu
cutting off, kaziztu
cutting off the head, cut-off piece of wood, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
cutting, shoot, tarmiktu
cutting tool, meḥiṣu?, mumaššiḥu
cutting tool, wooden, našramu
cutting, weeding, of green plants, kismu
cuttings, cuttings of resinous and aromatic substances, plants yielding aromatic substances, fragrance, ḥibištu
cylindrical object, walsa,
Cypress, šurmēnu
Cypriote, one coming from Cyprus, alašû

D

dagger, a dagger, luṭû, marqantu
dagger, an ornamental dagger?, ṭabīḥu
dagger blade, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
dagger, sword, knife, patru
dainty (said of food), fancy, smiling, laughing (said of the face), adj., ṣuḥḥu
dairy product, diktû, eldu
dais, a dais, ašukku
dais, pedestal, socle, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku
dais, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, a structure in the Anu temple in Uruk, paramāḥu
daily, adv., ūmussu
daily, every day, adv., ūmišam
dalliance, amorous dalliance, fraud, delight, laughter, smile, šīḥtu
dam, kāsirû, meskertu?, temdu?,

dam a river, to lay across, to make a pavement, to block, kesēru
dam, embankment, facing, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, kisirtu
dam, irrigation dike, kilātu
dam of reeds, pigsty, irritu
dam or dike to regulate the flow of water, mušannītu
dam, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to immerse, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku
damage caused by illegal action, violence, lawlessness, *ḥabaltu
damage, concern, fear, worry, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu
damage, destruction, ḥabiltu
damage, harm, sin, crime, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, act of negligence, ḥiṭu
damage, loss, ḥiṭītu
damage, to injure, to fail, to sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, ḥaṭū
damage, wrong, evil deed, ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, ḥibiltu
damaged? *kussupu
damaged, anomalous, plucked (string), laptu
damaged, soiled, lupputu
damaged, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, marāqu
damages (i.e., restitution of losses sustained), financial loss, ibissū
damages, replacement, fine, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)
damming of a river, ḥišūtu
damp course, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the extra, lower extremities, stance, horizon, išdu
dampen, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu
dance, riqdu, riqittu, šuāru
dance?, to whirl, gāšu
dancer?, raquddu
dancer, jumper, raqqidu
dancer, player, actor, mummillu
dancing, performing dances and music, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), actor, kulu'u
dandruff, eczema, laqlaqtu
danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, calamity, lemuttu
dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu
dangerous situation?, crisis, disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, nikittu

dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
dangerous, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), unlucky, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu
dangerous, terrible, overbearing, akšu, ekšu, wakšu
dangerous, to be in a dangerous situation, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to cause concern, nakādu
dangle, to dangle, to hang loose, hang, to be suspended, to suspend, šuqallulu
dark, adj., da'ummu, du'ummu, eklu, erpu
dark, black, tempered (said of metal), adj., šallāmu
dark, cloudy, adj., ḥašû
dark colored?, adj., tarku⁵⁶, turruku
dark, darkness, uklu
dark, dusky, adj., urrupu
dark-headed, the "dark-headed," (a poetic expression for "mankind"), šalmāt qaqqadi
dark, adj., extinguished, eṭû
dark (lit. he who makes dark), mušēkilu
dark, obscure, adj., šullulu
dark, providing shade, somber, growing in shade, šillānû
dark spot, turku
dark spot, stroke, hit, blow, a supply for travelers, tirku
dark, to be dark, ekēlu
dark, to be dark, dim, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, eṭû
dark, to become dark, da'āmu⁵⁷

⁵⁶ Akkadian, **tarkiš**, adv., darkly, **tarku**, **turruku**, dark colored, Persian, **târik**, کی‌تار dark, **târiki** کی‌تاری darkness, Irish, **dorchadas**, darken, **dorcha**, dark, Scots-Gaelic, **dorchadas**, darken, **dorcha**, dark, English, **dark**, [OE *deorc*], Luvian, **dakui**, darkness, Hittite, **dnkui**, **dnkuai**, black, dark, **dankuuahh**, **danku(ua)nu**, **dankuianu**, **dnkuneske/a**, **dnku(a)nu**, **dnkuinu**, **dnkuah**, black, to make black, **dankues**, **dnkues**, to become black, **dnkudr**, darkness, Sanskrit, **tamah**, **tamas**, darkness, **tāmasaḥ**, dark, gloomy, Avestan, **sâmahe** [sâma], dark, black, Hurrian, **timeri**, **timari**, dark, Akkadian, **da'ummatu**, darkness, gloom, Croatian, **tama**, darkness, Baltic-Sudovian, **dumas**, dark, Latvian, **tumsa**, darkness, **tumšs**, dark, Finnish-Uralic, **tumma**, dark, Latin, **temero-are**, to darken, Hittite, **tamas**, to torment, Etruscan, **tam**, **tamera**, Latin, **Orcus-i**, **Orcos**, the infernal region, god of the lower world, Tocharian, **orkäm** [B **orkamo**], darkness, gloom, **orkämnu**, gloomy, dark, Akkadian, **ādiru**, darkening, **adīru**, fear, **adāru**, fear, to fear the deity, respect the oath, Sanskrit, **trāsah**, fright, Albanian, **terr**, darkness, Persian, **tars**, ترس fear, Akkadian, **ḥašû**, dark, cloudy, English, **hazy** [Origin unknown, marked by the presence of haze: atmospheric moisture, dust, smoke and vapor].

⁵⁷ Akkadian, **da'āmu**, to become dark, **da'ummu**, **du'ummu**, dark, **da'ummatu**, darkness, gloom, Sanskrit, **tamas**, darkness, led into dark, gloom, darkness of hell, Finnish-Uralic, **tummenna**, to darken, Hurrian, **timeri/timari**, dark, Hittite, **monae**, **munnae**, **munnae**, to hide, to conceal, Sanskrit, **kṛṣṇah**, dark, black, Hittite, **sana/san**, **sanna/sann**, to hide, conceal, Avestan, **sâmahe** [sâma] dark, black, Latin, **Orcus-i**, Pluto, the lower world, dearth, Tocharian, **orkämnu** (adj.), gloomy, dark, **orkäm**, darkness, gloom, Akkadian, **tarku**, dark colored, **tirku**, dark spot, stroke, Persian, **târik**, **târiki**, کی‌تار dark, downcast, gloomy, Latvian, **dorcha**, dark, Irish, **dorcha**, dark, Scots-Gaelic, **dorcha**, dark, Luvian, **dakui**, darkness, Hittite, **dnkui**, **dnkuai**, **dankuis**, **dnkudr**, darkness, black, to become black, **dankues**, **dnkues**, to become black, **dankuuahh**, **danku(ua)nu**, **dankuianu**, **dnkuneske/a**, **dnku(a)nu**, **dnkuinu**, **dnkuah**, to make black, English, **dark**, [OE *doerc*], Romanian, **negru**, black, Persian, **tire**, تیره black, Albanian, **terr**, darkness, dark, opaque, obscurity, Latin, **ater**, **atra**, **atrum**, dark, Etruscan, **ater**, **atro** (ATR) Latin, **niger-gra-grum**, black, Italian, **nero**, black, French, **noir**, adj. black, Akkadian, **ḥašû**, dark, cloudy, English, **hazy** [Origin

dark, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku
dark, to become dark or dusky, erēpu⁵⁸
dark, to become dark, to become quite dark, to turn black, to become flushed, purple, to temper (metal), šalāmu
darken, to darken, ḥašû,
darkened, eclipsed, na'duru
darkened, dark colored, adj., ukkulu
darkened, overcast, adj., uppû
darkening, ādiru
darkness, ikiltu, ikletu, iklu, urruptu
darkness, as a name of the nether world, kuku
darkness, dark, uklu
darkness, gloom, da'ummatu
darkness, misfortune, calamity, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu
dark, sad, adru, adirtu, idirtu
darkly, adv. *du'umiš, tarkiš
darling, ru'ūmtu
darling, expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, dumqu
date, a quality of dates, kimru
date, calendar date, correction, coefficient, udazallû
date culture, date cultivator profession, horticulture, nukaribbûtu
date cultivator profession, date culture, horticulture, nukaribbûtu
date enclosure, an enclosed area for delivery of dates, sheep enclosure, ḥašāru
date from Telmun, issanu
date harvesting and delivery (seasonal) contractor, šākinu
date harvesting contracting (seasonal), šākinûtu
date orchards administrator, šandanakku
date palm, gišimmaru
date palm, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, of Sirius, of excrement,

unknown, marked by by the presence of haze: atmospheric moisture dust, smoke and vapor], **Akkadian**, [ādiru](#), darkening, **Persian**, [tars](#), ترس fear, **Albanian**, [terr](#), darkness.

⁵⁸ **Akkadian**, [erēpu](#), to become dark, dusky, **Latin**, [erpu](#), adj., dark, **Erebus-i**, god of the lower world, **Romanian**, [orb](#), blind, sightless, [orbi](#), to make blind, **Sanskrit**, [chada](#), pp. [channa](#), to cover, veil, hide, conceal, keep secret, **Welsh**, [cuddio](#), to hide, conceal, cloak, **Belarusian**, сляпой, [sliapoj](#), blind, **Croatian**, [slijepima](#), to blind, **Polish**, [ślepy](#), adj., blind, **Latvian**, [slēpties](#), to hide, **Belarusian**, цямнець, [ciamnieć](#), to darken, **Polish**, [ciemny](#), dark, **Latin**, [caeco-are](#), to make blind or dark, **Italian**, [accecare](#), to blind, **French**, [cacher](#), to hide, conceal, **Tocharian**, [ksā-](#), blind, **Etruscan**, [cace](#), **Latin**, [celo-are](#), to hide, **Welsh**, [celu](#), to hide, conceal, cloak, **Latin**, [Orcus-i](#), Pluto, the lower world, **Tocharian**, [orkäm](#) [B [orkamo](#)], darkness, gloom, **English**, [dark](#), [<OE [doerc](#)], **Persian**, [kur](#), کور adj., blind, **Polish**, [ukryć](#), to hide, conceal, cover up, **Greek**, κρυβω, [kryvo](#), to hide, **Armenian**, կույր, [kuyr](#), to blind, **Albanian**, [gorroj](#), to blind, **Akkadian**, [ukkulu](#), darkened, dark colored, [uklu](#), dark, darkness, **Hurrian**, [ug-](#), to fear.

mašrû

date palm, a kind of date palm, lubru

date palm, a part of a date palm, šarû, urṭû

date palm, a physical feature in a date palm orchard, parku

date palm, a quality of the date palm and its dates, šuṣû

date palm, a type of date palm, elamittu

date palm, a wild mountain variety, gurummadu

date palm branch, ḥarûtu

date palm, certain stage of growth, arḥānû

date palm (describing the date palm), adj., ḥardatānu

date palm (describing a type of date palm), adj., ḥulamētu

date palm fiber, amšû

date palm frond, leaf, aru

date palm heart or shoot, uqūru

date palm lease, (includes the lessee's obligation to plant date palms), zāqipūtu

date palm, (male) inflorescence of the date palm, taltallu

date palm, midrib of the frond of the date palm, an ornament in the shape of a palm frond, zinû

date palm, name of the date palm, a tree, marratu

date palm, part of a date palm, paslu

date palm, part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, upper level, top piece, top part, crew, rikbu

date palm sapling, šakinnu

date palm terminal bud, qamḥurû

date palm that is early-bearing, murriḥu

date palm, young date palm, tālu

date-shaped ornament, unripened dates, an ingredient in medications, uḥinnu

date, to establish a date, adannu

dates, a quality of dates, nuazu, šišūtu

dates, a type or processed form of dates, šugarrû

dates, a variety of dates, qašbu

dates, building for storing dates, kumurrû, in bīt kumurrê

dates, bunch of dates, gidmu

dates, dish made of dates, ḥašilātu

dates, first quality dates, tadmiqu

dates, plucked dates, picking of grapes, qitpu

dates, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

dates, sorted dates ready for transport, kamru

dates, spoiled dates, ṭanīpu

dates, unripened dates, a date-shaped ornament, an ingredient in medications, uḥinnu

daub, to daub, eqû
daughter, mertu⁵⁹
daughter of a king, princess, šarru, in mārat šarri
daughter, young girl or woman, mārtu
daughter-in-law, status of a daughter-in-law, status of a woman living in a household other than her father's, conjugal love, kallūtu
daughter-in-law, wife of a son living in his father's household, bride, sister-in-law, kallatu
daughter, oldest daughter?, tāpalātu
dawn, morning star, morning, later on, in the future, šēru
dawn, third watch of the night, namārītu
dawn, to dawn, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to make shining, brilliant, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to make brilliant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to illuminate, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru
day, ūmtu
day, (30th) day of a month, to be deducted in accounting, udagidû
day after tomorrow, illidiš
day after tomorrow, in the future, adv., ullītiš
day, all day long, always, during daytime, adv., uddakam
day, all day long, **one single day**, adv., ūmakkal
day, auspicious day, uttukku
day after tomorrow, iššalšēni, iššaššūme
day before yesterday, adv., šalšāmi, šalšūmi, šanšala
day, by day, adv., urriš
day, daylight, tomorrow, next day, urru
day, enough, required, sufficient, for one day, ūmakkalû
day, evil day, uḥulgallu
day, like the day, violently, like a storm, brightly, adv., ūmiš
day, next day, daylight, day, tomorrow, urru

⁵⁹ Akkadian, **mertu**, daughter, **mārtu**, daughter, young girl or woman, **Latvian**, **meita**, daughter, **Welsh**, **merche**-ed, girl, daughter, maid, woman, **Breton**, **merc'h**-ed, daughter, **Sanskrit**, **duhitṛ**, daughter, **Avestan**, **dota**, daughter, **Persian**, **dukhdha** [dudxhar]', **doxtār** دختر daughter, **Belarusian**, дачка, **dačka**, daughter, **Belarus**, **dacka**, daughter (pl.): **docki**, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **dukte**, daughter, **Finnish-Uralic**, **tytär**, daughter, **Armenian**, դուստրը, **dustry**, daughter, **Tocharian**, **ckácar**, **tkácer**, daughter, **English**, **daughter** [<OE **dohtor**], **Croatian**, **kíci**, daughter, **Romanian**, **fiică**, daughter, **Albanian**, **bijë**, vajzë, daughter, **Latin**, **fila-ae**, daughter, **Italian**, **figlia**, daughter, **French**, **fille**, daughter, **Etruscan**, **file**, **Urtian**, **sälā**, daughter, **Hurrian**, **šāl-a**, **šali**, **šala**, daughter, **šal(a)**=arde, daughtership, **Georgian**, ასული, **asuli**, daughter, **Sanskrit**, **kishori**, daughter, **Polish**, **córka**, daughter, **Greek**, κόρη, **kóri**, daughter, **Persian**, **snahar** سنهار daughter-in-law, **Croatian**, **snaha**, daughter-in-law, **Polish**, **synowa**, daughter-in-law, **Finnish-Uralic**, **miniä**, daughter-in-law, **Irish**, **iníon**, daughter, **iníon-i-dlí**, daughter-in-law, **Scots-Gaelic**, **nighean**, daughter, **Hittite**, **DUMU.MUNUS**, girl, daughter, **Belarusian**, нявестка, **niaviestka**, daughter-in-law, **Greek**, νύφη, **nýfi**, daughter-in-law, **Welsh**, **nghyfraith**, daughter-in-law, **Romanian**, **noră**, daughter-in-law, **Latin**, **nurus-us**, daughter-in-law, young woman, **Italian**, **nuora**, daughter-in-law, **Etruscan**, **NURA** (NVRA), **NORE** (NVRE).

day of wrath, (Lit. day of wrath), nineteenth day of the month, ibbû
day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), wrath, anger, uggatu
day, one day, **ugudilû, adv., ūmukam
day, one single day, all day long, adv., ūmakkal
day, required, sufficient, enough, for one day, ūmakkalû
day, spend a day, to arrange a festival, ūmu
day, sufficient, required, enough, for one day, ūmakkalû
day, sun disk, sunlight, sun, (a synonym for gold), šamšu
day, the next following day, morning, tomorrow, šīaru
day, this day, today, now, adv., ūma
day, today, this day, now, adv., ūma
day, to spend the day, šumšulu
daylight, day, tomorrow, next day, urru
daytime, immu⁶⁰
daytime, during daytime, always, all day long, adv., uddakam
daze?, qitajulu
daze, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû
dead, all the dead, adv., mītūtān
dead animal, fatality, muttatu
dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu
dead, deceased, adj., mītānu
dead (euphemistic expression), adj., nammušišu
dead of night, silence, qūltu
dead, spirit of the dead, mītu
dead, state of being dead, death, mītūtu
deaf, ḥašikku
deaf, disobedient, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, šēmû
deaf-mute, like a deaf-mute, adv., ḥašikkiš
deaf person, ṭummumu
deaf person, obstruction of the ear, amīru

⁶⁰ Akkadian, **immu**, day, daytime, Greek, ημέρα, **iméra**, day, Sanskrit, **divasa**, day, Georgian, დღეს, **dghes**, day, Albanian, **ditë**, day, Latin, **dies-ei**, day, **diu**, adv. by day, Scotts-Gaelic, **di**, Breton, **deiz**, day, Welsh, **dydd-iau**, day of the week, English, **day** [<OE **daeg**], Etruscan, **tie**, **thie** (ΘIE), **ties**, **tio**, **tiu**, (TIV), **thyo** (ΘYV), Avestan, **asni** [azan] ayare [ayar-], day, Belarusian, дзень, **dzień**, day, Belarus, **dzien**, day, Polish, **dzien**, day, Romanian, **zi**, **siwats**, **siuat**, #**šiwat** a day, daylight, Croatian, **dan**, day, Serbo-Croatian, **dan**, day, Baltic-Sudovian, **deina**, day, Latvian, **diena**, day, Armenian, օրվա ընթացքում, **orva ynt'ats'k'um**, day, Tocharian, **kom** [B **kaum**], day, sun, **kona-kom**, day by day, Welsh, **diwrnod**-au-iau, day, Italian, **giorno**, day, French, **jour**, day.

deafen, to deafen, to make deaf, ʕummumu

dealer in ʕallu-leather, ʕallu, in ʕa ʕalliʕu

death, mūtu, ugu

death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

death-bearing, murderous, adj., mušmītu

death, cases of death, epidemic, pestilence, plague, mūtānu

death, fate, a demon, bringer of death, namtaru

death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, ʕimtu

death, like death, adv., mītūtiš

death, state of being dead, mītūtu

death, to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to die, mātu

death symptom, of approaching death of a patient, hūqu

deathly silence, devastation, ʕaḥrartu

debility, feebleness, ekūtu

debility, softness, decay, also a disease, lu'tu

debit, at the debit of, against, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, on account of, eli

debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ʕītu

debit, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, incumbent on, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretaceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an

account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu **debit, to debit**, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, šeḫēru

debris, nappaltu

debt, obligation, ḥabullu, ḥubultu

debt, obligation (with interest), interest, ḥubullu

debt, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, maškanu

debts, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

debts, remission of debts, uddurāru

debtor, ḥubbulu

debtor, ḥubullu, in amēl ḥubulli

debtor's prison, ḥubullu, in bīt ḥubulli

debt note, bond, security, binding obligation, tarkistu

debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, past times, labirtu

debt remission, andurāru

debts, collection of debts, šadduttu

debts, regulations concerning the release of private debts, regulations governing specific legal procedures, kubussû

debris, dust, earth, loose earth, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu

decant, to be decanted, shovel, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, esēpu

decanting, libation, course of bricks, natbāku

decay, debility, softness, also a disease, lu'tu

deceased, dead, adj., mītānu

deceit, to practice deceit, vto deceive, lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, parāšu

deceit, treachery, tašgirtu

deceit, trickery, pīgu

deceit, trickery, lies, piršātu

deceitful woman, witch, elēnītu

deceitful words, elēnēti

deceive, to cheat, wanā'u

deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu

deceive, to deceive, to practice deceit, lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress a trust, to break an oath, parāšu

deceiver, mudiššu

decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, correct, firm (in place), kīnu

deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, nikiltu

deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elītu

deception, trick, ingenuity, niklu

decide, to make a decision, report, establish diplomatic relations, tēmu

decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu

decision, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

decision, deliberation, mitluktu

decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

decision, legal decision, resolution, verdict by the gods, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû

decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

decision, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

decision, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care

of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

decision, verdict, judgement, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, dīnu

declare, to be declared, called, claimed, read, to recite, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, to have someone claim, šasû

declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

declare, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

declare, to make a declaration, to declare under oath, to give an order, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention a person's name, to take an oath, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to mention, to invoke, to make take an oath, zakāru

declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību

declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

decline, to decline, wane, šâšu

decoct, to make an infusion, rabāku

decoction, rabīku, ribku

decorate, to decorate, zinnātu

decorate, to stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu

decorate, to sprinkle, elēḥu

decorated, adorned, beautiful person, zu'unu

decorating or overlay substance, šaḥpu
decoration, arkabu, nimšaḥu

decoration, a log, a part of the body, kiplu

decoration, a type of offering, tabnitu

decoration in the shape of the *papparhu* plant, papparḥitu

decoration, inset, incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, tamlû

decoration, landfill, replacement, full payment?, mountings, tamlîtu

decoration of precious stones, throwstick, a door or part of a door, tamḥiṣu

decoration or ornament, pūku

decoration, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû

decorative item, piššu

decorative object or ornament, puttu

decoy, bird used for decoy, arru

decoy, use as a decoy, arrûtu

decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, lessening, humble self, miṭîtu

decrease, diminution, nušurrû

decrease, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, provisions, fodder, food, ukullû

decrease, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭû

decree, contract, agreement, regulations, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu

decree, custom, command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, practice, parṣu

decree, edict, regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, riksu

decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têtû

decree, royal command, dātu

decree, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to be decreed, determined, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, šâmu

decree, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

decree, to decree, to add to, set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to

happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

decreed, to be decreed, determined, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, šāmu

decreed, to have orders decreed, issued, recited, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

dedicate an offering, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise, and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, karābu

dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, to give a present, to bestow health, good

fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšû

dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

dedicate, to consecrate, to purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, qadāšû

dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

dedication ceremony (lit. entrance), tērubtu

deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, ḥarāšû

deduct, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make someone get up, tebû

deduct, to deduct, subtract, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

deduct, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

deduction, adjustment, *šumqutu

deduction, allowance, behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., kibsu

deduction?, **expropriated land**, reduction, niširtu

deduction, to make a deduction, forward, to assign, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, maqātu

deductions, ḥirṣētu

deed, act, evil machination, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu

deed, base deed, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu

deed, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

deed, to deed, make a donation, to make a land grant, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to bestow many gifts, to be dedicated, qāšu

deed, to do a deed, ipšu-a'

deed, to do a good deed, perform a favor, damiqtu

deeds, heroic deeds, bravery, heroism, a song, qurdu

deeds, to perform deeds, alkaḳātu

deep, short of stature, šuppulu

deep, to go deep, to go down, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu

deer, jālu

deer, hind, ajalatu

deer, in the manner of deer, adv., nāliš

deer, red deer, stag, a constellation, a name of the planet Saturn, lulīmu

deer, roe deer, najalu

deer, stag, ajalū, jalu, julu

defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu

defeat, taḥtū

defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to defeat, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

defeat, crushing defeat, annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, kašūšu

defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire,

lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

defeat, decisive defeat, massacre, carnage, abiktu, apiktu, abkūtu

defeat, downfall, misfortune, epidemic, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu

defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku

defeat, to annihilate, kamāru

defeat, to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, to ensnare, in transferred meanings and magical contexts, to attach (as a technical term), kamû

defeat, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

defeat, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

defeat, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

defecator, tēzū

defect, describing bodily defect or disease, adj., naqmu

defect, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, to set out, to move, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, namāšu

defect, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû

defective, dishonest, cheating, adj., wānium

defective (said of objects), a characteristic bodily trait, adj., ḥubbušu

defenses of a city, strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu

deficiencies, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

deficiency, a physical deficiency (lit. cutting-off), maštaqtu

deficiency, underweight, loss, muṭû

deficit, delivery due, outstanding balance, leftover, muddû

deficit, loss, imbû

deficit, losses (in troops and personnel), shortfall, shortage, miṭītu

deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, decrease, lessening, humble self, miṭītu

deficit, minimum, maṭītu

defile, to be defiled, desecrate, to desecrate, to be desecrated, destroy, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu

defile, to defile, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to dirty an object, lu'û

defiled, desecrated, ruined, šulputu

definitive, secluded, separated, divided, unequivocal, parsu

deflower, to rape, naqābu

deformation of the exta, karšu

deformation, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, expanse, might, mass, gipšu

deformed, crippled, adj., pessu

deformed parts of the body (describing), referring to barley processed by the ḥāmišu, adj., ḥamšu

deformity, describing a physical deformity or wound, adj., šarpu

deformity of the ear, ḥazīmu

defy, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

dehydration, thirst, ublu

deity, a protective deity, ankurû

deity, a woman devotee of a deity, kulmašītu

deity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

deity, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration, designating a person performing a specific religious act, kāribu

deity, female deity, goddess, iltu

deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), demon, evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu

deity, encounter with a deity, appeal to a deity, income, miḥirtu

deity, invocation of a deity, fame, zakār šumi

deity, mythological or deified locality, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tām̄tu

deity, name of a deity, šīlūtu

deity status, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilūtu

deity status, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilūtu

deity, tutelary deity, group of stars, angubbû

dejected, to become, dejected, gloomy, despondent, to make dejected, somber, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to fumigate oneself, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

dejection, downward direction, downstream, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu

dejection, silence of dejection, gloom, šaqummatu

dejection, worry, depression, ašuštu

delay, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain,

to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

delay, prolongation, tazbiltu

delay, to be in arrears, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, namarkû

delay, to delay, to be delayed, to delay rising, to tarry, late, postponed, to remain, be outstanding, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḥḥuru

delayed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, šadādu

delayed, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

delay, to delay, to be delayed, kuṣṣudu

delay, to delay, slowly, to do slowly, muqqu

delay, to make late, uppulu

delegate, envoy, messenger, representative, našparu

delegation, embassy, ʔeḥītu

deliberate, circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, full of concern, muštālu

deliberate, judicious, counselor, muntalku

deliberate, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu

deliberate, to discuss, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be delivered, nadānu

deliberate, to reflect, consider, šummu

deliberation, consideration, muštālūtu

deliberation, consultation, šitūlu

deliberation, council, consultation, šitūltu

deliberation, decision, mitluktu

deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

deliberations, presider over deliberations, reporter, bearer of a report, tēmu, in bēl tēmi

delight, joy, ulšu

delight, joy, festiveness, splendor, tašiltu

delight, laughter, smile, amorous dalliance, fraud, šīhtu

delight?, pleasure?, taršiātu

delightedly, adv., ulšiš

delightful, lascivious, adj., šajāhu

delimit, to delimit, to be delimited, marked out, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries palāku

deliver, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to send quickly, to send promptly, to do quickly, hamātu

deliver, to make regular deliveries, iškaru

deliver a marriage gift, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to transport a load, to carry, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to carry, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu

deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to transport a load, to carry, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid,

to be paid in full, šalāmu

deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

delivered, to be delivered, discuss, to deliberate, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, nadānu

delivered, to be delivered, to be bestowed, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, šarāku

delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone,

debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

delivery consignment, addition, increase, reinforcement, terdītu

delivery due on an *ilku*-duty, ilku, in ša ilki

delivery due, outstanding balance, deficit, leftover, muddû

delivery, due, tribute, gift, nadānu

delivery, gift, šusummû

delivery, ingredients, maššītu

delivery, outstanding delivery, outstanding obligation, remainder, payment of balance, rēḥu

delivery, prompt delivery, tadnintu

delivery, tax, namdattu

delouse, to delouse, uppulu

deluge, flood, abūbānis

demand, usurtu

demand, to demand, command, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to confront someone, paqāru

demanding, errēšu

demean, to abase, *šadû

demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), divide, to break off, to break into, ḥepû

demolish, to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to

become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

demolish, to break up, natāru

demolish, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to tear down, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu

demolish, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru

demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru

demon, gulūlu, lillu, lilû, paraštinnu, pazūzu, šarrabu, šūlu

demon, pūtu, in mukīl pūti

demon, a female demon, ardat lilī, kiskilīlu

demon, a female demon, a disease, lamaštu

demon, a female demon, an illness, a constellation, pāšittu

demon, a female demon, an insect, a plant, ḥallulaja

demon, a female demon (lit. she who leans into the window), mušīrtu

demon and protective genius, attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, rābiṣu

demon, an evil demon, gallû

demon, a profession, šarrabtû

demon and disease it causes, asakku

demon, a spirit, a specific feature or formation on the exta, spirit accompanying a person, attendant, companion, mukīl rēši

demon, bringer of death, fate, death, namtaru

demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu

demon, demon of the grave, ghost, utukku

demon-like, adv., utukkiš

demon like a gallû demon, adv., gallâniš

demon locality, ekur

demon, monstrous shape, stillborn or premature child, kūbuv

demon, month name, ḥultuppu

demon named flasher, muštabbabbu

demon, name of a demon or illness, persecution, *ṭerdu

demon or spirit representing the individual's vital force, an orthostat with representation of the šēdu, šēdu

demon, storm demon, ugallu

demons, a group of demons or gods, lisakkû

demons, to flit (said of demons), to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), šarāru

denial, denied amount of money, nukurrû

dense, opaque, to be thick, ḥaṣābu

denounce, nugguru

denounce, to accuse, ḥullu

denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu

denouncer, ḥālû

denouncer, calumniator, mušatpilu

denouncer, spy, informer, mubaggiru

denunciation, taggirtu

denunciation, activity of a denouncer, munaggirûtu

denunciation, harassment, abuse, purû'u

deny, to **deny a wish**, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to cut off, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to linger behind, kalû

deny, to **deny a statement**, a fact, to contest an agreement, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

depart, go out, escape, to leave, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašû

depart, to **depart**, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

depart, to give someone an order to depart, to set out, to move, to defect (to an enemy), to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, namāšû

depart, to go out, escape, to leave, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašû

depart, to move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or

river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, *našû*

depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, *tebû*

depart, to withdraw, desert, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

depart, to withdraw, to go away, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, *rêqu*

depart, to withdraw, to step back, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, *nesû*

departure, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, act of leaving, *šîtu*

departure, setting in motion, levy, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, *tibûtu*

departure, to make ready for departure, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

dependent, client, neighbor, ʔeḥḥû

dependent, poor, powerless, isānû, in la išānû

dependent, position of dependent, client, ʔeḥḥûtu

dependent, ward (bonded), qātātu, in amīl qātāti

depopulate, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

deport, to deport, to exile, to go into exile, šuglû

deport, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

deportation, *šuglutu

deportation, forced transfer, nasīḥûtu

deportation status, šallûtu

deported, šugiû

deported, removed, uprooted, adj., nashû

deported, snatched away, adj., šallu

deportee, person transferred for work, nasīḥu

deposed, darsu

deposit, maškānu, šikintu?,

deposit, account, storehouse, maškattu

deposit, charges?, taškittu

deposit, entrusted goods, puquddû

deposit?, safekeeping?, (Hurrian word, tarwišša),

deposit, safekeeping, inaccessible place, nabšû

deposit, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a

ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

deposit, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku
deposited, heaped up, treasured, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu

deposited document, nadītu

deposited, held, seized, captive, prisoner, šabtu

deposition, to make a deposition, a statement, enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu

depot, ursūtu

depress, to depress?, takāku

depress, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, abase, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a

loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu
depressed, to be depressed, to depress, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
depressed, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēn
depression, tādīru
depression, dejection, worry, ašuštu
depression, depth, low-lying place, mušpalu
depression, distress, gloominess, tādirtu
depression, hole, ḥuppu
depression, to be in depression, in a stupor, kāru
depression, low-lying area, (prep. and adv.), beneath, šupālu
depression, worry, grief, song, wailing song, nissatu
deprive, to be deprived of, miss, to cause to miss, to lack, zummû
deprive, to take away, to need, require, to desire, to like, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥašāḥu
deprived, adj., šussuku
deprived, to be deprived of, to deprive, miss, to cause to miss, to lack, zummû
depth, ummuqu
depth, (as astron., technical term), minimum, i.e., extreme negative latitude, šuplu
depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, lump, dunnu
depth, depression, low-lying place, mušpalu
depths, subterranean waters, deep culvert?, asurrakku
deputy, bailiff, overseer of an estate or organization, paqdu
deputy, creditor, lender, qajipānu
deputy, envoy, agent, messenger, mār šipr
deputy, representative (of a higher official), agent, musaḥḥīru i
deputy, second-in-command, assistant, šanû
deranged, to become deranged, insane, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
deranged, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak

a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

dermal patch or abnormality, urāšu

descend for a purpose, to go down, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, šurru
descend, to descend, erēdu

descend, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

descend, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), to suffer physical collapse, to submit oneself?, to be low or short, katātu

descendance, child, posterity, darku

descendant, a cut of meat, a group of stars, našrapu

descendant, offshoot of the date palm, offspring, liblibbu

descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

descendant, posterity, offspring, generation, līpu

descendants, future generations, šer šerri

descendants, male descendants, semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, zēru

descendants, offspring, leaf, offshoot, shoot, pir'u⁶¹

descendants, offspring, young shoot, papallu

descendants, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire,

⁶¹ **Akkadian**, **pir'u**, descendant, offspring, leaf, offshoot, shoot, **Finnish-Uralic**, syntyperä, ancestry (**synty** = birth, **perä** =, stern, butt, **Sanskrit**, **santatih**, descendant, offspring, **Latvian**, **senči**, ancestry, **Irish**, **sinsear**, ancestry, **Scots-Gaelic**, **sinnsearachd**, ancestry, **Latin**, **Cnaeus** (L. Cn. Cnaeus-i) (Old Latin, **enos** = **nos**), or genus-eris, birth, descent, origin, ancestry, **Etruscan**, **cnos** (CNVS), **Romanian**, **descendenti**. descendance, **Latin**, **descendre**], descendance, origin, **Welsh**, **disgyniad**, descendance, **Italian**, **discendenza**, descendance, **French**, **descendance**, descendance, **English**, **descent**, [**Lat. descendre**], descendance.

find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), a plant, offspring, lipištu

descent, slope, mûradu

describing persons and wood or reed objects, adj., muḥḥuṣu

desecrate, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to defile, to dirty an object, lu'û

desecrate, to desecrate, to be desecrated, destroy, defile, defiled, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu

desecrated, defiled, ruined, šulputu

desecrated state, desecration, destroyed, destruction, šalputtu

desecration, desecrated state, destroyed, destruction, šalputtu

desert, abandon, to abandon, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

desert, battlefield, tūšāru

desert, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

desert, to desert, to depart, withdraw, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

desert, reward, compensation payment for a caused loss, mullû
desert, uninhabited place, ħuribtu
deserted place, ruin, ħarību
deserted place, wasteland, ħurbū
deserted places, ħurbānu
deserted, quiet, secluded, silent, adj., šaqummu
deserted regions, pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland, namû
deserter, eṭṭēru
deserters, extract, excerpt, excavation, a tax, nisiḫtu
desertion, napṭartu
desiccate, to dry out, urruru
design, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu
design, plan, ṣurtu
design, plan, borderline, iṣratu
designate, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû
desire, ṣiḫittu
desire, wish, ursu
designate, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu
desire, ardent desire, šatubbû
desirable, ħamūdu
desirable, supplies, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, beloved object, ħiṣiḫtu
desire, ardent desire, širiḫ libbi
desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, charms (of a woman or man), lalû
desire, grumbling, complaint, wish, tazzimtu
desire, sexual desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu
desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, to request, required, erēšu
desire, to need, deprive, to take away, require, to like, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ħašāḫu
desire, to wish, need, ṣebû
desire, wish, erēšu, izimtu⁶²
desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body,

⁶² Akkadian, [erēšu](#), [izimtu](#), to desire, [erištu](#), wish, request, object of desire, ominous mark, Persian, [ârezu](#), desire, [ârezu](#) kardan, کردن ارزو to wish, Scots-Gaelic, a [dh 'iarraidh](#), to wish, Hittite, [tsartia](#), to wish.

parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

desire, wish, request, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu

desired object, wish, request, ominous mark in divination, erištu

desolation, waste, armūtu

desolation, wasteland, namūtu

despair, to be worried, disturbed, to cause distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu

despair, to let oneself fall to the ground (in despair, supplication, etc.), to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, napalsuḥu

despise, to be despised, disregarded, to disregard, disregard sins, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mēšu

despised, adj., qullulu

despoil, to despoil cities, houses, etc., to plunder, to be plundered, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u

despoil, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu

despoil, to despoil, rob, a house, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, gullubu

despoil, to rob, to take off clothing by force, strip, ḥamāšu

despoiled, robbed, *maš'u

despondent, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

destine, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

distinguish, to distinguish, to be distinguished, to identify, to find out, mussû

destiny, fate, fortune, *usqu

destiny, plan of destiny, iṣiru

destitute, arû

destitute, commoner, person not liable for service, poor, muškēnu

destitute, empty, empty handed, naked, erû

destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu

destitute, poor, katû, lapnu

destitute, to render destitute, ukkû

destitution, erisûtu

destitution, poverty, katûtu

destroy a city or country, to conquer, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, nēru

destroy a person, to turn up the ground, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as

preparation for requilding), naqāru

destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to break (a tablet), to break off, to break into, hepû

destroy buildings, objects, lay waste, ruin a region, abātu

destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu

destroy, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

destroy, to destroy enemies, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, naharmuṭu⁶³

destroy, to flee, to escape, to help escape, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to make disappear, ḥalāqu

destroy, to kick, to trample, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raḥāṣu

destroy, to ravage, to undo, to wrong, to do wrong to a person, to take away, oppress, ḥabālu

destroy, to ruin, šuḥḥû

destroy, to trample, squash, to crush, overwhelm, mēsu

destroy, to trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it, dāšu

destroyed?, adj., ḥazīlu

destroyed, destruction, desecration, desecrated state, šalputtu

destroyed?, ruined?, adj., šuḥḥû

destroyed, to be destroyed, to plunder, to strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to gather little by little, laqātu

destruction, damtu?, pasūsātu?, tasriḥtu

destruction, damage, ḥabiltu

destruction, desecration, destroyed, desecrated state, šalputtu

⁶³ Akkadian, **naharmuṭu**, to destroy enemies, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, Sanskrit, balaṁ **harati**, weaken, waste, remove, Armenian, արյունը թափելը համար, **aryun t'ap'elu** hamar, to shed blood (**aryun**, blood), Latin, **haurio**, **haurire**, **hausi**, **haustum**, to draw up, out, in, drink up, shed blood, Hittite, **harra'i** to destroy, Etruscan, **hare**, **hara**, **HARiR**, **hareo** (HAREV), **haus** (HAVS).

destruction, devastation, naskpantu, riḥṣu
destruction, devastation, trampling, riḥiṣtu
destruction, disaster, catastrophe, ruin, šaḥluqtu
destruction, place of destruction? kigullu

destructive, adj., rāḥiṣu

destructive insect, kazazakku

detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to take away, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḥāṭu

detach, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

detachment leader, pirsu, in rab pirsu

detachment, section, division, cutting, pirsu

detain, to detain, delay, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

detain, to detain, imprison a person, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on

something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

detain, to keep waiting, *ḥalālu*

detain, to detain, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to send back, *naḥāsu*

detainment, imprisonment, difficulties, hard times, *mēsiru*

detainment, place of detainment, prison, *kīlu*, in *bīt kīli*

detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), *maṣṣartu*

determine, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to set, incise, to cut in deeply, make clear, clarify, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, *ḥarāšu*

determine, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to be determined, decreed, to decree fate, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, *šāmu*

determination, oracular determination, prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, *purussû*

detestable, to make detestable, to cause to be hated, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, *nazāru*

detour, to make a detour, to move in a circle, to linger, *maṣāru*

devastate, to be devastated, to destroy, to kick, to trample, to hurry?, *raḥāšu*

devastated, wasted, adj., *ḥarbu*

devastating, terrible, fierce, adj., *šēru*

devastation, *ḥarbūtu*, *šaḥrabbutu*

devestation, deathly silence, *šaḥrartu*

devestation, destruction, *naskpantu*, *riḥṣu*

devestation, destruction, trampling, *riḥiṣtu*

devestation, flight, rout, ruin, arbutus

device, a mechanical device, homer, donkey, male donkey, a part of a lung, a bird, *imēru*

device or lot to determine a selection, *kipputtātu*

devise, to plot, to make a plot, to make someone plot, to plan, to take care of, *kapādu*

devotee, a woman devotee of a deity, *kulmašītu*

devotee, female devotee of a male deity, ugbabtu

devotee, status of *ugbabtu*, ugbabūtu

devouring, attack, fodder (for humans and animals), food, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu

dew, nalšū

dew, to dew, nalāšū

diadem, headband, pitūtu

diagnose, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to take cognizance of, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu

diagonal, hypotenuse, šiliptu

diagonally, crosswise, parkiš

diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

diameter, mass, thickness, kubru

diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu

diaphragm, belly, papān libbi

diaphragm, wound caused by piercing, severed, part, pain, piercing pain, dikšu

diarrhea, nišḥu

diarrhea, (*ridūt irri* diarrhea), following, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, ridūtu

diarrhea, person who has diarrhea?, naššiḥu

diarrhea, to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru

diarrhea, to have diarrhea?, našāḥu

diarrhea, to have diarrhea, to void (excrement), šanāḥu

dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pū

die, to die, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, mātu

die, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu

difference between two numbers, tašpiltu

difference (in increasing or decreasing sequences), share?, nappaltu

different, to become different, strange, to change, to change one's mind, mood, to change loyalty, to

defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
different, to become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

differently, secondly, a second time, again, similarly, otherwise, adv., šanīš

difficult, diseased, sick, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, maršu

difficult, distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, untrue, adj., itguru

difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

difficult, fierce, strong, hard, aštu

difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

difficult, fierce, strong, hard, aštu

difficult, narrow, complicated, adj., pašqu

difficult situation, difficulty, distress, hardship, pašuqtu

difficult, to be difficult, to cause difficulty, annoyance, in difficulty, to cause difficulty, trouble, annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu

difficult, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

difficult, to make difficult, strong, uššuṭu

difficulties, detainment, imprisonment, hard times, mēsiru

difficulties, marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, troubles, nāriṭu

difficulties, to suffer difficulties, to become constricted, to become narrow, to be anguished, pašāqu
difficulties, trouble, ūdu
difficulty?, paḥaldaru
difficulty, distress, paḥallu, piqu
difficulty, distress, hardship, difficult situation, pašuqtu
difficulty, hardship, trouble, namrāšu
difficulty, hardship, trouble, left side, maruštu
difficulty, obscurity, itgurūtu
difficulty, with difficulty, adv., namrāšiš
difficulty, with difficulty, bitterly, with pain, maršiš
difficultly, with difficultly, hardly, danna
dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), to tear down, to demolish, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu
dig, to dig, tarāḥu
digger, ḥērû
digger, a professional digger, ḥērijānu
digger, person digging in a tell, battering ram, nappilu
digger, wrecker, munappilu
digging work, ḥerūtu
dignitary, nešakku, ninkummu
dignitary, a court dignitary, official in charge of the kitchen, nuḥatimmu, in rabi nuḥatimmī
dignity, honor, important position, takbittu
dignity, visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, prestige, panu
dike, irrigation dike, dam, kilātu
dike or dam to regulate the flow of water, mušannītu
dike, plot of land surrounded by a dike, iku
dike (surrounding fields to keep the irrigation water inside the field), a type of marshy ground affected by salinity, kālû
dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, cancelled to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, nidûtu
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, become weak, impoverished, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu
dilapidated, weakened, adj., unnušu
dilapidation, *maqtûtu
dilapidation, disrepair, maqittu
dilapidation, exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, anhûtu
dill, šibittu
diluted, ḥīqu
dim, cloudy (said only of the eyes), apû
dim, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, eṭû
dimension, to have a dimension, weight, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to

wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

diminish, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

diminish, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

diminish, to diminish in strength, to diminish, to diminish, reduce, to be reduced to less, to be reduced, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû

diminish, to diminish the size of real estate, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be

severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, nakāsu
dimly, faintly visible, adriš
diminution, decrease, nušurrû
diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, curtailment, section, niksu
din (as in the din of loud voices), ħubūru
din, clamor, rumor, loud cry, uproar, ikkillu
dining tray, table, offering table, serving portion, paššūru
diorite, a tree, ušû
diplomacy, establish diplomatic relations, decide, to make a decision, report, tēmu
dipper, nasbû
dipper, elû, in ša mē šūli
dipper, or a libation vessel, šu'ibta
direct, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu
direct, to direct, to direct, arrange, to send, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu
direction, order, iqbû
director, commander, mu'irru
dirge, song of a special type, širĥu⁶⁴
dirge, like a dirge, adv., širĥiš
dirge singer, širĥu, in ša širĥi
dirge singer, šeršānu, in ša šeršāni
dirges, chief singer of dirges in the temple, chief of the lamentation priests, *kalamāĥu*
dirt, filth, rūšu
dirty?, adj., šu'uru
dirty, a very dirty person, warrāšû
dirty state, aruštu
dirty, sullied, unclean, soiled, lu'û
dirty, to dirty an object, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to defile, lu'û
dirty, to make dirty?, *šu'uru
dirty, unclean, aršu

⁶⁴ Akkadian, **širĥu**, dirge, song of a special type, **širĥiš**, like a dirge, Persian, *sh'r 'za*, عزا شعر dirge, English, **dirge** [<Lat. *dirigo rigere -rexi rectum*, to direct], Greek, ελεγεῖα, **elegeia**, English, **elegy** [<Gk. *elegeia*], Latin, **naenia = nenia-ae**, funeral song, dirge, Italian, **nenia**, dirge, Etruscan, **nannie**.

disagreement, affray, quarrel, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu

disappear, tubqu

disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, aṣû

disappear, to disappear, *guzzû

disappear, to disappear, go into hiding, šerû

disappear, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to lead away, to be removed, tabālu

disappear, to disappear (said of celestial bodies), to set, to set (as a technical term in astronomy denoting last visibility), rabû

disappear, to sink, to hide, napāgu

disappear, to vanish, to become missing or lost, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḥalāqu

disappearance?, šitarqu

disarranged, to become disarranged or the like, ḥašû

disarray, anarchy, confusion, disorder, melee, fray, tēšû

disaster, catastrophe, ruin, destruction, šaḥluqtu

disbelief, modal particle expressing disbelief, doubt, ulla

disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, expenses, a type of land, tēlitu

discard, šihṭu

discard, to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

discard, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

discarded?, far-flung, fallen, nasku

discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), social status or position, support,

assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the extra, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu

disciplined, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

discharge, to discharge blood, pus, gall, urine, to excrete, tezû

discharge, to discharge, spatter, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabâku

disclose?, to confirm, tarâşu

discoloration, black discoloration, a black dye, qitmu

discolored?, adj., turrupu

discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, ritual act, liptu

discontinue, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

discord, conflict, tēşîtu

discord, disagreement, concord, consent, agreement, mitgurtu

discourse, utterance, pronouncement, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

discover, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to inspect, behold, palâsu

discredit, qulâlû

discredited, to become discredited, to be discredited, ridiculed, to lose importance, to become weak, light, thin, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, qalâlu

discreetly, adv., pitqudiş

discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nişu

discretion, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû

discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu

discuss, to deliberate, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be delivered, nadānu

discussant?, muštābilu

disdain, contempt, šēṭūtu

disdain, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šēṭu

disease, a cattle disease, pissatu

disease, a disease, arḥānû, arurtu, dimītu, dugānu, ešû, ḥammu, ḥašû, ḥidar issûri, keltu, kullaru,

disease, a disease, lubāṭu, maškadu, na'lu, niḥis narkabti, nipištu, nisûtu, palšu, pardannu, pilû

disease, a disease, ra'ibtu, ra'ibu, rāšānu, ratite, rimṭu, rišiktu, ruppudu, šuruppu, šadānu, šanadu

disease, a disease, šaššaṭu, šību, šu'û, umurru, uqqu, zēzēnu, zirqu,

disease, a disease, a female demon, lamaštu

disease, a disease, bird, worm, išqippu, kissatu

disease, a disease, flooded ground, ground with wet areas left by flooding, ruṭibtu

disease, a disease, herb for *māštu*-disease?, female twin, māštu

disease, a disease, irrigated land, irrigable land, wet ground, riṭibutu

disease, a disease of the foot, munû

disease, a skin disease, kiššatu, epqennu, gurārtu, ṣennītu

disease, a skin disease, a head covering, ḥazīqatu

disease, a symptom of disease, ḥurpu

disease, affliction by disease, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, suffering, šipru

disease, also a disease, decay, debility, softness, lu'tu

disease, an insect, qūqānu

disease, an internal disease, lipiškigû

disease, an intestinal disease, fetter, bond, kīsu

disease, an ovine disease, pismu

disease and a demon personifying it, labašu

disease, attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu

disease, blast of wind, gale, šibṭu

(disease), burn, širiptu
disease, cause called, ruqbūtu
disease, caused by a demon, asakku
disease, describing disease or bodily defect, adj., naqmu
disease (epidemic), masla'tu
disease, intestinal disease?, musarû
disease, intestinal disease or its characteristic symptom, šinnaḥ tīri
disease making a priest unfit, ḥisgalû
disease, need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, ḥušaḥḥu
disease of sheep, a constriction, ḥunūqu
disease of the head, ašru
disease or part of the body, naḥru
disease or physical condition, peeling off, flaking, šihḥatu
disease, outbreak of disease or infestation, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
disease, person with a disease, ḥaḥītu, in ša ḥaḥītim
disease (probably paralysis), ḥimītu
disease?, soured milk?, nagāḥu
disease, stricture as a disease, congestion, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, list, kiširtu
disease, to have a bowl or urinary disease, nāṭu
disease, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to make someone or something displeasing, troublesome, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, to become angry, displeased, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu
disease, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
disease, vertigo (as a disease), šīdānu
disease, work, craft, lipittu
diseased, sick, difficult, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, maršu
diseases, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu
disfavor, to look with disfavor, to look agrily, nekelmû
disgrace, scorn, ṭupullû
disguise, person in disguise?, zīmu, in bēl zīmi
disguised performance, to perform in various disguises, to be abundant, kapāšu

disguises, a performer using various disguises, kāpišu
disgusting, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to revile, to receive blame, *masāku
dish, a flat dish, muṣarrirtu
dish, a prepared liquid dish, zigiduḥḥu
dish made of metal, ḥuruppu
dish made with barley and milk or fat, ṣirpētu
dish or platter or the food it contains, *lû
dishonest, cheating, defective, adj., wānium
dishonest, false, crossed out, canceled, adj., ṣullupu
dishonesty, treachery, dāštu
disinherit, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
disintegration, dispersion, naspuḥtu
disk, metal disk weighing one talent, round loaf of bread, kakkaru
disk, sun disk, boss, nipḥu
dislike, to be disliked, to hate, to avoid, zêru
disliked, to be disliked, to dislike, to hate, to avoid, zêru
dislocated, adj., itaḥlaṣānu
dislodge, to dislodge, to be shattered, to move, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nāšu
dislodge, to displace, to quake, to tremble, to shake, râbu
disloyal, to be disloyal?, to be negligent, šâtu
disloyal, untruthful, person, kīnātu
dismantle, to dismantle a raft, cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu
dismantle, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work

assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dismember, to dismember, chop off, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to distinguish, parāsu

dismissive, removed, refusing, adj., ukkušu

disobedient, deaf, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, šēmû

disobedient, unwilling, lemû

dissolve, to crumble, to thin, fall out, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu

dissolving, passing (a disease and a conditions characterizing it), šaḥḥiḥu

disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, melee, fray, tēšû

disorder, confusion, eclipse, ešātu

disorganize, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

dispatch, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, to prompt, dekû

dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru,

dispatch, to dispatch, back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, send off, šalāḥu

dispatch, to dispatch quickly, to hurry, šarāḥu

dispatch, to dispatch, send, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

dispatch, to dispatch, to bring a lawsuit, to move, to set out, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu

dispel, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

dispel, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle

a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dispelling of evils, agricultural activity, exorcism, piṣirtu

disperse, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

disperse, to disperse, to dissolve, to clear, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dispersion, naparrurtu

dispersion, disintegration, naspuḥtu

displace, to quake, to tremble, dislodge, to shake, rābu

displace, to displace oneself, to move on, to pass, said of time, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḥu

displace, to shift, to change, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

display, offering, meeting?, muḥḥuru

display of the body before burial, orders, instructions, offerings, taklimtu

displeased, to become displeased, angry, troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu

displeasure, divine displeasure, divine wrath, kimiltu

displeasure, with displeasure, miserably, severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, adv., lemniš

dispose, to place something at one's disposal, to permit, allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

disposal, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

disposable, available, uncommitted, on hand, šalṭu

disposal, enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, power of disposition, ṣibûtu

disposition, having right of disposition?, in authority, authoritative, šalṭu

disposition, power of disposition, disposal, enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, ṣibûtu

disposition, to make a disposition, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to be determined, decreed, to decree fate, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, šâmu

dispute, quarrel, šēlûtu

dispute, to hold a disputation, šalûtu

disputed, contested, adj., paqru

disagreement, concord, consent, agreement, discord, mitgurtu

disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce,

proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

disregard, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

disregard, to disregard, disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mēšu

disregard, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ʔapālu

disregard, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, to be remiss, negligent, ʕêtu

disregard, to disregard something, to be negligent, to neglect a task, mekû

disregard it!, never mind!, interj., ezib

disregarded, to disregard, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mēšu

disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu

disrepair, dilapidation, maqittu

disrespect, insult, ʔapultu

disrespect, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ʔapālu

disrespectfully, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

dissipate, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

dissolve, to become liquid, to exude (a liquid), ʕālu

dissolve, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away,

remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dissolve, to melt, to crumble, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu

dissolve, to ooze, zābu

distance, messētu, nesûtu

distance between stopping places, course, stage, road, way, mardîtu

distance, in the distance, adv., rūqānu

distance, past, old time, ullu

distant, far, adj., rēqu

distant, faraway, remote, torn out, removed?, nesû

distant time, adv., ulla

distant time, far-off days, explanatory word list, şātu

distend, to distend?, to wait, wait, linger, to be in short supply, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, şadādu

distended, to become distended, şemêru

distension, şemertu, şimru?,

distinction, man of distinction, rich man, panu, in bēl pani

distinction, superiority, muttallūtu

distinguish, to distinguish, to dismember, chop off, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, parāsu

destiny, taşimtu

distort, to cancel, cross out, pervert, şalāpu

distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, untrue, adj., itguru

distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

distrain, to distrain, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, nepû

distrainee, status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt, indemnity (for a lost object), replacement (for a distrained person), kiššatu

distrainment, house of distrainment, kissātu, in bīt kissāti

distraught, to become distraught, confused, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, lumun libbi

distress, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu

distress, confusion, dalihtu

distress, depression, gloominess, tādirtu

distress, difficulty, paḥallu, piqu

distress, difficult situation, difficulty, hardship, pašuqtu

distress, distressing situation, nelmēnu

distress, famine, hard times, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

distress, straits, mountain defile, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

distress, to incur distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, rašû

distress, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, pledge, to distrain, nepû

distress, worry, uššatu

distress, worry, anxiety, concern, fear, nakuttu

distressed, afflicted, painful, adj., šumrušu

distressed, painful, narrow, straight, šupšuqu

distressed, to be distressed? Kâdu

distressing situation, distress, nelmēnu

distribute, to distribute, to distribute shares among, to divide into shares, to take a share of property, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., **zâzu

distribution, division, tapristu

distributor, muza'iztu

district?, nagītu

district, boundary, border, pilku

district, environs, field, pasture land, land, qerbetu

district, fortress, fortification, ḥalšu

district governor, high administrative official, judge, šāpiṭu

district, lower or western district or border, šupālānu

district, province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, governor, pīḥatu

district, province, island, nagû

disturb, denounce, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu

disturb, to disturb, to be disturbed, fearful, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu

disturbed, blurred, muddy, cloudy, confused, dalhu

disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, to cause or be in distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu divine order, to establish order by divine action, paršū-a'

disturbed, confused, adj., nenšû, šāšû

disturbed, to be disturbed, to disturb, fearful, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu

disturber, *mummilu

disuse, to fall into disuse, oblivion, to flee, to escape, napařudu

ditch, ḥarītu

ditch, a ditch, naršītu

ditch, canal, river bank, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu

ditch, canal, moat, ḥirītu⁶⁵

ditch, excavation, ḥarāšu

ditch, irrigation ditch, canal, palgu

ditch, like a ditch, adv., ikiš, palgiš

ditch, moat, ḥarīšu, ḥirīšu, ḥīru

ditch, or a small canal, miṭru

ditch, or canal, ḥālilu

⁶⁵ **Akkadian**, ḥarītu, ditch, ḥirītu, ditch, moat, canal, **Sanskrit**, gartaḥ, hole, garta, hollow, cave, ditch, grave, a water-hole pit, **Tocharian**, kārkkāl [B kārkkālle], pool, pond, spring, **Persian**, chalh, چاله pit, hole, crater, trench, cavity, moat, **Polish**, dol, pit, hole, fossa, bottom, **Sanskrit**, khana, digging, hollow, pit, **Romanian**, groapă, pit, hollow, grave, pool, **Albanian**, gropë e thellë, pit, **Latin**, fossa-ae, pit, ditch, trench, **Armenian**, փոս, p'vosy, pit, փոս, p'vos, pit, hole, trench, moat, **Hittite**, patesr/patesn, pit, hole in the ground, excavation, breach in wall, **English**, pit [<OE pytt].

ditch, to make a ditch, to excavate, to dredge a river, to make an incision, ḥatātu

ditches, land drained by ditches, kaslu

divert, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to break off, to break into, ḥepû

divide, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

divide, to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to divide into shares, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to take a share of property, to distribute shares among, to distribute, **zāzu

divide, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries to delimit, to be marked out, delimited, palāku

divide, to divide, to split, to split into pieces, letû

divided, separated, secluded, definitive, unequivocal, parsu

dividends, profit, *šēlū'atu

dividends?, on investments, investments, pile, mound, cast form, šipkātu

a specific part of the exta, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of

dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., median line, rank, due, zittu

divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

divine emblem jeweler, person who removes the precious material from a divine emblem, muḥammišu

divine decree, nature of things, determined order, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

divine encouragement, fortitude of heart, greeting formula used in addressing a king, zišagallu,

divine epithet, a profession, šugallû

divine orders, cult rites, mû

divine intercession, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), blade of a dagger, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order,

command, mouth, oral tradition, pû
divine, to perform a divination, bārûtu
divine, to divine omens from a bird, iššûru
divine symbol, a divine symbol, pirikku
divine throne room, shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, parakku
divine wardrobe, part of the divine wardrobe, a piece of apparel, mētu
divination, to perform a divination by means of oil, šamnu
divination, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu
divination, to perform a divination, ritual, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu
divine anger, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, triumph, victory, irnittu
divine concept, plan, design, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine displeasure, divine wrath, kimiltu
divine ordinance, concept, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine overpowering weapon, annihilation, crushing defeat, kašūšu
divine plan, design, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine power, divine nature, divine rank, status of a deity, ilūtu
divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), kidinnu
divine standard (shaft upon which a divine emblem is placed), staff, reed bundles, reed enclosure, uriggallu
divine symbol, neck guard, necklace, kurinnu
divine, the divine (an epithet of Ištar, lit. the Divine), ištarītu
divine, to perform a divination, bārûtu
divine, to divine omens from a bird, iššûru
divine weapon, denoting a specific divine weapon, overpowering (as a divine epithet), adj., kaškaššu
divine weapon, probably an ax, kulpašu
divine wrath, divine displeasure, kimiltu
diviner, a diviner, ensû
diviner, augur, observer of birds for divination purposes, dāgil iššûre
diviner (interpreting dreams, practicing necromancy), praying mantis, šā'ilu
diviner procedures, fastening, stability, kūnu
diviner, woman diviner, praying mantis, šā'iltu
division, zi'iztu

division, distribution, tapristu

division, section, detachment, cutting, pirsu

divorce money, balance, rest, remainder, pledge, ezibtu

divorce payment, uzubbû

divorce, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

divorced, status of a divorced woman, azzubûtu

dizzy, to make dizzy, to be subject to vertigo, to spin (said of parts of the body), to whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to cause to turn, šâdu

dizzying?, mušarqidu

do, to do again, to do for a second time, to repeat, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

do, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, târu

do, to do for a second time, to do again, to repeat, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

do, to do or act, epēšu

do, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, interrupt doing something, to keep someone from doing something, to reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

do, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû

dock, to dock, to moor?, têlu

document, ugurtu

document, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uşurtu

document, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

document, deposited document, nadītu

document, inscription, text, šīṭru

document, original document, ummatu, ummu

document, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter), vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku

document, sealed document, imriqqu

document, sealed document, seal, kanku

document, sealed document, sealed bag, kaniktu, kanīku

document, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu

document, tablet, nibzu

document, to draw up a document, šaṭāru, u'iltu

document, to draw up a document, read a tablet aloud, tuppū

document, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

dog, constellation Hercules, a fish, kalbu

dog, female dog, bitch, a leather part of the plow, kalbatu

dog, like a dog, kalbāniš

dog, young dog, puppy, cub of a wild animal, mīrānu

dogs, hunting dogs keeper, kalbu, in ša kalbē

doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu

domestic, a domestic animal, šupru

domestic, to do domestic service, abarakkūtu

domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû

domicile, dwelling, seat, mūšabu

dominant? Kāšišu

dominant, preeminent, adj., šitluṭu

dominate, to be dominant, authoritative, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over,

šalātu

dominate, to exercise world dominion, kiššūtu

domination, crosspiece, yoke, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru

dominion, chair, sedan chair, throne, rule, royal property and service, a feature of the exta, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

dominion, exercise dominion, dominate, to reign, to be authoritative, dominant, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalātu

don a garment or weapon, edēqu

donation, make a donation, to deed, to make a land grant, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to bestow many gifts, to be dedicated, qâšu

donation, to make a donation, a grant, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

donkey, emāru, ḥimāru

donkey, a type of donkey, kibšu, wanīqu,

donkey, a wild donkey, ḥarādu

donkey caravan, kanšu

donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

donkey driver, kāširu

donkey driver, imēru, in ša imērišu

donkey driver (employed in the transportation of goods overland), kaššāru

donkey driver, relationship of the donkey driver to his employer, kaššāruttu

donkey foal, ḥāru

donkey harness, part of a donkey harness, gutappû

donkey, male donkey, homer, a mechanical device, a part of a lung, a bird, imēru

donkey saddle, dakšiu

do-nothing, ēpišu, in la ēpišu

doom, to bring about doom, mītūtu

door, a door, didbû, ērimtu, eššû, gišdabtû, gudūgu, ikku, ikzu, lugû, meškalû, meški, šurgû

door, (a foreign word, andurû), ḥarali, taraḥu

door, a descriptive term for door, terigû

door, a kind of door, arkabinnu

door, a poetic term for door, mukattimtu, muṭībtu

door, a poetic term for door (lit. the one which hides), mušapzirtu

door, a poetic term for "locking one," ēdiltu

door, a synonym for door, gudūgu

door, a type of door, kardû

door, a type of door or part of a door, tāḥāzû
door, a word for door, a type of net for the fowler and fisherman, kâtimtu
door, (an instrument of the conjurer), gišburru
door closure, cable of a boat, rope, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
door, double door, a net of a fowler or part of it, mutîrtu
door, metal band on a door, girdle, belt, a pillar, miserru
door or part of a door, tārîmu
door or part of a door, decoration of precious stones, throwstick, tamḥiṣu
door, part of a door, giššakanakku, iklallû, naṣbaru, nukuššû , umsîtu?,
door, part of a door, a container, ḥapḥappu
door, part of a door, of a loom, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nîru
door, part of a door (same as part of wooden loom), asû
door, part of a door decoration that is metal, ašîtu
door, part of a door, wooden part of the door frame, probably the threshold, kanakku
door, part of a door, wooden object, ḥuntu
door, sluice-gate of a canal, daltu
door-pivot, pivot cap, ṣerru
door socket, box, basket, container, chest, drainage passage, pisannu
door socket, perching place, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
door strap, leather, ajîti
door, a swinging door?, commerce?, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), muttalliktu
door, a type of door, zuntu
door pole, šukû
door, to close a door, a pot, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu
door, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
doorkeeper, atû
doorkeeper chief, atû, nidugallu
doorkeeper, female doorkeeper, utûtu
doorkeeper prebend, utûtu
doorkeeper stipend, prebend, revenue, atûtu
doorkeeper, winnower, necromancer, mušêlû

door-opener, gatekeeper, pētû
door-pivot, adv., **past the cap** of the door-pivot, ʃerrāniš
doorstop, wedge, aškuttu
dose of medicine, taḥittu
dot, spot, tikpu
dots, set of dots, tikiptu
dots, to cover with dots, spots, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, takāpu
double, adj., eʃpu, ʃunnû
double door, a net of a fowler or part of it, mutīrtu
double-handed axe, pāʃtu
double object, twin sister, twin brother, twin, tūʾamu
double, to change single into double, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to proclaim everywhere, ʃanû
double, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, ʃanû
double, to multiply, to twine, eʃēpu
double, to pay back double, (Hurrian word, ʃinamu, in ʃinamumma epēšu),
doubled, adj., ʃutaʃnû
doubt, modal particle expressing doubt, disbelief, ulla
dough, a piece of dough, girʃu
dough, a piece of trimmed dough or meat, qirʃu
dough, paste, līʃu
dough, to make dough into loaves?, to carve (meat), to trim, qarāʃu
douse, to submerge, rubbû
dove, a wild dove, araʃʃānu, in rab atê
dove, mourning dove?, titkurru
dowel or a metal rivet, kammu
dowel or peg, kaksallû
down, conveying down, adj., mušēridu
down, to go down, descend for a purpose, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, ʃurru
down, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, ʃapālu
down, to set down, to put down or back, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ʃalāʾu
downfall, defeat, misfortune, epidemic, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu
downpour, cloudburst, rādu
downpour, like a downpour, adv., rādāniš
downstream, downward direction, dejection, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate,

qiddatu

downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu

downstream, going downstream (said of boats), gliding (said of clouds), drifting, downward, *muqqelpû

downstream, to move downstream, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to be humbled, šapālu

downstream, below, under, prep., šaplān

downstream, beneath, underneath, below, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu

downstream, downward, underneath, below, on the bottom, lower in value, šapliš

downtrodden, kubbusu

downward direction, downstream, dejection, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate,

qiddatu

downward, downstream, going downstream (said of boats), gliding (said of clouds), drifting, *muqqelpû

downward, downstream, underneath, below, on the bottom, lower in value, šapliš

dowry, a kind of dowry, mulūgūtu

dowry transfer, of paternal assets to a daughter on the occasion of her marriage, mulugu

draff (dregs, refuse), bran, tuḥḥu

draft animal, boat-tower, šaddidu

draft, blast of air, breeze, breath, zīqu

draft horse, adj., rakkasu

draft, like a draft of wind, adv., ziqziqqiš

drag, to drag, haul (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to transport, convey, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

drag, to drag on, to persist, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to have objects, water, property added, redû

drag, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to tease cloth, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru

drag, to drag, to pull, to exert oneself, šâtu

dragoman, interpreter, targumannu

dragon, šungallu

dragon or serpent, mušḫuššu
dragonfly, kallat Šamaš, kulīlu
drain pipe, water outlet, naššabu
drain, to drain, pour out, nazālu
drain, to drain?, to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to wash?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to have cleared of obligations, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), šaḫātu
drainage, muzībtu
drainage, flow of excrement, manzltu
drainage, a drainage tile, half shares, mišlānū
drainage canal, mušēšītu
drainage passage, door socket, box, basket, container, chest, pisannu
drained land, nizlu, in bīt nizlu
drained, land drained by ditches, kaslu
drapery, cover, or mat, tunšu
draw near, to approach (said of events), *ekēpu
draw, to draw a bow, to stiffen?, talālu
draw, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
draw, to draw a sword, take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḫātu
draw, to draw, make a drawing, ešēru
draw, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to

take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû

draw, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to tear out, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, to be torn out, šalāpu

draw, to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, to apportion lots, esēqu

draw water from a well, **dalû**

draw water or wine, to exhaust the water of a well, ḥabû

drawing, eširtu, ešurtu, iṣurtu, mēširu?

drawing, plan, engraving, picture, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uṣurtu

drawing of water, dālûtu, dilute

drawing, relief, statue (in the round), constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), šalmu

drawing, sketch, lītu

drawn, eṣru

drawn, engraved, incised, adj., uṣṣuru

drawn (said of wine), adj., ṣaḥtu

dream, ḥiltu, mašarrû, šuttu⁶⁶

dream, interpreter, ḥarṭibi, šabrû

dream interpreter, occupation concerned with textiles, mupašširu

dream, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

dreams, the god of dreams, haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, soul, zaqīqu

dredge a river, to excavate, to make a ditch, to make an incision, ḥaṭāṭu

dregs, residue, minduḥru

dregs (draff, refuse), bran, tuḥḥu

dregs, scrapings, šukkultu

dregs, sediment (of beer or wine), šuršummu

dress, a linen dress? Kandarasanu

dressing, bandage, tal'itu

dribble, dripping, tattiku

dribble, to let dribble?, to trickle away, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, natāku

dried, adj., ruššuku

dried fig, uribtu

dried fruit, string of dried fruit, šerku

dried meat, salted, šittu

⁶⁶ Akkadian, **mašarrû**, dream, Belarusian, мaрыць, **maryć**, to dream, Polish, **marzyc**, to dream, Akkadian, **šabrû**, dream interpreter, **šabrûtu**, office of the **šabrû**, Sanskrit, **svapna**, **svApa**, sleep, dream, Latvian, **sapņot**, to dream, Hittite, **supparija**, to sleep, Persian, **royâ**, اى رو dream, French, **rever**, to dream, Etruscan, rev (RE8), reva, revo, revii, revio (to dream or reverse?)

dried up, parched, adj., ubbulu
drift, to blow, waft, zâqu
drift, to drift downriver, to glide along, to sail downstream, neqelpû
drifting, adj., muttašrabītu
drifting, gliding (said of clouds), going downstream (said of boats), downward, downstream, *muqqelpû
drilled, adj., (plowed and sown, said of fields), eršu
drilled land, meršu
drilling stone, stoneborer (a profession), housebreaker, burglar, pallišu
drink, a drinking vessel, drink ration, maštû
drink, a feature on the liver, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, mašqītu
drink, a vessel of standardized size, mašfītu
drink, to drink, patāqu⁶⁷
drink, to drink, to drink in, absorb, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, imbibe, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû
drinker, habitual drinker, šākīru
drinker, heavy drinker, šātû
drinking, šitû
drinking flask, a small container of metal, glass, or clay serving as drinking flask, alabastron, and libation jar, kukkubu
drinking or cooking, vessel, usually a metal, šāḥu
drinking place, a drinking vessel, watering place, masque
drinking utensil?, šāqu
drip, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to drop, to trickle away, to let dribble?, natāku
drip, to drip, to pour out, to rain, zanānu
drip, to drip, to dry, rašāku
drip, to drip, to flow, to libate, pour out, šarāru
drip, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu
dripper vessel, nātīktu
dripping, dribble, tattīku
dripping, drop, nitku
drive, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to take along, escort persons, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a

⁶⁷ Akkadian, patāqu, to drink, Sanskrit, pibati, drink, Belarusian, выпіць, vypić, to drink, Belarus, pitvo, drink; pic, drink, Polish, zeby pić to drink, Croatian, piti, to drink, Greek, ποτό, poto, Latin, poto, potare, potavi, potatum and potum, to drink, Romanian, a bea, to drink, Italian, bere, to drink, bere, drink, French, boire, drink, Etruscan, beros (BERVS), drink? Albanian, oqeani, drink, Palaic, #aku-, to drink, Hittite, eku/aku, eku/gu, gu, ekuzi, ekw, #ekw, akw, to drink.

statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

drive, to drive around, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to tease cloth, to postpone?, mašāru

drive, to drive away, ubbuku

drive, to drive away, afflict, to persecute, to pursue, radādu

drive, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to disinherit, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

drive, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

drive, to drive away, keep away, to deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, nesû

drive, to drive away, to drive out, to be driven away, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu

drive, to drive horses, harrows, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

drive, to drive in, to insert, to set in place, to set up a trap, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

drive, to drive out, to drive away, to be driven away, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu

drive, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, šamādu

driven away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ʔarādu

driven out, exiled, chased, adj., ʔardu

driven out, pursued, kuššudu

driven, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

driver, chariot driver, mariannu

driver, chariot driver, appati, in mukîl appāti

driver, caravan guide, rādiu

driver, chariot driver, ašātu, in mukîl ašāti

driver, donkey driver, kāširu

driver, ox driver, leading ox, ox used for plowing, kullizu

driver, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

driver, work of an ox driver, kullizûtu

driving, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, leak?, ridu

drizzle?, šuluḥḥatu

dromedary, Arabian camel, ibilu

drool, to drool?, to run around, ne'ellû

droop, to curl, to be curled, to bend over, kapāšu

drop, dripping, nitku

drop, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu

drop, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

drop, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to

cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

drop, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to trickle away, to let dribble?, natāku
drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

dropsy, agannutillû, etillû

dross, slag, slime, phlegm, uḥḥu

drought, famine, arurtu

drover, soldier, bailiff, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

drown, to submerge, to sink, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû

drug, a drug, tarpasu

drug, a drug, gabru, in imdi gabri

drug, medicinal drug, aršuzuzil

drum, a drum, *kušgugalû, *nigkalagû

drum, a small drum, uppu

drum, a type of drum, manzû

drum, a wooden drum, alû

drum, kettledrum, lilissu

drum player, player of the wooden drum, alû, in ʃa alê

drum skin, of the lilissu-drum, ḥuppu

drummer, mukîl alê

drummer, musician playing on a drum, ēpiš balaggi

drunk, adj., šakrânû, šakru

drunk, to become drunk, to make someone drunk, inebriated, to become inebriated, šakāru

drunkard, šakkarû, šakkurû

drunkard, tippler, šakkarânû

drunkenness, šakartu

dry, cut wood, nîpu

dry, dried, adj.ablu, abiltu, na'pu

dry, dried, dried out, withered, shriveled, šābulu

dry, in dry form, in a dry state, tābīlam

dry land, parattu, tābalu

dry land, wadi, ublītu

dry, old wood, nutāpu

dry out, to dry up, to wither, na'āpu

dry out, to dry out?, to dry, šakāsu⁶⁸

⁶⁸ Akkadian, **šakāsu**, to dry, dry out, Belarusian, cyxi, **suchi**, dry, Croatian, **suho**, dry, Polish, **suchy**, dry, Romanian, **SEC**, I dry, I empty, Latin, **sicco-are**, to make dry **siccus-i-um**, siccum, dry, thirsting, thirsty, Scots-Gaelic, **seac**, wither, cause to wither, parch, fade, decay, Welsh, **sychn**, dry, **sychnu**, to dry, dry up, Italian, **asciugare**, to dry, **seccare**, asciutto, dry, French, **sécher**, to dry, **sec**, dry, Etruscan, **sec_ sek_ seca_ secom** (SECVI), Sanskrit, **zus, zusyati (-te)**, to dry, wither, fade, dry up, parch, emaciate, afflict, destroy, Baltic-Sudovian, **sausas**, dry; **sausint**, to dry, Latvian, **sauss**, dry, Romanian. **uscat**, dry, Sanskrit, **tars, trsta**, adj., dry, rough, harsh, Greek, τέρσομαι,

dry out, desiccate, ururu

dry, to dry or cook meat, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu

dry, to dry, to dry out?, šakāsu

dry, to dry, to drip, rašāku

dry up, ūbulu

dry up, to dry out, to wither, na'āpu

dry measure, a dry measure, sack, bag, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqu

drying place (used to spread fresh foodstuffs for drying), dried state, maštû

dual, ittān

dual, an implement or a part of an implement, amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, rittu

duck, paspasu

duck, a kind of duck or goose, kurukku

duck (lit. large bird), iššūru rabû

duck, duck weight, ūsu

duckling?, raššīšu

duct, feeder canal, mušēribtu

due, a due, exit due, *mūšû

due, delivery, tribute, gift, nadānu

due, median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., rank, zittu

due, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, lequ

dues, a kind of dues or tax, ḥallatu, muštābiltu

dues, correctness, offering, regular offering, normality, ginû

dues or income registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru

dues payable to the kaššu-official, kaššu, in ša kašši

dug, dug up, dug out, adj., ḥirû

dug up, adj., ḥarru

duly, according to expectation, in due form, correctly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš

duly, justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, kittu

dung beetle, chin, kanzūzu

tersomai, to become dry, **Irish**, **tirim**, dry, **Scots-Gaelic**, **tioram**, dry, **Latin**, **torero-**, **torrere**, **torrui**, **toastum**, to burn, parch, dry up, **torrens-entis**, burning, hot, parched, rushing, a torrent, **Hittite**, **trs (tars)**, to become dry, to make dry, **English**, **thirst** [OE thurst], **Greek**, ἄδης, **adis**, Hades, underworld, inferno, **Albanian**, **thatë**, dry, **Hittite**, **hātanz**, dry, hād-, **hat/ht**, **hatnu**, to dry up, **hitnu**, to cause to dry up, **hates**, **htes**, to become dry, **English**, **Hades**, the Nether World, Hell.

dung beetle, scarab (lit. who rolls excrement), muqappil zê
dung cake, pudru
dung, excrement of animals, kabû
dung pellet, piqannu
dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, womb, a cut of meat?, rubšu
duplicate, copy, opponent, gabarû
duration, of long duration, adj., šutebrû
duration, permanence, adv. use, masdaru
durable, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, lasting, dārû
dusky, dark, adj., urrupu
dusky, to become dusky, dark, erēpu
dust, aparu, upru
dust cloud, mist, akāmu, agāmu
dust, dust heap, sand dune, turbu'tu
dust, earth, loose earth, debris, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
dust, pollen, a fine flour, niqqu
dušû-colored, adj., (Hurrian word, tuḫšiwuḫḫe),
duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maššartu
duty, export duty, expeditionary force, ašitu
duty, responsibility, responsible position, office, post, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu
dwarf, minusule, adj., zirzirru
dwarf, minuscule (said of reeds, locusts, fish), zīru
dwel, to make dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu
dwel, to take up residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû
dwelling, adda'u
dwelling, domicile, seat, mūšabu
dwelling, residence, rimītu

dwelling, residence, abode, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

dwelling place, mā'unnu?, narmu

dye, a color or dye, a fruit tree, ħenzūru

dye, a description of a dye, adj., *gurrubu

dye, a dye, dimurû, ħatĥūru, šiprētu

dye, a dye or a mordant, qunātu

dye and color made from it, kinaĥĥu

dye and the wool dyed from it, tamkarĥu

dye, black dye, black discoloration, qitmu

dye, blue dye, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a plant, uqnātu

dye made from a plant or its parts, the plant itself and its parts, ĥūratu

dye, mineral dye, alluĥaru, allaĥaru, annuĥaru

dye, or pigment, a dye and pigment?, a mineral color, lēru

dye or plant, urĥû

dye, red dye, ĥurĥuratu

dye, to dye, to dye red, to steep in tanning, šarāpu

dye, to dye red, to dye, to steep in tanning, šarāpu

dyed, adj., šabû

dyed and tanned leather, colored, red, šarpu

dyed fabric or an article of clothing, dyeing, soaking (referring to irrigation), šīpu

dyed fabric, soaked mash (in brewing), šibûtu

dyed textile, šušĥuru

dyed textile, dyeing, soaking, a type of leek, šinītu

dyeing, dyed fabric or an article of clothing, soaking (referring to irrigation), šīpu

dyeing, soaking a field, šubītu

dyeing, soaking, dyed textile, a type of leek, šinītu

dyeing vat, našraptu

dyer, mubarrimu, mušappiu, šābû

dyer or soaker of cloth, šinītu, in ša šinīti

dyer's madder, red dye, puwatu

dyestuff, plant, ĥiru

dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, an insigne of kingship, palû

E

Ea's epithet, (a name and epithet of Ea), niššīku

Ea, rank of the god EA, niššikūtu

each, ištātan

each, pron. jamutu

each and every one, whoever you are, attamannu
each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), to the same extent or degree, everywhere, collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mithāriš
each separately, singly, aḥennā, aḥinnū
each other, aḥmaḥu⁶⁹
eager? adj., kappidu
eager, attentive, pious, taciturn, adj., qajalu
eagle, erû⁷⁰, našru, *teuššu
eaglet, ammartû
eagle-like, arāniš
eagle-like mythological creature, anzû
ear, attention, wisdom, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu
ear, aperture of the ear, faculty of hearing, understanding, ḥasīsu
ear shape, like a shell, ḥarḥazinnu
ear, person with shriveled(?) ears, ḥazmu
earlier, formerly, panānum
earlier than, far from, without, apart from, before, prep., ullānu
early, adj., ḥarpu, ḥarrupu,
early, adv., kašātiš
early, segregate, to isolate, parāqu
early-bearing, adj., mušaḥripu
early (bearing, planting), ḥummuṭu
early crop, ḥurpu
early harvest, summer, ḥarpū
early in the morning, adv., kallāmāre
early moment, ḥarpūtu
early morning, time of awakening, muštērtu
early, quickly, adv., ḥarpiš
early times, early existence, front, prep., qudmu
early, to be early, ḥarāpu
early, to rise early, šēru
earlier, adv., pani
earlier, front part, previous, prior time, panātu
earlier, long ago, anīna
early, ubusu
earring, ring, inṣabtu, iṣṣabtu
earn, to earn,
earn, to earn silver, gold, copper, kaspu

⁶⁹ Akkadian, **aḥmaḥu**, each other, Persian, **hame**, همه everyone, all, totally, Hittite, **hūmant-**, **homant**, all, each, every, Sanskrit, **sarvaḥ**, everyone, everybody, Croatian, **svaki**, each, Sanskrit, **ekaikah**, apiece, each, Belarusian, **кожны**, **kožny**, each, Belarus, **kozny**, pron., every, each, Finnish-Uralic, **kukin**, each, Albanian, **kushdo**, anyone, Irish, **gach**, each, Scots-Gaelic, **gach**, French, **chaque**, each, every, Latin, **quisque**, **quaque**, each, Italian, **ciascuno**, Etruscan, **cesk**.

⁷⁰ Akkadian, **erû**, eagle, Belarusian, **арол**, **arol**, eagle, Croatian, **orao**, eagle, Polish, **orzeł**, eagle, Latvian, **ērglis**, eagle, Welsh, **eryr-od** [m], **eryres-au** [f], eagle, Hittite, **haras**, **hara**, **haran/hara**, # **haraš** eagle, Latin, **aquila-ae**, eagle, Italian, **aquila**, eagle, French, **aigle**, eagle, English, **eagle** [<Lat. **aquila**], Etruscan, **acil**, **acila**, ACILaR.

ears, one with large ears, uznānu
earth, a colored earth, galû
earth, a kind of earth (lit. female earth), immunusu
earth, a kind of earth (lit. male earth), imnitû
earth, dark-colored earth used as dye, ḥāpu
earth, loose earth, debris, dust, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
earth, lump of earth, garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, itqu
earth (sacred place), kiūru⁷¹
earth, the earth (in a cosmic sense), eršetu
earth, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, nether world, floor, qaqqaru
earthen container, describing an earthen container, adj., ḥabnu
earthen container of one šindû capacity, šindû
earthenware or silver container, mainly for wine, kandu
earthquake, to cause an earthquake, rību
earthquake, quaking?, ribu
ease, to ease, to assuage, to appease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
easily, slightly, frivolously, adv., qalliš
east, (Hurrian word, papaḥḥu), pilen, šaddānu
east (as one of the four cardinal points), east wind, šadû,
east, in the east, at the rising of the sun, adv., šītan, šītaš

⁷¹ **Akkadian**, **kiūru**, earth (sacred place), **Urartian**, qī(u)ra-, qəwr-ā, qīr-ā, earth, land, **Hurrian**, kawr-, ḫawr- earth, land, **Armenian**, երկիրը, **yerkiry**, earth, **Georgian**, ქალაქგარე, kalakgare, countryside, **Greek**, Χώρα, **Chóra**, country, **Hittite**, **KUR**, **KUR**, **KUR**, land, territory, **Sanskrit**, **dharā**, earth, **Romanian**, **țară**, country, **țaran**, peasant, **Latin**, **terra-ae**, earth, land, soil, **Welsh**, **ddaeear**, earth, **Italian**, **terra**, earth, **French**, **terre**, earth, **English**, **terra**, [**Lat. terra-ae**]earth, **Avestan**, **zam** [-] **zā**, earth, land, **Belarusian**, зямля, **ziamlia**, earth, **Persian**, **zamin**, زمین earth, **Croatian**, **zemlja**, country, earth, **Polish**, **ziemia**, earth, **Latvian**, **zeme**, earth, **Akkadian**, **kīdu**, open country, region outside a city, outside, **Hittite**, **kitsuwatna?** watna, land? [**kitsuwatna** appears to be composed of two elements, **kitsu** (open country, land outside our land) and **watna**, perhaps the name given to the region.], **Latin**, **rusticus-a-um**, country, rural, **Italian**, **rustic** farmhouse, rustic, **French**, **rustique**, rustic, **English**, **rustic** [**Lat. rusitcus**], **Etruscan**, **ros**, **rus** (RVS), **rusa** (RFS), **RUSTA** (RVSTA), **Sanskrit**, **mahī**, earth, **Finnish-Uralic**, **maa**, earth, **Welsh**, **mam ddaeear**, mother earth.

east, rising of the sun, rise, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
east, sunrise, šī šamši
east wind, east (as one of the four cardinal points), šadû,
east wing of a house, šadû, in bīt šadî
eastern, adj., šadîu
eat a meal, to consume, to provide a meal, patānu
eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requiliding), to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
eat, to eat, consume, provide for oneself, akālu
eat, to eat, graze, ta'û
eating implement, mušākilu
eating, to stop eating, to fast, šurrû
ebb, esigu
ebony, ešû, isû
eclipse, confusion, disorder, ešātu
eclipse, (solar or lunar), attalû
eclipsed, darkened, na'duru
eclipsed state, anger, grief, sorrow, distress, lumun libbi
ecstatic, šeḥānu
ecstatic, a type of ecstatic, zabbu
eczema, a kind of eczema, a name for female genitals, stork, laqlaqqu
eczema, an eczema, šiqu
eczema, dandruff, laqlaqtu
edge, a part of the constellation Cygnus, border, kumāru
edge, border, piātu
edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing, strength, idu
edge, crest, battlements, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu
edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
edge of an object, bank of a canal, a river, rim, kibru
edge of a well, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
edge, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu
edge, rim, utterance, speech, command, lip, šaptu
edge, side?, mašdu?
edge, shore line, regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), kibrātu
edge, textile edge, uritannu
edge to edge, at angles, šaḥâ
edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
edict, šūdūtu

edict, regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, decree, riksu

educated, experienced, skilled, wise, wily, emqu

eel-like fish, a bird, a snake, kuppū

efface, to have another person efface, to erase, pašātu

effective, complete, making decisions, etc., final, gāmiru

effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, canonical, damqu

efficient execution, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, give propitious omens, damāqu

effigy of a person, for magical purposes, made of reeds, gisandudû

effort, one who makes a great effort, muštamšû

effort, to make a serious effort, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, mašû

effort, to make every possible effort, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to be ruined, šagāšu

effort, with great effort, with great trouble, pašqiš

egg, pelû

egg membrane, nest, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, ḫillu⁷²

eggs of the butterfly, nēbu

Egypt, aka, the two lands (i.e., Upper and Lower Egypt), tāwi

Egyptian, adj., mišrû

Egyptian measure of weight, tiban

eight leather bags, **pisruqātu

either-or, whether, if, šumma

Elam, a high official in Elam and Assyria, herald, nāgiru

Elamite, *elamû

elapse, cross, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu

elated, to cheer, feel good, exuberant, flourishing, to acclaim, ḫabāšu

elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

elders, old woman, old man, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), šību

⁷² **Akkadian**, ḫillu, egg membrane, nest, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, **Latvian**, **olu**, egg, **Belarusian**, яйка, jajka, egg, **Croatian**, **jaje**, egg, **Polish**, **jajko**, egg, **Romanian**, **OU**, egg, **Greek**, αυγό, avgó, egg, **Latin**, ovum-i, egg, **Welsh**, wy-au, egg, **Italian**, uovo, egg, **French**, oeuf, egg, **Etruscan**, ov (V8), ove (V8E), egg, **Albanian**, vezë, egg, **Scots-Gaelic**, ugh, egg, **English**, egg [<ON eggja].

elephant, pīru

elevate, to elevate a person to high position, to be elevated, lifted, raised, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

elevate, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, *rabû*

elevate, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, *šaḳû*

elevated, high, adj., *šûlû*

elevated, raised, adj., *šatqû*

elevation, *zuqqurtu*

elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, *mêlû*

eleven, *ištēnešret*

eleven times, *ištēššerišu*

eleventh, **ištēnšerû*

eliminated, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of

the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

elite, elite troops, gunnu

elm?, kullaru

elm, a species of elm, kaptaru

elongated, taunt, adj., šaddu

elongated, to become elongated, long, to extend, stretch, šatāḥu

eloquent, talkative, adj., mūtamû

else, in addition, aḥḥur

elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, separately, aḥītam

elucidate, to elucidate, to make explicit, clear, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, napardû

emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru

emanation, breath, wind, šēḥu

embankment, bank, revetment, taraḥḥu

embankment cliff, kāpu

embankment, dam, facing, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, kisirtu

embankment of a canal, wharf, arammu

embankment, quay-wall, mooring place, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, disturb, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu

embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu

embassy, delegation, ṭeḥītu

embellishment, ornament, insignia, tiqun

ember?, gumaru

ember, carbuncle, pustule, kurāru

ember, cinder, tumru

embers, la'mu

embers?, burying?, timru

embers, carbuncle, gurāru

embers, like embers, adv., la'miš

embezzle, to appropriate, *pu"uṣu

emblem, maṣraḥu, waššurtu,

emblem of Ea, consisting of a throne with a ram's head, mum

emblem of Ištar, agricultural tool, išqarrurtu

emblem of Ištar, maṣraḥtu

emblem of Šamaš, wealth, estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, nkkassu

emblem, reed emblem, kilkillu

emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, isqu

emblem, divine emblem, standard, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon, ŝurinnu

embrace, to hug, edēru

embracing each other, interlocked, nanduru

emerge, to surface, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû

emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irtraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ŝitu

emergence, exit, uŝûtu

eminent, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, sublime, ŝaqû

emmer, kiŝŝatu, kunāŝu

emmer beer, uluŝinnu

emmer soup, describing a dish of emmer soup, adj., ĥaŝŝu

emotional confusion, faltering, ŝabalbalû

emotions, inside of the body, liver?, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu

emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maŝkanu

emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, establishing, issuing, ŝiknu

emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, ŝubtu

emplacement, stand, socle of a stela, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark

on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

employee, adolescent, male child, servant, subordinate, ŝuĥāru

employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, ŝāru

empty, empty handed, naked, destitute, erû

empty-handed, adv., rīqiš

empty-handed, emptiness, free time, rīqūtu

empty, idle, without work, rīqu

empty lot?, area?, tarpašû

empty lot for building a house, fallow, uncultivated field or land, kišubbû

empty lot, threshing floor, small agricultural settlement, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), cleared, bleached, pale, white, pešû

emptiness, nakedness, mērênu

empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

empty, to become empty, to empty, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, ŝatû

emptiness, empty-handed, free time, rīqūtu

enable, to enable someone, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, le'û

encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, ŝubtu

encampment, reed shelter like a bower, ašāšu

enchant, to cast a spell, *wašāpu

encirclement, siege, seizing, grip, nītu

encircling?, ŝuŝurtu

enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become constricted, esēru

enclosed, adj., ussuru

enclosed, in a case (said of a tablet), armu

enclosure, a ritual enclosure, mēsiru, in bīt mēsiri
enclosure, an enclosure, like (or with), adv., nītiš
enclosure, confinement, isirtu
enclosure, court, ḥiṣāru
enclosure, fence, (Hurrian word, hubballa/i)
enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
enclosure or courtyard(perhaps), architectural feature, ṭurru
enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, fortified area within a city, citadel, kirḥu
enclosure wall, wall of a building, side of a ship, igāru
encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
encounter with a deity, appeal to a deity, income, miḥirtu
encroachment on land by royal authority, land thus acquired, gizzatu
encourage, to trust, someone, to make confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, takālu
encouragement, tikiltu
encouraging, person who encourages, person who inspires trust, mutakkilu **end**, completion, nagmaru
end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
end, finality, completeness, gamāru
end, rim, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu⁷³
end, putting an end to, termination, qīitu
end, to bring to an end, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
end, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

⁷³ **Akkadian**, **appu**, end, rim, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, **Hittite**, **appa/appi, appae, appiie/a**, to be finished, **Tocharian**, **āk** [B **āke**], end, **Persian**, **âxer**, آخر end, final, terminous, ultimate, **Croatian**, **kraj**, end, **Sanskrit**, **antah**, end, extreme point, **English**, **end** [<OE **ende**].

end, to come to an end? cease?, kâdu

end, to come to an end, to be used up, to perish, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû

end, to end, to put an end to, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, naparkû

endeavor, şirmu

endeavor, goal, şumrātu, taşmirtu

endeavor, to endeavor, to strive for something, to apply oneself to something, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, şarāmu

endow richly, to provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, to make prosperous, ʔaḥādu

endow, to provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

endow, to set in place, imbue, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû

endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, to decorate, to stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, zānu

endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, appointed, šaknu

endure, to bear misfortune, hardship, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to

remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, **šadādu endure**, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, **kānu endure**, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, to keep going, **labāru endure**, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, **uzuzzu enduring, everlasting, perpetual, durable, lasting, dārû enema, leather enema bag, mašqītu enema**, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, **ešēru enemies, to make two parties enemies of each other**, to worry, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn

into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu
enemies, (lit. who hate each other), muzzirrū
enemy, ajabtu, (f.), ajābu, ḥajābu, jābu, muštannû, zāmānu,
enemy, nukurtu, in bēl nukurti
enemy, nakāru, in bel nakāri
enemy, nakirtu, in ša nakirti
enemy, a word for enemy, arû
enemy, adversary, lemuttu, in bēl lemutti
enemy, adversary, lumnu, in bēl lumni
enemy, alien, foreign, strange, hostile, foe, nakru
enemy, evildoer, evil, lemnu
enemy horde, ummān-manda
enemy, hostile, adj., nakkaru, zā'irānu, zā'iru
enemy, like an enemy, ajābiš, jābiš, nakriš
enemy, obdurate foe, adj., šāpû
enemy, opponent, adversary to a lawsuit, šaltu, in bēl šalti
enemy, second wife, rival, šerru
enemy, to become an enemy, zā'erūtu
enemy, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be at war, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
enfeebling, munnišu
engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, craftsman, armorer, kiškattû
engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, to turn up the ground, naqāru
engraved, drawn, incised, adj., uššuru
engraver of seals, alamgû
engraver, craft of the engraver, muššarruttu
engraving, plan, drawing, picture, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, ušurtu

enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

enlarge, to extend, to increase, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu

enlarge, to increase in size or number, ašabu

enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

enlarged, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to grow larger, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be spread out, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

enlargement, extension of an object, tarbītu

enmity, hostility, ajābūtu, nakrūtu

enmity, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senseless, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

enough, no more, adv., matar, in la matar

enrich, to enrich, to provide plentifully, to prosper, to become rich, make rich, šarû

ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, , to attach (as a technical term), kamû

ensnaring, kāmû

entail, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of

cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

entangled, crossed, grown together, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu

entangled, crossed, intertwined, complex, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru

enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to come (of taxes or months), to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, erēbu

enterprise, šummirātu

enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, disposal, power of disposition, šibūtu

enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

enthronement (of king or high priest), nišūtu

enthusiastic, flaring up (said of fire), adj., munnaḥzu

entire, completed, finished, final, complete, qatū

entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

entirety, all, every, any, gabbu

entirety, all, whole, kalu

entitled, to be entitled to, to prevail, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

entrails, belly, lungs (human and animal), ḥašū

entrails, abdomen, heart, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

entrails examination, haruspicy, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, tētu

entrails, part of the entrails, pasiḥtu

entrance, nērebūtu

entrance, mountain pass, nērebu

entrance (name of a festival), erubatu

entrance official, in charge of entrance, nērebu, in ša pan nēribi

entrance tax, arriving caravan, ēribtu

entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

entranceway, mountain pass, nērebtu

entrust, to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

entrust, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

entrust, to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to put a person in charge, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to

administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

entrust, to entrust, hand over, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

entrust, to entrust someone with a task, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, with valuables, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qāpu

entrust, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

entrusted, consigned, adj., paqdu

entrusted, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qāpu

entwine, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, to wrap, to gather against somebody, kapālu

entwine, to entwine, to spin, to weave, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû

entwined, fighting, wrestling, adj., kitpulu

enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

envelop, to wrap, šêru

envelope of a tablet, cover, clay, imgurru

enveloped, covered, adj., ubbuḥu

envier, qannā'u

envious, to be jealous, qenû

environs, border, march, outside, qannu

environs, district, field, pasture land, land, qerbetu

environs, surrounding territory, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, tamirtu

envoy, agent, messenger, deputy, mār šipri

envoy, delegate, messenger, representative, našparu

envoy, messenger, rakbû, šapru

envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

epidemic, cases of death, pestilence, plague, mūtānu

epidemic, disease (epidemic), masla'tu

epidemic, downfall, defeat, misfortune, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu

epidemic, plague, šibtu

epistle, letter, umunnedukku, unnedukku

epithet of gods and demons, night watchmen, official concerned with the weight of silver used as currency, hā'ītu

eponym, eponymy as a year in office, līmu

equal, as an equal, adv., gitmāliš

equal in size, rank, etc., noble, perfect (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), gitmālu

equal, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), equivocal, indecisive, mithāru

equal parts, in equal parts (lit. like twins), māšiš

equal parts, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

equal, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

equal, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, comrade, colleague, kinattu

equal rank, *miḥrūtu

equal, rival, šāninu, šinnatu

equal, to be equal to, to make equal, to be able to, to be able, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû,

equal, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be half, to copy, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu

equal, to become equal, to claim equality, to equal in brightness, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu ⁷⁴

equal, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

equaled, to be equaled, to become equal, to claim equality, to equal in brightness, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

equality, status of social equality, group of social equals, kinattūtu

equality, to claim equality, to become equal, to equal in brightness, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

⁷⁴ **Akkadian**, **šānānu**, to become equal, equality, equaled, equal in brightness, to fight, compete, rival, match, etc., **Sanskrit**, **samaka**, like, equal to, **Finnish-Uralic**, **sama**, to equalize, **English**, **same** [<ON **samr**], equal, **Persian**, **hamtâ**, همتا equal, twin, match, **Armenian**, համեմատել, **hamematel**, to compare, **Persian**, **barâbar**, برابر, equal, **Georgian**, გათანაბრებდა, gat'anabreba, to equalize, **Albanian**, për të **barazuar**, to equalize, **Belarusian**, параўнаць, **paraŭnać**, to compare, **Albanian**, **përqas**, to liken, **Italian**, **pareggiare**, to equalize, **Romanian**, pentru a **compara**, to compare, **Basque**, **konparatu**, compare, **Latin**, **comparare**, to compare, **French**, **comparer**, to compare, **English**, **compare**, make **equal**, **Romanian**, pentru a **egaliza**, to equalize, **Basque**, maila **egiteko**, to make level (maila, level), **Latin**, **acquo-are**, to make level, equalize, **Italian**, **uguagliare**, to equalize, **French**, **égaliser**, to equalize, **English**, **equal**, **equalize**, [<lat. **aequalis**] **same** [<ON **samr**], **Etruscan**, **aces**, **Sanskrit**, **nibha**, like, equal to, **Romanian**, la **nivel**, to level, **French**, **niveler**, to equalize, à **niveau**, to level, **English**, to make **level** [<Lat. libra, balance].

equals, members of a group of persons of equal status, equal partners, athū
equid, agālu
equid, an equid, pirdu
equid, an equid, horse, abbatu
equid, pack horse, mule, aṣappu
equid, riding animal, cavalry, pēṭḥallu
equids, a color of equids, pirmaḥ
equids, a team of equids, urû
equidistant, to be equidistant?, to be rivaled, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, mašālu
equinox, opposition of celestial bodies, conjunction, šitqitu
equip, to harness, tullulu
equipment, ḥulaptu
equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu
equipment, goods, merchandise, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
equipment of soldiers and chariots, ḥalluptu
equipment, necessary equipment, supplies, prepared ingredients, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu
equipment, outfitting, pasa'du
equipment, packing equipment, masradu
equipment of a soldier and the payment made in lieu of it, rikis qabli
equipment, sack, container, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû
equipment storehouse official, unūu, in satam bit unati
equipped, arranged, tullulu
equivalent, mišītu
equivalent, answer, copy of a document, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu
equivalent, item given in exchange or as a replacement, contractual terms of exchange, pūḥizzaru
equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru
equivocal, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), indecisive, mithāru
erase, to efface, to have another person efface, pašātu
ērib-bīti prebend (having access to the *bīt pirišti*, secret temple room), pirištu, in ērib-bīt –pirištūtu
erect, planted with trees, standing up, zaqpu
erect, to be erect, upright, to erect, build, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal

contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

erect, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû

erect, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

erect, to erect jointly, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kâru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to be poured, to become limp, šapâku

erect, to become erect, to set up, to set up an object, to lift up a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqâpu

erect, to pile up, to keep in good repair, rašâpu

erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

erection, sexual excitement, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, tibûtu

erection, to have an erection? Zikarûtu

ergasterion, workhouse, nupâru

ergasterion, workhouse, nupâru, in bit nupâri

ergot, mirḥu

erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqâru

erode, to erode, to flatten?, to be flattened?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, šamâtu

err, to bungle, rasâbu

error, inadvertence, rasibtu

erupt, to originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to grow, šurrû

escape, to be left over, to remain, to leave?, šêtu

escape, to escape, to flee, to fall into disuse, oblivion, napašūdu
escape, to help escape, to flee, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to make disappear, to destroy, ḫalāqu
escape, to leave, depart, go out, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašû
escape, to run away, to flee, nērubu
escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu
escapee, survivor, multaḫṭu
esophagus, mušālu, šutqu?,
escort detachment, escort (military), taqribatu
escort, guide, muqerribu
escort, of diplomats, foreigners under surveillance, ālik idi
escort (military), escort detachment, taqribatu
escort, safe-conduct, mušallimu
escort, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
escort, to lead, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu
escrow?, tekutu
essence, characteristics, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, ṭēmu
essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu
establish, to allot character, qualities, power, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune

or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu

establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

establish, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, to attach securely, rašâdu

establish, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

establish, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot,

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to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

establish, to institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu
establish, to provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch,

construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
established, fixed, secured, solid, well-founded, šuršudu
established, legitimate, installed, loyal, adj., kunnu
established, traditional, customary, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu
establishing, appearance, structure, stature, figure, appointing, šikittu
establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, issuing, šiknu
estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, wealth, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu
estate, pertaining to the paternal estate, attaššiḫu
estate tax, service obligation, unuššu
estatic, an estatic with evil, magical powers, eššebû
estranged, to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
eternity, dārātu, dārûtu
eunuch, court attendant, mazziz pani
eunuch, being a eunuch, mazziz panuttu
Euphrates, a name of the Euphrates River, gādu, uruttu
Euphrates poplar, šarbatu
Euphrates poplar, (used only in divine names, *Bêl-šarbi* and *Bêlat-šarbi*), šarbu
evasion, *ḫimittu
evasions, ḫamdātu

evasive, adj., *ḥimdu
evasive, to be evasive, ḥamādu
eve of a feast, overnight stay, bivouac, evening time, evening, evening ceremonies, nubattu
 even?, šitqulu
evening, līlu, meḥû
evening ceremonies, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, nubattu
evening, evening time, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu
evening, in the evening, adv., tamḥiam
evening, in the evening, at nightfall, adv., šimētān
evening meal, one who is present at the distribution of the evening meal, kinsigubbû
evening, night, name of a month in Mari, līlātu
evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu
evening, time of the evening meal, meal, banquet, food, allotment, naptanu
evening, toward evening, adv., līlātān
evening, toward evening, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu
eventually, never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, all the time, mati
ever, adv., matimēni, mutima
ever and ever, adv., matmatma
ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, never, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima
ever, continuously, dār
everlasting, enduring, perpetual, durable, lasting, dārû
ever-rising, adj., nappāḥu
every, entirety, all, any, gabbu
everything, kalumānû
everything, all, kalama
everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, anything, mimmu
everything, whatever, all, minummê
everywhere, anywhere, in every respect, all, adv., kališ
everywhere, in every country, all countries (as a collective), adv., mātītān
everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mithāriš
evidently, certainly, adv., kīša
evidently, certainly, clearly, wuddi
evil, musku?, āmišu
evil, adj., ḥullu
evil act, to act in an evil way, lumnu⁷⁵
evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), wicked, magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu

⁷⁵ **Akkadian**, [lumnu](#), to commit evil, **Latvian**, [launums](#), evil, [ḥaṭītu](#), wickedness, evil, [ḥātû](#), portending evil, **Luwian**, [adua](#), [adual](#), [adual\(i\)](#), [adualahit](#), [aduali\(a\)](#), evil, [atuwa](#), [atuwal\(i\)](#) [atuwalada](#), of evil, [atuwalahit](#), [atuwalastar](#), evilness, **Sanskrit**, [apunya](#) (f. nyā), apavitra, [apūta](#), unholy, **Hittite**, [hūuapp/hupp](#), to do evil, [hoapa](#), evil, bad, [hoapnadr/hoapnan](#), evilness, **Persian**, [nâpâk](#), [nâavize](#), adj., unholy, **Romanian**, [nesfânt](#), unholy, **Italian**, [nefasto](#), adj. ominous, unfortunate, **French**, [néfast](#), adj. ill-omened, pernicious, **English**, [nefarious](#) [<Lat. nefas] **Etruscan**, [naph](#), (NAΦ), [naphar](#), (NAΦAR).

evil day, uḫulgallu

evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, ḫibiltu

evil deed, to commit an evil deed, bīštu

evil fate, evil, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, a name of Mars, lumnu

evil, fraudulent intention, nullanu

evil handed, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

evil, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, maliciously, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, lemniš

evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, danger, calamity, lemuttu

evil, luck, bad luck, damiqtu, in la damiqti

evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu

evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu

evil magic, act, activity, work, epēšu

evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, epištu

evil man, villain, lemnu-amēlu

evil, miserable, unfavorable, unpropitious, of poor condition or quality, lummunu

evil person, evil, said of demons, lawless, adj., ḫabbilu

evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

evil, portending evil, wrong, faulty, ḫātû

evil, ritual for warding off a portended evil, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbū

evil spell, to cast an evil spell, bewitch, kašāpu

evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu

evil, strange, inimical, šanû

evil, to commit evil, lumnu

evil, to side with evil, lemnēti

evil, wicked, malicious person, criminal, wrongdoing, violence, raggu

evil, wickedness, ḫaṭītu⁷⁶

⁷⁶ Akkadian, [ḫaṭītu](#), wickleness, evil, [ḫātû](#), portending evil, wrong, faulty, Luwian, [adua](#), [adual](#), [adual\(i\)](#), [adualahit](#), [aduali\(a\)](#), evil, [atuwa](#), [atuwal\(i\)](#) [atuwalada](#), of evil, [atuwalahit](#), [atuwalastar](#), evilness, Sanskrit, [apunya](#) (f. ṇyā), apavitra, [apūta](#), unholy, Hittite, [hūuapp/hupp](#), to do evil, [hoapa](#), evil, bad, [hoapnadr/hoapnan](#), evilness, Akkadian, [lumnu](#), to commit evil, [lemnu](#)-amēlu, evil man, villain, Latvian, [launums](#), evil, Persian, [nâpâk](#), [nâavize](#), adj., unholy, bad, [بَد](#) evil, Romanian, [nesfânt](#), unholy, Latin, [nefas](#), unholy, contrary to divine command, Etruscan, [naph](#), (NAΦ),

evils, dispelling of evils, exorcism, agricultural activity, piširtu
evildoer, kāipu, ēpiš lemutti, targigu
evildoer, gillatu, in bēl gillati
evildoer, lemuttu, in ša lemutti
evildoer, criminal, ḥābilu
evildoer, evil, enemy, lemnu
evildoer, liar, mušallû
ewe, šuātu
ewe, full grown female sheep, a poetic term for flock, laḥru
ewe, sheep (generic name), immertu
ewe, young ewe, *kabsatu
ewe, young ewe, female lamb, puḥattu
ewer, gullatu
ewer, a kind of ewer, ḥuppataru
exact, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, block, track (of the wheel), ḥirṣu
exact, to exact services for a debt or fine, to hold away, to master, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšû
exactly, adv., ḥariṣ
exact report, ḥariṣtu
exalt, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
exalt, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, to applaud, šaqû
 exaltation, šušqûtu
exalted, nagalmušu?, šušqû
exalted, high, proud, tall, elû
exalted, high, raised, levied, ullû
exalted, in an exalted position, high, at a great height, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqîš
exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, famous, great, šūpû
exalted, sublime, mutlellû
exaltedness, greatness, šurbûtu
examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku
examine, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
excavate, to excavate, to assume a loss, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to

naphar, (NAΦAR), unholy?, **Italian**, **nefasto**, adj. ominous, unfortunate, **French**, **néfast**, adj. ill-omened, pernicious, **English**, **nefarious** [<Lat.*nefas*], **Greek**, κακό, **kakó**, evil, e **keqe**, evil, **Sanskrit**, **dur-**, evil, **durācārah**, evil minded, **Welsh**, **drwg**, evil, i **daro**, to strike.

lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
excavate, to make a ditch, to dredge a river, to make an incision, ḥaṭāṭu
excavated earth?, šilūtu
excavation (as a geometrical term), truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, silo, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft (kelek), kalakku
excavation, excerpt, extract, deserters, a tax, nisiḥtu
excavation, ditch, ḥarāṣu
excavation, excavated, pit, well, soil, šatup
except, beside, other than, prep., ullān
exchange, tešpēlu, ziqdu?
exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), barter, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḥtu
exchange, item given in exchange or as a replacement, equivalent, contractual terms of exchange, pūḥizzaru
exchange object, exchange, substitute (in kind), barter, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḥtu
exchange, to exchange, *zaqādu
exchange, to exchange property, to change, to alter, to replace, to be changed, šupēlu
exchange, to exchange, to modify a structure, to change, alter (the wording), puḥḥu
exchange, to make an exchange, pūḥukaru
exchange, trading, substitute, šupēltu
exchange, transaction, ziqdūtu
exchanged, adj., šupe'ilu
excited, to become spirited, to surge, to rage, to show mettle, to rage, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru
execute, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
executive power, highest rank (of gods and goddesses), illilūtu
exceed in number, to surpass an amount, to raise oneself, to praise, utellū
exceed in number or size, surpass in importance, quality, be more important, richer, increase, atāru
exceed, to exceed, rise, utellū
exceeding, reversed, awry, adj., nabalkutu
exceedingly, in addition, atriš
excellence, mētellūtu
excellence, majesty, širūtu
excellence, prowess, maturity, mature age, meṭlūtu
excellent, august, outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), širu
exemplar, copy, text, inscription, writing, šaṭāru
exemption, cleanliness, clear and definite information, zakutū
excerpt?, first rate, choice quality, the best of, nisqu
excerpt, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelae, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the extra, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

exert, to exert oneself conscientiously, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, paqādu

exert, to exert oneself, to drag, to pull, šātu

excess, tertu

excess, excessive growth, overage, atartu

excess, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in addition, eliš

excess, in excess, more, eli

excess?, increase?, remaining greater part, majority, nam'adu

excess, net profit of a business venture, utru

excess, part of a field left fallow, change of mood, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, nabalkattu

exchange, to exchange, puḥatu, šapūltu

exchange, to exchange, to annex, to conquer, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irrefutable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

exclaim, to exclaim, to utter a cry, to make a loud noise, to shout, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

exclamation, interj., illūru

exclamation of compassion, oḥḥ, aḥulap

exclamation of joy, alāla, alāli, alālu, alīli

excrement, flow of excrement, drainage, manzltu

excrement, mā'u, šittu, tābaštānu

excrement, dung, of animals, kabû

excrement, gore, paršu, šinḥu

excrement, of excrement, of Sirius, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, mašrû

excrement, refuse, zû, zu'u,

excrement, to void urine, nezû

excrement?, whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, a mathematical term, manzâzu

excrescence, blister, ħibšû

excrescence?, blown-up part?, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), nipĥu

excrescence, to cut off an excrescence, to dismantle a raft, cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatâpu

excrete, to excrete, ezû

excrete, to excrete, to discharge blood, pus, gall, urine, tezû

excuse, objection, reason, idu

excuse, pretext?, tēgirtu

execute an order, amatu

execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dâku

execution, performance, handling, artifact, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu

executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, armed forces, army, emūqu

exempt, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

exert oneself, to toil, anāĥu

exhaust well, to exhaust the water of a well, draw water or wine, ħabû

exhausted, sleepless, adj., šudlupu

exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, anĥûtu⁷⁷

exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

exhibit, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a

⁷⁷ Akkadian, **anĥûtu**, exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, **Sanskrit**, **as, jasate**, to be exhausted, languish, **Persian**, **xaste**, خسته adj., exhausted, **Greek**, ἐξάντησις, **exátmisi**, exhaust, **Albanian**, **gajas**, to exhaust, **Italian**, **esaurire**, to exhaust, **English**, **exhaust** [<Lat. **exhaurire**, to exhaust, drain], **Belarusian**, выпускны, **vypuskny**, exhaust, **Croatian**, **ispušni**, exhaust, **Polish**, **oproznic**, exhaust, **Latvian**, **izplūdes** gāzes, exhaust, **Romanian**, **epuiza**, exhaust, **Latin**, **lasso-are**, to make weary, to exhaust, **Italian**, **lasciare**, to leave, weary, **French**, se **lasser**, to make weary, **Etruscan**, **las, lasier**.

disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

exhibit, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

existence, early existence, early times, front, prep., qudmu

excitable, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be angry, to become angry, to keep warm, šarāḥu

excrecence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, šipru

exuberant, to be elated, to cheer, feel good, flourishing, to acclaim, ḥabāšu

exile, banishment, ṭarīdūtu

exile, fugitive, ṭarīdu

exile, like an exile, refugee, adv., ṭardiš

exile, person living abroad, alānû

exile, to go into exile, tāridūtu

exile, to go into exile, to exile, to deport, šuglû

exile, to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble,

etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

exile, to exile, to go into exile, to deport, šuglû

exiled, driven out, chased, adj., țardu

exist, to exist, to exist, be present, be available, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to happen, to arise, occur, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

exit, emergence, ušûtu

exit, rising of celestial bodies, ušû

exorcise, to consecrate, to purify, by fumigation, hâbu

exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

exorcism, āšipûtu

exorcism, dispelling of evils, agricultural activity, piširtu

exorcist, āšīpu, kakugallu, mašmaššu, muššīpu, šangammāḥu
exorcist chief, mašmašgallu
exorcist, craft of the exorcist, kakugallūtu
exorcist epithet, “he of the whipping rod,” ḫaltappû, in ša ḫaltappê
exorcist or priest, mukcallu
exorcist overseer, āšīpu, in rab āšīpi
exorcist, undoer, pāšīru
exorcist, woman exorcist, āšiptu
expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
expansion, might, mass, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu
expansion of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
expansion, of great expansion, extensive, broad, vast, wide, far-reaching, šadlu
expansion, of great expansion, extensive, wide, abundant, šuddulu
expansively, widely, adv., rapšiš
expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, raid, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu
expeditionary force, business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, travel provisions, girru
expeditionary force, export duty, ašītu
expeditionary force, traveler, ālik ḫarrāni
expel, to expel?, *nuddû
expel a person, go away, to absent oneself, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru
expel, to expel, to be expelled, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to harass, ṭarādu
expel, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelae, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu
expel, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become

different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

expel, to go away, to leave, marāru

expelled, to be expelled, to expel, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to harass, tarādu

expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

expense, a type of expense, payment, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a kind of collateral, velocity, nišū

expense, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, inform somebody, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

expenditure? Aklu

expenditure or payment, purukkû

expenses, disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, a type of land, tēlītu

expenses, universe, totality, all, gimru

experience, knowledge, wisdom, skill, cunning, nēmequ

experience, to attain experience, wisdom, fame, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

experienced, adj., lamdu

experienced, able, tele'û

experienced, educated, skilled, wise, wily, emqu

experienced, instructed, broken in, adj., lummudu

experienced, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

experienced, to know something or somebody, familiar with, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

expert, dammaqu, eppēšu, aššaru

expert, adj., itpušu, massû, massûtu (f.),

expert, artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, scholar, ummānu

expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

expert craftsman, ummânûtu, in mar ummânûti

expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, competent, learned, acquaintance, mudû

expert, to be an expert, to be able to do something, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

expert, wise, adj., itpēšu, kabzuzu

explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

explain, to explain, puššuqu

explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

explicit, to make explicit, clear, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to elucidate, napardû

explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to weigh out, pay, ḥâṭu

expose, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

expression, facial expression or grimace, ṣubur panī

expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

expropriated land, reduction, deduction?, niširtu

exta, a feature of the exta, nīdi kussī (nīdu)

exta, a feature of the exta, atmospheric phenomenon, šitḥu

exta, a feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

exta, a feature of the exta, ambush, outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, šubtu

exta, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, compress, poultice, ṭipu

exta, a feature of the exta, band, string, twine, wire, yarn, ṭurru

exta, a feature of the exta, throne, rule, royal property and service, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

exta, a formation of the exta, troops, tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, kakku

exta, a mark on the exta or the body, šikšu

exta, a mark on the exta, chain, šeršerru

exta, a mark on the exta, forgiveness, return march, march, return, a scribal technical term, tajārtu

exta, a specific feature or formation on the exta, spirit accompanying a person, a spirit, demon, attendant, companion, mukil rēš

exta, a specific part of the exta, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu

exta, a part of the exta, muštašnintu, pasinnu, ṭapāšu

exta, (a part of the exta), bag, pouch, sheath, stomach, takaltu

exta, a part of the exta, diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, meridian?, tallu

exta, a part of the exta, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, naḥtu

exta, a part of the exta, protection, refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, puzru

exta, an attachment to parts of the exta, larynx, throat, trachea, pathway (in astron.), ur'udu

exta, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu

exta, covering (a part of the exta), porch or roof, šulultu

exta, favorable area or side of the exta, reliability, truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, šalimtu

exta, footmark on the exta, rank, routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, šēpu

exta, loop-like formation on the exta, calamity, loop, snare, kippu

exta, part of the exta and parts of the body, cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, ruqqu

exta, part of the exta, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, naḥtu

exta, parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

exta, stump in exta, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, lineage, family, kisittu

exta, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, rašû

exta, to have a mark placed on the exta, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru

extend, to enlarge, to increase, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu

extend, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taut, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

extend, to extend borders, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, rabû

extend, to extend, expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

extend, to extend, to become elongated, long, stretch, šatāḥu

extend, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

extended, vast, adj., ritpāšu

extending, far-extending, adj., šaddiḥu

extension of time and space, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu
extension of an object, enlargement, tarbītu
extensive, broad, vast, wide, of great expanse, far-reaching, šadlu
extensive, broad, vast, wise, learned, palkû
extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, imposing, fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
extensive, outspread, widespread, adj., šuparruru
extensive, wide, of great expanse, abundant, šuddulu
extensive, widespread, wide, broad, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
extent, length, māraku
extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu
extent (surface), elû
extispicy, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu
extispicy, commission issued by gods, decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, têturu
extirpate, to **extirpate** a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu
extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḫu
extinguish, to extinguish a fire, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
extispicy, haruspicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puḫādu, têturu
extol, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
extol, to extol, give preeminence, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḫu
extol, to extol, to praise, *šamāru
extol, to extol, to praise, to praise repeatedly, profusely, to be praised, nādu

extol, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
extolled, praised, adj., rīšu
extract, excerpt, excavation, deserters, a tax, nisiḫtu
extract, to extract, squeeze or press out liquid, to ooze, ṭerû
extricate, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, rescue, šalāpu
exuberance, našmaḫû
exudate, secretion, muscus, upāṭu
exude (a liquid) to dissolve, to become liquid, ḫālu
exudation of plants, resin, ḫīlu
exudation, sweat, zu'tu
exultation, illatu, rīšu
exultation, rejoicing, jubilation, rīštu
eye, ḫīnu, igu,⁷⁸
eye, a morbid substance in the eye, mud, sediment, beer dregs, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu
eye, a person afflicted with an eye disease, šillû
eye, a person with an eye defect, šišû
eye, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, šillu
eye, cause an eye injury, perhaps to blind, ḫuppudu
eye, color or property of the eye, tiqqûtu
eye cosmetic, amāmû
eye defect, having an eye defect or blind, ḫuppudu
eye disease?, answer, return?, restitution, tūrtu
eye, hole (of a kiln), interstice (of a net), hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu
eye infirmity, adj., šuḫḫutu
eye paint, mēqītu
eye, part of the eye, peel, bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, quliptu
eye, to hold the eyes fixed, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to be infixed, retû
eyeball, kakkultu
eyebrow, šu'ru
eyebrow, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, kappu
eyelashes, lock of hair?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, pappu

⁷⁸ Akkadian, [igu](#), eye, Welsh, [llygad](#), eye, English, [eye](#) [<OE [ēage](#)], Belarusian, вачэй, [vačej](#), eye, Sanskrit, [akṣi](#) (eyes of Indra), Latvian, [acs](#), eye, Armenian, աչք, [ach'k'](#), eye, Croatian, [oko](#), eye, Romanian, [ochi](#), eye, Latin, [oculus-i-im](#), Italian, [occhio](#), eye, Tocharian, [ak](#) [B ek], eye, Hittite, [sakau-i-s](#), eye, Etruscan, [ocholeim](#) (VCHVLEIM), Finnish-Uralic, [silmä](#), eye, Albanian, [sy](#), eye, Irish, [súl](#), eye, Scots-Gaelic, [sùilean](#), eye, [ceil](#), eye.

eyelid, the eyelid and the eyelashes, the region of the eyebrow, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, kappu
eyes, beautiful eyes? blind? Damqam-īnam
eyes, describing eyes, adj., lummuṣu
eyes, having a defect of the eyes (perhaps blinking), ṣudduru
eyes, referring to eyes, provided with barbs (said of a whip), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), zaqtu
eyes, to make eyes protrude, to protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu
eyes, to twitch the eyes or the nose, ṣudduru
eyes, with speckled eyes, adj., zarriqu
eyesight, ability to see, look, glance, gaze, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu
eyesight, sight, gaze, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu
eyesight, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
eyes, white of the eyes, white spot, fleck, mark, pūṣu

F

fabric?, tarinnu
fabric, a piece of linen fabric, kibsu, kīpu, šalḥu
fabric, red dyed fabric or wool, colored spot, ṣirpu
fabric, a fine fabric or thread, ṭumānu
fabric, a thin fabric, thin part of an object, qutnu
fabric, a type of fabric, menunlānu
fabric, a wool fabric of specific size and weave, kutānu
fabric, a woven fabric, muṣû, watlu
fabric, dyed fabric, soaked mash (in brewing), ṣibûtu
fabric for a tent, boat cabin, tent, zaratu
fabric or garment, naktu, tebbar
fabric or weaving, utuplu
fabrics, craftsman making mar datu-fabrics, mardatuḥlu
façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
face, a part of the face or head, ṣur'u
face, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, lamassatu
face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish,

past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

face, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

face, to face, to look at, to see to, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

facial mark or discoloration, ugudilû

facing each other, adj., šutātû

facing, embankment, dam, paving block of a yard, wal or other construction, kisirtu

facing, opposite direction, muḥḥurtu

facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, coating, leather or metal armor, naḥlaptu

fact, as a matter of fact, as is known, adv., nindû

fail, to sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû

faint, weak, adj., unnutu

fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

faith, in faith, as if, perhaps, tuša

faith, to put one's faith in, to rely, to trust, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, takālu

falcon, ḥašmar

falcon, a falcon, kasūsu

fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu

fall, to fall apart, to be loosened, to be eliminated, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo,

untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to swoop down, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

fall, to fall into oblivion, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, mašû

fall, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu

fall, to fall (said of the market), go down, to move downstream, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to be humbled, šapālu

fall, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to throw oneself to the ground, to squat, to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḥu

fallen, adj., nasīku

fallen, discarded?, far-flung, nasku

fallen, scattered, strewn, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, nadû

fallow, barren, land, kikallû

fallow field, a designation of a fallow field, turbalû

fallow land, karaphu

fallow, part of a field left fallow, change of mood, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, excess, nabalkattu

fallow, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû

false accusation, blasphemy, šukunnû

false, dishonest, crossed out, cancelled, adj., šullupu

false, mendacious, criminal, adj., parrīšu

false, malicious, šabru

false person (lit. who turns the eyes), mutīr īnāti

false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), unreliable, a group of ominous

phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḥu

falsehood, *surrāti*, *tasriru*

falsehood, malice, *ṣaburtu*

falsehood, slander, misfortune, secrecy, hiding, *aḥītu*

falsehood, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

falsehoods, improper actions or words, *šināti*, in la *šināti*

falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, lies, *šāru*

faltering, emotional confusion, *šabalbalû*

fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, *damiqtu*

fame, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, *dumqu*

fame, invocation of a deity, *zakār šumi*

fame, name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, oath, *zikru*

fame, name, reputation, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, *šumu*

fame, praise, glory, *dalīlu*

fame, to attain fame, experience, wisdom, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, *rašû*

familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, *idû*

family, emušutu

family, assurance of continuation of a family, social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu

family, clan, līmu

family group, imrû

family, kin, kimtu

family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, clan, kinsman, qinnu

family, lineage, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, step of a horn, stump in exta, kisittu

family, members of a family, a person or a palace, household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, nišû

family, patrimony, bīt abi

family, person accepted into the family, intruder, newcomer, errebu

family, relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), people, nišûtu

family, to obtain, acquire, have family, descendants, friends, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

famine, ubbuṭu

famine, drought, arurtu

famine, hard times, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

famine, hunger, nibrītu

famine, lack, scarcity, need, requirement, a disease, ḥušaḥḥu

famine, need, kušaḥḥu

famine, weakness, mēneštu

famous, exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, great, šūpû

famous, mighty?, mutta'idu

famous, praised, adj., na'du

famous, to make famous, šurru

fancy, smiling, laughing (said of the face), dainty (said of food), adj., šuḥḥu

fancy, something fancy, ašilalû

fang? atta'u

far, distant, adj., rēqu

faraway, distant, remote, torn out, removed?, nesû

faraway lands, nasīkātu

faraway, yonder, over there, former, previous, ullû

far-extending, adj., šaddiḥu
far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
far-flung, fallen, discarded?, nasku
far from, without, apart from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu
far-off days, distant time, explanatory word list, šātu
far-off, remote, open, petû
far-reaching, of great expanse, extensive, broad, vast, wide, šadlu
far side, on the far side, ešāwa
farm headman, kapru, in rab kapri
farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), farm bailiff, overseer, plowman, plow animal, ikkaru
farm, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, village (situated in the open country), kapru
farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, kurummatu
farmer, member of the ikkaru-class, ikkaru, in mār ikkari
farmers, member of a class or privileged farmers, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), iššakku
farming official, ikkaru, in rab ikkarī
fashion, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
fashion, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
fashioned, to be fashioned, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
fast, arhu, *aruhtu* (f.)
fast, at once, adv., kapdu
fast, quickly, adj., ummuṭu
fast, to fast, to stop eating, šurrû
fast, to run fast, to travel fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu
fasten, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu
fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to

approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

fasten, to have something fastened, affix, pādu

fasten, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

fasten, to rivet, to put in fetters, rapāqu

fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāhu⁷⁹

⁷⁹ **Akkadian**, **tamāhu**, to fasten, give a possession, to hold, take up, etc., **Hittite**, **tarm(a)j**, to fasten down, hammer, nail, **Persian**, **bastan**, بستن to fasten, **Romanian**, pentru a **fixa**, to fasten, **Albanian**, **fiksoj**, to fix, **Welsh**, **ffasno**, to fasten, **Italian**, per **fissare**, to fasten, **French**, **fixer**, to fasten, **English**, to **fasten** [<OE **faestnian**], **fix** [<Lat. **fixus**, pp. of **figo-figere**, **fixi**, **fixum**, to fasten], **Romanian**, **conectați**, to connect, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kiinnittää**, to fasten, **Basque**, **konektatzeko**, to connect, **Latin**, **conecto-nectere-nexui-nexum**, to fasten, connect, join, Irish, **ceangal**, to connect, **Scots-Gaelic**, connect, **Italian**, **collagere**, to connect, **Etruscan**, **konis** (KVNIS), **Sanskrit**, **yauti**, **yute**, **yuvati**, **-te**, fasten, hold fast, bind, harness, join, unite, **French**, **unir**, connect, **English**, **unite** [<LLat. **unire**], **Romanian**, **lega**, bind, **Albanian**, **lidh**, connect, bind, **Basque**, **lotu**, lotzeko, to fasten, tie, buckle, attach, **Sanskrit**, **drdhay**, **-yati**, to

fasten, to tie, karāsu

fasten, to fasten with laces, thongs, to wrap, šapû

fastened, fixed, adj., pādu

fastening, pādūtu

fastening, a kind of fastening, strangler, ḥannāqu

fastening device made of metal, qullu

fastening, stability, procedures of the diviner, kūnu

fat, * ḥiššu

fat and healthy, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

fat, cream, oil, šamnu

fat, fattened, thick, plump, large, kabru

fat, grease, šēmētu, šēmu

fat, oil, cream, šamnu

fat, old fat, lušû

fat, plump, adj., ṭapšu

fat, thick, kubburu

fat, thick, heavy, kabbaru

fat, to become fat, heavy, thick, strong, to make thick, heavy, strong, to be constantly puffed up, kabāru

fat, to become heavy, massive, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

fatality, dead animal, muttatu

fate, death, a demon, bringer of death, namtaru

fate, evil fate, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

fate, fortune, destiny, *usqu

fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

fate, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

fated?, man, namtaru, in ša namtari

fateful, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad,

make firm, fasten, confirm, strengthen, **Greek**, δέω, déno, bind, **Irish**, a dhúnadh, to fasten, **Latin**, pango, pangere, panxi, to fasten, **Etruscan**, pane, panes, panera? (L. panerium-i, bread basket), **Armenian**, կապում, kapum, bind, **Albanian**, kapem, fasten, **Sanskrit**, bandh, fasten, **English**, bind [<OE bindan].

bad (in taste and smell), bitter, evil, lemnu
father, abu, abi⁸⁰
father, foster father, murabbânu
father-in-law, son-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, emu
father, ancestor, progenitor, zârû
father's status, and legal power, abbûtu
father, foster father, lēqû
father's status, and legal power, abbûtu
fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or wing, strength, idu
fatigue, hardship, weariness, tânîḥu
fatten, to fatten, to provide with fodder, to provide abundantly, marû
fattened, adj., šamrû
fattened animal, mîru
fattened animals, fattening, namriātu
fattened, goats or sheep being fattened, kuruštû
fattened, steeped, tanned hide, šūkulu
fattener, caretaker (of animals kept for fattening), kuruštû, in ša kuruštē
fattener, feeder, purveyor (as a title of an official), mušākilu
fattener of animals or fowl, mārû
fattening, mārûtu, namrā'û
fattening, fattened animals, namriātu
fattening, person in charge of fattening animals, namriātu, in ša namriāti
fattening shed, šūkultu
fattening shed, kuruštû, in bīt kuruštē
fattening shed, mārû, in bīt māri
fatty (qualifying dates), *šamnānu
fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, offense, crime, misdeed, punishment, ḥiṭu
faults, to develop faults, deficiencies, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to

⁸⁰ Akkadian, [abu](#), [abi](#), father, [abbûtu](#), father's legal status, Georgian, [ბაბა](#); [baba](#), father, Hurrian, [baba](#), father, Belarusian, [бацька](#), [bačka](#), father, Belarus, [bačka](#), father, Hittite, [abi](#), [abu](#), father, Albanian, [baba](#), father, Palaic, [papa](#), father, Etruscan/Phrygian, [baba](#), father, Sanskrit, [pita](#), [pīta](#), [pitR̥i](#), father, Avestan, [pitar](#), [patar](#), [ptar](#), father, Persian, [پدر](#) [pedar](#), father, Romanian, PATRIE, fatherland, Greek, [πατέρας](#), [patéras](#), father, Latin, [pater-tris](#), father, Irish, [athair](#), father, Scots-Gaelic, [athair-ar](#), father, Welsh, [athair](#), father, Italian, [padre](#), father, French, [père](#), father, Tocharian, [pacar](#), father, Etruscan/Phrygian, [patir](#) (PATYR, [patre](#), father, Croatian, [otac](#), father, Baltic-Sudovian, [tavas](#), father, Baltic-Lithuanian, [te.tis](#), father, Latvian, [tēvs](#), father, Romanian, [Tată](#), father, Welsh, [tad-au](#), father, French, [tête](#), head, Lydian, [taada](#), father, Lycian, [tedi](#), [tede/i-](#), father, Albanian, [ate](#), father, Basque, [aita](#), father, Hurrian, [attai](#), father, Luvian, [atta-](#), [tata/i/dada/i](#), father, Hittite, [atta](#), [attas](#), [#tati](#), father, [tatuana](#), stepfather, [atala/tala](#), fatherly, paternal, Etruscan/Phrygian, TETA, [teto](#) (TETV), head, [ates](#), [ati](#), [atia](#), [atie](#).

acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

faulty, portending evil, wrong, ḥāṭû

favor, a person able to do favors for somebody, gimillu, in awīl gimilli

favor, a person asking for favors, bridegroom, ērišu

favor, a person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, consent, agreement, contentedness of heart, migru

favor, a person who owes somebody a favor, gimillu, in bēl gimilli

favor, considerate treatment, gimiltu

favor (divine) grace, good luck, good fortune, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

favor, do a favor, a good deed, damiqtu, ṭābtu

favor, do a favor, be gracious, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu

favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, honor, loyalty, good fortune, ṭābtu

favor, good will, luck, fame, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, damiqtu

favor granted by an authority, ennanātu

favor, hearing, nešmû

favor, kind act, complaisance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu

favor, succor, taḥanātu

favor, to do a favor, dumuqtu

favor, to do a favor, to grant a privilege, enēnu

favor, to show a favor, do a favor, dumqu

favorable, adj., mitgaru

favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, propitious, canonical, damqu

favorable, good, dummuqu

favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, in good condition, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

favorable, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

favorably, properly, well, gladly, graciously, adv., ṭābiš

favorite, beloved one, namaddu, narāmtu

favorite, beloved one, he who loves, love, free will, consent, good will, volition, narāmu

favorite, friend, dumqu, in bēl dumqi
favorite, glance, object of a god's glance, installation in office, nišitu
favorite, loved one, ir'emu
fawn, to flatter with words, to wag the tail, kuzzubu
fawn, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to flatter?, to caress each other, to be loved, râmu
fear, adīru, anūnu, nitittu?, pulihātu, šiḫittu
fear, apprehension, unhappiness, adirtu, edirtu, idirtu, idištu
fear, fearsomeness, awe, awesomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluḫtu
fear, fearsomeness, terror, awesomeness, respect, pulḫu
fear, in fear, adīriš
fear, inspiring?, kummusu
fear, panic, ḫattu
fear, shivers of fear, hoarfrost, chills, ḫurbāšu
fear, terror, pirittu
fear, to be seized by fear, ragābu
fear, to cause fear and panic, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, garāru⁸¹
fear, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu
fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, adāru⁸²
fear, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
fear, to fear, to become agitated, arāru
fear, to fear, to frighten, to be seized by fear, to respect, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šaḫātu
fear, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, strength, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu
fear, trembling, nirriṭu
fear, worry, concern, anxiety, distress, nakuttu

⁸¹ **Akkadian**, *garāru*, to cause fear, panic, *garāru*, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, to cause fear and panic, *gerû*, to make war, quarrel, start lawsuit, be hostile, **Latvian**, *karš*, war, **Hittite**, *kururiyahh->*, *kururiahh*, *kororiah*, wage war, **Italian**, *guerra*, war, **French**, *guerra*, war, **Sanskrit**, *vigrahaḥ*, *viroghaḥ*, hostility, war, **English**, *war* [<ON Fr. *werre*, of Gmc. orig.], **Hittite**, *uerite/uerit*, *werite/werit*, *werites*, fear to be frightened, **Greek**, φόβος, *phobos*, fear, **Italian**, *fobia*, fear, **Welsh**, *ofn*, fear, dread, terror, **Etruscan**, *Phobia* (ΦV8IA), fear?, **Greek**, πόλεμος, *pólemos*, war, **Etruscan**, *POLOMeK* (PVLVMeK), **Tocharian**, *empele* (adj.) [B *empele*], dreadful, formidable, **Sanskrit**, *bhlra*, adj., inspiring fear, frightening, **Italian**, *paura*, fear, **French**, *peur*, fear, **English**, *fear* [<OE *faer*].

⁸² **Akkadian**, *adīriš*, fear, in fear, *adāru*, fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, *adirtu*, *edirtu*, *idirtu*, *idištu*, fear, apprehension, unhappiness, **Urartian**, *deraš-* to fear, **Persian**, *tars*, ترس fear, **Basque**, *beldurra*, to fear, **Sanskrit**, *trāsah*, fear, terror, **Belarusian**, страх, *strach*, fear, **Croatian**, *strah*, fear, **Polish**, *strach*, fear, **Welsh**, *arynaig*, fear, dread, **Hittite**, *nāhi*, to fear, *naḫh->*, fear, revere, **Akkadian**, *anūnu*, fear, **Hurrian**, *ug-*, fear, **Irish**, *eagla*, fear, **Scots-Gaelic**, *eagal*, fear.

fear, worry, concern, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu
fearful, fearsome, awe-inspiring, reverent, adj., palḥu
fearful, reverent person, pallāḥû
fearful, to be fearful, disturbed, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to disturb, to terrify, parādu
fearfully, terrifyingly, reverently, respectfully, adv., palḥiš
fearless, impudent, la ādiru, lādiru,
fearsome, awe-inspiring, adj., rašbu
fearsome, awe-inspiring, fearful, reverent, adj., palḥu
fearsome storm, uḥušgallu
fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluḥtu
fearsomeness, fear, terror, awesomeness, respect, pulḥu
feast, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, nubattu
feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, šipru
feathered, tasseled, crested, trimmed, adj., šuppuru
feathers, plumage, nāšu
feature, sign, mark, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password,, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu
features, appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, stature, nabuītu
fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, compensation, qīštu
fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
fee or tax or on an orchard, tēmīqu
fee paid in Anatolia on shipments of monetary items (gold, silver, valuable objects) and merchandise, *šaddu'atu
fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, fortified outpost, kādu
feeble, adj., muqqu
feeble, weak, woman, ulāltu
feeble, weakling person, ulāu
febleness, debility, ekûtu
feed, litter for animals, bedding, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu
feeder, purveyor (as a title of an official), fattener, mušākilu
feeding of animals, mušākilûtu
feel good, to be elated, exuberant, flourishing, to cheer, acclaim, ḥabāšu
feelings, bad feelings, bad reputation, wrongdoing, masiktu
feelings, to let someone acquire feelings, find power, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a

wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

fees, crossing fees, crossing, otherside (of a river or the sea), nēbertu

feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, egēru

feline or canine, parrisu

fell, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

felled, cut, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu

felled (said of branches), cut off, adj., urrû

fellmonger (an administrative functionary concerned with the disposal of animal carcasses), šusikku

fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

female child, working woman, young woman, šuḥārtu

female cook, nuḥatimmatu

female deities, cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu

female deity, goddess, iltu

female devotee of a male deity, ugbabtu

female doorkeeper, utûtu

female genitals, gabatinnu, ḥanduttu

female lamb, young ewe, puḥattu

female metalworker, qurqurratu

female musician, nārtu

female oblate, širkatu

female perfume makers' chief, muraqqû, in rab muraqqiātu

female plaiter?, musabbiktu

female scribe, ṭupšarratu

female snake charmer, a small insect, mušlahḥatu

female twin, a disease, herb for *māštu*-disease?, māštu

female warrior, champion, uršāntu

feminine finery, aškirušḥu

fence, a fence, kadāru

fence, enclosure, (Hurrian word, hubballa/i)

fence, matting (of date palm fiber or reeds), ipšu

fence or a kind of grating, murudû

fence or wall, pariktu

fence, reed fence, zirru

fence, reed fence, reed mat, zibnu

fence, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange

decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, lamû

fence, rail, kutlu

fence, walled garden, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limîtu

fennel, šimru

fennel stalk, urāntu

Fenugreek, a legume native to Eurasia and Africa, šambaliltu

ferment, to ferment, to sprout, parāḫu

fermentation, eṣennû

fermenting vat, namzîtu

fermenting vat for beer, napraḫtu

ferocious, heroic, martial, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu

ferocious, raging, gaṣṣu

ferocity, anger, fury, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu

ferry, ferrying, ford, crossing, ferryboat, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu

ferry, to cross a river, nēbiru

ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, ford, crossing, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu

ferryman, id, in ša id

ferryman, nēberu, in ša nēberi

ferryman, a construction to convey water, mušēbiru

fertilized, pollinated, adj., rukkubu

fertility emblem, abundance, abundant yield of fauna and flora, productivity, ḫegallu

festival, namritu

festival, ḫiari, islîtu, qilāsātu, šuḫḫu?,

festival, ceremonial?, (Hurrian word, šijataltapše),

festival, a monthly festival, offerings made at the festival, eššešu

festival and its god, tuḫtuḫānu

festival and name of a month, mitirunnu, (Hurrian word, šeḫali),

festival and the month in which it is celebrated, kinku

festival, banquet, qerîtu⁸³

festival, beginning, name of the seventh month, tašrîtu

festival, eleventh month and festival, uwaru

festival name, entrance, erubatu

festival name, month name in Mari and Hana, pirizzarru

festival name, month name in Assyria, qarrātu

⁸³ **Akkadian**, **qarêtu**, banquet, to arrange a banquet, **qerîtu**, festival, banquet, **qarrātu**, festival and month name in Assyria, **Greek**, γιορτή, **giortí**, feast, **Belarusian**, свята, **sviata**, feast, **Polish**, **fetowac**, fete, **swieto**, holiday, **Latvian**, **svētki**, feast, **Greek**, Φεστιβάλ, **Festivál**, festival, **Albanian**, **festival**, festival, **festë**, holiday, party, festival, fete, **Basque**, **besta**, feast, **Sanskrit**, **psaras**, food, feast, enjoyment **Persian**, **sur**, سور festival, banquet, dinner, feast, **Romanian**, **sărbătoare**, feast, (**sărba**, celebrate), **Latin**, **estus-a-um**, of a holiday, **festive**; of people, keeping a holiday; n. as subst., a feast, **Irish**, **féasta**, feast, **Italian**, **fest**, **festino**, fest, holiday, **French**, **fête**, fest, holiday, **English**, **feast** [<Lat, **festum**], holiday, **Etruscan**, **fet**, **Georgian**, ბანკეტი, **bank'et'i**, banquet, **Croatian**, **banquet**, banquet, **Polish**, **bankiet**, banquet, **Latvian**, **bankets**, banquet, **English**, **banquet** [<Ofr. **banquet**], **Persian**, **eyd**, عید festival, feast, celebration, holiday, jubilee, **Hittite**, **EZEN**, festival.

festival, New Year's festival, beginning of the year, zagmukku

festival of the month Elul, elūlu

festival or banquet, paddugānu

festival, to arrange a festival, spend a day, ūmu

festival, to celebrate a festival, isinnu-a'

festival, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

festivals, performer in temple festivals, pilpilû

festive attire, ceremonial garment of rulers, tēdīqu

festiveness, joy, delight, splendor, tašīltu

fetch, to fetch, bring along, to lead away, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû

fetch, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

fetches, one who fetches and carries, handling, active, servant, muttabbilu

fetlock, lower leg of animals and human beings, kursinnu

fetter, band, rope, belt, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu⁸⁴

⁸⁴ **Akkadian**, **kannu**, fetter, band, rope, belt, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, **French**, **chaine**, chain, **English**, **chain** [**<Lat. catena**], **Latvian**, **kēde**, chain, **Finnish-Uralic**, **ketju**, chain, **Latin**, **catena-ae**, chain, **Welsh**, **cadwyn -i, -au**, chain, **cadwyno**, to chain, **Italian**, **catena**, chain, Etruscan, **CATeNE**, **CATeNIS**, **Akkadian**, **pādu**, to fetter, to imprison, take captive, etc., **pādūtu**, fettering, **Luvian**, **patalha(i)**, to fetter, **patalhiaman?**, fettering, **Hittite**, **patalhae**, **patalie/a**, to fetter, **pdalie/a**, fetter, to tie the legs, **pdlhae**, fetter of chain tied around a prisoner's foot, **Sanskrit**, **bandh**, **badhnAti**, **badhnite**, to bind, tie, attach, fix, fetter, sacrifice; **bandhanam**, bond, **English**, **binding**

fetter, bond, an intestinal disease, kīsu

fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

fetter, handcuffs, iṣ qāti

fetter, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to imprison, to keep prisoner, to take captive, pādu

fetter, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person, to bind hands and feet, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to bind magically, to demand a payment, to bind, to demand payment, to be fettered, to be joined, kasû

fettered, bound, adj., kasû

fettering, pādūtu

fetters, jannussu? kamû?, qunnabru

fetters, an ornament of precious stone, šanduppu

fetters, chain, shackles, šeršerratu

fetters, imprisonment, šibtētu

fetters, foot fetters, links, kuršû

fetters on arm, aḥānu

fetters, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on

([<OE **bindan**, to bind], **Persian**, **zanjir**, ری‌زنج chain, fetters, band, **Georgian**, ჯანჯი, **jachvi**, chain, **Armenian**, շղթա, **shght'a**, chain, **Albanian**, **zinxhir**, fetters, chain, **English**, **cinch** (a saddle) [<L. **cingula-ae**, girdle], **Belarusian**, ланцуг, **lancuh**, chain, **Belarus**, **lancuh**, chain, **Croatian**, **lanac**, chain, **Romanian**, **lant**, chain, **English**, **link**, [<ME **linke**, of Scand. origin], fetters, a series.

a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

fetters, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

fetters, to put in fetters, to fasten, to rivet, rapāqu

fetus covering membrane, amnion, cover, edamukku

fetus, unborn child, libbu, in ša libbīša

fetus, unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), pinched off, kiršu

feudal right, right to a part of a field in feudal tenure, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku

feudal tenure, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to

occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

feudal term, ewirtu

feudal term referring to fields, ehelli

feudatories, a member of a class of feudatories, zakkû

fever attack, ṣurḥu

fever, heat, name of a month and a festival, ḥumṭu

fever, heat, summer, ummu

fever, like a fever, adv., ummāniš

fever, scorching, anxiety, ḥimṭu

fever, to cause fever, make feverish, to make glow, set aglow, to be inflamed, to heat, burn, restless, ḥamātu

feverish, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be excitable, angry, to become angry, to keep warm, ṣarāḥu

few, ēṣu

few, child, second in rank, young, small, servant, ṣiḥru

few, little, small, too small, complete, as is, īṣu

few, small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, young, qallu

few, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be young, to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, ṣeḥēru

fiber of the date palm, amšû, imbû

fiber, palm fiber, pitiltu

fibers, reed, gibarbarrû

fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu

fief, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, part of a chariot, royal service as a charioteer, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti

field (Hurrian word), awīru

field, a field, ganû, tuppahḥurati

field, a kind of field, murārītu

field, a type of field, itḥuṣu, in bīt itḥiṣi, kabāku, mu'untu, parapše, pithātu, qaqullu, ṣa'l, ṣippiiri

field, a type of field or plot of land, (Hurrian word, paihu)

field, administrative designation of a field, ludû

field, area, land, region, terrain, eqļu

field broken up for cultivation, groundbreaking work, ripqu

field covered with wild growth, wild growth, nib'u

field, cultivated field, cultivation, time of planting, mēreštu

field, cultivated field, workshop, dullu, in bīt dulli

field, designation of a fallow field, turbalû

field, district, environs, pasture land, land, qerbetu

field established by division, property division, zu'uztu

field, fallow, uncultivated field or land, empty lot for building a house, kišubbû

field, goddess of the field, plant, ilat eqli

field held in feudal tenure by 50 men, fifty, num., ḥanšā

field irrigated by rain, miṭar

field legal status, adj. (Hurrian word), ezzuššiḫe
field on which *iškaru*-work is to be performed, a kind of tax, staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, iškaru
field, open field, nabrarû
field or garden estimated yield, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu
field or garden subject to special legal restrictions, ḫuptu
field parcel, ḫaršû
field, plowed field, epinnu, in bīt epinni
field plowed with the *ḫarbu* plow, a special kind of plow, ḫarbu
field, right to a part of a field in feudal tenure, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku
field, short side of a field, width, pīrku
field, to cut off part of a field, to kill, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, nakāsu
field, uncultivated field, arbu⁸⁵
field where linseed has been harvested, a cut of meat, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, niḫu
fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru
fields irrigated by water drawn from wells, daluwātu
fields, flooding of fields, irrigation, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru
fields' list, list of persons to whom fields are distributed, mudasû
fields supervisor (for dividing fields and houses), zā'izānu
fierce, ekdu
fierce, aggressive person, ukkudu
fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
fierce, mighty, dabru or dapru
fierce, strong, hard, difficult, aštu
fierce, terrible, devastating, adj., šēru
fierce, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, ezēzu
fierce, to make fierce, arrogant, to be overbearing, spirited, kadāru
fierce, violent, adj., šamru
fiercely, ekdiš
fiercely, goring, adv., kadriš
fiercely, impetuously, furiously, adv., šamriš
fierceness, fury, mēzezu
fired clay object, refining process, širpu
fiery hot, a hot dish, adj., šarḫu
fifteen, num., ḫamiššerit
fifteenth day of the month, fifteen days, half a month, šapattu

⁸⁵ Akkadian, **arbu**, uncultivated field, Latin, **arvus-a-um**, ploughed land, a field,

fifth, for the fifth time, adv., ḥamuštēsu
fifth, num., adj., ḥamišiu, ḥamšu
fifth, one-fifth, num., *ḥamuštru, ḥanšu
fifth place, operation, to do something fifth, ḥamāšu
fifty, unit of fifty, ḥamšātu
fifty, num., a field held in feudal tenure by 50 men, ḥanšā
fifty soldiers contingent commander, ḥansā, in rab-ḥanšû
fig, tī' u
fig, dried fig, uribtu
fig, fig tree, tittu
fig tree, fig, tittu
fight, battle, qarābu, tamḥāru, tidūku
fight, combat, clash of weapons, attack, assault, onrush, mithušu
fight, defeat, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku
fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, lawsuit, litigation, šaltu
fight, to fight, šaltu, kakku, qablu, šulâti, šašmu, tāḥazu, tuquntu, qubbulu
fight, to fight, to fight with someone, to be incomparable, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to rival, to be rivaled, šanānu
fight, to fight, to object, to quarrel, šālu
fight, war, battle, tuquntu
fighter, ēpiš šalti, ēpiš tāḥazi
fighter, combatant, adj., mundaḥšu
fighter, warrior, muqtablu
fighting, šulātu
fighting, fight, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, lawsuit, litigation, šaltu
fighting, vying, šitnunu
fighting, wrestling, entwined, adj., kitpulu
figure, accounting, amount, number, shape, good looks, mīnu
figure, body, appearance, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu
figure, form of a man, padattu
figure, limbs, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), recitations of an incantation, minûtu
figure of a man, damtu
figure, shape, gattu
figure, stature, structure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu
figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face, lamassatu
figural representation, representation in human shape, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), a precious stone, a star, lamassu
figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), bodily shape, stature, likeness (intransferred meanings), šalmu
filament, flax, string, thread, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû
filings, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipšu
fill, filled platform, terrace, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû
fill, to have one's fill of, to become filled, satisfied, to satisfy, to become sated with food, to sate, to still,

quench one's hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to become satisfied, repaid, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû

filled, to become filled, satisfied, to have one's fill of, to satisfy, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to become satisfied, repaid, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû

fillet, kugû

filling, mullû

film, membrane, afterbirth, blinkers, ipu

filter, strainer, šāḥilu

filter, to filter, to sift, šaḥālu

filtered liquid, šihiltu

filth, dirt, rūšu

filthy person or thing, urrušu

filthy, unclean (menstruating?) woman, urruštu

final, adj., qītājû

final, effective, complete, making decisions, etc., gāmīru

final, entire, completed, finished, complete, qatû

final, full payment, payment in full, tašbītu

final, outstanding, remaining, adj., uhhuru

finality, completeness, end, gamāru

financial loss, damages (i.e., restitution of losses sustained), ibissû

financial obligation, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

financial, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

financially sound, solvent, propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, šalmu

financier, investor, craftsman, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu

find, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu⁸⁶

fine?, adj., šapû

fine, damages, replacement, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)

fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

fine, good quality, murruqu

fine, guilt, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, arnu

fine, thin, adj., qattanu

fine, younger, narrow, thin, adj., qatnu

finery, feminine finery, kulîlu

finger, nešbettu, šinqātu

finger nail, to mark a document with a fingernail, *tuddû

finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

finish, to finish work on an object, to become fully finished or formed, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to be carried out, šuklulu

finished, painted, adj., quttû

finished, to be finished, stationed, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to place, kamāsu

finished work, kintillû

finishing, qatûtu

find out, to distinguish, to be distinguished, to identify, mussû

fine (lit. linen-like), wool, kitîtu

fine shape, in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), shining with good will, good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shiny, bright, namru

finger, toe, fingerbreadth (a measure), caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu

fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu

fingerling, ubānānu

finial, cap, knob, pingu

⁸⁶ **Akkadian**, **kašādu**, to find, to be sufficient, to be victorious, arrest a fugitive, criminal, defeat an enemy, seize, obtain a wish, make a journey, chase away, etc., **Romanian**, a **găsi**, to find, **Latin**, **reperio-reperie, reperi, repertum**, **Etruscan**, **repin, repine**, **Sanskrit**, **vid, vindati, -te**, to find, meet with, get, obtain, visit, **English**, **find** [<OE **findan**], **Italian**, **rovare**, to find, **French**, **trouver**, to find, **Luvian**, **wa/imi**, to find, **Hittite**, **wemiya-**, **uemiie/a, wemie/a**, to find, **English**, **win** [<OE **winnan**, to strive], **Sanskrit**, **rac, racayati**, to produce, form, make, compose, write, find out, put, place, **Polish**, **rzecz**, found thing,

finish, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

finish, to finish, to become finished, completed, settled, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

finished, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, epšu

finished, completed, final, entire, complete, qatû

finished (said of cloth), well-trained (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), ersû

finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru

finished, to become finished, completed, settled, to finish, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

finished, to be finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru

finished, retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

finisher (of a cloth), ersû, in, ša ersî

fir, ašūḥu

fir, a fir tree, miḥru

fir tree (unidentified) product, šumbābû

fire, girru

fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, abscess, inflammation, išātu

fire, blazing fire, kindled, shining, rising sun, star, anḥu

fire box (as part of a kiln), našrapu

fire, consumed by fire, adj., šarpu

fire, lamp, light, bright spot?, nūru

fire, like fire, girrāniš

fire signal, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), abscess, inflammation, išātu

fire, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

fire, to apply fire or water, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

fire, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāhu

fire, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

fire, to light a fire, to burn, to burn down, to be burned, šarāpu

fire, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

fire, to set afire, to light, to kindle, to be kindled, to burn, to burn down, qādu

fire, to set fire to, scorch, to char wood, to burn, kabābu

fireball, (meteoric), meteor, ṣallummû
fired (said of earthenware), refined (said of silver), silver, ṣarpu
fires, lit fires (or lighting), qīdātu
firewood, gaṣṣatu
firewood, burnt material, qilûtu
firewood, combustibles, burning, ŝurpu
firewood peddler, gaṣṣatu, in ŝa gaṣṣâteŝu
firewood, wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, lumber, timber, tree, iŝu
firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, bedrock, lump, dunnu
firm, to be firm in place, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu
firm (in place), correct, decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, kînu
firm, to be firm, solid, to establish firmly, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, raŝâdu
firm, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, to make firm, to strengthen, patânu
firm, to make firm, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, to strengthen, patânu
firmly founded, adj., raŝdu
firmly, to establish firmly, to be firm, solid, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, raŝâdu
firmly, truthfully, steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, kîniŝ
first, iŝtênu, adv., panâ
first, adj., iŝtîju
first, at the first time, one, once, iŝtêŝtu
firstborn, first in a sequence, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rêŝtû
first choice, to have first choice, nâsiqûtu
first, for the first time, once, iŝtênutu
first, for the first time, outstanding, unique, one, (indefinite article), iŝtên
first, foremost, muḥrû
first, front, next, coming, former, past, designation of an official, panû
first in a sequence, firstborn, first quality, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rêŝtû
first installment, first rank, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rêŝu
first installment, first part, first quality, first fruits, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil

of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu
first, lead (animal), foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu
first part, first installment, first quality, first fruits, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu
first quality, first in a sequence, firstborn, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rēštû
first quality, first rank, first installment, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rēšu
first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rēšu
first rank (in importance, quality), outstanding (in size), august, excellent, šīru
first rank, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
first rate, choice quality, the best of, excerpt?, nisqu
firstly, once, one time, adv., ištīššu
fish, abūtu, āru, eridatu?, absaḥurakku, šaḥappu, šilangītu, uruttu, ziggurru, ziḥḥu, zingurru, ziqtu,
fish, a bird or locust, fox, a star, šēlebu,
fish, a fish, bread made of flour, a kind of coarse flour, tappinnu
fish, a fish spawn, agargarû
fish, aurochs, ditānu, mīsu
fish basket, gurduppu
fish bones, edakkû
fish, dog, constellation Hercules, kalbu
fish, eel-like fish, a bird, a snake, kuppû
fish, lizard, šurāru
fish, mouse, piazu
fish net, a large fish net, muškallu
fish oil?, lupû
fish, pig, a constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, šaḥû
fish preparation, šilpu
fish, produce in fish, fish sauce? (included in jars), agargarûtu⁸⁷
fish, roe?, nimšulu
fish sauce, tuziznakku
fish, shoe, sandal, a fish, šēnu
fish spawn, erūtu

⁸⁷ **Akkadian**, [agargarûtu](#), fish, produce in fish, fish sauce?, [agargarû](#), a fish, fish spawn, [āru](#), a fish, **Basque**, [arrain](#), fish, **Latin**, [garum-i](#), fish sauce, **Sanskrit**, [matsyaḥ](#), fish, **Persian**, [mâhi](#), ماهی fish, **Georgian**, თევზი, [tevzi](#), fish, to fish, **Latvian**, [zivs](#), fish, [zvejot](#), to fish, **Croatian**, [pecati](#), to fish, **Romanian**, [pește](#), fish, a [pescui](#), to fish, **PESCUIE**, he/she fishes, **Greek**, ψάρι, [psári](#), fish, να ψαρέψει, na [psarépsei](#), to fish, **Albanian**, [peshk](#), fish, për të [peshkuar](#), to fish, **Latin**, [piscis-is](#), fish, [piscor-ari](#), to fish, **Welsh**, [pysgod](#), fish, [i bysgota](#), to fish, **English**, [fish](#) [<OE [fisc](#)], **Italian**, [pesce](#), fish, [pescare](#), to fish, **Etruscan**, [pesca](#), fishes (Nom.n., pl.), **French**, [pêcher](#), to fish, [poisson](#), fish, **Hittite**, [parḫūwayas](#), fish.

fish, the constellation Piscis Austrinus, nūnu
fish, to fish, bā'erūtu, šuhadakkūtu
fish, young male sheep, puḥādu
fisherman, ḥādīl pī, šukudakku
fisherman, trade of temple fisherman, šukudakkūtu
fisherman who uses a net, šikinnu
fishing net, šikinnu
fishing place, trap, cage, nabārtu
fissure, split, a part of the body, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru
fissure, to fissure, to split, split into many parts, šatāqu
fit of coughing and retching, ganāḥu, guḥḥu
fit, to fit together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu
fitted out, adj., labbašu
fitted out, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru,
metal fitting or ornament, tarīktu
fitting, something fitting, appropriate, suitable, usmu
fitting, suitable, appropriate, adj., naṭû
fittings, šindētu
fitting, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāšu
fitting, to be fitting, proper or suitable, asāmu
five, ḥamiš
five, a group of five persons, ḥamištu
five, a period of five days, ḥamuštu
five, consisting of five, ḥumušû
five, team of five persons, ḥumūšu
fivefold, ḥamšamma
fivefold, five times, ḥamšišu
five sixths (lit. big part) of a mina or other unit, parasrab
five-year-old, adj., narijarpu
five years old, adj., ḥumušû
fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

fixed by nails or pegs, attached, retû
fixed, established, secured, solid, well-founded, šuršudu
fixed, fastened, adj., pādu
fixed, to hold the eyes fixed, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to be infixed, retû
flaccid, limp, spilled, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku
flair, to flail, to flog, thrash, to beat, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu
flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
flaking, peeling off, a disease or physical condition, šihḥatu
flame, blaze, red glow in the sky, akukūtu, ḥakukūtu
flame, line a flame, nabliš
flame, a meteorological phenomenon, ball lightning?, nablu
flame's tongue, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu
flank, hip, gilšu
flap, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to rock a baby, nussusu
flare, a sudden luminosity, širḥu
flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû
flare, to flare up repeatedly, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, napāḥu
flare up, to flare up, to display a luminosity, to twinkle (said of stars), to cause to flare up, šarāḥu
flare up, to flare up?, to gain radiance, resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, nabāṭu
flare up, to flare up, to shine brightly, mašāḥu
flaring, burning, adj., nanḥuzu
flaring, bright, shining, adj., nebû
flaring, surging, šitpû
flaring up (said of fire), enthusiastic, adj., munnaḥzu
flash, to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), to flit (said of demons), šarāru
flasher (as a name of a demon), muštabbabbu
flashing, adj., šarru
flask for oil or perfume, šikkatu
flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, native land, population of a country, mātu
flat dish, mušarrirtu
flat, shallow?, adj., labnu
flat surface, board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), inscription, ṭuppu
flat, to lie flat, to lie against something, napaḥqudu
flatten, to flatten?, to be flattened?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear

loose, to erode, šamāṭu
flatten, to thin out, to thin, to become thin, raqāqu
flatten with a maul, rakānu
flattened, to be flattened?, to flatten?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear
 loose, to erode, šamāṭu
flattened, planed (said of a reed), adj., passu
flatter, cajole, parāšu
flatter?, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to caress each other, to be loved, rāmu
flatter, to flatter with words, to fawn, to wag the tail, kuzzubu
flatterer, braggart, dalīlu, in ša dalīli
flattering, adj., paršu
flatulent (said of a person), adj., šāritu
flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru
flatus, to emit flatus, Break wind, to break wind repeatedly, šarātu
flaw, person with a physical or character flaw, šubakilu
flawed, person with a certain physical or character flaw, pilpilānu
flax, linen (thread and fabric), kitû
flax, string, thread, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû
flay, to pull off the skin, to strip off, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḥāṭu
flay, to skin, to strip off, kuššu, to skin, to be flayed, kâšu
flayer?, kâišu
fleas, like fleas, adv., puršatta
fleck, white of the eyes, white spot, mark, pūšu
fledgling, adj., niḥtu?
fledgling bird, a piece of cloth, a part of the exta, naḥtu
fledgling, to teach a fledgling to fly, to spread wings, to keep something aloft on wings, sabābu
flee, to escape, to fall into disuse, oblivion, napašūdu
flee, to escape, to help escape, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to make disappear, to destroy, ḥalāqu
flee, to run away, escape, nērubu
flee, to take flight, arbutus
flee, to take flight, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, naprušu
fleece, a fine cloak, clouds, nalbašu
fleece, lock of hair, wad ore tuft of wool, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu
fleece, wool, šipātu
fleet, running, swift, adj., lasmu
flesh, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
flesh, kin, ones' own flesh and blood, meat, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru
fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), a plant, descent, offspring, lipištu
flexible (said of a bow), moist, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), moistening of the soil, adj., labku
flicker?, to flicker?, burn fitfully?, flare, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll

in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû
flies, pirša'u
flight, rout, nērubtu
flight, rout, devastation, ruin, arbutus
flight, to take flight, to flee, arbutus
flight, to take flight, to flee, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, naprušu
flint blade, šurtu
flint, flint blade, obsidian, šurru
flint, sharpened stone, blade, mešēltu
flit, to flit (said of demons), to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), šarāru
flit, to flit, to chase around, našarbuṭu
flit, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru
flock, a poetic term for flock, a full grown female sheep, ewe, laḥru
flock of sheep and goats, sheep and goats, sheep, šēnu
flog, to flog, thrash, to beat, to flail, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu
flogged, to be flogged, to cause to shake, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, tarāku
flood, illu
flood, deluge, abūbānis
flood, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, to flow out, to bathe, soak an object, šabû
flood, to flood with water, to wet down a clay roof in order to seal it, šanû
flood, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
flooded ground, ground with wet areas left by flooding, a disease, ruṭibtu
flooding, širḥānu
flooding of fields, irrigation, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru
flooding, seasonal flooding of the rivers, pride, high spirit, milu
flooding, watering, semen, nīlu
floor, nether world, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru
floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

flour, qēmu
flour, a cheap type of flour, kukkušu
flour, a fine flour, dust, pollen, niqqu
flour, a first-quality flour, a cake or other confection made from the flour, takkasû
flour, a flour, tumagu, turdu
flour, a kind of coarse flour, bread made of flour, a fish, tappinnu
flour, a kind of flour, ħulāšu, paḥidu, šamaḥu, šamunakku, zātu,
flour, a kind of flour, bread made of *isqūqu* flour, isqūqu
flour, a quality of flour, tūna
flour, a quality of flour, a type of grain, qupātu
flour, a small heap of a certain type of flour, used for cultic purposes, zidubdubbû
flour, a type of flour, maršašu, rāšu, ridu, šibru, šinītu, upuntu
flour, a type of flour, a fine glass, mirqu
flour, finely ground flour, šeḥḥeru
flour grinder?, *qēmû
flour, magic circle drawn with flour, zisurrû
flour offering, ēdadû
flour, qualifying flour, adj., ħirgalû
flour, qualifying flour and beer, adv., ħalḥallu
flour or a kind of bread, našmu
flour storehouse, qēmu, in bīt qēmi
flour, to grind into flour, to have someone grind something, to be ground, tēnu
flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, shoot, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
flourish, to make flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḥu
flourish, to sprout, parā'u
flourishing, exuberant, to be elated, to cheer, feel good, to acclaim, ḥabāšu
flow out, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, to bathe, soak an object, šabû
flow, to flow, to drip, to libate, pour out, šarāru
flow, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
flow, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down

a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

flow, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

flow, to overflow, to pour, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru

flow, to run, ḥanānu

flowing, leaking, šarru

flowing, overflowing, šurdû

flower, a **flower**, nuḥaru, ratuttu, tabāqu?

flower, a red flower, artītu

fluff, tuft of wool, combed wool, fluff, nipšu

fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, wavy line (as an ornament), mû

Flurname, or locality, tīru

flushed, to become flushed, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, purple, to temper (metal), šalāmu

flute, ḥābibu, šūqātu?, kisurratu, umbūbu

flute, a long flute, ariktu

flute-player, embūbu in ša embūbi

flute or other reed instrument, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, šulpu

flute, windpipe, embūbu

flutter, to fly about, to circle (said of birds), to forget, to let fly, šâ'u

fly, a fly, nimmullu

fly, a fly (lit. dust fly), a skin eruption, lamšatu

fly, a fly-shaped ornament of precious stone, zumbu

fly, to fly about, to flutter, to circle (said of birds), to forget, to let fly, šâ'u

fly, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, to take flight, to flee, naprušu

fly whisk, zumbu, in ša zumbi

fly whisk, cloth streamers, assaštaranni

flying, adj., naprušu

flying, winged, muttaprišu

flying, winging, muštapišu

foal (donkey or horse), calf, an insect, mūru

foam, ḥurḥummatu

foam, poisonous foam, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, spittle, imtu

fodder, imrû

fodder, a kind of fodder, šiḥṭu, ṭabrû

fodder, chopped straw (as fodder for sheep, goats, donkeys, horses and for making bricks, fodder, food for domestic animals, kissatu

fodder (for humans and animals), food, devouring, attack, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu

fodder, food, provisions, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû

fodder, hay, grass, plant, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu

fodder, herbage, pasture, right of pasturage, ritu

fodder, official in charge of fodder, kissatu, in rabi kissati

fodder prepared from substandard dates, ḥābu

fodder(scattered for animals), feed, litter for animals, bedding, zirqu

fodder, to provide with fodder, to fatten, to provide abundantly, marû

fodder, victuals, tablittu

foe, adversary, gērû

foe, angry person, raʿību

foe, enemy, alien, foreign, strange, hostile, nakru

foe, obdurate foe, enemy, adj., šāpû

fog, fume, smoke, qutru

foggy, like a fog, adv., imbariš

fold, isru

fold, corral, qabuttu

fold, creature, creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu

fold of the arms or of a garment, ḥabūnu

foliage, artu

foilage, green leaves, ḥaṣḥallatu

follow, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

following, as follows, akia

following, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, diarrhea, ridûtu

following, sequel, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu

follower, persecutor, persecuting, retainer, murteddû

follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

fond, to become fond of someone, to love, menû

food, iptennu, kurummu?, kušātu?, ti'itu, uklu

food, allotment, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu,

food, fodder, banquet, šūkultu

food, fodder, pasture, nebrītu

food, fodder, provisions, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû

food, fodder (for humans and animals), devouring, attack, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
food, liquid served in a dish, ašūdu
food made from emmer, aiwa
food offering, zību,
food offering, cereal offering, provisions, nindabû
food offerings, class of priests (concerned with the preparation of food offerings), of low status, kiništu
food, platter or dish, or the food it contains, *lû
food portion, secular festival, religious festival, isinnu
food, probably a fruit, ḥaršu⁸⁸
food, provisions?, putannatu
food ration, nēperētu
food server, muparriṭu
foodstuff, giddê, ḥulūtu, ḥunzu, kišarānu, kizu, nagabu, naspandu, nuddiātu, pillu, puṭūru,
foodstuff, qurnātu, riglu?, šarbittu, šeḥlātu, tabalātu, taḥaltu, taḥšīmu, tuwaršinnu, ulību,
foodstuff, umṣu
foodstuff, a vegetable foodstuff, raqūtu
foodstuff storage, storage room for wine and foodstuffs, kannu, in bīt kanni
food, sustenance, ti'ūtu
food, to provide food, to provide an institution (temple or city) with means of support, zanānu
food, to provide with food, provision, ṣuddû
food, to take food or drink, to soften in the mouth, to crush?, lēmu
fool, moron, lillu
fool, witless one, adj., ḥassu, in la ḥassu
foolish, ignorant, stupid, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû
foolish talk, foolishness, treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, nullātu
foolishness, foolish talk, treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, nullātu
foolishness, phantom, ghost, nothingness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu
foolishness, weakness, lillūtu
foot (Kassite word), ḥameru
foot, a disease of the foot, munû
foot (as a measure of length), kabistu
foot end, lower end, šēpitu
foot fetters, links, kurṣû
foot, leg, self, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
footman (lit. man from the storeroom or pantry), kiṣru, in ša bīt kiṣri
foot, part of the foot, zuḥāru
foot part, a part of the foot, kabbartu, šaḥūru
footrace, lismu
foot soldier?, (Hurrian word, šukituḥlu)

⁸⁸ Akkadian, ḥaršu, food, probably a fruit, kišarānu, kizu, a foodstuff, Croatian, hraniti, to feed, Romanian, hrani, to feed, Etruscan, RANES, RANI, RANV; Akkadian, isinnu, food portion, secular festival, religious festival, Hurrian, aš(i)=o=ḥi-, ašoḥi-, ašoḥe, meal, zaz/š-, to feed, Akkadian, uklu, food, ukullû, food, fodder, measure of decrease, Tocharian, ek, fodder, Latin, esca-ae, food, Etruscan, aska, Sanskrit, adana, act of eating; adya, fit for eating,, Latvian, ēdiens, food, Latin, edo, edere or ese, edi, esum, to eat, English, food? [OE fōda], Hittite, ēd-> to eat, edri, food, Sanskrit, gdhād, eating food that is not yet eaten, Persian, ġazâ, غذا food, Belarusian, ежа, ježa, meal, Polish, jedzenie, food, Georgian, ჯეჯი, kveba, meal, Italian, cibo, food. (See *Food, Pasture*, 6-110.)

footstool, kubbu, tuptu
footstool, šēpu, in šupal šēpī
footstool, socle, pedestal, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu
footstool, stool, napalsuhtu
footwear, an article of footwear or part of one, šaḥiru
footwear, a type of footwear, ṭalānu, urānu
footwear, a type of footwear, a type of clay or plaster, šallapittu
for, in place of, instead of, prep., kīmū
for me, to me, pers. Pron. Dat., jāši
for such reason, on account of this, in this manner, as follows, adv., kīnanna
for, to, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana
for the fourth time, adv., rabūtešu
for this reason, thereupon, therefore, adv., šatti, in ana šatti
for what reason?, why?, what?, what, whatever, what for?, mīnu
foraging (said of animals), prowling, roving, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), šā'idu
forbearing, merciful, gāmīlu
forbidden place, asakku, in bīt asakki
forbidden thing, interdicted place or action, ikkibu
force, waqadu
force, auxiliary force, mu'arriru
force, auxiliary force, auxiliaries, aid (military), kitru
force auxiliary force, help, rescue, helper, ḥamatu
force, by force, adv., emūqa
force, full force, full strength, kibittu
force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu
force, might, superiority, strength, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
force, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
force, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to abduct, to rob a person, to be robbed, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u
forcibly, da'ānatte
forcibly, by force, dunnuna
ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, crossing, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu
fore, former, adj., qudmû
forearm, cubit, ammatu
foreign, alien, strange, hostile, enemy, foe, nakru
foreign chieftan, šīru
foreign guest, stranger, resident alien, guest-friend, a bird, ubāru
foreign language, one who knows a foreign language, lišānu, in bēl lišāni
foreign, person or people speaking a foreign language, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, person (captured) able to give information,

tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu
foreigner, adj., labšum
foreigner, a type of foreigner, wabru
foreigner, stranger status, wabrūtu
foreigner, stranger, outsider, alien, aḥû
foreign woman, ubārtu
forefathers, ancestors, abbū
forgiveness, return march, march, return, , a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu
forehead, front (of a god, person or animal), frontpiece, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
forehead, with a large forehead?, adj., pūtānu
forelock, abūsātu
foreman, liturgist, mušēpišu
foreman of a group of ten men, eširtu
foreman of team of five men, ḥamištu, in rab ḥamišti
foreman of the personnel, kianttu, in ša pan kinatti
formed, to become fully formed or finished, to grant full measure, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to be carried out, šuklulu
former, faraway, yonder, over there, previous, ullû
foremost, first, muḥrû
foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu
foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû
forest, amagallu, ebûbatu, qallu, tirru
forest, a word for forest, kidinētu
forest, grove, qištu
forest (synonym) altalû, abābu, šaršartu, šaršaru
forever, dārutaš, aḥartiš, adv., šīatiaš
forever, adv. dāria, dāriatiš, dāriš, dārišam
forfeit, to forfeit, emanami, in emanamumma epēšu
forfeit, to forfeit, to order to forfeit, šaššu, in šaššumma epēšu
forget, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, to neglect a matter, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to fall into oblivion, mašû
forget, to forget, to flutter, to fly about, to circle (said of birds), let fly, šâ'u
forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu
forgive, to forgive, panu
forgive, to forgive a sin, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue,

to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk
forgive, to forgive, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to disregard, to be disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, mēšu
forgive, to help, azāru
forgiveness, relenting, mercy, napšuru
forgiving, adj., timēšu
forgotten, adv., mašīš, adj., mašû
fork, branch, larû
fork, a fork or hook, mazlagu
form, figure, alamdimmû
form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
former, fore, adj., qudmû
formerly, in the past, in front, adv., pana
formed, well-formed, beautiful, *kuzābu
former, adj., meḥrû
former, first, front, next, coming, past, designation of an official, panû
former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
formerly, earlier, panānum
form of a man, figure, padattu
formula, plan, kainimakku
fornicate, to have illicit sexual intercourse, to have illicit intercourse repeatedly, to permit intercourse, nāku
fornication, nīktu
fornication, adultery, nīku
fornicator, muttīku
fornicator, habitual fornicator, muttatiku
forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
forskin, prepuce, glans, urullātu
fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, force, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu
forthwith?, promptly?, indeed?, šurrumma
fortification, *uṣurtu
fortification, a type of fortification, ḥilšu

fortification, treasures, secret, arcana, a configuration on the lung, niširtu

fortification, treasure house, niširtu, in bīt niširti

fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, kirḫu⁸⁹

fortified, binding, fierce, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

fortified building, or watchtower, ḥeja

fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, imposing, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

fortified outpost, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, kādu

fortify, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, greeting formula used in addressing a king, zišagallu,

fortress, dūru, in bīt dūri

fortress commandment, ḥalšu, in rab ḥalšu

fortress, fortification, district, ḥalšu

fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

fortune, emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, power, isqu

fortune, fate, destiny, *usqu

fortune, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, honor, loyalty, tābtu

fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

fortune, good fortune, good luck, kindness, damqu

fortune, have good fortune, propitious, to prosper, to improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu

fortune, to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a

⁸⁹ **Akkadian**, **kirḫu**, fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, **Welsh**, **caer - au**, **ceyrdd**, wall, rampart, castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city, **Breton**, **kêr**, town, **Lycian**, **KerTTi**, a city, **Hittite**, **kurta**, town, **Akkadian**, **dannu**, fortified, binding, fierce, difficult, dangerous, mighty, great, etc., **dannu**, fortified, binding, fierce, difficult, dangerous, mighty, great, etc., **Irish**, **dún**, fort, **Scots-Gaelic**, **dùn**, fort, heap, mound, mount, fortress, **Sanskrit**, **khattah**, tower, **Akkadian**, **kādu**, fortified outpost, fee payable by owners of date groves for guard service, **Romanian**, **kala**, fort, **Albanian**, **kala**, castle, **Tocharian**, **kucātāk** [B **kucatāk**], fort, **Romanian**, **castel**, castle, **cetate**, citadel, **Latin**, **castelum-i**, a castle, fortress, fort, shelter, refuge, **Scots-Gaelic**, **caisteal** pl. **caistealan**, garrison, fort, **Welsh**, **castell**, castle, fort, fortress, **Italian**, **castello**, castle, **Sanskrit**, **pur**, stronghold, castle, fortified town, **Armenian**, բերդ, **berd**, fort, **Hittite**, **pērunu**-> hill fort, **English**, **burg** [<OE], town, **Latin**, **castra-orum**, camp, days' march, army life, **Etruscan**, **kastro** (KASTRV), **Sanskrit**, **durgam.h**, stronghold, castle, fortified town, **Croatian**, **toranj**, tower, **Latvian**, **turnis**, tower, **Romanian**, **turn**, tower, **Finnish-Uralic**, **turni**, tower, **Latin**, **turrim**, tower, **Scots-Gaelic**, **tùr**, tower, **Italian**, **Torre**, tower, **French**, la **tour**, tower, **English**, **tower**, [<Gk. **tursis**] fort, **Belarusian**, форт, **fort**, fort, **Latvian**, **fort**, fort, **Romanian**, **fort**, fort.

gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšû

fortune, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

forty, erbā

forward, to assign, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, maqātu

forward, to move forward, ahead, to turn to a person, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû

forwarding, šutuqūtu

forwarding agent, carrier, ḥarrānu, in ša ḥarrānati

foster child, status of foster child, tarbūtu

foster father, murabbānu

foster mother, woman who raises a child not her own, murabbītu

foul weather, like foul weather, adv., sarbis

found, to found, establish, to station, settle, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to

place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

foundation, nalmu

foundation, basis, base, habitation, duruššu i

foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

foundation document, foundation, foundation platform, inscription, temmennu

foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, lump, dunnu

foundation, foundation trench, uššu

foundation, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû

foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu

foundation pit, trench, hiṭṭatu

foundation platform, dublu

foundation, root, base, šuršu

foundation trench, foundation, uššu

foundation?, undergarment, šupālītu

foundling, abandoned child, uzību

fountain, underground water, spring, nagbu

four, erbe

four, group or team of four, erbetu

four oxen team (for a plow), erbenītu

four-spoked, adj., (Hurrian word, tumnatu),

four, the four, erbû

fourfold, adj., šurbuītu
fourfold, fourthly, adv., rebīš
fourfold, to increase fourfold, rubbu'ū
four-legged chair, adj., tumnata
four times, erbēšu
four-year-old, adj., tumnarpe
fourteen times, erbēšerīšu
fourteenth, erbēšerû
fourth, adj., rabā'iu, *rebāja
fourth, one fourth, one quarter, *rebītu, rebūtu
fourth, to do fourth, rebû
fourthly, fourfold, adv., rebīš
fourthly, adv., rabiāna
fowl, a domestic fowl, giršippu
fowl fattener, fattener of animals, mārû
fowl run, iššūru, in bīt iššūri
fowler, huḥāru, in ša huḥari
fowler, bird catcher, usandû
fowler net or part of it, double door, mutīrtu
fowler or hunter using a net, šēšû, in ša šēšī
fowler or hunter using nets, šētu, in ša šēti
fowlers, chief of the fowlers, usandû, in rab usand ī
fox, a star, a fish, a bird or locust, šēlebu
fox, like a fox, adv., royal, šēlabiš
fraction, a **fraction**, (Hurrian word, šeḫetnu),
fraction, proportion, (math term), igitennu
fracture, to fracture, to break, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
fragrance, cutings, cutings of resinous and aromatic substances, plants yielding aromatic substances, ḫibištu
fragrance, smell, scent, erešu
fragrant reed, reed, arrow, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû
frame of the body, a measure, bone, eṣemtu
francolin, tattidūtu
frankincense, labanātu
fraud, iwītu
fraud, amorous dalliance, delight, laughter, smile, šīḫtu
fraud, harm, wrong, pirku
fraudulent action, nignirû
fraudulent intention, evil, nullanu
fraudulently, to act fraudulently, wu'û
fray, disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, melee, tēšû
freakish, anomalous, monstrous, adj., uzzubu
free person, citizen, nobleman, mār banī
free person, status of a free person, mārbanlūtu
free-roaming?, šugurruru

free, to become free, nūru

free, to become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a deity, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu

free, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

free, to become free, to move about freely, to run off, darāru

free, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

free, to free, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

free, to free, release, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakû

free, to set free, to be set free, released, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

free, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

free will, beloved one, favorite, he who loves, love, consent, good will, volition, narāmu

free man, to act as a free man, amēlūtu

free, noble, holy, sacred, clean, pure, ellu

free time, empty-handed, emptiness, rīqūtu

freed, released, loose, unattached, uššuru

freedom?, (Hurrian word, pirianna),

freedom from certain legal obligations applicable to landowners, mašûtu

freedom from service (status), šubarrûtu

freeing from obligations or claims, clearing, tazkītu

freely moving, which can take its course, musesīru, adj., mušēšīru

freeze, freeze?, naḥarbušu

freezing, frost, ḫalpû

frenzy, to be in a frenzy, act crazily, *zabābu
fresh, live, moist, adj., raṭbu
fresh, new, eššu
fresh (said of bread, of plaster), flexible (said of a bow), moist, moistening of the soil, adj., labku
fresh, sweet, good, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
fresh, to become fresh, or new, edēšu
friend?, atteru?, ebru
friend, a friend, damiqtu, in bēl damiqtī
friend, benefactor, ṭābtu, in bēl ṭābtī
friend, companion, ru`u
friend, companion, colleague, partner, mate of an animal, tappû
friend, close friend, lover, rā'imānu
friend, favorite, dumqu, in bēl dumqi
friend, (lit. beloved), adj., re'mu⁹⁰
friend, woman friend, companion, ruttu
friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
friendly, obliging, adj., gammilu
friendly (political) relations, atterūtu
friendly relations, friendship, ṭūbtu
friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu
friendly, to establish friendly relations, atterūtu
friendly, to receive in a friendly way, to shelter, ḥašānu
friendliness, good luck, dumuqtu
friendliness, goodwill, cheer, ṭūbātu
friends, to become friends, ru'ūtu, râ`u
friends, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
friendship, a temple service obligation, ru'ūtu
friendship, amity, ṭābūtu
friendship, friendly relations, ṭūbtu
friendship, love, affection, rā'imūtu
friendship, neighborly relation, šī'ūtu

⁹⁰ Akkadian, **rā'imānu**, lover, close friend, **ru'ū**, friend, companion, **re'mu**, adj., friend (lit. beloved), **Romanian**, **amice**, friend, **Albanian**, **mik**, friend, **Latin**, **amicus, amica**, friend, **Italian**, **amico, amica**, friend, **French**, **ami, amie**, friend, **Etruscan**, **ami, amie**, **Armenian**, Մկր, **Ser**, love, **Welsh**, **serch**, affection.

frieze, belt or sash, nēbeḥu

fright, terror, gilittu⁹¹, uttūtu

frighten, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu

frighten, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to respect, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šahātu

frighten, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu

frighten, to annoy, šūduru

frightened, adj., purrudu

frightening, mušādiru

frighteningly, awesomely, adv., puluḥḥiš

frighteningly, adv., pardiš

frightful aspect, overwhelming impact, awesomeness, rašubbatiu

fringe, curl, a plant, kaziru

fringe, hem, qannu

fringe or band, ṭamūtu

frit, a kind of frit used in glassmaking, zukû

frit, black frit, kutpû

frit (light-colored, used to make glass), ḥuluḥḥu

frit or a mineral, nitku

frivolously, easily, slightly, adv., qalliš

frog, ḥuduššu, muša'irānu

frog, a frog, pirinzaḥu

frog or small animal, dālilu

frog, large frog, kitturru

from, before, in front of, on account of, by, lapani

from, before, with, in the presence of, instead of, ašar

from, on, through, in, prep., ina⁹²

⁹¹ Akkadian, [gilittu](#), fright, terror, Irish, [eagla](#) ort, to frighten, Scots-Gaelic, gu [eagal](#), to frighten, Welsh, [gwylltio](#), to frighten, enrage, Sanskrit, [tras](#), [trasati \(-te\)](#) & [trasyati \(-te\)](#), to tremble, quake, be afraid of, shake, agitate, frighten, Persian, [tars](#) ترس fright, Croatian, [zastašiti](#), to frighten, Polish, [przestraszyć](#), to frighten, Latin, [pavor](#), fright, Italian, [spavento](#), fright, fear, terror, French, [épouvanter](#), terrifier, to terrify, Etruscan, [spavo](#) (SPA8V), Romanian, a [speria](#), SPĂRIA, to frighten, Albanian, [frikësuar](#), to frighten, Italian, [spaurire](#), vt., to frighten, English, to [frighten](#) [<OE [fyrhto](#), fright]?, Akkadian, [palāḥu](#), to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, etc., [puluḥḥiš](#) frighteningly, awesomely, Finnish-Uralic, [pelästyttää](#), to frighten, Hittite, [weritema](#), fear, fright, [uerite/uerit](#), [werite/werit](#), [werites](#), fear, to be frightened, English, [worried](#)], to be uneasy, troubled, [<OE [wyrgan](#), to strangle],

⁹² Akkadian, [ina](#), prep., from, on, through, in, Sanskrit, [anu](#), from behind, Latvian, [no](#), from, Albanian, [nga](#), from, out of, Welsh, [gan \(chan\)](#), with, by, of, from because of, Sanskrit, [dūrāt](#), from afar, Georgian, [გარეთ](#), [garet'](#), out of, Armenian, [դուրս](#) [durs](#), out of, Sanskrit, [as](#), from, Avestan, [hacâ](#), from, Persian, [az](#), از from, Belarusian, [ад](#), [ad](#), from, Serbo-Croatian, [iz](#), [od](#), from, Belarus, [ad](#), from, Croatian, [iz](#), from, [od](#), out of, Polish, [od](#), [z](#), from, Baltic-Sudovian, [at](#); with dat./ [accus.](#), [iz](#), from, Armenian, [ից](#), [its'](#), from, Greek, [εκτός](#) [ektós](#), out of, Latin, [ex](#), [e](#), from, out of, Irish, [as](#), out of, Scots-Gaelic, [as](#), out of, Britton, [eus](#), from, Tocharian, [ac-le](#), adv., from afar, Etruscan, [e](#), [ecs](#), [eks](#), Italian, [da](#), sin, from, French, [de](#), out of, from.

from, or in the style of, kakmû

from Mari, adj., mārītu

from, (prep., in, among, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

from time to time, now and then, once in a while, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ

from there, allānum

from, up to, toward, against, for, to, upon, ana

frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

front, ellamu, muttu

front, early existence, early times, prep., qudmu

front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, correspondence, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

front, first, next, coming, former, past, designation of an official, panû

front, front part, past, past time, panītu

front, front part, surface, looks, appearance, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

front, in front, before, adv., muttiš

front, in front, in the past, formerly, adv., pana

front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, frontpiece, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

front or hind, (Hurrian word), ḥapte

front part, earlier, previous, prior time, panātu

front side, front part, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu

frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

frontier, territory, iṣru

frost, cold weather, chills, shivers, šuruppû

frost, freezing, ḥalpû

frost, ice, šurīpu

frost, winter, ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, kuṣṣu

froth, phlegm, spittle, saliva, rupuštu

froth, scum, šēlûtu

fruit, ḥati'û

fruit, a fruit, elluru, gikillu, ḥaluli, kurumānu?, nigsahû, šuršurru, tubru?

fruit, a kind of fruit, perhaps a berry, girimmu

fruit, a sweet fruit, ḥananābu

fruit berry or flower of reddish color, plant with a red flower and berry, rouge (cosmetic), illuru

fruit, fruit tree, offspring, child, inbu
fruit of a garden or orchard, mutḥummu
fruit of the strawberry tree, girgissu, red boil, girgiššu
fruit or vegetable, ḫalḫallu
fruit, peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, peeled-off piece (of plating), napless cloth, qilpu
fruit, string of dried fruit, šerku
fruit tree, a color or dye, ḫenzūru
fruit tree, a fruit tree, kuridllu, lipāru
fruit tree, a melon or squash, an aromatic, tamšillu
fruit tree and its fruit, ḫaḫḫu, šallūru, titipu
fruit tree, tree, vine, gapnu
fruitful, luxuriant, adj., unnubu
fruitful, to be fruitful, unnubu
fruits, first fruits, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu
fuel, burning as a funerary rite, burning material, šuruptu
fugitive, exile, ṭarīdu
fugitive, person without a family, arbu
fugitive, refugee, munnabtu
fugitive, runaway, adj., nābutu
fugitive, uprooted person, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, adj., maqtu
fugitive woman, ṭalṭaltu
full, finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, gamru
full, to become full, sated, ṭakpāpu
full, to full cloth, to make concessions, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu
full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
full-grown (said of trees), raised-up, adj., rubbû
full payment, final, payment in full, tašbītu
full strength, to reach fullness, šutakšubu
full, to be paid in full, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to have one's fill of, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû
fulfill, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, šibûtu
fulfill, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep

secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru
fuller overseer, ašlāku in rab ašlāki
fuller, washerman, ašiāku
fuller, washerman, craft, ašiākūtu
fullness, completion, tagmirtu
fullness, to reach fullness, full strength, šutakšubu
fully, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to have one's fill of, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû
fume, smoke, fog, qutru
fumigant, qutāru
fumigants, to burn fumigants, šelû
fumigate, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru
fumigation, taqtīru, tiššulu?,
functionary, a high cultic functionary, šangagallu
functionary, a high functionary, rabannu
functionary, cultic functionary, mussiru, purruttu
functionary, designating a functionary or craftsman, rabarabaru
functionary at the Assyrian court, zarīqu
fund, stock, store, mišittu
funerary offering, kisikkû, kispu
funerary offering, to present a funerary offering, kasāpu
funerary rite, burning as a funerary rite, burning material, fuel, šuruptu
funerary rites official, qabbiru
funerary rite or structure (Hurrian, karašku)
fungus, a fungus, kammu, qummānu, ripītu?,
fungus, a rash, mold, kibšu
fungus, mole or mark, katarru
functionary, a cultic functionary, mussiru
funnel or spout, teat, breast, tulû
furious, angry, overbearing, adj., ra'bu
furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu⁹³

⁹³ **Akkadian**, *ezzetu*, fury, *ezzu*, furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., *ezēzu*, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, *ezziš*, furiously, fiercely, **Polish**, *szal*, fury, **Persian**, *âtasj*, furious, **Albanian**, *egërsj*, ferocity, *xeh*, to be angry, *xhindosje*, rage, **Welsh**, *cynddaredd*, madness, rage, fury, **Sanskrit**, *manyuml*, adj., destroying, fury or in a fury, **Greek**, *μανία*, *mania*, fury, **Polish**, *furja*, fury, **Romanian**, *FURIE*, fury, **Albanian**, *furi*, fury, **Latin**, *furia-ae*, **Welsh**, *ffwrn*, fury, **Italian**, *furja*, fury, **French**, *furie*, fury, **English**, *fury*? [<Lat. *furere*, to *rage*], **Finnish-**

furious, choking with rage, ḫannāqu
furious, raging, adj., nadru, nanduru
furious, raging, tooth-gnashing, giššišu
furious, raging, wise, adj., šalbābu,
furious, raging, adj., šalbubu
furious, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, ezēzu
furious, to be furious, to rage, nazarbubu
furious, become furious, to become angry, to anger, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, ra'ābu
furiously, fiercely, adv., ezziš
furiously, fiercely, impetuously, adv., šamriš
furnace, kiln, oven, utūnu
furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattū
furnishing, a household furnishing, kursū
furnishing, a wooden piece of furnishing, šunannu
furnishing, wooden furnishing or implement, papatu
furnishings, household utensils, numātu
furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
furnishings, vessels, a type of net, part of a battering ram, muttabbiltu
furniture, gašīrūtu
furniture, a piece of furniture, qattattu, (Hurrian word, tagabarušḫe),
furniture, a piece of furniture, support, cult platform, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu
furniture cover, protector on furniture, rescuer, helper, cover, mušēzibu
furniture leg, kablu
furniture, piece of furniture, kupalallu
furrow, absinnu, apkīsu
furrow, a kind of furrow, ḫirṣu
furrow, cultivated field, a linear measure, part of the constellation Virgo, šer'u
furrow, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to

Uralic, **raivo**, fury, **Akkadian**, **šalbābu**, raging, furious, wise, **šalbubu**, furious, raging, **Latin**, **saevio-ire**, to be furious, **Etruscan**, **savo** (SABV), **Sanskrit**, **ghāya**, to be passionate, impetuous, rave, rage, **Finnish-Uralic**, **raivo**, rage, **Latin**, **rabio-ere**, to rave, **rabide**, adv., furiously, **rabidus**, adj., raving, mad, impetuous, **Italian**, **rabbia**, rage, **French**, **rage**, rage, **English**, **rage** [<Lat. **rabies**] to be furious, **Croatian**, **bijes**, rage, **Albanian**, **bujë**, rage, **Irish**, **buile**, rage, **Scots-Gaelic**, **boile**, rage, **Greek**, αβος, **torbos**, tork, **Latin**, **torvus-a-um**, savage, grim, fierce, **Hittite**, **tarkuallie/a**, **trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look angrily, **trkuliur**, furious look, **trkua**, adv. Angrily.

establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, **place, to be put in fetters**, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

furrow, to make a furrow, to plant trees, to bind, ḥarāšu

furrow, transversal furrow, adj., parīkātu

furthermore, again, adv., tūra

furthermore, as well, besides, in addition, moreover, indeed, appūna

furthermore, moreover, subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, adv., ulliṣ

furtively walking, like a furtively walking person, ḥallalatti

fury, ezzetu, šumru, uggu

fury, anger, uzzatu

fury, anger, ferocity, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu

fury, fierceness, mēzezu

fury, wrath, ru'ubtu

fuse, to fuse, to cook or dry meat, to cast, šarāqu

fused mass, mixture, šurruqu

fused, to become fused, agglomerated, apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, ṭepû

future?, *rīqītu

future, in the future, aḥrâtaš, aḥrītiš

future, in the future, day after tomorrow, adv., ullītiš

future, in the future, later on, dawn, morning star, morning, šēru

future, following, sequel, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu

future, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkû

future, for the future, aḥḥuriš

future generations, descendants, šer šerri

future, posterity, progeny, aḥrātu, aḥriātu, aḥrītu

future, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil,

to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

G

gad about, ašûtu

gain, benefit, surplus, profit, nēmelu

gain, booty, spoils, profits, ħimšātu

gait, behavior, alaktu

gait, walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), tracks, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

gale, ziqziqqu

gale, blast of wind, a disease, šibtu

galbanum or opopanax (perhaps), an aromatic, tūru

gall bladder, a bird, protector, shepherd, herdsman, rê'û

gall bladder, a part of the gall bladder, mašitu

gall bladder, gall, bile, martu

game, tuputupu

game, a children's game, šargītu

game, a game, pikru, šarrāpūtu

gamepiece, passu

gang, group, of workmen, gā'u

garden, musarû

garden, nature or situation of a garden, adj., gigiruhĥe

garden or field subject to special legal restrictions, ħuptu

garden or field estimated yield, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.) by tenant, imittu

garden, orchard, palm, grove, kirû

garden, park, pardēsu

garden plant, murzumurza, papparĥû, zibnatu,

garden plant, a pungent garden plant, kuniphu

garden, pleasure garden, kirimāĥu

garden plot, šikittu

garden tool, kuksu

garden tool, a pointed garden tool, šibaru

garden vegetable, šasnibu, šišanibu

garden wall, ramp or similar earth construction, kamaru

garden, walled garden, fence, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

gardener, chief gardener, nukaribbu, in rabi nukaribbī
gardener, irrigator, water drawer, dālû
gardener primarily engaged in date palm cultivation, nukaribbu
gardener, woman gardener, *nukaribbatu
garlic, šūmū
garlic, a type of garlic, tatturru, turû
garlic, loose garlic, gidipū
garlic, string of garlic, pitu
garlic, string of garlic, torque of gold, gidlu
game, play, mēlultu
game preserve, ambassu
garment accessory, ḥismu
garment, a Babylonian-style garment, pampalû
garment, a colored garment, umdu
garment, a colored garment, indu, in lubari indi
garment, a costly garment, ellammešu, epattu
garment, a divine garment, pure rites, ella-mê
garment, a fine garment, allūru, palāmu, elathipu, kusiqû, kusummû, suture, tumahḥu, tūzu
garment, eparšû, erimtu, erīru, gūšu, ḥamû, ḥarīru, ḥazūru, ḥīru, ḥitlapu, ḥitlupātu
garment, ḥubbutu, ḥušuhḥu, l'lu, inguru, inšu, irku, išdiḥu, išḥenabe, ittû, jaḥilu
garment, jamnuqu, kindabašše, kirbinu, kiribu, kirnaja, kizzu, kula'e, kummaru
garment, agū, agiu, aribû, aštuzzu, atuplu, allānu, ēdiru, eduk, edūtu, elijānu, ḥarwa, ḥurdabasu
garment, a garment, *kuššatu, laḥarītum, liktirik, lubāšu, lubēru, (Egyptian word, adaha), maršu, martu
garment, maššu, mašḥu, mašḥurannu, maššijannu, mazaru, mudû, muḥtillû, murḥu
garment, naḥalittu, naḥbaru, naḥlapu, nakbartu, nakbasu, nāmaru, nāramu, nasbu
garment, *nasistun, nasīsu, nasru, našpartu, našparu, niglu, niḥsu, nimatu, nimra'û
garment, nuḥpuru, parišû, pulḥu, pussu, qadilû, qatnu, qirmu, qitītu, qušû, raddidu, rašūtu
garment, a garment, šaḥartu, *šakattû, šakku, šaturratu, šer'itu, šetātu, šušinnu, tibikku, tillû, tû, tugirû,
garment, tuk, tuqnu, uluḥḥu, urāšu, ūrātu, urnatu, urru, ussuzû, wismawirru, zaḥû, zīru,
garment, a container, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, an object, qablītu
garment, a fine garment, šataru
garment, a kind of garment, abarniu, ašeratu, iltappu
garment, a kind of garment, a kind of trap, neck stock, erinnu
garment, a linen garment, ḥuzzi
garment, a luxury garment, taddiātu
garment, a part of a garment, qapsīdu
garment, a piece of apparel, ašlû
garment, a precious garment made of wool, lamaḥuššu
garment, (a precious substance), šapšu
garment, a red garment, adamu, adammu, adumu
garment, a richly decorated garment, zabšu
garment, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, thread, a kind of colored thread or braid, wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, guḥaššu

garment, a specific garment, clothing, (Hurrian word, ituššu)
garment, a sumptuous garment, lukšû, melammû
garment, a sumptuous garment, precious stone, illûku
garment, a type of garment, textile, kuddilu
garment, a type of garment, or wool, qaqqaru
garment, an elaborate garment, kusîtu
garment, an object of gold, ħuzûnu
garment, apparel covering the hips, dîdû
garment, ceremonial garment of rulers, festive attire, tēdîqu
garment, chasuble, irtu, in muḥḥi irti
garment, clothing, libšu, lubārtu
garment decoration, sewn on garment, (Hurrian word): aššijanni
garment, describing a garment, adj., *ḥubbû
garment, don a garment or weapon, edēqu
garment fold, fold of a garment, or the arms, ḥabūnu
garment (for men and women, usually made of wool, untailed, blanket-like, covering the entire body), bark of the palm, šubātu
garment for the statue of a god or goddess, qarbitu
garment, ground cover consisting of young reeds, lubšu
garment, leather garment or cover, ullupu
garment made from a poor quality of wool, a poor quality of wool, mukku
garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, lump of earth, itqu
garment made of fine linen, gadmāḥu **garment of Jamhad make, adj.**, jamḥadû
garment, metal object, našbatu
garment, old garment, kubartu
garment, or a characteristic of a garment, naḥlu
garment, or cover, dapsû, ḥarūru
garment or cover, ḥurdatu, in ša ḥurdāte
garment or cloth, gunakku, palku
garment or fabric, naktu, tebbar
garment or its sleeve, pāru
garment or object, ḥatlunu
garment or textile, šabattu, tapātu, ullû,
garment or wrap, kulîlû
garment, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, facing, coating, leather or metal armor, nahlaptu
garment, part of a garment, trimming?, part of a building, close approach of celestial bodies, ṭeḥûtu
garment, part of the liver, interest, a type of bread, šibtu
garment, ritual preparation, extension of time and space, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, tiršu
garment shredder, who tears garments to shreds, mušarriṭu
garment, stone, precious stone, ehliakku
garment, sumptuous garment, ullakku
garment, to cover a person with a garment, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, robed (ceremonially), to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, labāšu

garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to cut off part of a field, to kill, slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, nakāsu

garment, to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu

garment, to take off a garment, headgear, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḥāṭu

garment, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

garment, upper garment, elēnītu, elû

garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elītu

garment with a hole for the neck, šītu, in ša šīt kišādi

garment with fringes, *edapu

garment, wool, a quality of garments and wool, coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, ḥanû

garment, woolen garment or cloth, uzāru

garment worn in mourning, mudrû

garments, a choice quality of garments and gold, gleaned barley, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, liqtu

garment's chest, for garments, lubāru, in bīt lubārī

garments, describing garments, adj., *ḥallupu

garments, describing garments, maratû

garments, qualification of garments, tusaḥḥuru

garments, qualifying garments, retreating, pointed?, naḥsu

garments, to cover with garments, etc., to be covered, clothed, to provide with clothing, to be clothed, covered, to cover the body, to close a door, a pot, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu

garrison, šūlûtu

garrison, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), watch, watchhouse, post, "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation),

watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maššartu
garum (a brine or sauce made of fish or locusts), šiqqu
gash, to gash, gêšu
gash, wound, piṭḫu
Gasur, from Gasur, after the fashion of Gasur, kašurû
gate, šaḫru
gate, a gate name in the city of Babylon, giššu, in abul giššu
gate, city gate, entrance gate, abullu
gate, city gate, amumunna
gate, high gate, name of main city gate of Nippur, abulmāḫu
gate, man in charge of the bolt of the gate, mēdelu, in ša mēdeli
gate, part of a gate, matgiqu, ti'itu?
gate, part of a gate, area, region, transversal, chord, pirku
gate official, rabi abulli
gate or gatehouse, mušlālu
gatehouse, or gate, mušlālu
gatekeeper, ša abulli, bēl abulli, mār abulli, abul tannu
gatekeeper (a word for door), doorkeeper, guard, mukīl bābi
gatekeeper, door-opener, pētû
gather, to gather?, raḫāšu
gather, to gather against somebody, to entwine, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, to wrap, kapālu
gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), stationed, to prepare for burial, to place, to be finished, kamāsu
gather, to gather, gather in, collect, to collect taxes, šabāšu
gather, to gather little by little, to collect, to glean, to pick up, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to plunder, strip a house, to be destroyed, laqātu
gather, to gather, tie, to be tied, to tie together, bind together, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready, bound together, kašāru
gather, to gather up, to collect, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, collect, to be decanted, esēpu
gatherer, charcoal gatherer, charcoal, upillû
gather to oneself, pluck and gather, to collect, pick up, ḫamāmu
gathered, collected, puḫḫuru
gatherer, mupahḫiru
gatherer, plant gatherer, u'illu
gatherer, sheaf gatherer, kurullu, in ša kurulli
gathering, riḫšu, tapḫūru
gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu

gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu
gaze, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
gazelle, armû, šabītu
gazelle, young female gazelle, uzāltu
gazelle, young gazelle, uzālu
gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
gecko, iṣṣu
gecko, a medicinal plant, pizallūru
gelded, castrated bull, taṭṭīru
gem, precious stone inlay, diglu
Gemini, the constellation Gemini, twin, a star, a measure, māšu
general, uqu, in rab-uqu
general, high military official, Amorites' overseer, ugulamartû
generation, dāru
generation, descendant, posterity, offspring, līpu
generosity, greatness, majesty, magnanimity, rabûtu
generous, adj., naddinu, qajašu
generous, charitable, adj., usatanu
genius, a protective genius and demon, attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, rābišu
genitalia, ūru
genitals, a name for female genitals, stork, a kind of eczema, laqlaqqu
genitals of a female, gabatinnu
genitals of a female, a name for, maqlālu
gentilic, a gentilic, šelenāju
gentilic, a gentilic or appellative, šerdanu
gentle, soft, adj., rabbu
gentle, to act as a gentleman, amēlūtu⁹⁴
gentleman, not a gentleman, amīlu, in la amīlu
gently, softly, adv., rabbiš
gently, quietly, adv., nēḥiš
geographic feature, šaqtu
geometric figure, brick mold, nalbattu
geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade,

⁹⁴ **Akkadian**, [amēlūtu](#), gentle, to act as a gentleman, [amīlu](#), in la [amīlu](#), gentleman, not a gentleman, **Albanian**, [i ëmbël](#), sweet, gentle, luscious, dreamy, soft, **Greek**, να μαλακώσουν, na [malakósoun](#), to soften, [malakos](#), **Latin**, [mollesco-ere](#), to become soft, pleasant or gentle, **Irish**, a [mhaolú](#), to soften, [milis](#), gentle, **Polish**, [miekki](#), soft, [esmyth](#), soft, smooth, easy, **Latvian**, [mīkstināt](#), to soften, **Italian**, [mollica](#), crumb, **French**, [mollesse](#), softness, **Hittite**, [mlisku/milisku](#), weak, light, unimportant, [mleskues](#), to become weak, [mliskunu](#), to make weak, [maleskues](#), to make weak, [maliskunu](#), weaken, **Etruscan**, [molak](#) (MVLAK), [MvLAK](#), [MvLAKE](#), **Sanskrit**, [saumya](#), soft, gentle, **Belarusian**, змякчаць, [zmiakčać](#), to soften, **Scots-Gaelic**, [sàmhach](#), gentle, **Hittite**, [miu/miau](#), to be soft, smooth, gentle, pleasant, [miumr](#), gentleness, kindness, **Latvian**, [maigs](#), gentle, **Armenian**, մեղմելու համար, [meghmelu](#) hamar, to soften, **Hittite**, [miesr/miesn](#), gentleness, prosperity.

frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

geometric figure, wall, road, etc., reach, stretch, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), plank of an implement, śiddu

gestation, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, śalāmu

get hold of, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, raṣū

get ready, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

get, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kaṣādu

get up, to rise, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to

make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

ghee, ħimētu

ghee-pot, inunnakku

ghost, demon, demon of the grave, utukku

ghost, individual's demonic power, alû

giant, gāšranu

giddy, to be giddy, to stagger, dâmu

gift, nadintu, šuzubutu, tadduntu

gift, a tax, širku

gift, a type of gift or payment, kalwašše

gift, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, offering, igisû

gift, audience gift, nāmurtu

gift, bribe, present, offering, kadrû

gift, **bridal gift**, bridewealth, dowry, terḫatu

gift, collection of omens or prescriptions, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu

gift, contribution, tribute, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu

gift, delivery, šusummû

gift, grant, marriage prestation, offering, širiktu

gift, gratuity, bribe, a payment share, ṭātu

gift, gratuity, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu

gift **made by a husband to his wife** in order to ensure her livelihood after his death, dowry, nudunnû

gift (made to honor a person), *kubbuttu

gift or payment, šerḫatu

gift, present, šulmānûtu, šummannu, tidintu

gift, present, health, well-being, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu

gift, present, reward, rīmûtu

gift, present, royal property (an income due to the crown), nidintu

gift presented to gods, votive offering, gift, gratuity, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu

gift, promise, nidnu

gift promised, mupaddû

gift, raising, lifting of the hands, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

gift, rich gift, abundance, abundant, kubuttû

gift, shipment, consignment, šūbultu

gift, to exchange or send gifts, šulmānu

gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., qāšu

gift, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat,

to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

gift, tribute, due, delivery, nadānu

gifts, presents (to a god or king), income, import duty, offering, amount, irbu

gird, to gird, ebehu

gird, to gird oneself, to be girt, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

gird, to gird, to gird oneself, ezēḥu

girdle, a girdle, nībittu

girdle, a type of loincloth, enû

girdle, belt, šibbu

girdle, belt, metal band on a door, a pillar, miserru

girl, homeless, destitute girl, ekūtu

girl (possibly in a derogatory sense), a plant, memētu

girl, slave girl, qallatu

girl, slave girl, (a kind of slave girl), ḥarmitu

girl, slave girl, servant girl, amtu, andu

girl, slave girl status, amtuttu

girl's status (being homeless, destitute, unprotected), ekūtu

girl, young girl or woman, daughter, mārtu

girt, joined, linked, braided, kişşuru

girt, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

girt, to be girt, tied, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeṭu

give, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), send back an answer, a report, to give back, respond, to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable,

irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the extra, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to send back, tāru

give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to hold together, to be brought to an end, gamāru
give, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity- to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings, to care for, to mention, ḥasāsu

give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, apālu

give, to give an order, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, kullumu

give, to give, to be given, to make a payment, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu⁹⁵

give up, to abandon, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

given as a present, granted, as a votive gift, adj., qīsu

gizzard, pisurru

glacis?, mythological locality, steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, šadû

gladly, favorably, properly, well, graciously, adv., ṭābiš

glamor, splendor, abundance, lulu

glance, look, imratu

glance, look, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion,

⁹⁵ **Akkadian**, **nadānu**, give, to be given, to make a payment, offer a gift, to give a result, discuss, etc., **Hittite**, **NADĀNU**>, to give, **Sanskrit**, **dadāti**, to bequeath, give, **Persian**, **dādan**, دادن to give, **Belarusian**, даваць, **davać**, to give, **Croatian**, **dati**, to give, **Polish**, **dawać**, to give, **Latvian**, **dot**, to give, **Romanian**, pentru a **da**, to give, **Greek**, pentru a **da**, to give, **Latin**, **do**, **dare**, **dedi**, **datum**, to give, **Irish**, **tabhair**, to give, **Welsh**, **dodi**, to put, place, lay, give, **Italian**, **dare**, to give, **French**, **donner**, to give, **Phrygian**, **dadon**, they gave, **Akkadian**, **apālu**, to give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, **Luvian**, **pai pi(a)**, to give, **Hittite**, **pai/pi**, **piie/a**, **piana/piani**, to give, to pay, to grant, to hand over, to give, **English**, to **pay** [<Med. Lat. **pacare** <Lat. **pax**, peace.

judgment, niṭlu

glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, niṣu

glance, object of a god's glance, installation in office, favorite, niṣītu

glans, forskin, prepuce, urullātu

glass, a fine glass, a type of flour, mirqu

glass, a primary glass, tuškû

glass, a type of raw glass, mekku

glass crucible, for metal and glass, kiln, brazier, kûru

glass, glaze, zakakatu

glass, to melt glass?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, ṣarāpu

glaze, a glaze, zabzabgû

glaze, glass, zakakatu

glaze, to glaze bricks, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, ṣaḥātu

glean, to pick up, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to gather, to collect, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

gleaner?, laqqātu

gleaner, person who picks up clods, lāqitugloom, darkness, da'ummatu

glide along, to drift, to drift downriver, to sail downstream, neqelpû

glide, to slip, to slide, to cause to slip, neḥelsû

glide, to slither, nešelpû

gliding (said of clouds), drifting, going downstream (said of boats), downward, downstream, *muqqelpû

glisten, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

glittering, adj., ṣarḥu

gloom, silence of gloom, dejection, ṣaqummatu

gloomily, ekliš

gloominess, depression, distress, tādirtu

gloomy, to become gloomy, dim, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, eṭû

gloomy, to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

glorification, tādultu

glorification, glory, tašriḥû

glorification, glory, homage, vainglory, boast, tašriḫtu
glorify, to proclaim, dalālu
glorify, to glorify, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to be glorified, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḫu
glorified, adj., šušruḫu
glorified, to be glorified, to glorify, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḫu
glory, fame, praise, dalīlu
glory, glorification, tašriḫū
glory, glorification, homage, vainglory, boast, tašriḫtu
glory, renown, praise, tanattu, tanittu
glory, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to be glorified, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḫu
glow of good health, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, melammu
glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu
glow, to glow, rašāšu
glow, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu
glow, to make glow, set aglow, to be inflamed, to heat, burn, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḫamātu
glue, casein glue?, soured milk, kisimmu
glue, paint, varnish, mark, marking, branding iron, šimtu
glutton, eater, akkilu
gnash the teeth, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gašāšu
gnashing, adj., *gāšišu
gnaw, to chew up, kasāsu
gnaw, to gnaw, to gnaw one's fingers, to bite, to bite one's tongue, lips, to bite into something, to tear into someone, našāku
gnawed, kussusu
go abroad, nisāti
go abroad, go overland, to cover a distance, eqlu
go away, to absent oneself, to expel a person, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru
go away, to leave, to wander around, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu
go away, to withdraw, to depart, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rêqu
go back, to return, to let return, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu
go, come, to go, to come, gāšu⁹⁶

⁹⁶ Akkadian, gāšu, to go, to come, Irish, dul ar aghaidh, to proceed, English, go [<OE gan], Armenian, գնալ, gnał, to go, Akkadian, atalluku, italluku, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, Sanskrit, yA, yAti (-te), go, travel, march, set out, depart, fly, escape, pass, vanish, perish, Hurrian, itt- to go, far-, to go, set off, Belarusian, ісці, isci,

go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

go downhill, descend, arādu

go, govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, advance, turn against a person, confront, order, âru

go home, arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, erēbu

go in front, to precede, palālu

go, to go ahead?, to prompt?, šarāru

go, to go deep, to go down, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu

go on a journey, business trip, girru

go out, escape, to leave, depart, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašû

go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu

go up, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

go, to go, lekû

go, to go?, lianam

go, to go, move toward, akāšu, alāku

go, to go, to run, nāqu

go, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to pay in full, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

to go, **Croatian**, *ići*, to go, **Latvian**, *iet*, to go, **Finnish-Uralic**, *edetä*, to proceed, **Latin**, *ire, ito-are*, vadere, to go, **Italian**, *andare*, to go, to go, **Hittite**, *ie/a*, to go, **Irish**, *dul*, to go, **Scots-Gaelic**, Gu bhith a' *dol*, to go, **Belarusian**, працягнуць, *praciahnuc*, to proceed, **Greek**, να προχωρήσεις, na *prochorísei*, to proceed, *pergo, pergere, perga, perrectum*, to proceed, continue, **Etruscan**, *perk*, I proceed, **Italian**, *procedere*, to proceed, *procéder*, to proceed, **English**, *proceed*, **Hurrian**, *ul-*, to go, *u/ol-*, to go, to start going, **Irish**, *dul*, to go, **Scots-Gaelic**, Gu bhith a' *dol*, to go, **French**, *aller*, to go, **Albanian**, *shkuar*, to go, **Hittite**, *ske/a*, going, to be going, **Greek**, να πάω, na *páo*, to go, **Hittite**, *pae, pail/pai, pi/pai*, to go, to go past, to go by.

go, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, atalluku, italluku⁹⁷
go to the water ordeal, ḥuršānu
go with each other, to go parallel to each other, accompany, nentû
goad, a barbed goad or whip, kaparru
goad of the donkey driver, loom part, kajû
goad or whip, ḥinšu
goad, prick, karallu
goad, staff, paruššu
goal, endeavor, šumrātu, tašmirtu
goat, adult male goat, gizzu⁹⁸
goat, a goat, ḥanzu
goat, billy goat, urīšu
goat (generic term), she-goat, constellation Iyra, enzu
goat hair, a single hair, hair, šārtu
goat-like, *gizzānû
goat, male goat, mašgallu⁹⁹
goat, mature young goat, mašgubbu
goat, measure of weight used for goat hair and wool, kuduktu
goat or lamb covered with abundant fleece, taḥlapānu
goat, pertaining to a goat, *mašgallû
goat, qualifying a goat, adj., šeklinnu
goat, she-goat, azzatu
goat used for sacrifices, mašgīzillû
goat (used in rituals) to avert evil, mašḥultuppû
goat, young goat or sheep, muīqu
goats and sheep, sheep, flock of sheep and goats, šēnu
goats or sheep being fattened, kuruštû
goats and sheep, ša'nu
goats and sheep, sheep, mountain sheep, ram, immeru
goats, unshorn goats (lit in the hair), adj., lubbusu
goblet, a goblet, šiptu
goblet, cup, cup as a capacity measure, kāsu
goblet or bowl, dapi'u

⁹⁷ Akkadian, **atalluku**, **italluku**, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, Hurrian, **itt-**, ḥab-an-, to go, Baltic-Sudovian, **ait**, to go, Latvian, **iet**, to go, Latin, **ito-are**, to go; **itus-us**, movement, going, departure, **itio-onis**, going, traveling, Italian, **andare**, to go, French, **aller**, to go, Fut. **irai, iras, ira**, etc., Hittite, **I->**, go **iya->** go, march, Etruscan, **itis, ito**, (ITV), **iton**, (ITVN), **ir, ire, iri?**, Sanskrit, **ya, yati (-te)**, go, travel, march, set out, Avestan, **ayān [ayare]**, **aēiti**, to go, come, Akkadian, **gāšu**, to go, to come, Armenian, գալի, **gnal**, to go, English, to **go** [OE **gān**],

⁹⁸ Akkadian, **ḥanzu**, a goat, **azzatu**, she-goat, **gizzu**, he-goat, Sanskrit, **aja, ajaa**, a goat, **chāgah**, he goat, Belarusian, **kaziol**, he-goat, Croatian, **kozu**, he-goat, **kaza**, she-goat, Polish, on **kozi**, he-goat, ona **kozi**, she-goat, Baltic-Sudovian, **azukas**, he-goat, **aze**, she-goat, Latvian, **kaza**, he-goat, Basque, **ahuntz**, goat, Greek, κατοίκι, **katsiki**, he-goat, Tocoharian, **āšj**, adj., goat, **ašije**, adj., he-goat, **ās**, she-goat, Romanian, **el capră**, he-goat, **ea capra**, she-goat, Irish, **gabhar**, he-goat, she-goat, Scots-Gaelic, an **gobhar**, he-goat, **gabhar**, she-goat, Welsh, **gafr**, he-goat, **hi gafr**, she-goat, Italian, lui **capra**, he-goat, lei **capra**, she-goat, French, il bouc, he-goat, elle **chèvre**, she-goat, Etruscan, **caper, capere, caperi**.

⁹⁹ Akkadian, **mašgallu**, male goat, ***mašgallû**, pertaining to a goat, Hittite, **MÁŠ.GAL**, he-goat.

god, qadmu
god, digirû, elu, mašhu, nābu
god, a little god, ilānu
god and his festival, tuḥtuḥānu
god, dead god, dingiruggû
god, deity, the god, protective deity (daimon), demon, evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu
god, function, rank of the highest god, anūtu
god, foreign word for god, kiūrum
god, Humbaba, reptile with head like that of the god, ḥumbabītu
god of the highest rank, illilu
god, sky god, name of highest god, Anu
god, supreme god, enlillu
god, thunderer?, a name of the god Adad, murta'imu
god, whisperer (as name of a god), mularḥiṣu
goddess, eštaru, durdû, eltu, arkaītu, aštaru, *innintu, ištartu, eltu
goddess, a term for goddess, amālû, amaluktu, amalūtu
goddess, female deity, iltu
goddess from Šarpan, adj., šarpānītu
goddess function, aja'ūtu, ajūtu
goddess of the field, plant, ilat eqli
goddess of the highest rank, illilatu
goddess, personal or protective goddess, statue of a goddess, ištaru
goddess with the wand (she the goddess with the wand), ḥaṭṭu, in šāt ḥaṭṭi
godhead, supreme godhead, enlillūtu
god's title, abu, i.e. abu Enlil, ŠU.I¹⁰⁰
gods, a group of gods, Lisikūtu
gods, a group of gods or demons, lisakkû
going, moving, allaku
going out, departing (messenger, army, etc.), inclined to go, stray, leading out (street), disappearing (disease), protruding object, ašû
going, to keep going, to endure, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, to prolong, labāru
gold, ajarahḥe¹⁰¹ zalḥu,
gold, (Hurrian word, ajarahḥe, ḥiaruḥḥe)

¹⁰⁰ **Akkadian**, **ŠU.I**, god's title, **Hittite**, **siu/siuna**, **sius**, **siun**, **siuanant**, a god, **Romanian**, **ZEU**, god, **Albanian**, **zot**, god, **Greek**, Ζεύς, **Zeús**, god of thunder and sky, **Lydian**, (**tsiw**) god, **Lycian**, **zusi**, Zeus, god, **Sanskrit**, **divya**, **devaaya**, divine, **deva**, **devam**, god, **Avestan**, **daêum** [daêva], god, devil, **Georgian**, დევი, **Devi**, lesser demons, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **deivas**, God, father of light, **Latvian**, **dievs**, god, **dieviēte**, goddess, **Greek**, θεός, **theós**, god, **θεά**, **theá**, goddess, **Latin**, **deus**, **divus**, **di** [dii], **divi**, god, **Irish**, **dia**, god, **bandia**, goddess, **Scots-Gaelic**, **dia**, god, **ban-dia**, goddess, **Breton**, **doue**, god, **Welsh**, **duw-iau**, god, diety **dofydd**, **dduwies-au**, goddess, nymph, **Italian**, **dio**, god; **dea**, goddess, **French**, **dieu**, **dieux**, pl. god; **deesse**, goddesses, **Lydian**, **divi**, a god, **divNali**, divine, **Etruscan**, **tei**, **thei** (ΘEI), god, **teia**, goddess, **teiva**, **teis**, **teim**, god, **Akkadian**, **dingiruggû**, dead god, **Palaic**, **tiuna**, god, **Etruscan**, **Tin**, **Tini**, **Tinia**, supreme god (Like Zeus, Jupiter).

¹⁰¹ **Akkadian**, **ajarahḥe**, gold, **Avestan**, **zairitem** [zairita] golden, **Persian**, **zarin**, زرین gold, golden, **Romanian**, **de aur**, golden, **Latin**, **auratus-a-um**, golden, **Irish**, **órga**, golden, **Scots-Gaelic**, **òr**, golden, **Welsh**, **euraid**, adj., golden, **Italian**, **d'oro**, golden, **French**, **doré**, adj. golden, **Etruscan**, **auratom**, **auratum** (AFRATVM), **Sanskrit**, **kaladhauta**, golden, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kultainen**, golden, **English**, **golden**, **Belarusian**, **залаты**, **zalaty**, golden, **Belarus**, **zalaty**, adj., golden, **Croatian**, **zlatan**, golden, **Polish**, **zioty**, golden.

gold, a choice quality of gold and garments, gleaned barley, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, liqtu
gold, a gold object, (Hurrian word, ḥindu)
gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), a star, constellation, ṣāriru
gold, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), ṣā'idu
gold, a quality of gold, naltar
gold, a qualification of gold, niḥittu
gold, a synonym for gold, zūzu
gold, a synonym for gold, day, sun disk, sunlight, sun, šamšu
gold, a type of refined gold, copper or silver, mēsu
gold, a variety of gold, šerwanaše
gold, an alloy of gold, pašallu
gold, as a material, varieties, economic use, figurative use, in pharmacopoeia, ḥurāṣu¹⁰²
gold inlay, niḥsu
gold, object of gold, a garment, ḥuzūnu
gold object, possibly a piece of jewelry, tarrawānu
gold or silversmith, kutimmu
gold or silver bead, a necklace, a metal object, šerḥullu
gold or silver package, nēpišu
gold ornament, gullatu,¹⁰³ kamaru, *kirītu, kussu
gold ornament, metal object, ḥašû
gold ornament, small gold ornament, ḥirītu
gold ornament, to attach gold ornaments, to bond a wall, ḥatû
gold or silver piece, usually of standardized weight, used in commercial transactions, ḥitmu
gold, poetic synonym of *hurāṣu*, "gold," dajalu or *ṭajalu*, dalpu or dalbu
gold, qualifying gold, šûlû
gold torque, string of garlic, gidlu
gold, white gold, *pušû
goldsmith prebend, kutimmûtu
good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu
good condition, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru
good condition, safely, securely, adv., šalmiš
good condition, sound, healthy, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu
good condition, straight, prospering, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru
good, favorable, dummuqu
good, fine, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu
good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), luck, a pair of gods, ilu

¹⁰² Akkadian, [ajarahḫe](#), gold, Avestan, [zairitem](#) [zairita] golden, Persian, زرین [zarin](#), gold, Latin, [auratus-a-um](#), gold, Irish, [órga](#), golden, [óir](#), gold, Scots-Gaelic, [òr](#), golden, gold, Welsh, [euraid](#), adj., golden, [aur](#), gold, Italian, [aureo](#), adj., gold, [d'oro](#), golden, French, [or](#), gold, [dorê](#), adj. golden, Etruscan, [auratom](#), [auratum](#) (AFRATVM).

good guidance, giving good guidance, keeping in good order, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu

good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru

good health, vitality, vigor, life, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

good looks, figure, accounting, amount, number, shape, mīnu

good luck, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

good luck, friendliness, dumuqtu

good outcome, good results, goodness, good relations, good will, kindness, tūbu

good relations, good outcome, good results, goodness, good will, kindness, tūbu

good results, goodness, good outcome, good relations, good will, kindness, tūbu

goodness, tībūtu

goodness, good behavior, favor, kindness, honor, loyalty, good fortune, tābtu

goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, damiqtu

goodness, good results, good outcome, good relations, good will, kindness, tūbu

good order, keeping in good order, giving good guidance, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu

good quality, fine, murruqu

good, sweet, fresh, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., tābu

good, to become good, pleasing, sound, sweet, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu

good will, consent, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, volition, narāmu

good will, good relations, good outcome, good results, goodness, kindness, tūbu

good will, shining with good will, in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shiny, bright, namru

goods advance, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, position, office, trust, belief, qīptu

goods, commercial goods in transit, merchandise, luqūtu

goods, commissioned goods, mu'ērtu

goods entrusted for sale to an agent and their yield, a type of investment, tadmiqtu

goods, entrusted goods, goods, puquddū

goods, expended, akiltu

goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maššartu

goods, merchandise, equipment, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu

goods or payments collected for a temple, tapḥaru

goods, staples, etc., received, receipt, namḥartu

goods, stolen goods, šarrāqūtu, šerqu, tablu

goods, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a

configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu

goodwill, friendliness, cheer, ṭūbātu

goose, kurkû

goose, a kind of goose or duck, kurukku

goose, like a goose, adv., kurkattam

gore, excrement, paršu

gore, to butt, genû

gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to abut, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

gorge, wadi, ravine, naḥallu

goring, nikpu

goring, adj., muttakkipu, muttakpu, nākipu

goring, fiercely, adv., kadriš

goring (bull), wild, impetuous, proud (deity or person), kadru

goring habit, having the habit of goring, adj., nakkāpû

gossip, lawsuit, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu

gossiping, prattling, rapidly moving, malicious, adj., muššabru

gouge, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), to gouge out eyes, to blind, dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu

gourd, melon, cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), qiššû

govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru

governor, šakin māti

governor (a high official), military governor, a title of rulers, šakkanakku

governor, a minor provincial official in Babylonia, pīḫatu, in bēl pīḫati

governor, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), a title designating various officials in Babylonia, manager in charge of large households, šaknu

governor, district, province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, pīḫatu

governor, district governor, high administrative official, judge, šāpiṭu

governor, office of governor, šakin-ṭēmūtu

governor, provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru

governor, to be governor, piḫatūtu

governor, to rule as governor, šaknūtu

governorship, *pīḫatūtu
governorship, office of *šaknu*, šaknūtu
governorship, office of *šāpiṭu*, šapiṭūtu
grace, a person endowed with divine or royal grace, favor, consent, agreement, contentedness of heart, migru
grace, divine grace, understanding, notification, mention, intelligence, ḫissatu
grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
grace, mercy, ennu
gracious, do a favor, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu
gracious, to be gracious, merciful, epēqu
graciously, gladly, favorably, properly, well, adv., ṭābiš
grain, a grain, tuṭumesi¹⁰⁴
grain, a parched grain and food made from it, qajātu
grain, a poetic term for grain, cereal, nissabu
grain, a type of grain or a quality of flour, qupātu
grain, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte
grain, at its highest growth, lillānu
grain bin?, padakku
grain, cereal (generic term), ašnan
grain, edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
grain, grain (a unit of measure), barley, pine nut, še'u
grain, heaped-up grain, tubukkū
grain, parched grain, qalītu, šumamtu
grain pile, parūgu?, šarammu, tarammu
grain roasting pan, qālītu, qālū
grain, rotten grain or straw, lu'āštu
grain stores official, official in charge of grain stores, kagurrū
grain, to process grain in some way, ḫaṭāpu
grammatical term, šušḫurtu

¹⁰⁴ Akkadian, tuṭu*mesi*, a grain, Baltic-Sudovian, *maizis*, barley, Albanian, *misri*, corn, Spanish, *maíz*, maize, corn, English, *maize*, corn [<Taino, Carribean inhabitants (Cuba, Dominican Republic, etc. *mahiz*], Sanskrit, *yavaḥ*, barley, Baltic-Sudovian, *javas*, cereal, Latvian, *javai*, cereals, Finnish-Uralic, *jyvä*, grain, Greek, ἀλεύρι, *alévri*, flour, Armenian, ալյուր, *alyur*, flour, Basque, *ale*, issue, grain, corn, Hittite, *euan*, grain, Sanskrit, *asti*, grain of seed, Finnish-Uralic, *ateria*, meal Sanskrit, *dhānyam*, corn, millet, Persian, *dāne*, دانه grain, seed, spore, Tocharian, *tāno*, grain, Croatian, *cerealija*, cereal, Romanian, *cereale*, grain, Basque, *cerealija*, cereal, Italian, *cereale*, cereal, French, *céréale*, cereal, grain, English, *cereale*, cereal, Sanskrit, *zarava*, a flat earthenware dish; also a measure for grain, Belarusian, зерне, *ziernie*, grain, Belarus, *zierna*, grain, Croatian, *žitarica*, grain, cereal, Polish, *zrno*, grain, Latvian, *grauds*, grain, Irish, *gráin*, grain, Scots-Gaelic, *gràn*, grain, Welsh, *gronyn* (grawn-nau) grain, Italian, *grano*, grain, English, *grain* [<Lat. *granum*], Greek, σπόριο, *spório*, seed, English, *spore* [<Gk. *Spora*, Romanian, FĂINĂ, flour, FĂRINĂ, grain, meal, Albanian, *farë*, seed, grain, Latin, *far*, *farris*, grain, meal, Italian, *farina*, flour, French, *farine*, flour, Etruscan, *far*, Latvian, *milti*, flour, *maltīte*, meal, Albanian, *miell*, flour, meal, Scots-Gaelic, *meil*, grind, pulverize, English, *meal* [<OE *mael*], *malt*, soaked, dried grain, usually barley;<OE *mealt*], Hittite, *imiul*, grain mix, horse feed, Akkadian, *ubuḫuru*, hot porridge made from cereals, *kurru*, measure of capacity of barley, Georgian, კერი, *keri*, barley, Armenian, գարի, *gari*, barley, Basque, *garaga*, barley, Latin, *hordeum-i*, barley, Sanskrit, *yavaḥ*, barley, Croatian, *jedva*, barley, Romanian, *ORZ*, barley, Finnish-Uralic, *ohra*, barley, Irish, *eorna*, barley, Scots-Gaelic, *eòrna*, barley, Italian, *orzo*, barley, French, *orge*, barley, Etruscan, *ork* (VRK), barley, Akkadian, *galburḫu*, barley, qualifying barley, English, *barley* -[<OE *bære*], Akkadian, *huntu*, quality of barley, Welsh, *haidd*, barley.

grammatical term, remainder, part of a chariot, uḥḥurtu

granary, akāmu

granary, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku

granary, small granary, isru

granary, storage place for barley, wadi, ravine, natbaku

granary, storehouse, arahhu, ararû, arû

grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), majestic, significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, important, noble person, adj., rabû

grandfather, abiu mmi

grandfather, abiu mmi

grandfather, maternal, abi-ummi

grant, marriage prestation, gift, offering, širiktu

grant, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu

grant, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

grant, to grant, bestow, to present, šutlumu

grant, to grant full measure, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

grant, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to show, kullumu
grant, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

grant, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

grant, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to

deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšû

granted, given as a present, as a votive gift, adj., qîsu

granted, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

granule, bead, tutturru

grape, a variety of grape, šušrû

grape cluster, iṣḥunnatu, karānatu

grapevine, grapes, wine, karānu

grapevine, vine, tillatu

grapes, bunch of grapes, iṣḥunnu

grapes, grapevine, wine, karānu

grapes, picking of grapes, plucked dates, qitpu

grapple, to wrestle, to grip?, to twist?, šapāšu

grass, a grass, šamušēru

grass, early grass, usaggû¹⁰⁵

grassland, meadow, arable land, a measure of volume, ugāru

grass, plant, hay, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu

grasp, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

grasp, imprisonment, prison, hold, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, šibittu

grass, a grass, aššultu, elmeštu, šultu, ušultu

¹⁰⁵ Akkadian, **šeguššu**, a cereal, a kind of apple tree, **usaggû**, an early grass, **šegunû**, crop, Latin, **seges-etis**, crop, Etruscan, **segeta, segetes**.

grass, a grass or weed, išbabbtu
grass, a kind of grass, arantu
grass, alfa grass, mekburku
grass or a wild-growing cereal, imikkarūru
grass or reed, umṣatu
grate, grill or qalqallu
grate, oven, burning, combustion, maqlû
grate, prison (as a poetic term), kišukku
gratification, wish fulfilled, taṣbātu
grating, a kind of grating or fence, murudû
gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
gratuity, gift, bribe, a payment share, ṭātu
gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu
gratuity, gift, present, health, well-being, retaining fee, šulmānu
gratuity, supplementary payment, tēṣubû
grave, qabru, qubûru
grave, mûtu, in bīt mûti
grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
grave, hole, pit, ḥaštu
grave matter, important, main body of an army, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu
grave, pitfall, šuttatu
grave, tomb, kimāḥu
gravel, rubble, ḥiṣṣu
gray hair, šībtu
graze, to eat, ta'û
graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to shepherd, to guide, re'û
grease, fat, šēmētu
great, famous, exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, šūpû
great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
great lady (title of the wife of the king of Amurru), rabītu
great, large, adj., rabbû
great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
great, supreme, adj., šurbû
great, to become great, to become superior, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
greater, remaining greater part, majority, increase?, excess?, nam'adu
great-grandfather, abi abi-abi, abu abaabiia
greatly, very, adanniš

greatly, very, severely, danniš
greatness, exaltedness, šurbûtu
greatness, great power(s), narbûtu
greatness, magnificence, majesty, tarbâtu
greatness, majesty, rabâtu
greatness, majesty, magnanimity, generosity, rabûtu
green, irqu, išqu
green a shade of green or blue, ħinziribu
green, to become green or yellow, to turn pale, arāqu
green, yellow, arqu
greenery, vegetable, arqu
greenery, vegetation, verdure, urqîtu
greenish lapis lazuli, zagindurû
greenness, freshness, arqûtu
greens, kisimtu
greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu
greeting, blessing, *taḥdîtu
greeting, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
greeting formula used in addressing a king, fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, zišagallu,
greeting, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise, and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu
grief, sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, lumun libbi
grief, worry, niziqtu
grief, worry, depression, song, wailing **song**, nissatu
grief, worry, trouble, **te'iqtu**
grieving, in a grieving manner, adv., nissatiš
grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu
grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
grievous, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, bitter, maršu
grievously, bitterly, loudly, adv., šarpiš
grill or grate, qalqallu
grimace, or facial expression, šubur panī
grind, to crush, pēnu
grind? rub?, kâšu
grind, to grind, ħarāru, qamû,

grind, to grind into flour, to have someone grind something, to be ground, tēnu
grind, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
grind, to grind, to cleave, to crush, pa'āšu
grind, to grind?, to injure severely, to demolish, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to be broken, šebēru
grind, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, marāqu
grinding?, meṭēnu
grinding slab, handmill, erû
grinding, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu
grinding slab, handmill, erû
grip, encirclement, siege, seizing, nītu
grip, to grip?, to wrestle, to grapple, to twist?, šapāšu
groan, to bellow, to roar, rumble, howl, ramāmu
groan, to groan, to cry, nāqu
groan, to growl, to howl, cry out, labû
groan, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to melt glass?, šarāpu
goats, mundu
goats and beer made of it (i.e. oats), ḥašlātu
groin, the area between the thighs, thigh, kappaltu
groom (for horses or other animals), horsetrainer, member of a class of state dependents, šušānu
groom (for leading donkeys and horses and as title of a court official), kartappu
grooms, headman of the grooms, kizû, in rab kizî
groom, herdsman?, personal attendant, kizû
grooms, headman of the grooms, kizû, in rab kizî
groove, to groove, hollow, šatāpu
groundbreaking work, field broken up for cultivation, ripqu
ground, broken or hoed ground, adj., rapqu
ground cover consisting of young reeds, garment, lubšu
ground flour (describing flour ground in some special way), ḥarru
ground, soil, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru
ground, slippery ground, muḥḥelšītu, mušḥalšītu
ground, stony ground, kāpītu
ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu
ground, to turn up the ground, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut

(stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, naqāru
ground, wet ground, irrigable land, irrigated land, a disease, riṭibutu
group, a group of five persons, ḥamištu
group, a group of gods or demons, lisakkû
group, a group of influential persons, (lit., who pay *ṭātlu*), šāquīl ṭāti
group, a group or organization (foreign word), aršammaja
group, a group of people, contingent of workers, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, šābu
group, a group of persons, (Hurrian word, nakkuššu)
group, council, assembly, all, totality, army, contingent, collegium, puḥru
group, in a group, all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), miṭḥāriš
group, gang of workmen, gā'
group of officials, qurubtu
group of social equals, status of social equality, kinattūtu
group, team of three, šaluštu
grove?, qablu
grove, forest, qištu
grove, palm, orchard, garden, kirû
grovel, to grovel, to crawl, to crawl about, to make crawl, to writhe, pašālu
grow, to grow abundantly, ḥanābu
grow, to grow, erupt, to originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, šurrû
grow, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
grow, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru
emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

eminent, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, sublime, šaqû
grow, to grow thickly, abundantly, to thrive, to flourish, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḥu
grow, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
grow, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), ašû
grown together, flourish, entangled, crossed, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
grow, to grow in size or age, šâḥu
grow, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be spread out, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
grown from seed (said of date palms)?, *zaru,
growth, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu
growl, to groan, to howl, cry out, labû
growl, to growl, ḥawû
growth, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
growth, to bring about abundant growth, to attain extraordinary stature or beauty, to provide with a fine stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to make flourish, šamāḥu
growth, skin growth, fatty tissue around the intestine, ḥimṣu
growth, skin growth or boil, kuzillatu
grumble, to grumble, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, nazāmu
grumbling, complaint, wish, desire, tazzimtu
guarantee, permission, say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, qabû
guarantor, muqippu
guarantor, qātātu, in ša qātāti
guarantor, guarantee, security, pledge, qātātu
guarantee, security, pledge, guarantor, qātātu
guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, arkû
guarantor (of a loan), qātātu, in bēl qātāti
guarantor, one who guarantees, asset serving as security, kattû
guarantor, surety, urkû
guarantor who guarantees that property sold is alienable, mumarriqānu
guaranty, to assume, qātāte
guarantee, to guarantee, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to be believed, qāpu
guarantor, šūru?, urubānu
guarantor, urkātu, in bēl urkāti
guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), watch, garrison, watchhouse, post, “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night,

detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu

guard chief, chief of the guard, maṣṣartu, in ša maṣṣarti

guard, person doing service, maṣṣartu, in bēl maṣṣarti

guard, protecting, adj., nāširu

guard service fee, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, fortified outpost, kādu

guard, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to safeguard, to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to put in safekeeping, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

guard, watchman, maṣṣartu, in ša maṣṣarti

guarded, under guard, safely, adv., našriš

guardian, position of guardian, representative, office of attorney, rābišūtu

guardian, watchman, watch, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maṣṣaru

guardian, who keeps a person safe and healthy, bringing pregnancy to term, adaj., musallimu

guardsmen, official in charge of the guardsmen, maṣṣaru, in rabi maṣṣarī

guest, foreign guest, stranger, resident alien, guest-friend, a bird, ubāru

guest-friend, foreign guest, stranger, resident alien, a bird, ubāru

guest house, (Hurrian word, wiradušḫu, in bīt wiradušḫi,

guest house, caravanserai, wabru, in bīt wabrī

guide, escort, muqerribu

guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

guide, to guide, control, oversee, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

guide, to lead, to bring people/animals, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû

guide, to guide, to shepherd, graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, re'û

guide text, (a type of excert tablet serving as a guide), girru, in rikis girri

guilt, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, fine, arnu

guilty, annu, in ša anni

gullet, mušērittu

gully, ravine, irrigation system part, natbaktu

Gutian, of Gutian make or style, qutû

gypsum, whitewash, gaššu

H

habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

habitat, product, progeny, offspring, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu

habitual fornicator, muttatiku

hack, to hack? ḫesû

haft, šikru

hair, pirtu, uruḫḫu

hair, a single hair, hair, goat hair, šārtu

hair, animal hair, comb, bristle, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu

hair clasp, metal pin, kirissu

hair combings, mušaṭu

hair cuttings, gulībātu

hair, dressed or combed hair, adj., *mašdu

hairstylist, muttarrītu

hair, having wirey hair, apparrû

hair, lock of hair, curl, kizirtu¹⁰⁶

hair, lock of hair?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, eyelashes, pappu

hair of the head, crown, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, part of the disk of the moon, qimmatu

hair, person with curled hair, kezru

hair, to curl the hair, kezēru

hair, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā

hair, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, šepēru

¹⁰⁶ **Akkadian**, kizirtu, hair, lock of hair, curl, kezru, person with curled hair, kezēru, to curl the hair, **Sanskrit**, keśah, hair of the head, **Akkadian**, imû, tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, laḫīmu, laḫmu, hairy, adj., laḫāmu, to be hairy, **Persian**, mu, مو hair, **Georgian**, თმა, tma, hair, **Latvian**, mati, hair, **Armenian**, մազերը, mazery, hair, **Latin**, pilus-i, a single hair, a trifle; pilus-i, a division of the triarii in the Roman army, **Italian**, pelo, hair, peloso, adj. hairy, **French**, pelage, pelt, coat, wool, fur; skinning, peeling, **Etruscan**, pilus (PILVS).

hair, to dress the hair, kamāmu, qamāmu
hair, to pluck out hair, ḥasāpu
hair, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu
hair, to make hair stand on end, to protrude, to make eyes protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu
hair, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to rock a baby, nussusu
hair, tuft of hair, lump, etqu
hair, tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, imû
hair, tuft of black hair from hind legs of a donkey, ḥallutānû
hair, tuft of black hair from rump of a donkey, imtanû
hair twist, strand, kuništu
hair, whorl of hair, coil, colon coils, tīrānu
hair, wirey, stiff hair, apparrītu
hair, with hair falling out in tufts, adj., qurrudu
hair, with long hair, luḥḥumu
hair, with torn-out hair, mullušu
haircut, to mark with the *abbuttu* haircut?, ubbutu
hairstresser, woman hairstresser, lady's attendant, muṣappirtu
hairless, ḥamṣu
hairly, adj., laḥīmu, še'ru
hairly, shaggy, adj., laḥmu
hairly, to be hairly, laḥāmu
hairly, unshorn, unshaven, adj., šu'uru
half, zû
half, adv., mišla
half-cubit, ūṭu
half-cubit man, half-cubiter, ūṭû
half-cubiter, half-cubit man, ūṭû
half, halfpack, headband?, muttatu
half, midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), center, middle (locally), mišlu
half of a double hour, adv., zuzam
half shares, a drainage tile, mišlānû
half, half-shekel, half-sila, zuzu
half, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu
hall, a colonnaded audience hall, appadānu(u)
halter, šinnatu
halter, lash, dirratu
halter, rope used as an oarlock, nose-rope, lead-rope, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), šerretu
halved, broken, split, adj., ḥepu
halved thing, zizānu
hamlet, rural settlement, edurû

hammer?, *ulmatu

hammer-like tool, akkulu or aqqullu, ukkullu,

hammer or pick, maqqabu

hammered metal, cauldron, kettle, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu

hamster-like, ašqudānu

hand, a word for hand or wing, nabru

handbreadth, palm, onen sixth of a cubit, pušku

handcuffs, fetter, iṣ qāti

handcuffs, manacles, ṣiṣṣu

hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

handful (a measure), hollow of the hand, upnu

hand, handful, claw, paw, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu

hand-held weapon, pašḥu

hand, hollow of the hand, handful (a measure), upnu

hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to put a person in charge, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to

intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, **to fetch (objects**, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

hand over, to control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to give a possession, tamāḥu

hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

hand over, to hand over property, naḥālu

hand, paw, handle, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

hand, right hand, emittu

hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, list, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

hand seeder-plow, agadibbu

hand, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḥû

hand, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to

cause to seize someone, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

hand, to take something in one's hand, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take a wife, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, *leqû*

hand towel, bracet, *qātu*, in *ša qāti*

handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, *qātu*

handiwork, craft, creation (of human beings), touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, *liptu*

handle?, *nātu*, *ṣakru*, *šumû?*,

handle, hand, paw, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, *qātu*

handle, meteorite?, lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, clasp, an astronomical term, *kišru*

handle, part of a plant, understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, *uznu*

handling, active, one who fetches and carries, servant, *muttabbilu*

handling, artifact, execution, performance, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, *nēpeštu*

handmill, grinding slab, *erû*

hands, both hands, *atulimānu*

handsome, fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, *damqu*

handywork, agricultural work, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, *epištu*

hang loose, to hang, to be suspended, to suspend, to dangle, *šuqallulu*

hang on, to bedeck, to hang on, *tullû*

Hanigalbat native, term for a member of the chariot team, *ḥanigalbatu*

ḥāpiru social class, *ḥāpiru*

ḥāpiru class, belonging to the *ḥāpiru* class, *ḥāpiraja*

happen, to arise, occur, to exist, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

happen, to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

happens, is, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu

happily, adv., šajāḥaniš

happily, joyfully, adj., ḥadīš

happiness, ḥabāšu

happiness, a term for happiness, karallu

happiness, joy, ḥudû, ḥūdu¹⁰⁷

¹⁰⁷ **Akkadian**, ḥudû, ḥūdu happiness, ḥaddû, adj., happy, **Sanskrit**, mahodaya, adj., very fortunate or lucky, **Romanian**, FERICIT, happy, **Albanian**, i frytshëm, fruitful, **Welsh**, ffrwythlon, adj., fruitful, fertile, prolific, **Sanskrit**,

happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), lalû

happiness, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

happiness, to provide with happiness, beauty, pleasure, lullû

happy, adj., ḥaddû

happy, luxuriant, adj., lalânû

happy person, ḥadû

happy, to be happy, pesû

happy, to be happy, rejoice, ḥadû

happy, to become happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

happy, to make happy, to repair, refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, ṭābu

harass, to harass, duḥḥusu

harass, to harass, to be expelled, to expel, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, ṭarādu

harassed, dalpiš

harassed, to become harassed, worried, šutāduru

harassment, abuse, denunciation, purû'u

harassment, persecution, ridātu

harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

dhanyah, fortunate, **Hittite**, [dusganu](#), [tusknu](#) ([duusganu](#)), to make happy, **Sanskrit**, [phalavat](#), fruitful, **Latin**, [felicis](#), fruitful, [feliciter](#), fruitfully, auspiciously, successfully, **English**, [felicitous](#), [fruitful](#) [<Lat.[fruor](#), [frui](#), [fructus](#) and [fruitus](#), to enjoy], [fertile](#) [<Lat [fertilis](#)-e], transf. lucky, successful, **Italian**, [felice](#), adj. happy, glad, lucky, felicitous, **French**, [feliciter](#), to congratulate, to complement, **Etruscan**, [FILiK](#), [VILiK](#) (8ILiK)?, **Albanian**, [fat](#), [fatlum](#), [fatmirë](#), lucky, **Welsh**, [hapus](#), adj. happy, **English**, [happy](#), [<[hap](#), ON [happ](#)], **Sanskrit**, [toṣayati](#), to gratify, **Greek**, [τυχερός](#), [tycherós](#), lucky, **Irish**, [torthúil](#), fruitful, **Hittite**, [tuskri](#), happiness, [tusktrat](#), happiness, entertainment, [tuskruant](#), happy, glad, [tuskiie/a](#), [tusk\(ie/a\)](#), to be happy, to entertain oneself, to play, [tuskradr/tuskran](#), [tuskriadr/tuskrian](#), happiness, **Scots-Gaelic**, [measail](#), fruitful, **Hittite**, [miantila](#), fruitful.

hard, difficult, fierce, strong, aštu
hard, solid, strong, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
hard, difficult, fierce, strong, aštu
hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), bitter, fateful, evil, lemnu
hardly, with difficulty, danna
hardship, naššuqītu
hardship, anguish, straits, šapšāqu
hardship, difficulty, distress, difficult situation, pašuqtu
hardship, difficulty, trouble, namrāšu
hardship, difficulty, trouble, left side, maruštu
hardship, to cause hardship, to reduce in size or number, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, karû
hardship, to give an order, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to show, kullumu
hardship, to suffer hardship, maruštu
hardship, trouble, difficulty, left side, maruštu
hardship, weariness, fatigue, tānīḫu
hardship, with great hardship, at great pains, adv., šūnuḫiṣ
hard times, difficulties, detainment, imprisonment, mēsiru
hard times, famine, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu
hare, arnabu
harem, woman in charge of a royal harem, woman manager, šakintu
harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu
harm, damage, sin, crime, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, act of negligence, ḫiṭu
harm, fraud, wrong, pirku
harm, to do harm, to make trouble, šalā’u
harm, to intend harm, qāpu
harness, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, bundle of silver scrap, šimittu
harness, a leather part of a harness, šardappu
harness, metal parts of a harness, trappings, tullultu
harness or part of it, ḫušukû
harness part, a bronze part of the harness or trappings of horses (lit. turner), munē’u
harness part, a constellation, nattullu
harness part, of a donkey, alû

harness, part of a harness, gišgiššu

harness, part of a harness or pack, mekkû

harness, part of the harness of a chariot horse, pagūmu

harness, team of draft animals, a band, našmadu

harness, textile used for harnessing, (Kassite word, massiš)

harness, to tie, snare, ḥabālu

harness, to harness, equip, tullulu

harness, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

harness, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, šamādu

harness, trappings, tillû

harness, wooden part, amûdaju, amûdu

harnessed, adj., šamdu, šendu

harnessed, yoked, šummudu

harp, dilîtu, šibātu

harp, an element of a piece of jewelry, a cricket or locust, timbuttu

harp, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, a container, a garment, an object, qablîtu

harp player, timbuttu, in ša timbutti

harp string, second string (of a nine-string harp), šamūšu

harrow, maškukātu

harrow?, a box, naspanu

harrow, a harrow, basket for shipping barley, napšāru

harrow part, da'ipu

harrow, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru

harrow, to harrow, to thread, string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to string, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku

harrowed, adj., šakku

harrowed for the second time, broken, šeburu

harrowed land, šikkatu

harrows, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, imperative, dannu

harsh, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, darāsu

haruspicy, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, tētu

harvest, ebûru

harvest, harvest time, turēzu

harvest, manipulation, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manacles, šibtu

harvest time, season, year, šattu

harvest, to harvest, ebûru, ešēdu

harvester, reaper, ēšidu

harvester (Literally, plucker of ears), ḫāmimu

harvesting, harvest, ešēdu

hasp, door hasp (lit. which holds the door), mukīl dalti

hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to send quickly, to send promptly, to do quickly, to be or deliver in good time, ḫamāṭu

hasten, to hurry, arāhu¹⁰⁸

hasty, to be hasty?, to act precipitately, šuteburû

hatch, blinkers, spy hole, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu

hatch, to hatch, to skin, to peel, to peel off, to be peeled off, qalāpu

hatch, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, honored, to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

hatchet, plates of armor, a snake, kuršindu

hatchet, or axe, pāšu

hate, hatred, a designation of a type of magic, zīru

hate, to dislike, to avoid, to be disliked, zēru

hated, zīru

hated, to cause to be hated, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to make detestable, nazāru

hater, šannā'u

hatred, hate, a designation of a type of magic, zīru

hatred, hostilities, zērāti

hatred, hostile magic, hostility, zērūtu

hauberk, leather hauberk covered with metal scales (as part of armor for soldiers and horses), gurpisu

haughty, raised (said of facial features), adj., tubbû

haughtily, imperiously, in triumph, triumphantly, adv., šaltiš

haul, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or treat out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to transport, convey, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water

¹⁰⁸ **Akkadian**, arāhu, to hasten, hurry, erhu, quick, rash, erēhu, to be quick, **Armenian**, arag, swift, quick, **Hittite**, leliuahh, leliwah, hasten, to make haste, hurry, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu luath, swift, quick, **Romanian**, pentru a accelera, to accelerate, **Latin**, celero-are, to accelerate, make quick, **Italian**, accelerare, to accelerate, **French**, accélérer, to accelerate, **English**, accelerate [Lat. accelero-are], **Etruscan**, CILeR, CILeRII, (probable name), CILeReS, **Romainian**, rapid, swift, quick, **French**, rapide, swift, quick, **English**, rapid, [<Lat. rapidus].

for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
haunch, thigh, loin, rapaštu
haunted place, zaqīqu, in bīt zaqīqi
haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu
have, to have, to own, to have a claim (against somebody), išû
hay, grass, plant, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu
haze?, ripsu
he, pron., iššû¹⁰⁹
he, pron. m. singl. Nom. šû
he has hidden, ħiħbê
he holds back?, ħaziri
he of, pron., m. sing. dat., šu
he, m.sing., that, the aforementioned, šût
head, kaqqadu,¹¹⁰ rūšu
head, a part of the head or face, šur'u
head (as part of the body), head of an organization, head tax, person, self, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal, a stone, qaqqadu
head, back of the head, nape of the neck, backside (of human beings and animals), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu
head covering, qaqqadu, in ša qaqqadi
head covering, a skin disease, ħazīqatu
head, cutting off the head, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, niksu
head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû
head louse, mutqu
head of family status, ħammūtu
head of the assembly, puħru, in rabi puħri
head of the kāširu-officials, kāširu, in rab kāširī

¹⁰⁹ Akkadian, **iššû**, he, **išši**, she, **aššunu**, **iššini** (f.), **iššunu**, they, Georgian, ობობო, **isini**, they, Persian, **isân**, ânâ, they, Italian, **esso**, it, **suo**, her, **essi**, they, French, **sa**, her, Hittite, **-sse**, he, -as, he- **šU**, his, her, Latin, **is**, he, Etruscan, **is**.

¹¹⁰ Akkadian **kaqqadu**, head, **qaqqadu**, head, head of an organization, head tax, person, self, leader, Albanian, **kokë**, head, Armenian, գլուխ, **glukh**, head, Georgian, ლიდერი, **lideri**, leader, Belarusian, лідэр, **lider**, leader, Latvian, **līderis**, leader, Romanian, **lider**, leader, Welsh, **blaenor-iaid**, leader, elder, deacon, English, **leader**, [OE **Laeden**], Belarusian, камандзір, **kamandzir**, commander, Latvian, **komandieris**, commander, Romanian, **comandant**, commander, Finnish-Uralic, **komentaja**, commander, Armenian, հրամանատար, **hramanatar**, commander, Albanian, **komandant**, commander, head, Italian, **comandante**, commander, French, le **commandant**, commander, English, **commander**, [OFr. **comander**], Tocharian, **kākmart** [B **kamarto***] master, sovereign, Croatian, **glava**, head, Latvian, **galvu**, head, Tocharian, **kālā-**, lead, to bring, Hittite, **GAL**, chief, great, Latin, **caput-itis**, head, leader, Italian, **capo**, head, top, end, French, **capote**, hooded greatcoat, **capot**, cloak bonnet, cover, Etruscan, **caputis** (CAPVTIS), **caputo** (CAPVTV), Hurrian, **pāgi/e**, head, Finnish-Uralic, **pää**, head, Greek, πηγὴ πηγὴ **pigi**, source, Hurrian, **šarri**, **šarr=a=šše**, king, Avestan, **JAR**, mighty, Persian, **sar**, سر, head, **īśah**, lord, Avestan, **xshi** [-], to govern, rule.

head, part of the head, ru'udu

head, servant, slave, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu

head, top of the head, skull, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḥḥu

head, with large head, important, influential, qaqqadānu

head, with large head, large bulb, *qaqqadanû

headband, arû, eru, mukîl qaqqadi

headband?, half, halfpack, muttatu

headband, diadem, pitûtu

headband, circlet, battlements, kilîlu

headband, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), cornice (as an architectural term), kulûlu

headdress, aparakku, kutabšu, nammû, nargîtu, paskāru, *qaqqadû, šabikû, upru, upurtu,

headdress, zirqûtu

headdress, a type of headdress, šašuru

headdress, cap, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu

headdress, a divine headdress, šukûsu

headdress, or part of it, nadû

headdress, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), headband, cornice (as an architectural term), kulûlu

headdress, perhaps a headdress or sash, an article of clothing, patinnu

headdress, to put on a head covering, **headdress**, apāru

headdress, to put on a kubšu-headdress, kabāsu

headgear, a bandage, agittû, agiddû

headgear, a headgear, paḥussu

headgear, a piece of headgear, kusiu

headgear, a piece of linen headgear for soldiers, karballatu

headgear, royal headgear, crown, menu

headgear, to take off headgear, a garment, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḥāṭu

headman, mayor, rabiānu

headman, mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, burgomaster, ḥazannu

headman of a farm, kapru, in rab kapri

headman of the grooms, kizû, in rab kizî

headrest, uruššu

headrest, rēšu, in ša rēši

headware, craftsman making headware, kubšuḥuli

heal, to heal, ḥesû

heal, to heal a disease, buḥtû

heal, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu

healing, life-giving, nablātu

health, gift, gratuity, retaining fee, present, well-being, šulmānu

health, glow of good health, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, melammu

health, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru

health, (physical) wellbeing, welfare of a country, a city, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu¹¹¹

health, proportions, size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), minītu

health, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to be pleasing, to make rich, naḥāšu

health, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qāšu

health, well-being, completeness, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

health, well-being, present, gift, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu

healthy, in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru

healthy, prosperous, lusty, naḥšu

healthy, sound, in good condition, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

heap?, tubku

heap, mound, gurunnu¹¹²

heap, mound, accumulation, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku

heap, ruin heap, ruin, karmu

heap up, to pile up, to have earth heaped up, piled up, to heap up stores, make piles, to be heaped up, stored, construct (levees and other earthworks), to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp,

¹¹¹ **Akkadian**, *šalāmu*, health, well-being, untruth, welfare of a country, etc., *šulmānu*, health, gift, well-being, retaining fee, etc., *šalmu*, healthy, sound, in good condition, correct, safe, etc., *šulmu*, health, well-being, completeness, ceremony of greeting, peace, safety, etc., **Persian**, *sālem* سالم healthy, tendorosti, *sālamat*, سلامت health, **Romanian**, *ÎNSĂNĂTOȘI*, to heal, *SĂNĂTOS*, healthy, **Latin**, *sannus*, healthy, *sano-are*, to heal, cure, restore, repair, **Irish**, *sláintiúil*, healthy, **Scots-Gaelic**, *slàn*, adj. whole, sound, healthy, *slànaighear*, saviour, healer, **Italian**, *sano*, salutare, healthy, *sanare*, to cure, heal, reclaim, **French**, *sante*, health, *sain*, healthy, **Etruscan**, *sains*, *sana*, *sani*, *sano* (SANV), *sans*, *sanvos* (SAN8VS), *sanim*, **Sanskrit**, *bhisajy*, *-jyati*, to heal, cure, **Georgian**, ჯანსაღო, *jansaghi*, healthy, **Albanian**, *shëroj*, to heal/cure, i *shëndoshë*, healthy, **Basque**, *sendatu*, to heal, cure, **Sanskrit**, *arogah*, *aruj* adj., free from disease, sound, healthy, well, *aroga*, health, healthy, *viroga*, health, healthy, **Armenian**, առողջ, *aroghj*, healthy, **Greek**, υγιής, *ygiis*, *ygieinos*, healthy, **Welsh**, *iach*, healthy, **Belarusian**, для лячэння, *dlia liačennia*, to cure, **Irish**, *leigheas*, to cure, **Scots-Gaelic**, airson *leigheas*, to cure, **Hittite**, *latsiah*, cure, to make right, to repair, to give a favorable sign.

¹¹² **Akkadian**, *gurunnu*, heap, mound, **Croatian**, *Cairn*, cairn, **Irish**, *gcarn*, heap, *cairn*, cairn, **Scots-Gaelic**, *crann*, heap, *càrn*, cairn, **Welsh**, *cairn*, cairn, **French**, *cairn*, cairn, **Sanskrit**, *rAzi*, heap, mass, **Finnish-Uralic**, *rajapyykki*, cairn, **Georgian**, მასა, *masa*, mass, **Belarusian**, маса, *masa*, mass, **Croatian**, *masa*, mass, **Polish**, *masa*, *msza*, mass, **Latvian**, *masa*, mass, **Romanian**, *masa*, mass, **Finnish-Uralic**, *massa-*, mass, **Belarusian**, μάζα, *máza*, mass, **Albanian**, *masë*, mass, **Irish**, *mais*, mass, **Italian**, *massa*, mass, **French**, *masse*, mass, *masser*, to mass, **English**, *mass* [*<Gk maza*], **Etruscan**, *masa*, *masan*, *MaSaN*, *maso* (MASV), *masnial* or *masni* al (inscription on Tanquil's tomb), **Belarusian**, паля, *palia*, pile, **English**, *pile* [*<Lat. pilus-i?*].

šapāku

heap up, to pile up, to spread dates for sorting, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru

heap, to heap food on a table or fuel on a brazier, to load a boat, to load cargo on a boat, šēnu

heap up, to stock, to pile up, to store, nakāmu

heap up, to be heaped up, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

heaped up, amassed, adj., nakmu

heaped up, deposited, treasured, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu

heaped-up earth, silt accumulations, šapīku

heaped up, piled up, cast metal, šapku

heaped up, to have heaped up, stored, šutagrunu

hear, to hear, to let someone hear, to be heard, learn, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

heard, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

hearer, he who hears, he who obeys, complies, agrees, deaf, disobedient, šēmû

hearing, favor, nešmû

hears, he who hears, hearer, he who obeys, complies, agrees, deaf, disobedient, šēmû

hearsay witness, šāmeānu

heart, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, abdomen, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, libbu

heart, insides of the human body, center of an object, šurru

heart, mind, meaning, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu

heart, mood, nupāru

heartache, anguish, refining, šurpu

heartbreak, kuspu

heat, emmūtu, šuḥnu, umšu,

heat, fever, name of a month and a festival, ḥumṭu

heat, fever, summer, ummu

heat, scorching heat, ḥimittu

heat, to burn, be inflamed, to make glow, set aglow, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḥamātu

heat, to heat, to scorch, to be hot, feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, to become hot, šarāḥu

heat, to heat, to become warm, to warm oneself, to warm, šaḥānu

heated, to be or become hot, to heat, emēmu

heater, a type of heater, person scarred with burns, išātu, in sa išāti

heating, šubšulu

heave, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

heaven and earth, of heaven and earth, epithet of Istar, *ankībitu*

heaven, a poetic word for heaven, *ašratu*

heaven, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ceiling, *ermu*

heavens, like the heavens, adv., *šamāmiš*

heaven (as a realm of the gods), sky (region above the earth), canopy, top part, *šamû*

heavy, dense, abundant, substantial, dangerous, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, *kabtu*

heavy, fat, thick, *kabbaru*

heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, *dannu*

heavy of movement, *eşlu*

heavy, thick, squat, honored, *kubbutu*

heavy, to be heavy, tongue-tied, *eqēqu*

heavy, to become fat, thick, strong, to make thick, strong, to be constantly puffed up, *kabāru*

heavy, to become heavy, to make heavy, massive, fat, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, *kabātu*

heed, to be attentive to, to be concerned, to be anxious, to be constantly attentive, *puqqu*

heed, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to

extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, šadādu

heed, to heed, to make heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, qālu

heed, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

heed, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to be pious, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsuheel, hoof, eqbu

heel, hoof, eqbu

heel of human being, as ī du

heifer, adult cow, *ummānatu

height, *gab'u

height, (as astron., technical term), maximum (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, šuqu

height, at a great height, high, in an exalted position, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqiṣ

height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu

height, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), elevation, high ground, ascent, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mēlû

height, hill, high ground, ascent, mūlû

height, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to defy, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

heir, ewuru, warrāšu

heir, oldest son, son, aplu

heir, position of son or daughter, aplūtu

heir, rights of an heir, ewurūtu

heirless, status of being without heir, munutukūtu

heirless, without heir, unlabeled?, adj., munutukū

hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, an insigne of kingship, palū

held, seized, captive, prisoner, deposited, šabtu

held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to detain, to send back, naḥāsu

heliacal rising, confrontation, nanmurtu

helmet, elû

help, kunnûtu?, ajalû, izirtu, rîšu, rûšu, talimātu, tuklu

help, a synonym for "help," šînu

help, always quick to help, adj., muštezzibu

help, assistance, a type of loan, usātu

help, auxillary troops, military aid, nārāru

help, helper, trust, tiklu

help, interest, assistance, common cause, partnership, alliance, tapputû

help of a god, rēšûtu

help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, aegis, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu

help, rescue, helper, auxiliary force, ḥamatu

help, support, rēšûtu

help, to help, support, welcome, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

help, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

help, to come to help, to come, to let go, rāšu

help, to forgive, azāru

help, to give help, usātu

help, to help, rēsu, kâšu

help, to help, to come to aid, na'arruru

help, to help, to support, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to

build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

helper, šābit qātē, ḥāziru?

helper, assistant, sā, b qātē

helper, help, trust, tiklu

helper, protector, kitru, in bēl kitri

helper, rescuer, cover, protector on furniture, mušēzibu

helper, supporter, ally, rēšu

helpers, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

helpless, powerless, pisnuqu

hem, fringe, qannu

hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû

hem, ziziqqtu

hem, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

hematite, magnetite, lodestone, šadānu

hemorrhage, naḥšātu

hemorrhoid or pimple, uršu

her, to her (fem. sing. dat.), šiašim

her, to her, that, the aforementioned, šâši, šiāti

her, to her, to him, that, the aforementioned, šâšu

her, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), that, the aforementioned, šuāšu, šuāti

herald, ālik mahri, nāgirtu

herald, a high official in Assyria and Elam, nāgiru

herald, chief herald, nāgiru, in rabi nāgiri

herald, profession of the herald, nāgirūtu

herald, to herald, announce a royal message, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to

make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

herb and shrub, tijatu

herb, aromatic herb, ziqqu

herb container, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, muballittu

herb, fodder, hay, grass, plant, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu

herb for māštu-disease?, female twin, a disease, māštu

herbage, pasture, fodder, right of pasturage, ritu

herd, animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

herd, cattle herd, rašāšu

herd manager, position of herd manager, utullūtu

herd, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

herding, re'ītu

herds of wild animals, nammaštu

herds of wild animals, settlement, people, nammaššū

herds, manager of herds, herdsman, , utullu

herds, property, maršītu

herdsman, namattanni, nāqīdu

herdsman, great herdsman (an epithet of Anu), utulgallu

herdsman?, groom, personal attendant, kizū

herdsman, manager of herds, utullu

herdsman, office of herdsman, rē'ī-*alp*ūtu

herdsman overseer, nāqīdu, in rab nāqīdī

herdsman, position as herdsman, pastorship, nāqīdūtu

herdsman, shepherd, protector, a bird, gall bladder, ré'ū

here, annukā, annukanna, akanna, akannu, akanni, annakam

here is, here are, anummē

here, from there, there, to there, ašrānu

here is, now, then, adv., inūma

here, now, annuma

here, then, now then, adū¹¹³

¹¹³ **Akkadian**, **adū**, here, then, now then, **Avestan**, **adha** [-] then, thereupon, thus, now, **aya** [aem] (fī), this, **Greek**, εδώ, **edo**, here, **Latin**, **hic** [and **heic**]; **hice** and interrog., **hicine**, **Italian**, **qui**, **ecco**, here now, **French**, **ici**, here, **ici** maintenant, here now, **Etruscan**, **ic**, **ik**, **Georgian**, აქ, ახლა, **ak**, **akhla**, here now, **Hittite**, **kā**, here, **Hurrian**, **ḫenni**, **ḫeṇe**, now, this, **Persian**, **aknun**, اکنون now, present, **kinun**, now, **Akkadian**, **annikī'am**, here, **Croatian**, **sada**, here now, **Latvian**, **šeit**, here now, **Akkadian**, **anniš**, here, hither, **Irish**, **anois**, here, now, **Scots-Gaelic**, a-**nis**, here now,

here, from here, annānum
here, hither, annikī'am, anniš
heritage, inheritance, royal succession, following, diarrhea, ridūtu
hero, a word for hero, pijāmu
hero, man, mu'āru, murušū
hero, to make into a hero, qurrudu
hero, warrior, qarrādu, qurādu
heroic, adj., šakadu, taqrīdu
heroic behavior, *qarittu
heroic deeds, bravery, heroism, a song, qurdu
heroic, illustrious, šanūdu
heroic, strong, alru, datnu
heroic, martial, ferocious, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu
heroic, valiant, adj., qardu
heroism, qurādūtu
heroism, bravery, heroic deeds, a song, qurdu
heroism, manliness, masculinity, zikrūtu
heroism, position of a husband, masculinity, mutūtu
heroism, valor, qardūtu, uršānūtu
heroism, valor, bravery, qarrādūtu
heron, igirū
hesitate? to think, katāru
hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
hew, to hew, to fell trees, to be felled, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
hewn, adj., gaššu
hewn, broken, crumbled?, ḥuppū
hiccup, to hiccup?, to chuckle, nuḥḥuṭu
hidden, completely hidden, secret, adj., puzzuru
hidden, hidden region, hidden object, katimtu
hidden, inaccessible, adj., pazru
hidden knowledge, secret, kitimtu
hidden meaning, interpretation, pišru
hidden place, hidden things, seclusion, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
hidden things, hidden place, seclusion, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
hide, gildu
hide (leather), šiḥṭu

Hittite, **nū-**, now, **English**, **now** [<OE **nu**], **Welsh**, **nawr**, here, now, **Finnish-Uralic**, tässä **nyt**, here now, **Polish**, **teraz** gdy, now, **Greek**, τώρα, **tora**, now.

hide, a soft leather hide, mušarbidu
hide, disappear, to sink, napāgu,
hide (raw), skin, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, rind, mašku
hide, skin, kūšu, pāru
hide, tanned hide, a type of barley, šallu
hide, to conceal, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, to pazāru
hide, to cover up, ḥesû
hide, to hide, marqītu, puzru, šapānu
hide, to hide, to remove oneself, to remove, to conceal, to run away, raqû
hide, to hide, to roll up, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, qebēru
hide, to hide, to veil the face, to conceal, to cover, to veil oneself, cover oneself, pasāmu
hide (used for wrapping), leather bucket, mašlû
hiding place, inside corner, side, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḥātu
hiding, to go into hiding, to abscond, to steal through, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru
hiding, to go into hiding, to disappear, šerû
hiding place, refuge, marqītu
high, as high as, solid as, a mountain, adv., šadāniš
high, at a great height, in an exalted position, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqīš
high, elevated, adj., šūlû
high, exalted, proud, tall, elû
high ground, hill, height, ascent, mūlû
high-handed, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, improper, pahāzu
high-handedly, to act high-handedly, to act on one's own authority, independently, overbearingly toward someone, control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu
high, high up, high-lying, held high, tall, prominent, eminent, sublime, šaqû
high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu
highlander, mountain rubble?, mountain dweller, šaddû'a
high-mettled, raging, impetuous, šitmuru
high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), elevation, high ground, ascent, height, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mēlû
high priest, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni
high priest, to be a high priest, šangûtu
high priestess, ēntu, zirru
high rank, honored, alimu
high, raised, exalted, levied, ullû
high, steep, tall, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru
high, tall, stately, šīḥu
high temperature of water or human body, (describing) adj., ḥaḥḥašu
high, to be high (said of prices), utturu
high, to build high, to raise, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru

high, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

higher, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

highest rank (of gods and goddesses), executive power, illilûtu

highway, road, path, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ħarrānu

hill, height, high ground, ascent, mūlû

hilt of a dagger, gumūru

him, to him, to her, pron., that, the aforementioned, šâšu

him, to him, to her, (m., f., singl. oblique), that, the aforementioned, šuāšu, šuāti

hind, deer, ajalatu

hind or front, ħapte

hinder, to hinder movements, to make immobile, to be lame, to be paralyzed, kabālu

hinder, to prevent, to restrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

hinder, to slow down, karamu

hinterland, against, to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), šēru

hinny, mule, parû

hip, flank, gilšu

hips, center, middle part, middle, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu

hire, agrūtu

hire, rent, wages, idū, igru

hire, to hire, rent, agāru

hired, joined, attached, tied, adj., raksu

hired man, agru, agirtu

hirer, āgīru

hiss, buzz, zizzu

hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to

glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

hiss, to hiss, ḥazû¹¹⁴

hiss, to hiss, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, nazāqu

hissing, adj., nazzizu

hit, blow, nikiptu

hit, blow, stroke, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku

hit, broken, crushed, settled, adj., napṣu

hit, to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to blow (said of the wind), to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu

hit, to hit, to beat, to be beaten, naṭû

hit, to slay, to kill, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru

hitch, to hitch (animals in) a team, assemble, to collect, to prepare, from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, šabātu

hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be

¹¹⁴ **Akkadian**, **ḥazû**, to hiss, **Welsh**, **hisian (hisi-); hysian hysio**, to hiss, set on, incite, **English**, **hiss** [<ME **hissen**], **Sanskrit**, **zus, zusati**, to blow, hiss, **Akkadian**, **zizzu**, hiss, buzz, **Persian**, **sut**, سوت whistle, **Croatian**, da **zvižde**, to hiss, **Polish**, **syzczeć**, to hiss, **Basque**, **txistu** egin, hiss (**txistu**, whistle), **Latvian**, uz **zagliem**, to hiss, **Armenian**, զգալով, **zgalov**, to hiss, **Latin**, **sibilo-are**, to hiss, whistle, **Irish**, le **sliabh**, to hiss, **Italian**, **sibilare**, to hiss, **French**, **siffler**, to hiss.

attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
hither, annišam
hither, here, annikī'am, anniš
hitting, beating, *niṭû
Hittite, ḫattû
hoard?, refuse, sweepings, collection of laws, etc., ḫimmatu
hoard, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāšu
hoarfrost, shivers of fear, chills, ḫurbāšu
hobble, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru
hock or hoof of an animal, larsinnu
hod-carrier, tupšikkānu
hod for carrying bricks, basket for carrying earth, corvée labor, tupšikku
hoe, allu, kullu, narbaqu
hoe, a light hoe, ḫapūtu
hoe, a thin hoe, aḫzu, eḫzu
hoe, a type of hoe, šelliptu
hoe, to dig with a hoe, ḫarāru¹¹⁵
hoe, to break up the soil, rapāqu
hoe-wielder, allu, in ša alli
hoe with a wide blade, shovel, narpasu
hoed or broken ground, adj., rapqu
hoer, one who hoes, rāpiqu
hog, ḫuzīru
hoeing?, song, ripqu
hoist for drawing water from well, dilute
hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, to master, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu
hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû
hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, šibittu
hold, position of the arms of a mother to cradle a small child, kirimmu

¹¹⁵ **Akkadian**, **ḫarāru**, to dig with a hoe, **Sanskrit**, **uddharati**, to weed, **Luvian**, **hatara**, hoe, **Persian**, **harze**, واشر هرز, vash, to weed, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu **h-àrd**, to hoe, **English**, **harrow** [<ME harwe], a farm implement to break up ground, **Georgian**, ჰო, **hou**, to hoe, **Irish**, go **hoe**, to hoe, **Welsh**, i **hoe**, to hoe, **French**, **houe**, to hoe, **English**, to **hoe** [<OFr. houe, of Gmc. origin], **Croatian**, na **korov**, to weed, **Albanian**, për të **korrur**, to weed, **Latin**, **sario** [**sario**]-ire, -ui and -ivi, to hoe, **Italian**, **sarchiare**, to weed, **French**, **sarcler**, à l'herbe, to weed, **Hittite**, **sarra**, to separate, **sarpa**, a sickle; **sarh**, to attack, **Etruscan**, **sar**, **sari**, **saris**, **saro** (SARV), **sarrom** (SARRVM), **sarroms** (SARRVMS), **SaRAN?**

hold, to hold responsible, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

hold, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

hold, to hold, to hold an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru

hold, to take hold of, seize, to take up, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḥu

holder of a share of the income of a temple office, isqu, in bēl isqi

holding, subsistence holding, allotment of land, šukūsu

holding?, tenure, šibātānūtu

hole, ḥurru, šatakku?, uppu,

hole, air hole, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neckerchief, napištu

hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu

hole, cavity, ḥuptu, miqqu

hole, depression, ḥuppu

hole (of a kiln), eye, interstice (of a net), hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu

hole, pit, grave, ḥaštu

holes, with holes, perforated, adj., *patḥu

hollow (said of months), midday?, adj., turru

hollow, to hollow, to groove, šatāpu

holy, adj., qašdu, quddušu

holy, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, ebbu

holy, sacred, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu

holy, sacred, royal, adj., quššudu

holy water, basin for holy water, egubbû

homage, glory, glorification, vainglory, boast, tašriḫtu

homage, to pronounce formulas of homage, adoration, praise, and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu

home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

homebred animal, houseborn slave, native, umzarḫu

home country, open country, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), mātu

homer, donkey, male donkey, a mechanical device, a part of a lung, a bird, imēru

homestead, **to establish a homestead**, to make a nest, to nest, qanānu

homestead, to make a homestead, qinnu

honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kānu

honest, loyal, normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu

honest, to be honest, to be right, just, pleasing, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāšu

honey, dišpu

honey, a variety of honey, mardanu

honeybee, nūbtu

honey-like, adv., lallāriš

honey, white honey, lallāru

honor, dignity, important position, takbittu

honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, loyalty, ṭābtu

honor, promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

honor, to honor a deity, to treat with honor, to treat a person kindly, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to be spoiled, smoothed, beloved, kunnû¹¹⁶

honor, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, to show respect to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

honor, to honor, venerate, respect, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, palāḫu

honorable, content, satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, adj., tābu

honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, fee, compensation, qīštu

honored, adj., kanû

honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu

honored, heavy, thick, squat, kubbutu

honored, high rank, alimu

honored person, karūbu

honored, worshipped, beloved (an epithet of goddesses), kanûtu

honors, kubātu

hoof, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, clove of saffron, šupru

hoof, heel, eqbu

hoof or hock of an animal, larsinnu

hook, or a fork, mazlagu

hook or peg, nasru

hoop, tendril, loop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu

hoop stick, driving stick for a hoop, mekkû

hoot, to hoot, qadû

horizon, nabṭû

horizon, stance, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), damp course, išdu

horizontal, nasiktu

horn, garnu¹¹⁷

¹¹⁶ **Akkadian**, [kunnû](#), to honor, treat with honor, treat kindly, **Polish**, [ku czci](#), to honor, **Latvian**, [cienīt](#), to honor, **Finnish-Uralic**, [kunnioittaa](#), to honor, **Latvian**, [cienīt](#), to honor, **Sanskrit**, [pūjayati](#), to respect, **Georgian**, [პატივით](#), [p'at'ivi](#), to honor, **Armenian**, [պատվիլ](#), [patvin](#), to honor, **Belarusian**, [у гонар](#), u [honar](#), to honor, a **ONORA**, to honor, per te [nderuar](#), to honor, **Latin**, [honore-are](#); [honos](#), [honor-oris](#), to honor, respect, **Irish**, chun [onóir](#), to honor, i [anrhydeddu](#), to honor, **Italian**, [onorare](#), to honor, **French**, [honoré](#), à l'honneur, to honor, **English**, to [honor](#), [[< Lat. honorer](#)], **Etruscan**, [onom](#) (VNVM), [onoman](#) (ONOMAN), [onor](#) (VNVR), **Latin**, [valere](#), force, [valeo-ere](#), to be strong, vigorous, in good health, well, to have force, **Tocharian**, [walo](#), king, **Hittite**, [wala/i](#), to honor, **Etruscan**, [Fel](#), great, worthy.

¹¹⁷ **Akkadian**, [garnu](#), [qarnu](#), horn, [qarnānû](#), [qarnû](#), adj., horned, **Sanskrit**, [kūṅṅikā](#), the horn of any animal, **Romanian**, [corn](#), horn, **Latin**, [cornu-us](#), horn, **Welsh**, [corn](#), horn, **Italian**, [corno](#), horn, **French**, [corne](#), horn, **Etruscan**,

horn, horn, cusp of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu
horned, adj., qarnānû, qarnû
horned animal, ajigalluḥu
horns, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu
horns, with large horns, sprouted, adj., qarnānu
horse, administrative term referring to horses, azukaraštum
horse armor, (part of the armor of a horse), milu
horse bit, iškamdi, širinnatu
horse bit, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, hand, list, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
horse (describing a horse), adj., meširānu
horse, draft horse, adj., rakkasu
horse feeder (official) (that feeds garden plant aspastu?), aspastua
horseman, elija ša sīsê
horse marking or color, ḥulalam
horse marking, stripe (as a marking on a horse), mikru
horse, part of the body of a horse, kabûtu
horse spongedown, to sponge down a horse, rašīnu
horse, thoroughbred horse, mūr nisqi
horse, thoroughbred horse, noble, ḥiššamû¹¹⁸
horsetrainer, groom (for horses or other animals), member of a class of state dependents, šušānu
horsetrainer or charioteer for the light chariotry, pattūtu, in ša pattūti
horse trappings or some parts of them, šinuzza
horses, a breed or way of training horses, šullāmu
horses, a color describing horses, adj., irginu
horses, a color of horses, timiraš
horses, a color or breed of horses, adj., tuānu
horses and donkeys breed, (a breed or color of horses and donkeys), harbakannu
horse's bit, cover, lid, naktamu
horses (color and designation of horses), adj., kilidar
horses, describing horses, adj., mariwata¹¹⁹

cornas (CVRNAS), **English**, **horn** [<OE], **Belarusian**, por, **roh**, horn, **Croatian**, **rog**, horn, **Latvian**, **ragš**, horn, **Greek**, κέρατο, **kérato**, horn, **Hittite**, **karāwar**, horn.

¹¹⁸ **Akkadian**, **ḥiššamû**, thoroughbred horse, noble, **Sanskrit**, **ashva haya; yayu**, horse; **hayin**, horseman, **Avestan**, **aspahē**, horse, **aspa**, mare, **Persian**, **asb**, اسب horse; **savāri**, horsemanship, **Armenian**, ասպետ, **aspēt**, knight, **Hittite**, **asu, aswa**, horse, **Lycian**, **esb**, horse, **Luvian**, **asu/atsu**, horse.

¹¹⁹ **Akkadian**, **mariwata**, describing horses, **Armenian**, մարգարիտ, **margarit**, mare, **Welsh**, **march (meirch)**, horse, **English**, **mare** [<OE **mere**], **Sanskrit**, **ashva haya, yayu**, horse, **Avestan**, **aspahē**, horse, **aspa**, mare, **Persian**, **asb**, اسب horse, **Romanian**, **iapă**, mare, **Armenian**, ասպետ, **aspēt**, knight, **Hittite**, **asu, aswa**, horse, **Akkadian**, **azukaraštum**, administrative term referring to horses, **Hittite**, **ANŠE.KU.RA**, horse, **Belarusian**, кабыла, **kabyła**, mare, **Croatian**, **kobila**, mare, **Albanian**, **kalë**, horse, **Irish**, **capall**, horse, **Welsh**, **ceffyl -au**, horse, gelding, mount, **Breton**, **colliou**, horse keeper, **Italian**, **cavallo**, horse, **cavaliere**, knight, **French**, **cheval**, horse, **chevalier**, knight, **Romanian**, **cavaler**, knight, **Latin**, **equa-ae**, mare **equus-i**, (older forms **equos** and **ecus**), horse, **Scots-Gaelic**, **each**, pl. **eich**, horse(s), **Tocharian**, **yuk**, horse, **yakwe**, knight, **Etruscan**, **iuce** (IVCE), **iuces** (IVCES), **iuci** (IVCI), **iocu** (IVCV), horse? **Ivcie** (IVCIE), knight, **Hittite**, **eku**, horse.

horses, occupation dealing with horses, taṣrāḥu
horses, referring to a breed of horses, adj., ḥaršā
horses, referring to horses, adj., (Hurrian word, ḥaptarannu)
horses, qualification of horses, lillu
horses, qualifying horses, aštikittišu, pinkarannu
horses, to drive horses, harrows, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
horticulture, date culture, date cultivator profession, nukaribbūtu
hospitality, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû
host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, illatu
host, commensal host, akalu, in bel akali, bēl akli
hostage, condition of being a hostage, liṭūtu
hostage, pledge, liṭu
hostel, tavern, aštammu
hostile, enemy, adj., nakkaru, zā'irānu, zā'iru
hostile, enemy, alien, foe, foreign, strange, nakru
hostile, inimical, adj., ajābû, šāru
hostile, inimical word or matter, šanītu
hostile land, kibalû
hostile magic, hostility, hatred, zērūtu
hostile, quarrelsome, choleric, muṣṣālu
hostile, to act in a hostile way, nukurtu
hostile, to be hostile, nakrūtu
hostile, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, start a lawsuit, to make war, to quarrel, gerû
hostile, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be or become an enemy, to make into an

enemy, to be at war, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a ruler) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to cause enmity, nakāru

hostile, to turn hostile, lemuttu

hostilities, tagriātu

hostilities, hatred, zērāti

hostility, za'erūtu, zajārūtu

hostility, enmity, ajābūtu, nakrūtu

hostility, hatred, hostile magic, zērūtu

hostility, war, act of war, nukurtu

hostler, stableman, (Egyptian word), **guzi**

hot, emmu

hot, adj., ḥamṭu

hot dish, fiery hot, adj., ṣarḥu

hot, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to scorch, feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, ṣarāḥu

hot water, egumû

hot water bearer, emmu, in ša emmi

house, abandoned house, house in ruins, ušubbû

house, a word for house, kungu¹²⁰, ulḫi

house breaking, sherd? ḥipītu

house builder, itinnu

housebuilder, chief housebuilder, šitimgallu

house builder craft, itinnūtu

house (describing a house), adj., tugguru

house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, parts of the human body, dūru

house, inner quarters of a house, storeroom, qarab

house in ruins, abandoned house, ušubbû

house of distraintment, kissātu, in bīt kissāti

house, location or object in a house, ḥazūru

¹²⁰ **Akkadian**, **kungu**, house, a word for house, **Persian**, **xune**, خانه house, **Croatian**, **kuća**, house, **Avestan**, upa-maitīm [upa-maiti] abode, residence, **Latvian**, **māja**, house, **mājas**, home, **mājoklis**, dwelling, **French**, **maison**, house, home, **Belarusian**, дом, **dom**, house, дома, **doma**, home, **Croatian**, **dom**, home, **Latin**, **domus-us; domo**, home, **Italian**, **dimora**, dwelling, **French**, **demeure**, dwelling, **Etruscan**, **domo** (DVMV), **Script**, **Romanian**, **casă**, house, **Acasă**, home, **Latin**, **casa-ae**, cottage, hut, cabin, **Italian**, **casa-ae**, cottage, hut, cabin, **Sanskrit**, **avasthitih**, residence, **astatāti**, home, **Akkadian**, **tugguru**, describing a house, **Irish**, **teach**, house, **teaghais**, dwelling, **Scots-Gaelic**, **taigh**, house, **Welsh**, **tŷ**, house, **Finnish-Uralic**, **Koti**, home, **Greek**, κατοικία, **katoikía**, dwelling.

house, part of a house, libburšu, mūašbtu
house, part of a house construction, chariot pole part, ḫurdatu
house, winter house, kuššu, in bīt kušši¹²¹
housebreaker, burglar, stoneborer (a profession), drilling stone, pallišu
household, a small household item, kipunannu
household belongings, goods, uṭuptu
household furnishing, kursû
household goods, belongings, uṭuptu
household goods, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, equipment, sack, container, udû
household implement, šamašišu
household item, rištu, urunzannu
household object, *ḫuruḫartu
household object, a metal household object, šalinnu
household object or tool, kanakku
household object, raqundu
household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû
household status, of a person who enters a household, errebûtu
household utensil, awatamulušhe, ḫabaštu, kandalu, kawalzuru, mussaḫru, šapraku,
household utensil, (Hurrian words, takulatḫu, taruallinnu), *zamaltu,
household utensil made of wood, kannulatḫu, maššānu
household utensil or weapon, zamirītu
household utensil, spear, a metal peg or rivet, šukurru
household utensils, furnishings, numātu
housekeeper, (lit. prudent woman), emuqtu
housework, to do housework, bītu-a'
house in the city, ālu, in bīt āli
house maintenance, repair, performance of duties, ēpišānūtu
house of the bride's family where the wedding takes place, wedding, emūtu, in bīt emūti
house, part of a house, appannu, durinnu
house, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru

¹²¹ **Akkadian**, **kuššu**, in bīt **kušši**, winter house, **Persian**, **kušk**, كوشك mansion, palace, castle, **Georgian**, კოხი, K'okhi, hut, **Serbo-Croatian**, **ku'ca**, stan, dwelling, **Croatian**, **kuća**, house, **Finnish-Uralic**, **Koti**, home, **koti**paikka, domicile, **kota**, hut, **Romanian**, **casă**, house, **Acasă**, home, **Latin**, **casa-ae**, hut, house, **Italian**, **casa**, house, building, **French**, **case**, hut, small house, **Etruscan**, **casa**, **CaSA**, **Serbo-Croatian**, **koliba**, hut, **Croatian**, **koliba**, hut, **Romanian**, **colibă**, hut, **Albanian**, **kolibe**, kennel, **Greek**, καλύβα, **kalyba**, hut, **Sanskrit**, **dama**, house, home, **Avestan**, **dama**, house, home, **Belarusian**, **dama**, house, home, **Belarus**, **dom**, house, home, **Serbo-Croatian**, **dom**, house, **Croatian**, **dom**, home, **dhomë**, room, chamber, apartment, house, **Armenian**, տնլւ, **tun**, (**dun**, **dan**) home, տնլւն, **tuni**, house, **Latin**, **domiciliu-i**, place of residence, dwelling, **Scots-Gaelic**, **tuineach**, dachaigh, home, **English**, **domicile** [<L. **domicilium-i**], **Sanskrit**, **zala**, hut, **Akkadian**, **tugguru**, describing a house, **Irish**, **teach**, house, **teaghais**, dwelling, **Scots-Gaelic**, **teach**; **tigh**, house, **Welsh**, **tŷ**, house, **Breton**, **ti**, house, Hittite, **É**, house, **Akkadian**, **ālu**, in **bīt āli**, house in the city, **Sanskrit**, **ālaya**, dwelling, house, **Polish**, **mieszkanie**, dwelling, **Latvian**, **māja**, house, **mājas**, home, **French**, **maison**, home, **Avestan**, **nmāna** [-], house home, mansion, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **namai**, dwelling, **Lydian**, **bira**, house, **Albanian**, **barakë**, hut, **English**, **barracks**, barracks, [<Catalan, **barraca**] abode, **Hittite**, **pēr**, **parn**>, **per/prn**, **pir**, house.

house, type of house, arpani
housing, socket, casing, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu
how? interj. akkā'i, kī¹²²
how, conj.?, tuma
how, thus, in this manner, adv., kīam
howl, roar, rimmatu
howl, to groan, bellow, roar, rumble, ramāmu
howl, to growl, groan, cry out, labû
howl, to howl?, laḥābu
howl, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, to grumble, nazāmu
howling, bleating, adj., lābû
howling, roaring, raging, adj., nā'iru
howling, whining (said of wind), squeaking (said of a door), adj., nāziqū
how much? interr., akkā'iki, kīma'
hub (of a wheel), net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu
huge, adj., gitpāšu
huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
huge, overbearing, proud, gapšu
huge, to be huge, massive, gapāšu
hulled?, barley, šebirbirredû
huller, a man who hulls barley, quliptu, in ša qulipti
hum, to hum, to murmur (said of water), low, chirp, ḥabābu
human being (in contrast to gods and animals) amīlu
 human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, people, amīlūtu
human beings, mankind, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû
human body part, gubgubu, *ḥaltappātu, ḥišû
human body part, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
human body part, shell creature, aquatic animal with a shell, dādu
human body part, possibly the waist, ḥanšātu
human body parts, house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, dūru

¹²² **Akkadian**, [akkā'i](#), how?, [kī?](#) how, **Belarusian**, хяк!, [jak?](#), how!, **Croatian**, [kako?](#), how!, **Polish**, [wjaki](#) sposób!, how!, **Latvian**, [kā?](#), how!, **Sanskrit**, [anusanda-](#), to enquire, consider, **Hurrian**, [inu-](#), [unu-](#), conj. how, **Romanian**, [cum?](#), how!, **Irish**, [conas!](#), how?, **Scots-Gaelic**, [iamar?](#) how!, **Italian**, [come?](#) how! , **French**, [comment?](#) how!, **Tocharian**, [kos-ne](#) (conj.), how, how much, as much, **Hittite**, [kmme/i](#), [kmmet\(i\)](#), however many, **Greek**, πτως! [pos!](#), how!, **Armenian**, ինչպէս, inch' [pes:](#) how!, **Latin**, [ut](#), how, **Welsh**, [sut?](#) how!, **Etruscan**, [ut](#) (VT).

human characteristic or profession, ûṭānu
human defect, describing a defect of the human body, adj., ḫabšu
human-like, adv., nišiš
human or animal body part, ḫamurītu
human profession or characteristic, ûṭānu
human stomach, omasum (one of the stomachs of a ruminant), riqitu
Humbaba god, reptile with head like that of the god, ḫumbabītu
humble, to humble, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to force into submission, rabābu
humble, to humble oneself, damāšu
humble, adj. *damšu, ḫanšu
humble, low in status, cheap, bad in quality, small in size or quantity, maṭû
humble, reverent, šaḥtu
humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, lessening, miṭītu
humble, to be humble, ašāru, adj., ašru
humble, to humble, humiliate, to become humbled, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
humble, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû
humbled, to become humbled, to humble, humiliate, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
humbly, ašriš
humbly, reverently, adv., šaḥtiš
humbly, to beg humbly, to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu
humiliate, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
humility, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), to beg humbly, to act humbly, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu
humming, ḫubbu
hump, asqubbītu
hunched, bowed, adv., qadadāniš, qaddiš
hundred, meat, meru¹²³

¹²³ Akkadian, **meru**, hundred, Hurrian, **eman**-am-h-a?, hundred, Hittite, **ME**, hundred, Sanskrit, **shataM**, Avestan, **saite [sata]**, **satem**, hundred, Persian, **sad**, صد hundred, Belarusian, **сто**, **sto**, hundred, Serbo-Croatian, **sto**,

hunger, šagarû, tebrîtu?, umšu

hunger, famine, nibrîtu

hunger, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, šebû

hungry, adj., emšu

hungry, to be hungry, emēšu

hunt, to hunt, ba'āru, bu'ru, šēru

hunter, stalking (hunter), stalker, šajādu

hunter or fowler using a net, šēšû, in ša šēšî

hunter or fowler using nets, šētu, in ša šēti

hunter, trapper, ḥābilu

hunting dogs keeper, kalbu, in ša kalbē

hunting expedition, *dajāitu

hurl, to hurl, to shoot, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku

hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to reject, throw away?, šalû

hurriedly, in a perturbed mood, dulluḥiš

hurriedly, in an instant, quickly, adv., zamar

hurry, concern, duluḥtu

hurry?, to devastate, to be devastated, to destroy, to kick, to trample, to hurry?, raḥāšu

hurry, to dispatch quickly, šarāḥu

hurry, to hasten, arāḥu,

hurt, to hurt (said of a stinging pain), to cause to hurt, to sting (said of a scorpion), zaqātu

hurt, to consume? to sting, kasāsu

hurt, to hurt, bother, to strike, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to

hundred, **Croatian**, *stotina*, hundred, **Polish**, *sto*, hundred, **Latvian**, *simts*, hundred, **Romanian**, *sută*, hundred, **Finnish-Uralic**, *sata*, hundred, **Etruscan**, *sto* (STV)?, *satan*, *satane*?, **Greek**, εκατό, *ekató*, hundred, **Albanian**, *njëquind*, *quind*, hundred, **Latin**, *centum*, hundred, **Irish**, *céad*, hundred, **Scots-Gaelic**, *ceud*, hundred, **Welsh**, *cant* (*can*), *cannoedd*, *cantoedd*, hundred, **Breton**, *kant*, hundred, **Italian**, *cento*, hundred, **French**, *cent*, hundred, **Tocharian**, *känt*, [B *kante*] hundred, **Etruscan**, *cuetu* (CFENTV)?, **Armenian**, հարյուր, *haryur*, hundred, **English**, *hundred* [<OE *hundred*].

overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

hurt, to injure, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, to break into, ɥepû

husband, lover, išɥû

husband, man, warrior, mutu

husband, position of a husband, herioism, masculinity, mutûtu

husband's family, emûtu

husk, chaff, awn, iltu

husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu

husker, barley husker, muqallipu

hut, shepherd's reed hut or shelter, maşallu

hymn, final part of a hymn, kişubû

hypogastric region (lower stomach), wooden part of implement, stone bead, emşu

hypotenuse, diagonal, şiliptu

I, pron., anāku (OAkk., on)

I, pron., anuki

ibex, turāɥu

ice, qarɥu

ice, frost, šurīpu

ice, like ice, adv., šurīpiš

ice, snow, cold, kuppū

iced, to become iced up, qarāɥu

icehouse, šurīpu, in bīt šurīpi

idea, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu

identify, assign, to announce, to be appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, revealed, proclaim, to make recognizable, idû

identify, to find out, to distinguish, to be distinguished, mussû

identification, massûtu

idle, mēkû, *mušta'u

idle, empty, without work, rīqu

idle, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be ready, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, so that, conj. kīma

if indeed, conj., ištuma

if not, conversely, jānumma

if not, or else, jānû

if only, were it, šummaman

if, whether, either-or, šumma

ignorance, mudānūtu

ignorant, foolish, stupid, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû

ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu

ill, critically ill, critical, reverent, adj., nakdu

ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

ill-smelling oil, ikûku¹²⁴

ill-smelling substance, an, kuzublatû

ill tempered?, angry?, adj., *nazziqu

ill, to fall ill, to bring illness upon someone, to have a disease, to be diseased, to be concerned, to be cause for annoyance, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, troublesome, to become angry, displeased, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to cause trouble, difficulty, to make someone worry, to make someone or something displeasing, to be troubled, annoyed, to concern oneself, to take trouble, marāšu

ill-wisher, ḥādi'ānu

ill-wisher, gloater over other's misfortune, ḥādû

illegitimate claims, to make illegitimate claims, to wrong, ruggû

illness, an illness, šalattinnu, šamagu, šawinu

illness, an illness, a female demon, a constellation, pāšittu

illness, an illness, (lit. "hand of god"), šudingirakku

illness, an illness, (lit. "hand of the oath"), šunamerimmakku

illness, an illness, worm, urbatu

illness, name of an illness or demon, persecution, *ṭerdu

illness, name of an illness, persecutor, ṭārittu

illness, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû

illness, worry, preoccupation, muršu

illuminate, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû

illuminate, to illuminate, light, to brighten, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to

¹²⁴ **English** word "icky,": (Oxford Dictionary, "nasty or unpleasant, distastefully sentimental. Origin: Perhaps related to sick or to the child's word 'ickle.'" Perhaps the English word came from Akkadian?)

repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

immobilize, to make immobile, to be lame, to hinder movements, to be paralyzed, kabālu

impact, overwhelming impact, frightful aspect, awesomeness, rašubbatu

impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

impending, adj., itkupu

imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, dannu

imperiously, in triumph, triumphantly, haughtily, adv., šaltiš

impetuous?, adj., šammaru

impetuous, goring (bull), wild, proud (deity or person), kadru

impetuous, raging, high-mettled, šitmuru

impetuous, strong-willed, šitmāru

impetuosity, irhūtu

impetuously, fiercely, furiously, adv., šamriš

impetuously, vehemently, adv., šitmuriš

implement, an implement, kanassarru, kurādu, mazarunu

implement, a tool, aripše

implement, a wooden implement, markutu, namullu

implement, agricultural, amandēnu?, argukku, amandēnu?, ḥaḥḥaru,¹²⁶ mašlaḥu, mašqartu

implement, an implement, manza'tu, mukillu, pašultu, pattarānu

implement, an implement, loom part, musabbitu

implement, an implement for lifting or climbing, a kind of offering, merdītu

implement maker, of, ampannus, ampannuḥiu

implement metal tip, appatu

implement, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu

implement or object, ḥassapu

implement or a part of an implement, amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, dual, rittu

implement, small metal implement, daššu

implement used in eating, mušākīlu

implement used in the fabrication of bricks, murammû, mutaqqīnu

implement, wooden, ampannu, namušu

implement, wooden implement or furnishing, papatu

implement, wooden implement or utensil, nasrāmu

¹²⁶ Akkadian, **ḥaḥharu**, agricultural implement, English word “**harrow**” [<ME harwe]: a farm implement having a heavy frame with teeth or upright disks, used to break up plowed ground, to break up soil with a harrow, to distress greatly, torment.

implement wooden part, stone bead, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu
implements, utensils, tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, nēpešu
import duty, income, gifts, presents (to a god or king), offering, amount, irbu
importance, to lose importance, to become weak, light, thin, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu
important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu
important, main body of an army, grave matter, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu
important, prince, ruler, influential person, nobleman, rubû
important, serious, strong, dunnunu
important, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
important, with large head, influential, qaqqadānu
imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, an astronomical term, nēmettu
impotent, impure, abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, isaru, in išaru
impoverish, to become poor, lapānu
impoverished, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu
impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, severe, grievous, bitter, maršu
impregnate, pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, erû
impregnate, overcome, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, reḥû
impress clay, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to tease cloth, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru
impression on clay, mold for casting metal objects, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze'pu
imprison, to imprison, to keep prisoner, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to take captive, pādu
imprison, to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a

city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

imprison, to make prisoner, to raid, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

imprisoned, locked, edlu

imprisonment, pīdu?, (Hurrian word, wurupatham),

imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu

imprisonment, captivity, finale of a song, kīlu

imprisonment, confinement, usurtu

imprisonment, detainment, difficulties, hard times, mēsiru

imprisonment, fetters, ṣibtētu

imprisonment, prison, ḥušaurūtu

imprisonment, prison, hold, grasp, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, ṣibittu

improper, adj., *purru'u

improper actions or words, falsehoods, šināti, in la šināti

improper, high-handed, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, pahāzu

improper matters, malicious, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, nullātu

improper, unlawful, seizure or action, šigiltu

improve, prepare, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu

improve, to prosper, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

impudence, to commit an act of impudence?, šalālu

impudent, fearless, la ādiru

impure, abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru

impurities, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

impurity, šagiru?,

in (prep., among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

in accordance with, at the time of, toward, opposite, before, in consideration of, prep., taršu

in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

in a group, all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), miṭḥāriš

in addition, adv., itṭī

in addition, moreover, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna

in addition to, apart from, above, over, upstream, prep., elēn, elēnu

in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru

in addition, moreover, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna

in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, so that, conj. kīma

in consideration of, in accordance with, at the time of, toward, opposite, before, prep., taršu

in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš

in either case, barter, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), whether or not, conj., puḥtu

in every country, everywhere, all countries (as a collective), adv., mātitān

in every respect, all, everywhere, anywhere, adv., kališ

in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, as one group, all together, ištēniš

in front, before, adv., muttiš, paniš

in front, in the past, formerly, adv., pana

in front of, on account of, by, from, before, lapani

in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

in good contition, safely, securely, adv., šalmiš

in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, prep., kīma

in, on, from, through, prep., ina¹²⁷

¹²⁷ **Akkadian**, **ina**, prep., in, on, from, through, **Scots-Gaelic**, **ann**, in, **Tocharian**, **ane**, adv., inside, into, **Belarusian**, **y**, u, in, **Latvian**, **in**, in, **Romanian**, **în**, in, **Armenian**, **իւ**, in, in, **Albanian**, **në**, in, **Latin**, **in**, in, into, etc., **Irish**, **i**, in, **Scots-Gaelic**, **ann**, in, **Welsh**, **yn**, in, **Italian**, **in**, in, **French**, **in**, prep. in, at, to, within, etc., **English**, **in**, into, on to, towards, against, etc., **Etruscan**, **en**,? **Persian**, **andar**, اندر in, inside, into, on, within, **Hittite**, **andan**, in, to, **Georgian**, შემოსული, **shemosuli**, in, **Finnish-Uralic**, **sisään**, in, **Greek**, σε, **se**, in.

in place of, instead of, for, prep., kīmū
in secret, inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, adv., šaplānu
in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, level with, miḥirtu
in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma
in the manner of, like, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, in lieu of, prep., kīma
in the power of, under the charge of, downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., šaplu
in this manner, as follows, on account of this, for such reason, adv., kīnanna
in this manner, how, thus, adv., kīam
in the past, formerly, in front, adv., pana
in this respect, on this account, adv., skull, top of the head, topside, alone and with, upper part, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, muḥḥu
in this way, kīakī
in view of, according to, corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, zīmu
inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, maršu
inaccessible, hidden, adj., pazru
inaccessible place, safekeeping, deposit, nabšû
inactive, to be inactive, to be at peace, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāšu
inactive, to remain inactive, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, šalālu
inadvertence, error, rasibtu
inadvertently, stupidly, adv., incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., mudû, in la mudû
inattentive, careless, to be negligent, šelû
inaugurate a building, to begin, to kindle a censer, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrû
incantation, tuduqqû
incantation formula, zipadû
incantation magic formula, dihun dihun
incantation magic formula, ḥaltib, in ḥaltib ḥaltib
incantation magic formula, ḥatib, in ḥatib ḥatib
incantation magic formula, ḥubba, in ḥubba ḥubba
incantation magic formula, ḥulqi, in ḥulqi ḥulqi
incantation magic formula, ḥušria, in ḥušria ḥušria
incantation magic formula, ḥutul, in ḥutul ḥutul
incantation priest, dimmaḥḥu
incantation priest, dimmaḥḥu
incantation, recitations of an incantation, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, minute
incantation, spell, šiptu, tû, tutû
incapable, emūqu in la emūqā

incendiary, adj., muttapḥu

incense, lubbunû?, qatāru, zību

incense, (a synonym of incense, lit. the heaped up), šijānu

incense burner, censer, maqtaru, nignakku, šēḥtu

incense, censer, qutrīnu

incense, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to cause incense to billow, smoke, fog to rise, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, qatāru

incense used for libanomancy, muššakku

incise a relief, to apportion (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, esēqu

incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, make clear, clarify, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ḥarāšu

incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru

incised, deeply incised, adj., *ḥurruru

incised, engraved, drawn, adj., uššuru

incision, to make a deep incision, ḥuddudu

incision, to make an incision, to dredge a river, to excavate, to make a ditch, ḥaṭāṭu

incision, to make an incision, to slit open, to tear out, to tear down, nešû

incite, to incite, šuppuḥu

incline, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to subjugate, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, kanāšu

incline, to incline, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, to prostrate, qadādu

incline for shedding rain water, kinšu

inclined, favorably inclined, observer, muppalsu

including, together with, with, prep., qadi

income, appeal to a deity, encounter with a deity, miḥirtu

income, benefit, share, return, profit, tajāru

income from a prebend, tešqītu

income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

income, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, offering, amount, irbu

income or dues registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru

income paid to holders of brebends, a porridge, pappasu

income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, receivables, present, šūrubtu

income, revenue, a type of loan, melqētu

incomparable, to be incomparable, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, šanānu

incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû

inconsiderate behavior, taršiātu

incorrect behavior, untruth, safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, šalāmu

increase?, namattu

increase, additional payment, rubbû

increase?, excess?, remaining greater part, majority, nam'adu

increase, reinforcement, addition, delivery consignment, terdītu

increase, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu

increase, to increase fourfold, rubbu'u

increase, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in value, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

increase, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

increase, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

increased, additional, adj., ruddû

increaser, mušmīdu

increment, addition, šuṣubtu

incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, inset, decoration, tamlû

incrustation (made in a special technique), iḥzētu

incubation, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

incubus, inseminator, rāḥû

incumbent, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretaceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to

reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

incurable, unremitting, adj., *tēbû*, in *la tēbû*

incursion of an enemy, *razzia*, *išḫiṭu*

incursion, to make an incursion, move across, a *razzia* into enemy territory, to make move across, *ḫabātu*

indecisive, equivocal, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), *mithāru*

indeed, be it, or, *lu*

indeed?, forthwith?, promptly?, *šurrumma*

indeed, is it not so? *jānû*¹²⁸

indeed?, surely?, adv., *ra'i*

indeed, yes, *anna*, *anni*, *annû*

indemnity (for a lost object), status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt, replacement (for a distrained person), *kiššatu*

indemnity, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, *zaqāpu*

indented, deeply cut, adj., *ḫuddudu*

indicate, to indicate, designate, show, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, *qabû*

indifference, indifference moveing, wander aimlessly, prowl, wander in despair, move unnaturally, *dālu*

indigent, powerless, adj., *lalânû*

individual, solitary, single person or object, *ēdu*

individual line, isolated, *mudidlu*

individually, one-by-one, adv., *īdišam*

inebriated, to become inebriated, drunk, to make someone drunk, *šakāru*

infant child, *ginû*

infant (suckling), *dumugabû*

infant, suckling child, act of suckling, wet nursing, *tēnīqu*

infant, young child, baby, *šerru*,

infant, young, suckling, suckling child, *lakû*

infantry, *zūku*

infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet,

¹²⁸ **Akkadian**, *jānû*, indeed, **Latin**, none, indeed.

emēdu

infect, to infect, said of *li'bu*-disease, to infect with *li'bu*, infected, to afflict, to be afflicted, la'ābu

infected, to infect, said of *li'bu*-disease, to infect with *li'bu*, to afflict, to be afflicted, la'ābu

infectious, contagious, adj., muštaḥḥizu

inferior, of inferior quality, little, small, adj., qallalu

inferior, of inferior, lower quality, low-lying, lower, suffixed, šaplû

inferior, small, dallu

inferior, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu

infestation, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu

infestation with vermin, ḥatātītu

infested, person infested with vermin, adj., ḥatitan, ḥattītu, ḥuttutu

infix, to be infix, to hold the eyes fixed, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, retû

inflammation, anger, širiḥtu

inflammation, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, abscess, iṣātu

inflamed, to heat, to burn, to make glow, set aglow, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḥamātu

inflate, blow into somebody, said of evil spirits, to blow away spirit from dead body, edēpu

inflated, to be thick, ḥašāšu

inflation, ḥiššatu

inflict, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or

someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

influence, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to apply oneself to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, to be concerned, šarāmu

influential, important, with large head, qaqqadānu

influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, venerable, kabtu

influential person, important, prince, ruler, nobleman, rubû

inform, to inform?, šapātu

inform, to become informed, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

inform, to give information, to command, to give orders, tēmu

inform, to know, understand, instruct, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḥakāmu

inform, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

informant, captured informant, person (captured) able to give information, person or people speaking a foreign language, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

informant, person able to give information, lisānu, in ša lišāni

information, clear and definite information, exemption, cleanliness, zakutû

information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

information, knowledge, wisdom, mudûtu

information, message, report, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu

information, news, report, situation, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

information, notice, di'atu

information, notification, ta'ittu

information, to give information, inform, to command, to give orders, tēmu

information, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts,

tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

informed, knowledgeable, adj., *puttû

informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

informed, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

informer, kašudû

informer, adviser, mušēdû

informer, spy, denouncer, munaggiru

infusion, to make an infusion, decoct, rabāku

ingenious, clever, artistic, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu

ingenious or clever idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu

ingenuity, naklūtu

ingenuity, skillful work, ingenious or clever idea, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu

ingenuity, trick, deception, niklu

ingot, gubāru

ingot, blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, plowshare, lišānu

ingot (lit. melted-down object), *sīdu

ingot (metal cast in a specific form, i.e., bar or the like, to be used by the smith to manufacture certain objects), kušru

ingot or weight, ganūnu

ingredient, medicinal ingredient, urrimitu

ingredients, delivery, maššītu

ingredients intended, for *garištu*-bread, *gurrušu

ingredients, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu

ingredients, raw materials, maškantu

ingenious, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu

inhabitant of town, present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, ašbu
inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū
inhabited, ašbu
inherit, to enter into possession, warāšū
inheritance assets, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu
inheritance, division of an inheritance, zīzūtu
inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu
inheritance, heritage, royal succession, following, diarrhea, ridūtu
inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu
inherited, owned for a long time, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
inimical, evil, strange, šanû
inimical, hostile, adj., ajābû, šāru, zāmānû,
inimical word or matter, hostile, šanītu
initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu
injunction, declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, prognosis, prognostication, qību
injure, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, hurt, to break into, ḥepû
injure, to cause an eye injury, perhaps to blind, ḥuppudu
injure, to fail, to sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, to damage, ḥaṭû
injure, to injure, nasāku
injure, to injure severely, to demolish, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
injustice, lie, pariktu
inlay, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû
inlay, to apply ornaments, inlay, šamādu

inlay, to inlay, mout a precious material, ra'āzu

inn, qerītu, in bīt qerīti

inner, adj., qerbû

inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

inner, of the inner part, inside, libbānu

inner part, inside, middle of a country, a city, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

inner part, middle part, middle watch of the night, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu

inner side, inner face, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

innumerable, almīn

inquire, to question, interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

insane, to become insane, deranged, to drive someone insane, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû

inscribe, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), inscribed, written, (name or titular), written down, recorded, adj., šaṭru

inscribed, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, boundary stone, narû

inscription, flat surface, board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), tuppu

inscription, foundation document, foundation, foundation platform, temmennu

inscription, object bearing a royal inscription, musarû

inscription, text, mašṭaru, šitirtu

inscription, text, document, šitru

inscription, text, exemplar, copy, writing, šaṭāru

inscription, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become

unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in

hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

insect, a biting insect, kuzāzu

insect, a destructive insect, kazazakku

insect, a green winged insect, a bird, ḥanzizītu

insect, a small insect, ibḥu

insect, a small insect, female snake charmer, mušlahḥatu

insect, an insect, dimānu, kalab Šamaš, kuluppu, nenegallu, pilakki Ištār, pispisu, qanduppu

insect, an insect, rubatu, šassūru, šīḥu, šubaabītu, tambukku, tanpaḥu, tarmaṣu

insect, an insect, female demon, a plant, ḥallulaja

insect, an insect, a cereal, kulilītu

insect, an insect, a demon, aburrisānu, burrisānu

insect, an insect, a disease, qūqānu

insect, an insect, a field pest, mubattiru

insect, an insect, calf, foal (donkey or horse), mūru

Insect, an insect, (lit. hog of the ground), šaḥ qaqqari

insect, an insect (Lit. lion fly), labbu, in zumbi labê

insect, an insect, (lit. reaper of the surface of the water), ēšid pān mē

insect, craftsman working in wood and metal, gurgurru

insect larva, ḥarsapnu

insect (lit., sow), ḥuzīrtu

insect, or an animal, adaru

insect, water insect or waterfowl, bird, capital, initial investment, mother, ummu

insect, plant, dajae, ilqitu

inseminate, to beget, to sire, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reḥû

inseminator, incubus, rāḥû

insert into a center, to become severed, sting, to pierce, dakāšu

insert, to insert, to drive in, to set in place, to set up a trap, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

insert, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc.,

to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû
inset, incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, decoration, tamlû
inside, adv., qerbâ
inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
inside, bottom part, šaplîtu
inside corner, side, hiding place, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḥātu
inside, in close contact, nearby, promptly, qerbiš
inside information, omen, ominous, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, ittu
inside, inner part, middle of a country, a city, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
inside, inward, intestinally?, adv., qerbēnu
inside, of the inner part, libbānu
inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, pith of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
insider, palace insider, qereb-ekalli
insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
insides of the human body, heart, center of an object, šurru
insigne, an insigne of kingship, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, palû
insignia, ornament, embellishment, tiqun
insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paṣu
insignificant, negligible (person or thing), adj., itnušu
insincere words, untruthful, šalimtu, in la šalimtu
insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elîtu
insolence, irḥu, mēreḥtu
insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, insult, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu
insolent?, nuḥḥubu
insolently, ekšiš
insolently, rashly, adv. erḥāniš
inspect, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to

become clear?, naṭālu

inspect, to inspect, to check, scrutinize?, to look for, to search for, pāru

inspect, to inspect, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, behold, palāsu

inspect, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

inspection, control, provisions, provisioning, muster, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

inspection, supervision, tāšertu

inspection, to make an inspection, minūtu

inspector chief, dajālu, in rab dajāli

inspector, controller, muttaplisu

inspector, scout, dajālu

inspector, spyhole, watchful, said of gods and demons, ḥa'āṭu

inspector, slave inspector?, mumassû

inspiring?, fear, kummusu

install in a place of residence, to settle, to take up residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, ramû

install, to install in office, to appoint to a task, a position, to posit, to take a number, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to plant, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, placeto be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a

case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

install, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

installed, loyal, legitimate, established, adj., kunnu

installment, first installment, first fruits, first part, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu

installment, withdrawal, nišru

instant, in an instant, quickly, hurriedly, adv., zamar

instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu

instantly, together, jointly, at the same time, as one group, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš

instead, additionally, accordingly, adv., kīmū

instead, correspondingly, as a replacement, kūm

instead of, prep., pāḥ

instead of, because, according to, conj., kīmū

instead of, from, before, with, in the presence of, ašar

instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, according to, correspondingly, prep., kīma

instead of, in place of, for, kīmū

instead of, (prep., like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

instigate, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

instigator, mudekkû

instigator, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, one who misleads, mušadbibu

institute, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

instruct, check, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, be mustered, ašāru

instruct, inform, to know, understand, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars)

ḥakāmu

instruct, to teach, šūrû

instruct, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to teach, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

instructed, experienced, broken in, adj., lummudu

instruction, advice, order, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

instruction, knowledge, precepts, iḥzu

instructions, wa'eru

instructions, command, order, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību

instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu

instructions, display of the body before burial, orders, offerings, taklimtu

instructions, message, letter, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

instructions, report, information, message, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu

instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

instructor, trainer, mušaḥizu

instrument, man working with a threshing instrument, narpastu, in ša narpasti

instrument, metal instrument, or container, nunnu

instrument, metal instrument or utensil, nalbītu

instrument, musical, adapu, elû, kanzabu, kiski'u, mindiu, mirītu, ni'u?, paraḥšītu, pigû, telītu, tilmuttu

instrument, musical, urzababītu

instrument, musical instrument or a part of it, lusānu

instrument, percussion instrument, pair, set of two, tāpalu

instrument, stringed instrument, pagû, ḥarḥarru

instrument, stringed instrument, a song, tigû

insufficient, to be insufficient, to be too small, māšu

insult, pištu, ṭupultu

insult, disrespect, ṭapultu

insult, insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu

insult, insulting speech, parūtu

insult?, malicious talk?, taslimtu

insult, scorn, ṭiplu, ṭuplu

insult, to insult, wapāšu

insult, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru

insult, to insult, to behave insultingly, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu

insult, to insult, to speak insultingly to, parû

insulting speech, insult, parûtu

insultingly, to behave insultingly, to insult, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu

insultingly, to speak insultingly to, to insult, parû

insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

insurgent, rebel, nābiḥu

intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

intact, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

intelligence, large in intelligence, stature, spirit, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu

intelligence, practical intelligence, prudence, common sense, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu

intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu

intelligent, sensible, clever, adj., ṭēmānû

intent, anxious, adj., tišmuru

interest, a kind of interest?, tamkārašši

interest, assistance, common cause, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû

interest collector, usuttabarra

internal organs, belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, unûtu

interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

intestine, large intestine, paunch?, belly?, šammāḥu

intestines, coil of the intestines, tīru

intestines, part of the intestines, šaluppû, šalussû

intimacy, to be in intimacy with someone, to be involved, pertinent, to be present, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to

approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

intelligence, understanding, mention, notification, divine grace, ḥissatu

intelligent, adj., ḥāsīsu, ḥassu

intelligent, to be intelligent, understanding, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

intelligently, adv., emqīš

intelligible, clear, murruqu

intelligible, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

intend, to intend harm, qāpu

intensely, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

intent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, consent, milku

intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

intention, fraudulent intention, evil, nullanu

intention, merchandise consignment, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, mēreštu

intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

intention, thought, mind, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the extra, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

intercede, to intercede, abbûtu, abbûtu

intercourse, person who has had intercourse, nā'ikānu

intercourse, to have illicit sexual intercourse, to have illicit intercourse repeatedly, to permit intercourse, to fornicate, nāku

interdicted, forbidden thing, place or action, ikkibu

interest, rubû

interest, a part of the liver, a garment, a type of bread, šibtu

interest, debt, obligation (with interest), ḥubullu

interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû

interfere, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, become troubled, dalāḥu

interferer, mupallisu

interior, womb, qerbîtu

interlaced, ḥutputu

interlocked, embracing each other, nanduru

intermingle, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

interpret, to relate, to recount, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

interpreter, dragoman, targumannu

interpreter of dreams, occupation concerned with textiles, mupašširu
interpretation, hidden meaning, pišru
interpretation of an omen, šutābultu
interrogate, to ask, to question, to investigate carefully, uššušu
interstice of a net, itannu
intertwine, to become intertwined?, to soak, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to be done promptly?, karāku
intertwined, convoluted, adj., patlu
intertwined, entangled, crossed, complex, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru
intertwined trees, to be intertwined (said of trees) to coat with bronze, cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, ḫalāpu
intertwined, twisted, adj., puttulu
interrupt, to cut off, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, kašāṭu
intervene, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû
intestinal disease?, musarû
intestinal disease or its characteristic symptom, šinnaḫ tīri
intestinal cover, (in *kulum libbi* the part of the animal body which covers the intestines), kutmu
intestinal fatty tissue, a growth on the skin, ḫimšu
intestinal trouble, to have intestinal trouble, emēru,
intestinal trouble, afflicted with intestinal trouble, adj., šaršu
intestinally?, inward, inside, adv., qerbēnu
intestines, a part of the intestines, buttocks, a stand or base, šuḫḫu
intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
intimidator, troublemaker, adj., mugallitu
introductory word, particle introducing direct speech, enma
intruder, newcomer, person accepted into the family, errebu
inundation, šurdûtu
invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to afflict, to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, erēbu
invalid, not binding, naḫru

invalid, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to die, to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, mātu

invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, to break into, ḥepû

invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

inventory, list, copy of a written document, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

invert, to alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

inverted, in an inverted position, enīta

invest, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

investigate carefully, to interrogate, to ask, to question, uššušu

investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, to weight out, pay, ḥâṭu

investigate, to examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

investigate, to inquire, to question, interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

investigate, to investigate a case, dibbu, kutaliu

investigate, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

investigate, to investigate an affair, amatu-a

investigate, to make an investigation, dinu-a

investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a dietary, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḥasāsu

investigation, search?, teb'itu

investigator, searcher, mubé'û

investment?, ummiānītu

investment, a type of investment, goods entrusted for sale to an agent and their yield, tadmīqtu

investment, initial investment, mother, capital, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu

investments, pile, mound, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu
investor, financier, craftsman, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu
invisible, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay rising, to be outstanding, to remain, to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, uḥḥuru
invitation, *šasûtu
invite, to invite, to take away, along, to lead away, qerû
invite, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
invited, adj., *qarû, *šasû
invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
invoke, to proclaim, to speak, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, zakāru
invoke, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû
invocation of a deity, fame, zakār šumi
involve, to involve someone, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to make someone concerned, ṭeḥû
involved, to be involved, pertinent, to be present, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu
inward, inside, intestinally?, adv., qerbēnu
inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, in secret, adv., šaplānu

Iraq, in Iraq, *muzzakru

irascible, to be irascible, to become angry, wrathful, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu

irate, recalcitrant, adj., šabbasû

iron, iron stone, stone or bead, parzillu

iron implement, an iron implement, ḥaḥḥu

iron object, *laḥṣu

iron smelting, to smelt iron, parzillu

iron tool, ḥālilu, nanšaḥû

iron tool, needle, pin, thorn, ṣillû

ironsmith, parzillu, in ša parzilli

irascible, adj., zenēnû

irregular, impure, abnormal, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru

irregularly, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu

irresistible, adj., tebû, in la tebû

irretraceable, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

irreversible, to be irreversible, irretraceable, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take

back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

iridescent, adj., šit'āru

iridescent (lit. colored like a dove's neck) lapis lazuli, zagingutukku,

irrigable land, irrigated land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu

irrigate, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

irrigate (a field), to soak, to flood, to flow out, to bathe, soak an object, šabû

irrigated, šaqû

irrigated terrain, tamkiru

irrigation, šāqûtu, šiqītu, *zuriqtu

irrigation apparatus, primitive apparatus for drawing water for irrigation, zirīqu, zuruquq,

irrigation ditch, levee?, boat's beam, šaburru

irrigation regulation (lit. opener), adj., mupettû

irrigated area, šaqītu

irrigated field, irrigation, dālu

irrigated fields, irrigated by water drawn from wells, daluwātu¹²⁹

irrigated land, irrigable land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu

irrigation, šīqu

irrigation canal, namkaru

irrigation dike, dam, kilātu

irrigation ditch, canal, palgu

¹²⁹ **Akkadian**, **daluwātu**, irrigated fields, irrigated by water drawn from wells, (**dālu**, irrigated field), **Sanskrit**, **udan**, water, **udavAha**, bringing water, **Latvian**, **ūdēns**, water, **Greek**, ὕδωρ, **ýdor**, water, **Armenian**, ջուր, **jur**, water, to water, **Welsh**, i **ddŵr**, to water, **dŵr**, water, **Hittite**, **wadr/widen**, **wētt-**, water, **wida**, wet, **Sanskrit**, **apas**, wet, **Avestan**, **âpa** [ap], (duNA) âfsh, water, **Persian**, **âb**, آب water, **Latvian**, **aplaistīt**, to water, **Romanian**, la **apă**, to water, **apă**, water, **Greek**, ὕδωρ, **ýdor**, water, **Basque**, **ura**, to water, **English**, **water** [<OE **waeter**], **Hittite**, **watar** (Gen. sing.), **wetas**, water, **warsa**, dew, **Belarusian**, ў вадзе, ŭ **vadzje**, to water, вада, **vada**, water, **Croatian**, **zalijevati**, to water, **voda**, water, **Polish**, do **wody**, to water, **woda**, water, **Finnish-Uralic**, **veteen**, to water, **vesi**, water, **Albanian**, **vadit**, **vadis**, water, **Gothic**, **wato**, water, **Hurrian**, **šije**, water, **šijə**, water, river, **Georgian**, წყალი, **ts'q'ali**, water, **Albanian**, në **ujë**, to water, **ujë**, Latin, **aqua-ae**, water, **Italian**, ad **acqua**, to water, **acqua**, water, **Irish**, chun **uisce**, to water, **ujisce**, water, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu **uisge** (to water, **uisge**, water, **French**, **eau**, water, **Basque**, **ureztatze**, irrigation, **ureztatzeko**, to irrigate, **Latin**, **rigo-are**, to water, **Italian**, **irrigare**, to irrigate, **English**, **irrigate**, to irrigate, **Etruscan**, **riges** (RibES?), **rigo** (RibV?), **ricu** (RIC)?.

irrigation, flooding of fields, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru
irrigation, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû
irrigation, using water from a well, dālu, dīlu
irrigation outlet, watering place, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu
irrigation system part, ravine, gully, natbaktu
irrigator, mēkiru
irrigator, water drawer, gardener, dālû
irrigator, worker on irrigation ditches, ēsip iki
irritate, to irritate the throat, to obstruct, to suffuse with, šanā’u
irritability, temper, ikku
irritation, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
is it not so? indeed, jānû¹³⁰
is, happens, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu
isolated, unattached, lone person, aloneness, ēdēnu
island, province, district, nagû
isolate, to isolate, segregate, early, parāqu
isolated, individual line, mudidlu
issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, šiknu
Īštar, an epithet of Īštar, *itburu, *kadriu
Īštar, an epithet of Īštar, (lit. the Divine), ištarītu
Īštar epithet, light (as poetic term, an **epithet of Īštar** and the moon god), luminary, nannaru
Īštar of Kiš, kiššītu
Īštar, member of the temple-personnel (of Īštar), actor, performing dances and music, kulu’u
it may be that (epistolary expression), perhaps, adv., pīqat
itch, tākulû
itch, to itch, ḥarāsu, rašû, rēsu
itch, to make itch, rub, kadādu
Īštar, an emblem of Īštar, mašraḥtu
Istar’s cult attendant, assinnu
Istar cult attendant’s position, assinūtu
item entry, line, offspring, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu¹³¹
item, share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, list, a unit of measure, qātu
ivory, a qualification of ivory, gilāmu

¹³⁰ Akkadian, jānû is it not so?, indeed, Latin, nonne.

¹³¹ Akkadian, šumu, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, sum, a certain one], Sanskrit, kaści, any, Armenian, մի քանի, mi k’ani, some, Latin, quae, any, some, Irish, cuid acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, cuid, some, Italian, alcuni, some, French, aucun, any, Hittite, kuiesqa, some, kuisk-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, cei, who, some?

ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu

J

jackal, vulture, zību

jailed man, prisoner, kīlu, in ša kīli

jasper, jašpû

jar, a jar, kulmittu, tilimtu

jar for liquids used in libating, *pagalu

jar of two seahs, kaptukkû

jar, storage jar, ħuttu, namšartu

jar, storage jar or bin, produce of a field, yield, išpikû

jar, storage jar, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku

jaundice, a name for the sparrow, amurriqānu

jaundice, god of jaundice, aḥḥāzu

javelin, a thrusting weapon, *jakītu

jaw, laḥû

jaw, inner jaw, lašḥu

jaw (upper and lower), cheekbone, isu

jealous, to be jealous, envious, qenû

jerk, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

jerkily, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu

jest, joke, namûtu

jester, ēpiš nu'ûti, uddatušû

jeweler, craft of the jeweler, kabšarrûtu

jeweler, stone mason, kabšarru

jewelry, dumāqu, šukuttu, taškuttu

jewelry, a kind of jewelry or ornament, kamītu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry, allu, annuqu, (Hurrian word:), aqarhu, atannu, ediptu, gamagallu, ħindu, gungupinnu, ḥarḥašakku, ḥarušḥu, igbaru, ituzarri, izziḥu, (Hurrian word kapissuḥḥe), kizzu, mašḥu, rīmu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry, šubulu, tamḥātu, utuppu, wašḥazu,

jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, a cricket or locust, timbuttu

jewelry, cone-shaped piece of jewelry, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu

jewelry, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, necklace, neck, throat (of a

human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), string of beads, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or a stone, maškartu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry, probably a necklace, marbiqatu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or ornament, dašannu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry set with stones, gusigu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or ornament consisting of a precious stone, guggubu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or tag, work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, imdu

jewelry, a small piece of jewelry, karadnannu

jewelry, a type of jewelry, wizza

jewelry, ornament, šukānu

jewelry plaque, a square plaque of gold or precious stone used as a piece of jewelry, gištuppu

jewelry, possibly a piece of jewelry, gold object, tarrawānu

jewelry, ring, as a piece of jewelry, royal seal, ring of office, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, ring (as attachment), unqu

jewelry setting, turunnu

jewelry, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

joke, jest, namûtu

join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to **lean against**, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu

join, to be joined, tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to demand payment, kasû

join, to join together?, ratāqu

join, to tie, bind together, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

joined, adj., rukkusu

join, to team up with, to conspire, šutāḥû

joined, attached, tied, hired, adj., raksu

joined, linked, girt, braided, kiššuru

joined, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc.,

for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

joining forces, banding together, adj., muttetendu

joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

joint, collected, agglomerated, itmudu

joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru

joint ownership, undivided (held in joint ownership), coparcener (referring to brothers), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu

jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, as one group, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš

journey, march, military campaign, path, road, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru

journey, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

journey, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

journey, to undertake a journey, ḥarrānu

journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

joy, ebiru, elṣu, ḥabṣūtu, ḥadḥtu, ḥašāšu, ḥidātu, ḥudātu, ḥudūtu, išūtu, kadāšu, mēleṣu?

joy, consent, ḥadû
joy, delight, ulşu
joy, delight, festiveness, splendor, taşîltu
joy, exclamation of joy, ḥidātu, in ša ḥidâti
joy, happiness, ḥudû, ḥûdu
joy, jubilation, nûgu
joy, merry-making, ḥidûtu
joy, swelling of heart, ulluşu
joyful, elşu
joyful exclamation, ellēa ellēama
joyful music, merry-making, nigûtu
joyfully, adv., elşiš, rîşiš
joyous, pleasant things, nasmaḥātu
joyous, to become joyous, cheerful, pleased, cheer up, cheerful, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû
joyously sing, nagû
jubilation, elêlu
jubilation, joy, nûgu
jubilation, rejoicing, exultation, rîştu
judicial official of high status, dātabara
judicial official of high status, dātu, in ša muḥḥi dātu
judicious, counselor, deliberate, muntalku
judge, dajānu
judge, high administrative official, district governor, šāpiṭu
judge, to act as a judge, dajānûtu
judge, to judge, to be visible, to become visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
judge, to judge, to render judgment, to start a lawsuit, to start litigation, to be judged, dānu
judge, status of a judge, dajānûtu
judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, dīnu
judgment, opinion, appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, niṭlu
judgement, verdict, punishment, threat, šiptu
judgment, wisdom, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, taşimtu
judgeship, dā'inûtu
judicial, a high judicial official, kiparu
judicial or administrative official, *patiprāsu
judicious, thoughtful, circumspect, deliberate, full of concern, muştālu
jug, a beer jug, laḥangiddû
jug, a metal jug, kunaggu
jug, a small earthen jug for storage, ḥābû
jug, a small jug for ritual purposes, garunnu
jug, a standard-capacity jug of beer, pīḥu
jug, snake, şēru
juices and wine, to process wine and juices (of other plants), to extract sesame oil, şaḥātu

juicy part, moist spot, tender, nurbu

juggler or an acrobat, mubabbilu

jump, to jump, leap, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to come to the surface, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to leap up and down, to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šahātu¹³²

jumper, dancer, raqqidu

Jupiter, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, martial, dāpinu

Jupiter, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, crossing, ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, nēberu

jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, care, control, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

just as, accordingly, thus, appitti

just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, fair, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu

just person, kittu, in ša kitti

just, right, adj., šaduq

just, to be just, pleasing, right, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāšu

justice, mīsarūtu

justice, an outcry for justice, iutû

justice (in general), name of a month, redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), mīšaru

justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu

justice, right, mīšartu

justice, to obtain justice, mišarūtu

justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

justice, correct behavior, correct measure, truth, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu

justly, in righteousness, mīšariš

¹³² **Akkadian**, šahātu, to jump, attack, escape, twitch, etc., **Romanian**, SALT, jump, **Latin**, salto-are, to dance, **Italian**, saltare, vi. to jump, vault, **French**, sauter, to jump, leap, bound, **Etruscan**, salt, **Akkadian**, raqqidu, jumper, dancer, **Persian**, raghs, رقص dance, raqsidan, دنیرقص to dance, **Polish**, tańczyć, to dance, **Baltic-Sudovian**, dainot, to dance, **Latvian**, dejot, to dance, **Romanian**, să dansezi, to dance, **Finnish-Uralic**, tanssimaan, to dance, **Irish**, damhsa, to dance, **Scots-Gaelic**, dannsa, to dance, **Welsh**, i ddawnsio, to dance, **Italian**, danza, dance, **French**, danser, to dance, danse, dance, **English**, to dance [<OFr. danser], **Hurrian**, pid-, dance, rotate, round, to turn around, **Greek**, ια να πηδήσει, gia na pidisei to jump.

kassibu, like the *kassibu*-plant, kassibānû

Kassite, kaššu

keel of a ship, backbone, spine, battering ram part, ešenšēru

keep, to keep, to buy, to acquire, qanû

keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

keep away, to deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to drive away, nesû

keep away, to keep something away, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to remove, rêqu

keep back, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, šebû

keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

keep, to pile up, to store, karāmu

keeper, wine cellar keeper, kannu, in ša muḥḥi kanni

keeping in good order, giving good guidance, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu

kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu

kettle, dūdu, namû

kettle, cauldron, hammered metal, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu

kettledrum, lilissu

kettle stand, naḥmaṣu

key, namzaqu

key keeper, person in charge of keys, namzaqu, in ša namzaqi

key, small saw, naptētu

kick, to trample, to destroy, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raḥāšu

kick?, twitch?, metal powder, metal filings, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipšu

kick up dust, turn upside down, to tear down, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, napāu

kick up dust, to whirl up, to toss, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū

kid, lalû

kid, like a kid, adv., lalā'iš

kid, male kid, gadû

kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, small of the back, a constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, kalītu

kill, to kill, *ḥadu, in ḥadumma epēšu

kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, execute, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dāku

kill, to kill animals in a hunt, to strike down, to strike with pestilence, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overthrow, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

kill, to kill, slaughter, to cause to slaughter, qatālu

kill, to kill, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut off part of a field, nakāsu¹³³

kill, to kill, to slay, to hit, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru

killed, slain (said of persons, animals and trees) diku

kiln, adūgu. Atūgu

kiln, brazier, crucible, for metal and glass, kūru

kiln fire box, našrapu

kiln for lime and bitumen, kīru

kiln, furnace, smith, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû

kiln, hole (of a kiln), bubble, spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub, net interstice, īnu

kiln, oven kiln, constellation or star, a tinūru

kiln, stove, brazier, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

kiln, apart of a kiln, šipḥu

kiln, oven, furnace, utūnu

kilt, loincloth, adadu, anabu, ešû

kin, blood money, blood, bloodshed, slaying, damu

¹³³ **Akkadian**, **nakāsu**, to slaughter, to fell trees, to be cut off, to diminish the size of real estate, to sever, etc., **Romanian**, **ÎNEC, ÎNNEC**, kill by drowning, **Latin**, **eneco (enico)-necar- necui- nectum**; to kill, wear out, **Etruscan**, **enac, enak, enek**, **Sanskrit**, **sūdayati**, to kill slay, beat, vex, afflict, **Romanian**, **să ucidă**, to kill, **Italian**, **uccidere**, to kill.

kin, family, kimtu

kin, flesh, ones' own flesh and blood, meat, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru

kinfolk, entourage, taḥūtu

kingship, an insigne of kingship, term of office, rotation in office, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, palū

kinship group, clan, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

kingship, royal status, royalty, reign, rule, šarrūtu

kind act, favor, complaisance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu

kind act, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu

kindle, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrū

kindle, to kindle, to be kindled, to light, to set afire, to burn, to burn down, qādu

kindled, blazing fire, shining, rising sun, star, anḥu

kindled, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rattle, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

kindling, reeds used for kindling, maṭṭalu

kindling wood, ešše'u, giškibirru, maqaddu

kindling wood, reed or wood for kindling, gibillu

kindly, to treat a person kindly, to honor a deity, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to treat with honor, to be spoiled, kunnū

kindly, to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

kindness, damāqu

kindness, divine kindness, gamālu

kindness, good fortune, good luck, damqu
kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, loyalty, ṭābtu
kindness, returning kindness, avenger, muṭīr gimilli
king, zukkir
king, (Kassite word, janzi)
king, daughter of a king, princess, šarru, in mārat šarri
king, greeting formula used in addressing a king, fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, zišagallu,
king, son of a king, prince, designated successor, crown prince, šarru, in mār šarri
king, sovereign, ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of
 (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), šāpiru
king, to make somebody king, šarru
king, to rule as king, to be king, šarrūtu
king (usurper?), ḥammāmu
king, usurper king, rebel, ḥammā'u
king, (when referring to foreigners, often petty king, tribal chief), Regulus, šarru
king's representative, šarru, in ša šarri
kingship, mulku
king's service obligation, serfdom, sāb-šarrūtu
kinsman, clan, family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, qinnu
kiss, to kiss, to kiss each other, to make a kiss, našāqu
kitchen, nuḥatimmu, in bīt nuḥatimmi
kitchen, tinūru, in bīt tinūri
kitchen, official in charge of the kitchen, a court dignitary, nuḥatimmu, in rabi nuḥatimmi
knead, to knead, lāšu
knead, to knead, to mold clay, ḥarāšu
knead?, to smear, to rāku
knee, shin, calf of the leg, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimšu
kneel, to kneel in prayer or in submission, to kneel down, to be in a kneeling position, to have someone
 kneel down, to squat, kamāsu
kneeler, one who kneels, kāmisu
kneeling, kamsu, nakmasu
knife, mašraṭu
knife, a knife, arītu, masdaru, quppû, tangagtu?,
knife, a kind of knife, egataktu¹³⁴
knife or part of a knife, šuršurru
knife?, perhaps a knife, a sharp tool, patarru
knife, barber's knife, razor, naglabu
knife, butcher knife, slaughter bench, naṭbaḥu

¹³⁴ **Akkadian**, [egataktu](#), a kind of knife, **Sanskrit**, [taka](#), stem, shoot, **Persian**, [tigh](#), تیغ sword, **French**, [tic](#), tige, stem, shoot, trunk, **Etruscan**, [TIK](#), [TIKAM](#), [TIC](#), [TICNeR](#), [TIGA](#) (TibA), [TIGE](#) (TibE), [TIGI](#) (TibI), [TIGLO](#) (TibLV), **Akkadian**, [šuršurru](#), knife or part of a knife, **Sanskrit**, [śarah](#), arrow, shoot an arrow, **Hittite**, [GÍR](#), knife, dagger, **Armenian**, [սուրբ](#), [sury](#), sword, **Tocharian**, [ksur](#), knife, cutting, [ksursi](#), of a knife, cutting, **English**, [sword](#) [**<OE sword**], **Belarusian**, [меч](#), [mieč](#), sword, **Croatian**, [mač](#), sword, **Polish**, [miecz](#), sword, **Finnish-Uralic**, [mieikka](#), sword, **Akkadian**, [patarru](#), knife or a sharp tool, [patru](#), knife, dagger, sword, **Greek**, [σπαθί](#), [spathí](#), sword, **Albanian**, [shpatë](#), sword, **Basque**, [ezpata](#), sword, **Italian**, [spada](#), sword, **Latin**, [gladius-i](#), sword, **Irish**, [claiomh](#), sword, **Scots-Gaelic**, [cleddf-au](#) ([cledd](#), [cleddau](#)), sword, brace, **Etruscan**, [glatau](#), [glatab](#) (bLATA8), **Georgian**, [დაბა](#), [dana](#), knife, **Armenian**, [դանակով](#), [danakov](#), knife, carver, **Belarusian**, [нож](#), [nož](#), knife, **Croatian**, [nož](#), knife, slice, **Polish**, [nóż](#), knife, blade, cutter, **Latvian**, [nazis](#), knife, carving knife

knife, butchering knife, naplaqu, naplaqtu

knife, dagger, sword, patru

knife for cutting reeds, mašlatu

knob, cap, finial, pingu

knock down, dapānu

knock down, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, nakāpu

knock down, to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

knock over, push, press, da'āpu

knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

knot, to knot, net, ḥadālu

know, to know, edû

know, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

know, to know something or somebody, to be experienced, familiar with, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

know, to know, understand, inform, instruct, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḥakāmu

knowing one, wise, ṭāmu

knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), expert, expert in a specific craft, wise, competent, learned, acquaintance, mudû

knowledge, edūtu

knowledge, experience, wisdom, skill, cunning, nēmequ

knowledge, hidden knowledge, secret, kitimtu

knowledge, information, wisdom, mudūtu

knowledge, instruction, precepts, iḥzu

knowledge, measuring rod of twelve cubits, nindanu

knowledge, specialized knowledge, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, inner council, pirištu

knowledge, technical lore of a craft, inu

knowledge, wisdom, mērešu

knowledgeable, informed, adj., *puttû

known, adj., medû

known, as is known, as a matter of fact, adv., nindû

known, to make known, to command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

L

label attached to a tablet container, or tablet container, pisanduppu

labor contingent overseer, pirru, in bēl pirri

labor detachment, work force, laborer, pirru

labor pains, ḥīlū

labor, to be in labor, ḥālu

labor unit, whip, qinnazu

laborer, labor detachment, work force, pirru

lack, need, needed materials, supplies, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḥišiḥtu

lack, scarcity, famine, need, requirement, a disease, ḥušaḥḥu

lack, to lack, miss, to be deprived of, to cause to miss, to deprive, zummû

lack, want, mēkûtu

lacking strength or power, adj., kiššû, in la kiššû

lacking, to be lacking, take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, leqû

ladder, a small ladder, mašḥaṭu

ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu

laden, adj., šēnu

lady, mistress, šāpirtu, šu'ētu

lady's attendant, woman hairdresser, mušappirtu

lag, to lag behind, to stay behind, to be late, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû

la'ibu, affected by li'bu, la'ibu

laid, to have laid out, lay out, to spread out, šetû

lair?, qubirtu

lair, bedding place, litter, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu

lair (of an animal), resting place, narbaṣu

lair, nest of a bird or snake, family, clan, kinsman, qinnu

lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, a mythological or deified locality, a

deity, tāmtu
lamb, gūratu¹³⁵
lamb, female lamb, kalūmtu
lamb/kid, spring lamb/kid, adj., ḥurāpu
lambs, like lambs, adv., kalūmiš
lamb, male lamb, the young of an animal, kalūmu
lamb, milk-fed lamb, šizbānu
lamb or goat covered with abundant fleece, taḥlapānu
lamb, young female lamb, parratu
lamb, young lamb, parru
lamb, young male sheep, a fish, puḥādu
lame, arrested, connected, collected, adj., šubbutu
lame, limping, ḥuzzû
lame, paralyzed, crippled, kubbulu
lame, to be lame, to make immobile, to hinder movements, to be paralyzed, kabālu
lame, to be lame, to limp, ḥuzzû
lame, to lame, to become lame?, paralyze, to numb, šamāmu
lame, to lame, to paralyze, immobilize, to become heavy of movement, ešēlu
lameness, weakness, adj., ḥubbudu
lament, a lament, irarazakku, irkatardudû, irkitušakku, irnamtaggadû, irsaḥarḥubbakku, irsipittu
lament, a lament, irsizkurakku, iršabadar
lament, cry, tanūqātu
lament, to lament, qubbû
lament to the accompaniment of a flute, irgididakku, irgididakku
lament, to wail, nabû
lament, to wail, to sob, naḥāsu
lamentation, širiḥtu, qubbû, šallurānu?
lamentation, a type of prayer, šigû
lamentation chief, chief of the lamentation priests, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḥu
lamentation-priest, kalû
lamentation-priests college, craft of the *kalû*, corpus of texts used by the *kalû*, kalûtu
lamentation prayer, iršannišakku
lamentation, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, to utter cries of mourning, šarāḥu
lamentation, wailing, nubû,
lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu
lamentation, šassā'u
lamp, nūru, in bīt nūri
lamp, nūru, in ša nūri
lamp-bowl, bowl usable as a lamp-bowl, ḥubunnu
lamp, light, fire, bright spot?, nūru
lamp, lighting device, mušanmirtu

¹³⁵ **Akkadian**, gūratu, lamb, **Persian**, barre, lamb, **Armenian**, զամ, garr, lamb, **Sanskrit**, ajāvi, sheep, cattle, **Romanian**, oaie, oi sheep, sheeps, owieczka, lamb, **Latin**, ovium, sheep, **English**, ewe, female sheep [<OE eowu], **Luwian**, hawi, a sheep, **Hittite**, UDU, sheep, **Lycian**, xabwa, a sheep, **Latin**, agnae-ae (f), agnus-i (m), lamb, anninus-a-um, of a lamb, **Etruscan**, acne, akne, aknem, AKNEV, akni, aknesem, angina, **Akkadian**, kimru, a designation of sheep, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kame, lamb, **Basque**, arkume, lamb, **Albanian**, qengi, qingj, lamb, dhen, sheep, **Irish**, uan, lamb, **Scots-Gaelic**, uan [m], lamb, **Welsh**, oen, lamb, oena, to lamb, **English**, to wean [OE wenian], **Finnish-Uralic**, lammas, lamb, **English**, lamb, lamb.

lance, azamrūtu, esmarû
lance, a lance, kutāḥu
lance, a kind of lance or spear, imittu
lancer, lance bearer, aštabarru
lancet or scalpel of a physician, karzillu
lance, azamrūtu, esmarû
lancer, lance bearer, aštabarru
land, unnātu
land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
land, a kind of land, kubsāti
land and tenants granted by the king of Kaniš to high officials, acting as a legal corporate body, ubadinnu
land, arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, ugāru¹³⁶
land, area, field, region, terrain, eq̄lu
land, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, surrounding territory, environs, tamirtu
land, a type of land, expenses, disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, tēlītu
land, a type of land-holding conferred by the king on temples or individuals, rittu, in bīt ritti
land allotment, subsistence holding, šukūsu
land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, flat country, flat space, native land, population of a country, mātu
land (as a political term), territory, border, border line, region, march, mišru
land, barren, fallow land, kikallû
land, crown land, uzbarra

¹³⁶ **Akkadian**, **ugāru**, arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, **Sanskrit**, **agrahara**, land held by Brahmins, **Hurrian**, **avari**, earth, **Belarus**, **kra**, land, **Romanian**, **agrar**, agrarian, **Greek**, ἀγρός, **agrós**, field, **Latin**, **ager**, **agri**, land, territory, **Irish**, **cré**, earth, **Italian**, **agro**, land, field, **French**, **agricole**, adj. agricultural, **English**, **agricultural**, cultivated field, **Etruscan**, **aker**, **akro** (AKRV), **akrare**, **akrara**, **Avestan**, **zam** [-]zā, **zem**, earth, land, ground, **Persian**, **zamin**, زمین field, dirt, earth, land, **Belarusian**, зямля, **ziamlia**, land, earth, ground, **Croatian**, **zemljište**, land, plot, lot, terrain, field, **zemlija**, country, land, ground, soil, nation, dirt, **Polish**, **zemia**, land, earth, ground, world, country, district, **Latvian**, **zeme**, land, earth, ground, country, soil, dirt, **Akkadian**, **gerbetu**, pasture land, field, district, environs, **Sanskrit**, **ku**, earth, soil, land, **Persian**, **arz**, earth, globe, ground, land, soil, territory, **Armenian**, երկիր, **yerkir**, country, land, earth, ground, world, **Greek**, χώρα, **chóra**, country, land, realm, territory, **Hittite**, **KUR**, earth, **Croatian**, **lair**, country, land, ground, soil, nation, dirt, **Basque**, **lur**, **lurak**, land, earth, soil, **Welsh**, **llawr** (**lloriau**), floor, ground, earth, **English**, **floor**, OE **flōr**], **Persian**, **xoski**, ی خشک, arid, dry land, barrenness, mainland, terrestrial, **Romanian**, **glie**, land, earth, **Armenian**, հող, **hoghy**, land, **Greek**, γη, **gi**, land, earth, **Hittite**, **KI**, earth, world, **Albanian**, **tokë**, land, vend, place, country, seat, nation, location, **Tocharian**, **tkam**, B. **kem**, earth, **Luvian**, **tiam(i)t**, **tgam**, earth, **Hittite**, **tēkan**, earth, **tēkan**, **takama**, **tegan**, **tgn**, ground, **tgantespa**, earth, **Sanskrit**, **dharani** avanim, earth, **Akkadian**, **ṭēritu**, mud, silt, a bread, **Romanian**, **teren**, land, field, ground, terrain, site, soil, **ṭarā**, country, land, nation, region, realm, province, **Albanian**, **terren**, ground, turf, location, land, **Latin**, **terra-ae**, dry land, earth, ground, soil, land, country, **Welsh**, **tir ar**, arable land, **tir**, **thir**, land, ground, **ddaear**, Earth, earth, land, ground, **Italian**, **terra**, earth, ground, soil, world, la campagna, country land, country side, **French**, **terre**, earth, land, ground, **English**, **terra**, earth, **Etruscan**, **tera**, **teri**, **terim**, **Akkadian**, **pūru**, land, parcel, plot, portion, lot, **Hittite**, **purut**>, **porut**, soil, earth, mud, plaster, **Latvian**, **apmetums**, plaster, **Romanian**, **pământ**, earth, land, ground, soil, clay, dirt, **Italian**, **campagna**, country land, country side, **French**, **pays**, country, land, nation, home, **Croatian**, **gips**, plaster, **Polish**, **gips**, plaster, **Romanian**, **ghips**, plaster, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kipsi**, plaster, **Greek**, γύψος, **gýpsos**, plaster, **Armenian**, գիպս, **gips**, plaster, **Italian**, **gesso**, plaster, **Sanskrit**, **ksauni**, earth, land, **Albanian**, **suva**, plaster.

land, cultivated land, cultivation, mērešu
land, cut off a piece of a land holding, expropriate part of a holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru
land drained by ditches, kaslu
land, drilled land, meršu
land, dry land, parattu, tābalu, wadi, ublītu
land, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
land, expropriated land, reduction, deduction?, niširtu
land, fallow land, karaphu
land grant, to make a land grant, make a donation, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu
land, harrowed land, šikkatu
land, hostile land, kibalû
land, inarable land, apītu
land, irrigable land, irrigated land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu
land made ready for cultivation, šabburtu
land measure, šukuku
land parcel, zu'uzu
land, pasture land, field, district, environs, qerbetu
land, plot of land, ašlu, irmû, qutānu
land, plot of land surrounded by a dike, dike, iku
land, parcel of merchandise, plot, portion, lot, lottery, pūru
land, plowed land, waterlogged land, part of a measuring box, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḥṣu
land registrar, recorder, šassukku
land, small plot of land, tetentu
land suitable for flood irrigation, bath house, mû, in bīt mê
land, uncultivated plot of land, nidītu
land, uncultivated land, worthless stuff?, uninhabited land, nidûtu
land, wet land, ruṭubtu
land worked with a spade, marru, in bīt marri
landholder with unuššu obligations, unuššuḥuli
landholding, a type of landholding, imertu
landlord, outlet canal, mušēšû
landfill, replacement, full payment?, decoration, mountings, tamlītu
lands, far-away lands, nasīkātu
language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and

tongue), pû

language, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

lantern, metal part of or accessory for a lantern, šašītu

lap up, to cause to lap up, šutelū'u

lapidary, zadimmu

lapidary, stone cutter, stone carver, purkullu

lapis lazuli, zagin, zagīnnu

lapis lazuli, greenish lapis lazuli, zagindurû

lapis lazuli, iridescent (lit. colored like a dove's neck) lapis lazuli, zagingutukku,

lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli color, a plant, uqnû

lapis lazuli, beautiful as lapis lazuli, adj., uqnītu

lapis lazuli bowl, nazaginakku

lapis lazuli color, lapis lazuli, a plant, uqnû

lard, nāḥu, nuḥḥu

larder, storehouse, ḥuršu

large, adj., (Hurrian word, talmu),

large, great, adj., rabbû

large, in large quantity, amount, adv., *mu'dû, in ana mu'dê

large in stature, spirit, intelligence, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu

large, main, principal, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

large, plump, thick, fat, fattened, kabru

large, to become large in size, to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

Larsa, from Larsa, larsûa

larva, insect larva, ḥarsapnu

larynx, throat, trachea, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur'udu

lascivious, delightful, adj., šajāḥu

lash, halter, dirratu

lash, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

last night, tonight, at night, yesterday, adv., mūša

last, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to live to an old age, to prolong, to live long, to endure, to live long, to prolong, to keep going, labāru

last, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of

ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

lasting, to last long, arâku

lasting, durable, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, dârû

last year, iššaddagdiš

late, adj., aplu?, uppulu

late afternoon, late afternoon meal, kinsigu

late arrival, uppultu

late part (of the year), later time, replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, kutallu

late, to be late, ahâru

late, to be late, delayed, postponed, to tarry, to delay, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḫḫuru

late, to be late, tarry, kâšu

late, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû

late, to make late, delay, uppulu

later, adj., aharrû, urku

later, adj., or adv., ḫawir

later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, rear, arkîtu

later, future, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkû

later on, afterward, arkâniš, arkânu

later on, dawn, morning star, morning, in the future, šêru

Later, some days later, adv., ullalliassu

lath, or pole, multaškinu

latitude, maximum, (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, height, (as astron., technical term), šuqu

laugh, to laugh, to smile, to be alluring, to act coquettishly, šâḫu

laughing (said of the face), smiling, fancy, dainty (said of food), adj., šuḫḫu

laughingly, adv., šîḫiš

laughingstock, laughter, šūḫētu

laughter, šîḫu

laughter, laughingstock, šūḫētu

laughter, mirth, lovemaking, šūḫu

laughter, smile, delight, amorous dalliance, fraud, šîḫtu

launch, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to

leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

launder, to launder, to clean, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, peşû

launderer, pūşaja

laundering craft, pūşammūtu

launderer's wringer, mazūru

lavatory, washwater, musātu

lavish, luxuriant, šummuḥu

lavish, luxurious, adj., tuḥḥudu

lavish, preeminent, supreme, arrogant?, šurruḥu

law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu

lawgiver, ruler, muṭe'emu

lawsuit, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu

lawsuit, litigation, fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, şaltu

lawsuit, to bring a lawsuit, to move, to set out, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu

lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, to quarrel, gerû

lawless, evil person, evil, said of demons, adj., ḥabbilu

lawlessness, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqtu

lawlessness, oppression, ḥabālu

lawlessness, violence, damage caused by illegal action, *ḥabaltu

lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, judge, to judge, to render judgment, to start litigation, to be judged, dānu

lawsuit, present a lawsuit, amatu,

laxity, procrastination, nīdi aḥi (nīdu)

lay across, to make a pavement, to block, dam a river, kesēru

lay a foundation, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

lay a hand on, ḥarû

lay a hand on, to reach forth, qātu

lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, to preserve in salt or sand, nālu

lay out, to have laid out, to spread out, šetû

lay out, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses,

staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

layer of bricks, taddītu?,

layer, to layer, to upholster, to pad, šê'u

layers, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

lead, (ore) abāru

lead, a special shaped piece of lead or leaden object, ḥumirtu

lead (animal), first, foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu

lead away, to lead away from, to invite, to take away, along, qerû

lead away, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

lead away, to bring along, to fetch, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû

lead away, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to be removed, tabālu

lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, vanguard, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu

lead, to lead, escort, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

lead, to rule, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû

leader, adû, geštû, igistû, massû, ussangu,

leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, ašaridu

leader of of a workforce, troops, ummānu, in rab ummāni

leader, superior, a member of a class of workers, ālik pani

leadership, ālik-panūtu, maššūtu?

leadership, command, mu'irrūtu

leadership (in battle), prowess, highest rank, ašaridūtu

leadership of the army, ālikūt mahri

leadership, to exercise leadership, mu'irrūtu

leading ox, ox driver, ox used for plowing, kullizu

leading the way, muttallik panī

leaf, also heart, offshoot, bud, trunk of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (libbu)

leaf, offshoot, shoot, offspring, descendants, pir'u

leg, foot, self, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu

leak?, driving, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, ridu

leaking, adj., mušardū

leaking, flowing, šarru

leaky, adj., gurruru

lean, powerless, weak, enšu

lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, to land (a boat), take cover, refuge, to place lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu

lean, to lean?, to lay flat?, šerū

lean, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, descend for a purpose, to go down, šurru

juggler or an acrobat, mubabbilu

leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to come to the surface, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu

learn, to hear, to let someone hear, to be heard, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemū

learn, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

learn, to find out, qātu

learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, acquaintance, mudū

learned, extensive, broad, vast, wise, palkū

learning, lore, tāḥīzu

lease, date palm lease (includes the lesee's obligation to plant date palms), zāqipūtu

leash?, reins, appatu, šītu
leather, a kind of leather or a leather object, šinuntu
leather, a type of leather, parūtu, šīdapu
leather, a type of leather, cast, casting formation, mound, heap, accumulation, šipku
leather, a type of leather, tanned hide, šallu
leather and leather objects (qualifying), coming from Ḥamban, adj., ḥambanû
leather, an object of leather, wool uppasannu
leather bag, ḥimtu, kunzu, luppu, namšaḥu, naštuk
leather bag, marīnu, tukkantibalā'u,
leather bag and cover, gusānu
leather bag, scrotum, tukkannu
leather bearing (of a pivot stone), eau
leather bag, container, īlu
leather bag for holding wool, patīru
leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu
leather bags, eight leather bags, **pisruqātu
leather bearing (of a pivot stone), eau
leather belt, a type of leather belt, ḥuzītu
leather bottle, gūdu
leather bucket, hide (used for wrapping), mašlû
leather coat, ulpānu
leather coat or cover, ullulu
leather cloak, *taḥlaptu
leather container, kabkūru, nūṭu, patīḥatu, patiḥu
leather container, container made of leather, clay, or reed, nushu
leather container for liquids, nakrimu
leather cover or coat, ullulu
leather cover or garment, ullupu
leather enema bag, mašqītu
leather hauberk, kūrapānu
leather garment or cover, ullupu
leather lash of a whip, tamšāru
leather object, anuššu, dabiru, *ḥimītu, ḥulūlu, išḥu, kapilu, lilibu, mazā'u, šattû, šattūtu, šešimtena,
leather object, takkitu,
leather object or a kind of leather, šinuntu
leather object used to adorn horsewars or chariots, uḥātātu
leather or metal armor, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naḥlaptu
leather or wood object, kiškittu
leather part of the harness or equipment of a chariot, šulummu
leather part of the plow, female dog, bitch, kalbatu
leather pouch for precious metals, waterskin, nadû
leather sack, kursinnu
leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, hide (raw), skin, rind, mašku

leather strap, ḥalīṣu, lallartu

leather strap, of leather or metal, kurussu

leather strip, qiršu

leather strip, sternum, breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, šitqu

leather tanner of colored leather, šārip dušê

leatherworker, aškāpu

leatherworker, craft of, aškāpūtu

leave alone, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

leave, to depart, to set out, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

leave, to go away, to expel, marāru

leave, to go away, to wander around, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu

leave, to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, to spare, to be spared, to survive, rāḥu

leave, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

leave, to leave behind, to leave something for someone, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, ramû

leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

leave, time off, šēzubtu

leave?, to escape, to be left over, to remain, šētu

leave, to leave, to remain, to end, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to stay behind, to put an end to, naparkû

leave, to leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), paṭāru

leaves, green leaves, foliage, ḥašḥallatu

leaving, act of leaving, departure, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, šītu

led, to have something led, sent, driven, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

leech, ilqu

leek, a large variety of leek, giršānu

leek, a stone, karašu

leek, a type of leek, dyed textile, dyeing, soaking, šinītu

leek, a variety of leek, zibû

leeks, qualifying leeks, adj., šušrātu

left hand, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, grave matter, important, main body of an army, kabittu

left hand, left side, left wing of an army, neighbor to the left, šumēlu

left, left-handed, šumēlû
left, on the left, to the left, adv., šumēla
leftover, deficit, delivery due, outstanding balance, muddû
leftover, to be left over, to remain, to escape, to leave?, šētu
leftovers, linseed residue (after pressing), wax, kupsu
leftovers, remnant, rest, remainder, riḥtu, *ukālu?
left neighbor, neighbor to the left, left wing of an army, left hand, left side, šumēlu
left side, difficulty, hardship, trouble, maruštu
left side, left hand, left wing of an army, neighbor to the left, šumēlu
left over, amount left over, surplus, tēḥirtu
left wing of an army, left hand, left side, neighbor to the left, šumēlu
leg, a three-cubit measure, puridu
leg of furniture, kablu
leg, lower leg of animals and human beings, fetlock, kursinnu
leg, lower leg part. of the lower leg of a quadruped, *gudgudu
legacy, jāritūtu
legacy, to accept a legacy, jaritūtu
legal case, lawsuit, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu
legal complaint, request, complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, rigmu
 legal claim, contention, tapqirtu
legal claim, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu
legal complaint, to bring a legal complaint, to cause someone to bring a complaint, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to sue, to sue one another, ragāmu
legal decision, resolution, decision, verdict by the gods, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû
legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu
legal document, order, message, letter, work, šipirtu
legal document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru
legal procedure, person who initiates a legal procedure, who induces somebody to make a claim, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu
legal term, a general term for a legal document, commentary, mukallimtu
legal or administrative title, (Hurrian word, peniḥuru),
legging maker, ēpiš kapalli
leggings, measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, part of a lock, kimšu
leggings, part of shoe, kaballu
legitimate, established, installed, loyal, adj., kunnu
legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, firm (in place), kīnu

leisure, multa'itu

leisure, pleasure, multa'ûtu

lend, to lend money, to save, to be saved, set aside, to reserve, leave, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu

lender, **condition of a lender**, qajipānūtu

lender, deputy, creditor, qajipānu

length, ariktu, urku

length, extent, māraku

length, long side of a field, nāri

length, **measure of length**, nikkassu, şubbān

length, **measure of length**, area, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu

length, **measure of length**, measuring rod, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, plot of land, qanû

lengthwise, mişariş

lentil, a single lentil, kakkūtu

lentil or small bean, kakkû

Leo, the constellation **Leo**, lion, nēşu

leper, garbānu, gurābu

leper, garābu, in ša garābi

lepers office, office of the person in charge of lepers, garbānūtu

leprosy, epqu

leprosy, **scab**, garābu

leprous, adj., garbu

leprous, adj., (occasionally only as a personal name), garūbu

leprous person, adj., garşu

lessening, losses, humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, miţitu

let go, to come to help, to come, rāşu

let go, to let go of something, to let loose, to loosen, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uşşuru

let go, to drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

let loose, to loosen, to let go, to let go of something, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uşşuru

let me go!, interj., gādē

let us!, interj., i

lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor,

to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

letter, imumunedukku

letter, epistle, umunnedukku, unnedukku

letter, legal document, order, message, work, šipirtu

letter, message, instructions, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

letter, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter), vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku

letter, tablet, egirtu

lettuce, ḥassu

lettuce, a variety, of lettuce, guzāzu

lettuce, bitter lettuce, murāru

levee, a type of levee, rākibu

levee?, boat's beam, an irrigation ditch, šaburru

level, to measure level, šêqu

level with, in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, miḥirtu

lever of a loom, nanšû

lever, a lever or the like, basket or other container used for carrying, maššû

levied, exalted, high, raised, ullû

levy, ullûtu

levy of a group, marching into battle, work, summoned corvee work, dikûtu

levy, setting in motion, departure, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

levy, to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

levy, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,

to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

lewd person, *ganzazû*

liable, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, *rašû*

liar, *parrāṣu*

liar, talker, swaggart, *watrû*

liar, cheater, *ṭullumā'u*

liar, evildoer, *muṣallû*

liar, exaggerator, *atartu*, in *ša atrāti*

liability, obligation, *e'iltu*

libate, to libate, to flow, to drip, pour out, *ṣarāru*

libation, *tanqītu*

libation bowl, *munaqqītu*

libation bowl (made of gold or silver), pouring, *maqqu*

libation, decanting, course of bricks, *natbāku*

libation jar, a small container of metal, glass, or clay serving as drinking flask, *alabastron*, and libation jar, *kukkubu*

libation, offering, *maqqu*, *ṣurāru*

libation, one who makes a libation, sacrifices, *niqû*, in *ša niqî*

libation, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, *naqû*

libations, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, *ṣatû*

libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, *nīṣu*

Libra, the constellation Libra, *zibānû*

Libra, the constellation Libra, a type of scale or balance, *zibānītu*

library, girginakku
lice, person affected by lice, kalmatu, in ša kalmati
lick, to lick, lēku, *walā'u,
lick, to lick, to suck, to be sucked, našābu
lick, to lick, to taste, lāšu
licorice tree, šūšu
lid, cover, naktamtu
lid, cover (for a kettle or oven), katammu
lid, cover, horse's bit, naktamu
lie, kamami, kazbūtu
lie against something, to lie flat, napaqudu
lie down, to lie down, itūlu
lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, to lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, to preserve in salt or sand, nālu
lie down, to sleep, utūlu
lie flat, to lie against something, napaqudu
lie, injustice, pariktu
lie, to lie, kazābu
lie, to lie, to be situated, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, šalā'u
lie, to lie down, to make like down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to rest, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to cause to rest, rabāšu
lie, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
lie, to lie, cheat, šugguru
lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāšu
lies, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, šāru
lien, claim, rugummānū
lies, deceit, trickery, piršātu
lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), mayor of a city, laputtū
life, breath, napšu
life-giver, mudeššū
life-giver, protector, one who has a right to vengeance, napištu, in bēl napišti
life-giving, healing, nablātu
life, to preserve life, to save, šaṭāpu¹³⁷
life, vigor, vitality, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
lift, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have

¹³⁷ **Akkadian**, šaṭāpu, to preserve life, to save, **Greek**, σωτήρας, sotíras, savior, **Latin**, soter-eris, savior, **Basque**, salbatu, save, **Latin**, salveo-ere, to be well, be in good health, salvus-a-um, safe, unhurt, well, all right, **Italian**, salvare, to save, salvatore, savior; sottrari, to snatch, **French**, sauver, to save, **Etruscan**, sotra, (SVTRA), sotris (SOTRIS), sotro, (SVTRV), **Sanskrit**, raks, raksati, -te, to protect, guard, keep, save from, take care of, **Albanian**, ruaj, save, **Basque**, gorde, to save, **Welsh**, gwardedwr, savior, **English**, to guard [<OFr. garder].

someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

lift, to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), *matāḥu*

lift, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, *šaḳû*

lift up, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, *zaqāpu*

lifted, raised, adj., *našû*

lifting implement, an implement for lifting or climbing, a kind of offering, *merdītu*

lifting of the hands, lifting of the arm, gift, raising, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, *nīšu*

lifting, strap or stick used for lifting, a plow, part of the lock of a door or canal, *mušēlû*

ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, *riksu*

light, *nimru, nīru*

light (as poetic term, an epithet of the moon god and *Īštar*), luminary, *nannaru*

light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, *napāḥu*

light, fire, lamp, bright spot?, *nūru*

light, of low standing, of little value, small, few, young, *qallu*

light, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, weather, sultry weather, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, *šētu*

light, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

light, to become light, thin, weak, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalâlu

light, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namâru

light, to light, to set afire, to kindle, to be kindled, to burn, to burn down, qâdu

light, to shed light, urrû

lightly, to treat something (rarely someone) lightly, to trifle, šuta'û

lighting (or lit fires), qîdâtu

lightness, brightness, namirtu

lightning, ball lightning?, meteorological phenomenon, flame, nablu

lighting device, lamp, mušanmirtu

lightning stroke, izišubbû

lightning, stroke (of lightning, of fire), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

like a brick mold, adv., nalbanatta

like, prep., kîka

like, prep., belonging to, from, in, among, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

like, in the manner of, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, in lieu of, prep., kîma

like manner, in a like manner, similarly, the same, qâtamma

like (or with), an enclosure, adv., nîtiš

like, to need, require, desire, to be brought to want, to be wanting, deprive, to take away, ḥašâḥu

like that, kîašu

likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, protection, aegis, patronage, šillu

likeness (in transferred meanings), bodily shape, figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), stature, šalmu

likeness, mirror, muššulu

likewise, similarly, akannama, kannama,

limb, arm, ūru

limbs, mešrêtu

limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), body, shape, size proportions, health, minîtu

limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects,

etc.), minute

limestone, namrūtu?, pilu

limestone, like limestone, pīlāniš

limit, boundary, acquisition, assets, kišdu

limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu¹³⁸

limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu

limp, slack, adj., ramû

limp, spilled, flaccid, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku

limp, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to become weak, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

limp, to limp, to be lame, ḥuzzû

limp, to render limp?, powerless?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

limp, to render limp?, to become limp, powerless, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, tabāku

limping, lame, ḥuzzû

limpness, našpaku

line, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu

line, offspring, item entry, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu¹³⁹

lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, stump in exta, kisittu

¹³⁸ **Akkadian**, *limītu*, borderline, circumference, perimeter, edge, fence, **Polish**, *limit*, limit, **Romanian**, *limite*, boundary, *limită*, limit, **Albanian**, *limit*, limit, **Italian**, *limite*, limit, confine, boundary, **English**, *limit* [<Lat. *limesitis*, path, course, boundary, **Sanskrit**, *sīmā*, *slma*, boundary, limit, **Armenian**, սահման, *sahman*, limit, **Greek**, Όριο, *Ório*, boundary, **Latin**, *ora-ae*, edge, rim, boundary, **Hittite**, *erha*, a boundary, *irhai*, to limit, *rha*, boundary, **Finnish-Uralic**, *rāja*, boundary, limit, **Latin**, *termino-are*; *terminus-i*, boundary, **Italian**, *termine*, term, **French**, *terminus*, last stop, **English**, *terminal*, last stop, **Sanskrit**, *maryada*, limit, boundary, **Persian**, *marz*, مرز boundary, **Belarusian**, мяжа, *miaža*, boundary, **Georgian**, ზღვარი, *zghvari*, limit, **Romanian**, *Sfârșit*, end, **Armenian**, վերջ, *verj*, end, **English**, *verge*, to border on, approach [<Lat. *virga*, rod], **Persian**, *pâyân*, پايان end, **Finnish-Uralic**, *pää*, end, **Hittite**, *appa/appi*, *appae*, *appiie/a*, finish, to be finished, **Albanian**, *fund*, end, **Welsh**, *ffin-iau*, boundary, limit, barrier, border, **Italian**, *fine*, end, **French**, *fin*, end, **English**, *finish* [<Lat. *finire*, to complete].

¹³⁹ **Akkadian**, *šumu*, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., **English**, *sum*, a certain one], **Sanskrit**, *kaści*, any, **Armenian**, մի քանի, *mi k'ani*, some, **Latin**, *quae*, any, some, **Irish**, *cuid* acu, some, **Scots-Gaelic**, *cuid*, some, **Italian**, *alcuni*, some, **French**, *aucun*, any, **Hittite**, *kuiesqa*, some, *kuisk*-> any/some one/thing, **Etruscan**, *cei*, who, some?

linear measure, cultivated field, furrow, part of the constellation Virgo, šer’u

linen (as material), linen towel?, kitinnû

linen-clad (designation of certain priests and persons admitted to the sanctuary), gadalallalû

linen cover, kadilû

linen fabric, a piece of linen fabric, kibsu, kīpu, šalḥu

linen headgear, a piece of linen headgear for soldiers, karballatu

linen, official in charge of linen, kitû, in rabi kita’āti

linen or wool blanket or wrap, ḥullānu, ḥulīlû

linen or woolen article used in the temple, pišannu

linen, qualifying linen and silver?, nuḥḥutu

linen (thread and fabric), flax, kitû¹⁴⁰

linen towel?, linen (as material), kitinnû

linen weaver, išpar kitê

linen wrap (in cultic use), linen curtain in the temple, gadalû

linger behind, to be finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru

finished, retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, kalû

linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to keep a person waiting, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

linger, to linger, to make a detour, to move in a circle, mašāru

¹⁴⁰ **Akkadian**, **kitû**, linen (thread and fabric), **Persian**, **xat**, خط, line, **katân**, كتان, linen, flax, cotton, **Armenian**, Կտավատի մեջ, **ktavati mej**, flax, գիծը, **gitsy**, line, **Sanskrit**, **kṣaumaḥ**, linen, **kṣumā**, flax, **Hittite**, **ishimn/ishimen**, line, string, rope, cord, **Persian**, **kaside**, adj. كشادار linear, **Georgian**, ხაზი, **khazi**, line, **Akkadian**, **kisittu**, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, stump in exta, **Akkadian**, **ulinnu**, yarn, cord, **Belarusian**, бялізну, **bializnu**, linen, лён, **lion**, flax, лінія, **linija**, line, **Croatian**, **posteljina**, linen, **lan**, flax, **Polish**, **bielizna**, linen, **linia**, line, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **lina**, linen, **Latvian**, **lini**, flax, **linija**, line, **Romanian**, **lenjerie**, linen, **linia**, line, **Finnish-Uralic**, **liina**vaatteet, linen, **linja**, line, **lanka**, thread, **Greek**, λινάρι, **linári**, flax, linen, **Albanian**, **lino**, linen, **linjë**, line, **li**, flax, **Latin**, **linea-ae; lineo-are**, to make straight, **linum-i**, flax, linen, **Irish**, **línéadach**, linen, **Scots-Gaelic**, **loidhne**, line, **Welsh**, **lliaïn**, **llieiniau**, linen, cloth, towel, **llin**, flax, line, lineage, **llinell**, line, **Italian**, **lino**, flax, **linea**, line, **lineare**, adj., linear, **French**, **lin**, flax, linen, **ligne**, line, **English**, **line**, **linen**, flax, linen thread, **Etruscan**, **lena**, **leni**, **lenia**, **lenies**, (context is “thread, line” or a gens name), **LeNE** (context is “you make mild”), **Persian**, **derâz**, line, **Albanian**, **dretoj**, line, **Sanskrit**, **rAji** or {**rAji**}, streak, line, row, **rekḥamayah**, linear, **Persian**, **rjy**, ریج, linear, **Albanian**, **radhis**, line, **reshtoj** linear.

linger, to linger, wait, to distend?, **to be in short supply**, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, šadādu

link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu

link, to link, to tie, to make fast, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

linked, adj., tišbutu

linked, joined, girt, braided, kiššuru

links, foot fetters, kuršû

linseed field, field where linseed has been harvested, a cut of meat, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nišju

linseed residue (after pressing), wax, leftovers, kupsu

linteled, veiled, kullulu

lion, the constellation Leo, nēšu

lion, girru, labbu

lion colossus, urmaḥḥu

lion-dragon, ušumgallu

lion-like, labbiš

lion-man, urmaḥlullû

lion-man (a composite, benevolent creature), the constellation Lupus, urdimmu

lion-shaped column pedestal (lit. big-lion), pirigallu

lioness, labbatu¹⁴¹

lioness, a constellation, nēštu

lioness-dragon, ušumgallatu

lip, utterance, speech, command, edge, rim, šaptu

liquid matter (other than water), fluid, water, basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, wavy line (as an ornament), mû

liquid measure, ša'itu

liquid, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, to rape, mazû¹⁴²

liquids container, kûbu

liquids, leather container for liquids, nakrimu

liquify, to become liquid, dissolve, to exude (a liquid), hâlu¹⁴³

liquefy, to become soft, moist, to soften, narâbu

list, imampadû, imgarrû, imgipû, imigidû, imšugubbû, imzidû, munedû

list, copy of a written document, inventory, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru

list, item, share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, a unit of measure, qātu

list, tablet, ridge wall, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, kiširtu

list, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, kappu

list, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

list, to list, to enumerate, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

¹⁴¹ **Akkadian**, [labbatu](#), lioness, **Belarusian**, ільвіца, [iŭvica](#), lioness, **Croatian**, [lavica](#), lioness, **Polish**, [lwica](#), lioness, **Romanian**, [leoaică](#), lioness, **Finnish-Uralic**, naaras/[leijona](#), lioness, **Greek**, λέαινα, [léaina](#) lioness, **Albanian**, [luaneshë](#), lioness, **Latin**, [lea-ae](#) and [laena](#), lioness, **Irish**, [lioness](#), lioness, **Scots-Gaelic**, [leòmhann](#), lioness, **Welsh**, [llewes-au](#), **Italian**, [leonessa](#), lioness, **French**, [lionne](#), lioness, **English**, [lioness](#), [[Gk.leon](#)], **Etruscan**, [lei](#), [leia](#), [leiem](#), [lena](#).

¹⁴² **Akkadian**, [mazû](#), liquid, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, to rape, **Sanskrit**, [masRNay](#), [-yati](#), soften, smoothen, **Belarusian**, [вымачыць](#), [vymačyć](#), to macerate, soften, **Croatian**, [za maceriranje](#), to macerate, **Polish**, [mieknac](#), [zmiekczyć](#), soften, **Romanian**, [pentru macerare](#), to macerate, **Finnish-Uralic**, [makeroitua](#), to macerate, **Albanian**, [për të maceruar](#), to macerate, **Latin**, [macero-are](#), to soften, **Italian**, [macerare](#), to macerate, **French**, [macérer](#), to macerate, **Etruscan**, [mac](#), [maci](#), **Latvian**, [mīkstināt](#), to soften, **Greek**, [gia na malakósete](#), to macerate, **Armenian**, [մեղմելու համար](#), [meghmelu](#) hamar, to soften, **Scots-Gaelic**, [maoithaich](#), [soften](#), **Welsh**, [meddalu](#), to soften, mollify, macerate, **English**, [mellow](#) [ME [melowe](#)], soft, sweet, **Latin**, [mollesco-ere](#), to soften, make gentle, **Etruscan**, [MoLAK](#), (MvLAK), [MoLAKE](#) (MvLAKE), [MvLAKAS](#) (MvLAKAS).

¹⁴³ **Akkadian**, [hâlu](#), liquify, to become liquid, dissolve, to exude (a liquid), **Irish**, [a mhaolú](#), to soften, **Polish**, [leant](#), [skłaniać się](#), lean, **English**, [make lean](#), [[OE.hlaene](#)].

listen, to be attentive, uššuru

listen, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

listen, to pay attention, uzzunu

listen, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to make heed, qâlu

listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

listening, who keeps listening, šemmû

literacy, status or employment of a scribe, scribal learning, scholarship, craft of the scribe, tuṣšarrûtu

literary composition, tablet, kammu

literary composition, a type of literary composition, pāru

literary composition, type of tablet, asarru

litigant, adversary in court, amatu, in bēl amati **litter of leaves**, reeds, etc., ḥamû

litigate, to make a claim, to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

litigate, to recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, complain, dabābu

litigate, to start litigation, lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, to judge, to render judgment, to be judged, dānu

litigation, lawsuit, fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, šaltu

litter for animals, bedding, feed, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu

litter, lair, bedding place, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubšu

little, small, of inferior quality, adj., qallalu

little, small, too small, few, complete, as is, īṣu

liturgist, foreman, mušēpišu

live, moist, fresh, adj., raṭbu

live, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to prolong, to endure, to prolong, to keep going, labāru

live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, ašābu

live, to stay alive, to keep alive, to recover, nēšu

livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

liver, gabidu

liver, a crease on the sheep's liver, way, path, padānu

liver, a feature on the liver, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, drink, mašqītu

liver, a configuration on the liver?, naštaptu

liver, a formation on the liver, distance between two tones, ornament, bridge, causeway, titurru

liver, a part of the liver, interest, a garment, a type of bread, šibtu

liver, a part of the processus pyramidalis of the liver, width, rupšu

liver, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, a kind of

cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu
liver constriction, (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, pušqu
liver, crease on the sheep's liver, oil bubble, end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, šulmu
liver, duct on the liver, vein, canal, river, strip, nāru
liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu
liver mark, name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, spy hole, hatch, blinkers, nakplastu
liver mark, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, blinkers, naplasu
liver, mark on the liver, uddusû
liver, mark on the liver, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
liver model, amūtu
liver, part of the liver, mašraḥu
liver, part of the liver, outer corner, tubqu
liver, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru
liver, part of the liver, threshing board, pedestal, socle, footstool, kilzappu
liver, part of the sheep's liver, puglu
liver phenomena, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḥu
livestock, qualifying livestock, meat and wool, adj., taḥû
living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
living beings (a term for), tirkullu, tugāgu
living quarters, maštaku
living quarters or storage room or building, ganūnu
lizard, induḥallatu, šurīritu, tašlamtu
lizard, a fish, šurāru
lizard, a lizard, (lit. "snake's bride"), kallat šēri
lizard or a snake, ḥulmittu
load, gunnu, nazbaltu
load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
load, standard load (carried in brick-making processes), nazbalu
load, to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow,

sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to apply medication, nadû

load, to load a boat, to load cargo on a boat, to heap food on a table or fuel on a brazier, šênu

load, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, rakābu

loaded, to be loaded?, to be cancelled, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, nasāk

loam pit, esû

loan, a type of loan, ħubuttatu, ħubuttu, ħubuttutu

loan, a type of loan, assistance, help, usātu

loan, a type of loan, revenue, income, melqētu

loan, of a special type, ebuṭṭu

loan, to make a qīptu loan, to guarantee, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to be believed, qāpu

loans, to make long term loans, šiddu

loaves, to make dough into loaves?, to carve (meat), to trim, qarāšu

lobe of the lung, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, mountain peak, ubānu

lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

locality characterized by pits or cavities, ħudādu

locality, mythological or deified locality, deity, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tāmtu

locality or Flurname, tīru

locality, workshop?, mušēpišu

located, to be located, to settle, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit,

entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

lock, a part of a lock, naptû, napṭartu

lock, a part of a lock, log, barricade, gišru

lock, a part of a lock, leggings, measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, kimšu

lock, a part of a lock, probably the bolt or bar, neck stocks, šigaru

lock guardian, šigaru, in ša šigari

lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

lock (lit. which holds the bolt), mukīl šulbī

lock, muzzle, ḥargullu

lock of hair, fleece, wad ore tuft of wool, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu

lock of hair, curl, kizirtu

lock of hair?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, eyelashes, pappu

lock or part of a lock, šulbû

lock, part of the lock of a door or canal, strap or stick used for lifting, a plow, mušēlû

lock, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

lock, to lock, edēlu

locked, imprisoned, edlu
locked up, constipated, eslu
locust, erbu, şinnarbu, zizānu,
locust, a large migratory locust, kallabuttu
locust, a locust, ħilammu, irgilu, irgişu, zunzunu
locust, dust locust (a kind of locust), erib turbu'ti
locust, lepra-covered (kind of locust), erib garābi
locust-like, erebiş
locust, a species of locust or a bird, zibû
locust or bird, a fish, fox, a star, şēlebu
locust or cricket, jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, timbuttu
lodestone, magnetite, hematite, şadānu
lodge, to lodge?, şubbutu
lodger, temporary resident, emmedu
lodging, işpatalu
loft, upper room, rugbu
log?, ūitmu
log, a log, a decoration, a part of the body, kiplu
log, a type of log, ūilluşû
log, beam, guşûru
log, part of a lock, barricade, gişru
log, thick piece of reed, a plant, kûru
loin, thigh, haunch, rapaštu
loincloth, aparû, iltepîtu
loincloth, a loincloth, aparû, mukru
loincloth, a type of loincloth or girdle, enû
loincloth, or kilt, eşû
loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu
lone person, aloneness, isolated, unattached, ēdēnu
long duration, old age, labîrûtu
long period, original, old copy, old times, labîru
long, to become long, elongated, to extend, stretch, şatāĥu
long, very long, adj., ūuĥĥu
lone person, aloneness, isolated, unattached, ēdēnu
long side of a field, length, nāri
long standing status or possession, debt outstanding, past times, labirtu
long, tall, arku, arraku
long time, for a long time, adv., labiris
look askance, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru
look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, to probe, scrutinize, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, şe'û

look, glance, imratu

look, glance, blinkers, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), naplasu

look, glance, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu

look, glance, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nišu

look, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to have eyesight, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu¹⁴⁴

lookout of fowler, amar usandî

look, to look at, to face, to see to, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

look, to look at, look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, dagālu

look, to look for, to search for, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, pāru

look, to look over, to check, *māšu

look, to look to, look after, ana/ina muhhi

look, to look upon something from afar, to obtain a comprehensive view, to be perceived, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, ṣubbû

looking (life-like, said of the eyes of statues), dāgilu

looking, onlooker, dāgilu

looking, who keeps looking, adj., naṭṭalu

looks, appearance, surface, front, front part, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

looks, good looks, number, amount, accounting, shape, figure, mīnu

looks, look, glance, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, opinion, judgment, niṭlu

looks, luster, countenance, appearance, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu

loom utinsel, donkey goad, akaju

loom part, esû, ḥabbiru, mukānu, pallukku, ṣiṣītu

loom part, an implement, musabbitu

loom part, goad of the donkey driver, kajû

loom, part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, (part of the liver, probably the omasal

¹⁴⁴ **Akkadian**, **naṭālu**, to see, to have eyesight, to look on, to witness, etc., **nāṭīlu**, adj., seeing, **niṭlu**, look, glance, gaze, ability to see, **naṭṭalu**, who keeps looking, **Persian**, **negâh** kardan, کردن نگاه, to look, **Finnish-Uralic**, **nähdä**, to see, **Georgian**, ნახვა, **nakhva**, to see, **Belarusian**, нацэліць, **nacelić**, to aim, **Armenian**, նայել, **navel**, to look, **Hurrian**, **furi**, sight, **fūr-**, **am-**, to look, to see, **Irish**, **Féach**, to look, see, **Scots-Gaelic**, **Faic**, to see, **Croatian**, **usmjeriti**, to aim, **Polish**, **zmierzać** to aim, **Latvian**, **mērkēt**, to aim, **Romanian**, **urmărească**, to aim, **Albanian**, **marr shenjë**, to aim, **Italian**, **mirare**, to aim, **French**, **miroir**, mirror, **English**, **mirror** [**<Lat. mirari**, to wonder at, **Akkadian**, **dagālu**, to look at, look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, **dāgilu**, looking, onlooker, now, **Welsh**, **disgwylo**, to look, expect, wait, anticipate, **Croatian**, **vidjeti**, to see, **Polish**, **widzieć**, to see, **Romanian**, a se **uita**, to look, a **vedea**, to see, **VIS**, dream; **VIZA**, to look at, **Latin**, **visio**, **visere**, **visi**, **visum**, to look at, look into, see after, to go to, see, visit, call upon; **visio-onis**, seeing, view, appearance, **Italian**, **visione**, vision, **vedere**, to see, **French**, **voir**, to see, look, watch, behold, **viser**, to aim at, to sight, **English**, **vision**, [**<Lat. videre**, to see], **Hittite**, **auszi**, (**uḥḫi**) to look, see, **Etruscan**, **vis** (8IS), **vises** (8ISES), **visio** (8ISIV), **Sanskrit**, **ava-lokayati**, to look, **English**, **ava-lokayati**, to look, **Akkadian**, **annu**, to see, **Welsh**, i **anelu**, to aim i weld.

impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru

loom part of wood, asû

loom, shuttle of a loom, a plow, ukû

loop, hoop, tendril, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu

loop, loop-like formation on the exta, snare, calamity, kippu

loose, adj., piṭru

loose, freed, released, unattached, uššuru

loose, open weave?, adj., putturu

loose (said of the bowels), correct, fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, išaru

loose, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu

loosen, to become soft, slacken, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

loosen, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu

loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to exorcise, release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties,

agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

loosen, to turn back, to turn away, to repel?, to capsize, nē'u

loosened (said of earth), apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), calm, pašru

loosened, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

looseness, detachment of soldiers, aliktu¹⁴⁵

loot, to loot (cities, regions, etc.), to despoil, to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu

loot, prisoner of war, robbery, booty, captive, ḥubtu

looter, plunderer, šalīlu

looting, millatu

lord, (lit. the great one), pawuru

lord, master, šu'u

lord, prince, etellu

lord, ruler, high priest, high priestess, ēnu

lordly, adj., tetlu

lordly, in a lordly way, proudly, adv., etelliš

lordship, authority, etellūtu

lordship, office of the high priestess, ēnūtu

lore, learning, tāḥīzu

lore, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu

lore, technical lore of a craft, knowledge, inu

¹⁴⁵ **Akkadian**, aliktu, looseness, detachment of soldiers, **Sanskrit**, lot, let, allow, **Latvian**, lauju, ļaut to let, **Romanian**, a lasa, to let, **Albanian**, te lesh, to let, **Irish**, a scíth a ligan, to relax, to let, a leigeil, to let, **Scots-Gaelic**, a leigeil, to let, **Welsh**, i ladd, to slacken, **Italian**, rilasciare, to release, lasciare, to let, **French**, laisser, to let, **Gothic**, letan, to let, allow, **Armenian**, թուլացնել, t'ulats'nel, to loosen, **Hittite**, lae, la, ladr/lan to loosen, release, untie, relieve, remove, **English**, let, let, allow, release, [<OE lætan], loosen [<ON lauss], **Croatian**, opustiti se, to relax, pustiti, to let, **Latvian**, atpūsties, to relax, **Hittite**, lilai, to release, **Latin**, relaxo-are, to relax, **English**, relax, [<Lat. relaxo-are], relax, slacken, weaken, **Etruscan**, RILiS?

lose, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

loss, ḥalqūtu

loss, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, šeḥēru

loss, damage, ḥiṭṭitu

loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šitu

loss, deficiency, underweight, muṭû

loss, deficit, imbû

loss, lost object, ḥulqu

loss, lowness, mīṭu

loss, reduction, ta'īštu, tamṭītu

loss, spoliation, stunted, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemtu

loss, to assume a loss, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu

loss, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, to help escape, to destroy, ḥalāqu

loss, to make up a loss, to make restitution, make good, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

losses, humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, lessening, miṭītu

losses (in troops and personnel), shortfall, shortage, deficit, miṭītu

losses, to incur losses, debts, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a

protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

lost merchandise, commercial losses, ħuluqqû

lost object, loss, ħulqu

lost object, missing animal or person, ruined field, ħalqu

lost thing, loss, ħaliqtu

lost, to be lost, powerless, to overpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to enable someone, le'û

lost, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to keep something away, to remove, rêqu

lost, to become lost or missing, vanish, to disappear, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ħalāqu

lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

lot, portion, ešqu

lot, portion, plot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru

lot, portion, share (a portion of land, property, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

lot or device to determine a selection, kipputtātu

lot, portion, ešqu

lotion, ablution, ramp of a dam, sideboard of a chariot, marḥašu

lotion, to apply medicinal lotion, marḥašu

lottery, land, parcel of merchandise, plot, portion, lot, pūru

loud noise, shout, cry, summons, proclamation, šišītu

loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

loud, to make a loud noise, to roar, to be overwhelming, rašānu

loudly, grievously, bitterly, adv., šarpiš

loudly, in an exalted position, high, at a great height, aloud, adv., šaqiš

loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, eliš

loudly, resoundingly, adv., šigmiš

louse, a louse, nābu

louse affecting cloth, animals and people, miqqānu

louse, head louse, mutqu

louse (on animals, plants, and human beings), parasite, kalmatu

louse, parasite, uplu

louse, person affected by lice, kalmatu, in ša kalmati

love, rīmatu

love, affection, friendship, rā'imūtu

love, conjugal love, status of a woman living in a household other than her father's, status of a daughter-in-law, kallūtu

love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, consent, good will, volition, narāmu

love, lovemaking, rāmu¹⁴⁶

love, lovemaking, affection, seductiveness, charm, ru'āmu

love, mutual love, tartāmū

love, to love, ḥābu

love, to make love, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, to copulate, ḥelū

love, to make love, ru'āmu, ulṣu

love, to love, to become fond of someone, menu

love, to love each other, to love, to be loved, to fawn?, to flatter?, to caress each other, rāmu

loveable, adj., minute

loved, adj., ra'mu

loved one, favorite, ir'emu

lovely, loveliness, mumannū

lovemaking, object of love, darling, favorite, dādu

lovemaking, laughter, mirth, ṣūḥu

lover, ḥabbūbu, šudādu, unnānu

lover, close friend, rā'imānu

lover, darling, expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

lover, husband, išḥū

lover, husband of a ḥirtu-wife, ḥā'iru

lover, (male), ḥarmu

lover, secret lover, muštarqu

lover, secret lover (lit. who enters stealthily), muštarriqu

lovers, murtāmū

loveliness, lovely, mumannū

low, pl., adj., šappalu

low in status, cheap, bad in quality, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭū

low, lower, nether, lowly person, šaplu

¹⁴⁶ **Akkadian**, **rāmu**, love, lovemaking, to fawn?, to flatter?, to caress each other, **ra'mu**, adj., loved, **ru'āmu**, love, lovemaking, affection, seductiveness, charm, **rā'imānu**, lover, close friend, **rīmatu**, love, **ru'āmu**, to make love, **rā'imūtu**, love, affection, friendship, **Hittite**, **aras**, **ra**, friend, **Sanskrit**, **prema**, divine love, **Romanian**, **amice**, friend, **Albanian**, **mik**, friend, **Latin**, **amo-are**, to love, **amicus**, **amica**, friend, **Italian**, **amare**, to love, **amico**, **amica**, friend, **French**, **aimer**, to love, like; **ami**, **amie**, friend, **Etruscan**, **am**, **ama**, **AMaPa**, **AMaPEN**, **amar**, **ame**, **amem**, **ami**, **amie**, **amo**, (AMV), **AlMeR**, **Akkadian**, **dādu**, love making, object of love, darling, favorite, **Persian**, **dust** dāštan, داشستن دوست to love, fancy, like, want, **dust**, دوست friend, **Irish**, **cará**, friend, **Scots-Gaelic**, **caraid**, friend, **Welsh**, **cariad-au**, strong love, **Breton**, **karout**, love, **English**, **care** {<OE **cearu**}, **Hurrian**, **tad+**, love; **tad-i**, he loves; **tad-os-sa**, he loved; **tad-os-o**, you loved, **Hittite**, **tksul(a)**, friendly, **tksulae**, to be friendly, to agree, to make peace, **taksur**, friendship, **Akkadian**, **sūḥu**, lovemaking, laughter, mirth, **Lycian**, **asa-**: 3rd **asati**, to love, **Hittite**, **asi**, **atsa**, to love, **asiur**, **asiadr/asian**, love, **ass**, **assie/a**, to be loved, **asiwant**, lover, **siunesas asiur**, love of the gods, **Albanian**, pēr të **dashur**, to love, **dashuri**, love, **Latvian**, **mīlēt**, to love, **mīla**, **mīlestība**, love, **Finnish-Uralic**, **mieltymys**, preference, affection, love, **Armenian**, սիրելի **sirel**, to love, Սեր **Ser**, love, **Welsh**, **serch**, affection, **Serbo-Croatian**, **ijubiti**, love, **Croatian**, **ljubav**, love, **Romanian**, a **iubi**, to love, **Avestan**, **cakana** [kan] **kā** [-], **kam**, love, affection, friendship, **Belarusian**, **кахаць**, **kachač**, to love, **каханне**, **kachannie**, love, **Polish**, **kochać**, to love.

low-lying area, depression, (prep, and adv.), beneath, šupālu
low-lying, lower, suffixed, of lower, inferior quality, šaplû
low-lying place, depth, depression, mušpalu
low status, person of low status, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû
low, to become low, to reach the lowest point (said of the moon's extreme negative latitude), to bow
low, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to go deep, to go down, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
low, to be low or short, to submit oneself?, to suffer physical collapse, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu
low, to low or the like, ḥatû
low, to low, to chirp, hum, to murmur (said of water), ḥabābu
lower, adj., šupālu
lower end, foot end, šēpitu
lower in rank, second, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû
lower, low, nether, lowly person, šaplu
lower, low-lying, suffixed, of lower, inferior quality, šaplû
lower in value, underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, šapliš
lower, of lower, inferior quality, low-lying, lower, suffixed, šaplû
lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, second in rank, assistant, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu
lower or western border or district, šupālānu
lower part, nether world, inmost, hidden thoughts, šaplātu
lower social order member, of one of the lower social orders, ḥupšu
lowers, who lowers, adj., mušappilu
lowland, bottomland, ušallu
lowland, like lowland, adv., ušalliš
lowly person, ašpaitu, *atu'u
lowly person, lower, low, nether, šaplu
lowness, loss, mīṭu
loyal, legitimate, established, installed, adj., kunnu
loyal, normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu
loyal, to be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, reliable, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kānu
loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, steadily, firmly, kīniš
loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, stability, permanency, kīnātu
loyalty, kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, ṭābtu

loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, fidelity, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu

loyalty, reliability, kīnūtu

loyalty, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû

lubricant, salve, lubku

lubrication oil, lubānu

luck, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqtu

luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), a pair of gods, ilu

luck, good luck, good fortune, kindness, damqu

luck, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, recommendation, damiqtu

lucky, propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

luckless person, ilu, in bēl ili

lucky, propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

lucky, divinely protected person, lamassu, in awīl lamassi

lumber, a piece of lumber, (Hurrian word, iwaru)

lumber, thin piece of lumber, qutānu

lumber, wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, , firewood, iṣu

luminary, light (as poetic term, an epithet of the moon god and Țstar), nannaru

luminosity, a sudden luminosity, flare, ṣirḥu

luminosity, awe-inspiring, supernatural, luminosity, namrīrrūv

luminous phenomenon, ḥusû, kurkurru

luminous phenomenon of the sky, (of stars or a meteor?), mišḥu

luminous, radiant, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

luminous, to display a luminosity, to flare up, to twinkle (said of stars), to cause to flare up, ṣarāḥu

lump, ḥumbiṣtu, kirinnu

lump, block, piece, broken piece?, šibirtu

lump, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, dunnu

lump, hair, tuft of hair, etqu

lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru

lump of clay, clay tablet, wrapping, pisiltu

lump of earth, garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, itqu

lump of earth or metal, rich tribute, kubtu

lump of metal or earth, rich tribute, kubtu

lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, clod of earth, a medicinal plant, kirbānu

lump, shaped like a lump of clay, kirinnû

lump-shaped, in a block, compressed?, compacted? Kupputu
lump, to have a lump, a welt, to strike with palsy to comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
lumpy?, thick? *ḥubbiṣu
lunar corona, sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, uzzu
lung, a part of a lung, a mechanical device, homer, donkey, male donkey, a bird, imēru
lung, a part of the apical lobe of the lung, jewelry, cone-shaped piece of jewelry, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), terinnu
lung, a part of the lung, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, a constellation, nīru
lung, a part of the middle “finger” of the lung, *maskiltu
lung constriction, (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, pušqu
lung, lobe of the lung, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, mountain peak, ubānu
lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
lungs (human and animal), belly, entrails, ḥašû
lungs of an animal, ḥašûtu
lungs, part of the sheep’s lungs, tarpašu
lungs, painful lungs, murkigû
lurk, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to hoard, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāšu
lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, holy, ebbu
lush, luxuriant, prosperous, šamḥu
luster, countenance, appearance, looks, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu
lusty, prosperous, healthy, naḥšu
luxuriance, charm, attractiveness, abundance, vigor, kuzbu
luxuriant, adj., kazbu
luxuriant, adj., abundant, ḥabšu, innabu
luxuriant, copious, prosperous, rich, šarû
luxuriant, fruitful, adj., unnubu
luxuriant, full of charm, kuzzubu
luxuriant, happy, adj., lalānû
luxuriant (in the physiological sense), adj., ḥanbu
luxuriant, lavish, šummuḥu
luxuriant, prosperous, lush, šamḥu
lavish, adj., tuḥḥudu
luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), lalû
lye, a lye plant, qīltu
lying, recumbent, adj., rabšu
lynx, azaru
lynx, probably the caracal, zirqatu
lyre, kinnāru, ḥarḥadû, tindû, zannaru

(Continued in Book I Part II M>Z)

Uploaded: 8.05.18

Updated: 8.07.18, 11.01.18 (Incl. Vol. 1-10-1), 11.15.18, 11.23.18, 11.30.18, 12.16.18, 12.31.18, 1.01.19, 1.09.19, 1.10.19, 2.01.19, 2.22.19, 3.08.19, 3.29.19, 5.06.19, 5.24.19, 6.13.19, 7.01.19, 7.25.19, 8.17.19, 8.20.19

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