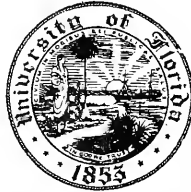
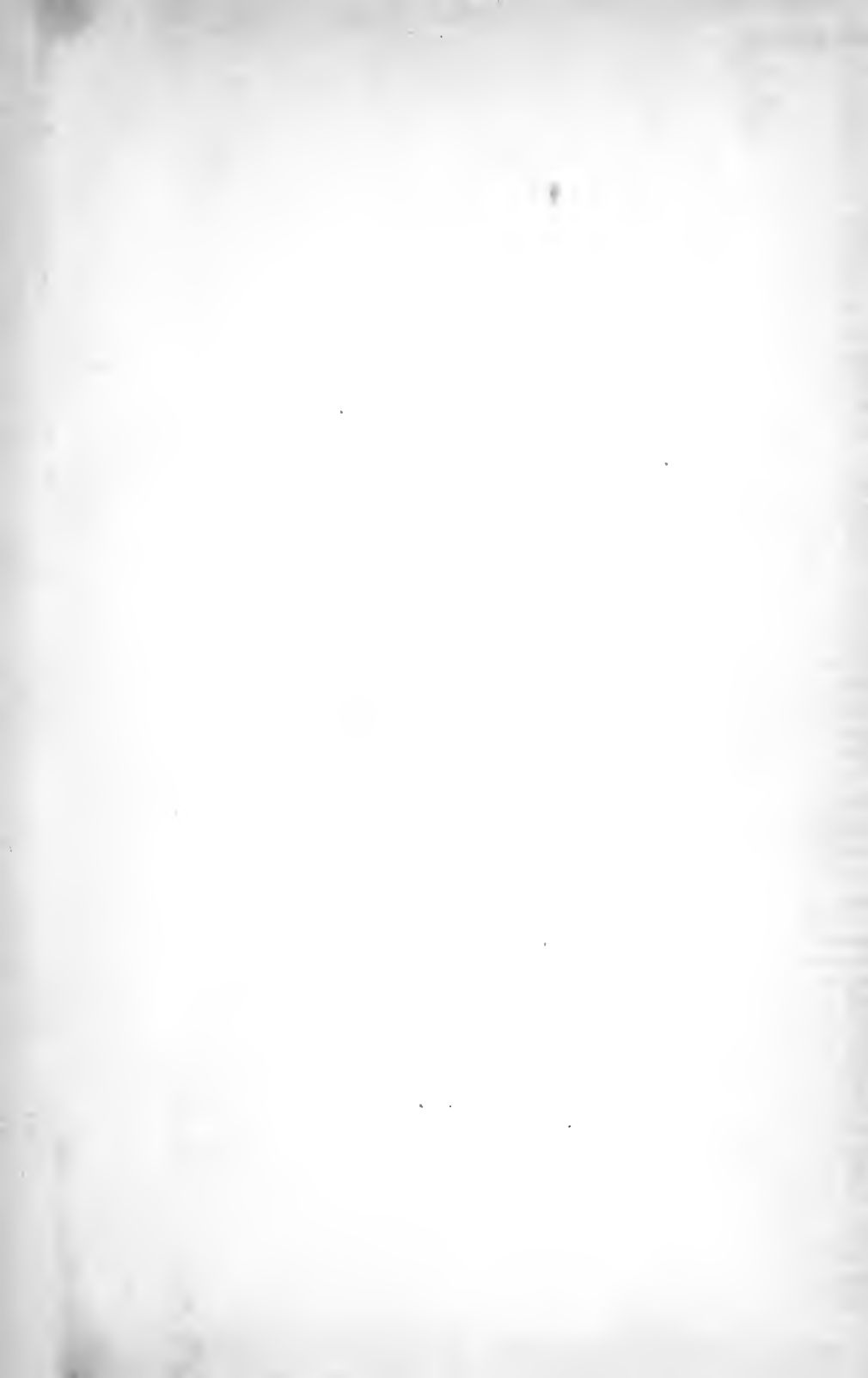


A
PRONOUNCING
DICTIONARY
OF
AMERICAN ENGLISH

JOHN S. KENYON
THOMAS A. KNOTT

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A
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DICTIONARY
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AMERICAN ENGLISH

BY

JOHN SAMUEL KENYON, Ph.D.

*Professor of the English Language in Hiram College;
Consulting Editor and Author of the Guide to Pronunciation,
Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*

AND

THOMAS ALBERT KNOTT, Ph.D.

*Professor of English in the University of Michigan;
Editor of the Middle English Dictionary; General Editor,
Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*



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To
MYRA POW KENYON
AND
MYRA POWERS KNOTT

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PREFACE

More than ten years ago several scholars especially interested in American English suggested to one of the present editors the making of a phonetic pronouncing dictionary of the speech of the United States that might serve, both in the United States and elsewhere, the purposes served for Southern British English by Professor Daniel Jones's *English Pronouncing Dictionary*. About six years ago the editors became associated in this work.

Although as a pioneer in the field great credit must go to Professor Jones, who has placed all later lexicographers under inescapable obligation to him, our task is much different from his. He records the pronunciation of a limited and nearly homogeneous class of people in England in a type of speech identical with that of the editor himself. Our problem has been to record without prejudice or preference several different types of speech used by large bodies of educated and cultivated Americans in widely separated areas and with markedly different backgrounds of tradition and culture. Here let it be emphasized once for all that we have no prejudice whatever either for or against any of these varieties of American speech.

As the book is completed, we are keenly aware that only a beginning has been made, subject to later supplementation by other students of the field. On the whole, Southern speech has in the past received least attention. If we have failed to do it the full justice that was our intention, our failure must be laid in part to conflicting testimony, but mainly to the fact that this field has still largely to be investigated.

It was originally intended to include Canadian speech as one of the main regional divisions. A number of questionnaires were sent to Canada, and some correspondents took pains to send us excellent material (see acknowledgments below). The material was not, however, extensive enough to warrant full record of Canadian pronunciation, so that we have had to content ourselves with occasional references thereto. See mention of some Canadian variants (§118).

The scope of this work is limited. It is not intended as a source book for the study of American dialects. That work is being done by the *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada*. It is our aim to record only what is rather vaguely called standard speech (see further, Introduction, §§1-2, 57-58, 76, 90). It is not our purpose even to try to exhaust that field. Almost certainly we have omitted many "good" pronunciations. Many of these are provided for in the Introduction by the lists of variants not fully recorded in the vocabulary (§§90 ff.). Recent studies and records of American speech have made it clear that there exists far greater variety than was formerly supposed in the speech of Americans of unquestioned cultivation

and importance. Considering the actual facts of contemporary American pronunciation, the editors feel that on the whole they have been conservative in the variety recorded.

The vocabulary is intended to include the great body of common words in use in America. Besides, it includes a great many somewhat unusual words, inserted for a variety of reasons. Especial attention has been given to American proper names, though an exhaustive treatment of these is far beyond the scope of this work. The editors have had in mind the needs of college and university students, and have therefore included many names of history and literature likely to be encountered by them, as well as a large number of notes on various aspects of the English language. While foreign names are, strictly, outside the scope of a dictionary of American English, it is impossible to avoid including many often heard and used by Americans. The field of British place and personal names, tempting to one interested in pronunciation, has been little entered. A few of general interest must be included, and a considerable number of names of places in England whose pronunciation was verified locally by one of the editors have been inserted. Many of these names are of historical and traditional interest to Americans, and a great number have been transferred to America.

~~As in all trustworthy dictionaries, the editors have endeavored to base the pronunciations on actual cultivated usage.~~ No other standard has, in point of fact, ever finally settled pronunciation. This book can be taken as a safe guide to pronunciation only insofar as we have succeeded in doing this. According to this standard, no words are, as often said, "almost universally mispronounced," for that is self-contradictory. For an editor the temptation is often strong to prefer what he thinks "ought to be" the right pronunciation; but it has to be resisted. For example, on etymological grounds the word *dahlia* "ought to be" **'daljə**; by traditional Anglicizing habits of English it should be **'deljə** (as it is in England and often in Canada); as a fact, in America it is prevailingly **'dæljə**. In this case the variants are current enough to allow free choice; but in many cases the theoretically "right" pronunciation of a word is not even current.

In a work of this sort it is unavoidable to adopt certain devices to save space. These are explained in the Introduction (§§59 ff.). If the reader is now and then annoyed by these, he is asked to reflect that this makes possible the inclusion of far more material than would otherwise be possible, and on the whole makes this material easier for the reader to find.

A question naturally arises as to the relation of this work to the other dictionaries published by G. & C. Merriam Company. This book is published on a different basis from their other publications. For this book they act only as publishers and distributors, without editorial supervision. The Merriam Company is in no way responsible for any statements made in this book. That responsibility rests solely on the two authors.

The purpose of this dictionary is quite new in America. First, it deals solely with pronunciation. Even the entries are determined to a considerable extent by that purpose; for example, certain proper names of persons or places are selected, not for their intrinsic importance, but for some interest or problem in their pronunciation.

But the chief difference between this and the other Merriam dictionaries is that this is a dictionary of colloquial English, of the everyday unconscious speech of cultivated people—of those in every community who carry on the affairs and set the social and educational standards of those communities. *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition* (Introduction, p. xii) thus defines its purpose in regard to pronunciation:

"In this edition, the style adopted for representation is that of formal platform speech—and this must be clearly remembered by consultants of the pronunciations here given. The omission of less precise pronunciations of familiar words does not, of course, indicate either that those pronunciations do not exist or that the editors of the dictionary refuse to recognize them. They do exist, and very naturally so when the occasion suits. . . . The recording of all such colloquial pronunciations of every separate word is not, however, possible in such a Dictionary as the *New International*. . . . The pronunciations contained in this Dictionary are not theoretical. They represent actual speech—the speech of cultivated users of English, speaking formally with a view to being completely understood by their hearers."

On the other hand, the pronunciation which the present editors intend to represent in this book is what has been called "easy English," "the speech of well-bred ease"—not slovenly or careless speech, nor, on the other hand, formal platform speech. Of course the great majority of English words are pronounced alike in colloquial and in formal speech, and much the largest part of the vocabulary will be found to have the same pronunciations in both books, and a large part of the differences will be the differences between colloquial and formal pronunciation. (For fuller discussion of the term *colloquial*, see Introduction, §§1-2.)

The *New International* does not attempt to represent the pronunciation of words as they occur in connected speech. The editors state, "It would be impossible, even were it desirable, to attempt to record the pronunciation of 'running speech,' that is, of words as elements in connected spoken discourse. . . ." The present book does not attempt to do this completely, could not, in fact, but in many instances does show modified pronunciations brought about by the phonetic effect of words on one another. Still more often the pronunciation of words as here indicated has been influenced, not so much by preceding or following sounds, as by rhythm, tempo, intonation, sense stress, etc. This will account for a goodly number of differences between the two books.

Another difference of aim lies in the scope of the two works. The *New*

International avowedly includes the pronunciation "of all parts of the English-speaking world" (p. xii), and puts little emphasis on regional differences within America. This book only occasionally and incidentally represents British or other non-American pronunciation of English, and represents as fully as practicable the main regional differences in America.

In some cases there are differences of accentuation that do not represent real inconsistencies. In the Guide to Pronunciation in the *New International* (p. xxxvi, col. 1) it is pointed out that a great many English words have no fixed accentuation, and that the accent shown in the vocabulary is merely one possible accentuation among others that may be equally correct. In this book, in some instances, the accentuation may depend on the colloquial character of the pronunciation. In some cases, too, differences of accentuation are due merely to a difference of practical policy. For instance, the *New International*, like many dictionaries, usually places no accent mark on a final third syllable though it may have secondary stress; thus the word *calabash* has only the first syllable marked, whereas in this book the mark of secondary accent is regularly placed on such words (*ˈkælə, bæʃ*). This represents no difference of accentuation in the two books, but merely a difference of practice, both methods being quite defensible.

The editors believe that this book is a natural complement to Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition. The *New International* fully recognizes the validity and importance of colloquial English speech. In its Guide to Pronunciation, §8, it states: "The most important of these different styles [of spoken English] is what may be called the cultivated colloquial, which has aptly been termed the style of well-bred ease. This is the most used of the standard styles, it is acceptable to every class of society, whether used by them or not. . . ." The *New International* provides for colloquial pronunciation by means of certain flexible symbols. Thus the Webster symbol *ă* ("italic short *a*") "is used to suggest a variable sound. . . tending. . . , especially in familiar speech, to the neutral vowel [ə]" (Guide, §91). The symbol *ĕ* ("italic short *e*") serves a similar purpose: "In the great majority of everyday words, unaccented *e* before *n* or *l*, and in many words in other unaccented position, as in *quiĕt, propriĕty*, is obscured to the neutral vowel [ə] in colloquial speech" (Guide, §127). Thus our book gives chief emphasis to colloquial speech, while the *New International*, though fully recognizing it, treats it only as one among many features of the English language.

The *New International* has also given a table of the International Phonetic Alphabet for English with full illustration of its use: see especially Guide, pp. xxii-xxv, and thereafter throughout the Guide. The G. & C. Merriam Co. would therefore seem to be in a logical position to publish a dictionary of colloquial American speech in the symbols of the International Phonetic Alphabet. In the upshot, we believe that the actual dif-

ferences in pronunciation between the Merriam-Webster dictionaries and this one are comparatively few.

The eager and extensive co-operation which the editors have received in the prosecution of this work has gone far beyond our expectation, and has placed us under great obligation to all who have shown interest and given help. First of all we wish to express our thanks to the Carnegie Corporation for a grant-in-aid through the University of Wisconsin to one of the editors, and to that University for inviting him to spend the year 1940-41 in residence to prosecute the work; to the Carnegie Corporation, on recommendation of the American Council of Learned Societies, for extending the grant-in-aid to supply this editor with an instructor at Hiram College in 1941-42 to enable him to give more time to the dictionary; to Dr. Margaret Waterman for competently fulfilling this appointment; and to Hiram College for granting him leave of absence in 1940-41.

We are under very particular obligations to Professor Miles L. Hanley, of the University of Wisconsin, for his hearty encouragement of the dictionary from its beginning, for placing at our disposal his great collection of rimes and spellings at the University of Wisconsin, and for many valuable suggestions; and to Mrs. Louise Hanley for much help in the utilization of the above-mentioned collections, and for many items of expert editorial advice.

We have profited greatly from the material thus far published by the *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada*, and in addition we wish to thank the Directors for placing at our disposal a considerable amount of unpublished material from the collections covering parts of the Central West and of the South.

We thankfully acknowledge our great indebtedness, in common with all students of the English language, to the great *Oxford English Dictionary*.

Intimately associated as the editors have been with *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*, it is inevitable that we should be influenced by its standards and indebted to its materials in many ways. We gladly acknowledge the deepest obligations to it.

We are indebted to many individuals who have supplied us with details of information in their respective fields; among them, Professors Myles Dillon (Celtic), William Ellery Leonard (English), J. Homer Herriott (Spanish), Joseph L. Russo (Italian), Alexander A. Vasiliev (Russian), R-M. S. Heffner (German and Phonetics), Einar Haugen (Scandinavian), Casimir Zdanowicz (French), Dr. Karl G. Bottke (French and Italian), Mr. Charles E. Condray (Southern speech),—all at the University of Wisconsin; to Mr. Edward Artin, G. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield, Mass. (Eastern speech), Professor J. D. M. Ford, Harvard University (Italian), Professor Bernard Bloch, Brown University (Eastern speech), Dr. George L. Trager, Yale University (Linguistics), Dr. Ruth E. Mulhauser, Hiram

College (Romance Languages), Professor R. H. Stetson, Oberlin College (Syllabics).

To scholars and other competent observers in various parts of the United States and Canada we are under special obligation for material which they have collected on the speech of their regions, with valuable comment and in many instances with phonograph records: to Professors Katherine Wheatley, University of Texas; William A. Read, Louisiana State University; George P. Wilson, Woman's College, University of North Carolina; C. K. Thomas, Cornell University; C. M. Wise, Louisiana State University; Lee S. Hultzén, University of California at Los Angeles; W. Norwood Brigrance, Wabash College; Mr. John Kepke, New York City; Mr. L. Sprague de Camp, New York City; Dr. Raven I. McDavid, Jr., South Carolina; Dr. Martin Joos, University of Toronto, Can.

We also wish to thank a number of scholars and teachers who responded to our request for advice on the editing (published in *American Speech*, xi, Oct. 1936, pp. 227-31), replying either in the columns of that journal or by private correspondence. Their suggestions were all carefully considered, and many of them were adopted.

To Mr. Donald A. Bird, Mr. Philip M. Davies, and Mrs. Wayne Caygill of the University of Wisconsin we are indebted for valuable assistance in preparing the manuscript.

In addition to those mentioned above, the editors also have to express lasting obligations to many more scholars, teachers, and others, who made transcriptions of their own and others' speech, and often supplied supplementary notes; in several instances also they sent phonograph records. To those whose names follow and a few that we had no means of identifying we extend our sincere thanks. Titles are omitted; and since it could not be significant without detailed explanation, address and locality are omitted. Suffice it to say that the informants were well distributed over the United States. Those from Canada are so marked.

Virgil A. Anderson, Phyllis B. Arlt, A. M. Barnes, L. L. Barrett, A. C. Baugh, J. F. Bender, C. L. Bennet (Can.), E. B. Birney (Can.), Morton W. Bloomfield (Can.), Hilda Brannon, Alexander Brede, Jr., Christine Broome, William F. Bryan, Donald C. Bryant, C. H. Carruthers (Can.), Philip H. Churchman, Roy B. Clark, T. F. Cummings, Edwin B. Davis, J. de Angulo, L. R. Dingus, Sarah Dodson, Julia Duncan, Norman E. Eliason, Bert Emsley, E. E. Ericson, Paul H. Flint, Frances A. Foster, Elizabeth F. Gardner, James Geddes, Jr., Erma M. Gill, W. Cabell Greet, Louis A. Guerriero, Harold F. Harding, Harry W. Hastings, Grace E. Ingledue, Annie S. Irvine, Cary F. Jacob, Joseph Jones, W. Powell Jones, Claude E. Kantner, Clifford Anne King, C. A. Knudson, C. A. Lloyd, C. M. Lot-speich, William F. Luebke, Klonda Lynn, T. O. Mabbott, John C. McCloskey, Cassa L. McDonald, James B. McMillan, Kemp Malone, Edward W. Mammen, Albert H. Marckwardt, E. K. Maxfield, R. J. Menner,

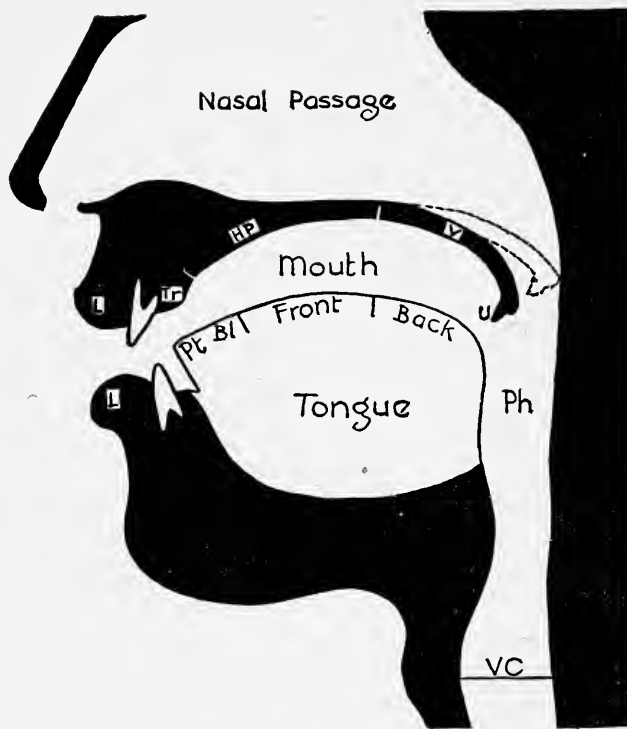
Alice W. Mills, George Neely, T. Earl Pardoe, Gordon E. Peterson, Holland Peterson (Can.), Louise Pound, E. G. Proudman, Robert L. Ramsay, W. Charles Redding, Loren D. Reid, Stuart Robertson, J. C. Ruppenthal, I. Willis Russell, C. Richard Sanders, Edwin F. Shewmake, Loretta Skelly, Gordon W. Smith, Paul L. Stayner, J. M. Steadman, Jr., W. J. Stevens (Can.), Everett F. Strong, Morris Swadesh, C. H. Thomas, Argus Tresidder, E. H. Tuttle, W. Freeman Twaddell, Charles H. Voelker, Chad Walsh, Lois P. Ware, Raymond Weeks, Walter H. Wilke, Rudolph Willard, A. M. Withers, Robert Withington.

The typesetting and electrotyping of this book were done by the George Banta Publishing Company, of Menasha, Wisconsin. To all members of its staff who were concerned in any way with its making, the editors express their grateful appreciation.

The editors feel that the making of the dictionary has been a co-operative enterprise, and if it has value, this is in large measure due to expert help from many voluntary contributors; for its defects the editors hold themselves solely responsible.

Vachel Lindsay Room, Hiram College
September, 1943

JOHN S. KENYON
THOMAS A. KNOTT



CONVENTIONALIZED DIAGRAM OF THE SPEECH ORGANS

(Reprinted by permission from Kenyon's *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed.)

LL=Lips. Pt=Tongue Point. Bl=Tongue Blade. Tr=Teethridge. HP=Hard Palate.
 V=Velum (soft palate): black: lowered, or open; dotted: raised, or closed. U=Uvula.
 Ph=Pharynx. VC=Vocal Cords.

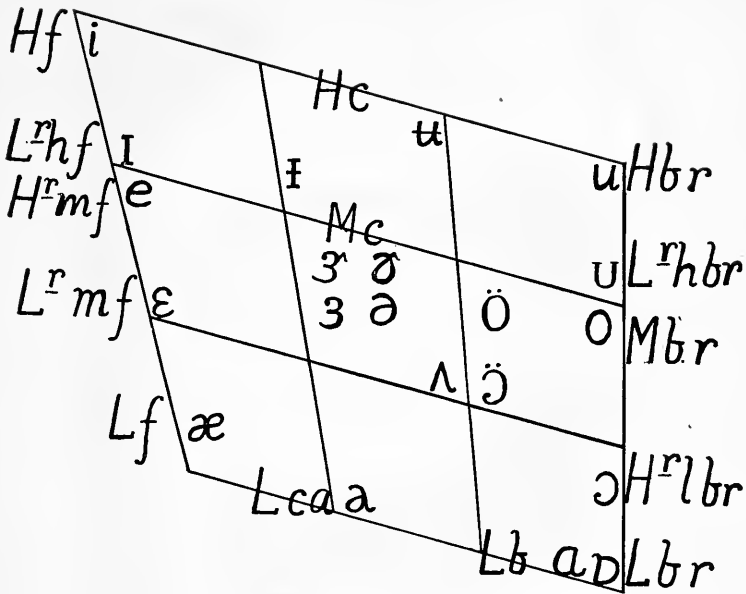


CHART OF THE TONGUE POSITIONS OF THE VOWELS

(Reproduced, with slight changes, from Kenyon's *American Pronunciation*, 8th edition, by permission.)

The left of the figure represents the front of the mouth

Hf = High-front

L^{rh}f = Lower high-front

H^{rm}f = Higher mid-front

L^{rm}f = Lower mid-front

Lf = Low-front

Hc = High-central

Mc = Mid-central

Lca = Low-central advanced

Hbr = High-back round

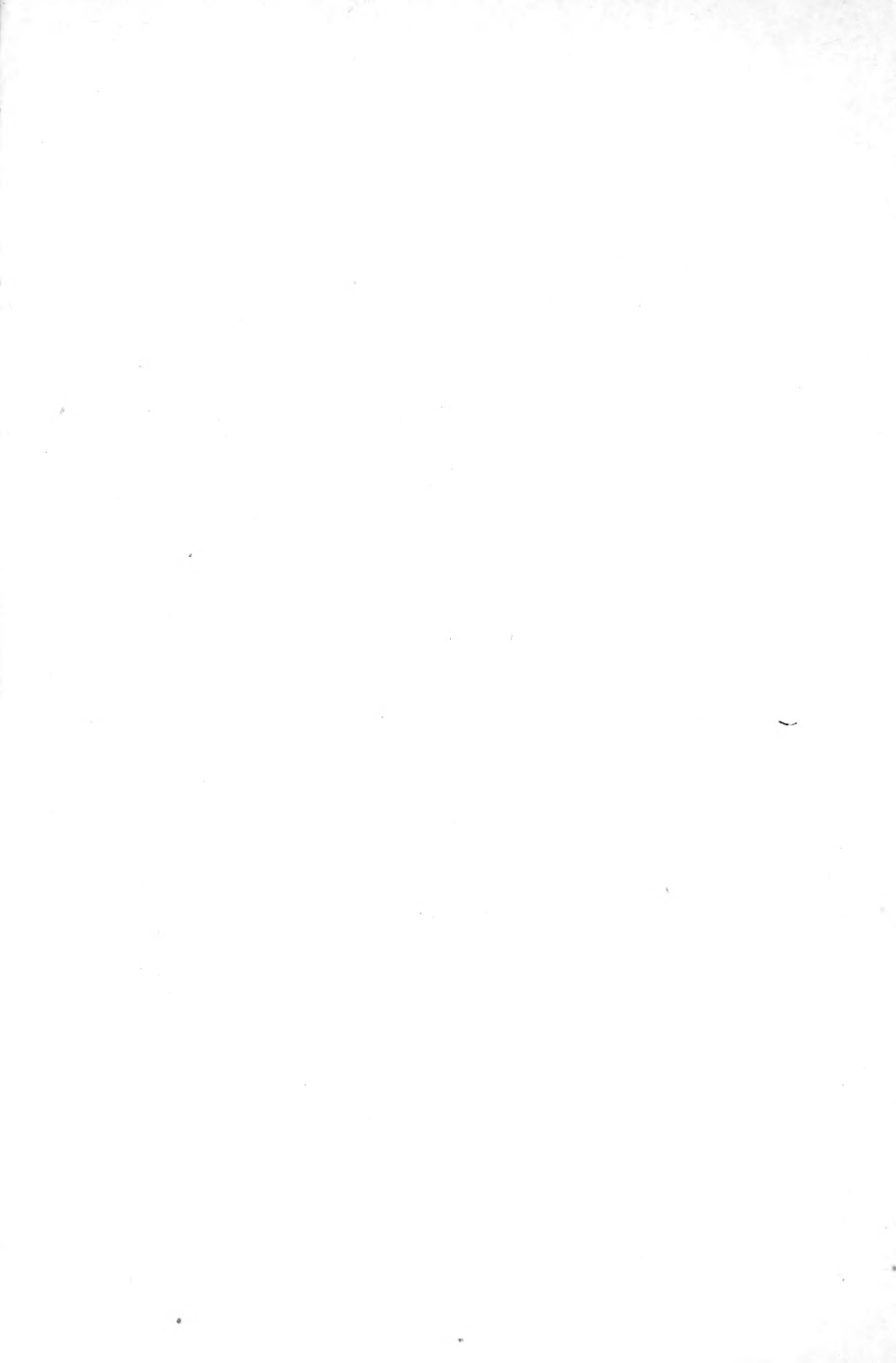
L^{rh}br = Lower high-back round

Mbr = Mid-back round

H^{rl}br = Higher low-back round

Lbr = Low-back round

Lb = Low-back



INTRODUCTION

THE STYLE OF SPEECH REPRESENTED

§1. It is the purpose of this dictionary to show the pronunciation of cultivated colloquial English in the United States. The meaning of the word *colloquial* is sometimes misunderstood. A common misunderstanding is that in dictionaries the label *Colloq.* attached to a word or pronunciation brands it as inferior, and therefore to be avoided.

Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition, thus defines *colloquial*: "Pertaining to, or used in, conversation, esp. common and familiar conversation; conversational; hence, unstudied; informal; as, *colloquial* phrases or pronunciations; specif., of a word or a sense or use of a word or expression, acceptable and appropriate in ordinary conversational context, as in intimate speech among cultivated people, in familiar letters, in informal speeches or writings, but not in formal written discourse (*flabbergast; go slow; harum-scarum*). Colloquial speech may be as correct as formal speech. 'Every educated person speaks his mother tongue in at least two ways, and the difference between the dignified and the *colloquial* style is considerable.'—*G. L. Kittredge*." It should be noted that the illustrative words do not refer to pronunciation but to diction, though the definition includes pronunciation.

The definition in the *Oxford Dictionary* is concise and also adequate. Though it does not mention pronunciation, "etc." may safely be taken to include it: "Of words, phrases, etc.: Belonging to common speech; characteristic of or proper to ordinary conversation, as distinguished from formal or elevated language. (The usual sense.)"

Definitions of *colloquial* that only concern choice of words and give as examples only oaths or slang are perhaps in part responsible for some of the popular misunderstanding of the term.

A less frequent, but still not uncommon error is the confusion of *colloquial* with *local*, the assumption that a *colloquialism* is a *localism*, and so to be avoided.

Another not uncommon confusion is to regard *colloquial* English as the opposite of *standard* English (*standard* being confused with *formal* or *literary*). There is standard colloquial English and standard formal or literary English, as there is nonstandard colloquial and nonstandard formal English. As regards pronunciation, one kind of nonstandard formal English is the artificial type in which vowels that are normally unaccented are pronounced with their accented sounds, in which articles (*a, an, the*), prepositions (*to, from, of*), and other normally unstressed particles are pronounced with their emphatic forms instead, in which the tempo and intonation are not those of traditional living speech, in which abnormal accentuation and loudness are practiced, together with similar distortions that detract from unostentatious sincerity.

The accepted meaning of *colloquial* is to be found in the work of such linguistic scholars as Professor Henry Cecil Wyld, of Oxford, whose *History of Modern Colloquial English* deals with the unstudied speech and familiar correspondence of the cultivated classes, and reminds us of the importance both to literature and to general culture of this central core of the English language. Says Professor Wyld, "This style of literary prose is alive and expressive chiefly insofar as it is rooted in that of colloquial utterance. . . . The style of Literature is rooted in the life and conversation of the age."¹ Similarly, the American scholar and poet William Ellery

¹ *History of Modern Colloquial English*, London 1925, pp. 157, 188.

Leonard: "In general every good colloquialism is possible in good prose (or verse), for quite rightly good prose (or verse) is becoming more and more a skillful adaptation of the vigorous, compact, racy idiom of the best spoken speech."²

§2. Colloquial pronunciation is here treated as the conversational and familiar utterance of cultivated speakers when speaking in the normal contacts of life and concerned with what they are saying, not how they are saying it. There are, of course, different styles of colloquial, from that of the everyday contacts of family life to the somewhat less familiar contacts of social and business or professional life. The variant pronunciations of the same word frequently shown will often reflect the different styles of the colloquial. In all cases of words that are not formal per se, unstudied everyday speech is the basis. It is of course true that the majority of words in general use are the same for colloquial as for formal language, and are pronounced alike in both styles.

The editors are aware that the attempt to represent in fairly accurate symbols the everyday speech of the cultivated is likely now and then to cause surprise and to tempt criticism. The average observer has not been trained to observe speech on the wing, and is too apt to be influenced by unconscious habitual association with spelling forms. No experience is commoner with trained observers than to hear certain pronunciations in the very statements in which the critic is denying them.

It must also be remembered that not all words are of a colloquial nature. Words not in colloquial use have, properly speaking, no colloquial pronunciation. Thus the word *exorcise* does not often occur in conversation. Its pronunciation is therefore what it would be in formal context, with the *-or-* fully sounded. If it should become a popular word, it would sound just like *exercise*. So the word *adhibit*, not being colloquial, receives the full sound of the first vowel as in *add*, while in the more popular word *advise* the first vowel is normally obscured.

THE PHONETIC ALPHABET

§3. Pronunciation in this dictionary is indicated by the alphabet of the International Phonetic Association (IPA). These symbols and the pronunciations represented by them invariably appear in **boldface type**. More than half of these are the ordinary letters of the English alphabet or familiar variations of them.

Each symbol stands for or by one speech sound, and each speech sound has only one symbol to represent it. In accord with the practice of many British and American users of this alphabet the accented sounds **ʌ**, **ɜ**, **ɝ** are considered to be separate speech sounds from the unaccented sounds **ə** and **ɚ**. Diphthongs are regarded as single sounds and their symbols (**aɪ**, **au**, **ɔɪ**, etc.) as single symbols. The same is true of **tʃ**, **dʒ**.

In using the phonetic alphabet the reader must be careful to give only the one designated sound to those letters which in ordinary spelling represent more than one sound. Thus the symbol **g** has only the sound in *get* **gɛt**, never that in *gem* **dʒɛm**; **s** has only the sound in *gas* **gæs**, never that in *wise* **waɪz** or that in *vision* **ˈvɪʒən**. The dotted **i** has only the sound in *machine* **məʃɪn**, never that in *shin* **ʃɪn**; ordinary **e** always has the sound in *gate* **gɛt**, never that in *met* **mɛt**. Below is the list of symbols with key words. The notes after the table give fuller information and additional symbols. The accent mark (ˈ) always precedes the syllable accented.

² *American Speech*, VIII, 3, Oct. 1933, p. 57.

VOWELS

Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form	Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form
i	bee	bi	ʊ	full	fʊl
ɪ	pity	'pɪtɪ	u	tooth	tuθ
e	rate	ret	ɜ	further	'fɜ:ðə <i>accented syllable</i> <i>only, r's sounded</i>
ɛ	yet	jet	ɜ	further	'fɜ:ðə <i>accented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
æ	sang	sæŋ	ə	further	'fɜ:ðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's sounded</i>
a	bath	baθ <i>as heard in the East,</i> <i>between æ (sang)</i> <i>and ʌ (ah)</i>	ə	further	'fɜ:ðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
ɑ	ah	ɑ	ə	further	'fɜ:ðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
	far	fɑ		custom	'kʌstəm <i>unaccented syl-</i>
ɒ	watch	wɒtʃ <i>between ʌ (ah) and</i> <i>ɔ (jaw)</i>		above	ə'bʌv <i>lable</i>
ɔ	jaw	dʒɔ			
	gorge	gɔ:dʒ	ʌ	custom	'kʌstəm <i>accented sylla-</i>
o	go	gɔ		above	ə'bʌv <i>ble</i>

DIPHTHONGS

ai	while	hwaɪl	ju	using	'ju:zɪŋ
au	how	haʊ		fuse	fju:z
ɔɪ	toy	tɔɪ	ɪu	fuse	fiuz

CONSONANTS

Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form	Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form
p	pity	'pɪtɪ	dʒ	jaw	dʒɔ
b	bee	bi		edge	ɛdʒ
t	tooth	tuθ	m	custom	'kʌstəm
d	dish	dɪʃ	ŋ	keep 'em	'ki:pŋ
k	custom	'kʌstəm	n	vision	'vɪʒən
g	go	gɔ	ŋ	Eden	'ɪdŋ
f	full	fʊl	ŋ	sang	sæŋ
v	vision	'vɪʒən		angry	'æŋ-ɡrɪ
θ	tooth	tuθ	l	full	fʊl
ð	further	'fɜ:ðə	l	cradle	'kredl
s	sang	sæŋ	w	watch	wɒtʃ
z	using	'ju:zɪŋ	hw	while	hwaɪl
ʃ	dish	dɪʃ	j	yet	jet
ʒ	vision	'vɪʒən	r	rate	ret
h	how	haʊ		very	'veri
tʃ	watch	wɒtʃ		far	fɑ
	chest	tʃɛst		gorge	gɔ:dʒ

ACCENT MARKS

§4. The mark ' above the line and before a syllable indicates that that syllable has the principal accent, as in *action* 'ækfən. The corresponding mark , below the line and before a syllable indicates that that syllable has an accentuation somewhat weaker than the main one, as in *acrobat* 'ækrə,bæt, *Aberdeen* ,æbə'din, *shoemaker* 'fu,mekə. For discussion of accent, see §§48–54.

LENGTH MARK

§5. The colon (:) after a vowel or a consonant symbol indicates that its sound is prolonged. Thus the form *sæ:nd* beside *sæt* means that the æ sound in *sand* is longer than in *sat*; and the form *dʒɔɪs:* means that in one pronunciation of the plural *joists* (with omitted t) the s is longer than it is in *rejoice* rɪ'dʒɔɪs. In the vocabulary the length sign is used only occasionally or in certain classes of words. See fuller discussion of length at §55.

NOTES ON THE SYMBOLS

§6. **ɪ**. The symbol **ɪ** is used for accented or unaccented syllables. Though the accented and unaccented vowels in *pity* 'pɪtɪ, *sitting* 'sɪtɪŋ, *visit* 'vɪzɪt, etc., are sometimes different in quality, the differences are here ignored, since they vary with different speakers and with the different sounds that precede or follow. This accords with common practice in transcription.

When final, the unaccented vowel in *pity* 'pɪtɪ and similar words varies with different speakers in America from a sound like the **ɪ** in *bit* **bit**, or like the first **ɪ** in 'pɪtɪ, to a sound that approaches the **i** in *bee* **bi**. See the ending -y in the vocabulary.

§7. **e**. The vowel in *rate* **ret** and other words with "long a" is very often (but by no means always) a diphthong (gliding from one vowel to another in the same syllable) **eɪ**, **eɪ**, **ɛe**, or the like. On linguistic principles the one symbol **e** properly stands for all varieties of the sound (whether diphthong or not). The variants never distinguish words otherwise alike.

§8. **ɛ**. The symbol **ɛ** is used not only for words like *yet* **jet**, *send* **sɛnd**, but also for one type of pronunciation of the vowel sound in *there* **ðɛr**, *swear* **swɛr**, *air* **ɛr**, as pronounced by many. When thus followed by **r**, the **ɛ** sound is usually a little more like the **æ** in *sang* **sæŋ** than is the **ɛ** in *yet* **jet**, *send* **sɛnd**. Many speakers pronounce **æ** in such words in both America and England. Both pronunciations are given in the vocabulary (*there* **ðɛr**, **ðæɹ**).

§9. **æ**. This ligature is a unit symbol (not two letters) standing for a single simple vowel sound. It was the letter used in Anglo-Saxon times for the same sound in Old English as in present English *sat* (OE *sæt*). Originally combined from the Latin letters *a* and *e* (since its sound lay between the two Latin sounds), its present value in the IPA alphabet is the same as in its oldest use in English.

§10. **a**. This vowel sound, not in general use in America as a whole, is about midway between the vowel of *sang* **sæŋ** and the vowel of *ah* **a**, *father* 'fɑðə. It is often heard in New England and New York City in such words as *ask* **ask**, *chaff* **tʃaf**, *bath* **baθ** (which are also there pronounced **æsk**, **tʃæf**, **bæθ** or **ask**, **tʃaf**, **bæθ**). It commonly begins the diphthongs in *while* and *how*. The vowel **a** is an important sound in French, Spanish, and other foreign languages, and is common in cultivated Northern British, Scottish, Anglo-Irish, and Canadian. The symbol **a** must always be carefully distinguished from **ɑ**. For the use of **a** in Eastern American, see §§102 f.

§11. **ɑ**. This is the "broad *a*" sound in *ah* **ɑ**, *far* **far**, *father* **ʼfɑðə** in most of America. It is also used by the majority of Americans in "short *o*" words such as *top* **top**, *got* **got**, *fodder* **ʼfɑðə**, in which some speakers pronounce **ɒ**.

§12. **ɔ**. The symbol **ɔ** represents a vowel not in universal American use. It is the historical "short *o*" now generally used in England in words like *top* **top**, *got* **got**, *fodder* **ʼfɒdə**, by many Easterners and Southerners, and in certain kinds of words by many speakers in all parts of the country. It is a sound about midway between **ɑ** in *ah* and **ɔ** in *wall*. It may be approximated by trying to sound **ɑ** in *ah* while (without moving the tongue) rounding the lips for **ɔ** in *wall*. As with **ɑ**, so with **ɔ**, there is no key word that will convey to all Americans its exact sound. The key word *watch*, here used, frequently is spoken with **ɒ** in all parts of America, but it is also often pronounced **wɒtʃ**, with **ɑ** as in *ah*, and **wɒʃ**, with **ɔ** as in *wall*.

§13. **o**. Like **e**, the symbol **o** represents either a simple vowel or a diphthong (**ou**, **öu**, **ɔu**, etc.). For the same reason stated at **e** (§7 above) the symbol **o** is used for both the simple vowel and the diphthong. For **ö** see *-ow* in the vocabulary.

§14. **υ**, **u**. The small capital **υ** (*full* **ful**) and the lower-case **u** (*tooth* **tuθ**) are to be carefully distinguished from each other.

§15. **ɜ**. The symbol **ɜ** represents the accented form of the so-called "*r*-colored" vowel used in the first syllable of *further* **ʼfɜðə** by those who do not "drop their *r*'s." In current spelling it is spelt with a vowel letter followed by the letter *r* (*word*, *fur*, *term*, *firm*, *earn*). But in sound this vowel **ɜ** is not followed by *r*; it is a vowel made while the tongue is at the same time holding the position for *r*. Such vowels are common in many types of English. The consonantal *r* sound that formerly followed the vowel (hence the present spelling) long ago merged with the preceding vowel and disappeared as a separate sound, though its effect is still heard in the *r*-coloring of the vowel. The simple proof of the nature of the present sound is that the vowel cannot be pronounced separately from the *r* without producing a quite different sound, whereas this can easily be done with, say, the **ɑ** and *r* of *farm*.

§16. **ɜ**. The symbol **ɜ** represents the corresponding vowel in the word *further* of those who "drop their *r*'s," the tongue for this vowel **ɜ** being in the same general central position in the mouth as for **ɜ**, but without the simultaneous adjustment of the tongue for the *r*-coloring (usually the elevation of the tip). For those accustomed to pronounce **ɜ** a fairly good **ɜ** can be made by trying to pronounce **ɜ** in *bird* with the point of the tongue placed against the backs of the lower teeth, and with the jaw a trifle more closed than for the vowel **ɪ** in *sun*. This **ɜ** is often followed by *r*, as in *furry* **ʼfɜ·rɪ**, from *fur* **fɜ**. While the majority of Americans pronounce *fur* **fɜ**, and *furry* **ʼfɜ·rɪ**, most British and many eastern and southern Americans pronounce *fur* **fɜ**, and *furry* **ʼfɜ·rɪ**. But in words like *hurry*, which is not derived from a simple form *hur* as *furry* is from *fur*, three American pronunciations are common,—**ʼhɜ·rɪ**, **ʼhɜ·rɪ**, **ʼhɜ·rɪ**, the last being least frequent and tending to become **ʼhɜ·rɪ** or **ʼhɜ·rɪ**.

§17. **ɝ**. The symbol **ɝ** is the unaccented *r*-colored vowel, like **ɜ** inseparable from its *r* quality, as pronounced by those who do not "drop their *r*'s." The two symbols **ɜ** and **ɝ** are formed from the IPA symbols **ɜ** and **ɚ** (as used, e.g., in the word *Herbert* **ʼhɜbət** in Ida C. Ward's *Phonetics of English*, Cambridge, Engd. 1939, p. 108), by attaching the hook of retroflexion (*r*-coloring) used by the IPA on the consonants **s**, **z**, **t**, **d**, etc. (*Le Maître Phonétique*, Jan.-Mar. 1942, inside front cover). This makes easy the comparison of such words as *Herbert*

as pronounced by those who “drop their *r*’s” (**hɜbət**) and by those who sound them (**hɜbət**), showing at a glance the phonetic relation between such words in the two types of speech (*further* **ʼfɜðə—ʼfɜðə**, *perverse* **pəʼvɜs—pəʼvɜs**, *bird* **bɜd—bɜd**, *over* **ʼovə—ʼovə**), all four sounds **ɜ, ɜ, ə, ə** being vowels, none of them here followed by **r**.

§18. **ə**. The symbol **ə** represents the “neutral vowel,” or “schwa” **ʃwə**, heard in the unaccented syllable of *custom* **ʼkʌstəm**, or, as just shown above, in that of *further* from those who “drop their *r*’s” (**ʼfɜðə**). With many such speakers the **ə** of **ʼfɜðə** is not exactly like the **ə** of **ʼkʌstəm**, but is commonly regarded as the same speech sound.

§19. **ʌ**. This represents the accented vowel of *custom* **ʼkʌstəm**, *above* **əʼbʌv**, *undone* **ʌnʼdʌn**. In **ʌnʼdʌn** the first syllable is not quite without accent, but has sufficient accent (though not marked) to make it audibly more prominent than the *un-* of *unless* (spoken colloquially) **ənʼles**. Compare *unlace* **ʌnʼles** with *unless* **ənʼles**, or *undone* **ʌnʼdʌn** with *and done* in the phrase *over and done with* **ʼovə ənʼdʌn wɪð**, or *untilled* with *until* in *This land was untilled until now* **ʌnʼtɪld ənʼtɪl naʊ**. The prefix *un-* is commonly pronounced **ʌn-** with more or less subordinate accent. See *un-* in the vocabulary.

§20. **aɪ, aʊ**. For regional varieties of these diphthongs see *Variants* §§105–108.

§21. **ju**. This is a rising diphthong—the last part being stressed more than the first. It begins with the glide consonant **j** (as in *yet* **jet**) and ends with the vowel **u** (as in *tooth* **tuθ**). **ju** would not be separately listed as a vowel symbol, being a consonant plus vowel, except for comparison with the diphthong **iu** (see below), with which it often alternates, for **ju** is of the same nature as other combinations of consonantal **j** plus a vowel (as in *ye* **ji**, *yea* **je**, *yaw* **jɔ**, *yet* **jet**, etc.) or of consonantal **w** plus a vowel (*we* **wi**, *way* **we**, *woe* **wo**, etc.).

§22. **ɪu**. This is either a falling diphthong (first element stressed, as in the diphthongs **aɪ, aʊ, ɔɪ**), or a level-stress diphthong, both elements being about equally prominent. If the last element becomes more prominent, then **ɪu** becomes **ju**, as it did historically in such words as *use* **juz**. The form **ɪu** is heard from many speakers in such words as *fuse* **fuɪz**, where others pronounce **ju** (**fjuz**). For the occurrence of **ɪu** in America, see *Variants* §109.

ɪʊ is a modified form of **ɪu**, occurring chiefly as an alternative to **ʊ** or **jʊ** that has been reduced from **u** or **ju** by lack of stress (*superb* **sʊʼpɜb**, **sɪʊʼpɜb**, **sjuʼpɜb**) or before **r** (*curious* **ʼkjʊrɪəs**, **ʼkɪʊrɪəs**). The phonetic surroundings lead without effort to the modified **ɪʊ** and **jʊ**.

§23. **ŋ**. It should be noted that this sound is a simple, single sound, which cannot be divided. It is made by contact of the tongue back with the velum, as the simple sound **n** is made by contact of the tongue point with the upper teethridge. The usual spelling with two letters (*ng*) has sometimes led to an impression that **ŋ** is a combination sound. It is also spelt with *n* only (*angry* **æŋ-ɡri**, *ink* **ɪŋk**). When speakers “drop their *g*’s” (as in *runnin’* for *running*), they drop no sound, but they replace the tongue-back nasal **ŋ** (**ʼrʌnɪŋ**) with the tongue-point nasal **n** (**ʼrʌnɪn**).

§24. **ŋ, ŋ, ɺ**. These are called syllabic consonants because they form syllables without any vowel whatever, either alone (*stop ’em* **ʼstɔp-ŋ**, *button* **ʼbʌt-ŋ**, *saddle* **ʼsæd-ɺ**) or with other consonants (*opened* **ʼɔp-ŋd**, *buttoned* **ʼbʌt-ŋd**, *saddled* **ʼsæd-ɺd**). These and such forms as *keep ’em* **ʼkɪpŋ**, *Eden* **ʼɪdŋ**, *cradle* **ʼkredɺ** have no vowel in the unaccented syllable because, for **ŋ**, the lips continue closed throughout **pŋ**, and, for **ŋ** and **ɺ**, the tongue point remains in contact with the teethridge throughout **tŋ** and **dɺ**. Between some other consonants, as **sŋ** (*lessen*

'lesŋ), zŋ (*reason* 'rizŋ), pɿ (*apple* 'æpɿ) the transition to the second consonant is so quick, or the opening of the speech organs is so slight, that no vowel intervenes.

All of the foregoing forms can also be uttered with the schwa vowel ə plus a nonsyllabic consonant ('kipəm, 'idən, 'bætən, 'kredəl, 'lesən, 'rizən, 'æpəl), but in some of these and many others the pronunciation with ə is either not accepted in good use, or is a mark of formal, noncolloquial pronunciation. On this point see further, *Variants* §114.

The remaining nasal consonant ŋ can also be syllabic, as in the colloquial *I can go* 'arkŋ'go. Here the tongue back remains in contact with the velum throughout the k and the ŋ. The syllabic marker is sometimes placed over the symbol ŋ, but is here not deemed necessary, since syllabic ŋ is not frequent, and ŋ is never syllabic in the same position in which it is nonsyllabic. It is always syllabic after a consonant ('arkŋ'go, 'bægŋ'bægɪdʒ, 'mekŋ) and never syllabic after a vowel (sɪŋ, 'bægɪŋ, 'mekɪŋ).

As 'æpɿ and 'æpəl show the alternation between a syllabic consonant (ɿ) and schwa plus the same consonant (əl), so syllabic consonants may alternate with nonsyllabic consonants, but here sometimes with a difference of meaning: *help 'em eat* 'helɿŋ 'it (3 syllables)—*helpmeet* 'helɿ,mit (2 syls.); *ordinance* 'ɔrdŋəns (3 syls.)—*ordnance* 'ɔrdnəns (2 syls.); *double it* 'dʌbɿ ɪt (3 syls.)—*doublet* 'dʌbɪt (2 syls.). Such alternation is often shown in the vocabulary in connection with the ending *-ing*; thus *blazoning* is pronounced either 'blez-ŋ-ɪŋ or 'blez-ɪŋŋ; *handling* is either 'hæn-dɪŋŋ or 'hæn-dɪ-ɪŋ. The one deemed most usual in colloquial speech is given first; but often there is little choice, the form depending on style of speech.

§25. **hw.** Linguists are disagreed whether **hw** should be regarded as a single speech sound or as two—**h** followed by **w**. When regarded as a single phoneme it is often transcribed with inverted **w** (ʍ). Here the symbol **hw** is used for the sound spelt *wh* in words like *while* **hwaɪl**. For variation in pronunciation of words spelt with *wh* see *Variants* §113.

§26. **r.** In this book the symbol **r** is used for the consonant, as in *rate* **ret**, *cradle* 'kredɿ, where it is parallel in phonetic structure to **w** in *wait* **wet**, *twain* **twen**, and to **j** in *Yale* **jel**, *cue* **kju**, that is, a glide consonant or semivowel before a vowel in the same syllable. In addition, the symbol **r** is here used for the sound in *very* 'vɛrɪ, *far* **far**, *gorge* **gɔrdʒ**, which some regard as a nonsyllabic vowel forming a diphthong with the preceding vowel. This is sometimes expressed by the vowel symbol ə ('vɛərɪ, **farə**, **gɔədʒ**), which is defensible on laboratory evidence. But the ends of simplicity seem better served to confine the use of ə to representing the *syllabic* vowel, so that whenever ə occurs in this book it always represents a syllable, either alone, as in *better* 'bet-ə, or with a consonant, as in *perceive* pə'sɪv. Thus the word *flower*, which is pronounced either with two syllables or with one, can be transcribed with two ('flaʊə) or with one (flaur). In the speech of those who "drop their r's" the two-syllable pronunciation is shown by separating the syllables with a centered period ('flaʊ.ə) and the one-syllable pronunciation without it (flaʊə). Here the accent mark also implies more than one syllable, but would not help to distinguish three-syllable *cornflower* ES 'kɔən,flaʊ.ə from two-syllable *corn flour* 'kɔən,flaʊə, or three-syllable *flower cup* 'flaʊ.ə,kʌp from two-syllable *flour cup* 'flaʊə,kʌp. In current speech (and often in poetry) all such words as *flower*, *flour*, *higher*, *hire* have either two syllables or one. In this dictionary, as a rule, the number of syllables indicated follows the conventional spelling form.

The symbol **r** is also used between ə and a vowel in such a position as in *flattery* 'flætərɪ,

which might (less conveniently) be regarded as *flatter* 'flætə plus -y-ɪ, or by those who "drop their r's" as 'flætə plus -rɪ. The slight difference in sound between 'flætə-ɪ and 'flætə-rɪ depends on where the last syllable begins, and is here disregarded.

In a few cases ə is used to represent the speech of those who "drop their r's," as in *overact* ,ovə'ækt, where all speakers would normally sound the r before a vowel.

Besides the usual American sounds of r, the symbol r indicates certain different sounds in some varieties of English and in foreign languages; as (1) the tongue-point trill (vibration against the upper teethridge) in Scottish, Anglo-Irish, Italian, Spanish, and sometimes German and French; (2) the uvular trill (vibration of the uvula against the back of the tongue) found in French and German; and (3) the uvular fricative, or "scrape," found in French and German. These varieties of r have special IPA symbols not needed in this book, where they are all represented by r.

ADDITIONAL PHONETIC SYMBOLS

In addition to the symbols given above, a number of symbols are used to express less common English sounds and the sounds of foreign languages recorded in the dictionary. The descriptions of the foreign sounds are only approximate, and are intended for those not familiar with the foreign sounds. The symbols not here described, when used to express foreign pronunciations, have approximately the same sounds as in English words.

§27. x. This stands for the consonant in German *ich* ɪx, *ach* ax, Scottish *loch* lox, Spanish *junto* 'xunto, an "open" k sound made by forcing voiceless breath through a loose contact of the back of the tongue with the soft palate (velum) at the same point where a firm contact would stop the breath and make the k sound. A separate symbol (ç) is sometimes used to express the more forward variety of the sound heard in *ich*. But, as Bloomfield has shown, one symbol is sufficient for both varieties.

§28. g. This is the fricative g sound (we here use the older and better IPA symbol), pronounced like x except with voiced breath (vocal cords vibrating), and related to the English stop g just as x is related to stop k.

§29. ɸ. The so-called Welsh fricative l, expressed in current Welsh spelling by ll, is a kind of l sound made by forcible expulsion of voiceless breath at one side of the tongue near the back teeth, the tongue being in contact near the teethridge in front and at the other side. In Anglicized pronunciation of Welsh names ɸ is sometimes replaced by English fl (*Fluellen* for *Llewelyn*, *Floyd* for *Lloyd*) or by English ol (*Olæn'beris* for *Llanberis*).

§30. ɿ. This is ordinary English l except that it is voiceless. Its chief use is in the French pronunciation of such words as *debauche* de'ba:kɿ, where the ɿ is final after a voiceless consonant. It is almost inaudible to an English ear, and is sometimes actually lost in French conversation. (Voiceless m (ṃ) occurs in a word or two; cf *umph*.)

§31. ʀ. Voiceless r is used in some French words when final after a voiceless consonant (*Joffre* ʒɔʃʀ). Like ɿ, it is sometimes lost in French speech.

§32. ʎ. This is the palatal lateral, or palatal l (not the same as palatalized l, occasionally represented by lj in the vocabulary). It may be approximated by keeping the tongue pressed against the backs of the lower teeth while trying to sound l. In the vocabulary ʎ is used chiefly in Spanish and Italian words.

§33. **ɲ**. This is palatal *n* (different from palatalized *n*, expressed in the vocabulary, when needed, by **ɲj**). Like **ʎ**, it can be approximated by keeping the tongue pressed against the backs of the lower teeth while trying to sound **n**. In the vocabulary **ɲ** is used chiefly in French, Spanish, and Italian words.

§34. **ɰ**. Inverted **w**, see **hw**.

§35. **ʔ**. The glottal stop. Not a distinctive speech sound in English (it never distinguishes words otherwise alike). It often occurs before a vowel in English in clear, emphatic utterance. It is formed by closing the glottis as in holding the breath with open mouth. The glottal stop followed by its explosive release is heard in coughing.

§36. **β**. This is the voiced bilabial fricative. It sounds, and is made, somewhat like **v**, but in **β** the upper lip replaces the upper teeth, the voiced breath passing out with friction between the slightly separated lips, instead of (as in **v**) between the lower lip and the upper teeth. In the vocabulary **β** occurs chiefly in Spanish words (*Habana* a'βana).

§37. **ɸ**. This, the "candle-blowing" sound, is the voiceless counterpart of **β**, and bears the same relation to **f** that **β** does to **v**. For an example, see *whew* in the vocabulary.

§38. **ɥ**. This sound is used only in French words. It is nearly equivalent to **j** pronounced with rounded lips, being the glide, or semivowel, corresponding to the front rounded vowel **y** (§42 below). It is made by a quick glide (with rounded lips) from the position for **y** to a following vowel, just as the glide semivowel **j** is made by a quick glide (with unrounded lips) from the position of **i** to a following vowel, or as the glide **w** is made by a quick glide from the position for **u** to a following vowel. An example of **ɥ** is seen in French *nuance* **ny̥**:s.

§39. **i̯**. This represents a vowel sound about midway between (front) **i** and (back) **u**. It is common in Welsh (*Llandudno* ʎan'di'dno).

§40. **ɪ̯**. This represents a vowel made with the tongue retracted somewhat from the lower high-front position for ordinary **i** (*bid*). It is regularly heard as the first element of the common American diphthong **ɪu**, in this book written **iu** (*fuse* **fruz**). The sound **ɪ̯** is also common in the endings *-ed* (*stated*), *-es* (*glasses*) if they are not pronounced either **-id**, **-iz**, or **-əd**, **-əz**. See the ending *-ed* in the vocabulary. This symbol is not often used in the vocabulary.

§41. **ɪ̥**. This is commonly heard as the final element of the American diphthong **ɪu** (*fuse* **fruz**). It represents a vowel resembling **u** but with the tongue advanced from the position for **u**. Like **ɪ̯**, the symbol **ɪ̥** is not regularly used in the vocabulary, the diphthong **ɪu** being regularly written **iu**, and the advanced **u** not being distinguished from **u**. The advanced sound denoted by **ɪ̥** is also heard by itself in the speech of many who do not use **ɪu**, but who distinguish, for example, *brewed* **brud** from *brood* **brud**. See *Variants* **ju**, **iu**, **u**, §109.

§42. **y**. This is the high-front rounded vowel of German *hübsch* **hypf**, *kühn* **ky:n**, or of French *lune* **lyn**, *dur* **dy:r**. It may be approximated by trying to pronounce **i** (*bid*) or **i** (*bee*) with lips rounded as for **u** (*too*).

§43. **ø**. This is the mid-front rounded vowel of German *schön* **fø:n** or French *peu* **pø**. It may be approximated by trying to sound **e** (*rate*) with lips rounded as for **o** (*go*).

§44. **œ**. This is the low-front or lower mid-front rounded vowel of German *können* **ʎœnən** or French *heure* **œ:r**, and may be approximated by trying to pronounce **ɛ** or **æ** of *there* **ðɛr**, **ðær** with lips rounded as for **ɔ** (*wall*).

§45. **ɔ̥**. This is the symbol for an *o* sound intermediate between **o** (*go*) and **ɔ** (*wall*). Cf. §98.

§46. **ɔ̃**. This is a kind of *ɔ* sound with the tongue pushed farther forward than in *wall*. It may be approximated by sounding *ʌ* (*sun*) with lips rounded as for *ɔ* (*wall*). It is nearly the sound of French "short *o*" in *cotte kɔ̃t*, this symbol being regularly used in the vocabulary to denote this French vowel. The symbol **ɔ̃** is also used to denote the so-called "New England short *o*," shown in the vocabulary for certain words that usually have the vowel *o* (*go*), but which, according to Grandgent, are also pronounced with **ɔ̃** by many cultivated speakers in New England.

§47. The French nasalized vowels **ã**, **ɑ̃**, **õ**, **œ̃** are, respectively, the vowel sounds **æ**, **a**, **o**, **œ** pronounced with the nasal passage open to the throat, the velum being lowered as when breathing through nose and mouth together. In works on French phonetics, for reasons incident to practical transcription, **ã** is usually written **ẽ**, and **õ** written **ɔ̃**, but they are described as **ã** and **õ** sounds, and are here so represented.

STRESS, ACCENT, SENSE STRESS

§48. *Stress* is the general term for prominence of a sound or syllable, whether that prominence is produced by force of utterance, by pitch, by duration of sound, or (as usually) by some combination of these elements. *Accent* is the specific term for the prominence of one syllable over others in a plurisyllable (word of more than one syllable), as *practice* 'præktɪs, *remain* rɪ'men, *element* 'eləmənt. Monosyllables therefore have no accent in this sense.

§49. *Sense stress*, or *sentence stress*, is the prominence of certain words among others in a group that makes sense—phrase, clause, or sentence; as *The farmer dis'posed of his 'holdings*. Here the marked words have more sense stress than the unmarked *the, of, his*. The same marks can show sense stress of monosyllables (*The 'man has 'gone to his 'house*). The sense stress of plurisyllables always falls on their accented syllables.

In the vocabulary every word of more than one syllable has a primary accent mark in the pronunciation (*clothing* 'kloʊŋ, *amiss* ə'mɪs, *variant* 'veriənt, *preceding* pri'sɪdɪŋ, *inflected* ɪn'flektɪd). Some words have two, when two syllables are nearly or quite equal (*redheaded* 'red'hedɪd).

§50. Syllables more prominent than one or more others in a word, but less prominent than the strongest one in the word, have some degree of subordinate accent, which may or may not be indicated by the secondary accent mark (,), as *hesitate* 'hezə,tet, *hesitation* ,hezə'teɪʃən. Since subordinate accent varies from nearly the weakest to nearly the strongest in words where it can occur, and varies moreover with innumerable styles of speech, no dictionary can accurately mark all instances. Hence the use of secondary accent marks here is largely conventional. Secondary accent is usually marked in words with a clear rhythmical alternation of accents (*satisfy* 'sætɪs,far, *satisfaction* ,sætɪs'fækʃən), or when it is adjacent to the chief accent in compound words whose parts are also well known as separate words (*horseplay* 'hɔrs,ple), and wherever needed to make the whole accentuation clearer (*Winchester* 'wɪn,tʃestə; cf also *Gambia* and *Gambier* in the vocabulary). Cf §19.

§51. In the vocabulary certain monosyllables that have varying sense stress are marked with primary and secondary accents beside forms without accent, to show how they would be stressed in connected speech. Thus *his* in its stressed forms is marked 'hɪz, ,hɪz, as they might

occur in *This is his* ˈðɪs ɪz ˈhɪz or *His friend was gone* ˈhɪz ˈfrend wəz ˈɡɒn, by the side of its unstressed form, as in *I met his father* aɪ ˈmet ɪz ˈfɑːðə.

§52. In words where a syllabic **l** or **n** is followed by an accented syllable beginning with a vowel (*ventilation* ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, *ventilate* ˌventɪˈleɪt, *ordination* ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən, *ordinary* ˌɔːrdɪˈnəri), the accent mark is placed after the **l** or **n**, for if placed before (ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən), this would imply that **l** or **n** is accented, which is impossible in English. Stetson's laboratory findings indicate that part of the **l** or **n** may be carried over to the following syllable, but without being so markedly doubled or lengthened as it would be in *a little late* ˈlɪtɪˈleɪt or *a sudden need* ˈsʌdn̩ˈniːd. Hence the accentuation must be shown as ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən, but with the understanding that the syllable division may be within the **l** or **n**, which is, nevertheless, not so long as **ll** or **nn**. The problem may be evaded in such words by ignoring the **l** or **n** and transcribing ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌventəˈleɪʃən, ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən, ˌɔːrdəˈneɪʃən, but to assume that such pronunciations are more usual in cultivated colloquial speech is merely to shut our eyes to the facts. (Syllabic **m** or **ŋ** seldom if ever occurs in such situations.)

§53. Shifting accent is often seen in such compound adjectives as *high-strung* ˈhaɪˈstrʌŋ, thus marked with the normal accentuation of the word when spoken alone or when used predicatively as in *He's rather high-strung*. When this is immediately followed by a strong stress (*high-strung nerves*), the second accent is reduced (ˈhaɪ-ˌstrʌŋ ˈnɜːvz). For fuller discussion, see *Webster's New International*, pp. xxxv f., §66. The rhythmic factor involved sometimes brings about permanent changes of accent. Certain adjectives (as *cold-blooded*) occurring often in the attributive position (ˈcold-ˌbloʊdɪd ˈmæn) may become generalized with the accent of the attributive use, so that some speakers always say ˈcold-ˌbloʊdɪd (ˈcold-ˌbloʊdɪd ˈmæn, *He's ˈcold-ˌbloʊdɪd*), where others would say ˈcold-ˌbloʊdɪd ˈmæn, but *He's ˈcold-ˌbloʊdɪd*. For the method of showing this in the vocabulary see §54(2). Other words than compound adjectives are subject to the same shift when followed by a strong accent, as *Shaw'nee* but ˈʃawˌniː ˈtriːbz. Many examples of these shifts are given in the vocabulary.

Another type of shift in accent is brought about by emphasis. When such adverbs as ˌabsəˈluteli, ˌneɪsˈsərili, ˌɔːrdɪˈnərili are made emphatic, they are likely to be accented ˌabsəˈluteli, ˌneɪsˈsərili, ˌɔːrdɪˈnərili. Most adverbs of this type show this tendency in American English, and in some cases this accentuation has become generalized; i.e., many speakers say ˌɔːrdɪˈnərili, ˌneɪsˈsərili under all circumstances, even when these are not emphatic. The shifted accentuation is usually shown in the vocabulary thus: “*esp. if emphatic* ˌneɪsˈsərili,” which means that this accentuation may occur at any time, and is especially apt to occur under emphasis.

Shifting or variable secondary accent often occurs in such words as aˌkædɪˈmiʃən, ˌnæstɪɡˈmæti, ɪmˌpeɪkəˈbɪləti, ɪmˌpenetɹəˈbɪləti, ɪnˌkɒmpriˈhensɪbəl, ɪnˌkɒrpoˈreɪti, ɪnˌferiˈɔːrɪti, where in longer words the secondary accent precedes the primary. Here, in actual speech, such alternative accentuations as aˌkædɪˈmiʃən or ˌakædɪˈmiʃən, ɪmˌpenetɹəˈbɪləti or ɪmˌpenetɹəˈbɪləti, ɪnˌferiˈɔːrɪti or ɪnˌferiˈɔːrɪti are very common, and do not represent more and less desirable pronunciations, but chiefly show the effect of varying sense stress, emphasis, speech rhythm, semantic distinctions, and other constantly varying factors of connected speech, so that in many such instances the question which accentuation is preferable is irrelevant. See also §57.

§54. In the vocabulary, accent marks are sometimes used on words in ordinary spelling

(lightface roman type) when it is desired to show only the accentuation, after a pronunciation already given. This occurs chiefly in two ways:—

(1) As at the entry *heart'sore*, where, after the pronunciation and accent in phonetic symbols, there is added “*acc't + 'heart'sore*,” which means, “Besides the accentuation just given, the following different accentuation is also current.”

(2) As at the entry *cloven-footed*, a form in ordinary spelling with accent marks is added in parentheses to show a different accentuation from that already given, especially a shifted accentuation (§53). Thus the basic accentuation is shown in the pronunciation 'klovən'fʊtɪd, but in the attributive construction the accent on -'fʊtɪd is reduced before a following stressed syllable, and this is shown by the phrase in parentheses (ˈcloven-,fʊtəd 'ɒx). Less usually the same device is used to illustrate or confirm the accentuation just given. Thus after the entry and pronunciation *week-end*, adj, 'wɪk'ɛnd, the first example in parentheses by its speech rhythm confirms the accentuation just given ('week-ɛnd ,pɑrtɪ), and the second example illustrates the shift in accent due to a different speech rhythm ('week-ɛnd 'trɪp). The reader can usually confirm the instances of level-stress accentuation by putting the entry word into a phrase with predicate construction, as *The ox is 'cloven-'fʊtəd*.

Since it is impossible in the vocabulary to give such examples of variant accentuation at every entry where it would be appropriate, it is to be understood from the occasional examples given that it can occur in all similar cases.

In all cases where accent marks are used with lightface roman type, only accentuation, and no other feature of pronunciation, is referred to.

LENGTH OF VOWELS

§55. As a rule the length of English vowels is not indicated in the vocabulary. In few cases in American English as a whole is time length, or duration, of vowels significant—that is, used to distinguish from each other words otherwise alike. Instances are found here and there, some speakers distinguishing *halve* hæ:v from *have* hæv by a longer æ, or *vary* vɛ:rɪ from *very* vɛrɪ by a longer ɛ.

In the E and S, however, some speakers distinguish certain classes of words by vowel length; e.g., *cart* kɑ:t from *cat* kɑt by a longer ɑ, and this is therefore a convenient way of marking words in which r has been dropped after ɑ or a with a resultant lengthening of the vowel sound, as *farm* fɑ:m; ES fɑ:m, E + fɑ:m. The length sign is sometimes omitted in longer words of this kind when ɑ or a is noticeably shorter, as in *impartiality* ɪmpɑr'ʃælətɪ; ES ɪmpɑ'ʃælətɪ.

Since the other vowels before a silent r in ES are followed by ə (ɪə, ɪə, eə, æə, ɔə, oə, uə, uə), there the length mark is not needed; as *fear* fɪr; ES fɪə(r), and the length colon is therefore only used with ɑ and a. On the use of ɔə in such words see *Variants* §96.

When the length sign is used, it invariably indicates time length, or duration, not vowel quality, or timber, and therefore has nothing to do with such distinctions as between so-called “short i” (ɪ) and “long i” (aɪ), or between “short u” (ʌ) and “long u” (ju or uɪ), or between “short a” (æ) and “long a” (e), etc.

In cases like *Aachen* 'akən, 'axən (*Ger* 'ɑ:xən), in which the vowel ɑ is marked long in the

foreign pronunciation (where length is significant) but left unmarked in the English, this does not necessarily mean that the English vowel is shorter than the foreign one, but merely that its length is of no importance, and hence is not indicated.

SINGLE AND DOUBLE CONSONANTS

§56. In reading the pronunciations the consultant should give particular attention to single and double consonants. In ordinary spelling, doubled letters in English words commonly represent only single sounds (*happy* 'hæpɪ, *manner* 'mænə, *goodness* 'gʊdnɪs). Only in compounds (*coattail*) or when suffixes are added (*thinness*) are the sounds really doubled ('kɒt,tel, 'θɪnɪs), and not always then (*laterally* 'lætərəlɪ). Strict heed must be paid to the rule—one symbol, one sound; two symbols, two sounds. See §3, 2d paragraph.

In some foreign pronunciations added to compare with the English (esp. Italian) this must be watched; thus in English, *Monticello* has but one **l** sound (ˈmɒntə'sɛlə), but in Italian it has two (ˈmonti'tʃɛl-lo). In Italian when **tʃ**, **dʒ**, **ts**, **dz** are doubled, **tʃ** becomes **ttʃ** (*Puccini* Eng **pu'tʃɪni**, but It **put'tʃi:ni**), **dʒ** becomes **ddʒ** (*Maggiore* Eng **mə'dʒɔri**, but It **mɑd'dʒo:re**), **ts** becomes **tts** (*Trazzini* Eng **tetrə'zɪni**, but It **tetrət'tsi:ni**), **dz** becomes **ddz** (*mezzo* Eng **'mɛdzo**, but It **'mɛddzo**).

THE ORDER OF VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS

§57. For words that are in general colloquial use it is intended to give first what is believed to be the most usual colloquial pronunciation. But it must be emphasized that not too much importance should be given to the order. For it is our purpose to give (unless otherwise indicated) only pronunciations that are in general cultivated use—to give none that need be avoided as incorrect or substandard. In a very large number of instances the different pronunciations of a word are of approximately equal frequency and validity, and yet they can be printed only in successive order. In numerous cases it is impossible to maintain on any solid grounds that one pronunciation given is “better” than another, as, for example, that one pronunciation of *swamp* is better than the others given; that **kær** for *care* is either better or worse than **kæɹ**; that **'kæŋkwɛst** is better or worse than **'kæŋkwɛst**, **lɔŋ** than **lɑŋ** or **lɔŋ**, **'lɛvə** than **'lɪvə**, and so on. Often, too, the variants given represent only differences of colloquial style, depending on occasion, speed, degree of informality, etc., and having no bearing on the question of correctness.

§58. Where statistics indicate relative frequency, this has been recorded; but fuller collections might change the order. Statistics at present available are often based on the assumption that all words of a given phonetic or historical class (as the “ask” words) will be pronounced consistently. But that is not always true. A proof of this is found in the records of the *Linguistic Atlas of New England*, which show that some words that might be expected to have the vowel sound **a** or **ɑ** (where British prevalingly has **ɑ**) are seldom heard with **a** or **ɑ** (as *answer*), while others of the same group often or prevalingly have **a** or **ɑ** (as *calf*, *half*, *aunt*).

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

READING THE ENTRIES AND PRONUNCIATIONS

§59. Each entry, or article, in the vocabulary begins with a head word in lightface roman type, followed without punctuation by the pronunciation in **boldface**.³ The simplest form of entry is

bequest **br'kwɛst**

with no derivatives and no variant pronunciations. If the word with the same spelling and pronunciation is also found as a proper name (whether or not it is the same word), it is usually thus indicated:—

clarion, C- **'klærɪən**

which means that *clarion* and *Clarion* are pronounced alike. The proper name may be entered first:—

Cologne, c- **kə'lon**

which means that *Cologne* and *cologne* are pronounced alike.

If the entry has a current variant spelling, that is entered in its alphabetical order, unless it would be very near, or has a bearing on the pronunciation, in which case it is given at the same entry. Words alternatively spelt *-tre* are, however, always found with those in *-ter* (*center*).

In the large group of words like *travel(l)ed*, the optional second *l* is disregarded.

WORDS LISTED UNDER HEAD WORDS

§60. If a word is not found in alphabetical order, it is to be looked for under some obviously related head word. Thus many adverbs will be found with the corresponding adjectives; as,

holy **'hɒli** |holily **'hɒləli**, **-li**

This method permits the inclusion of far more words than would otherwise be possible.

§61. If a word has variant pronunciations not dependent on locality, they are separated by commas:—

every **'evri**, **'evəri**
defect **dr'fekt**, **'difekt**

§62. Commonly, to show such variants only the part that varies is repeated. In representing such fragments of spelling or pronunciation the hyphen shows which part of the word is intended. Thus *dé-* is the first part, *-min-* a middle part, and *-ant* a final part. For example,

logwood **'lɔg,wud**, **'lɔg-**, **'lɔg-**

By adding the omitted part (here shown in parentheses) to each fragment we get **'lɔg(,wud)**, **'lɔg(,wud)** as the 2d and 3d variants.

midday **'mɪd,de**, **-'de**

By adding the omitted part, with its accent, to the fragment, we get **('mɪd)'de** for the 2d variant.

Lofthouse **'lɒftəs**, **'lɒft-**, **-'hɑus**

³ In the vocabulary all spelling forms (except catchwords) are printed in light roman type, all pronunciations in **boldface**, and explanatory matter in *italic* (except the regional labels E, S, N, etc.). In the solid print of the Introduction, italic has to be used for spelling forms (as in general usage); but there also, when spelling forms with their pronunciations are set off by themselves, these follow the typography of the vocabulary.

Adding the omitted part to each fragment, we get 'loft(əs), ('loft)haus, ('loft)haus as the 2d, 3d, and 4th variants.

Naomi 'neə,maɪ, ne'omaɪ, -mɪ, -mə

Adding the omitted parts in turn to the two fragments, we get ('neə)mɪ, ('neə)mə, (ne'ə)mɪ, (ne'ə)mə, six variants in all.

Nazareth 'næzərəθ, -rɪθ, 'næzr-

Adding the omitted parts, we get, besides the first full pronunciation, ('næzə)rɪθ, 'næzr(əθ), 'næzr(rθ).

ONE ENTRY INCLUDING DIFFERENT WORDS

§63. When more than one spelling appears at the same entry with the same pronunciation, these spellings are not necessarily of the same word or part of speech, especially in proper names. Likewise a single entry may represent two or more words spelt and sounded alike. Thus the word *angle* includes all the words—nouns, verbs, etc., with their different meanings but all with the same pronunciation. When derivative or inflectional endings are added, they are to be fitted only to the appropriate meanings or parts of speech, but this does not affect the pronunciation, and usually need not concern the reader. Thus under *angle* the form *angled* can be the adjective formed from the noun (*wide-angled*) or the past or past participle of the verb (*it angled off*), and the form *angling* can be the adjective (*an angling path*), the participle (*he is angling with flies*), or the noun (*the angling was good*). At the entry *instance* the ending *-es* may be that of the plural of the noun or the 3 sg of the verb. At *intelligence* the entry may be noun or verb, the ending *-es* the plural or 3 sg, the ending *-ed* may be that of the past participle or of the “apparent participle,” the adjective formed from the noun. The entry *slew* may be a noun, a verb in the present tense, or the past of the verb *slay*.

LABELS FOR PARTS OF SPEECH

§64. Only when it concerns the pronunciation are these labels added, or in a few cases where there might be doubt whether the various uses of the word had the same pronunciation.

DEFINITIONS

§65. Instead of labels for parts of speech, frequently definitions are appended. These are never full, and are used only to identify the word. Definitions are in quotation marks. Explanatory identification that does not define is without quotation marks.

GEOGRAPHICAL AND LINGUISTIC LABELS

§66. Geographical labels are often appended to place names to indicate the location, or to personal names to indicate residence or nationality. The linguistic abbreviations *Fr*, *Sp*, *Ger*, etc., refer to the pronunciation; thus

Lodi US 'lɒdɑː; Italy 'lɒdi (It 'lɔːdi)

means that the various Lodi's in the US are pronounced 'lɒdɑː; that Lodi in Italy is pronounced in American English 'lɒdi; and that the Italian pronunciation is 'lɔːdi.

When the linguistic labels *It*, *Fr*, etc., precede the first pronunciation, this means that only the foreign pronunciation is given; as,

voyageur Fr vɔʒa'ʒœːr

THE VERTICAL BAR AND THE ADDITION OF INFLECTIONAL AND DERIVATIVE ENDINGS

§67. The following examples show the uses of the vertical bar:—

press **prɛs** |presses **'prɛsɪz** |pressed **prɛst**

Here the bar, in its simplest use, is followed in each case by a new spelling form in roman type with corresponding pronunciation in boldface.

finish **'fɪnɪʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-ɪt**

Here, after the first bar, follows a spelling fragment (-es) with its corresponding pronunciation fragment (-ɪz). The simple rule for combining is, Add the spelling fragment (-es) to the first spelling form (finish-es) and the pronunciation fragment (-ɪz) to the first pronunciation form ('fɪnɪʃ-ɪz); and so after the next bar (finish-ed **'fɪnɪʃ-t**). Add to the head forms before the first bar, and add roman to roman, **boldface to boldface**.

It is important to add each fragment (spelling to spelling, and pronunciation to pronunciation) to the forms before the first bar. The sole exception to this is the adverb ending *-bly* **-blɪ** when the first entry does not end in *-ble* **-blɪ**. In that case *-bly* **-blɪ** are fitted to the immediately preceding forms in *-ble* **-blɪ**. See *-bly* in the vocabulary.

Hyphenated words are never thus divided after a bar, but are separately entered as head words, to avoid confusing the compounding hyphen with that which separates the fragments.

§68. When the first word in a vocabulary entry is a monosyllable, no accent mark is used (with the exception noted in §51), as *set* **set**. But when one or more syllables are added after the bar (|) thus, *set* **set** |-back **-,bæk** |-ting **-ɪŋ**, then primary accent must be assumed on the plurisyllables, and the entries must be read thus: *set* **set** |*setback* **'set,bæk** |*setting* **'setɪŋ**.

§69. There is no significance in the fact that sometimes full forms of the derivatives are given, as in the first example, and sometimes fragments, as in the second. The editors have not sought mere mechanical uniformity, owing to considerations of time, of space, and of other disturbing factors. They have sought only to make each article clear in itself. The occasional full forms may help to make the abbreviated ones clearer.

§70. It should be noted that a pronunciation fragment need not correspond letter for letter with its spelling fragment:—

inflate **ɪn'flet** |-d **-ɪd**

Here, adding spelling *-d* to spelling *inflate* gives *inflated*, and adding pronunciation **-ɪd** to pronunciation **ɪn'flet** gives **ɪn'fletɪd**. See next example also.

Often, for greater clearness, more than a minimum fragment of pronunciation is given:—

flatten **'flætŋ** |-ed **-d** |-ing **'flætŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ**

This is to show that *flattening* is pronounced either **'flæt-ŋ-ɪŋ** (3 syls.) or **'flæt-ŋɪŋ** (2 syls.). Likewise the frequent adverb ending *-ically* is thus shown:—

symmetric **sɪ'metɪk** |-al **-|** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**

Here the last two pronunciations are **sɪ'metɪk-ɪ-ɪ**, **sɪ'metɪk-ɪ-ɪ**, the last being made a little clearer by **-ɪklɪ** than by **-ɪ** alone, though **-ɪ** would be strictly correct.

Some added letters may be silent, as in *bar* **bar** |-red **-d**, where *-re-* are silent; or letters silent in the first entry may represent sounds in the addition, as *rogue* **rɒg** |-ry **-əɪ**, where the silent *e* of *rogue* represents ə in *rogue* **'rɒgəɪ**.

§71. Observe cases like

about ə'bat | -ted -**id**

where addition of *-ted* doubles the letter *t* (abuttet) but not the sound *t* (ə'bat**id**); or like

total 'totl | -ed -**d** | -ly -**l**

where addition of *-ly* doubles the letter *l* (totally) but not the sound *l* ('tot**l**l).

Thus when the final letter of the spelling entry is the same as the first letter of the spelling fragment (total | -ly), it is to be doubled (i.e., the fragment is added regularly). So, too, when the first pronunciation ends with the same sound that begins the pronunciation fragment, this sound also is to be doubled; as,

foreign 'fɔrm, 'fɑr-, 'fɔr-, -ən | -ness -**nis**

This is to be expanded into 'fɔr**nnis**, 'fɑr**nnis**, 'fɔr**nnis**, 'fɔr**ənnis**, 'fɑr**ənnis**, 'fɔr**ənnis**, in all cases with double **n**. Whenever space allows, such doubled sounds are shown by doubled symbols; as,

thin θm | thinned θ**md** | -ness 'θ**nnis**

The few exceptions to this rule for doubling are such as to give no trouble. The most usual one consists of words ending in *-th*; as,

truth truθ | -'s -**θs** | -ths -**θz**, -**θs**

in which the expanded forms are obviously not tru**θs** and tru**θz** or tru**θs**, but tru**θs** and tru**θz** or tru**θs**, since the combinations **θs** and **θz** do not occur in English.

CUTTING BACK

§72. There are, however, a great many words in which the fragments cannot be added directly to the head words:—

suspicion sə'spiʃən | -cious -**ʃəs**

Here, in order to make the proper junction of the spelling fragment, we must take in some letter near the end of the head word to begin the fragment. This we call "cutting back." Thus we cut off the spelling *-cion* and replace it with *-cious* (suspi-cious); and likewise cut off from the head pronunciation the corresponding sounds *-ʃən*, and replace them with *-ʃəs* (sə'spi-**ʃəs**).

Cutting back and direct addition are often used in the same word:—

prude prud | -dish -**ɪʃ**

Since *-ish* cannot be added to *prude*, we take in the *d* and add *-dish* (pru-dish); then, since to add the pronunciation *-dɪʃ* to **prud** would wrongly give 'pruddɪʃ, we simply add *-ɪʃ* directly to **prud** ('prudɪʃ). Similarly, in

negative 'negətɪv | -d -**d** | -vism -**ɪzəm**

where *-d* and *-d* are added directly, *-vism* has to be cut back (negati-vism), and *-ɪzəm* (not *-vɪzəm*) is directly added to 'negətɪv ('negətɪv**ɪzəm**).

A "cutback" must always take in more than the final letter of the entry form, for otherwise it would be taken as a direct addition with doubling of the final letter or sound (see the exception above at *truth*, at the end of §71).

§73. In adding suffixes certain familiar changes are made, as of *-y* to *-i*; as,

quarry 'kwɔrɪ | -ied -**d**, *i.e.*, quarried 'kwɔrɪ**d**

or of *f* to *v*; as in

housewife 'haus,wɪf | -ves -**vz**, *i.e.*, housewives 'haus,wɪv**z**

where *-ves* and *-vz* are not directly added, but replace *-fe* and *f*.

LISTING OF VERB FORMS

§74. When the past tense and the past participle of strong (“irregular”) verbs are given, the past regularly follows the first bar, and the past participle the second bar, usually without labels:—

drive **drav** |drove **drov** |driven **'drivən**

sing **sɪŋ** |sang **sæŋ** or sung **sɑŋ** |sung **sɑŋ**

When such verbs end in sibilants, the 3 sg pres precedes the past and pptc:—

choose **tʃuz** |-s **-ɪz** |chose **tʃoʒ** |chosen **'tʃoʒŋ**

If the past and pptc are alike, they are given but once:—

shine **ʃaɪn** |shone **ʃɒn**

stand **stænd** |stood **stʊd**

fight **fɑɪt** |fought **fɔt**

§75. The bar, not followed by a spelling form, is sometimes used at the end of an article to separate an added item from the immediately preceding one, and to imply its application to the whole article:—

road **rod** |-ed **-ɪd**; |NEngd +rɪd

THE MAIN REGIONAL DIVISIONS

§76. For indicating American regional pronunciations the well-known division into three regions is followed, the East (E), the South (S), and, for want of a better term, the North (N). Geographically the East includes New York City (NYC) and environs, and New England east of the Connecticut River. The South includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, and parts of Maryland, West Virginia, Kentucky, and Oklahoma. The North includes the rest of the US.

In the use of the terms E, S, N, certain modifications must be kept in mind. The speech of the S differs markedly in the more northerly parts from that in the more southerly ones, and (partly coinciding with this) in the more inland regions from that in the coastal ones. Certain features labeled S are therefore not equally applicable to all of the S.

Owing to movements of population, and probably also to the schools, innumerable individuals and often considerable groups in the S speak a type virtually identical with that of the N. The same is true in the E, especially NYC. In NEngd also, and in the southeastern coastal regions, are certain “speech islands” having a similar type, perhaps preserved, by isolation, from a time when it was more general. Allowance must also be made for mixed types of speech in all the border areas between the main regions. The irregular use of the *r* sound is especially noticeable in the border areas.

It is not the function of this dictionary to deal with these more irregular and exceptional features,—to make a dialect map of the country. That work is being done by the *L.A.* Our concern is only with the main types of cultivated American English—something of a fiction, if you will, as all “standard” speech is.

It should be noted that the pronunciations assigned to particular regions are regarded only as the ones prevailing there. It is unsafe to deny the existence of any pronunciation in any region. Thus, when it is indicated that in the S the word *glory* is pronounced **'glɔɪ**, while in the E and N it is either **'glɔɪ** or **'glɔɪ**, it is not meant that **'glɔɪ** does not exist in the S, but that ac-

ording to the evidence we have, **'glɔri** is not sufficiently frequent in the S to be recorded as a characteristic S pronunciation. The same may be said of the *ɛ* sound in such words as *air*, *there*, etc. Evidence does not show that the vowel *ɛ* in such words is widespread in the S. The same principle is to be applied to all regional pronunciations.

§77. Linguistically the most generally observed characteristic of the three regions is the treatment of the *r* sound, the E and the S being in the main alike in this respect in contrast with the N. The S is separated from the E by a number of features, such as the character of the **au** and **ar** diphthongs, the prevalence of "flat *a*" (**æ**) in certain groups of words, the "long *e*" sound before **r**, the tendency to diphthongize many vowels, and many features of intonation and tempo—none of them equally distributed over the S—features that enable the ordinary observer to distinguish a Southerner from an Easterner, but not all of them conveniently or profitably recorded in a work with the scope and purpose of this.

INDICATION OF REGIONAL PRONUNCIATIONS

§78. In the vocabulary, the Eastern (E) and Southern (S) pronunciations are separated from the Northern (N) by semicolons. The pronunciations in entries that contain no regional labels (E, ES, S, N, EN, etc.) are valid for all the US, as *delicious* **dr'hɪʃəs**. When an entry contains a regional label, the unlabeled pronunciations are valid everywhere in the US except in the regions designated; thus

glory **'glɔri**, **'glɔri**; S **'glɔri**

means that the first two pronunciations are both valid everywhere except in the S; there only **'glɔri** prevails; or, stated otherwise, **'glɔri** and **'glɔri** are characteristic of the E and the N; only **'glɔri** is so of the S.

perform **pə'fɔrm**; ES **pə'fɔm**

This means that in the US except the E and the S the pronunciation is **pə'fɔrm**; in the E and the S it is **pə'fɔm**.

aircraft **'ɛr,kræft**, **'æɹ-**; E **'ɛə-**, **'æə-**, **-kræft**, **-kræft**; S **'æə,kræft**

Combining regularly, for the N, besides **'ɛr,kræft**, we get **'æɹ,kræft**; for the E, **'ɛə,kræft**, **'æə,kræft**, **'ɛə,kræft**, **'æə,kræft**, **'ɛə,kræft**, **'æə,kræft**; for the S, **'æə,kræft**.

Very often two regions (usually E and S) have one or more variants in common. They are then usually separated only by commas:—

scarce **skɛrs**, **skærs**; E **skɛəs**, ES **skæəs**

This means that in the N *scarce* is pronounced **skɛrs** or **skærs**; in the E it is pronounced **skɛəs**, and in both E and S it is pronounced **skæəs**; or, stated otherwise, in the E it is pronounced **skɛəs** or **skæəs**, while in the S only **skæəs** prevails. See also *board*, *ear*, *premonitory* (§80).

ACCENT AS A FACTOR IN COMBINING THE FORMS

§79. Only the forms that agree in accent are to be combined:—

Carew **kə'ru**, **-riɪu**, **'keru**, **'ke-**, **-riɪu**, **-ri**

For the first accentuation, besides **kə'ru** we have **(kə)'riɪu**; for the second accentuation, besides **'keru** and **'ke(ru)** we have **('ke)riɪu**, **(('ke)riɪu**, **(('ke)ri**, **(('ke)ri**.

empyreal **ɛm'pɪriəl**, **ɛmpə'riəl**, **-par-**

Here the first form cannot be combined with **-par-** because this is not accented, as is the corre-

sponding **-pr-**. Hence only the second form can combine with **-par-**, thus: (₁εm)paɪ(riəl), the unaccented **-par-** replacing the unaccented **-pə-**.

bifurcate *v* 'baɪfə, ket, baɪ'fɜ:kɛt; ES 'baɪfə-, -'fɜ:kɛt, -'fɜ:kɛt

Here the Eastern and Southern fragment 'baɪfə- can combine only with the omitted part found in 'baɪfə, ket, with the same accent, thus: 'baɪfə(kɛt). The last two fragments must be combined with the omitted part of baɪ'fɜ:kɛt, having the same accent, thus: (baɪ)'fɜ:kɛt, (baɪ)'fɜ:kɛt. (For regional pronunciations see §§76-78.)

discourse *n* 'dɪskɔrs, dɪ'skɔrs, -ɔrs; ES -oʊs, E + -əʊs

Here the fragment **-ɔrs**, which does not include the accent mark, will fit both of the first two forms without disturbing their accents, thus: ('dɪsk)ɔrs, (dɪ'sk)ɔrs; and likewise the Eastern and Southern fragments: ES ('dɪsk)oʊs, (dɪ'sk)oʊs, Eastern also ('dɪsk)əʊs, (dɪ'sk)əʊs.

THE PLUS SIGN (+)

§80. The sign (+) is invariably to be read "also." It means that in addition to pronunciations already given, other designated pronunciations are to be heard from cultivated speakers. This sign does not imply that these additional pronunciations have inferior standing, or necessarily are less frequent, though we have not placed it before pronunciations known to be markedly in the majority. The following examples indicate the use of the plus sign:—

hot **hət**; ES + **hɒt**

This means that the word spelt *hot* is, in all regions of the US, pronounced **hət**; but that there are also many cultivated speakers in the East and the South who usually pronounce it **hɒt**.

fast **fæst**; E + **fast**, **fəst**

This means that the word *fast* in all parts of the US is pronounced **fæst**; but that there are also many cultivated speakers in the East who usually pronounce it **fast** or **fəst**.

board **bɔrd**, **bɔrd**; ES **bɔəd**, E + **bəəd**

This means that *board* is pronounced **bɔrd** or **bɔrd** in the North, but in the East and the South it is pronounced **bɔəd**, and in the East, in addition to **bɔəd**, it is also pronounced **bəəd**.

ear **ɪr**; ES **ɪə(r)**, S + **ɛə(r)**

This means that *ear* is pronounced **ɪr** in the North, but in the East and the South it is pronounced **ɪə(r)**, and in the South, in addition to **ɪə(r)**, it is also pronounced **ɛə(r)**.

premonitory **pri'manə,tɔri**, -**tɔri**; S -**tɔri**, ES + -**mən-**

Where, as here, the pronunciation after + is a fragment, it is to be taken as a pronunciation additional to that of the corresponding parts of the preceding forms. In this example, Eastern has, besides the pronunciations **pri'manə,tɔri** and -**tɔri**, which it shares with the North, also **pri'mənə,tɔri** and -**tɔri**; while Southern has, besides **pri'manə,tɔri** (but not -**tɔri**), also **pri'mənə,tɔri**.

It is believed that any other uses of the sign +, if it is merely read "also," will be clear to the reader as they occur. It should be noted that a pronunciation with + prefixed is never the sole pronunciation of the word.

JOINING REGIONAL FRAGMENTS TO FIRST FORMS

§81. In fitting fragments to forms before the first bar, the regional fragments are to be fitted to the corresponding regional forms before the first bar; as,

woodwork 'wʊd,wɜ:k; ES 'wʊd,wɜ:k, -**wɜ:k**; | -**ɜ-**; ES -**ə(r)**

Expanding the fragments after the bar, we get

woodworker 'wud,wɜ:kə; ES 'wud,wɜ:kə(r), 'wud,wɜ:kə(r

in which the unlabeled N fragment -ɜ is fitted to the first unlabeled (N) pronunciation, and the ES fragment -ə(r) is fitted to the first two ES pronunciations.

For the meaning of (r) see §82.

LINKING r—THE MEANING OF -ɜ(r), -ə:(r), -ə(r)

§82. When pronunciations are thus indicated,—*fur* fɜ(r), *far* fə:(r), *bitter* 'bɪtə(r), *here* hɪə(r), *there* ðɛə(r), ðæə(r), *war* wɜə(r), *more* moə(r), *poor* puə(r),—this means that (in the E and S) r is not sounded and these words are pronounced fɜ, fə:, 'bɪtə, hɪə, ðɛə, ðæə, wɜə, moə, puə unless a vowel sound follows, either in the same word (by addition of an ending, as *furry* 'fɜrɪ, *bitterest* 'bɪtəɪst) or in a word that follows without pause (*the fur is wet* ðə fɜr ɪz wet, *far away* fə ə'we, *bitter end* 'bɪtə end). The effect of pause on linking r is seen in the following utterance of a distinguished American: *over, and over, and over again* 'ovə, ən 'ovə, ənd 'ovə ə'geɪn.

When -ə(r) follows a vowel in the same syllable, as in *here* hɪə(r), *there* ðæə(r), *more* moə(r), and a vowel sound is added, then r either replaces ə (*herein* hɪr'ɪn, *here it is* hɪr ɪt ɪz, *therein* ðær'ɪn, *there it goes* ðær ɪt goz, *moreover* mɔr'ovə, *more ice* mɔr aɪs, *poorest* 'puɪst, *poor and needy* puə ən 'ni:di), or, less usually, the r is added to ə (*hɪər'ɪn*, *hɪər ɪt ɪz*, *moər'ovə*, 'puərɪst, etc.). This alternative is to be understood in all similar cases.

In such words as *adjure* ə'dʒʊr, ə'dʒʊr; ES -ə(r), the -ə(r) is to be understood as replacing the final r of the N pronunciation.

Some speakers, especially in the S, fail to pronounce linking r before an initial vowel of the following word (*more ice* moə aɪs, *when the war ends* hwɛn ðə wɜə endz). Omission of r before a vowel within a word ('vɛ:ɪ for 'vɛrɪ) is regarded as substandard.

§83. In vocabulary entries, when pronunciation fragments are added, the use of (r) must be observed. The rule is simple: If the added fragment begins with a vowel sound, the r is sounded in the E and S; if it begins with a consonant sound, the r is not heard in the E and S:—

labor 'leɪ; ES 'leɪ(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔrɪŋ

Here ES 'leɪə(r) means 'leɪər or 'leɪə according as a vowel sound immediately follows or not. When -ed -d is added, being a consonant sound (e silent), we are to understand ES 'leɪəd beside N 'leɪəd; but when -ing -ɪŋ is added, with its vowel sound, then the r is sounded and the ES and the N pronunciations are alike 'leɪrɪŋ or 'leɪəɪŋ.

§84. For the pronunciation of the N in words like *labor* 'leɪə, when a vowel sound is added (*laboring* 'leɪəɪŋ), then -ər replaces -ə, since there is no significant difference between 'leɪə-ɪŋ and 'leɪə-ɪŋ. When, as often, *laboring* is contracted, then vowel ə becomes consonant r ('leɪrɪŋ). Likewise in the entry *farrier* 'færɪ; ES 'færɪ-ə(r); |-y -ɪ, the pronunciation of the derivative *farriery* becomes 'færɪəri, which is also right for the E and S, because a vowel follows -ə(r) and therefore r is retained.

INTRUSIVE r

§85. Though not recorded in the vocabulary, intrusive r is appropriately described here. Following the regular habits of his speech a cultivated Easterner or Southerner might normally pronounce *straighter and straighter* 'streɪtər ən 'streɪtə, sounding final r before the vowel and dropping it at the end. Following the same habits, he might pronounce *strata on strata* 'streɪtər

on **'stretə**, likewise sounding **r** before the vowel and not at the end. Both procedures are unconscious and phonetically natural.

When the final **r** is spelt (*straighter*) and pronounced before a vowel it is called Linking **r**; when it is not spelt but is pronounced before a vowel, it is called Intrusive **r**. The frequency of intrusive **r** among cultivated Easterners, Southerners, and British is no longer a matter of doubt except to the uninformed. It is perhaps less frequent in the S than in the E. Words ending in the sound **-ə** (*Victoria, sofa, idea*) are more apt to show it than are those ending in other vowels. Its use is perhaps less consistent than that of linking **r**. The same educated Southerner said **ðis 'mætə ɪz 'dɪfrənt** who said **ə 'grɛtə ðən 'dʒonər ɪz hɪə**.

WORD ELEMENTS OMITTED FROM THE VOCABULARY

§86. To save space and relieve the reader from the distraction of needless information, words having certain suffixes with regular pronunciation are often omitted from the vocabulary; as those with *-dom* (*heathendom*), *-hood* (*motherhood*), *-ish* (*darkish*), *-ment* (*announcement*). See §89.

§87. The *-(e)s* plural of regular nouns, the third person singular present indicative of verbs, and the possessive case ending of nouns are regularly omitted from the vocabulary, except for words ending in a sibilant sound (**s, z, ʃ, ʒ, tʃ, dʒ**), where they are regularly given. If the plural and the possessive sound alike, only one is given. If they differ, both are given (see *house*). The possessive plural of regular nouns, formed by adding the apostrophe (') but no sound, is omitted.

Certain nouns ending in a **s** or **z** sound closely preceded by a **s** or **z** sound vary in current usage in forming the possessive. Unfortunately some printing shops follow their own rules in this, and do not always agree with others or with general usage. Current literary usage in this is set forth in *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*, at the word *possessive*, and the present work follows this, with a very few exceptions where usage is divided.

The following rules, fully illustrated, will enable the reader to form the regular plural of nouns, the possessive case, and the third singular of verbs, in all cases where these are not recorded in the vocabulary.

§88. Pronunciation of the Plural and Possessive Singular of Nouns and the Third Singular Present of Verbs

Rule I. Add the sound **s** when the stem of the noun or verb ends in any of the voiceless consonant sounds **p, t, k, f, θ**. Examples follow:

1. Plural of nouns.

cap-s kæp-s, gate-s ɡet-s, oak-s ɔk-s, cliff-s klɪf-s, growth-s grəʊθ-s. Words like *leaf lif—leaves livz, oath oθ—oaths oðz* will be found in the vocabulary.

2. Possessives in *'s* follow the same rule.

Philip's 'fɪləp-s, Kate's ket-s, Isaac's 'aɪzək-s, Joseph's 'dʒoʒəf-s, Edith's 'ɪdɪθ-s.

3. Third singular present indicatives follow the same rule.

keep-s kip-s, get-s ɡet-s, look-s luk-s, chafe-s tʃef-s, froth-s frɒθ-s.

Rule II. Add the sound **z** when the stem of the noun or verb ends in any of the voiced consonant sounds **b, d, g, v, ð, m, n, ŋ, l**, or in any vowel sound (all vowel sounds are voiced):

1. Plural of nouns.

robe-s rob-z, bed-s bed-z, rogue-s rog-z, stove-s stov-z, lathe-s leð-z, rim-s rim-z, bone-s bon-z, thing-s θɪŋ-z, ball-s bɔ:l-z; (vowels) sea-s si-z, citi-es 'sɪtɪ-z, day-s de-z, ma-s mɑ-z, law-s lɔ-z, hoe-s ho-z, value-s 'vælju-z, shoe-s fu-z, fur-s fɜ-z, fɜ-z, bar-s bar-z (§26), ba:-z, paper-s 'pepə-z, sofa-s 'sofə-z, tie-s taɪ-z, cow-s kau-z, toy-s tɔɪ-z, cue-s kju-z, kiu-z.

2. Possessives in -'s follow the same rule.

Rob's rab-z, Adelaide's 'ædlɪ,ed-z, Meg's mæg-z, Olive's 'ɔlv-z, Blythe's blaið-z, Tom's tam-z, John's dʒɔn-z, Harding's 'hɑrdɪŋ-z, Will's wil-z; (vowels) Lee's li-z, Betty's 'betɪ-z, Ray's re-z, ma's mɑ-z, Esau's 'isɔ-z, Joe's dʒo-z, Andrew's 'ændru-z, Burr's bɜ-z, bɜ-z, Wilbur's 'wɪlbɜ-z, Sarah's 'sɛrə-z, Nye's nai-z, Howe's hau-z, Roy's rɔɪ-z, Hugh's hu-z, hru-z.

3. Third singular present indicatives follow the same rule.

rub-s rʌb-z, hide-s haɪd-z, lag-s læg-z, save-s sev-z, breathe-s brɪð-z, come-s kʌm-z, run-s rʌn-z, sing-s sɪŋ-z, feel-s fil-z; (vowels) see-s si-z, piti-es 'pɪtɪ-z, stay-s ste-z, thaw-s θɔ-z, go-es go-z, woo-es wu-z, stir-s stɜ-z, stɜ-z, scatter-s 'skætə-z, subpoena-s sə'piɪnə-z, tri-es traɪ-z, allow-s ə'lau-z, employ-s ɪm'plɔɪ-z, hew-s hu-z, hru-z.

(Rules I & II also apply to the pronunciation of -'s, the unstressed form of *is, has*.)

Rule III. Plurals, possessives in -'s, and third singulars of words ending in the remaining sounds, —the sibilants *s, f, tʃ, z, ʒ, dʒ*,—are regularly given in the vocabulary. These add the syllable *-iz* or *-əz* (for variation in the vowel, see *-ed* in the vocabulary): *face-s 'fes-iz, Nash's 'næf-iz, catch-es 'kætʃ-iz, nose-s 'noz-iz, rouge-s 'ruʒ-iz, George's 'dʒɔrdʒ-iz.*

PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES TREATED IN THE VOCABULARY

§89. Following is a list of word elements, chiefly initial or final, many of which have variant pronunciations. These elements are treated in the vocabulary in alphabetical order.

Where they are not found attached to head words in the vocabulary (as *prideful*, cf *pride*), the reader can add them with their pronunciations. If they are found in the vocabulary with their head words, variant pronunciations not listed at the full word can be found by consulting the separate element in the vocabulary, as, e.g., at *goodness* (see *-ness*) or at *mate* (see *-ed*).

-able	-edly	-hood
-age	-edness	i-, -i-
-ally <i>see</i> -ically	em- <i>see</i> en-	-ia
-ana	en-	-ial <i>see</i> -ia
-ate	-er	-ian <i>see</i> -ia
-ative	-es	-ible <i>see</i> -able
be-	-ese	-ically
-bly	-ess	-ie <i>see</i> -y
-d <i>see</i> -ed	-est	-iel <i>see</i> -ia
de-	-et	-ien <i>see</i> -ia
-dom	ex-	il- <i>see</i> in-
e-	-ey <i>see</i> -y	im- <i>see</i> in-
-ed	-ful	in-

-ing	-ment	-ship
-io, -ion, -ious <i>see</i> -ia	-ness	-sia
-ish	-or	-sion
-ism	-ous	-some
-ity	-ow	sub-
-ius <i>see</i> -ia	pre-	-tia
-ive	pro-	-tion
-less	re-	un-
-like	-ry	up-
-ly	-s <i>see</i> -es	wh-
-man	se-	-y

VARIANTS

§90. Certain classes of variant pronunciations found in cultivated American speech are described here in order to avoid excessive complication of the vocabulary entries. These variants are only those in wide use by cultivated speakers, and do not include those confined to local dialect or substandard speech.

MEDIAL UNACCENTED -i-

§91. Medial unaccented short *i* **ɪ** not followed by a vowel may become -ə- in nearly all words (*editor* 'ɛdɪtə, 'ɛdətə). When final **ɪ** becomes medial by the addition of a suffix, this change from **ɪ** to ə must often be assumed, as in *fragmentary* 'frægmən,tɛrɪ | -ly -lɪ = 'frægmən,tɛrɪlɪ or -,tɛrəlɪ. See also *i-*, *-i-* in the vocabulary.

UNACCENTED **ɪ** BEFORE ANOTHER VOWEL

§92. When the vowel sound **ɪ** (variously spelt) is immediately followed by another vowel sound (*radiate, oceanic, Ephraim, periodic, radio, medium, immediate*), the **ɪ** sound tends toward **i**, and thus might properly be shown as in 'redi,et, ɔfɪ'ænik, 'ɪfriəm, ɪ'pri'ɑdɪk, 'redi,ə, 'mɪdiəm, rɪ'mɪdɪt. But this would greatly complicate the vocabulary, especially when derivatives vary from the head word, as in *study* 'stʌdɪ | -ing 'stʌdɪŋ, and even so would not fully show the extent of the variation of the **ɪ**. This variation is therefore not shown in the vocabulary. In reading a transcription like rɪ'mɪdɪt the variation will be made automatically.

THE ə SOUND (*WAR, HORSE, ALL*)

§93. In most of America ə appears to be rather unstable. In most positions except before **r** final or **r** plus a consonant (*war, horse*), ə varies with many speakers to **ɒ** or **ɑ**. A similar variation is reported from Canada. In words in which the sound occurs before **l** plus a consonant (*walnut, Waldo, salt*), which in Brit have either ə or **ɒ**, the variants **ɑ** and **ɒ** are very common in America.

In New England **ɒ** is an extremely common substitute for ə, many speakers having only one phoneme (usually of **ɒ** quality) in such words as *cot* and *caught* or *collar* and *caller*. In spite of these widespread variants, our collections appear to justify the somewhat regular recording of the standard historical ə sound in the appropriate words.

ɛ FOR æ IN CARRY, CHARITY

§94. In words like *carry* ʔkæri, *marry* ʔmæri, *charity* ʔʃæri, *comparison* kəm'pærəʃn, having historical "short a" (æ) before r plus a vowel, a widespread pronunciation with ɛ (ʔkɛri, ʔmɛri, ʔʃɛri, kəm'pɛrəʃn) is heard in the North and Canada, especially from the younger generations. Many of these speakers pronounce *marry*, *merry*, and *Mary* all alike —'mɛri. This variant appears to be rare in the South, and for New England the *L.A.* shows only a very small percentage with ɛ.

DREARY, WEARY, YEAR

§95. In words like *dreary*, *weary*, formerly having the vowel sound i before the r, while the general tendency is to lower the i to ɪ, some speakers use the higher i, and many use an intermediate vowel somewhat nearer to i than is the ɪ of *bit*. When the r is final or followed by a consonant (*year*, *beard*), the i sound is less apt to occur.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN əə(r)

§96. In words like *form* fɔrm; ES fəəm, both pronunciations fəəm and fə:m are used in the East and the South. In the vocabulary only əə is given. This is done, however, with the implication that in such words the vowel varies between əə and ə:, so that for speakers who do not usually pronounce əə in such words the symbol əə must be taken also to suggest ə:. In longer words əə is more likely to be reduced to ə, especially if unaccented. This reduction is shown in such a word as *formality* fɔr'mæləti; ES fə'mælətɪ. No sharp line can be drawn. The same speaker may say fəəm in one breath and fə:m or fɔm in the next, according to style of speech.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN əə(r)

§97. In words like *farm* fɔrm; ES fə:m, or *far* fɑr; ES fɑ:(r), an ə glide is less commonly heard after the ɔ (fəəm, fəə(r)) than after ə in words like *form* (fəəm). With some speakers in the East and South, however, this is consciously present, so that there is a definite distinction between *father* ʔfɑðə(r) and *farther* ʔfɑðə(r), even when the words are of equal length. As with əə(r), the pronunciation əə(r) is commoner in the shorter words than in longer ones. Thus a speaker may say lɑədʒ for *large*, but ʔlɑ:dʒə(r) for *larger*. This glide ə after ɔ being much less frequent than after ə, it is not shown in the vocabulary.

WORDS LIKE BOARD

§98. Besides the two types bɔrd and bɔ:d, regularly shown in the vocabulary, a pronunciation of *board* is heard from some speakers, especially in the North, with a vowel sound about midway between ɔ and ə (phonetic symbol ɔ̄, a lowered ɔ or a raised ə). Such speakers also pronounce the same vowel ɔ̄ in words like *horse*, *form* (pronounced by others hɔrs, fɔrm), so that in their speech *hoarse* is like *horse*, *boarder* is like *border*, etc. Thus these speakers pronounce all such words uniformly with ɔ̄, while other speakers that do not distinguish *hoarse* from *horse*, etc., pronounce them uniformly with ə.⁴

⁴ See Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed. §§366–372.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN VOWEL IN *BIRD*

§99. In words like *bird*, *further* the first pronunciation for Eastern and Southern is bɜd, 'fɜðə(r). In both the E and the S, however, a very large number of speakers pronounce ɜ instead of ɜ, saying bɜd, 'fɜðə(r) (not 'fɜðə nor 'fɜðə), with *r*-coloring in the accented vowel. It is to be noted that this pronunciation is heard from those who otherwise "drop their *r*'s," and it is confined to the stressed vowel. In this type of pronunciation the ə in *further* remains ə as with those who say 'fɜðə. Thus such speakers would pronounce *The further part is better* ðə 'fɜðə pa:t ɪz 'betə.

This fact has long been known for Southern speech, but it has also recently been demonstrated for New England by the workers on the *L.A.*, and the same combination of ɜ with otherwise "*r*-less" pronunciation is heard in New York City. These facts have been fully verified by the present editors. Hence, in the vocabulary such words as *furthermore* are regularly represented for ES as 'fɜðə,moə(r), 'fɜðə,moə(r).

ɜɪ FOR THE VOWEL IN *BIRD*

§100. With many speakers in various parts of the South, and in New York City, a former *r* sound after ɜ, except when final (*fur*) or followed only by an inflectional ending (*furs*), is changed into something like ɪ, so that a word like *bird* is pronounced bɜɪd.⁵

Whether the NYC ɜɪ in *bird* (popularly but wrongly represented as *boiɪd*) is historically connected with the Southern sound is unknown. But the NYC sound, commonly regarded as local dialect, is used by many educated speakers there, who recognize the sound in their own speech; and in the South it is also used by people of unquestioned cultivation.

EASTERN VARIATION BETWEEN ɑ AND a

§101. In the East, especially New England, the sound ɑ when spelt with *a* (*father*, *bar*, *calm*) varies with many speakers toward the sound a. A similar sound, but less prevalent, has been reported from near Williamsburg, Va. Since this variant is highly characteristic of New England, it is usually recorded, either in the vocabulary or in a page heading over the appropriate words. But it is not invariably recorded with less common words, and is then to be assumed as a possible variant.

EASTERN VARIATION BETWEEN æ, a, AND ɑ
IN WORDS LIKE *ASK*

§102. In the class of words spelt with *a* that is followed by a voiceless fricative *s*, *f*, or *θ* (*ask*, *chaff*, *bath*) or by a nasal plus a consonant (*example*, *demand*), in which British usually has ɑ, Eastern pronunciation (less commonly Eastern Virginian, see next section) varies between æ, a, and ɑ. The findings of the *L.A.* and the present editors' collections clearly indicate that, with a few exceptions (cf *half*, *calf*, *laugh*, *aunt*), the sound æ in these words in New England and New York City is at least as frequent as a, and usually more frequent than ɑ. In the vocabulary this variation is regularly shown by use of the plus sign, meaning "also," as at the word *fast* **fast**; E+ **fast**, **fast**. For other uses of the plus sign see §80.

⁵ See Kemp Malone, *Studies for William A. Read*, University, La., 1940, p. 137. The same fact has also been observed by others.

WORDS LIKE ASK IN EASTERN VIRGINIA

§103. The words referred to in the preceding section (*ask, last, craft, path, chance*, etc.), in the vicinity of Richmond and Williamsburg, Va., are often pronounced with **ɑ**, less frequently with **a**. This pronunciation appears to be somewhat less common now than formerly. The historical and cultural importance of this region precludes regarding this merely as a localism. Yet to list this pronunciation of those words as a regular variant for Southern pronunciation as a whole would give a disproportionate impression, as well as complicate the vocabulary entries. It is therefore to be understood at those entries of such words containing the item "E + -a-, -α-" that in eastern Virginia such words are also sometimes pronounced with **ɑ**, less often with **a**.

ɒ FOR ɑ IN FATHER

§104. In parts of the South the **ɑ** sound as in *father* ^hɑðə(r) is retracted or raised in the direction of ə (*all*) without wholly reaching ə, but resembling the intermediate ɒ (§12). The same variant is becoming common in New York City. As a result, we sometimes find the roles of *a* and *o* apparently reversed, *a* being pronounced ɒ and *o* being pronounced ɑ. Thus a native of NYC pronounced *margin* ^hmɒ:dʒɪn and *Arthur* ^hɒ:θə, while in the same breath he pronounced *Conning Tower* ^hkɑnɪŋ,təʊə.

VARIANTS OF THE DIPHTHONG ɑʊ

§105. For the vowel sound in *out, ground*, one symbol ɑʊ is used in the vocabulary. This is an inclusive symbol, here serving for all varieties of this diphthong in cultivated American speech. Outside of the South the principal varieties are ɑʊ and ɑʊ. In ɑʊ the first element often varies slightly toward ɜ. ɑʊ and ɑʊ are so nearly alike that most hearers do not notice the difference. These two show no important geographical distribution, and often vary from speaker to speaker. A common variant, very general, is ɑ for ɑʊ before *r* (*our* ɑr, ɑr).

§106. In the South are several varieties. These never distinguish words otherwise alike, but there are geographical and sometimes social distinctions. The most striking of these are found in Virginia and bordering North Carolina. In Virginia, mainly east of the Blue Ridge, a diphthong approximately ɜʊ (often written əʊ but with stressed first element) is used before voiceless consonants (*out* ɜʊt, *house* hɜʊs), while ɑʊ is used before voiced sounds and finally (*ground* grɑʊnd, *houses* ^hhɑʊzɪz, *cow* kɑʊ). ɜʊ varies somewhat, especially to ɛʊ or ɔʊ. ɑʊ varies to ɑʊ or ɑʊ. Besides, the influence of analogy often breaks down the distinction before voiceless and voiced sounds, giving, e.g., *house* hɜʊs—*houses* ^hhɜʊzɪz, or hɑʊs—^hhɑʊzɪz.

In the western and southwestern parts of Virginia the tendency is to use ɑʊ in all positions, with variation to ɑʊ or ɑʊ.⁶

Perhaps owing in part to the influence of eastern Virginia, similar varieties are occasionally found in other parts of the South, but appear not to prevail there. The commonest varieties for the South as a whole are ɑʊ and ɑʊ, with intermediate shades. The form ɑʊ often becomes ɛə (*down* dɑʊn, dɛən).

⁶ E. F. Shewmake, "Laws of Pronunciation in Eastern Virginia," *Mod. Lang. Notes*, xi, 8 (Dec. 1925), pp. 489-492. See also *American Speech*, xviii, 1 (Feb. 1943), pp. 33-38.

Guy S. Lowman, "The Treatment of ɑʊ in Virginia," *Proc. of the Second International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*, Cambridge, 1936, pp. 122-125.

Argus Tresidder, "Notes on Virginia Speech," *American Speech*, xvi, 2 (April 1941), pp. 112-116.

Unpublished material in the L.A. was also consulted.

In parts of Canada (Ontario, Nova Scotia, and probably elsewhere) a distinction is found similar to that of eastern Virginia, the singular of *house* being **hʌʊs** or **hous** and the plural **'hauziz** or **'houziz**.

VARIANTS OF THE DIPHTHONG **aɪ**

§107. As with **au**, so only one symbol **aɪ** is used in the vocabulary for the "long *i*" sound (*white hwaɪt*, *rise raɪz*). Outside of the South the principal varieties are **aɪ** (with **a** often varying slightly toward **ɜ**) and **aɪ̄**. The comments on the relation of **au** to **ɑu** apply to that of **aɪ** to **aɪ̄**.

§108. In the South the varieties partly behave like those of **au**. In Virginia east of the Blue Ridge many speakers use a sound approximately **aɪ** (varying toward **ɜɪ**) before voiceless consonants (*white hwaɪt*, *wife waɪf*) but **aɪ̄** before voiced consonants and finally (*rise raɪz*, *wives waɪvz*, *high haɪ*). In some other parts of the South (as in the Carolinas) a similar distinction is found.

Another distinction, found, e.g., in Virginia and the Carolinas and probably elsewhere, is the use of **aɪ** or **aɪ̄** before voiceless consonants (*wife waɪf*, *waɪf*), but simple **a** or **a:** before voiced and finally (*wives wavz*, *wa:vz*, *why hwa*, *hwa:*, *mighty tired 'maɪtɪ ta:d*). The simple **a**, less frequently **a:**, for **aɪ** is fairly common in many parts of the South (Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas, etc.). As with **au**, analogy (as *wife—wives*) tends to break down the distinction **waɪf—waɪvz** or **waɪf—wavz**, yielding such pairs as **waɪf—waɪvz** or **waf—wavz**.⁷ For the South as a whole **aɪ** may safely be taken as the prevailing sound.

As with **au**, so with **aɪ** a distinction similar to that in Virginia between *wife waɪf* and *wives waɪvz* is also found in Ontario and eastern Canada, probably reflecting a situation found in several Scottish dialects.

VARIATION BETWEEN **ju**, **ɪu**, AND **u**

§109. In words containing "long *u*" there is variation between the sounds **ju**, **ɪu**, and **u** too complicated to be fully described here.⁸ Some misunderstanding has existed as to the prevalence of the diphthong **ɪu** in cultivated American English. Apparently many suppose that words like *duty*, *new* have but two pronunciations—either **dʒutɪ** or **dutɪ**, **nju** or **nu**; or that words like *accuse* have but one—**ə'kjuz**. Grandgent, however, long ago demonstrated the frequency of **ɪu** in America⁹ in collections that showed **ɪu** in 35 to 60 per cent of the speakers tested, according to the class of words used. Other American observers have confirmed his findings. Grandgent also accurately described the diphthong as **ɪ** with tongue drawn back somewhat (symbol **ɪ̄**) followed by **u** with tongue pushed forward (symbol **ū**), and either having more stress on **ɪ̄** than on **ū** or having about equal stress on both elements, and with the **ū** usually longer than the **ɪ̄**.

The same speaker often varies between **ɪu** and **ju**, for **ɪu** easily shades into **ju** as the **ɪ** receives less stress and thus becomes more like consonantal **j**. It was thus that modern **ju** developed from Early Modern **ɪu** in all words that now have **ju**, and many Americans have retained the older **ɪu** (except initially) along with other features of Early Modern English.

⁷ See Shewmake and Tresidder, as cited above, footnote 6.

⁸ See Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed., §§341–350.

⁹ *Mod. Lang. Notes*, vi, 8 (1891), pp. 466–467.

In one variant of this diphthong the first element has the tongue drawn back as far as to the position for an advanced **u** (**u**), so that the diphthong merges into a monophthongal **u**. Both **ru** and this **u** are used by many Americans to distinguish words from similar words that have **u**; as *brewed* **brud**, **brud**, distinct from *brood* **brud**, or *lute* **lut**, **lut**, distinct from *loot* **lut**.

Présent knowledge of the distribution and prevalence of **ju**, **ru**, and **u** in the words concerned does not always permit of an accurate order of frequency in the vocabulary. Such order as has been verified is there shown. For example, it appears certain that words like *assume* are prevailingly pronounced with **u**. But in the main all that is attempted is to give the three (or two) current sounds (*duty* 'djuṭɪ, 'druṭɪ, 'duṭɪ; *blue* **blu**, **blru**; *accuse* ə'kjuz, ə'kruz) without insistence on order of frequency, all the pronunciations being in cultivated American use.

In the vocabulary the symbol **ru** is always to be taken to mean **ru**. See §§40, 41.

UNACCENTED *U* IN WORDS LIKE *CALCULATE*, *CONGRATULATE*, *EDUCATE*, *NATURE*, *VERDURE*

§110. In familiar speech unaccented *u* as in *calculate* is most commonly -jə- ('kælkjə,let) unless another vowel follows (*evacuate* ɪ'vækju,et). It often varies between -jə- and -ju- according to style of speech.

In colloquial pronunciation of words like *congratulate*, *educate*, unaccented -tu- and -du- most commonly are -tʃə- (kən'grætʃə,let, -'grætʃu-) and -dʒə- ('ɛdʒə,ket, 'ɛdʒu-), unless a vowel follows (*eventuate* ɪ'ventʃu,et, *graduate* 'grædʒu,et). In dissyllables the unaccented ending -ture is usually -tʃə, ES -tʃə(r, in common words (*nature* 'netʃə; ES 'netʃə(r), and -dure is usually -dʒə, ES -dʒə(r (*verdure* 'vɜ:dʒə, -dʒur; ES -dʒə(r, -dʒuə(r). See *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition, Guide to Pronunciation, §249, seventh paragraph*. In words of three or more syllables not accented on the penult the unaccented ending -ture is commonly -tʃə or -tʃur according to style or to familiarity of the word (*miniature* 'mɪnɪtʃə, 'mɪnɪətʃə, 'mɪnɪə,tʃur). If -ture has a light accent then it is -tʃur (*literature* 'lɪtərə,tʃur). Initial unaccented "long *u*" is ju- or ju- according to style (*unite* ju'nait, ju'nait).

SOUTHERN **r** FOR **ɛ** BEFORE NASAL SOUNDS

§111. In parts of the South the sound of **ɛ** before **m**, **n**, or **ŋ** (*stem*, *men*, *length*) is replaced by, or tends in the direction of, **r** (*strm*, *mn*, *lŋkθ*). This pronunciation is not equally distributed over the South and apparently is not equally acceptable in all types of Southern speech. Its omission from the vocabulary is not intended to imply disapproval of it.

VARIATION BETWEEN **n** AND **ŋ** BEFORE **k** OR **g**

§112. When the letter *n* ends the syllable before a **k** or a **g** sound, it usually represents the sound **ŋ** if the next syllable is final and wholly unaccented, as in *congress* 'kəŋgrəs, *Concord* 'kəŋkəd (compare the pronunciation 'kənkəd, where the final syllable has an unmarked subordinate accent). In other situations there is much wavering between **n** and **ŋ** that has no bearing on acceptability and is therefore often not shown in the vocabulary.

For the substitution of **n** for **ŋ** in -ing words, see -ing in the vocabulary.

THE SOUNDS OF *WH*

§113. In words spelt with *wh* (*whale hwel*, *when hwen*, *wheel hwil*, etc.) many speakers omit the *h* element and pronounce plain *w*, thus making homophones of *whale*, *wail wel*; *when*, *wen wen*; *wheel*, *weal wil*; etc. This is clearly not the prevailing pronunciation for America as a whole, but it appears to be somewhat on the increase, perhaps owing to the influence of Southern British speech. In the vocabulary only *hw* is given for such words. See also *wh-* in the vocabulary.

SYLLABIC *l*, *n*, *m*, VARYING WITH *əl*, *ən*, *əm*

§114. In a great many words there is frequent variation between a syllabic consonant and *ə* plus a nonsyllabic consonant. In the vocabulary, as a rule, only the one deemed to be colloquially most usual is given. Examples of such variation are: *apple* 'æpl, 'æpəl; *happen* 'hæpən, 'hæpp, 'hæppən (when *-ppən* results from assimilation of *-pp*, *-pəm* never occurs); *trouble* 'trabl, 'trabəl; *buckle* 'bʌkl, 'bʌkəl; *struggle* 'strʌgl, 'strʌgəl; *castle* 'kæsl, 'kæsəl; *drizzle* 'drɪzl, 'drɪzəl; *prism* 'prɪzəm, 'prɪzɪp (see *-ism* in the vocabulary); *mason* 'mesn, 'mesən; *prison* 'prɪzn, 'prɪzən; *bacon* 'bekən, 'bekp, 'bekp (see §24, 3d par.); *wagon* 'wægən, 'wægn, 'wægg; *monopoly* mə'nəpl, mə'nəpəl; *obelisk* 'əblɪsk, 'əbəlɪsk (for the accent see §52); *assassinate* ə'sæsən, et. ə'sæsə.net.

But in many words, while it is phonetically possible to pronounce either form, one of the forms is decidedly prevalent and the other either rare or un-English. Thus *cotton* 'kɒtn, *hidden* 'hɪdn, *little* 'lɪtl, *cradle* 'kredl, and such words as *didn't* 'dɪdnɪt, *oughtn't* 'ɔtɪt, *couldn't* 'kʊdnɪt, *wouldn't* 'wʊdnɪt in standard speech are not pronounced 'kɒtən, 'hɪdən, 'lɪtəl, 'kredəl, 'dɪdənt, 'bʊtənt, 'kʊdənt, 'wʊdənt. An alternative pronunciation with *-əl*, *-ən*, *-əm* is much less usual when the syllabic consonant is final and follows a consonant made with the same position of the tongue point or of the lips (*-tɪ*, *-dɪ*, *-tɪ*, *-dɪ*, *-nɪ*). Syllabic *n* is less frequent and is heard chiefly after the homorganic *p* (*open* 'ɒppn, *keep 'em* 'kippn) or *b* (*album* 'ælbɪn, *rob 'em* 'rɒbɪn).

m is not syllabic after *t* (*bottom* 'bʊtəm) or *d* (*Adam* 'ædəm), though the *ə* may be very quick. Nasals are not syllabic after nasals (*common* 'kɒməŋ, *venom* 'venəm, *cannon* 'kænən, *minimum* 'mɪnəməm) or after *l* (*stolen* 'stolən or *stoln* with nonsyllabic *n*, *column* 'kʌləm). *n* is not usually syllabic after *nd* (*London* 'lʌndən), but is often so after *nt* (*mountain* 'maʊntɪn). Consonants are not syllabic after vowels.

In medial position alternation is frequent even after homorganic consonants (*fatally* 'fetl, 'fetəl; *Adelaide* 'ædl, ed, 'ædə, led; *scrutiny* 'skrutɪn, 'skrutən; *ordinal* 'ɔrdnəl, 'ɔrdənəl).

In some cases the difference distinguishes words otherwise alike. Thus in Eastern and Southern, 'sætɪ means "satin," while 'sætən means "Saturn"; 'bɪtɪ means "bitten," while 'bɪtən means "bittern"; 'pætɪ means "paten" or "patten," while 'pætən means "pattern"; 'fɔ:məl means "formally," while 'fɔ:məl means "formerly."

ADDITION OR OMISSION OF CONSONANTS

§115. Certain consonant sounds are inserted or omitted very generally in American English which are not regularly shown as variants in the vocabulary. Thus a *t* sound is often inserted between *n* and the *s* sound (*sense sens*, *sents*, like *cents sent*), between *n* and *f* (*mansion* 'mænʃən, 'mænt-ʃən, *intention* ɪn'tenʃən, ɪn'tent-ʃən, cf *luncheon* 'lʌntʃən), between *n* and *θ*

(*ninth* **namθ**, **namtθ**, *tenth* **tənθ**, **təntθ**), between **l** and **θ** (*health* **hɛlθ**, **hɛltθ**), between **l** and **s** (*false* **fɔls**, **fɔltz**, like *faults*), between **l** and **ʃ** (*Welsh* **wɛlf**, **wɛltʃ**, cf *Welch*); and a **p** sound between **m** and **f** (*comfort* **'kʌmfət**, **'kʌmpfət**, *camphor* **'kæmfə**, **'kæmpfə**, cf *campfire*).

Omissions: **d** is often omitted between **n** and **z** (*lends* **lɛndz**, **lɛnz**, like *lens*) or between **l** and **z** (*fields* **fiłdz**, **fiłz**, like *feels*). The first element of **tʃ** is often omitted after **n** (*bench* **bɛntʃ**, **bɛnʃ**, *luncheon* **'lʌntʃən**, **'lʌnʃən**) or after **l** (*filch* **fiłtʃ**, **fiłʃ**, cf *Walsh, Welsh*), and the first element of **dʒ** is often omitted after **n** (*revenge* **rɪ'vendʒ**, **rɪ'venʒ**), less frequently after **l** (*bulge* **bʌldʒ**, **bʌlʒ**).

LENGTHENED **s** REPLACING **sts**

§116. When the ending **s** is added to words in **-st** (*nests, beasts, rests*) the **t** sound is very often omitted, and the two **s** sounds combine into one long **s** (symbol **s:**). Thus *nests, beasts, rests* are often pronounced **nɛs:**, **bɪs:**, **rɛs:**.

PROPER NAMES

§117. For personal and place names the variant pronunciations given in the vocabulary often refer to different persons or places. Whenever the information was available, the variants have been referred to particular persons or places, but to do so in all cases is beyond the scope of this work.

CANADIAN VARIANTS

§118. In its most noticeable feature—the treatment of the *r* sound—most Canadian speech resembles the speech of the North in the US. The Midwesterner who visits Ontario or southern Quebec feels at home in the matter of speech. Direct British influence is, however, noticeable in details of both pronunciation and vocabulary. The pronunciations **'aɪðə** and **'haɪðə** are rather more frequent than in the East in the US. For *rather* and *can't* **'rɑðə** and **kʌnt** are often heard. For *dictionary* (and similar words) **'dɪkʃənri** is heard beside **'dɪkʃən.eri**. For *laboratory* **lə'bɔrətɪri** is heard beside **'læbrətɔri**. For *terrible* **'tɛrɪbl** is heard beside **'tɛrəbl**. **sə'dʒɛst** for *suggest*, and **'frædʒaɪl** for *fragile*, are frequent. Scottish influence is apparent in Canada, especially in the use of the intermediate **a** for **æ** in “flat *a*” words (*hat, man, etc.*), in Nova Scotia and Alberta, and probably elsewhere. For the **au** diphthong, **ou** (§106) and **u** are heard, probably also reflecting Scottish influence.

JUNCTIONAL, OR SANDHI, FORMS

§119. Pronunciations resulting from the effect of an initial sound of a following word (*did you* **'dɪdʒu**, *goes shopping* **gɔʒ 'ʃɑpɪŋ**, *sand pile* **'sæn.pajl**), or of a final sound of a preceding word (*bag and baggage* **'bægŋ'bægɪdʒ**, *good enough* **gʊdn'ʌf**), are only occasionally recorded in the vocabulary.

SPELLING PRONUNCIATION

§120. The term Spelling Pronunciation is used to designate a pronunciation which replaces that handed on by word of mouth in the spoken language and conforms in some respect more closely to the spelling, which is in some degree unphonetic—fails to correspond with the established pronunciation. Such pronunciations originate, as the *Oxford Dictionary* puts it, by taking a “shot” at the word from the spelling. Every such pronunciation is at first an error (departs

from established usage); but innumerable pronunciations of this origin have come to be so general that they are now in unquestioned good standing. For examples see *Bentham*, *Walsham*, *Horsham*; and for fuller treatment see Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed., §§142–150.

DISSIMILATION

§121. A phonetic tendency known as Dissimilation is seen in English words in which an *r* sound in one syllable is lost if there is another *r* sound in the word. Thus in those regions where *r* is usually sounded in all positions the commonest colloquial pronunciation of *surprise* is *sə'praiz*. Here the presence of the second *r* has led to the loss of the first (that is, in this case, the change of *ɜ* to *ə* by loss of its *r*-coloring). This tendency was pointed out for American English by Hempl (*Dialect Notes*, I, vi, 1893). Sometimes instead of being lost the *r* is changed to *l*, as it was in *Salisbury* (formerly *Sarisberie*, cf *Sarum*), or in *Salop* 'Shropshire,' from *Sloppesberie*, earlier *Shrobbesberie* 'Shrewsbury.'

Another example of *r* loss is 'gʌvənə, the prevailing pronunciation of *governor* in the North. That this is due to the other *r* sound and not to slovenly pronunciation is shown by the fact that the same speakers who say 'gʌvənə do not omit the *r* sound in *governess*, *govern*, *governing*, *governance*, *government*, which have no second *r*.

R-dissimilation does not often occur in regions where *r* is pronounced only before a vowel, though it might occur there in such a word as *preparatory* if pronounced *pə'pærətɔri*, and it may have operated in some words before a second *r* was dropped by the regular loss of *r* in the 'r-less' regions. The loss of the first *r* in ES *governor* 'gʌvənə(r) is not due to *r*-dissimilation, for similar loss is regular in ES *governess* 'gʌvənɪs, *govern* 'gʌvən, which have no other *r*; and *surprise* in ES is *sə'praiz* for the same reason that *survive* in ES is *sə'vaiv*.

Other examples of dissimilation are: *Bourchier* (cf *Boucher*), *Canterbury*, *catercornered*, *caterpillar*, *elderberry*, *February*, *Marylebone*, *northerner*, *southerner*, *Northrup*, *Otterburn*, *paraphernalia*, *particular* (the schoolmastered pronunciation *pɑr'tɪkjələ* is perhaps a reaction against this), *Pendergast*, *reservoir*, *reveratory*, *St. Bernard*, *thermometer*, *Waterbury*.

The pronunciations *sə'praiz* and 'gʌvənə are "correct" forms, not because they are phonetically normal, but solely because they are in wide use by cultivated speakers. The same dissimilation is also seen in some pronunciations not so prevalent as to be generally acceptable; as *Arthur*, *corner*, *interpret*, *perform*, *performance*, *proportion*, *secretary*, *Shrewsbury*, *Swarthmore*.

ANGLICIZING

§122. A pronouncing dictionary of English must deal with the pronunciation of foreign words that have become more or less a part of the English language. With wholly foreign words it has, strictly speaking, nothing to do. However, a few foreign words or phrases and some foreign names have been entered which are somewhat in use in America but which have as yet no settled English pronunciation. These are given with their foreign pronunciation only, and are so labeled.

For the much larger body of foreign words that have become more or less Anglicized in use, meaning, and pronunciation, the editors follow the same guide as for fully English words—

they try to ascertain and report cultivated usage. But it is just this area of the language in which usage is most unsettled and uncertain, and where dictionary editors must bring to bear certain linguistic principles to supplement the uncertain evidence of usage. Some of these principles and considerations are:—

(1) The English language has shown great vigor and stability in assimilation of foreign material—in making it native. Until comparatively recent times foreign words fully adopted into English use have been adjusted to English laws of sound and accent. In Great Britain especially this is still usual. By radio one often hears foreign words pronounced in the English way by the best-educated leaders of that country; as, for example, the pronunciation **'næzi** for *Nazi*. Whether or not this ever becomes a settled pronunciation, it shows the tendency; and many similar cases could be cited, which are in keeping with English tradition, and are by no means blunders.¹⁰

(2) The question often arises, Why not pronounce foreign words, especially names, with their foreign sounds? The answer, too little understood, is simple: except for the fractional percentage who speak the foreign language like a native, it is impossible, as the history of sound changes in past borrowings clearly shows. Very few English sounds are exactly like the foreign ones or those spelt with corresponding letters. This is deceptive to those not expert in foreign language. Examples abound. Many apparently suppose, for example, that they are pronouncing *Monticello* as Italian when they call it **'manti'tʃɛlo**. In fact, they are giving approximately the Italian sound to three out of the ten sounds (**m**, **tʃ**, **ɛ**), and omitting one. An attempt, sometimes heard, to pronounce *envelope* in the French way by saying **'ʌnvə,lop** results in giving approximately the French sound to the **v** and the **p**. The **l** and all the vowels are quite different, and the **n** is not in the French word. The pronunciation of the fully Americanized name *Valparaiso* as **'vʌlpə'raɪzo** is not a very successful attempt at the Spanish **'balpara'iso**. The American **gə'raɪz** has two consonants of the French **gə'ra:ʒ** (**g**, **ʒ**, the **r**'s being different) and one of its vowels—in the wrong syllable. The underlying fact is, that the speaker not fully conversant with a foreign language in attempting to imitate the foreign pronunciation substitutes his own nearest sounds for the foreign sounds, with a result unacceptable to the native speaker of the foreign language.

Often, too, the attempt to use foreign pronunciations misses the mark. Thus the word *valet* is not from Modern French but from Old French, and has been English (with a **t** sound) for some 400 years. Neither of the hybrid pronunciations **væ'le** or **'væle** comes very near to the French **va'le**. The case of *Calais* is similar. For several centuries an English name (for 200 years an English town), it was, and is, pronounced **'kælis** in the English way (like *palace* **'pælis** from OF *palais*), as in Shakespeare (spelt *Callis*, *Callice*) and later English poets (riming with *malice*, *Alice*). The present frequently heard **kæ'le**, **'kæli** are as far from Modern French **ka'le** or **ka'le** as **væ'le** or **'væli** is from French **va'le**.

The attempt to show knowledge of a foreign language by similar rough or even ludicrous attempts at the foreign pronunciation often shows ignorance instead. Such inaccurate hybrid pronunciations are, however, often taken up by many otherwise well-informed speakers, and so get established in good use, in the same way that hundreds of other linguistic errors and blunders have attained to good standing (witness Dr. Johnson's recommendation of *ache* for

¹⁰ See Brander Matthews's defense of this tradition in *Society for Pure English Tract No. V*.

ake); and a dictionary based on usage must recognize them. Consequently many hybrid pronunciations of foreign derivatives are here given, for, however inaccurate, usage has established them.

(3) Wherever there is room for doubt as to actual usage, however, our policy has been to lean toward the long-established English tradition of full Anglicizing. Certain foreign sounds will, if the words become general, inevitably shift to native English sounds—as French *a* is sure to become either English *æ* or *ɑ*. In most cases the actual foreign pronunciation is added in parentheses, so that the user of the dictionary can adopt the foreign pronunciation if he chooses. And for those who prefer to follow the English tradition the appended foreign pronunciation may serve to show the inaccuracy of some of the attempted imitations.

PRONUNCIATION OF LATIN WORDS

§123. Latin words not usually being American colloquial English, as a rule only the orthodox English Latin pronunciation is given. The so-called Roman pronunciation is very inconsistent in actual practice. Some form of it is sometimes added if it has become widely current in actual use (cf *cum laude*).

MISCELLANEOUS SUGGESTIONS

- §124. 1. The Key to pronunciation found at the bottom of every pair of open pages in the vocabulary contains the common English sounds. Each illustrative word in boldface type shows the sound of both vowel and consonant symbols. For fuller information about the phonetic alphabet and its use in this book, see Introduction, §§3–47.
2. The basis of pronunciation in this dictionary is Cultivated Colloquial English—conversational style, not formal public address or public reading. For discussion of colloquial English, see Introduction, §§1–2.
3. A Colloquialism is not a Localism or Slang. See Introduction, §§1–2, with the definition of *Colloquial* there quoted from *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*.
4. For acceptable pronunciations not regularly listed in the vocabulary, see Introduction, *Variants*, §§90–119.
5. Certain classes of words have Shifting or Variable Accent. For information on this and on accent and stress in general, see Introduction, §§48–54.
6. For treatment of Regional Variations, see Introduction, §§76–85.
7. For the pronunciation of Foreign Words, see §122 on Anglicizing.
8. Too much importance should not be attached to the Order in which the variant pronunciations are given in the vocabulary. Several factors govern this order. See Introduction, §§57–58.
9. It is idle to insist on the “correct” pronunciation of words not yet established in general oral use. The correct pronunciation will be whatever usage finally settles on, regardless of whether it agrees with etymology, spelling, or analogy.
10. “The pronunciation is the actual living form or forms of a word, that is, *the word*

itself, of which the current spelling is only a symbolization—generally, indeed, only the traditionally-preserved symbolization of an earlier form.”—*Oxford English Dictionary*.

11. “While we are entitled to display a certain fastidious precision in our saying of words that only the educated use, we deserve not praise but censure if we decline to accept the popular pronunciation of popular words.”—H. W. Fowler, *Dictionary of Modern English Usage*.
12. “I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world.”—Daniel Jones, *An English Pronouncing Dictionary*, 4th ed.

ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviated names of English counties are listed in the vocabulary

+	also	<i>Can</i>	Canada, -dian
<i>abbr.</i>	abbreviation, -ated	<i>cf</i>	compare
<i>acct</i>	accent, -uation	<i>ch.</i>	church
<i>acc. to</i>	according to	<i>Chauc.</i>	Chaucer
<i>adj</i>	adjective	<i>chem.</i>	chemistry
<i>adv</i>	adverb	<i>Chin</i>	China, -nese
<i>Afr</i>	Africa, -can	<i>co.</i>	county
<i>Ala</i>	Alabama	<i>Col</i>	Colorado
<i>Alas</i>	Alaska	<i>colloq.</i>	colloquial, -ly
<i>Am</i>	American	<i>conj</i>	conjunction
<i>Amer</i>	America	<i>Conn</i>	Connecticut
<i>Am Sp</i>	American Spanish (with PI)	<i>cons., cons.</i>	consonant, -nants
<i>anat.</i>	anatomy	<i>Corrw</i>	Cornwall
<i>Anglic.</i>	Anglicize, -d	<i>Cumb</i>	Cumberland
<i>apos.</i>	apostle	<i>Czech</i>	Czechish
<i>Arab</i>	Arabic, Arabian	<i>Dan</i>	Danish
<i>arch.</i>	archaic	<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>Arg</i>	Argentine, -na	<i>Del</i>	Delaware
<i>Ark</i>	Arkansas	<i>Dev</i>	Devonshire
<i>art.</i>	article	<i>dial.</i>	dialect, -al, -ally
<i>attrib.</i>	attributive	<i>Du</i>	Dutch
<i>Austral</i>	Australia	<i>E</i>	Eastern, East
<i>aux</i>	auxiliary	<i>Egypt</i>	Egypt, -ptian
<i>BBC</i>	British Broadcasting Corporation	<i>emph.</i>	emphatic, -phasis
<i>bef.</i>	before	<i>EN</i>	Eastern and Northern
<i>Belg</i>	Belgium, Belgian	<i>Eng</i>	English
<i>Bib.</i>	Bible	<i>Engd</i>	Eng'and
<i>Bol</i>	Bolivia	<i>erron.</i>	erroneous, -ly
<i>bor.</i>	borough	<i>ES</i>	Eastern and Southern
<i>bot.</i>	botany, botanist	<i>esp.</i>	especially
<i>Braz</i>	Brazil	<i>etym.</i>	etymology
<i>Brit</i>	British	<i>fem.</i>	feminine, female
<i>C</i>	Canada, -dian	<i>Finl</i>	Finland
<i>c</i> (before numerals)	<i>circa</i> , about	<i>Fla</i>	Florida
<i>c, cc</i> (after numerals)	century, -ries	<i>Flem</i>	Flemish
<i>CA</i>	Central America, -can	<i>Fr</i>	French
<i>Cal</i>	California	<i>freq.</i>	frequent, -ly
<i>Camb</i>	Cambridge	<i>Ga</i>	Georgia
		<i>gen</i>	genitive
		<i>geog.</i>	geography, -phic, -ically
		<i>geol.</i>	geology

Abbreviations

<i>geom.</i>	geometry, -trical	<i>Mod E</i>	Modern English
<i>Ger</i>	German	<i>M. of Ven.</i>	<i>Merchant of Venice</i>
<i>Gk</i>	Greek	<i>mt., mts.</i>	mountain, -s
<i>gram.</i>	grammar, -matical	<i>mus.</i>	music
<i>Heb</i>	Hebrew	<i>myth.</i>	mythology, -logical
<i>Hind</i>	Hindi	<i>N</i>	Northern, North
<i>hist.</i>	historical, -ly	<i>n</i>	noun
<i>Hung</i>	Hungarian	<i>naut.</i>	nautical
<i>Ia</i>	Iowa	<i>NB</i>	New Brunswick, Can.
<i>Ice</i>	Iceland, -ic	<i>NC</i>	North Carolina
<i>Id</i>	Idaho	<i>NEngd</i>	New England
<i>Ill</i>	Illinois	<i>Neth</i>	Netherlands
<i>Ind</i>	Indiana	<i>NH</i>	New Hampshire
<i>inf</i>	infinitive	<i>Nicar</i>	Nicaragua
<i>infreq.</i>	infrequent, -ly	<i>NJ</i>	New Jersey
<i>intj</i>	interjection	<i>NMex</i>	New Mexico
<i>Ir</i>	Irish	<i>Norw</i>	Norwegian
<i>Irel</i>	Ireland	<i>NY</i>	New York
<i>isl.</i>	island	<i>NYC</i>	New York City
<i>It</i>	Italian	<i>NZ</i>	New Zealand
<i>IW</i>	Isle of Wight	<i>O</i>	Ohio
<i>Jap</i>	Japanese	<i>occas.</i>	occasional, -ly
<i>Kan</i>	Kansas	<i>OE</i>	Old English
<i>Ky</i>	Kentucky	<i>OED</i>	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> = <i>Oxford Dictionary</i>
<i>L</i>	Latin	<i>OF</i>	Old French
<i>L.A.</i>	<i>Linguistic Atlas of the US</i> <i>and Canada</i>	<i>o. f.</i>	old-fashioned
<i>La</i>	Louisiana	<i>Okla</i>	Oklahoma
<i>LI</i>	Long Island	<i>Oreg</i>	Oregon
<i>loc.</i>	local, -ly	<i>Oxf</i>	Oxford, -shire
<i>Lond</i>	London	<i>Pa</i>	Pennsylvania
<i>Mass</i>	Massachusetts	<i>Pal</i>	Palestine
<i>math.</i>	mathematics	<i>perh.</i>	perhaps
<i>Md</i>	Maryland	<i>Pers</i>	Persia, -n
<i>ME</i>	Middle English	<i>pers</i>	person (grammar)
<i>Me</i>	Maine	<i>pers.</i>	personal
<i>meas.</i>	measure	<i>Pg</i>	Portuguese
<i>Mich</i>	Michigan	<i>Phil</i>	Philippine
<i>mil.</i>	military	<i>phil.</i>	philosopher
<i>Minn</i>	Minnesota	<i>PI</i>	Philippine Islands
<i>Miss</i>	Mississippi	<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>Mo</i>	Missouri	<i>poet.</i>	poetic, -al, poetry
<i>mod.</i>	modern	<i>Pol</i>	Polish

<i>Port</i>	Portugal	<i>surg.</i>	surgery
<i>poss</i>	possessive	<i>Sus</i>	Sussex
<i>pplc</i>	past participle	<i>Sw</i>	Swedish
<i>prep</i>	preposition	<i>Switz</i>	Switzerland
<i>pres</i>	present	<i>syl.</i>	syllable
<i>pro</i>	pronoun	<i>Tasm</i>	Tasmania
<i>prob.</i>	probably	<i>Tenn</i>	Tennessee
<i>pron.</i>	pronunciation, pronounce, pronounced	<i>Tex</i>	Texas
<i>ptc</i>	participle, -cipial	<i>trans</i>	transitive
<i>rel</i>	relative pronoun	<i>unstr.</i>	unstressed
<i>relig.</i>	religion, -ious	<i>Uru</i>	Uruguay
<i>RI</i>	Rhode Island	<i>US</i>	United States
<i>riv.</i>	river	<i>v</i>	verb
<i>Rom</i>	Roman	<i>Va</i>	Virginia
<i>Rus</i>	Russian	<i>var.</i>	variant
S	Southern, South	<i>vil.</i>	village
<i>SAmer, SA</i>	South America, -can	<i>vocab.</i>	vocabulary
<i>SC</i>	South Carolina	<i>volc.</i>	volcano
<i>Sc</i>	Scottish, Scotch	<i>vow.</i>	vowel, -s
<i>Scand</i>	Scandinavian	<i>Vt</i>	Vermont
<i>schol.</i>	scholar	W	Western, West
<i>Scott</i>	Scotland	<i>w.</i>	with
<i>sculp.</i>	sculptor	<i>W²</i>	<i>Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edi- tion</i>
<i>SD</i>	South Dakota	<i>Wash</i>	Washington (state)
<i>sg</i>	singular	<i>WI</i>	West Indies
<i>Shak.</i>	Shakespeare	<i>Wis</i>	Wisconsin
<i>Som</i>	Somersetshire	<i>WPacif</i>	West Pacific
<i>Sp</i>	Spanish	<i>WVa</i>	West Virginia
<i>sp.</i>	spelling, spelt	<i>Yks</i>	Yorkshire
<i>sp. pr., sp. pron.</i>	spelling pronunciation		

In the vocabulary, entries and other spelling forms (except catchwords) are in light roman type, pronunciations and all sounds are in **boldface**, and explanatory matter is in *italic* (except the regional labels E, S, N, W).

Occasionally, earlier spellings of an entry word, with dates of their occurrence in records, are shown as evidence of pronunciation or of other significant facts in the history of the word. Cf. the entries Bicester, kiln.

ADDENDA

A PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY OF AMERICAN ENGLISH

An asterisk (*) marks words already recorded in the main vocabulary.
The plus sign (+) is to be read "also."

adieux *2d pl of adieu** ə'dʒuz, ə'dru:z, ə'duz
(Fr a'dʒø)
Aguilar *Col* 'ægwɪ,lɑ:r; ES -'lɑ:(r, E+-,'lɑ:(r)
Ahsahka *Id* ə'sakə
Alamosa *Col* 'ælə'mosə, *loc.* +- 'musə, -sɪ
Algonquian*, -quin* +-nk-
Amish 'æmf, 'æmf
Athol* *NY* 'eθəl |A- Springs 'eθəl, 'æθəl
Attu *Alas isl.* 'ætʊ
bateaux *pl of bateau** bæ'toz (Fr ba'to)
Baugh bə—*from* Bach, *cf* Reidenbach, *Utah**
Bend *Ill loc.* bə'næl, *older* bən'eldi *from* Ben
L. Dorsey—*cf* Gnadenhutten*, Ypres*,
Yreka*, Yvonne*, *in which also the name of*
a letter replaces its usual sound.
Biloxi *Miss* bə'lɒksɪ, -'lɒk-; ES +- 'lɒk-
Blackstone* *cf variant spelling* Blaxton
Blanchester *O* 'blæn,tʃestə, -tʃis-; ES -tə(r)
Bogalusa *La* 'bɒgə'lusə
Bogoslof *Isl. Alas* 'bɒgəs,lɒf, -lɒf, -lɒf
Bois Blanc *Isl. Mich* 'bɒb,lə'ablænd; ES +
'bɒb-; (Fr bwa'blɑ)
Boise* *Id* + 'boɪzɪ
Bollinger *Mo* 'bɒlndʒə; ES -dʒə(r, 'bɒl-
Bonar*, *Horatius* 'bɒnə; ES 'bɒnə(r, 'bɒn-
Bon Homme *SD* bən'həm; ES +bən'hɒm
Borger *Tex* 'bɒrgə; ES 'bɒrgə(r
Boscawen* *NH loc.* 'bɒskwən, 'bɒs-
Boston* + 'bɒstən, 'bɒstən (§114)
Botolph* *loc.* + bə'tɒl, 'strɪt
Bouckville *NY* 'bɒkvl
Bouquet *NY* bə'ket, bə'ket
Broadalbin *NY* brɒd'ɒlbrɪn, -'ælbɪn
Broome* *NY co. now more often* brum
Bruneau *Id* 'brʊno
Buchman 'bʊkmən, 'bʌk- (*Ger* 'bu:xmən)
Buchmanism*, -ite* + 'bʊkmən-
Burleigh *ND* 'bɜ:lɪ; ES 'bɜ:lɪ, 'bɜ:lɪ

Busti *NY* 'bʌstər
Cache *Utah* kæʃ |- 's -ɪz
Cadiz* *spell Sp city* Cádiz; *pron.* + kə'dɪz
Cahaba *Ala riv.* kə'həbə, kə'həbə
Cahoon *surname* kə'hun—*see* Calhoon *below*
Calhoon = Calhoun*—*cf* Colquhoun*
Canaseraga *NY* 'kænəsə'rægə
Canastota *NY* 'kænə'stɒtə
Caneadea *NY* 'kænə'diə ('Canea,dea 'Road)
Canisteo *NY* 'kænə'stiə
Canyon de Chelly *Ariz* 'kænjəndəʃe
Cape Girardeau *Mo* 'kepdʒə'rɑ:do, -də; ES
-'rɑ:do, E+- 'rɑ:do
Capulin *NMex mt.* kə'pjʊlɪn, kə'pjʊlɪn
Celoron* *NY* + 'selə,rɒn, 'selə'rɒn
Cerb *surname* sɜ:f; ES sɜ:f, sɜ:f
charm *var. sp. of chirm** 'dɪn of birds'
Chateaugay *NY* 'ʃætə,ge, 'ʃætəgi
Chehalis *Wash* tʃɪ'helɪs |- 's -ɪz
Cheney *Am vils., surname* tʃɪni
Chenigo *NY* ʃə'nɪŋɡo
Chesuncook *Me* tʃɪ'sʌnkʊk
Chichester* *NY* tʃɪ'tʃestə; ES -tə(r)
chile *con* carne, -li 'tʃɪlɪkən'kɑ:ni, -kən'k-;
ES -'kɑ:ni, -kən'k-, E+- 'kɑ:ni
Chittenango *NY* tʃɪ'tɪn'æŋɡo, tʃɪ't'næŋɡo
Churchill* +-,hɪl—*cf* Northampton*
Cleburne *Ala, Ark, Tex* 'klibən; ES 'klibən
climatic klɪ'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|t, -ɪklɪ
Cochise *Ariz* kɒ'tʃɪs |- 's -ɪz
Coconino *Ariz* 'kɒkə'nɪno
Coeur D'Alene *Id* 'kɔ:rdl'en; ES 'kɔ:əd-
cognizable* + kɒg'nəɪzəbl, kɒg-
Columbiana *O* kə'lʌmbɪ'æniə
Combahee *SC* 'kəmbə'hi; ES +,kɒm-; ('Com-
ba,hee 'River)
Conewango *NY* 'kənə'wæŋɡo, -wɒŋ-; ES +
'kɒn-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go
|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Corinth* *NY, Vt, loc.* +kə'rinθ, krinθ
 Costilla *Col* kas'tiə, kos-, -'tiʃə (*Am Sp*
 kəs'tiʃə)
 coxcombic* *at ES read.* +kɒks'kɒmik
 Cossackie *NY* kuk'sakɪ, kak-, -'sækɪ; ES+
 kɒk-
 cross bun 'krɒs'bʌn, 'krɒs- ('hot ɹcross 'bʌn)
 Crummel, -mmles 'krʌml(z)—*from Cromwell*
 Cunard* *accent+as in* 'Cu,nard 'Line
 Cuprum *Id* 'kjʊprəm, 'ku-, 'ku-
 Dahlia* *NY vil.* 'deliə, 'deljə; *see p. vi*
 Darien* *Ga* 'dɛəriən
 Depauville *NY* dr'pɒvil, dr'pɒvil
 De Ruyter *NY* dr'raɪtə; ES dr'raɪtə(r)
 Desha *Ark* də'ʃe
 dilettantes *pl* 'dɪlə'tæntɪz |-ti -'tæntɪ
 diphosgene* +-'fɒzʒɪn; ES+-'fɒz-
 Domremy-la-Pucelle* +Domrémy- dɔ're'mi-
 Dorcheat *La riv.* 'dɔ:rtʃɪt; ES 'dɔ:rtʃɪt
 Dravosburg *Pa* drə'vɒsbɜ:ʒ; ES -bɜ:ʒ, -bɜ:ʒ
 Dumas* *Ark* 'dʊmæs, 'dju-, 'dru-
 Dunsany* *Bril*+dʌn'sæni
 Duplin *NC* 'dju:plɪn, 'dju-, 'du-
 Duryea *Pa* dʊr'je, 'dʊrje; ES dʊə'je, 'dʊəje
 Ecorse *Mich* 'i:kɔ:s; ES 'i:kɔ:s |-s -ɪz
 Edgecombe *NC*, -comb *Me, Wash* 'edʒkɒm
 Edina *Minn* i'daɪnə, i'daɪnə
 Elberta *el*'bɜ:tə; ES *el*'bɜ:tə, *el*'bɜ:tə
 elegiast *r*'lɪdʒɪ,æst, ə'lɪdʒɪ,æst
 Eoanthropus* *put* iə'ænθrəpəs *first*
 Ephrata *Pa* 'ɛfrətə, *Wash* i'fretə
 Ephratah *Bible* 'ɛfrətə, *NY* i'fretə
 Esarey, *Logan* 'ɛzəri
 Etowah *Ala, Tenn* 'ɛtə,wə, -,wɒ-, -wə
 Eulalie *Poe's poem* ju:lə'li (*Fr olə'li*)
 existentialism ,ɛgzɪ'stɛnʃəl,ɪzəm, ,ɛksɪs-
 Falconer* *NY*+ 'fælkənɜ:; ES 'fælkənɜ:(r)
 Faust* *NY village* fɔ:st
 Fayette *fe*'ɛt, fe'jet ('Fay,ette 'City)
 Fernandina *Fla* ,fɜ:nən'dɪnə; ES ,fɜ:n-, ,fɜ:n-
 Finisterre* *add: (Sp)* ,fɪnɪs'tɛrre)
 Folsom *Cal, NMex* 'fɒlsəm, *surname* -ɔ-, -a-
 Forsyth* *NY loc.* 'fɔ:səθ; ES 'fɔ:səθ
 Franconia *NH* fræŋ'kɒniə
 Fremont* *NY loc.* 'frɛmɒnt, -mɒnt
 frow 'frou' fro |frou 'woman' frau
 Galway* *NY loc.* 'gælwe
 Gansevoort* *NY* 'gænzvɔ:t, -vurt; ES -vət,
 -vuət

Ghent* *NY, Minn g-, Ky dʒ-, WV a dʒ-, g-*
 Godefroy *NY* 'gɒdfrɪ, 'gɒd-, *cf* Godfrey*
 Gogebic *Mich* gɔ'gɪbɪk
 Gouverneur* *NY*+ ,gʌvə'nɜ:r, ,gʌvə-, §121,
loc.+-'nɜ:; ES -'nʊɜ:(r), -nɜ:(r), -nɜ:
 Gouverneur *Morris* ,gʌvə'nɜ:r, ,gʌvə-, §121;
 ES ,gʌvə'nɜ:(r) ('Gouver,neur 'Morris)
 Gravenstein *apple* 'grævən'staɪn, -,stɪn
 greengage 'grɪn'gedʒ ('green ,gage 'plum)
 Grosvenor 'grɒvnɜ:, *NY bay loc.* 'grævɜ:n; ES
 -nɜ:(r), 'grɒvnɜ:(r)
 haberdasher* *sometimes* 'hæbə,dæʃə (§121)
 Hahn *surname* hæn, hən—*cf* Baugh, Utah*
 Hallowell 'hælə,wel, -wəl, *Me loc.* 'hɒl-
 Hampstead* + 'hæmstɛd, 'hæmstɪd
 Hapsburg* *see also* Habsburg*
 Haralson *Ga* 'hærəlsɒ
 Healdsburg *Cal* 'hildzɜ:ʒ, -ɪz-; ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-
 Healdton *Oklā* 'hildtən, 'hiltən
 Hempstead *NY* 'hɛmpstɛd, 'hɛmst-, -stɪd
 Henlopen *Del cape* hen'lɒpən
 Henrico *Va* hen'raɪkɒ
 Hermosa *Cal* hɜ'mosə, hɜ:-; ES hɜ-, hɜ-, hɜ-
 Hialeah *Fla* ,haɪə'liə
 Hindman *Ky* 'haɪnmən, 'haɪndmən
 Holbrook *Ariz, Mass* 'hɒlbrʊk
 Honeoye *NY* 'hɒni,ɔɪ
 Hoosic* + 'huzɪk
 Houma *La* 'hʊmə
 Huerfano *Col* 'wɜ:fə,nɒ, 'wɜ:-; ES 'wɛə-,
 'wɜ:-, 'wɜ:-; *loc.*+ 'wɜ:fə,nɒ
 Hyndman *Id mt.* 'haɪnmən, 'haɪndmən
 Indianola *Ia, Miss* ,ɪndɪə'nɒlə
 Ingraham* + 'ɪŋgrəm, 'ɪŋgrəm
 Ischua *NY* 'ɪʃʊə, *loc.*+ 'ɪʃə,wɛ—*cf* Nashua*
 Ishpeming *Mich* 'ɪʃpɪ,mɪŋ
 Itawamba *Miss* ,ɪtə'wɒmbə, -'wɒmbə
 Iuka *Miss* ai'ju:kə
 Jacquard* *acct+as in* 'Jac,quard 'loom
 Java* *NY* 'dʒɛvə
 Juliana* +dʒʊl'jænə, dʒʊl-
 Kalevala* + 'kæl,vələ
 Kalispell *Mont* ,kælə'spel, 'kælə,speɪ
 Kegonsa *Wis lake* kɪ'gənsə; ES+-'gənsə
 Kinderhook *NY* 'kɪndə,hʊk; ES 'kɪndə,hʊk
 Kineo *Me mt.* 'kɪni,ɔ
 Kissimmee *Fla* kɪ'sɪmɪ
 Koshkonong *Wis* 'kɒʃkɒ,nɒŋ; ES+ 'kɒʃkɒ-
 ,nɒŋ
 Kossuth* *Ia* kə'suθ, kə-, kɒ-

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

Kotzebue *Alas* 'kutsə, bju, -, bju; ES + 'knt-
 La Crosse *Wis* lə'kros, -'kros |-s -iz
 La Garita *Cal* ,lɑgə'rita
 La Habra *Cal* lə'hɑbrə
 Lampasas *Tex* ləm'pæsəs |-sas' -səs
 Lassellsville *NY* 'læsɪz,vɪl—cf Lascelles*
 Latah *Id* 'lets, le'tə—cf Utah*
 Lavaca *Tex* lə'vækə
 Ledyard* + 'ledzəd; ES 'ledzəd
 Leelanau *Mich* 'lilə,nə
 Lenox *var. sp. of Lennox** 'lenəks |-s -iz
 leukemia, -kae- lu'kimɪə, lu- |-mic -mɪk
 Ligonier* *acct +, esp. attrib.*, 'lɪgə,nɪər
 literatus *sg of literati** ,lɪtə'retəs
 Livengood *Alas vil., surname* 'lɪvən,ɡud
 Lonaconing *Md* ,lɒnə'kɒnɪŋ
 Loogootee *Ind* lə'ɡotɪ
 Loup *Nebr lup*
 Lycoming* *Pa co. loc. + -'kom-, -'kam-; NY vil. lar'kɒmɪŋ*
 McDermott mək'dɜ:mət; ES -'dɜ:mət, -'dɜ-
 McDiarmid mək'dɜ:mɪd; ES -'dɜ:mɪd, -'dɜ-
 Mahopac *NY* 'meɒ,pæk, 'meə,pæk
 Mannering *surname* 'mænərɪŋ = Manwaring*,
 Mainwaring*, Maynwaring*
 Matteawan* *NY +, esp. attrib.*, 'Mattea,wan
 Mazomanie *Wis* ,mezə'meni, 'mezo-
 Mebane *NC* 'mæbɪn
 Montgomery* + mənt'ɡæmrɪ, -'ɡæmrɪ
 Montour* *accent + as in* 'Mon,tour 'Falls
 Morenci *Mich* mə'rensɪ
 Morris, Gouverneur, *see* Gouverneur Morris
 Munising *Mich* 'mju:nɪsɪŋ, 'mju:nɪsɪŋ
 Muscatatuck *Ind riv.* mʌs'kætə,tʌk
 Mycenae* *NY loc.* mə'sinə—cf mə'zura
 Nauvoo* *accent + as in* 'Nau,voo 'streets
 Navarino *NY* ,nævə'rɑno
 Neligh *Nebr* 'nɪlɪ
 Neodesha *Kan* ,niədə'ʃe
 Nescopeck *Pa* 'neskə,pæk
 Neshoba *Miss* nɪ'ʃɒbə
 Nevada* *O loc.* nə'vedə, nɪ-
 Newbern* *Tenn + -bɜ:n; ES -bɜ:n, -bɜ:n*
 Newfane *NY, Vi* 'nju:fən, 'nru-, 'nu-; *Vi loc.*
 + ,nju'fæne, *also spelt* New Fane
 Nisei 'nise, nɪ'se
 Nootka* + 'nutkə, 'nutkə, 'nutkə—cf Utah*
 Nueces *Tex* nju'esɪs, nru-, nu-
 Nunda *Ill, NY, loc.* nʌn'de

Obion *Tenn* o'baɪən
 Oceana* *WVa* ,ɒsɪ'æno
 Ocheltree *Kan* 'ɒkɪ,tri, 'ɒkɪtri
 Ochiltree *Tex* 'ɒkɪ,tri, 'ɒkɪtri; ES + 'ɒk-; *Scott*
 'ɒkɪ,tri, -tri (*Sc* 'ɒxl-, 'ɒx(-))
 Okanagan *Can* ,ɒkə'nægən
 Okanogan *Wash* ,ɒkə'nægən, -'nægən
 Okemah *Okla* o'kimə, o'kima
 Oktibbeha *Miss* ɒk'tɪbɪ,hə; ES + ɒk-
 Olathe *Kan* o'leθɪ, ə'leθɪ, -θə
 Olean *NY* 'ɒlɪ,æn, ,ɒl'æn
 Olneyville *RI* 'ɒni,vɪl—cf Olney*
 Olustee *Ala, Fla, Okla* o'lʌsti, ə'lʌsti
 Onawa *Ia* 'ɒnəwə; ES + 'ɒnəwə
 Onaway *Mich* 'ɒnə,we; ES + 'ɒnə,we
 Onondaga* *NY loc. +* ,ɒnə'dɔgə
 Onoville *NY* 'ɒnə,vɪl; ES + 'ɒnə,vɪl
 Opelika *Ala* ,ɒpə'lɪkə, ,ɒpɪ'lɪkə
 Oregonian ,ɒrə'ɡɒnɪən, ,ɒr-, ,ɒr-
 Oriskany *NY* ə'rɪskəni, o'rɪskəni
 Orleans* *US, accent + as in* 'Or,leans 'Co.
 Osakis *Minn* o'sekɪs |-s -iz
 Oskaloosa *Ia* ,ɒskə'lusə; ES + ,ɒskə'lusə
 Ossining* *NY +* 'ɒsɪnɪŋ; ES + 'ɒsɪnɪŋ
 Otsego *NY* ɒt'sɪgə; ES + ɒt'sɪgə
 Ottumwa *Ia* ə'tʌmwə, ɒ'tʌmwə; ES +
 ɒ'tʌmwə
 Outagamie *Wis* ,ɒʊtə'ɡæmi
 Ovid* *Mich, NY, occas. pers. name* 'ɒvɪd
 Owyhee *Id* ə'wahi, o'wahi
 Palestine* *Tex loc.* 'pæləs,tɪn
 Palomar *Cal* ,pælə'mɑr; ES -'mɑ:(r), E +
 -'mɑ:(r); *accent + as in* 'Palo,mɑr 'Mountain
 Passaconaway *NH* ,pæsə'kənə,we; ES +
 -'kən-
 Pehlevi 'Pahlavi' 'pelə,vɪ |Pehlvi 'pelvɪ
 Pend Oreille *Id, Wash* ,pændə're, ,pænd-
 phɒsgene* + 'fæzdʒɪn; ES + 'fæzdʒɪn
 Picabo *Id loc.* 'pɪkə,bu, *elsewhere +* 'pɪkə,bu
 pileated 'pɪlɪ,etɪd, 'pɪlɪ,etɪd
 Piqua* *O +* 'pɪkwə—cf Pickaway*
 Pithecanthropus* *put second pron. first*
 Poestenkill *NY* 'pʊstɪkɪl, 'pʊstɪkɪl
 princess* *Brit +* ,prɪn'ses, *but* 'prɪnsɪs *when at-*
trib., as in 'Princess 'Mary
 Pulaski* *US +* ,pələ'skɪ, ,pju-, ,piu-
 Pushmataha *Okla* ,pʊʃmə'təhə, -'təhə
 Puyallup *Wash* ,pju'æləp, ,piu'æləp
 Rahway *NJ* 'rəwe
 Ramapo *NY vil., NY, NJ riv.* 'ræmə,pə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Rangeley *Me* 'rendʒlɪ
 Rantoul *Ill* ræn'tul ('Ran,toul 'schools)
 Raton* *Col* rə'tun, ræ-; *NMex* rə'ton, rə-
 Reidenbach *surname* 'raɪdŋ,bə—cf Baugh
 Rensselaer* *NY* +,rɛns|'r; ES -'rɔ(r); *accent*
 + *as in* 'Rensse,laer 'boy
 Robson* *surname* + 'rɒbsŋ
 Sabinal *Tex* ,sæbə'næl ('Sabi,nal 'bank)
 Sacandaga *NY* ,sækən'dɔgə
 Sagadahoc* *Me*, *put acct* ,Sagada'hoc first
 Salida *Col* sə'laidə (*Sp* sa'liða)
 Salina *Kan* sə'lainə
 Salinas *Cal* sə'linəs |-s -iz
 Saluda *NC, SC, Va, Ind* sə'ludə
 San Bernardino* *Cal* +,-bɜ'nə'dino, §121
 Santanoni *NY* ,sæntə'nɒni ('Santa,nɒni 'Mt.)
 Sapulpa *Okla* sə'pʌlpə
 sarsaparilla* + ,sæspə'rɪlə, ,sæsəpə-
 Saugerties *NY* 'sɔgətɪz, -tɪz; ES 'sɔgə-
 Sauquoit *NY* sə'kwɔɪt
 Schaefer, -ffer 'ʃefə; ES 'ʃefə(r)
 Schaghticoke *NY* 'skæti,kʊk, 'ʃæti-, -kɒk
 Schenevus *NY* skə'nɪvəs |-s -iz
 Schrader 'ʃredə; ES 'ʃredə(r)
 Schroeder 'ʃredə, 'ʃrodə; ES -də(r); (*Ger*
 'ʃrɔ:dər)
 Schuylkill* *SE Pa* loc. + 'skʊk|
 sermonic sɜ'mənɪk; ES sɜ-, sɜ-, -'mɒnɪk
 Shafer 'ʃefə; ES 'ʃefə(r)
 Shaffer 'ʃefə, 'ʃæfə; ES -fə(r)
 shafts 'θɪlz' ʃævz, ʃæfts; E+fa-, fa-; *see*
 §124.11
 Shelbina *Mo* ʃel'bainə
 shindig* *accent* + 'ʃɪn,dɪg
 slaver 'slave dealer' 'slevə; ES 'slevə(r)
 slaver 'druul' 'slævə; ES 'slævə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'slævərɪŋ, 'slævɪŋ
 soot* *cf* boot but, foot fut, flood fləd
 submersible səb'mɜ:səb|; ES -'mɜ:s-, -'mɜ:s-
 Suckow *surname* 'sʊkə
 Suffolk* + 'sʌfɒk
 Sylcauga *Ala* ,sɪlə'kɔgə
 Tahoe *Cal* 'təho, 'teho
 Talcott, Tallcott 'tælkət, 'tælkət
 Talladega *Ala* ,tælə'dɪgə
 Tallulah *La* tə'lulə
 Taughannock Falls *NY* tə'gænək, tɔ'gænək
 Tazewell *Ill, Va* 'tæzwel, 'tezwel, -wəl
 Tehuacana *Tex* tɪ'wəkənə, -'wɒk-
 Tidioute *Pa* 'tɪdi,ut, 'tɪdi'ut
 Tionesta *Pa* ,tɪə'nɛstə
 Totowa *NJ* 'tɒtəwə

Tucumcari *NMex* 'tʊkəm,kəri, -,kəri; S -æ-
 Tuolumne *Cal* 'tʊwələmni, 'tʊwələmni
 Tuscola *Mich, Ill* təs'kɒlə
 Tyrone* *Pa*, *acct+as in* 'taɪ,rɒn 'strɪts
 Uhrichsville *O* 'ʊrɪks,vɪl
 Umatilla *Oreg* ,jʊmə'tɪlə
 Unadilla *NY* ,jʊnə'dɪlə, loc. + ,ʌnə'dɪlə; *acct* +
as in 'Una,dilla 'Forks
 Upshire *Engd* 'ʌpʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Upshur *surname, WV* a co. 'ʌpʃə; ES 'ʌpʃə(r)
 Uvalde *Tex* ju'vældɪ
 Valois 'vælwə, -wɒ (*Fr* va'lwa), *NY* və'loɪs
 Vandalia *Am* places væn'delʒə
 Venango *Pa, Nebr* vənə'ŋəŋə
 Venezuela* + ,venzʊ'lilə, ,vænəzʊ'lilə
 Vergennes *Vt, Ill* və'dʒɛnz; ES və-; |-s -iz
 vernacular* + və'nækjələ (§121)
 Vevay *Switz Co. Ind* 'vi:vɪ, older vi've (§6)
 Vevey *Switzerland* və've (*Fr* və've)
 Vienna* *some Am* places + vaɪ'ɛnə
 Vigo *Ind* 'vaɪgə, 'vɪgə
 Vinita *Okla* və'nɪtə
 Waban *Mass* 'wəbən
 Wabasha *Minn* 'wəbə,ʃə, 'wɒbə-, 'wɒbə-
 Wadena *Minn* wə'dɪnə, wɒ'dɪnə
 Waha *Id* 'wəhə—cf Omaha*, Utah*, Baugh
 Walthall *Miss* 'wɒlt,hɒl—cf Waltham*
 Wamego *Kan* wə'mɪgə, wɒ-, wə-
 Wappingers *NY* 'wəpɪndʒɜz, 'wɒp-; ES -dʒɜz
 Wasatch 'wɒsætʃ, wɒ'sætʃ ('Wa,satch 'Mts.)
 Washingtonian ,wəʃɪŋ'tɒnɪən, ,wɒʃ-, ,wɒʃ-
 Washtenaw *Mich* 'wəʃtə,nɒ, 'wɒʃ-, 'wɒʃ-
 Watanga *NC, Tenn* wə'tɔgə, wɒ'tɔgə, wə-
 Watervliet *NY* 'wɒtə,vlɪt, 'wə-, 'wɒ-, -v|ɪt;
 ES -tə; *acct* + ,Water'vliet
 Watseka *Ill* wət'sɪkə, wɒt'sɪkə
 Waubesa *Wis* lake wə'bi:sə
 Waunakee *Wis* ,wɒnə'ki ('Wauna,kee 'mail)
 Waupaca *Wis* wə'pækə
 Waupun *Wis* wə'pʌn ('Wau,pun 'schools)
 Wauseon *O* 'wɒsɪ,ən, -ən, ,wɒsɪ'an, -'ɒn
 Weehawken *NJ* wi'hɒkən
 Weiser *Id* 'wi:zə; ES 'wi:zə(r)
 Wetumka *Okla* wɪ'tʌmkə |-mpkə *Ala* wɪ-
 'tʌmpkə
 Wigtownshire* *put* 'wɪgətən,ʃɪr first
 Winder *Ga* 'waɪndə; ES 'waɪndə(r)
 Winnetka *Ill* wɪ'nɛtkə
 Wolcott* *NY* loc. 'wɒlkət
 woollen *variant spelling* of woolen*
 Zeigler *Ill* 'zi:glə; ES 'zi:glə(r)
 Ziebach *SD* 'zi'bək, -'bə, -'bɔ—cf Baugh

A

PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

OF

AMERICAN ENGLISH

A

abidance

A, a letter e |pl A's, As, poss A's ez
 a indef. art. ə, emph. or hesitating e—The use
 of e, the stressed form of a, in places where
 the unstressed ə belongs, often gives an arti-
 ficial effect to public address.

a, a- unstressed form of on ə (a begging, a-foot,
 afire)

Aachen 'ʌkən, 'ʌxən (Ger 'ʌ:xən)

Aaron 'erən, 'ærən, 'erən; S 'ærən, 'erən

abacá 'ʌbə'kɑ

aback ə'bæk

abacus 'æbəkəs |-es -ɪz |-ci -sai

abaft ə'bæft; E + ə'baft, ə'baft

abalone, A- 'æbə'loun

Abana 'æbənə

abandon n ə'bændən (Fr abɑ'dɔ̃)

abandon v ə'bændən |-ed -d

abase ə'bes |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dly -rdli

abash ə'bæʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -rdli

abatable ə'betəbəl

abate ə'bet |abated ə'betɪd

abatis 'æbətɪs, ə'bætɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t

abattoir 'æbət'waɪ, -'twaɪ; ES -'twa:(r),
 -'twaɔ:(r); (Fr aba'twa:(r))

abbacy 'æbəsɪ

Abbana 'æbənə

abbé 'æbe, æ'be (Fr a'be)

abbess 'æbɪs, 'æbes |abbesses 'æbɪsɪz

Abbeville US 'æbɪ,vɪl; S + -vɪ; France ab'vil

abbey 'æbɪ |Abbeyville, Abby- 'æbɪ,vɪl

abbot 'æbət

Abbotsford 'æbətʃfɔ:d; ES 'æbətʃfəd

abbreviate ə'brɪvɪ,et |-ated -,etɪd

abbreviation ə'brɪvɪ'eɪʃən

ABC 'e'bi'sɪ |ABC's, ABCs 'e'bi'sɪz ('A,B'C
 ,book)

abdicate 'æbdɪ,keɪt |-cated -,keɪtɪd

abdication 'æbdɪ'keɪʃən

Abdiel 'æbdɪəl, -dɪəl, -dɪ-

abdomen 'æbdəmən, əb'dəmən, əb-

abdominal 'æbdəmənəl, əb-; ES +-'dɒm-;
 |-ly -r

abduce əb'dʒus, -'dʒus, -'dʒus |-s -ɪz |-d -t

abduct əb'dʌkt, əb- |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən

abeam ə'bim

abecedarian 'æbɪsɪ'deɪrɪən, -'deɪr-

Å Becket, -ett ə'bekɪt

abed ə'bed

Abednego ə'bednɪ,go

Abel 'ebl

Abelard 'æbl,ɑ:d; ES 'æbl,ɑ:d; (Fr abe'la:r)

Aberdeen 'æbə'dɪn; ES 'æbə'dɪn; ('Aber,deen
 'Angus) |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)

Abergavenny Eng town 'æbəgə'venɪ, family
 'æbə'genɪ, Shak. Aburgany 'æbə'genɪ; ES
 'æbə-

aberrance 'æb'erəns |-ancy -ənsɪ |-ant -ənt

aberration 'æbə'reɪʃən

Aberystwyth 'æbə'ɪstwtɒ

abet ə'bet |-ted -ɪd |-ter, -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)

abeyance ə'beɪəns |-ant -ənt

abhor əb'hɔ:r, əb-; ES -'hɔ:(r); |-red -d

abhorrence əb'hɔ:rəns, əb-, -'hɔ:r-, -'hɔ:r-
 |-ent -ənt

Abhorsen əb'hɔ:sn; ES -'hɔ:sn

abidance ə'baɪdnəs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go
 |full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dtʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

abide ə'baɪd |*past* abode ə'boʊd or abided
 ə'baɪdɪd |*pplc* abode ə'boʊd or abided
 ə'baɪdɪd, rarely abidden ə'brɪdn̩
 Abigail ˈæbəˌɡeɪl, ˈæbəˌɡɪj
 Abijah ə'baɪdʒə
 Abilene US ˈæbəˌlɪn, Syria ˈæbəˌlɪni
 ability ə'brɪlətɪ
 Abimelech ə'brɪməˌleɪk
 Abinadab ə'brɪnəˌdæb
 Abingdon ˈæbrɪŋdən |gton -tən
 ab initio ə'brɪnɪʃiə
 abject əb'dʒekt, ˈæbdʒekt ('ab,ject 'look)
 abjection əb'dʒekʃən
 abjuration ˌæbdʒʊ'reɪʃən
 abjure əb'dʒʊr, æb-, -dʒʊr; ES -'dʒʊə(r),
 -'dʒɪʊə(r); |d -d
 ablation ˈæbləʃən
 ablative ˈæblətɪv, ˈæblɪtv
 ablaut ˈɑblaut, ˈæblaut (*Ger* ˈɑplaut)
 ablaze ə'bleɪz
 able ˈeɪbl̩ |ler ˈeɪblə; ES -lə(r); |lest ˈeɪblɪst
 -able *unstressed ending -əbl̩—often omitted
 from the vocab. when the pron. can be found
 by adding -əbl̩ to the head pron. The corre-
 sponding adverb ending is -ably -əbli. For
 the addition of -bly -bli when the head word
 does not end in -able, see the suffix -bly.*
 able-bodied ˈeɪbl̩ˈbɒdɪd; ES +-'bɒd-; ('able-
 bodied 'man)
 ablation ˈæbləʃən, əb-, -'lɪʊʃən
 ably ˈeɪbli
 abnegate ˈæbnɪˌɡet |gated -,getɪd
 abnegation ˌæbnɪˌɡeɪʃən
 Abner ˈæbnə; ES ˈæbnə(r)
 abnormal ˈæbnɔːml̩, əb-; ES -'nɔːml̩; |ly -ɪ
 abnormality ˈæbnɔːr'mælətɪ; ES -nɔː'mælətɪ
 abnormity ˈæbnɔːrmətɪ; ES -'nɔːrmətɪ
 aboard ə'boːrd, ə'boːrd; ES ə'boːrd, E+ə'boːrd
 abode ə'boʊd
 abolish ə'bæɪʃ; ES+ə'boʊl-; |es -ɪz |ed -t
 abolition ˌæbə'liʃən |ism -,ɪzəm |ist -ɪst
 abominable ə'bɒmənəbl̩, -mən-; ES+ə'boʊm-;
 |bly -bli
 abominate ə'boʊməˌnet; ES+ə'boʊm-; |d -ɪd
 aboriginal ˌæbə'ɒrɪdʒənəl̩ |ly -ɪ |ne -,ni
 abort ə'boːrt; ES ə'boːt; |ed -ɪd
 aborticide ə'boːrtɪˌsaɪd; ES ə'boːtə-
 abortifacient əˌboːrtə'feɪʃənt; ES əˌboːtə-
 abortion ə'boːrʃən; ES ə'boːʃən

Abou ben Adhem ˈæbubənˈædəm, ˈʌbubən-
 ˈædəm
 abound ə'baʊnd |ed -ɪd
 about ə'baʊt
 about-face *n* ə'baʊtˌfes |s -ɪz
 about-face *v* əˌbaʊtˌfes |s -ɪz |d -t
 about-ship *v* əˌbaʊtˌʃɪp |ped -t
 above ə'baʊ
 aboveboard ə'baʊˌboːrd, -,boːrd; ES -,boːrd,
 E+-,boːrd
 aboveground ə'baʊˌɡraʊnd
 abrade ə'breɪd, æb'reɪd |d -ɪd
 Abraham ˈeɪbrəˌhæm, ˈeɪbrɪ-, -həm
 Abram ˈeɪbrəm
 abrasion əˌbreɪʒən, æb'r- |sive -sɪv, -zɪv
 abreaction ˌæbrɪˌækʃən
 abreast ə'breɪst
 abridge ə'brɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d |dly -ɪdli
 abroad ə'brɔːd
 abrogable ˈæbrəˌɡəbl̩
 abrogate ˈæbrəˌɡet, -ro- |gated -,getɪd
 abrogation ˌæbrəˌɡeɪʃən, -ro-
 abrupt ə'brʌpt, æb'rʌpt
 Absalom ˈæbsələm
 abscess ˈæbses, -sɪs |es -ɪz |ed -t
 abscissa ˈæbsɪsə |s -z |sae -sɪ
 abscission ˈæbsɪʒən, æb'sɪʃən
 abscond ˈæbskɒnd, əb-; ES+-'skɒnd; |ed -
 ɪd
 absence ˈæbsens̩ |absences ˈæbsens̩ɪz |sent
 -snt̩
 absent *v* ˈæbsent, əb- |ed -ɪd
 absentee ˈæbsn̩ˈti ('absen,tee 'land,lord)
 absent-minded ˈæbsn̩tˈmaɪndɪd
 absinthe, -th ˈæbsɪnə, æb'sɪnə
 absolute ˈæbsəˌlut, -,lɪt, -sɪˌjʊt |ly -li,
emph.+ ˈæbsəˌluteli, ˈæbsəˌluteli
 absolution ˌæbsəˌluʃən, -'luʃən, -sɪˌjʊʃən
 absolutism ˌæbsəˌlutɪzəm, -lɪt-, -sɪˌjʊt-
 absolutist ˌæbsəˌlutɪst, -,lɪt-, -sɪˌjʊtɪst
 absolve ˈæbsəlv, əb-, -'sɒlv, -'lɪz- |d -d
 absorb əb'sɔːrb, æb-, -z-; ES -ɔːrb; |ed -d
 |edly -ɪdli
 absorbefacient əbˌsɔːrbə'feɪʃənt, æb-, -z-; ES
 -ɔːrb-
 absorbent əb'sɔːrbənt, æb-, -z-; ES -ɔːrb-
 absorption əb'sɔːrʃən, æb-; ES -'sɔːrʃ-;
 |tive -tɪv
 abstain əb'steɪn, æb- |ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

abstemious æb'stimjəs, əb-, -mjəs
 abstention æb'stenʃən, əb-
 absterge æb'stɜ:dʒ, əb-; ES -'stɜ:dʒ, -'stɜ:dʒ;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-gent -ənt
 abstersion æb'stɜ:ʃən; ES -'stɜ:ʃ-, -'stɜ:ʃ-
 abstinence 'æbstənəns |-s -ɪz
 abstract *adj* æb'strækt ('æb'strækt 'thought)
 abstract *n* 'æbstrækt
 abstract *v* æb'strækt, əb-; 'abridge, 'trace
title 'æbstrækt |-ed -ɪd
 abstractedly æb'stræktɪdlɪ
 abstraction æb'strækʃən, əb- |-tive -tɪv
 abstriction æb'strɪkʃən
 abstruse æb'strus, əb-, -'strus
 absurd əb'sɜ:d, əb-, -'z-; ES -ɜ:d, -ɜ:d; |-ity
 -ətɪ
 Abukir æbu'kɪr, ,ɑ-, ə'bukə; ES -'kɪr(ɪ,
 -kə(r)
 abulia ə'bju:lə, ə'bɪul-, ,æbjʊ'liə
 abundance ə'bʌndəns |abundant ə'bʌndənt
 Abury 'ebəri=Avebury
 abuse *n* ə'bju:s, ə'bɪus |-s -ɪz
 abuse *v* ə'bju:z, ə'bɪuz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 abusive ə'bju:sɪv, ə'bɪusɪv
 abut ə'bʌt |-ted -ɪd |-ment -mənt |-tal -|
 Abydos ə'bɪdɒs, -dəs; ES+-dəs; |-s -ɪz
 abyss ə'bɪzəm |abysmal ə'bɪzml̩ |-ally
 -zml̩
 abyss ə'bɪs |-es -ɪz |-al -|
 Abyssinia ,æbə'sɪniə, -'sɪnjə |-n -n
 acacia ə'keɪʃə
 academe ,ækə'dɪm
 academic ,ækə'demɪk |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 academician ə,kædə'mɪʃən, ,ækədə-
 academicism ,ækə'demə'sɪzəm
 academy ə'kædəmɪ
 Acadia ə'kedrə, -dʒə |-n -n—see also Cajun
 acanthus ə'kænθəs |-es -ɪz |-thi -θaɪ
 a cappella 'ɑ kə'pɛlə (It ,akkap'pɛllə)
 acariasis ,ækə'rɪəsɪs
 acarid 'ækərɪd
 acatalectic e,kæt'lektɪk, ə-, ə-, ,ekæt|-,
 ,ækæt|-,
 acaudal e'kɔ:d|, ə-, ə-
 Accad 'ækæd=Akkad
 Accadia ə'kedrə, ə'kɑ-, -dʒə |-dian -dɪən,
 -dʒən
 accede æk'sɪd, ək- |-ceded -'sɪdɪd
 accelerable æk'selərəb|, ək-

accelerando æk'selə'rændə, ək- (It ut,tʃele-
 'rændə)
 accelerant æk'selərənt, ək-
 accelerate æk'selə'ret, ək- |-rated -,retɪd
 acceleration æk'selə'refən, ək-, ,ækselə-
 accelerative æk'selə'retɪv, ək- |-tor -tə; ES
 -tə(r)
 accent *n* 'æksent, less freq. 'æksnt
 accent *v* 'æksent, æk'sent, ək- |-ed -ɪd
 accentual æk'sentʃʊəl, ək- |-ly -ɪ
 accentuate æk'sentʃu,et, ək- |-ated -,etɪd
 accentuation æk'sentʃu'eɪʃən, ək-, ,ækseɪtʃu-
 accept ək'sept, ɪk-, ək- |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb|
 |-bly -blɪ
 acceptability ək'septə'bɪlətɪ, ɪk-, ək-,
 ,ækseptə-
 acceptance ək'septəns, ɪk-, ək- |-s -ɪz
 acceptance ,æksept'efən
 access 'ækses |-es -ɪz
 accessory æk'sesəri, ək- |-ries -rɪz
 accessibility ək'sesə'bɪlətɪ, ək-, ,æksesə-
 accessible æk'sesəb|, ək- |-bly -blɪ
 accession æk'seɪʃən, ək- |-ed -d
 accessorial ,æksə'sɔ:riəl, -'sɔ:-; S -'sɔ:-
 accessory æk'sesəri, ək-
 accidance 'æksədəns |-dent -dənt
 accidental ,æksədənt| |-ly -ɪ
 acclaim ə'kleɪm |acclaimed ə'kleɪmd
 acclamation ,æklə'meɪʃən
 acclimate ə'klaɪmɪt, 'æklə'met |-d -ɪd
 acclimation ,æklə'meɪʃən
 acclimatization ə,klaɪmətə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 acclimatize ə'klaɪmə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 acclivity ə'klɪvɪtɪ
 accolade ,ækə'leɪd, -'læd |-d -ɪd
 Accomac 'ækə,mæk
 accommodate ə'kʌmə'det; ES+-'kʌm-; |-d
 -ɪd
 accommodation ə'kʌmə'deɪʃən; ES+-,kʌm-
 accompaniment ə'kʌmpənɪmənt, ə'kʌmpnɪ-
 accompanist ə'kʌmpənɪst, ə'kʌmpnɪst
 accompany ə'kʌmpənɪ |-nyist -nɪst
 accomplice ə'kʌmplɪs; ES+-'kʌm-; |-s -ɪz
 accomplish ə'kʌmplɪʃ; ES+-'kʌm-; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 accord ə'kɔ:rd; ES ə'kɔəd; |-ed -ɪd
 accordance ə'kɔ:rdəns; ES ə'kɔəd-; |-dant
 -dənt
 accordion ə'kɔ:rdɪən; ES ə'kɔədɪən

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪŋ

accost ə'kɒst, ə'kɒst | -ed -id
 accouchement ə'kuʃmũ, -mənt (*Fr* əkuʃ'mũ)
 accoucheur ,æku'ʃɜː; ES ,æku'ʃɜː(r), -'ʃɜː; (*Fr*
 aku'ʃœːr)
 accoucheuse ,æku'ʃɜːz | -s -ɪz (*Fr* aku'ʃoːz)
 account ə'kaʊnt | accounted ə'kaʊntɪd
 accountability ə'kaʊntə'bɪlətɪ
 accountable ə'kaʊntəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 accountancy ə'kaʊntənsɪ | -tant -tənt
 accouter, -tre ə'kutə; ES ə'kutə(r); |-(e)d -d
 accredit ə'krɛdɪt | -ed -id
 accrete ə'kriːt, ə'kriːt | -d -id
 accretion ə'kriʃən, ə'kriʃən
 accrual ə'kruəl, ə'kruəl, æ-
 accrue ə'kruː, ə'kruː, æ- | -d -d
 accumbency ə'kʌmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt
 accumulate ə'kjuːmjə'leɪt, ə'kruːm- | -d -id
 | -tive -ɪv | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 accumulation ə'kjuːmjə'leʃən, ə'kruːm-
 accuracy 'ækjərəsɪ
 accurate 'ækjərəɪt
 accursed ə'kɜːsɪd, -st; ES ə'kɜːs-, ə'kɜːs-;
 | -sedly -sɪdlɪ
 accurst ə'kɜːst; ES ə'kɜːst, ə'kɜːst
 accusal ə'kjuːzəl, ə'kruːzəl
 accusation ,ækjə'zeɪʃən, ,ækjuː-
 accusative ə'kjuːzətɪv, ə'kruːz-
 accusatorial ə'kjuːzə'tɔːriəl, ə'kruːz-, -'tɔːr-;
 S -'tɔːr-
 accusatory ə'kjuːzə'tɔːrɪ, ə'kruːz-, -,tɔːrɪ; S
 -,tɔːrɪ
 accuse ə'kjuːz, ə'kruːz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 accustom ə'kʌstəm | -ed -d
 ace es | aces 'esɪz
 acentric e'sɛntrɪk, ə-, æ-
 acephalous e'sefələs, ə-, æ-
 acerbate v 'æsə,bet; ES 'æsə-; | -d -id
 acerbate *adj* ə'sɜːbɪt; ES ə'sɜːb-, ə'sɜːb-
 acerbity ə'sɜːbətɪ; ES ə'sɜːb-, ə'sɜːb-
 acetamide ,æsə'tæməɪd, ə'setə,məɪd, -mɪd
 | -mid -mɪd
 acetanilide ,æsə'tænɪ'ləɪd, -lɪd | -lid -lɪd
 acetate 'æsə'tet | -tated -tɛtɪd
 acetic ə'sɪtɪk, ə'sɛtrɪk
 acetify ə'setə,far | -fied -fajd
 acetone 'æsə,tɒn
 acetyl 'æsə,tɪl | -ene ə'setɪ'lɪn
 Achaea ə'kiːə | Achaia ə'keə, ə'kaɪə | -n -n
 Achates ə'ketɪz | -tes' -tɪz

ache ek | ached ekt—*Before 1700 the verb was
 spelt ake, and the noun was pronounced etʃ,
 pl 'etʃɪz.*
 Achean ə'kiːən
 Acheron 'ækə,rən, -rən; ES+,-rən
 achieve ə'tʃiːv | -d -d | -ment -mənt
 Achilles ə'kɪlɪz | -es' -ɪz
 Achitophel ə'kɪtə,fel
 achromatic ,æk'rə'mætɪk, -rə- ('achro,matic
 'lens)
 achromic e'kromɪk, ə-, æ-
 acid 'æsɪd | acidic ə'sɪdɪk, ə'sɪdɪk
 acidify ə'sɪdə,far, æ- | -fied -fajd
 acidimeter ,æsɪ'dɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)
 acidity ə'sɪdətɪ, æ-
 acidosis ,æsɪ'dəʊsɪs
 acidulate ə'sɪdɪzə'leɪt, æ- | -d -id | -lous -ləs
 aciform 'æsɪ,fɔːm; ES -fɔːm
 acknowledge ə'knɒlɪdʒ, æk-, ɪk-, -ədʒ; ES+
 -'nɒl-; | -d -d
 aclinic e'kɪnɪk, ə-, æ-
 acme 'ækmi, 'ækmi
 acne 'ækni, 'ækni
 acolyte 'ækə,ləɪt
 Acoma 'ækə,mə, -mə
 acorn 'ekən, 'ekɔːn; ES 'ekən, 'ekɔːn;—*The
 second pron. arises from false etymology.*
 acotyledon ,ekatɪ'lɪdŋ, ə'kat-, æ'kat-; ES+
 -nɪ-; | -ous -ɪdŋəs, -'ɛdŋəs
 acoustic ə'kustɪk, ə'kaʊstɪk | -al -əl | -ally -ɪlɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 acoustician ,ækus'tɪʃən, -kaus-, ə'kus-,
 ə'kaus-
 acquaint ə'kwent | -ed -id
 acquaintance ə'kwentəns | -s -ɪz
 acquiesce ,ækwi'ɛs | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -nce -ŋs | -nt
 -ŋt
 acquire ə'kwær; ES ə'kwærə(r); | -d -d | -rable
 -əbəl
 acquisition ,ækwə'zɪʃən
 acquit ə'kwɪt | -ted -ɪd | -tal -əl | -tance -ŋs
 acre 'ekə; ES 'ekə(r)
 acreage 'ekə,rɪdʒ, 'ekrɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 acre-foot 'ekə'fʊt; ES 'ekə-; | -feet -fɪt
 acre-inch 'ekə'ɪntʃ | -es -ɪz
 acrid 'ækrɪd | -ine -ɪn, -ɪn | -in -ɪn
 acidity ə'kɪdɪtɪ, ə-
 acrimonious ,æk'rə'mɒnɪəs, -nʃəs
 acrimony 'æk'rə,mɒni

Key: See in full §§3-47. bec bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate reɪ | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːrdʒ | go go

acrobat ˈækroʊbæt
 acrobatic ˈækroʊbætɪk [-al -] |ally -|r, -|kɪr|
 acrogen ˈækroʊdʒən, -dʒɪn
 acromegalic ˈækromɪˈɡæliːk [-megaly -ˈmegəli|
 acrophobia ˈækroʊfəbiə
 acropolis ˈækroʊpəlɪs; ES+-ˈkrɒp-; |-lises
 -|sɪz| [Gk *pl* -leis -]es
 across əˈkrɒs, əˈkrɒs
 acrostic əˈkrɒstɪk, əˈkrɒs-
 act ækt |acted ˈæktɪd
 Actaeon ˈæktɪən
 actinic ˈæktɪnɪk |ally -|r, -|kɪr|
 actinism ˈæktɪnɪzəm
 actinium ˈæktɪniəm
 action ˈæksən |-able -əb|, -fənəb| |-bly -blɪ|
 Actium ˈæktɪəm, ˈæksɪəm
 activate ˈæktəˌveɪt |-vated -ˌveɪtɪd
 activation ˈæktəˌveɪʃən
 active ˈæktɪv |-vism -ˌvɪzəm |-vist -ɪst
 activity ˈæktɪvəti
 actor ˈæktə; ES ˈæktə(r)
 actress ˈæktɪs |-es -ɪz
 actual ˈæktʃʊəl, -tʃʊəl
 actuality ˈæktʃʊələti
 actually ˈæktʃʊəli, -tʃʊli, -tʃʊli
 actuarial ˈæktʃʊˈerɪəl, -ˈer-
 actuary ˈæktʃʊˈerɪ
 actuate ˈæktʃʊˌeɪt |-ated -ˌeɪtɪd
 acuity əˈkjuːti, əˈkruːti
 acumen əˈkjuːmɪn, əˈkruː-, -mən
 acute əˈkjuːt, əˈkruːt
 acyclic əˈsaɪklɪk, əˈsɪk-
 A.D. ˈeɪdi, ˈænoʊˈdɑːməˌnɑː; ES+-ˈdɒm-
 ad æd
 Ada(h) ˈedə
 adage ˈædɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 adagio əˈdɑːdʒoʊ, əˈdɑːdʒɪoʊ (It əˈdɑːdʒo)
 Adair əˈdeɪr, əˈdæː; E əˈdeɪə(r), ES əˈdeɪə(r)
 Adaline ˈæd|,æm, -jɪn
 Adam ˈædəm |Adams ˈædəmz |Adams's
 ˈædəmzɪz
 adamant ˈædəˌmænt
 adamantine ˈædəˌmæntɪn, -tɪn, -təɪn
 Adamic, Louis ˈluːˈædəmɪk, ˈluːs-, ˈluːs(s)-
 adapt əˈdæpt |-ed -ɪd
 adaptability əˌdæptəˈbɪləti
 adaptable əˈdæptəb|
 adaptation ˈædəpˌteɪʃən, ˈædəp-
 adaptive əˈdæptɪv

add æd |added ˈædɪd
 Addams ˈædəmz |Addams's ˈædəmzɪz
 addend ˈædənd, əˈdənd
 addendum əˈdəndəm, æ- |da -də
 adder ˈædə; ES ˈædə(r)
 addible ˈædəb|
 addict *n* ˈædɪkt
 addict *v* əˈdɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 Addis Ababa ˈædɪsˈəbəbə, ˈɑːdɪs-
 Addison ˈædəsən
 additament əˈdɪtəmənt
 addition əˈdɪʃən, æ- |-al -| |ally -|r|
 additive ˈædətɪv
 addle ˈæd| |-d -d| |-ling ˈæd|lɪŋ, ˈæd|lɪŋ
 addlebrain ˈæd|,brɛn
 addlebrained ˈæd|ˈbreɪnd (ˈaddle,brained ˈboɪ)
 addleheaded ˈæd|ˈhedɪd
 addlepat ˈæd|ˈpeɪtɪd
 address *n* əˈdres, ˈædres |-es -ɪz
 address *v* əˈdres ˈædres -ɪz |-ed -t
 addressee əˈdresˈiː, ˈædresˈiː
 adduce əˈdjuːs, əˈdruːs, əˈdus |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 adducible, -ceable əˈdjuːsəb|, əˈdruːs-, əˈdus-
 adduct əˈdʌkt |-ed -ɪd
 adduction əˈdʌkʃən |-tive -tɪv |-tor -tə; ES
 -tə(r)
 Adela ˈedələ
 Adela ˈædələ
 Adelaide ˈædəˌleɪd
 Adelbert ˈæd|bɛrt, əˈdɛlbɛrt, *college* əˈdɛlbɛrt;
 ES -bət
 Adelina ˈæd|ˈamə-, -ˈɪnə
 Adeline ˈæd|,æm, -jɪn
 Adelphi əˈdɛlfɪ-, -fəɪ
 Aden ˈedn, ˈɑːdn
 adenoid ˈædnɔɪd |-ism -ɪzəm
 adenoidal ˈædnɔɪd|
 adept *n* ˈædept, əˈdept
 adept *adj* əˈdept
 adequacy ˈædəkwəsi |quate -kwɪt
 adhere ədˈhɪr, æd-; ES -ˈhɪr(r), S+-ˈhɛə(r);
 |-nce -əns |-nt -ənt
 adhesion ədˈhɪʒən, æd- |-sive -sɪv
 adhibit ədˈhɪbɪt |-ed -ɪd
 ad hoc ˈædˈhɒk; ES+-ˈhɒk
 ad hominem ˈædˈhɒməˌnɛm; ES+-ˈhɒm-
 adieu əˈdiu, əˈdru, əˈdu
 ad infinitum ˈædˌɪnfəˈnɪtəm
 ad interim ˈædˌɪntərɪm

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom |kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdn |cradle ˈkredl| |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

adipose ˈædɪpəʊs
 adiposity ˈædɪpəʊsətɪ; ES+ -'pɒs-
 Adirondack ˈædɪrɒndæk; ES+ -'rɒn-
 adit ˈædɪt
 adjacency ədʒesnsɪ | -cent -snt
 adjectival ˈædʒɪk'tarɪv, ˈædʒɪktɪv | -ly -ɪ
 adjective ˈædʒɪktɪv | -ly -lɪ
 adjoin ədʒɔɪn | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdlɪ, ədʒɔɪndlɪ
 adjourn ədʒɔɪn; ES ədʒɔɪn, ədʒɔɪn; | -ed -d
 adjudge ədʒʌdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 adjudicate ədʒʌdɪ'keɪt, ədʒɪu- | -d -ɪd
 adjudication ədʒʌdɪ'keɪʃən, ədʒɪu-
 adjunct ˈædʒʌŋkt
 adjuration ˈædʒʊ'reɪʃən
 adjure ədʒʊr, ədʒɪr; ES -ə(r); | -d -d
 adjust ədʒʌst | -ed -ɪd | -able -əb | -bly
 -blɪ
 adjutancy ˈædʒətənsɪ | -tant -tənt
 Adler ˈʌdlə, ˈæd-; ES -lə(r)
 ad-lib v ˈæd'lɪb | -bed -d
 ad libitum ˈæd'lɪbɪtəm
 administer əd'mɪnɪstə, ˈæd-; ES -tə(r); | -ed
 -d | -ing -təɪɪŋ, -trɪŋ
 administrable əd'mɪnəstrəbəl, ˈæd-
 administrate əd'mɪnə'stret, ˈæd- | -d -ɪd | -tive
 -ɪv
 administration əd,mɪnə'strefən, ˈæd-, ˈæd-
 mɪnə-
 administrator əd'mɪnə'stretə, ˈæd-; ES -tə(r)
 administratress əd,mɪnə'stretɪs, ˈædmɪnə-
 | -es -ɪz
 administratrix əd,mɪnə'stretɪks, ˈædmɪnə-
 | -es -ɪz | -trices -trɪ,sɪz
 admirable ˈædmərəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 admiral ˈædmərəl | -ty -tɪ
 admiration ˈædmə'reɪʃən
 admire əd'maɪr; ES -'maɪə(r); | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ
 admissibility əd,mɪsə'bɪlətɪ, ˈæd-
 admissible əd'mɪsəbəl, ˈæd- | -bly -blɪ
 admission əd'mɪʃən, ˈæd-
 admit əd'mɪt, ˈæd- | -ted -ɪd | -tance -ŋs
 admix əd'mɪks, əd- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 admixture əd'mɪkstʃə, əd-; ES -tʃə(r)
 admonish əd'məntʃ, ˈæd-; ES+ -'mɒn-; | -es
 -ɪz | -ed -t
 admonition ˈædmə'nɪʃən
 admonitory əd'məntɔrɪ, ˈæd-, -tɔrɪ; S
 -tɔrɪ, ES+ -'mɒn-

ad nauseam ˈæd'nəʃɪ,æm, often -'nɔz-,
 -'nɔs-
 ado ə'du
 adobe ə'doʊbɪ
 adolescence ˈæd'lesns | -cy -ɪ | -cent -snt
 Adolf, -lph ˈædɒlf, ˈædnlf, ˈed-
 Adolphus ə'dɒlfəs, ə'dɒl- | -'s -ɪz
 Adonais ˈædə'neɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Adonijah ˈædə'nɑɪdʒə
 Adonis ə'dɒnɪs | -'s -ɪz
 adopt ə'dɒpt; ES+ ə'dɒpt; | -ed -ɪd
 adoptability ə'dɒptə'bɪlətɪ; ES+ ə'dɒp-
 adoptable ə'dɒptəbəl; ES+ ə'dɒp-
 adoption ə'dɒpʃən; ES+ ə'dɒp-; | -tive -tɪv
 adorable ə'dɒərəbəl, ə'dɒr-; S ə'dɒr-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 adoration ˈædə'reɪʃən
 adore ə'dɒr, ə'dɔr; ES ə'dɒə(r), E+ ə'dɔə(r);
 | -d -d
 adorn ə'dɔrn; ES ə'dɔən; | -ed -d
 adown ə'daʊn
 adrenal ˈædrɪnəl | -in ˈædrɪnɪn
 Adrian ˈædrɪən | Adriana ˈædrɪ'ænə, -'enə
 Adrianople ˈædrɪən'ɒpl
 Adriatic ˈædrɪ'ætɪk
 adrift ə'drɪft
 adroit ə'drɔɪt
 adsorb ˈæd'sɔrb; ES -'sɔəb; | -ed -d
 adsorption ˈæd'sɔrpʃən; ES -'sɔəpʃən
 adulterate ˈædʒə'let | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈædʒə'leɪʃən
 adulatory ˈædʒələ'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ
 Adullam ə'dʌləm | -ite -aɪt
 adult ə'dʌlt, ˈædʌlt ('a,dʌlt 'school)
 adulterant ə'dʌltərənt, -trənt
 adulterate ˈædʒə'let | -d -ɪd
 adulteration ə'dʌltərəɪʃən
 adulterer ə'dʌltərə; ES -tərə(r); | -tery -təri,
 -trɪ
 adulteress ə'dʌltərəs, -trɪs | -es -ɪz
 adulterine ə'dʌltərɪn, -rɪn
 adulterous ə'dʌltərəs, -trəs
 adumbrate ˈædʌmbret, ˈædəm,bret | -d -ɪd
 adumbration ˈædəm'brefən, ˈædəm-
 adust ə'dʌst
 ad valorem ˈædvə'lɔrəm, -'lɔrəm, -ɛm; S
 -'lɔr-
 advance əd'væns; E+ -'væns, -'væns; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

advantage əd'væntɪdʒ; E+ -'van-, -'van-; | -s -iz | -d -d
 advantageous əd'væntədʒəs, -væn-
 advent A- 'ædvent | -ism -izəm | -ist -ɪst
 adventurous əd'ven'tʃəs, əd'ven-
 adventive əd'ventɪv
 adventure əd'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d | -ring
 -'ventʃərɪŋ, -'ventʃrɪŋ | -rous -tʃərəs, -tʃrəs
 adventurer əd'ventʃərə; ES -tʃərə(r)
 adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm; ES -'ven-
 tʃəsəm
 adversity əd'ventʃərɪs, -tʃrɪs | -es -ɪz
 adverb 'ædvəb; ES 'ædvəb, -vəb
 adverbial əd'vəbɪəl, æd-, -bɪəl; ES -'vəb-,
 -'vəb-; | -ly -ɪ
 adversary 'ædvə'serɪ; ES 'ædvə-
 adversative əd'vɜ:sətɪv, æd-; ES -'vɜ:s-,
 -'vɜ:s-
 adverse əd'vɜ:s, æd-, 'ædvɜ:s; ES -ɜ:s, -ɜ:s;
 ('winds ad'verse, 'ad'verse 'winds)
 adversity əd'vɜ:sətɪ; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-
 advert əd'vɜ:t, æd-; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 advertence əd'vɜ:təns, æd-; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;
 | -cy -ɪ | -tent -tnt
 advertise, -ize 'ædvə'taɪz, 'ædvə'taɪz; ES
 -və-; | -s -iz | -d -d
 advertisement, -tize- 'ædvə'taɪzmənt, əd-
 'vɜ:tɪz-, -tɪs-; ES 'ædvə-, -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-
 advertising, -tiz- n 'ædvə'taɪzɪŋ; ES 'ædvə-
 advice əd'vaɪs | -s -iz
 advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlətɪ
 advisable əd'vaɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 advise əd'vaɪz | -s -iz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli
 advisement əd'vaɪzmənt
 adviser, -sor əd'vaɪzə; ES -'vaɪzə(r); | -sory
 -zəri
 advocacy 'ædvəkəsi
 advocate n 'ædvəkət -,ket
 advocate v 'ædvəkət | -d -ɪd
 advowson əd'vaʊzən
 adz, adze ædz | -(e)s -iz | -(e)d -d
 adzuki æd'zʊki
 Aeacus 'i:əkəs | -'s -ɪz
 Aëdes e'ɪdɪz | -des' -dɪz
 aedile 'ɪdɪl
 Aegean 'i:dʒiən | -geon -'dʒiən
 Aegeus *myth.* 'i:dʒɪs, -dʒɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Aegina 'i:dʒɪnə
 aegis 'i:dʒɪs | -es -ɪz

Aegisthus 'i:dʒɪstəs | -'s -ɪz
 Aegospotami, -mos 'i:ɡəs'pɒtə'maɪ, -məs; ES
 + -'pɒt-
 Ælfred 'ælfɪd, 'ælfɪəd, 'ælfəd; ES -frɪd,
 -frəd, -fəd
 Ælfric 'ælfɪk
 Aemilia 'i:mɪliə | -lius -liəs | -lius's -li:əsɪz
 Aeneas 'i:nɪəs, i- | -'s -ɪz
 Aeneid 'i:nɪd, i-, -əd
 Aeolia 'i:ɒliə | -n -n
 Aeolis 'i:əɪs | -'s -ɪz | -t -t | -m -'li:zəm
 Aeolus 'i:ələs, *Vt mt. loc.* 'i:ələs | -'s -ɪz
 aeon 'i:ən, 'i:an; ES + -i:ən
 aerate 'eə'ret | -d -ɪd | -tion 'eə'refən
 aerial 'aɪəri 'e'riəl, 'eriəl, 'æriəl; S e'ɪr-,
 'ær-; radio 'eriəl, 'eriəl | -ly -ɪ
 aerie 'eri, 'æri, 'iri; S 'æri, 'iri
 aeriform e'ri:fərm, 'eri-, 'æri-; ES e'ɪrə-
 'fərm, 'æri-, E+ 'erə-
 aerify e'ri:fai, 'eri-, 'æri-; S e'ɪrə-, 'æri-;
 | -fied -faɪd
 aerobic 'eə'rɒbɪk, e'rɒbɪk | -ally -ɪ
 aerodrome 'eri'drɒm, 'æri-; S 'æri-
 aerodynamics 'eriədərɪ'næmɪks, 'æri-, 'eəri-;
 S 'æri-, 'eəri-
 aerology 'eə'rɒlədʒɪ; ES + -rɒl-
 aeromechanic 'erɒmɪ'kænɪk, 'æri-, 'eəri-; S
 'æri-, 'eəri-
 aerometer 'eə'ræmətə; ES -'ræmətə(r), -'rɒm-
 aeronaut 'eri'nɒt, 'æri-; S 'æri-
 aeronautic 'eri'nɒtɪk, 'æri-; S 'æri-
 aeroplane 'eri'plen, 'æri-; S 'æri-
 aerostat 'eri'stæt, 'æri-; S 'æri-
 aerostatic 'eri'stætɪk, 'æri-; S 'æri-
 aerostation 'eri'steɪʃən, 'æri-; S 'æri-
 aery 'aɪəri 'eri, 'æri; S 'æri
 aery 'nest' 'eri, 'æri, 'iri; S 'æri, 'iri
 Aeschines 'eskə'nɪz | -'s -ɪz
 Aeschylus 'eskələs | -'s -ɪz
 Aesculapius 'eskjə'lepɪəs | -'s -ɪz | -pɪən
 Aesop 'isəp, 'isəp; ES + 'isəp
 aesthesia es'θi:zə, -zɪə | -thesis -'θi:zɪs
 aesthete 'esθɪt
 aesthetic es'θetɪk | -al -l | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
 aestheticism es'θetɪ'sɪzəm | -thetics -'θetɪks
 aestival 'estəv, es'taɪv
 aestivate 'estə'vet | -d -ɪd | -tion 'estə'vefən
 aes triplex, A- T- 'iz'traɪpleks

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪŋ

aestuary ˈɛstʃuːəri
 aetheling ˈæθəlɪŋ, ˈæðəlɪŋ (OE ˈæð-)
 Æthelstan ˈæθəlˌstæn, ˈæðəl-, -stæn (OE ˈæð-)
 Aethiop ˈiθiːoʊp; ES+-, -oʊp
 Aethiopia ˈiθiˈoʊpiə | -n -n
 Aethiopic ˈiθiˈoʊpɪk, -ˈoʊpɪk; ES+-, -ˈoʊpɪk
 aetiology ˌiːtrɪˈɒlədʒi; ES+-, -ˈɒl-
 Aetna ˈɛtnə
 afar əˈfɑːr; ES əˈfɑː(r), E+əˈfɑː(r)
 affability ˌæfəˈbɪləti
 affable ˈæfəbəl | -bly -bly
 affair əˈfeɪr, əˈfæɪr; E əˈfæə(r), ES əˈfæə(r)
 affect əˈfɛkt | -ed -ɪd
 affectation ˌæfɪkˈteɪʃən, ˌæfɛk-
 affection əˈfɛkʃən | -ed -d | -ate -ɪt
 affective əˈfɛktɪv, ˌæf-
 afferent ˈæfərənt
 affiance əˈfaiəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -ant -ənt
 affidavit ˌæfəˈdeɪvɪt
 affiliate *n, adj* əˈfɪliət, -ɪt
 affiliate *v* əˈfɪli,et | -d -ɪd
 affiliation əˈfɪliˈeɪʃən
 affinity əˈfɪnəti
 affirm əˈfɪzm; ES əˈfɪzm, əˈfɪzm; | -ed -d
 affirmable əˈfɪzməbəl; ES əˈfɪzm-, əˈfɪzm-; | -bly
 -bly
 affirmation ˌæfəˈmeɪʃən; ES ˌæfə-
 affirmative əˈfɪzmətɪv; ES əˈfɪzm-, əˈfɪzm-
 affirmatory əˈfɪzməˌtɔːri, -ˌtɔːri; ES əˈfɪzmə-
 ,tɔːri, əˈfɪzm-, E+-, -tɔːri
 affix *n* ˈæfɪks | -es -ɪz
 affix *v* əˈfɪks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 afflatus əˈfleɪtəs
 afflict əˈflɪkt | -ed -ɪd
 affliction əˈflɪkʃən | -tive -tɪv
 affluence ˈæfluəns, -flʊ- | -ent -ənt
 afflux ˈæflʌks | -es -ɪz
 afford əˈfɔːd, əˈfɔːd; ES əˈfɔːd, E+əˈfɔːd;
 | -ed -ɪd
 afforest əˈfɔːrɪst, əˈfɑːr-, əˈfɔːr- | -ed -ɪd
 enfranchise əˈfræntʃaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 enfranchisement əˈfræntʃɪzmənt
 affray əˈfreɪ | -ed -d
 affricate *n* ˈæfrɪkɪt
 affricate *v* ˈæfrɪˌket | -d -ɪd
 affricative əˈfrɪkətɪv
 affright əˈfraɪt | -ed -ɪd
 affront əˈfrʌnt | -ed -ɪd

affy əˈfaɪ | affied əˈfaɪd
 afghan, A- ˈæfɡən, -ɡən
 Afghanistan ˌæfˈɡæənˌstæn, ˌæfɡæənˌstæn
 afield əˈfɪld
 afire əˈfaɪr; ES əˈfaɪə(r)
 aflame əˈfleɪm
 afloat əˈflɔːt
 aflutter əˈflʌtə; ES əˈflʌtə(r)
 afoot əˈfuːt
 afore əˈfɔːr, əˈfɔːr; ES əˈfɔːə(r), E+əˈfɔːə(r)
 afore-mentioned əˈfɔːrˌmenʃənd, əˈfɔːr-; ES
see afore; (aˈfɔːr-,mentioned ˈlækt)
 aforsaid əˈfɔːrˌsed, əˈfɔːr-; ES *see* afore
 aforethought əˈfɔːrˌθɔːt, əˈfɔːr-; ES *see* afore
 aforetime əˈfɔːrˌtaɪm, əˈfɔːr-; ES *see* afore
 a fortiori ˌeːˈfɔːrɪˈɔːri, -ˌfɔːrɪˈɔːr-; ES
 -ˌfɔːrɪˈɔːri, E+-, -ˌfɔːrɪˈɔːri
 afoul əˈfaʊl
 afraid əˈfreɪd; S+əˈfreɪd
 afreet ˈæfrit
 afresh əˈfreʃ
 Afric ˈæfrɪk | -a -ə | -an -ən
 Afrikaans ˌæfrɪˈkɑːnz, -ˈkɑːns
 Afrikander ˌæfrɪˈkændə; ES -də(r)
 Afro-American ˈæfroʊˌmərəkən
 aft ɛft; E+aft, aft
 after ˈæftə; ES ˈæftə(r), E+ˈaf-, ˈaf-
 afterbirth ˈæftəˌbɜːθ; ES ˈæftəˌbɜːθ, ˈæftəˌbɜːθ,
 E+ˈaf-, ˈaf-
 afterbrain ˈæftəˌbreɪn; ES *see* after
 afterdamp ˈæftəˌdæmp; ES *see* after
 afterdeck ˈæftəˌdek; ES *see* after
 after-dinner *adj* ˈæftəˌdɪnə; ES ˈæftəˌdɪnə(r),
 E+ˈaf-, ˈaf-; (after-,dinner ˈmɪnts)
 aftereffect ˈæftəˌfɛkt; E+ˈaf-, ˈaf-
 afterglow ˈæftəˌɡloʊ; ES *see* after
 afterimage ˈæftəˌɪmɪdʒ; E+ˈaf-, ˈaf-; | -s -ɪz
 afterlife ˈæftəˌlaɪf; ES *see* after
 aftermath ˈæftəˌmæθ; ES *see* after; | -th
 -θs
 aftermost ˈæftəˌmɔːst, -mɔːst; ES *see* after
 afternoon ˌæftəˈnuːn; ES *see* after; (ˈafterˌnoon
 ˈtiːa)
 aftertaste ˈæftəˌtest; ES *see* after
 afterthought ˈæftəˌθɔːt; ES *see* after
 afterward ˈæftəˌwɔːd; ES ˈæftəˌwɔːd, E+ˈaf-,
 ˈaf-; | -s -z—A dissimilated pron. ˈæftəˌwɔːd
is often heard (§121).
 Agag ˈegæg

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

again ə'geɪn, *less freq. or poet.* ə'gen
 against ə'geɪnst, *less freq. or poet.* ə'genst
 Agamemnon ʌgə'memnon, -non; ES+ -non
 agape ə'geɪp, ə'gæp
 agar 'egɑr, 'egə, 'ɑgɑr; ES -gɑ:(r), -gə(r)
 agar-agar 'egɑr'egɑr; ES 'egɑr'egɑ:(r)
 agaric ʌgə'ri:k, ə'gæri:k
 Agassiz ʌgəsi |Agassiz's ʌgəsɪz
 agate n 'ægrɪt, 'ægət
 agate *adv* ə'get
 Agatha ʌgəθə
 agave, A- ə'geɪvɪ
 Agawam ʌgə,wɒm, -,wam, -,wɒm
 agaze ə'geɪz
 age edʒ |ages 'edʒɪz |*past & ppic* aged edʒd
 -age *unstressed ending* -ɪdʒ, -ədʒ. *In the vocab. when only -ɪdʒ is given, it is to be understood that many speakers pronounce -ədʒ.*
 aged 'old' 'edʒɪd, 'of the age of' edʒd
 along 'edʒ'lɒŋ, -'lɒŋ; S+ -'lɒŋ; ('age, long 'drift)
 agency 'edʒənsɪ |agent 'edʒənt
 agenda pl ə'dʒendə |sg agendum ə'dʒendəm
 ageratum ʌdʒə'retəm
 Ageratum ə'dʒerətəm, ʌdʒə'retəm
 agglomerate *adj, n* ə'gləmərɪt, -,ret; ES+ -'glɒm-
 agglomerate *v* ə'gləmərɪt; ES+ -'glɒm-; |-d -ɪd
 agglomeration ə'gləmərɪfən; ES+ -'glɒm-
 agglutinate *adj* ə'glutɪnɪt, -'glɪu-, -,et
 agglutinate *v* ə'glutɪn,et, -'glɪu- |-d -ɪd |-tive -tɪv
 agglutination ə'glutɪnɪfən, -,glɪu-
 aggrandize ʌgrændaɪz, ə'grænd- |s -ɪz |-d -ɪd
 aggrandizement ə'grændɪzəmɪnt
 aggravate ʌgrə'vet |-d -ɪd |-tion ʌgrə'vefən
 aggregate *n, adj* ʌgrɪ'geɪt, -,get
 aggregate *v* ʌgrɪ'get |-d -ɪd |-tive -tɪv
 aggregation ʌgrɪ'geɪfən
 aggregatory ʌgrɪ'geɪtɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 aggress ə'gres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 aggression ə'gresən |-sɪv -sɪv
 aggressor ə'gresə(r)
 aggrieve ə'grɪv |-d -ɪd |-dly -ɪdli
 aghast ə'gæst; E+ ə'gæst, ə'gæst
 agile ʌdʒəl, ʌdʒɪl |-ly -dʒɪli, -dʒɪli
 agility ə'dʒɪlətɪ

Agincourt ʌdʒɪn,kɔrt, -,kɔrt; ES -,kɔət, E+ -'kɔət
 agio ʌdʒo, ʌdʒɪo (*It* 'u:dʒo)
 agiotage ʌdʒətɪdʒ, ʌdʒɪə-
 agitate ʌdʒə'tet |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 agitation ʌdʒə'teɪfən
 Aglaiia ə'gleɪə
 aglet ʌglet
 agley ə'gləɪ = agly 'asquint'
 aglow ə'glɔ
 agly ə'gləɪ = agley—in *Burns rimed with joy, then pronounced* dʒaɪ
 agnat ʌgnæt |agnate ʌgnet
 Agnes ʌgnɪs, -nəs |-s -ɪz
 Agnew ʌgnju, -nu, -nu
 agnostic ʌgnəstɪk; ES+ -'nɒs-; |-ism -tə,sɪzəm
 Agnus Dei ʌgnəs'dɪəɪ
 ago ə'go
 agog ə'gɔg, ə'gɒg
 agonize ʌgə'naɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd
 agony ʌgəni |-ied -ɪd
 agora ʌgərə |-s -z |-rae -,rɪ
 agoraphobia ʌgərə'fɔbɪə
 agouti ə'guti
 agrarian ə'grerɪən, ə'grer- |ism -,ɪzəm
 agree ə'grɪ |-d -ɪd |-able -əbəl |-bly -bli
 agreeability ə'grɪə'bɪlətɪ
 Agricola ə'grɪkələ
 agricultural ʌgrɪ'kaltʃərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ist -ɪst
 agriculture ʌgrɪ'kaltʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 agriculturalist ʌgrɪ'kaltʃərɪst
 agrimony ʌgrɪ'mɒni
 Agrippa ə'grɪpə
 agrology ə'grələdʒɪ; ES+ -'grɒl-
 agronomic ʌgrə'nɒmɪk; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-al -l
 agronomy ə'grənəmɪ; ES+ -'grɒn-; |-mist -mɪst
 aground ə'graʊnd
 ague ʌgju |-d -ɪd |aguine ʌgjuɪn
 Aguecheek ʌgju'tʃɪk
 aguinardo, A- ʌgɪ'naldo (*Sp* ʌgɪ'naldo)
 ah a
 aha ə'hɑ, ə'hɑ, ə'hɑ
 Ahab ʌhæb
 Ahasuerus ə'hæzju'ɪrəs, ə'hæzju- |-s -ɪz
 Ahaz ʌhæz |-s -ɪz
 ahead ə'hed
 ahem ə'hem, ʔmʔmʔmʔm &c.

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Aherne ə'hɜ:n; ES ə'hɜ:n, ə'hɜ:n
 Ahithophel, Ahito- ə'hɪtə,fel
 Ahmed 'ɑ:mɪd, 'ɑ:məd
 ahorse ə'hɔ:s; ES ə'hɔ:s
 ahorseback ə'hɔ:s,bæk; ES ə'hɔ:s-
 Ahoskie ə'hɔ:ski; ES+ ə'hɔ:s-
 ahoy ə'hɔɪ
 ahungered ə'hʌŋgəd; ES -gəd
 Ai 'eəri
 aid ed |aided 'edɪd
 Aida a'ɪdə
 aide ed
 aide-de-camp 'eddə'kæmp, 'eddə'kʌ (Fr
 eddə'kʌ)
 aides-de-camp 'edzdə'kæmp, 'edzdə'kʌ (Fr
 eddə'kʌ)
 aiglet 'eglt
 aigrette 'egret, e'grɛt
 Aiken 'ekɪn, -ən
 ail el |ailed eld |-ment -mɒnt
 ailanthus, A- e'lænθəs |-es -ɪz
 Aileen 'elɪn, 'aɪ-, e'li:n, aɪ-
 aileron 'elə,rɒn; ES+-,rɒn
 Ailsa 'elsə, Sc 'elsə
 aim em |aimed emd
 ain't ent
 Ainu 'aɪnu
 air ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r, ES æə(r
 air-cool 'ɛr,kul, 'ær-; ES see air; |-ed -d
 air-cooled adj 'ɛr'kuld, 'ær-; ES see air;
 ('air-,cooled 'motor)
 aircraft 'ɛr,kraɪft, 'ær-; E 'ɛə-, 'æə-, -,kraɪt,
 -,kraɪt; S 'æə,kraɪft
 airdrome 'ɛr,drom, 'ær-; ES see air
 air-dry 'ɛr,draɪ, 'ær-; ES see air; |-ied -d
 Airedale 'ɛr,del, 'ær-; ES see air
 airfield 'ɛr,fɪld, 'ær-; ES see air
 airfoil 'ɛr,fɔɪl, 'ær-; ES see air
 airily 'ɛrəli, 'ær-, -ɪli; S 'ær-
 airplane 'ɛr,plen, 'ær-; ES see air
 airport 'ɛr,pɔ:t, 'ær-, -,pɔ:t; E 'ɛə,pɔ:t,
 'æə-, -,pɔ:t; S 'æə,pɔ:t
 airproof 'ɛr'pruf, 'ær-; ES see air
 airship 'ɛr,ʃɪp, 'ær-; ES see air
 airsick 'ɛr,sɪk, 'ær-; ES see air
 airt ɛrt, ært, ɛrt; E ɛət, ES æət, ɛət
 airtight 'ɛr'taɪt, 'ær-; ES see air
 airway 'ɛr,we, 'ær-; ES see air
 airy 'ɛəri, 'æəri; S 'æəri

aisle aɪl |aisled aɪld |-less 'aɪlls
 Aisne en (Fr ɛ:n)
 aitch etʃ |aitches 'etʃɪz |-bone -,bɒn
 Aix ɛks |-s -ɪz (Fr ɛks)
 Aix-la-Chapelle 'ɛksləʃæ'pɛl (Fr ɛksləʃə'pɛl)
 ajar ə'dʒɑ:r; ES ə'dʒɑ:(r, E+ ə'dʒɑ:(r
 Ajax 'edʒæks |-s -ɪz
 Akbar 'ækbɑ:r; ES -bɑ:(r, E+-bɑ:(r
 ake 'to ache' ek |-d -t
 Å Kempis ə'kɛmpɪs |-s -ɪz
 Akenside 'ekɪn,sɑɪd, 'ekən-
 akimbo ə'kɪmbə
 akin ə'kɪn
 Akkad 'ækæd
 Akkadian ə'kɛdɪən, ə'kɑd-
 Akron 'ækkrɒn |-ite -,aɪt
 à la 'alə, 'alə (Fr ala)
 Alabama 'ælə'bæmə |-n -n |-mian -mɪən
 alabamine 'ælə'bæmɪn, -ɪn
 alabaster 'ælə,bæstə; ES -tə(r, E+-,bas-,
 -,bas-
 à la carte 'alə'kɑ:t; ES -'kɑ:t, E+-'kɑ:t;
 (Fr ala'kɑ:t)
 alack ə'læk
 alacrity ə'lækɪtɪ
 Aladdin ə'lædɪn, ə'lædn̩
 Alamannic 'ælə'mænɪk
 alameda 'ælə'medə
 Alameda 'ælə'mɪdə, -'medə (Sp 'ala'medə)
 alamo 'ælə,mə, 'al- (Sp 'ala,mə)
 Alamo 'ælə,mə
 alamode 'alə'mɒd, 'ælə- (Fr ala'mɒd)
 Åland 'alənd, 'ɔ-
 Alarbus ə'lɑ:bəs; ES ə'lɑ:b-; |-s -ɪz
 Alaric 'ælərɪk
 alarm ə'lɑ:m; ES ə'lɑ:m, E+ ə'lɑ:m
 alarum ə'lærəm, ə'lɛrəm; S ə'lærəm
 alary 'eləri, 'æl-
 alas ə'læs; E+ ə'læs, ə'læs
 Alaska ə'læskə |-n -n
 Alastor ə'læstə-, -tɔ:r; ES -tə(r, -tɔ:(r
 alate 'elət |alated 'elɛtɪd
 alb əlb
 Alban 'ɔlbən
 alban chem. 'ælbən
 Albania æl'benɪə, -nɪə |-n -n
 Albans 'ɔlbənz |-s -ɪz
 Albany 'ɔlbəni
 albatross 'ælbə'trɒs, -,trɒs |-es -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bec bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

albeit əl'bit
 Albemarle 'ælbə,mɑ:rl; ES -,mɑ:l, E+
 -,mɑ:l
 Albert 'ælbət; ES 'ælbət
 Alberta 'ælbətə; ES -'bətə, -'bətə
 Albigenses 'ælbɪ'dʒɛnsɪz
 albinism 'ælbə,nɪzəm
 albino 'ælbɪno |binoism -,nɪzəm
 Albion 'ælbɪən, -bjən
 Albright 'ɔlbrɪt
 Albro 'ɔlbrə, cf Aldborough
 album 'ælbəm, -bɪ
 albumen 'ælbjʊmən, -'bjum-
 albumin 'ælbjʊmɪn, -'bjum- |ate -ɪt, -,et
 albuminoid 'ælbjʊmɪnɔɪd, -'bjum- |nose
 -,nos |nous -nəs
 Albuquerque 'ælbə,kʰɪkɪ, 'ælbə'kʰɪkɪ, -bjʊ-;
 ES -ʒ-, -ʒ-
 albumum 'ælbʊnəm; ES -'bʊn-, -'bʊn-
 Alcaeus 'ælsɪəs |-'s -ɪz
 Alcaic 'ælk'e-ɪk
 alcaide 'ælk'ed (Sp al'kaidə)
 alcalde 'ælkældrɪ (Sp al'kalde)
 Alcatraz 'ælkə'træz, 'ælkə'træz (Am Sp
 'alka'tras)
 alcazar, A- 'ælkæzə; ES -zə(r); (Sp al'kaθar)
 Alcestis 'ælsɛstɪs |-'s -ɪz
 alchemist 'ælkəmɪst |my -mɪ
 Alcibiades 'ælsə'biədɪz |-'s -ɪz
 Alcides 'ælsɪdɪz |des' -dɪz
 Alcinous 'ælsɪnʊs |-'s -ɪz
 Alcmene 'ælk'mɪni
 Alcoa 'ælkəʊ
 alcohol 'ælkə,həl, -həl, -həl |ism -,ɪzəm
 alcoholic 'ælkə'həlɪk, -'həl-, -'həl- |ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 alcoholicity 'ælkəhəl'ɪsɪtɪ, -həl-, -həl-
 Alcoran 'ælkə'rən, -'ræn
 Alcott 'ɔlktət
 alcove 'ælkəv
 Alcuin 'ælkwɪn
 Alcyone 'ælsəʊni
 Aida 'aɪdə
 Aidan Pa 'aɪdən, Russia aɪ'dæn
 Aldborough 'ɔld,bʊrə, 'ɔl,b-, -ə; ES -,bʊr-,
 -,bʊr-, -,bʊr-; Brit 'ɔldbʊrə, 'ɔlb-, -brə
 Aldebaran 'ældəbərən
 aldehyde 'ældə,hæɪd
 Alden 'ɔldən, -dən

alder 'ɔldə; ES 'ɔldə(r)
 alderman 'ɔldəmən; ES 'ɔldə-; |men -mən
 aldermanic 'ɔldə'mænɪk; ES 'ɔldə-
 Alderney 'ɔldənɪ; ES 'ɔldənɪ
 Aldershot 'ɔldə'sʃɒt; ES 'ɔldə'sʃɒt, -'ʃɒt
 Aldine 'ɔldən, 'ɔldɪn
 Aldington 'ɔldɪŋtən
 Aldrich 'ɔldrɪtʃ |-'s -ɪz
 ale el
 aleatory 'elə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 alec ə'li
 alehouse 'el,həʊs |ses -zɪz
 Alemannic 'ælə'mænɪk
 alembic ə'lembɪk
 Alençon ə'lɛnsən, -sən, -sən (Fr alə'sɔ̃)
 Aleppo ə'lepə
 alert ə'lɛ:t; ES ə'lɛt, ə'lɛ:t; |ed -ɪd
 Alethea 'ælə'θiə, ə'lθiə
 Aleut 'æljʊt
 Aleutian ə'lʊʃən, ə'lru-
 alewife 'el,wɑɪf |wives -,wɑɪvz
 Aleyn 'æljən, -ən
 Alexander 'æljɛgzændə, 'elɪg-; ES -'zændə(r);
 |dra -drə |dria -drɪə |drian -drɪən |driene
 -drɪn
 Alexas ə'leksəs |xas' -ksəs
 Alexin ə'leksɪn
 Alexis ə'leksɪs |xɪs' -ksɪs
 alfalfa, A- 'ælfælfə
 Alfonso 'ælfənsə, -sə; ES+-'fɒn-
 Alford 'ɔlfɔ:d; ES 'ɔlfɔ:d
 Alfred 'ælfɪrd, -frəd, -fə:d; ES -frɪd, -frəd,
 -fəd
 Alfreda 'ælfɪdə ('Al,freda 'Burroughs)
 Alfredian 'ælfɪrdɪən
 alfresco 'ælfreskə
 Alfric 'ælfɪk
 alga 'ælgə |algae 'ældʒɪ
 algebra 'ældʒəbrə
 algebraic 'ældʒə'bre-ɪk |al-| |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 algebraist 'ældʒə'bre-ɪst
 Algeciras 'ældʒɪ'sɪrəs |-'s -ɪz (Sp 'alxe'θiras)
 Alger 'ældʒə; ES 'ældʒə(r)
 Algeria 'ældʒɪrɪə |n -n
 Algerine 'ældʒə'rɪn
 Algernon 'ældʒənən; ES 'ældʒə-
 algid 'ældʒɪd
 Algiers 'ældʒɪz; ES -'dʒɪz, S+-'dʒɛz;
 |-'s -ɪz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom |kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Algol 'ælgəl, -gəl	all-American 'bəl'merəkən
Algonia æl'gɒniə	Allan 'ælən
Algonia æl'gɒniə	Allardice 'ælə'daɪs; ES 'ælə-; -s -ɪz
Algonkian æl'gɒŋkiən, -'gɒŋ-	all-around 'bəl'raʊnd ('all-a,round 'skill)
Algonquian æl'gɒŋkiən, -kwɪən, -'gɒŋ-	allay ə'le -ed -d
Algonquin æl'gɒŋkiən, -kwɪn, -'gɒŋ-	Allegan 'æləgən
algorism 'ælgə'ri:zəm algorithm 'ælgə'riðəm	Allegany <i>Md, NY</i> 'ælə'genɪ
Alhambra æl'hæmbərə	allegation 'ælə'geɪʃən
alias 'eliəs -es -ɪz	allege ə'leɪdʒ -s -ɪz -d -d -dly -ɪdli
Ali Baba 'æli'bæbə, 'æli'bəbə	Alleghany <i>NC, Va</i> 'ælə'genɪ
alibi 'ælə'baɪ -ed -d	Allegheny <i>Pa city, riv., college</i> 'ælə'genɪ
Alice 'ælis -s -ɪz	allegiance ə'li:dʒəns -s -ɪz
Alicia ə'li:ʃiə	allegoric 'ælə'gɒrɪk, -'gɒr-, -'gɒr- -al -
alien 'eljən, 'elɪən	-ally -li, -ɪkli
Aliena <i>Shak.</i> 'elɪ'nə	allegorist 'ælə'gɒrɪst, -'gɒr-, 'æləgə'ri:st; S
alienability 'eljənə'bɪləti, 'elɪən-	-'gɒr-, -gɒr-
alienable 'eljənəbəl, 'elɪən-	allegoristic 'æləgə'ri:stɪk
alienate 'eljən,et, 'elɪən- -d -ɪd	allegorize 'æləgə'raɪz -s -ɪz -d -d
alienation 'eljən'efən, 'elɪən-	allegory 'ælə'gɒrɪ, -'gɒrɪ; S -,gɒrɪ
alienism 'eljən'ɪzəm, 'elɪən- -ist -ɪst	allegretto 'ælə'gretə (<i>It alle'gretto</i>)
alight <i>adv</i> ə'laɪt	allegro 'ælegro, ə'legro (<i>It al'le:gro</i>)
alight <i>v</i> ə'laɪt -ed -ɪd <i>or</i> alit ə'lit	Alleine 'æli:n, -ən
align ə'laɪn -ed -d	allelomorph ə'li:lə'mɔ:f, -'leɪ-; ES -,mɔ:f
alike ə'laɪk	alleluia 'ælə'lju:ə, -'lju:ə
aliment <i>n</i> 'æləmənt	allemande 'ælə'mænd (<i>Fr al'mɑ:nd</i>)
aliment <i>v</i> 'ælə'ment -ed -ɪd	Allen 'æli:n, -ən
alimentary 'ælə'mentɪ -ly -ɪ	Allenby 'æli:nbi, -ən-
alimentary 'ælə'mentəri, -'mentrɪ	Allentown 'æli:n'taʊn, -ən-
alimentation 'ælə'men'teɪʃən	allergic ə'lɜ:dʒɪk; ES -'lɜ:dʒ-, -'lɜ:dʒ-
alimony 'ælə'mɒni	allergy 'ælə'dʒɪ; ES 'ælədʒɪ
aline ə'laɪn -d -d	Allerton 'ælətən; ES 'ælətən
Aline ə'lin	alleviate ə'li:vɪ,et -d -ɪd -tion ə'li:vɪ'efən
aliquant 'æləkwənt -quot -kwət	alley 'æli -ed -d
Aliquippa 'ælə'kwɪpə	Alleyn 'æli:n, -ən
Alison 'æli:sən	Allhallows ə'l'hæləʊz, -ləʊ
alit <i>past</i> & <i>pptc</i> of alight ə'lit	alliance A- ə'laɪəns -s -ɪz -d -t
alive ə'laɪv	allied ə'laɪd ('al,lied 'armies)
alizarin ə'li:zərɪn -rine -rɪn -,rɪn	Allies 'ælaɪz, ə'laɪz
alkahest 'ælkə'hɛst	alligator 'ælə'geɪtə; ES -,geɪtə(r)
alkalescence 'ælkə'lesns -cy -ɪ -nt -nt	Allingham 'æliŋgəm
alkali 'ælkə'laɪ	Allison 'æli:sən
alkalify 'ælkələ'faɪ, æl'kælə- -fied -,faɪd	alliterate ə'lɪtə'reɪt -d -ɪd -tive -ɪv
alkaline 'ælkə'laɪn, -lin	alliteration ə'lɪtə'reɪʃən, 'æli:tə-
alkalinity 'ælkə'li:nəti	allocable 'æləkəbəl
alkalize 'ælkə'laɪz -s -ɪz -d -d	allocate 'ælə'ket, 'ælo- -d -ɪd
alkaloid 'ælkə'lɔɪd -al 'ælkə'lɔɪd	allocation 'ælə'keɪʃən, 'ælo-
Alkoran 'ælkə'rən, -'ræn	allocation 'ælə'kju:ʃən, 'ælo-, -'kɪu-
all əl	allomorph 'ælə'mɔ:f; ES -,mɔ:f
Allah 'ælə, 'ələ	allomorphic 'ælə'mɔ:fɪk; ES -'mɔ:f-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

allopath 'ælə,pæθ |-ths -θs
 allopathic 'ælə'pæθɪk
 allopathist ə'lɒpəθɪst; ES+-'lɒp-; |-thy -θɪ
 allot ə'lɒt; ES+ə'lɒt; |-ted -ɪd
 allotrope 'ælə,troʊp
 allotropic 'ælə'trɒpɪk; ES+-'trɒp-; |-al -l
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 allotropy ə'lɒtrɒpi; ES+ə'lɒt-
 allover n 'ɔl,ovə; ES -,ovə(r)
 allover *adj* 'ɔl'ovə; ES -'ovə(r); (ən 'ɔl'ovə
 wən)
 allow ə'laʊ |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 allowable ə'laʊəblɪ |-bly -blɪ
 allowance ə'laʊəns |-s -ɪz
 Alloway 'ælə,we
 alloy n 'æloɪ, ə'lɔɪ
 alloy *v* ə'lɔɪ |-ed -d
 all-round 'ɔl'raʊnd ('all-,round 'help)
 allspice 'ɔl'spɪs |-s -ɪz
 Allston 'ɔlstən
 allude ə'lʊd, ə'lʊd |-d -ɪd
 allure ə'lʊr, ə'lɪr; ES ə'ljuə(r), ə'lruə(r);
 |-d -d
 allusion ə'lʊʒən, ə'lruʒən, æ-
 allusive ə'lʊsɪv, ə'lru:sɪv
 alluvial ə'lʊvɪəl, ə'lru:v-, -vʃəl
 alluvion ə'lʊvɪən, ə'lru:v- |-vium -vɪəm |-via
 -vɪə
 ally n 'ælaɪ, ə'lɔɪ
 ally *v* ə'lɔɪ |allied ə'lɔɪd
 almagest 'ælmə,dʒest
 Alma US 'ælmə, Russia 'ɔlmə
 Alma Mater 'ælmə'metə, 'ɔlmə'metə; ES
 -tə(r);—*The hybrid 'ælmə'metə is fre-*
quently heard.
 almanac 'ɔlmə,næk, 'ɔlmənɪk
 Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædmə
 almighty, A- ə'l'maɪtɪ ('al,mighty 'truth)
 Almon 'ælmən
 almond 'æmənd, 'æmənd—'æmənd, *now less*
freq., is preserved by some old families. In
NEngd 'ælmənd is freq.
 almoner 'ælmənə, 'æmənə; ES -nə(r)
 almonry 'ælmənri, 'æmənri
 almost ə'l'mɒst, 'ɔl'mɒst ('done, al'most;
 'al,mɒst 'done)
 alms əmz |-giving -'grɪvɪŋ |-house -'haʊs
 almuce 'ælmju:s, -mru:s |-s -ɪz
 Aln æln, *loc. + el*, 'alən, ʃel

Alne ən
 Alnmouth 'æln,maʊθ, -məθ, *loc. + 'el*məθ,
 'ʃelməθ
 Alnwick 'ænwɪk, *loc. 'aɪ*wɪk
 aloë 'ælo |-s -z
 aloft ə'lɒft, ə'lɒft
 aloha ə'ləʊ, ə'ləʊə
 alone ə'ləʊn
 along ə'lɒŋ, ə'lɒŋ; S+ə'lɒŋ
 alongshore ə'lɒŋ,ʃɔr, ə'lɒŋ-, -ɪʃə; E -ɪʃə(r),
 -ɪʃə(r); S -ɪʃə(r), ə'lɒŋ-
 alongside ə'lɒŋ'saɪd, ə'lɒŋ-; S+ə'lɒŋ-;
 ('along'side it, a'long,side a 'barge)
 Alonso, -zo ə'lɒnzə; ES+ə'lɒn-
 aloof ə'lʊf
 aloud ə'ləʊd
 alow ə'ləʊ
 Aloysius 'æloʊ'ɪʒɪs, -ɪʃɪs |-s -ɪz
 alp ælp
 alpaca æl'pækə
 Alpina əl'pɪnə
 alpenhorn 'ælpɪn,hɔrn, -pən-; ES -hɔən
 alpenstock 'ælpɪn,stɒk, -pən-; ES+,-stɒk
 alpha, A- 'ælfə
 alphabet 'ælfə,bet
 alphabetic 'ælfə'betɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 alphabetize 'ælfə'bɪtaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Alpheus, -phe- *Bib.* 'ælfɪəs, 'ælf- |-s -ɪz
 Alpheus *mod. name* 'ælfɪəs, *myth.* 'ælfɪəs
 Alphonse əl'fɒnz, -'fɒnz, -'fɒnz |-s -ɪz (*Fr*
 əl'fɔ:s)
 Alphonso əl'fɒnzə, -so; ES+-'fɒn-
 Alpine 'ælpɪn, -pɪn
 Alps ælps
 already ə'lredɪ
 alright ə'lraɪt
 Alsace 'ælses, 'ælsəs |-s -ɪz (*Fr* əl'zas)
 Alsace-Lorraine 'ælseslə'reɪn, -lə-, 'ælsəs-
 Alsatia 'ælseɪʃə, -ʃə |-tɪan -fən
 alsike 'ælsɪk, 'ɔl-
 also ə'lso
 Altai 'ælt'aɪ, 'ælt'e-aɪ |Altaic 'ælt'e-ɪk
 Altair 'ælt'aɪ; ES -ɪə(r)
 Altamaha 'ɔltəmə'hə
 altar 'ɔltə; ES 'ɔltə(r); |-ed -d
 altarpiece 'ɔltə'pi:s; ES 'ɔltə-; |-s -ɪz
 altazimuth ælt'æzəməθ
 alter 'ɔltə; ES 'ɔltə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'ɔltəɪŋ,
 'ɔltɪŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

alterant ʼɔltərənt
 alteration ʼɔltə'refən | -rative ʼɔltə'retv
 altercate ʼɔltə'ket, ʼæɪ-; ES -tə-
 altercation ʼɔltə'kefən, ʼæɪ-; ES -tə-
 alter ego ʼæltə'ligo, -'lego
 alternant ɔɪ'tɜ:nənt, ʼæɪ-; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-
 alternate *n*, *adj* ʼɔltə'nɪt, ʼæɪ-; ES -tə-; | -ly -li,
acct + al'ternate (ly)
 alternate *v* ʼɔltə'net, ʼæɪ-; ES -tə-; | -d -ɪd
 alternation ʼɔltə'nefən, ʼæɪ-; ES -tə-
 alternative ɔɪ'tɜ:nətv, ʼæɪ-; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-
 alternator ʼɔltə'netə, ʼæɪ-; ES -tə'netə(r)
 Altgeld ʼaltgeld (*Ger* ʼaltgelt)
 Althaea ʼæɪθiə
 althea, A- ʼæɪθiə
 althorn ʼæɪt'hɔ:n; ES -,hɔ:n
 although, altho ɔɪ'ðo
 altimeter ʼæɪ'tɪmətə, ʼæɪtə'mɪtə; ES -tə(r)
 altissimo ʼæɪ'tɪsə'mo (*It* ɔɪ'tɪssi'mo)
 altitude ʼæɪtə'tju:d, -,tju:d, -,tju:d
 altitudinal ʼæɪtə'tju:dɪl, -'tju:d-, -'tju:d-
 Altman ʼɔɪtmən
 alto ʼæɪto
 alto-cumulus ʼæɪto'kjumjələs, -'kɪum- | -es
 -ɪz | -li -,laɪ
 altogether ʼɔltə'geðə; ES -'geðə(r)
 Alton ʼɔɪtɒn
 Altoona ʼæɪ'tu:nə
 alto-relievo ʼæɪto-ri'livo (*It* -rilievo ʼalto-ri-
 'lje:vo)
 alto-stratus ʼæɪto'stretəs | -es -ɪz | -ti -taɪ
 altruism ʼæɪtrʊ'ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 altruistic ʼæɪtrʊ'ɪstɪk | -ally -li, -ɪkli
 Altus ʼæɪtəs | -'s -ɪz
 aludel ʼæɪljʊ'del
 alum ʼæɪləm | -ed -d
 alumina ɔɪ'lumɪnə, ɔɪ'liu-
 aluminium ʼæɪljə'mɪnɪəm
 aluminum ɔɪ'lumɪnəm, ɔɪ'liu- | -nous -nəs
 alumna ɔɪ'lʌmnə | alumnae ɔɪ'lʌmni
 alumnus ɔɪ'lʌmnəs | -'s -ɪz | -ni -nəɪ
 Alva ʼæɪlvə
 alveolar ʼæɪ'viələ; ES -'viələ(r)
 alveolus ʼæɪ'viələs | -li -,laɪ
 always ʼɔɪlwe
 always ʼɔɪlwɪz, ʼɔɪlwez, ʼɔɪlwəz; S ʼɔɪlwez, -wɪz
 alyssum, A- ɔɪ'lɪsəm
 am *stressed* ʼæm, ʼæm; *unstr.* əm, m
 A.M., a.m. 'eɪm

Amabel ʼæmə'bəl
 Amadis ʼæmədɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Amador ʼæmə'dɔ:r, -,dɔ:r; ES -,dɔə(r), E+
 -,dɔə(r); (*Sp* ʼama'dɔ:r)
 amain ə'men
 Amalek ʼæmə'leɪk | -ite ʼæmələ'kaɪt
 amalgam ə'mælgəm
 amalgamate *adj* ə'mælgə'mɪt, -,met
 amalgamate *v* ə'mælgə'met | -d -ɪd
 amalgamation ə'mælgə'mefən
 Amanda ə'mændə
 amanita, A- ʼæmə'naitə, -'nɪtə
 amanuensis ə'mænju'sɛnsɪs | -sɪs' -sɪs |pl -nses
 -'ɛnsɪz
 amaranth ʼæmə'rænθ | -ths -θs
 amaranthine ʼæmə'rænθɪn
 Amarillo ʼæmə'rɪlo
 amaryllis, A- ʼæmə'rɪlɪs | -lɪses -lɪsɪz
 Amasa ʼæməsə
 amass ə'mæs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 amateur *n* ʼæmə'tʃʊr, -,tʃʊr, -,tʃʊr, -tʃə,
 -tə, ʼæmə'tɜ; ES ʼæmə'tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r),
 -,tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r), -tə(r), ʼæmə'tɜ(r), -'tɜ;
 (*Fr* ʼama'tœ:r)—see note below
 amateur *adj* ʼæmə'tʃʊr, -,tʃʊr, -,tʃʊr, -tʃə,
 -tə; ES ʼæmə'tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r),
 -tʃə(r), -tə(r); (*Fr* ʼama'tœ:r)—*Other prons.*
were reported. The 1st, most freq., accords
best with the habits of English. The 2d, 3d,
4th, & 5th are normal variations of the 1st.
 amateurish ʼæmə'tɜɪʃ, -'tʃʊɪʃ, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃʊr-;
 ES+ -'tɜɪʃ
 amative ʼæmətv
 amatory ʼæmə'tɔ:ɪ, -'tɔ:ɪ; S -,tɔ:ɪ
 amaze ə'meɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli
 Amaziah ʼæmə'zaɪə
 Amazon, a- ʼæmə'zɔ:n, -zɪ; ES+ -,zɔ:n
 Amazonian, a- ʼæmə'zɔ:nɪən
 ambage ʼæmbɪdʒ | -s -ɪz *or as L* ambages
 ʼæm'bedʒɪz
 ambassador ʼæm'bæsədə, əm-; ES -də(r)
 ambassadorial ʼæm'bæsədɔ:riəl, əm-, -'dɔ:r-;
 S -'dɔ:r-
 ambassador ʼæm'bæsədɪs, əm- | -es -ɪz
 amber ʼæmbə; ES ʼæmbə(r); | -ed -d
 ambergris ʼæmbə'grɪs, -grɪs; ES ʼæmbə-
 ambidexter ʼæmbə'dekstə; ES -'dekstə(r);
 | -trous -trəs
 ambidexterity ʼæmbədəks'terəti

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʼæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

ambient ˈæmbɪənt
 ambiguity ˌæmbɪˈɡjuːəti, -ˈɡjuːəti
 ambiguous æmˈbigjuəs
 ambition æmˈbɪʃən |-tious -ʃəs
 ambivalence æmˈbrɪvələns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 amble ˈæmbəl |-d -d |-ling ˈæmbliŋ, ˈæmbliŋ
 ambler, A- ˈæmblə; ES ˈæmblə(r)
 Ambleside ˈæmbəlˌsaɪd
 Ambridge ˈæmbrɪdʒ |-ʹs -ɪz
 Ambrose ˈæmbroʊz |-ʹs -ɪz
 ambrosia æmˈbrɔːziə, -ʒə |-l -l |-lly -lɪ |-n -n
 Ambrosian æmˈbroʒiən, -ʒən
 ambrotype ˈæmbroʊˌtaɪp, -bro-
 ambry ˈæmbri
 amsace ˈæmzəs, ˈæmz- |-s -ɪz
 ambulance ˈæmbjələns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-nt -nt
 ambulate ˈæmbjəˌleɪt |-d -ɪd
 ambulation ˌæmbjəˈleɪʃən
 ambulatory ˌæmbjələˌtoʊri, -ˌtoʊri; S -,ˌtoʊri
 ambuscade ˌæmbəsˈkeɪd |-d -ɪd
 ambush ˈæmbʊʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 amoeba əˈmiːbə |-s -z |-bae -bi |-n -n
 amebcan ˌæmɪˈbiən
 amebic əˈmɪbɪk |ameboid əˈmɪbɔɪd
 ameer əˈmɪr; ES əˈmɪə(r)
 Amelia əˈmɪljə
 ameliorate əˈmɪljəˌreɪt |-d -ɪd
 amelioration əˌmɪljəˈreɪʃən
 amen ˈleːmən; *worship* ˈleːmən, ˈɑː-; *singing*
 ˈɑːmən
 Amen *Egypt god* ˈləmən
 amenable əˈmɪnəbəl, əˈmɛn- |-bly -blɪ
 Amen Corner ˈleːmənˈkɔːnə; ES -ˈkɔːnə(r)
 amend əˈmend |-ed -ɪd |-s əˈmendz, əˈmenz
 amenity əˈmenəti
 ament ˈkætkɪnˈ ˈæmənt, ˈemənt
 ament ˈmɔːrənˈ ˈemənt
 amentia əˈmenʃiə, əˈmenʃiə
 amerce əˈmɜːs; ES əˈmɜːs, əˈmɜːs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 America əˈmerɪkə, əˈmerɪkə |-n -n |-nɪsm
 -nɪzəm
 Americana əˌmerəˈkenə, -ˈkænə, -ˈkænə
 Americanize əˈmerəkənəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Americus əˈmerɪkəs |-ʹs -ɪz
 Americus Vespuccius əˈmerɪkəs vesˈpjuːfəs,
 -ˈpjuː-
 Amerigo Vespucci əˈmerɪˌɡo vesˈputʃɪ (*It*
 ˌæmeˈriːɡo vesˈputʃɪ)
 Amerind ˈæməˌrɪnd |-ian ˌæməˈrɪndɪən

Amesbury ˈemzˌberɪ, -bəri
 amethyst ˈæməθɪst
 Amfortas *Ger* ˌæmfɔːtəs
 Amherst ˈæməst; ES ˈæməst
 amiability ˌemɪəˈbɪləti
 amiable ˈemɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 amic ˈæmɪk
 amicability ˌemɪkəˈbɪləti
 amicable ˈæmɪkəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 amice ˈæmɪs |-s -ɪz
 amid *prep* əˈmɪd
 amide *chem.* ˈæmaɪd, ˈæmɪd |-mid -mɪd
 amidine ˌæmɪˌdɪn, -dɪn |-din -dɪn
 amido əˈmɪdɔ, ˈæmɪˌdo
 amidships əˈmɪdʃɪps
 amidst əˈmɪdst
 Amiens *Shak.* ˈæmɪənz, *Dublin street* ˈemjənz,
Fr city ˈæmɪənz |-ʹs -ɪz (*Fr aˈmɪjæ*)
 amine əˈmɪn |amin ˈæmɪn
 amino əˈmɪno
 amir əˈmɪr; ES əˈmɪə(r)
 amiss əˈmɪs
 Amite əˈmɪt
 amitosis ˌæməˈtoʊsɪs
 amity ˈæməti |Amityville ˈæmətiˌvɪl
 ammeter ˌæmˌmɪtə, ˌæˌmɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 ammine ˈæmɪn
 ammino ˈæmɪˌno
 Ammon ˈæmən
 ammonia əˈmɔːnjə, -nɪə |-niac əˈmɔːniˌæk
 ammoniacal ˌæməˈneɪəkəl
 ammoniate ˈmɔːniˌeɪt |-d -ɪd
 ammonite ˈæməˌnaɪt
 Ammonite ˈæməˌnaɪt
 ammonium əˈmɔːniəm
 ammunition ˌæmjəˈnɪʃən
 amnesia æmˈniːziə, -ʒə
 amnesty ˈæmˌnɛstri, ˈæmnɛstri
 amoeba əˈmiːbə |-s -z |-bae -bi |-n -n
 amoebaeen ˌæmɪˈbiən
 amoebic əˈmɪbɪk |amoeboid əˈmɪbɔɪd
 amok əˈmæk, əˈmæk, əˈmɔk
 among əˈmʌŋ |-st -st, -kst
 amoral eˈmɔːrəl, eˈmɔːrəl, eˈmɔːrəl
 Amorite ˈæməˌraɪt
 amorous ˈæməərəs
 amorphism əˈmɔːfɪzəm; ES əˈmɔːf-
 amorphous əˈmɔːfəs; ES əˈmɔːfəs
 amort əˈmɔːrt; ES əˈmɔːt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈdɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪŋ

amortization ʌmɔtə'zeɪʃən, ə'mɔrt-, -aɪ'z-;
 ES ʌmɔ-, ə'mɔət-
 amortize ʌmɔ'taɪz, ə'mɔrtəɪz; ES ʌmɔ-,
 ə'mɔt-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Amory ʌmɔəri
 Amos ʌmɔs |-s -ɪz
 Amoskeag ʌmɔs'keɪg
 amount ə'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd
 amour ə'mʊr, æ-; ES -'mʊə(r)
 amour-propre *Fr* amur'prɔ̃pʁ
 Amoy ə'mɔi
 amperage æm'pɪrɪdʒ, ʌm'pɪrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Ampère æm'pɪr, ʌmpɛr; ES -'pɪə(r), -pɛə(r);
 (*Fr* ɑ̃'pɛ:r)
 ampere ʌmpɪr, æm'pɪr; ES -pɪə(r), -'pɪə(r)
 ampersand ʌmpɛs'ænd, ʌmpɛs'ænd; ES
 -pɛs-
 amphetamine æm'fɛtə'mɪn, -mɪn
 amphibian æm'fɪbiən |-bious -biəs
 amphibrach ʌmfɪbræk
 amphictyon æm'fɪktɪən |-y -ɪ
 amphictyonic æm'fɪktɪ'ɒnɪk; ES+ -'bɒn-
 Amphion æm'faɪən
 amphitheater, -tre ʌmfə'thiətə, -θiə-; ES
 -tə(r)
 amphora ʌmfɔrə |-s -z |-rae -ri
 ample ʌmpɪl |-r -plɔ̃; ES -plɔ̃(r); |-st -plɪst
 amplification ʌmplɪfə'keɪʃən
 amplifier ʌmplɪfə'raɪ; ES -fəɪə(r)
 amplify ʌmplɪfəɪ |-fied -faɪd
 amplitude ʌmplɪ'tɪd, -tɪud, -tɪud
 amply ʌmplɪ
 ampulla æm'pʊlə, -'pʊlə |-s -z |-lae -li
 amputate ʌmpjə'tet, ʌmpjʊ- |-d -ɪd
 amputation ʌmpjə'teɪʃən, -pjʊ-
 Amritsar ʌm'rɪtsə; ES -'rɪtsə(r)
 Amsterdam *US* ʌmstɔ̃'dæm, *Neth+* ʌmstɔ̃-
 'dæm; ES -stɔ̃-; (*Du* ʌmstɔ̃'dam)
 Amstutz ʌmstʌts |-es -ɪz (*Ger* ʌmstʊts)
 amuck ə'mʌk
 amulet ʌmjuːlɪt
 Amundsen ʌmʊnsən, ʌmʊndsn
 Amur ə'mʊr; ES ə'mʊə(r)
 amuse ə'mjuːz, ə'mɪuz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 amusing ə'mjuːzɪv, ə'mɪuzɪv
 Amy ʌmi
 amygdalin ə'mɪgdəlɪn |-line -lɪn, -lɪn
 amyl ʌmɪl |-ase -ɪles |-ene -ɪ, lɪn

amyolysis ʌmɪ'lɔləsɪs; ES+ -'lɔl-
 amylose ʌmɪ'lɔs |amylum ʌmɪlɔm
 Amyot ʌmɪɔt (*Fr* a'mjo)
 Amzi ʌmzɪ
 an *unstressed* ən, ŋ; *rarely stressed* ʌn, æn
 ana ʌnə, ʌnə
 -ana -'enə, -'ænə, -'ʌnə
 Anabaptist ʌnə'bæptɪst
 anabasis, A- ə'næbəsɪs |-bases -bə'sɪz
 anabolism ə'næbəlɪzəm
 anachronism ə'nækrɔnɪzəm
 anachronistic ə'nækrɔ'nɪstɪk |-al -lɪ |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anachronous ə'nækrɔnəs
 anaclinal ʌnə'klaɪnɪl
 anaclitic ʌnə'klɪtɪk
 anacoluthia ʌnəkə'lʊθɪə, -'lʊθ-
 anacoluthic ʌnəkə'lʊθɪk, -'lʊθ- |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 anacoluthon ʌnəkə'lʊθən, -'lʊθ-, -θn, -ən
 anaconda, A- ʌnə'kɒndə; ES+ -'kɒn-
 Anacortes ʌnə'kɔrtɪz, -tɛz, -təs; ES -'kɔt-;
 |-s -ɪz
 Anacostia ʌnə'kɔstɪə, -'kɔs-, -'kɔs-
 Anacreon ə'nækrɪən, -ən; ES+ -'rɒn
 Anacreontic ə'nækrɪ'ɒnɪk; ES+ -'bɒnɪk
 anacrusis ʌnə'krʊsɪs, -'krʊ- |-cruses -sɪz
 Anadarko ʌnə'darko; ES -'dɑ:kə, E+
 -'dɑ:kə
 anadem ʌnə'dɛm
 anadromous ə'nædrəməs
 anaemia ə'nɪmɪə |-mic -nɪk
 anaerobe æn'eə'rɒb
 anaerobic æn'eə'rɒbɪk, ʌn'e'rɒbɪk
 anaesthesia ʌnəs'θɪzə, -zɪə
 anaesthetic ʌnəs'θetɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anaesthetist ə'nɛsθetɪst
 anaesthetize ə'nɛsθə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 anaglyph ʌnə'glɪf
 anagoge ʌnə'gɔdʒɪ |-gogy ʌnə'gɔdʒɪ
 anagogic ʌnə'gɔdʒɪk; ES+ -'gɔdʒ-; |-al -lɪ
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anagram ʌnə'græm
 anagrammatic ʌnə'græ'mætɪk |-al -lɪ |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Anaheim ʌnə'hɑɪm
 Anak ʌnək |-s -s |-im ʌnə'kɪm |-ims
 ʌnə'kɪmz
 anal ʌnəl |-ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ'grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

analects ˈænəˌlɛkts |analecta ˈænəˈlɛktə
 analgesia ˈænəlˈdʒɪzɪə, -sɪə |-sic -zɪk, -sɪk
 analogic ˈænɪˈlɔdʒɪk; ES+-ˈɒdʒ-; |-al -|
 |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 analogist əˈnælədʒɪst
 analogize əˈnæləˈdʒaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 analogous əˈnæləgəs
 analogue ˈænɪˌɔg, -ɑg, -ɒg
 analogy əˈnælədʒɪ
 alphabetic ˈænalɪfəˈbetɪk |-al -| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 analysable ˈænɪˌaɪzəbɪ
 analyse ˈænɪˌaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 analysis əˈnæləsɪs |-yses -ə, sɪz
 analyst ˈænɪst
 analytic ˈænɪˈtɪk |-al -| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 analytics ˈænɪˈtɪks
 analyzable ˈænɪˌaɪzəbɪ
 analyze ˈænɪˌaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Anam əˈnæm
 Ananias ˈænəˈnaɪəs |-s -ɪz
 anapaest, -pest ˈænəˌpeɪst
 anapaestic, -pes- ˈænəˌpeɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 anaphora əˈnæfərə |-l -l
 anaphoric ˈænəˈfɔrɪk, -ˈfɔr-, -ˈfɔr- |-al -|
 anaphylaxis ˈænəfɪˈlæksɪs
 anaplasty ˈænəˌplæstɪ |-tic ˈænəˌplæstɪk
 anarch ˈænərɪk; ES ˈænəːk, E+-a:k
 anarchic ˈænərɪkɪk; ES -ˈɑ:k-, E+-ˈɑ:k-; |-al -| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 anarchism ˈænəˌkɪzəm; ES ˈænə-
 anarchist ˈænəkɪst; ES ˈænəkɪst; |-chy -kɪ
 anarchistic ˈænəˈkɪstɪk; ES ˈænə-
 anastigmatic ˈænəstɪgˈmætɪk, ˈænæstɪg-,
 æn, æs-
 anastomosis ˈænəstəˈmɒsɪs, əˌnæstə- |-moses
 -ˈmɒsɪz
 anastrophe əˈnæstrəfi
 anathema əˈnæθəmə
 anathematize əˈnæθəməˌtaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Anatolia ˈænəˈtɒliə |-n -n
 anatomic ˈænəˈtɒmɪk; ES+-ˈtɒm-; |-al -|
 |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 anatomist əˈnætəˌmɪst |-my -mɪ
 anatomize əˈnætəˌmaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Anaxagoras ˈænæksˈæɡərəs |-s -ɪz
 ancestor ˈænsəstə; ES -səstə(r
 ancestral ˈænsəstrəl |-ly -ɪ |-try ˈænsəstri

ancestress ˈænsəstriːs |-es -ɪz
 Anchises ˈænˈkɪsɪz, æŋ- |-ses' -sɪz
 anchor ˈæŋkə; ES ˈæŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈæŋkərɪŋ, ˈæŋkrɪŋ
 anchorage ˈæŋkərɪdʒ, -krɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 anchoress ˈæŋkərɪs, -krɪs |-es -ɪz
 anchorite ˈæŋkərɪt, -et
 anchorite ˈæŋkəˌraɪt
 anchovy ˈænˌtʃɒvɪ, ˈæntʃəvɪ, ænˌtʃɒvɪ
 anchusa ˈænˌtʃuzə, -ˌtʃuzə (L æŋˈkjuːzə,
 -ˈkju-)
 ancien régime Fr ʊsɪjæˈreːʒɪm
 ancient ˈeɪnfənt
 ancillary ˈænsəˌlɪrɪ, Brɪt ˈænˌsɪlɪrɪ
 ancess ˈæŋkrɪs |-es -ɪz = anchoress
 and usually unstressed: before vowels ənd, ɛnd,
 ɹnd ('sno ənd ˈaɪs, ˈhɛd ɹnd ˈɑrm); before
 consonants and often before vowels ən (ˈmæn
 ən ˈbɪst), ɛn, ɪ (ˈrɑd ɪ ˈgʌn, ˈfɛs ɪ ˈaɪz),
 n (ˈbʌtə n ˈɛgz); after p or b often ɪp (ˈkʌp ɪp
 ˈsɔsə, ˈrʌb ɪp ˈpʌltʃ); after k or g often ɪ
 (ˈdʒæk ɪ ˈdʒɪl, ˈbæg ɪ ˈbægrɪdʒ); stressed
 or in pause: before vowels ˈænd, ˈænd, or
 before consonants ˈæn, ˈæn. The forms with
 -d occur in ordinary speech before vowels
 (ˈfri ənd ˈvɪz) or l, r, w, hw, j (ˈzɪh ənd ˈlet),
 but those without -d are also common there
 (ˈstap ən ˈɪt), and are regular before other
 consonants (ˈgo ən ˈsɪ, ˈtraɪ ən ˈdu ɪt).
 Andalusia ˈændəˈluːzə, -ˈluː-, -fə |-n -n
 Andaman ˈændəmən
 andante ˈændəntɪ, ənˈdɑntɪ (It ənˈdɑnte)
 Andean ˈændiən, ˈændriən
 Andersen ˈændəsən; ES ˈændəsən; |-son -sən
 Andes ˈændɪz |-des' -dɪz
 andiron ˈændˌaɪən, -ˌaɪrən; ES -ˌaɪ-ən, -ˌaɪən
 Andorra ˈændərə, -ˈdərə, -ˈdɒrə
 Andover ˈændovə; ES -dovə(r; Mass loc.+
 ˈændəvə(r)
 Andrade ˈændrɑdrɪ
 André ˈændri, ˈɑndre
 Andrea del Sarto ˈændriədəlˈsɑrtə; ES
 -ˈsɑ:tə; (It ənˈdrɛːadɛlˈsartə)
 Andreas ˈændriəs |-s -ɪz
 Andrew ˈændru, ˈændriu |-s -z |-s's -zɪz
 Androcles ˈændrəkliːz |-s -ɪz
 Androclus ˈændrəkliːs |-s -ɪz
 androgen ˈændrədʒən, -dʒɪn |-ic ˈændrə-
 ˈdʒɛnɪk

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:pɪŋ

androgynous æn'drɔdʒənəs; ES+ -'drɔdʒ-
 Andromache æn'drɔməki; ES+ -'drɔm-
 Andromeda æn'drɔmɪdə; ES+ -'drɔm-
 Andronicus ændrə'naɪkəs, *Shak.* æn'drɔni-
 kəs; ES+ -'drɔn-; |- 's -iz
 Andros 'ændrɔs, -drɔs; ES+ -drɔs; |- 's -iz
 Androsoggin ændrə'skɑɡɪn, -'skɔɡ-
 anear ə'nɪr; ES ə'nɪə(r), S+ə'njɛə(r), ə'njɪə(r),
 ə'nɛə(r)
 anecdotal ,ænrɪk'dɔtɪ ('nec,dɔtəl 'spi:tʃ)
 anecdote 'ænrɪk,dɔt |-d -ɪd |-tɑːʒ -ɪdʒ
 anecdotic ,ænrɪk'dɔtɪk; ES+ -'dɔt-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anele ə'nɪl |-d -d
 anelectric ,ænrɪ'lektɪk
 anemia ə'nɪmɪə |-mic -mɪk
 anemometer ,æmə'mɒmətə; ES -'mɒmətə(r),
 -'mɒm-
 anemometric ,æməmə'tɪtrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 anemone, A- ə'nɛmə,ni
 anent ə'nɛnt
 aneroid 'ænrɔɪd
 anesthesia ,ænəs'θiːzə, -zɪə
 anesthetic ,ænəs'θetɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anesthetist ə'nɛsθətɪst
 anesthetize ə'nɛsθə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 aneurysm, -rɪsm 'ænjʊ,rɪzəm
 anew ə'nju, ə'nu, ə'nu
 anfractuous æn'fræktʃʊəs
 angary 'æŋɡəri
 angel, A- 'ændʒəl
 Angela 'ændʒələ
 angelic æn'dʒelɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Angelica æn'dʒelɪkə
 Angelina 'ændʒə'li:nə, -'laɪnə
 Angell 'ændʒəl
 Angelo 'ændʒə,lə
 Angelus 'ændʒələs |-es -ɪz
 anger 'æŋɡə; ES 'æŋɡə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'æŋɡərɪŋ, 'æŋɡrɪŋ
 angerly 'æŋɡəlɪ; ES 'æŋɡəlɪ
 Angers 'æŋdʒəz, 'æŋɡəz; ES -əz; |- 's -ɪz
 (*Fr* ɑ̃'ʒe)
 Angevin 'ændʒəvɪn
 Angiers *Shak.* 'ændʒɪrz; ES 'ændʒɪrz; |- 's
 -ɪz
 angina æn'dʒaɪnə, *in medicine often* 'ændʒɪnə
 angina pectoris æn'dʒaɪnə'pektərɪs

angiosperm 'ændʒɪə,spɜ:m; ES -,spɜ:m,
 -,spɜ:m
 angle 'æŋɡl| |-d -d |-ling 'æŋɡlɪŋ, 'æŋɡlɪŋ
 angler 'æŋɡlə; ES 'æŋɡlə(r)
 Angles 'æŋɡlɪz
 Anglesey, -sea 'æŋɡlɪsɪ
 angleworm 'æŋɡlɪ,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 Anglia 'æŋɡliə
 Anglican 'æŋɡlɪkən
 Anglicism 'æŋɡlə,sɪzəm |-cɪst -sɪst
 Anglicize 'æŋɡlə,sɑɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Anglify 'æŋɡlə,fɑɪ |-fɪd -,faɪd
 Anglin 'æŋɡlɪn
 Anglist 'æŋɡlɪst |-ics æŋ'ɡlɪstɪks
 Anglo-American 'æŋɡlə'merəkən
 Anglo-Catholic 'æŋɡlə'kæθəlɪk, -'kæθəlɪk
 Anglo-Catholicism 'æŋɡləkə'θələ,sɪzəm; ES
 + -'θəl-
 Anglo-Egyptian 'æŋɡlə-rɪ'dʒɪpsən
 Anglo-French 'æŋɡlə'frɛntʃ
 Anglo-Indian 'æŋɡlə'ɪndɪən, -dʒən
 Anglo-Irish 'æŋɡlə'aɪrɪʃ
 Anglo-Japanese 'æŋɡlə,dʒəpə'nɪz
 Anglomania ,æŋɡlə'menɪə, -glo- |-niac -nɪ,æk
 Anglo-Norman 'æŋɡlə'nɔ:mən; ES -'nɔ:mən
 Anglophile 'æŋɡlə'faɪl, -glo-
 Anglophobe 'æŋɡlə'fəʊb, -glo-
 Anglophobia ,æŋɡlə'fəʊbɪə, -glo-
 Anglo-Saxon 'æŋɡlə'sæksən |-dom -dəm |-ism
 -,ɪzəm
 Angola æŋ'ɡələ, æn-
 Angora æŋ'ɡərə, æn-, -'gərə, 'æŋɡərə; S
 -'gərə, -gərə
 angostura ,æŋɡəs'tjʊərə, -'tʊərə, -'tʊərə
 angry 'æŋɡrɪ |-grɪly -grɪl, -grɪl
 angstrom 'æŋstrəm
 anguish 'æŋɡwɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 angular 'æŋɡjələ; ES 'æŋɡjələ(r)
 angularity ,æŋɡjə'lærətɪ
 angulate *adj* 'æŋɡjələt, -,let
 angulate *v* 'æŋɡjə,let |-d -ɪd
 Angus 'æŋɡəs |- 's -ɪz
 angustura ,æŋɡəs'tjʊərə, -'tʊərə, -'tʊərə
 anhungered ən'hæŋɡəd; ES -'hæŋɡəd
 anhydride æn'hɑɪdraɪd, -drɪd |-dɪd -drɪd
 anhydrous æn'hɑɪdrəs
 anil 'ænrɪl
 anile 'ænrɪl, 'enrɪl
 aniline 'ænrɪl, -ɪn |-in -ɪn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɑtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

anility ə'niləti
 animadversion ,ænomæd'vɜ:ʒən, -'vɜ:f-; ES
 -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-
 animadvert ,ænomæd'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t;
 |-ed -ɪd
 animal 'ænom| |-ly -ɪ
 animalcula *pl* ,æno'mælkjələ
 animalculae *pl* ,æno'mælkjə,li
 animalcule ,æno'mælkjʊl, -kɪʊl
 animalculism ,æno'mælkjə,lɪzəm
 animalculum ,æno'mælkjələm |-la -lə |-lae
 -li
 animalism 'ænom|,ɪzəm
 animality ,æno'mæləti
 animate *adj* 'ænomɪt
 animate *v* 'æno,met |-d -ɪd |-tion ,æno'mefən
 animism 'æno,mɪzəm |animistic ,æno'mɪstɪk
 animosity ,æno'məsəti; ES+ -'mɒs-
 animus 'ænoməs
 anion 'æn,ɪən
 anise 'ænis
 aniseed, aniseed 'æni,sɪd, 'ænis,sɪd
 anisometric ,ænaɪsə'metɪk, æn,ɪsə-
 anisotropic ,ænaɪsə'trɒpɪk, æn,ɪsə-; ES+
 -'trɒp-; |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Anita ə'nɪtə
 Anjou 'ændʒu (*Fr* ɑ̃'ʒu)
 Ankara 'æŋkərə, 'æŋkərə
 ankh æŋk
 ankle 'æŋkl| |ankled 'æŋklɪd
 anklebone 'æŋkl|,bɒn, -'bɒn
 anklet 'æŋklɪt
 ankus 'æŋkəs, 'æŋkəʃ |-es -ɪz
 ankylose 'æŋkə,lɒs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 ankylosis ,æŋkə'lɒsɪs
 anlace 'ænlɪs, -ləs |-s -ɪz
 Ann æn
 anna, A- 'æno
 Annabel, -le 'æno,bəl
 Annabella ,æno'belə
 annals 'ænz| |annalist 'ænlɪst
 Annam ə'næm
 Annamese ,æno'mɪz
 Annapolis ə'næplɪs, -plɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz
 Ann Arbor æn'ɑ:bə; ES -'ɑ:bə(r), E+
 -'ɑ:bə(r)
 annates 'ænts, 'ænets |annat 'ænæt
 Anne æn
 anneal ə'nɪl |-ed -d

Anne Arundel 'æn.ə'rʌndl|
 annelid 'ænlɪd
 annex *n* 'æneks|-es -ɪz |-ation ,æneks'efən
 annex *v* ə'neks|-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Annie 'æni
 annihilate ə'nnaɪ,let |-d -ɪd |-lable -ləb|
 annihilation ə'nnaɪ'leɪʃən
 anniversary ,æno'vɜ:səri, -sɪ; ES -'vɜ:s-,
 -'vɜ:s-
 anno Domini 'æno'domə,nai; ES+ -'dɒm-
 annotate 'æno,tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,æno'tefən
 annotator 'æno,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)
 announce ə'nəʊns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 annoy ə'nɔɪ |-ed -d |-ance -əns |-ances
 -ənsɪz
 annual 'ænjʊəl, 'ænjʊl |-ly -ɪ
 annuitant ə'njuətənt, ə'nju-, ə'nju- |-ity -əti
 annul ə'nʌl |-led -d
 annular 'ænjələ; ES -lə(r)
 annulet 'ænjəlɪt
 annulus 'ænjələs |-es -ɪz |-li -,laɪ
 annum 'ænom
 announce 'ænəʊnsɪ,et, -sɪ- |-d -ɪd
 annunciation, A- ə'nʌnsɪ'efən, -fɪ-
 annunciator, A- ə'nʌnsɪ,etə, -sɪ-; ES -,etə(r)
 Annunzio, d' də'nʌnzɪ,ɔ (*It* dan'nʌntsjo)
 anociassociation ə'nɒsɪə,sɒsɪ'efən, -,sɒfɪ-
 anociation ə'nɒsɪ'efən, ə'nɒfɪ-
 anode 'ænəd |-dic æn'ʌdɪk; ES+ -'ɪdɪk
 anodize 'æno,dəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 anodyne 'æno,dəɪn, 'æno-
 anoint ə'nɔɪnt |-ed -ɪd
 Anoka ə'nokə
 anolyte 'æno,ləɪt
 anomalism ə'nɒm|,ɪzəm; ES+ -'nɒm-
 anomalistic ə'nɒm|,ɪstɪk; ES+ -,nɒm-; |-al -|
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anomaly ə'nɒməli; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-lous -ləs
 anon ə'nɒn, ə'nɒn
 anonym, -e 'æno,nɪm |-nymity ,æno'nɪməti
 anonymous ə'nɒnəməs; ES+ ə'nɒn-
 anopheles, A- ə'nɒfə,lɪz; ES+ -'nɒf-
 another ə'nʌðə; ES ə'nʌðə(r)
 Anschluss *Ger* 'ʌnʃlʊs
 Anselm 'ænsəlm
 anserine 'gooselike' 'ænsə,ræn, -rɪn
 anserine *chem.* 'ænsə,rɪn, -rɪn
 Anson 'ænsən
 Ansonia æn'sonɪə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Anstruther ˈænstrʌðə; ES -ðə(r)
 answer ˈænsə; ES ˈænsə(r), E+ ˈan-, ˈʌn-;
 | -ed -d | -ing -səriŋ, -sriŋ
 answerable ˈænsərəbəl, -srə- | -bly -blɪ; E *see*
 answer
 ant ˈænt
 antacid ˈæntˈæsid
 Antaeus ˈæntiəs | -s -ɪz
 antagonism ˈæntəɡəˌnɪzəm | -nist -nɪst
 antagonistic ˈæntəɡəˌnɪstɪk, ˈæntəɡə- | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 antagonize ˈæntəɡəˌnaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 antalkali ˈæntˈælkəˌlaɪ
 antarctic ˈæntˈɑːktɪk, *now rare* -ˈɑːktɪk; ES
 -ˈɑː-, E+ -ˈɑː-; (ˈant,arctic ˈcircle)
 Antarctica ˈæntˈɑːktɪkə; ES -ˈɑːk-, E+ -ˈɑːk-
 Antares ˈæntˈærɪz, -ˈtær-; S. -ˈtær-; | -es' -ɪz
 ante ˈæntɪ
 anteater ˈæntɪˌɪtə; ES -ˌɪtə(r)
 ante bellum ˈæntɪˌbeləm
 antecede ˈæntəˌsiːd | -d -ɪd
 antecedece ˈæntəˌsiːdɪs | -cy -ɪ | -dent -dnt
 antecessor ˈæntəˌsesə; ES -ˌsesə(r)
 antechamber ˈæntɪˌtʃembə; ES -ˌtʃembə(r)
 antedate ˈæntɪˌdet, ˈæntɪˌdet | -d -ɪd
 antediluvian ˈæntɪˌdɪlʊvɪən, -ˈlʊv-
 antelope ˈæntlɪˌpɒp
 ante meridiem ˈæntɪˌmɪˌrɪdɪˌem, -ˌrɪdɪəm
 antenna ˈæntˈenə | -s -z | -nae -ni
 Antenor ˈæntɪˌnɔː; -nɔː; ES -nə(r), -nə(r)
 antepenult ˈæntɪˌpɪˌnʌlt, -pɪˌnʌlt
 antepenultimate ˈæntɪˌpɪˌnʌltɪˌmɪt
 anterior ˈæntɪˌrɪə; ES -ˌrɪə(r)
 anteriority ˈæntɪˌrɪəˌtɪ, -ˌar-, -ˌɔːr-
 anteroom ˈæntɪˌruːm, -ˌrʊm
 antherion ˈæntˈhɪlɪən, ˈæntˈhɪlɪən | -s -z | -lia
 -lɪə—*The 2d is not a spelling pron. Gk*
has θ.
 anthelmintic ˈæntelˈmɪntɪk
 anthem ˈæntəm—a *sp. pron.* (OE antefn, ME
 antem, 16c anthem with Latinized *sp.*
 of t)
 anther ˈæntə; ES ˈæntə(r)
 anthill ˈæntlɪ
 anthologize ˈæntəˌlɒləˌdʒaɪz; ES+ -ˌθɒl-; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d
 anthology ˈæntəˌlɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˌθɒl-
 Anthony ˈæntəni, ˈæntəni, ˈæntɪ
 anthozoan ˈæntəˌzəʊən

anthracene ˈæntərəˌsɪn
 anthracite ˈæntərəˌsaɪt
 anthracnose ˈæntərəˌknoʊs
 anthrax ˈæntərəks | -es -ɪz
 anthropocentric ˈæntərəˌpɒˌsentrɪk
 anthropogenesis ˈæntərəˌpɒˌdʒenəsɪs
 anthropogenetic ˈæntərəˌpɒˌdʒəˌnetɪk
 anthropography ˈæntərəˌpɒˌɡrəfɪ, -ˌpɒɡ-
 anthropoid ˈæntərəˌpɔɪd
 anthropological ˈæntərəˌpɒˌlɒdʒɪkɪ; ES+
 -ˌlɒdʒɪ-; | -ly -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anthropology ˈæntərəˌpɒˌlɒdʒɪ; ES+ -ˌpɒl-;
 | -gist -dʒɪst
 anthropometric ˈæntərəˌpɒˌmetrɪk | -al -l | -ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anthropometry ˈæntərəˌpɒˌmɛtɪ; ES+ -ˌpɒm-
 anthropomorphic ˈæntərəˌpɒˌmɔːfɪk; ES
 -ˌmɔːfɪ-; | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ | -phism
 -fɪzəm
 anthropomorphosis ˈæntərəˌpɒˌmɔːfəsɪs; ES
 -ˌmɔːfɪ-
 anthropomorphous ˈæntərəˌpɒˌmɔːfəs; ES
 -ˌmɔːfəs
 anthroponomy ˈæntərəˌpɒˌnɒmɪ; ES+ -ˌpɒn-
 anthropophagi ˈæntərəˌpɒˌfəˌdʒaɪ; ES+ -ˌpɒfɪ-;
 | -gite -dʒaɪt | -gous -ɡɔːs
 anti *n* ˈæntaɪ, ˈæntɪ | -s -z
 antiadministration ˈæntɪˌmɪˌnɪˌstrefən
 anti aircraft ˈæntɪˌerˌkraɪft, -ˌær-; E -ˌɛə-,
 -ˌæə-, -ˌkraɪft, -ˌkraɪft; S -ˌæəˌkraɪft
 antibiosis ˈæntɪˌbaɪˌoʊsɪs | -otic -ˌoʊtɪk; ES+
 -ˌoʊtɪk
 antibody ˈæntɪˌbɒdɪ; ES+ -ˌbɒdɪ
 antic ˈæntɪk | -ked -t
 anticatalyst ˈæntɪˌkætəlɪst
 anticathode ˈæntɪˌkæθəd
 antichlor ˈæntɪˌklɔːr, -ˌklɔːr; ES -ˌklɔːr, E+
 -ˌklɔːr
 antichrist ˈæntɪˌkraɪst
 anticipant ˈæntɪˌsɒpənt
 anticipate ˈæntɪˌsɒˌpet | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 anticipation ˈæntɪˌsɒˌpeɪʃən, ˈæntɪˌsɒ-
 anticipatory ˈæntɪˌsɒˌpɔːtɪ, -,tɔːtɪ; S -,tɔːtɪ
 anticlastic ˈæntɪˌkleɪstɪk
 anticlerical ˈæntɪˌkleɪrɪkɪ
 anticlimax ˈæntɪˌklaɪmæks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 anticline ˈæntɪˌklaɪn | -clinal ˈæntɪˌklaɪnɪ
 Anticosti ˈæntəˌkɔːstɪ, -ˌkɔːs-, -ˌkɔːs-
 anticyclone ˈæntɪˌsaɪklɒn

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

anticyclonic ˌæntsɪsɑˈklɒnɪk; ES+ -'klɒn-;
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 antidotal ˌæntɪˈdɒtəl, ˌæntɪˈdɒtəl |-ly -'dɒtɪl
 antidote ˌæntɪˈdɒt |-d -ɪd
 Antietam æn'tiɛtəm
 antifat ˌæntɪˈfæt ('anti,fat 'treatment)
 Antifederalist ˌæntɪˈfɛdərəlɪst, -'fɛdərəl-
 antifreeze ˌæntɪˈfriːz |-s -ɪz
 antigen ˌæntədʒən -dʒɪn
 Antigone æn'tɪɡəˌni
 Antigonus æn'tɪɡənəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 Antigua æn'tɪɡə, æn'tɪɡwə
 anti-imperialism ˌæntɪ-ɪmˈpɪəriəlɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 anti-imperialistic ˌæntɪ-ɪmˈpɪəriəlɪstɪk
 antiknock ˌæntɪˈnɒk; ES+ -'nɒk
 antilabor ˌæntɪˈleɪbər; ES -'leɪbər
 Antilles æn'tɪlɪz
 antilogarithm ˌæntɪˈlɒɡəˌrɪðəm, -'lɒɡ-, -'lɒɡ-
 antilynching ˌæntɪˈlɪntʃɪŋ
 antimacassar ˌæntɪməˈkæsə; ES -'kæsə(r)
 antimask, -sque ˌæntɪˈmæsk; E+-,mask,
 -,mask
 antimonsoon ˌæntɪmənˈsuːn; ES+-mən-
 antimony ˌæntəˈmɒni
 antimonyl ˌæntɪmɒˌnɪl
 antinomian, A- ˌæntɪˈnɒmɪən
 antinomy æn'tɪnəmɪ
 Antioch ˌæntɪˈɒk; ES+-,ɒk
 Antiochus æn'taɪəkəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 antipathetic ænˈtɪpəˈθetɪk ˌæntɪpə- |-al -l|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 antipathy æn'tɪpəθɪ
 antiperiodic ˌæntɪˈpɪəriədɪk; ES+-'bɒd-
 antiphlogistic ˌæntɪflɒˈdʒɪstɪk
 Antipholus æn'tɪfələs |-ʼs -ɪz
 antiphon ˌæntəˈfɒn, -fən; ES+-,fɒn
 antiphonal æn'tɪfənəl |-ly -ɪ |-phony -fəni
 antiphony æn'tɪfənɪ
 antipodal æn'tɪpədəl|
 antipode ˌæntɪˈpɒd |pɪ antipodes æn'tɪpəˌdɪz
 antipodean ænˈtɪpədəɪən, ˌæntɪpə-
 antipope ˌæntɪˈpɒp
 antiputrid ˌæntɪˈpjʊtrɪd, -'pɪu-
 antiquarian ˌæntɪˈkwɛəriən, -'kwɛr-
 antiquary ˌæntɪˈkwɛrɪ
 antiquate ˌæntəˈkwet |-d -ɪd
 antique æn'tɪk ('an,tɪkə 'table)
 antiquity æn'tɪkwɛtɪ
 antirrhinum, A- ˌæntɪˈraɪnəm

antitrust ˌæntɪˈtrʌst
 antisaloon ˌæntsəˈluːn
 antiscorbutic ˌæntɪskɒrˈbjʊtɪk, -'bɪu-; ES
 -skɒ-
 anti-Semitic ˌæntsəˈmɪtɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anti-Semitism ˌæntɪˈseməˌtɪzəm
 antisepsis ˌæntəˈsepsɪs
 antiseptic ˌæntəˈseptɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 antisepticize ˌæntəˈseptəˌsaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 antiserum ˌæntɪˈsɪrəm
 antislavery ˌæntəˈsleɪvri, -'sleɪvəri
 antisocial ˌæntɪˈsoʊəl
 antistrophe æn'tɪstrəfi, -fi
 antistrophic ˌæntɪˈstrɒfɪk, -'strɒf-; ES+
 -'strɒf-; |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 antitank ˌæntɪˈtæŋk ('anti,tank 'gun)
 antithesis æn'tɪθəˌsɪs |-theses -θəˌsɪz
 antithetic ˌæntɪˈθetɪk |-al -l| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 antitoxic ˌæntɪˈtɒksɪk; ES+-'tɒk-; |-xin
 -ksɪn
 antitrades ˌæntɪˈtreɪdz
 antitrust ˌæntɪˈtrʌst
 antitype ˌæntəˈtaɪp
 antitypic ˌæntɪˈtɪpɪk |-al -l| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Antium ˌæntɪəm, -fɪəm
 antivivisection ˌæntɪˈvɪvɪˈseksjən |-ist -ɪst
 antiwar ˌæntɪˈwɔːr; ES -'wɔːr
 antler ˌæntlər; ES ˌæntlə(r); |-ed -d
 Antoinette ˌæntwəˈnet (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈwaˈnet)
 Antonia æn'tɒniə
 Antoninus ˌæntəˈnaɪnəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 Antonio æn'tɒniə, -njo
 Antonius æn'tɒniəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 antonomasia ˌæntənoˈmeɪzə, -ɪz
 Antony ˌæntəni, ˌæntɪni
 antonym ˌæntəˈnɪm
 antonymous æn'tənəməs; ES+-'tɒn-
 antre ˌæntə; ES ˌæntər
 Antrim ˌæntɪrɪm
 antrum ˌæntɪrəm
 Antwerp ˌæntwɜːp; ES -wɜːp, -wɜːp
 anus ˈenəs |-es -ɪz |-ni -naɪ
 anvil ˌænvɪl |-ed -d
 anxiety æŋˈzæriː, æŋɡˈz-
 anxious æŋkʃəs, æŋʃəs
 any ˈeni, unstressed occas. əni, ɪni ('gætɪ
 'bet?)
 anybody ˈeniˌbɒdi, -ˌbɑːdi, -bædi; ES+
 -ˌbɒdi

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl| |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪ

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in E and S

anyhow 'eni,haʊ
 anyone 'eni,wʌn, -wən (,eniwən'els)
 anything 'eni,θɪŋ
 anyway 'eni,we |s -z
 anywhere 'eni,hwɛr, -hwær; E -hwæə(r), ES
 -hwæə(r)
 anywhere else 'eni,hwɛr'els, -hwær-,
 -hwæ'els
 anyway 'eni,wʌz
 Anzac 'ænzæk
 A one, A 1 'e'wʌn
 Aonian e'oniən
 aorist 'eərɪst
 aoristic ,eə'rɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 aorta e'ɔrtə; ES e'ɔətə
 apace ə'peɪs
 apache 'gangster' ə'pʌʃ, ə'pæʃ |s -ɪz (Fr
 a'pʌʃ)
 Apache Indian ə'pætʃɪ
 Apalachee, -chi ,æpə'lætʃi, -tʃi
 Apalachicola ,æpə'lætʃɪ'kolə
 apamage 'æpə'mɪdʒ |s -ɪz |-d -d
 apart ə'pɑ:t; ES ə'pɑ:t, E+ə'pɑ:t
 apartment ə'pɑ:tmənt; ES ə'pɑ:t-, E+
 ə'pɑ:t-
 apartmental ə'pɑ:tmənt|; ES ə'pɑ:t-, E+
 ə'pɑ:t-
 apathetic ,æpə'θetɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 apathy 'æpəθɪ
 ape ep |aped ept
 apeak ə'pɪk
 Apemantus ,æpɪ'mæntəs |-'s -ɪz
 Apennines 'æpə'nænz
 aperient ə'pɪrɪənt
 aperiodic ,epɪrɪ'ɒdɪk; ES+-'ɒd-; |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 aperitif Fr apɪrɪ'tɪf
 aperitive ə'pɪrətɪv
 aperture 'æpə:tʃə; ES 'æpə:tʃə(r); |-d -d
 apery 'epəri
 apetalous e'petləs
 apex 'epɛks |-es -ɪz |apices 'æpɪ,sɪz, 'e- |-ed -t
 apnoea ə'fɛrə'sɪs
 aphasia ə'feɪzə, -ʒɪə
 aphelion æ'fɪliən, ə- |s -z |-lia -liə
 apheresis ə'fɛrə'sɪs, æ-
 aphesis 'æfəsɪs
 aphid 'efɪd, 'æfɪd

aphis, A- 'efɪs, 'æfɪs |-es -ɪz |aphides 'æfrɪ,dɪz
 aphorism 'æfə,rɪzəm |-ist -rɪst
 aphoristic ,æfə'rɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 aphorize 'æfə,rɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d
 aphrodisiac ,æfrə'dɪzɪ,æk
 Aphrodite 'æfrə'daɪtɪ
 A P I 'e,pɪ'ar, əs'ɔ:ʃə'sjə fə'ne'tɪk æ'tɛrnəsjə-
 'nal, cf I P A
 apian 'epɪən
 apiarian ,epɪ'ɛrɪən, -'er-
 apiarist 'epɪrɪst
 apiary 'epɪ,ɛrɪ
 apical 'æpɪk|, 'e- |-ly -ɪ
 apices 'æpɪ,sɪz, 'e-
 apicultural ,epɪ'kʌltʃərəl
 apiculture 'epɪ,kʌltʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 apiece ə'pɪs
 Apis 'epɪs
 apish 'eptʃ
 aplenty ə'plɛntɪ
 aplomb ə'plɒm, ə'plɒm (Fr a'plɒ)
 apocalypse, A- ə'pʌkə,lɪps |s -ɪz
 apocalyptic ə'pʌkə'lɪptɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 apocopate *adj* ə'pʌkəpɪt, -pet
 apocopate *v* ə'pʌkə,pet |-d -ɪd
 apocopation ə'pʌkə'pɛʃən
 apocope ə'pʌkəpɪ, -pɪ
 apocrypha, A- ə'pʌkrɪfə |-l -l |-lly -lɪ
 apodeictic, -deik-, 'æpə'daɪktɪk |-al -| |-ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 apodictic ,æpə'dɪktɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 apodosis ə'pʌdəsɪs |-doses -də,sɪz
 apogee 'æpə,dʒɪ
 Apollinaris ə'pʌlə'nɛrɪs, -'nɛrɪs, -'nɛrɪs
 Apollo ə'pʌlə
 Apollodoros ə'pʌlə'dɔrəs, -'dɔr-; S -'dɔr-;
 |-'s -ɪz
 Apollonius ,æpə'lɒniəs |-'s -ɪz
 Apollon ə'pʌləs |-'s -ɪz
 Apollyon ə'pʌljən
 apotheitic ə'pʌlə'dʒɪtɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 apologia ,æpə'lɒdʒɪə
 apologist ə'pʌlədʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
 apologize ə'pʌlə,dʒaɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d
 apologue 'æpə,lɒg, -lʌg, -lɒg
 apophthegm 'æpə,θem

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far fʌr |watch wʌtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *u* sound is spell *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

apophthegmatic ˌæpəθeg'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally
-|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
apoplectic ˌæpə'plektɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
apoplexed ˌæpə'plekst |apoplexy ˌæpə'pleksɪ
aport ə'pɔrt, ə'pɔrt; ES ə'pɔt, E+ə'pɔt
aposiopesis ˌæpə'saɪə'pɪsɪs
apostasy ə'pɔstəsi
apostate ə'pɔstet, -tɪt
apostatize ə'pɔstə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
a posteriori ˌepəs'tɪrɪ'ɔraɪ, -'ɔr-; S -'ɔr-
apostle ə'pɔs|
apostolate ə'pɔst|t, -,et
apostolic ˌæpəs'tɒlɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
apostrophe ə'pɔstrəfɪ
apostrophize ə'pɔstrə'faɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
apothecary ə'pɔθə'kærɪ
apothegm ˌæpə'θem
apophthegmatic ˌæpəθeg'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally
-|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
apothecosis ə'pɔθɪ'ɔsɪs, ˌæpə'θɪsɪs
Appalachia ˌæpə'lætʃɪə
Appalachian ˌæpə'lætʃɪən, -'letʃ-, -tʃən
Appalachians ˌæpə'lætʃənz, -'letʃ-, -tənz
appall -al ə'pɔl |-ed, -led -d
appanage ˌæpənɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
Appanoose ˌæpə'nus |-s -ɪz
apparatus ˌæpə'retəs, -'rætəs |pl -tuses -təsɪz
|L pl -ratus -retəs
apparel ə'pærəl |-ed -d
apparent ə'pærənt, ə'pær-; S ə'pær-
apparition ˌæpə'rɪʃən
apparitor ə'pærɪtə; ES -tə(r)
appeal ə'pi:l |-ed -d |-able -əb|
appealability ə'pi:lə'bɪlətɪ
appear ə'pɪr; ES ə'pɪə(r), S+ə'pɛə(r), ə'pjɛə(r);
|-ed -d
appearance ə'pɪrəns; S+ə'pær-, ə'pjɛr-;
|-s -ɪz
appeasable ə'pi:zəb| |-bly -blɪ
appease ə'pi:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d
appellant ə'pelənt
appellate ə'pelɪt |-tive -ɪv, -lətɪv
appellation ˌæpə'leɪʃən
appellee ˌæpə'li
appellor ə'pelɔr, ˌæpə'lɔr; ES -ɔə(r)
append ə'pend |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages
-ɪdʒɪz
appendant ə'pendənt

appendectomy ˌæpən'dektəmɪ
appendices ə'pendəsɪz
appendicitis ə'pendɪ'saɪtɪs
appendix ə'pendɪks |-es -ɪz |-dices -dəsɪz
apperceive ˌæpə'sɪv; ES ˌæpə-; |-d -d
apperception ˌæpə'sɛpʃən; ES ˌæpə-; |-tive
-tɪv
appertain ˌæpə'teɪn; ES ˌæpə-; |-ed -d
appetence ˌæpətəns |-cy -ɪ |-tent -tənt
appetite ˌæpə'taɪt |-titive -'taɪtɪv
appetize ˌæpə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
appetizer ˌæpə'taɪzə; ES -'taɪzə(r)
Appian ˌæpɪən
applaud ə'plɔd |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -blɪ
applause ə'plɔz |-s -ɪz
apple ˌæpl |-d -d |-ling ˌæplɪŋ, ˌæplɪŋ
applejack ˌæpl'dʒæk
apple pie ˌæpl'paɪ ('apple-'pie 'order)
applesauce ˌæpl'sɔs
Appleton ˌæpl'tən
applicable ə'plɪəbɪ| |-bly -blɪ
appliance ə'plaiəns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
applicability ˌæplɪkə'bɪlətɪ
applicable ˌæplɪkəbɪ|, ə'plɪk- |-bly -blɪ
applicant ˌæplɪkənt
application ˌæplə'keɪʃən
applicative ˌæplə'keɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
applicatory ˌæpləkə'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
applied ə'plɪəd |appliedly ə'plɪə'ɪdli
appliqué ˌæplɪ'ke (*Fr* apli'ke)
apply ə'plɪ |applied ə'plɪəd
appoint ə'pɔɪnt |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv
appointee ə'pɔɪn'ti, ˌæpɔɪn'ti, ə'pɔɪntɪ
appointor ə'pɔɪntə, ə'pɔɪn'tɔr; ES -tə(r),
-'tɔə(r)
Appomattox ˌæpə'mætəks |-s -ɪz |-toc -tək
apportion ə'pɔrʃən, ə'pɔr-; ES ə'pɔʃən, E+
ə'pɔə-; |-ed -d |-ing -fɔɪnɪŋ, -fɔɪnɪŋ
appose ə'pɔz, æ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sable -əb|
apposite ˌæpəzɪt
apposition ˌæpə'zɪʃən
appositive ə'pəzətɪv
appraise ə'preɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -|
appreciable ə'prɪʃɪəbɪ|, -'ʃəbɪ| |-bly -blɪ
appreciate ə'prɪʃɪ,et |-d -ɪd
appreciation ə'prɪʃɪ'leɪʃən |-tive ə'prɪʃɪ,etɪv
appreciatory ə'prɪʃɪə'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
apprehend ˌæprɪ'hend |-ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:pɪŋ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

apprehensible ˌæprɪ'hensəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 apprehension ˌæprɪ'hensjən | -sive -sɪv
 apprentice ə'prentɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -ship -ˌʃɪp
 appressed ə'prest, æ-
 apprise, -ze 'advise' ə'praɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 apprise, -se 'ap praise' ə'praɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 approach ə'prɒtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 approachability ə'prɒtʃə'bɪlətɪ
 approachable ə'prɒtʃəbəl̩
 approbate ˌæprə'bet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌæprə'beɪʃən
 approbatory ə'prɒbə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 approprable ə'prɒprɪəbəl̩
 appropriate adj ə'prɒprɪət
 appropriate v ə'prɒprɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 appropriation ə'prɒprɪ'eɪʃən
 approve ə'pruv | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ | -val -]
 approximate adj ə'prɒksə'mɪt; ES+ ə'prɒks-
 approximate v ə'prɒksə'met; ES+ ə'prɒks-;
 | -d -ɪd
 approximation ə'prɒksə'meɪʃən; ES+
 ə'prɒks-
 apparuance ə'pɜːtʃəns; ES ə'pɜːt-, ə'pɜːt-;
 | -s -ɪz | -ant -ənt
 apricot 'eprɪ'kʌt, 'æp-; ES+ -,kʌt
 April 'eprəl, 'eprɪl
 a priori 'eprɑː'ɔːrɪ, -'ɔːrɪ; S -'ɔːrɪ
 apriority ˌeprɑː'ɔːrɪtɪ, -'ɔːrɪ-, -'ɔːrɪ-
 apron 'eprən, 'eprən; ES 'eprən, 'eprən; | -ed
 -d—The older pron. 'eprən, 'eprən is by no
 means rare, and appears from the L.A. to be
 very common in NEngd.
 apropos ˌæprə'pɒ
 apse æps | apses 'æpsɪz
 apsis 'æpsɪs | apsides 'æpsɪ,dɪz
 apt æpt
 apterous 'æptərəs
 apteryx 'æptə'rɪks | -es -ɪz
 aptitude 'æptɪ'tjuːd, -,tjuːd, -,tjuːd
 Apuleius ˌæpjʊ'liəs | -'s -ɪz
 Apulia ə'pjʊlɪə, ə'pjʊlɪə
 aqua 'ækwə, 'e- | -s -z | aquae -wɪ
 aqua fortis 'ækwə'fɔːrtɪs, 'e-; ES -'fɔːrtɪs
 aqualon 'ækwə'lɒn; ES+ -,lɒn
 aquamarine 'ækwəmərɪn
 aquaplane 'ækwə'plen
 aqua regia 'ækwə'rɪdʒɪə, 'e-
 aquarium ə'kwɛrɪəm, ə'kwɛr- | -s -z | -ria
 -rɪə

Aquarius ə'kwɛrɪəs, ə'kwɛr- | -'s -ɪz
 aquatic ə'kwætɪk, ə'kwæt-, ə'kwɒt-
 aquatint 'ækwə'tɪnt
 aqua vitae 'ækwə'vaɪtɪ
 aqueduct 'ækwɪ'dlɪkt
 aqueous 'ekwɪəs, 'æk-
 Aquidneck ə'kwɪdnɛk
 Aquila 'ækwɪlə | -læ -,lɪ—Bible+ə'kwɪlə, perh.
 by association with Priscilla (Rom. 16:3).
 aquiline 'ækwə'lɪn, -lɪn
 Aquinas ə'kwɪnəs | -'s -ɪz
 Aquitaine 'ækwɪ'ten | -tania -ɪə
 ar ar; ES a:r
 Arab 'ærəb, now less freq. 'erəb
 Arabella ˌærə'belə
 arabesque ˌærə'besk
 Arabia ə'reɪbiə, -bɪjə | -n -n
 Arabic, a- 'ærəbɪk
 arabis, A- 'ærəbɪs | -es -ɪz
 arable 'ærəbəl̩
 Araby 'ærəbɪ
 Arachne ə'rækni
 arachnid ə'ræknɪd | -nɔɪd -nɔɪd
 Aragon ˌærə'ɡɒn, -'ɡɒn; ES+ -,ɡɒn; (Sp
 ,ara'ɡɒn)
 Aral 'erəl, 'ærəl, 'erəl; S 'ærəl, 'erəl
 Aram 'erəm, 'erəm, 'ærəm; S 'erəm, 'ærəm
 Aramaean, -mean ˌærə'miən | -maɪc -'me-ɪk
 Aransas ə'rænsəs | -sas' -səs
 Arapaho, -hoe ə'ræpə'hə
 Ararat 'ærə'ræt
 arbalest, -list 'arbəlɪst; ES 'a:b-
 arbiter 'arbitə; ES 'a:bitə(r)
 arbitrable 'arbətərəbəl̩; ES 'a:b-
 arbitrage 'arbitrəʃən' 'arbətɪdʒ; ES 'a:b-;
 | -s -ɪz
 arbitrage commerce 'arbətɪdʒ, 'arbə'tɪdʒ;
 ES 'a:b-, 'a:b-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 arbitral 'arbətərəl̩; ES 'a:b-
 arbitrament ər'bitrəmənt; ES ər'bit-
 arbitrarily 'arbə'trərɪl̩; ES 'a:b-; esp. if
 emph. ˌɑːrɪ'bɪ'trərɪl̩
 arbitrary 'arbə'trəri; ES 'a:b-
 arbitrate 'arbə'tret; ES 'a:b-; | -d -ɪd
 arbitration ˌarbə'treɪʃən; ES 'a:b-
 arbitrator 'arbə'tretə; ES 'a:bə'tretə(r)
 arbitress 'arbətɪs; ES 'a:b-; | -es -ɪz
 Arblay, d' 'dɑːblɪ; ES 'dɑːblɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (ia:m)

arbor, A- 'arbɔː; ES 'a:bə(r); [-ed -d
 arboraceous 'arbə'refəs; ES ,a:bə-
 arboreal ar'boriəl, -'bɔːr-; ES a'boriəl, E+
 -'bɔːriəl
 arborescent ,arbə'resnt; ES ,a:bə-; [-nce
 -sɪs
 arboretum ,arbə'ritəm; ES ,a:bə-
 arboriculture 'arbəri,kʌltʃə; ES 'a:bəri-
 ,kʌltʃə(r)
 arborvitae, arbor vitae 'arbə'vaɪti; ES
 'a:bə-
 Arbuckle 'arbʌk; ES 'a:b-
 Arbuthnot ar'buθnət, 'arbəθ,nat; ES a:-,
 'a:-, -nɒt
 arbutus ar'bjʊtəs, -'bu-; ES a:-; [-es -ɪz
 arc ark; ES a:k; |arced, arched arkt; ES a:kt
 Arc, Jeanne d' Fr ʒɑ:n'dark
 arcade ar'ked; ES a:'ked; [-d -ɪd
 Arcadia ar'keɪdi; ES a'ked-; [-n -n
 Arcady 'arkədi; ES 'a:k-
 arcanum ar'kenəm; ES a:'ken-; [-na -nə
 arced arkt; ES a:kt
 arch artʃ; ES a:ʃ; [-es -ɪz |ed -t
 Archaean ar'kiən; ES a:'kiən
 archaeological ,arkɪə'lədʒɪk; ES ,a:kɪə'lədʒ-,
 -'lɒdʒ-; [-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 archaeology ,arkɪ'ælədʒɪ; ES ,a:kɪ'al-, -'ɒl-;
 |gist -dʒɪst
 archaeopteryx, A- ,arkɪ'aptərɪks; ES
 ,a:kɪ'ap-, -'ɒp-; [-es -ɪz
 Archaeornis ,arkɪ'ɔːrnɪs; ES ,a:kɪ'ɔːrnɪs
 archaic ar'keɪk; ES a:-; [-al -l̩ |ally -l̩,
 -ɪklɪ
 archaism 'arkɪ,ɪzəm, 'arke-; ES 'a:k-
 archaistic ,arkɪ'stɪk, 'arke-; ES ,a:k-
 archaize 'arkɪ,aɪz, 'arke-; ES 'a:k-; [-s -ɪz
 |d -d
 archangel, A- 'ark'endʒəl, -,endʒəl; ES 'a:k-
 archangelic ,arkæn'dʒelɪk; ES ,a:k-; [-al -l̩
 archbishop 'artʃ'bɪʃɔːp; ES 'a:ʃ-; ('Arch-
 bishop 'Laud)
 archbishopric ,artʃ'bɪʃɔːprɪk; ES ,a:ʃ-
 Archbald 'artʃ'bɔːld; ES 'a:ʃ-; [-bold -bold
 archdeacon 'artʃ'di:kən, -dɪ:kən; ES 'a:ʃ-
 archdiocese 'artʃ'daɪə,sɪs, -sɪs; ES 'a:ʃ-;
 |s -ɪz
 archducal ,artʃ'dʒʌk, -'dnu-, -'du-; ES
 ,a:ʃ-

archduchess 'artʃ'dʌtʃɪs, -,dʌtʃɪs; ES 'a:ʃ-;
 |es -ɪz
 archduchy 'artʃ'dʌtʃɪ; ES 'a:ʃ-
 archduke 'artʃ'dʒʌk, -'dnu:, -'du:, -d-; ES
 'a:ʃ-
 Archaean ar'kiən; ES a:'kiən
 arched artʃt; ES a:ʃt
 archenemy 'artʃ'ɛnəmi, -,ɛnəmi; ES 'a:ʃ-
 archeological ,arkɪə'lədʒɪk; ES ,a:kɪə'lədʒ-,
 -'lɒdʒ-; [-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 archeology ,arkɪ'ælədʒɪ; ES ,a:kɪ'al-, -'ɒl-;
 |gist -dʒɪst
 Archeozoic ,arkɪə'zɔːɪk; ES ,a:kɪə-
 archer, A- 'artʃə; ES 'a:ʃtə(r); [-y -ɪ
 archetype 'arkə'taɪp; ES 'a:kə-
 archfind 'artʃ'fɪnd, -,fɪnd; ES 'a:ʃ-
 Archibald 'artʃə,bɔːld; ES 'a:ʃ-
 Archidamus ,arkɪ'deməs; ES ,a:kɪ-; |'s -ɪz
 archidiaconal ,arkɪdaɪ'ækən; ES ,a:kɪ-
 archiepiscopacy ,arkɪə'pɪskəpəsi; ES ,a:kɪ-;
 |pal -pɪ
 Archimedean ,arkɪ'mɪdiən, -mɪ'diən; ES
 ,a:kɪ-
 Archimedes ,arkə'mɪdɪz; ES ,a:k-; [-des'
 -dɪz
 archipelagic ,arkɪpə'lædʒɪk; ES ,a:kɪ-
 archipelago ,arkə'pələˌɡo; ES ,a:kə-
 architect 'arkə'tekt; ES 'a:kə-
 architectonic ,arkɪ'tek'tənɪk; ES ,a:kɪ'tek'tən-,
 -'tɒn-; [-al -l̩ |ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 architectural ,arkə'tektʃərəl; ES ,a:kə-;
 |ly -ɪ
 architecture 'arkə'tektʃə; ES 'a:kə'tektʃə(r)
 architrave 'arkə'trev; ES 'a:kə-; [-d -d
 archival ar'kaɪv; ES a:'kaɪv
 archive 'arkaɪv; ES 'a:k-; [-s -z |d -d
 archivist 'arkəvɪst; ES 'a:k-
 archvolt 'arkə,vɒlt; ES 'a:kə-
 archon 'arkan, -kən; ES 'a:kən, -kən, -kən
 archpriest 'artʃ'prɪst; ES 'a:ʃ-; |hood -hʊd
 |ship -ʃɪp
 archway 'artʃwe; ES 'a:ʃ-
 arcing 'arkɪŋ; ES 'a:kɪŋ
 Arcite 'arsaɪt, ar'saɪt; ES 'a:s-, a:'s-
 arched arkt; ES a:kt; |cking -kɪŋ
 Arcola ar'kolə; ES a:'k-
 arctic 'arktɪk, now rare 'artɪk; ES 'a:-;
 |s -s

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪp

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

- Arcturus *ark'tjʊrəs*, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃʊr-; ES *a:k-*;
|-s -iz
arcuate *'arkjʊt*, -,et; ES *'a:k-*; |-d -,etɪd
Arden *'ɑrdŋ*; ES *'ɑ:dŋ*
ardent *'ɑrdnt*; ES *'ɑ:d-*; |-ncy -ŋsɪ
Ardmore *'ɑrdmɔr*, -mɔr; ES *'ɑ:dmɔə(r)*,
E+ -mɔə(r)
ardor *'ɑrdə*; ES *'ɑ:də(r)*
arduous *'ɑrdʒʊəs*; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
are *measure* *ɛr*, *ær*, *ar*; E *ɛə(r)*, ES *æə(r)*, *ɑ:(r)*
are *v stressed* *'ar*, *ar*; ES *'ɑ:(r)*, *ɑ:(r)*; *unstr.*
ə; ES *ə(r)*; |'re -r; ES -ə(r); *see* *we're*,
you're, *they're*
area *'ɛrɪə*, *'ɛrɪə* |-way -,we
arena *ə'rɪnə*
aren't *ɑrnt*; ES *ɑ:nt*
Areopagite *æri'apə,dʒaɪt*, -,gɪt; ES+ -'ɒp-
Areopagitic *æri'apə'dʒɪtɪk*; ES+ -,ɒp-;
|-a -ə
Areopagus *æri'apəgəs*; ES+ -'ɒp-; |-s -iz
Ares *'ɛrɪz*, *'ɛrɪz*, *æriz*; S *'ɛrɪz*, *æriz*; |-res'
-riz
Arethusa *æri'θjʊzə*, -'θɪu-, -'θɪu-
argal *'ɑrgol* *'ɑrgl*; ES *'ɑ:g|*
argal *'ergo* *'ɑrgl*; ES *'ɑ:g|*—*In Shak.'s day*
argal was pron. 'ærgl| and ergo 'ærgə.
argali *'ɑrgəlɪ*; ES *'ɑ:gəl*
argent *'ɑrdʒənt*; ES *'ɑ:dʒənt*
argental *ɑr'dʒəntl*; ES *ɑ:'dʒəntl*; |-teous
-tɪəs |-tic -tɪk
argentiferous *ɑrdʒən'tɪfərəs*; ES *ɑ:dʒən-*
Argentina *ɑrdʒən'tɪnə*; ES *ɑ:dʒən-*
Argentine *'ɑrdʒən,tɪn*, -tɪn; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
argentine *'ɑrdʒəntɪn*, -tɪn; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
Argentinian *ɑrdʒən'tɪniən*; ES *ɑ:dʒ-*
argentite *'ɑrdʒən,tɪt*; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
argentous *ɑr'dʒəntəs*; ES *ɑ:'dʒən-*
argil *'ɑrdʒɪl*; ES *'ɑ:dʒɪl*
Argive *'ɑrdʒaɪv*; ES *'ɑ:dʒaɪv*
Argo *'ɑrgo*; ES *'ɑ:go*
argol *'ɑrgl*; ES *'ɑ:g|*
argon *'ɑrgən*; ES *'ɑ:gən*, -gən
Argonaut *'ɑrgə,nɔt*; ES *'ɑ:gə-*
Argonautic *ɑrgə'nɔtɪk*; ES *ɑ:gə-*
Argonne *'ɑrgən*; ES *'ɑ:gən*, -gən (*Fr* *ɑr'gɔ̃n*)
Argos *'ɑrgəs*, -gəs; ES *'ɑ:gəs*, -gəs, -gəs;
|-s -iz
argosy *'ɑrgəsi*; ES *'ɑ:gəsi*
argot *'ɑrgo*, *'ɑrgət*; ES *'ɑ:g-*
argue *'ɑrgju*; ES *'ɑ:g-*; |-d -d
argument *'ɑrgjəmənt*; ES *'ɑ:g-*
argumental *ɑrgjə'mentl*; ES *ɑ:g-*
argumentation *ɑrgjə'men'teɪʃən*; ES *ɑ:g-*
argumentative *ɑrgjə'mentətɪv*; ES *ɑ:g-*
Argus *'ɑrgəs*; ES *'ɑ:g-*; |-s -iz
Argus-eyed *'ɑrgəs,aɪd*; ES *'ɑ:g-*
Argyll, -gyle *ɑr'gajl*; ES *ɑ:'g-*; |-shire -ʃɪr,
-ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
Argyrol *'ɑrdʒə,rɔl*, -rɔl; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*, -rɔl
aria *'ɑrɪə*, *'ɛrɪə*, *æriə*; S *'ɑrɪə*, *æriə*
Ariadne *æri'ædnɪ*
Arian *'ɛrɪən*, *æriən*, *erɪən*; S *'æriən*, *'er-*
arid *'æriɪd* |-ity *ə'rɪdətɪ*, *æ-*
Ariel *'ɛrɪəl*, *'ɛrɪəl*, *æriəl*; S *'ɛrɪəl*, *æ-*
Aries *'ɛrɪz*, *'ɛrɪz*, *æriz*, -rɪ,z; S *'er-*, *æ-*;
|-es' -iz |*gen* *Arietis* *ə'rɪətɪs*
aright *ə'rɪaɪt*
Aristo *æri'astɔ*, -'ɒs-, -'ɒs- (*It* *ɑrɪ'ɒstɔ*)
arise *ə'rɪz* |-s -iz |*arose* *ə'rɒz* |*arisen* *ə'rɪzn*
Aristides *æri'staɪdɪz* |-des' -dɪz
aristocracy *æri'stəkrəsi*; ES+ -'stɒk-
aristocrat *ə'rɪstəkræt*, *æristə-*
aristocratic *ə'rɪstəkrætɪk*, *æristə-* |-al -l
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
Aristophanes *æri'stəfə,nɪz*; ES+ -'stɒf-
Aristotelian *æristə'tɪliən*, *ə,rɪstə-*, -lɪən
Aristotle *æri'stətɪ*; ES+ -,stɒtɪ
arithmetic *n* *ə'rɪθmə,tɪk*
arithmetic *adj* *æriθ'metɪk* |-al -l ||-ally -lɪ,
-ɪklɪ
arithmetician *ə,rɪθmə'tɪfən*, *æriθmə-*
Arius *'ɛrɪəs*, *æ-*, *'er-*, *ə'rɪəs*; S *'æ-*, *'er-*,
ə'rɪəs; |-s -iz
Arizona *æri'zɒnə* |-nan -nən |-nian -niən
ark *ɑrk*; ES *ɑ:k*; |-ed -t
Arkansan *ɑr'kænzən*; ES *ɑ:'kæn-*
Arkansas *state* *'ɑrkən,sə*, *o. f.* *ɑr'kænzəs*; *riv.*
'ɑrkən,sə, *loc.* + *ɑr'kænzəs*, -z; *city in Ark*
'ɑrkən,sə, *loc.* + *ɑr'kænzəs*, -z; *city in Kan*
'ɑrkən,sə, *loc.* *ɑr'kænzəs*, -z; ES *'ɑ:kən,sə*,
ɑ:'kænzəs, S+ *ɑ:kɪn,sə*; |*poss* *'Arkan,səs's*
-sɔz |*Ar'kansas'* -zəs
Arkansawyer *'ɑrkən,sɔjə*; ES *'ɑ:kən,sɔjə(r)*
Arkwright *'ɑrk,rɪt*; ES *'ɑ:k-*
Arlen *'ɑrlɪn*, -ən; ES *'ɑ:l-*
Arlington *'ɑrlɪŋtən*; ES *'ɑ:l-*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'ptɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

- Arliss 'arlis; ES 'a:l-; |-s -iz
 arm 'arm; ES a:m; |ed -d
 armada, A- 'ar'madə, -'medə; ES a:'m-
 armadillo 'armə'dilo; ES ,a:mə-
 Armageddon 'armə'gɛdɒn; ES ,a:mə-
 armament 'arməmənt; ES 'a:mə-
 armature 'armətʃə, -tʃʊr; ES 'a:mətʃə(r),
 -tʃʊə(r)
 armchair 'arm,tʃer, -tʃær; E 'a:m,tʃeə(r),
 ES -tʃæə(r); acct+ 'arm'chair
 Armenia ar'miniə; ES a'min-; |-n -n
 armful 'arm,ful; ES 'a:m-; |-s -z
 armhole 'arm,həl; ES 'a:m-
 Arminian ar'miniən; ES a'min-
 Arminius ar'miniəs; ES a'min-; |-s -iz
 armipotent ar'mipətənt; ES a'mip-; |-ence
 -əns
 armistice 'arməstis; ES 'a:m-; |-s -iz
 Armitage 'armətɪdʒ; ES 'a:m-; |-s -iz
 armlet 'armli:t; ES 'a:m-
 armor 'armə; ES 'a:mə(r); |ed -d
 armor-bearer 'armə,bɛrə, -,bærə; E 'a:mə-
 ,bɛrə(r), ES -,bærə(r)
 armor-clad 'armə,klæd; ES 'a:mə-
 armorer 'armərə; ES 'a:mərə(r)
 armorial ar'moriəl, -'mər-; ES a'moriəl,
 E+ -'mər-
 Armoric ar'morik, -'mar-, -'mər-; ES a:'m-;
 |-a -ə |-an -ən
 armory 'arməri; ES 'a:məri
 armpit 'arm,pit; ES 'a:m-
 arms 'armz; ES a:mz
 Armstrong 'armstrɒŋ, -strɒŋ; ES 'a:m-
 army 'armi; ES 'a:mi; |-mied -mid
 amica 'arnikə; ES 'a:n-
 Arno 'arno; ES 'a:no
 Arnold 'arnld; ES 'a:nld
 aroint ə'roɪnt
 aroma ə'romə
 Aroostook ə'rustuk, loc.+ -tik
 arose ə'roz
 around ə'raʊnd
 arouse ə'raʊz |-s -iz |-d -d |-sal -l
 ARP, A.R.P. 'e,ar'pi; ES 'e,a:'pi
 arpeggio ar'pedʒi,o, -dʒo; ES a'p-
 arquebus 'arkwɪbəs; ES 'a:k-; |-es -iz
 arquebusier 'arkwɪbəs'ɪə(r); ES ,a:kwɪbəs'ɪə(r)
 arrack 'ærək
- Arragon 'ærə,ɡʌn, -ɡʌn; ES+ -,ɡʌn; (Sp
 ,ara'ɡʌn)
 arraign ə'reɪn |ed -d
 arrange ə'reɪndʒ |-s -iz |-d -d
 arrant 'ærənt
 arras, A- 'ærəs |-es -iz (Fr a'ra:s)
 array ə're |ed -d
 arrear ə'rɪr; ES ə'rɪə(r), S+ ə'reə(r); |-s -z
 arrearege ə'rɪrɪdʒ |-s -iz
 arrest ə'rest |ed -id
 Arrighi ə'rɪgi, a- (It ar'ri:gi)
 arris 'ærɪs |-es -iz
 arrive ə'raɪv |-d -d |-val -l
 arrogance 'ærəɡəns |-cy -ɪ |-gant -gənt
 arrogate 'ærə,ɡet, 'æro- |-d -id
 arrow 'æro, 'æro |ed -d |-ing 'ærəwɪŋ
 arrowhead 'æro,hed, 'æro-
 arrowroot 'æro,rut, 'æro-, -rut
 arrowy 'ærəwi
 arroyo ə'rɔɪo
 arsenal 'arsnəl, 'arsnəl; ES 'a:snəl, 'a:snəl
 arsenate n 'arsn,et, -ɪt; ES 'a:sn-
 arsenate v 'arsn,et; ES 'a:sn-; |-d -id
 arsenic n, v 'arsnɪk, 'arsnɪk; ES 'a:s-;
 |-ked -t
 arsenic adj ar'senɪk; ES a:'senɪk; |-al -l
 arsenide 'arsn,ɪd, -ɪd; ES 'a:sn-
 arsenious ar'seniəs; ES a'sin-
 arsenite 'arsn,ɪt; ES 'a:sn-
 arsine ar'sin; ES a'sin
 arsis 'arsɪs; ES 'a:ɪs; |arses -siz
 arson 'arsn; ES 'a:sn
 arspenaminate ar'sfənə'mɪn, -'æmɪn; ES ,a:s-
 art n art; ES a:t; |-y -ɪ
 art v 2 pers: stressed 'art, ɔrt; ES 'a:t, ɔ:t;
 unstr. art, ət; ES at, ət
 Artaxerxes 'artə'zɜksɪz; ES ,a:tə'zɜk-, ,a:tə-
 'zɜk-; |xes' -ksɪz
 artefact 'ɑrtɪ,fækt; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-
 Artemidorus 'ɑrtəmi'dorəs, -'dɔr-; ES
 ,ɑ:təmi'dɔr-, E+ -'dɔr-; |-s -iz
 Artemis 'ɑrtəmɪs; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-s -iz
 Artemus 'ɑrtəməs; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-s -iz
 arterial ar'tɪriəl; ES a'tɪr-
 arteriosclerosis ar'tɪri,ɒskli'rɔsɪs; ES a'tɪr-
 artery 'ɑrtəri; ES 'ɑ:təri
 artesian ar'tɪʒən; ES a:'t-; ('ar,tesian 'well)
 Artesius ar'tɪʒəs; ES a:'t-; |-s -iz

full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Arteveld 'ɑrtə,vɛlt; ES 'ɑ:tə-
 artful 'ɑrtfəl; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-ly -r
 Arthabaska ,ɑrθə'bæskə; ES ,ɑ:θə-
 arthritic ɑr'θrɪtɪk; ES ɑ:'θrɪtɪk; |-al -l|
 arthritis ɑr'θrætɪs; ES ɑ:'θr-; |-tes -tɪz
 arthropod ɑrθrə'pɒd; ES 'ɑ:θrə'pɒd, -,pɒd
 Arthur ɑrθə; ES 'ɑ:θɑ:(r);—In the occas. pron.
 'ɑθə the first r is lost by dissimilation
 (§121).
 Arthurian ɑr'θjʊəriən, -'θʊr-, -'θʊr-; ES ɑ'θ-
 artichoke 'ɑrtɪ,tʃɒk; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-
 article 'ɑrtɪkl; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-; |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -kɪŋ
 articular ɑr'tɪkjələ; ES ɑ'tɪkjələ(r)
 articulate *adj* ɑr'tɪkjələt; ES ɑ'tɪk-
 articulate *v* ɑr'tɪkjə'let; ES ɑ'tɪk-; |-d -rd
 articulation ɑr'tɪkjə'leɪʃən, ,ɑrtɪkjə-; ES
 ɑ'tɪk-, ,ɑ:tɪk-
 Artie ɑrtɪ; ES 'ɑ:tɪ
 artifact ɑrtɪ'fækt; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-
 artifice ɑrtɪfɪs; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-; |-s -ɪz
 artificer ɑr'tɪfəsə; ES ɑ'tɪfəsə(r)
 artificial ɑrtə'fɪʃəl; ES ,ɑ:tɪ-; |-ly -r
 artificiality ɑrtə'fɪʃi'æləti, -fɪ'ʃæləti; ES
 ,ɑ:tɪ-
 artillery ɑr'tɪləri; ES ɑ'tɪl-; |-rist -rɪst
 artisan ɑrtɪzən; ES 'ɑ:tɪzən; |-ship -ʃɪp
 artist ɑrtɪst; ES 'ɑ:tɪst; |-ry -rɪ
 artiste ɑr'tɪst; ES ɑ:tɪst; (*Fr* ɑr'tɪst)
 artistic ɑr'tɪstɪk; ES ɑ:'tɪs-; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪkl
 artless ɑrtlɪs; ES 'ɑ:tɪs
 Artois ɑr'twɑ, -'twn; ES ɑ:'t-; (*Fr* ɑr'twɑ)
 arty ɑrtɪ; ES 'ɑ:tɪ
 Arundel *Engd, Can* ʔərʌndl, *Sus loc.* ʔarndl|
 (Arndle 1788); *Md* ə'rʌndl| (*see* Anne
 Arundel)
 Arveragus ɑr'verəgəs; ES ɑ'ver-; |-s -ɪz
 Arviragus ɑr'verɪgəs; ES ɑ'vɪr-; |-s -ɪz
 Aryan ʔerɪən, ʔər-, ʔər-, -rjən; S ʔər-, ʔər-,
 ʔər-
 arytenoid ʔærɪ'tɪnɔɪd, ə'rɪtɪnɔɪd
 as *Rom weight* ʔəs |ʔæsəs ʔæsɪz
 as *adv, etc.* unstressed əz, z, s; rarely stressed
 ʔæz, ʔæz
 Asa ʔesə
 asafetida, -foet- ʔesə'fetɪdə, ʔəs'fetɪdə
 Asaph ʔəsəf, ʔesəf, ʔesəf

asbestos, -us ʔæs'tbestəs, ʔæz-
 Asbury ʔæz,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ
 Ascalon *sword & Pal vil.* ʔæskə'lən, -,lɒn,
 -lən
 Ascanius ʔ'skenɪəs, ʔ- |-'s -ɪz
 ascend ə'send | -ed -rd
 ascendancy, -ence ə'sendəns | -cy -r | -nt -nt
 ascension, A- ə'senʃən
 ascent ə'sent
 ascertain ʔæsə'ten; ES ,ʔesə-; |-ed -d
 ascetic ə'setɪk | -al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 asceticism ə'setɪsɪzəm
 Asch, Sholem ʔ'ʃələm'ʔəf (*Yiddish* ʔ'ʃələm'ʔəf)
 Ascham, a- ʔæskəm
 Asclepias ʔəs'klɪpiəs | -pius -piəs | -s -ɪz
 ascot, A- ʔæskət
 ascribe ə'skrɪb | -d -d
 Ascue ʔæskju, -kru
 Ascutney ə'skʌtnɪ, *loc. often* ʔskʌtnɪ
 asepsis ə'sepsɪs, e-, ʔ-
 aseptic ə'septɪk, e-, ʔ- |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 asexual ə'seksʃuəl, ə-, ʔ- |-ly -r
 Asgard ʔæsgɑrd, ʔæz-; ES -gɑ:d
 ash, A- ʔəʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 ashamed ə'ʃeɪmd | -medly -mɪdlɪ
 Ashanti ə'ʃæntɪ
 Ashburn ʔæʃbɜ:n; ES ʔæʃbɜ:n
 Ashburnham *Mass* ʔæʃbɜ:n'hæm; ES -bɜ:n-;
Engd ʔæʃ,bɜ:nəm; ES -,bɜ:n-, -,bɜ:n-
 Ashburton ʔæʃbɜ:tən; ES ʔæʃbɜ:tən
 Ashby-de-la-Zouch ʔæʃ'bɪ,dələ'zʊf, -dələ- |-'s
 -ɪz
 Ashdod ʔæʃdɒd; ES+ -dɒd
 Ashdown ʔæʃdaʊn
 ashes ʔæʃɪz | ʔæʃən ʔæʃən
 Asheville ʔæʃvɪl; S+ -vɪl|
 Ashkelon ʔæʃkələ'n, -,lɒn, -lən
 ashlar, -ler ʔæʃlɑ:; ES ʔæʃlɑ:(r)
 Ashmole ʔæʃmɒl | -an ʔæʃ'mɒlə'n
 Ashokan ə'ʃɒkən
 ashore ə'ʃɔ:, ə'ʃɔ:(r); ES ə'ʃɔ:(r), E+ ə'ʃɔ:(r)
 Ashtabula ʔæʃtə'bjʊlə, -'bjʊlə
 Ashtoreth ʔæʃtɔ:θ, -rɔ:θ |pl -taroθ -rɔ:θ,
 -rɔ:θ
 Ashuelot ʔæʃwɪ'lɒt; ES+ -,lɒt; *loc.* + ,ʔæʃwɪ'lɒt,
 ʔæʃə'wɪlɒt, ʔæʃ'wɪlɒt
 Asia ʔeɪzə, ʔeɪzə | -n -n —'eɪzə *prevails in US,*
 ʔeɪzə *in Engd.*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pɪty 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋ'grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go.

Asiatic ʼæzɪˈætɪk, ʼæf- | -al -| | -ally -|t, -ɪkht
 aside əˈsaɪd
 asinine ˈæsn̩,am | -nɪnɪtɪ ʼæsəˈnɪnətɪ
 ask ˈnewl ˈæsk
 ask v ʼæsk; E ask, ʼæsk, ʼask; | -ed -skt, -st
 askance əˈskæns | askant əˈskænt
 Askelon *sword* ˈæskə,lɒn, -,lɒn, -lən
 askew əˈskju, əˈskru
 Askew ˈæskju, -kru
 aslant əˈslænt; E+ əˈslant, əˈslant
 asleep əˈslɪp
 aslope əˈslɒp
 Asmodeus ˈæzməˈdiəs, ʼæs- | -s -ɪz
 asp ʼæsp
 asparagus əˈspærəgəs
 Aspasia ʼæspəˈziə, -fɪə
 aspect ˈæspekt—*in Shak.* ʼæspekt
 aspen ˈæspɪn, -pən
 asperges, A- əˈspɜːdʒɪz; ES əˈspɜː-, əˈspɜː-
 aspergillum, A- ˈæspɜːˈdʒɪləm; ES ˈæspɜː-; | -s
 -z | -la -lə
 asperity ʼæspəˈrɪtɪ, əˈspɜːr-
 asperse əˈspɜːs; ES əˈspɜːs, əˈspɜːs; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 aspersion əˈspɜːʒən, -fən; ES əˈspɜː-, əˈspɜː-
 aspersorium ˈæspɜːˈsɔːriəm, -ˈsɔːr-; ES ˈæspɜː-
 ˈsɔːr-, E+ -ˈsɔːr-; | -s -z | -ria -rɪə
 asphalt ˈæsfɒlt, -fəlt | -ed -ɪd
 asphaltic ˈæsfɒltɪk, -fæltɪk
 asphaltum ˈæsfæltəm
 asphodel ˈæsfə,dɛl
 asphyxia ʼæsfɪksɪə | -iate -ɪ,et | -iated -ɪ,etɪd
 asphyxiation ʼæsfɪksɪˈeɪʃən ʼæsfɪksɪ-
 aspice ˈæspɪk
 aspidistra, A- ˈæspɪˈdɪstrə
 Aspinwall ˈæspɪn,wɔl
 aspirant əˈspairənt, ˈæspərənt
 aspirate n, adj ˈæspəɪt, ˈæspɪt
 aspirate v ˈæspə,ret | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈæspəˈreɪʃən
 aspirator ˈæspə,ret; ES -,retə(r)
 aspiratory əˈspairəˈtɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 aspire əˈspair; ES əˈspairə(r); | -d -d
 aspirin ˈæspərɪn, -prɪn
 asquint əˈskwɪnt
 Asquith ˈæskwɪθ
 ass ˈdonkey ˈæs, ˈblockhead ˈæs, ʼas | -es -ɪz
 assafetida, -foet- ˈæsəˈfɛtɪdə, ʼæsˈfɛt-
 assagai ˈæsə,ɡar
 assai əˈsaːi

assail əˈsel | -ed -d | -ant -ənt
 Assam ˈæˈsæm, ˈæsæm
 assassin əˈsæsn̩ | -ate -sn̩,et | -ated -sn̩,etɪd
 assassination əˈsæsn̩ˈeɪʃən
 assault əˈsɔlt | -ed -ɪd
 assay n əˈse, ˈæse
 assay v əˈse | -ed -d
 assegai ˈæsə,ɡar
 assemblage əˈsɛmblɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 assemble əˈsɛmbl̩ | -d -d | -ling əˈsɛmblɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 assembly əˈsɛmblɪ | -man -mən, -,mæn | -men
 -mən, -,mɛn
 assent əˈsɛnt | -ed -ɪd
 assentation ˈæsɛnˈteɪʃən
 assenter, -or əˈsɛntə; ES əˈsɛntə(r)
 Asser ˈæsə; ES ˈæsə(r)
 assert əˈsɜːt; ES əˈsɜːt, əˈsɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 assertion əˈsɜːʃən; ES əˈsɜːf-, əˈsɜːf-; | -tive
 -tɪv | -tory -tɔːrɪ
 assess əˈsɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 assessorial ˈæsəˈsɔːriəl, -ˈsɔːr-; S -ˈsɔːr-
 asset ˈæsɛt | -s -s
 asseverate əˈsɛvə,ret | -d -ɪd
 asseveration əˈsɛvəˈreɪʃən
 assibilate əˈsɪbl̩,et | -d -ɪd
 assibilation əˈsɪbl̩ˈeɪʃən
 assiduity ˈæsəˈdjuːtɪ, -ˈdju-, -ˈdu-
 assiduous əˈsɪdʒuəs
 assign əˈsaɪn | -ed -d
 assignability əˈsaɪnəˈbɪlətɪ
 assignable əˈsaɪnəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 assignat ˈæsɪɡnæt (*Fr* asiˈɲa)
 assignation ˈæsɪɡnˈeɪʃən
 assignee əˈsaɪˈni, ˈæsəˈni, ˈæsai-
 assigner əˈsaɪnə; ES -nə(r)
 assignor əˈsaɪˈnɔːr, ˈæsəˈnɔːr; ES -ˈnɔːr(r)
 assimilability əˈsɪml̩əˈbɪlətɪ
 assimilable əˈsɪml̩əbl̩
 assimilate n əˈsɪml̩ɪt, -,et
 assimilate v əˈsɪml̩,et | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 assimilation əˈsɪml̩ˈeɪʃən
 assimilatory əˈsɪml̩əˈtɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 Assiniboia əˈsɪnəˈboɪə
 Assiniboine əˈsɪnəˈboɪn
 Assisi əˈsɪzi (*It* ʼasˈsiːzi)
 assist əˈsɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant -ənt
 assize əˈsaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 associable əˈsɔfɪəbl̩, -fəbl̩

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪn

associate *n, adj* ə'soʃiət, -ət
 associate *v* ə'soʃi,et |d -rd |-tive -iv
 association ə'soʃi'ejən, ə'soʃi—*It is doubtful which of these prons. prevails.*
 assoil ə'soɪl |ed -d
 assonance ə'sɒnəns |s -iz |d -t |-nant -nənt
 assort ə'sɔ:t; ES ə'sɔ:t; |ed -rd
 assuage ə'swedʒ |s -iz |d -d
 assuasive ə'swesiv
 assume ə'sʌm, ə'sjum, ə'sjum |d -d
 assumpsit ə'sʌmpsit
 assumption, A- ə'sʌmpʃən |-tive -tiv
 assurance ə'ʃʊərəns |s -iz
 assure ə'ʃʊr; ES ə'ʃʊr(ɜ); |d -d |dly -rdli
 assurgency ə'sɜ:dʒənsɪ; ES ə'sɜ:dʒ-, ə'sɜ:dʒ-; |ent -ənt
 Assyria ə'sɪrɪə |n -n
 Assyriology ə'sɪrɪ'ælədʒɪ; ES+-'ɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst
 Astarte əs'tɑ:tɪ; ES -'tɑ:tɪ, E+-'tɑ:tɪ
 astatic e'stætɪk, ə-, æ- |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Astell 'æstl
 aster, A- 'æstə; ES 'æstə(r)
 asterisk 'æstə,rɪsk
 asterism 'æstə,rɪzəm
 astern ə'stɜ:n; ES ə'stɜ:n, ə'stɜ:n
 asteroid 'æstə,rɔɪd |al 'æstə'rɔɪd|
 asthenia əs'θɪniə, əsθə'nariə
 asthma 'æzmə, 'æsmə
 asthmatic æz'mætɪk, æs- |al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 astigmatic 'æstrɪg'mætɪk |al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 astigmatism ə'strɪgmə,tɪzəm
 astir ə'stɜ:; ES ə'stɜ:(r), ə'stɜ:
 astonish ə'stʌnɪʃ; ES+-'stɒn-; |-es -ɪz |ed -t
 astony ə'stʌni; ES+-'stɒn-; |-nied -nɪd
 Astor 'æstə; ES 'æstə(r)
 Astoria əs'tɔ:riə, -'tɔ:riə; S -'tɔ:riə
 astound ə'staʊnd |ed -rd.
 astrachan, A- 'æstrəkən
 astraddle ə'strædl̩
 astragal 'æstrəgəl
 astrakhan 'æstrəkən
 Astrakhan 'æstrə'kæn
 astral 'æstrəl |ly -ɪ
 astray ə'stre

astride ə'straɪd
 astringe ə'strɪndʒ |s -iz |d -d
 astringency ə'strɪndʒənsɪ |gent -dʒənt
 astrolabe 'æstrə,leɪb
 astrologer ə'strælədʒə; ES ə'strælədʒə(r), -'stɹɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ |gist -dʒɪst
 astrologic 'æstrə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 astronomer ə'strɒnəmə; ES ə'strɒnəmə(r), -'stɹɒn-; |-my -mɪ
 astronomic 'æstrə'nəmɪk; ES+-'nɒm-; |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Astrophel 'æstrə,fel
 astrophotographic 'æstrə,fɒtə'græfɪk
 astrophotography 'æstrəfɒ'tɒgrəfɪ, -'tɒg-
 astrophysical 'æstrə'fɪzɪkl̩ |icist -ɪsɪst
 astrophysics 'æstrə'fɪzɪks
 astrosphere 'æstrə'sfɪr; ES-,sfɪr(ɜ), S+,-,sfɛə(r)
 astrut ə'strʌt
 astute ə'stju:t, -'stɹu:t, -'stut
 Astyanax ə'staɪə,næks |'s -ɪz
 Asuncion *Am Sp* əsun'sjɒn
 asunder ə'sʌndə; ES ə'sʌndə(r)
 asylum ə'saɪləm |s -z |la -lə
 asymmetric 'æsɪ'metɪk, 'æ- |al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 asymmetry e'sɪmɪtri, æ-
 asymptote 'æsɪm,tot, 'æsɪmp-
 asymptotic 'æsɪm'tætɪk, -sɪmp-; ES+-'tot-; |al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 asynchronous e'sɪŋkrənəs, æ-, -'sɪn-
 asyndeton ə'sɪndətən, -,tan; ES+,-,tɒn
 at *stressed* 'æt, æt; *unstr.* ət, ɪt
 Atalanta 'æt'læntə
 at all 'to any degree' ə'tɔ:l, ə'tɔ:l—*In ə'tɔ:l the t is not aspirated and is usually voiced. This is also the pron. when at all is an ordinary prepositional phrase, as in It stops at some stations, but not at all. Cf It stops at no small stations at all (ə'tɔ:l).*
 atamasco 'æt'mæsko
 atar 'ætə; ES 'ætə(r)
 Atascosa 'ætə'skɔ:sə
 atavic ə'tævɪk |atavism 'ætə,vɪzəm
 atavistic 'ætə'vɪstɪk |ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ataxia ə'tæksɪə |ataxy ə'tæksɪ
 Atchafalaya ə'tʃæfə'lariə, 'tʃæfə-, æ,tʃæfə-
 Atchison 'ætʃɪsɒn
 Ate, ate *myth.* 'eti, 'eti

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

ate *past of eat* **et**—*The past tense et, occas. in cultivated S, is spelled ate in Engd, but properly belongs to the old past spelling form eat (cf threat, sweat), as does also the old past pron. it (cf meat, seat). See eat.*

-ate *unstressed ending* **-it, -ət**—*In the vocab. when only the pron. -it is given, it is to be understood that many speakers pronounce -ət, as in gamut 'gæmət. When more or less stressed (with or without accent mark), -ate is pronounced -et, as in permeate 'pɜːmi,et, mandate 'mændet, oblate 'əblet.*

atelier 'æt|jɛ (*Fr* atəljɛ)

Athabasca, -ka ˌæθə'bæskə | -n -n

athanasia ˌæθə'neɪzɪə

Athanasian ˌæθə'neɪzən

Athanasius ˌæθə'neɪʃɪəs, -ʃəs | -'s -ɪz

athanasy ə'θænəsi

Athapascan ˌæθə'pæskən

atheism 'eθi,ɪzəm |atheist 'eθɪst

atheistic ˌeθɪ'stɪk | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪklɪ

atheling ˌæθəlɪŋ, ˌæðəlɪŋ (*OE* 'æð-)

Athelstan ˌæθəl'stæn, ˌæðəl-, -stən (*OE* 'æð-)

Athens ə'θɪnə |Athene ə'θɪni

athenaicum, A-, -neum ˌæθə'niəm

Athenian ə'θɪniən

Athens ˌæθɪnz, -ənɪz | -'s -ɪz | *NY* + 'eθ-

Atherton ˌæθətən; *ES* ˌæθətən

athirst ə'θɜːst; *ES* ə'θɜːst, ə'θɜːst

athlete ˌæθlɪt

athletic ˌæθlɪtɪk | -s -s | -ally -|, -ɪklɪ

Athlone ˌæθlən

Athol *Mass* ˌæθəl, -θəl, -θəl

Atholl, -ole *Scott* ˌæθəl

at home, at-home ə'thɒm—*The pron. ə'tɒm, freq. in Engd, is rare in US.*

Athos ˌæθəs, 'e-, -θɒs

athwart ə'θwɔːt; *ES* ə'θwɔːt; | -ship -ʃɪp

atilt ə'tɪlt

atingle ə'tɪŋɡl

-ative *ending* **-etɪv, -ətɪv**, as in *cumulative, operative, etc. When the main accent is on the second syllable before -ative, there is usually a secondary accent on the -a- of -ative (in 'i-ti-a-tive 'ɪnɪʃ-i,e-tɪv); but in familiar words some speakers often pronounce -ative without accent (-ətɪv), as 'ɪnɪʃətɪv. When only -etɪv is given, -ətɪv is to be understood as a possible variant.*

Atkins ˌætɪkɪnz | -'s -ɪz | -kinson ˌætɪkɪnsən

Atlanta ə'tlæntə, æt-

atlantean, A- ˌætɪlæn'tiən

atlantes *pl of atlas* ə'tlæntɪz, æt-

Atlantic ə'tlæntɪk

Atlantis ə'tlæntɪs | -'s -ɪz

atlas, A- ˌætɪləs | -cs -ɪz |atlantes ə'tlæntɪz, æt-

atman, A- ˌɑtmən

Atmore ˌætməʊ, -məʊ; *ES* -məʊ(r), E+ -məʊ(r)

atmosphere ˌætməs,fɪr; *ES* -,fɪə(r), S+ -,fɛə(r)

atmospheric ˌætməs'fɛrɪk | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪklɪ

atoll ˌætəl, -təl, ə'təl, -'təl

atom ˌætəm | -ism -ɪzəm | -y -ɪ

atomic ə'təmɪk, æ-; *ES* + -'tɒm-; | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪklɪ

atomicity ˌætə'mɪsətɪ

atomization ˌætəmə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ-z-

atomize ˌætəm,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

atonal ə'tɒn|, æ- | -ly -ɪ | -ity ˌetɒ'nælətɪ

atone ə'tɒn | -d -d

atonic ə'tɒnɪk, e-, æ-; *ES* + -'tɒn-

atonicity ˌætə'nɪsətɪ, e-, -tɒ'n-

atony ˌætəni

atop ə'tɒp; *ES* + ə'tɒp

atrabilious ˌætrə'bɪljəs

Atreus ˌetrus, -trus, ˌetruːəs | -'s -ɪz

atrip ə'trɪp

atrium ˌetriəm | -s -z | -ria -rɪə

atrocious ə'trɒʃəs

atrocidity ə'trɒsətɪ; *ES* + -'trɒs-

atrophy ˌætrəfɪ | -phied -fɪd

atropine ˌætrə'pɪn, -pɪn | -pɪn -pɪn

Atropos ˌætrə'pɒs; *ES* + -,pɒs; | -'s -ɪz

attach ə'tætʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

attaché ˌætəʃe, ə'tætʃe (*Fr* atəʃe)

attack ə'tæk | -ed -t

attain ə'ten | -ed -d

attainable ə'tenəb| | -bility ə'tenə'bɪlətɪ

attainder ə'tendə; *ES* ə'tendə(r)

attaint ə'tent | -ed -ɪd

attainture ə'tentʃə; *ES* ə'tentʃə(r)

Attala *Miss* ˌæt|ə |Attalla *Ala* ə'tælə

attar ˌætə; *ES* ˌætə(r)

attemper ə'tempə; *ES* -pə(r); | -ed -d | -ing

ə'tempərɪŋ, ə'tempɪŋ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˌfɜːðə; *ES* ˌfɜːðə |custom ˌkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using ˌjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˌvɪʒən |Eden ɪdən |cradle ˌkredl |keep ˌem ˌkɪpən

attempt ə'tempt | -ed -ɪd
 attend ə'tend | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant
 -ənt
 attent ə'tent
 attention ə'tenʃən | -tive -trɪv
 attenuate *adj* ə'tenjuət
 attenuate *v* ə'tenju,et | -d -ɪd
 attenuation ə'tenju'eʃən
 Atterbury 'ætə,bəri, -bəri; ES 'ætə-
 attest ə'test | -ed -ɪd | -ation 'ætəs'teʃən
 attic 'ætrɪk
 Attic 'ætrɪk | -a -ə | -ism 'ætrɪ,sɪzəm
 Attila 'ætɪlə
 attiré ə'tair; ES ə'tair(ɪ); | -d -d
 attitude 'ætə,tju:d, -tju:d, -tju:d
 attitudinize 'ætə'tju:dn,aɪz, -'tjud-, -'tjud- | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d
 Atlee 'ætlɪ, 'ætlɪ
 Attleboro 'ætɪl,bɔ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɔ:ɪ-, -,bɔ:ɪ-,
 -,bɔ:ɪ-
 attorn ə'tɔ:n; ES ə'tɔ:n, ə'tɔ:n; | -ed -d
 attorney ə'tɔ:nɪ; ES ə'tɔ:nɪ, ə'tɔ:nɪ
 attract ə'trækt | -ed -ɪd
 attractability ə'træktə'bɪlətɪ
 attraction ə'træksən | -tive -trɪv
 attribute *n* 'ætrɪbju:t, -,bju:t
 attribute *v* ə'trɪbju:t | -d -bjətɪd | -tive -bjətɪv
 attribution 'ætrɪbju:ʃən, -'brɪ-
 attrite *adj* ə'trɪt | -d -ɪd
 attrition ə'trɪʃən, æ-
 attune ə'tju:n, ə'tru:n, ə'tun | -d -d
 atwain ə'tweɪn
 Atwater 'æt,wotə, -,wotə, -,wotə; ES -tə(r)
 atypic e'tɪpɪk, æ- | -al -l, | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 au *Fr* o
 Aubrey, -bry 'əbrɪ
 auburn, A- 'əbən; ES 'əbən
 Auckland 'æklənd
 auction 'ɔ:kʃən | -ed -d
 auctioneer 'ɔ:kʃənɪr; ES -'ɪɔ:(r), S+ -'eə(r)
 audacious ə'deɪʃəs | -dacity ə'dæsətɪ
 audibility 'ɔ:də'bɪlətɪ
 audible 'ɔ:dəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 audience 'ɔ:diəns, -dʒəns | -s -ɪz | -ent -dɪənt
 audile 'ɔ:dɪl
 audio 'ɔ:dɪə | audiogram 'ɔ:dɪə,græm
 audiometer 'ɔ:dɪ'əmətə; ES -'əmətə(r), -'ɒm-
 audiphone, A- 'ɔ:də'fɒn
 audit 'ɔ:dɪt | -ed -ɪd | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)

audition ə'dɪʃən | -ed -d | -ing -fəʊnɪŋ, -fəʊnɪŋ
 auditorium 'ɔ:də'tɔ:riəm, -'tɔ:ɪr-; S -'tɔ:ɪr-
 auditory 'ɔ:də'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 Audley 'ɔ:dlɪ
 Audrey 'ɔ:drɪ
 Audubon 'ɔ:də,bən; ES +-,bən
 Auer 'aʊə; ES 'aʊ-ə(r)
 au fait o'fe (*Fr* o'fe)
 Aufidius ə'fɪdɪəs | -'s -ɪz
 auf Wiedersehen *Ger* əuf'vi:dər:ze:ən
 Augeas ə'dʒiəs | -'s -ɪz | -gean -'dʒiən
 augend 'ɔ:dʒend
 auger 'ɔ:gə; ES 'ɔ:gə(r)
 aught ɔ:t
 Auglaize ə'glez | -'s -ɪz
 augment n 'ɔ:gment
 augment *v* ɔ:g'ment | -ed -ɪd | -ative -ətɪv
 augmenter ɔ:g'mentə; ES -'mentə(r)
 au gratin o'gratɪn, o'grætɪn, -tɪn (*Fr* ogra'tɛ̃)
 Augsburg 'ɔ:gzbɜ:ŋ; ES -bɜ:ŋ, -bɜ:ŋ; (*Ger*
 'auksburk)
 augur 'ɔ:gə; ES 'ɔ:gə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -gəʊnɪŋ,
 -gɪnɪŋ
 augury 'ɔ:gjəri
 august ə'gʌst ('aʊ,gʌst 'ɔ:fɪs)
 August 'ɔ:gʌst
 Augusta ə'gʌstə, ə'gʌs- | -tan -tən
 Augustine *saint* 'ɔ:gəs,tɪn, ə'gʌstɪn, ə-; *isl.*
Alas 'ɔ:gəstɪn
 Augustinian 'ɔ:gəs'tɪniən
 Augustus ə'gʌstəs, ə'gʌs- | -'s -ɪz
 au jus *Fr* o'ʒy
 auk ək | -let -lɪt
 auld əld
 Aulis 'ɔ:lɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Ault əlt
 Aumerle ə'mɜ:l; ES ə'mɜ:l, ə'mɜ:l
 au naturel *Fr* onatɪ'rel
 aunt ænt; E ant, ant, ænt—*Sporadic in-*
stances of ant, ant occur in the N and S.
 aura 'ɔ:rə | -s -z | -rae -rɪ
 aural 'ɔ:rəl | -ly -lɪ
 Aurangzeb 'ɔ:rʌŋ'zeb
 aureate *adj* 'ɔ:rɪt, -,et
 aureate *v* 'ɔ:rɪt,et | -d -ɪd
 Aurelia ə'rɪliə, -lɪə | -n -n
 Aurelius ə'rɪliəs | -'s -ɪz
 aureole 'ɔ:rɪ,əl | -d -d
 au revoir 'ɔ:rə'vɔ:ɪr; ES -'vɔ:ɪr; (*Fr* ɔ:rə'vwa:ɪr)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑ: | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔ:dʒɪ | go go

auric **ˈbrɪk**
 auricle **ˈbrɪkəl**
 auricular **ɔˈrɪkjuːlə**; ES -lə(r)
 auriculate *adj* **ɔˈrɪkjuːləɪt** | -lated -**ˌleɪtɪd**
 auriferous **ɔˈrɪfərəs**
 Auriga **ɔˈraɪgə** | *gen* Aurigae **ɔˈraɪdʒi**
 Aurignacian **ɔˈrɪgnəˈʃeɪn**
 aurist **ˈbrɪst**
 aurochs **ˈbrʌks**; ES+ -**ɒks**
 aurora, A- **ɔˈrɒrə**, ə-, -**ˈrɒrə**; S -**ˈrɒrə**; | -s -**z**
 | -rae -**ri**
 aurora australis **ɔˈrɒrə ɔsˈtreɪlɪs**, ə-, -**ˈrɒrə**; S
 -**ˈrɒrə**
 aurora borealis **ɔˈrɒrə ˌbɔrɪˈleɪs**, ə-, -**ˈrɒrə**
ˌbɔrɪ-, -**ˈleɪs**; S -**ˈrɒrə ˌbɔrɪ-**
 auroral **ɔˈrɒrəl**, ə-, -**ˈrɒrəl**; S -**ˈrɒrəl**; | -ly -**ɪ**
 aurorean **ɔˈrɒrɪən**, ə-, -**ˈrɒr-**; S -**ˈrɒr-**
 Aurorian **ɔˈrɒrɪən**, -**ˈrɒr-**; S -**ˈrɒr-**
 aurum **ˈbrəm** | *aurous* **ˈbrəs**
 Aurlingzeib, -ebe **ˈbrʌŋˈzɛb**, -**ˈzɪb**
 Ausable, Au Sable **ɔˈseɪb** (ˈAu,sable ˈChasm)
 auscultate **ˈɒskəlˌteɪt** | -d -**ɪd**
 auscultation **ˈɒskəlˌteɪʃən**
 Auslander **ˈɒsˌlændə**, ˈaus-; ES -**ˌlændə(r)**
 Ausonia **ɔˈsɒniə** | -n -**n**
 auspex **ˈɒspeks** | *pl* *auspices* **ˈɒsprɪˌsɪz**
 auspice **ˈɒsprɪs** | -s -**ɪz**
 auspicial **ɔˈsprɪʃəl** | -cious -**ʃəs**
 Austen **ˈɒstɪn**, -**tən**
 Auster **ˈɒstə**; ES **ɔˈstɪrə**
 austere **ɔˈstɪr**; ES **ɔˈstɪrə**(r), S+**ɔˈstɪrə**(r)
 austerity **ɔˈstɪərəti**
 Austerlitz **ˈɒstəˌlɪts**; ES **ˈɒstə-**; | -'s -**ɪz** (*Ger*
ˈaustər-)
 Austin **ˈɒstɪn**, -**tən**
 austral **ˈɒstrəl**
 Australasia **ˌɒstrəlˈeɪʒə**, -**ʃə** | -n -**n**
 Australia **ɔˈstreɪljə** | -n -**n**
 Austrasia **ɔˈstreɪʒə**, -**ʃə** | -n -**n**
 Austria **ˈɒstriə** | -n -**n**
 Austria-Hungary **ˈɒstriəˈhʌŋgəri**
 Austro-Hungarian **ˈɒstroˈhʌŋˈɡerɪən**, -**ˈɡer-**
 Austronesian **ˌɒstroˈniːʒən**, -**ʃən**
 autarch **ˈɒtɑːk**; ES -**ˈtɑːk**, E+**-ˈtɑːk**; | -y -**ɪ**
 autarchic **ɔˈtɑːkɪk**; ES **ɔˈtɑːk-**, E+**ɔˈtɑːk-**;
 | -al -**l**
 autarky **ˈɒtɑːkɪ**; ES -**ˈtɑːkɪ**, E+**-ˈtɑːkɪ**; | -kist
 -**kɪst**
 authentic **ɔˈθentɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ** | -icly -**ɪkəlɪ**

authenticate **ɔˈθentɪˌket** | -d -**ɪd**
 authentication **ɔˌθentɪˈkeɪʃən**, **ɔθentɪ-**
 authenticity **ɔθənˈtɪsətɪ**, -**θən-**
 author **ˈbʊə**; ES **ˈbʊə(r)**; | -ess -**ɪs** | -esses -**ɪsɪz**
 authoritarian **ɔˌθɒrəˈterɪən**, **əˌθɒr-**, **əˌθɒr-**,
 -**ˈter-** | -ism -**ɪzəm**
 authoritative **ɔˈθɒrəˌteɪv**, **əˌθɒr-**, **əˌθɒr-**
 authority **ɔˈθɒrətɪ**, **əˌθɒr-**, **əˌθɒr-**
 authorization **ɔθɒrəˈzeɪʃən**, -**arɪz-**
 authorize **ˈbʊəˌraɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 autism **ˈɒtɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst** | -istic **ɔˈtɪstɪk**
 auto **ˈbʊə**
 autobiographic **ˌɒtəˌbɪəˈɡræfɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally
 -**lɪ**, -**ɪkəlɪ**
 autobiography **ˌɒtəˌbɪəˈɡræfɪ**, -**brɪ-**, -**ˈlɒɡ-**
 autochthon **ɔˈtʌkθən**; ES+ -**ˈtʌk-**; | -s -**z**
 | -es -**ɪz**
 autochthonous **ɔˈtʌkθənəs**; ES+ -**ˈtʌk-**
 autoclave **ˈɒtəˌkleɪv** | -d -**d**
 autocracy **ɔˈtʌkrəsi**; ES+ -**ˈtʌk-**
 autocrat **ˈɒtəˌkræt**
 autocratic **ˌɒtəˈkrætɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪkəlɪ**
 auto-da-fé **ˌɒtədəˈfe** | *pl* *autos* -**ɒtoz-**
 autogenous **ɔˈtʌdʒənəs**; ES+ -**ˈtʌdʒ-**
 autogiro, A- **ˌɒtəˈdʒaɪrə**
 autograph **ˈɒtəˌɡræf**; E+ -**ˌɡræf**, -**ɪˌɡræf**
 autographic **ˌɒtəˈɡræfɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**,
 -**ɪkəlɪ**
 autography **ɔˈtʌɡræfɪ**, -**ˈtɒɡ-**
 autogyro, A- **ˌɒtəˈdʒaɪrə**
 autohypnosis **ˌɒtoˈhɪpˈnɒsɪs**
 autoinfection **ˌɒto-ɪnˈfekʃən**
 autointoxication **ˌɒto-ɪnˈtʌksəˈkeɪʃən**; ES+
 -**ˌtʌk-**
 Autolytus **ɔˈtʌləkəs**; ES+ -**ˈtʌl-**; | -'s -**ɪz**
 automat **ˈɒtəˌmæt**
 automata **ɔˈtʌmətə**; ES+ -**ˈtʌm-**
 automatic **ɔˈtʌməˈtɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪkəlɪ**
 automatism **ɔˈtʌməˌtɪzəm**; ES+ -**ˈtʌm-**
 automaton **ɔˈtʌməˌtʌn**, -**tən**; ES+ **ɔˈtʌmə-**
ˌtʌn, -**tən**; | -s -**z** | -ta -**tə**
 automobile *adj* **ˌɒtəˈmɒbɪl**
 automobile *n* **ˈɒtəməˌbɪl**, **ˌɒtəˈmɒbɪl**, **ˌɒtəmə-**
ˈbɪl
 automotive **ˌɒtəˈmɒtv**
 autonomic **ˌɒtəˈnɒmɪk**; ES+ -**ˈnɒm-**; | -al -**l**
 | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪkəlɪ**
 autonomist **ɔˈtʌnəmɪst**; ES+ -**ˈtʌn-**; | -mous
 -**məs** | -my -**mɪ**

| full **fʊl** | tooth **tuθ** | further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** | custom **ˈkʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuːz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **ˈvɪʒən** | Eden **ˈɪdɪn** | cradle **ˈkredl** | keep ˈem **ˈkiːpɪp**

autopsy ˈɒtəpsɪ, ˈbɒtəpsɪ; ES+ -tɒp-
 autos-da-fé *pl* ˈɒtɒzdəˈfe
 autosuggestion ˈɒtəsəʒˈdʒestʃən, -səˈdʒes-
 autumn ˈɒtəm | -al ɒˈtʌmnl̩ | -ally ɒˈtʌmnl̩
 Auvergne ɔˈvɜːn; ES ɔˈvɜːn, ɔˈvɜːn; (*Fr*
 ɔˈvɛrɒ̃, ʒ-)
 aux *Fr* ɔ
 auxiliary ɔʒˈzɪljəri, -ˈzɪljəri, -ˈzɪljəri
 avail əˈveɪl | -ed -d
 availability əˈveɪləˈbɪləti
 available əˈveɪləbəl | -bly -blɪ
 avalanche ˈævɪˌæntʃ; E+ -, antʃ, -, antʃ; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -t
 Avalon, -llon ˈævɪˌʌn, -, ɒn (*Fr* avallɔ̃)
 avarice ˈævərɪs, ˈævərɪs | -cious ˈævəˈrɪʃəs
 avast əˈvæst; E+ əˈvæst, əˈvæst
 avatar ˈævəˈtɑː; ES -ˈtɑː(r), E+ -ˈtɑː(r)
 aunt əˈvaʊnt, əˈvɒnt, əˈvʌnt
 ave, A- ˈlevɪ, ˈave
 Avebury, Abury ˈebəri, ˈevˌbəri, -bəri
 Ave Maria ˈævɪməˈrɪə
 Ave Maria Lane *Lond* ˈævɪməˈrɪəˈleɪn
 Ave Mary ˈevɪˈməri, -ˈmeːri, -ˈməri, -ˈməri
 avenge əˈvændʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 avens ˈævɪnz, -ənz | -es -ɪz
 Aventine ˈævənˌtɪn, -tɪn
 aventurine, -in əˈventʃərɪn
 avenue ˈævəˌnuː, -nuː, -njuː
 aver ˈæsərɪt ˈəvɜː; ES əˈvɜː(r), əˈvɜː; | -red -d
 aver ˈhɔːsɪ ˈevə; ES ˈevə(r)
 average ˈævərɪdʒ, ˈævərɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Avernus ˈævɜːnəs; ES əˈvɜː-, əˈvɜː-; | -s -ɪz
 averse əˈvɜːs; ES əˈvɜːs, əˈvɜːs
 aversion əˈvɜːʒən, -ʒən; ES əˈvɜː-, əˈvɜː-
 avert əˈvɜːt; ES əˈvɜːt, əˈvɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 Avery ˈevəri, ˈevri
 Aves *pl of* Avis ˈevɪz
 Avesta əˈvestə
 avian ˈevɪən
 aviary ˈevɪəri
 aviate ˈevɪˌet, ˈæv- | -d -ɪd | -tor -ɔː; ES -ə(r)
 aviation ˈevɪˌeɪʃən, ˈævɪ-
 aviculture ˈevɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -, ˌkʌltʃə(r)
 avid ˈævɪd | avidity əˈvɪdɪti
 Avignon ˈævɪnjɔ̃, əˈvɪnjən (*Fr* aviˈɲɔ̃)
 Avoca əˈvɒkə
 avocado ˌavəˈkʌdo, ˈævə-
 avocation ˈævəˈkeɪʃən, ˈævə-
 avocet ˈævəˌset

avoid əˈvɔɪd | -ed -ɪd | -ance -ns
 avoirdupois ˌævəˈdɒˈpɔɪz; ES ˌævə-
 Avon ˈevən, ˈævən, *Warwickshire* ˈevən,
Scotl ˈevən, ən
 Avon Lake, Avon Park ˈevən, -ɒn
 avoilet ˈævəˌset
 avouch əˈvaʊtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 avow əˈvaʊ | -ed -d | -al -əl | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 avuncular əˈvʌŋkjələ; ES -jələ(r); | -late -lɪt
 await əˈweɪt | -ed -ɪd
 awake əˈwek | *past* awoke əˈwɒk or awaked
 əˈwekt | *pptc* awaked əˈwekt or awoke
 əˈwɒk
 awaken əˈwekən | -ed -d | -ing -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 award əˈwɔːd; ES əˈwɔːd; | -ed -ɪd
 aware əˈweɪ, əˈwɛɪ; E əˈwɛə(r), ES əˈwɛə(r)
 awash əˈwɒʃ, əˈwɔʃ, əˈwɒʃ
 away əˈwe
 awe ə | -d -d
 weary əˈweəri, əˈwɪəri; S+ əˈwɛəri
 awedness ˈɒdnɪs
 awful ˈɒfʊl | -ly -ɪ
 weigh əˈwe
 aweless ˈblɪs | awelessness ˈblɪsnɪs
 awesome ˈbʊsəm
 awful ˈɪmpresɪvɪv ˈɒfʊl | -ly -ɪ
 awful ˈɡreɪt, ˈʊɡli ˈɒf | -ly ˈɒfɪ, ˈɒflɪ
 wheel əˈhwiːl
 awhile əˈhwaɪl
 awkward ˈɒkwɔːd; ES ˈɒkwɔd
 awl əl
 awless ˈblɪs | awlessness ˈblɪsnɪs
 awlless ˈɒllɪs
 awn ən | -ed -d
 awning ˈɒnɪŋ
 awoke əˈwɒk | *awoken arch.* əˈwɒkən
 awork əˈwɜːk; ES əˈwɜːk, əˈwɜːk
 awry əˈraɪ
 ax, axe æks | axes ˈæksɪz | axed ækst
 axes *pl of* axis ˈæksɪz
 axial ˈæksɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 axil ˈæksɪl | axile ˈæksɪl, -aɪl
 axilla ˈæksɪlə | -s -z | -lae -lɪ
 axillary ˈæksəˌlɪəri
 axiom ˈæksɪəm
 axiomatic ˈæksɪəˈmætɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 axis ˈæksɪs | axes ˈæksɪz
 axle ˈæksl̩ | -d -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate reɪ | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔː | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

axletree 'æks|,tri, -tri
 Axminster 'æks,mɪnstə; ES -,mɪnstə(r)
 axolotl 'æksə,lɒt|; ES+,-,lɒt|
 ay *inj* 'alas! e
 ay, aye 'always' e—*ay is the better spelling*
 ayah 'ajə
 Aydelotte 'ed|,at; ES+,-,ɒt
 Ayden 'edŋ
 aye, ay 'yes' ai—*aye is the better spelling*
 Ayer ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES əə(r)
 Aylesbury 'elz,bɛrɪ, -bəri
 Aylmer 'elmə; ES 'elmə(r)
 Ayr ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES əə(r)
 Ayres ɛrz, ærz; E ɛəz, ES əəz; |- 's -iz
 Ayrshire 'ɛrfɪr, 'ær-, -fə; E 'ɛəfɪə(r), -fə(r),
 ES 'æə-
 Ayscough, -cue 'æskju, 'es-, -kru
 Ayton, Aytoun 'etŋ
 Azalea ə'zelɪə |azalea ə'zeljə

Azazel ə'zezəl, 'æzə,zel
 Azerbaijan ʔæzə'bar'dʒʌn, ʔæzə-; ES -zə-
 azimuth 'æzɪməθ |-al, ʔæzə'mlθəl
 azine 'æzɪn, -ɪn |-in -ɪn
 Azof 'azaf, -zɒf
 azoic ə'zɔ-ɪk
 azole 'æzəl, ə'zɒl
 Azores ə'zɔrz, 'ɛzɔrz, -ɔrz; ES -oəz, E+
 -ɔəz
 azorite 'æzə,rɪt
 azote 'æzɒt, ə'zɒt
 azoth 'æzəθ, -nθ
 Azov 'azaf, -zɒf, 'ɛzav, 'ɛzɒv
 Azrael 'æzrɪəl
 Aztek 'æztek |-an -ən
 azure 'æzɜ, 'ɛzɜ; ES -zɜ(r); |-d -d
 azurine 'æzərɪn, -ɪn
 azurite 'æzə,rɪt
 Azusa ə'zʊsə

B

B, b *letter* bi |pl B's, Bs, *poss* B's biz
 baa bæ:, ba:, ba: |ʒ sg baaes, pl n baas -z
 |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ
 Baal 'beəl, bel
 babbitt, B- 'bæbrɪ |-ed -ɪd
 babble 'bæb| |-d -d |-ling 'bæb|ɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 babe beb
 Babel 'beb|, 'bæb|
 Bab el Mandeb 'bæb,el'mændəb, 'bæb,el-
 'mæn-
 baboo, babu 'babu
 baboon bæ'bun, bə'bun
 baby 'beɪrɪ |-bied -brɪd
 Babylon 'bæb|ən
 Babylonia 'bæb|ɒnɪə, -nɪə |-n -n
 baccalaureate 'bækə'lɔrɪt
 baccarat, -ra 'bækə'ra, 'bækə,rə (*Fr* baka'ra)
 Bacchae 'bæki
 bacchanal 'bækən|, -næl
 Bacchanalia, b- 'bækən'neɪə, -lɪə |-n -n
 bacchant 'bækənt |-s -s |-es bə'kæntɪz, bæ-
 kəntɪz bə'kæntɪ, -'kænt, bæ-, 'bækənt
 Bacchic, b- 'bæki:k |-al -|
 Bacchus 'bækəs |- 's -iz
 Bach bæk, bax (*Ger* bax)

Bachelor 'bætʃələ, 'bætf|ə; ES -lə(r)
 bachelor 'bætʃələ, 'bætf|ə; ES -lə(r)
 Bachman 'bækmən, 'bæk- (*Ger* 'baxmən)
 bacillary 'bæs|,ɛrɪ, 'bæsɪ,|-
 bacillus bə'sɪləs |-li -laɪ
 back bæk |-ed -t |-ache -,ɛk
 backbite 'bæk,bart |-bit -,brɪt |-bitten -,brɪt
 backbone 'bæk'bon, -,bɒn |-d -d
 backfire n 'bæk,fair; ES -,faɪə(r)
 backfire v 'bæk,fair, -'fair; ES -aɪə(r); |-d -d
 backgammon 'bæk,gæmən, 'bæk'gæmən
 background 'bæk,graʊnd
 backhand 'bæk'hænd, -,hænd |-ed -ɪd
 ('back,hand(ed) 'stroke)
 backlash 'bæk,læʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 backlog 'bæk,lɒg, -,lɒg, -lɒg
 backset 'bæk,set
 backslide 'bæk,slɑ:d, 'bæk'slɑ:d |-slid -,slɪd,
 -'slɪd |-slidden -,slɪdn, -'slɪdn
 backspace 'bæk,spes |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 backspin 'bæk,spɪn
 backstage *adv* 'bæk'stedʒ, *adj* 'bæk,stedʒ
 backstay 'bæk,ste |-ed -d
 backstroke 'bæk,stro:k
 backswept 'bæk,swɛpt

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

backward **'bækwəd**; ES -wəd; |-s -z
 backwash **'bæk,wɔʃ**, -*wɔʃ*, -*wɔʃ* |-es -iz
 |-ed -t
 backwater **'bæk,wɔtə**, -*wɔtə*, -*wɔtə*; ES
 -tə(r)
 backwoods **'bæk'wudz**, **'bæk,wudz** |-man,
 -men -mən
 bacon, B- **'bekən**, **'bekŋ**
 Baconian **be'koniən**, bə-, -n*jən*
 bacteria **bæk'tɪriə** |-l -l |sg -ium -m
 bactericide **bæk'tɪrɪ,said**
 bacterin **'bæktərɪn**
 bacteriological **'bæk,tɪriə'lɒdʒɪkəl**, **bæk,tɪriə-**;
 ES+-'lɒdʒ-
 bacteriologist **'bæk,tɪri'ələdʒɪst**, **bæk,tɪri-**;
 ES+-'nɪ-; |-gy -dʒɪ
 bacteriolysis **'bæk,tɪri'ələsɪs**, **bæk,tɪri-**; ES+
 -'nɪ-
 bacteriophage **bæk'tɪriə,fedʒ** |-s -iz
 Bactria **'bæktɪriə** |-n -n
 bad bæd
 bade *past of bid* bæd
 Baden *US* **'bedŋ**, *Germany* **'badŋ** (*Ger*
'ba:dən)
 Baden-Powell **'bedŋ'pəʊl**
 badge **bædʒ** |-s -iz |-d -d
 badger, B- **'bædʒə**; ES **'bædʒə(r)**; |-ed -d
 |-ing **'bædʒərɪŋ**, **'bædʒɪŋ**
 Badgworthy **'bædʒəri**= Bagworthy
 badinage **'bædŋɪdʒ**, **'bædri'nɔʒ** (*Fr* badi'nɑ:ʒ)
 badminton, B- **'bædmɪntən**
 Badon **'bedŋ**
 Baeda **'bɪdə**, *cf* Bede
 Baedeker **'bedɪkə**, -dʒ-; ES -kə(r); (*Ger*
'be:dəkə(r))
 baff **bæf** |-ed -t (*Sc* baf)
 Baffin **'bæfɪn**
 baffle **'bæfəl** |-d -d |-ling -'bæfəlɪŋ, -flɪŋ
 baffy **'bæfɪ** (*Sc* 'bafɪ)
 bag **bæg** |-ged -d |-man, -men -mən
 bagasse **bə'gæs** (*Fr* ba'gɑ:s)
 bagatelle **'bægətɛl**
 Bagdad **'bægdæd**, **bæg'dad** ('Bag,dad 'rail-
 ,way)
 Bagehot **'bædʒət**
 bagful **'bæg,fʊl** |-s -z
 baggage **'bæɡɪdʒ** |-s -iz
 Bagot **'bæɡət**
 bagpipe **'bæg,pɪp**

Bagworthy *Lorna Doone* **'bædʒəri**
 bah **bɑ**, **ba**, **bæ** |-ed -d
 Bahai **bə'hɑ-i** |-haism -'hɑ-izəm
 Bahama **bə'hemə**, *loc. and Brit* **bə'həmə**
 |-s -z
 Bahia **bə'hɪə** (*Pg* ba'ia)
 Baikal **baɪ'kæl**
 bail **beɪ** |-ed -d |-ee 'beɪfɪ
 bailey, B- **'beɪlɪ** |-liff -lɪf
 bailiwick **'beɪlɪ,wɪk**
 Baillie **'beɪlɪ**
 bailisman **'beɪlzmən** |-men -mən
 Bainbridge **'beɪnbɪdʒ** |-s -iz
 Baird **bɛrd**, **bærd**; E **bɛəd**, ES **bæəd**
 bairn **bɛrn**, **bærn**, **bern**; E **bɛən**, ES **bæən**,
beən
 bait **beɪt** |baited **'beɪtɪd**
 baize **beɪz** |baizes **'beɪzɪz** |-d -d
 bake **bek** |baked **bekt**
 bakehouse **'bek,hɑus** |-houses -'hɑuzɪz
 Bakelite, b- **'bekə,lait**, **'beklərt**
 baker, B- **'bekə**; ES **'bekə(r)**; |-kery -kəri,
 -kri
 baking-powder **'bekɪŋ,paudə**, **'bekŋ-**; ES
 -də(r)
 baksheesh, -shish **'bæksfɪʃ**
 Baku **bɑ'ku**
 Balaam **'beləəm**
 Balaclava, -klava **'bælə'klɒvə**
 balalaika **'bælə'lɑɪkə**
 balance **'bæləns** |-s -iz |-d -t
 Balanga **bə'lŋŋə** (*Sp* ba'lŋŋə)
 balata **'bælətə**
 Balboa **bæl'boə**
 balboa *coin* **bəl'boə**
 balbriggan, B- **bæl'brɪɡən**
 balcony **'bælkəni** |balconied **'bælkənɪd**
 bald **bɔld**
 baldachin **'bældəkɪn**, **'bɔl-**
 Balder, -dr **'bɔldə**; ES **'bɔldə(r)**
 balderdash **'bɔldə,dæʃ**; ES **'bɔldə-**
 baldhead **'bɔld,hed**
 bald-headed **'bɔld'hedɪd** ('bald,-headed 'man)
 baldpate **'bɔld,pet** |-pated -'petɪd
 baldric **'bɔldrɪk**, **'bɔdrɪk** |-ked -t
 Baldwin **'bɔldwɪn**, -dɪn
 bale, B- **beɪ** |baled **beld**
 Båle **bəl**
 Balearic **'bæɪlɪ'ærɪk**, **bə'lɪrɪk**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɔʃ**, **wɔʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

baleen bə'lin
 balefire 'bel,fair; ES 'bel,farə(r)
 baleful 'belfəl |-ly -r
 baler 'belə; ES 'belə(r)
 Balfour 'bælfʊr; ES 'bælfuə(r)
 Baliol 'beljəl, 'belɪəl
 balk bɒk |balked bɒkt |balky 'bɒki
 Balkan 'bɒlkən
 Balkanize 'bɒlkən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 ball bɒl |balled bɒld
 ballad 'bæləd |balladry 'bælədrɪ
 ballade bə'ləd, bæ'ləd (Fr ba'ləd)
 ball-and-socket 'bɒlən'sɒkɪt; ES+-'sɒk-
 Ballantrae ,bælən'tre, 'bæləntrɪ
 Ballard 'bæləd; ES 'bæləd
 ballast 'bæləst |ballasted 'bæləstɪd
 ballerina ,bælə'rɪnə |-s -z (It ,balle'rɪ:nə)
 ballet 'bæle, 'bæli, bæ'le (Fr ba'le)
 Ballinger 'bæliŋdʒə; ES -dʒə(r)
 Balliol 'beljəl, 'belɪəl
 ballistic bæ'lɪstɪk, bə- |-s -s
 ballonet ,bælə'net
 balloon bə'lun, bɪ'lun |-ed -d
 ballot 'bælət |balloted 'bælətɪd
 Ballou bə'lu, bæ'lu
 ballproof 'bɒl'pruf ('ball,proof 'armor)
 ballroom 'bɒl,rʊm, -,rʊm
 ballyhoo 'bæli,hu, ,bæli'hu |-ed -d
 Ballymena ,bæli'minə
 balm bʌm |balméd bʌmd |balmy 'bʌmi; |E+
 -a-
 Balmoral bæl'mərəl, -'mərəl, -'mərəl
 balneal 'bælnɪəl
 balneology ,bælnɪ'ələdʒɪ; ES+-'lə-
 baloney bə'lɒni, bɪ'lɒni
 balsa 'bɒlsə, 'bɒlsə
 balsam 'bɒlsəm |-ed -d
 balsamic bɒl'sæmɪk, bæl'sæmɪk |-al -l |-ally
 -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 baltered 'bɒltəd; ES -təd; cf blood-boltered
 Balthazar bæl'æzə; ES -'θæzə(r); Shak.
 ,bæləθə'zɑr, -tə'zɑr; ES -'zɑ:(r)
 Baltic 'bɒltɪk
 Baltimore 'bɒltə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),
 E+-,mɔə(r); loc. 'bɒltəmə, -mə(r)
 Baluchistan bə'lʊtʃɪ'stæn, -'stæn, bə'lʊtʃɪ-
 ,stæn, -,stæn, -nɪkɪ-
 baluster 'bæləstə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 balustrade ,bælə'stred |-straded -'stredɪd

Balzac 'bælzæk (Fr. bal'zak)
 bambino bæm'bɪno, bəm- |-ni -ni (It
 bəm'bɪ:nɔ)
 bamboo bæm'bu ('bʌm,boo 'pole)
 bamboozle bæm'bu:zɪ |-ed -d |-ling -zɪŋ,
 -zɪŋ
 ban bæn |banned bænd
 banal 'benl, bə'næl, -'næl, 'bænɪ (Fr ba'næl)
 banality bə'næləti, be-, bæ-
 banana bə'nænə
 Banbury 'bæn,bəri, 'bæm-, -bəri, -bri
 Bancroft 'bænkroft, 'bæŋ-, -kroft
 band bænd |banded 'bændɪd
 bandage 'bændɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 bandanna bæn'dænə
 bandbox 'bænd,bɒks, 'bæn-; ES+-,bɒks;
 |-es -ɪz
 bandeau bæn'dəu, 'bændəu
 Bandelier ,bænd'li:; ES -'rə(r), S+-'lɛə(r)
 Bandello bæn'dɛlə (It bən'dello)
 banderole 'bændə,rɒl
 bandicoot 'bændɪ,kʊt
 bandit 'bændɪt |-ry -rɪ |-ditti bæn'dɪtɪ
 bandmaster 'bænd,mæstə, 'bæn-; ES
 -,mæstə(r), E+-,mas-, -,mɔs-
 bandog 'bæn,dɒŋ, -,dɒŋ
 bandoleer ,bændə'li:; ES -'li:ə(r), S+-'lɛə(r)
 bandore bæn'dɔr, 'bændɔr, -ɔr; ES -oə(r),
 E+-əə(r)
 bandsman 'bændzmən, 'bænz- |-men -mən
 bandstand 'bænd,stænd, 'bæn-
 bandy 'bændɪ |banded 'bændɪd
 bandy-legged 'bændɪ'legd, -'legd, 'bændɪ-
 ,legd, -'legd
 bane ben |-d -d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 Banff bæmf |-shire -fɪr, -fə; ES -fɪə(r),
 -fə(r)
 bang bæŋ |banged bæŋd
 bang 'bhang' bæŋ
 Bangkok 'bæŋkɒk, bæŋ'kɒk; ES+ -nɒk
 bangle 'bæŋɡl̩ |-d -d |bangling 'bæŋɡlɪŋ,
 -ɡlɪŋ
 Bangor Me 'bæŋɡɔr, -ɡɔ, Wales, Irel 'bæŋɡə;
 ES -ɡəə(r), -ɡə(r)
 banish 'bæniʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 banister 'bænistə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 banjo 'bændʒə |-ed -d
 banjorine ,bændʒə'rin
 bank bæŋk |banked bæŋkt

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p

- Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)*
- bankrupt 'bæŋkrʌpt, -rəpt | -ed -ɪd | -ptɪ
-ptɪ, -pst
Bankside 'bæŋk,said
banner 'bænə; ES 'bænə(r)
banneret *knight* 'bænərɪt, -rɪt
banneret, -ette *banner* 'bænə'rɛt
bannock 'bænək
Bannockburn 'bænək,bʊn, 'bænək'bʊn; ES
-ɜn, -ɜn
banns, bans bænz
banquet 'bæŋkwɪt, 'bæn- | -ed -ɪd
banquette bæŋ'ket
Banquo 'bæŋkwə, 'bæn-, -ko
banhee, -shie 'bæŋʃi, bæŋ'ʃi
Banta 'bæntə, *publisher* 'bæntə
Bantam, b- 'bæntəm
banter 'bæntə; ES 'bæntə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
-tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
Banting 'bæntɪŋ
bantingize 'bæntɪŋ,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
Bantu 'bæn'tu, 'bæn- ('Ban,tu 'language)
banyan 'bænjən, 'bænjən
banzai 'bæn'zɑ-i, 'bæn'zɑr
baobab 'beɒ,bæb, 'bɑɒ,bæb
baptism 'bæptɪzəm
baptismal bæp'tɪzml | -ly -ɪ
Baptist 'bæptɪst
Baptista Minola bæp'tɪstə'mɪnələ
baptistery 'bæptɪstrɪ, -tərɪ | baptistry -trɪ
baptize bæp'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
bar bɑr; ES bɑ:(r); | -red -d
Barabas *Marlowe* 'bærəbəs | -'s -ɪz
Barabbas *Bible* bə'ræbəs, *in Shak.* 'bærəbəs
| -'s -ɪz
Baraboo 'berə,bu, 'bær-; S 'bær-
Baraca bə'rækə
Barak 'berək, 'bærək, 'berək
barb bærb; ES bɑ:b; | -ed -d, -ɪd
Barbados, -oes bɑr'bedoz, 'bɑrbə,dɒz; ES
bɑ:-, 'bɑ:b-
Barbara 'bɑrbərə, -brə; ES 'bɑ:b-
barbarian bɑr'berɪən, -'bær-, -'ber-, -jən;
ES bɑ-
barbaric bɑr'bærɪk; ES bɑ:-; | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
barbarism 'bɑrbə,rɪzəm; ES 'bɑ:bə,rɪzəm
barbarity bɑr'bærɪtɪ; ES bɑ-
barbarous 'bɑrbərəs, -brəs; ES 'bɑ:b-
Barbary 'bɑrbəri; ES 'bɑ:bəri
- barbecue 'bɑbɪ,kju, -,kju; ES 'bɑ:-; | -d -d
barbel 'bɑrbɪ; ES 'bɑ:bɪ
barber, B- 'bɑrbə; ES 'bɑ:bə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
-bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ
barberry 'bɑr,bəri, -bəri; ES 'bɑ:-
Barberton 'bɑrbətən; ES 'bɑ:bətən
barbette bɑr'bɛt; ES bɑ:'bɛt
barbican, B- 'bɑbɪkən; ES 'bɑ:-
Barbour 'bɑrbə; ES 'bɑ:bə(r)
Barca 'bɑrkə; ES 'bɑ:-; | *pl Eng* -cas -kəz, *Sp*
-cas -kas, *It* -che -ke
barcarole, -rolle 'bɑrkə,rɒl; ES 'bɑ:kə,rɒl
Barcelona 'bɑrs|'ɒnə; ES 'bɑ:-; (*Sp* 'bɑrθe-
'lɒnə)
Barclay 'bɑrkli, -le; ES 'bɑ:k-
bard bɑrd; ES bɑ:d; | -ic -ɪk
Bardolph 'bɑrdɒlf, -dɒlf; ES 'bɑ:-
bare bɛr, bær; E bæ(r), ES bæ(r); | -d -d
bareback 'ber,bæk, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES
'bæə-
barefaced 'ber'fest, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-;
| -cedly -sɪdlɪ, -stlɪ ('bare,faced 'lie)
barefoot 'ber'fʊt, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-;
| -ed -ɪd
barehead 'ber'hɛd, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-
bareheaded 'ber'hɛdɪd, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES
'bæə-
baresark 'ber,sɑrk, 'bær-; E 'bɛə,sɑ:k, ES
'bæə-
bargain 'bɑrgɪn; ES 'bɑ:gɪn; | -ed -d
barge bɑrdʒ; ES bɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
bargeman 'bɑrdʒmən; ES 'bɑ:dʒ-; | -men
-mən
Barham, *Richard* 'bærəm
baric 'bærɪk
Baring-Gould 'berɪŋ'gʊld, 'bærɪŋ-; S 'bær-
barite 'beraɪt, 'bærɪt, 'beraɪt; S 'bær-, 'ber-
baritone 'bærə,tɒn
barium 'berɪəm, 'bær-, 'ber-; S 'bær-, 'ber-
bark bɑrk; ES bɑ:k; | -ed -t
barkeeper 'bɑr,kɪpə; ES 'bɑ:kɪpə(r)
barkentine 'bɑrkən,tɪn; ES 'bɑ:k-
Barker, b- 'bɑrkə; ES 'bɑ:kə(r)
barley 'bɑrlɪ; ES 'bɑ:lɪ; | -corn -,kɔrn; ES
-,kəən
barm bɑrm; ES bɑ:m
barmaid 'bɑr,med; ES 'bɑ:med
Barmecide 'bɑrmə,said; ES 'bɑ:m-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E bɑθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with a (fɑ:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

bar mizvah, mitz- 'bɑ:mɪtsvə; ES 'bɑ:-
 barn bɑ:n; ES bɑ:n; |-ed -d
 Barnabas 'bɑ:nəbəs; ES 'bɑ:nə-; |-s -ɪz
 Barnaby 'bɑ:nəbrɪ; ES 'bɑ:nəbrɪ
 barnacle 'bɑ:nəkəl, 'bɑ:nɪ-; ES 'bɑ:n-; |-d -d
 Barnard 'bɑ:nəd; ES 'bɑ:nəd
 Barnardine 'bɑ:nə,dɪn; ES 'bɑ:nə-
 barn door 'bɑ:n'dɔr, -'dɔr; ES 'bɑ:n'doə(r),
 E+-'dɔə(r); ('bɑ:n-,door 'fowl)
 Barnegat ,bɑ:nɪ'gæt; ES ,bɑ:nɪ-; ('Barnegat
 'Bay)
 Barnet(t) 'bɑ:nɪt; ES 'bɑ:nɪt; acct+Bar'nett
 Barnstable *Mass* 'bɑ:nstəbɪ; ES 'bɑ:n-
 Barnstaple *Dev* 'bɑ:nstəpɪ; ES 'bɑ:n-; *Loc.*
 -stəbɪ] (*spell* -ple 1086, -ble 1421)
 barnstorm 'bɑ:n,stɔ:m; ES 'bɑ:n,stɔ:m;
 |-ed -d
 Barnum 'bɑ:nəm; ES 'bɑ:nəm
 barnyard 'bɑ:n,jɑ:d; ES 'bɑ:n,jɑ:d
 barogram 'bærə,grəm
 barograph 'bærə,græf; E+-,graf, -,graf
 barographic ,bærə'græfɪk
 barometer bə'ramətə; ES bə'ramətə(r), -'rɒm-
 barometric ,bærə'metrɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 baron, B- 'bærən |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz
 baroness 'bærənɪs |-es -ɪz
 baronet 'bærənɪt, -,net |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
 |-ages -ɪdʒɪz |-cy -sɪ
 barong bə'rɒŋ, bɑ'rɒŋ, -'rɒŋ
 barony 'bærənɪ |-nɪəl bə'rɒnɪəl
 baroque bə'rɒk (*Fr* bɑ'rɒk)
 baroscope 'bærə,skɒp
 barouche bə'rʊʃ, bæ- |-s -ɪz
 barque bɑ:k; ES bɑ:k
 barrack 'bærək |-ed -t
 barracuda ,bærə'kudə
 barrage 'act of barring,' 'bar' 'bærɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 barrage *mil.* bə'rɑ:ʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 barrator 'bærətə; ES 'bærətə(r); |-try -trɪ
 Barré, *Isaac* 'bæri, hence next
 Barre *Mass*, *Vt* 'bæri
 barrel 'bærəl, 'bærl, 'bærɪl |-ed -d
 barren 'bærən |-ness 'bærənɪs
 barret, Barrett 'bærɪt
 barette bə'ret
 barricade *n* ,bærə'ked, 'bærə,ked
 barricade *v* ,bærə'ked |-d -ɪd

Barrie 'bæri
 barrier 'bæriə; ES 'bæri-ə(r)
 Barrington 'bæriŋtən
 barrister 'bæristə; ES 'bæristə(r)
 barroom 'bɑ:rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'bɑ:,r-
 barrow, B- 'bærə, -rə
 Barry 'bæri
 Barrymore 'bærə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r), E+-
 -,mɔə(r)
 Bartas, du djubar'tas, dru-, du-; ES -bɑ:'tas;
 (*Fr* dybar'tɑ:s) |-s -ɪz
 bartender 'bɑ:tendə; ES 'bɑ:tendə(r)
 barber 'bɑ:tə; ES 'bɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -təriŋ, -trɪŋ
 Bartholomew bɑ'θələ,mju, -,mju; ES
 bɑ'θəl-, -'θɒl-
 Bartimeus ,bɑ:tə'miəs; ES ,bɑ:tə-; |-s -ɪz
 bartizan 'bɑ:təzən, ,bɑ:tə'zæn; ES 'bɑ:tə-,
 ,bɑ:tə-
 Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt, -lət; ES 'bɑ:t-
 Baruch *Bible* 'bærək, 'bærək, 'berək, -ruk;
 S 'bær-, 'ber-
 Baruch *Bernard* bə'rʊk
 barytone 'bærə,tɒn
 basal 'bes| |-ly -ɪ
 basalt bə'sɔlt, 'bæsɔlt
 basaltic bə'sɔltrɪk, bæ-
 bascule 'bæskjul, 'bæskrʊl
 base bes |bases 'besɪz |based best
 baseball 'bes'bɔl, 'bes,bɔl
 baseboard 'bes,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,boəd, E+-
 -,boəd
 baseborn 'bes'bɔ:n; ES -'bɔ:n; ('base,born
 'serf)
 Basel 'bɑ:z|—see Basle
 basement 'besmənt
 bases *pl of base* 'besɪz
 bases *pl of basis* 'besɪz
 bash bæʃ |bashes 'bæʃɪz |bashed bæʃt
 Bashan 'bɛʃən, 'bɛʃən
 bashaw bə'ʃɔ
 bashful 'bæʃfəl |bashfully 'bæʃfəlɪ
 bashi-bazouk 'bæʃɪbə'zʊk
 basic 'besɪk |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 basicity be'sɪsɪtɪ
 basil, B- 'bæzɪ, -zɪl
 basilica bə'sɪlɪkə, bə'zɪlɪkə

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ]

basilisk 'bæsə,lɪsk |'bæzə,lɪsk
 basin 'besn |basined 'besnd
 basinet 'bæsənit
 Basingstoke 'bezn,stok
 basis 'besɪs |bases 'besɪz
 bask bæsk; E+ bask, bask; |-ed -t
 basket 'bæskɪt; E+ 'baskɪt, 'baskɪt
 basketball 'bæskɪt,bɔl; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-
 basketball 'bæskɪt,fʊl; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-;
 basketry 'bæskɪtrɪ; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-
 Basle bəl
 Basque bæsk
 Basra 'bæsɾə
 bas-relief ,bɑ-rɪ'li:f, ,bæs-, 'bɑ-rɪ,lɪf, 'bæs-
 bass *fish* bæs |basses 'bæsɪz
 bass *music* bes |basses 'besɪz
 Bassanio bə'sani,ə, bə'sanjə—*trissyllabic in Shak.*
 basset, B- 'bæsɪt
 Bassianus ,bæsɪ'enəs |-s -ɪz
 bassinet ,bæsə'net, 'bæsə,net
 basso 'bæsə
 bassoon bæ'sun, bə'sun, -'zʊn
 basso-relievo 'bæsə-rɪ'lɪvo (*It* -rilievo 'basso-
 rɪ'ljɛ:və)
 basswood 'bæs,wʊd
 bast bæst
 bastard 'bæstəd; ES 'bæstəd
 baste best |basted 'bestɪd |basting 'bestɪŋ
 bastille bæ'stɪl (*Fr* bas'ti:ʒ)
 bastinado ,bæstə'nedə
 bastion 'bæstjən, 'bæstjən
 Basutoland bə'sʊtə,lənd
 bat bæ't |batted 'bætɪd
 Bataan bə'taʊn, bə-, bæ-
 Batavia bə'teɪvɪə, -'teɪvjə
 batch bæ'tʃ |batches 'bætʃɪz |batched bæ'tʃt
 bate bet |bated 'betɪd
 bateau bæ'tə
 bath, B- bæθ; E+ bəθ, bəθ; |-ths -ðz |-th's -əθ
 bathe beð |bathed beðd |bathing 'beðɪŋ
 bathetic bə'θetɪk
 bathhouse 'bæθ,həʊs; E+ 'bəθ-, 'bəθ-
 bathos 'beθəs; ES +-θəs
 bathroom 'bæθ,rʊm, -rʊm; E+ 'bəθ-, 'bəθ-
 Bathsheba bæθ'sɪbə, 'bæθ'sɪbə
 Bathurst 'bæθə'st; ES 'bæθə'st
 batik 'batɪk, bæ'tɪk, bə-, 'bætɪk
 batiste bæ'tɪst, bə- (*Fr* ba'tɪst)

baton bæ'taʊn, 'bætɒ, bæ'tɔ; ES +-təʊn; (*Fr* bə'tɔ)
 Baton Rouge 'bætɒ'rʊʒ |-s -ɪz
 batrachian bə'trækɪən
 batsman 'bætsmən |-men 'bætsmən
 batswing 'bæts,wɪŋ
 battalion bə'tæljən, bæ'tæljən
 batten 'bætɒ |-ed -d |-ing 'bætɒɪŋ, 'bætɒɪŋ
 batter 'bætə; ES 'bætə(r); |-ed -d
 battery 'bætəri, 'bætɪ
 battle 'bætɪ |-d -d |-ling 'bætɪŋ, 'bætɪŋ
 Battle Creek 'bætɪ'krɪk, -'krɪk
 battledore 'bætɪ,dɔr, -dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+
 -,dɔə(r)
 battlement *n* 'bætɪmənt
 battlement *v* 'bætɪ'ment |-mented -,mentɪd
 battleplane 'bætɪ,plen
 battleship 'bætɪ,ʃɪp
 battue bæ'tu, bæ'tju, bæ'tju (*Fr* ba'ty)
 batty 'bæti
 bauble 'bɔbl̩
 Baucis 'bɔsɪs |Baucis' 'bɔsɪs
 baudekin 'bɔdəkɪn
 Bausch and Lomb ,bɔʃən'lʊm, -'lʊm-, -'lʊm
 bauxite 'bɔksaɪt, 'bozart
 Bavaria bə'veɪrɪə, bə'veɪrɪə |-n -n
 bawcock 'bɔ,kɔk; ES + 'bɔ,kɔk
 bawd bɔd |bawdry 'bɔdri |bawdy 'bɔdi
 bawl bɔl |bawled bɔld
 bay be |bayed bed
 bayard, B- 'beəd, *Am statesmen* 'baɪəd; ES
 -əd
 Bayeux be'ju (*Fr* ba'jo)
 bayonet 'beənɪt |bayoneted 'beənɪtɪd, -,netɪd
 Bayonne *US* be'on, be'jɔn; *France, Fr*
 ba'jɔn
 bayou 'baʊ, 'baɪju
 Bayreuth baɪ'rɔɪt, 'baɪrɔɪt (*Ger* baɪ'rɔɪt)
 bazaar bə'zɑr; ES bə'zɑ:(r), E+ -'zɑ:(r)
 B.C. 'bi:si
 bdellium 'delɪəm
 be *v stressed* 'bi, bi; *instr.* bɪ
 be- *unstressed prefix* bɪ-, bə-—*Usually only one pron. is given in the vocab. Where bə- is given, usually bɪ- would represent a somewhat more careful style; where bɪ- is given, bə- may often be substituted bef. cons., esp. in a more familiar style. When followed by l, bl- is a common variant (believe bl'ɪv).*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E bəθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

The **bi-** type with many speakers has the usual tendency toward **bi-**.

beach **bitʃ** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t**
 beachcomber **'bitʃ,komə**; ES **-,komə(r)**
 beacon **'bikən** | -ed **-d** | -ing **'bikənɪŋ**, **-knɪŋ**
 Beaconsfield *in Bucks* **'bɛkənz,fild**
 Beaconsfield *Lord* **'bikənz,fild**
 bead **bid** | beaded **'bidɪd**
 beadle **'bidl** | -dom **-dəm** | -ry **-rɪ**
 beadroll **'bid,rɒl**
 beadsman **'bidzmən** | -men **-mən**
 beadwork **'bid,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 beagle, B- **'bigl**
 beak **bik** | -ed **-t**
 beaked *adj* **bikt**, **'bikɪd**
 beaker **'bikə**; ES **'bikə(r)**
 beam **bim** | -ed **-d**
 beam-ends **'bim'endz**, **-,ɛndz**, **-nz**
 bean **bin** | -ed **-d**
 beano **'bino**
 beanstalk **'bin,stɔk**
 bear *n* **bɛr**, **bær**; E **bɛə(r)**, ES **bæə(r)**
 bear *v* **bɛr**, **bær**; E **bɛə(r)**, ES **bæə(r)**; | bore
bɔr, **bɔr**; ES **bɔə(r)**, E+**bɔə(r)**; | borne **bɔrn**,
bɔrn; ES **bɔən**, E+**bɔən**
 beard **bɪrd**; ES **brəd**, S+**bɛəd**; | -ed **-ɪd**
 Beard **bɪrd**, **bɛrd**, **bærd**; ES **brəd**, **bɛəd**,
bæəd
 bearer **'bɛərə**, **'bæərə**; E **'bɛərə(r)**, ES **'bæərə(r)**
 bearskin **'bɛr,skɪn**, **'bær-**; E **'bɛə-**, ES **'bæə-**
 beast **bɪst** | beasted **'bɪstɪd** | -ly **-li**
 beat **bit** | *past* beat **bit** | *ppic* beaten **'bitŋ** *or*
 beat **bit**
 beatific **'bi,ɒ'tɪfɪk** | -al **-əl** | -ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**
 beatification **br,æ'tɪfə'keɪʃən**
 beatify **br,æ'tɪf,ai** | -fied **-,faɪd**
 beatitude **br,æ'tɪ,tju:d**, **-,tju:d**, **-,tu:d**
 Beatrice *fem. name* **'biətrɪs**, *in Dante* **'biətrɪs**
 (*It*) **'bea'tri:tʃe** | -'s **-ɪz**
 Beatrix **'biətrɪks** | -'s **-ɪz**
 Beattie, -tty **'bitr**, **'betr**
 beau **bo** | -s, **-x** **-z** | -ed **-d**
 Beaucaire **bo'kɛr**, **-'kær**; E **-'kɛə(r)**, ES
-'kæə(r); (*Fr*) **bo'kɛ:r**)
 Beauchamp *Eng name* **'bitʃəm** (*Fr*) **bo'ʃɑ̃**)
 Beauclerc, -rk **'bo,klɛr**, **-,klɛr**, **-,klɜ:k**; E
-,klɛə(r), ES **-,klɛə(r)**, **-,klɜ:k**
 Beaufort **'bofət**, *SC* **'bjufət**, **'bru-**, *NC* **'bo-**;
 ES **-fət**

beau geste *Fr* **bo'ʒɛst**
 beau ideal **'boə'diəl**, **-'dil**, **-'diəl**
 Beaulieu *Engd* **'bjulɪ**, **'brulɪ**
 Beaumarchais **'bomarʃe**; ES **-ma:'ʃe**; (*Fr*)
bomarʃe)
 beau monde **bo'mənd**, **-'mɒnd** (*Fr*) **bo'mɒ̃:d**)
 Beaumont **'bɔmənt**, **-mɒnt**
 Beauregard **'bɔrə,gɑ:d**; ES **-,gɑ:d**, E+**-,gɑ:d**
 beauteous **'bjutəs**, **'bru-**
 beautiful **'bjutəfəl**, **'bru-** | -ly **-ləli**, **-fli**
 beautify **'bjutə,faɪ**, **'bru-** | -fied **-,faɪd**
 beauty **'bjuti**, **'bruti**
 Beauvais **bo've** (*Fr*) **bo've**)
 beaux **bɔz**
 beaux-arts *Fr* **bo'zɑ:r**
 Beaven **'bɛvən**
 beaver, B- **'bivə**; ES **'bivə(r)**
 becalm **br'kɑ:m**; E+**-'kɑ:m**; | -ed **-d**
 became **br'kem**
 because **br'kɔz**, **bə-**, **-'kɒz**, **-'kɑz**
 bechance **br'tʃæns**; E+**-'tʃæns**, **-tʃæns**; | -s
-ɪz | -d **-t**
 becharm **br'tʃɑ:m**; ES **-tʃɑ:m**, E+**-'tʃɑ:m**;
 | -ed **-d**
 Bechuana **'betʃvʊənə**, **'bɛkju-** | -land **-,lənd**
 beck **bɛk** | -ed **-t**
 becket, B- **'bɛkt**
 becon **'bɛkən** | -ed **-d** | -ing **'bɛkənɪŋ**, **-knɪŋ**
 becloud **br'klaʊd** | -ed **-ɪd**
 become **br'kɑ:m** | became **br'kem** | become
br'kɑ:m
 Becquerel **bɛk'reɪ** (**'Becque,rel** 'rays)
 bed **bɛd** | bedded **'bɛdɪd**
 bedabble **br'dæbl** | -d **-d** | -ling **-'dæblɪŋ**,
-bɪŋ
 bedaub **br'dɔb** | -ed **-d**
 bedazzle **br'dæzɪ** | -d **-d** | -ling **-'dæzɪŋ**, **-zɪŋ**
 bedbug **'bɛd,bʌg**
 bedchamber **'bɛd,tʃembə**; ES **-,tʃembə(r)**
 bedclothes **'bɛd,klɔz**, **-,klɔðz**
 bedcover **'bɛd,kʌvə**; ES **-,kʌvə(r)**
 bedding **'bɛdɪŋ**
 Beddoes **'bɛdɔz** | -'s **-ɪz**
 Bede **bid**, *Latinized* Baeda **'bidə**
 bedeck **br'dɛk** | -ed **-t**
 Bedel, -ll **'bidl**, **bə'dɛl**
 bedesman **'bidzmən** | -men **-mən**
 bedevil **br'dɛvɪ** | -ed **-d** | -ing **-'dɛvɪŋ**, **-vɪŋ**
 bedew **br'dju**, **-'dru**, **-'du** | -ed **-d**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **'fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

bedfellow **'bɛd,fɛlo**, -ə
 Bedford **'bɛdfɛd**; ES **'bɛdfɛd**; |-shire -**ʃaɪr**,
 -**fə**; ES -**ʃaɪə(r)**, -**fə(r)**
 bedight **br'daɪt**
 bedim **br'dɪm** |-med -**d**
 Bedivere **'bɛdəvɪr**; ES -**ɪvɪə(r)**
 bedizen **br'dɪzən**, -**'daɪzən** |-ed -**d** |-ing -**zɪŋ**,
 -**zɪŋ**—**br'daɪzən** is chiefly Brit.
 bedlam, B- **'bɛdləm** |-ite -**at**
 Bedloe **'bɛdlo**
 bedmate **'bɛd,mæt**
 Bedouin **'bɛdʊɪn**
 bedpan **'bɛd,pæn**
 bedplate **'bɛd,plət**
 bedraggle **br'drægl** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'dræglɪŋ**,
 -**glɪŋ**
 bedrid **'bɛd,rɪd** |bedridden **'bɛd,rɪdn**
 bedrock **'bɛd'rak**, -**rak**; ES+ -**ɔk**
 bedroll **'bɛd,rɔl**
 bedroom **'bɛd,rʊm**, -**rʊm**, -**rəm**
 bedroom door **'bɛd,rʊm'dɔr**, **'bɛdrəm-**, -**'dɔr**;
 ES -**'dɔə(r)**, E+ -**'dɔə(r)**
 Beds *short for* Bedfordshire **bɛdz**
 bedside **'bɛd,sɑɪd**
 bedside **'bɛd,sɔr**, -**sɔr**; ES -**ɪsə(r)**, E+
 -**səə(r)**
 bedspread **'bɛd,sprɛd**
 bedspring **'bɛd,sprɪŋ**
 bedstaff **'bɛd,stæf**; E+ -**staf**, -**staf**; |-staves
 -**stevz**
 bedstead **'bɛd,stɛd**, -**strɪd**
 bedstraw **'bɛd,strɔ**
 bedtime **'bɛd,tɑɪm**
 bedward **'bɛdwəd**; ES **'bɛdwəd**
 bee **bi**
 beech **'bɪtʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-en -**ən**
 beechnut **'bɪtʃnʌt**, -**nʌt**
 beef *n* **bɪf** |-s -**s** |beeves **bɪvz** or beefs **bɪfs**
 beef *v* **bɪf** |beefs **bɪfs** |beefed **bɪft**
 beefeater **'bɪf,ɪtə**; ES -**ɪtə(r)**
 beefsteak **'bɪf,stɛk**
 beehive **'bi,hɑv**
 beeline **'bi'lɑɪn** ('bee,line 'flight)
 Beelzebub **br'ɛlzɪ,bʌb**
 been **bɪn**, **bɛn**—**bɪn** occurs chiefly as a Briti-
 cism, esp. in Canada. **bɛn** is most apt to
 occur when unstressed.
 beer, B- **bɪr**; ES **bɪə(r)**, S+ **bɛə(r)**
 Beersheba **br'ʃɪbə**, **'brɪʃɪbə**; ES **bɪə-**, **'bɪə-**

beeswax **'bɪz,wæks** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 beeswing **'bɪz,wɪŋ** |-ed -**d**
 beet **bɪt**
 Beethoven **'betəvən**, **'bet-hovən**; Lond square
'bɪt-hovən (Ger **'beɪt-ho:vən**)
 beetle **'bɪtl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'bɪtlɪŋ**, **'bɪtlɪŋ**
 beetle-browed **'bɪtl'braud** (beetle-,browed
 'face)
 beetlehead **'bɪtl,hɛd** |-ed **'bɪtl'hɛdɪd**
 beetroot **'bɪt,rʊt**, -**rʊt**
 beeves **bɪvz**
 befall **br'fɔl** |-fell -**'fɛl** |-fallen -**'fɔlən**, -**ln**
 befit **br'fɪt** |-ted -**ɪd**
 befog **br'fɔg**, -**fɔg**, -**'fɔg** |-ged -**d**
 befool **br'fʊl** |-ed -**d**
 before **br'fɔr**, **bə-**, -**'fɔr**; ES -**'fɔə(r)**, E+
 -**'fɔə(r)**; |-hand -**hænd** |-time -**tɑɪm**
 befool **br'fʊl** |-ed -**d**
 befriend **br'frɛnd** |-ed -**ɪd**
 befuddle **br'fʌdl** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'fʌdlɪŋ**, -**dɪŋ**
 beg **bɛg** |begged **bɛgd**
 begad **br'gæd**
 began **br'gæn**
 begat **br'gæt**
 beget **br'gɛt** |-got -**'gæt**, *arch.* -**gat** -**'gæt**
 |-gotten -**'gʌtŋ** or -**got** -**'gæt**; |ES + -**'gɔt(ŋ)**
 beggar **'bɛgə**; ES **'bɛgə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
 -**gərəɪŋ**, -**grɪŋ** |-ly -**lɪ** |-y -**ɪ**
 begin **br'gɪn** |-gan -**'gæn** |-gun -**'gʌn** |-ning
 -**ɪŋ**
 begird **br'gɜd** |*past* -**girt** -**'gɜt** or -**girded**
 -**'gɜdɪd** |*pp/c* -**girt** -**'gɜt**; |ES -**ɜ-**, -**ɜ-**
 begohm **'bɛg,ɔm**
 begone **br'gɔn**, -**'gɔn**, *much less freq.* -**'gʌn**
 begonia, B- **br'gɔnjə**, -**nɪə**
 begot **br'gɔt**; ES+ -**'gɔt**; |-ten -**ŋ**
 begrime **br'graɪm** |-d -**d**
 begrudge **br'grʌdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 beguile **br'gʌɪl** |-d -**d**
 begum *n* **'bɪgəm**
 begum *v* **br'gəm** |-med -**d**
 begun **br'gʌn**
 behalf **br'hæf**; E -**'hæf**, -**'hæf**, -**'hʌf**
 behave **br'hev** |-d -**d**
 behavior **br'hevjə**; ES -**'hevjə(r)**; |-ism -**ɪzəm**
 behavioristic **br'hevjə'rɪstɪk** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 behad **br'hɛd** |-ed -**ɪd**
 beheld **br'hɛld**
 behemoth **br'himəθ**, **'bɪməθ**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

behest **br'hɛst**
 behind **br'hænd** |-hand **br'hænd,hænd**
 behold **br'həld** |-held -'held |arch. *pplc*
 -holden -'holdən
 behoof **br'huf** |-s -s
 behoove **br'huv** |-d -d
 behove **br'hov** |-d -d
 Behring **'bɪŋ, 'berɪŋ, 'berɪŋ**
 beige **bɛʒ** |-s -ɪz (*Fr* **bɛ:ʒ**)
 being **'bɪŋ**
 Beirut **'berut, be'rut**
 bewel **br'dʒuəl, -'dʒɪuəl** |-ed -d
 bel **bəl**
 Bel *god* **bel**, *abbr. name* **bəl**
 Bela, Belah **'bilə**
 belabor **br'leɒ;** ES -'leɒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'lebərɪŋ, -'lebrɪŋ
 Belarius **bə'lɛəriəs, -'lær-, -'ler-** |-s -ɪz
 belate **br'let** |-d -ɪd
 belaud **br'ləd** |-ed -ɪd
 belay **br'le** |-ed -d
 belch, B- **beltʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 beldam **'beldəm** |-dame -dəm, -dem
 beleaguer **br'liɡə;** ES -'liɡə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'liɡərɪŋ, -'liɡrɪŋ
 Belfast *US* **'bɛlfæst, Irel** **'bɛlfæst, bɛ'l'fæst;**
 E+-ast, -əst
 belfry **'bɛlfrɪ** |-fried -frɪd
 Belgian **'bɛldʒɪən, -dʒən** |-gium -dʒɪəm,
 -dʒəm
 Belgic **'bɛldʒɪk**
 Belgrade **bɛl'ɡred, 'bɛlɡred**
 Belgravia **bɛl'ɡreɪə**
 Belial **'biəl, -lɪəl**
 belie **br'laɪ** |-d -d
 belief **bə'lɪf, b'lɪf, br'lɪf**
 believe **bə'lɪv, b'lɪv, br'lɪv** |-d -d
 belike **br'lɪk**
 Belinda **bə'lɪndə**
 Belisarius **bɛlə'sɛəriəs, -'sɛr-** |-s -ɪz
 Belisha beacon **bə'lɪʃə'bɪkən**
 belittle **br'ltl** |-d -d |-ling -'ltlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ
 belive **br'laɪv**
 Belize **bɛ'lɪz**
 Belknap **'bɛlnæp, bɛ'l'næp**
 bell, B- **bəl** |belled **bɛld**
 belladonna **bɛlə'dɒnə;** ES+-'dɒnə
 Bellaire **bə'leɪ, bɛ-, -lær;** E -'leə(r), ES
 -'læə(r)

Bellamy **'bɛləmɪ**
 bellboy **'bɛl,bɔɪ**
 belle, B- **bəl**
 Bellefontaine *O* **bɛl'fauntɪ, -ən-, -ɒn-, -tɪn**
 Bellerophon **bə'lɛrəfən, -fən, -fɒn**
 Bellerus **bə'lɪrəs, -'lɪrəs** |-s -ɪz
 belles-lettres **bɛl'letrə, -tə;** ES -trə, -tə(r);
 (*Fr* **bɛ'l'letʃ**)
 belletrist **bɛl'letrɪst** |-ic **bɛl'letrɪstrɪk**
 bellicose **'bɛlə,kos**
 bellicosity **bɛlə'kəsəti;** ES+-'kɒs-
 belligerence **bə'lɪdʒərəns** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 Bellingham *US* **'bɛlɪŋ,hæm, Engd** **'bɛlɪndʒəm**
 Bellini **bɛ'liɪni** (*It* **bɛ'l'li:ni**)
 bellmouthed **'bɛl,məʊðd, -θt**
 Belloc **bɛ'lək;** ES+-'lək
 Bellona **bə'lɒnə, bɛ-**
 bellow **'bɛlə, 'bɛlə** |-ed -d |-ing **'bɛləwɪŋ**
 bellows **'bɛləz, -əz, -əs** |double *pl* **bellowses**
'bɛləsɪz
 Bellows Falls **'bɛləz'fɔlz, 'bɛləz-** |-s -ɪz
 bellwether **'bɛl,wɛðə;** ES -,wɛðə(r)
 belly **'bɛlɪ** |bellied **'bɛlɪd**
 Belmont **'bɛlmənt, -mənt**
 Beloit **bə'ləɪt**
 belong **bə'lɒŋ, -lɒŋ;** S+-'lɒŋ; |-ed -d
 belove **br'lav** |-d -d
 beloved *adj* **br'lavɪd, -lavd**
 below **bə'lə**
 Belshazzar **bɛl'ʃæzə;** ES -'ʃæzə(r)
 belt **bɛlt** |belted **'bɛltɪd**
 Beluchistan **bə'lutʃɪ'stæn, -'stæn, bə'lutʃɪ-**
'stæn, -stæn, -ukɪ-
 belvedere, B- **bɛlvə'dɪr;** ES -'dɪə(r)
 belying *ptc of* **belɪ** **br'lɪŋŋ**
 bemaul **br'məʊl** |-ed -d
 bemazed **br'meɪzd**
 bemean **br'mɪn** |-ed -d
 bemire **br'maɪr;** ES -'maɪə(r); |-d -d
 Bemis **'bɪmɪs** |-s -ɪz
 bemoan **br'məʊn** |-ed -d
 bemoock **br'mʌk, -'mɒk, -'mɒk** |-ed -t
 bemuddle **br'mʌdɪ** |-d -d |-ling -'mʌdɪŋ,
 -dlɪŋ
 bemuse **br'mju:z, -'mɪuz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 Ben **bɛn**
 bename **br'nem** |-d -d |*pplc* -d -d *or* -nempt
 -'nempt *or* -nempted -'nemptɪd

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə;** ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

Benares bə'nɑrɪz |-s -ɪz
 Ben Avon Pa bən'ævən, Scott -'levən, bən'on
 bend bentf |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 bend bend |bent bent, arch. bended 'bendɪd
 beneath br'niθ, -'nið
 benedicate, B- ,bənə'dɪsətɪ, Chauc. ,bendɪs'te
 Benedick 'bənə,dɪk
 benedict, B- 'bənə,dɪkt
 benedictine liquor ,bənə'dɪktɪn
 Benedictine monk ,bənə'dɪktɪn, -tɪn
 benediction ,bənə'dɪkʃən
 Benedictus ,bənɪ'dɪktəs |-es -ɪz
 benefaction ,bənə'fæksən
 benefactor 'bənə,fæktə, ,bənə'fæktə; ES
 -tər
 benefactress 'bənə,fæktɪs, ,bənə'fæktɪs |-es
 -ɪz
 benefic bə'nefɪk
 benefice 'bənəfɪs |-s -ɪz, -fɪsɪz |-d -t
 beneficence bə'nefəsəns |-cent -snt
 beneficial ,bənə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 beneficiary ,bənə'fɪʃəri, -'fɪʃɪəri
 benefit 'bənəfɪt |-ted -ɪd, -fɪtɪd
 Beneš 'bənəʃ |-s -ɪz
 Benet 'benɪt
 Benét be'ne
 benevolence bə'nevələns, -vələns |-s -ɪz |-lent
 -lənt
 Benawah 'bənə,wɑ, -wə
 Bengal bən'gəl, beŋ- ('Bengal 'tiger)
 Bengalese ,bɛŋgə'liːz, ,beŋ-
 Bengali bən'gəli, beŋ-
 Bengasi, -ghazi bən'gɑːzi, beŋ-
 Benicia bə'nɪʃə
 benighted br'naitɪd
 benign br'nain
 benignancy br'nɪŋnənsɪ |-nant -nənt |-gnity
 -nəntɪ
 benison 'bənəzən, -sən
 Benjamin 'bendʒəmən
 Ben Lomond bən'lomənd
 Ben More bən'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES -'mɔər, E+
 -'mɔər
 Bennett 'benɪt
 Ben Nevis bən'neɪvɪs, -'nɪvɪs |-s -ɪz
 Bennington 'benɪŋtən
 Benoni bə'nonaɪ, be-
 Benson 'bensən
 bent bent

Bentham 'bənθəm, 'bentəm—'bənθəm *is a*
sp. pron.
 benthos 'bənθəs; ES+ -θəs
 Benton 'bentən
 benumb br'nʌm |-ed -d |-edness -'nʌmdnɪs,
 -ɪdnɪs
 Ben Venue ,bɛnvə'nu, -'nju, -'nju
 Benvolio bən'vɒliə, -ljo
 Ben Vorlich, Voir- bən'vɔrlɪk; ES -'vɔə-; (Sc
 -'vɔrlɪx)
 benzaldehyde bən'zældə,hæd
 benzene, -zinc 'benzɪn, bən'zɪn
 benzoate bən'zə-ɪt, -et
 benzoic bən'zə-ɪk
 benzoin 'benzə-ɪn, bən'zə-
 benzol 'benzəl, -zəl, -zəl |-zole -zəl
 Beowulf 'beə,wʌlf
 bepaint br'peɪnt |-ed -ɪd
 bequeath br'kwɪð |-ed -d |-al -əl
 bequest br'kwɛst
 berate br'ret |-rated -'retɪd
 Berber 'bɜ:bə; ES 'bɜ:bə(r), 'bɜ:bə(r)
 Berbera 'bɜ:bərə; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-
 berceuse Fr ber'sə:z
 Berea bə'riə |-n -n
 bereave bə'rɪv |-d -d or -reft -'reft
 Berengaria ,berɪŋ'gɛrɪə, -'gɛr-
 Berenice ,berə'naisɪ
 Beresford 'berɪz'fɔ:d, -rɪs-; ES -fɔd
 beret bə're, 'berɪt (Fr be're)
 berg bɜ:g; ES bɜ:g, bɜ:g
 Bergen NJ 'bɜ:gən, NY 'bɜ:dʒɪn, Norw,
 Neth 'bɜ:gən, 'bergən; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-, 'beə-
 Bergerac 'bɜ:dʒə,ræk; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-; (Fr
 berʒə'rak)
 Bergson 'bɜ:gsn, 'berg-; ES 'bɜ:g-, 'bɜ:g-,
 'beəg-; (Fr bɛrʒ'sɔn, bɛrk-) |-ism -ɪzəm
 berhyme, -rime br'raɪm |-d -d
 beribboned br'ɪrɪbənd
 beriberi 'berɪ'berɪ
 Bering 'brɪŋ, 'ber- 'ber-
 beringed br'ɪŋd
 Berkeley US 'bɜ:kli, Engd 'bɜrkli; ES 'bɜk-,
 'bɜk-, 'bɑ:k-, E+ 'bɑ:k-
 Berkhamsted, -mpstead 'bɜ:kəm,sted, loc.+
 'bark-; ES 'bɜk-, 'bɜk-, 'bɑ:k-;—*The*
Brit pron. is 'bɜkəmstrɪd, loc.+ 'bɑ:k-; the
corresponding Am is as given above.
 Berkley 'bɜ:kli; ES 'bɜkli, 'bɜk-

Key: See in full §§3–47. |bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Berks *in Engd short for Berkshire* 'bɜ:kz;
 ES 'bɑ:kz; Pa bɜ:kz; ES bɜ:kz, bɜ:kz
 Berkshire US 'bɜ:kʃɪr, -ʃə, *Engd* 'bɜ:kʃɪr,
 -ʃə; ES 'bɜ:kʃtə(r), 'bɜ:kʃɪə(r), 'bɑ:k-, -ʃə(r)
 berlin bɜ:'lɪn, bə:'lɪn, 'bɜ:lɪn; ES bɜ:'lɪn, bɜ-
 ,bə-, 'bɜ:lɪn, 'bɜ:-
 Berlin US 'bɜ:lɪn; ES 'bɜ:lɪn, 'bɜ:-; *Germany*
 bɜ:'lɪn, bə:'lɪn; ES bɜ:lɪn, bɜ-, bə-; (*Ger*
 bɜ:'lɪ:n) ('Ber,lɪn 'wool)
 Berlioz 'berli,ɔz; ES 'bɛəli,ɔz; (*Fr* bɜ:'li:ɔz,
 -'li:ɔz)
 berm, -e bɜ:m; ES bɜ:m, bɜ:m
 Bermuda bə'mjʊdə, -'mɪdə; ES bə-; |-dian
 -diən
 Bern, -e US bɜ:n, *Switz* bɜ:n, bɜ:n; ES bɜ:n,
 bɜ:n, bə:n; (*Fr, Ger* bɜ:n)
 Bernard 'bɜ:nəd, 'bɜ:nəd, bə'nɑ:d; ES
 'bɜ:nəd, 'bɜ:nəd, -nɑ:d, bə'nɑ:d, E+-ɑ:d;
 (*Fr* bɜ:'nɑ:r)
 Bernardo bə'nɑ:do; ES bə'nɑ:do, E+-'nɑ:-
 Berners 'bɜ:nɜz; ES 'bɜ:nɜz, 'bɜ:nɜz
 Bernhard 'bɜ:nhɑ:t; ES 'bɜ:nhɑ:t, 'bɜ:nhɑ:t;
 (*Fr* bɜ:'nɑ:r)
 Bernice 'bɜ:nɪs, bə'nɪs; ES 'bɜ:nɪs, 'bɜ-
 ,bə'nɪs; |-s -ɪz
 Bernicia bə'nɪʃiə; ES bə'nɪʃ-
 bernicle 'bɜ:nɪkl; ES 'bɑ:n-; = barnacle
 Berowne bɪ'ru:n
 berretta bə'retə
 berrigan 'berɪgən
 berry 'berɪ |berried 'berɪd
 berserk 'bɜ:sɜ:k; ES 'bɜ:sɜ:k, 'bɜ:sɜ:k; |-er -ə;
 ES -ə(r)
 berth bɜ:θ; ES bɜ:θ, bɜ:θ; |-ths -θs
 Bertha, b- 'bɜ:θə; ES 'bɜ:θə, 'bɜ:θə
 Bertillon *system* 'bɜ:tɪl,jən, -,jən; ES 'bɜ:t-,
 'bɜ:t-; (*Fr* bɜ:'tiljɔ̃)
 Bertram 'bɜ:trəm; ES 'bɜ:trəm, 'bɜ:t-
 Bertrand 'bɜ:trænd; ES 'bɜ:t-, 'bɜ:t-; (*Fr*
 bɜ:'trɑ̃)
 bertrandite 'bɜ:trænd,ɪt; ES 'bɜ:t-, 'bɜ:t-
 beruffled bɪ'rʌfɪd
 Berwick US 'bɜ:wɪk; ES 'bɜ:wɪk, 'bɜ:-; *Scotl*
 'bɜ:ɪk
 Berwickshire 'berɪkʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Berwyn 'bɜ:wɪn; ES 'bɜ:wɪn, 'bɜ:-
 beryl 'berəl, -ɪl
 beryllium bə'rɪliəm
 Besant, Annie 'bezənt, *Sir Walter* bə'zænt

besant 'bezənt, bə'zænt
 beseech bɪ'si:tʃ |-es -ɪz |-sought -'sɔ:t
 beseeem bɪ'sim |-ed -d
 beseen bɪ'sin
 beset bɪ'set
 beshrew bɪ'fru, -'fru, *arch.* bɪ'fro |-ed-d
 beside bɪ'saɪd |-s -z
 besiege bɪ'si:dʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 besmear bɪ'smiə; ES -'smiə(r), S+-'smɛə(r);
 |-ed -d
 besmirsch bɪ'smɜ:tʃ; ES -'smɜ:tʃ, -'smɜ:tʃ; |-es
 -ɪz |-ed -t
 besom 'bizəm |-ed -d
 besot bɪ'sɔ:t; ES+-'sɔ:t; |-ted -ɪd
 besought bɪ'sɔ:t
 bespake bɪ'spek
 bespangle bɪ'spæŋɡl |-ed -d |-ling -ɡlɪŋ,
 -ɡlɪŋ
 bespatter bɪ'spætə; ES -'spætə(r); |-ed -d
 bespeak bɪ'spi:k |-spoke -'spɔ:k |-spoken
 -'spɔ:kən
 bespouse bɪ'spaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 bespread bɪ'spreɪd
 besprent bɪ'sprent
 besprinkle bɪ'sprɪŋɡl |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -klɪŋ
 Bess bes |Bess's 'besɪz |-ie -ɪ
 Bessarabia ,besə'reɪbiə |-n -n
 Bessemer 'besəmə; ES 'besəmə(r)
 best best |bested 'bestɪd
 best-dressed 'best'drest ('best-,dressed 'mən)
 bestead, -sted *adj* bɪ'sted
 bestead *v* bɪ'sted |*past* -steaded -'stɛɪdɪd
 |*pplc* -stead -'stɛɪd
 bestial 'bestʃəl, -tɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 bestiality ,bestʃɪ'ælɪtɪ, ,bestɪ-
 bestiary 'bestɪ,ɪrɪ
 bestir bɪ'stɜ; ES -'stɜ(r), -'stɜ; |-red -d
 best-known 'best'nɒn
 best-liked 'best'laɪkt ('best-,liked 'pleɪ)
 bestow bɪ'stə |-ed -d |-al -əl
 bestraddle bɪ'strædl |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪlɪŋ
 bestrew bɪ'stru, -'stru |-ed -d |-ed -d *or*
 -n -n
 bestride bɪ'straɪd |-strode -'stɹɔd |-stridden
 -'strɪdn
 bestrow bɪ'strə |-ed -d |-ed -d *or* -n -n
 bet bet |*past* & *pplc* bet bet *or* betted 'betɪd
 beta *Gk letter* 'betə, 'bɪtə

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

Beta, *b-* 'beet' 'bitə
 betaine 'bitri:n
 betake br'tek |-took -'tuk |-taken -'tekən
 betel 'bitl
 Betelgeuse, -geux 'bitl,dʒuz, 'betl,dʒɜz |-s -ɪz
 bête noire 'bet'nwɑː; ES -'nwa:(r); (Fr
 be:t'nwa:r)
 Bethany 'beθəni
 bethel, B- 'beθəl
 Bethesda bæ'θeɪzə
 bethink br'θɪŋk |-thought -'θət
 Bethlehem 'beθlɪəm, 'beθlɪ,hɛm
 Bethnal 'beθnəl
 bethought br'θət
 Bethphage 'beθfəɪdʒɪ, -dʒɪ
 Bethsaida bæθ'seɪdə
 Bethune *surnames, US places* bæ'θju:n, -'θu:n,
 -'θu:n, 'bitŋ
 Béthune bæ'θju:n, -'θu:n, -'θu:n (Fr be'tyn)
 betide br'taɪd |-d -ɪd or *arch.* -tid -'tɪd
 betimes br'taɪmz
 betoken br'tokən |-ed -d |-ing -'tokənɪŋ,
 -knɪŋ
 betook br'tuk
 betray br'tre |-ed -d |-al -əl
 betroth br'trəθ, -'trəθ, -'trəð |-ed -ət, -əd
 |-al -əl
 Betsy 'betsɪ
 better 'betə; ES 'betə(r); |-ed -d
 bettor 'betə; ES 'betə(r)
 Bettws-y-Coed 'betəzi'ko:ɪd, -sɪ-
 Betty 'betɪ
 between bæ'twi:n
 betwixt bæ'twɪkst
 Beulah 'bjulə, 'biulə
 Bevan 'bevən
 bevel 'bevəl |-ed -d |-ing 'bevɪŋ, 'bevɪŋ
 Beven 'bevən
 beverage 'bevɪdʒ, 'bevəɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Beveridge 'bevɪdʒ, 'bevəɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Beverley, -ly 'bevə:lɪ; ES 'bevəlɪ
 Bevier br'viːr; ES -'viə(r)
 Bevis 'bɪvɪs, 'bevɪs |-s -ɪz
 bevy 'bevɪ
 bewail br'weɪl |-ed -d
 beware br'weə, -'wəə; E -'wəə(r), ES -'wəə(r);
 |-d -d
 bewEEP br'wi:p |-wept -'wɛpt
 Bewick 'bjɪk, 'bi:k

bewilder br'wɪldə; ES -'wɪldə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'wɪldrɪŋ, -'wɪldəɪŋ
 bewitch br'wɪtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 bewray br're |-ed -d
 Bexar *Tex, loc.* bæɹ, bæə(r) (Sp 'bexar)
 bey be
 beyond br'jənd, br'ænd, -'jənd, -'bɒnd
 Beyrouth 'berut, be'rut
 Beza 'bizə
 bezant, bezz- 'bezn̩t, bæ'zænt
 bezel, -il 'bezl̩ |-ed -d
 bezique bæ'zɪk
 bezonian bæ'zɒniən
 bhang bæŋ
 Bianca br'æŋkə (It 'bjəŋkə)
 biannual baɪ'ænjuəl |-ly -ɪ
 Biarritz 'biə,ɹɪts (Fr bja'ɹɪts)
 bias 'biəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 bib brɪb |bibbed brɪbd
 bibber 'brɪbə; ES 'brɪbə(r)
 bibcock 'brɪ,kɒk; ES+-,kɒk
 bibelot 'brɪblo (Fr bi'blo)
 Bible 'baɪbl̩
 Biblical 'brɪblɪk̩ |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Biblicalism 'brɪblɪsɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
 bibliographer ,brɪblɪ'grəfə, -'nɒg-; ES -fə(r);
 |-phy -fr
 bibliographic ,brɪblɪ'græfɪk̩ |-al -ɪ |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 bibliolater ,brɪblɪ'ələtə; ES -'ələtə(r), -əl-;
 |-try -trɪ
 bibliomania ,brɪblɪ'menɪə, -nɪə |-iac -ɪ,æk
 bibliophil 'brɪblɪ'fɪl |-phile -fɪl
 bibulosity ,brɪbjə'lasəti; ES+-'lɒs-
 bibulous 'brɪbjələs
 bicameral baɪ'kæməɹəl
 bicarbonate baɪ'kɑ:bənɪt, -nɛt; ES -'kɑ:b-,
 E+-'kɑ:b-
 bicadaul baɪ'kɑ:d̩ |-date -det
 bice bars
 bicentenary baɪ'sentə,nɛrɪ, ,baɪsɛn'tenɛrɪ;
Brit -'tɪn-, -'tɛn-
 bicentennial ,baɪsɛn'tɛniəl |-ly -ɪ
 biceps 'baɪseps |-es -ɪz
 Bicester 'brɪstə; ES 'brɪstə(r); (Bister 163f)
 bichlorid baɪ'klɔ:ɪd, -'klɔːr-; S -'klɔːr-; |-ide
 -aɪd, -ɪd
 bichromate *n* baɪ'krɒmɪt, -met
 bichromate *v* baɪ'krɒmɪt |-d -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (\$6) |rate reɪ |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (\$10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (\$12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

bicker **'bɪkə**; ES **'bɪkə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'bɪkərɪŋ**,
'bɪkɪŋ
 Bickerstaff **'bɪkə, stæf**; ES **'bɪkə-, E+-, staf**,
 -,staf
 Bicknell **'bɪknəl**
 bicolor **'baɪ,kələ**; ES **-,kələ(r)**; |-ed -d
 biconcave **baɪ'kənkeɪv**, **-,kən-, ,baɪkən'keɪv**;
 ES+**-n-**
 biconvex **baɪ'kənveks**, **,baɪkən'veks**; ES+
-ən-
 bicron **'baɪkron**, **'bɪk-**; ES+**-kron**
 bicuspid **baɪ'kʌspɪd** |-ate -,et
 bicycle **'baɪ,sɪkl̩**, **'baɪsɪkl̩** |-d -d |-ling **-klɪŋ**,
-klɪŋ
 bicyclic *'of bicycles* **baɪ'sɪklɪk**, **'baɪsɪk-**
 bicyclic *'two-cycled* **baɪ'saɪklɪk**, **-,sɪk-**
 bicyclist *'b. rider* **'baɪ,sɪklɪst**, **-sɪklɪst**
 bid *'ask* **bɪd** |*past* **bade**, **bæd** *bæd or bid* **bɪd**
 |*pptc* **bidden** **'bɪdn̩** *or bid* **bɪd**
 bid *'offer* **bɪd** |*past & pptic* **bid** **bɪd**
 biddable **'bɪdəbəl** |-bly **-blɪ**
 Biddeford *Me* **'bɪdəfəd**; ES **'bɪdəfəd**
 bidddy **'bɪdɪ**
 bide **bɑɪd** |*past* **bode** **bod** *or bided* **'baɪdɪd**
 |*pptc* **bided** **'baɪdɪd**
 Bideford *Engd* **'bɪdəfəd**; ES **'bɪdəfəd**
 bidentate **baɪ'dentet**
 Biela **'biələ**
 biennial **baɪ'eniəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 bier **bɪr**; ES **bɪə(r)**, **S+beə(r)**
 biff **bɪf** |biffed **bɪft**
 bifid **'baɪfɪd**
 biflex **'baɪfleks**
 bifocal *adj* **baɪ'fokəl** (**'bi,fokəl** 'lenses)
 bifocal *n* **'baɪfokəl**, **baɪ'fokəl** |-s -z
 bifurcate *adj* **baɪfə',ket**, **baɪ'fɜ:kɪt**; ES **'baɪfə-,**
-'fɜ:kɪt, **-'fɜ:kɪt**
 bifurcate *v* **'baɪfə',ket**, **baɪ'fɜ:ket**; ES **'baɪfə-,**
-'fɜ:ket, **-'fɜ:ket**; |-d -ɪd
 bifurcation **,baɪfə'keɪʃən**; ES **,baɪfə-**
big **bɪg**
 bigamist **'bɪgəməst** |-mous -məs |-my -mɪ
 Bigelow **'bɪgə,lə**, **'bɪglə**
 bighead **'bɪg,hed** |-ed **'bɪg'hedɪd**
 bighorn **'bɪg,hɔ:n**; ES **-,hɔ:n**
 Big Horn *riv.* **'bɪg'hɔ:n**; ES **-,hɔ:n**; (The
 'Big 'Horn, 'Big ,Horn 'River)
 bight **baɪt** |bighted **'baɪtɪd**
 Biglow **'bɪglə**

bigot, B- **'bɪgət** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ
 bigwig **'bɪg,wɪg** |-ged -d |-gery -əri, -rɪ
 bijou **'bɪʒu**, **bɪ'ʒu**
 bike **baɪk**
 bilabial **baɪ'leɪbəl**
 bilabiate **baɪ'leɪbɪ,et**, **-bɪt**
 Bilaspur **baɪ'læspʊr**, **-,læs-**; ES **-pʊə(r)**
 bilateral **baɪ'lætərəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 Bilbao **baɪ'boʊ**
 bilberry **'bɪl,bɛrɪ**, **-bəri**
 bilbo **'bɪlbə**
 Bildad **'bɪldæd**
 bile **baɪl**
 bilge **bɪldʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 biliary **'bɪlɪ,əri**
 bilinear **baɪ'lɪnəri**; ES **-,lɪnɪ-ə(r)**
 bilingual **baɪ'lɪŋɡwəl** |-ism **-,ɪzəm** |-ly **-ɪ**
 bilious **'bɪljəs**
 bilateral **baɪ'lɪtərəl** |-ism **-,ɪzəm**
 bilk **bɪlk** |bilked **bɪlkt**
 bill **bɪl** |billed **bɪld** |-able **-əbəl**
 billboard **'bɪl,bɔ:d**, **-,bɔ:d**; ES **-,boəd**, **E+**
-,boəd
 Billerica *Mass* **'bɪlɪkə**
 Billerica *Engd* **,bɪlə'rɪkɪ**
 billet **'bɪlɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 billet-doux **'bɪl'du** |*pl* **-doux** **-'duz** (*Fr*
bɪje'du)
 billfold **'bɪl,fɔld**
 billhead **'bɪl,hed**
 billiard **'bɪljəd**; ES **'bɪljəd**; |-s -z
 billingsgate, B- **'bɪlɪŋz,ɡet**, **-ɡɪt**
 billion **'bɪljən** |-aire **,bɪljən'ɛr**, **-,lær**; E **-,eə(r)**,
 ES **-,æə(r)**; |-th **-θ** |-ths **-θs**
 billow **'bɪlə**, **'bɪlə** |-ed -d |-ing **'bɪləwɪŋ** |-y
'bɪləwɪ
 billposter **'bɪl,postə**; ES **-,postə(r)**
 billsticker **'bɪl,stɪkə**; ES **-,stɪkə(r)**
 billy, B- **'bɪlɪ**
 bilobate **baɪ'lobet** |-d -ɪd
 bimanual **baɪ'mænɪʃuəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 bimensal **baɪ'mensəl**
 bimester **baɪ'mestə**; ES **-,mestə(r)**
 bimetallic **,baɪmɛ'tælɪk**
 bimetalism **baɪ'metəlɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**
 bimonthly **baɪ'mʌnθli**
 bin **bɪn** |binned **bɪnd**
 binary **'baɪnəri** |-nate **-net**
 binaural **bɪn'ɔrəl**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn̩** |cradle **'kredl̩** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

bind **baɪnd** |bound **baʊnd** |*arch pplic* bounden
'baʊndən
 binder **'baɪndə**; ES **'baɪndə(r)**; |-y **-dəri**,
-dri
 bine **bain**
 Binet **bi'ne**, **bi-** (*Fr* **bi'nɛ**)
 Bingen **'biŋən**
 Bingham **'biŋəm** |-ton **-tən**
 Bingley **'biŋli**
 bingo **'biŋɡo**
 binnacle, binocle **'bɪnəkəl**
 binocular **baɪ'nɒkjələ**, **bi-**; ES **-'nɒkjələ(r)**,
-nɒk-
 binomial **baɪ'nɒmiəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 Binyon **'bɪnjən**
 biochemic **,baɪə'kɛmɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 biochemistry **,baɪə'kɛmɪstrɪ**
 biogenesis **,baɪə'dʒɛnəsɪs**
 biogenetic **,baɪədʒə'netɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**,
-ɪklɪ
 biogeography **,baɪədʒɪ'ɒɡrəfi**, **-'ɒɡ-**
 biographer **baɪ'ɒɡrəfə**, **bi-**, **-'ɒɡ-**; ES **-fə(r)**
 biographic **,baɪə'græfɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**,
-ɪklɪ
 biography **baɪ'ɒɡrəfi**, **bi-**, **-'ɒɡ-**
 biologic **,baɪə'lɒdʒɪk**; ES+ **-'lɒdʒ-**; |-al **-l**
 |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 biology **baɪ'ɒlədʒɪ**; ES+ **-'ɒl-**; |-gist **-dʒɪst**
 biometric **,baɪə'mɛtrɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 biometry **baɪ'ɒmətrɪ**; ES+ **-'ɒm-**
 Bion **'baɪən**
 Biondello **,bɪən'dɛlə**
 biophysics **,baɪə'fɪzɪks** |-cal **-kəl**
 biotic **baɪ'ɒtɪk**; ES+ **-'ɒt-**; |-al **-l**
 biotite **'baɪə,tart**
 biparous **'bɪpərəs**
 bipartisan **baɪ'pɑːtɪzən**; ES **-'pɑːt-**, **E+** **-'pɑːt-**;
 |-ship **-ʃɪp**
 bipartite **baɪ'pɑːtɪt**; ES **-'pɑːt-**, **E+** **-'pɑːt-**
 biped **'baɪpɛd** |-al **-l**, **'bɪpɛdəl**
 bipetalous **baɪ'pɛtələs**
 bipinnate **baɪ'pɪnɛt**
 biplane **'baɪ,plæn**
 bipolar **baɪ'pɒlə**; ES **-'pɒlə(r)**
 bipolarity **,baɪpɒ'lærətɪ**
 biquadratic **,baɪkwɒd'ræɪtɪk**, **-kwɒd-**
 birch **bɜːtʃ**; ES **bɜːtʃ**, **bɜːtʃ**; |-es **-ɪz** |ed **-t** |-en
-ən
 bird **bɜːd**; ES **bɜːd**, **bɜːd**; |-ed **-ɪd** |-ie **-ɪ**

birdbath **'bɜːd,bæθ**; ES **'bɜːd-**, **'bɜːd-**, **E+**
-,bæθ, **-bæθ**; |-ths **-ðz**
 birdhouse **'bɜːd,haʊs**; ES **'bɜːd-**, **'bɜːd-**; |-ses
-zɪz
 birdlime **'bɜːd,lɪm**; ES **'bɜːd-**, **'bɜːd-**
 birdseed **'bɜːd,sɪd**; ES **'bɜːd-**, **'bɜːd-**
 bird's-eye **'bɜːdz,ɪ**; ES **'bɜːdz-**, **'bɜːdz-**
 biretta **bə'retə**
 Birkenhead **'bɜːkən,hɛd**; ES **'bɜːk-**, **'bɜːk-**;
loc. **,Birken'head**
 birl **bɜːl**; ES **bɜːl**, **bɜːl**; |-ed **-ɪd**
 Birmingham **US 'bɜːmɪŋ,hæm**, **-ŋəm**, *Engd*
'bɜːmɪŋəm; ES **'bɜːm-**, **'bɜːm-**
 Biron **'baɪrən**, *in Shak.* **bi'run** *spelt* Berowne
 birr **bɜː**; ES **bɜː(r)**, **bɜː**; |-ed **-ɪd**
 Birrell **'bɪrəl**
 birth **bɜːθ**; ES **bɜːθ**, **bɜːθ**; |-ths **-θs** |-day **-,de**
 birthmark **'bɜːθ,mɑːk**; ES **'bɜːθ,mɑːk**, **'bɜːθ-**
,mɑːk, **E+** **-,mɑːk**
 birthplace **'bɜːθ,plɛs**; ES **'bɜːθ-**, **'bɜːθ-**; |-s **-ɪz**
 birthright **'bɜːθ,rɪt**; ES **'bɜːθ-**, **'bɜːθ-**
 bis **bɪs**
 Biscay **'bɪskɪ**, **-ke**
 biscuit **'bɪskɪt**
 bisect *n* **'baɪsɛkt**
 bisect *v* **baɪ'sɛkt** |-ed **-ɪd** |-ction **-kʃən**
 bishop, B- **'bɪʃəp** |-ric **-rɪk**
 Bismarck **'bɪzmɑːk**; ES **-mɑːk**, **E+** **-mɑːk**;
(Ger **'bɪs-**)
 bismuth **'bɪzməθ** |-al **-əl**
 bismuthic **bɪz'mjuθɪk**, **-'mju-**, **-'mjuθɪk**
 bison **baɪsən**, **-zən**
 Bispham **'bɪspəm**
 bisque **bɪsk**
 bister, -tre **'bɪstə**; ES **'bɪstə(r)**
 bisulphate **baɪ'sʌlfet**
 bisulphid **baɪ'sʌlfɪd** |-ide **-aɪd**, **-ɪd**
 bisulphite **baɪ'sʌlfart**
 bisymmetric **,baɪsɪ'metrɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**,
-ɪklɪ
 bisymmetry **baɪ'sɪmɪtrɪ**
 bit **bɪt** |bitted **'bɪtɪd**
 bitch **bɪtʃ** |bitches **'bɪtʃɪz** |-ed **-t**
 bite **baɪt** |bit **bɪt** |bitten **'bɪtən**
 bitstock **'bɪt,stɒk**, **-stɒk**
 bitt **bɪt** |bitted **'bɪtɪd**
 bitten **'bɪtən**
 bitter **'bɪtə**; ES **'bɪtə(r)**; |-s **-z**
 bittern **'bɪtən**; ES **'bɪtən**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

bitternut **'bitənət**, -nət; ES **'bitə**-
bitterroot **'bitə,rut**, -rut; ES **'bitə**-
bittersweet **'bitə,swit**, -swit; ES **'bitə**-
bitumen **br'tjumən**, -'tu-, -'tu-, **'bitfjumən**
bituminous **br'tjumənəs**, bar-, -'tu-, -'tu-
bivalence **bar'veləns**, **'bivələns** |cy -r |nt
-nt

bivalve **'biv,ævl** |d -d

bivouac **'biv,æk**, **'bivwæk** |ked -t

biweekly **ba'wikli**

biyearly **ba'jiri**; ES -'jri, S+ -'jri

bizarre **br'zɑ:**; ES -'zɑ:(r), E+ -'zɑ:(r)

Bizet **br'ze** (*Fr* bi'ze)

Björnson **'bjɔ:nsn**; ES **'bjɔ:n**, **'bjɔ:n**; (*Norw*
'bjɔ:nsn)

blab **blæb** |blabbed **blæbd**

black **blæk** |blackened **blækt**

blackamoor **'blækə,mu:**; ES -,muə(r)

black-and-blue **'blækən'blu**, **'blækŋ'blu**,
-blu

blackball **'blæk,bɔl** |ed -d

black-berried **'blæk'bəri:d** ('black-,berried
'elder)

blackberry **'blæk,bəri**, -bəri |ried -d

blackbird **'blæk,bɜ:d**; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d

blackboard **'blæk,bɔ:d**, -bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd,
E+ -,bɔəd

Blackburn **'blækbɜ:n**; ES **'blækbɜ:n**

blackcap **'blæk,kæp**

blackcock **'blæk,kɔk**; ES+ -,kɔk

blackdamp **'blæk,dæmp**

blacken **'blækən** |ed -d |ing **'blækənŋ**,
-knŋ

black-eyed **'blæk'aɪd** ('black-,eyed 'Susan)

Blackfeet **'blæk,fi:t**

blackfellow **'blæk,felə**, -felə

blackfish **'blæk,fɪʃ**

Blackfoot **'blæk,fu:t** |-feet -,fi:t

Blackfriars **'blæk,frɑ:z**, -'frɑ:z; ES -,frɑ:z,
-frɑ:z

blackguard **'blægə:d**, **'blægə:d**; ES **'blægəd**,
-gɑ:d, E+ -gɑ:d; |ed -ɪd |ry -rɪ

blackhead **'blæk,hed**

Blackheath **'blæk,hiθ**, -hiθ

blackjack **'blæk,dʒæk** |ed -t

Black Jack **'blæk'dʒæk**

blackleg **'blæk,leg**

blacklist **'blæk,lɪst** |ed -ɪd

blackmail **'blæk,mel** |ed -d

Blackmore **'blækmɔ:**, -mɔ:; ES -mɔə(r), E+
-mɔə(r)

blacksmith **'blæksmiθ** |-ths -θs |ing -,smiθŋ

Blackstone **'blæk,stɔ:n**, -stɔ:n

black-throated **'blæk'θrəʊtɪd** ('black-,throated
'warbler)

Blackwells **'blæk,welz**, -wɔlz

bladder **'blædə:**; ES **'blædə:(r)**; |ed -d |ing
'blædəŋ, -drŋ

blade **bled** |bladed **'bledɪd**

blah **blə**

blain **blen** |blained **blend**

Blaine **blen**

Blake **blek**

blamable **'blæməbl** |-bly -blɪ

blame **blem** |ed -d |able -əbl |bly -blɪ

blameful **'blemfəl** |-ly -ɪ

blameless **'blemli:s**

blameworthy **'blem,wɜ:ðɪ:**; ES -,wɜ:ðɪ, -,wɜ:ðɪ

Blanc, Mont **mant'blæŋk**, mont- (*Fr* mɔ̃'blɑ̃)

blanch **blæntf**; E+ **blantf**, **blantf**; |-es -ɪz

|ed -t

Blanch(e) **blæntf**; E+ **blantf**, **blantf**; |-s

-ɪz

blancmange **blə'maŋz**, -mɑŋz

Blanco **'blæŋkə**

bland **blænd**

blandish **'blændɪʃ** |-es -ɪz |ed -t

blank **blæŋk** |blanked **blæŋkt**

blankbook **'blæŋk,bʊk**, -'bʊk

blanket **'blæŋkt** |ed -ɪd

blare **blɜ:**, **blɜ:**; E **bləə(r)**, ES **bləə:(r)**; |d -d

blarney, B- **'blɑ:ni:**; ES **'blɑ:ni**, E+ **'blɑ:ni**

blasé **blə'ze**, **'blaze** (*Fr* blə'ze)

blaspheme **blæs'fɪm** |d -d

blasphemous **'blæs'fɪməs** |-my -mi, *older*
blæs'fɪm-

blast **blæst**; E+ **blast**, **blast**; |ed -ɪd

blastoderm **'blæstə,dɜ:m**; ES -,dɜ:m, -,dɜ:m

blastula **'blæstfʊlə**

blat **blæt** |blatted **'blætrɪd**

blatancy **'blætŋsɪ** |blatant **'blætŋt**

blather **'blæðə:**; ES **'blæðə:(r)**; |ed -d |ing
'blæðrŋ, **'blæðəŋŋ**

blatherskite **'blæðə'skɑ:t**; ES **'blæðə-**

blaze **blez** |blazes **'blezɪz** |blazed **blezd**

blazon **'blezn** |ed -d |ing **'bleznŋ**, -znŋ

blazonry **'bleznrɪ**

bleach **blif** |bleaches **'blɪfɪz** |ed -t

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə:**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'iðn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

bleachers 'blitʃəz; ES 'blitʃəz
 bleachery 'blitʃəri
 bleak blɪk
 blear blɪr; ES blɪə(r), S+blɪə(r); |-ed -d
 blearedness 'blɪrɪdnɪs; S+'bler-
 bleat blit |bleated 'blitɪd
 bleb blɛb |-bed -d
 bleed blid |bled blɛd
 bleish 'blɛɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 blench blɛntʃ |blenches 'blɛntʃɪz |-ed -t
 blend blænd |blended 'blændɪd or blent blent
 blende blænd
 Blenheim 'blɛnəm (*Ger* Blindheim 'blɪnt-
 harm)
 Blennerhassett ,blɛnə'hæsɪt; ES ,blɛnə-
 blenny 'blɛnɪ
 blent blent
 bless blɛs |blesses 'blɛsɪz |blessed, blest
 blɛst
 blessed *adj* 'blɛsɪd |-ly -lɪ |-ness -nɪs
 blessing 'blɛsɪŋ
 blest blɛst
 bletcher 'blɛðɔː; ES 'blɛðə(r)
 blew blu, blɪu
 blight blait |blighted 'blaitɪd
 blighty, B- 'blaitɪ
 blimp blɪmp
 blind blaɪnd |blinded 'blaɪndɪd
 blindfold 'blaɪnd'fɒld, 'blaɪn- |-ed -ɪd
 blindman's buff 'blaɪnd,mænz'bʌf, 'blaɪn-
 blindness 'blaɪndnɪs, 'blaɪnɪs
 blindworm 'blaɪnd,wɜːm; ES -,wɜːm, -,wɜːm
 blink blɪŋk |blinked blɪŋkt
 bliss blɪs |blisses 'blɪsɪz |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəlɪ
 blister 'blɪstə; ES 'blɪstə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'blɪstəriŋ, 'blɪstriŋ
 blithe blaɪð |-some -səm
 Blithedale 'blaɪð,dɛl
 blitz blɪts |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Blitzkrieg 'blɪts,kriŋ (*Ger* -,kri:k)
 blizzard 'blɪzəd; ES 'blɪzəd
 bloat blɒt |bloomed 'blɒtɪd
 blob blɒb; ES+blɒb; |-bed -d
 bloc blɒk; ES+blɒk
 Bloch blɒk; ES+blɒk
 block blɒk; ES+blɒk; |-ed -t
 blockade blɒ'keɪd; ES+blɒ-; |-d -ɪd
 blockhead 'blɒk,hɛd; ES+'blɒk-

blockhouse 'blɒk,hauz; ES+'blɒk-; |-ses
 -ɪz
 Bloemfontein 'blumfɒn'teɪn, -fɒn-, -fɒn-
 blond, -e blɒnd, blɒnd
 Blondel *trouvère* blɒn'dɛl, blɒn-; *Brit name*
 'blændl
 blood blʌd |blooded 'blʌdɪd |-ily -lɪ, -lɪ
 blood-boltered 'blʌd,bɒltəd, -,bɒltəd; ES
 -təd; *cf* baltered
 bloodcurdling 'blʌd,kɜːdlɪŋ; ES -,kɜːd-, -,kɜːd-
 bloodguilty 'blʌd,gɪltɪ
 bloodhound 'blʌd,haund |-ed -ɪd
 bloodletting 'blʌd,lɛtɪŋ
 blood-red 'blʌd'rɛd ('blood,-red 'wine)
 bloodroot 'blʌd,rʊt, -rʊt
 bloodshed 'blʌd,ʃɛd
 bloodshot 'blʌd,ʃɒt; ES+,-ʃɒt
 bloodstain 'blʌd,steɪn |-ed -d
 bloodsucker 'blʌd,sʌkə; ES -,sʌkə(r)
 bloodthirsty 'blʌd,θɜːstri; ES -,θɜːstri, -,θɜːstri
 bloom blum |bloomed blumd |-age -ɪdʒ
 bloomers 'bluməz; ES 'bluməz
 bloomery 'bluməri
 Bloomfield 'blum,fɪld
 Bloomington 'blumɪŋtɒn
 Bloomsbury 'blumz,bɜːri, -bɜːri
 blossom, B- 'blɒsəm; ES+'blɒsəm; |-ed -d
 blot blɒt; ES+blɒt; |-ted -ɪd
 blotch blɒtʃ; ES+blɒtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 blotter 'blɒtə; ES 'blɒtə(r), 'blɒt-
 blotto 'blɒtə; ES+'blɒtə
 Blount blaʊnt, blɒnt
 blouse blaʊz, blaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d
 blow *of wind* blɒ |blew blu, blɪu |blown blɒn
 or *slang* blowed blɒd
 blow 'blossom' blɒ |blew blu, blɪu |blown
 blɒn
 blowfly 'blɒ,flaɪ
 blowgun 'blɒ,gʌn
 blowhole 'blɒ,hɒl
 blown blɒn
 blowoff 'blɒ,ɒf, -,ɒf
 blowout 'blɒ,aʊt
 blowpipe 'blɒ,paɪp
 blowtorch 'blɒ,tɔːtʃ; ES -,tɔːtʃ; |-es -ɪz
 blowup 'blɒ,ʌp
 blowzed blaʊzd |blowzy 'blaʊzi
 blubber 'blʌbə; ES 'blʌbə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'blʌbrɪŋ, 'blʌbəriŋ |-y -bɪrɪ, -bəri

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

blucher 'blutʃə, 'blukə; ES -ə(r)
 Blücher 'blutʃə, 'blukə; ES -ə(r); (Ger
 'blyxər)
 bludgeon 'blʌdʒən | -ed -d
 blue blu, blɪ | -d -d
 Bluebeard 'blu,bɪrd, 'blu-; ES -,bɪəd, S+
 -,beəd
 bluebell 'blu,bel, 'blu-
 blueberry 'blu,bɛrɪ, 'blu-, -bɛrɪ
 bluebird 'blu,bɜ:d, 'blu-; ES -,bɜ:d, -bɜ:d
 blue-black 'blu'blæk, 'blu- ('blue-,black
 'dye)
 blue-blooded 'blu'blʌdɪd, 'blu-
 bluebonnet 'blu,bʌnɪt, 'blu-; ES+,-,bʌnɪt
 bluebottle 'blu,bɒtl, 'blu-; ES+,-,bɒtl
 bluecoat 'blu,kɒt, 'blu-
 blue-eyed 'blu'aɪd, 'blu- ('blue-,eyed 'boy)
 bluefish 'blu,fɪʃ, 'blu- | -'s -ɪz
 bluegill 'blu,gɪl, 'blu-
 bluegrass 'blu,græs, 'blu-; E+,-,græs, -,græs
 blueing 'bluɪŋ, 'bluɪŋ | -ish -ɪʃ
 bluejacket 'blu,dʒækɪt, 'blu-
 blue-jay 'blu,dʒe, 'blu-
 blue-pencil 'blu'pensl, 'blu- | -ed -d
 blueprint 'blu,pɹɪnt, 'blu- | -ed -ɪd
 Blue Ridge 'blu'ɹɪdʒ, 'blu- ('Blue ,Ridge
 'Mts.)
 blues bluz, bluz
 blue-sky law 'blu'skaɪ,lə, 'blu-
 bluestocking 'blu,stʌkɪŋ, 'blu-; ES+,-,stʌk-
 bluet 'bluɪt, 'bluɪt
 bluff blʌf | bluffed blʌft
 bluing 'bluɪŋ, 'bluɪŋ | -ish -ɪʃ
 blunder 'blʌndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'blʌndrɪŋ, 'blʌndrɪŋ
 blunderbuss 'blʌndə,bʌs; ES 'blʌndə-; | -es
 -ɪz
 blunge blʌndʒ | blunges 'blʌndʒɪz | -d -d
 blunt, B- blʌnt | blunted 'blʌntɪd
 blur blɜː; ES blɜː(r), blɜː; | -red -d
 blurb blɜːb; ES blɜːb, blɜːb; | -ed -d
 blurry 'blɜːɪ; ES 'blɜːɪ, blɜːɪ
 blunt blɛt; ES blɛt, blɛt; | -ed -ɪd
 blush blʌʃ | blushes 'blʌʃɪz | blushed blʌʃt
 bluster 'blʌstə; ES 'blʌstə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'blʌstərɪŋ, 'blʌstrɪŋ | -y -təri, -tri
 -bly -bli, ending of advs corresponding to adjs
 in -able -əbl|. In the vocab. this is regularly
 added to such adjs in -able as have corre-

sponding advs, to show the change from
 syllabic | in -əbl| to nonsyllabic l in -əbli
 (dependable dr'pendəbl| | -bly (dr'pendə)-
 bli).

When | -bly -bli immediately follows
 | -able -əbl|, if the head word does not end in
 -able (pardon 'pɑːdn̩ | -ed -d | -able -əbl|
 | bly -bli), in this case exceptionally the
 ending -bli is to be referred, not as usual to
 the head word, but to the immediately pre-
 ceding form, and pronounced -əbli, thus
 (cf pardon in the vocab.): pardon 'pɑːdn̩
 | -ed -d | -able ('pɑː)dnəbl|, ('pɑː)dnəbl| | -bly
 ('pɑːdnə)bli, ('pɑːdnə)bli. In such cases,
 also, the form in -bly -(ə)bli includes any
 variant prons. of the form in -able, as in this
 example. The same statements apply to words
 in -ible -əbl| with added | -bly -bli.

Blyth blarð, bli | Blythe blarð

B'nai B'rith bæ'ne-bə'riθ, -brɪθ

boa 'boə

Boadicea ,boədɪ'siə

Boanerges ,boə'nɜːdʒɪz; ES -'nɜː-, -'nɜː-;
 | -ges' -dʒɪz

boar bɔː, bɔː; ES bɔə(r), E+bɔə(r)

board bɔːd, bɔːd; ES bɔəd, E+bɔəd; | -ed
 -ɪd

boarder 'bɔːdə, 'bɔː-; ES 'boədə(r), E+
 'boə-

boardinghouse 'bɔːdɪŋ,haʊs, 'bɔːd-; ES
 'boəd-, E+'boəd-; | -ses -zɪz

boardwalk 'bɔːd,wɜːk, 'bɔːd-; ES 'boəd-, E+
 'boəd-

boarhound 'bɔː,haʊnd, 'bɔː-; ES 'boə-, E+
 'boə-

Boas, Franz 'boas, Frederick S. 'boæz | -'s -ɪz
 boast bɔːst | boasted 'boʊstɪd

boat bɔːt | boated 'boʊtɪd; | NEngd+bɔ̄t (§46)

boatful 'bɔːt,fʊl | -s -z

boatman, -men 'bɔːtmən

boatswain, bosun 'boʊsɪ, occas. 'bɔːt,swen

Boaz Bible 'boæz | -'s -ɪz

bob bɒb; ES+bɒb; | -bed -d

bobbin 'bɒbɪn; ES+'bɒbɪn; | -ed' -d

bobbinet ,bɒbə'net; ES+ ,bɒb-

bobby 'bɒbɪ; ES+'bɒbɪ

bobcat 'bɒb,kæt; ES+'bɒb-

bobolink 'bɒb|lɪŋk; ES+'bɒb-

bobsled 'bɒb,slɛd; ES+'bɒb-; | -ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S

- bobsleigh 'bɒb,sleɪ | -ed -d
 bobstay 'bɒb,steɪ
 bobtail 'bɒb,tel
 bobtailed 'bɒb'teld ('bɒb,taɪld 'ɒks)
 bobwhite 'bɒb'hwaɪt
 Boccaccio bɒ'kɑːtʃi,ɒ (It bɒk'kɑːtʃɒ)
 Boche, b- bɑːʃ, bɑːʃ, bɒʃ | -s -ɪz
 bock bɒk
 bode *past of bide* bɒd
 bode *v* bɒd | boded 'bɒdɪd
 bodice 'bɒdɪs | -s -ɪz
 bodied 'bɒdɪd
 bodiless 'bɒdlɪs, 'bɑːdlɪs
 bodily 'bɒdli, -dli
 bodkin 'bɒdkɪn
 Bodleian bɒd'liən, 'bɑːdlɪən
 Bodley 'bɒdli
 Bodmin 'bɒdmɪn
 body 'bɒdi | -died -d | -guard ,-gɑːd; ES
 -gɑːd, E+ ,-gɑːd
 Boeotia bɪ'ɒfiə, -fiə | -tian -ʃən, -ʃiən
 Boer bɔːr, bɔːr, bʊr; ES bɔːr, bʊər, E+
 bɔːr
 Boethius bɒ'θiəs or | Boetius bɒ'θiəs | -'s -ɪz
 Boeuf Bayou 'bɒf'baʊ, -'baɪju
 bog bɒg, bɔːg, bɒg | -ged -d
 bogey 'bɒgi
 boggle 'bɒgl, 'bɒgl | -d -d | -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 bogie 'bɒgi
 Bogota US bə'gɒtə, SAmer ,bɒgə'tɑ, -'tɑ
 (Sp ,bɒgə'tɑ)
 bogtrotter 'bɒg'trɒtə; 'bɒg-, 'bɒg-; ES
 -,trɒtə(r)
 bogus 'bɒgəs | -es -ɪz
 bogy 'bɒgi
 bohea bɒ'hi
 Bohemia bɒ'hɪmiə, -mɪə | -n -n | -nism -n,ɪzəm
 Bohn bɒn
 Bohr bɔːr, bɔːr; ES bɔːr, E+ bɔːr
 boil bɔɪ | boiled bɔɪd
 Boise 'bɔɪsɪ
 boisterous 'bɔɪstərəs, -trəs
 Bok bɒk
 Bokhara bɒ'kɑːrə
 bola 'bɒlə | bolas 'bɒləs | -ses -sɪz
 bold bɒld
 boldface 'bɒld,fes
 bold-faced 'bɒld'fest ('bɒld-,faced 'li)
- bold-facedly 'bɒld'fesɪli, -'festli
 bole bɒl | boled bɒld
 bolero bɒ'leɪrə, -'leɪrə
 Boleyn 'bʊlɪn = Bullen (*in Shak. Anne
 Bullen*)
 bolide 'bɒlaɪd, -ɪd
 Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪŋ,bɹʊk, 'bʊl-, 'bɒl- — *All
 except 'bʊlɪŋ,bɹʊk are spelling pronuncia-
 tions. The original was Bul- and the last
 part is the word brook.*
 bolivar 'bɒləvə; ES 'bɒləvə(r)
 Bolivar US 'bɒləvə; ES 'bɒləvə(r)
 Bolivar SAmer bɒ'li:vɑ; ES -vɑ:(r); (Sp
 bɒ'liβjɑ)
 Bolivia, b- bɒ'li:vɪə | -n -n (Sp bɒ'liβjɑ)
 boll bɒl | bollen bɒld
 bollard 'bɒləd; ES 'bɒləd
 bollworm 'bɒl,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 bolly 'bɒli
 bolo 'bɒlə | -ed -d
 Bologna city bɒ'lonjə (It bɒ'lonjɑ)
 Bologna sausage bɒ'lonə, -'lonjə, -'lonɪ
 bolometer bɒ'lɒmətə; ES -'lɑmətə(r)
 boloney bɒ'lonɪ, bɪ'lonɪ
 Bolshevik, b- 'bɒlʃə,vɪk, 'bɒl- | -vism -,vɪzəm
 | -vist -vɪst
 bolster 'bɒlstə; ES 'bɒlstə(r); | -ed -d
 bolt bɒlt | bolted 'bɒltɪd; | NEngd+ bɒlt
 (§46)
 bolthead 'bɒlt,hed
 Bolton 'bɒltɒn
 boltrope 'bɒlt,rɒp
 bolus 'bɒləs | -es -ɪz
 bomb bɒm; *less freq.* bʌm | -ed -d
 bombard *n* 'bɒmbɑ:d; ES 'bambɑ:d, E+
 -bɑ:d
 bombard *v* bɒm'bɑ:d; ES bɒm'bɑ:d, E+
 -'bɑ:d; | -ed -ɪd
 bombardier ,bɒmbə'dɪr; ES ,bambə'dɪə(r),
 S+ -'deə(r)
 bombasine ,bambə'zɪn, 'bambə,zɪn
 bombast 'bɒmbæst
 bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli
 Bombay bɒm'be ('Bom,bay 'dʌk)
 bombazine ,bambə'zɪn, 'bambə,zɪn
 bomber 'bɒmə; ES 'bɑmə(r)
 bombproof 'bɒm'prʊf ('bɒmb,prʊf 'ʃelɪtə(r))
 bombshell 'bɒm,ʃel, 'bʌm,ʃel

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪti (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋgrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E bəθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɜ:dʒ | go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

- Bon **bon**
 Bona **'bonə**
 bona fide **'bonə'faɪdɪ**
 bonanza **bə'nænzə**
 Bonaparte **'bonə,pɑ:t**; ES -,pɑ:t, E+-,pɑ:t;
 |-tɪst -ɪst
 Bonar **'bonə**; ES **'bonə(r)**
 bonbon **'bʌn,bʌn** (*Fr* bɔ̃'bɔ̃)
 bond **bʌnd** |bonded **'bʌndɪd** |-age -ɪdʒ
 bondholder **'bʌnd,hɔldə**; ES -,hɔldə(r)
 bondmaid **'bʌnd,med** |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 bondsman, -men **'bʌndzmən, 'bʌnz-**
 bondwoman **'bʌnd,wʊmən, -,wʊm-** |-men
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 bone **bʌn** |-d -d |-r -ə; ES -ə(r); |*NEngd*+
bɔ̃n (§46)
 bone-dry **'bʌn'draɪ** ('bone-,dry **'wʊd**)
 boneset **'bʌn,sɛt** |-ter -ə; ES -ə(r)
 bonfire **'bʌn,faɪə**; ES -,faɪə(r); |-d -d
 Bonheur **bə'nɜː, bə-**; ES -'nɜː(r, -'nɜː); (*Fr*
bɔ̃'nœːr)
 bonhomie, -mie **'bʌnə'mi, 'bʌnə'mi** (*Fr*
bɔ̃nɔ̃'mi)
 Boniface **'bʌnə,fes** |-s -ɪz
 bonito **bə'nɪtə**
 bon mot *Fr* bɔ̃'mo |*Eng pl* bons mots **bɔ̃'mɔz,**
Fr -'mo
 Bonn **bʌn**
 bonne *Fr* **bɔ̃n**
 bonnet **'bʌnɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 bonny **'bʌnɪ**
 bonspiel **'bʌnspɪl, -spəl**
 bon ton *Fr* **bɔ̃'tɔ̃**
 bonus **'bʌnəs** |-es-ɪz |-ed -t
 bon vivant *Fr* **bɔ̃vi'vɑ̃**
 bon voyage *Fr* **bɔ̃vwa'jɑːʒ**
 bony **'bʌnɪ**; |*NEngd*+ **'bɔ̃nɪ** (§46)
 boo **bʊ** |booed **bʊd**
 boob **bʊb** |boobery **'bʊbəri** |booby **'bʊbi**
 boodle **'bʊd**l |-d -d |-lɪŋ **'bʊdɪŋ, 'bʊdɪŋ**
 boohoo *n* **'bʊ,hʊ**
 boohoo *intj, v* **'bʊ'hʊ** |-ed -d
 book **bʊk** |booked **bʊkt** |-ish -ɪʃ
 bookbinder **'bʊk,bʌndə**; ES -,bʌndə(r); |-y
 -dəri, -dri
 bookcase **'bʊk,kes** |-s -ɪz
 bookkeeper **'bʊk,kɪpə**; ES -,kɪpə(r)
- booklore **'bʊk,lɔːr, -,lɔːr**; ES -,lɔː(r, E+
 -,lɔː(r)
 bookmaker **'bʊk,mekə**; ES -,mekə(r)
 Bookman **'bʊkmən**
 bookman **'bʊkmən, -,mæn** |-men -mən,
 -,mɛn
 bookmark **'bʊk,mɑːk**; ES -,mɑːk, E+
 -,mɑːk
 bookplate **'bʊk,plet**
 bookrack **'bʊk,ræk**
 bookseller **'bʊk,sɛlə**; ES -,sɛlə(r)
 bookstall **'bʊk,stɔːl**
 bookworm **'bʊk,wɜːm**; ES -,wɜːm, -,wɜːm
 boom **bʊm** |boomed **bʊmd**
 boomerang **'bʊmərəŋ, 'bʊm,ræŋ**
 boon **bʊn** |booned **bʊnd**
 boondoggle **'bʊn,dʌɡl, -,dʌɡl** |-d -d |-lɪŋ
 -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 Boone **bʊn**
 Boonesboro **'bʊnz,bɔːr, -ə**; ES -,bɔːr-, -,bɔːr-,
 -,bɔːr-
 boor **bʊr**; ES **bʊə(r)**; |-ish -ɪʃ
 boost **bʊst** |boosted **'bʊstrd**
 boot **bʊt** |booted **'bʊtɪd** |-black -,blæk
 bootie **bʊ'ti**
 Boötes **bʊ'otɪz** |*gen* -tɪs -trɪs
 booth **bʊθ, bʊð** |-ths -ðz |-s -θs, -ðz
 Booth **bʊθ, bʊð** |-th's -θs, -ðz
 Boothbay **'bʊθ,bɛ**
 bootjack **'bʊt,dʒæk**
 bootleg **'bʊt,lɛɡ** |-ged -d |-ger -ə; ES -ə(r)
 bootstrap **'bʊt,stræp**
 booty **'bʊtri**
 booze **bʊz** |boozes **'bʊzɪz** |boozed **bʊzd** |-zy -ɪ
 bopeep, B- **bʊ'pɪp**
 Borachio **bə'rætʃi,o, -ki,o**
 boracic **bə'ræsk**
 borage **'bɔːɪdʒ, 'bɔːɪdʒ, 'bʌɪdʒ, 'bɔːɪdʒ**;
 E+ **'bɔːr-, 'bɔːr-**
 Borah **'bɔːə, 'bɔːə**; S **'bɔːə**
 borate *n* **'bɔːret, 'bɔːr-, -rɪt**; S **'bɔːr-**
 borate *v* **'bɔːret, 'bɔːr-**; S **'bɔːret**; |-d -ɪd
 borax **'bɔːrəks, 'bɔːr-**; S **'bɔːrəks**
 Bordeaux **bɔːr'do**; ES **bɔː'do**
 Borden **'bɔːrdən**; ES **'bɔːədən**; |-town -,taʊn
 border **'bɔːrdə**; ES **'bɔːədə(r)**; |-ed -d |-lɪŋ
 -dəriŋ, -driŋ, |-land -,lənd
 bore **bɔːr, bɔːr**; ES **bɔːə(r, E+ bɔːə(r)**; |-d -d

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'krɛd**l |keep 'em **'kɪp**ɪm

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

boreal 'bɔrɪəl, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪəl
 borealis 'bɔrɪ'ælis, 'bɔrɪ-, -'elɪs; S 'bɔrɪ-
 Boreas 'bɔrɪəs, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔr-; |- 's -ɪz
 boredom 'bɔrdəm, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔə-, E+ 'bɔə-
 borer 'bɔrə, 'bɔrə; ES 'bɔrə(r, E+ 'bɔrə(r
 boresome 'bɔrsəm, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔəsəm, E+
 'bɔə-
 Borghese bɔr'geɪzɪ; ES bɔə-; (*It* bɔr'ge:se)
 Borgia 'bɔrdʒə, -dʒɪə; ES 'bɔə-
 Borglum, Gutzon 'gʌtsŋ'bɔrgləm; ES -'bɔəg-
 boric 'bɔrɪk, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪk
 Boris 'bɔrɪs, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪs; |- 's -ɪz
 born bɔrn; ES bɔən
 borne bɔrn, bɔrn; ES bɔən, E+ bɔən
 Borneo 'bɔrni,ə, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔən-, 'bɔən-
 Borodino 'bɔrə'dino, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-
 boron 'bɔrən, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrən
 borough 'bɔrɔ, 'bɔrə; ES 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-
 borrow, B- 'bɔrə, -ə, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-; |-ed -d |-ing
 -rɔwɪŋ
 bort bɔrt; ES bɔət
 borzoi 'bɔrɔzɪ; ES 'bɔə-
 boscaje 'bɔskɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Boscawen *NH* 'bɔskəwən, 'bɔskwɪn, *Brit*
name bɔs'kə-ən, -'kə-ən
 Boscobel 'bɔskə,bəl
 bosh bɔʃ |boshes 'bɔʃɪz |boshed bɔʃt
 bosk bɔsk |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz |-y -ɪ
 bo's'n 'bɔsŋ = boatswain
 Bosnia 'bɔzniə |-n -n
 bosom 'buzəm, 'buzəm |-ed -d
 Bosporus 'bɔsfərəs |-porus -pərəs |- 's -ɪz
 boss *n* 'knɒb', 'tʃi:f' bɔs, bɔs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 boss *v* 'embɒs', 'ɔrdə' bɔs, bɔs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 boss 'cow' bɔs, bɔs
 bossy 'ɔfɪʃiəs' 'bɔsɪ, 'bɔsɪ
 bossy 'cow' 'bɔsɪ, 'bɔsɪ
 Boston, b- 'bɔstŋ, 'bɔstŋ—ɔ *prevails in*
NEngd
 Bostonian bɔs'tɒnɪən, bɔs-
 bosun 'bɔsŋ = boatswain
 Boswell 'bɔzwəl, 'bɔz-, -wəl |-iən bɔz'welɪən
 Bosworth 'bɔzwəθ, 'bɔz-, 'bɔz-; ES -wəθ
 bot 'bɒtɪ' bɔt
 bot 'bɒt' bɔt
 botanic bɔ'tænɪk |-əl -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 botanist 'bɔtənɪst |botany 'bɔtənɪ
 botanize 'bɔtən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

botch bɔtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 bote bɒt
 Botetourt 'bɔtə,tɜ:t; ES -,tɜ:t, -,tɜ:t
 botfly 'bɔt,flaɪ
 both bɒθ; *NEngd*+ bʊθ (§46)
 bother 'bɒðə; ES 'bɒðə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'bɒðəɪŋ, 'bɒðɪŋ |-some -səm |-ation
 ,bɒðə'refən
 Bothnia 'bɒθniə
 Bothwell 'bɒθwəl, 'bɒð-, -wəl
 Botolph 'bɔtɒlf, *Boston street loc.* bɒ'tɒlf
 bott bɒt
 Botticelli 'bɒtɪ'tʃɛlɪ (*It* ,bɒtɪ'tʃɛllɪ)
 bottle 'bɒtl |-d -d |-ling 'bɒtlɪŋ, 'bɒtlɪŋ
 bottom, B- 'bɔtəm |-ed -d |-less -lɪs
 Bottome bɔ'tɒm = Bottom, bottom
 bottomry 'bɔtəmɪrɪ |-ried -d
 botulism 'bɔtʃə,lɪzəm
 Botulph 'bɔtɒlf
 Botzaris bɔ'tsərɪs |- 's -ɪz
 Boucher 'bautʃə; ES 'bautʃə(r
 Boucicault 'busɪ,kɔlt (*Fr* busɪ'kɔ)
 bouclé bu'kle
 boudoir bu'dwɑr, -'dwɔr; ES -'dwa:(r,
 -'dwɔ:(r
 bough bau |boughed bɔud
 bought bɔt |boughten 'bɔtŋ
 Boughton *various persons* 'bɔtŋ, 'bɔtŋ, 'bautŋ
 bouillabaisse ,buljə'bes (*Fr* buja'bes)
 bouillon 'buljən, -jən, bul'jən, -'jən (*Fr*
 bu'jɔ)
 boulder, B- 'bɒldə; ES 'bɒldə(r; |-ed -d
 boulevard 'bulə,vɑ:d, 'bul-; ES -,vɑ:d, E+
 -,vɑ:d; (*Fr* bul'vɑ:r)
 Boule, Boule bul
 Boulogne bu'lon, bə-, -'lɒn (*Fr* bu'ljɔn)
 Boulton bɒlt
 boun *arch.* baun, *Sc* bun |- (e)d -d
 bounce bauns |bounces 'baunsɪz |bounced
 baunst
 bound *past & ppct* of bind baund
 bound *n, adj, v* baund |-ed -ɪd |-ary -əri, -rɪ
 bounden 'baundən
 bounteous 'bauntɪəs
 bountiful 'bauntɪfəl |-ly -ɪ, -flɪ
 bounty 'bauntɪ |bountied 'bauntɪd
 bouquet *flowers* bə'ke, bu'ke (*Fr* bu'ke)
 bouquet 'aroma' bu'ke (*Fr* bu'ke)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Bourbon **'burbən**; ES **'bʊəb-**; **|-ism -,ɪzəm**
[Ky co. loc. 'bɜːbən; ES **'bɜːb-, 'bɜːb-**
 bourbon *whiskey* **'burbən, 'bɜːb-**; ES **'bʊəb-,**
'bɜːb-, 'bɜːb-
 Bouchier *Eng name* **'baʊtʃə** (*cf* §121); ES
'baʊtʃə(r); *Lord Berners* **'burtʃə**; ES
'bʊətʃr-ə(r)
 bourdon **'bʊrdŋ, 'bɔrdŋ, 'bɔrdŋ**; ES **'bʊədŋ,**
'bɔədŋ, E+ 'bɔədŋ
 bourg **bʊrg**; ES **bʊəg**; (*Fr bu:r*)
 bourgeois *'middle-class'* **bur'ʒwa, 'burʒwa**;
 ES **bʊə-, 'bʊə-**; (*Fr bur'ʒwa*)
 bourgeois *type* **bə'dʒʊəs, bɜː-**; ES **bə-, bɜː-, bɜː-**
 bourgeoisie, *pl -ses* **bur'ʒwəz**; ES **bʊə-**; (*Fr*
bur'ʒwə:z)
 bourgeoisie, *pl* **bur'ʒwə'zi**; ES **buə-**; (*Fr*
bur'ʒwə'zi)
 bourgeois **'bɜːdʒən**; ES **'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-**; **|-ed -d**
 bourn, *-e 'limit,' 'brook'* **born, bɔrn, burn**;
 ES **bəən, bʊən, E+ bɔən**
 Bournemouth **'bɔrnmeθ, 'bɔrn-, 'burn-**; ES
'bəən-, 'bʊən-, E+ 'bɔən-
 bourse **bʊrs**; ES **bʊəs**; **|-s -ɪz**
 bouse *naut.* **bəʊs, bəʊz** **|-s -ɪz** **|-d -t, -d**
 bouse, *-ze 'drink'* **buz, bəʊz** **|-s -ɪz** **|-d -d** **|-sy,**
-zy -ɪ
 boustrophedon **'bʊstrə'fɪdn** **|-ic bu,straʃə-**
'dʌnk; ES+ **-,strəʃə'dɒnk**
 bout **bəʊt**
 boutonniere **'bʊtnjɛr**; ES **-ljə(r)**; (*Fr*
bʊtɔ'njɛ:r)
 Bovary **bovə'ri** (*Fr bova'ri*) **|-rism, -rɪsm**
'bʊvə,ɹɪzəm
 bovine **'bovaɪn**
 bow *n, v 'prow,' 'nod'* **bəʊ** **|bowed bəʊd**
 bow *n, v 'weapon,' 'curve,' 'violin bow'* **bəʊ**
|bowed bɔd
 Bowdich, Bowditch **'bəʊdɪʃ** **'-s -ɪz**
 Bowdler **'bəʊdlɜ**; ES **'bəʊdlɜ(r)**
 Bowdlerize **'bəʊdlɜ,raɪz** **|-s -ɪz** **|-d -d**
 Bowdoin **'bɔdn**
 bowel **'bəʊəl, bəʊl** **|-s -z** **|-ed -d**
 bower *'arbor,' cards* **'bəʊə, bəʊr**; ES **'bəʊ-ə(r),**
'bəʊə(r); **|-ed -d** **|-ing 'bəʊəɹɪŋ, 'bəʊəɹɪŋ** **|-y -ɪ**
 bower *'fiddler'* **'bɔə**; ES **'bɔ-ə(r)**
 bowie **'bɔ-i, 'bʊ-i**
 bowknot **'bɔ,nət, 'bɔ'nət**; ES+ **-,nɒt, -'nɒt**
 bowl **bɔl** **|-s -z** **|bowed bɔld**
 bowlder **'bɔldɜ**; ES **'bɔldɜ(r)**

bowleg **'bɔ,leg**
 bow-legged **'bɔ'legɪd, -'legd** **'(bow-,legged**
dog)
 Bowles **boʊl** **|-s -ɪz**
 bowline *naut.* **'bɔlɪn, -'laɪn**
 bowling green, B- G- **'bɔlɪŋ'grɪn**
 bowman, B- *'archer'* **'bɔmən** **|-men -mən**
 bowman *'front oarsman'* **baʊmən** **|-men -mən**
 Bowmanville **'bɔmən,vɪl**
 bown(e) **bəʊn, Sc bun** **|-e(d) -d**
 Bowness **bə'nes** **'-s -ɪz**
 bowse *'drink'* **buz, bəʊz** **|-s -ɪz** **|-d -d** **|-sy -zɪ**
 bowshot **'bɔ,ʃɒt**; ES+ **-,ʃɒt**
 bowsprit **'bəʊ,spɪt, 'bɔ-**
 bowstring **'bɔ,striŋ** **|-ed -d or -strung -,'strʌŋ**
 bowyer **'bɔjɜ**; ES **'bɔjɜ(r)**
 bowze *'drink'* **buz, bəʊz** **|-s -ɪz** **|-d -d** **|-zy -zɪ**
 box **bɒks**; ES+ **bɒks**; **|-es -ɪz** **|-ed -t**
 boxer, B- **'bɒksɜ**; ES **'bɒksə(r), 'bɒks-**
 boxful **'bɒks,fʊl**; ES+ **'bɒks-**; **|-s -z**
 boxwood **'bɒks,wʊd**; ES+ **'bɒks-**
 boy **bɔɪ** **|-hood -hʊd**
 boycott **'bɔɪ,kɒt, -,kɒt**; **|-ed -ɪd**
 Boyesen **'bɔɪəsən**
 Boyet **bɔɪ'et** (*Fr bwa'je*)
 Boyle **bɔɪl**
 Boyne **bɔɪn**
 boys-and-girls **'bɔɪzŋ'gɜ:lz**; ES **-'gɜ:lz, -'gɜ:lz**
 Boz **baz, bɔz**—*pron. boz by Dickens for 'Mose'*
 Bozzaris **bɔ'zæris** **'-s -ɪz**
 Brabant **brə'bænt, 'bræbənt** (*Fr bra'bɑ̃*),
Shak. **'Brabant**
 Brabantio **brə'bænʃo, -'bænʃo, -'fɪ,o**
 brabble **'bræbl** **|-d -d** **|-ling 'bræblɪŋ, -blɪŋ**
 brace **bres** **|braces 'bresɪz** **|braced brest**
 bracelet **'breslɪt** **|-ed -ɪd**
 brach **bræʃ** **|-es -ɪz**
 brachial **'brækɪəl, 'bræk-**
 brachiopod **'brækɪə,pɒd, 'bræk-**; ES+ **-,pɒd**
 brachycephalic **'brækɪsə'fæɪk** **|-lism -'sefə-**
lɪzəm
 bracing **'bresɪŋ**
 bracken **'brækən** **|-ed -d**
 Brackenbury **'brækən,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ**
 Brackenridge **'brækənɹɪdʒ** **'-s -ɪz**
 bracket **'brækɪt** **|-ed -ɪd**
 brackish **'brækɪʃ**
 bract **brækt** **|-ed -ɪd** **|-eal -ɪəl**
 brad **bræd** **|braded 'brædɪd** **|-awl -ɔl**

|full fʊl **|tooth tʊθ** **|further 'fɜːðɜ**; ES **'fɜːðə** **|custom 'kʌstəm** **|while hwaɪl** **|how haʊ** **|toy tɔɪ**
|using 'juːzɪŋ **|fuse fjuːz, fuːz** **|dish dɪʃ** **|vision 'vɪʒən** **|Eden 'ɪdn** **|cradle 'kredl** **|keep 'em 'ki:p**

- Braddock 'brædək
 Bradford 'brædfəd; ES 'brædfəd
 Bradshaw 'brædfə
 Bradwardine 'brædwədɪn, -aɪn; ES -wəd-
 brae bre
 brag bræg |bragged brægd
 Bragg bræg
 braggadocio ,brægə'dɒfɪ,ə
 braggart 'brægət; ES 'brægət
 Brahe bra (*Dan* 'bræ:ɛ)
 Brahma *Hindu god* 'bramə, *fowl* 'bramə,
 'bremə
 Brahman 'brəmən |s-z| -ism -ɪzəm
 Brahmanic brə'mænɪk |-al-|
 Brahmaputra ,brəmə'putrə
 Brahmin 'brəmɪn |-ism-| -ɪzəm
 Brahminic brə'mɪnɪk |-al-|
 Brahmams bramz (*Ger* brɑ:mz) |-s-| -ɪz
 braid bred |braided breɪdɪd
 rail brel |brailed breɪld (*Fr* brɑ:ʒ)
 brain bren |brained breɪnd
 brainpan 'bræn,pæn
 brainsick 'bræn,sɪk
 Braintree 'brentri, -,tri, *in Engd loc.* + 'bran-
 raise brez |braised breɪzɪz |braised breɪz
 Braithwaite 'breθwet, *in Engd loc.* + 'breθɪt—
cf. Breathitt
 brake *arch. past of break* brek
 brake *n, v* brek |braked brekt |-age-| -ɪdʒ
 brakeman, -men 'brekmən
 brakesman, -men 'breksmən
 bramble 'bræmbɪ |d-d| |-ling-| -blɪŋ |bly-| -blɪ
 bran, B- bræn
 brancard 'bræŋkəd; ES 'bræŋkəd
 branch bræntf; E+brantf, brantf; |-es-| -ɪz
 |ed-t|
 brand brænd |branded 'brændɪd
 Brandeis 'brændaɪs |-s-| -ɪz
 Brandenburg 'brændən,bɜ:ŋ; ES -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ;
 (*Ger* 'brændən,bʊrk)
 brandied 'brændɪd
 brandish 'brændɪʃ |-es-| -ɪz |ed-t|
 brand-new 'bræn'nju, 'brænd-, -'nu, -'nu
 Brandon 'brændən
 brandtail 'bræn,tel
 brandy 'brændɪ |brandied 'brændɪd
 Brandywine 'brændɪ,wain
 Brangwaine 'bræŋweɪn
 bran-new 'bræn'nju, -'nu, -'nu
 brant brænt
 brantail 'bræn,tel
 brash bræʃ
 brasier 'breɜ:ɜ; ES 'breɜ:ɜ(r)
 brass bræs; E+bras, bras; |-es-| -ɪz |ed-t|
 brassard 'bræsɑ:d; ES 'bræsɑ:d, E+ -a:d
 brassart 'bræsət; ES 'bræsət
 brassie, -y, -ey 'bræsɪ; E+ 'brasi, 'brasi
 brassière brə'zi:, 'bræsɪ'er; ES -'zi:(r), -'eə(r)
 brass-smith 'bræs,smɪθ; E+ 'bras-, 'bras-;
 |-ths-| -θs
 brassware 'bræs,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wɛə(r),
 -,wæə(r), 'bras-, 'bras-; S 'bræs,wæə(r)
 brasswork 'bræs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k, E+
 'bras-, 'bras-
 brassy 'bræsɪ; E+ 'brasi, 'brasi
 brat bræt |-ling-| -lɪŋ |tish-| -tɪʃ
 Brathwaite 'breθwet
 Bratislava 'bræt,slavə, ,bræt'slavə
 brattice 'brætɪs |-s-| -ɪz |-d-t|
 Brattleboro 'brætɪ,bɜ:ə, -,bɜ:ə; ES -,bɜ:r-,
 -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:-
 Brauwer 'brau:; ES 'brau:ə(r)
 bravado brə'vado, -'vedo |ed-d|
 brave brev |braved breɪd |-ry-| -əri, -ri
 bravo 'well done!' 'bravo
 bravo 'villain' 'bravo, 'brevo
 bravura brə'vjuərə, -'vɪərə (*It* brə'vu:rə)
 braw *Sc* brə, bra
 brawl brəl |brawled brəld
 brawn brɔ:n |browned brəʊnd |edness-| -ɪdnɪs
 bray bre |brayed breɪd
 braze brez |brazes 'breɪzɪz |brazed breɪz
 brazen 'breɪzən |-ed-d| |-ing-| 'breɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 brazenfaced 'breɪzən'fest |-ly-| -'fesɪdli ('brazen-
 ,faced| 'ie)
 brazenness 'breɪzənɪs
 brazier 'brassworker' 'breɜ:ɜ, 'breɪzə; ES
 'breɜ:ɜ(r), -zɪ:ə(r)
 brazier for hot coals 'breɜ:ɜ; ES 'breɜ:ɜ(r)
 Brazil, b- brə'zɪl, bə'zɪl |-ian-| -jən
 brazilin 'bræzɪlɪn
 Brazos, -zos' 'brazos, 'brezas, -zos
 Brea 'brɪə
 breach brɪʃ |breaches 'brɪʃɪz |ed-t|
 bread bred |breaded 'brɛɪdɪd
 Breadalbane bred'ɔlbən
 bread-and-butter 'brɛɪdŋ'bʌtə; ES -'bʌtə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

breadfruit **'brɛd,frut**, -**,frut**
 breadstuff **'brɛd,stʌf**
 breadth **brɛðθ**, **brɛtθ** |-ths -θs
 breadwinner **'brɛd,wɪnə**; ES **-,wɪnə(r)**
 break **brɛk** |*past* broke **brɔk** or *arch.* brake
brɛk |*ppic* broken **'brɔkən** or *arch.* or *slang*
 broke **brɔk**; |*N Engd*+**brɔk(ən)**
 breakable **'brɛkəbl** |-bly -blɪ
 breakage **'brɛkɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz
 breakbone **'brɛk,bɒn**
 breakdown **'brɛk,dʌwn**
 breakfast **'brɛkfəst** |-ed -ɪd
 breakneck **'brɛk,nɛk**
 Breakspare **'brɛk,sɪr**; ES **-,sɪr(ɪ)**, S+
-,spɛə(r)
 breakup **'brɛk,ʌp**
 breakwater **'brɛk,wətə**, -**,watə**, -**,wɒtə**; ES
-tə(r)
 bream **brɪm** |breamed **brɪmd**
 breast **brɛst** |breasted **'brɛstɪd** |-band -,bænd
 breastbone **'brɛst'bon**, -**,bon**
 Breasted **'brɛstɪd**
 breastpin **'brɛst,pɪn**, **'brɛs-**
 breastplate **'brɛst,plɛt**, **'brɛs-**
 breastsummer **'brɛst,sʌmə**, **'brɛsəmə**; ES
-,sʌmə(r), **-səmə(r)**
 breastwork **'brɛst,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 breath **brɛθ** |-ths -θs |-less -lɪs |-y -ɪ
 breathe **brɪð** |breathed **brɪðd**
 breathed *adj* *'having (such) b.,? 'voiceless'*
brɛθt
 Breathitt **'brɛθɪt**, *cf* Braithwaite
 breccia **'brɛtʃɪə**, **'brɛtʃɪə** (*It* **'brɛtʃɪə**)
 Breckenridge, Breckinridge **'brɛkənɪdʒ** |-**'s**
-ɪz
 Brecknock **'brɛknɔk**, **-nɔk**, **-nɔk** |-shire -,**fɪr**,
-fɜ; ES **-,fɪə(r)**, **-fɜə(r)**
 Brecon **'brɛkən**
 breed *past & ppic of* breed **brɛd**
 brede *n arch.* **brɪd**
 breech **brɪtʃ**, **brɪtʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 breechblock **'brɪtʃ,blɔk**, **'brɪtʃ-**; ES+**-,blɔk**
 breechcloth **'brɪtʃ,klɔθ**, **'brɪtʃ-**, **-,klɔθ** |-ths
-ðz, **-θs**
 breeches *garment* **'brɪtʃɪz**
 breeching **'brɪtʃɪŋ**, **'brɪtʃɪŋ**—*Those familiar*
with harness call it **'brɪtʃɪŋ**.
 breechloader **'brɪtʃ'lɔdə**, **'brɪtʃ-**; ES **-'lɔdə(r)**
 breech-pin **'brɪtʃ,pɪn**, **'brɪtʃ-**

breed **brɪd** |bred **brɛd**
 brecks **brɪks**
 Breese **'brɪz** |-**'s** -ɪz
 breeze **brɪz** |breezes **'brɪzɪz** |breezed **brɪzd**
 Bremen *US* **'brɪmən**, *Germany* **'brɛmən**,
'brɛmən (*Ger* **'brɛ:mən**)
 Bremerton **'brɛmətən**; ES **'brɛmətən**
 Brenner **'brɛnə**; ES **'brɛnə(r)**
 Breerton **'brɪrtɪ**; ES **'brɪrtɪ**, S+ **'brɛə-**
 Br'er Rabbit **brə'ræbɪt**; ES **brə'ræbɪt**
 Breslau **'brɛslə** (*Ger* **'brɛslau**)
 Brest **brɛst**
 Brest Litovsk **'brɛsth'lɔfsk**, **-lɔfsk**
 brethren, B- **'brɛðrɪn**, **-rən**
 Breton **'brɛtɪ** (*Fr* **brə't(ɔ)**)
 breve **brɪv**
 brevet **brə'vet**, **'brɛvɪt** |-ed -ɪd |-cy -**'vɛtsɪ**
 breviary **'brɪvɪ,ɛrɪ**, **'brɛvɪ-**
 brevier **brə'vɪr**; ES **-'vɪr(ɪ)**, S+**-'vɛə(r)**
 brevity **'brɛvɪtɪ**
 brew **brɪu**, **brɪu** |-ed -d |-ery -**əri**, **-rɪ**
 brewer, B- **'brɪuə**, **'brɪuə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 Brewster **'brɪstə**, **'brɪu-**; ES **-stə(r)**
 Brian **'brɪən**
 Briand **'brɪənd** (*Fr* **brɪ'ɑ̃**)
 briar **'brɪər**; ES **'brɪər**
 Briarean **brɪ'rɪən**, **-'er-** |-reus **-rɪəs** |-reus's
-rɪəsɪz
 briarroot **'brɪər,rut**, **-rut**; ES **'brɪər-**
 bribe **brɪb** |bribed **brɪbd** |-ry -**əri**, **-rɪ**
 bric-a-brac **'brɪkə,bræk** |-kery -**əri**, **-rɪ**
 brick **brɪk** |bricked **brɪkt**
 brickbat **'brɪk,bæt** |-ted -ɪd
 brickkiln **'brɪk,kɪl**, **-,kɪln**—*cf* kiln
 bricklayer **'brɪk,lɛə**; ES **-,lɛ-ə(r)**
 brickle **'brɪkl**
 brick-red **'brɪk'red** ('brick-red **'paɪnt**)
 brickwork **'brɪk,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 brickyard **'brɪk,jɑ:d**; ES **-,jɑ:d**, E+**-,jɑ:d**
 bridal **'brɪədl** |-ly -ɪ
 bride **brɪd** |brided **'brɪɪd**
 bride-ale, brideale **'brɪd,el**
 bridechamber **'brɪd,tʃembə**; ES **-,tʃembə(r)**
 bridegroom **'brɪd,grʊm**, **-,grʊm**
 bridesmaid **'brɪdz,med**
 bridesman **'brɪdzmən**, **-mæn** |-men **-mən**
 bridewell, B- **'brɪdwɛl**, **-wɛl**
 bridge **brɪdʒ** |bridges **'brɪdʒɪz** |-d -d
 bridgehead **'brɪdʒ,hɛd**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

Those words below in which the *α* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *v* in *E* and *S*

- Bridgeport 'brɪdʒ, pɔ:t, -, pɔ:t; ES -, pɔ:t, E+
-l pɔ:t
- Bridges 'brɪdʒɪz | Bridges' 'brɪdʒɪz
- bridget, B- 'brɪdʒɪt
- Bridgewater, -dgw- 'brɪdʒ,wɔ:tə, -, wɔ:tə,
-, wɔ:tə; ES -tə(r); -formerly -Walter
- bridgework 'brɪdʒ,wɜ:k; ES -, wɜ:k, -, wɜ:k
- Bridgman 'brɪdʒmən
- bridle 'braɪdl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'brɑ:dlɪŋ, -d | lɪŋ
- bridleless 'braɪdl̩lɪs
- Brie bri
- brief brɪf | briefed brɪft
- brier 'braɪə; ES 'braɪ-ə(r); | -ed -d
- brierroot 'braɪə,rʊt, -, rʊt; ES 'braɪ-ə-
brieve brɪv
- brig brɪg
- brigade brɪ'gɛd | -gaded -'gɛdɪd
- brigadier ,brɪgə'dɪr; ES -'dɪə(r), S+ -'dɛə(r)
- brigand 'brɪgənd | -ed -ɪd | -age -ɪdʒ
- brigandine 'brɪgəndɪn, -, dɪn
- brigantine 'brɪgəntɪn, -, tɪn
- Brigham 'brɪgəm
- bright, B- braɪt
- brighten 'braɪtn̩ | -ed -d | -ing 'braɪtnɪŋ, -tnɪŋ
- brighteyes, B- 'braɪt,aɪz
- Brighton 'braɪtn̩
- Bright's disease 'braɪtssɪz
- brill brɪl
- brilliance 'brɪljəns | -cy -ɪ | -iant -jənt
- brilliantine *n* 'brɪljən,tɪn, *v* ,brɪljən'tɪn | -d -d
- brim brɪm | brimmed brɪmd
- brimful, -ll 'brɪm'fʊl ('hearts 'brɪm'fʊl,
'brɪm,ful 'eye)
- brimmer 'brɪmə; ES 'brɪmə(r); | -ed -d
- brimstone 'brɪm,stɒn
- brinded 'brɪndɪd
- Brindisi 'brɪndəʒɪ (*It* 'brɪndɪzɪ)
- brindle 'brɪndl̩ | | brindled 'brɪndl̩d
- brine brɑɪn | brined brɑɪnd
- bring brɪŋ | brought brɔ:t
- bringing-up 'brɪŋɪŋ'ʌp
- brink brɪŋk
- briny 'brɑɪni
- brio 'brɪo
- brioche 'brɪɔʃ, 'brɪɑʃ, -nʃ (*Fr* brɪ'ʒf)
- briquette, -quet brɪ'kɛt | -(e)d -ɪd
- Brisbane 'brɪzben, -bən
- Briseis brɑɪ'sɪs | -'s -ɪz
- brisk brɪsk | brisked brɪskt | -en -ən | -ened
-ənd
- brisket 'brɪskɪt
- bristle 'brɪsl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'brɪslɪŋ, -slɪŋ
- bristly 'brɪsl̩lɪ, 'brɪslɪ
- Bristol 'brɪstl̩ ('Bristow *in* 1142)
- Bristow *US* 'brɪstɒ
- Britain 'brɪtɪn, 'brɪtən | -tish -tɪʃ
- Britannia brɪ'tæniə, -nɪə | -ic -ɪk | -ica -ɪkə
- Britishism 'brɪtə,sɪzəm
- Briton 'brɪtɪn, 'brɪtən
- Brittain 'brɪtɪn, 'brɪtən
- Brittany 'brɪtəni
- brittle 'brɪtl̩ | | brittly 'brɪtl̩lɪ, 'brɪtl̩lɪ | -r -tɪʃ,
-tl̩; ES -ə(r); | -st -tɪst, -tl̩st
- Britton 'brɪtɪn, 'brɪtən
- Brno 'brɜ:nɒ; ES 'bɜ:nɒ, 'bɜ:nɒ
- broach brɔ:tʃ | broaches 'brɔ:tʃɪz | -ed -t
- broad brɔ:d | -ax, -axe -, æks | -axes -, æksɪz
- broadbill 'brɔ:d,bɪl
- broadbrim, B- 'brɔ:d,brɪm
- broad-brimmed 'brɔ:d'brɪmd ('broad-,brimmed
'hat)
- broadcast 'brɔ:d,kæst; E+ -, kast, -, kast;
| *past & pple* -cast, *radio*+-casted -ɪd
- broadcloth 'brɔ:d,klɒθ, -, klɒθ | -ths -θs
- broaden 'brɔ:dŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'brɔ:dŋɪŋ, -dnɪŋ
- broad-gauge 'brɔ:d,ɡedʒ | -s -ɪz
- broad-gauged 'brɔ:d'ɡedʒd ('broad-,gauged
'mind)
- broadleaf, B- 'brɔ:d,lɪf
- broad-minded 'brɔ:d'maɪndɪd
- Broad Ripple 'brɔ:d,rɪpl̩
- broadside *n, v* 'brɔ:d,sɑɪd | -d -ɪd
- broadside *adv* 'brɔ:d'sɑɪd, -, sɑɪd
- broadsword 'brɔ:d,sɔ:d, -, sɔ:d; ES -, sɔəd, E+
-, sɔəd
- Broadview 'brɔ:d,vju, -, vju, -'v-
- Broadway 'brɔ:d,we
- Brobdignag *erron. for next*
- Brobdignag 'brɔ:bdɪŋ,næg | -ian ,brɔ:bdɪŋ-
'nægən
- brocade bro'keɪd | -caded -'keɪdɪd
- brocatel, -lle ,brɔ:kə'tɛl
- broccoli 'brɔ:kəlɪ, 'brɔ:kəlɪ (*It* 'brɔ:kəkɒlɪ)
- brochure broʃ'ʃʊr, -'ʃʊr, -'ʃʊr; ES -və(r); (*Fr*
brɔʃ'ʃy:r)
- brock brak

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry læŋ-grɪ
| bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

- Brockport **'brak, pɔrt**, -**pɔrt**; ES -**pɔət**, E+
-**pɔət**
- Brockton **'braktən**
- broccoli **'brakəlɪ**, **'braklɪ**
- Brodhead **'brəd, hɛd**, **'brəd-**
- brogan **'brɔgən**
- brogue **brɔg** |brogued **brɔgd**
- broider **'brɔɪdɜː**; ES -**də(r)**; |ed -**d** |-ing
'brɔɪdɜːrɪŋ, **'brɔɪdrɪŋ**
- broil **brɔɪl** |broiled **brɔɪld**
- brokage **'brɔkɪdʒ**
- broke **brɔk**; *N Engd+* **brɔk** (§46)
- broken **'brɔkən**; *N Engd+* **'brɔkən** (§46);
|-ness **-kənns**
- broken-down **'brɔkən'daʊn**
- brokenhearted **'brɔkən'hɑːtɪd**; ES -**'hɑːtɪd**,
E+ -**'hɑːtɪd**
- broken-winded **'brɔkən'wɪndɪd**
- broker **'brɔkəː**; ES **'brɔkə(r)**
- brokerage **'brɔkəɪdʒ**, **'brɔkɪdʒ**
- bromal **'brɔməɪl**
- bromate **'brɔmet** |-mated **-metɪd**
- Brom Bones **'brəm'boʊnz** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
- Bromfield **'brəm, fɪld**
- bromic **'brɔmɪk**
- bromide **'brɔmaɪd**, -**mɪd** |bromid **'brɔmɪd**
- bromine **'brɔmɪn**, -**mɪn** |bromin **'brɔmɪn**
- Bromley **'brəmli**, **'brəm-**
- Bromwich **'brəmɪdʒ**, **'brəm-**, -**wɪtʃ** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
- bronchi *pl* **'bræŋkai**
- bronchia *pl* **'bræŋkɪə**
- bronchial **'bræŋkɪəl** |-**lɪ** -**ɪ**
- bronchitis **bræn'kaɪtɪs**, **bræŋ-** |-chitic **-'kɪtɪk**
- broncho *see* bronco
- bronchoscope **'bræŋkə'skɔp**
- bronchus **'bræŋkəs** |bronchi **'bræŋkai**
- bronco **'bræŋkɔ** |-buster **-,bæstəː**; ES -**tə(r)**
- Bronson **'brænsən**, **'brænsən**
- Brontë **'bræntɪ**
- Brontosaurus, b- **'bræntə'sɔrəs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
- Bronx **bræŋks** |-**'s** -**ɪz** |-ville **-vɪl**
- bronze **brænz** |bronzes **'brænzɪz** |-**d** -**d**
- brooch **brɔʃ**, **brʊtʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
- brood **brʊd** |brooded **'brʊdɪd**
- brook **brʊk** |brooked **brʊkt** |-let **-lɪt**
- Brooke **brʊk**
- Brookline **'brʊklɪn** |-**lɪn** -**lɪn**
- broom **brʊm**, **brʊm** |-ed **-d**
- broomcorn **'brʊm,kɔrn**, **'brʊm-**; ES -**,kɔən**
- Broome *NY county* **brʊm**
- broomrape **'brʊm,rep**, **'brʊm-**
- broomstick **'brʊm,stɪk**, **'brʊm-**
- broth **brɔθ**, **brʊθ** |-ths **-θs**
- brothel **'brɔθəl**, **'brʊθəl**, -**ðəl**
- brother **'brʌðəː**; ES **'ðə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'brʌðərɪŋ, **'brʌðrɪŋ**
- brotherhood **'brʌðə,hʊd**; ES **'brʌðə-**
- brother-in-law **'brʌðərɪn,lɔ**, **'brʌðən,lɔ**; ES
'brʌðərɪn,lɔ, **'brʌðən,lɔ**
- brotherly **'brʌðəlɪ**; ES **'brʌðəlɪ**
- brothers-in-law **'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ**, **'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ**; ES
'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ, **'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ**
- brougham **'brʊəm**, **brʊm**, **'brʊəm**
- Brougham **brʊm**, **'brʊəm**
- brought **brɔt**
- Broun, *Heywood* **'brʊn**
- brow **braʊ** |browed **braʊd**
- Broward **'braʊəd**; ES **'braʊ-əd**
- browbeat **'braʊ,bɪt** |*past* -beat **-,bɪt** |*pplc*
-beaten **-,bɪtən**
- Brower **braʊəː**; ES **'braʊ-ə(r)**
- brown **braʊn** |-ed **-d** |-ness **'braʊnns**
- Brown(e) **braʊn**
- Brownell **'braʊnəl**, **braʊ'nəl**
- brown-eyed **'braʊn'aɪd** ('brown-,eyed 'Susan)
- Brownian **'braʊniən**
- brownie **'braʊni**
- Browning **'braʊnɪŋ**
- brownstone **'braʊn,stɔn**
- Brownsville **'braʊnzvɪl**; S+ -**vɪl**
- browntail **'braʊn,tel**
- brown-tailed **'braʊn'teld** ('brown-,tailed
'moth)
- browse **braʊz** |browses **'braʊzɪz** |-**d** -**d**
- Bruce **brʊs**, **brɪʊs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
- bruckle **'brʌkɪl**
- Bruges **'brʊdʒɪz**, **brʊʒ** (*Fr* **brɪːʒ**) |Bruges'
'brʊdʒɪz |Bruges's **'brʊʒɪz**
- Brugmann **'brʊgmən** (*Ger* **'brʊgmən**)
- bruin **'brʊɪn**, **'brʊɪn**
- bruise **brʊz**, **brɪʊz** |-**s** -**ɪz** |-**d** -**d**
- bruit **brʊt**, **brɪʊt** |-ed **-ɪd**
- brumal **'brʊmɪ**, **'brɪʊmɪ**
- brume **brʊm**, **brɪʊm**
- brummagem, B- **'brʌmədʒəm**
- Brummell **'brʌmɪl**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðəː**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdən** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

Brunanburh 'brunən,bʒg; ES -,bʒg, -,bʒg;
(OE 'brunan,burx)
Brundisium brən'diʒiəm
Brunelleschi ,brunl'eski (It ,brunel'leski)
brunet, -tte bru'net, briu-
Brunhild 'brunhild (Ger 'brun:hilt)
Brunhilde brun'hildə (Ger bru:n'hildə)
Bruno 'bruno, 'briuno
Brunswick 'branzwik, -zik
brunt brant |brunted 'brantid
brush, B- brʌʃ |brushes 'brʌʃiz |-ed -t
brushbush 'brʌʃ,bʊʃ |-es -iz
brushland 'brʌʃ,lænd
brushwood 'brʌʃ,wud
brusque brask, brʊsk (Fr brysk)
Brussels 'bras|z |-ls' -lz
Brussels sprouts 'bras|'sprauts, 'bras|z'-s
Brut brut, briut
brutal 'brutl, 'briutl |-ly -i
brutality bru'tæləti, briu-
brutalization ,brutl'ʒəfən, ,briutl-, -ar'z-
brutalize 'brutl,ariz, 'briutl- |-s -iz |-d -d
brute brut, briut |-tify -ə,far |-tified -ə,faird
brutish 'brutif, 'briutif
Brutus 'brutəs, 'briutəs |-s -iz
Bruyere bru'jer; ES -'jɛə(r); (Fr bry'jɛ:r)
Bryan 'braɪən |-ism -izəm
Bryant 'braɪənt
Bryce brais |-s -iz
Brynild 'brinild (Scand 'bryn-)
Brynmawr, -maur Wales brɪn'mɔ:r; ES
-'mɔə(r); (S. Welsh brin'maur)
Bryn Mawr Pa brɪn'mɔ:r, loc. -'ma:r; ES
-'mɔə(r), -'ma:r
bryology brai'ələdʒi; ES+-'bɪl-
bryony 'braɪəni
bryophyte 'braɪə,fait
Brython 'briθən |Brythonic bri'θənik; ES+
-'θən-
bubble 'bʌbl |-d -d |-ling 'bʌblɪŋ, 'bʌblɪŋ
bubble and squeak 'bʌblən'skwik
bubblər 'bʌblə, 'bʌblə; ES -ə(r); |-bly -blɪ,
-blɪ
bubo 'bjubə, 'brubə
bubonalgia ,bjubən'ældʒiə, ,biu-
bubonic bju'bənik, biu-; ES+-'bʊnik
buccal 'bʌkl |-ly -i
buccaneer ,bʌkə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+-'nɛə(r);
|-ed -d

Bucephalus bju'seʃələs, biu- |-s -iz
Buchan 'bʌkən (Sc 'bʌxən)
Buchanan bju'kænən, biu-, bə-
Bucharest ,bjukə'rest, ,biu-, ,bu- —accl +
'Bucha,rest
Buchmanism 'bʌkmən,ɪzəm |-ite -,aɪt
Buchtel 'bʊktl (Ger 'bʊxtəl)
buck, B- bʌk |bucked bʌkt
buckaroo 'bʌkə,rʊ, ,bʌkə'rʊ .
buckayro bʌk'ɛrə
buckboard 'bʌk,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+
-,bɔəd
bucket 'bʌkt |-ed -id |-ful -,fʊl |fuls -,fʊlz
buckeye 'bʌk,ai |-d -d
Buckhannon bʌk'hænən
Buckingham US 'bʌklɪŋ,hæm, Engd 'bʌklɪŋəm
Buckinghamshire 'bʌklɪŋəm,ʃɪr, -ʃɜ; ES
-,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
buckle, B- 'bʌkl |-d -d |-ling 'bʌklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
buckler from buckle 'bʌklə, 'bʌklə; ES -ə(r)
buckler 'shield' 'bʌklə; ES 'bʌklə(r)
Bucknell Pa coll. 'bʌknel, bʌk'nel; Eng places
'bʌknel
bucko 'bʌko
buckra 'bʌkrə
buckram 'bʌkrəm |-ed -d
Bucks Pa & short for Buckinghamshire bʌks
bucksaw 'bʌk,sɔ
buckshot 'bʌk,ʃʌt; ES+,-ʃʌt
buckskin 'bʌk,skɪn |-ned -d
buckthorn 'bʌk,θɔ:n; ES -,θɔən
bucktooth 'bʌk,tuθ |-teeth -,tiθ
buckwheat 'bʌk,hwɪt
bucolic, B- bju'kɒlɪk, biu-; ES+-'kʊl-
Bucovina ,bʊkə'vɪnə
Bucyrus bju'saɪrəs, biu- |-s -iz
bud bʌd |budded 'bʌdɪd
Budapest ,bjudə'pest, ,brudə-, ,budə-
Buddha 'bʊdə |-ddhism -dɪzəm |-ddhist -dɪst
Buddhistic bud'ɪstɪk |-al -l
buddy 'bʌdi
budge bʌdʒ |budges 'bʌdʒɪz |budged bʌdʒd
budget 'bʌdʒɪt |-ed -id |-ary 'bʌdʒɪ,teri
Bulle 'bjudl, 'brudl
Buell 'bjʊəl, 'brʊəl
Buena Vista US 'bjʊnə'vɪstə, 'biu-; CA
'bwena'vɪstə (Sp 'bwena'βɪstə)
Buenos Aires 'bʊnəs'ærɪz, -'ærɪz, -'ærɪz,
'bwenas'aɪrɪz (Sp 'bwenas'aɪres)—In the

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

19th c. a common Anglicised form in both Engd & America was 'bɒnəs'ɛrɪz, -'æɪrɪz;
E -'eəz, ES -'æəz—see §122.

buff **baf** |buffed **bɔft**
buffalo, B- 'baf|,o | -ed -d
buffer 'bafə; ES 'bafə(r); | -ed -d
buffet 'stroke,' 'strike' 'bɔft | -ed -rd
buffet 'sideboard' bə'fe, bə-, bu-, Brit 'bɔft
buffet 'restaurant' bu'fe, 'bufe (Fr by'fe)
bufflehead 'baf|həd
buffo 'bufo (It 'buffo)
Buffon 'bafən (Fr by'fɔ)
buffoon bə'fun | -ed -d | -ery -əri, -ri
Bufo 'bjufə, 'bru-
Buford 'bjufəd, 'bru-; ES -fəd
Bug *riv.* bug, bəg
bug bəg |bugged bəgd
bugaboo 'bægə,bu
bugbane 'bæg,ben
bugbear 'bæg,bɛr, -,bɛr; E -,bɛə(r), ES
-,bæə(r)
buggy 'bægɪ | -gies -z
bugle 'bjugl, 'bru- | -d -d | -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
bugloss 'bjugləs, 'bru-, -glɒs, -glɒs | -es -ɪz
Buhl *US* bjul, brul, bul
Buhl *Fr cabinetmaker* bul
buhl bul | -work -wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
buhrstone 'bɜ:stən; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-
Buick 'bjurk, 'bruk
build bɪld |built bɪlt *or arch.* builded -rd
built-in 'bɪlt'ɪn ('built-,ɪn 'cupboard)
Bukarest, Bukha- 'bjukə'rest, 'bru-, 'bu- —
acct+ 'Buka,rest
Bukhara bu'kərə
Bukovina ,bukə'vɪnə
bulb bʌlb |bulbed bʌlbɪd
bulbose 'bʌlbəs |bulbous 'bʌlbəs
bulbul 'bulbul
Bulfinch 'bul,fɪntʃ | -'s -ɪz
Bulgar 'bʌlgə, 'bul-, -gər; ES -gə(r), -gə:(r)
Bulgaria bʌl'gɛrɪə, bul-, -'gɛr- | -n -n
bulge bʌldʒ; S+ bʌldʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
bulk bʌlk, *esp. S* bʌlk | -ed -t | -y -ɪ
bulkhead 'bʌlk,həd, *esp. S* 'bʌlk-
bull, B- bul |bulled buld
bulla 'bulə, 'bʌlə | -lae -i
bullace 'bulɪs, -əs | -s -ɪz
Bullcalf 'bul,kæf; E -,kaf, -,kaf, -,kæf
bulldog 'bul,dɒg, -dɒg

bulldoze 'bul,dɒz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
Bullen 'buln = Boleyn
bullet 'bulɪt | -ed -rd
bullethead 'bulɪt,həd
bulletheaded 'bulɪt'hɛdrɪd ('bullet,hɛdɪd
'boy)
bulletin 'bulətɪn, -tɪn
bulletproof *v* 'bulɪt,pruf | -ed -t
bulletproof *adj* 'bulɪt'pruf ('bullet,pruf 'hat)
bullfight 'bul,fart
bullfinch, B- 'bul,fɪntʃ | -es -ɪz
bullfrog 'bul,fɹæg, -,fɹæg, -fɹæg; S -,fɹæg,
-,fɹæg, -fɹæg
bullhead 'bul,hɛd
bullheaded 'bul'hɛdrɪd ('bull,hɛdɪd 'obsti-
nacy)
bullion 'buljən
Bullitt 'bulɪt
Bulloch 'bulək
bullock, B- 'bulək
Bullockar 'bulək,ar; ES -,kɑ:(r)
Bull Run 'bul'rʌn
bull's-eye 'bulz,ai
bully 'bulɪ |bulled 'bulɪd
bulrush 'bul,rʌʃ | -es -ɪz
bulwark 'bulwək; ES -wək; | -ed -t
Bulwer 'bulwə; ES 'bulwə(r)
Bulwer-Lytton 'bulwə'lɪtɪn; ES 'bulwə-
bum bʌm |bumped bʌmd
bumblebee 'bʌmb|,bi
bumblepuppy 'bʌmb|,pʌpɪ
bumboat 'bʌm,bɒt
bump bʌmp |bumped bʌmpt | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
bumpkin 'bʌmpkɪn
bumptious 'bʌmpʃəs
bun bʌn
bunch bʌntʃ |bunches 'bʌntʃɪz | -ed -t
bunco 'bʌŋkə | -ed -d
buncombe, B- 'bʌŋkəm
bund bʌnd |bunded 'bʌndɪd
Bund bʌnd (*Ger bunt*)
bundle 'bʌndl | -d -d | -ling 'bʌndlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
bung bʌŋ |bunged bʌŋd
bungalow 'bʌŋgə,lə
Bungay 'bʌŋgɪ
bunghole 'bʌŋ,hɒl
bungle 'bʌŋgl | -d -d | -ling 'bʌŋglɪŋ, -glɪŋ
bunion 'bʌnjən, -jɪn
bunk bʌŋk |bunked bʌŋkt

[ful fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪp

bunko 'bʌŋko | -ed -d
 bunkum 'bʌŋkəm
 bunny 'bʌni
 Bunsen 'bʌnsən (*Ger* 'bʌnzən)
 bunt bʌnt | bunted 'bʌntɪd | bunting 'bʌntɪŋ
 buntline 'bʌntlɪn, -lɪn
 Bunyan 'bʌnjən, -jɪn
 Buonaparte 'bʌnə,pa:t; ES -,pa:t, E+ -,pa:t;
 (*Fr* bʌʒəna'part, bwʌn-)
 buoy bɔɪ, 'bu-ɪ | -ed -d
 buoyancy 'bɔɪənsɪ, 'bɔɪjən- | -ant -ənt
 buprestid bju'prestɪd, bɪu-
 bur bɜː; ES bɜː(r, bɜː; | -red -d
 Burbage 'bɜːbɪdʒ; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -'s -ɪz
 Burbank, b- 'bɜːbæŋk; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -ed -t
 burberry 'bɜːbəri, -bəri; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-
 burble 'bɜːbəl; ES 'bɜːbəl, 'bɜːbəl; | -d -d | -ling
 -blɪŋ, -bəlɪŋ
 burbot 'bɜːbət; ES 'bɜːbət, 'bɜːbət
 burden 'bɜːdn; ES 'bɜːdn, 'bɜːdn; | -ed -d
 | -ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ | -some -səm
 Burdett(e) bə'det; ES bə-
 Burdett-Couts 'bɜːdet'kuts, bə'det-; ES 'bɜː-,
 'bɜː-, bə- | -'s -ɪz
 burdock 'bɜːdʌk; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-, -dʌk
 bureau 'bjʊro, -rə, 'bɪu-
 bureaucracy bju'rʌkrəsi, bɪu-; ES+ -'rɪnk-
 bureaucrat 'bjʊrəkræt, 'bɪu-
 burette, -ret bju'ret, bɪu-
 burg bɜːʒ; ES bɜːʒ, bɜːʒ; | -age -ɪdʒ
 burgeo**n** bɜːdʒən; ES 'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-; | -ed -d
 Bürger *Ger* 'hyrgər
 Burgess, B- 'bɜːdʒɪs; ES 'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-;
 | -es -ɪz
 Burgettstown 'bɜːdʒɪts,tʌʊn; ES 'bɜːdʒ-,
 'bɜːdʒ-
 burgh bɜːʒ; ES bɜːʒ, bɜːʒ; (*Sc* 'bʌro, -ə)
 Burgh, de dr' bɜːʒ; ES dr' bɜːʒ, dr' bɜːʒ
 burgher, B- 'bɜːʒər; ES 'bɜːʒə(r), 'bɜːʒə(r)
 Burghley, -leigh 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli
 burglar 'bɜːglər; ES 'bɜːglə(r), 'bɜːglə(r); | -y -ɪ
 burglarize 'bɜːglə,raɪz; ES 'bɜːʒ-, 'bɜːʒ-; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d
 burgle 'bɜːʒl; ES 'bɜːʒl, 'bɜːʒl; | -d -d | -ling
 -ʒlɪŋ, -ʒlɪŋ
 burgomaster 'bɜːgə,mæstər; ES 'bɜːgə,mæstə(r),
 'bɜːgə-, E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 burgonet 'bɜːgə,nɛt; ES 'bɜːʒ-, 'bɜːʒ-
 burgo**o**, -gout 'bɜːgu, bɜː'gu; ES -ɜː-, -ɜː-

Burgo**yne** bə'gɔɪn; ES bə'gɔɪn
 burgrave 'bɜːgrɛv; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-
 Burgundian bə'gʌndɪən; ES bə'gʌn-
 Burgundy 'bɜːgʌndɪ; ES 'bɜːgən-, 'bɜːgən-
 burial 'berɪəl
 burin 'bjʊrɪn, 'bɪu-
 burke, B- bɜːk; ES bɜːk, bɜːk; | -d -t
 burl bɜːl; ES bɜːl, bɜːl; | -ed -d
 burlap 'bɜːləp; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -ped -t
 Burleson 'bɜːlɪsn; ES 'bɜːl-, 'bɜːl-
 burlesque bə'lesk, bɜː'lesk; ES bə'lesk, bɜː-
 bɜː-; | -d -t ('bur,lesque 'play)
 Burlingame 'bɜːlɪŋ,gem, -ɪŋəm; ES 'bɜːl-,
 'bɜːl-; *The 1st is a sp. pron. Same word as*
 Burlingham.
 Burlingham 'bɜːlɪŋ,hæm, -ɪŋəm; ES 'bɜː-,
 'bɜː-
 Burlington 'bɜːlɪŋtən; ES 'bɜːlɪŋ-, 'bɜːlɪŋ-
 burly 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli
 Burma 'bɜːmə; ES 'bɜːmə, 'bɜːmə; | -n -n
 Burmese bɜː'miz; ES bɜː'miz, bɜː'miz
 burn bɜːn; ES bɜːn, bɜːn; | -ed -d or -t -t
 Burne-Jones 'bɜːn'dʒɔnz; ES 'bɜːn-, 'bɜːn-;
 | -'s -ɪz
 Burnell 'bɜːnəl; ES 'bɜːnəl, 'bɜːnəl
 burner 'bɜːnər; ES 'bɜːnə(r), 'bɜːnə(r)
 burnet B- 'bɜːnɪt; ES 'bɜːnɪt, 'bɜːnɪt
 Burnett bɜː'nɛt, 'bɜːnɪt; ES bɜː-, bɜː-, 'bɜː-,
 'bɜː-
 Burney 'bɜːni; ES 'bɜːni, 'bɜːni
 Burnham 'bɜːnəm; ES 'bɜːnəm, 'bɜːnəm
 burnish 'bɜːnɪʃ; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 burnoose, -nous bə'nus, 'bɜːnus; ES bə-,
 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -(e)s -ɪz | -(e)d -t
 Burns bɜːnz; ES bɜːnz, bɜːnz; | -'s -ɪz | -ian -ɪən
 burnside, B- 'bɜːn,sɑɪd; ES 'bɜːn-, 'bɜːn-;
 | -s -z
 burnt bɜːnt; ES bɜːnt, bɜːnt
 Burntisland 'bɜːnt'ɑɪlənd; ES 'bɜːnt-, 'bɜːnt-;
 Sc+ 'brant-
 burr, B- bɜː; ES bɜː(r, bɜː; | -ed -d
 Burrillville 'bɜːrɪl,vɪl, 'bɜːl-; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bɜːr-,
 'bɜː-, 'bɜːl-, 'bɜːl-
 Burritt 'bɜːrɪt; ES 'bɜːrɪt, 'bɜːrɪt, 'bɜːrɪt
 burro 'bɜːro, 'bɪuro, -ə; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bɜːr-, 'bɜː-,
 'bɪur-
 Burroughs 'bɜːrʊz, -əz; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bɜːr-, 'bɜː-;
 | -'s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

burrow 'bʊɹo, -ə; ES 'bʊɹ-, 'bɑr-, 'bʊɹ-; |-ed -d
 burrowing 'bʊɹəwɪŋ; ES 'bʊɹəwɪŋ, 'bɑr-, 'bʊɹ-
 Burrows 'bʊɹoʊz, -əʊz; ES 'bʊɹ-, 'bɑr-, 'bʊɹ-;
 |- 's -ɪz
 burrstone 'bʊɹstɒn; ES 'bʊɹ-, 'bʊɹ-
 bursa 'bʊɹsə; ES 'bʊɹsə, 'bʊɹsə; |-s -z |-sae -si
 bursar 'bʊɹsə; ES 'bʊɹsə(r), 'bʊɹsə(r); |-y -ɪ
 burse 'bʊɹs; ES 'bʊɹs, 'bʊɹs; |-s -ɪz
 burst 'bʊɹst; ES 'bʊɹst, 'bʊɹst
 burstone 'bʊɹstɒn; ES 'bʊɹ-, 'bʊɹ-
 burthen 'bʊɹðən; ES 'bʊɹðən, 'bʊɹðən; |-ed -d
 Burton 'bʊɹtʌŋ; ES 'bʊɹtʌŋ, 'bʊɹtʌŋ
 bury 'berɪ |buried 'berɪd
 Bury places 'berɪ, surname 'berɪ, 'bjʊrɪ, 'brɪ-
 burying ground 'berɪŋ,graʊnd
 bus 'bʊs |busses, buses 'bʊsɪz
 busby, B- 'bʊzbi
 Busch 'bʊʃ |- 's -ɪz
 bush 'bʊʃ |bushes 'bʊʃɪz |bushed 'bʊʃt
 bushel 'bʊʃəl |-ed -d |-ing 'bʊʃəlɪŋ, 'bʊʃlɪŋ
 bushing 'bʊʃɪŋ
 bushman, B-, -men 'bʊʃmən
 Bushnell 'bʊʃnəl
 bushranger 'bʊʃ,rendʒə; ES -,rendʒə(r)
 bushwhack 'bʊʃ,hwæk |-ed -t |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 bushy, B- 'bʊʃɪ
 busily 'bɪzɪ, -zɪk
 business 'ˌɒkjʊpəʃən' 'bɪznɪs |-es -ɪz
 business, busy- 'activity' 'bɪznɪs
 businesslike 'bɪznɪs,lʌk
 businessman 'bɪznɪs,mæn |-men -,men
 Busiris 'bju'saɪrɪs, brɪ- |- 's -ɪz
 busk 'bʌsk |busked 'bʌskt
 buskin 'bʌskɪn |-ed -d
 busman, -men 'bʌsmən
 Busra, -rah 'bʌsrə =Basra
 buss 'bʌs |busses 'bʌsɪz |bussed 'bʌst
 bust *n, v* 'bʌst |busted 'bʌstɪd
 bustard 'bʌstəd; ES 'bʌstəd
 busticate 'bʌstə,ket |-d -ɪd
 bustle 'bʌsəl |-d -d |-ling 'bʌslɪŋ, 'bʌslɪŋ
 busy 'bɪzɪ |busied 'bɪzɪd
 busybody 'bɪzɪ,bɒdɪ; ES+ -,bɒdɪ
 busyness 'bɪznɪs
 but *unstressed* 'bʌt, *stressed or hesit.* 'bʌt, 'bʌt
 but-and-ben 'bʌtʌŋ'bən
 butane 'bjʊtən, 'brɪ-, bju'ten, brɪ-
 butcher 'bʊtʃə; ES 'bʊtʃə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'bʊtʃərɪŋ, 'bʊtʃrɪŋ |-y -ɪ, -tʃrɪ

butcherbird 'bʊtʃə,bɜ:d; ES 'bʊtʃə,bɜ:d,
 'bʊtʃə,bɜ:d
 butcher-knife 'bʊtʃə,naɪf; ES 'bʊtʃə-; |-ives
 -aɪvz
 Bute 'bjʊt, brɪt
 butler, B- 'bʌtlə; ES 'bʌtlə(r); |-y -ɪ
 butt, B- 'bʌt |batted 'bʌtɪd
 butte, B- 'bjʊt, brɪt
 butter 'bʌtə; ES 'bʌtə(r); |-ed -d
 butter-and-eggs 'bʌtən'egz, 'bʌtərænd'egz;
 ES 'bʌtən-, 'bʌtərænd-
 buttercup 'bʌtə,kʌp; ES 'bʌtə-
 butterfat 'bʌtə,fæt; ES 'bʌtə-
 butterfingers 'bʌtə,frɪŋgəz; ES 'bʌtə,frɪŋgəz
 butterfly 'bʌtə,flaɪ; ES 'bʌtə-; |-flies -,flaɪz
 |-fled -,flaɪd
 Butterick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtrɪk
 butterine 'bʌtə,rɪn, -rɪn
 butterman 'bʌtə,mæn, -mæn; ES 'bʌtə-;
 |-men -,men, -mən
 Buttermere 'bʌtə,mɪr; ES 'bʌtə,mɪə(r), S+
 -,mɛə(r)
 buttermilk 'bʌtə,mɪlk; ES 'bʌtə-
 butternut 'bʌtənət, -,nʌt; ES 'bʌtə-
 butterscotch 'bʌtə'skɒtʃ; ES 'bʌtə'skɒtʃ,
 -'skɒtʃ; |-eʃ -ɪz ('butter,scotch 'flavor)
 Butterwick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtəwɪk; ES 'bʌtərɪk,
 'bʌtəwɪk
 Butterworth 'bʌtəwəθ, -,wɜθ; ES 'bʌtəwəθ,
 -,wɜθ, 'bʌtə,wɜθ
 buttery 'like butter' 'bʌtəri
 buttery 'pantry' 'bʌtrɪ, 'bʌtəri
 buttle 'bʌtl |-d -d |-ling 'bʌtlɪŋ, 'bʌtlɪŋ
 buttock 'bʌtək |buttocked 'bʌtəkət
 button, B- 'bʌtʌŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'bʌtʌŋɪŋ, -tʌŋɪŋ
 buttonhole 'bʌtʌŋ,hɒl |-d -d
 buttonhook 'bʌtʌŋ,hʊk
 buttonwood 'bʌtʌŋ,wʊd
 buttress 'bʌtrɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Butts 'bʌts |- 's -ɪz
 butts and bounds 'bʌtsŋ'baʊndz, -nz
 buttstock 'bʌt,stʌk, -,stɒk
 butyl 'bjʊtɪl, 'brɪ-
 butylene 'bjʊtɪl,ɪn, 'brɪ-
 butyric 'bju'tɪrɪk, brɪ- |-ally -ɪl, -rɪklɪ
 butyrin 'bjʊtərɪn, 'brɪ-
 buxom 'bʌksəm
 Buxton 'bʌkstɒn
 buy 'baɪ |bought 'bɔt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, frɪz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpm

buzz **bʌz** |buzzes **ˈbʌzɪz** |buzzed **bʌzɪd**
 buzzard **ˈbʌzəd**; ES **ˈbʌzəd**
 Buzzard's Bay **ˈbʌzədzˈbeɪ**; ES **ˈbʌzədz-**
 by *stressed* **ˈbaɪ, ˌbaɪ**; *unstr.* **baɪ, bə**
 by-and-by **ˈbaɪənˈbaɪ, ˈbaɪmˈbaɪ**
 bye **baɪ**
 bye-bye *n* **ˈbaɪ,baɪ**
 bye-bye *intj* **ˈbaɪˈbaɪ, ˈbaɪ,baɪ**
 byelaw **ˈbaɪ,lə**
 by-form **ˈbaɪ,fɔrm**; ES **-,fɔəm**
 bygone **ˈbaɪ,gən, -,gən**, *much less freq.* **-,gən**
 bylaw **ˈbaɪ,lə**
 byname **ˈbaɪ,nem** |**-d -d**
 Bynner **ˈbɪnə**; ES **ˈbɪnə(r)**
 by-pass **ˈbaɪ,pæs**; E+**-,pas, -,pas**; |**-es -ɪz**
 |**-ed -t**
 bypast **ˈbaɪ,pæst**; E+**-,past, -,past**
 bypath **ˈbaɪ,pæθ**; E+**-,paθ, -,paθ**; |**-ths -ðz**
 byplay **ˈbaɪ,ple**
 by-product **ˈbaɪ,prɒdʌkt, -dʌkt**; ES+**-,prɒd-**
 Byrd **bɜːd**; ES **bɜːd, bɜːd**

byre **baɪr**; ES **baɪə(r)**
 Byrne **bɜːn**; ES **bɜːn, bɜːn**
 byrnie **ˈbɜːni**; ES **ˈbɜːni, ˈbɜːni**
 byroad **ˈbaɪ,rɒd**
 Byrom **ˈbaɪrəm**
 Byron **ˈbaɪrən** |**-esque ˌbaɪrənˈesk**
 Byronian **baɪˈrɒniən**
 Byronic **baɪˈrɒnɪk**; ES+**-,rɒn-**; |**-ally -li,**
-ɪklɪ
 Byronism **ˈbaɪrən,ɪzəm**
 byssal **ˈbɪsɪ**
 Bysshe **bɪʃ** |**-s -ɪz**
 byssus **ˈbɪsəs** |byssuses **ˈbɪsəsɪz** |**-ssi -sai**
 bystander **ˈbaɪ,stændə**; ES **-,stændə(r)**
 bystreet **ˈbaɪ,stri:t**
 byway **ˈbaɪ,weɪ**
 byword **ˈbaɪ,wɜːd**; ES **-,wɜːd, -,wɜːd**
 Byzantine **bɪˈzæntɪən, -ˈzæntɪən**
 Byzantine **bɪˈzæntɪn, ˈbɪzɪn,tam, -,tɪn**
 Byzantinism **bɪˈzæntɪn,ɪzəm**
 Byzantium **bɪˈzæntɪəm, -ˈzæntɪəm**

C

C, *c letter si* |*pl C's, Cs, poss C's siz*
 cab **kæb**
 cabal **kəˈbæl** |caballed **kəˈbæld**
 cabala, cabbala **ˈkæbələ**
 cabalistic **ˌkæbəˈlɪstɪk**
 cabaret **ˈkæbə,ret, ˈcafe** **ˌkæbəˈre** (*Fr kabaˈre*)
 cabbage **ˈkæbrɪdʒ** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d** (*Shak. cabidge*)
 Cabell **ˈkæbəl**
 cabin **ˈkæbɪn** |cabined **ˈkæbɪnd**
 cabinet **ˈkæbənɪt** |**-maker -ˌmekə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 cabinetwork **ˈkæbənɪt,wɜːk**; ES **-,wɜːk, -,wɜːk**
 cable **ˈkeɪbəl** |**-d -d** |**-ling ˈkeɪblɪŋ, ˈkeɪblɪŋ**
 cablegram **ˈkeɪbəl,grəm**
 cabman **ˈkæbmən** |cabmen **ˈkæbmən, -,men**
 cabob **kəˈbɒb**; ES+**kəˈbɒb**
 caboose **kəˈbus** |caboosees **kəˈbusɪz**
 Cabot **ˈkæbət**
 cabriolet **ˌkæbrɪəˈle, ˌkæbrɪəˈlet** (*Fr kabriɔˈle*)
 cacao **kəˈkeɪo, kəˈkaɪo**
 cache **kæʃ** |caches **ˈkæʃɪz** |cached **kæʃt**
 cachet **kæʃe, ˈkæʃe** (*Fr kaʃe*)
 cachexia **kəˈkeksɪə** |cachexy **kəˈkeksɪ**
 cachinate **ˈkækeɪ,net** |**-nated -ˌnetɪd**

cachination **ˌkækeɪˈneɪʃən**
 cachou **kəˈʃu, kəˈʃu** (*Fr kaʃu*)
 cacique **kəˈsɪk**
 cackle **ˈkækəl** |**-d -d** |**-ling ˈkækəlɪŋ, -kɪlɪŋ**
 cacodemon **ˌkækeɪˈdɪmən**
 caecothes **ˌkækeɪˈθi:z, -θi:s**
 cacogenics **ˌkækeɪˈdʒenɪks**
 cacophonic **ˌkækeɪˈfɒnɪk**; ES+**-ˈfɒnɪk**
 cacophonous **kəˈkɒfənəs, kə-**; ES+**-ˈkɒf-**
 cacophony **kəˈkɒfəni, kə-**; ES+**-ˈkɒf-**
 cactus **ˈkæktəs** |**-es -ɪz** |**cacti ˈkæktəri**
 cad **kæd**
 cadaver **kəˈdævə, kəˈdevə**; ES **-və(r)**
 cadaverous **kəˈdævərəs, kəˈdævərəs**
 caddie **ˈkædi**
 caddis, -ice **ˈkædɪs** |**-(e)s -ɪz** |**-(e)d -t**
 caddy **ˈkædi**
 Cade **ked**
 cadence **ˈkædnəs** |**-s -ɪz** |**-cy -ɪ** |**-dent -dnɪt**
 cadenza **kəˈdenzə** (*It kaˈdentsə*)
 cadet **kəˈdet**
 cadge **kædʒ** |cadges **ˈkædʒɪz** |cadged **kædʒd**
 Cadillac **ˈkædɪ,æk**

Key: See in full §§3-47. **bee bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ,grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gə**

Cadiz *Spain* 'kædɪz, *PI* 'kædɪs, *O* 'kædɪz, 'kædɪz |-s -ɪzɪz, -ɪsɪz (*Sp* 'kæðið)
 Cadman 'kædmən
 cadmium 'kædmɪəm
 Cadmus 'kædməs |Cadmus's 'kædməsɪz
 Cadnam 'kædnəm—*cf* Puttenham
 Cadogan kə'dʌgən
 cadre 'kædər; *ES* 'kædər(*; mil.* + 'kædri
 caduceus kə'dʒusɪəs, -'dru-, -'du- |-cei -sɪ, aɪ
 Cadwal 'kædwəl, -wəl, -wəl
 Cadwallader 'kæd'wɒlədər, -'wɒl-, -'wəl-; *ES* -dər
 caecum 'sɪkəm |caeca 'sɪkə
 Caedmon 'kædmən |-ian kæd'monɪən |-ic kæd'manɪk; *ES* +-'mɒnɪk
 Caen 'keən, 'kan (*Fr* kɑ̃)
 Caesar 'sizər; *ES* 'sizər
 Caesarea ,sɛsə'riə, ,sɛz- |-rean -'riən
 Caesarean, -ian *surg.* sɪ'zɛəriən, -'zɛər-, -'zɛr- caesium 'sɪziəm
 caesura sɪ'zʊərə, sɪ'zjʊərə, -'ziʊərə |-l -l
 café kə'fe, kə'fe
 café-au-lait kə'fe-o'leɪ, ,kæfro'le (*Fr* kafeo'le)
 cafeteria ,kæfə'tɪrɪə, -tə'riə
 caffeine, -in 'kæfɪn, -ɪn, 'kæfɪn
 cage kɛdʒ |cages 'kɛdʒɪz |caged kɛdʒd
 cahoot kə'hut |-s -s
 Caiaphas 'keəfəs, 'kaɪ- |Caiaphas's -fəsɪz
 Cain ken
 cairn kɛrn, kærn; *E* keən, *ES* kæən
 Cairo *Egypt* 'kaɪro, *US* 'keɪro, 'keɪro
 caisson 'kesn
 Caithness 'keθnes, keθ'nɛs |-s -ɪz
 caitiff 'ketɪf |caitiffs 'ketɪfs
 Caius 'keəs, *Cambridge college* kɪz
 cajole kə'dʒəl |cajoled kə'dʒɒld |-ry -əri
 Cajun, -jan, -jen 'kɛdʒən—*see* Acadian
 cake kek |caked kekt |caky 'keki
 calabash 'kælə,bæʃ |calabashes 'kælə,bæʃɪz
 calaboose 'kælə,bʊs, 'kælə'bʊs |-s -ɪz
 Calabria kə'lebrɪə |-brian -brɪən
 Calais *US* 'kælɪs; *France* 'kælɪs, 'kæle (*mod.* *Fr* kɑ'le)—*in* *Shaks.* 'Callis, 'Callice. "A town which once sent members to the English Parliament has a right to an English name."
 —*John Sargeant.* *See* §122.
 calamitous kə'læmətəs |calamity kə'læməti
 calash kə'læʃ |calashes kə'læʃɪz |-ed -t
 Calaveras ,kælə'verəs, -'verəs |-s -ɪz

calcareous kæl'kærəs, -'kær-, -'kær-
 Calchas 'kælkəs |Calchas's 'kælkəsɪz
 calcify 'kælsə,fai |calcified 'kælsə,faid
 calcimine 'kælsə,mɪn, -mɪn |-d -d
 calcine 'kælsən, -sɪn |-d -d
 calcite 'kælsart |calcitic kæl'sɪtɪk
 calcium 'kælsɪəm
 calculable 'kælkjələbl̩ |-bly -bli
 calculate 'kælkjə,let |-lated -'letrd
 calculation ,kælkjə'leʃən
 calculator 'kælkjə,letər; *ES* -,letər
 calculus 'kælkjələs |-es -ɪz |-li -,laɪ
 Calcutta kæl'kʌtə
 Calderon 'kældərən (*Sp* ,kalde'rən).
 caldron 'kældrən |-ed -d
 Caldwell 'kældwəl, 'kældwəl, *Yks loc.* 'kədwəl
 Caleb 'keləb, 'kelɪb
 Caledonia ,kælə'doniə, -'donjə |-n -n
 calendar 'kæləndər, 'kæln-; *ES* -dər(*;* |-ed -d
 calender 'kæləndər, 'kæln-; *ES* -dər(*;* |-ed -d
 calends 'kæləndz, 'kælnɪdz, -nz
 calendula kə'leɪndʒələ, -dʒʊlə
 calenture 'kælən,tʃʊər, -tʃər; *ES* -,tʃʊər, -tʃər
 Calexico kə'leksɪ,kə
 calf kæf; *E* kaf, kɒf, kæf; |-s -s, -vz |-lves -vz
 calf's-foot 'kævz,fʊt; *E* 'kavz-, 'kavz-, 'kævz-;
 —'kævz- is not the plural, but the older possessive singular.
 calfskin 'kæf,skɪn; *E* 'kaf-, 'kaf-, 'kæf-
 Calgary 'kælgəri
 Calhoun kə'hʊn, kæl'hʊn
 Caliban 'kælə,bæn
 caliber, -bre 'kæləbər; *ES* 'kæləbər(*;* |-(e)d -d
 calibrate 'kælə,bret |-brated -,'bretɪd
 calibration ,kælə'brefən
 calico 'kælə,kə
 Calicut 'kælə,kʌt, 'kæləkət
 California ,kælə'fɔrnjə, *esp.* *N Engd* -nrə; *ES* -fɔn-
 Caligula kə'ɪlgjʊlə
 caliper 'kæləpər; *ES* 'kæləpər(*;* |-ed -d
 caliph 'kelɪf, 'kælɪf |-ate 'kælə,fet, -fɪt
 calisthenics ,kæləs'θɛnɪks
 calix 'kelɪks |calices 'kæli,sɪz
 calk kɒk |calked kɒkt
 call kəl |called kəld |-er -ər; *ES* -ər
 calla 'kælə
 Callahan 'kælə,hæn

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðər; *ES* 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p]

Callao *Peru* ka'ʃao, *US* 'kæli,o (*Am Sp* ka'ʃao)
 Callaway 'kælə,we
 Calles 'kæjəs (*Am Sp* 'kæjəs)
 calligrapher kə'liɡrəfə; ES -fə(r); |-phy -fi
 calligraphic ,kælə'græfɪk
 calling 'kɔŋŋ
 Calliope kə'liəʊ,pɪ, -pɪ |Kallyope 'kæli,op
 calliper 'kæləpə; ES 'kæləpə(r); |-ed -d
 callisthenics ,kæləs'θenɪks
 Callisto kə'li:stəʊ
 callosity kə'lasəti, kə-; ES+-'lɒs-
 callous 'kæləs |-es -iz |-ed -t
 callow 'kælo, 'kælə |-er 'kæləwə; ES -wə(r);
 |-est 'kæləwɪst
 callus 'kæləs |-es -iz |-li -laj |-ed -t
 calm kam; E kam, kam; |-ed -d
 calomel 'kæləmɪ, 'kælə,mel
 caloric kə'lɔrɪk, kə'lɔrɪk, -'lɔr-
 calorie, -y 'kæləri |-rific ,kælə'rɪfɪk
 calorimeter ,kælə'rɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)
 Calphurnia kæl'fɜ:nɪə, -nɪə; ES -'fɜ:n-, -'fɜ:n-
 Calpurnia kæl'pɜ:nɪə, -nɪə; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-
 calumet, C- 'kælju,met, -mɪt, -mət, ,kælju-
 'met
 calumniate kə'lʌmni,et |-d -ɪd
 calumniation kə'lʌmni'eʃən
 calumniationary kə'lʌmniə,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 calumny 'kæləmni
 Calvary 'kælvəri
 calve kæv; E kav, kæv, kæv; |-d -d
 calves-foot 'kævz,fʊt; E 'kævz-, 'kævz-,
 'kævz-
 Calvin 'kælvɪn |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Calvinistic ,kælvə'nɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl̩
 calx kælks |calxes 'kælksɪz |calces 'kælsɪz
 Calydon 'kælə,dɒn; ES+-,dɒn
 Calydonian ,kælə'dɒniən, -'dɒnjən
 Calypso kə'li:pso
 calyx 'kæliks, 'kæl- |-es -iz |calyces 'kælə,sɪz
 cam kam |canned kæmd
 camaraderie ,kamə'rɒdəri, -,ri (*Fr* kamara-
 'dri)
 camarilla ,kæmə'rɪlə (*Sp* kama'ri:la)
 camber 'kæmbə; ES 'kæmbə(r); |-ed -d
 cambium 'kæmbɪəm, 'kæmbjəm
 Cambodia kəm'bɒdiə, kəm'bɒdjə
 Cambria 'kæmbriə |Cambrian 'kæmbriən
 cambric 'kæmbɪk

Cambridge 'kæmbɪdʒ |-ʒs -iz |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Cambs *short for* Cambridgeshire kæmz,
 kæmbz
 Cambyses kəm'bæsɪz |-ses' -sɪz
 Camden 'kæmdən
 came *past of* come kem
 camel 'kæmɪ
 camellia kə'meliə, -'mɪlə, -lʃə
 camelopard kə'melə,pɑrd; ES -,pɑ:d, E+
 -,pɑ:d
 Camelot 'kæmə,lɒt; ES+-,lɒt
 Camembert 'kæməm,bɛr, -bɛr; E -,bɛə(r),
 ES -,bæə(r); (*Fr* kamɔ'bɛ:r)
 cameo 'kæmi,o, 'kæmjə |-ed -d
 camera 'kæməərə |-s -z |-rae -,ri
 Cameron 'kæmərən, 'kæmrən
 Cameroon ,kæmə'rʌn |-roons -'rʌnz
 Camilla kə'mɪlə
 Camille kə'mɪl (*Fr* ka'mi:ʝ)
 Camillo kə'mɪlə
 camisole 'kæmə,sɒl
 Camoëns 'kæmə,ɛnz |Camoëns's 'kæmə,ɛnzɪz
 camomile 'kæmə,mɪl
 camouflage 'kæmə,'fləʒ, 'kæmʊ- |-s -iz |-d -d
 (*Fr* kamu'fla:ʒ)
 camp kæmp |camped kæmpt
 Campagna kam'pænʝə, kæm- (*It* kam'pænʝə)
 campaign kæm'pen |campaigned kæm'pend
 Campania kæm'penɪə
 campanile ,kæmpə'nɪlt |-s -z |-li -li
 Campaspe kæm'pæspɪ
 Campbell 'kæmɪ, 'kæmbɪ |-ite -,aɪt
 Campeius kæm'piəs |-ʒs -iz
 campfire 'kæmp,fɑɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)
 camphene 'kæmfɪn, kæm'fɪn
 camphor 'kæmfə, 'kæmpfə; ES -fə(r)
 campstool 'kæmp,stʊl
 Campton 'kæmptən
 campus 'kæmpəs |campuses 'kæmpəsɪz
 can n, v kæn |canned kænd
 can *aux. v stressed* 'kæn, kæn; *unstr.* kən, kɪ,
 kɪ (aɪkɪ'gə)
 Cana 'kenə
 Canaan 'kenən |Canaanite 'kenən,aɪt
 Canada 'kænədə |-dian kə'nediən
 canaille kə'nɛl (*Fr* ka'nɑ:ʝ)
 Canajoharie ,kænədʒə'hæri
 canal kə'næl |-nalled, -naled -'næld

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡə

canalization kə,nælə'zefən, ,kæn|ə-, -aɪ'z-
 canalize kə'nælaɪz, 'kæn|,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Canal Zone kə'næl,zɒn
 Canandaigua ,kænən'degwə
 canape 'kænəpi (Fr kənə'pe)
 canard kə'nɑrd; ES kə'nɑ:d; (Fr kə'nɑ:r)
 canary, C- kə'nɛəri, kə'nɛri
 Canberra 'kænbərə
 cancel 'kæns| |-ed -d |-ing -s|ɪŋ, -slɪŋ
 cancellation ,kæns|'efən
 cancellous 'kænsələs
 cancer, C- 'kænsə; ES 'kænsə(r); |Cancrī
 'kæŋkrɪ
 cancerous 'kænsərəs, 'kænsrəs
 candelabrum ,kænd|'lebrəm |-s -z |-bra -brə
 candent 'kændənt
 candescent kæn'desnt |-scent -snt
 candid 'kændɪd, 'kændəd
 Candida 'kændɪdə
 candidate 'kændə,det, -drt |-dacy -dəsi
 Candide kən'dɪd, kæn- (Fr kɑ'dɪd)
 Candish 'kændɪʃ |-s -ɪz = Cavendish
 candle kænd| |-d -d |-ling 'kændlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 candlelight 'kænd|,lɪt, 'kænd|,ɪt
 Candlemas 'kænd|məs |-es -ɪz
 candlestick 'kænd|stɪk
 candor 'kændə; ES 'kændə(r)
 candy 'kændr| |candied 'kændrɪd
 candytuft 'kændr|tʌft
 cane kən |caned kænd
 canescent kə'nɛsnt |canescence kə'nɛsps
 Canidius kə'nɪdɪəs |-s -ɪz
 canine 'kenəm, kə'nɪn
 canister 'kænɪstə; ES 'kænɪstə(r)
 canker 'kæŋkə; ES 'kæŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'kæŋkərɪŋ, -krɪŋ
 cankerous 'kæŋkərəs, 'kæŋkrəs
 cankerworm 'kæŋkə,wɜ:m; ES 'kæŋkə,wɜ:m,
 -kə,wɜ:m
 canna 'kænə
 Cannae 'kæni (mod. It Canne 'kanne)
 cannel 'kæn|
 canner 'kænə; ES 'kænə(r); |-y 'kænəri
 Cannes kæn, kænz (Fr kan) |-s kænz, 'kænɪz
 cannibal 'kænəb| |cannibalism 'kænəb|,ɪzəm
 cannikin 'kænəkɪn
 canning, C- 'kænɪŋ
 cannon, C- 'kænən |-ed -d |-ry -rɪ
 cannonade ,kænən'ed |-d -ɪd

cannoneer ,kænən'ɪr; ES ,kænən'ɪə(r), S+
 -'ɛə(r)
 cannot *formal colloq.* 'kænət, kə'nət, kə'nat
 'kænət. *The usual familiar form is can't.*
Emph. kə'nət, kə'nat, 'kæn'nat; ES+ -nt
 canny 'kæni
 canoe kə'nu
 canon 'kænən |-ed -d
 cañon 'kænjən |-ed -d
 Canon City 'kænjən'sɪtɪ
 canoness 'kænənɪs |-es -ɪz
 canonic kə'nɒnɪk; ES+ -'nɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -rɪkɪ
 canonicity ,kænən'ɪsɪtɪ
 canonization ,kænənə'zefən, -aɪ'z-
 canonize 'kænən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Canonsburg 'kænənz,bʊ:ŋ; ES -,bʊ:ŋ, -bʊ:ŋ
 Canopic kə'nɒpɪk
 Canopus kə'nɒpəs |-s -ɪz |Canopi kə'nɒpaɪ
 canopy 'kænəpi |canopied 'kænəpɪd
 Canossa kə'nɒsə, kə'nɒsə, kə'nɒsə (It
 kɑ'nɒsə)
 canst *stressed* 'kænst, ,kænst; *unstr.* kænst
 cant kænt |canted 'kæntɪd
 can't kænt; E kant, kənt, kænt
 Cantabrigian ,kæntə'brɪdʒɪən
 cantaloupe, -lope 'kænt|,ɒp, *mainly Brit* -,ɒp
 cantankerous kæn'tæŋkərəs, -krəs
 cantata kæn'tatə, kən-, -'tætə
 canteen kæn'tɪn
 canter 'kæntə; ES 'kæntə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'kæntərɪŋ, 'kæntɪŋ
 Canterbury 'kæntə,bɛrɪ, 'kæntə-; ES
 'kæntə-;—*In the second pron. ə is lost by
 dissimilation (§121).*
 canticle 'kæntɪk|
 cantilever 'kænt|,ɛvə, 'kænt|,ɪvə; ES -və(r)
 cantle 'kænt| |-d -d
 canto 'kæntə
 canton *n* 'kæntən, -tən, kæn'tən; ES+ -nən
 canton *v* 'divide' 'kæntən, kæn'tən; ES+ -nən;
 'quarter troops' kæn'tən, -'tən, -'tun; ES+
 -'tən; |-ed -d
 Canton *China* kæn'tən; ES+ -'tən; *US* 'kæn-
 tən, 'kæntɪ
 Cantonese ,kæntən'ɪz
 cantonment kæn'tənmənt, -'tun-, -'tən-;
 ES+ -'tən-
 cantor 'kæntər, -tə; ES 'kæntə(r), -tə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with **a** (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ε** ('kεri, §94)

Canuck kə'nʌk
 Canute kə'nʊt, kə'nru:t, kə'nju:t
 canvas 'kænvəs |canvases 'kænvəsɪz | -ed -t
 canvasback 'kænvəs,bæk
 canvass 'kænvəs |-es -ɪz | -ed -t
 canyon, C- 'kænjən |canyoned 'kænjənd
 caoutchouc 'kʊtʃʊk, kəʊ'tʃʊk
 cap kæp |capped kæpt
 capability ,kəpə'bɪləti
 capable 'kəpəbəl |capably 'kəpəbəlɪ
 capacious kə'peɪʃəs
 capacitance kə'pæsətəns
 capacitance kə'pæsə,tet |-tated -,teted |-ity -ətɪ
 cap and gown 'kæpən'gəʊn, 'kæpŋ'gəʊn
 cap-a-pie ,kæpə'pi
 caparison kə'pærəsŋ | -ed -d
 cape keɪp
 cape writ 'keɪpi
 Cape Breton 'keɪp'brɪtŋ, '-brɛtŋ, loc. kə'brɪtŋ
 Capel, -ll 'kæpəl, 'keɪpəl
 Capella kə'pələ
 Capen 'keɪpən
 Cape of Good Hope 'keɪpən'gʊd,hop
 caper 'keɪpə; ES 'keɪpə(r); | -ed -d
 capercaillie ,kæpə'kelji; ES ,kæpə-; |-caillie
 -'kelji, -'kelzi
 Capernaum kə'pɜ:nəʊm; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-
 Capet 'keɪpɪt, 'kæpɪt (Fr kə'pɛ)
 Capetian kə'pɪʃən
 Cape Town, Capetown 'keɪp'taʊn, -,taʊn
 Caphis 'keɪfɪs |-s -ɪz
 capias 'keɪpiəs |-es -ɪz
 capillary 'kæpəlɪəri; Brit kə'pɪləri; |-arity
 ,kæpəl'ærəti
 capital 'kæpətəl | -ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 capitalization ,kæpətəlɪ'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 capitalize 'kæpətəlɪ,aɪz |-s -ɪz | -d -d
 capitate 'kæpə,tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,kæpə'teɪʃən
 Capitol, c- 'kæpətəl | -ine -,aɪn
 capitular kə'pɪtʃələ; ES -lə(r); |-lary -,ləri
 capitulate kə'pɪtʃələ,tet |-lated -,letɪd
 capitulation kə'pɪtʃələ'teɪʃən
 capon 'keɪpən, 'kəpən; ES + -pən
 capote kə'pɒt
 Cappadocia ,kæpə'dɒʃɪə, -ʃə |-n -n
 capper, C- 'kæpə; ES 'kæpə(r)
 Capri 'kæpri

capriccio kə'prɪtʃi,o (It kə'prɪtʃo)
 capriccioso kə'prɪtʃi'ɒsə (It kə'prɪtʃo:sə)
 caprice kə'prɪs |caprices kə'prɪsɪz
 capricious kə'prɪʃəs, often -'prɪf-, cf caprice
 Capricorn 'kæprɪ,kɔ:n; ES 'kæprɪ,kəʊn
 Capron 'keɪpən; ES 'keɪpən; cf apron
 capsize kæp'saɪz |-s -ɪz | -d -d
 capstan 'kæpstən
 capsular 'kæpsələ, -sju:lə; ES -lə(r)
 capsule 'kæpsəl, 'kæpsju:l | -d -d
 captain 'kæptɪn, 'kæptən, 'kæptŋ |-cy -sɪ
 caption 'kæpsən | -ed -d |-tious -ʃəs
 captivate 'kæptə,vet |captivated 'kæptə,vetɪd
 captive 'kæptɪv | -d -d |-vity kæp'tɪvəti
 captor 'kæptə; ES 'kæptə(r)
 capture 'kæptʃə; ES 'kæptʃə(r); | -d -d
 Capua 'kæpjʊə (It 'kapwa)
 Capuchin 'kæpjʊ'tʃɪn, -,ʃɪn
 Capucius kə'pjʊʃəs, -'piu- |-s -ɪz
 Capulet 'kæpjələ,tet, 'kæpjələt
 capybara ,kæpɪ'barə
 car kɑ:; ES kɑ:(r); |-red -d
 carabao ,kərə'bəʊ
 carbineer, -nier ,kərəbə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+
 -'nɛə(r)
 Caracas kə'rækəs |-s -ɪz (Sp kə'rakəs)
 carack 'kærək
 caracole 'kærə,kəl | -col -,kəl, -,kəl
 Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs |-s -ɪz
 Caradoc 'kærə,dək, kə'rædək; ES + -,dɒk; =
 Cradock; geol. kə'rædək
 carafe kə'ræf; E+ -,raf, -raf
 caramel 'kærəm | -ed -d—In many places
 'kɑ:m | is often heard.
 caramelize 'kærəm,ləɪz |-s -ɪz | -d -d
 carapace 'kærə,pes |-s -ɪz | -d -t
 carat 'kærət
 caravan 'kærə,væn | -ed -d
 caravanserai ,kərə'vænsə'reɪ, -,re |-sary -ri
 caravel, -elle 'kærə,vəl
 caraway 'kærə,we
 carbazole 'kərbə,zol; ES 'kɑ:-; |-zol -,zəl,
 -,zəl
 carbide 'kərbəɪd, -bɪd; ES 'kɑ:b-
 carbine 'kərbəɪn; ES 'kɑ:bəɪn
 carbineer ,kərbə'nɪr; ES ,kɑ:bə'nɪə(r), S+
 -'nɛə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

carbinol 'kɑbənol; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carbohydrate 'kɑbə'hɑdret; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carbolated 'kɑbə'letɪd; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carbolic kɑr'bəlɪk; ES kɑ:'bəlɪk, -'bəlɪk
 carbolize 'kɑbə'laɪz; ES 'kɑ:bə-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 carbon, C- 'kɑrbən, -bən; ES 'kɑ:bən, -bən,
 -bən
 carbonaceous ,kɑbə'neɪs; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carbonate *n* 'kɑrbənɪt, -,net; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carbonate *v* 'kɑbə'net; ES 'kɑ:bə-; |-d -ɪd
 Carbondale 'kɑrbən,del; ES 'kɑ:bən-
 carbonic kɑr'bənɪk; ES kɑ:'bənɪk, -'bənɪk
 carboniferous ,kɑbə'nfərəs; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carbonize 'kɑrbən'aɪz; ES 'kɑ:bən-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 carbonyl 'kɑbənɪl; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carborundum, C- ,kɑbə'rʌndəm; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carboxyl kɑr'bɒksɪl; ES kɑ:'bɒksɪl, -'bɒksɪl
 carboy 'kɑrbɔɪ; ES 'kɑ:bɔɪ; |-ed -d
 carbuncle 'kɑrbʌŋkɪ; ES 'kɑ:bʌŋkɪ; |-d -d
 carburate 'kɑbə'ret, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-; |-d -ɪd
 carburation ,kɑbə'reɪʃən, -bjə-; ES ,kɑ:b-
 carburator 'kɑbə'retə, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-, -tə(r)
 carburet 'kɑbə'ret, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-; |-ed -ɪd
 carburetion ,kɑbə'reɪʃən, -bjə-; ES ,kɑ:b-
 carburetor, -ttor 'kɑbə'retə, -bjə'retə; ES
 'kɑ:b-, -tə(r)
 carburize 'kɑbə'reɪz, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 carcajou 'kɑrkə'dʒu, -,ʒu; ES 'kɑ:kə-
 carcass, -case 'kɑrkəs; ES 'kɑ:kəs; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 Carchemish 'kɑrkə'mɪʃ; ES 'kɑ:k-
 carcinogen kɑr'sɪnədʒən, -dʒɪn, 'kɑrsənə-;
 ES kɑ-, 'kɑ:s-
 carcinoma ,kɑrsə'nomə; ES ,kɑ:sə-; |-s -z
 |-tə -tə
 card kɑrd; ES kɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd
 cardamom, -mum 'kɑrdəməm; ES 'kɑ:də-;
 |-mən -mən
 cardboard 'kɑrd,bɔrd, -bɔrd; ES 'kɑ:d,bɔəd,
 E+,-,bɔəd
 cardcase 'kɑrd,kes; ES 'kɑ:d-; |-s -ɪz
 Cárdenas 'kɑrdɪ,nəs; ES 'kɑ:d-; (Sʔ 'kɑrðe-
 ,nəs)
 cardiac 'kɑrdɪ,æk; ES 'kɑ:dɪ-

cardiacal kɑr'dɑrəkɪ; ES kɑ'dɑrəkɪ
 Cardiff 'kɑrdɪf; ES 'kɑ:dɪf
 Cardigan, c- 'kɑrdɪgən; ES 'kɑ:dɪ-; |-shire
 -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 cardinal, C- 'kɑrdɪnəl, -dnəl; ES 'kɑ:d-; |-ly -ɪ
 cardiograph 'kɑrdɪə,græf; ES 'kɑ:dɪə-, E+
 -,græf, -,græf
 carditis kɑr'dɑɪtɪs; ES kɑ:'dɑɪtɪs
 Cardozo kɑr'doʒo; ES kɑ:'doʒo
 care kɛr, kær; E kəə(r), ES kəə(r); |-d -d
 careen kə'ri:n |careened kə'rɪnd
 career kə'ri:r; ES kə'ri:ə(r), S+-'rɛə(r); |-ed -d
 carefree 'kɛr'fri, 'kær-, E 'kəə-, ES 'kəə-
 careful 'kɛrfəl, 'kær-; E 'kəə-, ES 'kəə-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 careless 'kɛrlɪs, 'kær-; E 'kəə-, ES 'kəə-
 caress kə'res |caresses kə'resɪz |-ed -t
 caret 'kærət, 'kerət
 caretaker 'kɛr,tekə, 'kær-; E 'kəə,tekə(r), ES
 'kəə-
 Carew kə'ru, -'ri:u, 'kɛru, 'ke-, -ri:u, -ri
 careworn 'kɛr,wɔrn, 'kær-, -,wɔrn; E
 'kəə,wɔən, 'kəə-, -,wɔən; S 'kəə,wɔən
 Carey 'kɛri, 'kɛri, 'kɛri, 'kærɪ; S 'kɛri,
 'kærɪ;—Some speakers distinguish Carey
 from Kerry by a longer *e*.
 carf kɑrf; ES kɑ:f
 carfare 'kɑr,fɛr, -,fær; E 'kɑ:fɛə(r), ES -,fæə(r)
 cargo 'kɑrgo; ES 'kɑ:go
 Carhart 'kɑr,hɑrt; ES 'kɑ:,hɑ:t
 Carib 'kærɪb |-al -l |-an -ən
 Caribbean ,kærə'biən, kə'ri:bɪən
 Caribbee, -ibee 'kærə,bi |-s -z
 Caribian 'Cariban' kə'ri:bɪən—see Carib
 caribou, C- 'kærə,bu
 caricature 'kærɪkətʃə, -,tʃʊr; ES -tʃə(r),
 -,tʃʊə(r); |-d -d |-rist -ɪst
 caries 'kærɪz, 'ke-, -ri:z
 carillon ,kærə'lən, -,lən, -lən, kə'ri:lən |-ed -d
 (Fr kəri'ljɔ̃)
 Carinthia kə'ri:nθɪə |-n -n
 cariote 'kærɪ,ol, -ɔl
 cark kɑrk; ES kɑ:k; |-ed -t
 carl, -e, C- kɑrl; ES kɑ:l
 Carleton 'kɑrltən; ES 'kɑ:l-
 Carlile kɑr'lɑɪl, kə-; ES kɑ:'lɑɪl, kə-
 carlin, -e 'kɑrlɪn; ES 'kɑ:lɪn

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪp̩

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

car-line 'kɑ:lajn; ES 'kɑ:-
 carling *naut.* 'kɑ:liŋ; ES 'kɑ:liŋ
 Carlisle kɑ:'laɪl, kə-; ES kɑ:'laɪl, kə-
 Carlotta kɑ:'lɒtə; ES kɑ:'lɒtə, -'lɒtə
 Carolingian kɑ:rə'lɪndʒiən; ES ,kɑ:lə-
 Carlsbad 'kɑ:rlzbæd; ES 'kɑ:lzbæd
 Karlsruhe 'kɑ:rlzruə; ES 'kɑ:lzruə
 Carlton 'kɑ:rltən; ES 'kɑ:lən
 Carlyle kɑ:'laɪl, kə-; ES kɑ:'laɪl, kə-
 carmagnole ,kɑ:mən'jɒl; ES ,kɑ:-; (*Fr* karma-
 'jɒl)
 Carman 'kɑ:mən; ES 'kɑ:mən
 Carmarthen kə'mɑ:ðən; ES kə'mɑ:ðən;
 -shire -'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Carmel 'kɑ:m; ES 'kɑ:m; *Cal* Car'mel
 Carmen 'kɑ:mən; ES 'kɑ:mən
 Carmi 'kɑ:mɑ; ES 'kɑ:mɑ
 Carmichael 'kɑ:mɑ:k; ES 'kɑ:mɑ:k
 carminative kɑ'mɪnətɪv; ES kɑ'mɪnətɪv
 carmine 'kɑ:mɪn, -mɑn; ES 'kɑ:m-; |-d -d
 carnage 'kɑ:nɪdʒ; ES 'kɑ:n-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 carnal 'kɑ:n; ES 'kɑ:n; |-ly -ɪ
 Carnarvon kə'nɑ:vən; ES kə'nɑ:vən; |-shire
 -'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Carnatic kɑ'nætɪk; ES kɑ'nætɪk
 carnation kɑ'neɪʃən; ES kɑ'neɪʃən; |-ed -d
 Carnegie kɑ'neɪdʒ, kə-; ES kɑ'neɪdʒ, kə-;
 ('Car'negie 'Hall)
 carnelian kɑ'nɪljən; ES kɑ'nɪljən
 Carniola ,kɑ:nɪ'ɒlə; ES ,kɑ:nɪ-; |-n -n (*It*
 kɑ'njɔ:lə)
 carnival 'kɑ:nəv; ES 'kɑ:nəv
 carnivora kɑ'nɪvərə; ES kɑ'nɪvərə
 carnivore 'kɑ:nə'vɔr, -vɔr; ES 'kɑ:nə,vɔə(r),
 E+-,vɔə(r)
 carnivorous kɑ'nɪvərəs; ES kɑ'nɪvərəs
 Carnot *Am name* 'kɑ:nət, -nət; ES 'kɑ:nət,
 -nət, -nɒt, *Fr name* kɑ'no; ES kɑ'no
 carob 'kæərəb
 caroché kə'rotʃ, -'rɒʃ |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 carol, C- 'kæərəl, kærɪ |-ed -d
 Carolina ,kæərə'lænə—*see* N. & S. Carolina
 Caroline 'kæərə'lajn, -lɪn
 Carolingian ,kæərə'lɪndʒiən
 Carolinian ,kæərə'lɪniən
 carom 'kæərəm |caromed 'kæərəmd
 carotid kə'rotɪd; ES+-'rɒtɪd

carouse kə'raʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -l
 carousel ,kæərə'zel, ,kæru-
 carp kɑ:p; ES kɑ:p; |-ed -t
 carpal 'kɑ:p; ES 'kɑ:p;
 Carpathian kɑ'peθiən, -θjən; ES kɑ'peθ-
 carpe diem 'kɑ:pɪ'daɪəm; ES 'kɑ:pɪ-
 carpel 'kɑ:p; ES 'kɑ:p; |-lary -,eri
 Carpentaria ,kɑ:pən'tɛrɪə, -'tɛr-; ES ,kɑ:p-
 carpenter, C- 'kɑ:pəntə, 'kɑ:pɪntə; ES 'kɑ:p-,
 -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -təriŋ, -trɪŋ |-try -trɪ
 carpet 'kɑ:pɪt; ES 'kɑ:pɪt; |-ed -ɪd
 carpetbag 'kɑ:pɪt,bæg; ES 'kɑ:pɪt-; |-ged -d
 -ger -ə; ES -ə(r)
 carpus 'kɑ:pəs; ES 'kɑ:pəs; |-es -ɪz |-pɪ -paɪ
 Carr kɑ; ES kɑ:(r)
 carrack 'kæərək
 Carrara kə'rarə (*It* kɑ'rɑ:rə)
 carraway 'kæərəwe
 Carrel kə'rel
 carretina kɑ'rə'tɪnə (*It* ,kɑ:rɛt'tɪ:nə)
 carriage 'vehɪclə' 'kæərɪdʒ |-s -ɪz; 'freɪght
 charge' 'kæərɪdʒ
 carrier 'kæəri; ES 'kæəri-ə(r)
 Carrington 'kæərɪŋtən
 carriole 'kæəri,ɒl, -ɔl
 carrion 'kæəriən
 Carrizo kə'rɪzə (*Am Sp* kɑ'rɪsə)
 Carroll 'kæərəl |-tən -tən
 carronade ,kæərə'neɪd
 carrot 'kæərət |-ed -ɪd
 carrousel ,kæərə'zel, ,kæru-
 Carruthers kə'raʊðəz; ES -'raʊðəz; |-s -ɪz
 carry 'kæəri |carried 'kæərɪd
 carryall 'kæəri,ɒl = cariole, carriole
 Carshalton kə'ʃɒltən; ES kə-
 Carson 'kɑ:sən; ES 'kɑ:sən
 Carstairs, -stares 'kɑ:stɛrz, -stærz; E
 'kɑ:stɛəz, ES -stɛəz
 cart kɑ:t; ES kɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ful
 -fʊl
 Cartagena ,kɑ:tə'dʒɪnə; ES ,kɑ:tə-
 carte kɑ:t; ES kɑ:t
 carte blanche 'kɑ:t'blɑ:nʃ; ES 'kɑ:t-; |pl
 cartes 'kɑ:ts-; ES 'kɑ:ts-; (*Fr* kɑ:t'blɑ:ʃ)
 cartel 'kɑ:tɪ, kɑ'tel; ES 'kɑ:-, kɑ:-
 carter, C- 'kɑ:tə; ES 'kɑ:tə(r)
 Carteret 'kɑ:tərɪt; ES 'kɑ:tə-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Cartesian *kar'tiʒən*; ES *ka:'tiʒən*
 Carthage *'kɑ:θɪdʒ*; ES *'kɑ:θɪdʒ*; |-s -iz
 Carthaginian *ˌkɑ:θə'dʒɪniən*; ES *ˌkɑ:θə-*
 Carthusian *kar'θʊʒən*, -'θu-; ES *kɑ:-*
 Cartier *ˌkɑ:rti'e*, *kar'tje*; ES *ˌkɑ:-*, *kɑ:-*;
 (Fr *kar'tje*)
 cartilage *'kɑ:tlɪdʒ*; ES *'kɑ:t-*; |-s -iz
 cartilaginous *ˌkɑ:tlɪ'ædʒənəs*; ES *ˌkɑ:t-*
 cartle *'kɑ:tl*; ES *'kɑ:tɪ*
 cartogram *'kɑ:tə,græm*; ES *'kɑ:tə-*
 cartograph *'kɑ:tə,græf*; ES *'kɑ:tə-*, E+
 -*græf*, -*græf*
 cartographer *kar'tagrəfə*, -'tɒg-; ES *kɑ-*,
 -*tə(r)*; |-phy -*fɪ*
 cartographic *ˌkɑ:tə'græfɪk*; ES *ˌkɑ:tə-*; |-al
 -*l* |-ally -*li*, -*ɪkl*
 carton, C- *'kɑ:rtɒn*, -*tən*; ES *'kɑ:t-*, -*tɒn*
 cartoon *kar'tun*; ES *kɑ:'tun*; |-ed -d |-ist -*ɪst*
 cartouche, -ch *kar'tuʃ*; ES *kɑ:'tuʃ*; |-s -iz
 cartridge *'kɑ:trɪdʒ*; ES *'kɑ:trɪdʒ*; |-s -iz
 cart-track *'kɑ:træk*; ES *'kɑ:t-*
 cartulary *'kɑ:rtʃu,ləri*; ES *'kɑ:rtʃu,ləri*
 cartwright, C- *'kɑ:rt,raɪt*; ES *'kɑ:t-*
 Caruso *kə'ru:so* (It *kɑ'ru:zo*)
 Caruthers *kə'raʊðəz*; ES *kə'raʊðəz*; |-s -iz
 carve *karv*; ES *kɑ:v*; |-d -d [*arch. p̄ptc* -n -ən
 carvel *'kɑ:rvl* .
 carven *'kɑ:rvən*; ES *'kɑ:vən*
 Cary *'kerɪ*, *'kɛ:ri*, *'kerɪ*, *'kæ:ri*; S *'kerɪ*, *'kæ:ri*;
see note at Carey
 caryatid *ˌkæ:ri'ætɪd* |-s -z |-es -*ɪz*
 casaba *kə'səbə*
 Casabianca *ˌkæsəbrɪ'æŋkə* (It *ˌkasa'bjɑŋka*)
 Casablanca *ˌkəsə'blæŋkə*, *ˌkæsə'blæŋkə*
 Casanova *ˌkæzə'novə* (It *ˌkasa'nɔ:və*)
 Casaubon *kə'səʊbən* (Fr *kazə'bɔ̃*)
 Casca *'kæskə*
 cascade, C- *kæs'ked* |-caded -'kedɪd
 cascara *kæs'kerə*, -'kerə (Sp *'kaskara*)
 cascarilla *ˌkæskə'rɪlə*
 cascaron *ˌkæskə'ron* (Am Sp *ˌkaska'ron*)
 Casco *'kæsko*
 case, C- *kes* |cases *'kesɪz* |cased *kest*
 casease *'kesɪ,es*
 caseate *'kesɪ,et* |-d -ɪd
 casefy *'kesə,faɪ* |-fied -*faiɪd*
 caseharden *'kes,hardən*, -'hardən; ES -*hɑ:dən*,
 -*hɑ:dən*; |-ed -d |-ing -*dɪŋ*, -*dɪŋ*

casein *'kesɪn*
 case-knife *'kes,nɑ:f*, -'nɑ:f |-ives -*arvz*
 casemate *'kes,met* |-mated -*metɪd*
 casement, C- *'kesmənt* |-ed -*ɪd*
 caseose *'kesɪ,os* |caseous *'kesɪ,əs*
 casern, -e *kə'zɜ:n*; ES -*zɜ:n*, -*zɜ:n*
 Casey *'kesɪ*, Ill *'keɪzɪ*
 caseworm *'kes,wɜ:m*; ES -*wɜ:m*, -*wɜ:m*
 cash *kæʃ* |cashes *'kæʃɪz* |cached *kæʃt*
 casha *'kæʃə*
 cash-and-carry *'kæʃən'kæ:ri*
 cashaw *kəʃə*
 cashbook *'kæʃ,bʊk*
 cashboy *'kæʃ,bɔɪ*
 cashew *kəʃu*, -*ʃɪu*, *'kæʃ-*
 cashier *n*, *v* *kæ'ʃɪ:ri*; ES -*ʃɪə(r)*, S+ -*ʃɛə(r)*;
 |-ed -d ('cashier *l* Jones)
 cashmere *ˌdɒlʃ 'kæʃmɪ:ri*; ES -*mɪə(r)*
 Cashmere *India* *kæʃ'mɪ:ri*; ES -*mɪə(r)*
 cashoo *kəʃu* = catechu
 casimere, -mire *'kæsə,mɪ:ri*, *'kæzə-*; ES -*mɪə(r)*
 Casimir *'kæsə,mɪ:ri*; ES -*mɪə(r)*
 casing *'kesɪŋ*
 casino, C- *kə'sɪno* |-s -z |-ni -*ni*
 cask *kæsk*; E+*kask*, *kask*; |-ed -t
 casket *'kæskɪt*; E *'kæs-*, *much less freq.*
'kas-, *'kas-*; |-ed -*ɪd*
 Caslon *'kæzlən*
 Caspar, -per *'kæspə*; ES *'kæspə(r)*
 Caspian *'kæspɪən*
 casque *'kæsk* |casqued *'kæskt* |-quet *'kæskɪt*
 Cass *kæs* |Cass's *'kæsz*
 cassaba *kə'səbə*
 Cassandra *kə'sændrə*
 cassation *kæ'seɪʃən*
 cassava *kə'səvə*
 Cassel, -ll *'kæsl*
 casserole *'kæsə,rɒl* |-d -d
 Cassia *'kæʃɪə* |cassia *'kæʃə*
 Cassiopia *ˌkæsɪ'piə*
 Cassil *'kæsl*
 cassimere *'kæsə,mɪ:ri*; ES -*mɪə(r)*
 cassino *kə'sɪno*
 Cassio *'kæʃɪ,ə*, *'kæʃjo*
 Cassiopia, -pea *ˌkæsɪ'piə* |-n -n
 Cassius *'kæʃəs*, *'kæʃrəs* |-s -iz
 cassock *'kæsək* |-ed -t
 cassowary *'kæsə,wɛ:ri*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fruz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep *'em* *'ki:p*

cast **kæst**; ES+ **kast**, **kast**
 Castalia **kæs'telə** | -n -n
 castanet **ˌkæstə'net**
 castaway **'kæstə,we**; E+ **'kast-**, **'kast-**
 caste **kæst**; E+ **kast**, **kast**
 castellan **'kæstələn**
 castellate **'kæstə,let** | -d -**id**
 caster **'kæstə**; ES **'kæstə(r)**, E+ **'kas-**, **'kas-**
 Casterbridge **'kæstə,brɪdʒ**; ES **'kæstə-**; | -'s
 -**iz**
 castigate **'kæstə,ɡet** | -d -**id**
 castigation **'kæstə'ɡeʃən**
 Castile **kæs'til** ('Cas, tile 'soap), *NY* **kæs'taɪl**
 Castilian **kæs'tɪljən**, -**lɪən**
 cast-iron *adj* **'kæst'arən**; ES **'kæst'ar-ən**, E+
'kast-, **'kast-**; ('cast-iron 'pipe)
 castle, C- **'kæs|**; E+ **'kas|**, **'kas|**; | -d -**d**
 | -ling **'kæslɪŋ**, **'kæs|ŋ**
 Castlereagh **'kæs|,re**; E+ **'kas|-**, **'kas|-**;
acct+, *Castle* 'reagh
 castoff *n* **'kæst,ɒf**, -**ɒf**; E+ **'kast-**, **'kast-**
 castor, C- **'kæstə**; ES **'kæstə(r)**, E+ **'kas-**, **'kas-**
 castrate **'kæstret** | -d -**id**
 casual **kæʒʊəl**, **kæʒʊl** | -ly -**r** | -ty -**tr**
 casuist **'kæʒʊɪst** | -ry -**rɪ**
 casuistic **kæʒʊ'ɪstɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 casus belli **'kesəs'belər**
 Caswell **'kæzwəl**, -**wəl**
 cat **kæt** | catted **'kætrɪd**
 catabolism **kə'tæb|lɪzəm**
 catechesis **'kætə'kɪsɪs** | -chreses -**'kɪsɪz**
 catechrestic **'kætə'krɛstɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 cataclinal **'kætə'klaɪn|**
 cataclysm **'kætə'klɪzəm** | -al **'kætə'klɪzəm|**
 cataclysmic **'kætə'klɪzɪmɪk** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 catacomb **'kætə,kɒm**
 catacumbal **'kætə'kʌmb|**
 catafalque **'kætə,fælk**
 Catahoulà **'kætə'hulə**
 Catalan **'kæt|ən**, **'kæt|,æn**
 catalase **'kæt|,es**
 catalectic **'kæt|'ektɪk**
 catalepsis **'kæt|'epsɪs** | -leptic -**'eptɪk**
 catalepsy **'kæt|,epsɪ**
 Catalina, c- **'kæt|'ɪnə**
 catalogue, -log **'kæt|,ɒg**, -**ɒg**, -**ɒg** | -d, -ged -**d**
 Catalonia **'kæt|'ɒniə** | -n -**n**
 catalpa, C- **kə'tælpə**, *occas.* **kə'tɒlpə**

catalysis **kə'tæləsɪs** | -yses -**ə,sɪz**
 catalyst **'kæt|lɪst** | -lytic **'kæt|'lɪtɪk**
 catalyze **'kæt|,aɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 catamaran **'kætəməræn**
 catamount **'kætə,məʊnt**
 Catania **kə'tenə**, -**njə** (*It* **kə'ta:njə**)
 catapult **'kætə,pʌlt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 cataract **'kætə,rækt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 catarrh **kə'tar**; ES **kə'tu:r**, E+ -**'ta:r**; | -ed -**d**
 | -al -**əl** | -ally -**əlɪ**
 Catasaquua **'kætə'səkwə**
 catastasis **kə'tæstəsɪs** | -tases -**tə,sɪz**
 catastrophe **kə'tæstərʒi**
 catastrophic **'kætə'strəfɪk**; ES+ -**'strɒf-**; | -al
 -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 Catawba, c- **kə'tɒbə**
 Catawissa **'kætə'wɪsə**
 catbird **'kæt,bɜ:d**; ES -**,bɜ:d**, -**bɜ:d**
 catboat **'kæt,bɒt**
 catcall **'kæt,kɒl** | -ed -**d**
 catch **kætf**, *not infreq.* **kɛtf** | -es -**ɪz** | caught **kɒt**
 catchall **'kætf,ɒl**
 catcher **'kætfə**, **'kɛtfə**; ES -**tʃə(r)**
 catchpenny **'kætf,pɛnɪ**
 catchpole, -poll **'kætf,pɒl** | -d, -ed -**d**
 catchup **'kætf,ʌp**, **'kɛtf,ʌp**
 catchword **'kætf,wɜ:d**; ES -**,wɜ:d**, -**,wɜ:d**
 cate **ket** | cates **kets**
 catechesis **'kætə'kɪsɪs** | -cheses -**'kɪsɪz**
 catechetical **'kætə'ketɪk|** | -ly -**rɪ**
 catechism **'kætə,kɪzəm** | -chist -**kɪst**
 catechistic **'kætə'kɪstɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 catechize **'kætə,karɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 catechu **'kætə,tʃu**
 catechumen **'kætə'kju:mən**, -**'ku-** | -al -**l** | -ate
 -**et** | -ism -**,ɪzəm**
 categorical **'kætə'ɡɒrɪk|**, -**'ɡər-**, -**'gɒr-** | -ly -**rɪ**
 category **'kætə,ɡɒrɪ**, -**ɡɒrɪ**; S -**,ɡɒrɪ**
 catena **kə'tɪnə** | -s -**z** | -nae -**ni** | -ry -**rɪ**
 catenate **'kætɪ,et** | -d -**ɪd**
 cater **'ketə**; ES **'ketə(r)**; | -ed -**d** | -ing **'ketərɪŋ**,
'ketrɪŋ
 catercornered **'kætə,kɒrnəd**, **'kætə-**; ES
'kætə,kɒrnəd—*In* **'kætə,kɒrnəd** *the first ə*
was lost by dissimilation (§121).
 cater-cousin **'ketə,kʌzɪn**; ES **'ketə-**
 caterer **'ketərə**; ES **'ketərə(r)**
 Caterina **'kætə'rɪnə** (*It* **'kate'rɪ:nə**)
 caterpillar **'kætə,pɪlə**, **'kætə-**; ES **'kætə-**

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jɛt** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ,ɡrɪ**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far far | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** | go **ɡo**

ˌpɪlə(r); | -ed -d—*In* ˈkætoʊpɪlə *the first* ə *was lost by dissimilation* (§121).

caterwaul ˈkætoʊwɔːl; ES ˈkætoː-; | -ed -d
 Catesby ˈkætsbi
 catfall ˈkætfɔːl
 catfish ˈkætfɪʃ | -'s -iz
 catgut ˈkætgʌt (ˈkætgət ˈstriŋ)
 Catharine ˈkæθərɪn, ˈkæθərɪn
 catharsis kəˈθɑːrsɪs; ES -ˈθɑːs-, E+ -ˈθɑːs-
 cathartic kəˈθɑːrtɪk; ES -ˈθɑːt-, E+ -ˈθɑːt-;
 | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Cathay kəˈθe, kəˈθe
 Cathcart ˈkæθkɑːt, -kɑːt; ES -kət, -kɑːt, E+
 -kɑːt
 cathed ˈkæthəd | -ed -ɪd
 cathedra kəˈθɪdrə, ˈkæθɪdrə
 cathedral kəˈθɪdrəl
 Cather ˈkæðə; ES ˈkæðə(r)
 Catherine ˈkæθərɪn, ˈkæθərɪn
 Catherwood ˈkæθəwɔːd; ES ˈkæθə-
 catheter ˈkæθətə; ES ˈkæθətə(r)
 Cathleen ˈkæθliːn
 cathode ˈkæθoʊd
 catholic kəˈθɒdɪk; ES+ -ˈθɒd-; | -al -l̩ | -ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 cat-hole ˈkæthoʊl
 catholic, C- ˈkæθɒlɪk, ˈkæθɪk
 catholicism, C- kəˈθɒləˌsɪzəm; ES+ -ˈθɒl-
 catholicity ˈkæθəˈlɪsəti
 catholicize kəˈθɒləˌsaɪz; ES+ -ˈθɒl-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 catholicon kəˈθɒləkən; ES+ -ˈθɒl-
 Catiline ˈkætlɪn
 cation ˈkætiən
 catkin ˈkætkɪn
 Catlettsburg ˈkætlɪtsbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg
 catmint ˈkætmɪnt
 catnip ˈkætnɪp, -nəp
 Cato ˈkeɪto
 cat-o'-nine-tails ˈkætoʊˈnaɪnˌtelz, ˈkætnˈaɪn-
 Catoosa kəˈtuːsə
 catoptric kəˈtɒptɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒp-; | -s -s | -al -l̩
 | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 cat-rigged ˈkætrɪgɪd
 Catron kəˈtrɒn; ES+ -ˈtrɒn
 cat's-cradle ˈkætsˌkrædl̩
 cat's-ear ˈkætsˌɪr; ES -ˌɪə(r), S+ -ˌɛə(r)
 cat's-eye ˈkætsˌaɪ
 Catskill ˈkætsˌkɪl

cat's-paw ˈkætsˌpə
 catsup ˈkætsəp, ˈkætfəp
 cattail ˈkæteɪl
 Cattaraugus ˈkætoʊrəɡəs | -'s -ɪz
 Cattergat ˈkætrɪɡæt, ˈkætrɪˈɡæt
 Cattell kəˈtel, kə-
 cattish ˈkætrɪʃ | catty ˈkætrɪ
 cattle ˈkætl̩ | -less ˈkætl̩lɪs
 Catullus kəˈtʌləs | -'s -ɪz
 Catulus ˈkætfʌləs | -'s -ɪz
 catwalk ˈkætwɔːk
 Caucasia kəˈkeɪzə, -ˈkeɪfə
 Caucasian kəˈkeɪzən, -ˈkeɪfən, -ˈkæɪzən,
 -ˈkæɪfən
 Caucasus ˈkəʊkəsəs | -sus' -səs
 caucous ˈkəʊkəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 caudal ˈkɔːdl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 caudate ˈkɔːdeɪt | -d -ɪd
 caudicle ˈkɔːdɪkl̩
 Caudine ˈkɔːdɪn
 caudle ˈkɔːdl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈkɔːdlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 Caudle ˈkɔːdl̩, cf Caldwell
 caught kɔːt
 caul kɔːl
 cauldron ˈkɔːldrən | -ed -d
 cauliflower ˈkɔːləˌflaʊə; ES -ˌflaʊ-ə(r)
 caulk kɔːk | caulked kɔːkt
 causal ˈkɔːzl̩ | -ly -ɪ | -ity kɔːzələti
 causation kəˈzɪʃən | causative ˈkɔːzətɪv
 cause kɔːz | causes ˈkɔːzɪz | caused kɔːzd
 causerie ˈkɔːzəri (Fr kɔːzəri)
 causeway ˈkɔːzwe | -wayed -ˌwed
 causey ˈkɔːzi | -ed -d
 caustic ˈkɔːstɪk | -ly -l̩ | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩
 cautel ˈkɔːtl̩
 cauterization ˈkɔːtəreɪzəʃən, -aɪz-
 cauterize ˈkɔːtəˌraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -tery -ɪri
 caution ˈkɔːʃən | -ed -d | -ing ˈkɔːʃənɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 cautionary ˈkɔːʃənˌɛəri
 cautious ˈkɔːʃəs
 cavalcade ˈkævəlˈkeɪd | -caded -ˈkeɪdɪd
 cavalier, C- ˈkævəˌlɪr; ES -ˌlɪə(r), S+ -ˌlɛə(r)
 cavalry ˈkævəlɪrɪ | -man, -men -mən
 cavatina ˈkævəˌtɪnə (It ˈkavəˌtɪːnə)
 cave, C- keɪv | caved keɪvd
 caveat ˈkeɪvɪˌæt
 caveat emptor ˈkeɪvɪˌætˈemptər; ES -təə(r)
 cave-in ˈkeɪvɪn
 Cavell, *Edith* ˈkævəl

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdɪn | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

- Cavendish, c-, Candish 'kævəndɪʃ, *loc.* + 'kændɪʃ |-ʹs -ɪz
 cavern 'kævən; ES 'kævən; |-ed -d |-ous -əs
 caviar, -are 'kævɪ'ɑːr, 'kævɪ,ɑːr; ES -'ɑː(r), -'ɑː(r); —in *Hamlet* caviary, probably *pron.* 'kævɪ'æri
 cavie 'kevi
 cavil 'kævɪ, -vɪl |-ed -d |-ing 'kævɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 Cavite kə'vɪte, kə-
 cavity 'kævətri [cavities 'kævətɪd
 cavort kə'vɔːt; ES -'vɔːt; |-ed -ɪd
 Cavour kə'vuːr; ES -'vuə(r); (*It* kə'vuː(r)
 cavy 'kevi
 caw kə [cawed kəd
 Cawdor 'kɔːdɔː; ES 'kɔːdɔː(r)
 Cawnpore, -pur kən'pɔːr, -'pɔːr, -'pɔːr; ES -'pɔː(r), -'pɔː(r), E+ -'pɔː(r)
 Caxton 'kæktɒn
 cay ke, ki, in *West Indies* usually ki
 cayenne, C- kar'ɛn, ke'ɛn ('cay,enne 'pepper)
 cayman 'kemən [caymans 'kemənz
 Cayman *isls.* kar'mən
 Cayuga ke'jugə, -'jugə, kɪ'jugə, 'kjugə
 Cayuse, c- kar'juːs, -'njuːs
 Cazenovia 'kæzə'novɪə
 cease sis |ceases 'sɪsɪz |ceased sist
 Cebu se'bu
 Cecil *Md co.* 'sɪs], -sɪl, *pers. name* 'sɪs], 'sɛs], -sɪl
 Cecilia sɪ'sɪljə, -'sɪlə, -'sɪljə
 Cecily 'sɛsɪ, 'sɪsɪ
 Cecropia sɪ'kɹɒpiə
 cedar 'sɪdɔː; ES 'sɪdɔː(r); |-ed -d
 cede sɪd |ceded 'sɪdɪd
 cedilla sɪ'dɪlə
 Cedric 'sedrɪk, 'sɪdrɪk
 cee si
 ceil sɪl |ceiled sɪld |ceiling 'sɪlɪŋ
 celandine 'selən,dæɪn
 Celebes 'selə,bɪz, sə'libɪz
 celebrant 'seləbrənt
 celebrate 'selə,bret |-brated -,bretɪd
 celebration ,selə'brefən
 celebrity sə'lebrəti
 celerity sə'lerəti
 celery 'seləri
 celesta sə'lestə
 celeste, C- sə'lest
 celestial, C- sə'lestʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 Celia 'sɪljə, in *Shak.* 'sɪlə
 celiac 'sɪl,æk
 celibate 'seləbrɪt, -,bet |-bacy -bəsi
 Celina sə'læɪnə
 cell sel |celled seld
 cellar 'selə; ES 'selə(r); |-ed -d
 cellarage 'selərɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 cellarer 'selərə; ES 'selərə(r)
 Cellini tʃɛ'liːni (*It* tʃɛ'liːni)
 cellist, 'cellist 'tʃɛlɪst
 cello, 'cello 'tʃɛlə |-s -z |-li -i
 cellophane, C- 'selə'fen |-d -ɪd
 cellular 'seljələ; ES 'seljələ(r)
 cellulose 'seljələ,let |-d -ɪd
 cellule 'seljʊl
 celluloid, C- 'seljələ,ɪd, 'selə-
 cellulose 'seljələ,los |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-lous -ləs
 Celoron 'selə,rən, -,rən
 Celotex, c- 'selə,tɛks
 Celsius 'selsɪəs |-ʹs -ɪz
 celt selt
 Celt selt |-ist -ɪst
 Celtic 'seltɪk |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Celticism 'seltə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
 cement sə'ment |-ed -ɪd
 cementation ,sɪmən'teɪʃən, ,sɛmən-
 cemetery 'semə'tɛrɪ, 'semɪtrɪ
 Cenci 'tʃɛntʃɪ (*It* 'tʃɛntʃɪ)
 Cenis sə'ni
 cenobite 'senə,bart, 'sɪn-
 cenotaph 'senə,tæf
 Cenozoic ,sɪnə'zə,ɪk, ,sɛnə-
 cense sɛns |censes 'sɛnsɪz |censed sɛnst
 censor 'sɛnsə; ES 'sɛnsə(r)
 censor 'sɛnsə; ES 'sɛnsə(r); |-ed -d
 censorial sɛn'sɔːrɪəl, -'sɔːr-; S -'sɔːr-
 censorious sɛn'sɔːrɪəs, -'sɔːr-; S -'sɔːr-
 censorship 'sɛnsə'ʃɪp; ES 'sɛnsə-
 censurability ,sɛnfərə'bɪləti
 censurable 'sɛnfərəbɪl |-bly -blɪ
 censure 'sɛnfɜː; ES 'sɛnfɜː(r); |-d -d |-ring
 'sɛnfɜːrɪŋ, 'sɛnfɜːrɪŋ
 census 'sɛnsəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-sus' -səs
 cent sɛnt |cental 'sɛntɪ
 centaur 'sentɔːr; ES 'sentɔː(r)
 Centaurus, c- sɛn'tɔːrəs [*gen & pl* -rɪ -rɪ
 |-ʹs -ɪz
 centavo sɛn'tavo
 centenarian ,sɛntə'nerɪən, -'ner- |-ism -,ɪzəm

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑːr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

centenary 'sentə,nəri, sen'tenəri, *mainly Brit*
sen'tinəri
centennial sen'tenɪəl, -nɪəl |-ly -r
center, -tre 'sentə; ES 'sentə(r); |(e)d -d
|-(r)ing 'sentəriŋ, 'sentriŋ
centerboard, -tre 'sentə,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES
'sentə,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd
center-fire, -tre 'sentə'faɪr; ES 'sentə'faɪə(r);
(center-fire 'shell)
centerpiece, -tre 'sentə,pis; ES 'sentə-;
|-s -ɪz
centesimal sen'tesəm| |-ly -r
centesimo sen'tesəmo
centiar 'sentɪ,ɑ; ES -,ɑ:(r)
centiare 'sentɪ,ɛr, -,æ; E -,ɛə(r), ES -,æə(r)
centigrade 'sentə,ɡred
centigram, -mme 'sentə,ɡræm
centiliter, -tre 'sentlɪ,tɪ; ES -tə(r)
centillion sen'tɪljən
centime 'santim, sant'im (*Fr* sɑ'tim)
centimeter, -tre 'sentə,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r);
(*Fr* sɑ'tɪ'metʁ)
centimeter-gram-second, -tre 'sentə,mɪtə-
'ɡræm'sekənd; ES -,mɪtə-
centimo 'sentəmo
centipede 'sentə,pɪd
centistere 'sentə,stɪ; ES -,stɪə(r)
Centlivre sent'lɪvə, -'lɪvə; ES
-'lɪvə(r), -'lɪv-
centner 'sentnə; ES 'sentnə(r); (*Ger* 'tsentnər)
cento 'sentə
central 'sentrəl |-ly -r |ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
Centralia sen'trelɪə, -lɪə
centrality sen'træləti
centralization ,sentrələ'zefən, -ar'z-
centralize 'sentrəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
centric 'sentrɪk |-al -l| ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
centrifugal sen'trɪfjuːɡl| |-ly -r
centrifuge 'sentə,rɪdʒ, -,frudʒ |-s -ɪz
centripetal sen'trɪpətɪl| |-ly -r
centrist, C- 'sentrɪst
centrosphere 'sentərə,sfɪ; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+
-,sfɛə(r)
centuple 'sentʊpl, -tju-, sen'tʊpl, -'tɪu-,
-tju- |-d -d |ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
centurial sen'tʃʊəriəl, -'tɪəriəl, -'tɪr-
centurion sen'tʃʊəriən, -'tɪəriən, -'tɪr-
century 'sentʃəri |-ried -d
cephalic sə'fælk, se-

Cephalonia ,sefə'lɒnɪə, -nɪə |-n -n
cephalopod 'sefələ,pɒd; ES+ -,pɒd
Cephalopoda ,sefələ'pɒdə; ES+ -'lɒp-
cephalothorax ,sefələ'θɔræks, -'θɔr-; S -'θɔr-;
|-es -ɪz
cephalous 'sefələs
Cephalus 'sefaləs |-s -ɪz
Cephas 'sɪfəs |-s -ɪz
Cepheus 'sɪfjuːs, 'sɪfɪəs |-s -ɪz
ceramic sə'ræmɪk |-s -s
cerate 'sɪret
Cerberus 'sɜ:bərəs; ES 'sɜ:b-, 'sɜ:b-; |-s -ɪz
cere sɪ; ES sɪə(r), S+səə(r); |-d -d
cereal 'sɪriəl
cerebellar ,serə'belə; ES -'belə(r)
cerebellum ,serə'beləm |-s -z |-la -lə
cerebral 'serəbrəl |-ly -r
cerebrate 'serə,bret |-brated -,bretɪd
celebration ,serə'breɪʃən
cerebrospinal ,serəbrə'spɑm|
cerebrum 'serəbrəm |-s -z |-bra -brə
cerecloth 'sɪr,kləθ, -,kləθ; ES 'sɪə-; |-ths -ðz,
-θs
cerement 'sɪrəmənt; ES 'sɪəmənt
ceremonial ,serə'mɒniəl, -nɪəl |-ly -r
ceremonious ,serə'mɒniəs, -nɪəs
ceremony 'serə,məni
Ceres 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz |-res' -rɪz
Cereus, c- 'sɪrɪəs, 'si- |es -ɪz
cerif, -iph 'serɪf=serif
Cerigo 'tʃeriːɡo (*It* 'tʃeriːriːɡo)
Cerimon 'serɪ,mən, -,mən
cerise sə'rɪz, -'rɪs |-s -ɪz
cerium 'sɪrəm
Cerro Gordo 'serə'ɡɔrdə; ES -'ɡɔrdə
certain 'sɜ:tɪn, -ɪn, -ən; ES 'sɜ:t-, 'sɜ:t-; |-ty -tɪ
certes 'sɜ:tɪz; ES 'sɜ:t-, 'sɜ:t-
certifiable 'sɜ:tə'faɪəbəl; ES 'sɜ:tə-, 'sɜ:tə-;
|-bly -blɪ
certificate *n* sə'tɪfɪkət; ES sə'tɪf-
certificate *v* sə'tɪfə'ket; ES sə-; |-d -ɪd
certification 'sɜ:tɪfə'keɪʃən; ES
'sɜ:tə-, 'sɜ:tə-
certification 'sɜ:tɪfə'keɪʃən; ES
sə-
certify 'sɜ:tə'faɪ; ES 'sɜ:tə-, 'sɜ:tə-; |-fied -faɪd
certiorari ,sɜ:fɪə'reri, -'reri; ES ,sɜ:fɪ-, ,sɜ:fɪ-
certitude 'sɜ:tə'tjuːd, -,tʃud; -,tʃud; ES 'sɜ:t-,
'sɜ:t-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

cerulean sə'ru:lən, -'rɪulən, -ljən
 cerumen sə'rumən, -'rɪumən
 ceruse 'sɪrus, sə'rɪs
 Cervantes sə'væntɪz; ES sə-; |-tes' -tɪz (*Sɔ*)
 ɵer'ʔbantes)
 cervical 'sɜ:vɪk|; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-
 cervix 'sɜ:vɪks; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-es -ɪz
 |cervices sə'vɑ:sɪz; ES sə-
 César 'sezɑ:; ES 'sezɑ:(r, E+-zɑ:(r; (*Fr*)
 se'zɑ:r)
 Cesarea ,sɛsə'riə, ,sez- |-rean -'riən
 Cesarean, c-, -ian *surg.* sɪ'zɛrɪən, -'zɛr-, -'zɛr-
 cesium 'sɪzɪəm
 cessation sɛ'seɪʃən
 cession 'seɪʃən
 cesspit 'sɛs,pɪt
 cesspool 'sɛs,pul
 cestode 'sestəd
 cestus, C- 'sestəs |-es -ɪz
 cesura sɪ'zʊrə, sɪ'zjʊrə, -'zɪrʊə |-l -l
 Cetacea sɪ'teɪʃə |cetacean sɪ'teɪʃən
 Cetus 'sɪtəs |gen Ceti 'sɪtər
 cevitamic sɪvər'tæmɪk
 Ceylon sɪ'lan; ES+-'lən; |-ese ,sɪlə'nɪz
 Ceyx 'sɪrks |-s -ɪz
 Cézanne sɪ'zæn (*Fr* se'zæn)
 cf. 'compare' 'sɪ'ef, kən'fɜ:; ES -'fɜ:(r, -'fɜ:
 chabouk, -buk 'ʃʌbʊk
 Chaco 'ʃʌkə
 Chad 'ʃʌd, 'ʃʌd
 Chadds Ford 'ʃædz'fɔ:d, -'fɔ:d; ES -'fəʊd,
 E+-'fəʊd
 Chadron 'ʃædrən
 Chaeronea ,kɛrə'nɪə
 chafe tʃef |chafed tʃeft
 Chafee 'tʃefɪ, 'tʃæfɪ
 chafer 'tʃefə; ES 'tʃefə(r; |-y -ɪ
 chaff tʃæf; E+ tʃaf, 'tʃaf; |-ed -t
 Chaffee 'tʃæfɪ, 'tʃefɪ
 chaffer 'tʃæfə; ES 'tʃæfə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃæfərɪŋ, 'tʃæfərɪŋ
 Chaffey 'tʃæfɪ, 'tʃefɪ
 chaffinch 'ʃæ'fɪntʃ, 'tʃæf'fɪntʃ |-es -ɪz
 Chagres 'ʃægres
 chagrin fə'grɪn |-ed -d
 Chagrin Falls fə'grɪn'fɔ:lz, *loc.*+ 'ʃʊgrɪn-,
 'ʃægɪn-
 chain tʃen |chained tʃend
 chain-stitch 'tʃen,stɪtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t

chainwork 'tʃen,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
 chair tʃɛr, tʃɛr; E tʃɛə(r, ES tʃæə(r; |-ed -d
 chairman 'tʃɛrmən, 'tʃɛr-; E 'tʃɛə-, ES
 'tʃæə-; |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp
 chaise sez |chaises 'ʃeɪz |chaised fezd
 chaise longue 'ʃeɪ'lɒŋ, -'lɒŋŋ (*Fr* ʃɛ:z'lɔŋŋ)
 Chalcedon 'kælsɪdən, -,dɒn, -,dɒn
 chalcedony kæl'sednɪ, 'kælsə,dɒnɪ
 chalcid 'kælsɪd
 chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfɪ, -'kɒŋ-
 chalcographic ,kælkə'græfɪk |-al -l|
 chalcopyrite ,kælkə'paɪrɪt, -'pɪr-
 Chaldaic kæl'de-ɪk |-al -l|
 Chaldea kæl'diə |-n -n |-dee kæl'di, 'kældi
 chaldron 'tʃɔldrən
 chalet ʃæ'le, 'ʃælɪ (*Fr* ʃa'le)
 Chalfont *Bucks* 'tʃælfənt, *loc.* 'tʃafənt
 chalice 'tʃæls |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 chalk tʃɔk |chalked tʃɔkt
 challenge 'tʃælɪndʒ, -əndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 challis, -llie 'ʃælɪ
 Chalmers 'tʃælməz, 'tʃəm-, 'tʃɒm-; ES -əz;
 |-s -ɪz
 cham *dial.* 'I am' tʃæm
 cham 'kʰan' kæm
 chamade ʃə'mæd
 chamber 'tʃembə; ES -bə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃembərɪŋ, 'tʃembərɪŋ
 chamberer 'tʃembərə; ES 'tʃembərə(r
 chamberlain 'tʃembə'leɪn; ES 'tʃembə-
 Chamberlain, -lɪn 'tʃembə'leɪn; ES 'tʃembə-
 chambermaid 'tʃembə'med; ES 'tʃembə-
 chambray 'ʃæmbre
 chameleon kə'mɪltən, -ljən
 chamfer 'tʃæmfə; ES 'tʃæmfə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃæmfərɪŋ, 'tʃæmfərɪŋ
 chamois, -mmy 'ʃæmi
 chamomile 'kæmə'maɪl
 Chamonix, -mouny 'ʃæməni (*Fr* ʃamu:'
 champ tʃæmp |champed tʃæmpt
 champac, -pak 'tʃæmpæk, 'ʃæmpæk
 champagne fæm'pen |-d -d
 Champagne fæm'pen (*Fr* ʃɑ'paɪŋ)
 campaign fæm'pen, 'tʃæmpen
 Campaign *Ill* fæm'pen
 champerty 'tʃæmpətɪ; ES 'tʃæmpətɪ
 champion, C- 'tʃæmpɪən |-ed -d |-ship -ʃɪp
 Champlain fæm'plen
 Champlin 'tʃæmplɪn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Champs Élysées *Fr* ʃæzeli'ze
 chance tʃæns; E+ tʃans, tʃans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 cancel tʃænsəl; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chancellery tʃænsələri, -sləri; E+ tʃan-,
 tʃan-
 chancellor, C- tʃænsələ, -slə; ES -lə(r), E+
 tʃan-, tʃan-; |-ship -,ʃɪp
 Chancellorsville tʃænsələz,vɪl, -sləz-; ES
 -ləz-, E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chancery tʃænsəri; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chancre ʃæŋkə; ES ʃæŋkə(r)
 chancy, -cey tʃænsɪ; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chandelier ʃændlɪ'ɪr; ES -hə(r), S+ -'eə(r)
 chandler, C- tʃændlə; ES -dlə(r), E+ tʃan-,
 tʃan-
 Chandos tʃændəs, ʃæn-; ES+ -dəs; |-s -ɪz
 Chandragupta tʃændrə'gʊptə
 Changchun tʃɑŋtʃʊn
 change tʃendʒ |changes tʃendʒɪz |-d -d
 changeability tʃendʒə'bɪləti
 changeable tʃendʒəbəl ||-bly -blɪ
 changeling tʃendʒɪŋ
 Chang Kai-shek tʃɑŋ'kaɪ'ʃek, tʃæŋ-
 channel tʃænl |channeled tʃænlɪd
 Channing tʃæŋŋ
 chanson ʃænsən, -san, -sən (*Fr* ʃɑ'sɔ̃)
 chant tʃænt; E+ tʃant, tʃant; |-ed -ɪd
 chantey, -ty ʃæntɪ, tʃæn-; E+ -an-, -an-
 chanticleer tʃæntɪ,klɪr; ES -klɪə(r), S+
 -kleə(r)
 Chantilly *Va, France* ʃæntɪ'li (*Fr* ʃɑ̃'ti'ji)
 chantress tʃæntɪs; E+ tʃant-, tʃant-; |-es
 -ɪz
 chantry, C- tʃæntɪrɪ; E+ tʃant-, tʃant-
 Chanute tʃə'nʊt, ʃə'nʊt
 chaos 'keɪs; ES+ 'keɪs; |-es -ɪz
 chaotic ke'ɔ:tɪk; ES+ -'ɔ:tɪk; |-al -l ||-ally -ɪlɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 chap 'fellow', 'crack' tʃæp |chapped tʃæpt
 chap 'jaw' tʃæp—*cf* chop 'jaw'
 chaparajos tʃapə'raɦos |-reɦos -'reɦos
 chaparral tʃæpə'rel
 chaparreras, -pareras tʃapə'reras
 chapbook tʃæp,bʊk
 chape tʃep
 chapeau ʃə'po |-x, -s -z (*Fr* ʃa'po)
 chapel, C- tʃæpl ||-ed -d ||-ing tʃæplɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 chaparajos tʃapə'raɦos

chaperon, -one ʃæpə,rɒn |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ
 chapfallen tʃæp,fɔ:lən, -,fɔ:lən—*cf* chopfallen
 chaplain tʃæplɪn ||-cy -sɪ ||-ship -,ʃɪp
 chaplet tʃæplɪt |-ed -ɪd
 Chaplin tʃæplɪn
 Chapman, c- tʃæpmən ||-men -mən
 Chappell, -pple tʃæpl
 chappie, -ppy tʃæpi
 chaptalize ʃæptl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 chapter tʃæptə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d ||-ing
 tʃæptəɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 Chapultepec tʃə'pʊltə,pɛk (*Sʏ* tʃə,pʊltə'pɛk)
 char tʃɑr; ES tʃɑ:(r); |-red -d
 charabanc ʃæərə,bæŋk, -,bæŋ (*Fr* ʃara'bɑ̃)
 character 'kærɪktə, -ək-; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 ||-ing -təɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 characteristic 'kærɪktə'rɪstɪk, 'kærək- |-al -l
 ||-ally -ɪlɪ, -ɪklɪ
 characterization 'kærɪktə'reɪʃən, -ək-, -tərə-,
 -ar'z-
 characterize 'kærɪktə'reɪz, 'kærək- |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 charactery 'kærɪktəri, -ək-, -tɪ
 charade ʃə'red
 charcoal tʃɑr,kɔ:l; ES tʃɑ:kɔ:l; |-ed -d
 chard tʃɑrd; ES tʃɑ:d
 Chardon ʃɑrdn; ES ʃɑ:dn
 chare tʃær, tʃær; E tʃeə(r), ES tʃæə(r); |-d -d
 charge tʃɑrdʒ; ES tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d ||-able
 -əbəl ||-bly -blɪ
 chargé d'affaires ʃar'ʒedæ'feɪr, -'feɪr; E
 ʃɑ:'ʒedæ'feə(r), ES -'feə(r); |pl| chargés
 -'ʒeɪz- (*Fr* ʃarʒeda'feɪr)
 charily tʃerəli, tʃær-, tʃer-, -ɪlɪ; S tʃær-,
 tʃer-
 chariness tʃerɪnɪs, tʃær-, tʃer-; S tʃær-,
 tʃer-
 Charing Cross tʃæɪŋ'krɒs, tʃer-, -'krɒs; S
 tʃæɪŋ-; ('Charing ,Cross 'Road)
 chariot tʃærɪət |-ed -ɪd
 charioter tʃærɪət'ɪr; ES -hə(r), S+ -'eə(r)
 charitable tʃærətəbəl ||-bly -blɪ
 Chariton ʃerətɪ, ʃær-; S ʃær-
 charity tʃærətɪ
 charivari ʃə'rɪvə'ri, ʃɪvə'ri, ʃærɪ'vəri—*In*
 ʃɪvə'ri the first r is lost by dissimilation
 (§121). *Cf* shivaree
 charkha, -ka tʃɑrkə; ES tʃɑ:kə

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

- Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)*
- charlatan ʃarlətɒn; ES ʃa:lə-; |-ism -ɪzəm
|-ry -rɪ
- charlatanic ʃarlə'tænɪk; ES ʃa:lə-; |-al -l
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
- Charlecote ʃ'fɑ:ləkət, -kət; ES ʃ'fɑ:l-
- Charlemagne ʃarlə'men; ES ʃa:lə-; (Fr
ʃarlə'maŋ)
- Charleroi Pa ʃarlə'rɔɪ, ʃarlə'rɔɪ; ES ʃa:l-,
ʃa:l-; |Belg -roi, -roy Fr ʃarlə'rwa
- Charles ʃ'fɑ:lz; ES ʃ'fɑ:lz; |-s -ɪz |-ton -tən
|-town -taʊn
- Charley, -ie ʃ'fɑ:lɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:lɪ
- charlock ʃ'fɑ:lək; ES ʃ'fɑ:lək
- Charlotte fem. name ʃarlət, US places ʃarlət,
ʃə'lat; ES ʃa:l-, ʃə-, -lət
- Charlottenburg ʃar'latŋ,bʊz; ES ʃa'latŋ,bʊz,
-lət-, -bʊz (Ger ʃar'lətən,bʊrk)
- charlotte russe ʃarlət'rʊs, -rʊf; ES ʃa:lət-
Charlottesville ʃarlət'svɪl; ES ʃa:l-, S+ -vɪ
- Charlton ʃ'fɑ:lɪtən; ES ʃ'fɑ:l-
- charm ʃ'fɑ:m; ES ʃ'fɑ:m; |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
- charmeuse ʃar'mɜ:z; ES ʃa:-; (Fr ʃar'mɔ:z)
- Charmian ʃ'fɑ:mɪən, 'kɑ:m-; ES ʃ'fɑ:m-,
'kɑ:m-
- chamel ʃ'fɑ:mɪl; ES ʃ'fɑ:nɪl
- Charon ʃ'kærən, 'kærən, 'kerən; S 'kærən,
'kerən
- charpoy, -pai ʃ'fɑ:pɔɪ, -pɑɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:-
- chart ʃ'fɑ:t; ES ʃ'fɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
- charter ʃ'fɑ:tə; ES ʃ'fɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
-tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
- Charterhouse, c- ʃ'fɑ:tə,hʌʊs; ES ʃ'fɑ:tə-
chartograph ʃ'kɑ:tə,græf; ES 'kɑ:tə-, E+
-,græf, -,græf
- cartographer ʃar'tagrəfə, -tɒg-; ES kɑ-,
-fə(r); |-phy -fɪ
- cartographic ʃ'kɑ:tə,græfɪk; ES ʃ'kɑ:tə-
- Chartres ʃ'fɑ:tʁə, ʃ'fɑ:t; ES ʃ'fɑ:t-, ʃ'fɑ:t; (Fr
ʃ'fɑ:tʁ)
- chartreuse, C- ʃar'trɜ:z; ES ʃa:-; (Fr ʃar'trɔ:z)
- chartulary ʃ'kɑ:tʃʊ,lɛrɪ; ES 'kɑ:tʃʊ,lɛrɪ
- charywoman ʃ'fɑ:r,wʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES ʃ'fɑ:-;
|-men -,wɪmɪn, -ən
- chary ʃ'fɛrɪ, ʃ'fɛ:rɪ, ʃ'fæ:rɪ, ʃ'fɛrɪ; S ʃ'fæ:rɪ,
ʃ'fɛrɪ—Some speakers distinguish chary
from cherry by a longer e.
- Charybdis kə'rɪbdɪs |-s -ɪz |-dian -dɪən
- chase, C- ʃ'es |chases ʃ'esɪz |chased ʃ'est
- chasm ʃ'kæzəm, much less freq. ʃ'kæzɪp |-ed -d
- chasmal ʃ'kæzəm |chasmic ʃ'kæzɪk
- chassé ʃæ'se |-d -d—cf sashay
- chasseur ʃæ'sɜ:; ES -'sɜ:r, -'sɜ:; (Fr ʃa'sœ:r)
- chassis ʃ'æsɪ, ʃ'æsɪs |pl chassis ʃ'æsɪz
- chaste ʃ'est
- chasten ʃ'fesŋ |-ed -d |-ing ʃ'fesŋɪŋ, -sɪŋ
- chastise ʃ'æs'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
- chastisement ʃ'æstɪzmənt, ʃ'æs'taɪzmənt
- chastity ʃ'æstətɪ
- chasuble ʃ'æzjʊbɪ, ʃ'fæs-
chat ʃ'æt |chatted ʃ'ætɪd
- château ʃæ'to |pl -teaux -'toz (Fr ʃa'to)
- Chateaubriand ʃæ'tɔbrɪənd, -,ənd (Fr
ʃatɔbrɪ'ɑ)
- Château-Thierry ʃæ'tɔtɪə'ri (Fr ʃatɔtɪə'ri)
- chatelain ʃ'æt,lɛn (Fr ʃa'tlɛ)
- châtelaine ʃ'æt,lɛn (Fr ʃa'tlɛn)
- Chatham ʃ'ætəm, US places+ ʃ'æt-hæm,
-æm
- Chatillon Shak. ʃæ'tɪljən (Fr ʃatɪ'jɔ)
- Chattahoochee ʃ'ætə'hʊtʃɪ
- Chattanooga ʃ'ætŋ'ʊgə, ʃ'ætə'nʊgə
- chattel ʃ'ætɪl |-ed -d
- chatterbox ʃ'ætətə,bɒks; ES ʃ'ætətə,baks,
-,bɒks; |-es -ɪz
- Chatterton ʃ'ætətən; ES ʃ'ætətən
- Chattooga ʃ'ætə'ʊgə
- Chaucer ʃ'fɔ:sə; ES ʃ'fɔ:sə(r); |-ism -ɪzəm
- Chaucerian ʃ'fɔ:sɪən
- chauffer 'stove' ʃ'fɔ:fə; ES ʃ'fɔ:fə(r)
- chauffeur ʃ'fɔ:fə, ʃ'fɔ:fɜ:; ES ʃ'fɔ:fə(r), ʃ'fɔ:fɜ:(r), -fɜ:;
|-ed -d
- chaulmoogra, -mugra ʃ'ɔl'mʊgrə
- Chauncey ʃ'tʊnsɪ, ʃ'fɔnsɪ, ʃ'fɑnsɪ, ʃ'fænsɪ
- chaunt ʃ'ɔnt, ʃ'fɔnt, ʃ'fɑnt |-ed -ɪd
- Chautauqua, c- ʃə'təkwə |-n -n
- chauvinism ʃ'ɔvɪnɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
- chauvinistic ʃ'ɔvɪ'nɪstɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
- chaw ʃ'ɔ |chaved ʃ'ɔd
- Chazy ʃ'eɪzɪ, ʃ'e'zɪ ('Chazy's 'Landing)
- cheap ʃ'ʃɪp |-ed -t
- cheaper ʃ'ʃɪpən |-ed -d |-ing ʃ'ʃɪpənɪŋ, -pɪnɪŋ
- Cheapside ʃ'ʃɪp,sɑɪd, -'sɑɪd
- cheat, C- ʃ'ʃɪt |cheated ʃ'ʃɪtɪd
- Cheatham ʃ'ʃɪtəm—cf Cheetham, Chetham
- Cheboygan ʃɪ'bɔɪgən
- check ʃ'ek |checked ʃ'ekt |-book -bʊk

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

checker ˈtʃekə; ES ˈtʃekə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈtʃekəriŋ, ˈtʃekəriŋ
 checkerboard ˈtʃekəˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES ˈtʃekə-
 ,bɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd; |-ed -rd
 checkmate ˈtʃekˌmet |-mated -,metrɪd
 checkoff ˈtʃekˌɒf, -,ɒf
 checkrein ˈtʃekˌreɪn
 checkroom ˈtʃekˌrʊm, -,rʊm
 checkrow ˈtʃekˌrəʊ |-ed -d
 checkstrap ˈtʃekˌstræp
 Cheddar ˈtʃedə; ES ˈtʃedə(r)
 cheek ˈtʃiːk |cheeked ˈtʃiːkt
 cheekbone ˈtʃiːkˌbɒn, -ˌbɒn
 Cheeke ˈtʃiːk
 checkily ˈtʃiːkɪ, -ɪli
 cheep ˈtʃiːp |cheeped ˈtʃiːpt
 cheer ˈtʃiːr; ES ˈtʃiːə(r), S+ ˈtʃiːə(r); |-ed -d
 cheerful ˈtʃiːfəl; ES ˈtʃiːə-, S+ ˈtʃiːə-; |-ly -li
 cheerily ˈtʃiːrɪli, -ɪli
 cheerio ˈtʃiːriːo
 cheerly ˈtʃiːrli; ES ˈtʃiːrli, S+ ˈtʃiːrli
 cheese ˈtʃiːz |cheeses ˈtʃiːzɪz |cheesed ˈtʃiːzd
 cheesecake ˈtʃiːzˌkeɪk
 cheesecloth ˈtʃiːzˌkleʊð, -,kleʊð |-ths -ðz, -θs
 cheesemonger ˈtʃiːzˌmʌŋgə; ES -,mʌŋgə(r)
 cheeseparer ˈtʃiːzˌpɛəriŋ, -pɛəriŋ; S -,pɛəriŋ
 cheetah ˈtʃiːtə
 Cheatham ˈtʃiːtəm—cf Cheatham
 chef ʃeːf
 chef-d'oeuvre ʃeˈdœvrə (Fr ʃeˈdœːvr)
 Chefoo ˈtʃiːfu
 Cheke ˈtʃiːk
 Chekov ˈtʃekəf, -kɒf
 chela ˈcləʊ ˈkili |chelae ˈkili
 chela ˈdisciple ˈtʃelə
 chela *measure* ˈkela
 Chelan ʃəˈlæn
 Chelmsford *Mass* ˈtʃemzɪtəd, ˈtʃelms-, Engd
 ˈtʃelms-, ˈtʃems-; ES -fəd
 Chelonia ˌkəˈlɒniə |chelonian ˌkəˈlɒniən
 Chelsea ˈtʃelsi
 Cheltenham ˈtʃeltnəm, ˈtʃeltnəm
 chemic ˈkemik |-al -l ||-ally -li, -ikli
 chemise ʃəˈmiz |-s -iz |-sette ʃemɪˈzet
 chemist ˈkemist |-ry -ri
 Chemnitz ˈkemnɪts |-s -iz
 Chemosh ˈkimɔʃ, -mɔʃ |-s -iz
 chemotherapy ˌkeməˈθerəpi
 Chemung ʃiˈmʌŋ

chemurgic ˌkɛmˈɜːdʒɪk; ES -ˈɜːdʒ-, -ˈɜːdʒ-;
 |-al -l
 chemurgy ˌkɛmɜːdʒɪ; ES -ɜːdʒɪ, -ɜːdʒɪ
 Chenango ʃiˈnæŋgə
 chenille ʃəˈnil
 Cheops ˈkiɔps; ES+ ˈkiɔps |-s -iz
 Chestow ˈtʃɛpstə
 cheque ˈtʃɛk |-r -ə; ES -ə(r); |-red -əd; ES -əd;
 |-ring ˈtʃɛkəriŋ, ˈtʃɛkəriŋ
 chequerboard ˈtʃɛkəˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES ˈtʃɛkə-
 ,bɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd; |-ed -rd
 Cheraw ˈtʃiːrə, ˈtʃiːrə
 Cherbourg ˈʃɛrbʊrg; ES ˈʃɛəbʊəg; (Fr
 ʃɛrˈbuːr)
 cherish ˈtʃɛrɪʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t
 Cherith ˈkɪrɪθ, ˈtʃɪrɪθ
 Cherokee ˈtʃɛrəˌki, ˈʃɛrəˌki
 cheroot ʃəˈrut
 cherry ˈtʃɛri |cherried ˈtʃɛriɪd
 Chersonese, c- ˈkɜːsəˌniːz; ES ˈkɜːsə-, ˈkɜːsə-
 chert ˈtʃɜːt; ES ˈtʃɜːt, ˈtʃɜːt
 cherub ˈtʃɛrəb |-s -z |-im -ɪm, ˈtʃɛrjʊbɪm
 |-in -ɪn, -jʊbɪn
 cherubic ˈtʃəˈrʊbɪk, -ˈrʊbɪk |-al -l ||-ally -li,
 -ikli
 chervonets ˈtʃɛrˈvɒnts |pl chervontsi ˈtʃɛr-
 ˈvɒntsi
 Cherwell ˈʃɜːrwəl, -wəl; ES ˈtʃɜː-
 Chesaning ˈtʃɛsniŋ
 Chesapeake ˈtʃesˈpɪk, ˈtʃesəˈpɪk ('Chesa,peake
 ˈBay)
 Chesham ˈtʃɛʃəm, *less freq.* ˈtʃɛʃəm—ˈtʃɛʃəm
is a sp. pron. Cf Bentham
 Cheshire ˈtʃɛʃɪr, ˈtʃɛʃə; ES ˈtʃɛʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 chess ˈtʃɛs |chesses ˈtʃɛsɪz
 chessboard ˈtʃɛsˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+
 -,bɔəd
 chessman ˈtʃɛsˌmæn, -mæn |-men -,mæn, -mæn
 chest ˈtʃɛst |chested ˈtʃɛstɪd
 Chester, c- ˈtʃɛstə; ES ˈtʃɛstə(r)
 Chesterfield ˈtʃɛstəˌfild; ES ˈtʃɛstə-
 Chesterton ˈtʃɛstətən; ES ˈtʃɛstətən, -tɪŋ
 Chester White ˈtʃɛstəˈhwaɪt; ES ˈtʃɛstə-
 chestnut ˈtʃɛsnət, -næt
 chestnut-roan ˈtʃɛsnətˈrəʊn ('Chestnut,roan
 ˈmare)
 chetah ˈtʃiːtə
 Chetham ˈtʃetəm—cf Cheatham
 cheval-de-frise ʃəˈvældəˈfriz |pl -vauX- -ˈvo-

[ful fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈhjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪŋ

cheval-glass ʃə'vælɡlæs; E+-,glas, -,glas;
|-es -iz
chevalier ʃevə'liə; ES -'hə(r), S+-'lɛə(r)
Cheviot Hills, sheep ʃ'ʃevɪət, ʃ'ʃiv-; O vil.
ʃ'ʃivət, ʃ'ʃev-; |Ch-, ch- cloth ʃ'ʃevɪət,
ʃ'ʃevɪət
Chevrolet ʃevrə'le
chevron ʃevrən |-ed -d
chevy, C- ʃ'ʃevɪ |cheviated ʃ'ʃevɪd
chew, C- tʃu, tʃu |-ed -d
chewink tʃi'wɪŋk
Cheyenne ʃaɪ'æn
Cheyne ʃ'ʃeɪ, ʃ'ʃeɪ
chi Gk letter kaɪ
Chian 'kʰaɪən
Chiang Kai-shek tʃi'ŋkai'ʃɛk, ʃ'ʃŋŋ-
Chianti, c- kɪ'ænti (It 'kʰjanti)
chiaroscuro kɪ,ə'rə'skju:ro, -'skju:ro (It 'kʰja:-
rə'sku:ro)
chibouk, -que tʃi'bʊk, -'bʊk
chic ʃik, ʃɪk
Chicago ʃə'kæɡo, -'kæɡo, -'kæɡo, ʃi-, -ə |-ed -d
|-goan -gəwən
chicane ʃi'ken |-caned -'kænd |-canery
-'kenəri
Chichen Itzá tʃi'ʃeɪnɪt'sa
Chichester ʃ'ʃɪtʃɪstə; ES ʃ'ʃɪtʃɪstə(r)
chick tʃɪk
chickadee ʃ'ʃɪkə'di, ʃ'ʃɪkə'di
Chickahominy ʃ'ʃɪkə'həməni; ES+-'həm-
Chickamauga ʃ'ʃɪkə'mæɡə ('Chicka,mauga
'Creek)
chickaree ʃ'ʃɪkə,ri
Chickasaw ʃ'ʃɪkə,sə
Chickasawhay ʃ'ʃɪkə'səwe |-wha -wə
Chickasha ʃ'ʃɪkə,ʃe
chicken ʃ'ʃɪkɪn, -ən
chickenhearted ʃ'ʃɪkɪn'hɑ:rtɪd, -ən-; ES
-'hɑ:rtɪd, E+-'hɑ:rtɪd; ('chicken,hearted
'hero)
chicken-pox ʃ'ʃɪkɪn,pɒks, -ən-; ES+-,pɒks
Chickering ʃ'ʃɪkəriŋ, ʃ'ʃɪkəriŋ
chickweed ʃ'ʃɪk,wɪd
chicle ʃ'ʃɪkl, ʃ'ʃɪkl (Sp ʃ'ʃɪkle)
Chico ʃ'ʃɪko
Chicopee ʃ'ʃɪkə,pɪ, -pɪ
chicory ʃ'ʃɪkəri, ʃ'ʃɪkri
chicot ʃ'ʃɪko (Fr ʃi'ko)
Chicot ʃ'ʃɪko

chide tʃaɪd |past chid tʃɪd or chided ʃ'ʃaɪdɪd
|pphc chid tʃɪd or chidden ʃ'ʃɪdn̩ or chided
ʃ'ʃaɪdɪd
Chidley ʃ'ʃɪdlɪ
chief tʃi:f |-tain -tɪn |-tainty -tɪnsɪ
chield ʃ'ʃɪld |chiel tʃɪl
chiffon ʃi'fɒn, -'fɒn, ʃ'ʃɒn
chiffonier ʃi'fɒniə; ES -'niə(r), S+-'neə(r),
-'njeə(r)
chigger ʃ'ʃɪɡə; ES ʃ'ʃɪɡə(r)
chignon ʃ'ʃɪŋɡən, -ʒən (Fr ʃi'ŋɔ̃)
chigoe ʃ'ʃɪɡo
Chihuahua tʃi'wəwə, -'wɒwɒ
chilblain ʃ'ʃɪl,blen |-ed -d |-s -z
child, C-(e) tʃaɪld |-ed -ɪd |pl see children
childbearing ʃ'ʃaɪld,bɛəriŋ, -bɛəriŋ; S -bɛər-
childbirth ʃ'ʃaɪld,bɜ:θ; ES -,bɜ:θ, -,bɜ:θ |-ths
-θs
Childermas ʃ'ʃɪldəməs; ES ʃ'ʃɪldə-
childhood ʃ'ʃaɪld,hʊd
childlike ʃ'ʃaɪld,laike
children ʃ'ʃɪldrən, -drɪn, -dɜ:n; ES -drən,
-drɪn, -dɜ:n
Childress ʃ'ʃaɪldrɪs |-s -ɪz
Chile ʃ'ʃɪl |-an -ən |-lian -liən (Sp ʃ'ʃɪle)
Chili US ʃ'ʃɪl, NY ʃ'ʃaɪlɪ
chili, -le ʃ'ʃɪl
Chilkat ʃ'ʃɪlkæt
Chilkoot ʃ'ʃɪlkʊt
chill ʃɪl |chilled ʃ'ʃɪld
chilli ʃ'ʃɪl
Chillicothe ʃ'ʃɪlə'kaʊ; ES+-'kɒθ; ('Chilli-
,cothe 'Road)
Chillingworth ʃ'ʃɪlɪŋwɜ:θ, -ɪwɜ:θ; ES -wɜ:θ,
-ɪwɜ:θ, -ɪwɜ:θ
Chillon ʃə'liən, -'liən, ʃ'ʃɪlən (Fr ʃi'ljɔ̃)
chilly ʃ'ʃɪlɪ
Chiltern ʃ'ʃɪltən; ES ʃ'ʃɪltən
chimaera kə'mɪərə, kə-
chimb ʃ'ʃaɪm
Chimborazo ʃ'ʃɪmbə'rezo, -'razo (Am Sp
ʃ'ʃɪmbə'raso) |+ ʃ-
chime ʃ'ʃaɪm |chimed ʃ'ʃaɪmd
chimera kə'mɪərə, kə'mɪərə
chimerical kə'mɪrɪkəl, kə- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
chimney ʃ'ʃɪmni |chimneyed ʃ'ʃɪmniɪd
chimpanzee ʃ'ʃɪmpæn'zi, ʃ'ʃɪm'pænzɪ, ʃ-, ʃ-
chin ʃ'ʃɪn |chinned ʃ'ʃɪnd
China, c- ʃ'ʃaɪnə |-man, -men -mən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃ'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋgri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɜ:rdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

chinaware ʈʃɑnə,wer, -wær; E -wæə(r), ES
-wæə(r)
chincapin ʈʃɪŋkəpɪn
chinch ʈʃɪntʃ | -es -ɪz
chinchilla, C- tʃɪnʈʃɪlə
chincough ʈʃɪn,kɒf, -kɒf
chine tʃaɪn | chined tʃaɪnd
Chinee tʃaɪ'ni
Chinese tʃaɪ'nɪz | -'s -ɪz (ʈʃɪ,neɪsə 'kæbɪdʒ)
chink tʃɪŋk | chinked tʃɪŋkt
chinkapin ʈʃɪŋkəpɪn
Chino-Japanese ʈʃaɪnə,dʒæpə'nɪz
Chinook, c- tʃɪ'nʊk, -'nʊk
chinquapin ʈʃɪŋkəpɪn
chinese, chintze *naut.* tʃɪnts | -d -t
chintz tʃɪnts | chintzes tʃɪntsɪz
Chios 'kaɪəs, -ɒs
chip tʃɪp | chipped tʃɪpt
Chipewayan ʈʃɪpə'weɪən
Chipewyan ʈʃɪpə'waɪən
chipmunk ʈʃɪpmʌŋk
Chippawa ʈʃɪpə,wɑ, -wɒ, -we, -wə
Chippendale ʈʃɪpən,del
Chippenham ʈʃɪpənəm
chipper ʈʃɪpə; ES ʈʃɪpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
ʈʃɪpəɪŋ, ʈʃɪpɪŋ
Chippewa ʈʃɪpə,wɑ, -wɒ, -we, -wə | -way
-we
chippy ʈʃɪpɪ
chirk tʃɜ:k; ES tʃɜ:k, tʃɜ:k; | -ed -t
chirm, charm tʃɜ:m, tʃɑ:m; ES tʃɜ:m, tʃɜ:m,
tʃɑ:m
chirograph 'kaɪrə,græf; E+ -græf, -græf
chirographer kaɪ'rɒgrəfə, -'rɒg-; ES -fə(r);
| -phy -fi
chirographic 'kaɪrə'græfɪk | -al -l
Chiron 'kaɪrən, -rən, -rən
chiroprody kaɪ'rəpədi | -dist -dist
chiropracter 'kaɪrə'præktə; ES -præktə(r)
chiropractic 'kaɪrə'præktɪk
chirp tʃɜ:p; ES tʃɜ:p, tʃɜ:p; | -ed -t
chirr tʃɜ; ES tʃɜ(r), tʃɜ; | -ed -d
chirrup ʈʃɪrəp, ʈʃɜ:p; ES+ ʈʃɜr-, ʈʃɑr-
chirurgian kaɪ'rɜ:dʒən; ES -'rɜdʒ-, -'rɜdʒ-
chirurgery kaɪ'rɜ:dʒəri; ES -'rɜdʒ-, -'rɜdʒ-
chirurgic kaɪ'rɜ:dʒɪk; ES -'rɜdʒ-, -'rɜdʒ-
Chisago ʈʃɪsə'gə
chisel ʈʃɪz | -ed -d | -ing ʈʃɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ

Chisholm ʈʃɪzəm | Chisolm ʈʃɪzəm
Chiswick ʈʃɪzɪk
chit tʃɪt | chitted ʈʃɪtd
chitchat ʈʃɪt,tʃæt | -ty -ɪ
chiton 'kaɪtən, -tən, -tən
Chittenden ʈʃɪtədn
chitter ʈʃɪtə; ES ʈʃɪtə(r); | -ed -d
chitterling ʈʃɪtəɪŋ; ES ʈʃɪtə-
chivalric ʈʃɪvɪrɪk, ʃɪ'vælɪk | -rous ʈʃɪvɪrəs
chivalry ʈʃɪvɪri—*The historical pron. ʈʃɪvɪri is
now rare.*
chive tʃaɪv
Chivers ʈʃɪvəz; ES ʈʃɪvəz
chlamys 'kleɪmɪs, 'klæm- | -es -ɪz | -mydes
'klæmɪ,dɪz
Chloë 'kləʊ
chloral 'klɔrəl, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrəl
chlorate 'klɔrɪt, 'klɔr-, -ret; S 'klɔr-
chloric 'klɔrɪk, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪk
chlorid 'klɔrɪd, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪd; | -ride -raɪd,
-rɪd
chlorin 'klɔrɪn, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪn; | -rine -rɪn,
-rɪn
chlorinate 'klɔrɪ,net, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔr-; | -d -ɪd
chlorite 'klɔrɪt, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪt
chloroform 'klɔrə,fɔrm, 'klɔrə-; ES 'klɔrə-
,fɔəm, E+ 'klɔrə-
chlorophyll, -yl 'klɔrə,fɪl, 'klɔrə-; S 'klɔrə-
chloroplast 'klɔrə,plæst, 'klɔrə-; S 'klɔrə-
chlorous 'klɔrəs, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrəs
Choate tʃəʊt
choate *adj* 'kəʊt
chock tʃək | chocked tʃəkt
chockablock ʈʃəkə'blək
chock-full ʈʃək'fʊl
chocolate ʈʃəkəlt, -kəlt, ʈʃək-, ʈʃək-; S
'ʈʃək-, ʈʃək-, ʈʃək-
Chocorua tʃə'kɔrəwə,ʃə-, -'kɑr, -'kɔr-
Choctaw ʈʃəktə
choice tʃɔɪs | choices ʈʃɔɪsɪz
choir kwɑ; ES kwɑə(r); | -ed -d
choirboy 'kwɑɪ,bɔɪ; ES 'kwɑɪə-
choke tʃək | choked tʃəkt; [N Engd+ tʃɜk (§46)
chokebore ʈʃək,bɔr, -bɔr; ES -bɔə(r), E+
-bɔə(r); | -d -d
chokecherry ʈʃək,tʃɛri
chokedamp ʈʃək,dæmp
choke-full ʈʃək'fʊl

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʈʃɜ:ðə; ES ʈʃɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ʈʃu:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ʈʃɪzən |Eden ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **v** in *E* and *S*

- chold *dial.* 'I would' tʃʊd
 cholera 'kælə; ES 'kælə(r)
 cholera 'kælərə
 choleric 'kælərɪk
 cholesterol kə'lestə,rɒl
 Cholmley, -meley, -mondeley, Chomley
 tʃʌmlɪ
 choose tʃʊz |s -ɪz |chose tʃoʊz |chosen 'tʃoʊzn
 chop 'jʌw' tʃʌp |s -s = chap
 chop v tʃʌp |chopped tʃʌpt
 chopfallen 'tʃʌp,fɔlən, -fɔln
 Chopin ʃɒpən, sɒ'pæn (*Fr* sɒ'pæn)
 chopin, -e *measure* 'tʃʌpɪn
 chopine, -in 'patten' 'tʃʌpɪn, tʃɒ'pɪn
 choppy 'tʃʌpɪ
 chopstick 'tʃʌp,stɪk
 chop suey, sooy 'tʃʌp'sui, -'sɪuɪ
 choral *adj* 'kɔrəl, 'kɔrəl; S 'kɔrəl |-ly -ɪ
 choral, -e *n* kɔ'rəl, kɔ-, 'kɔrəl, 'kɔr-; S kɔ'rəl,
 'kɔrəl
 Chorazin kə'reɪzn
 chord kɔrd; ES kɔəd; |-ed -ɪd
 chore tʃɔr, tʃɔr; ES tʃoə(r), E+tʃəə(r); |-d -d
 chorea kə'riə, kɔ-; S kɔ'riə; |-l -l |-reic -'riɪk
 choreography ,kɔrɪ'ɒgrəfi, kɔ-, -'ɒg-; S ,kɔ-
 choric 'kɔrɪk, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-
 chorister 'kɔrɪstə, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-; ES -tə(r)
 chorography kə'ɒgrəfi, kɔ-, -'rɒg-; S kɔ-
 choroid 'kɔrɔɪd, 'kɔr-; S 'kɔr-
 chortle 'tʃɔrtl; ES 'tʃɔətʃ; |-d -d |-ling -tʃlɪŋ,
 -tʃlɪŋ
 chorus 'kɔrəs, 'kɔrəs; S 'kɔrəs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 chose *past of* choose tʃoʊz
 chose 'property' ʃoʊz |chooses ʃoʊzɪz
 chosen *pplc of* choose tʃoʊzn
 Chosen 'Korea' 'tʃo'sen
 chough tʃʌf
 chouse tʃʌʊs |-s -ɪz
 chow tʃʌʊ
 chowchow 'tʃʌʊ,tʃʌʊ
 chowder 'tʃʌʊdə; ES 'tʃʌʊdə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃʌʊdərɪŋ, -drɪŋ
 chow mein 'tʃʌʊ'men
 Chrestien, -ét, de Troyes *Fr* kretʃjædə'trɔw
 chrestomathy kres'taməθɪ
 chrim 'krɪzəm |-ed -d
 chrisal 'krɪzəl |chrismale krɪz'meli
 chrisom 'krɪzəm
 crisscross 'krɪs,krɔs, -,krɔs |-es -ɪz
 Christ *Jesus* kraɪst, *given name* krɪst, krɪs
 Christabel 'krɪstə,bel
 Christchurch 'kraɪst,tʃɜ:tʃ; ES -,tʃɜ:tʃ, -,tʃɜ:tʃ
 christcross 'krɪs,krɔs, -,krɔs |-es -ɪz
 christen 'krɪʃn |-ed -d |-ing 'krɪʃnɪŋ, -snɪŋ
 Christendom 'krɪʃndəm
 Christian 'krɪʃtʃən
 Christiana ,krɪʃtɪ'æniə
 Christiania ,krɪʃtɪ'ænɪə, krɪs'tʃænɪə
 Christianity ,krɪʃtɪ'ænətɪ, krɪs'tʃænətɪ
 Christianize 'krɪʃtʃən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Christie 'krɪʃtɪ
 Christina krɪs'tɪnə |-tine -'tɪn ('Chris,tɪnə
 'Day)
 Christlike 'kraɪst,lʌk |Christly 'kraɪstli
 Christmas 'krɪsməs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Christmastide 'krɪsməs,tʌɪd
 Christopher 'krɪstəfə; ES 'krɪstəfə(r)
 Christy 'krɪʃtɪ
 chroma 'krɒmə
 chromate 'krɒmet |-d -ɪd
 chromatic krɒ'mætɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 chromatin 'krɒmætɪn
 chrome krɒm |chromed krɒmd |chromic
 'krɒmɪk
 chromium 'krɒmɪəm
 chromo 'krɒmə
 chromolithograph ,krɒmə'lɪθə,græf; E+
 -,græf, -græf
 chromosome 'krɒmə,səm
 chromosphere 'krɒmə,sfɪr; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+
 -,sfɪə(r)
 chronic 'krɒnɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 chronicle 'krɒnɪkl | |-d -d |-ling -kʌlɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 chronicler 'krɒnɪklə; ES -klə(r)
 Chronicles 'krɒnɪklɪz
 chronograph 'krɒnə,græf; E+ -,græf, -græf
 chronographic ,krɒnə'græfɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 chronologer krə'nɒlədʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-gy
 -dʒɪ |-gist -dʒɪst
 chronologic ,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 chronometer krə'nəmətə; ES -'nəmətə(r);
 |-try -trɪ
 chronometric ,krɒnə'metɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ,grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

chronoscope **'krənə,skop**; ES + **'krən-**
 chronoscopic **'krənə'skopik** [-ally -li, -iklɪ]
 chronoscopy **krə'naskəpi**; ES + -'nɒs-
 chrysalid **'krɪsɪlɪd**
 chrysalis **'krɪsɪlɪs** [-es -ɪz] [-lides **krɪ'sælə,dɪz**
 chrysanthemum **krɪs'ænθəməm**
 Chryseis **krar'si:z** [-'s -ɪz]
 Chrysler **'kraɪslə**; ES **'kraɪslətə**
 chrysoberyl **'krɪsə,bərəl**, -ɪl
 chrysolite **'krɪsɪ,laɪt**
 chrysoprase **'krɪsə,prez**
 Chrysostom **'krɪsəstəm**, **krɪs'astəm**, -'nɒs-
 chthonian **'θɒnɪən** [-onic **'θɒnɪk**; ES + **'θɒn-**
 chub **tʃʌb** |chubbed **tʃʌbɪd**
 chubby **tʃʌbɪ** |chubbily **tʃʌbɪli**, -ɪli
 chuck **tʃʌk** |chucked **tʃʌkt**
 chuck-full **tʃʌk'fʊl**
 chuckle **tʃʌkl** | -d -d | -ling **tʃʌkɪŋ**, -kɪŋ
 chucklehead **tʃʌkl,hed**
 chud *dial.* *'I would'* **tʃʊd**
 chuff **tʃʌf** |chuffed **tʃʌft**
 chug **tʃʌg** |chugged **tʃʌgd**
 chukker, -kar **tʃʌkə**; ES **tʃʌkətə**
 Chulmleigh **tʃʌmlɪ**
 chum **tʃʌm** |chummed **tʃʌmd** [-my -ɪ
 chump **tʃʌmp** |chumped **tʃʌmpt**
 Chungking **tʃʊŋkɪŋ**
 chunk **tʃʌŋk** |chunked **tʃʌŋkt**
 church, C- **tʃɜ:tʃ**; ES **tʃɜ:tʃ**, **tʃɜ:tʃ**; [-es -ɪz] [-ed -t
 Churchill **tʃɜ:tʃɪl**, -əl; ES **tʃɜ:tʃ-**, **tʃɜ:tʃ-**
 churchman, C-, -men **tʃɜ:tʃmən**; ES *see*
 church
 churchwarden **tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn**, -wɔ:dn; ES
tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn, **tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn**, -wɔ:dn
 churchyard **tʃɜ:tʃ,jɑ:d**; ES **tʃɜ:tʃ,jɑ:d**, **tʃɜ:tʃ-**
jɑ:d, E+ -jɑ:d
 churl **tʃɜ:l**; ES **tʃɜ:l**, **tʃɜ:l**; [-ed -d] [-ish -ɪʃ
 churn **tʃɜ:n**; ES **tʃɜ:n**, **tʃɜ:n**; [-ed -d
 churr **tʃɜ:**; ES **tʃɜ:(r)**, **tʃɜ:**; [-ed -d
 chute **fʊt** |chuted **'fʊtɪd**
 chutney, -nee **tʃʌtnɪ**
 Chuzzlewit **tʃʌzɪ,wɪt**
 chyle **kɑ:l** |chylous **'kɑ:ləs**
 chyme **kɑɪm** |chymous **'kɑɪməs**
 Cibber **'sɪbə**; ES **'sɪbətə**
 ciborium **sɪ'bo:riəm**, -'bɔ:-; S -'bɔ:-; [-s -z
 [-ia -ɪə
 cicada **sɪ'kedə**, -'kədə
 cicatrix **'sɪkətrɪks** [-es -ɪz] [-trices **'sɪkət'raɪsɪz**

cicatrise **'sɪkə,traɪz** [-s -ɪz] [-d -ɪd
 cicely **'sɪslɪ** |-lies -lɪz
 Cicely **'sɪslɪ**
 Cicero **'sɪsə,rə** |-nian **'sɪsət'ro:nən**
 cicerone **'sɪsət'ronɪ**, **ɪ,tʃɪtʃət'ronɪ** (*It* **ɪ,tʃɪtʃe-**
'ro:nɪ)
 Cid **sɪd** (*Sp* **θɪð**)
 cider **'saɪdə**; ES **'saɪdə**
 cider-mill **'saɪdə,mɪl**; ES **'saɪdə-**
 cider-press **'saɪdə,pres**; ES **'saɪdə-**; [-es -ɪz
 cigar **sɪ'gɑ:**; ES **sɪ'gɑ:(r)**, E+ -'gɑ:(r
 cigarette, -ret **'sɪgət'ret**, **'sɪgət'ret**
 cilia **pl** **'sɪlɪə** |sg ciliium **'sɪlɪəm**
 ciliary **'sɪlɪ,eri**
 ciliate **'sɪlɪt**, **'sɪlɪ,et** [-ated -etɪd
 Cilicia **sə'lɪʃə**, -ʃɪə [-n -n
 cilium **'sɪlɪəm**
 Cimabue **ɪ,tʃɪmə'bu:ɪ** (*It* **ɪ,tʃɪmə'bu:ɪ**)
 Cimarron **'sɪmə,rən**, **'sɪmə'ret** (*Am Sp*
'sɪmə'rən)
 Cimber **'sɪmbə**; ES **'sɪmbətə**
 cimex **'saɪmeks** |cimices **'sɪmə,sɪz**
 Cimmerian **sə'mɪəriən**
 cinch **sɪntʃ** |cinches **'sɪntʃɪz** |cinched **sɪntʃt**
 cinchona, C- **sɪn'kɒnə**
 Cincinnati **'sɪnsən'neɪtɪ**, -'neɪtə; E+ -'nat-;—
-ɪt & **-tə** *seem about equally frequent loc.*
and generally.
 Cincinnatus **'sɪnsən'netəs** [-'s -ɪz
 cincture **'sɪŋktʃə**; ES **'sɪŋktʃətə**; [-d -d
 cinder **'sɪndə**; ES **'sɪndətə**; [-ed -d] [-ing
'sɪndərɪŋ, **'sɪndərɪŋ**
 Cinderella **'sɪndət'relə**
 cinema **'sɪnəmə**
 cinematograph **'sɪnə'mætə,græf**; E+ -',græf,
 -græf
 cinematography **'sɪnəmə'təgrəfi**, -'tɒg-
 cineraria, C- **'sɪnət'reɪriə**, -'rer-
 cinerarium **'sɪnət'reɪriəm**, -'rer- |*pl* -riə -riə
 cinerary **'sɪnət'reɪri**
 Cingalese **sɪŋgə'lɪz**
 Cinna **'sɪnə**
 cinnabar **'sɪnə,bɑ:**; ES -',bɑ:(r), E+ -',bɑ:(r
 cinnamon **'sɪnəmən** [-ed -d
 cinque **sɪŋk**
 cinquefoil **'sɪŋk,fɔɪl**
 Cinque Ports **'sɪŋk'pɔ:ts**, -'pɔ:ts; ES -'pɔ:ts,
 E+ -'pɔ:ts
 C I O **'sɪ,ar'ə**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

cion 'sciön' 'sarön
 Cipango sɪ'pæŋɡo
 cipher 'saɪfə; ES 'saɪfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'saɪfɪŋ, 'saɪfərɪŋ
 cipolin 'sɪpəlɪn
 circa 'sɜ:kə; ES 'sɜ:kə, 'sɜ:kə
 Circassia sə'kæfɪə, -fə; ES sə-; |-n -n
 Circe 'sɜ:sɪ, -sɪ; ES 'sɜ:s-, 'sɜ:s-
 circinate 'sɜ:sɪŋ, et; ES 'sɜ:s-, 'sɜ:s-
 circle 'sɜ:kɪ; ES 'sɜ:kɪ, 'sɜ:kɪ; |-d -d |-ling
 -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 circlet 'sɜ:kɪlɪt; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-
 circuit 'sɜ:kɪt; ES 'sɜ:kɪt, 'sɜ:kɪt; |-ed -ɪd
 circuitous sə'kɜ:jʊtəs, -'kru-; ES sə-; |-ty -tɪ
 circular 'sɜ:kjələ; ES 'sɜ:kjələ(r), 'sɜ:kjələ(r)
 circularity ,sɜ:kjə'lærətɪ; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circularize 'sɜ:kjələ,raɪz; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 circulate 'sɜ:kjə,let; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd
 circulation ,sɜ:kjə'leɪʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circulatory 'sɜ:kjələ,tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; ES 'sɜ:kjələ-
 ,tɔ:ri, 'sɜ:k-, E+-,tɔ:ri
 circumambient ,sɜ:kəm'æmbɪənt; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-
 circumambulate ,sɜ:kəm'æmbjə,let; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd
 circumaviate ,sɜ:kəm'evɪ,et; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;
 |-d -ɪd
 circumsise 'sɜ:kəm,saɪz; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 circumcision ,sɜ:kəm'sɪzjən; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumference sə'kæmfərəns, sə'kæm-; ES
 sə-; |-s -ɪz—*In the 2d pron. ə has become ə
 by r-dissimilation (§121).*
 circumferential sə'kæmfə'renfəl; ES sə-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 circumflex 'sɜ:kəm,flɛks; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 circumfluent sə'kæmfluənt; ES sə-
 circumfuse ,sɜ:kəm'fju:z, -'fju:z; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 circumjaccence ,sɜ:kəm'dʒesjəs; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-cy -ɪ |-cent -sɪnt
 circumlocution ,sɜ:kəmlo'kju:ʃən, -'kɪm-; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumlocutory ,sɜ:kəm'ləkjə,tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-, -'lɒk-, E+-,tɔ:ri
 circumnavigable ,sɜ:kəm'nævəgəbəl; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-

circumnavigate ,sɜ:kəm'nævə,ʒet; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 circumnavigation ,sɜ:kəm,nævə'ʒeɪʃən; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumstellar ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə; ES ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə(r),
 ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə(r)
 circumscribe ,sɜ:kəm'skraɪb; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;
 |-d -d ('circum,scribed 'halo)
 circumscription ,sɜ:kəm'skrɪpʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-
 circumspect 'sɜ:kəm,spɛkt; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-
 circumspection ,sɜ:kəm'spɛkʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-tive -tɪv
 circumstance 'sɜ:kəm,stæns; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 circumstantial ,sɜ:kəm'stænfəl; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-ly -ɪ
 circumstantiality ,sɜ:kəm'stænfɪ'ælətɪ; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumstantiate ,sɜ:kəm'stænfɪ,et; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd
 circumvallation ,sɜ:kəm'væləɪʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-
 circumvent ,sɜ:kəm'vent; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;
 |-ed -ɪd |-vention -'venʃən
 circus, C- 'sɜ:kəs; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-; |-es -ɪz
 Cirencester 'saɪrən,sɛstə, 'sɪsɪtə, 'sɪzɪtə; ES
 -tə(r)—*All these prons. (including the -ə) are
 used in Cirencester and vicinity. The BBC (in
 1936) recommended 'sɪsɪtə, 'saɪrən,sɛstə.*
 cirque sɜ:k; ES sɜ:k, sɜ:k
 cirrhosis sɪ'roʊsɪs
 cirro-cumulus ,sɪrə'kju:mjələs, -'kju:m- |-li
 -,laɪ
 cirrose 'sɪrəs
 cirro-stratus ,sɪrə'stɛtəs |-tɪ -təɪ
 cirrus 'sɪrəs |cɪrɪ 'sɪrɪ |cirrous 'sɪrəs
 cisalpine, C- sɪs'ælpɪn, -pɪn
 cisco, C- 'sɪsko
 cismontane, C- sɪs'məntən; ES+-'mɒn-
 cispadane 'sɪspə,den, sɪs'pedən
 cist sɪst, kɪst = kɪst
 Cistercian sɪs'tɜ:ʃən; ES -'tɜ:ʃ-, -'tɜ:ʃ-
 cistern 'sɪstən; ES 'sɪstən
 citable 'saɪtəbəl
 citadel, C- 'sɪtədəl, -,dɛl
 citation saɪ'teɪʃən
 cite saɪt |cɪt 'saɪtɪd |citeable 'saɪtəbəl
 cithara 'sɪθərə

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

cither 'sɪθ; ES 'sɪθ(ɹ); |-n -n
 citted 'sɪtɪd
 citify 'sɪtɪ,faɪ |-fied -f,faɪd
 citizen 'sɪtəzn, -sɪn |-ry -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 citrate 'sɪtret, -rɪt |-d -ɪd |-ric -rɪk
 citriculture 'sɪtrɪ,kaltʃə; ES -,kaltʃə(ɹ)
 citrine 'sɪtrɪn
 Citroën 'sɪtro,ɛn
 citron 'sɪtrən |-ade ,sɪtrən'led
 citronella ,sɪtrən'elə
 citrus, C- 'sɪtrəs |citrous 'sɪtrəs
 Città del Vaticano *It tʃɪt'ita-del,vatɪ'ka:nə*
 cittern 'sɪtən; ES 'sɪtən
 city 'sɪtɪ |cited 'sɪtɪd
 city-state 'sɪtɪ'stet
 Ciudad Trujillo *Am Sp sju'ðaðtru'hijo*
 civet 'sɪvɪt |-ed -ɪd
 civic 'sɪvɪk |-s -s |-ally -ɪl, -rɪklɪ
 civil 'sɪvɪ, less freq. 'sɪvɪl |-ly -ɪ
 civilian sə'vɪljən |civility sə'vɪlətɪ
 civilizable 'sɪvɪ,aɪzəbəl
 civilization ,sɪvɪ'leɪzən, -aɪ'z-
 civilize 'sɪvɪ,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 clabber 'klæbə; ES -bə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing
 'klæbərɪŋ, 'klæbrɪŋ
 clack klæk |clacked klækt
 Clackamas 'klækəməs |-s -ɪz
 Clackmannan klæk'mænən |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -ʃɪə(ɹ), -ʃə(ɹ)
 clad klæd
 Claiborne 'klebən; ES 'klebən
 Claibornian kle'bɔrnən, -'bɔrn-; ES -'bɔən-,
 E+-'bɔən-
 claim klēm |claimed klēmd |-ant -ənt
 Clair(e) klɛr, klær; E kləə(ɹ), ES kləə(ɹ)
 clairvoyance klɛr'vɔərəns, klær-; E kləə-, ES
 kləə-; |-ant -ənt
 Clallam 'klæləm
 clam klæm |clammed klæmd
 clamant 'klēmənt
 clambake 'klæm,bæk
 clamber 'klæmbə; ES -bə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing
 'klæmbərɪŋ, 'klæmbrɪŋ
 clammy 'kləmi |-mily -mɪl, -mɪlɪ
 clamor 'kləmə; ES 'kləmə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing
 'kləmərɪŋ, 'kləmərɪŋ
 clamorous 'kləmərəs, 'kləmərəs
 clamp klæmp |clamped klæmpt
 clamshell 'klæm,ʃel

clan klæn |clanned klænd |-nish -ɪʃ
 clandestine klæn'destɪn
 clang klæŋ |clanged klæŋd
 clangor 'klæŋgə, 'klæŋgə; ES -ə(ɹ); |-ed -d
 |-ous -əs
 clank klæŋk |clanked klæŋkt
 clansman 'klænzməŋ |-men -məŋ
 clap klæp |clapped klæpt
 clashboard 'klæbəd, 'klæbord, 'klæp,bord,
 -ərd; ES 'klæbəd, 'klæbəd, 'klæp,bəd,
 E+-əəd; |-ed -ɪd
 clapper 'klæpə; ES 'klæpə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing
 'klæpərɪŋ, 'klæprɪŋ
 clapperclaw 'klæpə,klə; ES 'klæpə-; |-ed -d
 claptrap 'klæp,træp
 claque klæk
 Clara 'klərə, 'klærə; S 'klærə
 clarabella, C- ,klærə'belə
 Clare klɛr, klær; E kləə(ɹ), ES kləə(ɹ)
 Claremont 'klɛrmənt, 'klær-; E 'kləə-, ES
 'kləə-, -mənt
 Claremore 'klɛrmɔr, 'klær-, -məɹ; E
 'kləəmɔə(ɹ), 'kləə-, -məə(ɹ); S 'kləəmɔə(ɹ)
 Clarence 'klærəns |-s -ɪz
 Clarendon, c- 'klærəndən
 claret 'klærət, -ɪt
 Claribel 'klærə,bel
 Clarice 'klærɪs |-s -ɪz
 clarification ,klærəfə'keɪʃən
 clarify 'klærə,faɪ |-fied -f,faɪd
 Clarinda klə'rɪndə
 clarinet ,klærə'net ('clari,net 'solo) .
 clarion, C- 'klærɪən
 clarinet ,klærɪ'net
 Clarissa klə'rɪsə
 clarity 'klærətɪ
 Clark, -e klɑ:k; ES klɑ:k, E+klɑ:k
 Clarksburg 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g; ES 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g,
 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g, E+'klɑ:ks-
 clary 'klɛrɪ, 'klærɪ; S 'klærɪ
 clash klæʃ |clashes 'klæʃɪz |clashed klæʃt
 clasp klæsp; E+klasp, klasp; |-ed -t
 class klæs; E+klas, klas; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 classic 'klæsɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪl, -rɪklɪ
 classicalism 'klæsɪk|,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 classicality ,klæsə'kælətɪ
 classicism 'klæsə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
 classifiable 'klæsə,faɪəbəl
 classification ,klæsəfə'keɪʃən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

classify 'klæsə,faɪ | -fied -,fard
 classman 'klæsmən; E+ 'klas-, 'klas-; |-men -mən
 classmate 'klæs,met; E+ 'klas-, 'klas-
 classroom 'klæs,rʌm, -,rʌm; E+ 'klas-, 'klas-
 clatter 'klætə; ES 'klætə(r); |-ed -d
 Claude Lorrain 'klɒdlo'ren, -lə-, -lə- (Fr klɔdlɔ'rɑ̃)
 Claudia 'klɒdɪə | -n -n |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz
 Claudio 'klɒdɪ,ə, 'klɒdʒo
 clause klɔz |clauses 'klɔzɪz |-d -d |-sal -l|
 claustral 'klɔstrəl
 claustrophobia ,klɔstrə'fɒbiə
 clavate 'klevet |-d -id
 clave arch. past of cleave klev
 Claverhouse 'klævərəs, 'klævəz, 'klævə-
 ,haʊs; ES 'klævərəs, 'klævəz, 'klævə,haʊs;
 |-s -ɪz, Brit+ 'klev-
 clavichord 'klævə,kɔrd; ES -,kɔəd
 clavicle 'klævəkəl|
 clavier 'keyboards' 'klævɪə, klə'vɪr, 'instru-
 ment' klə'vɪr; ES 'klævɪ-ə(r), klə'vɪə(r)
 claw klɔ |clawed klɒd
 clay, C- kle |clayed kled
 Clayhanger 'kle,hæŋgə; ES -,hæŋgə(r)
 claymore 'klemɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+
 -mɔə(r)
 Clayton 'kletŋ
 clean klin |cleaned klɪnd |-ness 'klɪnɪs
 clean-cut 'klin'kʌt ('clean-,cut 'edges)
 cleanly adj 'klɛnlɪ
 cleanly adv 'klɪnlɪ
 cleanse klenz |cleanses 'klenzɪz |-d -d
 cleanup n 'klin,ʌp
 clear klɪr; ES klɪə(r), S+klɪə(r); |-ed -d
 clearance 'klɪrəns; S+ 'klɪr-; |-s -ɪz
 clear-cut 'klɪr'kʌt; ES 'klɪə'kʌt, S+ 'kleə-
 clear-eyed 'klɪr'aɪd; S+ 'klɪr-; ('clear-,eyed
 'ɒx)
 Clearfield 'klɪr,fɪld; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'kleə-
 clearheaded 'klɪr'hɛdɪd; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'kleə-
 clearing 'klɪrɪŋ; S+ 'klɪrɪŋ; |-house -,haʊs
 clear-sighted 'klɪr'saɪtɪd; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'kleə-
 clearstarch 'klɪr,sta:tʃ; E 'klɪə,sta:tʃ, -,sta:tʃ;
 S 'klɪə,sta:tʃ, 'kleə-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 clearstory 'klɪr,stɔrɪ, -,stɔrɪ; E 'klɪə-, S
 'klɪə,stɔrɪ, 'kleə-
 Clearwater 'klɪr,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES
 'klɪə,wɔtə(r), -,wɔt-, -,wɔt-, S+ 'kleə-

cleat klɪt |cleated 'klɪtɪd
 cleavable 'klɪvəbəl|
 cleavage 'klɪvɪdʒ |s -ɪz
 cleave 'clɪŋg' klɪv |past & pplic cleaved klɪvd
 |arch. past clave klev or clove kloʊ
 cleave 'split' klɪv |past cleft kleft or cleaved
 klɪvd or clove kloʊ; arch. clave klev |pplic
 cleft kleft or cleaved klɪvd or cloven
 'kloʊən; arch. clove kloʊ
 Cleveland, Moses 'klɪvlənd
 cleek klik |-ed -t
 cleft klef
 cleft kleft
 cleistogamus klæs'təgəməs, -'tɒg-
 clematis, C- 'klemətɪs |-es -ɪz
 Clemenceau ,klemə'n'səʊ (Fr klemɑ̃'so)
 Clemens 'klemənz |-s -ɪz
 clement, C- 'klemənt |clemency 'klemənsɪ
 Clementina ,klemə'n'tɪnə
 Clementine fem. name 'klemə'n,tɪn, -,tɪn
 Clementine 'of Clement' 'kleməntɪn, -tɪn
 clench klentʃ |clenches 'klentʃɪz |-ed -t
 Cleomenes kli'əmə'nɪz; ES+-'ləm-; |-s -ɪz
 Cleon 'kliən, -ən
 Cleopatra ,kliə'petrə, -'pʌtrə, -'pætrə
 clepsydra 'klepsɪdrə |-s -z |-drae -,dri
 kleptomaniə ,kleptə'menɪə |-ɪəc -ɪ,æk
 clerestory 'klɪr,stɔrɪ, -,stɔrɪ; E 'klɪə-, S
 'klɪə,stɔrɪ, 'kleə-
 clergy 'klɪdʒɪ; ES 'klɪdʒɪ, 'klɪdʒɪ; |-man
 -mən |-men -mən
 cleric 'klɪrɪk |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 clerk klɜ:k; ES klɜ:k, klɜ:k; Brit. kla:k, klark;
 |-ed -t |-ly -lɪ
 Clerkenwell 'klɜ:kən,wel; ES 'klɜ:k-, 'klɜ:k-;
 loc. 'kla:kənwəl
 Clermont 'klermɔnt; ES 'kleəmɔnt, -mɔnt
 Clevedon 'klɪvdən
 Cleveland 'klɪvlənd
 clever 'kleʊə; ES 'kleʊə(r); |-er 'kleʊərə,
 'kleʊrə; ES -rə(r); |-est -ɪst, -vrɪst
 Cleves klɪvz |-s -ɪz
 clevis 'klevɪs |-es -ɪz
 clew klu, klɪu |-ed -d
 cliché kli'ʃe
 click klɪk |clicked klɪkt
 clinkety-clack 'klɪkətɪ'klek |-click -'klɪk
 client 'klaɪənt |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
 clientele ,klaɪənt'leɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

cliff **klɪf** |cliffed **klɪft**
 Clifford **'klɪfəd**; ES **'klɪfəd**
 Clifton **'klɪftən** |-ia **klɪf'tɒniə**
 climacteric **klai'mæktərɪk**, **'klaɪmæk'tərɪk**
 climacterical **'klaɪmæk'tərɪk** |-ly **-ɪ**
 climactic **klai'mæktɪk** |-al **-ɪ** |-ally **-ɪ**, **-ɪkɪ**
 climate **'klaɪmɪt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tal **-ɪtɪ**, **-ətɪ**
 climatology **'klaɪmə'tɒlədʒɪ**; ES+ **'tɒl-**
 climature **'klaɪmə'tʃʊə**; ES **-tʃʊə**
 climax **'klaɪmæks** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 climb **klaɪm** |climbed **klaɪmd** |-er **-ə**; ES **-ə**
 clime **klaɪm**
 clinch, C- **klɪntʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 Clinedinst **'klaɪndɪnst**
 cling **klɪŋ** |clung **klɪŋ** |-stone **-stɒn**
 clinic **'klɪnɪk** |-al **-ɪ** |-ally **-ɪ**, **-ɪkɪ**
 clinician **klɪ'nɪʃən**
 clink **klɪŋk** |clinked **klɪŋkt** |-er **-ə**; ES **-ə**
 clinker-built **'klɪŋkə'buɪlt**; ES **'klɪŋkə-**
 clinkety-clink **'klɪŋkətɪ'klɪŋk**
 clinometer **klai'nəmətə**, **klɪ-**; ES **-nəmətə**
-nəm-
 clinometric **'klaɪnə'metrɪk** |-al **-ɪ**
 Clinton **'klɪntən**
 Clio **'klaɪə**
 clip **klɪp** |clipped **klɪpt** |-per **-ə**; ES **-ə**
 clique **klɪk**, **klɪk**
 Clitheroe **'klɪðə,rə**
 clitoris **'klɪtərɪs**, **'klɪtərɪs** |-es **-ɪz**
 Clitus **'klɪtəs** |-s **-ɪz**
 Clive **klɪv**
 Cliveden **'klɪvdən**
 cloaca **klə'ekə** |-s **-z** |-acae **'lesi**
 cloak **kləʊk** |cloaked **kləʊkt**; |N **Engd+klɪk**
 cloakroom **'kləʊkrʊm**, **-rʊm**
 cloche **kləʃ** |cloches **'kləʃɪz** (*Fr* **klɪʃ**)
 clock **klɒk**; ES+ **klɒk**; |-ed **-t**
 clockwise **'klɒk,wəɪz**; ES+ **'klɒk-**
 clockwork **'klɒk,wɜ:k**; ES **'klɒk,wɜ:k**, **-wɜ:k**,
'klɒk-
 clod **klɒd**; ES+ **klɒd**; |-ded **-ɪd**
 clothhopper **'klɒd,hɒpə**; ES **'klɒd,hɒpə**,
'klɒd,hɒpə
 clodpate **'klɒd,pet**; ES+ **'klɒd-**; |-d **-ɪd**
 clodpoll, -pole **'klɒd,pɒl**; ES+ **'klɒd-**
 clog **klɒg**, **klɒg**, **klɒg** |-ged **-d**
 cloisonné **'klɒɪzə'ne** (*Fr* **klɪwazɔ'ne**)
 cloister **'klɒɪstə**; ES **-stə**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'klɒɪstərɪŋ, **'klɒɪstrɪŋ** |-tral **-trəl**

cloutie **'klʊti**, *Sc* **'klyti**
 Cloquet **klə'ke**
 close *adj* **kləʊz**; *N Engd+klɪs* (*\$46*)
 close *n* **'end'** **kləʊz** |-s **-ɪz**
 close *n* **'enclosed place'** **kləʊz** |-s **-ɪz**
 close *v* **kləʊz** |closes **'kləʊzɪz** |closed **kləʊd**
 closefisted **'kləʊ'fɪstəd** ('close,fisted 'miser')
 close-fitting **'kləʊ'fɪtɪŋ**
 close-grained **'kləʊ'greɪnd**
 close-hauled **'kləʊ'həʊld**
 close-lipped **'kləʊ'lɪpt** ('close-lipped 'smile)
 close-mouthed **'kləʊ'maʊðd**, **-maʊðt**
 closet **'kləʊzɪt**, **'kləʊzɪt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 close-up **'kləʊ,ʌp**
 closure **'kləʊʒə**; ES **'kləʊʒə**; |-d **-d**
 clot **klɒt**; ES+ **klɒt**; |-ted **-ɪd**
 Cloten **'klɒtən**
 cloth **klɒθ**, **kləθ** |-ths **'pieces of cloth'** **-ðz**,
'kinds of cloth' **-θs** |-s **-θs**
 clothe *v* **kləʊð** |clothes **kləʊðz** |clothed **kləʊðd**—
Note that the 3 sg pres is not kləʊz, the usual
pron. of the noun clothes, which occurs far
oftener.
 clothes *n* **kləʊz**, **kləʊðz**—**kləʊz** has been the cultivated colloq. pron. for 200 yrs. *Dr. Johnson* says "always clo's," *Sheridan* (1780) & *Walker* (1791) give only **kləʊz**. *Oxf. Dict. Eng. Usage* denies this and says **kləʊz** is the usual pron. [*in Engd.*] *Webster* has correctly labeled **kləʊz** 'Colloq.' for some 70 yrs. *The L. A.* shows an overwhelming majority for **kləʊz**. *The verb* clothes **kləʊðz** keeps its **ð** from clothe **kləʊð** & clothed **kləʊðd**. *The noun* has no sg **kləʊð**.
 clothesbasket **'kləʊz,bæskɪt**, **'kləʊðz-**; E+
-,bas-, **-bas-**
 clothesbrush **'kləʊz,braʃ**, **'kləʊðz-** |-es **-ɪz**
 clotheshore **'kləʊz,hɔ:s**, **'kləʊðz-**; ES **-,hɔ:s**;
 |-s **-ɪz**
 clothesline **'kləʊz,lam**, **'kləʊðz-**
 clothespin **'kləʊz,pɪn**, **'kləʊðz-**
 clothespress **'kləʊz,pres**, **'kləʊðz-** |-es **-ɪz**
 clothes-wringer **'kləʊz,rɪŋə**, **'kləʊðz-**; ES **-rɪŋə**
 clothier **'kləʊðjə**, **-ðjə**; ES **'kləʊðjə**, **-ɪə**
 clothing **'kləʊðɪŋ**
 Clotho **'kləʊθə**
 cloths **'pieces of cloth'** **kləʊðz**, **kləʊðz**; **'kinds of cloth'** **kləʊθs**, **kləʊθs**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

- cloture **'klotʃə**, -**tʃʊr**; ES **'klotʃə(r)**, -**tʃʊə(r)**;
|-d -d
cloud **klaʊd** |clouded **'klaʊdɪd**
cloudburst **'klaʊd,bɜːst**; ES -,**bɜːst**, -,**bɜːst**
cloud-capped **'klaʊd,kæpt**
cloudland **'klaʊd,lænd**
cloudlet **'klaʊdlɪt**
clough **klɒf**, **klɔʊ**
Clough **klɒf**, *Irel* **klɒx**
clout **klaʊt** |clouted **'klaʊtɪd**
clove *'spice'* **klɒv** |cloved **klɒvd**
clove *past of cleave* **klɒv**
Clovelly **klɒ'veli**
cloven **'klɒvən**
cloven-footed **'klɒvən'fʊtɪd** ('cloven,-footed
'ɒx)
cloven-hoofed **'klɒvən'hʊft**, -**hʊft**
clover **'klɒvə**; ES **'klɒvə(r)**; |-ed -d
clover-leaf *adj* **'klɒvə,lɪf**; ES **'klɒvə-**
Clovis **'klɒvɪs** |-**s -ɪz**
clown **klaʊn** |-ed -d |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ery -**əri**
cloy **kleɪ** |-ed -d |-edness -**ɪdnɪs**
club **klʌb** |clubbed **klʌbd**
clubbable, clubable **'klʌbəbəl**
clubfoot **'klʌb'fʊt**, -**fʊt**
clubfooted **'klʌb'fʊtɪd** ('club,footed 'sophisms)
clubland **'klʌb,lænd**
clubman **'klʌbmən**, -,**mæn** |-men -**mən**,
-,**mæn**
clubwoman **'klʌb,wʊmən**, -,**wʊm-** |-men
-,**wɪmɪn**, -**ən**
cluck **klʌk** |clucked **klʌkt**
clue **kleɪ**, **kleɪ** |-d -d
clumber **'klʌmbə**; ES **'klʌmbə(r)**
clump **klʌmp** |clumped **klʌmpt**
clumsy **'klʌmzi** |-sily -**zəli**, -**zɪli**
clung **klʌŋ**
Cluniac **'klʌni,æk**, **'klʌni-**
Cluny **'klʌni**, **'klʌni** (*Fr* **kli'ni**)
cluster **'klʌstə**; ES -**tə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
'klʌstrɪŋ, **'klʌstəriŋ**
clutch **klʌtʃ** |clutches **'klʌtʃɪz** |-ed -t
clutter **'klʌtə**; ES **'klʌtə(r)**; |-ed -d
Clutton-Brock **'klʌtʌn'brʌk**
Clyde **klaɪd** |-bank -,**bæŋk** |-sdale -**z,del**
Clymer **'klaɪmə**; ES **'klaɪmə(r)**
Clytemnestra, -taem-, **'klʌtəm'nestrə**
Cnidus **'naɪdəs** |-**s -ɪz**
Cnossus **'nasəs** |-sus' -**səs**
Cnut **kə'nʊt**, -**nʊt**, -**njʊt** = Canute
coach **kotʃ** |coaches **'kotʃɪz** |coached **kotʃt**
coach-and-four **'kotʃən'fɔːr**, -**fɔːr**; ES -**'fɔə(r)**,
E+**-fɔə(r)**
Coachella **koə'tʃelə**
coachman **'kotʃmən** |-men -**mən**
coact **ko'ækt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ction -**kʃən** |-ive -**ɪv**
coadjutor **ko'ædʒətə**, **koə'dʒʊtə**; ES -**tə(r)**
coagulate **ko'ædʒə,let** |-d -**ɪd** |-lant -**lənt**
coagulation **ko,ædʒə'leɪʃən**, **ko,ædʒə-**
Coahoma **koə'homə**
Coahuila **koə'wilə**
coal **kɔl** |coaled **kɔld**
coalesce **koə'les** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
coalescence **koə'lesns** |-cy -**ɪ** |-cent -**snt**
Coalinga **koə'liŋgə**
coalition **koə'liʃən** ('coal,ition 'party)
coalless **'kɔllɪs**
coaming **'kɔmɪŋ**
coarse **kɔːs**, **kɔːs**; ES **koəs**, E+**kɔəs**
coarse-grained **'kɔːs'grend**, **'kɔːs-**; ES **'koəs-**,
E+**'kɔəs-**
coarsen **'kɔːsn**, **'kɔːsn**; ES **'koəsən**, E+**'kɔəsən**;
|-ed -d |-ing -**sniŋ**, -**sniŋ**
coast **kɔst** |coasted **'kɔstɪd** |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**
coastward **'kɔstwəd**; ES **'kɔstwəd**
coastways **'kɔst,wɛz** |-wise -**wɛɪz**
coat **kɔt** |coated **'kɔtɪd**; |*NEngd*+**kɔt** (§46)
coati **ko'ati**
coattail **'kɔt,tel** |-ed -d
coauthor **ko'əʊə**; ES -**'bɔə(r)**; |-ship -,**ʃɪp**
coax **kɔks** |coaxes **'kɔksɪz** |coaxed **kɔkst**;
|*NEngd*+**kɔks** (§46)
coaxal **ko'æksəl** |-xial -**ksɪəl** |-xially -**ksɪəlɪ**
cob **kəb** |-bed -d
cobalt, C- **'kɔbɔlt**
Cobbett **'kəbɪt**
cobble **'kəbəl** |-d -d |-ling **'kəblɪŋ**, -**bɪŋ**
cobbler **'kəblə**; ES **'kəblə(r)**; |-y -**ɪ**
cobblestone **'kəbəl,ston**
Cobden **'kəbdən**
Cóbh **kov**
Cobham **'kəbəm**, **'kəbɪm**
Coblentz **'kɔblents** |-**s -ɪz**
Cobleskill **'kɔblz,ki:l**, **'kɔbl,ski:l**
Cobourg *Can* **'kɔbɜːg**; ES **'kɔbzg**, -**bɜːg**
cobra **'kɔbrə**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ,grɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the a sound is spell o are often pronounced with o in E and S

Coburg *Germany* 'kɒbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg; (Ger K- 'kɔːbɜːk)
 Coburn 'kɒbən; ES 'kɒbən; cf Cockburn
 cobweb 'kɒb,web | -webbery -,webəri, -bri
 coca 'kɒkə
 cocaine, -ain kə'ken, 'kɒken | -ism -'kenɪzəm
 coccus 'kɒkəs | cocci 'kɒksaɪ
 coccygeal 'kɒk'sɪdʒiəl
 coccyx 'kɒksɪks | -es -ɪz | coccyges 'kɒksaɪdʒɪz
 Cochin, c- 'kɒtʃɪn, 'kɒtʃɪn
 Cochin China 'kɒtʃɪn'tʃaɪnə, 'kɒtʃ-
 cochineal ,kɒtʃə'nɪl ('cochi,neal 'dye)
 cochlea 'kɒklɪə | cochleae 'kɒklɪi
 cochlear 'kɒklɪə; ES 'kɒklɪ-ə(r)
 Cochran, e 'kɒkrən
 cock 'kɒk | cocked 'kɒkt
 cockade 'kɒk'ed | -aded -'edɪd
 cock-a-doodle ,kɒkə'duːdl | -d -d
 cock-a-doodle-doo 'kɒkə'duːdl'du
 cock-a-hoop ,kɒkə'hup, -'hup
 Cockaigne kə'ken
 cockalorum 'kɒkə'lɒrəm, -'lɒrəm; S -'lɒrəm
 cock-and-bull story 'kɒkən'bʊl,stɔːri, 'kɒkɪ-,
 -'stɔːri; S -,stɔːri
 cockatoo ,kɒkə'tu ('cocka,too 'orchis)
 cockatrice 'kɒkə'trɪs | -s -ɪz
 cockboat 'kɒk,bɒt
 Cockburn 'kɒkən; ES 'kɒbən; cf Coburn
 cockchafer 'kɒk,tʃefə; ES -,tʃefə(r)
 cockcrow 'kɒk,kro
 cocker 'kɒkə; ES 'kɒkə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'kɒkəriŋ, 'kɒkriŋ
 cockerel 'kɒkərəl, 'kɒkrəl
 Cockerlough 'kɒkə'məθ, -,maʊθ; ES 'kɒkə-
 cockeye 'kɒk,ai | -d -d
 cockfight 'kɒk,fɑɪt
 cockhorse 'kɒk'hɔːs; ES -'hɔːs; | -s -ɪz (a
 'cock,horse 'aɪr)
 cockle 'kɒk | -d -d | -ling 'kɒklɪŋ, 'kɒklɪŋ
 cocklebur 'kɒk|,bɜː; ES -,bɜː(r), -,bɜː
 cockleshell 'kɒk|,ʃɛl
 cockloft 'kɒk,lɒft, -,lɒft
 cockney, C- 'kɒkni | -ism -,ɪzəm
 cockpit 'kɒk,pɪt
 cockroach 'kɒk,rɒtʃ | -es -ɪz
 cockscomb 'kɒks,kɒm | -ed -d | -ry -ri
 cocksot 'kɒk,sɒt
 cockshut 'kɒk,ʃʌt

cocksure 'kɒk'ʃʊː; ES -'ʃʊː(r); ('cock,sure
 'plan)
 cockswoin 'kɒksɪŋ, 'kɒk,sweɪn
 cocktail 'kɒk,tel | -ed -d
 coco 'kɒkə
 cocoa 'kɒkə, 'kɒkə
 coconut, cocoa, 'kɒkənət, 'kɒkə,nʌt
 cocoon kə'kun, kʊ'kun
 Cocos 'kɒkəs
 cocotte kə'kɒt, kə- (Fr kɔ'kɔt)
 cocytus, C- kə'saɪtəs | -'s -ɪz
 cod, C- 'kɒd | codded 'kɒdɪd
 C.O.D. 'si,o'di
 coda 'kɒdə
 Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən
 coddle 'kɒdl | -d -d | -ling 'kɒdlɪŋ, 'kɒdlɪŋ
 code 'kɒd | coded 'kɒdɪd
 codefendant ,kɒdɪ'fendənt
 codeine 'kɒdi,ɪn, 'kɒdin | -deɪn -dɪn
 codex 'kɒdɛks | -es -ɪz | codices 'kɒdɛ,sɪz,
 'kɒd- — *The o in codices is by analogy with
 the singular. The long o of Latin becomes
 short in English, as in orator, prominent,
 solitude, nominal, etc.*
 codfish 'kɒd,fɪʃ | -'s -ɪz
 codger 'kɒdʒə; ES 'kɒdʒə(r)
 codices 'kɒdɛ,sɪz, 'kɒd- — *see codex*
 codicil 'kɒdɪs|, -,sɪl
 codify 'kɒdɪ,faɪ, 'kɒd- | -fɪd -,faɪd
 codling 'kɒdlɪŋ
 codpiece 'kɒd,pɪs | -pieces -,pɪsɪz
 Cody 'kɒdi
 coed, co-ed 'kɒ'ed, 'kɒ,ed ('co,ed 'college)
 coeducation ,kɒedʒə'keɪʃən | -əl -l | -ally -lɪ
 coefficient kə'ɪfɪʃənt, kə-ɪ-
 coeliac 'sɪl,æk
 coempt kə'empt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən
 coenobite 'senə,bart, 'sɪn-
 coequal kə'ɪkwəl | -ed -d | -ly -lɪ
 coequality ,kə-ɪ'kwələtɪ, 'kwəl-
 coerce kə'ɜːs; ES -'ɜːs, -'ɜːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 coercion kə'ɜːʃən; ES -'ɜːʃən, -'ɜːʃən | -cive
 -sɪv
 coeternal ,kə-ɪ'tɜːn|; ES -'tɜːn|, -'tɜːn|; | -ly -lɪ
 Coeur de Lion ,kɜːdə'lɪən, -'liən; ES ,kɜː-,
 ,kɜː-; (Fr kœrdə'ljɔ)
 coeval kə'ɪv| | -ly -lɪ | -ity ,kə-ɪ'vælətɪ
 coexecutor ,kə-ɪg'zɛkʃətə; ES -'zɛkʃətə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪp

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

coexist ˌkɒrɪˈzɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ent
-ənt
coextend ˌkɒrɪkˈstend | -ed -ɪd | -tensive -nsɪv
coffee, C- ˈkɒfi, ˈkɒfi, *much less freq.* ˈkafi
| -house -ˌhaʊs | -pot -ˌpɒt—*In* coffee ɔ
clearly prevails in all regions of US.
coffer ˈkɒfə, ˈkɒfə; ES -fə(r); | -dam -ˌdæm
Coffeyville ˈkɒfiˌvɪl, ˈkɒfi-; S+ -vɪ
coffin, C- ˈkɒfɪn, ˈkɒfɪn | -ed -d
Coffman ˈkɒfmən, ˈkɒf-, ˈkaf-
cog kɒg, kɒg, *less freq.* kɔg | -ged -d
cogence ˈkɒdʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
cogitable ˈkɒdʒɪtəbəl
cogitate ˈkɒdʒəˌteɪt | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
cogitation ˌkɒdʒəˈteɪʃən
cognac ˈkɒnjæk, ˈkan- (*Fr* kɔˈʒnak)
cognate ˈkɒɡnet
cognition kɒɡˈnɪʃən | cognitive ˈkɒɡnətɪv
cognizable ˈkɒɡnəzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
cognizance ˈkɒɡnəzəns, ˈkan- | -s -ɪz | -nt -nt
cognomen kɒɡˈnɒmən | -s -z | -nomina
-ˌnəmənə
cogwheel ˈkɒgˌhwɪl, ˈkɒg-, *less freq.* ˈkɔg-
cohabit kɒˈhæbɪt | -ed -ɪd
cohabitation ˌkɒhæbəˈteɪʃən
Cohasset kɒˈhæsɪt
coheir kɒˈeɪr, -æ; E -ˈeə(r), ES -ˈæə(r); | -ess -ɪs
| -esses -ɪsɪz
cohere kɒˈhɪr; ES kɒˈhɪə(r), S+ -ˈhɛə(r)
coherence kɒˈhɪərəns; S+ -ˈhɛr-; | -ent -ənt
coherer kɒˈhɪrə; ES -ˈhɪrə(r), S+ -ˈhɛrə(r)
cohesion kɒˈhɪʒən | -hesive -ˈhɪsɪv
Cohoes kɒˈhoʊz | -s -ɪz
cohort ˈkɒhɔrt; ES ˈkɒhɔət
cohortative kɒˈhɔrtətɪv; ES -ˈhɔət-
coif kɒɪf | coifed kɒɪft
coiffeur kwaˈfjʊr, -ˈfjʊr; ES -ˈfjʊə(r), -ˈfjʊə(r); (*Fr* kwa-
ˈfjœ:r)
coiffure kwaˈfjʊr, -ˈfjʊr; ES -ˈfjʊə(r), -ˈfjʊə(r);
(*Fr* kwaˈfy:r)
coign, -e kɒɪn
coil kɒɪl | coiled kɒɪld
coin kɒɪn | -ed -d | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz
coincide ˌkɒrɪnˈsaɪd | -cided -ˈsaɪdɪd
coincidence kɒrɪnˈsɪdəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
coincidental kɒrɪnˈsɪdəntl̩, ˌkɒrɪn- | -ly -ɪ
coincidentally kɒrɪnˈsɪdəntl̩lɪ
coinsurance ˌkɒrɪnˈʃʊərəns | -s -ɪz

coinsure ˌkɒrɪnˈʃʊr; ES -ˈʃʊə(r); | -d -d
coir kɒɪr; ES kɒɪə(r)
coistrel, -il ˈkɒɪstrəl
coition kɒˈɪʃən
coitus kɒˈɪtəs
coke kɒk | coked kɒkt
Coke kʊk, kɒk
colander ˈkɒləndə, ˈkəl-; ES -də(r)
Colbert *Am name* ˈkɒlbət, ˈkəl-, ˈkɒl-; ES
-bət; *Fr name* kɔlˈbɛ:r
Colby ˈkɒlbi
Colchester ˈkɒlɪtʃɛstə; ˈkɒltɪstə; ES -tə(r)
colchicum, C- ˈkɒltɪkɪkəm
Colchis ˈkɒlkɪs | -s -ɪz
cold kɒld | colded ˈkɒldɪd
cold-blooded ˈkɒldˈblʌdɪd, -ˌblʌdɪd ('cold-
blooded ˈmalice)
cold-hearted ˈkɒldˈhɑrtɪd; ES -ˈhɑ:tɪd, E+
-ˈhɑ:rtɪd
cold-shoulder ɜ ˈkɒldˈʃəʊldə; ES -ˈʃəʊldə(r);
| -ed -d | -ing -ˈfɒldərɪŋ, -ˈfɒldrɪŋ
coldslaw ˈkɒlˌslə, ˈkɒld-
Coldstream ˈkɒldˌstrɪm
cole kɒl
Coleman ˈkɒlmən
coleopterous ˌkɒlɪˈɒptərəs, ˌkəlɪ-
Coleridge ˈkɒlɪrɪdʒ, *not infreq.* ˈkɒlərɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
coleslaw ˈkɒlˌslə
Colet ˈkɒlɪt
coleus, C- ˈkɒliəs | -es -ɪz
Coleville ˈkɒlvɪl
colewort ˈkɒlˌwɔ:t; ES -,wɔ:t, -,wɔ:t
Colfax ˈkɒlfæks | -s -ɪz
colic ˈkɒlɪk | colicky ˈkɒlɪki
Colin ˈkɒlɪn
Coliseum ˌkɒləˈsiəm
colitis kɒˈlɪtɪs
collaborate kəˈlæbəˌreɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES
-ə(r); | -tive -ɪv
collaboration kəˌlæbəˈreɪʃən
collage kəˈlɑːʒ, kɒ- | -gist -ɪst (*Fr* kɔˈla:ʒ)
collapse kəˈlæps | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -sible -əbəl
collapsibility kəˌlæpsəˈbɪləbɪlɪtɪ
collar ˈkɒlə; ES ˈkələ(r); | -ed -d
collarbone ˈkələˈbɒn, -ˌbɒn; ES ˈkələ-
collaret, -tte ˌkələˈret
collate kəˈleɪt, kə-, ˈkəleɪt | -d -ɪd
collateral kəˈlætərəl | -ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
| bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒts (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

collation kə'leɪʃən, kə-
 colleague n 'kɒlɪg
 colleague v kə'li:g, kə- |leagued -'li:gd
 collect n 'kɒlekt
 collect v kə'lekt |ed -rd
 collectanea ,kɒlek'tenrə
 collectibility, -ability kɒ'lektə'bɪlətɪ
 collectible, -able kə'lektəbəl
 collection kə'leɪʃən
 collective kə'lektɪv |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 collectivistic kə'lektə'vɪstɪk |-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 collector kə'lektə; ES -'lektə(r); |ship -'ɹɪp
 colleen 'kɒlɪn, kə'lin
 college 'kɒlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 college-bred 'kɒlɪdʒ'brɛd ('college-,bred 'mæn)
 collegian kə'lidʒən, -dʒɪən |-giate -dʒɪt, -dʒɪt
 collet 'kɒlɪt |ed -rd
 Colleton 'kɒlətɒn
 collide kə'laɪd |lided -'laɪdɪd
 collie 'kɒli
 collied 'kɒliɪd
 collier 'kɒljə; ES 'kɒljə(r); |-y -ɪ
 collimate 'kɒlə'met |d -rd |tion ,kɒlə'meɪʃən
 Collingwood 'kɒlɪŋ,wʊd
 Collins 'kɒlɪnz |-s -ɪz
 Collinwood 'kɒlɪn,wʊd
 collision kə'liʒən |-al -l
 collocate 'kɒlə'ket |d -rd |tion ,kɒlə'keɪʃən
 collodion kə'lədɪən
 colloid 'kɒləɪd |-al kə'ləɪdɪl
 collop 'kɒləp |colloped 'kɒləpt
 colloquial kə'ləkwɪəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm
 colloquiality kə'ləkwɪ'ælətɪ
 colloquy 'kɒləkwɪ
 collude kə'lu:d, -'lu:d |d -rd
 collusion kə'luʒən, -'lu:ʒən |-sive -sɪv
 Colman 'kɒlmən
 Cologne, c- kə'lon (*Ger Köln, C- kœln*)
 Colombia kə'læmbɪə (*Sp kə'lɒmbja*) |-n -n
 Colombo kə'læmbə, kə'læmbə
 Colón kə'lon, -'lon (*Am Sp kə'lon*)
 colon 'kɒlən
 colon *coim* kə'lon |-s -z |-es -es
 colonel 'kɜ:n; ES 'kɜ:nl, 'kɜ:nl; |ed -d |-cy -sɪ
 colonial kə'lonɪəl |-ism -,ɪzəm
 colonist 'kɒlənɪst
 colonization ,kɒlənə'zeɪʃən, -arɪz- |ist -ɪst
 colonize 'kɒlə'naɪz |-s -ɪz |d -d

colonnade ,kɒlə'ned |naded -'nedɪd
 colony 'kɒləni
 colophon 'kɒlə'fɒn, -fən
 color 'kɒlə; ES 'kɒlə(r); |ed -d
 colorable 'kɒlərəbəl |bly -blɪ
 Colorado ,kɒlə'rædə, -'rædə |dan -dæn—*Ob-*
servers disagree as to whether ,kɒlə'rædə or
-'rædə prevails in the state. There is little
doubt that in the US as a whole ,kɒlə'rædə
prevails.

coloration ,kɒlə'reɪʃən
 coloratura ,kɒlə'rətʃurə, ,kɒl-, -'tʃurə, -'tʃurə
 colorature 'kɒlə'rətʃur, 'kɒl-, ES -'tʃurə(r)
 color-bearer 'kɒlə'berə, -,berə; E 'kɒlə-
 ,berə(r), ES -berə(r)
 color-blind 'kɒlə'blaɪnd; ES 'kɒlə-
 colorful 'kɒlə'fʊl; ES 'kɒlə-, |-ly -ɪ
 colorimeter ,kɒlə'rɪmɪtə; ES -'rɪmɪtə(r)
 colossal kə'ləsəl |ly -ɪ
 Colosseum ,kɒlə'siəm
 Colossian kə'ləʃən |-s -z
 colossus kə'ləsəs |-es -ɪz |-ssi -sɪs |-sus' -səs
 colporteur, -ter 'kɒl'pɔ:tə, -,pɔ:tə; ES
 -,pɔ:tə(r), E+ -,pɔ:tə(r); (*Fr kɔlpɔ'r'tœ:r*)
 Colquhoun kə'hʊn
 colt, C- kɒlt |colted 'kɒltɪd; |N*Engd*+kɒlt
 (§46)
 colter 'kɒltə; ES 'kɒltə(r); |ed -d
 Colton 'kɒltən
 Colum 'kɒləm
 Columb 'kɒləm
 Columba kə'læmbə
 Columbia kə'læmbɪə, -bjə |-n -n
 columbine, C- 'kɒləm,bɪn
 columbium kə'læmbɪəm
 Columbus kə'læmbəs |-s -ɪz
 column 'kɒləm, *humorous* 'kɒljəm |ed -d
 columnar kə'læmnə; ES -'læmnə(r)
 columniation 'kɒlə'mɪnɪ'neɪʃən
 columnist 'kɒləmɪst, 'kɒləmɪst
 Colusa kə'lusə, kə'lusə
 Colvin 'kɒlvɪn, 'kɒl-
 coma 'stʊpə' 'kɒmə |-s -z
 coma 'comeɪ's heəd' 'kɒmə |-ae -ɪ
 Comanche kə'mæntʃɪ |-chean -tʃɪən
 comatose 'kəmə'təʊs, 'kɒmə-
 comb kɒm |combed kɒmd; |N*Engd*+kɒm
 (§46)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

comb 'valley' kum	commandment kə'mændmənt , -'mændmənt; E+ -an-, -an-
combat <i>n</i> 'kambæt, 'kAM-	commemorate kə'memə,ret -rated -,retɪd
combat <i>v</i> 'kambæt, 'kAM-, kəm'bæt -ted -ɪd	commemoration kə,memə'refən
combatant 'kambətənt, 'kAM-	commence kə'mens -s -ɪz -d -t -ment -mənt
combative kəm'bætɪv , 'kambətrɪ, 'kAM-	commend kə'mend -ed -ɪd
combe kum	commendable kə'mendəbəl -bly -blɪ
comber 'kɒmə; ES 'kɒmə(r)	commendation ,kəmən'deɪfən , 'kAMən-
combination ,kambə'neɪfən	commendatory kə'mendə'tɔrɪ , -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
combinative 'kambə,netɪv, kəm'barnətɪv	commensurability kə,mensʊərə'bɪlətɪ , -,men- sərə-
combine <i>n</i> 'kambəɪn, kəm'bəɪn	commensurable kə'mensʊərəbəl , -'mensərə- -bly -blɪ
combine <i>v</i> kəm'bəɪn -bined -'bænd -dly -ɪdlɪ	commensurate <i>adj</i> kə'mensʊərɪt , -'mensə-
combings 'kɒmɪŋz	commensurate <i>v</i> kə'mensʊ,ret , -'mensə- -d -ɪd
combust kəm'bʌst -ed -ɪd	commensuration kə,mensʊ'reɪfən , -,mensə-
combustibility kəm,bʌstə'bɪlətɪ	comment <i>n</i> 'kəmənt
combustible kəm'bʌstəbəl -bly -blɪ	comment <i>v</i> 'kəmənt, <i>less freq.</i> kə'ment -ed -ɪd
combustion kəm'bʌstʃən	commentary 'kəmənt,terɪ
come <i>n</i> <i>malting</i> kɒm , kum	commentator 'kəmənt,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)
come <i>v</i> kAM came kem come kAM — <i>in un-</i> <i>stressed position often kəm</i> (kəm'tɪn!)	commerce <i>n</i> 'kəməs, -mɜ:s; ES 'kəməs, -mɜ:s, -mɜ:s
come-and-go 'kəmən'gɔ	commerce <i>v</i> kə'mɜ:s ; ES -'mɜ:s, -'mɜ:s; -s -ɪz -d -t
comedian kə'mɪdɪən	commercial kə'mɜ:ʃəl ; ES -'mɜ:f-, -'mɜ:ʃ-; -ly -ɪ -ism -ɪzəm
comédienne kə,mɪdɪ'en (<i>Fr</i> kɔme'djɛn)	commercialization kə,mɜ:ʃələ'zeɪfən , -aɪ'z-; ES -,mɜ:ʃ-, -,mɜ:ʃ-
comedy 'kəmədɪ	commercialize kə'mɜ:ʃələɪz ; ES -'mɜ:ʃ-, -'mɜ:ʃ-; -s -ɪz -d -ɪd
comely 'kəmlɪ	comminate 'kəmə,net -nated -,netɪd
comestible kə'mestəbəl	commination ,kəmə'neɪfən
comet 'kəmɪt	commingle kə'mɪŋɡl -d -d
commit 'kəmɪt, 'kəAM-	comminute 'kəmə'nju:t, -,nut, -,nut -d -ɪd
comfort 'kəmfət; ES -fət; -ed -ɪd	comminution ,kəmə'nju:ʃən , -'nu-, -'nu-
comfortable 'kəmfətəbəl; ES 'kəmfətəbəl	commiserable kə'mɪzərəbəl
comforter 'kəmfətə, 'kəmfətə; ES -fətə(r);— 'kəmfətə <i>shows r-dissimilation (§121)</i> .	commiserate kə'mɪzə,ret -rated -,retɪd
comfry 'kəmfɪrɪ	commiseration kə,mɪzə'reɪfən
comic 'kəmɪk -əl -l̩ -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ	commiserative kə'mɪzə,retɪv
Cominius kə'mɪnɪəs , -nɪəs -s -ɪz	commissar ,kəmə'sa:ə ; ES -'sa:(r), E+ -'sa:(r)
Comintern ,kəmɪn'tɜ:n , 'kəmɪn,tɜ:n; ES -ɜn, -ɜn	commissariat ,kəmə'serɪət , -'sær-, -'ser-
comitatus ,kəmɪ'tetəs	commissary 'kəmə,serɪ
comity 'kəmɪtɪ	commission kə'mɪʃən -ed -d
comma 'kəmə -ed -d	commissionaire kə,mɪʃən'er , -'ær; E -'eə(r), ES -'æə(r)
command kə'mænd ; ES+ -'mand, -'mænd; -ed -ɪd	commissioner kə'mɪʃənə , -'mɪʃnə; ES -nə(r)
commandant ,kəmən'dænt , -'dænt	commit kə'mɪt -ted -ɪd -tal -l̩
commandeer ,kəmən'dɪr ; ES -'dɪə(r), S+ -l̩dɛə(r); -ed -d	
commander ,kə'mændə ; ES -də(r), E+ -l̩'mænd-, -l̩'mænd-	
commander in chief kə'mændərɪn'tʃɪf ; E+ -l̩'mænd-, -l̩'mænd-	

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bɪ** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

committee kə'mɪtɪ | -d -d | -man -mən, -mæn
| -men -mən, -mæn
commix kə'mɪks, kə- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
commixture kə'mɪkstʃə, kə-; ES -'mɪkstʃə(r)
commode kə'mɒd
commodious kə'mɒdiəs
commodity kə'mədəti
commodore 'kəmə'dɔːr, -dɔːr; ES -'dɔːr, E+
-dɔːr
common 'kəməŋ | -ed -d | -ness 'kəməŋnɪs
commonage 'kəməŋɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
commonality ,kəməŋ'æləti
commonalty 'kəməŋəltɪ
commonplace 'kəməŋ,pləs | -s -ɪz
common-sense *adj* 'kəməŋ'sens (l'common-
'sense ,way)
commonweal 'kəməŋ,wɪl
commonwealth 'kəməŋ,welθ, 'kəməŋ'welθ
commotion kə'məʃən
communal 'kəmjʊŋl, kə'mjʊŋl, -'mju- | -ism
-ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst | -ly -ɪ
commune *n* 'kəmjʊn, -mjuŋ
commune *v* kə'mjʊn, -'mjuŋ | -d -d
communicability kə,mjʊnɪkə'bɪləti, -'mjuŋ-
communicable kə'mjʊnɪkəbəl, -'mjuŋ- | -bly
-blɪ
communicant kə'mjʊnɪkənt, -'mjuŋ-
communicate kə'mjʊnə,keɪt, -'mjuŋ- | -d -ɪd
communication kə,mjʊnə'keɪʃən, -'mjuŋ-
communicative kə'mjʊnə,keɪv, -'mjuŋ-
communion kə'mjʊnɪjən, -'mjuŋ-
communiqué kə,mjʊnə'keɪ, -'mjuŋ-
communism 'kəmjʊ,nɪzəm | -ist -nɪst
communistic ,kəmjʊ'nɪstɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ,
-ɪklɪ
community kə'mjʊnətɪ, -'mjuŋ-
communize 'kəmjʊ,nəɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
commutable kə'mjʊtəbəl, -'mjuŋ-
commutate 'kəmjʊ,tet | -d -ɪd | -ter -ə; ES -ə(r)
commutation ,kəmjʊ'teɪʃən
commute kə'mju:t, -'mju:t | -d -ɪd | -r -ə; ES
-ə(r)
Como 'komo
compact *adj* kə'm'pækt (l'com,pact 'mass)
compact *n* 'kəmpækt
compact *v* kə'm'pækt | -ed -ɪd
companion kə'm'pænjən | -ed -d | -ship -,ʃɪp
companionable kə'm'pænjənəbəl | bly -blɪ

companionate *adj* kə'm'pænjəntɪ
companionway kə'm'pænjən,weɪ
company 'kəmpəni, 'kəmpni | -nied -nɪd
comparability ,kəmpərə'bɪləti
comparable 'kəmpərəbəl, -prəbəl | -bly -blɪ
comparative kə'm'pærətɪv
compare kə'm'pær, -'pær; E -'pɛə(r), ES
-'pɛə(r)
Comparetti ,kəmpə'retɪ (It ,kəmpa'retɪti)
comparison kə'm'pærəsən
compartment kə'm'pɑːtmənt; ES -'pɑːt-, E+
-'pɑːt-
compass 'kəmpəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
compassion kə'm'pæʃən | -ed -d | -ate -ɪt
compatibility kə,m'pætə'bɪləti
compatible kə'm'pætəbəl | -bly -blɪ
compatriot kə'm'pɛtɪət, *less freq.* -'pæt-
compeer kə'm'pɪr, 'kəmpɪr; ES -ɪə(r), S+ -eə(r)
compel kə'm'pel | -led -d
compellable kə'm'peləbəl | -bly -blɪ
compend 'kəmpend | -ious kə'm'pendɪəs
compendium kə'm'pendɪəm | -s -z | -dia -diə
compensable kə'm'pensəbəl
compensate 'kəmpən,seɪt, -pɛn-, kə'm'penset
| -d -ɪd
compensation ,kəmpən'seɪʃən, -pɛn-
compensative 'kəmpən,seɪv, kə'm'pensətɪv
compensatory kə'm'pensə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
compete kə'm'pɪt | -peted -'pɪtɪd
competence 'kəmpətəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
competition ,kəmpə'tɪʃən
competitive kə'm'pɛtətɪv | -tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
compilation ,kəmp'lɪ'eɪʃən, -pɪ'eɪʃən
compile kə'm'paɪl | -piled -'paɪld
complacence kə'm'plesns | -cy -ɪ | -cent -snt
complain kə'm'plen | -ed -d | -ant -ənt | -t -t
complaisance kə'm'pleɪzns, 'kəmplɪ,zəns | -sant
-znt, -zənt
complement *n* 'kəmplɪmənt
complement *v* 'kəmplə,ment | -ed -ɪd
complemental ,kəmplə'mentl̩ | -ly -ɪ
complementary ,kəmplə'mentɔːrɪ, -'mentɪrɪ
complete kə'm'plɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion -'plɪʃən
complex *n* 'kəmplɛks | -es -ɪz
complex *adj* kə'm'pleks, 'kəmplɛks (l'complex
'act)
complex *v* kə'm'pleks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
complexion, -plection kə'm'plekʃən | -ed -d

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
| using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn̩ | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'kɪp̩

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **n** in *E* and *S*

complexity **kəm'pleksəti**
 compliance **kəm'plaiəns** |cy -ɪ |ant -ənt
 complicate *adj* **'kəmpləkit**
 complicate *v* **'kəmpləket** |cated -,ketid
 complication **'kəmplə'keɪʃən**
 complice **'kəmplɪs** |-ɪz
 complicity **kəm'plɪsəti**
 compliment *n* **'kəmplɪmənt**
 compliment **'kəmplə,mənt** |-ed -ɪd
 complimentary **'kəmplə'mentəri**, -'mentri
 complin **'kəmplɪn** |-pline -plɪn, -plain
 comply **kəm'plaɪ** |-plied -'plaid
 component **kəm'pɒnənt** |-ed -ɪd
 comport **kəm'pɔ:t**, -'pɔ:rt; ES -'pɔ:t, E+
 -'pɔ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 compose **kəm'pəʊz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |dly -ɪdli
 composite **kəm'pɒzɪt** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 compos mentis **'kəmpəs'mentɪs**
 compost **'kəmpɒst** |-ed -ɪd, -pɔ:stɪd
 composure **kəm'pəʊzə**; ES -'pəʊzə(r)
 compote **'kəmpɒt** |-poted -'pɒtɪd
 compound *n* **'kəmpaʊnd**
 compound *adj* **kəm'paʊnd** ('compound
 'word)
 compound *v* **kəm'paʊnd**, **kəm-** |-ed -ɪd
 comprehend **'kəmpri'hend** |-ed -ɪd |-ible -əb|
 comprehensibility **'kəmpri,hensə'biləti**
 comprehensible **'kəmpri'hensəb|** |-bly -bli
 comprehension **'kəmpri'hensjən** |-sive -sɪv
 compress *n* **'kəmpres** |-es -ɪz
 compress *v* **kəm'pres** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |edly
 -ɪdli, -'prestli
 compressibility **kəm,presə'biləti**
 compressible **kəm'presəb|** |-bly -bli
 compression **kəm'presjən** |-sive -'presɪv |-sor
 -'presə; ES -ə(r)
 comprise, -ze **kəm'praɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 compromise **'kəmprə,məɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 comptometer, C- **kəmp'tamətə**; ES -'tamətə(r)
 Compton **'kəmpʔən**, **'kəmpʔən**
 comptroller **kən'trɒlə**; ES -lə(r); |-ship -'ʃɪp
 compulsion **kəm'pʌljən** |-sive -sɪv |-sory -səri
 conjunction **kəm'pʌŋkjən** |-tious -ʃəs
 compurgation **'kəmpɜ:'geɪʃən**, -pɜ:-; ES -pɜ:-,
 -pɜ:-, -pɜ:-
 computability **kəm,pjʊtə'biləti**, -'pjʊt-
 computable **kəm'pjʊtəb|**, -'pjʊt-, **'kəmpjʊtə-**
 |-bly -bli

computation **'kəmpjə'teɪʃən**, -'pjʊ-
 compute **kəm'pjʊt**, -'pjʊt |-d -ɪd
 comrade **'kəmræd**, **'kəm-**, -ɪd
 Comstock **'kəmsʔək**, -stək, -stək
 Comte **kɒnt** (*Fr* **kɒt**)
 Comus **'kɒməs** |-s -ɪz
 con 'against' **kən**
 con 'study' **kən** |conned **kənd**
 con amore **'kənə'mɔ:ri**, -'mɔ:ri; S -'mɔ:ri; (*It*
'kɒnə'mɔ:re)
 Conan **'kənən**, **'kənən**
 Conant **'kɒnənt**
 conation **kə'neɪʃən** |-al -| |-tive **'kənətv**
 concatenate **kən'kætn,et**, **kən-** |-d -ɪd
 concatenation **'kən'kætn,etjən**, **kən,kætn-**
 concave *n* **'kənkeɪv**, **'kæg-**
 concave *adj* **kən'keɪv**, **kən-** ('con,cave 'surface)
 concave *v* **kən'keɪv**, **kən-** |-d -d |-cavity
 -'kævəti
 concavo-concave **kən'keɪvəkən'keɪv**
 concavo-convex **kən'keɪvəkən'vɛks**
 conceal **kən'si:l** |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli
 concede **kən'si:d** |-ceded -'sɪdɪd
 conceit **kən'si:t** |-ed -ɪd
 conceivability **kən,sɪvə'biləti**
 conceivable **kən'sɪvəb|** |-bly -bli
 conceive **kən'si:v** |-ceived -'sɪvd
 concentrate **'kənsn'tret**, -sen- |-d -ɪd
 concentration **'kənsn'treɪʃən**, -sen-
 concentric **kən'sentri:k** |-al -| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 Concepción **kən,sepsjən** (*Am Sp* **kən-**
sepsjən)
 concept **'kənsəpt** |-ption, C- **kən'seɪpʃən**
 conceptual **kən'seɪptʃʊəl**, -tʃʊl |-ly -ɪ
 concern **kən'sɜ:n**; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; |-ed -d
 |-edly -ɪdli
 concert *n* **'kənsət**, -sət; ES -sət, -sət, -sət
 concert *v* **kən'sət**; ES -'sət, -'sət; |-ed -ɪd
 concertina **'kənsət'ɪnə**; ES **'kənsə-**
 concertmaster **'kənsət,mæstə**; ES **'kənsət-**
mæstə(r), E+-,mas-, -mas-
 concertmeister **'kənsət,maɪstə**; ES **'kənsət-**
maɪstə(r); (*Ger* **Konzert-** **kɒn'tsɜ:t,maɪstə**)
 concerto **kən'tʃerto**; ES -'tʃɛto; (*It* **kon-**
tferto)
 concession **kən'seɪʃən**
 concessionaire **kən,seɪʃən'ɛr**, -'æ; E -'ɛə(r),
 ES -'æə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋgrɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

concessionary kən'seʃən,eri
 concessive kən'sesɪv
 conch kəŋk, kɒŋk | -ed -t
 Concho 'kəntʃo | Conchos 'kəntʃos | -s's -sɪz
 conchology kəŋ'kɒlədʒɪ, kɒŋ- | -gɪst -dʒɪst
 concierge ,kɑnsɪ'eriʒ; ES -'eɜʒ; (Fr kɔ̃'sjɛʒ)
 conciliable kən'sɪləbəl
 conciliate kən'sɪlə,let | -ated -,etɪd
 conciliation kən,sɪlə'leʃən
 conciliatory kən'sɪlə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 concise kən'saɪs | -cision kən'sɪʒən
 conclave 'kɒŋklev, 'kɒŋ-
 conclude kən'klud, -'klud | -d -ɪd
 conclusion kən'kluʒən, -'kluʒən | -sive -sɪv
 concoct kən'kɒkt, kən- | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 concomitance kən'kɒmətəns, kən- | -cy -ɪ
 | -ant -ənt
 concord 'kɒŋkɔrd, -'kɒŋ-; ES -kɔəd
 Concord Mass, NH 'kɒŋkɔd; ES 'kɒŋkɔd;
elsewhere in US, towns & grape 'kɒŋkɔrd;
 ES 'kɒŋkɔd
 concordance kən'kɔrdəns, kən-; ES -'kɔəd-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -dant -dɒnt
 concordat kən'kɔrdət; ES -'kɔədət
 Concordia kən'kɔrdɪə; ES -'kɔədɪə
 concourse 'kɒŋkɔrs, 'kɒŋ-, -kɔrs; ES -kɔəs,
 E+ -kɔəs; | -s -ɪz
 concrete *adj* kən'kɪrɪt, 'kɒŋkɪrɪt, *much less freq.*
 kɒŋ-, 'kɒŋ- ('con,crete 'act)
 concrete *n* 'kɒŋkɪrɪt, kən'kɪrɪt, *much less freq.*
 'kɒŋ-, kɒŋ-
 concrete *v* 'congeal' kən'kɪrɪt; 'cement' 'kɒŋkɪrɪt,
 kən'kɪrɪt | -d -ɪd—*see n*
 concretion kən'kɪrɪʃən—*see n*
 concubinage kən'kju:bənɪdʒ, -'kɪub-
 concubine 'kɒŋkju:bən, 'kən-
 concupiscence kən'kju:pəsəns, -'kɪu- | -cent
 -snt
 concur kən'kɜː; ES -'kɜːr, -'kɜː; | -red -d
 concurrence kən'kɜːəns; ES -'kɜː-, -'kɜːr-,
 -'kɜː-; | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 concussion kən'kʌʃən | -sive -sɪv
 condemn kən'dem | -ed -d | -ing -ɪŋ
 condemnable 'subject to condemnation' kən-
 'deməbəl, 'fit to be condemned' kən'demnəbəl
 | -bly -blɪ
 condemnation kəndem'neʃən, -dəm-
 condemnatory kən'demnətɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ

condensability kən,densə'bɪlətɪ
 condensable kən'densəbəl
 condensate kən'denset
 condensation ,kændən'seʃən
 condense kən'dens | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdli
 condescend ,kændrɪ'send | -ed -ɪd
 condescendence ,kændrɪ'sendəns | -dent -dənt
 condescension ,kændrɪ'senʃən
 condign kən'daɪn ('con,dign 'censure)
 condiment 'kəndəmənt
 condition kən'dɪʃən | -ed -d | -ing -ʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ
 conditional kən'dɪʃənəl, -ʃnəl | -ly -ɪ
 condole kən'dol | -d -d
 condolence kən'doləns, 'kændələns | -s -ɪz
 condominium ,kəndə'mɪnɪəm
 condone kən'don | -d -d | -nation ,kəndə'neʃən
 condor 'kændə; ES 'kændə(r)
 condottiere *It* ,kɒndot'tjɛːre
 conduce kən'djuːs, -'druːs | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -cive -ɪv
 conduct *n* 'kəndʌkt
 conduct *v* kən'dʌkt | -ed -ɪd
 conductance kən'dʌktəns | -s -ɪz
 conductivity kən,dʌktə'bɪlətɪ
 conductible kən'dʌktəbəl
 conduction kən'dʌkʃən | -tive -trɪv
 conductivity ,kəndʌk'tɪvətɪ
 conductor kən'dʌktə; ES -'dʌktə(r)
 conduit 'kəndrɪt, 'kəndvɪt
 cone kɒn | coned kɒnd
 Conejos kə'neɪs, -'nehəs, -'nehos | -'s -ɪz
 (*Am Sp* kə'nehos)
 Conemaugh 'kənəmə
 conenose 'kɒn,nɔz | -s -ɪz
 Conestoga ,kənə'stɒgə
 coney 'kɒni, 'kʌni—*see cony*
 Coney 'kɒni
 confab 'kɒnfæb
 confabulate kən'fæbjə,let | -lated -,letɪd
 confabulation kən'fæbjə'leʃən
 confect *n* 'kɒnfekt
 confect *v* kən'fekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 confectionary kən'fekʃən,eri
 confectioner kən'fekʃənə-, -kʃnə; ES -nə(r)
 confectionery kən'fekʃən,eri
 confederacy, C- kən'fedərəsɪ, -'fedrəsɪ
 confederate, C- *n*, *adj* kən'fedərɪt, -'fedrɪt
 confederate *v* kən'fedə,ret | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 confederation kən'fedə'reʃən

[ful fu:l] |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

confer kən'fɜː; ES -'fɜ:(r), -'fɜː; -red -d	confute kən'fju:t, -'fju:t -d -id
conferee kən'fɜːri	Congaree kən'gɔːri
conference kən'fɜːrəns -s -iz	congé kən'ʒe. (Fr kɔ̃'ʒe)
confess kən'fes -es -iz -ed -t -edly -ɪdlɪ	congeal kən'dʒil -ed -d
Confessio Amantis kən'fesɪ, ɒ 'mæntɪs	congee kən'dʒi
confession kən'fɛʃən -al - -ary -,ɛrɪ	congener kən'dʒɪnɜː; ES -nɜ:(r)
confessor kən'fesə; ES -'fesə(r)	congenial kən'dʒɪnjəl -ly -ɪ
confetti kən'fɛtɪ (<i>It</i> kən'fɛtɪ)	congeniality kən'dʒɪnɪ'æləti, -,dʒɪnɪ'æləti, -,dʒɪn'jæləti
confidant, -nte kən'fɪdənt, kən'fɪdənt	congenital kən'dʒɪnətɪl -ly -ɪ
confide kən'faɪd -fided -'faɪdɪd	conger, C- kən'gɜː; ES kən'gɜː(r)
confidence kən'fɪdəns -s -iz -dent -dənt	congeries kən'dʒɪrɪz, -'dʒɪrɪ, ɪz
confidential kən'fɪdɪnʃəl -ly -ɪ	congest kən'dʒɛst -ed -ɪd -ive -ɪv -stɪən -stʃən
configuration kən'fɪgʊ'reɪʃən -al -ɪ -ally -ɪl	conglobate kən'glɒbet, kən'glɒbet
confine <i>n</i> kən'faɪn	conglomerate <i>n, adj</i> kən'gləmərɪt; -'gləmərɪt
confine <i>v</i> kən'faɪn -d -d -dly -ɪdlɪ	conglomerate <i>v</i> kən'gləmərɪt -rated -rɪtɪd
confirm kən'fɜːm; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; -ed -d -edly -ɪdlɪ -atory -ə,tɔːrɪ, -ə,tɔːrɪ; S -ə,tɔːrɪ	conglomeration kən'gləmərɪ'ʃən
confirmation kən'fɜːmɪ'ʃən; ES kən'fɜːmɪ'ʃən	Congo kən'gɔː
confirmative kən'fɜːmətɪv; ES -'fɜ:m-, -'fɜ:m-	congratulate kən'grætʃə'let -lated -,letɪd
confiscate kən'fɪskət, kən'fɪskɪt -d -ɪd	congratulation kən'grætʃə'leɪʃən
confiscation kən'fɪskə'ʃən	congratulatory kən'grætʃə'lə,tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
confiscatory kən'fɪskə,tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ	congregate kən'grɛgɪ'get -gated -,getɪd
confiture kən'fɪʃʊːr; ES -'fɪʃʊːr	congregation kən'grɛgɪ'ʃən -al -l, -'fɪnəl -ally -ɪl, -'fɪnəlɪ
conflagrate kən'flæ'grɛt -grated -,grɛtɪd	Congregational kən'grɛgɪ'ʃənɪl, -'fɪnəl -ism -,ɪzəm -ist -ɪst
conflagration kən'flæ'grɛʃən	Congress kən'grɛs, -ɪs -es ɪz -ed -t
conflate kən'flet -d -ɪd -tion -'fleɪʃən	congressional kən'grɛʃənɪl, -'fɪnəl -ly -ɪ
conflict <i>n</i> kən'flɪkt	Congressman kən'grɛs'mən -men -mən
conflict <i>v</i> kən'flɪkt -ed -ɪd -ction -kʃən	Congresswoman kən'grɛs,wʊmən, -,wʊ- -men -,wɪmən, -ən
confluence kən'fluːəns, -flu- -s -ɪz -ent -ənt	Congreve kən'grɪv, kən'grɪv
conflux kən'flʌks -es -ɪz	congruence kən'grʊəns, kən'grʊəns, -,grɪv- -s -ɪz -cy -ɪ -ent -ənt
conform kən'fɔːm; ES -'fɔ:m; -ed -d	congruity kən'grʊətɪ, -'grɪv-
conformable kən'fɔːməblɪ; ES -'fɔ:m-; -bly -blɪ	congruous kən'grʊəs
conformance kən'fɔːməns; ES -'fɔ:m-; -s -ɪz	conic kən'ɪk -al -l -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
conformation kən'fɔːmɪ'ʃən; ES -'fɔ:m-	conifer kən'ɪfə, 'kən-; ES -fɜ:(r)
conformist kən'fɔːmɪst; ES -'fɔ:m-	coniferous kən'ɪfərəs
conformity kən'fɔːmɪtɪ; ES -'fɔ:m-	Coningsby kən'ɪŋzbi
confound kən'faʊnd, kən-; 'dʌmn' kən'faʊnd -ed -ɪd	Coniston kən'ɪnɪstən
confreere kən'frɛr; ES -frɛ:(r)	conjectural kən'dʒɛktʃərəl -ly -ɪ
confront kən'frʌnt -ed -ɪd	conjecture kən'dʒɛktʃə; ES -tʃə:(r); -d -d -ring -'dʒɛktʃərɪŋ, -'dʒɛktʃərɪŋ
Confucian kən'fju:ʃən, -'fɪv- -ism -,ɪzəm	conjoin kən'dʒɔɪn -ed -d -edly -ɪdlɪ -t -t
Confucius kən'fju:ʃəs, -'fɪv- -s -ɪz	conjugal kən'dʒʊgəl -ly -ɪ
confuse kən'fju:z, -'fɪvz -s -ɪz -d -d -dly -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ	
confusion kən'fju:zən, -'fɪvzən	
confutation kən'fju:tʃən, -'fɪv-	
confutative kən'fju:tətɪv, -'fɪv-	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

conjugality ˌkʌndʒvɪˈgælətri
 conjugate *n, adj* ˈkʌndʒvɪɡrt, -ˌɡet
 conjugate *v* ˈkʌndʒəˌɡet | -gated -ˌɡetɪd
 conjugation ˌkʌndʒəˈɡeɪʃən
 conjunct kənˈdʒʌŋkt ('conjunct 'verb)
 conjunction kənˈdʒʌŋkʃən |-tive -trv
 conjunctiva ˌkʌndʒʌŋkˈtaɪvə
 conjunctivitis kənˈdʒʌŋktəˈvaɪtɪs
 conjuncture kənˈdʒʌŋktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-ral -əl
 conjuration ˌkʌndʒvɪˈreɪʃən
 conjure 'juggle' ˈkʌndʒə, ˈkʌn-; ES -dʒə(r);
 |-d -d
 conjure 'implore' kənˈdʒʊr, -ˈdʒʊr; ES -ə(r);
 |-d -d
 conjurer, -or 'juggler' ˈkʌndʒərə, ˈkʌn-; ES
 -rə(r)
 conjurer, -or 'petitioner' kənˈdʒʊrə, -ˈdʒʊr-;
 ES -rə(r)
 conjuror 'cosweaver' kənˈdʒʊrə, -ˈdʒʊr-; ES
 -rə(r)
 Conkling ˈkʌŋkɪŋ
 Connacht ˈkʌnəxt, -nət
 Connaught ˈkʌnət
 Conneaut ˈkʌn.ət
 connect kəˈnekt |-ed -ɪd |-ible, -able -əbɪ
 Connecticut kəˈnetɪkət—*The Brit pron.*
 kəˈnektɪkət, based on the current erroneous
 spelling, has no Am currency.
 connection, -nexion kəˈnektʃən |-ctive -ktɪv
 Connelly ˈkʌnɪli
 conning ˈkʌnɪŋ
 connoption kəˈnɒptʃən
 connivance kəˈnaɪvəns |-s -ɪz |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 connive kəˈnaɪv |-nived -ˈnaɪvd |-vent -ənt
 connoisseur ˌkʌnəˈsɜː; ES -ˈsɜː(r), -ˈsɜː; (*Fr*
 connoisseur kɔ̃nɛˈsœːr)
 connotation ˌkʌnəˈteɪʃən
 connotative ˈkʌnəˈteɪv, kəˈnɒtətrv
 connote kəˈnɒt |-noted -ˈnɒtɪd
 connubial kəˈnʊbɪəl, -ˈnʊb-, -ˈnʊb- |-ly -ɪ
 conoid ˈkɒnɔɪd
 conquer ˈkʌŋkə, ˈkɒŋkə, ˈkəŋkə; ES -kə(r);
 |-ed -d |-ing -kəɪŋ, -krɪŋ |-or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 conquest ˈkʌŋkwɛst, ˈkʌŋ-
 conquistador kənˈkwɪstəˈdɔːr; ES -ˌdɔːr
 Conrad, -e ˈkʌnrəd
 Conroe ˈkʌnrə
 consanguine kənˈsæŋɡwɪn

consanguineous ˌkʌnsæŋˈɡwɪnrəs |-nity -nəti
 conscience ˈkʌnfəns |-s -ɪz
 conscientious ˌkʌŋfɪˈenʃəs, ˌkʌnsɪ-
 conscionable ˈkʌnfənəbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 conscious ˈkʌnfəs
 scribe kənˈskrɪb |-scribed -ˈskrɪbd
 conscript *n, adj* ˈkʌnskɪpt
 conscript *v* kənˈskrɪpt |-ed -ɪd |-ption -ptʃən
 consecrate ˈkʌnsɪˌkret |-crated -ˌkretɪd
 consecration ˌkʌnsɪˈkrefəʃən
 consecutive kənˈsekʃətɪv
 consensus kənˈsɛnsəs |-suses -səsɪz
 consent kənˈsɛnt |-ed -ɪd |-ient -ˈsɛnfənt
 consequence ˈkʌnsəˌkwɛns |-s -ɪz |-quent
 -ˌkwɛnt
 consequential ˌkʌnsəˈkwɛŋʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 consequentiality ˌkʌnsəˌkwɛŋʃɪˈælətri
 conservable kənˈsɜːvəbɪ; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-
 conservancy kənˈsɜːvənsɪ; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-
 conservation ˌkʌnsəˈveɪʃən; ES ˌkʌnsə-
 conservatism kənˈsɜːvətɪzəm; ES -ˈsɜːv-,
 -ˈsɜːv-
 conservative kənˈsɜːvətɪv; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-
 conservatoire kənˌsɜːvətˈwɑː; ES -ˌsɜːvə-
 ˈtwaː(r), -ˌsɜːvəˈtwaː(r); (*Fr* kɔ̃sɛrvaˈtwaːr)
 conservator ˈprezəvətə ˈkʌnsəˌvətə, kən-
 ˈsɜːvətə, bank officer kənˈsɜːvətə; ES
 ˈkʌnsəˌvətə(r), kənˈsɜːvətə(r), kənˈsɜːvətə(r)
 conservatory kənˈsɜːvətəˈtɔːri, -ˈtɔːri; ES kən-
 ˈsɜːvətəˈtɔːri, -ˈsɜːv-, E+ˌˈtɔːri
 conserve *n* ˈkʌnsɜːv, kənˈsɜːv; ES -ɜːv, -ɜːv
 conserve *v* kənˈsɜːv; ES -ˈsɜːv, -ˈsɜːv; |-d -d
 Conshohocken ˌkʌnfəˈhʌkən
 consider kənˈsɪdə; ES -ˈsɪdə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -ˈsɪdəɪŋ, -ˈsɪdɪŋ
 considerable kənˈsɪdərəbɪ, -ˈsɪdərəbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 considerate kənˈsɪdərət, -ˈsɪdɪt
 consideration kənˌsɪdəˈreɪʃən
 consign kənˈsaɪn |-ed -d
 consignee ˌkʌnsaɪˈni, -sɪˈni
 consigner kənˈsaɪnə; ES -ˈsaɪnə(r)
 consignment kənˈsaɪnmənt
 consignor kənˈsaɪnə; ES -ˈsaɪnə(r); (con-
 signˈee & ˌconsignˈor)
 consist kənˈsɪst |-ed -ɪd
 consistence kənˈsɪstəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 consistory kənˈsɪstəri, -ˈsɪstɪri
 consociate *n, adj* kənˈsɒʃɪət, -ʃɪət

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy təɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈdɛn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈki:p

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *v* in *E* and *S*

consociate *v* kən'soʃi,et | -ated -,etɪd
 consociation kən'soʃi'efən, -,soʃi-
 consol 'kənsəl, kən'səl | -s -z
 consolable kən'sələbəl | -bly -bɪl
 consolation ,kənsə'leʃən
 consolatory kən'sələ'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 console *n* 'kənsəl
 console *v* kən'səl | -soled -'səld
 consolidate kən'sələ'det | -dated -,detɪd
 consolidation kən'sələ'deʃən
 consommé ,kənsə'me
 consouance 'kənsənəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 consonantal ,kənsə'næntl | -ly -ɪ
 consonantly 'kənsənəntli
 consort *n* 'kənsɔ:t; ES -sɔ:t
 consort *v* kən'sɔ:t; ES -'sɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 consortium kən'sɔ:ʃɪəm; ES -'sɔ:ʃ-; | -ia -ɪə
 conspectus kən'spektəs | -es -ɪz
 conspicuous kən'spɪkjʊəs
 conspirator kən'spɪrətə; ES -tə(r); | -acy -əsɪ
 conspiratorial kən'spɪrə'tɔrɪəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-;
 | -ly -ɪ
 conspire kən'spaɪ; ES -'spær(r); | -d -d
 conspirer kən'spaɪrə; ES -'spær(r)
 constable 'kənstəbəl, 'kən- — *The sp. pron. is now more freq. than the traditional one; see next.*
 Constable 'kənstəbəl
 constabulary kən'stæbjə,lərɪ
 Constance 'kənstəns | -'s -ɪz
 constancy 'kənstənsɪ | -tant -tənt
 Constantine 'kənstən,tain, -,tɪn
 Constantinople ,kənstæntə'nɒpl, -stæntə'ɒpl
 constellation ,kənstə'leʃən
 consternate 'kənstə.net; ES 'kənstə-; | -d -ɪd
 consternation ,kənstə'neʃən; ES ,kənstə-
 constipate 'kənstə,pet | -pated -,petɪd
 constipation ,kənstə'peʃən
 constituency kən'stɪtʃuənsɪ | -ent -ənt
 constitute 'kənstə'tju:t, -,tju:t, -,tut | -d -ɪd
 constitution ,kənstə'tju:ʃən, -'tu-, -'tu- | -al -l
 | -ally -li
 constitutionality ,kənstə'tju:ʃən'ælətɪ, -,tju-,
 -,tju-
 constitutive 'kənstə'tju:tɪv, -,tju-, -,tu-
 constrain kən'stren | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdli | -t -t
 constrict kən'strɪkt | -ed -ɪd | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 constriction kən'strɪkʃən | -tive -tɪv

construable kən'struəbəl, -'stru-
 construct *adj* kən'strʌkt ('con,struct 'state)
 construct *n* 'kənstɹækt
 construct *v* kən'strækt | -ed -ɪd
 construction kən'strʌktʃən | -al -l | -ally -li
 | -five -tɪv
 construe kən'stru, -'stru | -d -d — *in Shak.*
 conster 'kənstə
 consubstantial ,kənsəb'stænfəl | -ly -ɪ
 consubstantiality ,kənsəb'stænfɪ'ælətɪ
 consubstantiate ,kənsəb'stænfɪ,et | -ed -ɪd
 consubstantiation ,kənsəb'stænfɪ'eʃən
 consuetude 'kənswɪ'tju:d, -tɹud, -tɹud
 consuetudinary ,kənswɪ'tju:dɹɪ, -'tɹud-,
 -'tɹud-
 consul 'kənsəl | -ship -ʃɪp
 consular 'kənslə, 'kənsjələ; ES -ə(r)
 consulate 'kənslət, 'kənsjəlt
 consult *n* 'kənsəlt, kən'səlt
 consult *v* kən'səlt | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ŋt
 consultation ,kənsəl'teʃən
 consultative kən'səltətɪv
 consultatory kən'səltə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 consubstatory kən'səltə'tɔrɪ
 consumable kən'suməbəl, -'sɪum-, -'sjum-
 consume kən'sum, -'sɪum, -'sjum | -d -d
 | -dly -ɪdli
 consumer kən'sumə, -'sɪumə, -'sjumə; ES
 -ə(r)
 consummate *adj* kən'sʌmɪt
 consummate *v* 'kənsə,met | -mated -,metɪd
 consummation ,kənsə'meʃən
 consumption kən'sʌmpʃən | -tive -tɪv
 contact 'kəntækt | -ed -ɪd
 contagion kən'tedʒən | -gious -dʒəs
 contain kən'teɪn | -ed -d
 contaminate kən'tæmə.net | -nated -,netɪd
 contamination kən,tæmə'neʃən
 contemn kən'tem | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdli
 contemptible kən'teməbəl | -bly -bɪl
 contemner kən'temə; ES -'temə(r)
 contemnor kən'temnə; ES -'temnə(r)
 contemptible kən'templəbəl
 contemplate 'kəntəm,plet, kən'templet | -d -ɪd
 contemplation ,kəntəm'pleʃən
 contemplative 'kəntəm,pletɪv, kən'templetɪv
 contemporaneity kən'tempərə'nɪətɪ
 contemporaneous kən'tempərə'nɪəs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ.gɹɪ
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔ:dʒ | go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spell **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

contemporary kən'tempə,reri
 contempt kən'tempt
 contemptible kən'temptəbl̩ | -bly -bli
 contemptuous kən'temptʃʊəs
 contend kən'tend | -ed -ɪd
 content *n* 'satisfaction' kən'tent, 'what is con-
 tained' 'kantent, kən'tent
 content *adj*, *v* kən'tent | -ed -ɪd
 contention kən'tenʃən | -al -| -tious -ʃəs
 conterminous kən'tɜ:mənəs; ES -'tɜ:m-,
 -'tɜ:m-
 contest *n* 'kantest
 contest *v* kən'test | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt
 context 'kantekest
 contextual kən'tekstʃʊəl, kan- | -ly -ɪ
 contexture kən'tekstʃə, kan-; ES -'tekstʃə(r)
 contiguity ,kanti'gjuəti, -'gru-
 contiguous kən'tigjʊəs
 continence 'kantənəns | -cy -ɪ | -nent -nənt
 continental ,kanta'nentl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 contingence kən'tɪndʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
 continual kən'tɪnjuəl | -ly -ɪ
 continuance kən'tɪnjuəns | -s -ɪz | -ant -ənt
 continuation kən,tɪnju'eʃən
 continue kən'tɪnju | -d -d | -dly -jʊdl̩
 continuity ,kanta'nuəti, -'nu-, -'nju-
 continuous kən'tɪnjuəs | -nuum -njuəm | -nua
 -njuə
 contort kən'tɔ:t; ES -'tɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 contortion kən'tɔ:ʃən; ES -'tɔ:ʃən
 contour 'kantɔ:r; ES -tuə(r); | -ed -ɪd
 contra 'kantrə
 contraband 'kantrə,bænd | -age -ɪdʒ | -ist -ɪst
 contrabandism 'kantrə,bænd,ɪzəm
 contrabass 'kantrə,bes | -es -ɪz
 contraception ,kantrə'sepʃən | -tive -tɪv
 contraclockwise ,kantrə'klak,wɪz
 contract *n* 'kantrækt
 contract *v* 'shrink' kən'trækt, 'make a con-
 tract' + 'kantrækt | -ed -ɪd
 contractible kən'træktəbl̩ | -bly -bli
 contractile kən'træktl̩, -tɪl
 contractility ,kantræk'tɪləti
 contraction kən'træksən | -tive -tɪv
 contractor 'kantræktə, kən'træktə; ES -tə(r)
 contractual kən'træktʃʊəl | -ly -ɪ
 contradict ,kantrə'dɪkt | -ed -ɪd
 contradiction ,kantrə'dɪksən | -tory -təri, -tri

contradistinction ,kantrədɪ'stɪŋksən | -tive
 -tɪv
 contraindication ,kantrə,ɪndə'keʃən
 contralto kən'træltə
 contraposition ,kantrəpə'zɪʃən
 contraption kən'træpʃən
 contraptional ,kantrə'pantl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 contrariety ,kantrə'reəri
 contrarily 'kantrərəli, esp. if emph. kən-
 'trərəli, -'trər-
 contrarious kən'trəriəs, -'trər-
 contrariwise 'kantrəri,wɪz
 contrary 'opposite' 'kantrəri; 'perverse'
 'kantrəri, kən'trəri, -'trəri
 contrast *n* 'kantræst
 contrast *v* kən'træst | -ed -ɪd
 contravene ,kantrə'vɪn | -vened -'vɪnd
 contravention ,kantrə'venʃən
 contredanse *Fr* kɔ'trədɑ:s
 contretemps *Fr* kɔ'trətɛ'pɑ:s
 contribute kən'trɪbjʊt | -d -bjətɪd
 contribution ,kantrə'bju:ʃən, -'bju:ʃən
 contributor kən'trɪbjətə; ES -tə(r)
 contributory kən'trɪbjə'tɔ:ri, -təri; S -,tɔ:ri
 contrite 'kantrat, kən'trat ('con,trite 'heart,
 'hearts con'trite)
 contrition kən'trɪʃən
 contrivance kən'traɪvəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ
 contrive kən'traɪv | -d -d
 control kən'trɔ:l | -trolled -'trɔ:ld
 controllable kən'trɔ:ləbl̩ | -bly -bli
 controller kən'trɔ:lə; ES -'trɔ:lə(r); | -ship -ʃɪp
 controversial ,kantrə'vɜ:ʃəl, -sɪəl; ES -'vɜ:-,
 -'vɜ:-; | -ly -ɪ
 controversy 'kantrə'vɜ:sɪ; ES -'vɜ:sɪ, -vɜ:sɪ
 controvert 'kantrə'vɜ:t, ,kantrə'vɜ:t; ES -ɜ:t,
 -ɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 convertible ,kantrə'vɜ:təbl̩; ES -'vɜ:t-,
 -'vɜ:t-; *acc+* 'contro,vertible | -bly -bli
 contumacious ,kantju'meʃəs, ,kantju-
 contumacy 'kantjuməsi, 'kantju-
 contumelious ,kantju'miləs, ,kantju-
 contumely 'kantjuməli, 'kantju-, -,mil̩,
 kən'tjuməli, -'tu-, -'tu- —Only a book-
 word. Formerly 'kantju,mil̩, as in Chap-
 man and probably Shak. Hood has kən-
 'tjumil̩ (rime gloomily).
 contuse kən'tju:z, -'tu:z, -'tu:z | -s -ɪz | -d -d

[full fu:l | tooth tu:θ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fu:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn̩ | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S

contusion kən'tju:zən, -'tu:z-, -'tu:z-
 conundrum kə'nʌndrəm
 convalesce ˌkɒnvə'les |s -iz |d -t
 convalescence ˌkɒnvə'lesns |cy -ɪ |scent -snt
 convection kən'vekʃən |al -l|
 convenance 'kɒnvə'nəns |s -iz (*Fr* kɔ̃v'nɑ̃:s)
 convene kən'vein |vened -'vind
 convenience kən'veinjəns |s -iz |ient -jənt
 convent 'kɒnvənt
 conventional kən'ventɪkəl |ly -ɪ
 conventicle kən'ventɪkəl |d -d
 convention kən'venʃən |al -l, -ʃnəl |ally -lɪ, -ʃnəl
 conventionalism kən'venʃən'lɪzəm, -ʃnəl-
 |ist -ɪst
 conventionality kən'venʃən'æləti
 conventionalize kən'venʃən'ləɪz, -ʃnəl- |s -iz
 |d -d
 conventional kən'ventʃənəl |ly -ɪ
 converge kən'veɜ:dʒ; ES -'vɜ:dʒ, -'vɜ:dʒ; |s -iz
 |d -d
 convergence kən'veɜ:dʒəns; ES -'vɜ:dʒ-,
 -'vɜ:dʒ-; |cy -ɪ |gent -dʒənt
 conversance 'kɒnvə'səns, kən'veɜ:sns; ES -vəs-,
 -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-; |cy -ɪ |sant -snt
 conversation ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃən; ES ˌkɒnvə-; |al
 -l| |ally -lɪ
 conversationalist ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃən'lɪst, -ʃnəl-;
 ES ˌkɒnvə-
 converse *n* 'kɒnvɜ:s; ES -vɜ:s, -vɜ:s; |s -iz
 converse *adj* kən'veɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s;
 ('con'verse 'wind)
 converse *v* kən'veɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; |s -iz
 |d -t
 conversion kən'veɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-
 convert *n* 'kɒnvɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t
 convert *v* kən'veɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |ed -ɪd
 convertibility kən'veɜ:tə'bɪləti; ES -,vɜ:t-,
 -,vɜ:t-
 convertible kən'veɜ:təbəl; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;
 |bly -blɪ
 convex *adj* kən'veks, kən- ('con'vex 'surface)
 convex *n, v* 'kɒnvɛks |es -iz |ed -t, v+
 kən'veks
 convexity kən'veksəti
 convey kən've |ed -d |ance -əns |ances
 -ənsɪz
 convict *n* 'kɒnvɪkt

convict *v* kən'veɪkt |ed -ɪd |ction -kʃən
 convince kən'veɪns |s -iz |d -t |dly -ɪdlɪ
 convivial kən'veɪvəl |ly -ɪ
 conviviality kən'veɪv'æləti
 convocation ˌkɒnvə'keɪʃən |al -l| |ally -lɪ
 convoke kən'veɪk |voked -'vɒkt
 convolute ˌkɒnvə'lʊt, -lʊt |d -ɪd
 convolution ˌkɒnvə'lʊʃən, -'lʊʃən, -v|'ju:ʃən
 convolvulus, C- kən'velvjələs |es -iz |li -,lɪ
 convoy *n* 'kɒnvɔɪ
 convoy *v* kən'veɔɪ |ed -d
 convulse kən'veɪls |s -iz |d -t |dly -ɪdlɪ
 convulsion kən'veɪlʃən |sive -sɪv
 Conway 'kɒnwe
 Conwell 'kɒnwəl
 cony 'kɒni, 'kɒni—*When the word was popular, it was pron. 'kɒni; since it became a book-word, sp. pron. has prevailed.*
 conycatcher 'kɒni,kætfə, 'kɒni-; ES -,kætfə(r)
 coo ku |cooed kud
 cook kuk |cooked kukt |ery -əri, -rɪ |y, -ie -ɪ
 cool kul |cooled kuld
 Cooley 'kuli
 cool-headed 'kul'hɛdɪd ('cool-headed 'move)
 Coolidge 'kuli:dʒ |-'s -ɪz
 coolie, -ly 'kuli
 coolly 'kuli, 'kulli
 coomb; coombe, coom 'valley' kum
 coon kun |cooned kund
 co-op kə'ɒp, 'kə'ɒp
 coop kup, kʊp; S kup, kup; |ed -t
 cooper, C- 'kʊpə, 'kʊpə; E -pə(r); S 'kʊpə(r),
 'kʊp-; |ed -d |ing -pəriŋ, -pɪŋ
 co-operate *adj* kə'ɒpərɪt, -'ɒpɪt
 co-operate *v* kə'ɒpərɪt |rated -'rɛtɪd
 co-operation kə'ɒpərɪ'feɪʃən, kə'ɒpə-
 co-operative kə'ɒpərɪ'tɪv, -'ɒpərɪtɪv
 Cooperstown 'kʊpəz,təʊn, 'kʊp-; E -pəz-; S
 'kʊpəz-, 'kʊp-
 co-opt kə'ɒpt |opted -'ɒptɪd
 co-ordinate, *n, adj* kə'ɔrdɪnət, -'et; ES -'ɔəd-
 co-ordinate *v* kə'ɔrdɪn'et; ES -'ɔəd-; |d -ɪd
 co-ordination kə'ɔrdɪ'neɪʃən; ES -,ɔəd'n'eɪʃən
 co-ordinative kə'ɔrdɪn'etɪv; ES -'ɔəd'n'etɪv
 Coos *NH* kə'ɒs, 'kə'ɒs; *Oreg* kus
 coot kut |cooted 'kʊtɪd
 cop kap |copped kapt
 copal 'kɒpəl, 'kɒpəl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

coparcenary kə'pɑ:nsəri; ES -'pɑ:s-, E+
- 'pɑ:s-
coparcener kə'pɑ:nsə; ES -'pɑ:snə(r), E+
- 'pɑ:s-
copartner kə'pɑ:tnə; ES -'pɑ:tnə(r), E+
- 'pɑ:t-
cope kɒp |coped kɒpt
copeck, -pec k'kɒpɛk
Copeland k'kɒplənd
Copenhagen kə'pɒn'hægən (*Dan* k'kɒp'n'havn)
Copernicus kə'pɜ:nɪkəs; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-;
|-'s -iz | -can -kən
copestone k'kɒp'stɒn
Cophetua kə'fɛtʃuə
Copiah kə'pɪə, kɒ-
copier k'kɑ:pɪə; ES k'kɑ:pɪ.ə(r)
coping k'kɒpɪŋ
copious k'kɒpɪəs
Coplay k'kɑ:pl |Copley k'kɑ:pl
copper k'kɑ:pə; ES k'kɑ:pə(r); |-ed -d | -ing
k'kɑ:pərɪŋ, k'kɑ:pɪŋ
copperas k'kɑ:pərəs, k'kɑ:pɪəs
Copperfield k'kɑ:pə'fild; ES k'kɑ:pə-
copperhead, C- k'kɑ:pə'hed; ES k'kɑ:pə-
copperplate 'engraving' k'kɑ:pə'plet; ES k'kɑ:pə-
copperplate 'engrave' k'kɑ:pə'plet; ES k'kɑ:pə-;
|-d -ɪd
copper-plate 'plate with copper' k'kɑ:pə'plet; ES
k'kɑ:pə-; |-d -ɪd ('copper-,plated 'medal)
coppersmith k'kɑ:pə'smɪθ; ES k'kɑ:pə-; |-ths -θs
coppice k'kɑ:pɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
copra k'kɑ:pɪə
copse kɑps |copses k'kɑ:psɪz |copsed kɑpst
Copt kɑpt |Coptic k'kɑ:ptɪk
copula k'kɑ:pjələ
copulate *adj* k'kɑ:pjələt
copulate *v* k'kɑ:pjələt |-lated -'letɪd
copulation k'kɑ:pjələ'fɛʃən |-tive k'kɑ:pjələ'trɪv
copy k'kɑ:pɪ |copied k'kɑ:pɪd |-pyist -ɪst
copybook k'kɑ:pɪ'bʊk
copyhold k'kɑ:pɪ'həld
copyright k'kɑ:pɪ'raɪt |-ed -ɪd
coquet kə'ket |-quetted -'ketɪd
coquetry k'kɒkɪtri, kə'ketri
coquette kə'ket |-quetted -'ketɪd
Coquille kə'kil
Cora k'kɔ:ə, k'kɔ:ə; S k'kɔ:ə
coracle k'kɔ:əkɪ, k'kɑ:-, k'kɔ:-

coral k'kɔ:əl, k'kɑ:-, k'kɔ:-, k'kɔ:- |-ed -d
Coran kə'ra:n, -'ræn
Coraopolis k'kɔ:rɪ'ɑ:pəlɪs, -'plɪs, k'kɔ:rə'pɑ:-,
k'kɑ:-; S k'kɔ:-
corbel k'kɔ:nbɪ; ES k'kɔ:nbɪ; |-ed -d
corbie k'kɔ:rbɪ; ES k'kɔ:rbɪ
Corcoran k'kɔ:kɔ:rən; ES k'kɔ:kɔ:rən
cord kɑ:d; ES k'kɔ:d; |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
Cordelia k'kɔ:dlɪjə; ES k'kɔ:dlɪjə
Cordell k'kɔ:del; ES k'kɔ:del ('Cor,dell 'Hull)
cordial k'kɔ:rdɪəl; ES k'kɔ:rdɪ-; *Brit* -dɪəl |-ly -ɪ
cordiality k'kɔ:rdɪəlɪtɪ; ES k'kɔ:-; *Brit* -dɪ'æl-
cordillera, C- k'kɔ:dlɪərə, k'kɔ:dlɪ'jərə; ES k'kɔ:-,
k'kɔ:-; (*Am Sp* k'kɔ:dlɪ'jərə)
cordite k'kɔ:daɪt
Córdoba k'kɔ:rdɔ:və; ES k'kɔ:-; (*Sp* k'kɔ:rdɔ:βa)
cordoba k'kɔ:rdəbə; ES k'kɔ:-
cordon k'kɔ:dn; ES k'kɔ:dn; |-ed -d
Cordova k'kɔ:dɔ:və; ES k'kɔ:-; |-n -n— *some*
US places Cor'dova
corduroy k'kɔ:rdʊ'reɪ; ES k'kɔ:də-; ('cordu,roy
'road)
cordwain k'kɔ:dwɛn; ES k'kɔ:d-; |-er -ə; ES
-ə(r)
cordwood k'kɔ:rdwʊd; ES k'kɔ:d-
core kɔr, kɔ:; ES k'kɔ:ə(r), E+k'kɔ:ə(r); |-d -d
Corea kə'riə |-n -n
corelation k'kɔ:ri'leɪʃən
coreligionist k'kɔ:ri'lɪdʒənɪst
corella kə'relə
Corelli kə'relɪ
coreopsis k'kɔ:rɪ'ɑ:psɪs, k'kɔ:ri-; S k'kɔ:ri-
corespondent k'kɔ:ri'spɔ:ndənt
Corfu k'kɔ:rfju, -'fru, k'kɔ:'fu; ES k'kɔ:-, k'kɔ:-
Corgi k'kɔ:gi; ES k'kɔ:gi
coriander k'kɔ:ri'ændə, k'kɔ:ri-; ES k'kɔ:ri'ændə(r),
E+, k'kɔ:ri-
Corin k'kɔ:rɪn, k'kɑ:-, k'kɔ:-
Corinna kə'rɪnə
Corinth k'kɔ:rɪnθ, k'kɑ:-, k'kɔ:- | -ian kə'rɪnθɪən
Coriolanus k'kɔ:riələ'nəs, k'kɑ:-, k'kɔ:- |-'s -ɪz
Corioles kə'riələ'lɪz, -lɪz |-'s -ɪz |-li -lɪ
cork, C- k'kɔ:k; ES k'kɔ:k; |-ed -t
corival kə'raɪvl, kə-
corkscrew k'kɔ:k'skru, -'skru; ES k'kɔ:k-
Corliss k'kɔ:rlɪs; ES k'kɔ:rlɪs; |-'s -ɪz
corn kɔrn; ES k'kɔ:m
cormorant k'kɔ:mərənt; ES k'kɔ:m-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further fɜ:ðə; ES fɜ:ðə |custom k'kɑ:stəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juzɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle k'redɪ |keep 'em k'kɪp

corn kɔrn; ES kɔən; |-ed -d |-cake -,kɛk |-cob -,kɒb; ES+,-kɒb
 cornea 'kɔrnɪə; ES 'kɔəniə
 Cornelle kɔr'ne; ES kɔə'ne (*Fr* kɔr'nɛ:)
 cornel 'kɔrn|, -nɛl; ES 'kɔən-
 Cornelia kɔr'nɪljə, kɔ-; ES kɔə'nɪljə, kɔ-
 cornelian 'carnelian' kɔr'nɪljən, kɔ-; ES kɔə-, kɔ-
 Cornelius kɔr'nɪljəs, kɔ-; ES kɔə-, kɔ-; |-s -ɪz
 Cornell kɔr'nɛl; ES kɔə'nɛl; ('Cor,nell 'cap)
 corneous 'kɔrnɪəs; ES 'kɔəniəs
 corner 'kɔrnə; ES 'kɔənə(r); |-ed -d—*A dissimilated pron. 'kɔnə is sometimes heard (§121).*
 cornerstone 'kɔrnə,ston; ES 'kɔənə-
 cornerways 'kɔrnə,wɛz; ES 'kɔənə-; |-wise -,waɪz
 cornet 'kɔrnɪt, kɔr'net, *musical instr.* kɔr'net; ES 'kɔə-, kɔə-
 cornettist, -netist kɔr'nɛtɪst; ES kɔə-
 corn-flour 'kɔrn,flaʊr; ES 'kɔən,flaʊə(r)
 cornflower 'kɔrn,flaʊə; ES 'kɔən,flaʊ-ə(r)
 cornice 'kɔrnɪs; ES 'kɔənɪs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Cornish 'kɔrnɪʃ; ES 'kɔənɪʃ; |-man, -men -mən
 cornstarch 'kɔrn,stɑ:ʃ, -'stɑ:ʃ; ES 'kɔən-,stɑ:ʃ, -'stɑ:ʃ, E+,-ɑ:ʃ
 cornucopia ,kɔrnə'kɔpiə; ES ,kɔənə-; |-n -n
 Cornwall 'kɔrnwəl, -wəl; ES 'kɔən-
 Cornwallis kɔrn'wɒlɪs, -'wɒl-, -'wɒl-; ES kɔən-; |-s -ɪz
 corody 'kɔrədi, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 corolla kə'rulə; ES+,-rʊlə
 corollary 'kɔrə,lɛrɪ, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-, *Brit* kə'rʊlərɪ
 corona, C- kə'ronə |-s -z |-nae -ni
 coronach 'kɔrənəx, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 coronal *n* 'kɔrən|, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 coronal *adj* kə'ron|, 'kɔrən|, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-|-ly -ɪ
 coronary 'kɔrə,nɛrɪ, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 coronation ,kɔrə'nefən, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 coroner 'kɔrənə, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-; ES -nə(r)
 coronet 'kɔrənɪt, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr- |-ed -ɪd, -,nɛtɪd
 Corot kə'ro
 corporal 'kɔrpərəl, 'kɔrpɹəl; ES 'kɔəp-; |-ly-ɪ
 corporality ,kɔrpə'ræləti; ES ,kɔəp-
 corporate *adj* 'kɔrpərɪt, 'kɔrpɪt; ES 'kɔəp-
 corporate *v* 'kɔrpə,ret; ES 'kɔəp-; |-d -ɪd

corporation ,kɔrpə'refən; ES ,kɔəp-
 corporeal kɔr'pɔriəl, -'pɔr-; ES kɔ'pɔriəl, E+
 -'pɔriəl; |-ly -ɪ
 corporeity ,kɔrpə'rɪəti; ES ,kɔəp-
 corpusant 'kɔrpə,zənt; ES 'kɔəp-
 corps kɔr, kɔr; ES kɔə(r, E+ kɔə(r); |pl -ps -z
 corpse kɔps; ES kɔəps; |-s -ɪz
 compulgence 'kɔrpjələns; ES 'kɔəp-; |-cy -ɪ
 |-nt -nt
 corpus 'kɔrpəs; ES 'kɔəp-; |-es -ɪz |-pora -pərə
 Corpus Christi 'kɔrpəs'krɪstɪ; ES 'kɔəp-;
Church + -tar
 corpuscular kɔr'paskjələ; ES kɔ'paskjələ(r)
 corpuscle 'kɔrpəs|, 'kɔrpəs|; ES 'kɔəp-
 corpus delicti 'kɔrpəsdrɪktɪk; ES 'kɔəp-
 corral kə'ræl |-led -d
 correct kə'rekt |-ed -ɪd
 correction kə'rekʃən |-tive -tɪv
 correctitude kə'rektə,tɪd, -tɪd, -tɪd
 corrector kə'rektə; ES -'rektə(r)
 Corregidor kə'regə,dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r); (*Am Sp*
 kə,r'rehɪ'dɔr)
 correlate 'kɔrə,let, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr- |-d -ɪd
 correlation ,kɔrə'leʃən, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 correlative kə'relətɪv |-vity kə,rələ'tɪvəti
 correspond ,kɔrə'spænd, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-; ES+
 -'spænd; |-ed -ɪd |-ence -əns |-ent -ənt
 corridor 'kɔrədə, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-, *geog.*+,dɔr;
 ES -də(r, -,dɔə(r); |-ed -d
 corrie 'kɔrɪ, 'kɑrɪ, 'kɔrɪ
 Corrigan 'kɔrəgən, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 corrigendum ,kɔrɪ'dʒendəm, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr- |-da
 -də
 corrigibility ,kɔrədʒə'bɪləti, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-
 corrigible 'kɔrədʒəb|, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr- |-bly -blɪ
 corral kə'raɪv|
 corroboree, -ri *n* kə'rəbəri; ES+,-rɒb-
 corroborant kə'rəbərənt; ES+,-rɒb-
 corroborate *adj* kə'rəbərənt; ES+,-rɒb-
 corroborate *v* kə'rəbərənt; ES+,-rɒb-; |-d -ɪd
 |-tive -tɪv
 corroboration kə,rəbərə'feʃən; ES+,-rɒb-
 corroboratory kə'rəbərə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 corroboree, -ri *n* kə'rəbəri; ES+,-rɒb-
 corroboree *v* kə'rəbərə,ri |-d -d
 corrode kə'rɔd |-roded -'rɔdɪd
 corrosion kə'rɔzən |-sive -sɪv
 corrugate *adj* 'kɔrəgɪt, 'kɔrjə-, 'kɑr-, 'kɔr-,
 -,gɛt

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the a sound is spell o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

corrugate *v* ˈkɒrəˌɡet, ˈkɒrjə-, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr-
| -d -ɪd
corrugation ˌkɒrəˈɡeɪʃən, ˌkɒrjə-, ˌkɑr-, ˌkɔr-
corrupt kəˈrʌpt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən
corruptibility kəˈrʌptəˈbɪləti
corruptible kəˈrʌptəbəl | -bly -blɪ
Corry ˈkɒrɪ, ˈkɑrɪ, ˈkɔrɪ
corsage kɔrˈsɑːʒ; ES kɔəˈsɑːʒ; | -s -ɪz
corsair ˈkɔrsɛr, -sær; E ˈkɔəsɛə(r), ES -səə(r)
corse kɔrs; ES kɔəs; | -s -ɪz
corselet ˈɑrmɔr ˈkɔrsliːt; ES ˈkɔəs-; ‘under-
garment’ ˌkɔrsliːt; ES ˌkɔəs-
corset ˈkɔrsɪt; ES ˈkɔrsɪt; | -ed -ɪd
Corsica ˌkɔrsɪkə; ES ˌkɔəsɪkə; | -n -n
Corsicana ˌkɔrsɪˈkæniə; ES ˌkɔəs-
corslet ˈkɔrsliːt; ES ˈkɔəsliːt
Corson ˈkɔrsən; ES ˈkɔəsən
cortege kɔrˈteɪʒ, -ˈteɪʒ; ES kɔə-; (*Fr* kɔrˈteːʒ)
Cortes *Sp & Pg* legis. ˈkɔrtɪz; ES ˈkɔət-;
(*Sp* ˈkɔrtɛs, *Pg* ˈkɔrtɛʃ)
Cortes, -ez *Sp* soldicr ˈkɔrtɛz; ES ˈkɔətɛz;
(*Sp* kɔrˈtes) | -’s -ɪz
cortex ˈkɔrtɛks; ES ˈkɔə-; | -cs -ɪz | -tices
-trɪˌsɪz
cortez kɔrˈtes; ES kɔə; | -es -ɪz
cortical ˈkɔrtɪkəl; ES ˈkɔə-; | -ly -ɪ
corticate *adj* ˈkɔrtɪkət, -ˌkɛt; ES ˈkɔə-;
| -cated -ˌkɛtrɪd
Cortland ˈkɔrtlənd, ˈkɔrt-; ES ˈkɔət-, E+
ˈkɔət-
corundum kəˈrʌndəm
coruscant kəˈrʌskənt
coruscate ˈkɔrəsˌkɛt, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr- | -d -ɪd
coruscation ˌkɔrəsˈkeɪʃən, ˌkɑr-, ˌkɔr-
Corvallis kɔrˈvælis; ES kɔə-; | -’s -ɪz
corvée kɔrˈve; ES kɔəˈve; (*Fr* kɔrˈve)
corvette, -vet kɔrˈvɛt; ES kɔəˈvɛt
Corybant ˈkɔrəˌbænt, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr- | -s -s | -es
ˌkɔrəˌbæntɪz | -ic ˌkɔrəˌbæntɪk
Corydon ˈkɔrədən, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr-, -, -dan, -, -dɒn
Coryell ˌkɔrɪˈɛl, ˌkɔr-; S ˌkɔr-
corymb ˌkɔrɪmb, ˈkɑr-, ˈkɔr-, -ɪm
coryphaeus ˌkɔrəˈfiəs, ˌkɑr-, ˌkɔr- | -es -ɪz
| -phaei -ˈfiəri
coryphee ˌkɔrəˈfe, ˌkɑrəˈfe, ˌkɔrəˈfe | -s -z
(*Fr* kɔriˈfe)
coryza kəˈraɪzə
cose ˈkɔs ˈkɔs

cose ˈcoze ˈkɔz | coses ˈkɔzɪz | cosed ˈkɔzd
cosecant kɔˈsɪkənt, -kənt
cosey ˈcozi ˈkɔzi
Cosgrave ˈkɔzɡreɪv, ˈkɔz-
Coshocton kəˈʃɔktən
cosie ˈcozi ˈkɔzi
cosignatory kɔˈsɪɡnəˌtɔrɪ, -, -tɔrɪ; S -, -tɔrɪ
cosine ˈkɔsəm
Cos lettuce ˈkɔsˌletɪs, ˈkɔs-, -əs
cosmetic kɔzˈmɛtɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
cosmic ˈkɔzmɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
cosmogony kɔzˈmɔɡənɪ, -ˈmɔɡ-
cosmographic ˌkɔzməˈɡræfɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ,
-ɪklɪ
cosmography kɔzˈmɔɡrəfɪ, -ˈmɔɡ-
cosmology kɔzˈmɔlədʒɪ
cosmopolitan ˌkɔzməˈpɔlətən | -ism -ɪzəm
cosmopolitanize ˌkɔzməˈpɔlətənɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
cosmopolite kɔzˈmɔpəˌlaɪt
cosmos ˈkɔzmɔs, -məs | -es -ɪz
Cossack ˈkɔsæk, ˈkɔs-, -ək
cosset ˈkɔsɪt, ˈkɔsɪt | -ed -ɪd
cost kɔst, kɔst
costa ˈkɔstə | -tae -tɪ | -tal -təl | -tally -təlɪ
costard, C- ˈkɔstəd; ES ˈkɔstəd
Costa Rica ˈkɔstəˈrɪkə, ˈkɔs-, ˈkɔs-
| -n -n
costermonger ˈkɔstəˌmʌŋɡə, ˈkɔs-; ES
-təˌmʌŋɡə(r)
costive ˈkɔstɪv, ˈkɔs-
costly ˈkɔstli, ˈkɔst-
costmary ˈkɔstˌmæri, ˈkɔst-, -, -mæri; S
-, -mæri, -mɛri
costal ˈkɔstəl, ˈkɔs-
costume *n* ˈkɔstjəm, ˈkɔs-, -trəm, -təm
costume *v* kɔsˈtjəm, kɔs-, -ˈtjəm, -ˈtəm | -d -d
| -r -ə; ES -ə(r)
costumier kɔsˈtjʊmɪə; -ˈtjʊm-, -ˈtjʊm-; ES
-ɪ-ə(r); (*Fr* kɔstyˈmje)
cosy ˈcozi ˈkɔzi
cot kat | cotted ˈkɔtɪd—see cote
cotangent kɔˈtændʒənt
cotangential ˌkɔtæŋˈdʒɛnʃəl
cote kɔt—cot & cote are distinct, but related,
words in the oldest English, but have become
confused in spelling.
cotemporary kɔˈtɛmpəˌreɪniəs, ˈkɔtɛmpə-
cotemporary kɔˈtɛmpəˌrɛri

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ |
using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdɪn | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

cotenant **kə'tenənt** |-ancy -ənsɪ
 coterie **'kɒtəri**
 cotermious **kə'tɜ:mənəs**; ES -'tɜ:m-, -'tɜ:m-
 cothurnus **kə'θɜ:nəs**; ES -'θɜ:n-, -'θɜ:n-;
 |-ni -nəɪ
 cotidal **kə'taɪdɪ**
 cottillon, -llon **kə'tɪljən**
 Cotopaxi **'kɒtə'pæksɪ** (*Am Sp* **'kɒtə'pɑ:hi**)
 Cotswold **'kɒtswɒld**, -wɒld |-s -z
 cottage **'kɒtɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 cotter, -ar **'kɒtə**; ES **'kɒtə(r)**
 Cotterell **'kɒtərəl**, **'kɒtrəl**
 cottier **'kɒtəri**; ES **'kɒtə-ə(r)**
 cotton, C- **'kɒtən** |-ed -d
 Cottonian **kə'tɒniən**
 cottonmouth **'kɒtənmaʊθ** |-ths -ðz
 cottonseed **'kɒtən'si:d**
 cottontail **'kɒtən'tel**
 cottonwood **'kɒtən'wʊd**
 Cottrell **'kɒtrəl**
 cotyledon **kə'tɪlɪdŋ** |-ous -'ɪdŋəs, -'ɛdŋəs
 couch **kəʊtʃ** |couches **'kəʊtʃɪz** |couched
kəʊtʃt
 Couch **kəʊtʃ**, **kʊtʃ** |-s -ɪz
 couchant **'kəʊtʃənt**
 Couderport **'kəʊdərəz,pɔ:t**; ES **'kəʊdərəz,pɔ:ət**,
 E+-,pɔ:ət
 Coué **kə'e**
 Coues **kəʊz** |-s -ɪz
 cougar **'kʊgə**; ES **'kʊgə(r)**
 cough **kɒf**, **kɒf** |-ed -t
 Coughlin **'kɒglən**, **'kɒg-**
 could *stressed* **'kʊd**, **kʊd**; *unstr.* **kəd**
 couldst **'kʊdɪst**
 couldn't **'kʊdn't**, *before some cons.*+**'kʊdn**
 (**'kʊdn'se**)—*The pron. 'kʊdənt is substandard.*
 couldst *stressed* **'kʊdst**, **kʊdst**; *unstr.* **kədst**
 coulee **'kʊli** (*Fr* *coulée* **kə'le**)
 coulomb, C- **kʊ'lɒm**, -'lɒm
 coulter, C- **'kɒltə**; ES **'kɒltə(r)**; |-ed -d
 Coulton **'kɒltən**
 council **'kaʊnsɪ**
 Council Bluffs **'kaʊnsɪ'blʌfs**
 councilman **'kaʊnsɪ'mæn** |-men -mən
 councilor, -llor **'kaʊnsɪlə**, -slə; ES -ə(r)
 counsel **'kaʊnsəl** |-ed -d |-ing **'kaʊnsɪlɪŋ**, -slɪŋ
 counselor, -llor **'kaʊnsɪlə**, -slə; ES -ə(r)

count **kaʊnt** |counted **'kaʊntɪd**
 countenance **'kaʊntənəns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 counter **'kaʊntə**; ES **'kaʊntə(r)**; |-ed -d
 counteraccusation **'kaʊntərə'ækjʊ'zeɪʃən**
 counteract **'kaʊntərə'ækt** |-ed -ɪd
 counteraction **'kaʊntərə'ækʃən** ('action &
 'counter,action)
 counterattack *n* **'kaʊntərə'tæk**
 counterattack *v* **'kaʊntərə'tæk** |-ed -t
 counterattraction **'kaʊntərə'trækʃən**
 counterbalance *n* **'kaʊntərə'bæləns**; ES -tə-;
 |-s -ɪz
 counterbalance *v* **'kaʊntərə'bæləns**; ES -tə-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 counterblast **'kaʊntərə'blæst**; ES -tə-, E+
 -,blast, -bləst
 counterchange *v* **'kaʊntərə'tʃeɪndʒ**; ES -tə-; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d
 counterchange *n* **'kaʊntərə'tʃeɪndʒ**; ES
'kaʊntərə'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz
 counterchange *v* **'kaʊntərə'tʃeɪndʒ**; ES
'kaʊntərə'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 countercheck *n* **'kaʊntərə'tʃek**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterclaim *n* **'kaʊntərə'kleɪm**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterclaim *v* **'kaʊntərə'kleɪm**; ES **'kaʊntə-**;
 |-ed -d
 counterclockwise **'kaʊntərə'klɒk,wəɪz**; ES
'kaʊntərə'klɒk-
 counterdemonstration **'kaʊntərə'demən'streɪʃən**;
 ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterespionage **'kaʊntərə'espɪənɪdʒ**, -ə'spɪərə-
 nɪdʒ
 counterfeit **'kaʊntərə'faɪt**; ES **'kaʊntə-**; |-ed
 -,faɪtɪd
 counterfoil **'kaʊntərə'fɔɪl**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterirritant **'kaʊntərə'ɪrətənt**
 counterjumper **'kaʊntərə'dʒʌmpə**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 ,dʒʌmpə(r)
 countermand *n* **'kaʊntərə'mænd**; ES **'kaʊntə-**,
 E+-,mænd, -mænd
 countermand *v* **'kaʊntərə'mænd**; ES **'kaʊntə-**,
 E+-,mænd, -mænd; |-ed -ɪd ('counter-
 mand orders)
 countermarch *n* **'kaʊntərə'mɑ:tʃ**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 ,mɑ:tʃ, E+-,mɑ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz
 countermarch *v* **'kaʊntərə'mɑ:tʃ**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 'mɑ:tʃ, E+-,mɑ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 countermine *n* **'kaʊntərə'maɪn**; ES **'kaʊntə-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

countermine *v* ˌkauntəˈmɑːn; ES ˌkauntə-; |-d -d
 countermove ˈkauntəˌmuːv; ES ˈkauntə-
 counteroffensive ˌkauntərəˈfensɪv (of 'fensive & 'counterof, fensive)
 counterpane ˈkauntəˌpen; ES ˈkauntə-; |-d -d
 counterpart ˈkauntəˌpaːt; ES ˈkauntəˌpaːt; E+-, paːt
 counterplot *n, v* ˈkauntəˌplɒt; ES ˈkauntəˌplɒt, -plɒt; | -ted -id
 counterpoint ˈkauntəˌpɔɪnt; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterpoise *n, v* ˈkauntəˌpɔɪz; ES ˈkauntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 counterproposal ˈkauntəˌprəˌpɔːz; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterreformation ˌkauntərəˈfɛɪʃən; ES ˌkauntərəˈfɛɪʃən
 counterrevolution ˌkauntərəˈrevəˈluːʃən, -ˈluːʃən, -ˌrev|ˈjuːʃən; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ary -ɛrɪ
 counterscarp ˈkauntəˌskɑːp; ES ˈkauntəˌskɑːp; E+-, -skaːp
 countershaft ˈkauntəˌʃæft; ES ˈkauntə-, E+-, -ʃæft, -ʃaft
 countersign *n* ˈkauntəˌsaɪn; ES ˈkauntə-
 countersign *v* ˈkauntəˌsaɪn, ˌkauntəˌsaɪn; ES -tə-; | -ed -d
 countersignature ˌkauntəˌsaɪnətʃə; ES ˌkauntəˌsaɪnətʃə(r); ('signature & 'counter-signature)
 countersink *n* ˈkauntəˌsɪŋk; ES ˈkauntə-
 countersink *v* ˌkauntəˌsɪŋk, ˌkauntəˌsɪŋk; ES -tə-; | -sunk -ˌsʌŋk, -ˌsʌŋk
 counterstatement ˈkauntəˌstetmənt; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterstroke ˈkauntəˌstrɒk; ES ˈkauntə-
 countersuggestion ˌkauntəsəˌdʒestʃən, -səˌdʒestʃən; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterthrust ˌkauntəˌθrʌst; ES ˈkauntə-
 countervail ˌkauntəˌveɪl; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ed -d
 counterweigh ˌkauntəˌweɪ; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ed -d
 counterweight ˈkauntəˌwet; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterwork *n* ˌkauntəˌwɜːk; ES ˈkauntəˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk
 counterwork *v* ˌkauntəˌwɜːk; ES ˌkauntəˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk
 countess ˈkauntɪs | -es -ɪz
 countinghouse ˈkauntɪŋˌhaʊs | -ses -zɪz
 country ˈkʌntri | -trɪfɪd, -ˌtrɪf- ˈkʌntriˌfaɪd

country-bred ˈkʌntriˌbrɛd ('country-, bred 'man)
 country-dance ˈkʌntriˌdæns, -,dæns; E+-, -ans, -əns; | -s -ɪz
 countryfolk ˈkʌntriˌfɒk
 countryman ˈkʌntrɪmən | -men -mən
 countryseat ˈkʌntriˌsiːt, -ˌsiːt
 countryside ˈkʌntriˌsaɪd ('whole 'country-, 'side)
 country-style ˈkʌntriˌstɑɪl, -ˌstɑɪl
 country-wide ˈkʌntriˌwaɪd
 countrywoman ˈkʌntriˌwʊmən, -wʊ- | -women -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 county ˈkaʊntɪ
 coup ˈʊpsɛɪ, ˈdrɪŋk ˈkɒp, kʊp | -ed -t
 coup ˈstroʊk ˈku
 coup de grâce *Fr* kʊdəˈgrɑːs
 coup de main *Fr* kʊdəˈmæ
 coup d'état ˈkudeˈtɑ ('Fr kudeˈtɑ)
 coupé ˈkæriʒə ˈkuːpe; ˈaʊtə ˈkuːp, less freq. kuːpe
 couple ˈkʌpl | -d -d | -ling ˈkʌplɪŋ, ˈkʌplɪŋ
 coupler ˈkʌplə; ES ˈkʌplə(r)
 couplet ˈkʌplɪt
 coupling *n* ˈkʌplɪŋ
 coupon ˈkʊpən, ˈkju-, ˈku-, -pən
 courage ˈkʊrɪdʒ; ES ˈkɜːrɪdʒ, ˈkʌr-, ˈkɜː-; | -d -d
 courageous kəˈredʒəs
 courante kuˈrɑnt ('Fr kuˈrɑ)
 courier ˈkʊrɪə, ˈkɜːə; ES ˈkʊrɪˌə(r), ˈkɜː-, ˈkʌr-, ˈkɜː-
 course kɔːs, kɔːs, esp. in 'of course kɜːs; ES kɔːs, kɔːs, E+kɔːs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 courser ˈkɔːsə, ˈkɔː-; ES ˈkɔːsə(r), E+kɔː-
 court kɔːt, kɔːrt; ES kɔːt, E+kɔːt; | -ed -ɪd
 courteous ˈkɜːtɪəs; ES ˈkɜːtɪəs, ˈkɜːt-
 courtesan, -zan ˈkɔːrtəzən, ˈkɔːrt-, ˈkɜːt-; ES ˈkɔːt-, ˈkɜːt-, ˈkɜːt-, E+kɔːt-
 courtesy ˈpɒlɪtnəs ˈkɜːtəsi; ES ˈkɜːtəsi, ˈkɜːt-
 courtesy ˈkɜːtsɪ ˈkɜːtsɪ; ES ˈkɜːtsɪ, ˈkɜːt-; | -ied -d
 Courthope ˈkɔːtəp, ˈkɔːrt-, -ˌhɒp; ES ˈkɔːt-, E+kɔːt-
 courthouse ˈkɔːtˌhaʊs, ˈkɔːrt-; ES ˈkɔːt-, E+kɔːt-; | -ses -zɪz
 courtier ˈkɔːrtɪə, ˈkɔːrt-, -ˌtʃə; ES ˈkɔːrtɪˌə(r), -ˌtʃə(r), E+kɔːt-
 courtly ˈkɔːtli, ˈkɔːrt-; ES ˈkɔːt-, E+kɔːt-
 court-martial ˈkɔːtˌmɑːʃəl, ˈkɔːrt-; ES ˈkɔːt-

[full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈdɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

<p>'ma:ʃəl, E+ 'kəʊt-, -'ma:ʃəl; -ed -d -ing -ʃəɪŋ, -ʃɪŋ court-plaster 'kɔ:t,plæstə, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt- plæstə(r), E+ 'kəʊt-, -,plas-, -,plus- courtroom 'kɔ:t,rʊm, 'kɔ:t-, -,rʊm; ES 'kəʊt-, E+ 'kəʊt- courtship 'kɔ:tʃɪp, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt-, E+ 'kəʊt- courtyard 'kɔ:t,jɑ:d, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt,jɑ:d, E+ 'kəʊt-, -,jɑ:d cousin 'kʌzən -ed -d -ing 'kʌzɪŋ, 'kʌznɪŋ cousin-german 'kʌzn'dʒɜ:mən; ES -'dʒɜ:m-, -'dʒɜ:m-; ʃl cousins- 'kʌznz- Cousins 'kʌznz -'s -ɪz couth kuθ couturier <i>Fr</i> kuty'rje <i>fem</i> -rièrə -'rje:r Couzens 'kʌnz -'s -ɪz cove kov coved kɒvd covenant, C- 'kʌvənt, 'kʌvnt -ed -ɪd covenanter, -or 'kʌvəntə, 'kʌvn-; ES -tə(r) Covenanter 'kʌvə,næntə, 'kʌvə'næntə; ES -tə(r) Covent 'kʌvnt, 'kʌv-; ES+ 'kʌv- Coventry 'kʌvntri, 'kʌv-; ES+ 'kʌv-; -ied -d—<i>Both a(n) and A appear to be historical.</i> cover 'kʌvə; ES 'kʌvə(r); -ed -d -ing 'kʌvəriŋ, 'kʌvriŋ coverage 'kʌvəriʒ, 'kʌvriʒ -s -ɪz Coverdale 'kʌvə,del; ES 'kʌvə- covering <i>n</i> 'kʌvriŋ coverlet 'kʌvəlɪt; ES 'kʌvə- Coverley 'kʌvəlɪ; ES 'kʌvə- coverlid 'kʌvəlɪd; ES 'kʌvə- covert 'kʌvət; ES 'kʌvət couverture 'kʌvətʃə; ES 'kʌvətʃə(r) covey 'kʌvɪ -ed -ɪd -ous -əs covey 'kʌvɪ -ed -d covin 'kʌvɪn Covina kə'vɪnə Covington 'kʌvɪŋtən cow kau cowed kaʊd coward, C- 'kaʊəd; ES 'kaʊ-əd; -ice -ɪs cowbell 'kaʊ,bel cowbird 'kaʊ,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d cowboy 'kaʊ,bɔɪ cowcatcher 'kaʊ,kætʃə, -,kætʃə; ES -tʃə(r) cower 'kaʊə; ES 'kaʊ-ə(r); -ed -d -ing 'kaʊəriŋ, 'kaʊriŋ Cows kauz -'s -ɪz</p>	<p>cowherd 'kaʊ,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d cowhide 'kaʊ,hɑ:d -d -ɪd cowl, C- kaʊl -ed -d Cowley 'kaʊli cowlick 'kaʊ,lɪk cowling, C- 'kaʊlɪŋ co-worker kə'wɜ:kə; ES -'wɜ:kə(r), -'wɜ:kə(r) cowpea 'kaʊ,pɪ Cowpens <i>SC</i> 'kaʊ,penz, <i>loc.</i>+ 'kʌpɪnz Cowper 'kʌpə, 'kaʊpə; ES -pə(r);—<i>the same</i> <i>word as Cooper, 'kaʊpə being a spelling</i> <i>pronunciation.</i> cowpox 'kaʊ,pɒks; ES+ -pɒks cowpuncher 'kaʊ,pʌntʃə; ES -,pʌntʃə(r) cowrie, -ry 'kaʊri cowskin 'kaʊ,skɪn cowslip 'kaʊ,slɪp—<i>cf</i> oxlip cox kʌks; ES+ kɒks; -es -ɪz coxcomb 'kʌks,kɒm; ES+ 'kɒks-; -ry -rɪ coxcombic kʌks'kɒmɪk, -'kɒm-; ES+ -'kɒm-; -al -l -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ coxswain 'kʌksp, 'kʌks,swen; ES+ 'kɒk- coy kɔɪ coyed kɔɪd coyote kaɪ'ot, kaɪ'oti, 'kaɪot coz kʌz coze kɔz cozes 'kɔzɪz cozed kɔzd cozen 'kʌzn -ed -d -ing 'kʌznɪŋ, 'kʌznɪŋ cozenage 'kʌznɪʒ, 'kʌznɪʒ cozy 'kɔzi Cozzens 'kʌnz -'s -ɪz crab kræb crabbed kræbd Crabbe kræb crabbed <i>adj</i> 'kræbrɪd -ly -lɪ crabby 'kræbrɪ crack kræk cracked krækt crackajack 'krækə,dʒæk crackbrain 'kræk,bren crackbrained 'kræk'brend (l'crack,brained 'hwits) cracker 'krækə; ES 'krækə(r) crackerjack 'krækə,dʒæk; ES 'krækə- crackle 'kræk -d -d -ling 'krækliŋ, -kɪlɪŋ- crackling <i>n</i> 'krækliŋ cracknel 'kræknl cracksman 'kræksmən -men -mən crack-up 'kræk,ʌp Cracow 'kreko, 'krækau (<i>see</i> Kraków) Craddock 'krædɒk cradle 'kred -d -d -ling 'kredlɪŋ, 'kredlɪŋ</p>
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Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-grɪ
| bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

Cradock 'krædæk = Caradoc *knight*
 craft kræft; ES+kraft, kroft; |-y -r
 craftsman 'kræftsmən; E+'krafts-, 'krofts-;
 |-men -mən |manship -mən,ʃɪp
 crag kræg |cragged 'krægid |-gy -r
 Craigenputtock ,krægən'pʌtək
 Craigie 'kregi
 crake krek |craked krekt
 crakow 'krækəu
 cram kræm |crammed kræmd
 crambo 'kræmbə
 cramp kræmp |cramped kræmpt
 crampon 'kræmpən
 cranage 'krændʒ
 Cranage 'krændʒ |-s -ɪz
 cranberry 'kræn,bəri, -bəri
 Crandall 'krændl
 crane, C- kren |craned krend
 Cranford 'krænfəd; ES 'krænfəd
 cranial 'krænɪəl |-ly -r
 craniological ,krænɪə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-;
 |-ly -r
 craniology ,krænɪ'ælɒdʒi; ES+-'nɪ-
 craniometer ,krænɪ'ʌmətə; ES -'ʌmətə(r),
 -'nɪm-
 craniometric ,krænɪə'metrik |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -rɪkl̩
 craniometry ,krænɪ'ʌmətɪ; ES+-'bɒm-
 cranium 'krænɪəm |-s -z |-nia -niə
 crank kræŋk |cranked kræŋkt
 crankcase 'kræŋk,kes |-cases -,kesɪz
 crankle 'kræŋkl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'kræŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 crankpin 'kræŋk,pɪn
 crankshaft 'kræŋk,ʃæft; E+-,ʃaft,-,ʃaft
 Cranmer 'krænmə; ES 'krænmə(r)
 crannog 'krænəŋ
 cranny 'kræni |crannied 'krænid
 Cranston 'krænstən
 crape krep |craped krept
 rappie 'kræpi, 'krəpi
 craps kræps
 crapulous 'kræpjʊləs
 crash kræʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Crashaw 'kræʃə
 crasis 'kresɪs |crases 'kresɪz
 crass kræs
 Crassus 'kræsəs |-sus' -səs
 cratch, C- krætf |cratches 'krætfɪz
 Cratchit 'krætfɪt

crate kret |crated 'kretɪd
 crater 'kretə; ES 'kretə(r); |-ed -d
 cravat krə'væt |-vatted -'vætrɪd
 crave krev |craved krevd
 craven 'krevən |-ed -d |-ing 'krevənɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 cravenette, C- ,krævə'net, ,krev- |-d -ɪd
 craving 'krevɪŋ
 craw krə
 crawfish 'krə,ʃɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Crawford 'krəʊfəd; ES 'krəʊfəd; |-s ville -z,vɪl
 crawl krəl |crawled krəʊld |-y -r
 Crawley 'krəli
 crayfish 'kre,ʃɪʃ |-s -ɪz
 crayon 'kreən |crayoned 'kreənd
 craze krez |crazes 'krezɪz |crazed krezd
 crazy 'krezɪ |crazily 'krezɪlɪ, -zɪlɪ
 creak krik |creaked krikɪt
 cream krim |creamed kɪrɪmd |-ery -əri,
 'kɪrɪmɪ
 cream-faced 'krɪm'fest ('cream-,faced 'looŋ)
 crease kris |creases 'krisɪz |creased krist
 creasy 'krisɪ
 create krɪ'let |created krɪ'etɪd |-tion -'eʃən
 creative krɪ'etɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 creature 'krɪtʃə; ES 'krɪtʃə(r); |-ral -əl
 crèche kref, kref |s -ɪz (Fr kre:ʃ)
 Crécy 'kresɪ (Fr kre'si)
 credence 'kɪdɪns |-dent -dnt
 credential krɪ'denʃəl |-ed -d
 credibility ,kredə'bɪləti
 credible 'kredəbəl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 credit 'kredɪt |credited 'kredɪtɪd
 creditability ,kredɪtə'bɪləti
 creditable 'kredɪtəbəl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 creditor 'kredɪtə; ES 'kredɪtə(r)
 credo, C- 'kɪdo, 'kredo
 credulity krə'dʊləti, -'dru-, -'dju-
 credulous 'kredʒələs
 Cree kri
 creed krid |creeded 'kɪdɪd
 creek krik, kɪk—kɪk is much less freq. in the
 S, but appears to be the native form in the
 N & E. krik, originally a North British dia-
 lect form, is still native in the Appalachians.
 According to Horn's, Jordan's, and Luick's
 Historical English Grammars, krik repre-
 sents the original word (ME crike), later
 altered to krik and then spell creek. Crike is
 much the earlier recorded form. At first krik

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

was not a spelling pronunciation, but the spelling creek doubtless encouraged its spread. Luwick thinks that American **krik** represents the normal standard English development.

Creek **krik**
 creel **kril** |creeled **krild**
 creep **krip** |crept **krept** |-er **'kripə**; ES -pə(r)
 creepmouse **'krip,maʊs** |-s -**ɪz** |-mice -,**maɪs**
 creese **kris** |creeses **'krisɪz**
 Creighton **'kretŋ**, **'kratŋ**
 cremate **'krimet** |-d -**ɪd** |-tor -**ə**; ES -ə(r)
 crematory **'krimə,tɔrɪ**, **'krem-**, -,**tɔrɪ**; S -,**tɔrɪ**
 crème de menthe *Fr* **krɛmdə'müt**
 Cremona **krɪ'monə**
 crenate **'krinet** |-d -**ɪd** |-tion **krɪ'nefən**
 crenel **'krɛn** |creneled **'krɛn|d**
 crenelate, -ll- **'krɛn|,et** |-d -**ɪd**
 crenelation, -ll- **'krɛn|'efən**
 Creole, c- **'kriol**
 Creon **'kriən**, -**ən**
 creosote **'kriə,sot** |creosoted **'kriə,sotɪd**
 crepe, crêpe **krɛp** |-d -**t**
 crepe de Chine **krɛpdə'ʃin**
 crepitant **'krɛpətənt** |-itate -,**tet** |-tated -,**tɛtɪd**
 crept **krept**
 crepuscle **krɪ'pʌs|** |-cular -**kjələ**; ES -lə(r)
 crescendo **krə'ʃɛndə**, -'sɛn- (*It* **krɛ'ʃɛndə**)
 crescent **'krɛsnt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 cresol **'krisol**
 cress **krɛs** |cresses **'krɛsɪz** |cressed **krɛst**
 cresset **'krɛsɪt**
 Cressida *in Shak.* **'krɛsɪdə**—see Criseyde
 Cressy **'krɛsɪ** (*Fr* Crécy **krɛ'si**)
 crest **krɛst** |crested **'krɛstɪd**
 crestfallen **'krɛst,fələn**, -**fələn**
 Crestline **'krɛstlaɪn**, **'krɛslam**
 cretaceous **krɪ'tɛfəs**
 Crete **krit** |Cretan **'kritŋ**
 cretin **'kritn** |-ism -**ɪzəm**, -**tŋ**-
 cretonne **krɪ'tan**, -'tɒn, **'kritan**, -**tɒn**
 crevasse **krə'væs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 crevice **'krɛvɪs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 crew **kru**, **krɪu**
 Crewe **kru**, **krɪu**
 crewel **'krɪwəl**, **'krɪwəl**
 crib **krɪb** |cribbed **krɪbd**
 cribbage **'krɪbdɪʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 cribwork **'krɪb,wɜ:k**; ES -,**wɜ:k**, -,**wɜ:k**
 Crichton **'kraɪtŋ**

crick **krɪk** |cricked **krɪkt**
 cricket **'krɪkɪt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-er -**ə**; ES -ə(r)
 cricoid **'krakɔɪd**
 cried **krɪd**
 crier **'kraɪə**; ES **'krar-ə(r)**
 cries **krɪz**
 Crile **krɪl**
 crime **krɪm** |crimed **krɪmd**
 Crimea **krar'miə**, **krɪ-** |-n -**n**
 criminal **'krɪmən**, **'krɪmn** |ly -**ɪ**
 criminality **'krɪmə'nælɪtɪ**
 criminate **'krɪmə,net** |-nated -,**netɪd**
 crimination **'krɪmə'nefən**
 criminologic **'krɪmənə'lɔdʒɪk**, **'krɪmnə-**; ES+
 -'lɔdʒ-; |-al -**l**
 criminologist **'krɪmə'nɔlədʒɪst**, **krɪm'nɔl-**;
 ES+-'**nɔl-**; |-gy -**dʒɪ**
 crimp **krɪmp** |crimped **krɪmpt**
 crimple **'krɪmp|** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'krɪmplɪŋ**, -**p|ŋ**
 crimson **'krɪmzŋ** |crimsoned **'krɪmznd**
 cringe **krɪndʒ** |cringes **'krɪndʒɪz** |-d -**d**
 cringle **'krɪŋɡ|**
 crinkle **'krɪŋk|** |-d -**d** |-ling **'krɪŋkɪŋ**, -**k|ŋ**
 crinkly **'krɪŋkɪ**
 crinoid **'krɪnɔɪd**, **'krɪn-**
 crinoline **'krɪn|lɪn**, -**ɪn**
 cripple **'krɪp|** |-d -**d** |-ling **'krɪplɪŋ**, -**p|ŋ**
 Cripple Creek **'krɪp|'krɪk**, -**'krɪk**
 Cripplegate **'krɪp|,ɡet**, -**ɡɪt**
 Criseyde *in Chaucer* **krɪ'sɛdə**
 crisis **'kraɪsɪs** |crises **'kraɪsɪz**
 crisp **krɪsp** |crisped **krɪspt**
 crisscross **'krɪs,krɔs**, -**krɔs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 Cristobal **krɪs'tɒb|** (*Sp* **krɪs'toβal**)
 criterion **krar'tɪrɪən** |-teria -'tɪrɪə
 critic **'krɪtɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪkɪ**
 criticaster **'krɪtɪk,æstə**; ES -,**æstə(r)**
 criticism **'krɪtə,sɪzəm**
 criticize **'krɪtə,səɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 critique **krɪ'tɪk**
 Crito **'krɪtə**
 Crittendon **'krɪtndən**
 croak **kroʊk** |croaked **krokt**
 croaker, C- **'kroʊkə**; ES **'kroʊkə(r)**
 Croat **'kroʊt**, -**ət**
 Croatia **kro'efə**, -**ʃɪə** |-n -**n**
 Croce **'kroʊtʃɪ** (*It* **'kro:tʃe**)
 crochet *n* **'kroʊtʃɪt**; ES+ **'kroʊtʃɪt**
 crochet *v* **kro'ʃe** |cheted -'ʃɛd |cheting -'ʃe-**ɪŋ**

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɑtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

crock **krak**; ES+**krök**; |-ed -t |-ery -ærɪ, -rɪ
 Crockett **'krakut**; ES+ **'krökut**
 crocodile **'krakə,dail**; ES+ **'krök-**
 crocodilian **'krakə'dilɪən**; ES+ **'krök-**
 crocus, C- **'krəkəs** |-es -ɪz |-ci -sar
 Croesus **'krisəs** |-sus' -səs
 croft **krɔft**, **krɔft**
 Croix **krɔ** (*Fr* **krwə**)
 Croix de guerre *Fr* **krwad** **'gɛ:r**
 Croker **'krökə**; ES **'krökə(r)**
 crokinole, C- **'krökə,nol**
 Cro-Magnon **krə'mægnən**, -non (*Fr*
krɔmɑ'njɔ̃)
 Cromarty **'krəmæ:tɪ**; ES **'krəmæ:tɪ**, **'krəm-**
 cromlech **'kræmlɛk**; ES+ **'krɔm-**
 Crompton **'kræmptən**; ES+ **'krɔmp-**
 Cromwell **'kræmwəl**, -wəl, **'kræm-**; ES+
'krɔm-
 Cromwellian **kræm'welɪən**, -ljən; ES+ **krɔm-**
 cron **kron**
 Cronus **'krɔnəs** |-s -ɪz
 crony **'krɔni** |cronied **'krɔnɪd**
 crook **krʊk** |crooked **krʊkt**
 crookback **'krʊk,bæk** |-ed -t
 crooked *adj* **'krʊkɪd**
 Crookes **krʊks** |-s -ɪz
 crookneck **'krʊk,nɛk** |-ed -t
 croon **krʊn** |crooned **krʊnd**
 crop **krɒp**; ES+ **krɔp**; |-ped -t
 crop-eared **'krɒp'ɪrd**; ES **'krɒp'ɪəd**, **'krɔp-**,
 S+-'**ɛəd**; ('crop,eared **'ɛər**)
 cropper **'krɒpə**; ES **'krɒpə(r)**, **'krɔp-**
 croppie **'krɒpɪ**; ES+ **'krɔpɪ**
 croquet **krə'ke** |croqueted **krə'ked** |-ing
 -'ke-ɪŋ
 croquette **krə'kɛt**
 croquignole **'krökə,nol**, -kɪn,jɔl (*Fr* **krɔki'njɔ̃l**)
 croke **krɔr**, **krɔr**; ES **krɔə(r)**, E+**krɔə(r)**
 Crosby **'krɔzbrɪ**, **'krɔz-**, **'krɔz-**
 crosier, C- **'krɔzə**; ES **'krɔzə(r)**; |-ed -d
 cross **krɔs**, **krɔs** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 crossbar **'krɔs,bær**, **'krɔs-**; ES -,**bɑ:(r)**, E+
 -,**bɑ:(r)**; |-red -d
 crossbeam **'krɔs,bim**, **'krɔs-**
 crossbill **'krɔs,bɪl**, **'krɔs-**
 crossbones **'krɔs,bɒnz**, **'krɔs-**
 crossbow **'krɔs,bə**, **'krɔs-** |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 crossbred **'krɔs'bred**, **'krɔs-** ('cross,bred **'dɒg**)

crossbreed *n* **'krɔs,brɪd**, **'krɔs-**
 crossbreed *v* **'krɔs'brɪd**, **'krɔs-**, -,**brɪd** |-bred
 -'bred, -,**bred**
 crosscut **'krɔs,kʌt**, **'krɔs-**
 crosse **krɔs**, **krɔs** |-s -ɪz
 cross-examination **'krɔsɪg,zæmə'neɪʃən**, **'krɔs-**
 cross-examine **'krɔsɪg'zæmɪn**, **'krɔs-** |-d -d
 cross-eye **'krɔs,ɪ**, **'krɔs-**
 cross-eyed **'krɔs'aɪd**, **'krɔs-** ('cross-eyed
 'bear)
 cross-fertilization **'krɔs,fɜ:tɪ'zefəʃən**, **'krɔs-**,
 -aɪ'z-; ES -**fɜ:tɪ-**, -**fɜ:tɪ-**
 cross-fertilize **'krɔs'fɜ:tɪ,aɪz**, **'krɔs-**; ES -**fɜ:tɪ-**,
 -**fɜ:tɪ-**; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 cross-gartered **'krɔs'gɑ:təd**, **'krɔs-**; ES
 -'gɑ:təd, E+-'**gɑ:təd**
 cross-grained **'krɔs'grænd**, **'krɔs-**
 crosshatch **'krɔs,hætʃ**, **'krɔs-** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 cross-legged **'krɔs'legɪd**, -**legd**, **'krɔs-** ('sit
 ,cross-legged, 'cross-legged **'knɪght**)
 crossover *n* **'krɔs,ɒvə**, **'krɔs-**; ES -,**ɒvə(r)**
 crosspatch **'krɔs,pætʃ**, **'krɔs-** |-es -ɪz
 crosspiece **'krɔs,pɪs**, **'krɔs-** |-s -ɪz
 cross-pollinate **'krɔs'pələ,net**, **'krɔs-**; ES+
 -'pɒl-; |-d -ɪd
 cross-pollination **'krɔs,pələ'neɪʃən**, **'krɔs-**;
 ES+-'**pɒl-**
 cross-purpose **'krɔs'pʊpəs**, **'krɔs-**; ES -'pʊp-,
 -'pʊp-; |-s -ɪz
 cross-question **'krɔs'kwɛstʃən**, **'krɔs-** |-ed -d
 crossruff **'krɔs,rʌf**, **'krɔs-** |-ed -t
 cross-section *v* **'krɔs'sɛkʃən**, **'krɔs-** |-ed -d
 cross-stitch **'krɔs,stɪtʃ**, **'krɔs-** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 crosstrees **'krɔs,tɪz**, **'krɔs-**
 crossways **'krɔs,weɪz**, **'krɔs-** |-wise -,**waɪz**
 crossword **'krɔs,wɜ:d**, **'krɔs-**; ES -,**wɜ:d**, -,**wɜ:d**
 crotch **krɒtʃ**; ES+ **krɔtʃ**; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 crotched *adj* **'krɒtʃt**, **'krɒtʃɪd**; ES+ **'krɔtʃ-**
 crotchet **'krɒtʃt**; ES+ **'krɔtʃt**; |-ed -ɪd
 Crothers **'krʌðəz**; ES **'krʌðəz**; |-s -ɪz
 croton, C- **krɒtɒn**
 crouch **krəʊtʃ** |crouches **'krəʊtʃɪz** |-ed -t
 croup **krʊp** |-ed -t
 crouper *'crupper* **'krʊpə**, **'krʊpə**; ES -**pə(r)**
 croupier **'krʊpə**; ES **'krʊpɪə(r)**
 crouton **krʊ'tɒn**, -'tɒn (*Fr* **kru'tɔ̃**)
 crow **krə** |past crew **krʊ**, **krʊ** or crowded **krɒd**
 |*pl* **krɒd**
 crowbar **'krə,bær**; ES -,**bɑ:(r)**, E+-,**bɑ:(r)**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪn**

crowd **kraʊd** |crowded **'kraʊdɪd**
 Crowell **'kroʊl**
 crowfoot **'kroʊfʊt** |*pl* -feet -*fit*, *plant* -foots
 -*fʊts*
 Crowley **'kroʊl**, **'kraʊlɪ**
 crown **kraʊn** |crowned **kraʊnd**
 crownpiece **'kraʊn,pis** |pieces -**pɪsɪz**
 crow's-foot **'kroʊz,fʊt** |-feet -**fit**
 crow's-nest **'kroʊ,nɛst**
 Croydon **'kroʊdn**
 crozier, C- **'kroʊzɜː**; ES **'kroʊzə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 cruces *pl of* *crux* **'kruːsɪz**, **'kruːsɪz**
 crucial **'kruːʃəl**, **'kruːʃəl** |-ly -**rɪ**
 cruciate *adj* **'kruːʃɪət**, **'kruː-**, -**rɪ**, *et*
 cruciate *v* **'kruːʃɪ,et**, **'kruː-** |-atəʃ -**etɪd**
 crucible **'kruːsəbəl**, **'kruː-** |-d -**d**
 crucifix **'kruːsə,fɪks**, **'kruː-** |-es -**ɪz**
 crucifixion **'kruːsə'fɪksən**, **'kruː-**
 cruciform **'kruːsə,form**, **'kruː-**; ES -**fɔəm**
 crucify **'kruːsə,faɪ**, **'kruː-** |-fɪd -**faɪd**
 crude **kruːd**, **kruːd** |-dɪty -**ətɪ**
 cruel **'kruːəl**, **'kruːəl** |-ly -**rɪ** |-ty -**rɪ**
 cruet **'kruːt**, **'kruːɪt**
 Cruikshank **'kruːk,ʃæŋk**
 cruise **kruːz**, **kruːz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 cruiser **'kruːzə**, **'kruːzə**; ES -**zə(r)**
 cruller **'kruːlə**; ES **'kruːlə(r)**
 crumb, C- **kraʊm** |crumbed **kraʊmd**
 crumble **'kraʊmbəl** |crumbled **'kraʊmbəld** |-bly
 -**blɪ**
 crump **kraʊmp** |crumped **kraʊmpt**
 crumpet **'kraʊmpt**
 crumple **'kraʊmpəl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'kraʊmplɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 crumply **'kraʊmplɪ**
 crunch **kraʊntʃ** |crunches **'kraʊntʃɪz** |-ed -**t**
 crupper **'kraʊpə**, **'kraʊpə**; ES -**pə(r)**
 crural **'kraʊrəl**, **'kraʊrəl**
 crusade, C- **kruː'sed**, **kruː-** |-d -**ɪd**
 cruse **kruːz**, **kruːz**, -**s** |-s -**ɪz**
 crush **kraʃ** |crushes **'kraʃɪz** |crushed **kraʃt**
 Crusoe **'kruːsə**, **'kruːsə**
 crust **kraʃt** |crusted **'kraʃtɪd**
 crustacean **kraʃ'teɪʃən** |-ceous -**fəʃ**
 crutch **kraʃtʃ** |crutches **'kraʃtʃɪz** |-ed -**t**
 crux **kraʃks** |-es -**ɪz** |cruces **'kruːsɪz**, **'kruː-**
 cry **kraɪ** |cried **kraɪd** |-baby -,**beɪbɪ**
 cryolite **'kraɪə,lɪt**
 crypt **kript** |crypted **'kriptɪd**
 cryptic **'kriptɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**

cryptogam **'kriptə,gæm** |-ic **'kriptə'gæmɪk**
 cryptogamous **'kriptə'gæməs**, -**təg-** |-my -**mɪ**
 cryptogram **'kriptə,gɹæm**
 cryptograph **'kriptə,gɹæf**; E+ -**gɹæf**, -**gɹæf**
 cryptographer **'kriptə'gɹæfə**, -**təg-**; ES -**fə(r)**;
 |-phy -**fɪ**
 cryptographic **'kriptə'gɹæfɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 crystal, C- **'kristl** |-ed -**d**
 crystalline **'kristlɪn**, -**am**, *poet.* + **kris'tæl-**
 crystallization **'kristlɪ'zeɪʃən**, -**aɪ'z-**
 crystallize **'kristlɪ,aɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 crystallography **'kristlɪ'ɒgrəfi**, -**ɒg-**
 crystalloid **'kristlɪ'ɒɪd** |-al **'kristlɪ'ɒɪd** |
 Ctesiphon **'tesɪfən**, -**ʃən**
 cub **kʌb** |cubbed **kʌbd**
 Cuba **'kjuːbə**, **'kruːbə** |-n -**n** (*ʃp* **'kuβə**)
 cubbyhole **'kʌbɪ,həl**
 cube **kjuːb**, **kruːb** |-d -**d**
 cubeb **'kjuːbɛb**, **'kruːbɛb**
 cubic **'kjuːbɪk**, **'kruː** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ** |-icly -**ɪklɪ**
 cubicle **'kjuːbɪkl**, **'kruː-**
 cubism **'kjuːbɪzəm**, **'kruːb-** |-ist -**ɪst**
 cubistic **kjuː'bɪstɪk**, **kruː-**
 cubit **'kjuːbɪt**, **'kruːbɪt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 cuboid **'kjuːbɔɪd**, **'kruːbɔɪd**
 Cuchulainn, -*llin* **ku'kʌlɪn**, **'kuxʊlɪn**
 cucking-stool **'kʌkɪŋ,stul**
 cuckold **'kʌklɪd** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ry -**rɪ**
 cuckoo **'kʊku**, **ku'ku** |-ed -**d**
 cuckooflower **'kʊku,flaʊə**; ES -**flaʊ-ə(r)**
 cucumber **'kjuːkʌmbə**, **'kruː-**; ES -**kʌmbə(r)**
 cud **kʌd**
 Cudahy **'kʌdəɪ**
 cuddle **'kʌdl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'kʌdlɪŋ**, **'kʌdlɪŋ**
 cuddly **'kʌdlɪ**
 cuddy, C- **'kʌdlɪ**
 cudgel **'kʌdʒəl** |cudgeled **'kʌdʒəld**
 cue **kjuː**, **kruː** |cued **kjud**, **kiud**
 cuff **kʌf** |cuffed **kʌft**
 Cufic **'kjuːfɪk**, **'kruː-**
 cuirass **kwi'ræs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 cuirassier **'kwi'ræsɪr**; ES -**sɪə(r)**
 cuisine **kwi'ziːn**
 cuisse **kwiːs** |cuisses **'kwɪsɪz**
 cul-de-sac **'kʌldə'sæk**, **'kʌl-** (*Fʀ* **kyd'sak**, **kyt-**)
 Culebra **ku'lebrə**
 culex, C- **'kjuːleks**, **'kruː-** |-lices -**lɪ,sɪz**
 culinary **'kjuːlə'nɛrɪ**, **'kruːlə-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ʌ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

cull **kʌl** |culled **kʌld**
 Cullen **ˈkʌln**, **-ən**
 cullender **ˈkʌləndə**, **ˈkʌln-**; ES **-də(r)**
 cullion **ˈkʌljən** |**-ry -ri**
 Culloden **kəˈlɒdn**, **-ˈlɒdn**, **-ˈlɒdn**
 culm **kʌlm** |culmed **kʌlmd**
 culminate **ˈkʌlmə**, **net** |**-nated -netrd**
 culmination **ˌkʌlməˈneʃən**
 culpability **ˌkʌlpəˈbɪləti**
 culpable **ˈkʌlpəbəl** |**-bly -bli**
 Culpeper **ˈkʌlpepə**; ES **ˈkʌlpepə(r)**
 culprit **ˈkʌlprɪt**
 cult **kʌlt**
 cultivability **ˌkʌltəvəˈbɪləti**
 cultivable **ˈkʌltəvəbəl** |**-bly -bli**
 cultivate **ˈkʌltə**, **vet** |**-vated -vetrd**
 cultivation **ˌkʌltəˈveʃən**
 cultivator **ˈkʌltəˈvetə**; ES **-vetə(r)**
 cultural **ˈkʌltʃərəl** |**-ly -ri**
 culture **ˈkʌltʃə**; ES **ˈkʌltʃə(r)**; |**-d -d**
 culver, C- **ˈkʌlvə**; ES **ˈkʌlvə(r)**
 culverin **ˈkʌlvərɪn**
 culvert **ˈkʌlvət**; ES **ˈkʌlvət**; |**-ed -ɪd**
 cumber **ˈkʌmbə**; ES **ˈkʌmbə(r)**; |**-ed -d** |**-ing**
ˈkʌmbərɪŋ, **ˈkʌmbərɪŋ**
 Cumberland **ˈkʌmbəˈlənd**; ES **ˈkʌmbə-**
 cumbrous **ˈkʌmbəsəm**; ES **ˈkʌmbə-**
 cumbrance **ˈkʌmbərəns** |**-s -ɪz** |**-brous -brəs**
 Cumbria **ˈkʌmbriə** |**-n -n**
 cumin, cumm- **ˈkʌmɪn**
 cum laude **ˈkʌmˈlədi**, **ˈkʌmˈləudi**
 Cummings **ˈkʌmɪŋz** |**-s -ɪz**
 Cummins **ˈkʌmɪnz** |**-s -ɪz**
 cumquat **ˈkʌmkwɒt**, **-kwɒt**
 cumshaw **ˈkʌmfə**
 cumulate *adj* **ˈkʌmjələt**, **ˈkʌm-**, **-let**
 cumulate *v* **ˈkʌmjələt**, **ˈkʌm-** |**-lated -letrd**
 cumulation **ˌkʌmjələˈleʃən**, **ˌkʌmjə-**
 cumulative **ˌkʌmjələˈleɪtv**, **ˌkʌmjə-**
 cumulo-cirrus **ˌkʌmjələˈsɪrəs**, **ˌkʌm-** |**-ri -rari**
 cumulo-nimbus **ˌkʌmjələˈnɪmbəs**, **ˌkʌm-**
 |**-bi -bar**
 cumulo-stratus **ˌkʌmjələˈstretəs**, **ˌkʌm-** |**-ti**
-tar
 cumulous **ˈkʌmjələs**, **ˌkʌm-**
 cumulus **ˈkʌmjələs**, **ˌkʌm-** |**-es -ɪz** |**-li -lar**
 Cunard **kjuˈnɑrd**, **kru-**; ES **-ˈnɑ:d**, **E+** **-ˈna:d**
 cunctator **kʌŋkˈtətə**; ES **-ˈtətə(r)**; |**-ship -ʃɪp**
 cuneate **ˈkjuːnət**, **ˈkruːn-**, **-ɪ**, **et**

cuneiform **ˈkjuːniəˈfɔrm**, **ˈkruːn-**, **-niˈfɔrm**,
kjuˈniə-, **kru-**; ES **-fɔəm**
 cuniform **ˈkjuːniˈfɔrm**, **ˈkruːn-**; ES **-fɔəm**
 cunner **ˈkʌnə**; ES **ˈkʌnə(r)**
 cunning **ˈkʌnɪŋ**
 Cunningham **ˈkʌnɪŋhæm**, **ˈkʌnɪŋəm**
 cup **kʌp** |cupped **kʌpt**
 cupalo, -olo **ˈkjuːpələ**, **ˈkru-** |**-ed -d**—**ˈkjuːpələ**
represents a 17c variant of cupola still widely
heard in US.
 cupbearer **ˈkʌpˌberə**, **-ˌbærə**; E **-ˌberə(r)**, ES
-ˌbærə(r)
 cupboard **ˈkʌbəd**; ES **ˈkʌbəd**; |**-ed -ɪd**
 cupful **ˈkʌpˌfʊl** |**-s -z**
 Cupid, c- **ˈkjuːpɪd**, **ˈkruːpɪd**
 cupidity **kjuˈpɪdəti**, **kru-**
 cupola **ˈkjuːpələ**, **ˈkru-** |**-ed -d**—*see* cupalo
 cupreous **ˈkjuːpriəs**, **ˈkruːp-** |**-rous -rəs** |**-ric -rɪk**
 cur **kɜː**; ES **kɜ(r)**, **kɜː**
 curability **ˌkjuərəˈbɪləti**, **ˌkruərə-**
 curable **ˈkjuərəbəl**, **ˈkruərə-** |**-bly -bli**
 Curaçao, c-, -çoa **ˌkjuərəˈso**, **ˌkruərə-**
 curacy **ˈkjuərəsi**, **ˌkruərəsi**
 Curan **ˈkɜːən**; ES **ˈkɜːrən**, **ˈkʌrən**, **ˈkɜːən**
 curassow **ˌkjuərəˈso**, **ˌkruərə-**
 curate **ˈkjuːrɪt**, **ˌkruːrɪt**
 curative **ˌkjuərəˈteɪv**, **ˌkru-**
 curator **kjuˈrətə**, **kruˈrətə**, *law+* **ˌkjuərətə**,
ˌkruərə-; ES **-tə(r)**
 curatorial **ˌkjuərəˈtɔriəl**, **ˌkruərə-**, **-ˈtɔr-**; S
-ˈtɔr-
 curb **kɜːb**; ES **kɜb**, **kɜːb**; |**-ed -d** |**-stone -ˌstɒn**
 curculio **kɜːˈkjuːliə**, **-ˈkruːli-**; ES **kɜː**, **kɜː-**
 curd **kɜːd**; ES **kɜd**, **kɜːd**; |**-ed -ɪd**
 curdle **ˈkɜːdl**; ES **ˈkɜdl**, **ˈkɜːdl**; |**-d -d** |**-ling**
-dlɪŋ, **-dlɪŋ**
 cure **kjuːr**, **kruːr**; ES **-ə(r)**; |**-d -d**
 curé **kjuˈre**, **kruˈre** (*Fr* **kyˈre**)
 cure-all **ˌkjuərəl**, **ˌkruərəl**
 curette **kjuˈret**, **kru-** |**-d -ɪd**
 curfew **ˈkɜːfju**, **-fiu**; ES **ˈkɜː**, **ˈkɜː-**
 curia **ˈkjuːriə**, **ˌkruːriə** |**-iae -ɪi**
 Curie, c- **ˈkjuːri**, **ˈkru-**, **kjuˈri**, **kru-** (*Fr* **kyˈri**)
 curio, C- **ˈkjuːriə**, **ˌkruːri-**
 curiosity **ˌkjuːriˈəsəti**, **ˌkruːri-**; ES **+ -ˈɒs-**
 curious **ˌkjuːriəs**, **ˌkruːri-**
 curl **kɜːl**; ES **kɜl**, **kɜːl**; |**-ed -d**
 curlew **ˈkɜːlu**, **-lu**, **ˈkɜːlju**; ES **ˈkɜː**, **ˈkɜː-**
 curlicue **ˈkɜːliˌkju**, **-ˌkru**; ES **ˈkɜli-**, **ˈkɜli-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈiːdn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

curmudgeon kə'mʌdʒən; ES kə-
 currant ˈkʊərənt; ES ˈkʊərənt, ˈkʌr-, ˈkʊ-
 currency ˈkʊərənsɪ; ES ˈkʊərənsɪ, ˈkʌr-, ˈkʊ-
 current ˈkʊərənt; ES ˈkʊərənt, ˈkʌr-, ˈkʊ-
 curricule ˈkʊrɪkɪ; ES ˈkʊrɪkɪ, ˈkʌr-, ˈkʊ-;
 | -d -d | -ling -klɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 curricular kəˈrɪkjələ; ES -lə(r)
 curriculum kəˈrɪkjələm | -s -z | -la -lə
 currier, C- ˈkʊrɪə; ES ˈkʊrɪ-ə(r), ˈkʌrɪ-, ˈkʊrɪ-
 Currier and Ives ˈkʊrɪən'aɪvz, ˈkʊrɪərənd'aɪvz;
 ES ˈkʊrɪən'aɪvz, ˈkʌrɪən'aɪvz, ˈkʊrɪən'aɪvz,
 ˈkʊrɪərənd'aɪvz ˈkʌrɪərənd'aɪvz, ˈkʊrɪərənd-
 aɪvz
 currish ˈkʊrɪʃ; ES ˈkʊrɪʃ, ˈkʊ-
 curry ˈkʊrɪ; ES ˈkʊrɪ, ˈkʌrɪ, ˈkʊrɪ; | -ied -d
 | -comb -kəm
 curse kɜ:s; ES kɜ:s, kɜ:s; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 cursed *adj* ˈkɜ:sɪd, kɜ:st; ES ˈkɜ:s-, ˈkɜ:s-,
 kɜ:st, kɜ:st; | -ly -ɪdlɪ
 cursive ˈkɜ:sɪv; ES ˈkɜ:s-, ˈkɜ:s-; | -sory -səri
 cursorial kɜˈsɔ:riəl, -'sɔ:-; ES kɜˈsɔ:riəl, kɜ-
 E+ -'sɔ:-
 Cursor Mundi ˈkɜ:sər'mʌndaɪ, ˈkɜ:sə-, -dɪ;
 ES ˈkɜ:sə-, -sə-, ˈkɜ:sə-, ˈkɜ:sə-
 curst kɜ:st; ES kɜ:st, kɜ:st
 curt kɜ:t; ES kɜ:t, kɜ:t
 curtail kɜˈteɪl, kə-; ES kɜ-, kɜ-, kə-; | -ed -d
 ('cur,tail ˈspɛndɪŋ)
 curtain ˈkɜ:tən, -tɪn, -tən; ES ˈkɜ:t-, ˈkɜ:t-;
 | -ed -d | -ing -ɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 curtal ˈkɜ:tɪ; ES ˈkɜ:tɪ, ˈkɜ:tɪ
 curtesy ˈkɜ:təsi; ES ˈkɜ:t-, ˈkɜ:t-
 curtilage ˈkɜ:tɪlɪdʒ; ES ˈkɜ:t-, ˈkɜ:t-; | -s -ɪz
 Curtis, -ss ˈkɜ:tɪs; ES ˈkɜ:t-, ˈkɜ:t-; | -'s -ɪz
 curtsy -sey ˈkɜ:tɪsɪ; ES ˈkɜ:t-, ˈkɜ:t-; | -ied -d
 curule ˈkʊrʊl, ˈkɪrʊ-, -rʊl
 curvature ˈkɜ:vətʃə; -,tʃʊr; ES ˈkɜ:vətʃə(r),
 ˈkɜ:vətʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)
 curve kɜ:v; ES kɜ:v, kɜ:v; | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 curvet *n* ˈkɜ:vɪt; ES ˈkɜ:v-, ˈkɜ:v-
 curvet *v* ˈkɜ:vɪt, kəˈvɛt; ES ˈkɜ:vɪt, ˈkɜ:v-,
 kəˈvɛt; | -(t)ed -ɪd
 curvilinear ˈkɜ:vəˈlɪniəl; ES ˈkɜ:və-, ˈkɜ:və-;
 | -ear -ɪə; ES -ɪ-ə(r)
 Curwood ˈkɜ:wʊd; ES ˈkɜ:wʊd, ˈkɜ-
 Curzon ˈkɜ:zn; ES ˈkɜ:zn, ˈkɜ:zn
 Cusco ˈkʊskʊ
 cusec ˈkʊsek, ˈkɪusek
 Cush kʌʃ | -'s -ɪz | -ite -aɪt | -itic kʌʃˈɪtɪk

cushaw kəʃə
 Cushing ˈkʊʃɪŋ
 Cushman ˈkʊʃmən
 cushion ˈkʊʃən, -ɪn | -ed -d
 cusp kʌsp | cusped kʌspt | -id -ɪd | -idal -ɪdɪ
 cuspat ˈkʌspət, -pet | -d -pɛtɪd
 cuspidate ˈkʌspɪ,det | -dated -,detɪd
 cuspidor ˈkʌspə,dɔ:; ES -,dɔ:ə(r)
 cuss kʌs | cusses ˈkʌsɪz | cussed kʌst
 cussed *adj* ˈkʌsɪd | -ly -lɪ
 cuss-word ˈkʌs,wɜ:d; ES -,wɜ:d, -,wɜ:d
 custard ˈkʌstəd; ES ˈkʌstəd
 Custer ˈkʌstə; ES ˈkʌstə
 Custis ˈkʌstɪs | -'s -ɪz
 custodial kʌˈstədiəl | -an -ən | -anship -ən,ʃɪp
 custody ˈkʌstədi
 custom ˈkʌstəm | -ed -d
 customarily ˈkʌstəm,erəli, *esp. if emph.*
 ˈkʌstəˈmerəli
 customary ˈkʌstəm,eri
 customer ˈkʌstəmə; ES ˈkʌstəmə(r)
 customhouse ˈkʌstəm,haus | -ses -ɪz
 custom-made ˈkʌstəmˈmed ('custom,-made
 ˈhʌt)
 cut kʌt
 cut-and-fill ˈkʌtɪˈfɪl
 cutaneous ˈkjuːˈtenɪəs, kɪu-
 cutaway ˈkʌtə,we
 cutback ˈkʌt,bæk
 cute kju:t, ku:t
 Cuthbert ˈkʌθbət; ES ˈkʌθbət
 cuticle ˈkju:tɪkɪ, ˈkɪut-
 cutlass, -las ˈkʌtləs | -es -ɪz
 cut-leaf ˈkʌt,lɪf | -leaved -,lɪvd
 cutler ˈkʌtlə; ES ˈkʌtlə(r); | -ess -ɪs | -y -ɪ
 cutlet ˈkʌtlɪt
 cutoff ˈkʌt,ɔ:f, -ɔ:f
 cutout ˈkʌt,aʊt
 cutover ˈkʌt,ʊvə; ES -,ʊvə(r)
 cutpurse ˈkʌt,pɜ:s; ES -,pɜ:s, -,pɜ:s; | -s -ɪz
 cut-rate ˈkʌtˈret ('cut,-rate ˈstɔ:re)
 cutter ˈkʌtə; ES ˈkʌtə(r)
 cutthroat ˈkʌt,θrɔt
 cutting ˈkʌtɪŋ
 cuttle, C- ˈkʌtɪ | -bone -,bɒn | -fish -,fɪʃ
 cutty ˈkʌtɪ
 Cuttyhunk ˈkʌtɪ,hʌŋk
 cutworm ˈkʌt,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 Cuvier ˈkju:vi,e, ˈkɪu- (*Fʃ* kyˈvje)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

Cuyahoga kar'hogə, ʃkarə-, kə-, -'hogə,
- 'hogə, *old-fash.* -'hogə
Cuyahoga Falls kə'hogə'fɔlz, kar-, -'hogə-,
- 'hogə-, *old-fash.* -'hogə-
Cuzco 'kusko
cyanamide ʃarə'næmərd, sar'ænə'mərd, -mrd
| -mid -mid
cyanate ʃarə'net
cyanic sar'ænrk
cyanide ʃarə'nərd, -nrd | -nid -nrd | -d -rd
cyanogen sar'ænədʒən, -dʒn
cyanosis ʃarə'nɔsɪs
Cybele, c- 'sɪb|jɪ
Cyclades 'sɪklə'dɪz
cyclamen 'sɪkləmən, -mən
cycle ʃaɪk| | -d -d | -ling 'saɪklɪŋ, 'saɪk|ŋ
cyclic 'saɪklɪk, 'sɪk- | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
cyclist 'saɪklɪst, 'saɪk|st
cycloid 'saɪklɔɪd | -al sar'klɔɪd| | -ally sar-
'klɔɪd|ɪ
cyclometer sar'kləmətə; ES -'kləmətə(r),
- 'kləm-
cyclone ʃaɪklən | -d -d
cyclonic sar'klənɪk; ES+ -'klɒn-; | -al -| | -ally
-|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Cyclopean, c- ʃaɪklə'piən
cyclopedia, -paed- ʃaɪklə'pɪdɪə
cyclopedic, -paed- ʃaɪklə'pɪdɪk | -al -| | -ally
-|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Cyclops ʃaɪklɒps; ES+ -klɒps; | -es -ɪz
| -clopes sar'klopɪz
cyclorama ʃaɪklə'ræmə, -'ræmə
cygnet ʃɪgnɪt
Cygnus ʃɪgnəs | -'s -ɪz | *gen* Cygni ʃɪgnəɪ
cylinder ʃɪlndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing
'sɪlndrɪŋ, -dərɪŋ
cylindric sɪ'lndrɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
cymbal ʃɪmb| | -ed -d | -ing 'sɪmb|ɪŋ, -blɪŋ
cymbalist ʃɪmb|ɪst, 'sɪmb|st

Cymbeline ʃɪmb|ɪn
cyme saɪm | *cymose* ʃaɪmos, sar'mos
cymous ʃaɪməs
Cymric ʃɪmɪk, 'kɪmɪk | -ry -rɪ
Cynewulf ʃɪnɪwʊlf
cynic ʃɪnɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
cynicism ʃɪnə'sɪzəm | -cist -sɪst
cynocephalic ʃɪnə'seʃəlɪk, ʃaɪnə-
cynocephalus ʃɪnə'seʃələs, ʃaɪ- | -lous -ləs
cynosure ʃaɪnə'ʃʊr, ʃɪnə-; ES -ʃʊə(r)
Cynthia ʃɪnθɪə | *Cynthiana* ʃɪnθɪ'ænə
cypher ʃaɪfə; ES ʃaɪfə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
'saɪfɪŋ, 'saɪfəŋ
cypress ʃaɪprəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
Cyprian ʃɪprɪən
cyprinoid ʃɪprɪnɔɪd
Cypriot ʃɪprɪət | -ote -ot
cypripedium, C- ʃɪprɪ'pɪdɪəm | -dia -dɪə
Cyprus, c- ʃaɪprəs | -'s -ɪz
Cyrano de Bergerac ʃɪrə'nɔdə'bɜ:dʒə'ræk;
ES -'bɜ:dʒ-, -'bɜ:dʒ-; (*Fr* sɪrənɔdberʒə'rak)
Cyrenaic ʃɪrə'neɪk, ʃaɪrə- | -naica -'neɪkə
Cyrene *pers. name* sar'rɪn, *Gk city* sar'rɪni
Cyril ʃɪrɪl, -rɪ
Cyrus ʃaɪrəs | -'s -ɪz
cyst sɪst | -ed -rd | -itis sɪs'taɪtɪs
Cythera sɪ'θɪrə
Cytherea ʃɪθə'riə | -n -n
cytology sar'tɔlədʒɪ; ES+ -'tɔl-; | -gist -st
cytoplasm ʃaɪtə'plæzəm | -ic ʃaɪtə'plæzmɪk
czar zɑ; ES zɑ:(r), E+ zɑ:(r)
czarevitch ʃzərəvɪtʃ; E+ ʃzərə-; | -'s -ɪz
czarevna zɑ'revnə; E+ zɑ-
czarina zɑ'rɪnə; E+ zɑ-
Czech tʃɛk | -ic -ɪk | -ish -ɪʃ
Czechoslovak, Czechosl- ʃtʃɛkə'slɔvæk, -væk
Czechoslovakia, Czechosl- ʃtʃɛkəs'lɔvækɪə,
- 'væk-, -kɪə | -n -n
Czernowitz ʃtʃɛrnəvɪts | -'s -ɪz

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə | custom ʃkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
| using ʃju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision ʃvɪʒən | Eden ɪdɪn | cradle ʃkredl | keep 'em ʃki:pɪn

D

D, d letter **dī** |pl D's, Ds, *poss* D's **diz**
-d *ending see* -ed
'd *abbr. spelling of unstressed had, would, as in*
I'd **aid**, he'd **hid**, she'd **fid**, it'd **itəd**, we'd
wid, you'd **jud**, they'd **ðed**, there'd **ðerd**,
ðeəd, etc.
dab **dæb** |dabbed **dæbd**
dabble **'dæb|** |-d -d |-ling **'dæb|ŋ**, **'dæb|ŋ**
dabster **'dæbstə;** ES **'dæbstə(r)**
da capo *It* **da'ka:pə**
dace **des** |daces **'desiz**
dachshund **'daks,hund**, **'dæks,hʌnd** (*Ger*)
'daks,hʌnt
Dacia **'deɪə**, **'deɪə** |-n -n
dacoit **də'kɔɪt** |dacoitage **də'kɔɪtɪdʒ** |-y -ɪ
dactyl, D- **'dæktɪl**, -t| |Dactyli **'dæktɪ,lai**
dactylic **dæktɪ'lɪk**
dad **dæd** |daddy **'dædɪ**
dado **'dedə** |dadoed **'dedəd**
Daedalus **'dedjəs** |Daedalus's **'dedjəsɪz**
daemon **'dɪmən** |-s -z |daemones **'dɪmən,ɪz**
daffodil **'dæfə,dɪl** |-dilly -**dɪlɪ**
daffy **'dæfɪ**
daffydowndilly **'dæfɪ,dʌn'dɪlɪ**
Dafoe **'defo**
daft **dæft;** E+ **daft**, **daft**
dag **dæɡ** |dagged **dæɡd**
dagger **'dægə;** ES **'dægə(r)**
dagger **'dæg|** |-d -d |dagging **'dæg|ŋ**, -**ɡ|ŋ**
Dago **'Italian** **'deɡə;** *Darfur Negro* **'dago**
Dagobert **'dægəbət**, **'dægə,bət;** ES **'dægə-**
bət, **'dægə,bət**, -**bət**
Dagon **'deɡən**, -**ɡən;** ES+ **'deɡən**
Daguerre *Fr* **da'gɛ:r**
daguerreotype **də'gɛrə,təɪp**, **də'gɛrə-**
dal
Dahl **dəl**
Dahlgren **'dælgɪn**, -**ən**
dahlia **'dæljə**, **'daljə**, **'deljə**—*The regular*
Anglicized form is 'deljə, prevalent in Engd
and formerly in Amcr. 'daljə is, formed on
Sw Dahl, and 'dæljə is an Am modification
of 'daljə.
Dahomey **də'həʊmɪ**, **da'home**
Dail Eireann **'dɔɪl'ɛrən**, **'dɔɪl**-, -**'ɛrən**
daily, D- **'deɪ**
daimio **'daɪmjo**
Daimler **'demlə**, **'damlə;** ES -**lə(r)**

daemon **'daɪmən;** ES+ **'daɪmən**
Daingerfield **'dendʒə'fild;** ES **'dendʒə-**
Dai Nippon **'daɪ nɪ'pən**, -**'pən**, **'nɪp'pən**, -**'pən**
(*Jap*) **'nɪppən**)
dainty **'dentɪ** |-tily **'dentɪlɪ**, -**tɪlɪ**
dairy **'deɪrɪ**, **'deɪrɪ**, **'deɪrɪ** |-man -**mən**, -**mæn**
|-men -**mən**, -**mən**—*Some speakers distin-*
guish dairy from Derry by a longer e.
dais **'deɪs**, **des** |daises **'deɪsɪz**, **'desɪz**—*"The*
dissyllabic pronunciation of dais is a 'shot' at
the word from the spelling."—*OED.*
daisy **'deɪzɪ** |daisied **'deɪzɪd**
dak, dawk **dək**, **dək**
Dakar **da'kɑr**, **də-;** ES -**'kɑ:(r)**, E+ -**'kɑ:(r)**
Dakin **'deɪkɪn**
Dakota **də'kɔtə**, **dɪ'kɔtə**
Dalai Lama **də'laɪ'lɑmə**, **'dɔlər-**
dale **dəl** |-man, -men -**mən** |-sman, -smen
-**zmən**
Dalhousie college **dæl'hʌvzɪ**, *Quebec* **dæl'hʌzɪ**
Dallas **'dæləs**, *Texas loc.*+ **'dælɪs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
dalles, D- **dælz**
dalliance **'dælɪəns**, **'dæljəns** |-s -**ɪz**
dally **'dælɪ** |dallied **'dælɪd**
Dalmatia **dæl'meɪʃə**, -**'meɪʃə** |-n -**n**
dalmatic, D- **dæl'mætrɪk**
Dalrymple **'dælɪrɪmp|**, **dæl'rɪmp|**
Dalton **'dɔltən**
Daly **'deɪlɪ**
Dalzel, -**ɪl**, -**ziel** *Am name* **dæl'zel;** *Scott*
dəl'zɛl, -**'zɛl**, **dɪ'ɛl**, **dɪ'ɛl**, **də'ɛl**
dam **dæm** |dammed **dæmd**
damage **'dæmɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
Damariscotta **'dæməɪ'skɔtə;** ES+ -**'skɔtə;**
loc. **'dæmə'skɔtɪ**
Damascene **'dæmə,sɪn**, **'dæmə'sɪn**
Damascus **də'mæskəs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
damask **'dæməsk**
dame **dem**
Damien **'demɪən**, -**mjən** (*Fr* **da'mjɛ̃**)
damn **dæm** |-ed -**d** |damning **'dæmɪŋ**,
'dæmɪŋ
damnable **'dæmnəb|** |-bly -**blɪ** |-ation **dæm-**
'nefən
damnatory **'dæmnə'tɔrɪ**, -**tɔrɪ;** S **'dæmnə-**
'tɔrɪ
damnify **'dæmnə'faɪ** |damnified **'dæmnə'faɪd**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**
|bath **hæθ;** E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |ɡo **ɡo**

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Damocles 'dæmə,klɪz [Damocles's 'dæmə-
 klɪzɪz
 Damon 'dæmən
 damosel, -zel 'dæmə,zel |-zell ,dæmə'zel
 damosella ,dæmə'zelə
 damp dæmp |damped dæmpt
 dampen 'dæmpən |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ, -pɪnɪŋ
 damper 'dæmpə; ES 'dæmpə(r)
 Dampier 'dæmpɪr, 'dæmpɪ-ə, -pɪə; ES -pɪə(r),
 -pɪ-ə(r), -pɪə(r)
 Damosch 'dæmʃ; ES+,-rʃ; |-s -ɪz
 damsel 'dæmsl
 damson 'dæmsn
 Dan dæn
 Dana 'denə
 Danaë 'dæni;
 Danai 'dæni,ai
 Danbury 'dæn,bɛrɪ, 'dænbɔrɪ
 dance dæns; E+dans, dæns; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 dandelion 'dændlɪ,ərən, 'dændlɪ,ərən
 dander 'dændə; ES 'dændə(r)
 Dandie 'dændɪ
 dandify 'dændɪ,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 dandle 'dændl| |-d -d |-ling 'dændlɪŋ, 'dændlɪŋ
 dandler 'dændlə; ES 'dændlə(r)
 dandruff 'dændrʌf
 dandy 'dændɪ
 Dane den |-geld -,gɛld |-lagh, -law -,lə
 Danenhower 'dænən,haʊə; ES -,haʊ-ə(r)
 danger 'dendʒə; ES 'dendʒə(r); |-ous -əs,
 -dʒrəs
 Dangerfield 'dendʒə,fi:ld; ES 'dendʒə-
 dangle 'dæŋɡl| |-d -d |-ling 'dæŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 Daniel 'dænjəl, *old-fash.* 'dæn| |-s -z
 Danielson *Conn* 'dæn|sn, 'dænjəlsn
 Danish 'denɪʃ
 Danite 'dænɪt
 dank dæŋk
 d'Annunzio də'nʌnzɪo (*It* dən'nʌntsjo)
 danseuse dan'sɜ:z, dæn- |-s -ɪz (*Fr* dɑ:sɜ:z)
 Dante 'dæntɪ, 'dæntɪ (*It* 'dante)
 Dantean 'dæntən, dæn'tiən, 'dan-, dan-
 Dantesque dæn'tesk, dan-
 Danton 'dæntən, *Fr leader* zɔ:ʒ zɑ:k dɑ'tɔ
 Danube 'dænjub, 'dænjub |-bian dæn'jubɪən
 Danvers 'dænvə:z; ES 'dænvə:z; |-s -ɪz
 Danzig 'dæntsɪɡ (*Ger* 'dantsɪx)
 dap dæp |dapped dæpt

Daphne 'dæfnɪ
 Daphnis 'dæfnɪs [Daphnis's 'dæfnɪsɪz
 dapper 'dæpə; ES 'dæpə(r)
 dapple 'dæpl| |-d -d |-ling 'dæplɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 dapple-gray 'dæpl|'gre ('dapple,-gray 'mare)
 Darbshire 'dɑ:brɪ,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES 'dɑ:brɪ,ʃɪə(r),
 -ʃə(r)
 Darby 'dɑ:brɪ; ES 'dɑ:brɪ
 Dardanelles 'dɑ:dŋ'elz; ES ,dɑ:d-
 Dardanius dɑ:'denɪəs; ES dɑ:-; |-s -ɪz
 dare dər, dær; E dɛə(r), ES dæə(r); |-d -d
 or durst dɜ:st; ES dɜ:st, dɜ:st; *ppic* -d -d
 daredevil 'dɛr,dɛv|, 'dær-; E 'dɛə-, ES 'dæə-;
 |-try -trɪ
 daren't dɛrnt, dærnt; E dɛənt, ES dæənt
 Dares 'dɛrɪz, 'dærɪz, 'dɛrɪz; S 'dærɪz, 'dɛrɪz;
 |-es' -ɪz
 Darfur dɑ:'fʊr, 'dɑ:fə; ES dɑ:'fʊə(r), 'dɑ:fə(r)
 daric 'dærɪk
 Darien *Panama* ,dɛrɪ'en, ,dær-, 'dɛrɪ'en,
 'dær-, -ən; S ,dær-, 'dær-; *Conn* -'en
 daring 'dɛrɪŋ, 'dærɪŋ; S 'dærɪŋ
 Darius dɑ:'rɪərəs [Darius's dɑ'rɪərəsɪz
 Darjeeling, -jil- dɑ:'dʒɪlɪŋ; ES dɑ:'dʒ-
 dark dɑ:k; ES dɑ:k; |darked dɑ:kt; ES dɑ:kt
 darken 'dɑ:kən; ES 'dɑ:k-; |-ed -d |-ing
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 darkey 'dɑ:kɪ; ES 'dɑ:kɪ
 darkling 'dɑ:kɪŋ; ES 'dɑ:kɪŋ
 darkroom 'dɑ:k,rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'dɑ:k-
 darksome 'dɑ:ksəm; ES 'dɑ:ksəm
 darky 'dɑ:kɪ; ES 'dɑ:kɪ
 Darlan 'dɑ:lən; ES 'dɑ:l-; (*Fr* dɑ'r'lɑ̃)
 darling 'dɑ:lɪŋ; ES 'dɑ:lɪŋ
 Darmstadt 'dɑ:m,stat; ES 'dɑ:m-; (*Ger*
 'dɑ:m,ʃtat)
 darn dɑ:rn; ES dɑ:n; |-ed -d |-edest -dɪst
 Darnal, -ll 'dɑ:nl; ES 'dɑ:n|
 Darnay dɑ:'ne; ES dɑ:'ne
 darnel 'dɑ:nl; ES 'dɑ:n|
 Darnel, -ll 'dɑ:nl, dɑ:'nel; ES 'dɑ:n|, dɑ:'nel
 Darnley 'dɑ:nlɪ; ES 'dɑ:n|
 Darrow 'dæro, -ə
 Darsie 'dɑ:rsɪ; ES 'dɑ:rsɪ
 dart dɑ:t; ES dɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 Dartford 'dɑ:tfd; ES 'dɑ:tfəd
 dartle 'dɑ:tl; ES 'dɑ:tl; |-d -d |-ling -tlɪŋ,
 -tlɪŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Dartmoor 'dɑ:t,mʊr, -,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES 'dɑ:t-
mʊə(r), -,mooə(r), E+-,mɔə(r)
Dartmouth 'dɑ:tməθ; ES 'dɑ:tməθ
Darwin 'dɑ:rwin; ES 'dɑ:win; |-ism -ɪzəm
Darwinian dɑ'rwinɪən; ES dɑ'wɪnɪən
Dasent 'desnt
dash dæʃ |dashes 'dæʃɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
dashboard 'dæʃ,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES 'dæʃ,bɔəd,
E+-,bɔəd
dastard 'dæstəd; ES 'dæstəd
data 'detə, 'dætə, 'dɑtə
datary 'detəri |dataria dɑ'tɛəriə, de-, -'ter-
date det |dated 'detɪd
dative 'detɪv
datum 'detəm |data 'detə, 'dætə, 'dɑtə
daub dɔb |daubed dɔbd
Daubeney 'dɔbənɪ, 'dɔbni
Daubigny do'binjɪ (Fr dɔbi'jni)
Daudet do'de, 'dode (Fr do'de)
daughter 'dɔtə; ES 'dɔtə(r)
daughter-in-law 'dɔtərɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtən,lɔ; ES
'dɔtərɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtən,lɔ
daughters-in-law 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ; ES
'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ
daunt dɔnt, dɔnt, dant |-ed -ɪd |-less -lɪs
dauphin 'dɔfm |-ess -ɪs, -,ɛs (Fr do'fæ)
davenport, D- 'dævən,pɔ:t, 'dævɪn,pɔ:t,
-,pɔ:t; ES -,pɔət, E+-,pɔət
Daventry 'dævəntrɪ, loc. 'dentri
David 'deɪd |-son -sn
Davies 'deɪvɪz, 'deɪvs, 'deɪvɪz |-s -ɪz
Daviss 'deɪvɪs |-s -ɪz
da Vinci, Leonardo ,liə'nɑ:do dɔ'vɪntʃɪ; ES
-'nɑ:do; (It ,leo'nɑ:do dɑ'vɪntʃɪ)
Davis 'deɪvɪs |Davis's 'deɪvɪsɪz |-on -ŋ
davit 'dævɪt
Davy 'deɪvɪ
daw dɔ
dawdle 'dɔdl̩ | -d -d |-ling 'dɔdlɪŋ, 'dɔdlɪŋ
Dawes dɔz |Dawes's 'dɔzɪz
dawk dɔk, dɔk
dawn dɔn |dawned dɔnd
Dawson 'dɔsn
day, D- de |-book -,bʊk |-break -,brek
Dayak 'daɪæk
daydream 'de,dri:m |-ed -d
dayflower 'de,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-ə(r),
-,flaʊə(r)

daylight 'de,lɑ:t
daylight-saving 'de,lɑ:t'sevɪŋ ('daylight-,sav-
ing 'time)
dayspring 'de,sprɪŋ
daystar 'de,stɑ:r; ES 'de,stɑ:(r)
daytime 'de,tɑɪm
Dayton 'detɪŋ |-ian de'tɔnɪən
Daytona de'tɔnə
daze dez |dazes 'dezɪz |dazed dezd |-dly -ɪdlɪ
dazzle 'dæzl̩ | -d -d |-ling 'dæzɪŋ, dæzɪŋ
de- *prefix. When wholly unaccented, de- varies
between dɪ- and də-. When only one of these
is given in the vocab., it is to be understood
that the other is used by many speakers, or
often by the same speaker in different styles.
The dɪ- type with many speakers has the
usual tendency toward dɪ-*
deacon 'dɪkən |-ed -d |-ate -ɪt |-ess -ɪs |-esses
-ɪsɪz
dead ded |deaded 'dedɪd |-ly -lɪ
deaden 'dedn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'dednɪŋ, 'dednɪŋ
deadeye, D- 'ded,ɛɪ
deadfall 'ded,fɔl
deadhead 'ded,hed |-headed -,hedɪd
deadliness 'dedlɪns
deadlock 'ded,lɔk; ES+-,lɔk; |-ed -t
deadwood, D- 'ded,wʊd
deaf dɛf, *now much less freq.* dif
deaf-and-dumb 'defən'dʌm ('deaf-and-'dumb
,school, 'deaf-and-'dumb 'boy)
deafen 'defən |-ed -d |-ing 'defənɪŋ, 'defɪnɪŋ
deaf-mute 'def'mju:t, -'mju:t, -mju:t, -,mju:t
deal dil |dealt delt
dean dɪn |deaned dɪnd |-ery -əri, -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
Dean(e) dɪn
dear dɪr; ES dɪə(r), S+deə(r), dʒeə(r)
Dearborn 'dɪrbɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES 'dɪəbɔ:n, -,bɔ:n,
S+ 'deə-, 'dʒeə-
dearth dɜθ; ES dɜθ, dɜθ; |-ths -θs
deary, -ie 'dɪəri; S+ 'dɛəri, 'dʒɛəri
death deθ |-ths -θs |-ly -lɪ |-like -,laɪk
deathbed 'deθ,bed
deathblow 'deθ,blo
death's-head 'deθs,hed
deathwatch 'deθ,wɔ:tʃ, -,wɔ:tʃ, -,wɔ:tʃ |-es -ɪz
Deauville 'deɔvɪl (Fr do'vil)
debacle de'bakl̩, dɪ-, -'bæk | (Fr de'bakl̩)
debar dɪ'bɑ:r; ES -'bɑ:(r); |-red -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔ:tʃ, wɔ:tʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

debark **dɪˈbɑːk**; ES -'bɑːk, E+-'bɑːk; |-ed -t
 debarkation **ˌdɪbɑːk'eɪʃən**; ES -bɑː-, E+-'bɑː-
 debase **dɪˈbeɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dness -ɪdnɪs
 debatable, -bateable **dɪˈbetəbəl**
 debate **dɪˈbet** |-bated -'betɪd
 debauch **dɪˈbɔʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli
 debauchee **ˌdebəʊtʃi, -ʃi**
 debauchery **dɪˈbɔʃəri, -tʃəri**
 debenture **dɪˈbentʃə**; ES -'bentʃə(r); |-d -d
 debilitate **dɪˈbɪləˌteɪt** |-tated -'tetɪd
 debilitation **dɪˈbɪlə'teɪʃən**
 debility **dɪˈbɪləti**
 debit **ˈdeɪt** |debited **ˈdeɪtɪd**
 debonair, -aire **ˌdebəˈneɪ, -'næɪ**; E -'neɪ(r),
 ES -'neɪ(r)
 Deborah **ˈdebərə**
 debouch **dɪˈbuʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 debris, dé- **dəˈbri, ˈdebri, Brit ˈdebri**
 Debs **deɪz** |-s -ɪz
 debt **det** |debtor **ˈdetə**; ES **ˈdetə(r)**
 debunk **dɪˈbʌŋk** |-ed -t
 De Burgh **dɪˈbɜːg**; ES -'bɜːg, -'bɜːg
 Debussy **dəˈbjuːsi, -'bri-** (*Fr* dəby'si)
 debut **dɪˈbju, de-, -'bi, ˈdebjʊ, -'bi** |-ed -d
 (*Fr* de'by)
 debutante **ˌdeɪbjʊˈtɑːnt ˈdeɪbjəˌtɑːnt**
 decade **ˈdekeɪd, dek'ed**
 decadence **dɪˈkeɪdnəs, ˈdekeɪdnəs** |-cy -ɪ |-dent
dɪˈkeɪdnɪt, ˈdekeɪdnɪt
 decagon **ˈdekeɪˌɡɒn**; ES+,-,ɡɒn
 decagram, -mme **ˈdekeɪˌɡræm**
 decahedral **ˌdekeɪˈhɪdrəl**
 decahedron **ˌdekeɪˈhɪdrən** |-s -z |-dra -drə
 decalcify **dɪˈkælsəˌfaɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 decalescence **ˌdɪkəˈlesns** |-scent -snt
 decaliter, -tre **ˈdekeɪˌlɪtə**; ES -'lɪtə(r)
 Decalogue, -log **ˈdekeɪˌlɒg, -'lɒg, -'lɒg**
 Decameron **dɪˈkæməʊn, de-**
 decameter *verse* **dɪˈkæmətə**; ES -'kæmətə(r)
 decameter, -tre *meas.* **ˈdekeɪˌmɪtə**; ES -tə(r)
 decamp **dɪˈkæmp** |-camped -'kæmpt
 de Camp **dɪˈkæmp**
 decanal **ˈdekeɪnəl, dɪˈkenəl** |-ly -ɪ
 decane **ˈdeken**
 decant **dɪˈkænt** |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 decantation **ˌdɪkænt'eɪʃən**
 decapitate **dɪˈkæpəˌteɪt** |-tated -'tetɪd
 decapitation **dɪˈkæpə'teɪʃən, ˌdɪkæpə-**
 decapod **ˈdekeɪˌpɒd**; ES+,-,pɒd

Decapolis **dɪˈkæpəlɪs** |-s -ɪz
 decarbonate **dɪˈkɑːbən,et**; ES -'kɑːb-, E+
 -'kɑːb-; |-ated -'etɪd
 decarbonize **dɪˈkɑːbən,aɪz**; ES -'kɑːb-, E+
 -'kɑːb-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 decarburize **dɪˈkɑːbjəˌraɪz, -'kɑːbə-**; ES
 -'kɑːb-, E+-'kɑːb-
 decasyllable **ˈdekeɪˌsɪləbəl** |-bic **ˌdekeɪsɪˌlæbɪk**
 decathlon **dɪˈkæθlɒn**; ES+ -lɒn
 Decatur **dɪˈketə**; ES -'ketə(r)
 decay **dɪˈkeɪ** |-cayed -'ked
 Deccan **ˈdekən**
 decease **dɪˈseɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 decedent **dɪˈsɪdnɪt**
 deceit **dɪˈseɪt** |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 deceive **dɪˈseɪv** |-ceived -'sɪvd
 decelerate **dɪˈseɪləˌret** |-rated -'retɪd
 deceleration **dɪˌseɪlə'reɪʃən, ˌdɪseɪlə-**
 December **dɪˈsembə**; ES -'sembə(r)
 decemvir **dɪˈsemvɜː**; ES -'semvə(r); |-s -z |-i
 -'aɪ
 decemvirate **dɪˈsemvərɪt, -,ret, -vɪt**
 decency **ˈdisɪnsɪ** |decent **ˈdisɪnt**
 decennial **dɪˈseɪniəl** |-ly -ɪ
 decenter, -tre **dɪˈsentə**; ES -'sentə(r); |-(-e)d -d
 |-(-r)ing -'sentərɪŋ, -'sentrɪŋ
 decentralization **ˌdɪsentərələˌzeɪʃən, dɪˌsen-,**
 -'aɪz-
 decentralize **dɪˈsentərələ,aɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 deception **dɪˈsepʃən** |-tive -trɪv
 decibel **ˈdesəˌbel**
 decide **dɪˈsaɪd** |-cided -'saɪdɪd
 deciduous **dɪˈsɪdʒʊəs**
 decigram, -mme **ˈdesəˌɡræm**
 decile, -il **ˈdesɪl**
 deciliter, -tre **ˈdesəˌlɪtə**; ES -'lɪtə(r)
 decillion **dɪˈsɪljən** |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 decimal **ˈdesəˌmɪl** |-ly -ɪ
 decimate **ˈdesəˌmet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **ˌdesəˌmeɪʃən**
 decimeter, -tre **ˈdesəˌmɪtə**; ES -'mɪtə(r)
 decipher **dɪˈsɑːfə**; ES -'saɪfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'saɪfərɪŋ, -'saɪfɪŋ
 decision **dɪˈsɪʒən** |-al -l
 decisive **dɪˈseɪsɪv**
 decistère **ˈdesəˌstɜː**; ES -'stɜː(r)
 Decius **ˈdiˌʃɪəs, -ʃəs** |-s -ɪz
 deck **dek** |decked **dekt** |-house -'haʊs
 deckle, -ckel **ˈdekəl**
 deckle-edged **ˈdekəl'edʒd** ('deckle-,edged 'bond)

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

declaim dr'kle:m |-claimed -'klemd
 declamation ,deklo'mefən
 declamatory dr'kləmə,tori, -,təri; S -,tori
 declaration ,deklo'refən
 declarative dr'klærətiv
 declaratory dr'klærə,tori, -,təri; S -,tori
 declare dr'kler, -'klær; E -'kleə(r), ES
 -'klæə(r); |-d -d |-dly -rdl| -r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 declension dr'klenfən |-al -l| -ally -l|
 declinable dr'klaməb|
 declination ,deklo'nefən |-al -l|
 decline dr'kla:m |-clined -'kla:md
 declivitous dr'klivətəs |-ty -t|
 decoct dr'kəkt; ES+-'kəkkt; |-ed -rd
 decoction dr'kəkfən; ES+-'kək-; |-tive -trv
 decode di'kəd |-coded -'kədrd
 decollate dr'kəlet; ES+-'kəl-; |-d -rd
 décolleté ,dekol'te, -kələ'te, -kəl- (*Fr* de-
 kəl'te)
 decolorant di'kələrənt
 decolorate di'kələret |-rated -retid
 decoloration ,dikələ'refən
 decolorize di'kələra:z |-s -z| -d -d
 decompose ,dikəm'pəz |-s -z| -d -d
 decomposition ,dikəmpə'zifən; ES+-'kəm-
 decompose ,dikəm'pəuz |-s -z| -d -d
 decomposition ,dikəmpə'zifən; ES+-'kəm-
 decompose ,dikəm'pəuz |-s -z| -d -d
 decompress ,dikəm'pres |-es -z| -ed -t
 décor de'kər; ES -'kəə(r); (*Fr* de'kəri)
 Decorah dr'korə, -'kərə; S -'korə
 decorate 'dekəret |-d -rd |-tion ,dekə'refən
 decorative 'dekəretiv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 decorous 'dekərəs, dr'korəs; EN+-'kər-
 decorum dr'korəm, -'kər-; S -'korəm
 decoy *n* dr'kə, 'dikə
 decoy *v* dr'kə |-ed -d
 decrease *n* 'dikris, ,di'kris, dr- |-s -z|
 decrease *v* dr'kris, ,di- |-s -z| -d -t ('de-
 creased 'buying)
 decree dr'kri |-creed -'krid
 decrement 'dekrəmənt
 decrepit dr'krept
 decrepitude dr'krepe'tjud, -,trud, -tud
 decrescendo ,dikrə'fendə, ,de- (*It* ,dekre-
 'fendə)
 decretal dr'krit|
 decry dr'krar |-cried -'kra:rd |-crial -'krarəl
 decumbent dr'kəmbənt
 decuple 'dekjupl, dek'jupl| -d -d |-ling -plɪŋ,
 -plɪŋ

decurent dr'kɜ:nt; ES -'kɜ:r-, -'kɜ:r-, -'kɜ:-
 Dedham 'dedəm
 dedicate 'dedəket |-d -rd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dedication ,dedə'kefən
 dedicatory 'dedəkə,tori, -,təri; S -,tori
 deduce dr'dju:s, -'dru:s, -'dus |-s -z| -d -t
 deducibility dr'dju:sə'biləti, -,dru:s-, -dus-
 deducible dr'dju:səb|, -'dru:s-, -'dus- |-bly
 -bl|
 deduct dr'dʌkt |-ed -rd |-ible -əb|
 deduction dr'dʌkfən |-tive -trv
 Dec di
 dee 'diə' di
 dee 'damu' di |-d -d
 dee letter di
 deed did |deeded 'didid
 deem dim |deemed dimd
 Deems dimz |-s -z|
 deemster 'dimstə; ES 'dimstə(r)
 deep dip
 deepen 'dipən |-ed -d |-ing 'dipənɪŋ, 'dipnɪŋ
 deep-mouthed 'dip'maʊθd, -θət ('deep-
 mouthed 'bay)
 deep-rooted 'dip'rʊtd, -'rʊtd
 deep-sea 'dip'si ('deep-'sea /life)
 deep-seated 'dip'si:td ('deep-,seated 'faith)
 deer dr; ES drə(r), S+deə(r), djəə(r); |-hound
 -,haʊnd |-skin -,skɪn |-stalking -,stəkiŋ
 Deerfield 'dr'fi:ld; ES 'drə'fi:ld, S+ 'deə-,
 'djəə-
 deface dr'fes |-s -z| -d -t |-able -əb|
 de facto dr'fæktə
 defalcate dr'fælkət, -'fəl- |-d -rd |-tor -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 defalcation ,difæl'kefən, -'fəl-
 defamation ,defə'mefən, ,di-
 defamatory dr'fæmə,tori, -,təri; S -,tori
 defame dr'fem |-famed -'femd
 default dr'fəʊt |-ed -rd
 defeasibility dr'fizə'biləti
 defeasible dr'fizəb|
 defeat dr'fi:t |-ed -rd |-ism -izəm |-ist -ɪst
 defecate 'defəket |-d -rd |-tion ,defə'kefən
 defect dr'fekt, 'difekt
 defection dr'fɛkfən |-tive -trv
 defend dr'fend |-ed -rd |-ant -ənt
 defense, *Brit* -ce dr'fens |-s -z| -sive -ɪv
 defensibility dr'fensə'biləti
 defensible dr'fensəb| |-bly -bl|

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pitri (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go

defer **dɪ'fɜː**; ES -'fɜː(r), -'fɜː; |-red -d
 deference **'defərəns**
 deferential **'defə'renʃəl** |-ly -r
 deferrer **dɪ'fɜːə**; ES -'fɜːə(r), -'fɜːə(r)
 defiance, D- **dɪ'faiəns** |-s -iz |-ant -ənt
 deficiency **dɪ'fɪʃənsɪ** |-cient -ʃənt
 deficit **'defɪsɪt**, *Brit* & **dɪ'fɪsɪt**
 defier **dɪ'faiə**; ES -'faiə(r)
 defile *'befoul* **dɪ'faɪl** |-filed -'faɪld
 defile *'march off* **dɪ'faɪl**, **'difaɪl** |-d -d
 defile *n* **dɪ'faɪl**, **'difaɪl**
 definable **dɪ'faɪnəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 define **dɪ'faɪn** |-fined -'faɪnd
 definition **'defɪnɪʃən**
 definitive **dɪ'fɪnətɪv**
 deflate **dɪ'flet** |-d -ɪd |-flation -'fleɪʃən
 deflationary **dɪ'fleɪʃən,əri**
 deflect **dɪ'flekt** |-ed -ɪd
 deflection, -flexion **dɪ'fleksjən**
 deflower **dɪ'flaʊə**; ES -'flaʊə(r); |-ed -d
 Defoe, De Foe **dɪ'foʊ**
 deforce **dɪ'fɔːs**, -'fɔːs; ES -'fɔːs, E+-'fɔːs;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 deforest **dɪ'fɔːrɪst**, -'fɔːr-, -'fɔːr- |-ed -ɪd
 deforestation **dɪ'fɔːrɪs'teɪʃən**, -'fɔːr-, -'fɔːr-, **'dif-**
defɔːm **dɪ'fɔːm**; ES -'fɔːm; |-ed -d |-edly
 -ɪdɪ
 deformation **'dɪfɔː'meɪʃən**, **'defɔː-**; ES **'dɪfɔː-**,
'defɔː-
 deformity **dɪ'fɔːmɪtɪ**; ES -'fɔːmɪtɪ
 defraud **dɪ'frɔːd** |-ed -ɪd
 defray **dɪ'freɪ** |-ed -d |-able -əbəl |-al -əl
 defrock **dɪ'frɔːk**; ES+-'frɔːk; |-ed -t
 defrost **dɪ'frɔːst**, -'frɔːst |-ed -ɪd
 deft **deft**
 defunct **dɪ'fʌŋkt**
 defy *n* **dɪ'faɪ**, **'difaɪ**
 defy *v* **dɪ'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 degenerate *adj* **dɪ'dʒenə'reɪt**, -'dʒenrɪt |-racy
 -rəsi, -nrəsi
 degenerate *v* **dɪ'dʒenə'reɪt** |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 degeneration **dɪ'dʒenə'reɪʃən**, **'dɪdʒenə-**
 deglutinate **dɪ'glutɪn,et**, -'glut- |-d -ɪd
 deglutination **'dɪglutɪ'nɪʃən**, -glɪv-
 degrade **dɪ'greɪd** |-d -ɪd |-dation **'degrə'deɪʃən**
 degree **dɪ'ɡri** |-d -d
 De Groot **də'grɔːt**=Grotius
 degum **dɪ'ɡʌm** |-gummed -'ɡʌmd
 dehisce **dɪ'hɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-nce -ŋs |-nt -nt

dehorn **dɪ'hɔːn**; ES -'hɔːn; |-ed -d
 dehydrate **dɪ'hɑɪdrət** |-drated -dretɪd
 deictic **'daɪktɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 deification **'diəfə'keɪʃən**
 deiform **'diəfɔːm**; ES -'fɔːm
 deify **'diəfaɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 deign **den** **'deɪgned** **dend**
 Dei gratia **'diə'ɡreɪʃə**
 deil **dɪl**
 Deiphobus **dɪ'fɪbəs** |-s -ɪz
 Deira **'deərə**
 Deirdre **'dɪrdrɪ**, **'dɛrdrɪ**; ES **'dɪə-**, **'deə-**; *Ir*
'dɛrdre
 deism **'dɪzəm** |-ist -ɪst
 deistic **dɪ'ɪstɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 deity **'diəti**
 deject **dɪ'dʒekt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 déjeuné, -ner *n* **'deʒə,ne** (*Fr* **deʒə'ne**)
 de jure **dɪ'dʒʊəri**, -'dʒʊəri
 De Kalb **dɪ'kælb**
 Dekker **'dekə**; ES **'dekə**
 dekle **'dekɪ**
 De Koven **dɪ'kovən**
 Delafield **'delə,fiɪld**
 Delagoa **'delə'ɡoʊə** ('Dela,goa 'Bay)
 delaine, D- **də'leɪn**
 de la Mare, D- **'delə,mer**, -'mæː; E -'mæ(r),
 ES -'mæə(r); *acct* + *de* la 'Mare
 Delamere **'delə,mer**; ES -'mɪə(r), S+-'mæə(r)
 De Land **dɪ'lænd**
 Deland **dɪ'lænd**, *Brit name* **'dɪlənd**
 Delano **'delənoʊ**
 De la Pole **'delə'pɔːl**
 delate **dɪ'let** |-lated -'letɪd
 Delavan **'deləvən**
 Delaware **'delə,wer**, -'wæː; E -'wæə(r), ES
 -,wæə(r)
 Delawarean **'delə'werɪən**, -'wæː-; S -'wæːrɪən
 De La Warr **'delə,wer**, -'wæː; E -'wæə(r), ES
 -,wæə(r)
 delay **dɪ'leɪ** |-layed -'led
 dele **'dɪlɪ** |deled **'dɪlɪd**
 delectable **dɪ'lektəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 delectation **'dɪlektə'teɪʃən**, **dɪ'lektə'teɪʃən**
 delegate *n* **'delə,ɡet**, **'deləɡɪt** |-gacy -ɡəsi
 delegate *v* **'delə,ɡet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **'delə'ɡeɪʃən**
 de Lesseps **də'lesəps** (*Fr* **dəle'seps**) |-s -ɪz
 delete **dɪ'li:t** |-leted -'lɪtɪd |-letion -'li:ʃən
 deleterious **'delə'tɪriəs**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪn**

delft, D- delft |-ware -,wær, -,wær; E
-,wæə(r), ES -,wæə(r)
Delhi US 'delhaɪ, India 'delɪ
Delia 'dɪljə, -lɪə |-n -n
deliberate *adj* dɪ'lɪbərɪt, -brɪt
deliberate *v* dɪ'lɪbə'reɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion dɪ,lɪbə-
'reɪʃən
deliberative dɪ'lɪbə'reɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
delicate 'deləkət, -kɪt |-cacy -kəsi
delicatessen 'deləkə'teɪʃən
delicious dɪ'lɪʃəs
delight dɪ'laɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
Delilah dɪ'lɪlə
delimit dɪ'lɪmɪt |-ed -ɪd
delimitation dɪ,lɪmə'teɪʃən, 'dɪlɪmə-
delineate dɪ'lɪnɪ'eɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion dɪ,lɪnɪ'eɪʃən
delineative dɪ'lɪnɪ'eɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
delinquency dɪ'lɪŋkwənsɪ |-quent -kwənt
deliquesce 'delə'kwes |-s -ɪz |-d -t
deliquescence 'delə'kwesns |-cent -snt
delirium dɪ'lɪrɪəm |-s -z |-ria -rɪə |-rious -rɪəs
Delisle, De l'Isle US dɪ'laɪl, Fr name də'lɪl
Delitzsch 'deɪtʃ |-s -ɪz
Delius 'dɪliəs |-s -ɪz
deliver dɪ'lɪvə; ES -'lɪvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
-lɪvərɪŋ, -'lɪvərɪŋ |-ance -vərəns, -vrəns
deliverer dɪ'lɪvərə, -lɪvrə; ES -rə(r); |-very
-vəri, -vri
dell, D- del |Della 'delə
Della Robbia 'delə'rɒbiə, -'rɒb- (*It* ,della-
'robbja)
Delmarva del'marvə; ES -'ma:və, E+
-'ma:və
Delmonico del'manɪko, -'mɒn-
Delos 'dɪləs, -ləs |-s -ɪz
delouse dɪ'ləʊs, -'ləʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d
Delphi 'dɛɪfai |-phian -fɪən |-phic -fɪk
delphinium, D- del'fɪnɪəm |-s -z
Delphos 'dɛɪfəs, -fəs |-s -ɪz
Del Rio del'riə
Delsarte del'sart; ES -'sɑ:t, E+-'sɑ:t
del Sarto, Andrea 'ændrɪədɛl'sartə; ES
-'sɑ:tə, E+-'sɑ:tə; (*It* an'drɛ:'adɛl'sartə)
delta, D- 'dɛltə |-ic dɛɪ'te-ɪk |-toid 'dɛltɔɪd
delude dɪ'lud, -'lud |-d -ɪd
deluge 'delju:dʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
delusion dɪ'luzən, -'luzən
delusive dɪ'lusɪv, -'lɪs- |-sory -səri
de luxe dɪ'lʊks, -'lʌks (*Fr* də'lʏks)

delve delv |delved dɛɪvd
demagnetization ,dɪmægnətə'zeɪʃən, dɪ,mæg-,
-aɪ'z-
demagnetize dɪ'mægnə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
demagogic ,demə'gɔdʒɪk, -'gɔdʒ-, -'gɔg-,
-'gɔg- |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ
demagogism 'demə'gɔgɪzəm, -'gɔg-, -'gɔg-
demagogue, -gog 'demə'gɔg, -'gɔg, -'gɔg
|-guery -əri, -rɪ
demagogy 'demə'gɔdʒɪ, -'gɔgɪ, -'gɔgɪ, -'gɔgɪ
demand dɪ'mænd; E+-'mand, -'mand; |-ed
-ɪd
demarcate dɪ'mɑ:kət, 'dɪmɑ:kət; ES -ɑ:k-,
E+-ɑ:k-; |-d -ɪd
demarcation ,dɪmɑ'keɪʃən; ES -mɑ:'k-, E+
-mɑ:'k-
Demas 'dɪməs |-s -ɪz
dematerialize ,dɪmə'tɪrɪəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
demean dɪ'mɪn |-ed -d |-or -ə; ES -ə(r)
dement dɪ'ment |-ed -ɪd |-ia -'menʃə, -fə
demerit dɪ'merɪt |-ed -ɪd
demesne dɪ'men, -'mɪn |-nial -ɪəl
Demeter dɪ'mɪtə; ES -'mɪtə(r)
Demetrius dɪ'mɪtrɪəs |-s -ɪz
demigod 'demə'gɔd, -'gɔd
demijohn 'demə,dʒən, -dʒən
demilitarize dɪ'mɪlə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
demimondaine ,demɪ'mɑn'den, -mɒn- (*Fr*
dəmɪmɔ'den)
demimonde 'demɪ'mɒnd, -,mɒnd, ,demɪ'm-
(*Fr* dəmɪ'mɔ:d)
Deming 'demɪŋ
demirep 'demɪ'rep
demise dɪ'maɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
demisemiquaver ,demɪ'semə,kwevə; ES
-,kwevə(r)
demission dɪ'mɪʃən |-ary -əri
demit *n* dɪ'mɪt, 'dɪmɪt
demit *v* dɪ'mɪt |-ted -ɪd
demitasse 'demə,tæs, -,tas (*Fr* dəmɪ'tɑ:s)
demitint 'demɪ,tɪnt
demurge 'demɪ,ʒdʒ; ES -,ʒdʒ; |-s -ɪz
demobilization ,dɪmɒbɪ'zeɪʃən, dɪ,mɒbɪ-,
-aɪ'z-
demobilize dɪ'mɒbɪ,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
democracy də'mɑkrəsi; ES+-'mɒk-
democrat, D- 'deməkræt
democratic ,demə'krætɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li,
-ɪklɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

democratize də'makrətaɪz; ES+-'mɒk-; |-s
-ɪz |-d -d
Democritus dr'makrɪtəs; ES+-'mɒk-; |-s -ɪz
Demogorgon ,dɪmə'gɔrgən, ,dɪmə-; ES
-'gɔrgən
demography dr'mɑgrəfi, di-, -'mɒg-
demoiselle ,dɛmwə'zɛl (*Fr* dɛmwə'zɛl)
demolish dr'mɔlɪʃ; ES+-'mɒl-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
demolition ,dɛmə'liʃən, ,dɪmə-
demon 'dɪmən
demonetization dɪ'manətə'zeɪʃən, -,man-,
-ar'z-; ES+-,mɒn-
demonetize dɪ'mənətəɪz, -'man-; ES+-
'mɒn-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
demoniac dr'mɒni,æk
demoniacal ,dɪmə'narɪkəl |-ly -ɪ, -əkɪ
demonic dɪ'mɒnɪk; ES+-'mɒn-; |-al -l
demonism 'dɪmənɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
demonolater ,dɪmən'ələtə; ES -'ələtə(r),
-'bəl-; |-try -trɪ |-logy -lədʒɪ
demonstrability ,dɛmən'strə'bɪlətɪ, dɪ'man-
strə-; ES+-,mɒn-
demonstrable 'dɛmən'strəbəl, dr'manstrə-;
ES+-'mɒn-; |-bly -blɪ
demonstrant dr'manstrənt; ES+-'mɒn-
demonstrate 'dɛmən'strɛt |-strated -,stretɪd
demonstration ,dɛmən'streɪʃən
demonstrative dr'manstrətɪv; ES+-'mɒn-; *in*
sense 'showy'+ 'dɛmən'strɛtɪv
demonstrator 'dɛmən'strɛtə; ES -,stretə(r)
demoralization dɪ'mɔrələ'zeɪʃən, -,mar-,
-,mɔr-, -ar'z-
demoralize dr'mɔrələɪz, -'mar-, -'mɔr- |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
De Morgan dr'mɔrgən; ES -'mɔrgən
demos 'dɪməs, -məs |-mi -mar
Demosthenes dr'məsθə'nɪz, -'mɔs- |-s -ɪz
demote dr'mot |-moted -'mɔtɪd |-tion -'mɔʃən
demotics dɪ'mətɪks; ES+-'mɔt-
demount dɪ'maʊnt |-able -əbəl
dempster 'dɛmpstə; ES -stə(r)
demulcent dr'malsɛnt
demur dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜ(r), -'mɜ; |-red -d
demure dr'mjʊr, -'mjʊr; ES -'mjʊə(r),
-'mjʊə(r)
demurrage dr'mɜɪdʒ; ES -'mɜr-, -'mar-,
-'mɜ-
demurrer 'ɒbjektor' dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜə(r),
-'mɜə(r)

demurrer 'ɒbjektor' dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜə(r),
-'mar-, -'mɜə(r)
demy dr'maɪ
den den |denned dɛnd
denarius dr'nɛəriəs, -'ner- |-s -ɪz |-rɪi -rɪ,ar
denary 'dɛnəri, 'dɪnəri
denationalize dɪ'næʃən|aɪz, -fɪnəl- |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
denaturalization dɪ'nætʃərələ'zeɪʃən, -ar'z-
denaturalize dɪ'nætʃərə|aɪz, -tʃərəl- |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
denaturant dɪ'netʃərənt
denature dɪ'netʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring
-'netʃərɪŋ, -'netʃrɪŋ
Denbigh 'dɛnbɪ |-shire -,fɪr, -ʃə; ES -,fɪə(r),
-ʃə(r)
dendrite 'dɛndrɪt
dendroid 'dɛndrɔɪd |-al dɛn'drɔɪd|
dendrology dɛn'drɔlədʒɪ; ES+-'drɔl-
Deneb 'dɛnɛb
dengue 'dɛŋgɪ, 'dɛŋgɛ
Denham 'dɛnəm
denial dr'naiəl, -'nai| |-able -'naiəb|
denier 'ɒntradɪktər' dr'naiə; ES -'nai-ə(r)
denier *coin* də'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r); (*Fr* də'nje)
denigrate 'dɛnə'grɛt |-grated -,grɛtɪd
denim 'dɛnəm, 'dɛnɪm
Denis 'dɛnɪs |-s -ɪz (*Fr* də'ni)
Denise də'nɪz |-s -ɪz
Denison 'dɛnəsən
denitrate dɪ'naitrɛt |-trated -trɛtɪd
denizen 'dɛnəzən |-ed -d
Denmark 'dɛnmɑ:k; ES -mɑ:k, E+-mɑ:k
Dennis 'dɛnɪs |-s -ɪz
Dennison 'dɛnəsən
Denny 'dɛnɪ |-s -s |-s-s -sɪz
denominate *adj* dr'nəmənt, -,net; ES+-
-'nɒm-
denomination dɪ'nəmə'neɪʃən; ES+-,nɒm-;
|-al -l, -fɪnəl |-ally -lɪ, -fɪnəlɪ |-alism -lɪzəm,
-fɪnəl-
denominative dr'nəmə'netɪv, -nətɪv; ES+-
-'nɒm-
denominator dr'nəmə'netə; ES-'nəmə'netə(r),
-'nɒm-
denotation ,dɪnə'teɪʃən
denotative dr'nɔtətɪv, *esp. in contrast with*
connotative 'dɪnə'tetɪv
denote dr'nɔt |-noted -'nɔtɪd

|full fu:l|tooth tu:θ|further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə|custom 'kʌstəm|while hwaɪl|how hau|toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ|fuse fju:z, fu:z|dish dɪʃ|vision 'vɪʒən|Eden 'ɪdɪn|cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

denouement **de**'numā (*Fr* denu'mā)
 denounce **dr**'nauns |s- **-iz** |d- **-t**
 de novo **di**'novo
 dense **dens** |density **'densə**t
 dent **dent** |dented **'dentɪd**
 dental **'dentl** |ly **-ɪ**
 dentate **'dentet** |-tated **-tetɪd** |-tion **den**'tefən
 denticulate *adj* **den**'tɪkjəlt, **-jet** |d- **-ɪd**
 dentifrice **'dentə**,fɪs |s- **-iz**
 dentilabial **'dentl**'leɪbəl
 dentin **'dentɪn** |dentine **'dentɪn**, **-tɪn**
 dentist **'dentɪst** |-ry **-ɪɪ**
 dentition **den**'tɪʃən
 Denton **'dentən**
 denture **'dentʃə**; ES **'dentʃə**(r); |-ral **-əl**
 denudation **'dɪnju**'deɪʃən, **den**-, **-nu**-, **-nu**-
 denude **dr**'nju:d, **-nu**ɪd, **-nu**ɪd |d- **-ɪd**
 denunciate **dr**'nʌnsɪ,et, **-fɪ**- |d- **-ɪd** |-tive **-ɪv**
 denunciation **dr**'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən, **-fɪ**'eɪʃən
 denunciatory **dr**'nʌnsɪə'tɔrɪ, **-fɪ**-, **-tɔrɪ**; S
-tɔrɪ
 Denver **'denvə**; ES **'denvə**(r)
 deny **dr**'naɪ |denied **dr**'naɪd
 Denys **'denɪs** |-s **-iz** (*Fr* də'ni)
 deodand **'di**ə,dænd
 deodar **'di**ə,dɑː; ES **-d**ɑː(r), **E+**-,**d**ɑː(r)
 deodorant **di**'ɒdərənt
 deodorize **di**'ɒdə,rəɪz |s- **-iz** |d- **-d**
 Deo gratias **'di**ə'grɛɪʃ,æz
 Deo volente **'di**o'vələntɪ
 deoxidize **di**'ɒksə,dəɪz; **ES+**-'ɒks-; |s- **-iz**
 |d- **-d**
 depart **dr**'pɑːt; ES **-p**ɑːt, **E+**-'pɑːt; |ed- **-ɪd**
 |-ment **-mənt**
 departmental **dr**'pɑːt'mentl, **'dɪp**ɑːt; ES
-ɑːt-, **E+**-ɑːt-; |ly **-ɪ**
 departure **dr**'pɑːtʃə; ES **-p**ɑːtʃə(r), **E+**-'pɑːt-
 depend **dr**'pend |ed- **-ɪd**
 dependability **dr**'pendə'bɪlətɪ
 dependable **dr**'pendəbəl |bly **-blɪ**
 dependence **dr**'pendəns |cy **-ɪ**
 dependent, **-ant** **dr**'pendənt
 Depere **dr**'pɪr; ES **-p**ɪə(r)
 Depew **dr**'pju, **-pju**
 depict **dr**'pɪkt |ed- **-ɪd**
 depiction **dr**'pɪkʃən |-ture **-tʃə**; ES **-tʃə**(r)
 depilate **'dep**ə,let |-lated **-letɪd**
 depilatory **dr**'pɪlə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**
 deplete **dr**'pliːt |d- **-ɪd** |-tion **-plɪ**ʃən

deplorable **dr**'plərəbəl, **-pl**ərə-; S **-pl**ərə-; |bly
-blɪ
 deplore **dr**'plɔːr, **-pl**ərə; ES **-pl**əə(r), **E+**
-pləə(r); |d- **-d**
 deploy **dr**'plɔɪ |ed- **-d**
 deplete **dr**'plɪm, **-pl**ɪm |d- **-d**
 depolarization **'dɪp**ɒlə'reɪʃən, **di**,pɒl-, **-ar**'z-
 depolarize **di**'pɒlə,rəɪz |s- **-iz** |d- **-d**
 depone **dr**'pɒn |d- **-d** |-nt **-ənt**
 depopulate **di**'pɒpjə,let; **ES+**-'pɒp-; |d- **-ɪd**
 depopulation **'dɪp**ɒpjə'leɪʃən, **di**,pɒp-; **ES+**
-ɒp-
 deport **dr**'pɔːt, **-p**ɔːt; ES **-p**ɔːt, **E+**-'pɔːt;
 |ed- **-ɪd**
 deportation **'dɪp**ɔːt'eɪʃən, **-p**ɔːr-; ES **-p**ɔː-,
E+-'pɔː-
 deportee **'dɪp**ɔː'ti, **-p**ɔːr-; ES **-p**ɔː-, **E+**-'pɔː-
 department **dr**'pɔːtmənt, **-p**ɔːt-; ES **-p**ɔːt-,
E+-'pɔːt-
 depose **dr**'pɔːz |s- **-iz** |d- **-d** |-sal **-l**
 deposit, **D-** **dr**'pəzɪt; **ES+**-'pɒz-; |ed- **-ɪd**
 depositary **dr**'pəzə'tɛrɪ; **ES+**-'pɒz-
 deposition **'dep**ə'zɪʃən, **'di**-
 depositor **dr**'pəzɪtə; ES **-p**əzɪtə(r), **-p**ɒz-
 depository **dr**'pəzə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**,
ES+-'pɒz-
 depot **'dɪp**ə, *Brit* usually **'dep**ə
 depravation **'dep**rə'veɪʃən
 deprave **dr**'prev |d- **-d** |-pravity **-p**rævətɪ
 deprecate **'dep**rə,ket |d- **-ɪd** |-tive **-ɪv**
 deprecation **'dep**rə'keɪʃən
 deprecatory **'dep**rə,kə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**
 depreciable **dr**'pɪrɪəbəl
 depreciate **dr**'pɪrɪ,et |-ated **-etɪd**
 depreciation **dr**'pɪrɪ'eɪʃən
 depreciative **dr**'pɪrɪ,etɪv |-tor **-tə**; ES **-tə**(r)
 depreciatory **dr**'pɪrɪə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**
 depredate **'dep**rɪ,deɪt |d- **-ɪd** |-tor **-ə**; ES **-ə**(r)
 depredation **'dep**ri'deɪʃən
 depress **dr**'pres |-es **-iz** |ed- **-t** |-ant **-ənt**
 depression **dr**'presʃən |-sive **-p**resɪv
 deprivation **dr**'pɪrəv
 deprive **dr**'pɪrɪv |-prived **-p**raɪvd
 de profundis **'dɪp**rə'fʌndɪs
 Deptford **'det**fɔːd; ES **'det**fəd
 depth **dep**θ |-ths **-θs**
 Depue **dr**'pju, **-pju**
 deputation **'dep**ju'teɪʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ**-grɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gə**

depute dɪ'pjʊt, -'pju:t | -d -rd
 deputize 'dɛpjə,təz | -s -iz | -d | -ty -tɪ
 De Quincey, -cy dɪ'kwɪnsɪ
 derail dɪ'rel | -railed -'reɪld
 derange dɪ'rendʒ | -s -iz | -d -d
 Derby Engd 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ; Am races 'dɜ:bɪ,
 less freq. 'dɑ:bɪ; Eng races 'dɑ:bɪ; US
 places 'dɜ:bɪ; ES 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ,
 E+ 'dɑ:bɪ; | -shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɔ; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -'ʃə(r)
 —The Brit pron. of all these is 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɑ:bɪ,
 less freq. 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ.
 derby 'dɜ:bɪ; ES 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ; Brit 'dɑ:bɪ,
 'dɑ:bɪ
 derelict 'dɛrə,lɪkt | -ction ,dɛrə'lɪkʃən
 deride dɪ'raɪd | -rided -'raɪdɪd
 de rigueur Fr dəri'gø:ɾ
 derision dɪ'rɪzən | -risible dɪ'rɪzəbl̩|
 derisive dɪ'raɪsɪv | -sory -sɔ:ɪ
 derivable dɪ'raɪvəbl̩| | -bly -blɪ
 derivation ,dɛrə'vefən
 derivative də'rɪvətɪv
 derive də'rɪv | -rived -'rɪvɪd
 derma 'dɜ:mə; ES 'dɜ:mə, 'dɜ:mə
 dermatitis ,dɜ:mə'taɪtɪs; ES ,dɜ:mə-, ,dɜ:mə-
 dermatological ,dɜ:mətə'lɒdʒɪkəl; ES ,dɜ:mə-,
 ,dɜ:mə-, -'lɒdʒ-
 dermatology ,dɜ:mə'talədʒɪ; ES ,dɜ:mə-,
 ,dɜ:mə-, -'tɒl-; | -gist -dʒɪst
 dermis 'dɜ:mɪs; ES 'dɜ:mɪs, 'dɜ:mɪs
 Dermott 'dɜ:mət; ES 'dɜ:mət, 'dɜ:mət
 Derna 'dɛnə; ES 'dɛənə
 dernier 'dɜ:mə; ES 'dɜ:n-ə(r), 'dɜ:n-; (Fr
 də'njɛ)
 dernier cri Fr dərnje'kri
 dernier ressort Fr dərnjerə'sɔ:ɾ
 derogate 'dɛrə,ɡet | -gated -,'ɡetɪd
 derogation ,dɛrə'ɡeʃən
 derogative dɪ'rəɡətɪv, -'rɒɡ-
 derogatory dɪ'rəɡə'tɔ:ɪ, -'rɒɡ-, -,'tɔ:ɪ; S
 -,'tɔ:ɪ; | -rily -rəl̩
 Deronda də'rɒndə; ES+ -'rɒn-
 derrick, D- 'dɛrɪk | -ed -t
 derring-do 'dɛrɪŋ'du
 derringer, D- 'dɛrɪŋdʒɜ; ES -dʒə(r)
 Derry 'dɛrɪ
 dervish 'dɜ:vɪʃ; ES 'dɜ:v-, 'dɜ:v-; | -es -ɪz
 Derwent 'dɜ:wənt, -wənt; ES 'dɜ-, 'dɜ-
 descant n 'dɛskənt
 descant v dɛs'kənt, dɪ'skənt | -ed -rd

Descartes de'kɑ:t; ES -'kɑ:t, E+-'kɑ:t; (Fr
 de'kɑ:t, də-)
 descend dɪ'sɛnd | -ed -rd | -ible, -able -əbl̩|
 descendant n, adj dɪ'sɛndənt
 descendent adj dɪ'sɛndənt
 descent dɪ'sɛnt
 Deschamps Fr de'ʃɑ̃, də-
 Deschutes de'ʃʊt
 describable dɪ'skraɪəbl̩| | -bly -blɪ
 describe dɪ'skraɪb | -scribed -'skraɪbd
 description dɪ'skrɪpʃən | -tive -tɪv
 descry dɪ'skraɪ | -sried -'skraɪd
 Desdemona ,dɛzdə'monə
 desecrate 'dɛsɪ,kret | -crated -,'kretɪd
 desecration ,dɛsɪ'krefən
 desensitization ,dɪ'sɛnsətə'zeɪʃən, dɪ'sɛn-,
 -aɪz-
 desensitize dɪ'sɛnsə'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 desert 'merit' dɪ'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t
 desert 'a waste' 'dɛzət; ES 'dɛzət
 desert 'abandon' dɪ'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t; | -ed
 -rd
 desertion dɪ'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:ʃ-, -'zɜ:ʃ-
 deserve dɪ'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v; | -d -d | -dly
 -rdlɪ
 deshable ,dɛzə'bɪl̩, cf Fr déshabillé dezabi'je
 & Eng dishabile
 desiccant 'dɛsə,kənt
 desiccate 'dɛsə,ket | -d -d | -tive -ɪv
 desiderate dɪ'sɪdə'ret | -rated -,'retɪd
 desideratum dɪ'sɪdə'retəm | -rata -'retə
 design dɪ'zəɪn | -signed -'zaɪnd | -edly -rdlɪ
 designate adj 'dɛzɪɡneɪt, 'dɛs-, -'net
 designate v 'dɛzɪɡ'net, 'dɛs- | -d -rd
 designation ,dɛzɪɡ'neɪʃən, ,dɛs-
 designative 'dɛzɪɡ'neɪtɪv, 'dɛs-
 designee ,dɛzɪɡ'ni, ,dɛs-
 desirability dɪ'zəərə'bɪlətɪ
 desirable dɪ'zəərəbl̩| | -bly -blɪ
 desire dɪ'zə; ES dɪ'zə:ə(r); | -d -d | -dly -rdlɪ
 | -rous -əs
 desist dɪ'zɪst | -ed -rd | -ance -əns | -ive -ɪv
 desk dɛsk | desked dɛskt
 Des Moines dɪ'mɔɪn, -'mɔɪnz | -s -z, -nzɪz
 desolate adj 'dɛslət
 desolate v 'dɛslət | -d -rd | -tor -ɔ; ES -ə(r)
 De Soto dɪ'sotə, -'sotə
 despair dɪ'spɛr, -'spɛr; E -'spɛə(r), ES
 -'spɛə(r); | -ed -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p

despatch dr'spætʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t = diaspach
 desperado ,dɛspə'redɒ
 desperate 'dɛsprɪt, -pɛrɪt |-tion ,dɛspə'refən
 despicable 'dɛspɪkəb|, less freq. dr'spɪkəb|
 |-bly -bli
 despise dr'spaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs
 despote dr'spɔt |-d -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ
 Des Plaines des'plɛnz (*Fr* de'plɛn)
 despoil dr'spɔɪl |-ed -d
 despoliation dr,spɔɪl'eɪʃən
 despond dr'spɒnd, -sɒnd |-ed -ɪd |-ence
 -əns |-ency -ənsɪ |-ent -ənt
 despot 'dɛspɒt, -pɒt; ES+ -pɒt
 despotic dr'spɒtɪk; ES+ -'spɒt-; |-al -| |-ally
 -lɪ |-ly -lɪ
 despotism 'dɛspɒt,ɪzəm
 despumate dr'spjuːmet, -'spju-, 'dɛspjuːmet
 |-d -ɪd
 desquamate 'dɛskwəːmet |-mated -,metrɪd
 dessert dr'zɜːt; ES -'zɜːt, -'zɜːt; |-spoon -,spun,
 -,spun
 de Stijl də'stɪl
 destination ,dɛstə'neɪʃən
 destine 'dɛstɪn |-d -d |-tiny -tɪni
 destitute 'dɛstə'tjuːt, -,tjuːt, -,tjuːt |-d -ɪd
 destitution ,dɛstə'tjuːʃən, -'tju-, -'tu-
 destroy dr'strɔɪ |-ed -d |-er -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 destructibility dr,stræktə'bɪlətɪ
 destructible dr'stræktəb|
 destruction dr'strækʃən |-tive -trɪv
 destructivity ,dɪstrækt'ɪvətɪ, dr,strækt'ɪv-
 desuetude 'dɛswɪ,tjuːd, -,tjuːd, -,tjuːd
 desulphurize dr'sʌlfə'reɪz, -fjə- |-s -iz |-d -d
 desultory 'dɛs|,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ; |-rily
 -rəlɪ, -rɪlɪ
 detach dr'tætʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 detachability dr,tætʃə'bɪlətɪ
 detachable dr'tætʃəb| |-bly -bli
 detail n 'dɪtəl, dr'tel
 detail v dr'tel |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 detain dr'teɪn |-ed -d
 detect dr'tekt |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -bli
 detection dr'tɛkʃən |-tive -trɪv |-tor -tɜː; ES
 -tɜːr
 detent dr'tent
 detention dr'tɛnʃən
 deter dr'tɜː; ES -'tɜː(r, -'tɜː; |-red -d
 deterge dr'tɜːdʒ; ES -'tɜːdʒ, -'tɜːdʒ; |-s -iz
 |-d -d |-nce -əns |-ncy -ənsɪ |-nt -ənt

deteriorate dr'tɪrɪə'ret |-rated -,retrɪd
 deterioration dr,tɪrɪə'refən
 determinable dr'tɜːmɪnəb|; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-;
 |-bly -bli
 determinant dr'tɜːmənənt; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-
 determinate *adj* dr'tɜːmənɪt; ES -'tɜːm-,
 -'tɜːm-; n -nɪt, -,net
 determination dr,tɜːmə'neɪʃən; ES -,tɜːm-,
 -,tɜːm-
 determine dr'tɜːmɪn; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-; |-d -d
 |-dly -dlɪ, -ɪdlɪ |-nism -,ɪzəm |-nist -ɪst
 deterrent dr'tɜːrənt, -'tɜːr-; ES -'tɜːr-, -'tɜːr-,
 -'tɜː-, -'tɜːr-
 detest dr'tɛst |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -bli
 detestation ,dɪtɛs'teɪʃən
 dethrone dr'thron, di- |-d -d
 de Tocqueville dr'takvɪl, -'tɒk- (*Fr* dətɔk'vil)
 detonate 'dɛtəːn,et, -tɒn- |-d -ɪd |-tor -ɜː; ES
 -ə(r)
 detonation ,dɛtə'neɪʃən, -tɒ-
 detour 'dɪtʊr, dr'tʊr |-ed -d
 detract dr'trækt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 detraction dr'trækʃən |-tory -tɔrɪ
 detain dr'teɪn |-trained -'trend
 detriment 'dɛtrɪmənt
 detrimental ,dɛtrə'ment| |-ly -ɪ
 detrition dr'trɪʃən
 detritus dr'trɪtəs
 Detroit dr'trɔɪt |-er -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 de trop *Fr* də'trɒ
 Deucalion dju'keɪlən, dru-, du-, -ljən
 deuce djuːs, drus, dus |-s -iz |-d -ɪd, -t |-dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 Deuel 'djuəl, 'dɪuəl, 'dɪuəl
 deus ex machina 'dɪəs,eks'mækɪnə
 deuterium dju'tɪrɪəm, dru-, du-
 Deuteronomy ,dju'tɪrənəmɪ, ,dru-, ,du-;
 ES+ -'rɒn-
 Deutsches Reich *Ger* 'dɔɪtʃəs'reɪx
 Deutschland *Ger* 'dɔɪtʃ,lənt
 De Valera dəvə'lerə, -'lɛrə, -'lɪrə
 devaluate dr'væljuːet |-ated -etɪd
 devaluation ,drɪvælju'eɪʃən
 devastate 'devəs,tet |-tated -,tetɪd
 devastation ,devəs'teɪʃən
 develop dr'vɛləp |-ed -t
 De Vere dr'vɪr; ES -'vɪrɔr
 Devereux 'devəːru, -rɪru
 deviate 'drɪvɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ,drɪv'eɪʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

device dɪ'vaɪs |-vices -'vaɪsɪz
 devil 'dɛvɪl |-ed -d |-ing 'dɛvɪlɪŋ, 'dɛvɪlɪŋ
 devilfish 'dɛvɪl'fɪʃ |-s -ɪz
 devilish 'dɛvɪlɪʃ, 'dɛvɪlɪʃ
 devil-may-care 'dɛvɪl'mɪ'kær, -'kær; E -'kæə(r),
 ES -'kæə(r); ('devil-may-care' wit)
 devilment 'dɛvɪl'mɒnt
 devilry 'dɛvɪlɪrɪ |deviltry 'dɛvɪl'tɹɪ
 devious 'dɪvɪəs, -vʃəs
 devisable dɪ'vaɪzəbəl
 devise dɪ'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -ɪ
 devisee dɪ'vaɪz'i, 'dɛvɪ'zi (de'vɪs'lee & de-
 'vɪs'ɔr)
 divisor dɪ'vaɪzə, dɪ'vaɪz'ɔr; ES -ə(r), -'və(r)
 devitalization dɪ'vɪtəl'ɪzə'ʃən, 'dɪvɪt-, -aɪ'z-
 devitalize dɪ'vɪtəl'ɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Devizes dɪ'vaɪzɪz |-zes' -zɪz
 devoice dɪ'vɔɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 devoid dɪ'vɔɪd
 devoir də'vɔɪwər, 'dɛvɔɪwər; ES -wɑ:(r); (Fr
 də'vɔw:r)
 devolution 'dɛvə'ljuʃən, -'lɪʃən, -vɪ'ljuʃən
 devolve dɪ'vɒlv, -'vɒlv |-d -d
 Devon 'dɛvən |Devonian də'vɒnɪən
 Devonport 'dɛvən'pɔrt, 'dɛvɪn-, -'pɔrt; ES
 -'pɔət, E+-'pɔət
 Devonshire 'dɛvənʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 devote dɪ'vɔt |-d -ɪd
 devotee 'dɛvə'ti
 devotion dɪ'vɔʃən |-al -ɪ |-ally -lɪ
 devour dɪ'vaʊər; ES -'vaʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'vaʊrɪŋ
 devout dɪ'vɔt
 De Vries də'vri:s |-s -ɪz
 dew dju, du, du |-ed -d
 Dewar 'djuər, 'druər, 'duər; ES -ə(r)
 dewberry 'dju,bəri, 'dru-, 'du-, -bəri
 dewdrop 'dju,drɒp, 'dru-, 'du-; ES+-,drɒp
 Dewey 'dju:, 'dru:, 'du:
 Dewitt, De-Witt v dɪ'wɪt |-ed -ɪd
 dewlap 'dju,læp, 'dru-, 'du- |-ped -t
 dewy 'dju:, 'dru:, 'du:
 dexter, D- 'dɛkstə; ES 'dɛkstə(r)
 dexterity dɛks'terəti
 dexterous 'dɛkstrəs, -tərəs
 dextral 'dɛkstrəl |-ly -ɪ
 dextrin 'dɛkstrɪn |-trine -trɪn, -trɪn
 dextrose 'dɛkstrɔs
 dextrous 'dɛkstrəs

dey de
 Dhaulagiri 'daʊlə'gɪri
 dhole dɒl
 dhoti, dhooti 'dɒti
 dhow daʊ
 diabase 'daɪə,bes |-sic 'daɪə'besɪk
 diabetes 'daɪə'bɪtɪs, -tɪz
 diabetic 'daɪə'bɛtɪk, -'bɪtɪk |-al -ɪ
 diablerie dɪ'æbləri (Fr dʒæblə'ri)
 diabolic 'daɪə'bɒlɪk; ES+-'bɒl-; |-al -ɪ |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diabolism daɪ'æbəlɪzəm
 diachronic 'daɪə'krɒnɪk; ES+-'krɒn-
 diacidal daɪ'æsɪd
 diaconate daɪ'ækəntɪ, -nɛt |-nal -nɪ
 diacritic 'daɪə'krɪtɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diadem 'daɪə,dɛm |-demed -dɛmd
 diaeresis daɪ'erəsɪs |-eses -ə,sɪz
 diagnose 'daɪəg'nɔs, -'nɔz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d
 diagnosis 'daɪəg'nɔsɪs |-nɔsɪz
 diagnostic 'daɪəg'nəstɪk; ES+-'nɔs-; |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diagnostician 'daɪəg'nɔs'tɪʃən; ES+-'nɔs-
 diagonal daɪ'æɡənəl |-ly -ɪ, -'æɡənəlɪ
 diagram 'daɪə,ɡræm |-(-m)ed -d
 diagrammatic 'daɪəɡrə'mætɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dial 'daɪəl, daɪl |-ed -d
 dialect 'daɪə,lɛkt
 dialectal 'daɪə'lɛktlɪ |-ly -ɪ
 dialectic 'daɪə'lɛktɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dialectician 'daɪə'lɛk'tɪʃən
 dialectology 'daɪə'lɛk'tɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'tɒl-
 dialogist daɪ'ælədʒɪst
 dialogue,-log 'daɪə,lɔɡ, -'lɔɡ, -'lɔɡ |-d, -ged -d
 dialysis daɪ'æləsɪs |-yses -ə,sɪz
 dialytic 'daɪə'lɪtɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diamagnetic 'daɪə'mæɡ'nɛtɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diamagnetism 'daɪə'mæɡnətɪzəm
 diameter daɪ'æmətə; ES -'æmətə(r)
 diametric 'daɪə'mɛtrɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diamond 'daɪmənd, 'daɪə- |-ed -ɪd—'daɪmənd
*is common from the 16c (often spelt dimond),
 being found in Shak., Milton, Pope, Cowper,
 Keats, Tennyson.*
 Dian 'daɪən |Diana daɪ'æno
 dianthus, D- daɪ'ænθəs |-es -ɪz
 diapason 'daɪə'peɪzən, -'pesən
 diaper 'daɪəpə; ES 'daɪəpə(r); |-ed -d

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredlɪ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

diaphanous **dar**'æfənəs
 diaphone **darə**'fɒn
 diaphonic **darə**'fɒnɪk; ES+-'fɒn-; |-al -|
 diaphoresis **darəfə**'rɪsɪs
 diaphoretic **darəfə**'retɪk |-al -|
 diaphragm **darə**'fræm |-ed -d
 diaphragmatic **darə**'fræg'mætɪk |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 diarchy **dar**'ɑ:kɪ; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+-ɑ:kɪ
 diarist **dar**'æərɪst
 diarrhoea, -rrhoea **darə**'rɪə
 diary **dar**'eərɪ
 Diaspora **dar**'æspərə
 diastase **darə**'steɪs
 diastole **dar**'æstəʊli
 diastolic **darə**'stɒlɪk; ES+-'stɒl-
 diastrophism **dar**'æstrə'fɪzəm
 diathermic **darə**'θɜ:mɪk; ES -'θɜ:m-, -'θɜ:m-
 diathermy **darə**'θɜ:mɪ; ES -,θɜ:mɪ, -'θɜ:mɪ
 diatom **dar**'ətəm, -,təm; ES+,-,təm
 diatomaceous **darətə**'meɪʃəs
 diatonic **darə**'tɒnɪk; ES+-'tɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 diatribe **darə**'traɪb |-tribed -,traɪbd
 Díaz **días** |-s -ɪz
 dib **drb** |dibbed **drbd**
 dibase **dar**'beɪs |-sic **dar**'besɪk
 dibble **drb** | -d -d |-ling **drb**lɪŋ, **drb**lɪŋ
 dice **dars** |diced **darst** |-s -ɪz
 dichlorid **dar**'klɒrɪd, -'klɒr-; S -'klɒr-; |-ride -rɪd, -rɪd
 dichotomous **dar**'kɒtəməs; ES+-'kɒt-; |-my -mɪ
 dichromatic **dar**'krɒ'mætɪk |-tism **dar**'krɒmə'tɪzəm
 Dick **drk**
 dickcissel **drk**'sɪs], **drk**,s-
 Dickens, d- **drk**ɪnz |-s -ɪz |-ian **dr**'kenzən
 dicker **drkə**; ES **drkə**(r); |-ed -d |-ing **drkə**-rɪŋ, **drk**rɪŋ
 Dickinson, Dicken- **drk**ɪnsp
 dicotyledon **dar**'kɒt|lɪdŋ, **dar**'kɒt-; ES+ -ɒt-; |-ous -'lɪdŋəs, -'edŋəs
 dictaphone, D- **drktə**'fɒn
 dictate *n* **drktet**
 dictate *v* **drktet**, **drk**'tet |-d -rɪd
 dictation **drk**'teɪʃən
 dictator **drktetə**, **drk**'tetə; ES -tə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp

dictatorial **drktə**'tɒrɪəl, -'tɒr-; S -'tɒr-; |-ly -ɪ
 dictic **drktɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 diction **drk**'ʃən
 dictionary **drk**'ʃən,erɪ, *as a Britishism*+ **drk**'ʃənərɪ, -'ʃənərɪ, -'ʃənərɪ
 dictograph, D- **drktə**'græf; E+-,græf, -græf
 dictum **drktəm** |-s -z |-ta -tə
 did **drd**—*for forms see do*
 didactic **dar**'dæktɪk |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 didst **drdɪst**—*see do*
 diddle **drɪd** | -d -d |-ling **drɪd**lɪŋ, **drɪd**lɪŋ
 Diderot **drɪdə**,ro (*Fr* **dr**'drɒ)
 didest **drɪdɪst**—*see do*
 didn't **drɪdn**t, *before some cons.*+ **drɪdn** (**drɪdn**'gə)—*The pron. 'drɪdn* *is substandard.*
 Dido, d- **dar**dɒ
 didst **drɪdst**—*see do*
 Didymus **drɪdəməs** |-s -ɪz
 die *'cube* **dar** | *pl* dice **dars**
 die *'tool* **dar** | *pl* dies **darz**
 die *'expire* **dar** |died **dar**d
 die-hard **dar**'hɑ:d; ES -'hɑ:d, E+-,hɑ:d
 dielectric **darə**'lektɪk |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 Dieman, van **væn**'dɪmən
 Dieppe **dr**'ep (*Fr* **dj**ep)
 dieresis **dar**'erəsɪs |-eses -ə,sɪz
 dies *'expires,' 'colors,' 'tools'* **darz**
 dies *'day'* **dar**ɪz
 Dies, *Martin* **darz** |-s -ɪz
 Diesel **dr**'zɪl, 'drɪs|
 Dies Irae **dar**ɪz'ærɪ
 diet **darət** |-ed -rɪd |-ary **darə**,terɪ
 dietetic **darə**'teɪtɪk |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 dietician **darə**'tɪʃən |-titian -'tɪʃən
 differ **drfə**; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **drfrɪŋ**, **drfrɪŋ**
 difference **drfrəns**, **drfrəns**, **drfrəns**; ES -frəns, -fər-, -fəns; |-s -ɪz |-nt -nt
 differentia **drfə**'rɛnʃɪə |-tiaē -fɪ,ɪ
 differential **drfə**'rɛnʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 differentiate **drfə**'rɛnʃɪ,et |-ated -,etrd
 differentiation **drfə**'rɛnʃɪ'efən
 difficile **drfə**'sɪl, *formerly* **dr**'fɪs|
 difficult **drfə**'kʌlɪt, **drfə**'kɒlɪt, -k|t
 difficulty **drfə**'kʌlɪt, -kɒlɪt, -k|tɪ
 diffidence **drfədəns** |-dent -dənt
 diffract **dr**'frækt |-ed -rɪd |-ction -kʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ**-grɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

diffuse, *adj* dɪ'fju:s, -'fju:s
 diffuse *v* dɪ'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 diffusibility dɪ,fju:zə'bi:ləti, -'fju:z-
 diffusible dɪ'fju:zəbl, -'fju:z- |-bly -blɪ
 diffusion dɪ'fju:zən, -'fju:z- |-sive -sɪv
 dig dɪg |*past & ppic* dug dʌg, or *arch.* digged
 dɪgd
 digamma dar'gæmə
 digest *n* 'daɪdʒest
 digest *v* də'dʒest, dar'dʒest |-ed -ɪd
 digestibility də,dʒestə'bi:ləti, dar-
 digestible də'dʒestəbl, dar- |-bly -blɪ
 digestion də'dʒestʃən, dar- |-gestive -'dʒestɪv
 digger 'dɪgə; ES 'dɪgə; |digging 'dɪgɪŋ
 Diggory 'dɪgəri
 dight dait |*past & ppic* dight dait, or dighted
 'daɪtɪd
 Dighton 'daɪtɪŋ
 digit 'dɪdʒɪt |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ
 digitalin ,dɪdʒə'teɪn
 digitalis ,dɪdʒə'teɪs, -'tæɪs
 digitate *adj* 'dɪdʒə,tet |-d -ɪd
 digitigrade 'dɪdʒɪtə,ɡred |-ism -ɡred,ɪzəm
 dignify 'dɪgnə,faɪ |-fied -'faɪd
 dignitary 'dɪgnə,təri
 dignity 'dɪgnəti
 digraph 'daɪgræf; E+ -ɡraf, -ɡraf
 digress də'ɡres, dar- |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 digression də'ɡresʃən, dar- |-sive -'ɡresɪv
 dihedral dar'hɪdrəl |-dron -drən
 Dijk, van væn'daɪk
 Dijon 'dɪʒən, -ʒən, dɪ'ʒ- (*Fr* dɪ'ʒɔ̃)
 dike daɪk |-d -t
 dilantin dar'læntɪn
 dilapidate də'læpə,det |-dated -,detɪd
 dilapidation də,læpə'deɪʃən
 dilatation ,dɪlə'teɪʃən, ,daɪlə-
 dilate dar'let, dɪ- |-d -ɪd |-lation -'leɪʃən
 dilatory 'dɪlə,təri, -təri; S -təri; |-rily -rəli,
 -rɪli
 dilemma də'lemə
 dilettante ,dɪlə'tæntɪ |-ism -tɪ,ɪzəm |-tism
 -'tæntɪzəm
 diligence 'dɪlədʒəns |-s -ɪz |-gent -dʒənt
 dill dɪl
 Dillon 'dɪlən
 dillydally 'dɪl,dæli |-ied -ɪd
 diluent 'dɪljʊənt
 dilute dɪ'lut, -'lʊt |-d -ɪd |-tion -ʃən

diluvial dɪ'lʊvɪəl, -'lʊ- |-an -ən
 dim dɪm |dimmed dɪmd
 dime daɪm
 dimension də'menʃən |-ed -d |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ
 dimeter 'dɪmətə; ES 'dɪmətə(r)
 diminish də'mɪnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 diminuendo də,mɪnɪ'u'endo
 diminution ,dɪmə'nju:ʃən, -'nu-, -'nu-
 diminutive də'mɪnɪtɪv
 dimissory 'dɪmə,səri, də'mɪsəri; EN+ -,səri
 dimity 'dɪmɪtɪ
 Dimmesdale 'dɪmzdel
 Dimond 'daɪmɒnd
 dimorphism dar'mɔrfɪzəm; ES -'mɔsf-
 dimple 'dɪmpəl |-d -d |-ling 'dɪmplɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 din dɪn |dinned dɪnd
 Dinah 'daɪnə
 dinar dɪ'nɑ:; ES -'nɑ:(r)
 dine daɪn |dined daɪnd
 ding dɪŋ |dinged dɪŋd
 dingdong 'dɪŋ,dɒŋ, -,dɒŋ; S+ -,dɒŋ; |-ed -d
 dinghy, -gey, -gy 'dɪŋɡɪ
 dingle 'dɪŋɡlɪ |-d -d |-ling 'dɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 dingo 'dɪŋɡo
 dingy 'dɪŋɡɪ
 dingy 'dʌskɪ' 'dɪndʒɪ
 dinkey, -ky 'dɪŋki
 Dinmont, d- 'dɪnmənt, -mənt; ES+ -mənt
 dinner 'dɪnə; ES 'dɪnə(r)
 dinnerware 'dɪnə,wɛr, -,wɛr; E 'dɪnə,wɛə(r),
 ES -,wɛə(r)
 dinosaur 'daɪnə,sɔ:; ES -,sɔ:(r)
 Dinosauria ,daɪnə'sɔ:riə |d-n ,daɪnə'sɔ:riən
 dinosaurus ,daɪnə'sɔ:əs |-rai -raɪ
 dinothere 'daɪnə,θɪ:; ES -'θɪ:(r)
 Dinotherium ,daɪnə'θɪriəm
 dint dɪnt |dinted 'dɪntɪd
 Dinwiddie dɪn'wɪdɪ, 'dɪnwɪdɪ
 diocesan dar'əʊsən, 'daɪə,sɪs; ES+ -'sɔs-
 diocese 'daɪə,sɪs |-s -ɪz
 Diocles 'daɪə,kli:z |-'s -ɪz
 Diocletian ,daɪə'kli:fən
 Diodorus ,daɪə'dɔ:əs, -'dɔ:-; S -'dɔ:-; |-'s -ɪz
 Diogenes dar'əʊdʒə,nɪ:z; ES+ -'bɔdʒ-; |-'s -ɪz
 Diomed 'daɪə,med |-mede -,mɪd
 Diomedes ,daɪə'mɪdɪz |-des' -dɪz
 Dion 'daɪən
 Dionysia ,daɪə'nɪ:fɪə, -sɪə |-iac -'nɪsɪ,æk
 Dionysian ,daɪə'nɪ:fən, -'nɪsɪən

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

Dionysius ,dara'nɪfɪəs, -'nɪsɪəs |-'s -ɪz
 Dionysus ,dara'naisəs |-sus' -səs
 Dionyza ,dara'naɪzə
 diopter dar'aptə; ES -'aptə(r), -'ɒp-
 dioptric dar'aptɪk; ES+ -'ɒp-; |-s -s
 diorama ,dara'ræmə, -'ræmə
 diorite 'dara,raɪt
 Dioscuri ,dara'skjʊraɪ, -'skɪv- |-rian -rɪən
 dioxide dar'aksaid, -ɪd; ES+ -'ɒks-; |-id -ɪd
 dip dɪp |dipped dɪpt
 dipphase 'dar,fez |-phasic dar'fezɪk
 diphasene dar'fæsɔʒɪn; ES+ -'fɒs-
 diphtheria dɪf'θɪrɪə, dɪp-; S+ -'θɛr-; |-l -l
 diphtheretic ,dɪfθə'retɪk, ,dɪp- |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diphthong 'dɪfθɔŋ, 'dɪp-, -θɔŋ |-ed -d
 diphthongal dɪf'θɔŋɡl, dɪp-, -'θɔŋ, -'θɔŋ-
 |-ly -ɪ
 diphthongization ,dɪfθɔŋə'zeɪʃən, ,dɪp-,
 -θɔŋɡə-, -θɔŋ-, -aɪ'z-
 diphthongize 'dɪfθɔŋ,aɪz, 'dɪp-, -θɔŋ,ɡaɪz,
 -θɔŋ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 diplococcus ,dɪplə'kɒkəs; ES+ -'kɒk-; |-ci
 -ksaɪ
 diploma dɪ'plɒmə |-s -z |-ed -d |-cy -sɪ
 diplomat 'dɪplə,mæt |-ist dɪ'plɒmætɪst
 diplomatic ,dɪplə'mætɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dipody 'dɪpədi
 dipolar dar'pɒlə; ES -'pɒlə(r); |-pole 'dar,pɒl
 dipper 'dɪpə; ES 'dɪpə(r)
 dipsomania ,dɪpsə'menɪə |-maniac -'menɪ,æk
 dipterous 'dɪptərəs
 dire daɪ; ES daɪ(r)
 direct də'rekt, dar- |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv
 direction də'rekʃən, dar- |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ
 director də'rektə, dar-; ES -tə(r); |-ate -ɪt
 |-ship -,ɪʃɪp
 directorial də'rek'tɔriəl, ,darrek-, -'tɔr-; S
 -'tɔr-; |-ly -ɪ
 directory də'rektəri, -'rektɪ
 directress də'rektrɪs, dar- |-es -ɪz
 directrix də'rektrɪks, dar- |-es -ɪz |for any that
 desire it -trices ,darrek'traɪsɪz
 direful 'daɪfəl; ES 'daɪfəl; |-ly -ɪ
 dirge dɜːʒ; ES dɜːʒ, dɜːʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 dirigibility ,dɪrɪdʒə'bɪləti
 dirigible 'dɪrɪdʒəbəl, Brit + dɪ'rɪdʒəbəl
 dirk, D- dɜːk; ES dɜːk, dɜːk; |-ed -t
 dirt dɜːt; ES dɜːt, dɜːt; |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ |-ied -ɪd
 |-ily -lɪ, -ɪlɪ

Dis dis |-'s -ɪz
 disability ,dɪsə'bɪləti
 disable dɪs'ebəl, dɪz- |-d -d
 disabuse ,dɪsə'bjuːz, -'bjuːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disaccord ,dɪsə'kɔːd; ES -'kɔːd; |-ed -ɪd
 disaccordum ,dɪsə'kɒstəm |-ed -d
 disadvantage ,dɪsəd'ventɪdʒ; E+ -'van-,
 -'van-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disadvantageous dɪs,ædvən'tedʒəs, ,dɪsæd-
 vən-
 disaffect ,dɪsə'fekt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 disagree ,dɪsə'ɡri |-d -d |-able -əbəl |-bly -blɪ
 disallow ,dɪsə'laʊ |-ed -d |-ance -əns
 disannul ,dɪsə'nəl |-led -d
 disappear ,dɪsə'pɪə; ES -'pɪə(r), S+ -'pɪə(r),
 -'pʃə(r); |-ed -d |-ance -əns |-ances -ənsɪz
 disappoint ,dɪsə'pɔɪnt |-ed -ɪd |-ment -mənt
 disapprobation ,dɪsæprə'beɪʃən, dɪs,æprə-
 disapprove ,dɪsə'prʊv |-d -d |-val -vəl
 disarm dɪs'ɑːm, dɪz-; ES -'ɑːm, E+ -'ɑːm; |-ed
 -d |-ament -əmənt
 disarrange ,dɪsə'rendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disarray ,dɪsə're |-ed -d
 disaster dɪz'æstə; ES -'æstə(r), E+ -'as-,
 -'as-; |-trous -trəs
 disavow ,dɪsə'vaʊ |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli |-al -əl
 disband dɪs'bænd |-ed -ɪd
 disbar dɪs'bɑː; ES -'bɑː(r), E+ -'bɑː(r); |-red -d
 disbar dɪs'bɑːk; ES -'bɑːk, E+ -'bɑːk; |-ed -t
 disbelieve ,dɪsbə'liːv |-d -d |-lief -'liːf
 disburden dɪs'bɜːdn; ES -'bɜːdn, -'bɜːdn;
 |-ed -d
 disburse dɪs'bɜːs; ES -'bɜːs, -'bɜːs; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -t
 disc dɪsk
 discard *n* 'dɪskɑːd; ES -kɑːd, E+ -kaːd
 discard *v* dɪs'kɑːd; ES -'kɑːd, E+ -'kaːd; |-ed
 -ɪd
 discern dɪ'zɜːn, -'sɜːn; ES -ɜːn, -ɜːn; |-ed -d
 |-ible -əbəl |-bly -blɪ
 discharge dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ; ES -'tʃɑːdʒ, E+
 -'tʃɑːdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disciple, D- dɪ'sɪpl̩l̩ |-d -d |-ship -,ɪʃɪp
 disciplinable 'dɪsə,plɪnəbəl
 disciplinarian ,dɪsəplɪn'ɛrɪən, -'ɛr-
 disciplinary 'dɪsəplɪn,ɛrɪ
 discipline *n* 'dɪsəplɪn
 discipline *v* 'dɪsə,plɪn |-d -d
 disclaim dɪs'kleɪm |-ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

disclose **dɪs'kloʒ** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |sure -**ʒə**; ES -**ʒə**(r)
 discolor **dɪs'kʌlə**; ES -'kʌlə(r); |ed -d
 discoloration **ˌdɪskələ'reɪʃən**, **dɪs,kʌlə-**
 discombobulate **ˌdɪskəm'bɒbəl**; et; ES+-'bɒb-;
 |d -**ɪd**
 discomfit **dɪs'kʌmfɪt** |ed -**ɪd** |ure -**fɪtʃə**; ES -**fɪtʃə**(r)
 discomfort **dɪs'kʌmfət**; ES -'kʌmfət; |ed -**ɪd**
 discommode **ˌdɪskə'mɒd** |d -**ɪd**
 discompose **ˌdɪskəm'pəʊz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli** |sure -'pɔʒə; ES -'pɔʒə(r)
 disconcert **ˌdɪskən'sɜ:t**; ES -'sɜ:t, -'sɜ:t; |ed -**ɪd**
 disconnect **ˌdɪskə'nekt** |ed -**ɪd**
 disconnection, -nexion **ˌdɪskə'nekʃən**
 disconsolate **dɪs'kʌnsɪt**; ES+-'kɒn-
 disconsolation **ˌdɪskənsə'leɪʃən**, **dɪs,kʌnsə-**;
 ES+-**ɒn-**
 discontent **ˌdɪskən'tent** |ed -**ɪd**
 discontinuance **ˌdɪskən'tɪnjuəns** |s -**ɪz**
 discontinuation **ˌdɪskən,tɪnjʊ'eɪʃən**
 discontinue **ˌdɪskən'tɪnju** |d -d |uous -**juəs**
 discontinuity **ˌdɪskəntə'njuəti**, -'nju-, -'nju-;
 ES+-**kɒn-**
 discord *n* **ˌdɪskɔ:d**; ES -**kɔəd**
 discord *v* **dɪs'kɔ:d**; ES -'kɔəd; |ed -**ɪd**
 discordance **dɪs'kɔ:dəns**; ES -'kɔəd-; |s -**ɪz**
 |dant -**dnt**
 discount *n* **ˌdɪskaʊnt**
 discount *v* **ˌdɪskaʊnt**, **dɪs'kaʊnt** |ed -**ɪd**
 discountenance **dɪs'kaʊntənəns** |s -**ɪz** |d -t
 discourage **dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ**; ES -'kʌr-, -'kʌr-,
 -'kʌ-; |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 discourse *n* **ˌdɪskɔ:s**, **dɪ'skɔ:s**, -**ɔ:s**; ES -**oəs**,
 E+-**oəs**; |s -**ɪz**
 discourse *v* **dɪ'skɔ:s**, -'skɔ:s; ES -'skoəs,
 E+-'skɔəs; |s -**ɪz** |d -t
 discourseless **dɪs'kɔ:təs**; ES -'kɔ:t-, -'kɔ:t-;
 |esy -**əsi**
 discover **dɪ'skʌvə**; ES -'skʌvə(r); |ed -d
 |ing -'skʌvərɪŋ, -'skʌvrɪŋ |y -'skʌvrɪ,
 -**vəri**
 discredit **dɪs'krɛdɪt** |ed -**ɪd**
 discreditable **dɪs'krɛdɪtəbəl** |bly -**blɪ**
 discreet **dɪ'skrɪt**
 discrepancy **dɪ'skrɛpəns** |cy -**ɪ** |ant -**ənt**
 discrete **dɪ'skrɪt**
 discretion **dɪ'skrɛʃən** |al -**l** |ally -**li**

discretionary **dɪ'skrɛʃən,əri**
 discriminate *adj* **dɪ'skrɪmɪnət**
 discriminate *v* **dɪ'skrɪmɪnət**, **net** |d -**ɪd** |tive -**ɪv**
 discrimination **dɪ'skrɪmɪnə'neɪʃən**
 discriminatory **dɪ'skrɪmɪnə'tɔ:ri**, -**tɔ:ri**; S
 -,**tɔ:ri**
 disclaim **dɪs'klaɪm** |ed -d
 discern **dɪ'skɜ:s**; ES -'skɜ:s-, -'skɜ:s-;
 |sory -**səri**
 discuss **ˌdɪskʌs** |es -**ɪz** |disci **ˌdɪsai**
 discuss **dɪ'skʌs** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t |ion -'skʌʃən
 disdain **dɪs'den**, **dɪz-** |ed -d
 disdainful **dɪs'denfəl**, **dɪz-** |ly -**ɪ**
 disease **dɪ'zɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli**
 disembark **ˌdɪsɪm'bɑ:k**; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k;
 |ed -t
 disembarkation **ˌdɪsɪm'bɑ:kə'neɪʃən**, **dɪs,əm-**;
 ES -**bɑ:-**, E+-**bɑ:-**
 disembarrass **ˌdɪsɪm'bærəs**, -**ɪs** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t
 disembody **ˌdɪsɪm'bɒdi**; ES+-'bɒdi; |ied -d
 disembowel **ˌdɪsɪm'bəʊəl**, -'bəʊl |ed -d
 disenchant **ˌdɪsɪn'tʃænt**; E+-'tʃænt, -'tʃænt;
 |ed -**ɪd**
 disencumber **ˌdɪsɪn'kʌmbə**; ES -'kʌmbə(r);
 |ed -d |ing -'kʌmbərɪŋ, -'kʌmbriŋ
 disenfranchise **ˌdɪsɪn'fræntʃaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 disenfranchisement **ˌdɪsɪn'fræntʃɪzmənt**
 disengage **ˌdɪsɪn'ɡedʒ** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dness
 -**ɪdnɪs**, -**dɪnɪs**
 disentangle **ˌdɪsɪn'tæŋɡl** |d -d |ling -'tæŋɡlɪŋ,
 -'tæŋɡlɪŋ
 disestablish **ˌdɪsə'stæbɪʃ** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t
 disesteem **ˌdɪsə'stɪm** |ed -d
 disfavor **dɪs'feɪvə**; ES -'feɪvə(r); |ed -d |ing
 -'feɪvərɪŋ, -'feɪvrɪŋ
 disfiguration **ˌdɪsɪfɪɡjə'reɪʃən**, **dɪs,ɪfɪɡjə-**
 disfigure **dɪs'ɪfɪɡjə**; ES -'ɪfɪɡjə(r); |d -d
 disfranchise **dɪs'fræntʃaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 disfranchisement **dɪs'fræntʃɪzmənt**
 disgorge **dɪs'gɔ:dʒ**; ES -'gɔədʒ; |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 disgrace **dɪs'ɡres** |s -**ɪz** |d -t
 disgraceful **dɪs'ɡresfəl** |ly -**ɪ**
 disgruntle **dɪs'grʌntl** |d -d
 disguise **dɪs'ɡaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli**
 disgust **dɪs'ɡʌst**, **dɪz-** |ed -**ɪd**
 dish **dɪʃ** |dishes **ˌdɪʃɪz** |dished **dɪʃt**
 dishabille **ˌdɪsə'bil**, *cf* deshabelle
 disharmonious **ˌdɪs-hɑ:mə'nɪəs**; ES -**hɑ-**, E
 -**hɑ-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜ:ðə**; ES **ˈfɜ:ðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

disharmony dɪs'hɑ:məri; ES -'hɑ:m-, E+
 -'hɑ:m-
 dishcloth dɪʃ'klɒθ, -'klɒθ |-ths -ðz, -θs
 dishearten dɪs'hɑ:tən; ES -'hɑ:tən, E+-'hɑ:tən;
 |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 disherison dɪs'herɪzən |-ed -d
 dishevel dɪʃ'vel |-ed -d |-ing -'ʃevlɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 dishful dɪʃ'fʊl |-s -z
 dishonest dɪs'ɑ:nɪst, dɪz-; ES+-'bɒn-; |-y -ɪ
 dishonor dɪs'ɑ:nə, dɪz-; ES -'ɑ:nə(r), -'bɒn-;
 |-able -əbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 disillusion dɪs'lu:ʒən, -'lu- |-ed -d
 disinclination dɪsɪn'kleɪʃən, dɪsɪn'kleɪ-
 disincline dɪsɪn'klaɪn |-clined -'klaɪnd
 disinfect dɪsɪn'fekt, dɪsɪ- |-ed -ɪd |-ant -ənt
 |-ction -kʃən
 disingenuous dɪsɪn'dʒenjuəs, dɪsɪn-
 disinherit dɪsɪn'herɪt, dɪsɪ- |-ed -ɪd
 disintegrable dɪsɪntə'grəbəl
 disintegrate dɪsɪntə'gret |-grated -'gretɪd
 disintegration dɪsɪntə'greɪʃən, dɪsɪntə-
 disinter dɪsɪn'tɜ; ES -'tɜ(r), -'tɜ; |-red -d
 disinterested dɪsɪntərə'stɪd, -'ɪntərə'stɪd, -'ɪntə-
 -restɪd—see interesting
 disjoin dɪs'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d |-t -t |-ted -tɪd
 disjunct dɪs'dʒʌŋkt |-ction -kʃən |-ive -ɪv
 disk dɪsk |-ed -t
 dislike dɪs'lʌk |-liked -'lʌɪkt
 dislocate dɪs'lə'ket, dɪs'lə'ket |-d -ɪd
 dislocation dɪs'lə'keɪʃən
 dislodge dɪs'lɒdʒ; ES+-'lɒdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disloyal dɪs'lɔɪəl, -'lɔɪəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ
 dismal dɪz'məl |-ly -ɪ
 dismantle dɪs'mæntl̩ |-d -d |-ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 dismast dɪs'mæst; E+-'mast, -'mast; |-ed -ɪd
 dismay dɪs'me, dɪz- |-ed -d |-edness -dnɪs,
 -ɪdnɪs
 dismember dɪs'membə; ES -'membə(r); |-ed
 -d |-ing -'membərɪŋ, -'membərɪŋ
 dismiss dɪs'mɪs |-ed -d |-al -l̩
 dismount dɪs'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd
 disobedience dɪsə'bi:dnəs |-ent -ənt
 disobey dɪsə'be |-ed -d
 disoblige dɪsə'blɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disorder dɪs'ɔ:də, dɪz-; ES -'bɔ:də(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -dərɪŋ, -dərɪŋ
 disorganic dɪsɔr'gænɪk; ES -ə'gæn-
 disorganization dɪsɔrgənə'zeɪʃən, dɪsɔr-; ES
 -'ɔ:ɡənə-, -ɔ:ɡ-, -aɪ'z-

disorganize dɪs'ɔ:ɡənaɪz; ES -'bɔ:ɡə-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 disown dɪs'ɔ:n, dɪz- |-ed -d
 disparage dɪ'spærɪdʒ |-es -ɪz |-d -d
 disparate dɪ'spærət |disparity dɪs'pærətɪ
 dispart dɪs'pɑ:t; ES -'pɑ:t, E+-'pɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 dispassion dɪs'pæʃən |-ed -d |-ate -ɪt
 dispatch dɪ'spætʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 dispel dɪ'spel |-led -d
 dispensable dɪ'spensəbəl
 dispensary dɪ'spensəri
 dispensation dɪ'spənə'ʃeɪʃən, -pən-
 dispensatory dɪ'spensətɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 dispense dɪ'spens |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 disperse dɪ'spɜ:s; ES -'spɜ:s, -'spɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -t |-sal -l̩
 dispersion dɪ'spɜ:ʃən, -'spɜ:ʒ-; ES -'spɜ:-,
 -'spɜ:-; |-sive -sɪv
 dispirit dɪ'spɪrɪt |-ed -ɪd
 displace dɪs'ples |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 display dɪ'spleɪ |-ed -d
 displease dɪs'plɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 displeasure dɪs'pleɪʒə; ES -'pleɪʒə(r); |-d -d
 disport dɪ'spɔ:t, -'spɔ:t; ES -'spɔ:t, E+
 -'spɔ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 disposable dɪ'spɔ:zəbəl |-sal -zɪ
 dispose dɪ'spɔ:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disposition dɪ'spə'zɪʃən
 dispossess dɪ'spɔ:zes |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 disposure dɪ'spɔ:ʒə; ES -'spɔ:ʒə(r)
 dispraise dɪs'preɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disprize dɪs'praɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 disproof dɪs'pru:f ('proof and 'dis,proof)
 disproportion dɪsprə'pɔ:ʃən, -'pɔ:r-; ES
 -'pɔ:ə-, E+-'pɔ:ə-; |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩ |-ate -ɪt
 disprove dɪs'pruv |-proved -'pruvd |-val -l̩
 disputable dɪ'spjʊtəbəl, -'spɪut-, 'dɪs'pjʊtəbəl
 |-bly -blɪ—*The accentuation of disputable
 like dispute has inevitably won its way into
 good use.*
 disputant dɪ'spjʊtənt, dɪ'spjʊtnt, -'spɪut-
 disputation dɪ'spjʊ'teɪʃən |-tious -ʃəs
 disputative dɪ'spjʊtəv, -'spɪut-
 dispute dɪ'spjʊt, -'spɪut |-d -ɪd
 disqualification dɪskwələ'keɪʃən, dɪskw-,
 -wɒl-
 disqualify dɪskwələ'faɪ, -'kwɒl- |-fied -'faɪd
 disquiet dɪs'kwɪət |-ed -ɪd
 disquietude dɪs'kwɪətɪd, -'tɪud, -'tɪud

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

disquisition **dɪskwə'zɪʃən**
 Disraeli **dɪz'reɪl**
 disrate **dɪs'reɪt** |-rated -'reɪtɪd
 disregard **dɪsɪr'gɑ:d**; ES -'gɑ:d, E+-'gɑ:d;
 |-ed -ɪd
 disrelish **dɪs'relɪʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 disrepair **dɪsɪr'peər**, -'pæər; E -'pæə(r), ES
 -'pæə(r)
 disreputability **dɪs'repjətə'bɪlətɪ**, **dɪs'rep-**
 disreputable **dɪs'repjətəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 disrepute **dɪsɪr'pjut**, -'pjut
 disrespect **dɪsɪr'spekt** |-ed -ɪd
 disrespectful **dɪsɪr'spektfəl** |-ly -ɪ
 disrobe **dɪs'rob** |-robed -'robd
 disrupt **dɪs'rʌpt** |-ed -ɪd |-ption -pʃən |-ive -ɪv
 dissatisfaction **dɪssæ'tɪs'fæksən**, **dɪsæ't-**|-tory
 -təri
 dissatisfy **dɪs'sætɪs'faɪ**, **dɪs'sæt-** |-fied -'faɪd
 dissect **dɪ'sekt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 disseize **dɪs'sɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 dissemblance **dɪs'embləns**
 dissemble **dɪs'embl** |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 disseminate **dɪs'emə'net** |-nated -'netɪd
 dissemination **dɪs'emə'nefən**
 dissention **dɪs'enʃən**
 dissent **dɪ'sent** |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dissentite **dɪs'enʃəns** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 dissert **dɪ'sɜ:t**; ES -'sɜ:t, -'sɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 dissertation **dɪs'ɜ:tʃən**; ES **dɪsə-**
 disservice **dɪs'sɜ:vɪs**; ES -'sɜ:v-, -'sɜ:v-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -t
 dissever **dɪ'sevə**; ES -'sevə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'sevərɪŋ, -'sevərɪŋ
 dissidence **dɪsədəns** |-dent -dənt
 dissimilar **dɪsɪmələ**, **dɪs's-**; ES -'sɪmələ(r)
 dissimilarity **dɪsɪmə'lærətɪ**, **dɪs,s-**, **dɪssɪm-**
 dissimilate **dɪsɪmə'let**, **dɪs's-** |-d -ɪd
 dissimilation **dɪsɪmə'leɪʃən**, **dɪs,s-**, **dɪssɪm-**
 dissimilitude **dɪsɪ'mɪlə'tju:d**, -'tʃud, -'tʃud
 dissimulate **dɪsɪmɪ'let** |-lated -'letɪd
 dissimulation **dɪsɪmə'leɪʃən**
 dissipate **dɪsə'pet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **dɪsə'peɪʃən**
 dissociate **dɪ'soʃi,et** |-ated -'etɪd
 dissociation **dɪ'soʃi'eɪʃən**, -'soʃi-
 dissociative **dɪ'soʃi,etɪv**
 dissolubility **dɪsəljə'bɪlətɪ**; ES+-, **səl-**
 dissoluble **dɪ'səljəbəl**; ES+-'səl-;—*The accen-*
tuation dis'soluble has displaced 'dissoluble
by analogy of 'soluble and dis'solve.

dissolute **dɪsə'lut**, -'lut, **dɪs|,ju:t**
 dissolution **dɪsə'lju:ʃən**, -'lu:-, -s|'ju:ʃən
 dissolve **dɪ'zɒlv**, -'zɒlv |-d -d |-nt -ənt
 dissonance **dɪsənəns** |-s -ɪz |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 dissuade **dɪ'swɛd** |-d -ɪd
 dissuasion **dɪ'sweɪʃən** |-sive -'swesɪv
 dissyllabic **dɪsɪ'læbɪk**, **dɪsɪ-**
 dissyllable **dɪs'ɪləbəl**, **dɪs,sɪləbəl**
 distaff **dɪstæf**; E+-'distaf, 'distaf
 distain **dɪ'sten** |-ed -d
 distal **dɪstəl** |-ly -ɪ
 distance **dɪstəns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-tant -tənt
 distaste **dɪs'test** |-tasted -'testɪd
 distasteful **dɪs'testfəl** |-ly -ɪ
 distemper **dɪs'tempə**; ES -pə(r); |-ed -d
 |-pərɪŋ, -pərɪŋ
 distend **dɪ'stend** |-ed -ɪd
 distensible **dɪ'stensəbəl**
 distention, -sion **dɪ'stenʃən**
 distich **dɪstɪk**
 distill, -til **dɪ'stɪl** |-()ed -d
 distillate **dɪstɪjt**, -'et
 distillation **dɪstɪ'leɪʃən**, -stɪl-
 distiller **dɪ'stɪlə**; ES -'stɪlə(r); |-y -ɪ
 distinct **dɪ'stɪŋkt** |-ction -kʃən |-ctive -ktɪv
 distingué **dɪstæŋ'ge**, **dɪ'stæŋge** (*Fr* **dɪstæ'ge**)
 distinguish **dɪ'stɪŋgɪʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 distinguishable **dɪ'stɪŋgɪʃəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 distort **dɪs'tɔ:t**; ES -'tɔ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 distortion **dɪs'tɔ:ʃən**; ES -'tɔ:ʃən
 distract **dɪ'strækt** |-ed -ɪd
 distraction **dɪ'stræksən** |-tive -tɪv
 distraint **dɪ'stren** |-ed -d |-t -t
 distraint **dɪ'stre** |-e -t (*Fr* **dɪ'stre(t)**)
 distraught **dɪ'strɔ:t**
 distress **dɪ'stres** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli
 distressful **dɪ'stresfəl** |-ly -ɪ
 distributable **dɪ'strɪbjətəbəl**
 distribute **dɪ'strɪbjʊt** |-d -bjəʊtɪd |-tive -bjəʊtɪv
 distribution **dɪ'strə'bju:ʃən**, -'brʊʃən
 distributor **dɪ'strɪbjətə**; ES -tə(r)
 district **dɪ'strɪkt** |-ed -ɪd
 distrust **dɪs'trəst** |-ed -ɪd
 distrustful **dɪs'trəstfəl** |-ly -ɪ
 disturb **dɪ'stɜ:b**; ES -'stɜ:b, -'stɜ:b; |-ed -d
 |-ance -əns |-ances -ənsɪz
 disulphate, -fate **də'sʌlfet**
 disulphide, -fide **də'sʌlfəɪd**, -ɪd |-phid, -ɪd
 -ɪd

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪŋ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪŋ**

Those words below in which the *u* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *u* in *E* and *S*

disunion *dɪs'juːnʃən*
 disunite *ˌdɪsju'nart* |nited -'nartɪd
 disuse *n dɪs'juːs* |s -ɪz
 disuse *v dɪs'juːz* |s -ɪz |-d -d
 disyllable *dɪ'sɪləbəl* |disyllabic *ˌdɪsɪ'læbɪk*
 ditch *dɪtʃ* |ditches *ˌdɪtʃɪz* |ditched *dɪtʃt*
 dither *ˈdɪðə*; ES -ə(r); |ed -d |ing -ðəɪŋ,
 -ðrɪŋ
 dithyramb *ˈdɪθə,ræm*, -ræmb
 dithyrambic *ˌdɪθə'ræmbɪk* |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 ditto *ˈdɪto* |-ed -d
 ditty *ˈdɪti* |-ied -d
 diuretic *ˌdaɪju'retɪk* |-al -l |ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diurnal *daɪ'ɜːnəl*; ES -'ɜːnəl, -'ɜːnəl; |ly -ɪ
 diva *ˈdɪvə*
 divagate *ˌdaɪvə'ɡet* |-d -ɪd |-tion *ˌdaɪvə'ɡeɪʃən*
 divalent *daɪ'velənt*, *ˈdɪvələnt*
 divan *ˈdaɪvən*, *dɪ'veən*
 divaricate *də'veərə'ket*, *daɪ*- |-d -ɪd
 divarication *də'veərə'keɪʃən*, *daɪ*-
 dive *daɪv* |past dove *dəv* or dived *daɪvd* |*pplc*
 dived *daɪvd*
 diver *ˈdaɪvə*; ES *ˈdaɪvə(r)*
 diverge *də'veɪdʒ*, *daɪ*-; ES -'vɜːdʒ, -'vɜːdʒ;
 |s -ɪz |-d -d |-nce -əns |-ncy -ənsɪ |-nt -ənt
 divers 'swimmers,' 'various' *ˈdaɪvəz*; ES
ˈdaɪvəz
 diverse *də'veɪs*, *daɪ*-; ES -'vɜːs, -'vɜːs;
 ('di,verse 'forces)
 diversification *də'veɪsɪfə'keɪʃən*, *daɪ*-; ES
 -'vɜːs-, -'vɜːs-
 diversify *də'veɪsə'faɪ*, *daɪ*-; ES -'vɜːs-, -'vɜːs-;
 |-fied -'faɪd
 diversion *də'veɪʒən*, *daɪ*-, -fən; ES -'vɜː-,
 -'vɜː-
 diversity *də'veɪsə'tɪ*, *daɪ*-; ES -'vɜːs-, -'vɜːs-
 divert *də'veɪt*, *daɪ*-; ES -'vɜːt, -'vɜːt; |-ed -ɪd
 divertisement *də'veɪtɪzmənt*; ES -'vɜːt-, -'vɜːt-
 divertissement *Fr* *divɛrtis'mɑ̃*
 Dives *ˈdaɪvɪz* |-ves' -vɪz
 divest *də'vest*, *daɪ*- |-ed -ɪd
 divide *də'veɪd* |-vided -'vaɪdɪd
 dividend *ˈdɪvə,dend*
 divination *ˌdɪvə'neɪʃən*
 divine *də'veɪn* |-viness -'vaɪnɪs
 divinity *də'veɪnəti*
 divisibility *də'veɪzə'bɪləti*
 divisible *də'veɪzəbəl* |bly -blɪ

division *də'veɪʒən* |-al -l |ally -ɪ
 divisive *də'veɪsɪv*
 divisor *də'veɪzə*; ES -'vaɪzə(r); |-ry -ɪ
 divorce *də'veɪvərs*, -'vɜːrs; ES -'vɜːs, E+ -'vɜːs;
 |s -ɪz |-d -t
 divorcee -*cée* *də'veɪvə'se*, -'vɜːr-; ES -'vɜː-,
 E+ -'vɜː-; |-cee -'si (*Fr* *divɔ̃r'se*)
 divot *ˈdɪvət*
 divulge *də'veɪldʒ* |s -ɪz |-d -d |-nce -əns
 Dixie *ˈdɪksɪ*
 Dixon *ˈdɪksən*
 dizen *ˈdɪzn*, *ˈdaɪzn* |-ed -d |ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 dizzy *ˈdɪzi* |dizzied *ˈdɪzɪd*
 Dnepropetrovsk *ˌdnɛjɛ'prɒpjɛ'trɒfsk*
 Dnieper *ˈnɪpə*; ES *ˈnɪpə(r)*
 Dniester *ˈnɪstə*; ES *ˈnɪstə(r)*
 do *music, Jap geography* *do*
 do *v stressed forms*:—|do *ˈdu*, *ˈdu* |2 *sg arch.*
 dost *ˈdʌst*, *ˈdʌst* or doest *ˈdʌɪst*, *ˈdʌɪst*
 |3 *sg* does *ˈdʌz*, *ˈdʌz* or *arch.* doth *ˈdʌθ*,
ˈdʌθ or doeth *ˈdʌθ*, *ˈdʌθ* |past 2 *sg arch.*
 didst *ˈdɪdst*, *ˈdɪdst* or diddest, didest
ˈdɪdɪst, *ˈdɪdɪst* |past 1 & 3 *sg*, 1-3 *pl* did
ˈdɪd, *ˈdɪd* |*pplc* done *ˈdʌn*, *ˈdʌn*; *unstressed*
forms (auxiliaries):—|do *bcf. vowels* *dʊ*
 (,so *dʊ* 'aɪ); *bcf. cons.* *də* (,so *də* 'ðe)
 |dost *dəst* ('hwaɪ *dəst* 'ðau ,paɪn wɪð'ɪn?)
 |doth *dəθ* (dəθ 'æsk ə 'dɪŋk dɪ'veɪm) |does
dəz (,hau *dəz* ɪt 'lʊk?), *dz* (,hau*dzɪt* 'sɪm?),
ts (,hwattɪs 'mætə?) |did *dɪd* (,hwen *dɪd*
 ɪt 'kʌm?), *dəd* (,hau *dəd* 'hi ,no?), *d*
 (,hau*dɪt* 'gɔ? ,hau*d* 'ðe 'laɪk ɪt?)
 doable *ˈduəbəl*
 dob *dʌb*, *dʌb* |-bed -d
 Dobbin, d- *ˈdʌbɪn*
 Dobell *də'bel*
 Dobruja, -*dja* *ˈdɒbrʊdʒə*
 Dobson, d- *ˈdʌbsən*
 docent *ˈdɒsnt* (*Ger* *dozent* *də'tsɛnt*)
 docibility *ˌdɒsə'bɪləti*
 docile *ˈdɒsəl*, *ˈdʌsəl* |-ly -ɪ
 docility *də'sɪləti*, *də'sɪl*-
 dock *dʌk* |docked *dʌkt* |-age -ɪdʒ
 docket *ˈdʌktɪ* |-ed -ɪd
 dockyard *ˈdʌk,jɑːd*; ES -*jaːd*, E+ -*jaːd*
 doctor *ˈdʌktə*; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |ing *ˈdʌk*-
təɪŋ, *ˈdʌktrɪŋ*
 doctoral *ˈdʌktərəl* |-ly -ɪ |-rate -təɪtɪ, -trɪt

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋgrɪ*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑː* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *gɔːdʒ* |go *gɔ*

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

doctrinaire **ˈdɒktrɪˈneɪ**, **-ˈnæɪ**; ES **-ˈneə(r)**, ES **-ˈnæə(r)**
 doctrine **ˈdɒktrɪn** **[-al -ɪ]** **-ally -ɪ**
 document *n* **ˈdɒkjəmənt** **[-al ˈdɒkjəˈment]**
 document *v* **ˈdɒkjəˈment** **[-ed -ɪd]**
 documentary **ˈdɒkjəˈmentəri**, **-tri** **[-rɪli -rəli]**
 documentation **ˈdɒkjəməntɪˈfeɪʃən**
 dodder **ˈdɒdə**; ES **ˈdɒdə(r)**; **[-ed -d]** **[-ɪŋ -ɪŋ]**
ˈdɒdərɪŋ, **ˈdɒdrɪŋ**
 dodecagon **dɒˈdekəˌɡɒn**, **-ɡɒn**
 dodecahedron **ˌdɒdekəˈhɪdrən** **[-s -z]** **[-dra -drə]**
 Dodecanese **ˌdɒdekəˈnɪs**, **dɒˌdek-** **[-nesus -ˈnɪsəs]**
 dodge, D- **dɒdʒ** **[-s -ɪz]** **[-d -d]** **[-r -ə]**; ES **-ə(r)**
 Dodgson **ˈdɒdʒsən**
 dodo **ˈdɒdɒ**
 Dodona **dɒˈdɒnə**
 doe, D- **dɒ**
 does **dɒz**—*for forms see do*
 doesn't **ˈdɒznt**, *before some cons.+ˈdɒzŋ*
(ˈdɒzŋˈkeɪ)—**ˈdɒznt** *is substandard*
 doest **ˈdɒɪst**—*for forms see do*
 doeth **ˈdɒɪθ**—*for forms see do*
 doff **dɒf**, **dɒf**, **dɒf** **[-ed -t]**
 dog **dɒɡ**, **dɒɡ**, *much less freq.* **dɒɡ** **[-ged -d]**
 Dogberry, d- **ˈdɒɡˌberɪ**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **-bəri**
 dogcart **ˈdɒɡˌkɑːt**, **ˈdɒɡ-**; ES **-ˌkɑːt**, **E+,-kɑːt**
 doge **dodʒ** **[-s -ɪz]**
 dog-ear **ˈdɒɡˌɪr** **ˈdɒɡ-**; ES **-ˌɪr**, **S+,-ɪə(r)**; **[-ed -d]**
 dogged *adj* **ˈdɒɡɪd**, **ˈdɒɡ-**
 dogger **ˈdɒɡə**, **ˈdɒɡə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 doggerel **ˈdɒɡərəl**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **-grəl**
 dogie **ˈdɒɡɪ**
 dogma **ˈdɒɡmə**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **ˈdɒɡ-** **[-tɪsm -ˌtɪzəm]**
[-tɪst -tɪst]
 dogmatic **dɒɡˈmætɪk**, **dɒɡ-**, **dɒɡ-** **[-al -ɪ]** **[-ally -ɪ]**, **-ɪkli**
 dogmatize **ˈdɒɡməˌtaɪz**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **ˈdɒɡ-** **[-s -ɪz]**
[-d -d]
 dog-tired **ˈdɒɡˌtaɪrd**, **ˈdɒɡ-**; ES **-ˌtaɪrd**
 dogtooth **ˈdɒɡˌtuθ**, **ˈdɒɡ-** **[-teeth -ˌtiθ]** **[-ed -θt, -θd]**
 dogtrot **ˈdɒɡˌtrɒt**, **ˈdɒɡ-**
 dogwatch **ˈdɒɡˌwɒtʃ**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **-ˌwɒtʃ**, **-ˌwɒtʃ**
[-es -ɪz]
 dogwood **ˈdɒɡˌwʊd**, **ˈdɒɡ-**
 dogy **ˈdɒɡɪ**

doily **ˈdɒɪli**
 doings **ˈdɒɪŋz**, *humorous* **ˈdɒɪŋz**
 doit **dɒɪt**
 Dolabella **dɒləˈbɛlə**
 dolce far niente **ˈdɒltʃɪˌfɑːrˈniːntɪ**; ES **-faː-**
(ɪt ˈdɒltʃeˌfɑːrˈnjɛnte)
 doldrum **ˈdɒldrəm** **[-s -z]**
 dole **dɒl** **[-doled dɒld]** **[-ful -fəl]** **[-fully -fəli]**
 dolerite **ˈdɒləˌraɪt**
 Dolgelly **dɒlˈɡeɪli**, **-ˌɡeɪli** (*Welsh* **dɒlˈɡeɪli**)
 Dolgeville **ˈdɒldʒvɪl**
 dolichocephalic **ˈdɒliˌkɒsəˈfæliˌk**
 doll **dɒl**, **dɒl**, **dɒl** **[-ed -d]**
 doll **ˈdɒlə**; ES **ˈdɒlə(r)**
 Dollard **ˈdɒləd**; ES **ˈdɒləd**
 dolly, D- **ˈdɒli**, **ˈdɒli**, **ˈdɒli**
 dolman **ˈdɒlmən** **[-s -z]**
 dolmen **ˈdɒlmən** **[-s -z]**
 dolomite **ˈdɒləˌmaɪt**
 Dolomites **ˈdɒləˌmaɪts**
 dolor **ˈdɒlə**; ES **ˈdɒlə(r)**; **[-ous ˈdɒləərəs]**, **ˈdɒl-**
 Dolores **dəˈlɒrɪs**, **-ɪz**, **-ˌlɒr-**; S **-ˌlɒr-**; **[-s -ɪz]**
 dolphin **ˈdɒlfɪn**
 dolt **dɒlt**; *N Engd+ dɒlt* (§46)
 -dom *unstressed ending* **-dəm**—*Many words in -dom are omitted from the vocab.*
 domain **dəˈmeɪn** **[-ɪəl -ɪəl]**
 Dombey **ˈdɒmbɪ**
 dome **dɒm** **[-domed dɒmd]** **[-domal ˈdɒm]**
 domesday, D- **ˈdɒmzˌde** = *doomsday*
 domestic **dəˈmɛstɪk** **[-al -ɪ]** **[-ally -ɪ]**, **-ɪkli**
 domesticate **dəˈmɛstəˌkeɪt** **[-cated -ˌkeɪtɪd]**
 domestication **dəˈmɛstəˈkeɪʃən**
 domesticity **dəˈmɛsˈtɪsətɪ**, **dəˈmɛsˈtɪsətɪ**
 domicile **ˈdɒməsɪ**, **-sɪl** **[-d -d]**
 domiciliary **ˌdɒməˈsɪliˌɪrɪ**
 dominance **ˈdɒmənəns** **[-cy -ɪ]** **[-nant -nənt]**
 dominate **ˈdɒməˌneɪt** **[-d -ɪd]** **[-tion ˌdɒməˌˈneɪʃən]**
 domineer **ˌdɒməˈnɪr**; ES **-ˌnɪr**, **S+,-ˈneə(r)**, **-ˌnɪjɛ(r)**; **[-ed -d]**
 Domingo **dəˈmɪŋɡo**
 Dominic **ˈdɒməˌnɪk**
 Dominica **dəˈmɪnɪkə**, **ˌdɒməˌnɪkə** **[-n -n]**
 dominical **dəˈmɪnɪkəl**
 dominie **ˈdɒməˌnɪ**, **ˈpɑːstər** + **ˈdɒməˌnɪ**
 dominion **dəˈmɪnjən**
 domino **ˈdɒməˌno**

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tuθ** | further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** | custom **ˈkʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **ˈvɪʒən** | Eden **ˈɪdŋ** | cradle **ˈkredl** | keep **ˈkeɪp** | **ˈkɪpŋ**

Those words below in which the a sound is spell o are often pronounced with o in E and S

- Domitian də'mɪʃən, -ʃɪən |-tɪus -ʃəs, -ʃɪəs
|-tɪus's -əsɪz
- Domremy-la-Pucelle *Fr* dɔ̃rɛmilapɥ'sɛl
- don, D- dan |donned dænd
- Don Adriano de Armado ,dan-adri'ano,dear-
'mado; ES -a:'mado
- Donalbain 'dan|,ben
- Donald 'dan|d |-son 'dan|sn, 'dan|dsən
- donate 'dɒnet |-nated -netɪd |-tion do'neʃən
- Donatello ,danə'tɛlo (*It* ,dona'tɛllo)
- Donati do'nati
- donative 'danətɪv, 'dɒn-
- Donatus do'netəs |-s -ɪz
- Doncaster 'dɒŋkæstə, 'dan-; ES -kæstə(r)
- done dan
- done for 'dan,fɔː; ES -,fɔː(r)
- done up 'dan'ʌp
- done with 'dan,wɪð, -,wɪð
- donee do'ni
- Donegal 'danɪ,ɡəl, ,dani'ɡəl
- Donelson 'dan|sn
- Don Giovanni ,dan-dʒɪə'vani, -dʒo- (*It*
,dondʒo'vanni)
- Dongola 'dɒŋɡələ
- Donizetti ,danə'zɛtɪ, (*It* ,doni'dzɛtɪ)
- donjon 'dɒndʒən, 'dan-
- Don Juan dan'dʒuən, -'dʒuən (*Sp* dɔn-
'xwan)
- donkey 'dɒŋki, 'dɒŋki, 'dɒŋki, 'dɒŋki
- Donley 'danli
- donna, D- 'danə (*It* 'dɒnna)
- Donne dan
- Donnelly 'danli, 'danli
- Donnithorne 'danə,θɔːn; ES -,θɔːn
- Donnybrook 'danɪbrʊk
- Donohue 'danə,hju, -,hu, 'dan-
- donor 'dɒnə; ES 'dɒnə(r); (do'ni ən do'nɔːr)
- Donora do'nɔːə, '-nɔːə; S -'nɔːə
- do-nothing 'du,nɒθɪŋ
- Don Pedro dan'pɪdrə
- Don Quixote ,dan'ki'hotɪ, dan'kwɪksət (*Sp*
-ki'xote)
- don't don't, bef. some cons. often don (don'tek
ɪt), bef. n often don, do (don'no, do'no),
bef. p, b, m often domp (dompprɪ'tend ,tu,
dompbə'lɪv ɪt, domp'maɪnd ɪt), bef. k, ɡ
often doŋ, doŋk (doŋ'kæər, doŋk'kæər,
doŋ'ɡo, doŋk'ɡo); [*NEngd*+dɔ̃nt (§46)
- doodlebug 'dudl|,bʌɡ
- doom dum |doomed dumd
- doomsday, D- 'dumz,dɛ
- Doon(e) dun
- door, D- dor, dɔːr; ES doə(r, E+dɔə(r); |-ed -d
doorjamb 'dɔː,dʒæm, 'dɔːr-; ES 'dɔə-,
E+'dɔə-
- doorman 'dɔː,mæn, -mən |-men -mæn, -mən
- doornail 'dɔː,nel, 'dɔːr-, '-nel; ES 'dɔə-,
E+'dɔə-
- dooryard 'dɔː,jɑːd, 'dɔːr-; ES 'dɔə,jɑːd,
E+'dɔə-, -,jɑːd
- dope dɒp |doped dɒpt
- dor, -r dɔːr; ES dɔə(r)
- Dora 'dɔːə, 'dɔːrə; S 'dɔːrə
- Dorcas 'dɔːkəs; ES 'dɔːkəs; |-s -ɪz
- Dorchester 'dɔːr,tʃɛstə, 'dɔːrtʃɪstə; ES 'dɔə-,
-tə(r)
- Dordogne dɔːr'dɒnjə (*Fr* dɔ̃r'dɔ̃ŋ)
- Dordrecht 'dɔːdrɛkt, -drɛkt
- Doré do're, dɔː-; S do're; (*Fr* dɔ̃'re)
- Dorian 'dɔːriən, 'dɔːr-; S 'dɔːriən
- Doric 'dɔːrɪk, 'dɔːr-, 'dɔːr-
- Doricles 'dɔːrɪk,lɪz, 'dɔːr-, 'dɔːr- |-s -ɪz
- Dorigen 'dɔːrɛɡɪn, -ɡən, 'dɔːr-, 'dɔːr-
- Doris 'dɔːrɪs, 'dɔːr-, 'dɔːr- |-s -ɪz
- Dorking 'dɔːrkɪŋ; ES 'dɔːrkɪŋ
- dormancy 'dɔːrmənsɪ; ES 'dɔəm-; |-mant
-mənt
- dormer 'dɔːrmə; ES 'dɔəmə(r); |-ed -d
- dormitory 'dɔːrma,tɔːri, -,tɔːri; ES 'dɔəmə,tɔːri,
E+-,tɔːri
- dormouse 'dɔːr,maʊs; ES 'dɔə-; |-s -ɪz |-mice
-maɪs |-mice's -maɪsɪz
- dormy, -mie 'dɔːrmi; ES 'dɔəmi
- Dorothea 'dɔːrə,θiə, 'dɔːr-, 'dɔːr-
- Dorothy 'dɔːrəθɪ, 'dɔːr-, 'dɔːr-
- Dorrit 'dɔːrɪt, 'dɔːr-, 'dɔːr-
- dorsal 'dɔːrsəl; ES 'dɔːsəl; |-ly -ɪ
- Dorset 'dɔːrsɪt; ES 'dɔəsɪt; |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃɔː;
ES -,ʃɪr(r), -ʃɔː(r)
- Dortmund 'dɔːrtmænd; ES 'dɔət-; (*Ger*
'dɔrtmunt)
- dory- D- 'dɔːri, 'dɔːri; S 'dɔːri
- dos-à-dos *Fr* doza'do
- dosage 'dɔːsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
- dose dos |doses 'dɔːsɪz |dosed dost; [*NEngd*+
dɔ̃s (§46)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Dos Passos **das**'pæsos; ES+**dɒs-**; |-**sos'** -**sos**
dossier **'dasɪ**,e, **'dasɪ**; ES **'dasɪ**,e, **'dasɪ**-ə(r),
'dɒs-; (*Fr do'sje*)
dost **dɒst**—see do
Dostoevski **'dɒstə**'ʃɛfski, **'dɒs-**
dot **'dɔvɪ**' **dət**; ES+**dɒt**; (*Fr dɔt*)
dot **'pɔɪnt'** **dət**; ES+**dɒt**; |-**ted** -**ɪd**
dotard **'dɒt**ə**d**; ES **'dɒt**əd
dote **dɒt** |**dɒt**əd **'dɒtɪd** |**dɒt**əʒ **'dɒtɪdʒ**
doth **dɒθ**—see do
Dothan **'dɒθ**ən, **'dɒθ**ən
Dotheboys Hall **'dʊð**ə,bɔɪz'həl
dotterel **'dɒt**ərəl; ES+**'dɒt-**
Douai, -ay **dʊ**'e ('*Dou*,ai **'Bible**)
double **'dʌb**l| -**d** -**d** |-**ling** **'dʌb**lɪŋ, **'dʌb**lɪŋ
double-barreled **'dʌb**l|**'bær**əld
double-breasted **'dʌb**l|**'brɛ**stɪd
double-cross **'dʌb**l|**'krɒs**, -**'krɒs** |-**es** -**ɪz** |-**ed** -**t**
double-edged **'dʌb**l|**'ɛdʒ**d, -**'ɛdʒ**ɪd
double-entendre **'dʌb**l|ən'**tændrə** (*Fr dublā-*
'tɑ:dr)
double-faced **'dʌb**l|**'fɛst** |-**fac**ədli -**'fɛsɪd**li
double-leaded **'dʌb**l|**'led**ɪd
double-lived **'dʌb**l|**'laɪv**d ('*double-*,*lived* **'bards**)
double-quick **'dʌb**l|**'kwɪk** ('*double-*,*quick*
'time)
doublet **'dʌbl**ɪt |-**ed** -**ɪd**
doubletree **'dʌb**l|**'tri**, -**tri**
double-U *letter* **'dʌb**-**lju**, **'dʌb**ljʊ, **'dʌb**ju
doubloon **dʌ**'blʌn
doubly **'dʌb**li
doubt **dʌʊt** |-**ed** -**ɪd** |-**ful** -**fəl** |-**fully** -**fəl**ki
Douce **dʌʊs**, **dʊ**'s -**'s** -**ɪz**
douceur **dʊ**'sɜ:; ES -**'sɜ:**(r), -**'sɜ:**; (*Fr dʊ*'sɜ:ər)
douche **dʊʃ** |**dʊ**ʃəs **'dʊʃ**ɪz |**dʊ**ʃəd **dʊʃt**
Dougai, -ll **'dʊg**l|
dough **dɒ** |**dɒ**ʒəd **dɒd** |-**y** -**ɪ** |-**boy** -**,bɔɪ**
Dougherty **'dɒ**əti, **'dɒ**əti, **'dʌ**həti; ES **'dɒ**ə-,
'dɒə-, **'dʌ**hə-
doughfaced **'dɒ**,**fɛst**
doughnut **'dɒn**ət, -**,nət**
doughty **'dʌʊ**ti
Douglas, -ss **'dʌg**ləs |-**'s** -**ɪz**
Doye **dɔɪ**, **dɔɪ**, **dʌʊ**; ES **dʊ**ə(r), **dʊ**ə(r), **dʌʊ**ə(r)
Dousabel **'dʊ**sə,bel
douse **dʌʊs** |**dʊ**səs **'dʌʊsɪz** |**dʊ**səd **dʌʊst**
dove **'pɪ**ʒən' **dʌv**
dove **'dɪv**əd' **dɒv**
Dove *Eng name* **dʌv**, *Ger name* **'dɒv**ə

dovecot **'dʌv**,**kʌt**; ES+**-,kɒt**;—see cot
dovecote **'dʌv**,**kɒt**—see cot, cote
Dovedale **'dʌv**,**dɛl**
Dover **'dɒv**ə; ES **'dɒv**ər
dovetail **'dʌv**,**tel** |-**tailed** -**,tel**d
Dow **dʌʊ**
dowager **'dʌʊ**ədʒə; ES **'dʌʊ**ədʒə(r)
Dowagiac **də**'wɒdʒæk
Dowden **'dʌʊ**dən
dowdy **'dʌʊ**di
dowel **'dʌʊ**əl |-**ed** -**d**
dower **'dʌʊ**ə; ES **'dʌʊ**ə(r); |-**ed** -**d** |-**ing**
'dʌʊərɪŋ, **'dʌʊ**ərɪŋ
down **dʌʊn** |**dʌʊ**nəd **dʌʊnd**
down-and-out **'dʌʊ**nən'**ʌʊt**, **'dʌʊ**nəd'**ʌʊt**
downcast **'dʌʊ**n,**kæst**; E+**-,kast**, -**,kast**
downfall **'dʌʊ**n,**fəl** |-**en** -**ən**, -**,fɒl**n
downgrade *adj, adv* **'dʌʊ**n'**grɛd**, *cf* upgrade
downhearted **'dʌʊ**n'**hɑ:rt**ɪd; ES -**'hɑ:t-**, E+
-'hɑ:t-
downhill *n* **'dʌʊ**n,**hɪl**, **dʌʊ**n'**hɪl**
Downing **'dʌʊ**nɪŋ
downpour **'dʌʊ**n,**pɔ:**, -**,pɔ:**, -**,pɔ:**; ES -**,pɔ:**(r),
-,pɔ:(r), E+**-,pɔ:**(r)
downright *adj* **'dʌʊ**n,**rɑ:t**
downright *adv* **'dʌʊ**n,**rɑ:t**, **dʌʊ**n'**rɑ:t**
downside **'dʌʊ**n'**sɑɪd**, **'dʌʊ**n,**sɑɪd**
downstage *adj, adv, v* **'dʌʊ**n'**stɛdʒ** |-**s** -**ɪz** |-**d** -**d**
downstairs *n* **dʌʊ**n'**stɛr**z, -**'stɛr**z; E -**'stɛr**z,
ES -**'stɛr**z; *acct* +**'down**,*stairs, adj, adv*
'down'**stɛr**ɪs
downstream *adj, adv* **'dʌʊ**n'**strɪm**; *v* **dʌʊ**-
'strɪm |-**ed** -**d**
downtown *n* **dʌʊ**n'**tʌʊ**n, **'dʌʊ**n,**tʌʊ**n
downtown *adj, adv* **'dʌʊ**n'**tʌʊ**n ('*up*,*town* &
'down,*town*)
downtrodden **'dʌʊ**n'**trɒd**n; ES+**-'trɒd**n
downward **'dʌʊ**nwəd; ES **'dʌʊ**nwəd |-**s** -**z**
dowry **'dʌʊ**ri
dowsabel **'dʌʊ**sə,bel
doxology **dɒks**'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+**dɒks**'nɒ-
doyen **'dɔɪ**ən (*Fr dʊ*'jɑ̃)
Doyle **dɔɪ**l
Doylestown **'dɔɪ**l,z,**tʌʊ**n
doze **dɔz** |**dɔz**əs **'dɔz**ɪz |**dɔz**əd **dɔz**d
dozen **'stʌn** **'dɔz**n |-**ed** -**d**
dozen **'twelv**ə' **'dʌz**n |-**ed** -**d**
dozy **'dɔz**i
drab **dɹæb** |**dɹæb**əd **dɹæb**d

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ð**ə; ES **'fɜ:ð**ə |custom **'kʌst**əm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɹu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪz**ən |Eden **'ɪd**n |cradle **'kred**l |keep 'em **'kɪp**n

drabble 'dræb| |d -d |-ling 'dræb|ŋ, -b|ŋ
 drachm dræm
 drachma 'drækmə |s -z |-mae -mi
 Draco 'dreko |gen Draconis dre'konis
 Draconian dre'konɪən
 Dracula 'drækjʊlə
 Dracut 'drektət
 draft dræf
 draft dræft; E+ draft, draught; | -ed -ɪd
 draftsman 'dræftsmən; E+ 'draft-, 'draught-;
 | -men -mən
 drag dræg |dragged drægd
 draggle 'drægl| |d -d | -ling 'drægl|ŋ, -g|ŋ
 draggly 'dræglɪ
 dragnet 'drægnɛt
 dragoman 'dræɡəmən | -mans -mənz | -men
 -mən
 dragon 'dræɡən | -et -ɪt | -fly -,flaɪ
 dragonnade ,dræɡə'ned
 dragoon drə'ɡun | -ed -d | -age -ɪdʒ
 dragrope 'dræɡ,rəp
 drain dren |drained drend | -age -ɪdʒ
 drake, D- drek
 dram dræm
 drama 'drəmə, 'dræmə, 'drāmə, rarely
 'drēmə
 dramatic drə'mætrɪk | -al -l| | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dramatis personae 'dræmætɪspə'soni; ES
 -pə-
 dramatization ,dræmətə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 dramatize 'dræmə,təɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 dramaturgic ,dræmə'tɜ:dʒɪk; ES -'tɜ:dʒ-,
 -'tɜ:dʒ-
 dramaturgy 'dræmə,tɜ:dʒɪ; ES -,tɜ:dʒɪ, -,tɜ:dʒɪ
 dramshop 'dræm,ʃɒp; ES +-,ʃɒp
 drank dræŋk
 drape dreɪp | -d -t | -r -ə; ES -ə(r); | -ry -əri, -ri
 drastic 'dræstrɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 drat dræt |dratted 'drætrɪd
 draught dræft; E+ draft, draught; | -ed -ɪd
 draughtsman 'dræftsmən; E+ 'draft-, 'draught-;
 | -men -mən
 Drava 'dravə
 Dravida 'dravɪdə | -vidian drə'vɪdɪən
 draw drə |drew dru, druu |drawn drɒn
 drawbar 'drə,bɑː; ES -,bɑː(r), E+ -,bɑː(r)
 drawboard 'drə,bɔːd, -,bɔːd; ES -,bɔːd,
 E+ -,bɔːd
 drawbridge 'drə,bɪdʒ | -s -ɪz

drawee drəʊ
 drawer 'one who draws' 'drɔː; ES 'drɔː-ə(r)
 drawer of a dresser drɔː; ES drɔː-ə(r); | -s -z
 drawing-room 'drɔːɪŋ,rʊm, -,rʊm
 drawknife 'drɔː,nɑːf | -knives -,nɑːvz
 drawl drɔːl |drawled drɔːld
 drawn drɔːn
 drawshave 'drɔː,ʃev
 dray dre | -ed -d | -age -ɪdʒ | -man, -men -mən
 Drayton 'dreɪtən
 dread dred | -ed -ɪd | -ful -fʊl | -fully -fʊlɪ
 dreadnought, -naught, D- 'dred,nɒt
 dream drim |dreamed drɪmd or dreamt
 drempst
 dreamland 'drɪm,lænd, -lənd
 drear drɪː; ES drɪ-ə(r), S+ drɪ-ə(r)
 dreary 'drɪəri, 'drɪəri; S+ 'drɪəri
 dredge dredʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 dregs dregz
 Dreiser 'draɪsə, -zə; ES 'draɪsə-ə(r), -zə-ə(r)
 drench drentʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Dresden 'drezdn
 dress dres | -es -ɪz | -ed or drest 'drest
 dressmaker 'dres,mekə; ES -,mekə-ə(r)
 dress suit 'dres'suɪt, -'suɪt, -'sjuɪt ('dress-'suit
 ,case, 'dress-'suit ,case)
 drew, D- dru, driu
 Dreyfus 'drefʊs, 'drar- | -'s -ɪz (Fr drɛ'fys)
 dribble 'drɪb| |d -d | -ling 'drɪb|ŋ, -b|ŋ
 dribbler 'drɪblə; ES 'drɪbl-ə(r)
 dribblet, dribb- 'drɪblɪt
 dried draɪd
 drier 'draɪ; ES 'drar-ə(r)
 dries draɪz
 drift drɪft |drifted 'drɪftɪd | -wood -,wʊd
 drill drɪl |drilled drɪld
 drily 'draɪlɪ
 drink drɪŋk |drank dræŋk |drunk drʌŋk
 drinkable 'drɪŋkəb| | -bly -blɪ
 Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔːtə, -,wɔːtə, -,wɔːtə; ES
 -tə-ə(r)
 drip drɪp |dripped drɪpt
 drippings 'drɪpɪŋz
 drivable, driveable 'draɪvəb|
 drive draɪv |drove drov |driven 'draɪvən
 drivel 'draɪv| | -ed -d | -ing 'draɪv|ŋ, -v|ŋ
 driving adj 'draɪv|ŋ
 driveway 'draɪv,we
 drizzle 'drɪz| |d -d | -ling 'drɪz|ŋ, -z|ŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

drizzly 'drɪzli
 Drogheda 'drɔədə, 'drɔ-ɪdə
 drogher, droger 'drɔgə; ES 'drɔgə(r)
 droll drɒl | -ed -d | ery -əri | -y 'drɒlli, -oli
 dromedary 'drɒmə,dæri, 'dræm-; ES+-'drɒm-
 Dromio 'drɒmjə, 'drɒmɪ,ə
 drone drɒn | droned drɒnd | -age -ɪdʒ
 Drood drud
 drool drul | drooled druld
 droop drup | drooped drupt
 drop drɒp; ES+drɒp; | -ped, -t -t
 drop-forge 'drɒp'fɔrdʒ, -'fɔrdʒ; ES -'fɔədʒ,
 -'fɔədʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d—*see forge*
 droplet 'drɒplɪt; ES+ 'drɒp-
 droplight 'drɒp,lait; ES+ 'drɒp-
 dropper 'drɒpə; ES 'drɒpə(r), 'drɒp-
 dropsical 'drɒpsɪkɪ; ES+ 'drɒp-; | -ly -ɪ
 dropsy 'drɒpsɪ; ES+ 'drɒp-; | -ied -ɪd
 dropt drɒpt; ES+drɒpt
 droszky 'drɒʃki; ES+ 'drɒf-
 Drosophila, d- dro'sɒfələ; ES+-'sɒf-; | -lae
 -li
 dross drɒs, drɒs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 drought draʊt
 drouth draʊθ | -ths -θs—*Drouth is not an
 error for drought, but a normal historical
 variant in wide American use.*
 drove drov | droved drovd
 drover 'drovə; ES 'drovə(r)
 drown draʊn | drowned draʊnd
 drowse draʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 drowsy 'draʊzi | -sily 'draʊzɪ, -zɪli
 drub drʌb | drubbed drʌbd | -bing -ɪŋ
 drudge drʌdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -ry -əri, -ɪɪ
 drug drʌg | drugged drʌgd | -gist -ɪst
 drugget 'drʌgɪt
 drugstore 'drʌg'stɔr, -'stɔr; ES -,'stɔə(r),
 E+-'stɔə(r)
 druid, D- 'druid, 'druid
 druidic dru'ɪdɪk, dru- | -al -ɪ
 drum drʌm | drummed drʌmd | -mer -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 drumfire 'drʌm,fair; ES -,'færə(r)
 drumhead 'drʌm,hed
 drumlin 'drʌmlɪn
 Drummond 'drʌmənd
 drumstick 'drʌm,stɪk
 drunk drʌŋk | -en -ən | -ard -əd; ES -əd
 drunkenness 'drʌŋkənɪs

drupaceous dru'peʃəs, dru-
 drupe drʌp, drʌp | -let -lɪt
 Drury Lane 'drʊri'leɪn, 'drɪʊri-
 Drusilla dru'sɪlə, dru-
 dry draɪ | dried draɪd
 dryad 'draɪəd, -æd
 Dryasdust 'draɪəz,dʌst
 Dryburgh 'draɪ,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bær-,
 -,bɜ:r-; *Brii* 'draɪbərə
 dry-clean 'draɪ'kli:n, -,kli:n | -ed -d
 Dryden 'draɪdn̩
 dryer 'draɪə; ES 'draɪ-ə(r)
 dryly 'draɪli
 dry-nurse 'draɪ,nɜ:s; ES -,nɜ:s, -,nɜ:s; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 drysalter 'draɪ,sɔltə; ES -,sɔltə(r); | -y -ɪ
 dry-shod 'draɪ'ʃɒd; ES -'ʃɒd
 'dst 'wʊldst' dst
 dual 'dʒuəl, 'duəl, 'duəl | -ism -ɪzəm
 dualistic 'dʒuəl'ɪstɪk, 'dru-, 'du- | -ally -ɪ,
 -ɪkɪ
 duality dʒu'ælətɪ, du-, du-
 dub dʌb | dubbed dʌbd
 Du Barry dʒu'bæri, du-, du- (*Fr* dybəri)
 Du Bartas dʒubər'tas, du-, du-; ES -bɑ:'tas;
 (*Fr* dybər'tɑ:s) | -'s -ɪz
 dubiety dʒu'biətɪ, du-, du-
 dubious 'dʒubrəs, 'dru-, 'du-
 dubitable 'dʒubɪtəbəl, 'dru-, 'du- | -bly -blɪ
 dubitate 'dʒubə'tet, 'dru-, 'du- | -d -ɪd | -tive
 -ɪv
 dubitation 'dʒubə'teʃən, 'dru-, 'du-
 Dublin 'dʌblɪn
 Dubois, Du Bois də'boɪs, du-, 'dubɔɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Dubuque də'bjʊk, du-, -'brʊk
 ducal 'dʒʊkəl, 'dru-, 'du- | -ly -ɪ
 Du Cange dʒu'kændʒ, du-, du- | -'s -ɪz (*Fr*
 dy'kɑ:ʒ)
 ducat 'dʌkət
 duce *It* 'du:tʃe
 Duchesne *in Utah* du'ʃen, du-; *Fr* name
 dy'ʃɛ:n
 duchess 'dʌtʃɪs | -'s -ɪz
 duchy 'dʌtʃɪ
 duck dʌk | ducked dʌkt | -ling 'dʌkɪŋ
 duct dʌkt | -ed -ɪd
 ductile 'dʌktɪ, -tɪ | -ly -ɪ
 ductility dʌk'tɪlətɪ
 dud dʌd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

Duddon 'dʌdŋ
 dude dʒud, dud, dud
 dudgeon 'dʌdʒən
 Dudley 'dʌdlɪ
 due dʒu, du, du
 duel 'dʒuəl, 'du-, 'du- | -ed -d | -ist -ɪst
 duello dʒu'elə, dru-, du- (*It du'ello*)
 duenna dʒu'ɛnə, dru-, du-
 duet dʒu'ɛt, du-, du- | -ted -ɪd
 duff dʌf | duffed dʌft | -el -l | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dug dʌg
 Dugdale 'dʌgdəl
 dugong 'dʌgʊŋ, -gʊŋ, -gʊŋ
 dugout 'dʌg,aut
 dugway 'dʌg,we
 duke dʒuk, druk, duk | -dom -dəm | -ry -əri
 dulcet 'dʌlsɪt
 dulcimer 'dʌlsəmər; ES 'dʌlsəmər
 Dulcinea dʌl'sɪniə, ,dʌlsə'niə (*Sp ,dulθi'nea*)
 dulia dʒu'liə, du-, du-
 dull dʌl | dulleɪ dʌld | -ard -əd; ES -əd
 dully 'dʌllɪ, 'dʌlɪ
 Duluth də'luθ, du-, -'luθ
 Dulwich 'dʌldʒ, -ɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz
 duly 'dʒuɪ, 'druɪ, 'duɪ
 Dumain dʒu'men, du-, du-
 Dumas dʒu'mə, du-, du-, *acct+* 'Dumas (*Fr dy'mə*)
 Du Maurier dʒu'məri,ə, du-, du- (*Fr dym'ɔ'rje*)
 dumb dʌm | -ed -d | -bell -,bəl
 Dumbarton dʌm'bɑ:tŋ; ES -'bɑ:tŋ, E+
 -'bɑ:tŋ; | -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃə(r), -ʃə(r)
 dum-dum 'dʌmdʌm
 dumfound, dumbf- dʌm'faʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 Dumfries dʌm'frɪs | -shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES
 -ʃɪr, -ʃə(r)
 dummy 'dʌmɪ | -ied -ɪd
 dump dʌmp | dumped dʌmpt | -ling -lɪŋ
 dun dʌn | dunned dʌnd
 Dunbar US 'dʌnbɑːr; ES -bɑː(r), E+ -bɑː(r);
Scott Dun'bar
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən
 Duncannon dʌn'kænən
 dunce dʌns | dunces 'dʌnsɪz
 Dunciad 'dʌnsɪ,æd
 Dundas dʌn'dæs | -'s -ɪz
 Dundee dʌn'di ('Dun,dee 'road)
 dunderhead 'dʌndə,hed; ES 'dʌndə-

dunderpate 'dʌndə,pet; ES 'dʌndə-
 Dundreary, d- dʌn'drɪrɪ
 dune dʒun, duɪn, dun
 Dun Edin, Dunedin dʌn'ɪdŋ, -dɪn
 Dunellen dʌn'elɪn
 Dunfermline dʌn'fɜːmlɪn, dʌm-; ES -'fɜːm-,
 -'fɜːm-; *loc.* + -'fɜːm-, -'fɜːm-
 dung dʌŋ | -ed -d
 dungaree, -ri ,dʌŋgə'ri
 dungeon 'dʌndʒən | -ed -d
 dung-fork 'dʌŋ,fɔːk; ES -,fɔːk
 dunghill 'dʌŋ,hɪl
 Dunkard 'dʌŋkəd; ES 'dʌŋkəd
 Dunker 'dʌŋkə; ES 'dʌŋkə(r)
 Dunkirk US 'dʌnkɜːk; ES -kɜːk, -kɜːk,
France 'Dunkirk, Dun'kɪrk
 Dunmore dʌn'mɔːr, -'mɔːr; ES -'mɔːr, E+
 -'mɔːr
 Dunmow 'dʌnməʊ
 dunnage 'dʌnɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Duns dʌnz, dʌns | -'s -ɪz
 Dunsany dʌn'seni
 Dunsinane 'dʌnsə'nen, ,dʌnsə'nen
 Dunsmuir 'dʌnzmjʊr, -mjʊr
 Duns Scotus 'dʌnz'skɔtəs, *earlier* 'dʌns-
 | -'s -ɪz
 Dunstan 'dʌnstən
 Dunster 'dʌnstə; ES 'dʌnstə(r)
 duo 'djuː
 duo- 'djuː, 'duː, 'duː, -ə
 duodecimal ,djuː'desəmɪl, ,druː-, ,duː- | -ly -ɪ
 | -mo -,mo
 duodenal ,djuː'dɪnɪl, ,druː-, ,duː- | -num -nəm
 | -na -nə
 duologue 'djuːləg, 'druː-, 'duː-, -,ləg, -,ləg
 dupe dʒup, drʊp, dup | -d -t | -ry -əri, -rɪ
 duple 'dʒupl, 'drupl, 'dupl
 duplex 'dʒupləks, 'dru-, 'du- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 duplicate, *n*, *adj* 'dʒupləkɪt, 'dru-, 'du-, -,ket
 duplicate *v* 'dʒupləket, 'dru-, 'du- | -d -ɪd
 | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 duplication ,dʒuplə'keɪʃən, ,dru-, ,du-
 duplicity dʒu'plɪsəti, ,dru-, du-
 Dupont 'dʒupənt, 'dru-, 'du-; ES+ -pɒnt;
acct+ Du'pont ('Du,pont 'product)
 Duquesne dʒu'ken, du-, du-
 Du Quoin dʒu'kɔɪn, du-, du-
 durability ,dʒjərə'bɪləti, ,dru-, ,dru-
 durable 'dʒjərəbəl, 'dru-, 'dru- | -bly -blɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒəʊ | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

duralumin, D- dju'ræljə,mɪn, dɪr-, du-
 -urance ˈdʒʊərəns, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊr-
 Durand dju'rænd, dɪr-, du-
 Durango dju'ræŋɡo, dɪr-, du-
 Durant dju'rænt, dɪr-, du-
 -duration dju'refən, dɪr-, du-
 -durative ˈdʒʊrətɪv, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊr-
 Durazzo du'rɑtso
 Durban ˈdʒɒbən, də'beɪn; ES ˈdʒɒb-, ˈdʒɒb-,
 də-
 durbar ˈdʒɒbər; ES ˈdʒɒbɑ:(r), ˈdʒɒbɑ:(r),
 E+-bɑ:(r)
 D'Urberville ˈdʒɒbər,vɪl; ES ˈdʒɒbə-, ˈdʒɒbə-
 Durbeyfield ˈdʒɒbɪ,fɪld; ES ˈdʒɒbɪ-, ˈdʒɒbɪ-
 -dure dʒʊr, dɪr, dʊr; ES -ə(r); |-d -d
 duress ˈdʒʊrɪs, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊr-, acct+du'ress
 D'Urfey, Durfey ˈdʒɜ:fɪ; ES ˈdʒɜ:fɪ, ˈdʒɜ:fɪ
 Durham ˈdʒərəm; ES ˈdʒərəm, ˈdɑr-, ˈdʒ-
 -during ˈdʒʊrɪŋ, ˈdɪrɪŋ, ˈdʒʊrɪŋ
 dum dʒn; ES dən, dʒn; |-ed -d |-edest -dɪst
 Duroc ˈdʒʊrək, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊr-; ES+-ək
 durst dʒst; ES dɜst, dʒst |-stn't -sɪnt—before
some cons.+ -sɪ (dʒsɪŋ'go)
 durum ˈdʒʊrəm, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊr-
 Duse ˈdʒʊzɪ (*It* ˈdu:ze)
 dusk dʌsk ˈdʌsked dʌskt
 Düsseldorf ˈdɪs|,dɔrf, ˈdʌs|-; ES -,dʒɜ:f; (*Ger*
 ˈdʏsəl,dɔrf)
 dust dʌst ˈdʌsted ˈdʌstɪd
 dustman ˈdʌstmən |-men -mən
 dustpan ˈdʌst,pæn, ˈdʌs,pæn
 dustproof ˈdʌst'prʊf ('dʌst,proof 'bearings)
 Dutch dʌtʃ ˈdʌtʃes ˈdʌtʃɪz ˈdʌtʃt dʌtʃt
 Dutchman ˈdʌtʃmən |-men -mən
 Dutchman's-breeches ˈdʌtʃmənz'brɪtʃɪz
 duteous ˈdʒʊtɪəs, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊ-
 -dutiable ˈdʒʊtɪəb|, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊ-
 -dutiful ˈdʒʊtɪfəl, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊ- |-ly -ɪ
 duty ˈdʒʊtɪ, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊ-
 -duty-free ˈdʒʊtɪ'fri, ˈdɪr-, ˈdʊ-
 duumvir dju'ʌmvər, dɪr-, du-; ES -'ʌmvər(r);
 |-ate -ɪt
 Duxbury ˈdʌks,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ
 Duyckinck ˈdʌrkɪŋk

Dvina dvi'na
 Dvořák ˈdvɔrʒək, də'vɔrʒək, ˈvɔrʒək, ˈvɔr-
 fæk; ES -ɔɔ-
 dwarf dwɔrf; ES dwɔ:f; |-ed -t |-ish -ɪʃ
 dwarvish ˈdwɔrvɪʃ; ES ˈdwɔvɪʃ
 dwell dwel ˈdwelt dwelt, arch. dwelled dweld
 dwelling ˈdwelɪŋ
 dwindle ˈdwɪnd| |-d -d |-ling ˈdwɪndlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 Dwight dwaɪt
 Dyak ˈdaɪək
 dyarchy ˈdaɪərki; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+-ɑ:kɪ
 Dyce daɪs |-s -ɪz
 Dyck, van væn'daɪk
 dye daɪ ˈdɪyed dard ˈɪŋ-ɪŋ ɪ-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dyed-in-the-wool ˈdaɪdɪnðə'wʊl, ˈdaɪdɪnðə-
 -dyeɪŋ frəm dɪe ˈdaɪŋ
 dyestuff ˈdaɪs,tʌf
 dying frəm dɪe ˈdaɪŋ
 Dyke, van væn'daɪk
 dyke dark ˈdɪkəd daɪk
 Dykema ˈdaɪkəmə
 Dykstra ˈdaɪkstrə
 Dymond ˈdaɪmənd
 dynameter daɪ'næmətə; ES -'næmətə(r)
 dynamic daɪ'næmɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dynamism ˈdaɪnə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst
 dynamite ˈdaɪnə,mart ˈmɪtəd -mɪtɪd
 dynamo ˈdaɪnə,mo
 dynamometer ˈdaɪnə'mamətə; ES -'mamə-
 tətə, -'mɒm-
 dynast ˈdaɪnəst, ˈdaɪnəst
 dynastic daɪ'næstɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dynasty ˈdaɪnəstɪ, ˈdaɪnəstɪ—ˈdɪnəstɪ *is*
mainly Brit.
 dyne daɪn
 Dysart ˈdaɪzət, -zɑrt; ES ˈdaɪzət, -zɑ:t
 dysentery ˈdɪsɪ,teri
 dysgenic dɪs'dʒenɪk
 Dyson ˈdaɪsən
 dyspepsia dɪ'spepsɪə, -fɪə
 dyspeptic dɪ'speptɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dysphasia dɪs'feɪzə, -zɪə
 dyspnea, -noea dɪs'pi:niə
 dysprosium dɪs'prɒsɪəm, -'prɒstɪəm

full fʊl ˈtooth tuθ ˈfurther ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə ˈcustom ˈkʌstəm ˈwhile hwaɪl ˈhow hau ˈtoy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ ˈfuse fju:z, fruz ˈdish dɪʃ ˈvision ˈvɪʒən ˈEden ˈɪdɪn ˈcradle ˈkredl| ˈkeep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

E

E, e letter i |pl E's, Es, poss E's iz
e- word initial. When unstressed, this varies as
i-, i-, e-, or ə- according to style of speech or
commonness of the word. ə- is esp. freq. be-
fore l (elect r'lekt, ə'lekt). When only one
or two prons. are given in the vocab., it is to
be understood that one or more of the others
are used by many speakers.

each itf |each's 'itfiz
Eads idz |Eads's 'idziz
eager 'igə; ES 'igə(r)
eagle 'ig| |eaglet 'ight
eagre 'igə, 'egə; ES 'igə(r), 'egə(r)
Eakins 'ekinz |-s -iz
Eames emz, imz |Eames's 'emziz, 'imziz
Eamon de Valera 'əməŋ dəvə'lerə, -'lerə,
-'lirə
ean in |eanned ind |eanling 'inliŋ
ear r; ES rə(r, S+əə(r); |-ed -d
earache 'r,ek; S+'er,ek
eardrop 'r,drɒp; ES 'rə,drɒp, 'rə,drɒp,
S+'əə-
eardrum 'r,drʌm; ES 'rə,drʌm, S+'əə-
earl ɜl; ES ɜl, ɜl; |-dom -dəm
early ɜl; ES ɜl, ɜl
earmark 'r,mark; E 'rə,mɑ:k, -,mɑ:k; S
'rə,mɑ:k, 'əə-
earn ɜn; ES ɜn, ɜn; |-ed -d
earnest ɜnist, -əst; ES 'ɜn-, 'ɜn-
earnings ɜniŋz; ES 'ɜniŋz, 'ɜn-
earphone 'r,fon; ES 'rə,fon, S+'əə-
earring 'r,rɪŋ; ES 'rə,rɪŋ, S+'əə,rɪŋ
Earsdon 'rɜzdən; ES 'rəz-; loc.+ |'ɜzn
earshot 'r,fət; ES 'rə,fət, 'rə,fət, S+'əə-
earth ɜθ; ES ɜθ, ɜθ; |-th's -θs
earthborn ɜθ,bɔrn; ES 'ɜθ,bəʊn, 'ɜθ,bəʊn
earthbound ɜθ,bʌʊnd; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-
earthen ɜθən; ES 'ɜθən, 'ɜθən
earthenware ɜθən,wɛr, -wɛr; E 'ɜθən-
,wɛə(r, 'ɜθ-, ES -,wɛə(r
earthling ɜθliŋ; ES 'ɜθliŋ, 'ɜθliŋ
earthly ɜθli; ES 'ɜθli, 'ɜθli
earthquake ɜθ,kwek; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-
earthshine ɜθ,ʃaɪn; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-
earthward ɜθwəd; ES 'ɜθwəd, 'ɜθwəd
earthwork ɜθ,wɜ:k; ES 'ɜθ,wɜ:k, 'ɜθ,wɜ:k
earthworm ɜθ,wɜ:m; ES 'ɜθ,wɜ:m, 'ɜθ,wɜ:m

earwig 'r,wɪg; ES 'rə,wɪg, S+'əə-; |-wiggd
-,wɪgd
Easdale 'iz,dɛl
ease iz |-s -iz |-d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
easel 'iz|
easement 'izmənt
easily 'izli, 'izli
Easley 'izli
east, E- ist
Eastbourne 'ist,bɔrn, -,bɔrn, -bən; ES 'ist-
,bəʊn, -bən, E+-,bəʊn
Eastcheap 'ist,tʃip, 'ist,tʃip
Easter 'istə; ES 'istə(r
easterly 'istəli; ES 'istəli
eastern 'istən; ES 'istən; |-er -ə; ES -ə(r;
|-most -,mɔst, -məst—'istənə is sometimes
heard by r-dissimilation (§121).
Eastertide 'istə,taid; ES 'istə,taid
East Greenwich RI 'ist'grɪnwɪtʃ, loc.+
-'grɪndʒ, -ɪtʃ
Eastham 'istəm, Mass loc.+ 'istəm
East Ham 'ist'hæm
Eastman 'istmən
Easton 'istən
eastward 'istwəd; ES 'istwəd
easy 'izi |-going -'gɔŋ ('easy,going 'man)
eat it |ate et |eaten 'itn |eat dial. past et, it—
et is occas. in cultivated S, see ate.
eatable 'itəb|
Eaton 'itn |Eatonton 'itnətən |-town 'itn,təʊn
Eau Claire ,o'klier, ,o'klɛr; E ,o'klɛə(r, ES
,o'klɛə(r
Eau de Cologne ,odəkə'lɔn
eaves ivz
eavesdrop 'ivz,drɒp; ES+,-,drɒp; |-ped -t
ebb eb |ebbed ebd |ebb-tide 'eb'taid, -,taid
Ebenezer ,ebə'nizə; ES ,ebə'nizə(r
Ebensburg 'ebənz,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g
ebon 'ebən |ebony 'ebənɪ
ebriate adj 'ibrɪt |ebriated 'ibrɪ,etɪd
ebriety i'brɪəti
Ebro 'ibro, 'ebro
ebullience i'bʌljəns, i'bʌljəns |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
ebullition ,ebʌ'tɪʃən
écarté ,ekɑ:'te; ES ,ekɑ:'te; (Fr ekɑr'te)
ecce homo 'eksi'homo, 'ek-
eccentric iksentriks, ek- |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wʌtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

eccentricity ˈɛksən'trɪsəti, ˈɛksən-
 Ecclefechan ˈɛkɪ'fɛkən, -fɛxən
 Eccles ˈɛkɪz |-s -ɪz
 Ecclesiastes ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstɪz |-tes' -tɪz
 ecclesiastic ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ecclesiasticism ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstə'sɪzəm
 Ecclesiasticus ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstɪkəs |-s -ɪz
 echelon ˈɛʃə'lon, -lən (Fr ɛʃ'lɔ̃)
 echinoderm ɛ'kɪnə'dɜ:m, ˈɛkɪnə-; ES -ɪ'dɜ:m,
 -ɪ'dɜ:m
 echinus ɛ'kɪnəs |echini ɛ'kɪnərɪ
 echo ˈɛko |echoed ˈɛkəd |-ing ˈɛkəwɪŋ
 echoic ɛ'koɪk
 éclair ɛ'kleɪ, ɛ'kleɪr, ɪ-; E -'kleɪ(ɹ, ES
 -'kleɪ(ɹ
 éclat ɪ'kla, ɛ'kla (Fr ɛ'kla)
 eclectic ɪ'lektɪk, ɛk- |-ticism -sɪzəm
 eclipse ɪ'klɪps |eclipses ɪ'klɪpsɪz |-d -t
 ecliptic ɪ'klɪptɪk, ɪ-
 eclogue ˈɛkloʒ, -loʒ, -loʒ
 ecology ɪ'kælədʒɪ; ES+-'kɒl-
 economic ɪkə'nɒmɪk, ˈɛk-; ES+-'nɒm-; |-s -s
 |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 economist ɪ'kænəmɪst, ɪ-; ES+-'kɒn-
 economize ɪ'kænə'maɪz, ɪ-; ES+-'kɒn-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d |-my -mɪ
 ecru ˈɛkru, ˈɛkru, ɛ'kru (Fr ɛ'kry)
 ecstasy ˈɛkstəsi
 ecstatic ɪk'stætɪk, ɛk- |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ectoderm ˈɛktə'dɜ:m; ES -ɪ'dɜ:m, -ɪ'dɜ:m
 ectoplasm ˈɛktə'plæzəm
 Ecuador ˈɛkwə'dɔ:; ES ˈɛkwə'dɔ:(ɹ
 Ecuadorian ˈɛkwə'dɔ:riən, -'dɔ:ɹ-; S -'dɔ:riən
 ecumenic ˈɛkjʊ'menɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 eczema ˈɛksəmə, ˈɛgzəmə, -ɪmə, ɪg'zɪmə
 -ed, -d *ending of the past and ptc, and of cer-
 tain adjectives. Pronounced -t after voiceless
 consonant sounds except t (walk-ed wɔ:k-t,
 price-d praɪs-t, reach-ed ri:tʃ-t); pronounced
 -d after vowel and voiced consonants sounds
 except d (paw-ed pɔ:d, free-d fri:d, dragg-ed
 dræg-d, prize-d praɪz-d, horn-ed hɔ:n-d,
 age-d ɛdʒ-d); pronounced -ɪd or -əd after
 t & d (state-d 'stet-ɪd, -əd, fatt-ed 'fæt-ɪd,
 -əd, wood-ed 'wud-ɪd, -əd, raid-ed 'red-ɪd,
 -əd, padd-ed 'pæd-ɪd, -əd); in a few adject-
 ives pronounced -ɪd, -əd also after other
 consonants than t & d (age-d ˈedʒ-ɪd, -əd,
 crabb-ed 'kræb-ɪd, -əd, bless-ed 'bles-ɪd,*

-əd, two-legg-ed 'tu'leg-ɪd, -əd). *With
 different speakers the unstressed vowel of -ed
 (when sounded at all) varies from a sound
 like that in bit bɪt to one like the last vowel
 in method 'methəd. Very often it is a sound
 made with the tongue higher than the central
 position (that for ə), and back of that for ɪ
 (phonetic symbol ɪ̞). In the vocabulary, as a
 rule, only the pronunciation -ɪd is given, it
 being understood that many speakers instead
 pronounce -ɪd, or (fewer in the E & S) -əd
 as in method 'methəd. The difference be-
 tween -əd & -ɪd or -əz & -ɪz is sometimes
 phonemic—used to distinguish words other-
 wise alike, as quotaed (Jefferson) 'kwotəd,
 quoted 'kwotɪd, or Louisa's lu'ɪzəz,
 Louise's lu'ɪzɪz, and often in ES: Caesars
 'sɪzəz, seizes 'sɪzɪz or mattered 'mætəd,
 matted 'mættɪd.*

Edam ɪ'dəm, ɪ'dæm (Du ɛ'dɑm)

Edda ˈɛdə

eddy, E- ˈɛdɪ |edded ˈɛdɪd

Eddystone light ˈɛdɪstən, Pa bor. ˈɛdɪ,ston

edelweiss ˈɛdɪ'vars |-es -ɪz

edema ɪ'dɪmə |-mata -mətə |-tous -təs

Eden ɪ'dn |-ton ɪ'dntən

Edgar ˈɛdʒə; ES ˈɛdʒ(ɹ

edge ɛdʒ |edges ˈɛdʒɪz |edged ɛdʒd

Edgerton ˈɛdʒətən; ES ˈɛdʒətən

edgewise ˈɛdʒ,weɪz |edgewise ˈɛdʒ,waɪz

Edgworth ˈɛdʒwəθ; ES ˈɛdʒwəθ

edible ˈɛdəbɪ |edibility ˈɛdə'bɪlətɪ

edict ɪ'dɪkt

edification ˈɛdəfə'keɪʃən

edifice ˈɛdəfɪs |edifices ˈɛdəfɪsɪz |-d -t

edify ˈɛdə'faɪ |edified ˈɛdə'faɪd

edile ɪ'daɪl

Edinburg US ˈɛdn,bɜ:ʒ, ˈɛdn-; ES -,bɜ:ʒ,

-,bɜ:ʒ

Edinburgh Scoll ˈɛdn,bɜ:θ, ˈɛdn-, -ə; ES

-,bɜ:ɹ-, -bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:ɹ-; (Brit. pron. ˈɛdmbrə,

ˈɛdn-, -bɜ:rə, -,bɜ:rə)

Edison ˈɛdəsən

edit ˈɛdɪt |edited ˈɛdɪtɪd

Edith ɪ'dɪθ

edition ɪ'dɪʃən, ɪ'dɪʃən

editor ˈɛdɪtə; ES ˈɛdɪt(ɹ; |-ship -ʃɪp

editorial ˈɛdə'tɔ:riəl, -'tɔ:ɹ-; S -'tɔ:ɹ-; |-ly -ɪ

-edly *ending of advs formed on -ed words, as*

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

designedly **dɪ'zɑ:ndɪ**—*Adv* in -edly are only given in the vocabulary when the pron. cannot be inferred from the form in -ed, as disguised **dɪs'gɑ:zd** but disguisedly **dɪs'gɑ:zɪdɪ**. But disgustedly **dɪs'gɑ:stɪdɪ** is not entered, since the pron. can be found by adding -ɪ directly to **dɪs'gɑ:stɪd**. For the vowels in -edly see -ed & -ly in the vocab. The pron. of -edness as -ɪdnɪs or -dnɪs usually follows that of -edly.

Edmondson **ɪdnɪs** | **ɛdmənsən**

Edmonton **'ɛdməntən**

Edmund **'ɛdmənd**, before some cons. + **'ɛdmən**
(**'ɛdmənd'smɪθ**, **'ɛdmən'smɪθ**)

Edmundston **'ɛdmənstən**

Edna **'ɛdnə**

-edness *ending*, see -edly

Edom **'ɪdəm** | **ɛdəmɪt**

educability **ɛdʒəkə'bɪlətɪ**, **ɛdʒv-**

educable **'ɛdʒəkəbəl**, **'ɛdʒv-**

educate **'ɛdʒə,ket**, **'ɛdʒv-** | -d -ɪd

educator **'ɛdʒə,ketə**, **'ɛdʒv-**; ES -, **ketə(r)**

education **ɛdʒə'keɪʃən**, **ɛdʒv-**

educational **ɛdʒə'keɪʃənəl**, **ɛdʒv-**, -**ʃnəl** | -ist
-ɪst | -ly -ɪ

educative **'ɛdʒə,ketɪv**, **'ɛdʒv-**

educe **ɪ'dʒus**, **ɪ'dnɪs**, **ɪ'dus**, i- | -s -ɪz | -d -t

eductive **ɪ'dʒaktɪv**, i- | -tion -**kʃən**

Edward **'ɛdwəd**; ES **'ɛdwəd**; | -s -z | -s's -**ɪz**

Edwardian, -dean **ɛd'wɔ:diən**; ES **ɛd'wɔ:diən**

Edwin **'ɛdwm** | **ɛd'wɪnə**, -**'wɪnə**

eel **ɪl**

eelgrass **'ɪl,græs**; E+-, **gras**, -**gras**

eelpout **'ɪl,paut**

e'en **ɪn**

e'er **ɛə**; ES **ɛə(r)**

erie, -ry **'ɪrɪ**, **'ɪrɪ**

ef **ɛf**

efface **ɪ'fes**, ɛ- | -faces -**'fesɪz** | -faced -**'fest**

effect **ə'fekt**, **ɪ'fekt**, ɛ- | -fected -**'fektɪd**

effective **ə'fektɪv**, i-

effector **ə'fektə**, i-; ES -**'fektə(r)**

effectual **ə'fektʃʊəl**, -**ʃʊəl**, i- | -ly -ɪ

effectuality **ə'fektʃʊ'ælətɪ**, i-

effectuate **ə'fektʃʊ,et**, i- | -ated -**etɪd**

effeminacy **ə'femənəsi**, i- | -nate -**nɪt**

effluent **'ɛfərənt**

effervesce **ɪfə'ves**; ES **ɪfə'ves**; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
| -cence -**ns** | -cent -**nt**

effete **ɛ'fɪt**, i-

efficacious **ɪfə'keɪʃəs**

efficacy **'ɛfəkəsi**

efficiency **ə'fɪʃənsɪ**, i-, | -ent -**ənt**

Effie **'ɛfɪ**

effigy **'ɛfədʒɪ**

Effingham US **'ɛfɪŋ,hæm**; Engd -**ɪŋəm**

effloresce **ɛ'flɔ:res**, -**flɔ:**; S -**flɔ:**; | -s -**ɪz** | -d -t

| -cence -**ns** | -cency -**nsɪ**

effluence **'ɛflʊəns**, **'ɛflʊəns** | -s -**ɪz**

effluvium **ɛ'flʊvɪəm**, i-, -**'flʊ:** | -via -**vɪə**

efflux **'ɛflʌks** | effluxes **'ɛflʌksɪz**

effort **'ɛfət**; ES **'ɛfət**

effrontery **ə'frʌntəri**, i-

effulge **ɛ'fʌldʒ**, i- | -s -**ɪz** | -d -d | -nce -**əns**

| -ncy -**ənsɪ** | -nt -**ənt**

effuse *adj* **ɛ'fju:s**, i-, -**'fju:s** | -sive -**ɪv**

effuse *v* **ɛ'fju:z**, i-, -**'fju:z** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -d

effusion **ə'fju:ʒən**, i-, ɛ-, -**'fju:ʒən**

eft **ɛft** | eftsoon **ɛft'sun** | -soons -**'sʊnz**

e.g. **'ɪdʒɪ**, **ɪg'zemplə'grɛfɪə**, **fɔ:ŋg'zæmpɪ**

egad **ɪ'gæd**, **ɪ'gæd**

egalitarian **ɪ,gælə'terɪən**, i-, -**'ter-**

Egbert **'ɛgbət**; ES **'ɛgbət**

Egerton **'ɛdʒətən**; ES **'ɛdʒətən**

egest **ɪ'dʒest** | -ed -ɪd

Egeus *myth.* **ɪdʒjus**, -**dʒus**, *Shak.* **ɪ'dʒiəs**

| -s -**ɪz**

egg **ɛg** | legged **ɛgd**

Eggleston **'ɛglz,tən**, **'ɛgl:stən**

eggnog **'ɛgnəg**, **'ɛgnəg**, -**'nɒg**, -**'nɒŋ**

eggplant **'ɛg,plənt**; E+-, **plant**, -**plant**

eggshell **'ɛg,ʃɛl**

egis **ɪ'dʒɪs** | egises **'ɪdʒɪsɪz**

Eglamore **'ɛglə,mɔ:**, -**mɔ:**; ES -**mɔə(r)**,

E+-, **mɔə(r)**; | -mour -**mʊ:**; ES -**mʊə(r)**

eglantine **'ɛglən,tɪn**, -**tin**

ego **'ɪɡo**, **'ɛɡo** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**

egocentric **'ɪɡo'sentɪrɪk**, **ɪɡo-**

egotism **'ɪɡə,tɪzəm**, **'ɛɡ-** | -tist -**tɪst**

egotistic **'ɪɡə'tɪstɪk**, **ɪɡ-** | -al -**əl** | -ally -**əlɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**

egregious **ɪ'grɪdʒɪəs**, **ɪ'grɪdʒɪəs**

egress *n* **'ɪɡres** | egresses **'ɪɡresɪz**

egress *v* **ɪ'ɡres**, i- | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -t

egret **'ɪɡrɪt**, -**grɛt**, **'ɛ-**

Egypt **'ɪdʒɪpt**, **'ɪdʒɪpt** | -ptian **ɪ'dʒɪptʃən**, i-

Egyptology **ɪdʒɪp'tələdʒɪ**; ES+ -**lɔl-**

eh **e**, *ɛ* and various other inquiring sounds

eider **'aɪdə**; ES **'aɪdə(r)**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**
| bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **far** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** | go **ɡo**

Eiffel **ai**f|
 eight et |eighth etθ |eighty 'eɪ |*-ieth* -iθ
 |*-ieths* -iθs
 eighteen e'tin, 'e'tin ('leigh,teen 'years)
 eightfold *adj, adv* 'et'fold ('eight,fold 'loss)
 eightpenny 'et,pɛni, -pɛni
 eikon, E- 'aɪkən; ES+ 'aɪkən
 Eileen ar'lin ('Ei,leen |'Johnson)
 Einstein 'aɪnstam |*-ian am*'stamɪən
 Eire 'eərə, 'eərə |Eireann 'eərən, 'eərən
 eisteddfod e'stɛðvəd, ɛ-, -vɒd
 either 'iðə, *much less freq.* 'aɪðə; ES -ðə(r)
 ejaculate ɪ'dʒækjə,let, ɪ'dʒækjə- |*-d* -ɪd
 ejaculation ɪ,dʒækjə'leɪʃən, ɪ,dʒækjə-
 ejaculatory ɪ'dʒækjələ,tɔri, ɪ'dʒækjə-, -tɔri;
 S -tɔri
 eject *n* ɪ'dʒekt
 eject *v* ɪ'dʒekt, ɪ- |*-jected* -'dʒektɪd
 ejecta ɪ'dʒektə
 ejection ɪ'dʒektʃən, ɪ- |*-tment* -'dʒektmənt
 eke *adv* ik
 eke *v* ik |eked ɪkt
 el ɛl
 elaborate *adj* ɪ'læbərɪt, ə-, -'læbrɪt
 elaborate *v* ɪ'læbərə,ret, ə- |*-rated* -'retɪd
 elaboration ɪ,læbərə'leɪʃən, ə-
 Elaine ɪ'leɪn, ə'leɪn
 Elam ɪ'læm |*-ite* -'aɪt |*-itic* ɪ'lə'mɪtɪk
 élan *Fr* e'lɑ̃
 eland ɪ'lænd
 elapse ɪ'læps, ə- |*-s* -ɪz |*-d* -t
 elastic ɪ'læstɪk, ə- |*-ally* -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 elasticity ɪ,læs'tɪsətɪ, ə-, ɪ'læs'tɪsətɪ
 elate ɪ'let, ɪ- |*-lated* -'letɪd
 elation ɪ'leɪʃən, ɪ-
 Elba ɪ'elbə
 Elbe ɛlb (*Ger* 'elbə)
 Elbert ɪ'elbət; ES 'elbət
 elbow ɛl,bə |elbowed ɛl,bəd
 elbowroom ɛlbo,rʊm, -rʊm
 eld ɛld
 elder ɪ'eldə; ES 'eldə(r)
 elderberry ɪ'eldə,bɛri, 'eldə-, -bɛri, -bri; ES
 'eldə-; *The second pron. results from*
r-dissimilation (§121).
 elderly ɪ'eldəli; ES 'eldəli
 eldest ɪ'eldɪst
 Eldora ɛl'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə
 El Dorado *myth.* ɪ,eldə'rado, *Ark city* -'redo

Eldorado *Calif* ɪ,eldə'rado; *Ill, Kas, Mo*
 ɪ,eldə'redo
 eldritch, E- 'eldrɪtʃ |Eldritch's 'eldrɪtʃɪz
 Eleanor ɪ'elənə, 'elɪnə; ES -nə(r)
 Eleanor ɪ,elə'nɔrə, ɪ,elə-, -'nɔrə; S -'nɔrə
 Eleazar, -er ɪ,elɪ'ezə; ES ɪ,elɪ'ezə(r)
 elecampane ɪ,eləkəm'pen, ɪ,el-
 elect ɪ'lekt, ə'lekt |*-lected* -'lektɪd
 election ɪ'lektʃən, ə'lektʃən
 electioneer ɪ,lektʃən'ɪr, ə-; ES -'ɪə(r, S+ -'eə(r);
 |*-ed* -d
 elective ɪ'lektɪv, ə'lektɪv
 elector ɪ'lektə, ə-; ES -'lektə(r)
 electoral ɪ'lektərəl, ə- |*-ly* -ɪ |*-rate* -rɪt, -trɪt
 Electra ɪ'lektərə
 electress ɪ'lektɪs, ə- |*-es* -ɪz
 electric ɪ'lektɪk, ə- |*-al* -ɪ |*-ally* -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 electrician ɪ,lektɪ'tɪʃən, ə-, ɪ,lektɪ'tɪʃən
 electricity ɪ,lektɪ'tɪsətɪ, ə-, ɪ,lektɪ'tɪsətɪ
 electrification ɪ,lektɪtrə'keɪʃən, ə-
 electrify ɪ'lektɪtrə,faɪ, ə- |*-fied* -'faɪd
 electro ɪ'lektro, ə-
 electroanalysis ɪ,lektroə'næləsɪs, ə-
 electrochemical ɪ,lektro'kɛmɪkɪl, ə- |*-ly* -ɪ
 electrochemist ɪ,lektro'kɛmɪst, ə- |*-ry* -rɪ
 electrocute ɪ'lektɪtrə,kjut, ə-, -kru:t |*-d* -ɪd
 electrocution ɪ,lektɪtrə'kju:ʃən, ə-, -'kru:ʃən
 electrode ɪ'lektrod, ə-
 electrodeposit ɪ,lektrodi'pəzɪt, ə-; ES+
 -'pəzɪt
 electrodynamics ɪ,lektrodaɪ'næmɪks, ə-
 electroencephalograph ɪ,lektro-ɛn'sefələ,græf,
 ə-; E+-græf, -græf
 electrograph ɪ'lektro,græf, ə-; E+-af, -af
 electrokinetics ɪ,lektroki'netɪks, ə-, -kaɪ-
 electrolysis ɪ,lektɪ'træləsɪs, ə-; ES+-'trɒl-
 electrolyte ɪ'lektɪtrə,laɪt, ə-
 electrolytic ɪ,lektɪtrə'ɪtɪk, ə-
 electrolyze ɪ'lektɪtrə,laz, ə- |*-s* -ɪz |*-d* -d
 electromagnet ɪ,lektro'mæɡnɪt, ə-
 electromagnetic ɪ,lektromæɡ'netɪk, ə- |*-s* -s
 electromagnetism ɪ,lektro'mæɡnə,tɪzəm, ə-
 electrometallurgy ɪ,lektro'metɪ,lɜ:dʒɪ, ə-, -mɛ-
 'tælə'dʒɪ; ES -ɜ:dʒɪ, -ɜ:ɜ:dʒɪ, -'tælə'dʒɪ
 electrometer ɪ,lektɪ'træmətə, ə-, ɪ,lekt-; ES
 -'træmətə(r, -'trɒmətə(r)
 electromotive ɪ,lektɪtrə'motɪv, ə-
 electromotor ɪ,lektɪtrə'motə, ə-; ES -'motə(r)
 electron ɪ'lektɪrən, ə-; ES+-trɒn

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

electroplate r'lektərə,plet, ə- | -d -id
 electroscope r'lektərə,skop, ə-
 electroscopic r'lektərə'skɒpɪk, ə-; ES+-'skɒp-
 electrostatic r'lektərə'stætɪk, ə- | -al -| | -ally
 -|r, -ɪklɪ
 electrotherapeutic r'lektərəθerə'pjʊtɪk, ə-,
 -'piu- | -al -|
 electrotherapy r'lektərəθerəpi, ə-
 electrotrope r'lektərə,təp, ə- | -d -t
 electrum r'lektərəm, ə-
 electuary r'lektərə'fʊ,eri, ə-
 eleemosynary r'elə'masən,eri, r'elə-; ES+
 -'mɒs-
 elegance 'eləgəns | -cy -r | -gant -gənt
 elegiac r'elɪdʒɪ,æk, ə-, r'elə'dʒɪ,æk, -ək
 elegiacal r'elə'dʒɪ,æk|
 elegize 'elə,dʒaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 elegy 'elədʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst
 element 'eləmənt
 elemental r'elə'ment| | -ly -r | -tary -təri, -tri
 Elena 'elənə
 Eleonora r'elə'nɒrə, r'elə-, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə
 elephant 'eləfənt | -a r'elə'fəntə
 elephantiasis r'eləfən'taɪəsɪs, -fæn-
 elephantine r'elə'fəntɪn, -tɪn, -tɪn
 Eleusinian r'elɪsɪ'nɪən
 Eleusis r'elɪsɪs, ə-, -'lɪsɪs | -sis' -sɪs
 elevate 'elə'veɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 elevation r'elə'veɪʃən
 eleven r'eləvən, r'eləvən, ə- | -th -ənθ | -ths -ənθs
 elf r'elɪf | -s -s | elves r'elvz | -in -ɪn
 elfish 'elɪfɪʃ, 'elɪvɪʃ
 elflock 'elɪf,lɒk; ES+-,lɒk
 Elfrida r'elfrɪdə
 Elgar 'elgə; ES 'elgə(r)
 Elgin *US* 'elɪdʒɪn; *C, Scott, Lord, marble*
 'elɪn
 Elginshire 'elɪnʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪr, -ʃə(r)
 El Greco r'el'griko, -'griko
 Eli 'ɪlɪ
 Elia 'ɪlɪə
 Elias r'ɪlɪəs | -s -ɪz
 elicit r'ɪlɪt | -ed -ɪd
 elide r'ɪlɪd | -lided -'lɑrdɪd
 eligibility r'elɪdʒə'bɪlətɪ
 eligible 'elɪdʒəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 Elihu *Bible* r'ɪlɪhju, -hɪu; *Am name* 'elə,hju,
 -hɪu
 Elijah r'ɪlɪdʒə, ə-

Elimelech r'ɪlɪmə,lek, ə-
 eliminate r'ɪlɪmə,net, ə- | -nated -netɪd
 elimination r'ɪlɪmə'neɪʃən, ə-
 Elinor 'elɪnə; ES 'elɪnə(r)
 Eliot 'elɪət, 'eljət
 Eliphalet r'ɪlɪfəlet, ə-
 Eliphaz 'elə'fæz | -s -ɪz
 Elis 'ɪlɪs | -s -ɪz
 Elisabeth r'ɪlɪzəbəθ, ə—see Elizabeth
 Elisha r'ɪlɪʃə, ə-
 elision r'ɪlɪʒən
 elite r'ɪlɪt, e'lɪt
 elixir r'ɪlɪksə; ES r'ɪlɪksə(r)
 Eliza r'ɪlɪzə
 Elizabeth r'ɪlɪzəbəθ, ə- | -ton -tən | -town
 -təʊn—*spell with z in the 1611 Bible*
 Elizabethan r'ɪlɪzə'biθən, ə-, -'bɪθən, r'ɪlɪzə-
 ,bɪθən
 elk r'elk
 Elkanah 'elkənə, e'l'kenə
 Elkhart 'elk,hɑ:t; ES -hɑ:t, E+-,hɑ:t
 ell r'el—*The n sound was lost from ell (OE eln
 measure) in the same way as from kiln, mill,
 Milne.*
 Ella 'elə
 Ellen 'elɪn, -ən
 Ellesmere 'elɪzmɪr; ES -mɪə(r)
 Ellice Islands 'elɪs'aɪləndz, -lənz
 Elliott 'elɪət, 'eljət
 ellipse r'ɪlɪps, ə- | -s -ɪz
 ellipsis r'ɪlɪpsɪs, ə- | -pses -psɪz
 ellipsoid r'ɪlɪpsɔɪd, ə-
 ellipsoidal r'ɪlɪp'sɔɪd|, ə-, r'elɪp'sɔɪd|
 elliptic r'ɪlɪptɪk, ə- | -al -| | -ally -|r, -ɪklɪ
 ellipticity r'ɪlɪp'tɪsətɪ, ə-, r'elɪp'tɪsətɪ
 Ellis 'elɪs | -s -ɪz
 Ellsworth 'elɪzwəθ; ES 'elɪzwəθ
 elm r'elm
 Elmer 'elmə; ES 'elmə(r)
 Elmita r'el'maɪtə
 Elmo 'elmo
 El Modena r'elmo'dɪnə
 Elmore 'elmɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+-mɔə(r)
 elocution r'elə'kjʊʃən, -'kɪu- | -ary -,eri
 Elohim r'elohɪm, -hɪm | -hist -hɪst | -hism
 -hɪzəm
 Elohist r'elohɪstɪk
 eloign, eloin r'elɔɪn | -ed -ɪd
 Eloise 'Heloise' r'elə'wɪz, *Eng name* r'elə'wɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi [pɪtɪ 'pɪtɪ] (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

elongate r'lɒŋget, r'lɒŋ-; S+r'lɒŋ-; |-gated
 -getɪd
 elongation ɪ,lɒŋ'geɪʃən, ɪ,lɒŋ-, ɪlɒŋ-, ɪlɒŋ-;
 S+-aŋ-
 elope r'lɒp, ə- | -d -t
 eloquence 'elɒkwəns |-quent -kwənt
 El Paso el'pæso
 Elphinstone 'elfɪnstən
 Elsa 'elsə (Ger 'elzɑ:)
 El Salvador el'sælʋə,dɔ:; ES -d,ɔə(r); (Sp
 -,salβa'ðɔ:)
 Elsass Ger 'elzɑs
 else els |else's 'elsɪz
 El Segundo ,el'sə'gʌndo, -'gʌn-
 elsewhere 'els,hwɛr, -,hwɛr; E -,hwɛə(r), ES
 -,hwæə(r)
 Elsie 'elsɪ
 Elsinore 'elsə,nɔ:, -,nɔ:; ES -,nɔə(r), E+
 -,nɔə(r); acct+ ,Elsi'nɔ:re
 Elsmere 'elzɪr; ES -mɪə(r)
 Elspeth 'elspəθ
 Elsworthy 'elzwɜ:ðɪ; ES -wɜ:ðɪ, -wɜ:ðɪ
 Eltham Kent 'eltəm, 'elθəm—'elθəm is a sp.
 pron.
 elucidate r'lusə'det, r'lus- | -d -ɪd
 elucidation ɪ,lusə'deɪʃən, ɪ,lus-
 elude r'lud, r'lud | -d -ɪd
 elusive r'lusɪv, r'lusɪv |-sɔ:ri -sɔ:ri
 elves elvz
 Elvira el'vaɪrə
 elvish 'elvɪʃ
 Ely 'ɪli, pers. name+ 'ɪlaɪ, cf Eli
 Elyot 'elɪət, 'eljət
 Elyria r'lɪrɪə, ə-
 Elysia r'lɪzɪə, r'lɪzɪə
 Elysian r'lɪzɪən, r'lɪzɪən
 Elysium r'lɪzɪəm, r'lɪzɪəm
 elzevir, E- 'elzəvə, -,vɪr; ES -və(r), -vɪə(r)
 em em
 'em unstressed only əm, after p or b + ɪŋ (keep
 'em 'kɪpɪŋ, mob 'em 'mɒbɪŋ)—When un-
 stressed, hem, the native Eng word for 'them,'
 lost its h sound just as do he, her, his, him
 when unstressed. Hem and hit lost the letter
 h also. The mistaken belief that 'em is an
 abbreviation of them has led some to avoid it,
 but it is in excellent colloquial use.
 em- unstressed prefix ɪm-, ɛm—see en-
 emaciate r'meɪfɪ,et |-ated -ɛtɪd

emaciate ɪ,mefɪ'eɪʃən, ɪ,mesɪ-
 emanate 'emə'net | -d -ɪd |-tion ,emə'neɪʃən
 emancipate r'mænsə'peɪ |-pated -,petɪd
 emancipation ɪ,mænsə'peɪʃən
 Emanuel r'mænɪjuəl, -,el
 emasculate r'mæskju,'let |-lated -,letɪd
 emasculation ɪ,mæskju,'leɪʃən
 embalm ɪm'bɑ:m | -ed -d
 embark ɪm'bɛŋk | -ed -t
 embar ɛm'bɑ:; ES -'bɑ:(r), E+-'bɑ:(r); |-red -d
 embarkation ,embar'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+
 -bɑ:-
 embargo ɪm'bɑ:go; ES -'bɑ:-, E+-'bɑ:-;
 | -ed -d
 embark ɪm'bɑ:k; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k; | -ed -t
 embarkation ,embar'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+
 -bɑ:-
 embarrass ɪm'bærəs, -ɪs |-es -ɪz | -ed -t
 ambassador ɪm'bæsədɔ:; ES -'bæsədɔ:(r)
 embassy 'embəsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-bassy -bæsɪ
 embattle ɛm'bætɪ | -d -d |-ling -'bætɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 embay ɛm'be | -ed -d
 embed ɪm'bed | -ded -ɪd
 embellish ɪm'bɛɪʃ |-es -ɪz | -ed -t
 ember 'embɜ:; ES 'embɜ:(r)
 embezzle ɪm'bezl | -ed -d |-ling -'bezlɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 embitter ɪm'bɪtɜ:; ES -'bɪtɜ:(r); | -ed -d
 emblaze ɛm'blez |-s -ɪz | -d -d
 emblazon ɛm'blezn | -ed -d |-ing -znɪŋ, -znɪŋ
 emblem 'embɪəm | -ed -d
 emblematic ,embɪə'mætɪk |-al -l | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 embodiment ɪm'bɔdɪmənt; ES+-'bɔdɪ-
 embody ɪm'bɔdɪ; ES+-'bɔdɪ; | -ied -d
 embolden ɪm'bɔldn | -ed -d |-ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ
 embolic ɛm'bɒlɪk; ES+-'bɒl-
 embolism 'embə,lɪzəm |-lus -ləs |-li -,lɪr
 emboupoint Fr ənbɔ'pwæ
 embosom ɛm'buzəm, -'buzəm | -ed -d
 emboss ɪm'bɒs, -'bɒs |-es -ɪz | -ed -t
 embouchure ,ambuʃɜ:; ES -'ʃuə:(r); (Fr
 ənbuʃɜ:r)
 embow ɛm'bo | -ed -d
 embowel ɛm'bauəl, -'bauɪ | -ed -d
 embower ɛm'bauə; ES -'bau-ə:(r); | -ed -d |-ing
 -'bauɪŋ, -'bauɪŋ
 embrace ɪm'bres |-s -ɪz | -d -t
 embraceor ɛm'bresə; ES -'bresə:(r); |-cery -ɪ
 embracer ɪm'bresə; ES -'bresə:(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðɜ:; ES 'fɜ:ðɜ: |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

embranchment **em**'bræntʃmənt; E+-'brantʃf-,
-'brantʃf-
embrasure **em**'breɪʒə; ES -'breɪʒə(r); | -d -d
embrocate **'embro**,ket | -cated -'ketɪd
embrocation **'embro**'keɪʃən
embroider **im**'brɔɪdɪ; ES -'brɔɪdə(r); | -ed -d
| -ing -dɔɪŋ, -dɔɪŋ | -y -dɔɪr, -dɔɪr
embroil **em**'brɔɪl | -ed -d
embrown **em**'braʊn | -ed -d
embrue **em**'bru, -'bru | -d -d
embryo **'embri**,o
embryologic **'embri**ə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; | -al
-l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
embryologist **'embri**'ulədʒɪst; ES+-'nɪ-; | -gy
-dʒɪ
embryonic **'embri**'ʌnɪk; ES+-'nɪ-; | -ally -lɪ,
-ɪklɪ
Emden **'emdə**n
emeer **ə**'mɪr; ES ə'mɪə(r); | -ate -ɪt
Emeline **'emə**,lɪn, -lɪn
emend **r**'mɛnd | -ed -ɪd
emendate **'imən**,det | -dated -'detɪd
emendation **'imən**'defən, -mən-, **'emən**-
'defən
emendator **'imən**,detə, 'emən-; ES -,detə(r)
emendatory **r**'mɛndə,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
emerald **'emərə**ld, 'emrəld
emerge **r**'mɜ:dʒ; ES **r**'mɜ:dʒ, **r**'mɜ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz
| -d -d
emergence **r**'mɜ:dʒəns; ES **r**'mɜ:dʒ-, **r**'mɜ:dʒ-;
| -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
emeritus **r**'merɪtəs | -ti -tɪr
emersed **r**'mɜ:st; ES **r**'mɜ:st, **r**'mɜ:st
emersion **r**'mɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'mɜ-, -'mɜ-
Emerson **'emə**sən; ES **'eməsən**
emery **'eməri**, **'emri** | -ied -d
emetic **r**'metɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
emigrant **'emə**grənt, -grənt
emigrate **'emə**,grɛt | -d -ɪd | -tion **'emə**'grɛʃən
émigré **'emə**,grɛ (*Fr* emi'grɛ)
Emil **'im**l
Emilia **r**'mɪliə, **r**'mɪljə
Emily **'em**lɪ
eminence **'emən**əns | -cy -ɪ | -nent -nənt
emir **ə**'mɪr; ES ə'mɪə(r); | -ate -ɪt
emissary **'emə**,səri
emission **r**'mɪʃən
emit **r**'mɪt | emitted **r**'mɪtɪd
Emma **'emə**

Emmanuel **r**'mænjʊəl
Emmaus **ɛ**'mæəs, 'emɪəs | -s -ɪz
Emmeline **'emə**,lɪn, -lɪn
emmet, E- **'emrɪ**t
Emmetsburg, Emmits- **'emɪts**,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g,
-bɜ:g
emollient **r**'mɒljənt, -lɪənt; ES+-'mɒl-
emolument **r**'mɒljəmənt; ES+-'mɒl-
Emory **'eməri**
emotion **r**'mɒʃən | -al -l, -fɪəl | -ally -lɪ, -fɪəlɪ
emotionalism **r**'mɒʃən|ɪzəm, -'mɒʃnəl,ɪzəm
emotionalization **r**'mɒʃən'ælətɪ
emotionalization **r**'mɒʃən|'zeɪʃən, -fɪnəl-,
-aɪz-
emotionalize **r**'mɒʃən|aɪz, -fɪnəl- | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
emotive **r**'mɒtɪv
empale **im**'peɪl | -d -d
empanel **im**'pænl | -ed -d
empathic **em**'pæθɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
empathy **'empə**θɪ
Empedocles **em**'pedə,kli:z | -s -ɪz
emperor **'empərə**; ES **'empərə**(r)
empery **'empəri**
emphasis **'emfəs**ɪs | -phases -fə,saɪz
emphasize **'emfə**,saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
emphatic **im**'fætɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
empire **'empaɪ**r; ES **'empaɪ**ə(r)
empiric **em**'pɪrɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
empiricism **em**'pɪrə,sɪzəm | -cist -sɪst
emplacement **im**'plesmənt
employ **im**'plɔɪ | -ed -d | -ment -mənt
employee, -ye, -yɛ **im**'plɔɪ-ɪ, **'emplɔɪ**'ɪ
employer **im**'plɔɪə, -'plɔɪə; ES -'plɔɪ-ə(r),
-'plɔɪə(r)
empoison **em**'pɔɪzŋ | -ed -d | -ing -zɔɪŋ, -zɔɪŋ
Emporia **em**'pɔɪriə, -'pɔɪr-; S -'pɔɪriə
emporium **em**'pɔɪrɪəm, -'pɔɪr-; S -'pɔɪrɪəm; | -s
-z | -ia -ɪə
empower **im**'paʊə; ES -'paʊ-ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
-paʊrɪŋ, -paʊərɪŋ
empress **'empres** | -es -ɪz
emprise, -ze **em**'praɪz | -s -ɪz
emption **'empʃən** | -al -l
empty **'empt**ɪ | -ied -d
empurple **em**'pɜ:p|; ES -'pɜ:p|, -'pɜ:p|; | -d -d
| -ling -plɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ
empyema **'empɪ**'ɪmə, -paɪ- | -mata -'ɪmətə,
-'ɪmətə
empyrean **em**'pɪrɪəl, **'empə**'rɪəl, -paɪ-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

empyrean ˌɛmpəˈri:ən, -paɪ-
 emu ˈɪmjʊ, ˈɪmiu
 emulate *adj* ˈɛmjəltɪt
 emulate *v* ˈɛmjəˌlet | -lated -ˌletɪd | -tive -ɪv
 emulation ˌɛmjəˈleɪʃən
 emulator ˈɛmjəˌletə; ES -ˌletə(r)
 emulous ˈɛmjələs
 emulsification ɪˌmʌlsəfəˈkeɪʃən
 emulsify ɪˌmʌlsəˈfaɪ | -fied -ˌfaɪd
 emulsion ɪˌmʌlʃən
 en **en**
en- prefix m-, en-—When wholly unstressed in familiar words, pronounced m-, sometimes ən-. Since words vary in familiarity, and since styles and personal habits vary, many such words are pronounced with either m- or en-. Observe that many such words are spelled with either en- or in-, as endorse, indorse. These facts will explain seeming inconsistencies in the pron. of such words in the vocabulary. The same statements apply to the variant em-. In these prefixes, m-, m- are heard in more familiar words; cf mˈbeɪz| with ɛmˈbleɪz, or ɪˈnæm| with ɛnˈklæsp.
 enable mˈeɪb| | -d -d | -ling -ˈeɪlɪŋ, -ˈeɪb|ɪŋ
 enact mˈækt | -ed -ɪd | -ive -ɪv | -ory -əɹɪ
 enamel ɪˈnæm| | -ed -d | -ing -m|ɪŋ, -m|ɪŋ
 enamor mˈæmə; ES -ˈæmə(r); | -ed -d
 en bloc ɛnˈblɒk; ES+ -ˈblɒk; (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈblɒk)
 engage ɛnˈkeɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 encamp ɪnˈkæmp | -ed -t | -ment -mənt
 encase ɪnˈkeɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 encaustic ɛnˈkɔstɪk | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 enceinte ɛnˈsent (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈsɑ̃t)
 Enceladus ɛnˈselədəs | -s -ɪz
 encephalic ɛnsəˈfæɪk
 encephalitis ɛnsəfəˈlaɪtɪs, ɛnˌsɛfə-
 encephalon ɛnˈsɛfəˌlɒn, -ˌlɒn | -la -lə
 enchain ɛnˈtʃeɪn | -chained -ˈtʃeɪnd
 enchant ɪnˈtʃænt; E+ -ˈtʃænt, -ˈtʃænt; | -ed -ɪd | -ress -rɪs | -resses -rɪsɪz
 enchase ɛnˈtʃeɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 encircle ɪnˈsɜːkl; ES -ˈsɜːkl, -ˈsɜːk|; | -d -d | -ling -k|ɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ
 Encke ˈɛŋkə
 enclasp ɛnˈklæsp; E+ -ˈklasp, -ˈklasp; | -ed -t
 enclave *n* ˈɛnkleɪv (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈkla:v)
 enclave *v* ɛnˈkleɪv | -claved -ˈkleɪvd
 enclitic ɛnˈklɪtɪk | -al -|ɪ | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ

enclose ɪnˈkloʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 enclosure ɪnˈkloʊzə; ES -ˈkloʊzə(r)
 encomiast ɛnˈkɒmɪˌæst
 encomiastic ɛnˌkɒmɪˈæstɪk | -al -|ɪ | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 encomium ɛnˈkɒmɪəm | -s -z | -comia -mɪə
 encompass ɪnˈkæmpəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 encore *n, v* ˈɑŋkɔr, ˈɑn-, -kɔr; ES -kɔə(r), E+ -kɔə(r); | -d -d—*v*+enˈkɔrə
 encounter ɪnˈkaʊntə; ES -ˈkaʊntə(r); | -ed -ɪd | -ing -təɹɪŋ, -tɹɪŋ
 encourage ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ; ES -ˈkɜːr-, -ˈkɑːr-, -ˈkɜː-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 encrimson ɛnˈkrɪmzən | -ed -d
 encroach ɪnˈkroʊtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 encrust ɪnˈkrʌst | -ed -ɪd
 encumber ɪnˈkʌmbə; ES -ˈkʌmbə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -bɔːrɪŋ, -brɪŋ
 encumbrance ɪnˈkʌmbərəns | -s -ɪz
 encyclical ɛnˈsɪklɪkl̩, -ˈsaɪk-
 encyclopedia, -paed- ɪnˌsaɪkləˈpɪdɪə
 encyclopedic, -paed- ɪnˌsaɪkləˈpɪdɪk | -al -|ɪ | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 encyclopedism, -paed- ɪnˌsaɪkləˈpɪdɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 encyst ɛnˈsɪst | -ed -ɪd
 end end | ended ˈendɪd
 endanger ɪnˈdendʒə; ES -ˈdendʒə(r); | -ed -ɪd | -ing -dʒəɹɪŋ, -dʒɹɪŋ
 endear ɪnˈdɪr; ES -ˈdɪrə(r, S+ -ˈdeə(r, -ˈdʒeə(r); | -ed -d
 endeavor ɪnˈdeɪvə; ES -ˈdeɪvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -ˈdeɪvərɪŋ, -ˈdeɪvrɪŋ
 endemic ɛnˈdemɪk | -al -|ɪ | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Enderby ˈendəbɪ; ES ˈendəbɪ
 endermic ɛnˈdɜːmɪk; ES -ˈdɜːm-, -ˈdɜːm-; | -al -|ɪ | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Endicott ˈendɪkət, -kət; ES+ -ˌkɒt
 endure ˈendɪr, ˈændɪv (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈdi:v)
 endlong ˈendˌlɔŋ, -ˌlɔŋ; S+ -ˌlɔŋ
 endmost ˈendˌmɒst, ˈɛnˌmɒst
 endocarditis ɛndokɑːˈdɑɪtɪs; ES -kɑː-, E+ -kɑː-
 endocardium ɛndəˈkɑːdɪəm; ES -ˈkɑːd-, E+ -ˈkɑːd-
 endocarp ˈendokɑːp; ES -ˌkɑːp, E+ -ˌkɑːp
 endocrin ˈendokrɪn
 endocrine ˈendokrɪn | -nal ˈendokrɪn|
 endocrinology ɛndokrɪˈnɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈnɒl-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

endoderm ˈɛndo,dɜ:m; ES -,dɜ:m, -,dɜ:m
 endogamy ɛnˈdɒgəmi, -ˈdɒg-
 endogenous ɛnˈdɒdʒənəs; ES + -ˈdɒdʒ-
 endolymp ˈɛndo,lɪmɪ, -,lɪmpɪ
 endoparasite ˌɛndoˈpærə,sait
 endoplasm ˈɛndo,plæzəm
 Endor ˈɛndə-, -dɔr; ES ˈɛndə(r), -dɔə(r)
 endorse ɪnˈdɔ:s; ES -ˈdɔ:s; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 endorsee ɪn,dɔrˈsi, ˌɛndərˈsi; ES -,dɔə-, -dɔə-
 endoscope ˈɛndə,skɒp
 endothelium ˌɛndoθiˈliəm |lia -lɪə
 endothermic ˌɛndoθɜ:mɪk; ES -ˈθɜ:m-, -ˈθɜ:m-
 endow ɪnˈdaʊ |endowed ɪnˈdaʊd
 endue ɪnˈdju, -ˈdru, -ˈdu |-d -d
 endurance ɪnˈdʒʊərəns, -ˈdʒʊr-, -ˈdʒʊr-
 endure ɪnˈdʒʊr, -ˈdʒʊr, -ˈdʒʊr; ES -ə(r)
 endways ˈɛnd,wɛz |-wise -,wɛɪz
 Eudymion ɛnˈdɪmɪən
 Eneas ɪˈniəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 Eneid ɪˈni:d, -əd
 enema ˈɛnəmə
 enemy ˈɛnəmi
 energetic ˌɛnəˈdʒetɪk; ES ˌɛnə-; |-al -| |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 energize ˈɛnə,dʒaɪz; ES ˈɛnə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 energy ˈɛnə,dʒɪ; ES ˈɛnədʒɪ
 enervate *adj* ɪˈnɜ:vɪt; ES ɪˈnɜ:v-, ɪˈnɜ:v-
 enervate *v* ˈɛnə,vet; ES ˈɛnə-; |-d -ɪd
 enervation ˌɛnəˈveɪʃən; ES ˌɛnə-
 enfeeble ɪnˈfi:b| |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ɪŋ
 enfeof ɛnˈfeɪf |-ed -t
 Enfield ˈɛnfɪld
 enfilade ˌɛnfəˈled |-laded -ˈledɪd
 unfold ɪnˈfɒld |-ed -ɪd
 enforce ɪnˈfɔ:s, -ˈfɔ:s; ES -ˈfɔ:s, E+ -ˈfɔ:s;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 enfranchise ɛnˈfræntʃaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 enfranchisement ɛnˈfræntʃɪzmənt
 engage ɪnˈɡedʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 engarland ɛnˈgɑ:lənd; ES -ˈgɑ:l-, E+ -ˈgɑ:l-;
 |-ed -ɪd
 Engedi ɛnˈɡɪdɑr
 Engels *Ger* ˈɛŋəls
 engender ɪnˈdʒɛndə; ES -ˈdʒɛndə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -ˈdʒɛndərɪŋ, -ˈdʒɛndərɪŋ
 engine ˈɛndʒən |-d -d |-ry -rɪ
 engineer ˌɛndʒəˈnɪr; ES -ˈnɪə(r), S+ -ˈnɪə(r),
 -ˈnʒə(r); |-ed -d
 engird ɛnˈɡɜ:d; ES -ˈɡɜ:d, -ˈɡɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd

England ˈɪŋɡlənd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); *freq.*
 ˈɪŋlənd, *which many regard as careless*
 Englefield ˈɛŋɡl,fɪld
 Englewood ˈɛŋɡl,wʊd
 English ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ |-ed -t |-man -məŋ |-men -məŋ
 |-ry -rɪ |-woman -,wʊməŋ, -,wʊ- |women
 -,wɪmɪn, -əŋ—*freq.* ˈɪŋlɪʃ; *see* England
 engorge ɛnˈɡɔ:dʒ; ES -ˈɡɔ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 engraft ɛnˈɡræft; E+ -ˈgræft, -ˈgræft; |-ed -ɪd
 engrain ɪnˈɡreɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 engrave ɪnˈɡrev |-graved -ˈɡreɪvd
 engross ɪnˈɡrɒs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 engulf ɪnˈɡʌlf |-ed -t
 enhance ɪnˈhæns; E+ -ˈhæns, -ˈhæns; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -t
 enharmonic ˌɛnhɑ:ˈmɒnɪk; ES -hɑ:ˈmɒnɪk,
 -ˈmɒn-, E+ -hɑ:-; |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Enid ˈɪnɪd
 enigma ɪˈnɪgmə
 enigmatic ˌɛnɪɡˈmætɪk, ɪ- |-al -| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 enjambment, -bement ɪnˈdʒæmənt (*Fr*
 ɔ̃ʒɑ̃bˈmɑ̃)
 enjoin ɪnˈdʒɔɪn |-ed -d
 enjoy ɪnˈdʒɔɪ |ed -d
 enkindle ɛnˈkɪndl| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 enlace ɪnˈles |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 enlarge ɪnˈlɑ:dʒ; ES -ˈlɑ:dʒ, E+ -ˈlɑ:dʒ; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ
 enlighten ɪnˈlaɪtŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 enlist ɪnˈlɪst |-ed -ɪd
 enliven ɪnˈlaɪvən |-ed -d |-ing -vəɪŋ, -vəɪŋ
 en masse ɛnˈmæs (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈmas)
 enmesh ɛnˈmeʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 enmity ˈɛnməti
 ennoble ɪˈnɒb|, ɛnˈnɒb| |-d -d |-ling -ˈnɒblɪŋ,
 -ˈnɒblɪŋ
 ennui ˈɑ:nwi (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈwi)
 Enobarb ɪnəˈbɑ:b, ˈɛnə-; ES -,bɑ:b, E+
 -,bɑ:b
 Enobarbus ɪnəˈbɑ:bəs, ˌɛnə-; ES -ˈbɑ:b-,
 E+ -ˈbɑ:b-; |-ˈs -ɪz
 Enoch ɪˈnɒk
 enorm ɪˈnɔ:m; ES ɪˈnɔ:m
 enormous ɪˈnɔ:məs; ES ɪˈnɔ:məs; |-mity
 -məti
 Enos ɪˈnɒs |-ˈs -ɪz
 enough ɔˈnʌf, ɪˈnʌf—*after t, d, s, z, often* ɪˈlʌf
 (ɡʊdɪˈlʌf, ðætʃɪˈlʌf)

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

enounce *i*'naʊns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 enow *i*'naʊ
 enplane *e*n'plæn | -plænəd -'plænd
 enquire *i*n'kwair; ES -'kwaɪə(r); | -d -d | -ry -rɪ
 enrage *i*n'reɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli, -dli
 enrapture *i*n'ræptʃə; ES -'ræptʃə(r); | -d -d
 enravish *e*n'rævɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 enregister *e*n'reɪdʒɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -tɹɪŋ, -təɹɪŋ
 enrich *i*n'rɪtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 enrobe *e*n'rob | -robed -'robd
 enroll, -ol *i*n'rɒl | -(l)ed -d
 enroot *e*n'rʊt, -'rʊt | -ed -ɪd
 Enroughly *e*n'rʌʊtli—*da:bi* is not a pronun-
 ciation of Enroughly, but a substitution for
it.
 en route *a*n'rʊt (*Fr* ɑ̃'rʊt)
 ensample *e*n'sæmp|; E+ -'sæmp|, -'sæmp|
 ensanguine *e*n'sæŋɡwɪn | -d -d
 ensconce *e*n'skɑ:ns; ES +- -'skɒns; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 ensemble *a*n'sæmb| (*Fr* ɑ̃'sɑ:bl)
 enshade *e*n'ʃed | -shaded -'ʃedɪd
 enshrine *i*n'ʃraɪn | -d -d
 enshroud *e*n'ʃraʊd | -ed -ɪd
 ensign *n* 'ensain, *mil.* + 'ensɪŋ
 ensign *v* *e*n'sain | -ed -d
 ensilage 'ensɪlɪʒ
 ensile *e*n'saɪl, -'ensail | -d -d
 enslave *i*n'slev | -slaved -'slevd
 ensnare *e*n'snə; -'snaɪə; E -'sneə(r), ES
 -'snaɪə(r); | -d -d
 ensphere *e*n'sfɪə; ES -'sfɪə(r), S+ -'sfɛə(r)
 ensue *e*n'su, -'sju, -'sju | -d -d
 en suite *a*n'swit (*Fr* ɑ̃'swit)
 ensure *i*n'ʃʊə; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d
 enswathe *e*n'sweð | -swathed -'sweðd
 entablature *e*n'tæblətʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 entablement *e*n'teblmənt
 entail *i*n'tel | -ed -d
 entangle *i*n'tæŋɡ| | -d -d | -ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 entelechy *e*n'teləki
 entente *a*n'tɑ:nt (*Fr* ɑ̃'tɑ:nt)
 enter 'entə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -təɹɪŋ,
 -tɹɪŋ
 enteric *e*n'terɪk | -ritis ,entə'rartɪs
 enteron 'entə,rɒn; ES +- ,rɒn
 enterprise 'entə,praɪz, 'entə; ES 'entə; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d—*In the second pron. ə* becomes *ə*
by dissimilation (§121).

entertain ,entə'ten; ES ,entə; | -ed -d
 enthral, -al *i*n'thɒrəl | -(l)ed -d
 enthrone *i*n'thɒn | -d -d
 enthrone *e*n'thɒnaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 enthuse *i*n'thʊz, -'θiuz, -'θuz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 enthusiasm *i*n'thʊzi,æzəm, -'θuz-, -'θuz-
 | -ast -,æst
 enthusiastic *i*n'thʊzi,æstɪk, -,θiuz-, -,θuz- | -al
 -l | -ally -li, -ɪkɪ
 enthymeme 'enθə,mim
 entice *i*n'taɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 entire *i*n'taɪə; ES -'taɪə(r); | -ty -tɪ ('len,tɪre
 'length)
 entitle *i*n'taɪt| | -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 entity 'entəti
 entail *e*n'taɪl | -ed -d
 entomb *i*n'tʊm | -ed -d | -ment -'tʊmmənt
 entomologic ,entəmə'lɒdʒɪk; ES +- -'lɒdʒ-;
 | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkɪ
 entomologist ,entə'mɒlədʒɪst; ES +- -'mɒl-;
 | -gy -dʒɪ
 entourage ,antu'raʒ (*Fr* ɑ̃tu'ra:ʒ)
 entr'acte *a*n'trækt (*Fr* ɑ̃'trækt)
 entrails 'entrəʊl
 entrain *i*n'treɪn | -ed -d
 entrance *n* 'entræns | -s -ɪz | -trant -trənt
 entrance *v* *i*n'træns; E+ -'træns, -'træns; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdli
 entrap *i*n'træp | -trapped -'træpt
 entreat *e*n'treɪzə; ES -'treɪzə(r); | -d -d
 entreat *i*n'treit | -ed -ɪd | -y -ɪ
 entree 'ɑ:ntre (*Fr* ɑ̃'tre)
 entremets 'ɑ:ntre,mɛ | *pl* -mets -,mez (*Fr*
 ɑ̃'trə'mɛ)
 entrench *i*n'treɪntʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 entre nous *Fr* ɑ̃'trə'nu
 entrepôt 'ɑ:ntre,pɒ (*Fr* ɑ̃'trə'pɒ)
 entrepreneur ,ɑ:ntɹəprə'nɜ:; ES -'nɜ:(r), -'nɜ:;
 (*Fr* ɑ̃'tɹəprə'nɔ:ɛr)
 entropy 'entɹəpi
 entrust *i*n'tɹʌst | -ed -ɪd
 entry 'entri
 entwine *i*n'twain | -d -d
 entwist *e*n'twɪst | -ed -ɪd
 enucleate *adj* *i*n'ju:kli:t, *i*n'nu-, *i*'nu-, -et
 enucleate *v* *i*n'ju:kli:t, *i*n'nu-, *i*'nu- | -d -ɪd
 enucleation *i*n'ju:kli'teɪʃən, *i*n'nu-, *i*n'nu-
 enumerate *i*n'ju:mə'ret, *i*n'nu-, *i*'nu- | -d -ɪd
 enumeration *i*n'ju:mə'reɪʃən, *i*n'nu-, *i*'nu-

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

enunciate ɪˈnʌnsɪˌeɪt, -fɪ- | -d -id
 enunciation ɪˈnʌnsɪˌeɪʃən, ɪˈnʌnsɪ-
 enure ɪnˈjʊr; ES ɪnˈjʊə(r); | -d -d
 envelop *n*, *v* ɪnˈveləp | -ed -t
 envelope *n* ˈenvəloʊp, ˈʌn-, ɪnˈveləp (*Fr*
 ɑ̃ˈvlɔ̃p) — ˈʌnvəloʊp *is pseudo-French*.
 envelopment ɪnˈveləpmənt
 envenom ɛnˈvenəm | -ed -d
 enviable ˈenvɪəbl̩ | -bly -bl̩ | -vious -vɪəs
 environ *v* ɪnˈvaɪrən | -ed -d
 environs *n* ɪnˈvaɪrənz, ˈenvəərənz
 envisage ɛnˈvɪzɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 envision ɛnˈvɪʒən | -ed -d
 envoy ˈpɒstskɪpt̩ ˈɛnvɔɪ (*Fr* ɑ̃ˈvwa)
 envoy ˈmɛsɛndʒər ˈɛnvɔɪ
 envy ˈɛnvi | -ied -d
 enwrap ɛnˈræp | -wrapped -ˈræpt
 enwreath ɛnˈrɪð | -d -d
 enzym ˈɛnzɪm | -zyme -zɪm, -zɪm
 Eoanthropus ɪəˈænthrɒpəs | -s -ɪz
 Eocene ˈiəˌsɪn
 Eohippus ɪəˈhɪpəs | -s -ɪz
 Eolia ɪˈoʊliə | -n -n
 Eolis ˈiəʊlɪs | -s -ɪz | -t -t | -m -ˈlɪzəm
 eolith ˈiəˌlɪθ | -ths -θs | -ic ɪəˈlɪθɪk
 Eolus ˈiəʊləs, *Vt mt. loc.* ɪˈoʊləs | -s -ɪz
 eon ˈiən, ˈiæn; ES + -iən
 Eos ˈiəs; ES + -ɒs; | -s -ɪz
 eosin ˈiəˌsɪn
 Eothen ɪˈoʊθɛn
 Epaminondas ɛˌpæməˈnɒndəs; ES + -ˈnɒn-
 eparch ˈɛpɑːk; ES ˈɛpɑːk, E + -a:k
 epaulet, -tte ˈɛpəˌlet, ˈɛpəlɪt
 epencephalon ˌɛpɛnˈsɛfələˌn, -,lən
 ephah ˈɪfə
 ephedrine, -in ˈɛfədɪn, *chem.* + ˈɛfəˌdrɪn
 ephemera, E- əˈfemərə | -s -z | -rae -,rɪ
 ephemeral əˈfemərəl̩ | -ly -ɪ | -rid -rɪd
 Ephesian ɪˈfɪʒən
 Ephesus ˈɛfəsəs, -zəs | -us' -əs
 ephod ˈɛfəd, ˈɪ-, -fəd; ES + -fɒd
 Ephraim ˈɪfrɪəm | -ite -aɪt
 epic ˈɛpɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ | -ly -lɪ
 epicene ˈɛpəˌsɪn
 epicenter, -tre ˈɛpɪˌsɛntə; ES -,sɛntə(r)
 Epictetus ˌɛpɪkˈtɪtəs | -s -ɪz
 epicure ˈɛpɪˌkjʊr, -,kjʊr; ES -ə(r)
 Epicurean ˌɛpɪkjʊˈrɪən, -kjʊˈrɪən | -ism -,ɪzəm
 epicurism ˌɛpɪkjʊˌrɪzəm, -kjʊ-

Epicurus ˌɛpɪˈkjʊrəs, -ˈkjʊrəs | -s -ɪz
 epicycle ˈɛpəˌsaɪkəl
 epicyclic ˌɛpəˈsaɪklɪk, -ˈsaɪk- | -al -ɪ
 epidemic ˌɛpəˈdɛmɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl̩
 epidermic ˌɛpəˈdɜːmɪk; ES -ˈdɜːm-, -ˈdɜːm-;
 | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl̩
 epidermis ˌɛpəˈdɜːmɪs; ES -ˈdɜːm-, -ˈdɜːm-;
 | -mal -mɪ
 epigene ˌɛpəˌdʒɪn | -genesis ˌɛpəˈdʒɛnəsɪs
 epiglottal ˌɛpəˈglɒtɪl; ES + -ˈglɒtɪl
 epiglottis ˌɛpəˈglɒtɪs; ES + -ˈglɒt-; | -es -ɪz
 epigram ˌɛpəˌgræm
 epigrammatic ˌɛpəgrəˈmætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ,
 -ɪkl̩
 epigraph ˌɛpəˌgræf; E + -,græf, -,græf
 epigraphy ɛˈpɪgrəfɪ
 epilepsy ˌɛpəˌlɛpsɪ
 epileptic ˌɛpəˌlɛptɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl̩
 epilogue, -log ˌɛpəˌlɒg, -,lɒg, -,lɒg | -d, -ged -d
 Epimenides ˌɛpəˈmɛnəˌdɪz | -s -ɪz
 Épinal ˈɛpɪnɪl (*Fr* epɪˈnal)
 Epiphany ɪˈpɪfəni
 epiphyte ˌɛpɪˌfaɪt | -tic ˌɛpɪˈfɪtɪk
 Epipsychidion ˌɛpɪpsaɪˈkɪdɪən, -sɪˈkɪdɪən
 Epirus ɛˈpɪrəs | -s -ɪz
 episcopacy ɪˈpɪskəpəsi
 episcopal, E- ɪˈpɪskəpəl | -ly -ɪ
 episcopalian, E- ɪˈpɪskəˈpeɪljən, -lɪən
 episcopate ɪˈpɪskəpɪt, -,pɛt
 episode ˌɛpəˌsɒd, -,zɒd
 episodic ˌɛpəˈsɒdɪk, -ˈzɒd-; ES + -nd-; | -al -ɪ
 | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl̩
 epistemology ɪˌpɪstəˈmɒlədʒɪ; ES + -ˈmɒl-
 epistle ɪˈpɪsl̩
 epistolary ɪˈpɪstəˌlɛrɪ
 epistyle ˌɛpɪˌstɑɪl
 epitaph ˌɛpəˌtæf; ES + -,tæf, -,tæf; | -ed -t
 epithalamium ˌɛpɪθəˈlemɪəm | -s -z | -lamia
 -mɪə
 epithelium ˌɛpəˈθɪlɪəm | -s -z | -lia -lɪə
 epithet ˌɛpəˌθɛt | -theted -,θɛtrɪd
 epithetic ˌɛpəˌθɛtɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl̩
 epitome ɪˈpɪtəmi
 epitomize ɪˈpɪtəˌmaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 epoch ˈɛpək | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ | — ˈɪpək *is mainly*
Brit.
 epode ˈɛpɒd
 eponym ˌɛpəˌnɪm | -ous ɛˈpɒnəməs; ES +
 -ˈpɒn-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋˌɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

epos 'epas; ES+-əs; |-es -iz
 Epping 'epɪŋ
 epsilon 'epsələn, -|ən, -|ən, *Brit* ep'saɪlən
 Epsom 'epsəm
 Epworth 'epwəθ; ES 'epwəθ
 equable 'ekwəb|, 'ik- |-bly -bli
 equal 'ikwəl |-ed -d |-ly -i
 equalitarian ɪ'kwələ'tɛrɪən, -|kwəl-, -'ter-
 equality ɪ'kwəlɪtɪ, ɪ'kwəl-
 equalization ɪ'kwələ'zɛʃən, -aɪ'z-
 equalize 'ikwə|aɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 equanimity ɪ'kwə'nɪmətɪ
 equate ɪ'kwet |equated ɪ'kwetɪd
 equation ɪ'kwɛʒən, -ʃən |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ
 equator ɪ'kwetə; ES ɪ'kwetə(r)
 equatorial ɪ'kwə'tɔrɪəl, 'ɛk-, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-;
 |-ly -i
 equerry 'ekwəri
 equestrian ɪ'kwɛstrɪən |-ienne ɪ'kwɛstrɪ'ɛn
 equiangular ɪ'kwɪ'æŋgjələ; ES -'æŋgjələ(r)
 equidistance ɪ'kwə'dɪstəns |-tant -tənt
 equilateral ɪ'kwələ'tɛrəl |-ly -i
 equilibrant ɪ'kwɪləbrənt
 equilibrate ɪ'kwə'ləbrɛt, ɪ'kwɪləbrɛt |-d -id
 equilibrist ɪ'kwɪləbrɪst
 equilibrium ɪ'kwə'lɪbrɪəm |-s -z |-ria -rɪə
 equine 'ikwɪn
 equinoctial ɪ'kwə'nɒkʃəl; ES+-'nɒk-; |-ly -i
 equinox 'ikwə'nɒks; ES+-'nɒks; |-es -iz
 equip ɪ'kwɪp |equipped ɪ'kwɪpt
 equipage 'ekwəpɪdʒ |-s -iz
 equipoise 'ekwə'pɔɪz, 'i- |-s -iz |-d -d
 equiponderance ɪ'kwɪ'pɒndərəns; ES+-'pɒn-
 equiponderate ɪ'kwɪ'pɒndə'ret; ES+-'pɒn-;
 |-d -id
 equipotential ɪ'kwɪpə'tɛnfəl
 equisetum 'ekwə'sɪtəm |-s -z |-ta -tə
 equitable 'ekwɪtəb| |-bly -bli
 equitation 'ekwɪ'tɛʃən
 equity 'ekwɪtɪ
 equivalence ɪ'kwɪvələns |-cy -i |-lent -lənt
 equivocal ɪ'kwɪvək| |-ly -i, -əklɪ
 equivocate ɪ'kwɪvə'ket |-cated -,|ketɪd
 equivocation ɪ'kwɪvə'keʃən
 equivoque, -oke 'ekwɪ'vɒk
 er *intj* of hesitation ə, ə:, ʌ, ʌ: of various
 lengths. This spelling originated with writers
 who did not sound the r. It is a blunder in
 reading to pronounce it ə or ɜ.

-er *ending of agent nouns (maker) and the
 comparative degree (slower) -ə; ES -ə(r). In
 the vocab. usually omitted when its sound can
 be added directly to that of the head word, as
 make mek, maker 'mek-ə; ES 'mek-ə(r);
 slow slo, slower 'slo-ə; ES 'slo-ə(r). When
 -ə follows -r-, as in blusterer 'blʌs-tə-rə,
 'blʌs-trə, or syllabic | or ŋ, as in handler
 'hænd-|ə, 'hænd-lə, or fastener 'fæs-ŋ-ə,
 'fæs-nə, there are usually the same alterna-
 tives as in the addition of -ing in similar
 cases. See also -est.*

era 'ɪrə, 'ɪrə
 radiate ɪ'reɪdɪet |-ated -,|etɪd
 eradicable ɪ'reɪdɪkəb|
 eradicate ɪ'reɪdɪ'ket |-d -id |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 eradication ɪ'reɪdɪ'keʃən
 erase ɪ'res |-s -iz |-d -t |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 Erasmus ɪ'ræzməs |-s -iz
 Erastus ɪ'ræstəs |-s -iz
 erasure ɪ'reʒə, ɪ'reʃə; ES -ə(r)
 Erath ɪ'ræθ
 erbium 'ɜbrɪəm; ES 'ɜb-, 'ɜb-
 ere er, ær; ES ɛə(r), æə(r)
 Erebus 'erəbəs |-s -iz
 Erechtium ɛ'ɪrkɪ'θɪəm
 Erechtus ɪ'rekθjʊs, -θɪəs |-s -iz
 erect ɪ'rekt |-ed -id |-ile -|, -ɪl
 erectility ɪ'rek'tɪlətɪ, ɪ'rek'tɪlətɪ
 erection ɪ'rekʃən
 erelong ɛr'lɒŋ, ær-, -lɒŋ; ES ɛə-, æə-,
 S+-lɒŋ
 eremite 'erə'maɪt
 erenow ɛr'naʊ, ær-; ES ɛə-, æə-
 Eretia ɪ'reɪtɪə, ɪ'ret- |-n -n
 erewhile ɛr'hwaɪl, ær-; ES ɛə-, æə-
 Erewhon 'erəhwən
 erg ɜg; ES ɜg, ɜg
 ergo 'ɜgo; ES 'ɜgo, 'ɜgo; *see* argal
 ergon 'ɜgən; ES 'ɜgən, 'ɜ-, -gən
 ergosterol ə'gəstə'rɒl; ES ə'gəs-, ə'gɒs-
 ergot 'ɜgət; ES 'ɜgət, 'ɜgət
 Eric 'ɛrɪk |-son, -ricsson 'ɛrɪksən
 Erie 'ɪrɪ; S+-'ɪrɪ
 Erin 'ɛrɪn, 'ɪrɪn
 Erinyes ɪ'rɪnɪs, ɪ'rɪnɪs |-s -iz |pl Erinyes
 'ɪrɪnɪz
 Eris 'ɪrɪs, 'ɪrɪs, 'ɛrɪs |-s -iz
 Eritrea ɛrɪ'trɪə |-n -n (*It* ɛrɪ'trɛ:ə)

[full fu| |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə] |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kred| |keep 'em 'kɪp

erlking ˈɛrlkɪŋ; ES ˈɛl-, ˈɛl-—*The pronunciation ˈɛrlkɪŋ is a mixture of Ger and Eng.*

The Ger is Erlkönig ˈɛrlkœnɪx.

Erma ˈɛmə; ES ˈɛmə, ˈɛmə

Ermengarde ˈɛmənˌɡɑːd; ES ˈɛmənˌɡɑːd, ˈɛm-

ermine ˈɛmɪn; ES ˈɛmɪn, ˈɛm-; |-d -d

Erminia ɜˈmɪniə; ES ɜˈmɪniə, ɜ-

erne, ern ɜn; ES ɜn, ɜn

Ernest ˈɛnɪst; ES ˈɛnɪst, ˈɛ-

Ernestine fem. name ˈɛnɪsˌtɪn; ES ˈɛ-, ˈɛ-

Ernestine adj ˈɛnɪstɪn; ES ˈɛ-, ˈɛ-

erode ɪˈrɒd |-d -ɪd

Eroica ɪˈrɔɪkə

Eros ɪˈrɒs, ɪ-, ɛ-, -rɒs |-ʹs -ɪz

erosion ɪˈrɒʒən

erotic ɪˈrɒtɪk; ES+-rɒt-; |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

eroticism ɪˈrɒtəˌsɪzəm; ES+-rɒt-

Erpingham ˈɛpɪŋˌhæm, ˈɛpɪŋəm; ES ˈɛp-, ˈɛp-; *in Shak.* ˈɛpɪŋˌhæm

err ɜ; ES ɜr, ɜ; |-ed -d

errand ˈɛrənd

errant ˈɛrənt |-ry -rɪ

errata ɪˈretə, ɛ-, -rətə

erratic əˈrætɪk |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

erratum ɪˈretəm, ɛ-, -rət- |-ta -tə

erring ˈɛrɪŋ; ES ˈɛrɪŋ, ˈɛrɪŋ; *less freq.* ˈɛrɪŋ

erroneous əˈrɒniəs, ɛ-

error ˈɛrə; ES ˈɛrə(r)

ersatz Ger ɛrˈzɑːts

Erse ɜs; ES ɜs, ɜs

Erskine ˈɛskɪn; ES ˈɛs-, ˈɛs-

erst ɜst; ES ɜst, ɜst; |-while -hwaɪl

eruct ɪˈrʌkt |-ed -ɪd |-ate -et |-ated -etɪd

eructation ɪˈrʌkˈteɪʃən, ɪˈrʌk-

erudite ˈɛrʊˌdaɪt, ˈɛrjʊ-

erudition ˈɛrʊˌdɪʃən, ˈɛrjʊ-

erupt ɪˈrʌpt |-ed -ɪd |-ption -pʃən

Ervine ˈɛvɪn; ES ˈɛvɪn, ˈɛ-

Erwin ˈɛwɪn; ES ˈɛwɪn, ˈɛ-

erysipelas ɛrəˈsɪpləs, ɪrə-

erythrocyte ɪˈrɪθrəˌsaɪt, ɛ-

-es, *s ending for pl & poss of nouns, & for 3 sg pres of verbs. Pron. -s after voiceless consonant sounds except s, ʃ, tʃ (cap-s kæp-s, Kate's ket-s, chafe-s tʃef-s); pron. z after vowel & voiced consonant sounds except z, ʒ, dʒ (ball-s bɔːl-z, Joe's dʒo-z,*

save-s sev-z); pron. -iz or -əz after the voiceless and voiced sibilants s, ʃ, tʃ, z, ʒ, dʒ (face-s ˈfes-ɪz, Nash's ˈnæʃ-ɪz, catch-es ˈkætʃ-ɪz, nose-s ˈnoʒ-ɪz, rouge-s ˈruʒ-ɪz, George's ˈdʒɔːrdʒ-ɪz). For the variation in unstressed vowel between -ɪz & -əz, see fuller statement of the same variation at -ed in the vocab., and for full illustration of the ending -es, -s see §88.

Esau ɪˈsəʊ

escadrille ˌɛskəˈdrɪl (Fr ɛskaˈdriːj)

escalade ˌɛskəˈleɪd |-laded -lɪdɪd

escalator, E- ˌɛskəˈleɪtə; ES -ˌleɪtə(r)

escalop, -ll- ɛˈskæləp, ɛˈskæləp; ES+-ˈskɒl-; |-ed -t

Escalus ˌɛskələs |-ʹs -ɪz

Escanes ˌɛskəˌnɪz |-ʹs -ɪz

escapade ˌɛskəˌped, ˌɛskəˌped

escape əˈskeɪp, ɪ-, ɛ- |-d -t |-pism -ɪzəm |-pist -ɪst

escarp ɛˈskɑːp; ES ɛˈskaːp, E+ɛˈskaːp; |-ed -t

eschatological ˌɛskəˈtɒlədʒɪkɪ; ES+-ˈlɒdʒ-

eschatologist ˌɛskəˈtɒlədʒɪst; ES+-ˈtɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ

eschear ɛsˈtʃɪt |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ

eschew ɛsˈtʃu, -ˈtʃɪu |-ed -d |-al -əl

Escorial ɛsˈkɔːriəl, -ˈkɔːr-; S -ˈkɔːr-; (Sp ɛskɔːriˈal)

escort n ˈɛskɔːrt; ES ˈɛskɔːt

escort v ɪˈskɔːrt; ES ɪˈskɔːt; |-ed -ɪd

escritoire ˌɛskrɪˈtwɑːr, -ˈtwɔːr; ES -ˈtwɑː(r), -ˈtwɔː(r); (Fr ɛkrɪtoire ɛkriˈtwɑːr)

escrow ˈɛskro, ɛˈskro

esculent ˌɛskjələnt

escutcheon ɪˈskʌtʃən |-ed -d

Esdraelon ˌɛzdrəˈlɪən, ɛs-

Esdras ˌɛzdrəs |-ʹs -ɪz

-ese word ending (Chinese, Burmese) -ɪz, -ɪz, -ɪz; *in America much less often -s*

esker, -kar ˈɛskə; ES ˌɛskə(r)

Eskimo ˌɛskəˌmo |-mauan, -moan ˌɛskəˌmoən

Esmeralda ˌɛzməˈrældə

Esmond ˌɛzmənd

esophagus ɪˈsɒfəgəs; ES+-ˈsɒf-; |-es -ɪz |-gi -dʒɪ

Esopus ɪˈsɒpəs |-ʹs -ɪz

esoteric ˌɛsəˈterɪk |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

espalier ɛˈspæljə; ES -jə(r); |-ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒəʊ |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

especial ə'speʃəl |-ly -ɪ, -fɪr
 esperance 'ɛspərəns |-s -ɪz
 Esperanto ,ɛspə'rɑnto, -'rænto
 espial r'spəɪəl
 espionage 'ɛspɪənɪdʒ, ə'spærənɪdʒ (*Fr* *espion-*
nage ɛspjɔ'na:ʒ)
 esplanade ,ɛsplə'neɪd
 espouse r'spaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -l
 esprit ɛ'sprɪ
 esprit de corps ɛ'sprɪdə'kɔr, -'kɔr; ES -'kɔə(r),
 E+ -'kɔə(r); (*Fr* ɛsprɪd'kɔ:r)
 spy ə'spaɪ |-ied -d
 Espy 'ɛspɪ
 Esquimau 'ɛskə'mo |-maux -,mo, -,moz
 |-mauan ,ɛskə'moʊn
 esquire ə'skwɪr; ES ə'skwɪə(r); |-d -d
 ess ɛs [esses 'ɛsɪz
 -ess *fem. ending* -ɪs, -əs; *if lightly accented,*
esp. in verse, sometimes -ɛs. *In the vocab.*
if only -ɪs *is given, it is to be understood that*
-əs and -ɛs are also possible. Often omitted
when the pron. can be found by adding -ɪs,
 -əs, *-ɛs to the head pronunciation.*
 essay 'kəm'pɒzɪʃən 'ɛsɪ, 'ɛse; 'traɪəl 'ɛ'se,
 'ɛse
 essay 'try' ə'se, ɛ'se |-ed -d
 esse 'ɛsɪ
 Essen 'ɛʃn
 essence 'ɛsəns |-s -ɪz
 Essene 'ɛsɪn, ɛ'sɪn
 essential ə'senʃəl |-ly -ɪ |-ity ə'senʃɪ'ælətɪ
 Essex 'ɛsɪks |-s -ɪz
 -est *unstressed superlative & archaic 2 sg pres*
ending -ɪst or -əst; *if lightly stressed, esp.*
in verse, sometimes -ɛst. *In the vocab. if*
only -ɪst *is given, it is to be understood that*
many speakers (fewer in the E & S) also
pronounce -əst *as in* August 'ɔgəst. *For the*
vowel see also -ed.
 establish ə'stæblɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 estaminet *Fr* ɛstamɪ'ne
 estate ə'steɪt |-d -ɪd
 esteem ə'sti:m |-ed -d
 Estella ɛ'stɛlə |Estelle ɛ'stɛl
 ester 'ɛstə; ES 'ɛstə(r)
 Estes 'ɛstɪz |-tes' -tɪz
 Esther 'ɛstə; ES 'ɛstə(r)
 esthesia ɛs'θi:zə, -ʒɪə |-thesis -'θi:zɪs
 esthete 'ɛsθɪt

esthetic ɛs'θɛtɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 estheticism ɛs'θɛtɪsɪzəm |-thetics -'θɛtɪks
 Esthonia ɛs'tɒnə, -'θɒn- |-n -n = Estonia
 estimable 'ɛstəməbəl |-bly -blɪ
 estimate *n* 'ɛstəmeɪt, -,met
 estimate *v* 'ɛstə,met |-d -ɪd |-tion ,ɛstə'mefən
 estival 'ɛstəvəl, ɛ'stəvəl
 estivate 'ɛstə,vet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,ɛstə'vefən
 Estmere 'ɛstmɪr; ES -mɪə(r), S+ -mɛə(r)
 Estonia ɛs'tɒnə |-n -n
 estop ɛ'stɒp; ES +ɛ'stɒp; |-ped -t |-pel -l
 estovers ɛ'stɒvəz; ES -vəz
 estrange ə'strendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs,
 -dnɪs
 stray r'streɪ
 estreat r'stri:t |-ed -ɪd
 estrous 'ɛstrəs, 'ɪs-
 estrum 'ɛstrəm, 'ɪs- |-trus -trəs |-truses
 -trəsɪz
 estuary 'ɛstʃu:əri |-arial ,ɛstʃu'eriəl
 esurient r'sjʊriənt, r'sɪʊr-, r'sɪr-
 et 'ænd' ɛt
 -et *unstressed word terminal, as in* pocket,
 tablet, comet, carpet, rivet, *etc.* -ɪt, -ət.
In the vocab. when only -ɪt *is given, it is to*
be understood that many speakers (fewer in
the E & S) also pron. -ət as in pilot 'paɪlət.
 eta *Gk letter* 'ɛtə, 'ɪtə
 etaoin 'ɛtɪ,ɔɪn—*cf* shrdlu
 et cetera ɛt'setərə, -'setərə |-s -z
 etch ɛtʃ |etches 'ɛtʃɪz |etched ɛtʃt
 eternal r'tɜ:nl; ES r'tɜ:nl, r'tɜ:nl; |-ly -ɪ
 eternalize r'tɜ:nl,aɪz; ES r'tɜ:n-, r'tɜ:n-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 eterne r'tɜ:n; ES r'tɜ:n, r'tɜ:n |-nity -əntɪ
 eternalization ɪ,tɜ:nə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-; ES ɪ,tɜ:n-,
 ɪ,tɜ:n-
 eternize r'tɜ:n,aɪz; ES r'tɜ:n-, r'tɜ:n-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 Ethan 'iθən
 ethane 'ɛθən
 Ethel 'ɛθəl
 Ethelbald 'ɛθəl'bɔld
 Ethelbert 'ɛθəlbət; ES -bət
 Ethelberta ,ɛθəl'bɜ:tə; ES -'bɜ:tə, -'bɜ:tə
 Ethelred 'ɛθəl'red |Ethelwulf 'ɛθəl,wʊlf
 ether 'iθə; ES 'iθə(r)
 ethereal ɪ'θɪəriəl |-ly -ɪ
 ethereality ɪ,θɪrɪ'ælətɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Etherege ˈeθəridʒ |-ʼs -iz
 etherization ˌiθərəˈzeɪʃən, -aɪ-ʒ-
 etherize ˈiθəraɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 ethic ˈeθɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Ethiop ˈiθiəp; ES+-,əp
 Ethiopia ˌiθiəˈlɒpiə |-n -n
 Ethiopic ˌiθiəˈpɪk, -ˈlɒpɪk; ES+-ˈlɒp-
 ethmoid ˈeθmɔɪd
 ethnic ˈeθnɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 ethnographic ˌeθnəˈgræfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 ethnography ˈeθˈnɑgrəfi, -ˈnɒg-
 ethnologic ˌeθnəˈlɒdʒɪk; ES+-ˈlɒdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 ethnology ˈeθˈnɒlədʒɪ; ES+-ˈnɒl-
 ethos ˈiθəs; ES+-θəs
 ethyl, E- ˈeθəl, -ɪl
 ethylate ˈeθəˌlet |-lated -ˌletɪd
 ethylene ˈeθəlɪn
 ethylic rɪθɪk
 etiology ˌiːtɪˈɒlədʒɪ; ES+-ˈɒl-
 etiquette ˈetiˌket
 Etna, e- ˈetnə
 Eton ˈiːtən |-tonian ɪˈtɒnɪən
 Etruria ɪˈtrʊəriə |-n -n
 Etruscan ɪˈtrʌskən
 Ettrick ˈetrɪk
 étude eˈtjuːd, eˈtɹuːd, eˈtʊd (*Fr* eˈtyd)
 etymologic ˌeɪtəməˈlɒdʒɪk; ES+-ˈlɒdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 etymologist ˌeɪtəˈmɒlədʒɪst; ES+-ˈmɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ
 etymologize ˌeɪtəˈmɒlədʒaɪz; ES+-ˈmɒl-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 etymon ˈeɪtəˌmɒn, -ˌmɒn |-s -z |-ma -mə
 Euboea juˈbiə |-n -n |-boic -ˈbɔɪk
 eucalypt ˈjuːkəˌlɪpt |-ic ˌjuːkəˈlɪptɪk
 eucalyptus, E- ˌjuːkəˈlɪptəs |-es -iz |-ti -tɪ
 Eucharist ˈjuːkərɪst
 Eucharistic ˌjuːkəˈrɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 euchre ˈjuːkə; ES ˈjuːkə(r); |-d -d |-ring -kərɪŋ, -krɪŋ
 Euclid ˈjuːklɪd |-ean juˈklɪdiən
 eudaemon, -dem- juˈdɪmən |-monia ˌjuːdɪ-ˈmɒniə
 eudiometer ˌjuːdɪˈamətə; ES ˌˈamətə(r), -ˈɒm-
 eudiometric ˌjuːdɪəˈmɛtrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Eudora juˈdɒrə, -ˈdɒrə; S ˈdɒrə

Euganean ˌjuːgəˈniən, juˈgeniən
 Eugene juˈdʒɪn |-nia -iə |-nius -iəs |-nius's -iəsɪz
 eugenic juˈdʒɛnɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Eugénie *Fr* øʒeˈni
 eugenism ˌjuːdʒəˌnɪzəm |-nist -nɪst
 Eulalia juˈleɪlə, -lɪə
 eulogia juˈlɒdʒɪə |-giae -dʒɪɪ
 eulogist ˌjuːlədʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
 eulogistic ˌjuːləˈdʒɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 eulogize ˌjuːləˈdʒaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 Eumenides juˈmeniˌdɪz
 Eunice ˈjuːnɪs |-ʼs -iz
 eunuch ˈjuːnək
 eupepsia juˈpeɪpsɪə, -fɪə |-ptic -tɪk
 Euphemia juˈfɪmiə
 euphemism ˌjuːfəˌmɪzəm |-mist -mɪst
 euphemistic ˌjuːfəˈmɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 euphonic ˌjuːfənɪk; ES+-ˈfɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 euphony ˌjuːfəni |-phonious juˈfəniəs
 Euphorbia, e- juˈfɔːrbiə; ES ˈfɔːb-
 Euphrates juˈfretɪz, *in Shak.* ˌjuːfrəˌtɪz |-tes' -tɪz
 Euphronius juˈfrɒniəs |-ʼs -iz
 Euphrosyne juˈfrəsəˌni, -ˈfrɒs-
 Euphues ˌjuːfjuːz |-ʼs -iz
 euphuism ˌjuːfjuːzəm |-ist -ɪst
 euphuistic ˌjuːfjuˈɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Eurasia juˈreɪʒə, -ˈreɪʒə |-n -n
 Eureka, e- ˌjuːrɪkə
 eurhythmic juˈrɪθmɪk |-al -| |-my -mi
 Euripides juˈrɪpəˌdɪz |-ʼs -iz
 Euroclydon juˈrɒklɪˌdɒn; ES+-ˈrɒklɪˌdɒn
 Europa juˈrɒpə
 Europe ˈjuːrɒp |-an ˌjuːrəˈpiən
 europium ˌjuːrɒpiəm
 Eurus ˈjuːrəs |-ʼs -iz
 Eurydice juˈrɪdɪˌsi
 eurythmic juˈrɪθmɪk |-al -| |-my -mi
 Eusebius juˈsiˌbiəs |-ʼs -iz
 Eustace ˌjuːstəs, -təs |-ʼs -iz
 Eustachian juˈstækɪən, -fɪən, -fən
 Eustis ˌjuːstɪs |-ʼs -iz
 Euston ˌjuːstən
 Eutaw ˌjuːtə
 eutectic juˈtektɪk
 Euterpe juˈtɜːpi; ES ˈtɜːpi, -ˈtɜːpi

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

euthanasia ˈjuθəˈneɪə, -ɪə
 eutherics juˈθeɪrɪks |-ist ˈjuθənɪst
 euxenite ˈjuksəˈnɑrt
 Euxine ˈjuksɪn, -aɪn
 Eva ˈi:və, ˈe:və
 evacuate ɪˈvækjuːt
 evacuate ɪˈvækjuːt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪˈvækjuː-
 ˈleɪʃən
 evacuee ɪˈvækjuːi, ɪˈvækjuːi, -le (*Fr* evaˈkʏe)
 evadable, -ible ɪˈvædəbəl
 evade ɪˈved |evaded ɪˈvedɪd
 evaluate ɪˈvæljʊːt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪˈvæljʊːleɪʃən
 Evan ˈevən
 Evander ɪˈvændə; ES ɪˈvændə(r)
 evanesce ˌevəˈneɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 evanescence ˌevəˈneɪsɪs |-cy -ɪ |-ent -nt
 evangel ɪˈvændʒəl
 evangelical ɪˈvæŋdʒelɪk, ˌevən- |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Evangeline ɪˈvændʒəˈlɪn, -lɪn, -l̩n
 evangelism ɪˈvændʒəˈlɪzəm |-list -lɪst
 evangelistic ɪˈvændʒəˈlɪstɪk |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 evangelize ɪˈvændʒəˈlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 evanish ɪˈvænɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Evans ˈevənz |-ˈs -ɪz |-ville -ˌvɪl
 Evanston ˈevənˌstən, ˈevənzˌtən
 evaporability ɪˈvæpərəˈbɪlətɪ
 evaporable ɪˈvæpərəbəl, -prəbəl
 evaporate ɪˈvæpəˌret |-rated -ˌretɪd
 evaporation ɪˈvæpəˌreɪʃən
 Ewarts ˈevəts; ES ˈevəts; |-ˈs -ɪz
 evasion ɪˈveɪʒən |-sive -sɪv
 eve ɪv
 Eye ɪv
 Eveleth ˈevəlθ
 Evelina ˌevəˈlɪnə, -ˈlɪnə
 Eveline ˈevəˌlɪn, -lɪn, ˈevlɪn
 Evelyn ˈevəlɪn, ˈevlɪn, ˈɪvlɪn
 even ˈi:vən |-fall -ˌfɔl
 evener ˈi:vənə, ˈi:vənə; ES -nə(r)
 evenhanded ˈi:vənˈhændɪd (*even*,handed ˈjuː-
 ˌtɪs)
 evening ˈi:vɪŋ
 evenness ˈi:vənnɪs
 evensong ˈi:vənˌsɔŋ, -ˌsɔŋ; S+-ˌsɔŋ
 event ɪˈvent
 eventide ˈi:vənˌtaɪd
 eventual ɪˈventʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ, ɪˈventʃʊl
 eventuality ɪˈventʃʊˈlətɪ

eventuate ɪˈventʃuːt |-ated -ˌetɪd
 ever ˈevə; ES ˈevər
 Everest ˈevrɪst, ˈevərɪst
 Everett, -itt ˈevrɪt, ˈevərɪt
 everglade, E- ˈevəˌɡled; ES ˈevəˌɡled
 evergreen ˈevəˌɡrɪn; ES ˈevəˌɡrɪn
 everlasting ˌevəˈlæstɪŋ; ES ˌevə-, E+-ˈlast-,
 -ˈlæst; (*ever*,lasting ˈwɪpɪˌkɔrd)
 evermore ˌevəˈmɔr, -ˈmɔr; ES -ˈmɔə(r),
 E+-ˈmɔə(r)
 eversion ɪˈvɜːʃən, -ʒən; ES ɪˈvɜː-, ɪˈvɜː-
 evert ɪˈvɜːt; ES ɪˈvɜːt, ɪˈvɜːt; |-ed -ɪd
 every ˈevri, ˈevəri
 everybody ˈevriˌbɔdi, -ˌbɔdi, -bɔdi; ES+-
 -ˌbɔdi
 everyday ˈevriˈde (*every*,day ˈcloʊðs)
 Everyman ˈevriˌmæn
 everyone ˈevriˌwʌn, -wən
 everything ˈevriˌθɪŋ
 everywhere ˈevriˌhwɛr, -ˌhwær; E -ˌhwɛə(r),
 ES -ˌhwæə(r)
 Evesham ˈi:vʃəm, ˈi:vzəm, *loc.*+ ˌi:fʃəm, ˈisəm
 evict ɪˈvɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction ɪˈvɪkʃən
 evidence ˈevədəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dent -dənt
 evidential ˌevəˈdenʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 evidently ˈevədəntli, -dəntli, *sometimes if*
emphatic ˌevəˈdentli
 evil ˈɪvəl, *formal, esp. in church*,+ ˈɪvəl |-ly -ɪ,
 ˈɪvl̩
 evince ɪˈvɪns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 eviscerate ɪˈvɪsəˌret |-rated -ˌretɪd
 evisceration ɪˈvɪsəˌreɪʃən
 evocable ˈevəkəbəl |-cation ˌevəˈkeɪʃən
 evocative ɪˈvɔkətɪv, ɪˈvɔk-; ES+-ˈvɔk-
 evoke ɪˈvɔk |evoked ɪˈvɔkt
 evolute *n, adj, v* ˈevəˌlut, -ˌlut |-d -ɪd
 evolution ˌevəˈluʃən, -ˈlu-, ɛvˈljuʃən |-ary
 -ˌɛri
 evolve ɪˈvɔlv, ɪˈvɔlv |-d -d
 Ewart ˈjuət; ES ˈjuət
 ewe ju, ju—*The historical variant ju is still*
common among sheep breeders both in Eng-
land and America.
 Ewen ˈjuːm, -ən
 ewer ˈjuːə; ES ˈjuːə(r)
 Ewers ˈjuːz, ˌjuːz; ES ˈjuːz, ˌjuːz; |-ˈs -ɪz
 Ewing ˈjuːŋ
 ex ɛks |exes ˈeksɪz
 ex- *prefix. When quite unaccented, the vowel*

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪŋ |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

is usually ɪ in current speech, less freq. ə or ɛ, of the two ə being more likely in rapid speech & ɛ in careful. In the vocab. when only ɪ is given, it is to be understood that ə or ɛ may also occur.

exacerbate ɪg'zæsə/bet, ɪk'sæs-; ES -æsə-; | -d -ɪd

exacerbation ɪg,zæsə'befən, ɪk,sæs-; ES -æsə-

exact ɪg'zækt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kfən

exactitude ɪg'zæktə,tjud, -ɪtrud, -ɪtud

exactly ɪg'zæktli, ɪg'zæklɪ

exaggerate ɪg'zædʒə,ret | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv

exaggeration ɪg,zædʒə'refən

exalt ɪg'zɔlt | -ed -ɪd | -ation ɛgzɔl'tefən

exam ɪg'zæm | -ination ɪg,zæmə'nefən

examine ɪg'zæmɪn | -d -d | -nee ɪg,zæmə'ni

example ɪg'zæmpj; E+ -'zam-, -'zəm-; | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ

exanimate *adj* ɪg'zænəmt, -ɪmet

exanimate *v* ɪg'zænə,met | -mated -ɪmetɪd

exarch 'eksark; ES 'eksɑ:k, E+ -a:k

exasperate ɪg'zæspə,ret | -reted -ɪretɪd

exasperation ɪg,zæspə'refən

Excalibur eks'kæləbə; ES -bəɾ

ex cathedra ɛkskə'θɪdrə, eks'kæθɪdrə

excavate 'ekska,vet | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -əɾ

excavation ɛkskə'vefən

exceed ɪk'sɪd | -ed -ɪd

excel ɪk'sel | -celled -'seld

excellence 'eksʃəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt

excelsior ɪk'selsɪə; ES -selsɪ-əɾ

except ɪk'sept | -ed -ɪd | -ption -'sepʃən

exceptionable ɪk'sepʃənəbl, -fnəbl | -bly -bli

exceptional ɪk'sepʃənəl, -fnəl | -ly -ɪ

excerpt *n* 'eksɜ:pt; ES -sɜ:pt, -sɜ:pt

excerpt *v* ɪk'sɜ:pt; ES -'sɜ:pt, -sɜ:pt; | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən

excess ɪk'ses | -es -ɪz | -ed -t ('ek,ses 'ret)

exchange ɪks'tʃendʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d

exchangeability ɪks,tʃendʒə'blɪtɪ

exchangeable ɪks'tʃendʒəbl | -bly -bli

exchequer ɪks'tʃekə, 'ekstʃekə; ES -kəɾ

excise *n* ɪk'saɪz ('ex,ɪsɪ'duty)

excise *v* ɪk'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

excision ɪk'sɪʒən

excitability ɪk'saɪtə'blɪtɪ

excitable ɪk'saɪtəbl

excitation ɛksaɪ'tefən

excitatory ɪk'saɪtə,tɔrɪ, -ɪ,tɔrɪ; S -ɪ,tɔrɪ

excite ɪk'saɪt | -cited -'saɪtɪd

exclaim ɪk'skleɪm | -ed -d

exclamation ɛksklə'mefən

exclamatory ɪk'sklæmə,tɔrɪ, -ɪ,tɔrɪ; S -ɪ,tɔrɪ

exclave 'ekskleɪv

exclude ɪk'sklu:d, -'sklɪnd | -d -ɪd

exclusion ɪk'sklu:ʒən, -'sklu:z- | -sive -sɪv

excogitate ɛks'kɔdʒə,tet; ES+ -'kɔdʒ-; | -d -ɪd

excogitation ɛks,kɔdʒə'tefən; ES+ -,kɔdʒ-

excommunicable ɛkskə'mjʊnəkəbl, -'mju:n-

excommunicate ɛkskə'mjʊnə,ket, -'mju:n- | -d -ɪd

excommunication ɛkskə'mjʊnə'kefən, -mju:n-

excoriate ɪk'skɔrɪ,et, -'skɔr-; S -'skɔr-; | -d -ɪd

excoriation ɪk'skɔrɪ'efən, ɛkskɔrɪ-, -kɔr; S -kɔr-

excrement 'ekskrɪmənt

excremental ɛkskrɪ'mentl | -tary -tɔrɪ

excrecence ɪk'skresns | -cy -ɪ | -scent -snt

excreta ɛk'skrɪtə | -tal -tɪ

excrete ɪk'skrɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion -'skrɪʃən

excretory 'ekskrɪ,tɔrɪ, -ɪ,tɔrɪ; S -ɪ,tɔrɪ

excruciate ɪk'skrʊfɪ,et, -'skru:z- | -d -ɪd

excruciation ɪk'skrʊfɪ'efən, -'skru:z-, -sɪ-

exculpate 'ekskaɪ,pet, ɪk'skaɪpet | -d -ɪd

exculpation ɛkskaɪ'pefən

exculpatory ɪk'skaɪpə,tɔrɪ, -ɪ,tɔrɪ; S -ɪ,tɔrɪ

excursion ɪk'skɜ:ʒən, -ʃən; ES -'skɜ:z-, -'skɜ:z-; | -sive -sɪv

excursus ɛk'skɜ:səs; ES -'skɜ:s-, -'skɜ:s-; | -es -ɪz

excusability ɪk'skjuzə'blɪtɪ, -skju:z-

excusable ɪk'skjuzəbl, -'skju:z- | -bly -bli

excusatory ɪk'skjuzə,tɔrɪ, -'skju:z-, -ɪ,tɔrɪ; S -ɪ,tɔrɪ

excuse *n* ɪk'skjus, -'skju:s | -s -ɪz

excuse *v* ɪk'skjuz, -'skju:z | -s -ɪz | -d -d

Exe ɛks | -'s -ɪz

execrable 'eksɪkrəbl | -bly -bli

execrate 'eksɪ,kret | -crated -,kretɪd

execration ɛksɪ'krefən

execratory 'eksɪkrə,tɔrɪ, -ɪ,tɔrɪ, -,kretɔrɪ; S -ɪ,tɔrɪ, -,kretɔrɪ

executable 'eksɪ,kjutəbl, -,kru:t-, ɪg'zekjutəbl

executant ɪg'zekjutənt

execute 'eksɪ,kjut, -,kru:t | -d -ɪd

execution ɛksɪ'kju:fən, -'kru:-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

executive ɪg'zɛkjʊtɪv
 executor 'performer' 'ɛksɪ,kjʊtə, -,kru-, law
 ɪg'zɛkjətə; ES -tə(r)
 executory ɪg'zɛkjə,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 executrix ɪg'zɛkjətɪks | -es -ɪz | L *pl* -trices
 ɪg'zɛkjə'traɪsɪz
 exegesis ,ɛksə'dʒɪsɪs | -geses -'dʒɪsɪz
 exegetic ,ɛksə'dʒɪtɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 exemplar ɪg'zɛmplə; ES -'zɛmplə(r); | -y -ɪ
 exemplification ɪg,zɛmpləfə'keɪʃən
 exemplify ɪg'zɛmplə,far | -fied -f,aɪd
 exempli gratia ɪg'zɛmplar'grɛfɪə
 exempt ɪg'zɛmpt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən
 exequatur ,ɛksɪ'kwetə; ES -'kwetə(r)
 exequy 'ɛksɪkwɪ | -quies -kwɪz
 exercise 'ɛksə,sarɪz; ES 'ɛksə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 exercitation ɪg,zɜ'sɪ'teɪʃən; ES -,zɜ-, -,zɜ-
 exert ɪg'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 exertion ɪg'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:f-, -'zɜ:f-
 Exeter 'ɛksɪtə; ES 'ɛksɪtə(r)
 exeunt 'ɛksɪənt, 'ɛksɪ,ʌnt
 exhalant ɛks'helənt, ɪg'zelənt
 exhalation ,ɛksə'leɪʃən, ɛgʒə-
 exhale ɛks'hel, ɪg'zel | -d -d
 exhaust ɪg'zɔst | -ed -ɪd | -ion -stʃən | -ive -ɪv
 exhibit ɪg'zɪbɪt | -ed -ɪd
 exhibition ,ɛksə'brɪʃən | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 exhibitive ɪg'zɪbrɪv
 exhibitory ɪg'zɪbə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 exhilarate ɪg'zɪlə,ret | -d -ɪd | -rant -rənt
 exhilaration ɪg,zɪlə'refən
 exhort ɪg'zɔrt; ES -'zɔət; | -ed -ɪd
 exhortation ,ɛgʒə'teɪʃən, ,ɛksə-, -ɔr'teɪʃən; ES
 ,ɛgʒə-, ,ɛksə-, -ɔə'teɪʃən
 exhume ɪg'zjum, ɪk'sjum, -um, -um | -d -d
 exigence 'ɛksədʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
 exiguity ,ɛksə'gjuətɪ, -'gju-
 exiguous ɪg'zɪgjuəs, ɪk'sɪg-
 exile *n* 'ɛgzal, 'ɛksal
 exile *v* 'ɛgzal, 'ɛksal, ɪg'zal | -d -d
 exist ɪg'zɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ent -ənt
 exit 'ɛgzɪt, 'ɛksɪt | -ed -ɪd
 ex libris ɛks'lɪbrɪs
 Exmoor 'ɛks,mʊr; ES -,mʊə(r)
 Exmouth 'ɛks,məʊθ, 'ɛksməθ
 exodontia ,ɛksə'dɔnʃə, -fɪə; ES +-'dɔn-
 exodus, E- 'ɛksədəs | -es -ɪz
 ex officio ,ɛksə'fɪʃɪə
 exogamy ɛks'əgəmi, -'bɒg-

exonerate ɪg'zənə,ret; ES +-'zɔn-; | -d -ɪd
 exorable 'ɛksərəbəl
 exorbitance ɪg'zɔrbətəns; ES -'zɔəb-; | -nt -nt
 exorcise, -ze 'ɛksɔr,sarɪz; ES 'ɛksɔə-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d | -cism -,sɪzəm
 exordium ɪg'zɔrdɪəm, ɪk's-; ES -ɔəd-; | -s -z
 | -ia -ɪə
 exoskeleton ,ɛksə'skelətɒn | -tal -təl
 exoteric ,ɛksə'terɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 exotic ɪg'zɔtɪk; ES +-'zɔt-; | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 expand ɪk'spænd | -ed -ɪd
 expanse ɪk'spæns | -s -ɪz | -sion -ʃən | -sive -ɪv
 expansibility ɪk'spænsə'bɪlətɪ
 expansible ɪk'spænsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 expansile ɪk'spænsɪ, -sɪl
 ex parte ɛks'pɑ:tri; ES -'pɑ:tri, E+-'pɑ:tri
 expatriate ɪk'spɛɪt,et | -d -ɪd
 expatriation ɪk'spɛɪt'etʃən
 expatriate *adj* ɛks'pɛɪtɪt, -et
 expatriate *v* ɛks'pɛɪt,et | -d -ɪd
 expatriation ɛks,pɛɪt'etʃən, ,ɛkspɛɪt-
 expect ɪk'spekt | -ed -ɪd
 expectation ɪk'spektəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 expectation ,ɛkspɛk'teɪʃən
 expectorant ɪk'spektərənt
 expectorate ɪk'spektə,ret | -rated -,retɪd
 expectoration ɪk'spektə'refən
 expedience ɪk'spɪdɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 expedite 'ɛkspɪ,dart | -dited -d,daɪtɪd
 expedition ɛk'spɪ'dɪʃən | -ary -,erɪ | -tious -ʃəs
 expel ɪk'spel | -led -d | -lant, -lent -ənt
 expend ɪk'spend | -ed -ɪd
 expenditure ɪk'spendɪtʃə, -,tʃʊr; ES -tʃə(r),
 -,tʃʊə(r)
 expense ɪk'spens | -s -ɪz | -sive -ɪv
 experience ɪk'spɪrɪəns; S+-'spɛr-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 experiential ɪk'spɪrɪ'ɛnʃəl; S+-'spɛr-; | -ly -ɪ
 experiment ɪk'spɛrəmənt
 experimental ɪk'spɛrə'mentl, ,ɛkspɛrə- | -ly -ɪ
 | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 experimentation ɪk'spɛrəmen'teɪʃən, -mənt-
 expert *n* 'ɛkspɜ:t; ES -spɜ:t, -spɜ:t
 expert *adj* ɪk'spɜ:t, 'ɛkspɜ:t; ES -pɜ:t, -pɜ:t
 ('ɛxpərt 'workman)
 expert *v* ɪk'spɜ:t; ES -'spɜ:t, -'spɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 expiable 'ɛkspɪəbəl
 expiate 'ɛkspɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tion ,ɛkspɪ'etʃən
 expiatory 'ɛkspɪə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

expiration ˌɛkspə'reɪʃən
 expiratory ɪk'spaɪrə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 expire ɪk'spaɪr; ES -'spɑːrə(r); | -d -d
 expiry ɪk'spaɪrɪ, 'ɛkspəɪrɪ
 explain ɪk'spleɪn | -ed -d
 explanation ˌɛksplə'neɪʃən
 explanatory ɪk'spləneɪ'tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 explicative 'ɛkspli'tɪv
 explicable 'ɛkspɪkəbəl, less freq. ɪk'splɪkəbəl—
cf inexplicable
 explicate 'ɛkspɪ'ket | -d -d | -tive -iv
 explication ˌɛksplɪ'keɪʃən
 explicative 'ɛkspɪkə'tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ;
Brit 'ɛkspɪ'ketəɪrɪ, ɪks'plɪkətəɪrɪ, -tɪrɪ
 explicit 'here ends' 'ɛkspɪsɪt
 explicit 'precise' ɪk'splɪsɪt
 explode ɪk'splɒd | -d -d
 exploit *n* 'ɛksploɪt, ɪk'splɔɪt
 exploit *v* ɪk'splɔɪt | -ed -d
 exploitation ˌɛksploɪ'teɪʃən
 exploration ˌɛksplə'reɪʃən, -splɒ-
 exploratory ɪk'splɒrə'tɔːrɪ, -'splɒrə,tɔːrɪ; S
 ɪk'splɒrə'tɔːrɪ
 explore ɪk'splɒr, -'splɒr; ES ɪk'splɒə(r, E+
 -'splɒə(r); | -d -d
 explosion ɪk'splɒzən | -sive -siv
 exponent ɪk'spɒnənt
 exponential ˌɛkspə'nenʃəl | -ly -rɪ
 export *n* 'ɛkspɔːt, -pɔːt; ES -pɔːt, E+ -pɔːt
 export *v* ɪks'pɔːt, -'pɔːt; ES ɪks'pɔːt, E+
 -'pɔːt; | -ed -d—*acct* + 'export, *esp. in con-*
trast to import *v*.
 exportation ˌɛkspɔː'teɪʃən, -pɔːr-; ES. -pɔː-,
 E+ -pɔː-
 expose ɪk'spɔːz | -s -iz | -d -d | -dness -ɪdnɪs,
 -dnɪs
 exposé ˌɛkspə'ze
 exposition ˌɛkspə'zɪʃən
 expositor ɪk'spazɪtə; ES ɪk'spazɪtə(r, -'spɔːz-;
 | -tory -tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 ex post facto 'ɛks,post'fæktɔ
 expostulate ɪk'spɔːstʃə'let; ES+ -'spɔːs-; | -d
 -ɪd
 expostulation ɪk'spɔːstʃə'leɪʃən; ES+ -,spɔːs-
 expostulatory ɪk'spɔːstʃələ'tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S
 -,tɔːrɪ, ES+ -'spɔːs-
 exposure ɪk'spɔːʒə; ES -'spɔːʒə(r
 expound ɪk'spaʊnd | -ed -d
 ex-president ˌɛks'prezɪdənt, -'prezɪdənt

express ɪk'spres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ive -iv
 expressible ɪk'spresəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 expression ɪk'spreɪʃən | -ism -,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 expressionistic ɪk'spreɪʃən'ɪstɪk
 expressman ɪk'spresmən | -men -mən
 expropriate ɛks'prɒprɪ'et | -d -d
 expropriation ɛks,prɒprɪ'eɪʃən, ˌɛksprɒprɪ-
 expulsion ɪk'spəlʃən | -sive -siv
 expunction ɪk'spʌŋkʃən
 expunge ɪk'spʌndʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 expurgate *adj* 'ɛkspə'gɪt, -,gɪt; ES -pə-
 expurgate *v* 'ɛkspə'gɪt, ɪk'spɜːgɪt; ES
 'ɛkspə-, -'spɜː-, -'spɜː-; | -ed -d
 expurgation ˌɛkspə'gɛɪʃən; ES ˌɛkspə-
 expurgatory ɪk'spɜːgə'tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; ES ɪk-
 'spɜːgə'tɔːrɪ, -'spɜː-, E+ -,tɔːrɪ
 exquisite 'ɛkskwɪzɪt, less freq. ɪk'skwɪzɪt
 excise ɛk'saɪs | -ed -d
 excise ɛk'sekt | -ed -d
 excert ɛk'sɜːt; ES -'sɜːt, -'sɜːt; | -ed -d
 ex-service 'ɛks'sɜːvɪs; ES -'sɜːv-, -'sɜːv-
 exsiccate 'ɛksɪ'ket | -d -d
 exsufflicate *adj* ɛks'sʌflɪ'ket, -kɪt
 extant ɪk'stænt, 'ɛkstænt
 extemporal ɪk'stempərəl | -ly -rɪ
 extemporaneity ɪk'stempərə'niəti
 extemporaneous ɪk'stempə'reɪnəs
 extemporary ɪk'stempə'reɪrɪ | -rarily -rərlɪ, *esp.*
if emph. ɪk'stempə'rerəlɪ
 extempore ɪk'stempə'rɪ, -rɪ
 extempore ɪk'stempə'reɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 extend ɪk'stend | -ed -d
 extensibility ɪk'stensə'bɪləti
 extensible ɪk'stensəbəl
 extensile ɪk'stensɪ, -sɪl
 extensimeter ˌɛksten'sɪmɪtə; ES -'sɪmɪtə(r
 extension ɪk'stensiʃən | -sive -sɪv
 extensometer ˌɛksten'samɪtə; ES -'samɪtə(r,
 -'sɪm-
 extensor ɪk'stensə, *as L* -sɔːr; ES -sə(r,
 -sɔːr
 extent ɪk'stɛnt
 extenuate ɪk'stenju'et | -d -d | -tive -iv
 extenuation ɪk'stenju'eɪʃən
 extenuatory ɪk'stenju'ətɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 exterior ɪk'stɪrɪə; ES -'stɪrɪ-ə(r
 exteriorize ɪk'stɪrɪə'reɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 exterminable ɪk'stɪmɪnəbəl; ES -'stɪm-,
 -'stɪm-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

exterminate ɪk'stɜ:mə,net; ES -'stɜ:m-,
- 'stɜ:m-; | -d -ɪd | -tor -ɔ; ES -ɔ(r)
extermination ɪk'stɜ:mə'nefən; ES -,stɜ:m-,
-stɜ:m-
external ɪk'stɜ:n|; ES -'stɜ:n|, -'stɜ:n|; | -ly -ɪ
externality ˌɛkstə'neələti; ES ˌɛkstə-
extraterritorial ˌɛkstərə'tɔriəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-;
| -ly -ɪ
extraterritoriality ɛks,tərə'tɔri'æləti, ˌɛkstərə-,
-tɔr-; S -tɔr-
extinct ɪk'stɪŋkt | -ction -'stɪŋkʃən
extinguish ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
extirpate ˌɛkstə'pet, ɪk'stɜ:pet; ES -stə-,
- 'stɜ-, -'stɜ-; | -d -ɪd
extirpation ˌɛkstə'pefən; ES ˌɛkstə-
extol -l ɪk'stɔl, -'stɔl, -'stɔl | -(l)ed -d
Exton ˌɛkstən
extort ɪk'stɔrt; ES -'stɔrt; | -ed -ɪd
extortion ɪk'stɔrʃən; ES -'stɔrʃən; | -ary -,eri
| -ate -ɪt
extra ˌɛkstrə—ˌɛkstri *is often heard from edu-
cated speakers, esp. before a vowel (extra
allowance).*
extract *n* ˌɛkstrækt
extract *v* ɪk'strækt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
extractable, -ible ɪk'stræktəb|
extracurricular ˌɛkstrəkə'rikjələ; ES -lə(r)
extraditable ˌɛkstrə'daɪtəb|
extradite ˌɛkstrə'daɪt | -dited -,daɪtɪd
extradition ˌɛkstrə'dɪʃən
extrados ɛk'stredəs; ES+-dɒs; | -es -ɪz
extrajudicial ˌɛkstrədʒu'dɪʃəl, -dʒu- | -ly -ɪ
extralegal ˌɛkstrə'liɡ| | -ly -ɪ
extramarital ˌɛkstrə'mærət| | -ly -ɪ
extramundane ˌɛkstrə'mændən
extramural ˌɛkstrə'mjʊərəl, -'mu- | -ly -ɪ
extraneous ɪk'streniəs
extraofficial ˌɛkstri'ɔfɪʃəl, ˌɛkstrə-ə'fɪʃəl
extraordinarily ɪk'strɔrdn'eriəl, *esp. if emph.*
ɪk'strɔrdn'eriəl; ES -ɔrdn-
extraordinary ɪk'strɔrdn'eri, *envoy* ˌɛkstrə-
'bɔrdn'eri, -trɪ-; ES -ɔrdn-
extraterritorial ˌɛkstrə'tərə'tɔriəl, -'tɔr-; S
- 'tɔr-; | -ly -ɪ
extraterritoriality ˌɛkstrə'tərə'tɔri'æləti, -tɔr-;
S -tɔr-
extravagance ɪk'strævəɡəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
extravaganza ɪk'strævə'ɡænzə
extravert *n* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -vɜ:t

extravert *v* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; | -ed
-ɪd
extreme ɪk'strɪm (the ˌɛx,treme ˈverge)
extremism ɪk'strɪmɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
extremity ɪk'strɪməti
extricable ˌɛkstri:kəb| | -bly -bli
extricate ˌɛkstri,ket | -cated -,ketɪd
extrication ˌɛkstri'kefən
extrinsic ɛk'strɪnsɪk | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli
extorse ɛk'strɔrs; ES -'strɔs
extroversion ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:ʃən, -'vɜ:ʒ-; ES -'vɜ-
-, -'vɜ-
extrovert *n* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -vɜ:t
extrovert *v* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; | -ed
-ɪd
extrude ɪk'strud, -'strud | -d -ɪd
extrusion ɪk'struʒən, -'striu- | -sive -sɪv
exuberance ɪɡ'zjʊbəərəns, -'zu-, -'zu- | -cy -ɪ
| -ant -ənt
exude ɪɡ'zjud, -'zrud, -'zud, ɪk'sjud, -'siud,
- 'sud | -d -ɪd | exudation ˌɛksju'deʃən
exult ɪɡ'zʌlt | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt
exultation ˌɛɡzəl'teʃən, ˌɛksəl-
-ey ending *see -y*
eyas ˈaɪəs | -es -ɪz
Eyck, van væn'aɪk
eye ar | eyed aɪd | -ful -fʊl | -fuls -fʊlz
eyeglass ˈaɪ,glæs; E+,-glas, -,glas; | -es -ɪz
eyehole ˈaɪ,hol
eyelash ˈaɪ,læʃ | -es -ɪz
eyeless ˈaɪlɪs
eyelet ˈaɪlɪt | -ed -ɪd | -lid ˈaɪ,lɪd
eye-minded ˈaɪ,mændɪd (ˈeye-,mɪndɪd ˈman)
eye-opener ˈaɪ,ɒpənə, -,ɒpnə; ES -nə(r)
eyeservant ˈaɪ,sɜ:vənt; ES -,sɜ:v-, -,sɜ:v-
eyeservice ˈaɪ,sɜ:vɪs; ES -,sɜ:v-, -,sɜ:v-
eyeshot ˈaɪ,ʃɒt; ES+-,ʃɒt
eyesight ˈaɪ,sart
eyesore ˈaɪ,sɔr, -sɔr; ES -,sɔə(r), E+,-sɔə(r)
eyestrain ˈaɪ,streɪn
eyetooth ˈaɪ,tuθ, -tuθ | -teeth -'tiθ, -tiθ
eyewash ˈaɪ,wɔʃ, -wɔʃ, -wɔʃ | -es -ɪz
eyewater ˈaɪ,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES -tə(r)
eyewitness ˈaɪ,wɪtnɪs, -,wɪt- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
eyne ˈeyes ˈam
eyre, -E- ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES æə(r)
eyrie, -ry ˈeri, ˈæri, ˈɪri; S ˈæri, ˈɪri
Ezekiel ɪ'zɪkiəl, -kjal
Ezra ˈɛzrə

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
|using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'den |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:pɪŋ

F

F, f *letter* *ef* | *pl* F's, Fs, *poss* F's efs

fa *music* *fa*

Faber *Eng name* 'febə, *Ger name* 'fabə; ES -bə(r)

Fabian 'febriən | -ism -'izəm | -ist -'ist

Fabius 'febriəs | -'s -'iz

fable 'feb| | -d -d | -ling 'febliŋ, -b|liŋ

Fabre 'fabə, 'fabrə; ES -bə(r), -brə; (*Fr* *fabr*)

fabric 'fæbrɪk | -ation 'fæbrɪ'keɪʃən

fabricate 'fæbrɪ'ket | -d -'id | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)

Fabrikoid 'fæbrɪ'kɔɪd

fabulous 'fæbjələs

Fabyan 'febriən

façade fə'sad, fə'sad | -d -'id (*Fr* *fa'sad*)

face feɪ | faces 'feɪsɪz | faced feɪt

facet 'fæst | -ed -'id

facetiae fə'si:fi:

facetious fə'si:ʃəs

facial 'feɪəl | -ly -'ɪ

facile 'fæs|, -sɪl

facilely 'fæsli, -sɪli, -sɪli, -sɪli

facilitate fə'sɪlə'tet | -tated -, 'tetɪd

facilitation fə'sɪlə'teɪʃən

facility fə'sɪləti

facing 'feɪŋ

facsimile fæk'sɪməli, -'sɪməli | -s -z

fact fækt | facts fæktɪs, fæks

faction 'fæksjən | -tious -'ʃəs

factitious fæk'tɪʃəs

factitive 'fæktətɪv

factor 'fæktə; ES 'fæktə(r); | -ed -d | -ing

'fæktərɪŋ, 'fæktərɪŋ

factorial fæk'tɔriəl, -'tɔriəl; S -'tɔriəl

factory 'fæktəri, 'fæktəri

factotum fæk'tɔtəm

factual 'fæktʃvəl | -ly -'ɪ

facultative 'fækt|, 'tetɪv

faculty 'fæktɪti

fad fæd | faddish 'fædɪʃ | faddist 'fædɪst

fade fed | faded 'fedɪd

faeces 'fi:sɪz

faerie, -ry, F- 'feəri, 'fəri, 'fe:ri, 'færi; S 'feəri, 'færi, 'fəri—*Some speakers distinguish faerie & fairy from ferry by a longer e.*

Faeroes 'feroz, 'færoz, 'feroz; S 'færoz, 'feroz

Fafnir 'favnɪr, 'fæf-, -nə; ES -nɪə(r), -nə(r)

fag fæg | fagged fægd

Fagin 'fegɪn

fagot, fagg- 'fægət | -ed -'id

Fahrenheit 'færən'hart, 'færən-

faience far'ans, fe'ans (*Fr* *fa'ljɑ:s*)

fail fel | failed feld | -ure -jə; ES -jə(r)

fain fen

faineant 'fenɪənt, -nɪənt (*Fr* *fene'ɑ̃*)

faint fent | fainted 'fentɪd

fainthearted 'fent'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+ -'hɑ:t-; (*faint,hearted* 'hero)

fair fer, fær; E feə(r), ES fæə(r); | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)

Fairfax 'fer,fæks, 'fær-; E 'feə-, ES 'fæə-; | -fax's -, 'fæksɪz

Fair Haven, Fairhaven 'fer'hevən, 'fær-; E 'feə-, ES 'fæə-

fair-lead 'fer,lɪd, 'fær-; E 'feə-, ES 'fæə-

fair-minded 'fer'maɪndɪd, 'fær-; E 'feə-, ES 'fæə-

Fairport 'fer,pɔ:t, 'fær-, -,pɔ:t; E 'feə,pɔ:t, 'fæə-, -,pɔ:t; S 'fæə,pɔ:t

fair-spoken 'fer'spɔkən, 'fær-; E 'feə-, ES 'fæə-; (*fair-,spoken* 'man)

Fairview 'fer,vju, 'fær-, -,vju; E 'feə-, ES 'fæə-

fairway 'fer,we, 'fær-; E 'feə-, ES 'fæə-

Fairweather 'fer,weðə, 'fær-; E 'feə,weðə(r), ES 'fæə-

fairy 'ferɪ, 'fe:ri, 'færi; S 'færi, 'ferɪ; | -land -,lænd—*see note at faerie*

fait accompli *Fr* fetakɔ'pli

faith feð | -ths -θs | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli

Faiyum faɪ'jum

fake fek | faked fekt | faker 'fekə; ES 'fekə(r)

fakir fə'kɪr, 'fekə; ES fə'kɪə(r), 'fekə(r)

Falangist fə'lændʒɪst

falchion 'fɔltʃən, 'fɔlfən

falcon 'fɔlkən, *esp. among falconers* 'fɔkən

Falconbridge 'fɔkən,bri:dʒ, 'fɔlkən- | -'s -'ɪz

Falconer 'fɔknə, 'fɔlknə; ES -nə(r)

faldral 'fældə,ræl—*see folderol*

Falernian fə'lɜ:nɪən, fæ-; ES -'lɜ:n-, -'lɜ:n-

Falkirk 'fɔlkɜ:k, 'fɔk-; ES -kɜ:k, -kɜ:k

Falkland 'fɔklənd, 'fɔlklənd

Falkner 'fɔknə; ES 'fɔknə(r)

fall fɔl | fell fe| | fallen 'fɔlən, fɔln

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi | pity 'pɪti (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡri | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Words below that have *æ* before *r* (carry **'kæri**) are often pronounced in *N* with *ε* (**'kɛri**, §94)

Words below in which *a* before *r* (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in *E* with **a** (**'fɑ:m**)

fallacy **'fæləsi** |lacious **fə'leʃəs**
 fallibility **'fælə'bɪləti**
 fallible **'fæləbəl** |fallibly **'fæləblɪ**
 Falloden **'fælədn̩**
 Fallon **'fælən**
 Fallopian **fə'lɒpiən**, **fæ-**
 fallow **'fælo**, **'fælə** |-ed -d |-ing **'fæləwɪŋ**
 Falmouth **'fælməθ**
 false **fɔls** |falsed **fɔlst**
 falsehearted **'fɔls'hɑ:rtɪd**; ES **'fɔls'hɑ:rtɪd**;
 ('false,hearted **'knave**)
 falsehood **'fɔls'hud**
 falseitto **fɔl'setə**, **-'setə**
 falsification **'fɔlsəfə'keʃən**
 falsify **'fɔlsə'faɪ** |falsified **'fɔlsə'faɪd**
 falsity **'fɔlsəti**
 Falstaff **'fɔlstæf**; E+ -staf, -staf
 Falstaffian **fɔl'stæfɪən**; E+ -'staf-, -'staf-
 falter **'fɔltə**; ES **'fɔltə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'fɔltərɪŋ**
'fɔltɪŋ
 fame **fem** |famed **femd** |famous **'feməs**
 familiar **fə'mɪljə**; ES **fə'mɪljə(r)**
 familiarity **fə,mɪljə'ræti**, **fə,mɪljɪ'ræti**, **fə-**
'mɪljə'ræti
 familiarize **fə'mɪljə'raɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 family **'fæmlɪ**, **'fæməli**
 famine **'fæmɪn**
 famish **'fæmɪʃ** |famishes **'fæmɪʃɪz** |-ed -t
 fan **fæn** |fanned **fænd**
 fanatic **fə'nætɪk** |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 fanaticism **fə'nætəsɪzəm**
 fanciful **'fænsɪfəl** |-ly -ɪ
 fancy **'fænsɪ** |fancied **'fænsɪd**
 fancy-free **'fænsɪ'fri** ('fancy-**f**ree **'maɪdn̩**)
 fandango **fænd'æŋɡo**
 fane **fen**
 Faneuil **'fænɪ**, **'fænjəl**, -**juəl**, *older* **'fænɪ**
 fanfare **'fænfə**, **-fær**; E -**fɛə(r)**, ES -**fæə(r)**
 fanfaron **'fænfə'rɒn**; ES +, -**rɒn**
 fanfaronade **'fænfərə'ned**, **-færə-**
 fang **fæŋ** |fanged **fæŋd**
 fangle **'fæŋɡl** |fangled **'fæŋɡld**
 fanlight **'fæn,lait** |-ed -ɪd
 fanner **'fænə**; ES **'fænə(r)**
 fantail **'fæn,tel** |fantailed **'fæn,teld**
 fan-tan **'fæn,tæn**
 fantasia **fæn'teɪzɪə**, -**ʒə**, -**zɪə** (*It* **fəntə'zi:ə**)

fantasm **'fæntæzəm**
 fantastic **fæn'tæstɪk** |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 fantasy **'fæntəsi**, **'fæntəzi** |-ied -d
 far **fɑr**; ES **fɑ:(r)**
 farad **'færəd**, **'færæd**
 Faraday, **f-'færədi**, **'færə,de**
 faradic **fə'rædɪk**, **fæ'rædɪk**
 faraway **ədʒ**, *n* **'færə'weɪ** ('fara,way **'look**)
 farce **fɑ:s**; ES **fɑ:s**; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 farcical **'fɑ:sɪk**; ES **'fɑ:sɪk**; |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkli
 fardle **'fɑ:dəl**; ES **'fɑ:dəl**
 fare **fɛr**, **fær**; E **fəə(r)**, ES **fæə(r)**; |-ed -d
 farewell *intj* **'fɛr'wel**, **'fær-**; ES *see* fare
 farewell *n* **'fɛr'wel**, **'fær-**; ES *see* fare; ('fare-
'well 'speech)
 farfetched **'fɑ:fetʃt**; ES **'fɑ:-**; ('fɑr,fetched
'pʊn)
 far-flung **'fɑ:'flʌŋ**; ES **'fɑ:'flʌŋ**
 far-forth **'fɑ:fɔrθ**, -**fɔrθ**; ES **'fɑ:fɔθ**, E+
-fɔθ; *accɪ varies*
 Fargo **'fɑ:ɡo**; ES **'fɑ:ɡo**
 Faribault **'fɛrə,bo**, **'færə,bo**; S **'færə,bo**
 farina **fə'ri:nə**, -**'raɪnə** |-naceous **'færə'neʃəs**
 farinose **'færə,nɒs**
 farm **fɑ:m**; ES **fɑ:m**; |-ed -d |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 farmer-general **'fɑ:mə'dʒenərəl**, -**'dʒenərəl**;
 ES **'fɑ:mə-**
 farmhouse **'fɑ:m,hɑ:ʊs**; ES **'fɑ:m,hɑ:ʊs**; |-ses
-zɪz
 farmstead **'fɑ:m,sted**; ES **'fɑ:m,sted**
 farmyard **'fɑ:m,jɑ:d**; ES **'fɑ:m,jɑ:d**
 Farne Islands **'fɑ:n'aɪləndz**, -**ənz**; ES **'fɑ:n-**
Farnham **'fɑ:nəm**; ES **'fɑ:n-**
 faro **'fɛrə**, **'færə**; S **'færə**
 Faroe **'fɛrə**, **'færə**, **'fɛrə**
 Faroese **'fɛrə'ɪz**, **'fær-**, **'fɛr-**
 far-off *n*, *adj* **'fɑ:r'ɒf**, -**'ɒf** ('fɑr-,off **'look**)
 Farquhar **'fɑ:kwə**, -**kwar**, -**kə**; ES **'fɑ:kwə(r)**,
-kwa:(r), -**kə(r)**
 farrago **fə'reɡo**, **fə'raɡo**
 Farragut **'færəɡət**, **'færə,ɡʌt**
 Farrand **'færənd**
 Farrar **'færə**; ES **'færə(r)**; *Geraldine* **fə'rar**;
 ES **fə'ra:(r)**
 far-reaching **'fɑ:r'ri:tʃɪŋ**; ES **'fɑ:'rɪtʃɪŋ**
 Farrell **'færəl**
 Farrer **'færə**; ES **'færə(r)**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɹu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn̩** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪŋ**

Words below that have *æ* before *r* (carry *'kæri*) are often pronounced in *N* with *ε* (*'kεri*, §94)
 Words below in which *a* before *r* (farm) is sounded *ɑ* are often pronounced in *E* with a (*fa:m*)

farrier *'færiə*; ES *'færi-ə(r)*; |-y -r
 farrow *'færo*, -ə |-ed -d |-ing *'færəwɪŋ*
 false fars; ES *fɑ:s*; |-s -iz |-d -t
 farseeing *'fɑ:siŋ*; ES *'fɑ:siŋ*
 farsighted *'fɑ:'saɪtɪd*; ES *'fɑ:'saɪtɪd*
 farther *'fɑ:ðə*; ES *'fɑ:ðə(r)*; |-most -,most,
 -most
 farthest *'fɑ:ðɪst*; ES *'fɑ:ðɪst*
 farthing *'fɑ:ðɪŋ*; ES *'fɑ:ðɪŋ*
 farthingale *'fɑ:ðɪŋ,ɡeɪl*; ES *'fɑ:ðɪŋ,ɡeɪl*
 fasces *'fæsiəz* *L pl* of fascis *'fæsiəz*
 fasciate *'fæsi,et* |fasciated *'fæsi,etɪd*
 fascicle *'fæsi:kəl* |fascicled *'fæsi:kəlɪd*
 fascinate *'fæsn,et* |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 fascination *'fæsn'efən*
 fascine *fæ'sɪn*, *fə'sɪn* |-d -d
 fascis *'fæsiəz* |*pl* fasces *'fæsiəz*
 Fascism *'fæsi,zəm* |-ist -ɪst
 Fascisti *fə'fɪsti*, *fæ'fɪsti* (*It* *fə'fɪsti*)
 Fascistic *fə'fɪstɪk* |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 fashion *'fæʃən* |-ed -d |-ing *'fæʃənɪŋ*, *'fæʃnɪŋ*
 fashionable *'fæʃnəbəl*, *'fæʃənəbəl* |-bly -bli
 Fashoda *fə'ʃoʊdə*
 fast *fæst*; E+fast, *fæst*; |-ed -ɪd
 fasten *'fæsn*; E+*fæsn*, *'fæsn*; |-ed -d |-ing
 -snɪŋ, -snɪŋ
 fastidious *fæs'tɪdiəs*, -dʒəs
 fastness *'fæstnəs* |-es -ɪz; E *see* fast
 Fastolf, -e *'fæstɒlf*, -tɒlf
 fat *fæt* |fatted *'fæɪd*
 fatal *'fetl* |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 fatalistic *'fetl'ɪstɪk* |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 fatality *fə'tæləti*, *fə'tæləti*, *fɪ'tæləti*
 Fata Morgana *'fætəmə'rɡənə*; ES -*mɔə'ɡənə*
 father *'fɑ:ðə*; ES -ðə(r), E+*'fɑ:ð-*; |-hood -,hʊd
 father-in-law *'fɑ:ðərɪn,lɔ*, *'fɑ:ðənlɔ*; ES *'fɑ-*
ðərɪn,lɔ, *'fɑ:ðənlɔ*, E+*'fɑ:ð-*
 fatherland *'fɑ:ðə,lænd*; ES *'fɑ:ðə-*, E+*'fɑ:ðə-*
 fathers-in-law *'fɑ:ðəzɪn,lɔ*, *'fɑ:ðəznlɔ*; ES
'fɑ:ðəzɪn,lɔ, *'fɑ:ðəznlɔ*, E+*'fɑ:ð-*
 fathom *'fæðəm* |fathomed *'fæðəmd*
 fatigable *'fæɪgəbəl*
 fatigue *'fæɪtɪ,ɡet* |fatigated *'fæɪtɪ,ɡetɪd*
 fatigue *fə'tɪɡ* |fatigued *fə'tɪɡd*
 Fatima *'fæɪmə*, *'fəɪmə*
 fatling *'fæθlɪŋ*
 fatten *'fætn* |-ed -d |-ing *'fætnɪŋ*, *'fætnɪŋ*

fattish *'fæɪtʃ* |fatty *'fæɪtɪ*
 fatuitous *fə'tʃuətəs*, -'tu-, -'tu- |-ity -ətɪ
 fatuous *'fæɪtʃuəs*
 fat-witted *'fæɪ'twɪɪd* (*'fat-*,witted *'Falstaff*)
 fauces *'fəʊsiəz*
 faucet *'fəʊsɪt*, *occas.* *'fæɪsɪt*, *'fəʊsɪt*
 Faucit *'fəʊsɪt*
 faugh *fə*, *pl*, and various puffs of breath
 Faulconbridge *'fɔ:kən,bɪdʒ*, *'fɔ:kən-* |-s -ɪz
 Faulkner *'fɔ:knə*; ES *'fɔ:knə(r)*
 fault *fɔlt* |faulted *'fɔltɪd* |faulty *'fɔltɪ*
 faultfinding *'fɔlt,faindɪŋ*
 faun *fɔn* |fauna *'fəʊnə*
 Fauntleroy *'fəʊntlə,rɔɪ*, *'fəʊnt-*, *'fəʊnt-*
 Fauquier *fə'kɪr*; ES -'kɪə(r), S+*'kæə(r)*
 Faust *fəʊst* |Faustian *'fəʊstɪən*, *'fəʊ-*
 Faustus *'fəʊstəs* |Faustus's *'fəʊstəsɪz*
 faux pas *'fə'pɑ* |*pl* -'pɑz (*Fr pl* -'pɑ)
 Faversham *'fævəʃəm*; ES *'fævə-*
 favor *'fevə*; ES *'fevə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing *'fevrɪŋ*,
'fevrɪŋ |-able *'fevrəbəl*, *'fevrəbəl* |-bly -bli
 favorite *'fevrɪt*, *'fevrɪt* |-tism -ɪzəm
 Fawcett *'fəʊsɪt*
 Fawkes *fɔks* |Fawkes's *'fɔksɪz*
 fawn *fɔn* |fawned *fəʊnd*
 fay *fe*
 Fayal *fə'ɑl*
 Fayum *fə'ju:m*
 faze *fez* |fazels *'feziəz* |fazed *fezd*—less *prop-*
erly spelt *feaze*
 feal *'tʊrf* *fil*
 fealty *'fiəltɪ*, *'fɪltɪ*
 fear *fɪr*; ES *fɪə(r)*, S+*fəə(r)*, *fɪjə(r)*, *fjəə(r)*; |-ful
 -fəl |-fully -fəli, -fli
 fearnought *'fɪr,nɔt*; ES *'fɪə-*, S+*'fəə-*, *'fɪjə-*,
'fjəə-
 fearsome *'fɪrsəm*; ES *'fɪəsəm*, S+*'fəə-*, *'fɪjə-*,
'fjəə-
 feaſance *'fi:zns*
 feasibility *'fi:zə'bɪləti*
 feasible *'fi:zəbəl* |-bly -bli
 feast *fɪst* |feasted *'fɪstɪd*
 feat *fi:t*
 feather *'feðə*; ES *'feðə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
'feðərɪŋ, *'feðɪŋ*
 featherbrain *'feðə,bren*; ES *'feðə-*; |-ed -d
 featherhead *'feðə,hed*; ES *'feðə-*; |-ed -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡri*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *bæθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *ɡɔrdʒ* |go *ɡo*

featherstitch *ˈfɛðəˌstɪʃ*; ES *ˈfɛðə-*; *-es -ɪz* |*-ed -t*
 featherweight *ˈfɛðəˌwet*; ES *ˈfɛðə-*
 feathery *ˈfɛðəri*, *ˈfɛðri*
 feature *ˈfiʃə*; ES *ˈfiʃə(r)*; |*-d -d*
 feaze *ˈfeəzə* *ˈfɪz* |*-s -ɪz* |*-d -d*, *cf* faze
 febrifuge *ˈfebriˌfjuːdʒ*, *-ˌfɪndʒ* |*-s -ɪz*
 febrile *ˈfɪbrəl*, *ˈfeb-*
 February *ˈfebruˌəri*, *ˈfebjuˌəri*, *-əri*—*Loss of r in ˈfebjuˌəri is due to dissimilation and the influence of ˈdʒənjuˌəri (§121).*
 feces *ˈfisɪz*
 feckless *ˈfeklɪs*
 feculence *ˈfekjuˌləns* |*-lent -lənt*
 fecund *ˈfikənd*, *ˈfek-*, *-ənd*
 fecundate *ˈfikəndet*, *ˈfek-* |*-d -ɪd*
 fecundity *frˈkændəti*
 fed *fɛd*
 federacy *ˈfedərəsi*
 federal, F- *ˈfedərəl*, *ˈfedrəl* |*-ly -ɪ* |*-ist -ɪst*
 federalize *ˈfedərəlaɪz*, *ˈfedrəl-* |*-s -ɪz* |*-d -d*
 federate *n*, *adj* *ˈfedərət*, *ˈfedrɪt*
 federate, *v* *ˈfedəˌret* |*-d -ɪd*
 federation *ˈfedəˌrefən*
 fedora, F- *frˈdɔərə*, *-ˌdɔərə*; S *-ˌdɔərə*
 fee *fi* |*past & ppic feed fid*
 feeble *ˈfiːbl̩* |*-bly -blɪ* |*-bler -blə*; ES *-blə(r)*; |*-blest -blɪst*
 feeble-minded *ˈfiːbl̩ˈmaɪndɪd* (*ˈfeeble*-minded *ˈman*)
 feed *past & ppic of fee fid*
 feed *v* *fɛd* |*fɛd fɛd*
 feedback *ˈfiːdbæk*
 feel *fi* |*felt fɛlt*
 feere *ˈmate* *arch*. *fiːr*; ES *frə(r)*, S+*feə(r)*
 fee-simple *ˈfiːsɪmp*
 feet *fi*
 feeze *ˈfiːz* |*freezes ˈfiːzɪz* |*-d -d*
 feign *fen* |*feigned fend* |*-edly -ɪdli*
 feint *fent* |*feinted ˈfentɪd*
 felspar *ˈfeldˌspɑːr*, *ˈfel-*; ES *-ˌspɑː(r)*, E+
-ˌspɑː(r)
 Felicia *fəˈliʃiə*, *-ʃə*
 felicitate *fəˈliʃiət* |*-tated -ˌtɛtɪd*
 felicitation *fəˈliʃiətʃən*
 felicity *fəˈliʃiətɪ* |*-tous -təs*
 feline *ˈfilɪn*
 Felix *ˈfilɪks* |*-s -ɪz*
 fell *past of fall fɛl*

fell *n*, *v*, *adj* *fɛl* |*felled fɛld*
 fellah *ˈfelə* |*Arab pl -ahin, -aheen ˈfeləˈhin*
 fellmonger *ˈfelˌmɑŋgə*; ES *-gə(r)*
 fellow *ˈwheɪl ˈrɪm* *ˈfelə*, *-ə*—*Felloe, mainly Brit, comes from the OE pl felga; cf felly.*
 fellow *ˈfelə*, *ˈfelə* |*-ed -d* |*-ship -ˌʃɪp*
 felly *ˈwheɪl ˈrɪm* *ˈfelɪ*—*Felly, Am and Brit, comes from the OE dative sg felge; cf fellowe.*
 felly *adv* *ˈcruelly* *ˈfelɪ*, *ˈfelɪ*
 felon *ˈfelən* |*-y -ɪ* |*-lonious fəˈlɒniəs*, *fe-*
 felsite *ˈfelsaɪt*
 felspar *ˈfelˌspɑːr*; ES *-ˌspɑː(r)*, E+*-ˌspɑː(r)*
 felt *past & ppic of feel fɛlt*
 felt *n*, *v* *fɛlt* |*felted ˈfɛltɪd*
 felucca *fəˈluːkə*, *fe-*
 female *ˈfiːmə*
 feme *fɛm*
 feme covert *ˈfɛmˈkʌvəɪt*; ES *-ˈkʌvəɪt*
 feme sole *ˈfɛmˈsɒl*
 feminacy *ˈfɛmənəsi* |*-neity ˈfɛmənɪəti*
 feminie *ˈfɛmənɪ*
 feminine *ˈfɛmənɪn* |*feminineness ˈfɛmənɪnəs*
 femininity *ˈfɛmənɪnəti*
 feminism *ˈfɛməˌnɪzəm* |*-nist -nɪst*
 femme de chambre *Fr* *fəˈmdeʃɑːbr*
 femoral *ˈfɛməərə*
 femur *ˈfɪmə*; ES *-mə(r)*; |*-s -z* |*-mora ˈfɛməərə*
 fen *fɛn*
 fence *fɛns* |*-s -ɪz* |*-d -t*
 fencible *ˈfɛnsəbl̩*
 fend *fɛnd* |*fended ˈfɛndɪd* |*-er -ə*; ES *-ə(r)*
 Fénelon *ˈfɛnələn*, *-ən* (*Fr* *fɛnˈlɔ̃*)
 Fenian *ˈfɪniən*, *-nɪən* |*-ism -ɪzəm*
 fennel *ˈfɛnəl*
 Fennimore *ˈfɛnəˌmɔːr*, *-ˌmɔːr*; ES *-ˌmɔː(r)*, E+*-ˌmɔː(r)*
 fenny *ˈfɛnɪ*
 Fenton *ˈfɛntən*
 fenugreek *ˈfɛnjuˌɡrɪk*
 feod *fjuːd*, *frud* |*-al -l̩* |*-ary -əri*
 feodality *fjuˈdæləti*, *fru-*
 feoff *fɛf*, *fif* |*-ed -t*
 feoffee *fɛfɪ*, *fɪfɪ*
 feoffor *ˈfɛfə*, *ˈfɪfə*; ES *-ə(r)*; (*fɛfɪ ən fɛfɔːr*)
 feracious *fəˈreɪʃəs*, *fe-*
 feral *ˈfɪrəl*
 Ferber *ˈfɜːbə*; ES *ˈfɜːbə(r)*, *ˈfɜːbə(r)*
 fer-de-lance *Fr* *fɛrdeˈlɑːs*
 Ferdinand *ˈfɜːdn̩ˌænd*; ES *ˈfɜːd-*, *ˈfɜːd-*

[full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *ˈfɜːðə*; ES *ˈfɜːðə* |custom *ˈkʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ* |using *ˈjuːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fruz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *ˈvɪʒən* |Eden *ˈɪdn̩* |cradle *ˈkredl̩* |keep *ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ*

fere 'mate' arch. **fır**; ES **fə**(r), S+**fə**(r)
 feretory **fə**rə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 Ferguson, -sson **fɜ**ːgəsən; ES **fɜ**ːg-, **fɜ**ːg-
 Feringi **fə**'rɪŋɡɪ
 ferly **fɜ**lɪ, **fɜ**rlɪ; ES **fɜ**lɪ, **fɜ**ərlɪ, **fɜ**lɪ
 ferment *n* **fɜ**ːmɛnt; ES **fɜ**-, **fɜ**-
 ferment *v* **fɜ**ːmɛnt; ES **fə**-; |-ed -ɪd |-able -əbɪ
 fermentation **fɜ**ːmən'teʃən, -mən-; ES **fɜ**-,
fɜ-
 fern **fɜ**n; ES **fɜ**n, **fɜ**n; |-ery -əri, -rɪ
 ferocious **fə**'rɔʃəs, **fɪ**-, *emph.* + **fɪ**'rɔʃəs
 ferocity **fə**'rəsətɪ, **fɪ**-; ES +-'rɔs-
 Ferrara **fə**'rærə, **fə**- (*It fə*'rærə)
 ferrate **fɜ**ret |-d -ɪd
 ferret **fɜ**ret |-ed -ɪd
 ferriage **fɜ**rnɪʒ |-s -ɪz
 ferric **fɜ**rnɪk
 ferrite **fɜ**raɪt
 ferroconcrete **fɜ**rə'kɒnkrɪt, -kən'krɪt; ES+
 -ɒn-
 ferromagnetic **fɜ**rəmæg'netɪk
 ferrous **fɜ**rəs
 ferruginous **fə**'rʊdʒənəs, **fə**-
 ferrule 'ring' **fɜ**rəl |-d -d
 ferry **fɜ**rɪ |-ied -d |-boat -,bɒt
 fertile **fɜ**ːtɪ; ES **fɜ**ːtɪ, **fɜ**ːtɪ; |-tilely -tɪlɪ, -tɪlɪ
 fertility **fɜ**ːtɪlətɪ; ES **fɜ**-, **fɜ**-
 fertilization **fɜ**ːtɪlə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-; ES **fɜ**t-,
fɜt-
 fertilize **fɜ**ːtɪ,aɪz; ES **fɜ**t-, **fɜ**t-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 ferule 'ruler' **fɜ**rəl, **fɜ**rul |-d -d
 fervency **fɜ**ːvənsɪ; ES **fɜ**v-, **fɜ**v-; |-ent -ənt
 fervid **fɜ**ːvɪd; ES **fɜ**vɪd, **fɜ**v-
 fervor **fɜ**və; ES **fɜ**və(r), **fɜ**və(r)
 fescue **fɜ**skju, **fɜ**skru
 Fessenden **fɜ**səndən
 festal **fɜ**stɪ |-ly -ɪ
 Feste **fɜ**stɪ
 fester **fɜ**stə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **fɜ**stərɪŋ,
fɜstərɪŋ
 festival **fɜ**stəvɪ
 festive **fɜ**stɪv |-vity **fɜ**s'tɪvətɪ
 festoon **fɜ**s'tu:n |-ed -d |-ery -əri
 fetal **fɪ**tɪ |-ism -ɪzəm
 fetation **fɪ**'tɛʃən
 fetch **fɜ**tʃ |fetches **fɜ**tʃɪz |fetched **fɜ**tʃt
 fete, fête **fɜ**t |-d -ɪd (*Fr fɜ*:t)
 feterita **fɜ**tə'rita
 feticide **fɪ**tə'saɪd |-dal **fɪ**tə'saɪd|

fetid **fɜ**tɪd, **fɪ**tɪd
 fetish, -ich **fɪ**tɪʃ, **fɜ**tɪʃ |-ed -t
 fetlock **fɜ**t'lɒk; ES +-,lɒk; |-ed -t
 fetter **fɜ**tə; ES **fɜ**tə(r); |-ed -d
 fettle **fɜ**tɪ |-d -d |-ling **fɜ**tɪŋ, **fɜ**tɪŋ
 fetus **fɪ**təs |-es -ɪz
 Fetzter **fɜ**tstə; ES **fɜ**tstə(r)
 feu **fju**, **fɪ**u |-ed -d
 feud **fju**d, **fɪ**ud |-ist -ɪst
 feudal **fju**dɪ, **fɪ**udɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 |-ly -ɪ
 feudalize **fju**dɪ,aɪz, **fɪ**ud- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 feudatory **fju**də'tɔrɪ, **fɪ**ud-, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 fever **fɪ**və; ES **fɪ**və(r); |-ed -d |-ing **fɪ**vərɪŋ,
fɪvərɪŋ |-ous -vərəs, -vrəs
 feverfew **fɪ**və'fju, -,fɪ; ES **fɪ**və-
 Feversham **fɜ**vəʃəm; ES **fɜ**və-
 few, F- **fju**, **fɪ**u
 Fewkes **fju**ks, **fɪ**uks |-s -ɪz
 fey **fɪ**
 fez, F- **fɜ**z |fezzes **fɜ**zɪz |fezzed **fɜ**zd
 fiacre **fɪ**'ækə; ES -'ækə(r); (*Fr fɪ*akɛ)
 fiancé **fɪ**ən'se, **fɪ**ən'se, **fɪ**'anse (*Fr fɪ*ə'se)
 fiancée *pron. like* fiancé
 Fianna Fáil **fɪ**ənə'faɪl, -'faɪl
 fiasco **fɪ**'æsko
 fiat **fɪ**ət, **fɪ**æt |-ed -ɪd
 fib **fɪ**b |fibbed **fɪ**bɪd
 fiber, -bre **fɪ**bə; ES **fɪ**bə(r); |-ed, -d -d
 fibril **fɪ**bɪrəl, -brɪl |-led -d
 fibrin **fɪ**bɪrɪn |-ation **fɪ**bɪrɪ'neɪʃən
 fibrinogen **fɪ**bɪrɪnədʒən, -dʒən
 fibroid **fɪ**bɪrɔɪd |fibrous **fɪ**bɪbrəs
 fibster **fɪ**bstə; ES **fɪ**bstə(r)
 fibula **fɪ**bjələ |-s -z |-lae -li
 Fichte **fɪ**xtə |-tean -trən |-teanism -trənɪzəm
 fichu **fɪ**ʃu, -fɪu, -fju (*Fr fɪ*'ʃy)
 fickle **fɪ**kɪ|
 fico **fɪ**ko
 fictile **fɪ**kɪlɪ, -tɪl
 fiction **fɪ**kʃən |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪlɪ
 fictitious **fɪ**k'tɪʃəs |fictive **fɪ**ktɪv
 fid **fɪ**d |fided **fɪ**dɪd
 fiddle **fɪ**dɪ |-d -d |-ling **fɪ**dɪŋ, **fɪ**dɪŋ
 fiddle-dee-dee **fɪ**dɪ'di'di, **fɪ**dɪ'dɪ'di
 fiddle-faddle **fɪ**dɪ'fædɪ |-d -d |-ling -dɪŋ,
 -dɪŋ
 fiddlehead **fɪ**dɪ'hɛd
 fiddler **fɪ**dɪlə, **fɪ**dɪlə; ES -ə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪ**trɪ (§6) |rate **rɛ**t |yet **jɛ**t |sang **sæ**ŋ |angry **æ**ŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath **bæ**θ; E **ba**θ (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ**r |watch **wɒ**tʃ, **wɒ**tʃ (§12) |jaw **dʒ**ə |gorge **ɡ**ɔːdʒ |go **ɡ**ə

fiddlestick **'fɪd**l̩stɪk
 Fidele **fɪ'di**li
 Fidelia **fɪ'di**ljə, -lɪə
 Fidelio **fɪ'del**io, -ljo
 fidelity **fai'del**əti, fə-
 fidget **'fɪdʒ**ɪt |-ed -ɪd
 fiducial **fɪ'du**ʃiəl, -'dru-, -'dju- |-ly -ɪ
 fiduciary **fɪ'du**ʃɪəri, -'dru-, -'dju-, -fəri
 fie **fai** |fie-fie *adj*, *v* **'fai**,**fai** |-d -d
 fief **fif**
 field, F- **fild** |-ed -ɪd
 fieldfare **'fɪld**,**fɛr**, -fær; E -,fæə(r), ES -,fæə(r)
 Fielding **'fɪld**ɪŋ
 fieldpiece **'fɪld**,**pɪs** |-s -ɪz
 fiend **fɪnd** |fiends **fɪndz**, **fɪnz**
 fierce **fɪrs**; ES **fɪəs**, S+fæəs, fjeəs
 fiery **'fai**ri, 'faiəri
 Fiesole **fɪ'ez**əli (*It* **'fjɛ**:zələ)
 fiesta **fɪ'est**ə (*Sp* **'fjɛ**stə)
 fife, F- **fai**f |-d -t |-shire -fɪr, -fɔ; ES -fɪə(r),
 -fɔ(r)
 fifteen **fɪf**'tɪn, 'fɪf'tɪn ('fɪf,teen 'men)
 fifteenth **fɪf**'tɪnθ, 'fɪf- |-ths -θs
 fifth **fɪf**θ |-ths -θs
 fifty **'fɪft**i |-tieth -tɪnθ |-fold -fɒld ('fɪfti,fold
 'loss)
 fig **fɪg**
 Figaro **'fɪg**ə,ro (*Fr* **fɪg**'ə,ro)
 fight **fai**t |fought **fɔ**t
 figment **'fɪgm**ənt |figmental **fɪg**'mentl
 figurate *adj* **'fɪg**jərɪt
 figurate *v* **'fɪg**jə,ret |-d -ɪd
 figuration **'fɪg**jə'reʃən
 figurative **'fɪg**jərətɪv, 'fɪgərətɪv, 'fɪgrətɪv
 figure **'fɪg**jə, 'fɪgɔ; ES -ə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 -gʒəriŋ, -gɔəriŋ, -griŋ—*In America* **'fɪg**ɔ,
 -ə(r) *is less freq.*
 figurehead **'fɪg**jə,hed, 'fɪgɔ-; ES 'fɪg-jə-, -gə-
 figurine **'fɪg**jə'rɪn
 Fiji **'fɪdʒ**i |Fijian **fɪ'dʒ**iən, 'fɪdʒiən
 filament *n* **'fɪlə**mənt |filamented **'fɪlə**məntɪd
 filament *v* **'fɪlə**,ment |-ed -ɪd
 filar **'fai**lə; ES -lə(r)
 filbert **'fɪlb**ət; ES 'fɪlbət
 filch **fɪltʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 file **fai**l |filed **fai**ld
 filet *'fillet'* **'fɪlt** |fileted **'fɪlt**ɪd
 filet de sole *Eng* **'fɪlə**v'sol, *Fr* **fɪl** d'səl
 filet mignon **fɪ'le** min'jɔ̃ (*Fr* **fɪl** mɪ'njɔ̃)

filial **'fɪl**iəl, -ljal |-ly -ɪ
 filiate **'fɪl**i,et |-d -ɪd |-tion **'fɪl**i'eʃən
 filibuster **'fɪlə**,bʌstə; ES -,bʌstə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -,bʌstəriŋ, -triŋ
 filibusterer **'fɪlə**'bʌstərə; ES -rə(r); |-terism
 -tə,rɪzəm |-terous -tərəs, -trəs
 filiform **'fɪlə**,fɔrm, 'failə-; ES -,fɔəm
 filigree **'fɪlə**,gri |-d -d
 filing **'fai**lɪŋ
 Filipino **'fɪlə**'pɪno [*fem* -pina -'pɪnə, -ɑ
 fill **fɪl** |filled **fɪld**
 fillet **'fɪlt** |filleted **'fɪlt**ɪd
 fillip **'fɪlə**p |filliped **'fɪlə**p
 Fillmore **'fɪlm**ɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+
 -mɔə(r)
 filly **'fɪl**i
 film **fɪlm** |filmed **fɪlm**d
 filose **'fai**ləs
 filter **'fɪlt**ə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'fɪlt**əriŋ,
 'fɪltɪŋ
 filterable **'fɪlt**ərəbəl, 'fɪltərəbəl
 filth **fɪl**θ |-ths -θs |-y -ɪ |filthily **'fɪl**θəli
 filtrable **'fɪlt**ərəbəl
 filtrate *n* **'fɪlt**ret, 'fɪltɪt
 filtrate *v* **'fɪlt**ret |-d -ɪd |-tion **fɪl**'treʃən
 fin **fɪn** |finned **fɪnd**
 finable **'fai**nəbəl
 finagle **fə**'neɪgl̩ |-nagler -'neɪglə; ES -lə(r)
 final **'fai**nəl |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ly -ɪ
 finale **fɪ'n**əli (*It* **fɪ'n**ɑ:le)
 finality **fai'n**æləti
 finance **fə**'næns, 'fai'næns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 financial **fə**'nænsiəl, **fai'n**ænsiəl |-ly -ɪ
 financier **'fai**nən'sɪr, 'fai'nən-; ES -'sɪr(r);
 |-ed -d
 finback **'fɪn**,bæk
 finch **fɪntʃ** |finches **'fɪntʃ**ɪz |finched **fɪntʃ**t
 Finchley **'fɪntʃ**li
 find **fain**d |found **faund**
 fin de siècle *Fr* **fæ**də'sjɛkəl
 Findlay **'fɪnl**i, *less freq.* 'fɪndlɪ
 fine **fai**n |fined **fain**d |finess **'fain**nɪs
 fineable **'fai**nəbəl
 finery **'fai**nəri
 finespun **'fai**n'spʌn ('fine,spʌn 'theory)
 finesse **fə**'nes |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Fingal **'fɪŋ**ɡəl
 finger **'fɪŋ**ɡɔ; ES 'fɪŋɡə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'fɪŋ**-
 gəriŋ, 'fɪŋɡriŋ

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊ**θ |further **'fɜ**:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom **'kʌst**əm |while **hwa**ɪl |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju**zɪŋ |fuse **fju**z, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪ**ʒən |Eden **'ɪd**n |cradle **'kred**l̩ |keep 'em **'ki**pŋ

fingerer ˈfɪŋgəɹə; ES -rə(ɹ)
 fingerling ˈfɪŋgəlɪŋ; ES ˈfɪŋgə-
 fingernail ˈfɪŋgəˈneɪl, ˈfɪŋgəˈnel; ES -gə-
 fingerprint ˈfɪŋgəˈprɪnt; ES ˈfɪŋgə-; |-ed -ɪd
 finial ˈfɪniəl, ˈfɑːniəl
 finical ˈfɪnɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 finicking ˈfɪnɪkɪŋ | -cky -kɪ
 finikin ˈfɪnɪkɪn
 finis ˈfaɪnɪs | finises ˈfaɪnɪsɪz | + ˈfaɪnɪs
 finish ˈfɪnɪʃ | -es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Finistère *Fr* ˈfɪnɪsˈteɪr
 Finisterre ˈfaɪnɪsˈteɪr; ES -ˈteɪr(ɹ)
 finite ˈfaɪnɪt
 finitude ˈfɪnəˈtjuːd, ˈfaɪnə-, -, ˈtuːd, -, ˈtuːd
 Finland ˈfɪnlənd
 finland ˈhome of fishˈ ˈfɪnlənd
 Finlay ˈfɪnlɪ | Finley ˈfɪnlɪ
 Finn ˈfɪn | -ish -ɪʃ
 finnan haddie ˈfɪnənˈhædi
 finny ˈfɪni
 fiord ˈfjɔːd, ˈfjɔːd; ES ˈfjɔːd, E+ˈfjɔːd
 fipple ˈfɪpəl
 fir ˈfɜː; ES ˈfɜː(r, ˈfɜː; | -ry -ɪ
 fire ˈfaɪr; ES ˈfaɪə(r); | -d -d | -ring ˈfaɪrɪŋ
 firearm ˈfaɪrˌɑːm; ES -, ˈɑːm, E+ -, ˈɑːm
 fireball ˈfaɪrˌbɔːl; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firebird ˈfaɪrˌbɜːd; ES ˈfaɪəˌbɜːd, ˈfaɪəˌbɜːd
 firebox ˈfaɪrˌbɒks; ES ˈfaɪəˌbɒks, -, ˈbɒks; | -es
 -ɪz
 firebrand ˈfaɪrˌbrænd; ES ˈfaɪə-; |-ed -ɪd
 firebreak ˈfaɪrˌbrek; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firebrick ˈfaɪrˌbrɪk; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firebug ˈfaɪrˌbʌg; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firecracker ˈfaɪrˌkrækə; ES ˈfaɪəˌkrækə(ɹ)
 firedamp ˈfaɪrˌdæmp; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firedog ˈfaɪrˌdɔːg, -, ˈdɔːg; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firedrake ˈfaɪrˌdrek; ES ˈfaɪə-
 fire-eater ˈfaɪrˌɪtə; ES ˈfaɪrˌɪtə(ɹ)
 firefang ˈfaɪrˌfæŋ; ES ˈfaɪə-; |-ed -d
 firefly ˈfaɪrˌflaɪ; ES ˈfaɪə-
 fireguard ˈfaɪrˌgɑːd; ES ˈfaɪəˌgɑːd, E+ -, ˈgɑːd
 firelock ˈfaɪrˌlɒk; ES ˈfaɪəˌlɒk, -, ˈlɒk
 fireman ˈfaɪrmən; ES ˈfaɪəməŋ; | -men -məŋ
 fireplace ˈfaɪrˌples; ES ˈfaɪə-; | -s -ɪz
 fireproof *adj* ˈfaɪrˌpruːf; ES ˈfaɪə-; (ˈfire,proof
 ˈvault)
 fireproof *v* ˈfaɪrˌpruːf; ES ˈfaɪə-; |-ed -t
 fireside ˈfaɪrˌsaɪd; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firetrap ˈfaɪrˌtræp; ES ˈfaɪə-

firewarden ˈfaɪrˌwɔːdn; ES ˈfaɪəˌwɔːdn
 firewater ˈfaɪrˌwɔːtə, -, ˈwɔːtə, -, ˈwɔːtə; ES
 ˈfaɪə-, -tə(ɹ)
 firewood ˈfaɪrˌwʊd; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firework ˈfaɪrˌwɜːk; ES ˈfaɪəˌwɜːk, -, ˈwɜːk;
 | -s -s
 firkin ˈfɜːkɪn; ES ˈfɜːkɪn, ˈfɜː-; |-ed -d -
 firm ˈfɜːm; ES ˈfɜːm, ˈfɜːm; |-ed -d
 firmament ˈfɜːməmənt; ES ˈfɜːm-, ˈfɜːm-
 firman ˈfɜːməŋ, ˈfəˈməŋ; ES ˈfɜːm-, ˈfɜːm-, ˈfə-
 Firman *pers. name* ˈfɜːməŋ; ES ˈfɜːm-, ˈfɜːm-
 first ˈfɜːst; ES ˈfɜːst, ˈfɜːst
 first-born ˈfɜːstˈbɔːn; ES ˈfɜːstˈbɔːn, ˈfɜːst-
 ˈbɔːn
 first-class ˈfɜːstˈklæs; ES ˈfɜːst-, ˈfɜːst-,
 E+ -ˈklæs, -ˈklæs; (ˈfirst-,class ˈfaɪə)
 firsthand ˈfɜːstˈhænd; ES ˈfɜːst-, ˈfɜːst-
 firstling ˈfɜːstlɪŋ; ES ˈfɜːst-, ˈfɜːst-
 firstly ˈfɜːstli; ES ˈfɜːstli, ˈfɜːstli
 first-rate ˈfɜːsˈtreɪt, ˈfɜːstˈret; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-
 firth ˈfɜːθ; ES ˈfɜːθ, ˈfɜːθ; | -ths -θs
 fisc ˈfɪsk
 fiscal ˈfɪskəl | -ly -ɪ
 fish ˈfɪʃ | fishes ˈfɪʃɪz | fished ˈfɪʃt
 fisher, F- ˈfɪʃə; ES ˈfɪʃə(ɹ); | -man, -men -məŋ
 fishery ˈfɪʃəri
 fishhook ˈfɪʃˌhʊk, ˈfɪʃˌhʊk
 fishmonger ˈfɪʃˌmʌŋgə; ES -, ˈmʌŋgə(ɹ)
 fishwife ˈfɪʃˌwaɪf | -s -s, -vz | -wives -, ˈwaɪvz
 fishy ˈfɪʃɪ
 fisk, F- ˈfɪsk
 fissile ˈfɪsəl, ˈfɪsɪl
 fission ˈfɪʃən | -ed -d
 fissure ˈfɪʃə; ES ˈfɪʃə(ɹ); | -d -d
 fist ˈfɪst | fisted ˈfɪstɪd | -ic -ɪk | -ical -ɪkəl
 fisticuff ˈfɪstɪˌkʌf | -ed -t
 fistula ˈfɪstʃʊlə | -s -z | -lae -ˌli
 fit ˈfɪt | fitted ˈfɪtɪd
 Fitch ˈfɪtʃ | Fitch's ˈfɪtʃɪz
 fitchev ˈfɪtʃu, ˈfɪtʃɪn
 fitful ˈfɪtʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 fitting ˈfɪtɪŋ
 Fitzgerald ˈfɪtsˌdʒerəld
 FitzGerald *Eng poet* ˈfɪtsˌdʒerəld
 Fitzhugh ˈfɪtsˌhju, -ˈhu (ˈFitz,hugh ˈLee)
 Fitzsimmons ˈfɪtsˌsɪmənz, ˈfɪtsˌsɪ- | -s -ɪz
 Fitzwalter ˈfɪtsˌwɔːltə; ES -, ˈwɔːltə(ɹ)
 Fitzwater ˈfɪtsˌwɔːtə, -, ˈwɔːtə, -, ˈwɔːtə; ES
 -tə(ɹ); *formerly* Fitzwalter

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry læŋ-ɡri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far ˈfɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

Fiume *It* 'fju:mefive **farv** |-r 'farvø; ES -vø(r)fivefold *adj*, *adv* 'farv'fold ('five, fold 'loss)fivepence 'farv'pøns, *now less freq.* 'fipøns

fivepenny 'farv,pøni, -pøni

fix **frks** |fixes 'frksiz |fixed, fixt **frkst** |-edly
-rdlr

fixate 'frkset |-d -rd |-tion frks'eføn

fixative 'frksøtv

fixity 'frksøti

fixt **frkst**

fixture 'frkstfø; ES 'frkstfø(r)

fizgig 'fiz,gig

fizz **fiz** |-es -iz |-ed -d |-y -r

fizzle 'fizl |-d -d |-ling 'fizliŋ, 'fizliŋ

fjord **fjord**, fjørd; ES fjoød, E+fjøød

flabbergast 'flæbø,gæst; ES 'flæbø-; |-ed -rd

flabby 'flæbr

flabellum flø'beləm |-bella -'belø

flaccid 'flæksid |-ity flæk'sidøti

flag **flæg** |flagged flægd

flagellant 'flædʒələnt, flø'dʒələnt

flagellate 'flædʒələt |-d -rd

flageolet 'flædʒələt

flaggy 'flægr

flagitious flø'dʒifəs

flagman 'flæg'møn |-men -møn

flagon 'flægøn

flagrancy 'flæg'rønsi |flagrant 'flæg'rønt

flagship 'flæg,ʃip

Flagstad 'flægstæd

flagstaff, F- 'flæg,stæf; E+-,staf, -,staf; |-s
-s—*The pl flagstaves -stevz is rare in America.*

flagstone 'flæg,ston

Flaherty 'flæøtri; ES 'flæ-øtri

flail flel |flailed flield

flair **fler**, flær; E flø(r), ES fløø(r); |-ed -dflake **flek** |flaked flekt |flaky 'flekr

flam flæm |flammed flæmd

flambeau 'flæmbo |-beaux *or* -beaus -boz

flamboyance flæm'boiəns |-cy -i |-ant -ønt

flame flēm |flamed flēmd

flame-color 'flēm,kələ; ES -,kələ(r); |-ed -d

flamingo flø'miŋgø, flæ-

Flaminius flø'miniəs, -niəs |-s -iz

flan *pastry* flæn (*Fr* flā)

Flanders 'flændəz; ES 'flændøz; |-s -iz

flange flændʒ |-s -iz |-d -d

flank flæŋk |flanked flæŋkt

flannel 'flæn| |-ed -d

flannelette, -let 'flæn|'let

flap flæp |flapped flæpt

flapdoodle 'flæp,dudl

flapjack 'flæp,dʒæk

flapper 'flæpø; ES 'flæpø(r); |-ed -d

flare fler, flær; E fløø(r), ES fløø(r); |-d -d

flare-up 'fler,ʌp, 'flær,ʌp; S 'flær,ʌp

flash flæʃ |flashes 'flæʃiz |flashed flæʃt

flashboard 'flæʃ,bord, -,bord; ES -,boød,

E+-,boød

flashlight 'flæʃ,lart |-ed -rd

flask flæsk; E+flask, flæsk

flat flæt |flatted 'flætɪd

flatboat 'flæt,bot

flatcar 'flæt,kar; ES -,kɑ:(r), E+-,kɑ:(r)

flatfish 'flæt,fiʃ |-es -iz

flat-footed 'flæt'fʊtɪd ('flat-footed 'way)

flathed, F- 'flæt,hed

flatiron 'flæt,aiə'n, -,aɪn; ES -,ai-ən, -,aiən

flatten 'flætən |-ed -d |-ing 'flætənŋ, -tənŋ

flatter 'flætə; ES -tə(r); |-cd -d |-ing 'flætəŋŋ,

'flætəriŋ

flattery 'flætəri, 'flætri

flatulence 'flætʃələns |-cy -i |-lent -lənt

flatus 'flætəs |-es -iz

flatways 'flæt,wēz |flatwise 'flæt,wāz

flaunt flənt, flənt, flənt |-ed -rd

flauntily 'fləntli, 'flənt-, 'flənt-

flautist 'flətrɪst

Flavius 'flæviəs, -vjos |-s -iz

flavor 'flævø; ES -vø(r); |-ing 'flævəriŋ, -vəriŋ

flaw flə |flawed fləd |-less -ləs |-y 'flə-i

flax flæks |flaxes 'flæksiz |-ed -t |-en -ŋ

flaxseed 'flæks,sid, 'flæk,sid

flay fle |flayed fled

flea fli |-bane -,ben |-bite -,bait

flea-bitten 'fli,bɪtp

Fleance 'fliəns |-s -iz

Fleay fle

fleck flek |flecked flekt

Flecknoe 'flekno

flection 'flekʃən |-al -l

fled *past & pptc of flee* fledfledge flēdʒ |-s -iz |-d -d |-dgling, -dgeling
-liŋ

flee fli |fled flēd

fleece flis |fleeces 'flisiz |fleeced flist

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

flee *'gibe' flir*; ES *flɪə(r)*, S+*flɛə(r)*; |-ed -d
 flee *'one who flees' flia*; ES *'fli-ə(r)*
 fleet *flit* |flected *'flitd*
 Fleming *'flemɪŋ* |Flemish *'flemɪʃ*
 flense, flence *flɛns* |-s -iz |-d -t
 flesh *flɛʃ* |fleshes *'flɛʃɪz* |fleshed *flɛʃt*
 fleshy *'flɛʃli* |fleshy *'flɛʃi*
 fleshpot *'flɛʃ,pʌt*; ES+*-,pʌt*
 fletch *flɛtʃ* |-es -iz |-ed -t
 fletcher *'flɛtʃə*; ES *'flɛtʃə(r)*
 Fletcherism *'flɛtʃə,rɪzəm* |-rite -,*rart*
 Fletcherize *'flɛtʃə,rɪz* |-s -iz |-d -d
 fleur-de-lis *flɔːdɛ'li*, -'lis; ES *flɔː-, flɔː-*; |*pl*
 -lis -'lɪz or -lɪs -'lɪsɪz
 flew *'dɒg's lɪp' flu*, *flu* |-s -z |-ed -d
 flew *past of fly flu*, *flu*
 flex *flɛks* |flexes *'flɛksɪz* |flexed *flɛkst*
 flexibility *'flɛksə'bɪlətɪ*
 flexible *'flɛksə'bɪl* |-bly -*blɪ*
 flexion *'flɛksən* |-al -*l*
 Flexner *'flɛksnə*; ES *'flɛksnə(r)*
 flexor *'flɛksə*; ES *'flɛksə(r)*
 flexure *'flɛksə*; ES *'flɛksə(r)*; |-xuous -*kʃuəs*
 fibbertigibbet, F- *'flɪbətɪ,dʒɪbɪt*; ES *'flɪbətɪ*
 flick *flɪk* |flicked *flɪkt*
 flicker *'flɪkə*; ES *'flɪkə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
'flɪkərɪŋ, *'flɪkɪŋ*
 flier *'flaɪə*; ES *'flaɪə(r)*
 flies *flaɪz*
 flight *flaɪt* |-y -*t*
 flimflam *'flɪm,flæm* |-med -d
 flimsy *'flɪmzi*
 finch *flɪntʃ* |finches *'flɪntʃɪz* |-ed -t
 flinder *'flɪndə*; ES *'flɪndə(r)*
 fling *flɪŋ* |flung *flɪŋ*
 flint, F- *flɪnt* |flinted *'flɪntɪd*
 flintlock *'flɪnt,lɒk*; ES+*-,lɒk*
 Flintshire *'flɪntʃɪr,-ʃə*; ES -*ʃɪə(r)*, -*ʃə(r)*
 flip *flɪp* |flipped *flɪpt*
 flippancy *'flɪpənsɪ* |-ant -*ənt*
 flirt *flɪt*; ES *flɪt*, *flɪt*; |-ed -*ɪd*
 flirtatious *flɔː'tɛʃəs*; ES *flɔː-, flɔː-*
 flit *flɪt* |flitted *'flɪtɪd*
 flitch *flɪtʃ* |flitches *'flɪtʃɪz* |-ed -t
 flite *flaɪt* |-d -*ɪd* |-ting *'flaɪtɪŋ*
 flitter *'flɪtə*; ES *'flɪtə(r)*; |-ed -d
 flivver *'flɪvə*; ES *'flɪvə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
'flɪvərɪŋ, *'flɪvɪŋ*
 float *flot* |floated *'flotɪd* |-age -*ɪdʒ*

floatation *flə'teɪʃən*
 floe *flək*; ES+*flək*
 floccose *'flakəs*, *flə'kɒs*; ES+*-ɒk-*
 flocculence *'flakjələns*; ES+*'flək-*; |-nt -*nt*
 flock *flək*; ES+*flək*; |-ed -*t*
 Flodden *'flɒdɪŋ*; ES+*'flɒdɪŋ*
 floe *flə*
 fog *flæg*, *flɒg*, *flɔg* |-ged -*d*
 flood *flʌd* |flooded *'flʌdɪd* |-gate -,*get*
 floodlight *'flʌd,lajt* |-ed -*ɪd*
 floor *flɔr*, *flɔː*; ES *flɔə(r)*, E+*flɔə(r)*
 floorcloth *'flɔr,kləθ*, *'flɔr-*, -,*kləθ*; ES *'flɔə-*,
 E+*'flɔə-*; |-ths -*ðz*, -*θs*
 flooring *'flɔrɪŋ*, *'flɔrɪŋ*; S *'flɔrɪŋ*
 floorwalker *'flɔr,wɒkə*, *'flɔr-*; ES *'flɔə,wɒkə(r)*,
 E+*'flɔə-*
 flop *flɒp*; ES+*flɒp*; |-ped -*t* |-py -*t*
 Flora *'flɔrə*, *'flɔrə*; S *'flɔrə*
 floral *'flɔrəl*, *'flɔrəl*; S *'flɔrəl*
 Florala *flɔ'rælə*, *flə-*, *flə-*
 Florence *'flɔrəns*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔr-* |-*s* -*ɪz* |-entine
 -*ən,tɪn*
 flores *'flɔrɪz*, *'flɔrɪz*; S *'flɔrɪz*
 florescence *flɔ'reɪsəns*, *flɔ-*; S *flɔ-*; |-nt -*nt*
 Floresville *'flɔrɪs,vɪl*, *'flɔ-*; S *'flɔ-*, S+*-v* |
 floriculture *'flɔrɪ,kʌltʃə*, *'flɔ-*; ES *'flɔrɪ-*,
'kʌltʃə(r), E+*'flɔ-*
 florid *'flɔrɪd*, *'flaɪd*, *'flɔrɪd*
 Florida *'flɔrədə*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔr-* |-n -*n*
 Floridian *flɔ'rɪdɪən*, *flɔ-*, *flə-*, *flə-*
 Florimel *'flɔrɪ,mɛl*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔr-*
 florin *'flɔrɪn*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔrɪn*
 florist *'flɔrɪst*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔr-*
 Florizel *'flɔrɪ,zel*, *'flɔr-*, *'flɔr-*
 floss *flɒs*, *flɒs* |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t*
 flota *'flotə*
 flotage *'flotɪdʒ* |-s -*ɪz*
 flotation *flə'teɪʃən*
 flotilla *flə'tɪlə*
 flotsam *'flɒtsəm*; ES+*'flɒtsəm*; *less freq.*
'flɒtsəm (19c floatsome)
 founce *flaʊns* |founces *'flaʊnsɪz* |-d -*t*
 founder *'flaʊndə*; ES -*də(r)*; |-ed -*d* |-ing
'flaʊndərɪŋ, *'flaʊndrɪŋ*
 flour *flaʊr*; ES *flaʊə(r)*; |-ed -*d*
 flourish *'flaʊɪʃ*; ES *'flaʊɪʃ*, *'flaʊɪʃ*, *'flaʊɪʃ*; |-es
 -*ɪz* |-ed -*t*
 flout *flaʊt* |flouted *'flaʊtɪd*
 flow *flə* |flowed *flɒd*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bɪ* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *l'æŋ-grɪ*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *far* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *gɔrdʒ* |go *gə*

flower **flauə**, **flaur**; ES **flau-ə(r)**, **flauə(r)**;
|-ed -d
flower-de-luce **flaurdɪ'lus**, **-lrus**; ES **flauə-**;
|-s -iz
floweret **flaurɪt**
flowerpot **flaur,pot**; ES **flauə,pot**, **-,pɒt**
flowery **flaurɪ**, **flauəri**
flown **flon**
flu **flu**, **flru**
fluctuate **flaktʃu,et** |-ated **-,etɪd** |-ant **-ənt**
fluctuation **flaktʃu'leʃən**
flue **flu**, **flru**
Fluellen **flu'elru**, **-ən**
fluent **fluənt**, **fluənt** |-ency **-ənsɪ**
fluff **flaf** |fluffed **flaft**
Flügel **flig** (*Ger* **flɪ:gəl**)
fluid **flrud**, **flruɪd**
fluidity **flu'rdətɪ**, **flru-**
fluke **fluk**, **flruk** |-d -t |-ky -ɪ
flume, F- **flum**, **flruum**
flummery **flaməri**
flummox **flaməks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
flung **flŋ**
flunk **flŋk** |flunked **flŋkt**
fluor **fluə**, **flruə**; ES **-ə(r)**
fluoresce **fluə'res**, **flru-** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-nce **-ŋs**
|-nt **-ŋt**
fluoric **flu'ərɪk**, **flru-**, **-'ərɪk**, **-'ərɪk**
fluorine **fluə,rɪn**, **flru-**, **-rɪn** |-rɪn **-rɪm**
fluorite **fluə,rart** **flru-**
fluoroscope **fluərə,skop**, **flru-**
flurry **flɜ:ɪ**; ES **flɜ:ɪ**, **flarɪ**, **flɜ:ɪ**
flush **flʌʃ** |flushes **flʌʃɪz** |flushed **flʌʃt**
fluster **flastə**; ES **flastə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
flastəriŋ, **flastrɪŋ**
flustrate **flastret** |-terate **-tə,ret**, **-tret** |-d **-ɪd**
flute **flut**, **flrut** |-d **-ɪd**
flutter **flatə**; ES **flatə(r)**; |-ed **-ɪd**
fluty **flutr**, **flrut**
Fluvanna **flu'vænə**, **flru-**
fluvial **fluvrəl**, **flru-**
flux **flaks** |fluxes **flaksɪz** |fluxed **flakst**
fluxion **flakʃən**
fly **flar** |flew **flu**, **flru** |flown **flon**
flyaway **flarə,we**
flycatcher **flar,kætsʃə**; ES **-,kætsʃə(r)**
flyer **flarə**; ES **flar-ə(r)**
fyleaf **flar,lif** |-leaves **-,lɪvz**
flyproof **flar'pruf** ('fly,proof **ointment**)

flyspeck **flar,spɛk** |-ed -t
flyte **flart** |-d **-ɪd** |-ting **-ɪŋ**
flytrap **flar,træp**
flyweight **flar,wet**
flywheel **flar,hwɪl**
foal **fɔl** |foaled **fold**
foam **fɔm** |foamed **fɔmd**
f.o.b. **'ɛf,o'bi**
fob **fəb**; ES+ **fəb**; |-bed **-ɪd**
focal **fɔk** ||-ly **-ɪ**
focalize **fɔk|,aɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-ɪd**
Foch **fɔʃ**, **fɔk** (*Fr* **fɔʃ**, *Ger* **fɔk**)
focus **fɔkəs** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed -t |foci **fɔsar**
fodder **fʊdə**; ES **fʊdə(r)**, **fʊnd-**; |-ed -d |-ing
-dərɪŋ, **-drɪŋ**
foe **fɔ**
foehn **fɛn** (*Ger* **fə:n**)
foeman **fɔmən** |-men **-mən**
foetal **'fɪt** ||-ism **-,ɪzəm**
foetation **fɪ'teʃən**
foeticide **'fɪtə,sard** |-dal **'fɪtə'sard** |
foetus **'fɪtəs** |-es **-ɪz**
fog **fəg**, **fɔg**, **fŋg** |-ged **-d** |-gy **-ɪ**
foghorn **fəg,hɔrn**, **fɔg-**, **fŋg-**; ES **-,hɔən**
foggy **fɔgɪ**
foible **fɔɪb** |
foie gras *Fr* **fwa'grɑ**
foil **fɔɪl** |foiled **fɔɪld**
foison **fɔɪzŋ**
foist **fɔɪst** |foisted **'fɔɪstɪd**
fold **fold** |folded **'fɔldɪd**
folderol **'fɔldə,rɔl**; ES+ **'fɔldə,rɔl**
Folger **'fɔldʒə**; ES **'fɔldʒə(r)**
foliage **'fɔldʒɪ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-ɪd**
foliate *adj* **'fɔlɪt**, **-,et**
foliate *v* **'fɔlɪ,et** |-ated **-,etɪd**
folio **'fɔlɪ,o**, **-ljo** |-ed **-ɪd**
folium **'fɔləm** |-s **-z** |-lia **-ə**
folk **fɔk** |-s **-s**; *NEngd*+ **fɔks** (*\$46*)
Folkestone **'fɔk,stɔn**, *Brit* **fɔkstən**
folklore **'fɔk,lɔr**, **-lɔr**; ES **-,lɔə(r)**, **E+**- **,lɔə(r)**
folk moot **'fɔk,mu:t** |folk mote, **-mot** **'fɔk,mət**
folkway **'fɔk,we**
Follansbee **'fɔlənzbi**; ES+ **'fɔl-**
follicle **'fɔlk** |**lɪ**; ES+ **'fɔl-**
follow **'fɔlə**, **-ə**; ES+ **'fɔl-**; |-ed -d |-ing **-ləwɪŋ**
follow-up **'fɔlə,ʌp**, **'fɔlə,wʌp**; ES+ **'fɔl-**
folly **'fɔlɪ**; ES+ **'fɔlɪ**
foment *n* **fɔmənt**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdŋ** |cradle **'kred** |keep 'em **'kɪpŋ**

foment *v* fo'ment | -ed -id (fo'ment 'trouble)
 fomentation fo'mən'teʃən, -mən-
 fond fand, fənd
 fondant fo'ndənt, fo'n-
 Fond du Lac fo'ndʒə,læk, -dʒu-, fo'ndə-, fo'n-
 fondle fo'ndl, fo'n- | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 fondler fo'ndlə, fo'n-; ES -lə(r)
 fondue fo'ndu, fan'du, -n- (*Fr* fɔ̃'dy)
 font fant; ES +fɒnt
 Fontaine, La læfan'ten, -fo'n- (*Fr* lafɔ̃'ten)
 Fontainebleau fo'ntɪn,blə, fo'ntɪn'blo, -n- (*Fr* fɔ̃'ten'blo)
 fontanel, -lle fo'ntə'næl; ES +fo'n-
 Foochow fu'tʃəu (*Chin* -'dʒo)
 food fud |foodstuff fu'd,staɪf
 fool ful |fooled fuлд | -ery -əri
 foolhardy fu'l,ha:di; ES -,ha:di, E+-,ha:di
 foolish fu'liʃ
 foolproof fu'l'pruf ('fool,proof 'gadget)
 foolscap fu'lz,kæp, *paper often* fu'lz,skæp
 foot fut |footed fu'tud | -age -idʒ | -ing -ɪŋ
 football fu't,bɔl
 footboard fu't,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd
 footboy fu't,bɔɪ
 footbridge fu't,bɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 foot-candle fu't'kændl
 footfall fu't,fɔl
 footgear fu't,ɡɪr; ES -,ɡɪə(r), S+-,ɡɪə(r)
 foothill fu't,hɪl
 foothold fu't,həld
 foolie fu'tl | -d -d | -ling fu'tlɪŋ, fu'tlɪŋ
 footlights fu't,lajt
 footling *adv, adj* fu'tlɪŋ
 foot-loose fu't,lus
 footman fu'tmən | -men -mən
 footmark fu't,ma:k; ES -,ma:k, E+-,ma:k
 footnote fu't,nəʊt | -d -id
 footpad fu't,pæd
 footpath fu't,pæθ; E+-,pəθ, -pəθ; | -ths -ðz
 foot-pound fu't'paʊnd
 footprint fu't,prɪnt | -ed -id
 footrest fu't,rɛst
 footrope fu't,rəp
 footsore fu't,sɔr, -,sɔr; ES -,sɔə(r), E+-,sɔə(r)
 footstep fu't,steɪp
 footstock fu't,sta:k; ES +-,stɒk
 footstool fu't,stu:l

foot-ton fu't,tən
 footway fu't,weɪ
 footwear fu't,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wɛə(r), ES -,wæə(r)
 footwork fu't,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 footworm fu't,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m; ES -,wɔən, E+-,wɔən
 foozle fu:z | -d -d | -ling fu:zlɪŋ, fu:zlɪŋ
 fop fɒp; ES +fɒp; | -pery -əri, -ri
 for *stressed* fɔr, fɔr; ES foə(r), foə(r); *unstr.* fə; ES fə(r)
 forage fo'ridʒ, fo'r-, fo'n- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Foraker fo'rækə, fo'r-, fo'n-; ES -kə(r)
 foramen fo'remən | -s -z |foramina fo'ræməna
 forasmuch fo'rəz'matʃ
 foray fo're, fo're, fo're | -ed -d
 forbade fo' bæd; ES fo'bæd
 forbear 'ancestor' fo'r,bɛr, -,bær; E foə,bɛə(r), ES -,bæə(r)
 forbear *v* fo'r,bɛr, fə-, -bær; E foə'bɛə(r), fə-, ES -'bæə(r); | -bore -'bɔr, -'bɔr; ES -'bɔə(r), E+-'bɔə(r); | -borne -'bɔrn, -'bɔrn; ES -'bɔən, E+-'bɔən; ('bear and fo'r,bɛr)
 forbearance fo'r,bɛərəns, fə-, -'bærərəns; E foə-, fə-; S foə'bærərəns, fə-
 Forbes-Robertson fo'rbz'rəbətʃn; ES foəbz'rəbətʃn, -'rɒb-
 forbid fə' bɪd; ES fə'bɪd; | -bad, -bade -'bæd | -bidden -'bɪdn | -dance -ns
 forbore fo'r'boɪ, fə-, -'bɔr; ES foə'bɔə(r), fə-, E+-'bɔə(r); | -rne -n
 forby, -bye fo'r'baɪ; ES foə'baɪ
 force fo:rs, fɔ:rs; ES foəs, E+fɔəs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 forceable 'coerceable' fo:rsəbəl, fo:rs-; ES foəs-, E+fɔəs-
 forceful fo:rsfəl, fo:rs-; ES foəs-, E+fɔəs-; | -ly -ɪ
 forcemeat fo:rs,mɪt, fo:rs-; ES foəs-, E+fɔəs-
 forceps fo:rsəps; ES foəsəps
 forcible 'violent' fo:rsəbəl, fo:rs-; ES foəs-, E+fɔəs-; | -bly -blɪ
 ford, F- ford, fo:rd; ES foəd, E+fɔəd; | -ed -ɪd
 Fordham fo:rdəm, fo:r-; ES foədəm, E+fɔə-
 fordo fo:r'du; ES foə-; | -does -'dɔz | -did -'dɪd | -done -'dɒn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪt |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far faɪr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒəʊ |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo

Fordyce *fɔrdaɪs*; ES *fɔə*-; |-s -ɪz, *Scoll*
 For'dyce
 fore *fɔr*, *fɔː*; ES *fɔə*(r, E+*fɔə*(r
 fore-and-aft *fɔrən'æft*, *fɔr-*, -*ænd-*; E+*-laft*,
 -*laft*; S *fɔrən*(d)'*æft*
 forearm *n* *fɔr'arm*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔr'a:m*,
 E+*fɔr-*, -*a:m*
 forearm *v* *fɔr'arm*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔr'a:m*, E+*fɔr-*,
 -*a:m*; |-ed -d
 forebear 'ancestor' *fɔr,bɛr*, *fɔr-*, -*bɛr*; E
fɔə,bæə(r, *fɔə-*, -*bæə*(r); S *fɔə,bæə*(r
 forebode *fɔr'bɔd*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-; |-d
 -*ɪd* |-ding -ɪŋ
 forebrain *fɔr,bren*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 forecast *n* *fɔr,kæst*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-,
 -*kast*, -*kast*
 forecast *v* *fɔr'kæst*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-,
 -*kast*, -*kast*; |*past* -cast, -casted -*ɪd*
 |*acct*+*fore*,cast(ed)
 forecastle *naut.* *fɔks*], *as sp. pron.* *fɔr,kæsl*,
fɔr-; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-, -*kas*], -*kas*]
 foreclose *fɔr'kloz*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d |-sure -ʒə; ES -ʒə(r
 foredo *fɔr'du*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-; |-does
 -*dʌz* |-did -*dɪd* |-done -*dʌn*
 foredoom *n* *fɔr'dum*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 foredoom *v* *fɔr'dum*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-ed -d
 forefather *fɔr,fɑðə*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə,fɑðə*(r,
 E+*fɔə*-, -*fɑðə*(r
 forefend *fɔr'fend*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-ed -*ɪd*
 forefinger *fɔr,fɪŋgə*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə,fɪŋgə*(r,
 E+*fɔə*-
 forefoot *fɔr'fʊt*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-feet -*fɪt*—*acct*+*fore*f-
 foregather *fɔr'gæðə*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə'gæðə*(r,
 E+*fɔə*-; |-ed -d |-ing -*gæðərɪŋ*, -*gæðrɪŋ*
 forego *fɔr'go*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-; |-went
 -*went* |-gone -*gɒn*, -*gɒn*, *less freq.* -*gɒn*
 foregoing *fɔr'go-ɪŋ*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 (foregoing 'day)
 foregone *fɔr'gɒn*, *fɔr-*, -*gɒn*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 (foregone con'clusion)
 foreground *fɔr'graʊnd*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+
fɔə-
 forehand *fɔr'hænd*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 forehanded *fɔr'hændɪd*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-,
 E+*fɔə*-

forehead *fɔrɪd*, *fɔr'*, *fɔr-*, -*əd*, *fɔr'hɛd* ·
 foreign *fɔrɪn*, *fɔr'*, *fɔr-*, -*ən* |-ness -*nɪs*
 forejudge *fɔr'dʒʌdʒ*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 foreknow *fɔr'no*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-knew -*nju*, -*nju*, -*nu* |-known -*nɒn*
 foreknowledge *fɔr'nɒldʒ*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə'nɒl*,
 -*nɒl*-, E+*fɔə*-; *acct*+*fore*'knowledge
 forelady *fɔr'ledɪ*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 foreland *fɔr'lænd*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 foreleg *fɔr'leg*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
acct+*fore*'leg
 forelimb *fɔr'lim*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
acct+*fore*'limb
 forelock *fɔr'lɒk*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə'lɒk*, -*lɒk*,
 E+*fɔə*-
 foreman *fɔr'mæn*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-men -*mæn*
 foremost *fɔr'mæst*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə'mæst*,
 E+*fɔə*-, -*mast*, -*mast*
 foremost *fɔr'mɒst*, *fɔr-*, -*mæst*; ES *fɔə*-,
 E+*fɔə*-
 forename *fɔr'nem*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-d -d
 forenoon *fɔr'nʊn*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-;
 (forenoon 'task)
 forensic *fɔr'rensɪk*, *fɔr-* |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ*, -*ɪklɪ*
 foreordain *fɔr'ɔr'den*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔr'ɔr'den*,
 E+*fɔr-*; |-ed -d
 foreordinate *v* *fɔr'ɔr'dɪn*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔr'ɔr'dɪn*,
 E+*fɔr-*; |-d -*ɪd*
 foreordination *fɔr'ɔr'dɪn'eɪʃən*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔr*-
ɔr'dɪn-, E+*fɔr-*
 Forepaugh *fɔr'pɔ*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 forepaw *F-* *fɔr'pɔ*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 forequarter *fɔr'kwɔrtə*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-
kwɔrtə(r, E+*fɔə*-
 forerun *fɔr'rʌn*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə'rʌn*, E+*fɔə*-;
 |-ran -*rʌn* |*plc* -run -*rʌn* |-ner -*ə*; ES
 -*ə*(r; *acct*+*fore*,runner
 foresaid *fɔr'sed*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 foresail *fɔr'sel*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-
 foresee *fɔr'si*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-; |-saw
 -*sɔ* |-seen -*sɪn*
 foreshadow *n* *fɔr'sædɔ*, *fɔr-*, -*ə*; ES *fɔə*-,
 E+*fɔə*-
 foreshadow *v* *fɔr'sædɔ*, *fɔr-*, -*ə*; ES *fɔə*-,
 E+*fɔə*-; |-ed -d |-ing -*fædɔwɪŋ*
 foreshank *fɔr'ʃæŋk*, *fɔr-*; ES *fɔə*-, E+*fɔə*-

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tuθ* |further *fɜːðə*; ES *fɜːðə* |custom *kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'juːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fɪuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpɪn*

foresheet ʃor,ʃit, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
foreshore ʃor,ʃɔːr, ʃɔːr,ʃɔːr; ES ʃoə,ʃoə(r),
E+ʃə,ʃə(r)
foreshorten ʃɔːrʃɔːtɪn, ʃɔːr-; ES foəʃʃɔːtɪn, E+
ʃə-; |-ed -d |-ing -tʃɔːtɪŋ, -tʃɔːtɪŋ
foreside ʃɔːr,saɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-;
acct+ʃɔːr'saɪd
foresight ʃɔːr,saɪt, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
foresighted ʃɔːr,saɪtɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+
ʃə-; (ʃɔːr,saɪtɪd 'act)
foreskin ʃɔːr,skɪn, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
forespeak ʃɔːr,spiːk, ʃɔːr-; ES foə-, E+ʃə-;
|-spoke -'spɔːk |-spoken -'spɔːkən
forest ʃɔːrɪst, ʃɔːr-, ʃɔːr-, -əst |-ed -rd |-ry -rɪ
forestall ʃɔːr'stɔːl, ʃɔːr-; ES foə-, E+ʃə-;
|-ed -d
forestation ʃɔːrɪs'teɪʃən, ʃɔːr-, ʃɔːr-
foretaste *n* ʃɔːr,teɪst, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
foretaste *v* ʃɔːr'teɪst, ʃɔːr-; ES foə-, E+ʃə-;
|-d -rd
foretell ʃɔːr'tel, ʃɔːr-; ES foə-, E+ʃə-; |-told
-'tɔːld
forethink ʃɔːr'tɪŋk, ʃɔːr-; ES foə-, E+ʃə-;
|-thought -'θɔːt
forethought *n* ʃɔːr,θɔːt, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
foretime ʃɔːr,tɑɪm, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
foretimed 'tɪmɪd bɪfɔːr' ʃɔːr'tɑɪmɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES
ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
foretaken *n* ʃɔːr,tɔːkən, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ʃə-
foretaken *v* ʃɔːr'tɔːkən, ʃɔːr-; ES foə-, E+ʃə-;
|-ed -d |-ing -'tɔːkənɪŋ, -'tɔːkənɪŋ
foretop ʃɔːr,tɔːp, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,tɔːp, -tɔːp,
E+ʃə-
fore-topmast ʃɔːr,tɔːp,mæst, ʃɔːr-; ES foə'tɔːp-
mæst, -tɔːp-, E+ʃə-, -ɪ,mæst, -ɪ,mæst
fore-topsail ʃɔːr,tɔːp,sel, *naut.* -sɪ, ʃɔːr-; ES
foə'tɔːp-, -tɔːp-, E+ʃə-
forever ʃɔːr'evə; ES -'evə(r)
forevermore ʃɔːr,evə'mɔːr, -'mɔːr; ES ʃɔːr,evə-
'mɔː(r), E+-'mɔː(r)
forewarn ʃɔːr,wɔːrn, ʃɔːr-; ES foə'wɔːrn, E+
ʃə-; |-ed -d
forewent *past of forego* ʃɔːr'went, ʃɔːr-; ES foə-,
E+ʃə-
forewoman ʃɔːr,wʊmən, ʃɔːr-, -,wʊm-; ES
ʃoə-, E+ʃə-; |-women -,wɪmɪn, -mən—
see woman
foreword ʃɔːr,wɔːd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,wɔːd, ʃoə-
wɔːd, E+ʃə-

foreyard ʃɔːr,jɑːd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,jɑːd, E+
ʃə-, -,jɑːd
Forfar ʃɔːrfɑː; *loc.* ʃɔːrfɑː; ES ʃɔːfɑː(r); |-shire
-ɹɪr, -ʃɔː; ES -,ɹɪ(r), -ʃɔː(r)
forfeit ʃɔːrfɪt; ES ʃɔːfɪt; |-ed -rd
forfeiture ʃɔːrfɪtʃə; ES ʃɔːfɪtʃə(r)
forfeud ʃɔːr'fend; ES ʃɔː'fend; |-ed -rd
forgather ʃɔːr'gæðə; ES ʃɔː'gæðə(r); |-ed -d
|-ing -'gæðərɪŋ, -'gæðərɪŋ
forgave ʃɔːr'geɪv; ES ʃɔː'geɪv
forge ʃɔːrdʒ, ʃɔːrdʒ; ES foərdʒ, ʃərdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d
-d—*The pron. with ə by many who say ford,*
forθ, etc., results from ME double forms
ʃɔːrdʒə & ʃɔːrdʒə.
forger ʃɔːrdʒə, ʃɔːrdʒə; ES ʃoərdʒə(r), ʃə-;
|-y -ɪ—*see* forge
forget ʃɔːr'get; ES ʃə-; |*past* -got -'gʊt |*pp*tc
-gotten, -got -'gʊtɪn, -'gʊt; |ES+-'gʊt(r)
forgetful ʃɔːr'getfʊl; ES ʃə-; |-ly -ɪ
forgetive ʃɔːrdʒətɪv, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoərdʒ-, ʃərdʒ-
—*see* forge
forget-me-not ʃɔːr'getmɪ,nɔːt; ES ʃɔː'getmɪ,nɔːt,
-nɔːt
forgettable ʃɔːr'getəbəl; ES ʃə-
forgive ʃɔːr'geɪv; ES ʃə-; |-gave -'geɪv |-given
-'geɪvən |-ness -nɪs
forgo ʃɔːr'gɔː; ES ʃə'gɔː; |-went -'went |-gone
-'gɔːn, -'gɔːn, *less freq.* -'gʊn
forgot ʃɔːr'gʊt; ES ʃɔː'gʊt, -'gʊt; |-ten -tən
fork ʃɔːrk; ES ʃɔːk; |-ed -t
forked *adj* ʃɔːrkt, ʃɔːrkɪd; ES ʃɔːk-
forlorn ʃɔːr'lɔːrn; ES ʃɔː'lɔːrn; |-ness -nɪs
form ʃɔːrm; ES ʃərm; |-ed -d |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ—
The pron. form for the sense 'rank,' 'bench,'
once current in Engd, comes from a ME
variant furme, fourme ʃuːrme. Cf course.
formaldehyde ʃɔːr'mældə,haɪd; ES ʃɔː'mæl-
formalin, F- ʃɔːrməlɪn; ES ʃərm-
formalism ʃɔːr'mlɪzəm; ES ʃərm-; |-ist -ɪst
formality ʃɔːr'mælətɪ; ES ʃə-
formalize ʃɔːr'mlɪz,ɪz; ES ʃərm-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
formant ʃɔːr'mənt; ES ʃərm-
format ʃɔːr'mæt (*Fr* ʃɔːr'ma)
formation ʃɔːr'meɪʃən; ES ʃə-
formative ʃɔːr'mətɪv; ES ʃərm-
forme ʃɔːrm; ES ʃərm
former ʃɔːrmə; ES ʃɔːrmə(r); |-ly -ɪ—
ʃɔːrməl, *by r-dissimilation, is often heard,*

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃɪtɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔːtʃ, wɔːtʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

leading to easier confusion with formally (§121).

formic **f'ormik**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-ary -**ɹɪ**
 formicate *adj* **f'ormikət**; ES **f'əəm-**
 formicate *v* **f'ormi,ket**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-d -**ɪd**
 formidable **f'ormɪdəbl**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-bly -**blɪ**
 —*Brit*+**fə'mɪd-**
 Formosa **f'ormosə**; ES **fə-**
 formula **f'ormjələ**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-s -z |-lae -**li**
 |-lary -**lɹɪ**
 formulate **f'ormjə,let**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-d -**ɪd**
 formulation **f'ormjə'lefən**; ES **f'əəm-**
 fornicate **f'ornɪ,ket**; ES **f'əən-**; |-d -**ɪd**
 fornication **f'ornɪ'kefən**; ES **f'əən-**
 Forres **f'orɪs**, **f'arɪs**, **f'orɪs**, -**ɪz** |-s -**ɪsɪz**, -**ɪzɪz**
 Forrest **f'orɪst**, **f'arɪst**, **f'orɪst**
 forsake **fə'sek**; ES **fə-**; |-sook -**suk** |-saken
 -**sekən**
 forsooth **fə'suθ**; ES **fə'suθ**
 forspend **fə'spend**; ES **fə-**; |-spent -**spent**
 forswear **fə'sweər**, -**swær**; E **fə'swæə(r)**, ES
fə'swæə(r); |-swore -**swor**, -**swɔːr**; ES
 -**swəə(r)**, E+-**swæə(r)**; |-sworn -**sworn**,
 -**swɔːn**; ES -**swəən**, E+-**swæən**
 Forsyte **f'orsait**; ES **f'əəsait**
 Forsyth **fə'saɪθ**; ES **fə'saɪθ**
 forsythia, F- **fə'sɪθɪə**, **fər-**, -**saɪθ-**, -**θjə**; ES
fə-; *The 1st pron. follows English Latin*
tradition, as in Lydia (L Lydia); the 2d,
the analogy of Forsyth.
 fort **fɔːt**, **fɔːt**; ES **fəʊt**, E+**fəʊt**
 forte *'strong point'* **fɔːt**, **fɔːt**; ES **fəʊt**, E+**fəʊt**
 forte *music* **f'ɔːtɪ**, -**tɛ**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 Fortescue **f'ɔːtɪs,kju**, -**kju**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 forth, F- **fɔːθ**, **fəθ**; ES **fəʊθ**, E+**fəʊθ**
 forthcoming **f'ɔːθ'kʌmɪŋ**, **f'ɔːθ-**; ES **f'əʊθ-**,
 E+**fəʊθ-**
 forthright *adj, adv* **fɔːθ'rɪt**, **fəθ-**; ES **fəʊθ-**,
 E+**fəʊθ-**; (*forth, right* 'mind)
 forthwith **fɔːθ'wɪθ**, **fəθ-**, -**wɪθ**; ES **fəʊθ-**,
 E+**fəʊθ-**
 fortification **f'ɔːtəf'kefən**; ES **f'əʊtə-**
 fortify **f'ɔːtə,far**; ES **f'əʊtə-**; |-fied -**faiəd**
 Fortinbras **f'ɔːtɪn,bɾæs**, **f'ɔːtɪn-**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 fortissimo **f'ɔːtɪsə,mə**; ES **fə'tɪs-**; (*It for-*
tissi,mo)
 fortitude **f'ɔːtə,tjʊd**, -**tjʊd**, -**tud**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 fortnight **f'ɔːtnaɪt**, **f'ɔːt-**, -**nɪt**, -**nəɪt**; ES
f'əʊt-, **f'əʊt-**; |-ly -**li**—*All the pronuncia-*

tions of fortnight here given are regular
phonetic or analogical developments.
 fortress **f'ɔːtrɪs**, -**trəs**; ES **f'əʊt-**; |-es -**ɪz**
 |-ed -**t**
 fortuitous **fɔː'tjuətəs**, -**'tu-**, -**'tu-**; ES **fə-**;
 |-tism -**tɪzəm** |-ty -**tɪ**
 Fortuna **fɔː'tjuənə**, -**'tu-**, -**'tu-**; ES **fə-**
 fortune **f'ɔːtʃən**; ES **f'əə-**; |-nate -**ɪt**
 fortuneteller **f'ɔːtʃən,telə**; ES **f'əʊtʃən,telə(r)**
 forty **f'ɔːtɪ**; ES **f'əʊtɪ**; |-tieth -**tiθ** |-fold -**fɔːld**
 forty-niner **f'ɔːtɪ'nnaɪnə**; ES **f'əʊtɪ'nnaɪnə(r)**
 forum **f'ɔːrəm**, **f'ɔːrəm**; S **f'ɔːrəm**; |-s -z |-ra -**rə**
 forward **f'ɔːrwəd**; ES **f'əʊwəd**; |-s -z—*Some*
good speakers still use the historical pron.
f'ɔːrəd; ES **f'ɔːrəd**.
 forwent *past of forgo* **fɔː'went**; ES **fə-**
 forwhy **fɔː'hwaɪ**; ES **fə'hwaɪ**
 fosse **fɔːs**, **fɔːs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 fossil **f'asɪ**, **f'ɔːsɪ**; |-ize -**aɪz** |-izes -**aɪzɪz** |-ized
 -**aɪzɪd**
 foster, F- **f'ɔːstə**, **f'as-**, **f'ɔːs-**; ES -**tə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 |-ing -**tɔːrɪŋ**, -**trɪŋ**
 Fostoria **fɔː'tɔːrɪə**, **fɔːs-**, -**'tɔː-**; S -**'tɔː-**
 Fotheringay **f'ʊðərɪŋ,ge**, -**ðrɪŋ-**; ES+**f'ʊð-**
 fought **fɔːt**
 foul **fəʊl** |-ed -**d** |-ly **f'əʊlɪ**, **f'əʊlɪ**
 foulard **f'ʊlərd**, **fə'lɑːrd**; ES -**'lɑːd**, E+-**'lɑːd**
 foul-breathed **f'əʊl'brɛθt**
 foulmouthed **f'əʊl'maʊθd**, -**θt** |-thedly -**ðɪdli**
 foulness **f'əʊlnɪs** |-es -**ɪz**
 Foulness **f'əʊl'nɛs** |-s -**ɪz**
 found *past & ppic of find* **fəʊnd**
 found *v* **fəʊnd** |**fəʊndɪd**
 foundation **fəʊn'deɪʃən** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**
 founder *n* **f'əʊndə**; ES -**də(r)**; |-dress -**dɪs**
 founder *v* **f'əʊndə**; ES -**də(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
f'əʊndərɪŋ, -**dɪŋ**
 foundery **f'əʊndərɪ**, **f'əʊndrɪ** |-dry -**dri**
 fount **fəʊnt**
 fountain **f'əʊntɪn**, -**tɪn**, -**tən**
 four **fɔː**, **fɔː**; ES **fəʊ(r)**, E+**fəʊ(r)**
 Fourdrinier **f'ɔːdrɪnɪə**; ES **f'ʊə'drɪnɪ-ə(r)**
 four-flush **f'ɔːflʌʃ**, **f'ɔː-**; ES **f'əʊ-**, E+**f'əʊ-**;
 |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t** |-er -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 fourfold *adj, adv* **f'ɔːfɔːld**, **f'ɔː-**; ES **f'əʊ-**,
 E+**f'əʊ-**
 four-footed **f'ɔːfʊtɪd**, **f'ɔː-**; ES **f'əʊ-**, E+**f'əʊ-**
 Fourier **f'ʊrɪ'e**, **f'ʊrɪə**; ES **f'ʊrɪ'e**, **f'ʊrɪ-ə(r)**;
 (*Fr* **f'ur'je**)

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **f'ɜːðə**; ES **f'ɜːðə** |custom **k'astəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

Fourierism ˈfʊərɪəˌɪzəm |-ist -ist
 four-in-hand ˈfɔːrɪnˌhænd, ˈfɔːr-; S ˈfɔːr-
 four-legged ˈfɔːrˌleɡɪd, ˈfɔːr-, -ˌleɡd; ES ˈfɔː-,
 E+ ˈfɔː-
 four-masted ˈfɔːrˌmæstɪd, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔː-,
 E+ ˈfɔː-, -ˌmast-, -ˌmɔːst-
 four-o'clock ˈfɔːrˌklɒk, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔːrˌklɒk,
 -,klɒk, E+ ˈfɔːr-
 fourpence ˈfɔːrpens, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔː-, E+ ˈfɔː-;
 |-penny -ˌpɛni, -ˌpɛni
 four-poster ˈfɔːrˌpɒstə, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔːrˌpɒstə(r),
 E+ ˈfɔː-
 fourscore ˈfɔːrˌskɔːr, ˈfɔːrˌskɔːr; ES ˈfɔːrˌskɔːr(r),
 E+ ˈfɔːrˌskɔːr(r); (four, score and ˈten)
 foursome ˈfɔːrsəm, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔː-, E+ ˈfɔː-
 foursquare ˈfɔːrˌskwɛr, ˈfɔːr-, -ˌskwɛr; E
 ˈfɔːrˌskwɛrə(r), ˈfɔː-, -ˌskwɛrə(r); S ˈfɔːr-
 ˌskwɛrə(r); (four, square ˈroom)
 fourteen ˈfɔːrˌtiːn, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔː-, E+ ˈfɔː-; (ˈhe's
 ˈfourˈteen, ˈfour,teen ˈmen)
 fourteenth ˈfɔːrˌtiːnθ, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔː-, E+ ˈfɔː-;
 |-ths -θs—*acct*+ ˈfourˈteenth
 fourth ˈfɔːθ, ˈfɔːθ; ES ˈfɔːθ, E+ ˈfɔːθ; |-ths -θs
 four-wheel *adj*, *n* ˈfɔːrˌhwɪl, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔː-,
 E+ ˈfɔː-
 four-wheeled ˈfɔːrˌhwɪld, ˈfɔːr-; ES ˈfɔː-, E+
 ˈfɔː-; (four-,wheeled ˈtruck)
 fouter, -tre ˈfʊtə; ES ˈfʊtə(r)
 fowl ˈfaʊl |fowled ˈfaʊld |fowling ˈfaʊlɪŋ
 fox ˈfɒks; ES+ ˈfɒks; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-glove
 -ˌɡlʌv |-hound -ˌhaʊnd |-tail -ˌteɪl
 foy *v* ˈfɔɪ |-ed -d
 foyer ˈfɔɪəl ˈfɔɪə; ES ˈfɔɪ-ə(r)
 foyer ˈlɒbi ˈfɔɪə, ˈfɔɪ-ɛ; ES ˈfɔɪ-ə(r), ˈfɔɪ-ɛ;
 (*Fr* ˈfwaˈljɛ)
 fra, F- *fra*
 fracas ˈfrækəs |-es -ɪz; *Brit* ˈfræka, *pl* -kəz
 fraction ˈfræksjən |-ed -d |-al -l |ally -lɪ
 fractionate ˈfræksjən,et |-d -ɪd
 fractious ˈfræksjəs
 fracture ˈfræktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 frae *stressed* ˈfre, ˈfre; *unstr.* frɛ, frɪ
 fragile ˈfrædʒəbl, -dʒɪl |gilely -dʒəlb, -dʒɪlb,
 -əlb, -ɪlb
 fragility ˈfræˈdʒɪləti, frə-
 fragment ˈfrægmənt
 fragmental ˈfrægməntl |ly -lɪ
 fragmentary ˈfrægmənˌterɪ |ly -lɪ, *esp. if*
emph. ˈfrægmənˌterəli

fragrance ˈfrægrəns |-cy -l |-ant -ənt
 frail ˈfreɪl |ly ˈfrelɪ, ˈfrelɪ |-ty -tɪ
 fraise ˈfreɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 frame ˈfreɪm |-d -d
 frame-up ˈfreɪmˌʌp
 framingwork ˈfreɪmˌwɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -,wɜːk
 Framingham *Mass* ˈfreɪmɪŋˌhæm, *Engd*
 -mɪŋəm
 franc ˈfræŋk
 France ˈfræns; E+ ˈfrans, frəns; |-ˈs -ɪz
 Frances ˈfrænsɪs E+ ˈfran-, ˈfran-; |-cesˈ -sɪs
 Francesca ˈfræntʃeskə (*It* ˈfrantʃeska)
 franchise ˈfræntʃaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 franchisement ˈfræntʃɪzmənt
 Francis ˈfrænsɪs; E+ ˈfran-, ˈfran-; |-cisˈ -sɪs
 Francisca ˈfrænˈsɪskə |-can -kən |-co -ko
 Franck ˈfræŋk (*Fr* ˈfräːk, *Ger* ˈfræŋk)
 Francke, Kuno ˈkunoˌfræŋkə
 Franco-American ˈfræŋkoʊˌmɛrəkən
 Franco-British ˈfræŋkoˌbrɪtɪʃ
 Franco-German ˈfræŋkoˌdʒɜːmən; ES -ˈdʒɜːm-,
 -ˈdʒɜːm-
 Francophile ˈfræŋkəˌfaɪl
 Francophobe ˈfræŋkəˌfəʊb |bia ˈfræŋkəˌfəʊbiə
 Franco-Prussian ˈfræŋkoˌpraʃjən
 frangible ˈfrændʒəbəl |bility ˈfrændʒəˌbɪləti
 frangipane ˈfrændʒəˌpen
 frangipani ˈfrændʒɪˌpæni, -ˌpæni
 frank, F- ˈfræŋk |-ed -t
 Frankenstein ˈfræŋkənˌstɑɪn, -kɪn-
 Frankfurt ˈfræŋkfɔːt; ES ˈfræŋkfət
 Frankfurt ˈfræŋkfɔːt; ES ˈfræŋkfət; (*Ger*
 ˈfræŋkfurt)
 frankfurter, F- ˈfræŋkfɔːtə; ES ˈfræŋkfətə(r)
 frankincense ˈfræŋkɪnˌsens
 franklin, F- ˈfræŋklɪn |-ite -aɪt
 frankpledge ˈfræŋkˌpledʒ |-s -ɪz
 frantic ˈfræntɪk |ly -lɪ |-ally -lɪ
 frappé ˈfræˈpe |-ed -d (*Fr* ˈfraˈpe)
 Fraser ˈfreɪzə, ˈfreɪzə; ES -ə(r); (*Sc* ˈfreːzər)
 frater ˈfretə; ES ˈfretə(r)
 fraternal ˈfrəˈtɜːnəl, frɛ-; ES -ˈtɜːnəl, -ˈtɜːnəl;
 |-ly -lɪ
 fraternity ˈfrəˈtɜːnəti; ES -ˈtɜːn-, -ˈtɜːn-
 fraternize ˈfrætəˌnaɪz, ˈfret-; ES -tə-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 fratricide ˈfrætɹəˌsaɪd, ˈfretɹə-
 fratricidal ˈfrætɹəˌsaɪdl, ˈfretɹə-
 fraud ˈfrɔːd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

fraudulence 'frɒdʒələns |-cy -r |-lent -lənt
 fraught frɒt
 Fraunhofer 'fraʊn,hɒfə; ES -,hɒfə(r)
 fray fre |-ed -d
 Frazer 'freɪzə, 'freɪzə; ES -ə(r); (Sc 'fre:zər)
 Frazier 'freɪzə; ES 'freɪzə(r); cf Fraser, Frazer
 frazzle 'fræzəl |-d -d |-ling 'fræzliŋ, -zliŋ
 freak frik
 freckle 'frekəl |-d -d |-ling 'frekliŋ, -kliŋ
 Frederic, -ick 'fredərɪk, 'fredrɪk
 Frederica ,fredə'vɪkə
 Fredericksburg 'fredrɪks,bɜːg; ES -,bɜːg, -bɜːg
 Fredonia NY, Kan fri'dɒniə; Colombia fre-'dɒnjə (Am Sp fre'dɒnja)
 free fri |freer 'friː; ES 'fri-ə(r)
 freeboard 'fri,bɔːd, -,bɔːd; ES -,bɔːd, E+ -,bɔːd
 freebooter 'fri,buːtə; ES -,buːtə(r)
 freeborn 'fri,bɔːn; ES -,bɔːn
 Freeborn 'frɪbɔːn; ES 'frɪbɔːn
 freedman, F- 'frɪdmən |-men -mən
 freedom, F- 'frɪdəm
 freedwoman 'frɪd,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-men -'wʊmən, -ən—see woman
 free-for-all 'fri:fə'ɔːl ('Free-for-all 'fight)
 freehand 'fri,hænd
 freehanded 'fri'hændɪd
 freehold 'fri,hold
 freeman, F- 'frɪmən |-men -mən
 Freemason 'fri,mesn, 'fri,mesn |-ry -rɪ
 freer, F- 'friː; ES 'fri-ə(r)
 free-soil, F- 'fri'sɔɪl ('Free-soil 'party)
 free-spoken 'fri'spɒkən
 freestone, F- 'fri,ston
 freethinker 'fri'θɪŋkə; ES -'θɪŋkə(r)
 freeze, F- frɪz |-s -ɪz |froze froz |frozen 'frozn
 Freiburg 'fraɪbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg; (Ger 'fraɪbɜːk)
 freight fret |freighted 'freɪtrd
 Frémont John C. 'frɪmɑnt, -mɑnt, frɪ'm-
 Fremont O 'frɪmɑnt, -mɑnt
 French frentʃ |-s -ɪz |-man, -men -mən
 |-woman -,wʊmən |-women -,wɪmɪn, -ən—see woman
 Frenchify 'frentʃə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 Freneau frɪ'no, fre-
 frenetic frə'netɪk, frɪ- |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩
 frenzy 'frenzi |-ied -d

frequency 'frɪkwəns |-s -ɪz |-cy -r |-nt -nt
 frequent v frɪ'kwent |-ed -ɪd
 Frere frɪː; ES frɪə(r), S+frɪə(r)
 fresco 'fresko |-ed -d
 fresh freʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 freshen 'frefʃən |-ed -d |-ing 'frefʃənɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 freshet 'frefʃɪt
 freshman 'frefʃmən |-men -mən
 Fresno 'frezno
 fret fret |-ted -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ
 fretsome 'fretsəm
 fretwork 'fret,wɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -wɜːk
 Freud froɪd (Ger frɔɪt) |Freudian 'frɔɪdiən
 Frey fre, Swiss statesm. fraɪ
 Freya 'freə |Freyja 'freɪə
 friable 'fraɪəbəl
 friar, F- 'fraɪə, fraɪ; ES 'fraɪ-ə(r), fraɪə(r)
 friary 'fraɪəri
 fribble 'frɪbəl |-d -d |-ling 'frɪbliŋ, -bliŋ
 fricassee ,frɪkə'si |-d -d
 fricative 'frɪkətɪv
 friction 'frɪkʃən |-ed -d
 Friday 'fraɪdɪ—*spell* Fridy in 1642
 fried *past & pplc* of fry fraɪd
 friedcake 'fraɪd,kek
 friend frend |-ly -lɪ |-ship -ʃɪp, 'frenʃɪp
 frier 'fryer' 'fraɪə; ES 'fraɪ-ə(r)
 Fries Sw bot., Ger philos. frɪs; Am schol. frɪz
 |-s -ɪz
 fries from fry fraɪz
 Friesian 'frɪʒən |-sic -zɪk |-sish -zɪʃ
 Friesland 'frɪzlənd, -lənd
 frieze frɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 frigate 'frɪɡɪt
 Frigg frɪɡ |Frigga 'frɪɡə
 fright frat |-ed -ɪd
 frighten 'fraɪtən |-ed -d |-ing 'fraɪtənɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 frightful 'fraɪtful |-ly -lɪ
 frigid 'frɪdʒɪd |-ity frɪ'dʒɪdətɪ
 frijol, -e 'frɪhɒl, -hɒl
 frill frɪl |-ed -d
 fringe frɪndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 frippery 'frɪpəri
 Frisian 'frɪʒən, 'frɪʒən
 frisk frɪsk |-ed -t
 frit frɪt
 frith frɪθ |-ths -θs
 fritillary 'frɪtli,eri
 fritter 'frɪtə; ES 'frɪtə(r); |-ed -d

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪp

frivol ˈfrɪvəl | -ed -d | -ing ˈfrɪvəlɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 frivolity ˈfrɪvələtɪ; ES + -ˈvɒl-
 frivolous ˈfrɪvələs, ˈfrɪvələs
 friz, -zz frɪz | frizzes ˈfrɪzɪz | frizzed frɪzd
 frizzle ˈfrɪzəl | -d -d | -ing ˈfrɪzəlɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 fro fro
 Fröbel ˈfrɔ:bəl] (*Ger* ˈfrø:bəl)
 Frobisher ˈfrɒbɪʃə; ES ˈfrɒbɪʃə(r)
 frock fræk; ES + frɒk; | -ed -t
 froe fro
 Froebel ˈfrɔ:bəl] (*Ger* ˈfrø:bəl)
 frog fræg, frɔg, frɔŋ; S frɔg, fræg, frɔŋ; | -eye
 -jaɪ
 Frohman ˈfrɒmən
 Froissart ˈfrɔɪsɑ:t; ES -sɑ:t, E + -sɑ:t; (*Fr*
 frwa'sɑ:t)
 frolic ˈfrɒlɪk; ES + ˈfrɒlɪk; | -some -səm
 from *stressed* ˈfrəm, ˈfram, ˈfrɒm, ˈfrɒm,
 ˈfram, ˈfram; *unstr.* frəm
 Frome *Eng rivs. & places* frum—*A sp. pron.*
from is also heard in Engd.
 frond frænd, frɒnd
 Fronde *Fr* frɔ:d
 front frant | fronted ˈfrantɪd | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages
 -ɪdʒɪz | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 Frontenac ˈfrɒntənæk, ˈfrɒn-, *in C+Fr*
 frɔ:tə'næk
 frontier frantɪ'ɪr, frant-, frɒn-, ˈfrantɪr, ˈfrant-,
 ˈfrɒn-; ES -tɪrə(r), -tɪrə(r), S + -tɪrə(r), -tɪrə(r);
 | -sman -zmən | -smen -zmən
 frontispiece ˈfrantɪspɪs, ˈfrant-; ES + ˈfrɒn-;
 | -s -ɪz
 frontlet ˈfrantlɪt
 froze *arch.* frɔr, frɔr; ES frɔə(r), E + frɔə(r)
 frost frɔst, frɒst | -ed -ɪd | -ing -ɪŋ
 frostbite ˈfrɔstbaɪt, ˈfrɒst- | -bit -,baɪt | -bitten
 -,bɪtɪŋ
 frostflower ˈfrɔstflaʊə, ˈfrɒst-, -,flaʊr; ES
 -,flaʊə(r), -,flaʊə(r)
 frostwork ˈfrɔstwɜ:k, ˈfrɒst-; ES -,wɜ:k,
 -,wɜ:k
 froth frɔθ, frɒθ | -ths -θs | -ed -t
 Froude frud
 frou-frou ˈfru:fru
 frounce fraʊns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 frouzy ˈfru:zi
 froward ˈfrɔəd, ˈfrɔwəd; ES -əd, -wəd
 frown fraʊn | -ed -d
 frowsty ˈfru:stɪ

frowzy ˈfru:zi
 froze frɔz | frozen ˈfrɔzn
 fructification ˈfrʌktɪfə'keɪʃən
 fructify ˈfrʌktɪfaɪ | -fied -,faɪd | -tose -tos
 fructuous ˈfrʌktʃuəs
 frugal ˈfru:ɡəl, ˈfru:ɡəl | -ity fru'gælətɪ, fru-
 fruit frut, frut | -ed -ɪd | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ
 fruitcake ˈfru:tkeɪk, ˈfru:t-
 fruiterer ˈfru:tərə, ˈfru:t-; ES -tərə(r)
 fruition fru'ʃʌn, fru-
 frumenty ˈfruməntɪ, ˈfru-
 frump frʌmp | -ed -t
 frustrate ˈfrʌstreɪd | -d -ɪd | -tion frʌs'treɪʃən
 frustrum *erron. for* frustum ˈfrʌstrəm | -s -z
 | -tra -trə
 frustum ˈfrʌstəm | -s -z | -ta -tə
 fry fraɪ | fried fraɪd | fryer ˈfraɪə; ES -ə(r)
 Fryeburg ˈfraɪbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g
 fuchsia, F- ˈfju:ʃə, ˈfru-, -ʃə, *generic* ˈfʊksɪə
 fuchsin ˈfʊksɪn | -sine -sɪn, -sɪn
 fuddle ˈfʌdl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈfʌdlɪŋ, ˈfʌdlɪŋ
 fudge ˈfʌdʒ | fudges ˈfʌdʒɪz | fudged ˈfʌdʒd
 Fuegian ˈfju:'ɪdʒɪən, fru-, ˈfweɪdʒ-
 Fuehrer ˈfɪrə, ˈfju-; ES -rə(r); (*Ger* ˈfy:rər)
 fuel ˈfjuəl, ˈfɪuəl | -ed -d
 fugacious ˈfju:ɡeɪʃəs, fru-
 fugitive ˈfju:dʒətɪv, ˈfru-
 fogleman ˈfju:ɡlmən, ˈfru- | -men -mən
 fugue ˈfju:ɡ, ˈfju:ɡ | -d -d
 Führer ˈfɪrə, ˈfju-; ES -rə(r); (*Ger* ˈfy:rər)
 Fuji ˈfudʒɪ | Fujiyama ˈfudʒɪ'jʌmə
 -ful *unstressed ending forming adjectives* (play-
 ful), *pron.* -fəl, -fɪ, *less freq.* -fʊl. *Only the*
pron. -fəl is given in the vocabulary, it being
understood that -fɪ is a common variant, and
-fʊl a less freq. one, being heard chiefly in
formal style or consciously careful speech.
Many adjectives in -ful are omitted from the
vocabulary.
 -ful *half-stressed ending of compound nouns*
 (cupful ˈkʌpˌfʊl).
 -ful, -full *stressed second element of compound*
adjectives (brimful, -ɪl ˈbrɪmˌfʊl, -,fʊl, half-
 full ˈhæfˌfʊl, -,fʊl).
 fulcrum ˈfʌlkrəm | -s -z | -ra -rə
 fulfill, -fil ˈfʊlˌfɪl | -(l)ed -d
 fulgent ˈfʌldʒənt | -gid -dʒɪd
 fulgor ˈfʌlgɔr; ES -gɔr; | -ous -əs
 full ˈfʊl | fulfilled ˈfʊld | fully ˈfʊli

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate reɪ | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

fullback 'fʊl,bæk
 fuller 'fʊlə; ES 'fʊlə(r); |-ed -d
 fulmar 'fʊlmæ; ES 'fʊlmə(r)
 fulminate 'fʌlmə,net |-d -id |-nant -nənt
 fulmination ,fʌlmə'nefən |-nous 'fʌlmənəs
 fulsome 'fʊlsəm, 'fʌl-
 Fulton 'fʊltən
 Fulvia 'fʌlvɪə, -vʝə
 fulvous 'fʌlvəs
 fumarole 'fjʊmə,rəl, 'fɪu-
 fumatory 'fjʊmə,tɔrɪ, 'fɪu-, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 fumble 'fʌmbəl |-d -d |-ling 'fʌmbliŋ, -b|liŋ
 fume 'fjʊm, 'fɪu |-d -d
 fumet 'fjʊmɪt, 'fɪu- |fumette 'fju'met, 'fɪu-
 fumigate 'fjʊmə,ʒet, 'fɪu- |-d -id
 fumiter 'fjʊmɪtə, 'fɪu-; ES -tə(r)
 fumitory 'fjʊmə,tɔrɪ, 'fɪu-, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 fummy 'fjʊmɪ, 'fɪuɪ
 fun fʌn |funned fʌnd
 function 'fʌŋkʃən |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -li
 functionary 'fʌŋkʃən,erɪ
 fund fʌnd |funded 'fʌndɪd
 fundament 'fʌndəmənt
 fundamental ,fʌndə'mentl |ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm
 |-ist -ɪst
 fundus 'fʌndəs |-es -ɪz
 Fundy 'fʌndɪ
 funeral 'fjʊnərəl, 'fɪu-
 funereal 'fju'nɪrɪəl, 'fɪu- |ly -ɪ
 funest 'fju'nɛst, 'fɪu-
 fungi 'fʌndʒərɪ
 fungicide 'fʌndʒə,sɑɪd
 fungoid 'fʌŋgɔɪd |-al fʌŋ'gɔɪd|
 fungous adj 'fʌŋgəs
 fungus n 'fʌŋgəs |-es -ɪz |fungi 'fʌndʒərɪ
 funicle 'fjʊnɪkl, 'fɪu-
 funicular 'fju'nɪkjələ, 'fɪu-; ES -lə(r)
 funk fʌŋk |funked fʌŋkt
 funnel 'fʌn| |-ed -d
 funny 'fʌnɪ
 fur fɜ; ES fɜ(r, fɜ; |-red -d
 furbelow 'fɜbl,ə; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-; |-ed -d
 furbish 'fɜbɪʃ; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 furcate adj 'fɜket, -kɪt; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-
 furcate v 'fɜket; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-; |-d -id
 furfur 'fɜfɜ; ES 'fɜfə(r, 'fɜfə(r); |-es -ɪz |-al
 -,æ|
 furibond 'fjʊrɪ,bʌnd, 'fɪu-
 furious 'fjʊrɪəs, 'fɪu-

furl fɜl; ES fɜl, fɜl; |-ed -d
 furlong 'fɜlŋ, -lŋ; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-, S+ -lŋ
 furlough 'fɜlə; ES 'fɜlə, 'fɜlə
 furmenty 'fɜməntɪ; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-
 firmity 'fɜmətɪ; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-
 furnace 'fɜnɪs, -əs; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-; |-s -ɪz
 Furnas 'fɜnɪs, -əs; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-; |-s -ɪz
 Furness, -nɪs 'fɜnɪs, -əs; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-; |-s
 -ɪz
 furnish 'fɜnɪʃ; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 furniture 'fɜnɪtʃə; ES 'fɜnɪtʃə(r, 'fɜnɪtʃə(r
 Furnival, -all 'fɜnəv|; ES 'fɜn-, 'fɜn-
 furor 'fjʊrə, 'fɪu-; ES -rɔərə
 furrier 'fɜrɪə; ES 'fɜrɪ-ə(r, 'fɜr-, 'fɜr-ə(r
 furring 'fɜrɪŋ; ES 'fɜrɪŋ, 'fɜrɪŋ
 furrow 'fɜrə, -ə; ES 'fɜr-, 'fɜr-, 'fɜ-; |-ed -d
 furrowing 'fɜrəwɪŋ; ES 'fɜrəwɪŋ, 'fɜr-, 'fɜ-
 furry 'fɜrɪ; ES 'fɜrɪ, 'fɜrɪ
 further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə(r, 'fɜðə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -ðərɪŋ, -ðərɪŋ |-ance -əns, -ðərəns
 furthermore 'fɜðə,mɔr, 'fɜðə-, -,mɔr; ES
 'fɜðə,məʊə(r, 'fɜðə,məʊə(r, E+-,məʊə(r);—*In*
the 2d pron. ə has become e by dissimilation
(§121).
 furthest 'fɜðəst,mɔst; ES 'fɜðə-, 'fɜðə-
 furthest 'fɜðɪst; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-
 furtive 'fɜtɪv; ES 'fɜ-, 'fɜ-
 fury 'fjʊrɪ, 'fɪuɪ
 furze fɜz; ES fɜz, fɜz; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 fusain 'fju:zen, 'fɪu-, 'fju:'zen, 'fɪu- (*Fr* fy'zæ)
 fuscous 'fʌskəs
 fuse 'fju:z, 'fɪuz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 fusee *gun* 'fju:'zi, 'fɪu-
 fusée *mus.* *Fr* fy'ze
 fusel 'fju:z|, 'fɪu-, -s|
 fuselage 'fju:z|dʒ, 'fɪu-, -,əʒ; |-s -ɪz (*Fr*
 fy'z'lɑ:ʒ)
 fusibility ,fju:zə'bɪlətɪ, 'fɪu-
 fusible 'fju:zəb|, 'fɪu- |-bly -blɪ
 fusiform 'fju:zə'fɔrm, 'fɪu-; ES -fɔəm
 fusil 'fju:z|, 'fɪu-, -zɪl
 fusilier, -eer 'fju:z|'ɪr, 'fɪu-; ES -'ɪə(r, S+
 -'ɪə(r)
 fusillade ,fju:z|'ed, 'fɪu- |-d -id
 fusion 'fju:zən, 'fɪu-
 fuss fʌs |fusses 'fʌsɪz |fussed fʌst
 fustian 'fʌstɪən
 fustic 'fʌstɪk
 fustigate 'fʌstə,ʒet |-d -id |-tɔr -ə; ES -ə(r

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fju:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

fusty **fʌstɪ** | -tily -tɪ-, -tɪh
 futhorc, -rk **fʊθor̥k**; ES **fʊθɔək**
 futile **fjuːtɪl**, **fɪu-**, -tɪl | -ly -ɪ
 futitarian **fjuːtɪləˈtɪəriən**, **fɪu-**, -ˈter-, -rjən,
acct+**fɪu**,**tɪli**ˈtɪəriən
 futility **fjuˈtɪlətɪ**, **fɪu-**
 Futrall **fjuːtrəl**, **fɪu-**
 Futrell **fjuːtrəl**, **fɪu-**
 Futrelle **fjuˈtrɛl**, **fɪu-**

futtock **fʌtək**
 future **fjuːtʃə**, **fɪu-**; ES -tʃə(r); |-rɪsm -ɪzəm
 |-ɪst -ɪst
 futuristic **fjuːtʃəˈrɪstɪk**, **fɪu-**
 futurity **fjuˈtʃərətɪ**, **fɪu-**, -ˈtʃur-, -ˈtʃur- | -ric
 -rɪk
 fuze **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 fuzee **fjuːzi**, **fɪu-**
 fuzz **fʌz** | **fuzes** **fʌzɪz** | **fuzzed** **fʌzd** | -y -ɪ

G

G, g letter **dʒɪ** | **pl** G's, Gs, *poss* G's **dʒɪz**
 gab **ɡæb** | **gabbed** **ɡæbd**
 gabardine, -ber- **ɡæbəˈdɪn**, **ɡæbəˈdɪn**; ES
 -bə-
 gabble **ɡæbl** | -d -d | -ling **ɡæblɪŋ**, **ɡæblɪŋ**
 gabby **ɡæbɪ**
 gable **ɡeɪbl** | -d -d | -ling **ɡeɪblɪŋ**, **ɡeɪblɪŋ**
 Gabriel **ɡeɪbrɪəl**
 gad, G- **ɡæd** | **gadded** **ɡædɪd**
 gadabout **ɡædəʊˌbaʊt**
 Gadarine **ɡædəˈrɪn**, **ɡædəˈrɪn**
 Gades **ɡedɪz** | -es' -ɪz
 gadfly **ɡædˌflaɪ**
 gadget **ɡædʒɪt**
 gadolinium **ɡædəˈlɪniəm**, -ˈlɪnjəm
 Gadsden **ɡædzdɛn**
 Gadshill **ɡædzˌhɪl**
 gadzooks **ɡædˈzuːks**, **ɡædˈzʊks**
 Gaea **ˈdʒiə**
 Gackwar **ˈdʒɪkwɑː**; ES **ˈdʒɪkwɑː(r)**
 Gael **ɡel** | Gaelic **ɡelɪk** | Gaelicist **ɡeləsɪst**
 gaff **ɡæf** | **gaffed** **ɡæft**
 gaffer **ɡæfə**; ES **ɡæfə(r)**
 gaff-topsail **ɡæfˈtɒps**, -ˌsɛl; ES + -ˈtɒp-
 gag **ɡæɡ** | **gagged** **ɡæɡd**
 gage **ɡedʒ** | **gages** **ɡedʒɪz** | **gaged** **ɡedʒd**
 Gaia **ˈɡeə**, **ˈɡaɪə**
 gaiety **ˈɡeɪtɪ** | **gaily** **ɡeɪlɪ**
 gaillardia **ɡeˈlɑːrdɪə**, **ɡɪ-**; ES -ˈlɑːrdɪə, E+
 -ˈlɑːd-
 gain **ɡen** | -ed -d | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ
 Gainesville **ɡenzvɪl**; S+**v** |
 gainly **ɡenlɪ**
 gainsay **ɡenˈse** | -says -ˈsez, -ˈsez | -said -ˈsed,
 -ˈsed, *acct*+**ɡain**,**say**, -ˌsɑɪd

Gainsborough **ɡenzˌbɔːo**, -ə; ES -ˌbɔːr-,
 -ˌbɑːr-, -ˌbɔː-; *Brit* -bərə, -brə
 Gairdner **ɡɑːdnə**, **ɡerd-**, **ɡærd-**; ES
ɡɑːdnə(r), **ɡærd-**, E+**ɡɑːd-**, **ɡærd-**
 gait **ɡet** | **gaited** **ɡetɪd**
 gaiter **ɡetə**; ES **ɡetə(r)**
 Gaius **ɡeəs**, **ɡaɪəs** | -s -ɪz
 gala **ɡelə**
 galactic **ɡəˈlæktɪk**
 galactose **ɡəˈlæktəs**
 Galahad **ɡæləˌhæd**
 Galapagos **ɡəˈlʌpəˌɡos** (*Sp* **ɡəˈlʌpəɡos**)
 Galashiels **ɡæləˈʃɪlz**
 Galatea **ɡæləˈtɪə**
 Galatia **ɡəˈleɪʃə**, **ɡəˈleɪʃə** | -tians -fənz, -fɪənz
 Galax, g- **ɡelæks** | -s -ɪz | -ias **ɡəˈlæksɪəs**
 galaxy **ɡæləˈksɪ** | -xian **ɡəˈlæksɪən**
 Galba **ɡælbə**
 gale **ɡel** | **galed** **ɡeld**
 Galen **ɡelən**, **ɡelɪn**
 galena, G- **ɡəˈlɪnə**
 Galesburg **ɡelzˌbɜːɡ**; ES -bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ
 Galicia **ɡəˈlɪʃɪə**, -ˈlɪʃə | -cian -fɪən, -fɔːn
 Galilee **ɡæləˈli** | Galilean **ɡæləˈlɪən**
 Galileo **ɡæləˈliə** (*It* **ɡaliˈleːo**)
 galingale **ɡælɪnˌɡel**, **ɡælɪŋˌɡel**
 Galion **ɡælɪən**
 gall **ɡəl** | **galled** **ɡɒld**
 Gall **ɡəl**, **ɡəl**, **ɡæl**
 gallant *adj* **ˈbrave** **ɡælənt**
 gallant *adj* **ˈamorous** **ɡəˈlənt**, **ɡælənt**
 gallant *n* **ɡælənt**, **ɡəˈlənt** | -ry **ɡæləntrɪ**
 gallant *v* **ɡəˈlənt** | **gallanted** **ɡəˈləntɪd**
 Gallatin **ɡælətɪn**
 galleass **ɡælɪˌæs**, **ɡælɪəs** | -es -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **ˈæŋˌɡrɪ**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑː** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒfʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** | go **ɡo**

galleon 'gælən, 'gæljən
 gallery 'gæləri, -lri |-ied -d
 galley 'gæli
 gallfly 'gɔlflaɪ
 Gallia 'gæliə
 galliard 'gæljəd; ES 'gæljəd
 galliardise 'gæljədɪz; ES 'gæljədɪz
 gallic, G- 'gælik
 Gallicism 'gæləsɪzəm
 Galli-Curci 'gæli'kurtʃi, 'gæli'kɜ:ʃi; ES
 -'kʊə-, -'kɜ-, -'kɜ:-; (*It* 'galli'kurtʃi)
 gallimaufry 'gælə'mɔ:frɪ
 gallinaceous 'gælə'nɛfəs
 gallinule 'gælə'njul, -nɪl, -nɪl
 Gallipoli gə'lɪpəli, gə'lipəli
 Gallipolis O 'gæləpə'lis |-lis's -'lisɪz
 gallipot 'gælə'pat; ES+ -'pɒt
 Gallitzin *Pa* gə'lɪtsɪn
 gallium 'gæliəm
 gallivant 'gælə'vænt, 'gælə'vænt |-ed -rd
 gall-less 'gɔllɪs
 gallnut 'gɔl'nʌt
 galloglass 'gælo'glæs |-glasses -'glæsɪz
 gallon 'gælən
 gallop 'gæləp |galloped 'gæləpt
 Galloway 'gæləwe
 galloglass 'gælo'glæs |-glasses -'glæsɪz
 gallows 'gæloz, -ɔz |gallowses *rare* 'gælozɪz,
 -ləzɪz [*dial.* gallus 'gæləs |galluses 'gæləsɪz
 gallstone 'gɔl'stɒn
 Gallup 'gæləp
 Gallus 'gæləs |-li -lar |-s -ɪz
 galop 'gæləp |galoped 'gæləpt
 galore gə'lɔr, -lɔr; ES -'lɔə(r), E+ -'lɔə(r)
 galosh gə'lɔʃ; ES+ -'lɒʃ; |-es -ɪz
 Galsworthy 'gɔlz,wɜ:ðɪ, 'gælz-; ES -,wɜ:ðɪ,
 -,wɜ:ðɪ; *Dev* 'gælzəri
 galumph gə'lʌmf |galumphed gə'lʌmfɪ
 Galvani 'gæl'vʌni (*It* gal'vʌ:ni)
 galvanic 'gæl'vænɪk |galvanism 'gæl'vænɪzəm
 galvanize 'gæl'vænɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 galvanometer 'gæl'vænə'mɛtə; ES -'næmət(r),
 -'nɒm-; |-metry -mɛtri
 galvanoscope 'gæl'vænə'skɒp, 'gæl'vænə'skɒp
 Galveston 'gæl'vɪstn, 'gæl'væstn
 Galway 'gɔlwe
 gam 'gæm |gammed 'gæmd
 Gamaliel gə'melɪəl, gə'meljəl
 Gambetta 'gæm'betə

Gambia 'gæmbɪə
 Gambier O 'gæm,bɪr; ES -,bɪə(r); *loc.* + 'gæm-
 'bɪr
 gambier 'gæm,bɪr; ES -,bɪə(r)
 gambit 'gæmbɪt
 gamble 'gæmbəl |-d -d |-ling 'gæmbliŋ,
 'gæmbliŋ
 gambrel 'gæmbrəl |gambreled 'gæmbrəld
 Gambrinus 'gæm'brɪnəs |-s -ɪz
 game 'gem |-d -d |-some -səm
 gamecock 'gem,kɒk; ES+ -,kɒk
 gamester 'gemstə; ES 'gemstə(r)
 gamete 'gæmit, gə'mɪt, gæ'mɪt
 gamin 'gæmɪn (*Fr* gə'mæŋ)
 gamma 'gæmə
 gammer 'gæmə; ES 'gæmə(r)
 gammon 'gæmən
 Gamp 'gæmp
 gamut 'gæmʊt
 gamy 'gemɪ
 gan 'gæn
 Gananoque 'gænə'nɒk, *loc.* + -'nəkwi (*Fr* gə-
 nən'ɒk)
 gander 'gændə; ES 'gændə(r)
 Gandhi 'gændɪ, 'gændi, 'gændi, 'gændɪ
 ganef 'gænəf
 gang 'gæŋ |ganged 'gæŋd |ganging 'gæŋŋɪŋ
 gange 'gæŋdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Ganges 'gændʒɪz |Ganges' 'gændʒɪz
 gangling 'gæŋŋliŋ |-gly -glɪ
 ganglion 'gæŋŋliən |ganglia 'gæŋŋliə
 gangplank 'gæŋplæŋk
 gangrene 'gæŋgrɪn, 'gæn-, 'gæŋ'grɪn, 'gæn-
 |-d -d
 gangster 'gæŋstə; ES 'gæŋstə(r)
 gangue 'gæŋ
 gangway 'gæŋwe
 gannet, G- 'gænt
 ganof 'gænəf
 ganoid 'gænoɪd |ganoidal gə'nɔɪd|
 Gans 'gænz |-s -ɪz (*Ger* gans)
 Gansevoort 'gænsvɔ:rt; ES -vuət
 gantlet 'gæntli:t—*see* gauntlet
 gantline 'gæntli:n
 gantry 'gæntri
 Ganymede 'gæno'mɪd
 gaol dʒel |gaoled dʒeld, *formerly* 'gel, 'geld—
 "Some...again are boring their very Noses
 with hot Irons, in rage that they cannot come

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dtʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)
 Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)
 to a Resolution, whether they shall say..

Jayl or Gaol."—R. L'Estrange (OED).

gaolbird 'dʒel,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 gap ɡæp |gapped ɡæpt
 gape ɡeɪp, ɡæp |gaped ɡeɪpt, ɡæpt—see gaup
 gappingstock 'ɡeɪpɪŋ,stak, 'ɡæp-; ES +-,stək
 gar ɡar; ES ɡa:(r
 garage ɡə'raɪz, ɡə'radʒ, 'ɡæraɪz |s -ɪz |d -ɪd
 (Fr ɡa'ra:ɪz)—The fully Anglicized 'ɡæriɪdʒ
 (cf carriage 'kæriɪdʒ) is not general in
 American cultivated use.
 Garand 'ɡærənd
 garb ɡarb; ES ɡa:b; |ed -ɪd
 garbage 'ɡɑ:rbɪdʒ; ES 'ɡɑ:brɪdʒ
 garble 'ɡɑ:bl; ES 'ɡɑ:b|; |d -ɪd |ling -b|ɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 garboard 'ɡɑ:bo:rd, -,bo:rd; ES 'ɡɑ:bo:rd,
 E+ -,bo:rd
 Garcia 'ɡɑ:ʃiə, -ʃə, -siə, Col ɡɑ:ʃiə; ES -ɑ:-;
 (Am Sp ɡɑ:ʃiə)
 garden 'ɡɑ:dn̩, 'ɡɑ:dn̩; ES 'ɡɑ:dn̩, -dn̩
 gardener, G- 'ɡɑ:dn̩, 'ɡɑ:dn̩; ES 'ɡɑ:dn̩-
 gardenia ɡɑ:'di:niə, -ni:ə; ES ɡɑ:'di:n-
 Gardiner 'ɡɑ:dn̩, 'ɡɑ:dn̩, 'ɡɑ:dn̩; ES
 'ɡɑ:dn̩(r), -dn̩(r), -dn̩(r)
 Gardner 'ɡɑ:dn̩; ES 'ɡɑ:dn̩(r
 Gareth 'ɡærɪθ, 'ɡærəθ
 Garfield 'ɡɑ:fi:ld; ES 'ɡɑ:fi:ld
 Gargantua ɡɑ:'ɡæntʃvə; ES ɡɑ:'ɡæntʃvə;
 |n -n
 gargle 'ɡɑ:ɡl; ES 'ɡɑ:ɡl; |d -ɪd |ling -ɡlɪŋ,
 -ɡlɪŋ
 gargoyle 'ɡɑ:ɡɔɪl; ES 'ɡɑ:ɡɔɪl; |d -ɪd
 Gargrave 'ɡɑ:ɡrev; ES 'ɡɑ:ɡrev
 Garibaldi, ɡærə'bo:ldi (It ɡari'bo:ldi)
 garish 'ɡærɪʃ, 'ɡærɪʃ; S 'ɡærɪʃ
 garland, G- 'ɡɑ:rlənd; ES 'ɡɑ:rlənd; |ed -ɪd
 garlic 'ɡɑ:li:k; ES 'ɡɑ:li:k
 garment 'ɡɑ:mənt; ES 'ɡɑ:mənt; |ed -ɪd
 garner 'ɡɑ:nə; ES 'ɡɑ:nə(r); |ed -ɪd
 garnet 'ɡɑ:nɪt; ES 'ɡɑ:nɪt; |ed -ɪd
 garnish 'ɡɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'ɡɑ:nɪʃ; |es -ɪz |ed -t
 garnishee, ɡɑ:nɪ'ʃi; ES 'ɡɑ:-; |d -ɪd
 garniture 'ɡɑ:nɪʃə; ES 'ɡɑ:nɪʃə(r
 Garrard 'ɡærəd; ES 'ɡærəd
 garret 'ɡærɪt
 Garrett 'ɡærɪt |s-ville -s,vɪl

Garrick 'ɡærɪk
 garrison 'ɡærɪsn̩ |ed -ɪd
 garrote, -tte ɡə'rot, ɡə'rat; ES +-'rɒt; |d -ɪd
 garrulity ɡə'ru:ləti, ɡə'ru:ləti
 garrulous 'ɡærələs, 'ɡærjələs
 Garry 'ɡæri
 garter 'ɡɑ:tə; ES 'ɡɑ:tə(r); |ed -ɪd
 garth ɡɑ:θ; ES ɡɑ:θ; |ths -θs
 Gary 'ɡeri, 'ɡeri, 'ɡæri, 'ɡeri; S 'ɡeri, 'ɡæri—
 Some speakers distinguish Gary from Gerry
 by a longer ε.
 gas n ɡæs |gases 'ɡæsɪz |gassy 'ɡæsɪ
 gas v ɡæs |gasses 'ɡæsɪz |gassed ɡæst
 Gascoigne ɡæs'kɔɪn, 'ɡæskɔɪn, 'ɡæskɪn
 Gascon 'ɡæskən |Gascony 'ɡæskənɪ
 gasconade, ɡæskən'ed |aded -'edɪd
 gaseous 'ɡæsɪəs, 'ɡæsɪəs, 'ɡæz-
 gash ɡæʃ |gashes 'ɡæʃɪz |gashed ɡæʃt
 gasiform 'ɡæsə'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m
 gasify 'ɡæsə'faɪ |fied -'faɪd
 Gaskell 'ɡæsk|
 gasket 'ɡæskɪt |gasketed 'ɡæskɪtɪd
 gaslight 'ɡæs'laɪt |lighted -,laɪtɪd
 gasoline, -lene 'ɡæs|,ɪn, 'ɡæz|,ɪn, 'ɡæz-,
 'ɡæz-
 gasometer ɡæs'ʌmətə; ES -'ʌmətə(r), -'bɒmə-
 tə(r)
 gasp ɡæsp; E+ ɡæsp, ɡæsp; |ed -t
 Gaspé ɡæs'pe (Fr ɡas'pe) ('Gas,pé 'tourist)
 gaspergou, ɡæspə'gu, 'ɡæspə'gu; ES -pə-
 gastight 'ɡæs'taɪt ('gas,tight 'joint)
 Gaston US 'ɡæstən; Fr name ɡæs'tɒn, -'tɒn,
 -'tɒn (Fr ɡas'tɔ̃)
 gastric 'ɡæstrɪk |gastritis ɡæs'traɪtɪs
 gastroenteritis 'ɡæstrə,entə'taɪtɪs
 gastroscopic, ɡæstrə'nɒmɪk; ES+ -'nɒmɪk;
 |al -| |ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|
 gastronomy ɡæs'trɒnəmɪ; ES+ -'trɒnəmɪ
 gastropod 'ɡæstrə'pɒd; ES+ -,pɒd
 gastroscope 'ɡæstrə'skɒp
 gat ɡæt
 gate ɡet |gated 'ɡetɪd |way -,we
 gate-leg 'ɡet'leɡ |gate-legged 'ɡet'leɡd
 Gath ɡæθ
 gather 'ɡæðə; ES 'ɡæðə(r); |ed -ɪd |ing
 'ɡæðərɪŋ, 'ɡæðərɪŋ
 Gatling 'ɡætɪŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

Gatun **gə'tun**
 gauche **gəʃ**
 gaucherie **ˈgəʃə'ri**, **ˈgəʃə'ri** (*Fr* **gəʃ'ri**)
 Gaucho **ˈgəʊtʃə**
 gaud **gɔd** |gaudy **ˈgɔdi** |-ed -rd
 gauffer **ˈgɔfə**, **ˈgnɔfə**, **ˈgɔfə**; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -fəɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 gauge **ɡedʒ** |gauges **ˈɡedʒɪz** |gauged **ɡedʒd**
 Gaul **ɡɔl**
 gaunt, G- **ɡɔnt**, **ɡɒnt**, **ɡant**
 gauntlet **ˈɡɔntlɪt**, **ˈɡɒnt-**, **ˈgant**—*cf* gantlet
 gaup **ɡɔp** |gauped **ɡɔpt**—*see* gape
 gauss **ɡaʊs** |gausses **ˈɡaʊsɪz**
 Gauss *Christian, Karl* **ɡaʊs**; *Clarence* **ɡɔs**
 |-s -ɪz
 Gautama **ˈɡəʊtəmə**
 gauze **ɡɔz** |gauzes **ˈɡɔzɪz** |gauzy **ˈɡɔzi**
 gave **ɡev**
 gavel **ˈɡæv** |-ed -d |-ing **ˈɡæv**ɪŋ, **ˈɡæv**ɪŋ
 gavelkind **ˈɡæv**ɪkɑɪnd
 Gawain **ˈɡəwɪn**, **ˈɡəwɪn**
 gawk **ɡɔk** |gawky **ˈɡɔki**
 gay **ɡe** |gayety **ˈɡeəti**
 Gaza *Palestine* **ˈɡeɪzə**, *Mozambique* **ˈɡeɪzə**
 gaze **ɡeɪz** |gazes **ˈɡeɪzɪz** |gazed **ɡeɪzd**
 gazelle **ɡəˈzɛl**
 gazette **ɡəˈzɛt** |gazetted **ɡəˈzɛtɪd**
 gazetteer **ˈɡeɪzə'tɪr**; ES -'tɪə(r), S+-'tɛə(r)
 Gdynia **ɡə'dɪnjə**, -nɪə (*Pol* **ˈɡdɪjɲa**)
 gear **ɡɪr**; ES **ɡɪə(r)**, S+**ɡeə(r)**; |-ed -d |-shift
 -ɹɪft
 Geauga **dʒɪˈbɔɡə**
 gecko **ˈɡekə**
 Geddes **ˈɡedɪz**, -ɪs |-s -ɪz
 gee **dʒi** |geed **dʒɪd**
 geese **ɡiːs** |geese's **ˈɡiːsɪz**
 geest **ɡiːst**
 geezer **ˈɡiːzə**; ES **ˈɡiːzə(r)**
 Geoffrey **ˈdʒɛfrɪ**
 Gehenna **ɡɪˈheɪnə**
 Gehrkens **ˈɡɜːkɪnz**, **ˈɡɜː-**; ES **ˈɡɜː-**, **ˈɡɜː-**,
ˈɡeə-; |-s -ɪz
 Geierstein **ˈɡaɪəˌstɑɪn**; ES **ˈɡaɪə-**
 Geikie **ˈɡɪki**
 geisha **ˈɡeɪʃə**
 gel *chem.* **dʒel** |gelled **dʒeld**
 gelatin, -e **ˈdʒelətɪn** |(e)d -d
 gelatinated **dʒəˈlætɪn,et** |-d -rd |-nous -əs
 gelation **dʒel'efən**, **dʒə'l-**

geld *n* **ɡeld**
 geld *v* **ɡeld** |gelled **ˈɡeldɪd** *or* **ɡelt** **ɡelt**
 Gelderland **ˈɡeldəˌlənd**; ES **ˈɡeldə-**
 gelding **ˈɡeldɪŋ**
 gelid **ˈdʒelɪd** |-ity **dʒəˈlɪdətɪ**, **dʒe-**
 gelt *past* & *ppic* of **geld** **ɡelt**
 gem **dʒem** |gemmed **dʒemɪd**
 geminate *n, adj* **ˈdʒemənt**
 geminate *v* **ˈdʒeməˌnet** |-d -rd
 gemination **ˈdʒeməˌneɪʃən**
 Gemini **ˈdʒeməˌnaɪ**, *as intj* **ˈdʒɪməni**
 gemot, -e **ɡəˈmɔt**
 gemsbok **ˈɡemzɒk**; ES+ -bɒk
 gendarmerie **ˈʒɑndɑːm**; ES -dɑːm, E+ -dɑːm;
 |-ry -ɑɪ, -rɪ (*Fr* **ʒɑˈdɑːm**)
 gender **ˈdʒɛndə**; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing -dɑːɪŋ,
 -drɪŋ
 gene **dʒɪn**
 genealogical **ˈdʒɛnəˌlɒdʒɪkəl**, **ˈdʒɪni-**; ES+
 -'lɒdʒɪ-; |-ly -rɪ
 genealogy **ˈdʒɪniˌælədʒɪ**, **ˈdʒɛni-**, -'ælədʒɪ;
 ES+ -'nɒl-; |-gist -st; *The a or n sound is*
found in all parts of the US and in Canada.
The -ology words have influenced it.
 genera *pl* of *genus* **ˈdʒɛnərə**
 general **ˈdʒɛnərəl**, **ˈdʒɛnrəl** |-cy -sɪ
 generalissimo **ˈdʒɛnərəlɪˈsɪmə**, **ˈdʒɛnrəl-**
 generality **ˈdʒɛnəˌrælətɪ**
 generalization **ˈdʒɛnərələˈzeɪʃən**, **ˈdʒɛnrəl-**,
 -aɪz-
 generalize **ˈdʒɛnərəlaɪz**, **ˈdʒɛnrəl-** |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 generally **ˈdʒɛnərəlɪ**, **ˈdʒɛnrəlɪ**
 generality **ˈdʒɛnərəlɪtɪ**, **ˈdʒɛnrəlɪtɪ**
 generate **ˈdʒɛnəˌret** |-d -rd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 generation **ˈdʒɛnəˌreɪʃən**
 generic **dʒəˈnærɪk** |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 generosity **ˈdʒɛnəˌrəsəti**; ES+ -'rɒns-
 generous **ˈdʒɛnərəs**, **ˈdʒɛnrəs**
 Genesee **ˈdʒɛnəˌsi** (*'Gene, see* 'River)
 Genesee **ˈdʒɛnəˌsiə**
 genesis, G- **ˈdʒɛnəsɪs** |*pl* *geneses* **ˈdʒɛnəˌsɪz**
 Genest, Genêt **dʒəˈnet**, **ʒəˈne** (*Fr* **ʒəˈne**)
 genet, -t **ˈdʒɛnɪt**, **dʒəˈnet**
 genetic **dʒəˈnetɪk** |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ |-s -s
 geneticism **dʒəˈnetəˌsɪzəm** |-cist -sɪst
 Geneva **dʒəˈnɪvə** |-van -vən
 Genevieve **ˈdʒɛnəˌvɪz**
 Genevieve **ˈdʒɛnəˌvɪv**, **ˈdʒɛnəˌvɪv**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

Genevieve, -viève *saint* ˈdʒenə,viv (Fr) ʒənljɛ:v)
 Genghis Khan ˈdʒen-ɡɪzˈkɑn, ˈdʒɛŋɡɪz-
 genial ˈcheerfulˈ ˈdʒɪnjəl |-ly -ɪ
 genial ˈgenerativeˈ ˈdʒɪniəl
 genial ˈof the chinˈ dʒɪˈnaɪəl
 geniality ˈdʒɪniˈæləti, -nˈjæl-, -nɪˈæləti
 genic ˈdʒɛnɪk
 geniculate *adj* dʒəˈnɪkjələt
 genie ˈdʒɪni
 genii ˈdʒɪni,ai
 genital ˈdʒɛnətɪl
 genitival ˈdʒɛnəˈtaɪvɪl |-ly -ɪ
 genitive ˈdʒɛnətɪv
 genito-urinary ˈdʒɛnətəˈjʊərə,nerɪ
 geniture ˈdʒɛnɪtʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 genius ˈdʒɪnjəs, ˈspiritˈ + -nəs |-s -ɪz |pl
 geniuses ˈdʒɪnjəsɪz, ˈspiritsˈ genii ˈdʒɪni,ai
 Gennesaret ɡəˈnɛsərɪt, dʒə-
 Genoa *Italy* ˈdʒɛnəwə, dʒəˈnoʊ (It Genova) ˈdʒɛ:nɒvə; US dʒəˈnoʊ
 Genoese ˈdʒɛnəˈwɪz
 genotype ˈdʒɛno,taɪp
 genotypic ˈdʒɛnoˈtɪpɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 genre ˈʒɑnrə (Fr ʒɑ:r)
 genre ˈʒɛnˈro
 gens dʒɛnz |pl gentes ˈdʒɛntɪz
 Genseric ˈdʒɛnsərɪk, ˈʒɛn-
 gent dʒɛnt
 genteel dʒɛnˈtɪl |-ly -tɪlɪ, -tɪlɪ
 gentes *pl of gens* ˈdʒɛntɪz
 gentian ˈdʒɛnfən, -fɪən
 gentile, G- ˈdʒɛntaɪl
 gentillesse ˈdʒɛntɪl,ɛs, ME ˈdʒɛntɪl,ɛsə
 gentility dʒɛnˈtɪləti
 gentle ˈdʒɛntlɪ |-d -d |-ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ |-r -tɪə;
 ES -tɪə(r); |-st -tɪst, -tɪst
 gentlefolk ˈdʒɛntɪl,fɒk |-s -s
 gentleman ˈdʒɛntɪlmən |-men -mən |-ly -lɪ
 gentlewoman ˈdʒɛntɪl,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-men
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən—see woman
 gently ˈdʒɛntlɪ
 genitrice ˈdʒɛnɪtrɪs
 gentry ˈdʒɛntrɪ
 genuflect ˈdʒɛnjʊ,flekt |-ed -ɪd
 genuflection, -flexion ˈdʒɛnjʊ,fleksən
 genuflexuous ˈdʒɛnjʊˈfleksʊəs
 genuine ˈdʒɛnjʊɪn |-iness ˈdʒɛnjʊɪnɪs
 Genung dʒɪˈnʌŋ

genus ˈdʒɪnəs |pl genera ˈdʒɛnərə |less *freq.*
 -es -ɪz
 geocentric ˈdʒɪoˈsɛntrɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 geochemistry ˈdʒɪoˈkɛmɪstrɪ
 geode ˈdʒɪoɪd
 geodesic ˈdʒɪoˈdɛsɪk, -ˈdɪs- |-al -ɪ
 geodesist dʒɪˈɒdəsɪst; ES+ -ˈnɒd-
 geodesy dʒɪˈɒdəsɪ; ES+ -ˈnɒd-
 geodetic ˈdʒɪoˈdɛtɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Geoffrey ˈdʒɛfrɪ
 geographer ˈdʒɪˈɑɡrəfə, -ˈŋɡ-; ES -fə(r)
 geographic ˈdʒɪoˈɡræfɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 geography ˈdʒɪˈɑɡrəfɪ, -ˈŋɡ-
 geoid ˈdʒɪoɪd |-al dʒɪˈoɪdɪl
 geologic ˈdʒɪoˈlɒdʒɪk; ES+ -ˈlɒdʒ-; |-al -ɪ
 |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 geologist dʒɪˈɒlədʒɪst; ES+ -ˈnɒl-
 geologize dʒɪˈɒlə,dʒaɪz; ES+ -ˈnɒl-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 geology dʒɪˈɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈnɒl-
 geomancer ˈdʒɪo,mænsə; ES -sə(r); |-cy -sɪ
 geometer dʒɪˈɒmətə; ES -ˈɒmətə(r, -ˈnɒm-
 geometric ˈdʒɪoˈmɛtrɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 geometrician ˈdʒɪoˈmɛtrɪfən, dʒɪ,ɒmə-; ES+
 -,nɒm-
 geometrize dʒɪˈɒmə,traɪz; ES+ -ˈnɒm-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 geometry dʒɪˈɒmətrɪ; ES+ -ˈnɒm-
 geomorphic ˈdʒɪoˈmɔrfɪk; ES -ˈmɔə-
 geophysics ˈdʒɪoˈfɪzɪks
 geopolitics ˈdʒɪoˈpələtɪks; ES+ -ˈpɒl-
 geoponic ˈdʒɪoˈpɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈpɒnɪk; |-al -ɪ
 George dʒɔrdʒ; ES dʒɔədʒ; |-s -ɪz
 Georgette dʒɔrˈdʒet; ES dʒɔə-
 Georgia ˈdʒɔrdʒə, -dʒjə; ES ˈdʒɔədʒ-; |-n -n
 Georgiana dʒɔrˈdʒənə, -dʒɪˈænə; ES dʒɔə-
 georgic, G- ˈdʒɔrdʒɪk; ES ˈdʒɔə-; |-al -ɪ
 geostatic ˈdʒɪoˈstætɪk |-s -s
 geosyncline ˈdʒɪoˈsɪnklam |-nal -sɪnˈklamɪ
 geotectonic ˈdʒɪotekˈtɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒn-
 geotropic ˈdʒɪoˈtrɒpɪk; ES+ -ˈtrɒpɪk
 geotropism dʒɪˈɒtrə,pɪzəm; ES+ -ˈnɒt-
 gerah ˈʒɪrə, ˈʒɪrə
 Geraint dʒəˈreɪnt
 Gerald ˈdʒɛrəld |-ine -ɪn, -ɪn
 geranium dʒəˈreɪnəm, -nɪəm
 Gerard dʒəˈrɑrd; ES -ˈrɑ:d, E+ -ˈrɑ:d; Brit+
 ˈdʒɛrɑ:d, -rəð
 gerent ˈdʒɪrənt

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

gerfalcon ˈdʒɜːfɔlkən, -fɔkən; ES ˈdʒɜː-
 ˈdʒɜː-
 Gergesenes ˈgɜːgəˌsɪnz; ES ˈgɜː-, ˈgɜː-
 Gerhard ˈgɜːhɑːd; ES ˈgɜːhɑːd, ˈgɜː-, E+-hɑːd
 Gerizim gəˈraɪzɪm, ˈgɛrəzɪm
 germ dʒɜːm; ES dʒɜːm, dʒɜːm
 german ˈdʒɜːmən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-
 German ˈdʒɜːmən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-; |-ism
 -ɪzəm |-y -ɪ
 germander dʒəˈmændə; ES dʒəˈmændə(r)
 germane dʒɜˈmen, dʒə-; ES dʒɜː-, dʒɜː-
 dʒə-; |-maneness -ˈmɛnɪs
 Germanic dʒɜˈmænɪk, dʒə-; ES dʒɜː-, dʒɜː-
 dʒə-
 germanium dʒɜˈmenɪəm, -nɪəm; ES dʒɜː-,
 dʒɜː-
 Germantown ˈdʒɜːmənˌtaʊn; ES ˈdʒɜːm-,
 ˈdʒɜːm-
 germen ˈdʒɜːmɪn, -ən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;
 |-s -z |-mina -mɪnə
 germicide ˈdʒɜːmɪsəɪd; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-
 germinal ˈdʒɜːmənəl; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 germinant ˈdʒɜːmənənt; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-
 germinate ˈdʒɜːmɪˌneɪt; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;
 |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 germination ˌdʒɜːmɪˈneɪʃən; ES ˌdʒɜːm-,
 ˌdʒɜːm-
 Gerontius dʒəˈrɒntɪəs; ES+-ˈrɒn-; |-s -ɪz
 Gerrard ˈdʒɛrəd; ES ˈdʒɛrəd
 Gerrold ˈdʒɛrəld
 Gerry ˈgɛrɪ
 gerrymander ˈgɛrɪˌmændə, ˈdʒɛrɪ-; ES -də(r)
 Gertrude ˈgɜːtrʊd; ES ˈgɜːt-, ˈgɜːt-
 gerund ˈdʒɛrənd, -ənd |-ive dʒəˈrʌndɪv
 Geryon ˈdʒɪrɪən, ˈgɛrɪən |-es dʒɪˈraɪəˌnɪz, gə-
 gest, -e dʒɛst
 Gestapo gəˈstapə (*Ger* gəˈʃtʌpə)
 gestate ˈdʒɛstet |-d -ɪd |-tion dʒɛsˈteɪʃən
 gesticulate dʒɛsˈtɪkjəˌlet |-d -ɪd
 gesticulation ˌdʒɛstɪkjəˈleɪʃən, dʒɛsˈtɪk-
 gesticulatory dʒɛsˈtɪkjələˌtɔrɪ-, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ
 gestion ˈdʒɛstʃən
 gesture ˈdʒɛstʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 get ɡet |past got ɡət, arch. ɡæt |ppic got
 ɡət or gotten ˈɡʌtən; ES+ɡʌt(ən) — in un-
 stressed position often ɡɪt (wɪ ˈkænt ɡɪt ɪn)
 get-at-able ɡetˈætəbəl, ɡɪtˈætəbəl
 getaway ˈɡetəˌwe

Gethsemane ɡeθˈseməni
 Gettysburg ˈɡetɪzˌbɜːɡ; ES -bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ
 getup ˈɡetʌp
 gewgaw ˈɡɛɡʊə, ˈɡɛu- |-ed -d |-ry -rɪ
 geyser ˈspring ˈɡaɪzə, ˈɡaɪsə, water-heater
 Brit ˈɡaɪzə; ES -ə(r)
 ghastr arch. ɡæst |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 ghastrly ˈɡæstli; E+ ˈɡæst-, ˈɡæst-
 ghast, ghastr ɡɒt
 ghazi, G- ˈɡaɪzi
 ghee ɡi
 Ghent *Belg* ɡent, O dʒɛnt
 gherkin ˈɡɜːkɪn; ES ˈɡɜːk-, ˈɡɜːk-
 ghetto ˈɡeto
 Ghibelline ˈɡɪbəlɪn, -ɪn
 Ghoorka ˈɡurkə; ES ˈɡuəkə
 ghost ɡɒst |-ed -ɪd |-ly -li
 ghoul ɡul |-ish -ɪʃ
 Ghurka ˈɡurkə; ES ˈɡuəkə
 ghyll ˈravine ɡɪl
 giant ˈdʒaɪənt |-ess -ɪs |-esses -ɪsɪz
 giaour dʒaʊr; ES dʒaʊə(r)
 gib, G- ɡɪb
 gibber *v* ˈʃabber ˈdʒɪbə, ˈɡɪbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed
 -d |-ing -bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ |-ish -bərɪʃ, -brɪʃ
 gibber *n* ˈhump ˈɡɪbə; ES ˈɡɪbə(r)
 gibbet ˈdʒɪbɪt |-ed -ɪd
 gibbon, G- ˈɡɪbən
 gibbosity ɡɪˈbəsəti; ES+-ˈbɒs-; |-bous ˈɡɪbəs
 gib-cat ˈGilbert cat ˈɡɪbˌkæt
 gibe dʒaɪb |gibed dʒaɪbd
 Gibeon ˈɡɪbɪən |-ites -arts
 gible ˈdʒɪblɪt
 Gibraltar dʒɪbˈrɒltə; ES -tə(r)
 Gibson ˈɡɪbsən
 giddy ˈɡɪdi
 Gideon ˈɡɪdɪən |-s -z |-ite -art
 Gielgud ˈɡɪlɡʊd
 gier-eagle ˈdʒɪrɪˌɡɪl
 gift ɡɪft |gifted ˈɡɪftɪd
 ɡɪɡ ɡɪɡ |giggled ɡɪɡd
 gignantem ˌdʒaɪɡæntɪən |-tesque -ˈtesk
 gigantic dʒaɪˈɡæntɪk |-ally -li, -ɪkli (ˈgi-
 gantic ˈhaʊnd)
 gigantism ˌdʒaɪɡæntɪzəm, dʒaɪˈɡæntɪzəm
 gigantomachy ˌdʒaɪɡæntəˈmɑːki; ES+-ˈtɒm-
 giggle ˈɡɪɡl |-d -d |-ling ˈɡɪɡlɪŋ, ˈɡɪɡlɪŋ
 giglet ˈɡɪɡlɪt
 gigolo ˈdʒɪɡəˌlo (*Fr* ʒɪɡˈlɔ)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

gigue ʒiɡ
 Gila 'hila
 gilbert, G- 'gɪlbət; ES -bət
 Gilbert and Ellice Islands 'gɪlbətŋ'elɪs-
 'aɪləndz, -lənz; ES -bət-
 Gilbertian 'gɪlbətɪən; ES -'bɜt-, -'bɜt-
 Gilboa ɡɪl'boʊ
 Gilchrist 'gɪlkrist
 gild ɡɪld |gilded 'ɡɪldɪd or gilt ɡɪlt
 Gilead 'ɡɪləd |-ites -,arts
 Giles dʒaɪlz |-s -ɪz
 Gilfillan ɡɪl'fɪlən
 gill 'quarter pint' dʒɪl
 Gill Jack & Gill dʒɪl
 gill 'ravine' ɡɪl
 gill of a fish ɡɪl |gilled ɡɪld
 Gillespie ɡɪ'lɛspi
 Gillett, -c dʒə'lɛt, 'dʒɪlɪt
 Gillian 'dʒɪliən, -lɪən
 gillie, -y 'servant,' 'serve' 'ɡɪli |-d -d
 Gilliss 'ɡɪlɪs |-s -ɪz
 gill-less 'ɡɪllɪs
 gillyflower 'dʒɪli,'flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-ə(r),
 -,flaʊə(r)
 gilt *past & ppct of gild* ɡɪlt
 gilt-edged 'ɡɪlt'edʒd ('gilt-,edged 'book)
 gimbals 'dʒɪmbəlz, 'ɡɪm-
 gimcrack 'dʒɪmk,ræk
 gimlet 'ɡɪmlɪt |-ed -ɪd
 gimmel 'ɡɪmɪl, 'dʒɪmɪl |-ed -d
 gimmick 'ɡɪmɪk
 gimp 'trimming' ɡɪmp |-ed -t
 gin 'begin' ɡɪn |*past gan ɡæn |ppct gun ɡʌn*
 gin liquor dʒɪn
 gin machine dʒɪn |ginned dʒɪnd
 Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə
 ginger 'dʒɪndʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ly -lɪ |-bread
 -,bred |-snap -,snæp
 gingham 'ɡɪŋɡəm |-ed -d
 gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪv, 'dʒɪndʒəv|
 gingko, ginko 'ɡɪŋko, 'dʒɪŋko
 gink ɡɪŋk
 Ginn ɡɪn
 ginseng, -sing 'dʒɪnsɛŋ, -sɪŋ
 Giotto 'dʒɪto, 'dʒɪto (*It* 'dʒɪotto)
 gip dʒɪp |-ped -t
 gip 'cut fish' ɡɪp |-ped -t
 gipon dʒɪ'pən, 'dʒɪpən; ES+-ən
 gipsy 'dʒɪpsɪ

giraffe dʒə'ræf; E+-'raf, -'raf
 girandole 'dʒɪrən,dol
 Girard dʒə'rɑrd; ES -'rɑ:d, E+-'rɑ:d
 gird 'encircle' ɡɜd |*past & ppct girt ɡɜt or*
 girded 'ɡɜdɪd; |ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-
 gird 'sill,' 'sneer' ɡɜd; ES ɡɜd, ɡɜd; |-ed -ɪd
 girdle 'ɡɜdl; ES 'ɡɜdl, 'ɡɜdl; |-d -d |-ling
 -dlŋ, -dlŋ |-ler -dlə, -dlə; ES -dlə(r),
 -dlə(r)
 girl ɡɜl, *much less freq.* ɡɜrl; ES ɡɜl, ɡɜl, ɡɜəl;
 |-hood -hʊd
 Girondist dʒə'rændɪst; ES+-'rɒn-
 girt ɡɜt; ES ɡɜt, ɡɜt; |-ed -ɪd
 girth ɡɜθ; ES ɡɜθ, ɡɜθ; |-ths -θs |-ed -t
 gisarme ɡɪ'zɑ:m; ES -'zɑ:m, E+-'zɑ:m
 Gissing 'ɡɪsɪŋ
 gist dʒɪst
 gittern 'ɡɪtən; ES 'ɡɪtən
 give ɡɪv |gave ɡev |given 'ɡɪvən
 give-and-take 'ɡɪvən'teɪk
 giveaway 'ɡɪvə,we
 given 'ɡɪvən
 Giza 'ɡɪzə |Gizeh 'ɡɪze
 gizzard 'ɡɪzəd; ES 'ɡɪzəd
 glabrous 'glebrəs
 glacé ɡlæ'se (*Fr* ɡla'se)
 glacial 'gleɪʃəl, -fɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 glaciare 'gleɪʃɪ,et |-d -ɪd
 glacier 'gleɪʃə; ES 'gleɪʃə(r); *Brit usually*
 'glæɪsɪə, 'glæɪsɪə
 glacia 'glesɪs, 'glæɪs (*Fr* ɡla'si) |-es -ɪz
 glad ɡlæd |gladded 'glædɪd
 gladden, G- 'glædŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'glædŋŋ,
 -dŋŋ
 glade ɡled
 gladiator 'glædɪ,etə; ES -,etə(r)
 gladiatorial 'glædɪə'tɔɪəl, -'tɔɪ-; S -'tɔɪ-
 gladiola ɡlædɪ'olə, ɡlɔ'darələ |*pl* -s -z
 gladiolus *plant* ɡlædɪ'oləs |*pl* -es -ɪz |-li -laɪ
 Gladiolus *the genus* ɡlɔ'darələs |*pl* -li -laɪ
 gladsome 'glædsəm
 Gladstone 'glæd,ston, -stən—*W. E. Glad-*
stone pronounced his name 'glad,ston
 (*Wyl*d).
 Gladys 'glædɪs |-s -ɪz
 glair ɡler, ɡlær; E ɡlɛə(r), ES ɡlɛə(r); |-ed -d
 |-cous -ɪəs |-y -ɪ
 glaive ɡlev |glaived ɡlevd
 Glamis *Scott* ɡlamz, *in Shak.* 'ɡlamɪs |-s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Glamorganshire glə'mɔrgən,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES
-l'məɔgən,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
glamorous 'glæməərəs, 'glæmrəs
glamour, -mor 'glæmə; ES 'glæmə(r)
glance glæns; E+glans, glans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
gland glænd
glanders 'glændəz; ES 'glændəz
glandular 'glændʒələ; ES 'glændʒələ(r); |-ləs
glandule 'glændʒul
glans glænz |pl glandes 'glændɪz
Glansdale 'glænz,del, -d|
glare glər, glær; E glæə(r), ES glæə(r); |-d -d
Glarus *Swtz* 'glərəs (*Fr* Glaris gla'ris), *Wis*
'glərəs |-s -ɪz
Glasgow 'glæsɡə, 'glæz-, 'glæsko, *Brit*+ 'glæ-
glass glæs; E+glas, glas; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
glassful 'glæs,ful; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-; |-s -z
glasshouse 'glæs,haus; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-;
|-houses -,haʊzɪz
glassmaker 'glæs,mekə; ES -,mekə(r), E+
'glas-, 'glas-
glassman 'glæsmən; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-; |-men
-mən
glassware 'glæs,wɛr, -,wɛr; E -,wɛə(r),
-,wæə(r), 'glas-, 'glas-; S 'glæs,wæə(r)
glasswork 'glæs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k,
E+ 'glas-, 'glas-
Glastonbury 'glæstən,bɛrɪ, 'glæsn-, -bɛrɪ
Glaswegian glæs'widʒən, -dʒɪən
Glauber 'gləʊbɜ; ES 'gləʊbɜ(r)
glaucoma glə'kɒmə
glaucous, G- 'glɒkəs
glaze glez |glazes 'glezɪz |glazed glezd
glazier 'glezɜ; ES 'glezɜ(r)
gleam glim |-ed -d
glean glin |-ed -d
glebe glib
glee gli |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli |-man -mən
|-men -mən
glee *v* 'squint' gli |gleed glid—*see* agley
gleet glit |gleeted 'glitɪd
glen glən
Glencairn glən'kɛrn, -'kærn; E -'kɛən, ES
-'kæən
Glencoe *US* 'glenko, *Scott* glən'ko
Glendower 'glændəʊə, glən'dəʊə; ES -ə(r)
Glengarry glən'gærɪ
gley *v* 'squint' glai |gleyed glard—*see* agley

glib glɪb |glibbed glɪbd
glide glaid |glided 'glaidɪd |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
glim glɪm
glimmer 'glɪmɜ; ES -ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪm-
-ərɪŋ, 'glɪmɪŋ
glimpse glɪmps |-s -ɪz |-d -t
glint glɪnt |glinted 'glɪntɪd
glissade glɪ'sad, -'sed |-d -ɪd
glissando gh'sando |pl -di -di (*pseudo-It*)
glisten 'glɪsn |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪsnɪŋ, -snɪŋ
glister 'glɪstɜ; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪstərɪŋ,
'glɪstɪŋ
glitter 'glɪtɜ; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
gloom glom |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ
gloat glot |gloated 'glɔtɪd
global 'glɒb| |-ly -ɪ
globate 'glɒbət |-d -ɪd
globe glɒb |globed glɒbd
globeflower 'glɒb,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊə(r),
-,flaʊə(r)
globoid 'glɒbɔɪd
globose 'glɒbəs, glɒ'bɒs |-bous 'glɒbəs
globular 'glɒbjələ; ES 'glɒbjələ(r), 'glɒb-
globule 'glɒbjʊl; ES+ 'glɒb-
globulin 'glɒbjʊlɪn; ES+ 'glɒb-
Gloucester 'glɒstɜ, 'glɒs-; ES -tə(r)
glockenspiel 'glɒkən,spɪl; ES+ 'glɒk-; (*Ger*
'glɒkən,ʃpi:l)
glomerate *adj* 'gləmərɪt, -mɪt; ES+ 'glɒm-
glomerate *v* 'gləmərɪt; ES+ 'glɒm-; |-d -ɪd
glomeration 'gləmərɪfəʃən; ES+ 'glɒm-
gloom glum |gloomed glumd |-y -ɪ
Gloria 'glɒrɪə, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒrɪə; |G- Patri
-patri, -pətri
Gloriana 'glɒrɪ'ænə, 'glɒr-, -'enə; S 'glɒr-
glorification 'glɒrɪfə'keɪʃən, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒr-
glorify 'glɒrɪ'faɪ, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒr-; |-fied -faɪd
|-fier -faɪə; ES -faɪə(r)
glorious 'glɒrɪəs, 'glɒr-; S 'glɒr-
glory 'glɒrɪ, 'glɒrɪ; S 'glɒrɪ; |-ried -rɪd
Glos. *abbr.* for Gloucestershire glas, glɒs, glɒs
gloss glɒs, glɒs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
glossary 'glɒsəri, 'glɒs-, 'glɒs-
Gloster *Ga, La, Minn, Miss* 'glɒstɜ, 'glɒs-;
ES -tə(r)
glottal 'glɒt|; ES+ 'glɒt|
glottalize 'glɒt|aɪz; ES+ 'glɒt-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
glottis 'glɒtɪs; ES+ 'glɒt-; |-es -ɪz
Gloucester 'glɒstɜ, 'glɒs-, 'glɒs-; ES -tə(r); *in*

|full fu| |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kred| |keep 'em 'kɪp

Engd loc. 'glɒs- | -shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə

Glouster *O* 'glaustə; ES 'glaustə(r)
 glove glAV |glɒvəd glAVd
 Gloversville 'glAVəz,vɪl; ES -vəz-
 glow glo |glɒvəd glɒd
 glower 'glauə; ES 'glau-ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'glaurɪŋ, 'glauərɪŋ
 glowfly 'glo,flaɪ
 glowworm 'glo,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 gloxinia, G- glək'sɪmɪə, -nɪə; ES +glɒk-
 gloze glɒz |glɒzəs 'glɒzɪz |glɒzəd glɒzd
 glucinum, -nium glu'saɪnəm, -'sɪnəm, glu-
 Gluck glʊk
 glucose 'glukos, 'glru- | -coside -kə,said
 glue glu, glu | -d -d
 Glueck glʊk
 glum glʌm
 glume glum, glum
 glut glət |glʌtəd 'glʌtɪd
 gluten 'glʌtɪn, 'glruɪtɪn | -ous -əs
 glutinus 'glʌtɪnəs, 'glru-
 glutton 'glʌtɪn | -ous -əs |-y -ɪ
 glyceric gli'serɪk, 'glru'serɪk
 glycerin 'glru'sɪn, -sərɪn | -ine -rɪn, -sə,rɪn
 glycerol 'glru'sə,rɒl, -,rɒl, -,rɒl
 glyceryl 'glru'sərɪl
 glycine 'glru'sɪn, glar'sɪn
 glycogen 'glru:kədʒən, -dʒɪn
 glycol glru:kəl, -kəl, -kəl
 glycoprotein 'glru:kə'prɒtɪn
 glyph glɪf
 glyptic 'glru:ptɪk | -al -ɪ
 G-man 'dʒɪ,mæn | -men -mæn
 Gnadenhutten *O, loc.* dʒɪ'nedn, hʌtɪn (*Ger*
 -hütten 'gna:dən, hʏtən)
 gnarl nɑ:l; ES nɑ:l, E+ nɑ:l; |-ed -d
 gnash næʃ |gnashes 'næʃɪz |gnashed næʃt
 gnat næt
 gnaw nə |gnawed nəd |-er 'nə; ES 'nə-ə(r)
 gneiss naɪs
 gnome nɒm
 gnomic 'nɒmɪk | -al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 gnomon 'nɒmən
 Gnossus 'nɒsəs; ES + 'nɒs-; |-sus' -səs
 gnostic 'nɒstɪk; ES + 'nɒs-; |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ | -ism -tə,sɪzəm
 gnu nu, nu, nju
 go go |went went |gone ɡɒn, ɡɒn, *much less*

freq. ɡʌn — *in unstressed position often ɡʊ*
 (lets ɡʊ'ɪn), or ɡə (lets ɡə'daʊn)

goad ɡɒd |goaded 'ɡɒdɪd
 go-ahead *adj* 'ɡoə'hed ('go-a'head ,chap,
 'go-a,head 'spirit)
 go-ahead *n* 'ɡoə,hed
 goal ɡol |-ed -d, *children's game* + ɡul
 goalkeeper 'ɡol,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r)
 goalless 'ɡollɪs
 goat ɡot
 goatee ɡo'ti
 goatherd 'ɡot,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d
 goatsbeard 'ɡots,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, S+ -,beəd
 goatsucker 'ɡot,sakə; ES -,səkə(r)
 gob, G- ɡab; ES + ɡɒb
 gobbet 'ɡəbɪt; ES + 'ɡɒbɪt
 gobble 'ɡəbɪ; ES + 'ɡɒbɪ; |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ,
 blɪŋ
 gobbler 'ɡəblə; ES 'ɡəblə(r), 'ɡɒb-
 Gobbo 'ɡəbo; ES + 'ɡɒbo
 Gobelin 'ɡəbəlɪn, 'ɡɒb-; ES + 'ɡɒb-; (*Fr*
 ɡɔ'blɑ̃)
 go-between 'ɡɒbə,twɪn
 Gobi 'ɡɒbr, 'ɡɒbi
 goblet 'ɡəblɪt; ES + 'ɡɒb-
 goblin 'ɡəblɪn; ES + 'ɡɒb-; *In 'Little Orphant*
Annie' Riley pronounced it 'ɡəbəlɪn.
 goby 'ɡɒbr
 go-by 'ɡo,baɪ
 gocart 'ɡo,kɑ:t; ES -,kɑ:t, E+ -,kɑ:t
 god ɡəd, ɡɒd
 God ɡəd, ɡɒd, *less freq.* ɡɒd
 Godalming 'ɡəd,ɪmɪŋ, 'ɡɒd-
 godchild 'ɡəd,tʃaɪld, 'ɡɒd-
 goddaughter 'ɡəd,dɔ:tə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -tə(r)
 goddess 'ɡədzɪs, 'ɡɒd- | -es -ɪz
 godfather 'ɡəd,fɑ:ðə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -,fɑ:ðə(r),
 E+ -,fɑ:ðə(r)
 god-fearing 'ɡəd,fɪərɪŋ, 'ɡɒd-; S+ -,fɪərɪŋ,
 -,fɪərɪŋ
 god-forsaken 'ɡədfə'sekən, 'ɡɒd-; ES -fə-;
 ('god-for,saken 'place)
 Godfrey 'ɡədfri, 'ɡɒd-
 godhead 'ɡəd,hed, 'ɡɒd- | -hood -hʊd
 Godiva ɡo'darvə
 godlike 'ɡəd,lʌk, 'ɡɒd-
 godly 'ɡədlɪ, 'ɡɒdlɪ
 godmother 'ɡəd,mʌðə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -,mʌðə(r)
 godown 'ə drɪŋk' 'ɡo,daʊn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

godown 'warehouse' ɡo'daʊn
 godparent 'ɡad,pərənt, 'ɡnd-, -pær-, -per-
 godsend 'ɡad,sænd, 'ɡnd-
 godson 'ɡad,sən, 'ɡnd-
 Godspeed 'ɡad,spid, 'ɡnd-, -'spid
 Godward 'ɡadwərd, 'ɡnd-; ES -wəd
 Goebbels *Ger* 'gœbəls
 goer 'ɡoə; ES 'ɡo:ə(r)
 Goethals 'ɡoθəlz |-s -rz
 Goethe 'ɡeɪ, 'ɡɛtə (*Ger* 'gø:tə)
 Goffe ɡɔf, ɡɔf
 goffer 'ɡafə, 'ɡɔfə, 'ɡɔfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -fəɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 Gog ɡʌɡ, ɡɒɡ, ɡɔɡ
 go-getter 'ɡo,ɡetə; ES -'getə(r)
 goggle 'ɡʌɡl, 'ɡɒɡl |-d -d |-ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 goggles 'ɡʌɡlz, 'ɡɒɡ-
 Gogmagog 'ɡʌɡmə,ɡʌɡ, 'ɡɒɡmə,ɡɒɡ
 Gogol 'ɡogəl, 'ɡogəl
 Goidelic ɡɔɪ'dɛɪk
 goiter, -tre 'ɡɔɪtə; ES 'ɡɔɪtə(r); |-(e)d -d
 Golconda ɡol'kændə; ES+ ɡol'kɒndə
 gold ɡɔld, *formerly* ɡuld
 goldbeater 'ɡold,bitə; ES -,bitə(r)
 golden 'ɡoldn
 goldenrod 'ɡoldn,rəd; ES+ -,rɒd
 goldfinch 'ɡold,fɪntʃ |-es -rz
 goldfish 'ɡold,fɪʃ |-es -rz |-s -rz
 goldilocks, G- 'ɡoldɪ,lʌks; ES+ -,lɒks; |-s -rz
 gold-plate *v* 'ɡold'plet |-plated -'pletɪd
 goldsmith, G- 'ɡold,smɪθ |-ths -θs
 Goldwin, Gouldin 'ɡoldwɪn, 'ɡoldɪn
 golf ɡʌf, ɡɒf, ɡɔf, *much less freq.* ɡaf, ɡɔf
 |-ed -t
 Golgotha 'ɡʌlɡəθə, 'ɡɒl-
 goliard 'ɡoljəd; ES 'ɡoljəd
 Goliath ɡə'laiəθ
 Gollancz 'ɡəlɒnts, -ænts; ES+ 'ɡɒl-; |-s -rz
 golliwog 'ɡɒlɪ,wʌɡ, -,wɒɡ; ES+ 'ɡɒl-
 golph ɡə'lɒf; ES+ -'lɒf; |-es -rz
 Gomorrah, -rrha ɡə'mɔrə, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr-
 gonad 'ɡənæd, 'ɡɒn-
 gondola 'ɡændələ, 'ɡɒn- |-ed -d
 gondolier 'ɡændə'lɪr, 'ɡɒn-; ES -'lɪə(r, S+
 -'lɪə(r)
 gone ɡɒn, ɡɒn, *much less freq.* ɡan
 goneness 'ɡɒnɪs, 'ɡɒn-, *much less freq.* 'ɡan-
 Goneril 'ɡənərəl, 'ɡɒn-, -rɪl
 gonfalon 'ɡanfələn, 'ɡɒn-

gonfalonier 'ɡanfələ'nɪr, 'ɡɒn-; ES -'nɪə(r,
 S+ -'nɛə(r)
 gonfanon 'ɡanfənən, 'ɡɒn-
 gong ɡɒŋ, ɡɒŋ, ɡəŋ |-ed -d
 gonococcus 'ɡənə'kəkəs |pl -cocci -'kəksər;
 |ES+ ,ɡɒnə'kɒk-
 gonof 'ɡənəf, 'ɡɒn-
 gonorrhoea 'ɡənə'rɪə, 'ɡɒn-
 Gonzaga ɡən'zɑɡə (*It* ɡon'dzɑ:ɡə)
 Gonzalo ɡən'zələ
 goober 'ɡubə, 'ɡubə; ES -bə(r)
 good ɡʊd |goodly 'ɡʊdlɪ
 good-by, -bye ɡʊd'baɪ
 good deal 'good bargain' 'ɡʊd'dɪl, 'mʌtʃ'
 ɡʊd'dɪl
 goodhearted 'ɡʊd'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+
 -'hɑ:rtɪd
 good-humored 'ɡʊd'juməd, -'hjuməd; ES
 -məd
 goodman 'ɡʊdmən |-men -mən
 good-natured 'ɡʊd'netʃəd; ES -'netʃəd;
 ('good-,natured 'dɒɡ)
 goodness 'ɡʊdnɪs |-es -rz
 goods ɡʊdz
 good-tempered 'ɡʊd'tempəd; ES -'tempəd
 goodwife 'ɡʊd,wɪf — *see* wife
 Goodwin 'ɡʊdwm
 goody 'ɡʊdɪ
 Goodyear 'ɡʊdɪjɪr, 'ɡʊdɪjɪr; ES -ɪə(r, S+
 -ɛə(r)
 goof ɡʊf |-y -ɪ
 googly 'ɡʊɡlɪ
 goon ɡʊn
 Goop ɡʊp
 goose ɡʊs |-s -rz |geese ɡis |geese's 'ɡisɪz
 gooseberry 'ɡʊs,bɛrɪ, 'ɡʊz-, -bɛrɪ, *rarely*
 'ɡʊz-
 gooseherd 'ɡʊs,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d; *for-*
merly 'ɡəzəd, 'ɡɒz-
 gooseneck 'ɡʊs,nɛk |-ed -t
 gopher 'ɡɒfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'ɡɒfəɪŋ,
 'ɡɒfɪŋ
 Gordian 'ɡɔrdɪən, -dɪən; ES 'ɡɔəd-
 gore ɡɔr, ɡɔr; ES ɡɔə(r, E+ ɡɔə(r); |-d -d
 gorge ɡɔrdʒ; ES ɡɔədʒ; |-s -rz |-d -d |-ous -əs
 gorget 'ɡɔrdʒɪt; ES 'ɡɔədʒɪt; |-ed -ɪd
 Gorgon 'ɡɔrɡən; ES 'ɡɔəɡən
 Gorgonian ɡɔr'ɡɒnɪən, -nɪən; ES ɡɔ-
 Gorgonzola 'ɡɔrɡən'zələ; ES 'ɡɔəɡən-

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Gorham 'gɔrəm, *NH* 'gɔrəm, 'gɔrəm
gorilla gə'ri:lə
Gorky, -ki 'gɔrki; ES 'gɔəki
gormand 'gɔrmænd; ES 'gɔəmənd
gormandize 'gɔrmən,daiz; ES 'gɔəm-; |-s -iz
|-d -d
gorse gɔrs; ES gɔəs; |-s -iz
gory 'gɔri, 'gɔri; S 'gɔri
goshawk 'gɔs,hɔk, 'gɔs-
Goshen 'gɔʃən
gosling 'gɔzliŋ, 'gɔz-
gospel 'gɔspɪ, 'gɔs- |-ed -d
gossamer 'gɔsəmə; ES 'gɔsəmə(r), 'gɔs-
Gosse gɔs, gɔs, gɔs
gossip 'gɔsəp; ES+ 'gɔs-; |-cd -t
gossoon gɔ'sun; ES+ gɔ-
got gət; ES+ gɔt
Gotama 'gɔtəmə, 'gɔt-
Göteborg 'jɛtə,bɔrg or Gothenburg 'gɔtŋ-
bɜ:g; ES 'jɛtə,bɔəg, 'gɔtŋ,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g, 'gɔt-;
(*Sw* jɔtə'bɔrj)
Goth gəθ, gθ, gθ |-ths -θs
Gotham 'New York' 'gəθəm, 'gθəm, 'gəθəm,
in Notts 'gəθəm, 'gθəm, *loc.* 'gəθəm
Gothard 'gəθəd; ES 'gəθəd, 'gθt-; (*Fr*
gɔ'ta:r)
Gothic 'gəθɪk, 'gθɪk |-ism -θə,sɪzəm
Gotland 'gətlənd, 'gθt-
gotten 'gɔtŋ; ES+ 'gɔtŋ
Götterdämmerung *Ger* 'gɔetər,demə,rʊŋ
Gotthard 'gəθəd; ES 'gəθəd, 'gθt-; (*Fr*
gɔ'ta:r)
Gottland 'gətlənd, 'gθt-
gouge gəʊdʒ |gougēs 'gəʊdʒɪz |gougēd gəʊdʒd
—*Brit*+ gʊdʒ
Gough gəf, gθf, gəf
goulash 'gʊləʃ, -ləʃ |-es -iz
Gouldin = Goldwin 'gəʊldɪn
Gouldsboro 'gʊldz,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bər-,
-,bɜ:-; *Me loc.* 'gʊlzbɜə
Gounod 'gʊno (*Fr* gʊ'no)
gourd gɔrd, gɔrd, gurd; E gəʊd, gɔəd, gʊəd;
S gəʊd
gourmand 'gʊrmænd; ES 'gʊmənd; (*Fr*
gur'mɑ̃)
gourmet 'gʊrme; ES 'gʊmə; (*Fr* gur'mɛ)
gout gəʊt
Gouverneur *NY* 'gʌvə'nɔr; ES 'gʌvə'nʊə(r)
govern 'gʌvən; ES 'gʌvən; |-ed -d

governance 'gʌvənəns; ES 'gʌvənəns; |-s -iz
governess 'gʌvənɪs; ES 'gʌvənɪs; |-es -iz
government 'gʌvəmənt, 'gʌvənmənt; ES
'gʌvəmənt, 'gʌvənmənt, 'gʌvmənt; *No*
competent observer can doubt the prevalence
of 'gʌvəmənt, 'gʌvəmənt among the leading
statesmen of US and England, even in formal
public address.
governor 'gʌvənə, 'gʌvnə, 'gʌvənə; ES
'gʌvənə(r), 'gʌvnə(r); — *for ə* in 'gʌvənə
shows dissimilation (§121).
gowan 'gəʊən
Gowanda gə'wɔndə, gə-, -'wɔndə
Gower *ME poet* 'gəʊ, 'gəʊə, *Lond street*
'gəʊə; ES 'gəʊə(r), 'gəʊ-ə(r)
gown gəʊn |-ed -d
grab græb |grabbed græbd
grabble 'græbl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'græbliŋ, -b|liŋ
Gracchus 'grækəs |-s -iz |pl -chi 'grækəɪ
grace, G- gres |-s -iz |-s -iz |-d -t
gracile 'græsɪ, -ɪl
gracious 'grɛʃəs
grackle 'grækɪ
gradate 'gredet |-d -ɪd
gradation grə'deɪʃən |-ed -d |-al -l̩ |-ally -li
grade gred |graded 'gredɪd
Gradgrind, g- 'græd,graɪnd |-ian -ɪən |-ism
-,ɪzəm
gradient 'gredɪənt, -dʒənt
gradual 'grædʒʊəl, -dʒʊl |-ly -ɪ, -dʒəli
graduate *n, adj* 'grædʒɪt, -et
graduate *v* 'grædʒɪt |-d -ɪd
graduation 'grædʒɪ'eɪʃən
Gradus, g- 'gredəs |-es -iz
graft græft; E+ graft, graft; |-ed -ɪd
graham, G- 'greəm
grail greɪl
grain gren |-ed -d
grainery, -ary 'grenəri, 'grenri — *cf* granary.
Both grainery, -ary and granary date from
the 16c. In US 'grenəri, 'grenri appears to
prevail.
gram græm
gramarye, -ry 'græməri
gramercy grə'mɜ:sɪ; ES -'mɜ:sɪ, -'mɜ:sɪ;
('Gramercy 'Park)
grammar 'græmə; ES 'græmə(r)
grammarian grə'merɪən, -'mɜ:-, -'mer-
grammatical grə'mætɪk|l̩ |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkl̩

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

gramme græm
 gramophone, G- 'græmə, fən
 Grampian 'græmpɪən, -pɪən |s -z
 grampus 'græmpəs | -es -iz
 Granada grə'nʌdə (Sp grə'nɑdə)
 granary 'grænəri—cf grainery. Granary
 'grænəri comes from Latin grānārium;
 grainery, -ary from English grain.
 Granby 'grænbɪ; in Mass loc. 'græmbɪ
 Gran Chaco 'græn'tʃako
 grand grænd, before some cons.+græn (cf
 'grænd'lek with 'grænvju)
 grandad 'grænd, dæd | -dy -ɪ
 grandam 'grændəm
 grandame 'grændəm, -dəm
 grandaunt 'grænd'ænt, much less freq. -'ænt;
 E -'ænt, -'ænt, -'ænt
 grandchild 'græn,tʃaɪld, 'grænd- | -ren -tʃɪl-
 drən
 Grand Coulee 'grænd'ku:li, -'kuli
 granddad 'grænd, dæd | -dy -ɪ
 granddaughter 'grænd,dɒtə, 'grænd-; ES
 -'dɒtə(r)
 grandee græn'di
 grandeur 'grændʒə, -dʒʊr; ES 'grændʒə(r),
 -dʒʊvə(r)
 grandfather 'græn,faðə, 'grænd-; ES -'faðə(r),
 E+-'faðə(r); | -ly -li
 Grandgent 'grændʒənt
 grandiloquence græn'dɪləkwəns | -ent -ənt
 grandiose 'grændi, əs
 grandiosity ,grændi'əsəti; ES+-'bəsəti
 Grandison 'grændɪsən
 grandma 'grænma, 'græmma, 'græma,
 'græmə, 'grændma
 grandmamma 'græn,mamə, 'grænd-, -mə,mə
 grandmother 'græn,mʌðə, 'grænd-; ES
 -'mʌðə(r); | -ly -li
 grandnephew 'græn'nefju, 'grænd-, much less
 freq. -'nevju
 grandniece 'græn'nɪs, 'grænd- | -s -iz
 grandpa 'grænpə, 'græmpə, 'græmpə, 'grænd-
 pə
 grandpapa 'græn,papə, -pə'pə, 'grænd-
 grandparent 'græn,pərənt, 'grænd-, -'pərə-,
 -'pərə-; S -'pərə-, -'pərə-
 Grand Pré 'græn'pre, 'grænd- (Fr grɑ'pre)
 Grandpré Shak. 'grænpre, 'grændp-; Fr vil.
 grɑ'pre

grandsire 'græn,sair, 'grænd-; ES -'sairə(r)
 grandson 'græn,sən, 'grænd-
 grandstand 'græn,stænd, 'grænd-
 Grand Teton 'græn'tɪtən, 'grænd-, -tən, -tən
 granduncle 'grænd'ʌŋkl
 grange, G- grændʒ | -s -iz
 Granicus grə'narkəs | -s -iz
 granite 'grænit | -tic grə'nɪtɪk, græ-
 granny 'græni
 grant grænt; E+grant, grant; | -ed -ɪd
 Grant grænt
 grantee græn'ti; E+gran-, gran-
 grantor 'græntə, græn'tɔr; ES -tə(r), -'tɔə(r),
 E+gran-, gran-
 granular 'grænjələ; ES 'grænjələ(r)
 granulate adj 'grænjələt
 granulate v 'grænjələt | -d -ɪd
 granulation ,grænjələ'leɪʃən
 granule 'grænju:l
 Granville 'grænvɪl
 grape grɛp
 grapefruit 'grɛp,fru:t, -'fru:t
 grapeshot 'grɛp,ʃɒt; ES+-'ʃɒt
 grapevine 'grɛp,vain | -d -d
 graph græf; E+graf, graf; | -ed -t
 graphic 'græfɪk | -ly -li | -ally -ɪli
 graphite 'græfɪt | -d -ɪd
 graphophone, G- 'græfə, fən
 grapnel 'græpnəl | -ed -d
 grapple 'græpl | -d -d | -ling 'græplɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 Grasmere 'græsmɪr; ES -mɪə(r), E+'gras-,
 'gras-
 grasp græsp; E+grasp, grasp; | -ed -t
 grass græs; E+gras, gras; | -es -iz | -ed -t
 Grasse, de də'gras
 grasshopper 'græs,hɒpə; ES -,hɒpə(r), -hɒpə(r),
 E+'gras-, 'gras-
 Grassmann 'græsman
 grate gret | grated 'gretɪd
 grateful 'thankful' 'gretfəl | -ly -ɪ
 grateful 'filled grate' 'gret,fəl | -s -z
 Gratiano ,græ'tʃi'ano, 'græf-, Brit 'grɛf-
 gratification ,grætəfə'keɪʃən
 gratify 'grætə, faɪ | -fied -'faɪd
 gratin 'grætæ (Fr gra'tæ)
 grating 'gretɪŋ
 Gratiot 'græ'tɪət, 'gre-
 gratis 'gretɪs
 gratitude 'grætə'tʃud, -'trud, -'tʃud

[full fu] |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 [using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dtʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Grattan 'grætŋ
 gratuitous grə'tjuətəs, -'tju-, -'tu- | -ty -ti
 gratulate 'grætʃə,let, -tʃu-
 gravamen grə'vemən | -s -z | -mina -'væmɪnə
 grave grev | *past* graved grevd | *pplc* graven
 'grevən or *graved* grevd
 gravel 'græv | -ed -d | -ing 'græv|ɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 gravel-blind 'græv|,blaɪnd
 graven 'grevən
 gravestone 'grev,ston
 graveyard 'grev,jɑ:d; ES -'jɑ:d, E+-, 'jɑ:d
 gravid 'grævɪd | -ity grə'vɪdətɪ
 gravitate 'grævə,tet | -d -ɪd
 gravitation ,grævə'teɪʃən
 gravity 'grævəti
 gravure 'grevjər, -jər; ES 'grevjə(r), -juə(r)
 -gravure -grə'vjər; ES -'vjə(r)
 gravy 'grevɪ
 gray, G- gre
 graybeard 'gre,bɪrd; ES -,bɪəd, S+-, 'beəd
 grayling 'greɪŋ
 graze grez | grazes 'grezɪz | grazed grezd
 grazier 'grezə; ES 'grezə(r)
 grease n grɪs | greases 'grɪsɪz
 grease v grɪs, grɪz; S grɪz; | -s -ɪz | -d -grɪst,
 grɪzd — 'grɪzi and tə grɪz are phonetically
 normal; 'grɪst and tə grɪs imitate the noun
 grease (grɪs).
 greasewood 'grɪs,wʊd
 greasy 'grɪsɪ, 'grɪzɪ; S 'grɪzɪ — *Some distin-*
guish 'grɪsɪ 'covered with grease' from 'grɪzɪ
'slimy'.
 great gret; S *occas.* gret, a historical form, of
 threat θret; *The pronunciation gret paral-*
lels that of bread, deaf, sweat, thread, tread,
etc.
 great-aunt 'gret'ænt, much less freq. -'ant; E
 -'ant, -'ant, -'ænt
 Great Britain 'gret'brɪtɪn, -tən
 greatcoat 'gret,kot | -ed -ɪd
 great deal 'ɪm'pɔ:tənt bə'geɪn' 'gret'dɪl,
 'lɑ:dʒ ə'maʊnt' 'gre'dɪl, 'gret'dɪl
 greaten 'gretŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'gretŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ
 Greatheart 'gret'hɑ:t; ES -,hɑ:t, E+-, 'hɑ:t
 greathearted 'gret'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+-
 -'hɑ:tɪd
 great-uncle 'gret'ʌŋk |
 greave grɪv | greaved grɪvd
 grebe grɪb

Greecian 'grɪʃən
 gree gri
 Greece grɪs | -'s -ɪz
 greed grɪd | -y -ɪ | -ily 'grɪd|ɪ, -dɪlɪ
 Greek grɪk
 Greeley 'grɪli
 green grɪn | greened grɪnd | -ness 'grɪnɪs
 Greenaway 'grɪnə,we
 greenback 'grɪn,bæk
 green-backed 'grɪn'bækt ('green-,backed 'bird)
 greenbrier, G- 'grɪn,braɪə; ES -,braɪə(r)
 greenery 'grɪnəri, 'grɪnri
 green-eyed 'grɪn'aɪd ('green-,eyed 'Becky)
 greengrocer 'grɪn,grɔ:sə; ES -,grɔ:sə(r); | -y -ɪ,
 -sɪ
 greenhorn 'grɪn,hɔ:rn; ES -,hɔ:rn
 greenhouse 'grɪn,haus | -s -,haʊzɪz
 Greenland 'grɪnlənd
 greensward 'grɪn,sɔ:rd; ES -,sɔ:rd; | -ed -ɪd
 Greenville 'grɪnvɪl; S+-, -v |
 Greenwich Engd 'grɪnɪdʒ, 'grɛn-, -ɪtʃ; *US*
places usually 'grɪnwɪtʃ. How far 'grɪnwɪtʃ,
'grɛn- are traditional and prevalent for some
Eastern places, or recent imitations of Brit
is doubtful. 'grɛnwɪtʃ appears to prevail for
Greenwich Village, NY.
 greenwood, G- 'grɪn,wʊd
 greet grɪt | greeted 'grɪtɪd
 Greet, William Cabell 'wɪljəm'kæb|'grɪt
 gregarious grɪ'gɛəriəs, -'gær-, -'gɛr-
 Gregorian gre'gɔ:riən, -'gɔ:r-, S -'gɔ:riən
 Gregory 'gregəri
 gremial 'grɪmiəl
 Gremio 'grɪmi,o, 'grɪmjo
 Grenada Miss grɪ'nədə, *Brit colony* grɪ'nədə
 grenade grɪ'ned
 grenadier 'grɛnə'dɪr; ES -'dɪə(r), S+-, -'dɛə(r)
 grenadine 'grɛnə'dɪn, 'grɛnə,dɪn
 Grendel 'grend |
 Gresham 'grefʃəm, 'gresəm — 'grefʃəm is a
sp. pron.
 Gretchen 'gretʃɪn
 Gretel 'gret | — see Hänsel and Gretel
 Greta grɛtnə
 Greta Green 'gretnə'grɪn
 Greville 'grev |, -ɪl
 grew *past of grow* grʊ, grɪu
 grewsome 'grusəm, 'grɪu-
 grey, G- gre

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɔtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ | go go

greyhound 'gre,haund
 grid grɪd |gridded 'grɪdɪd
 griddle 'grɪd| |d -d |-ling 'grɪdliŋ, -dliŋ
 griddlecake 'grɪd|,keɪk
 gride graɪd |grided 'graɪdɪd
 gridiron 'grɪd,aɪən, -,aɪrɪn; ES -,aɪ·ən, -,aɪən
 grief grɪf
 Grieg grɪg
 Grierson 'grɪsən; ES 'grɪəsən
 grievance 'grɪvəns |-s -ɪz
 grieve grɪv |d -d |-dly -ɪdli |-vous -əv
 griff grɪf
 griffin 'grɪfɪn |griffon 'grɪfən
 Griffith 'grɪfɪθ
 grifter 'grɪftə; ES 'grɪftə(r)
 grig grɪg |grigged 'grɪgd
 grill, -e grɪl |grilled 'grɪld
 grim grɪm
 grimace grɪ'mes |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 grimalkin grɪ'mælkɪn, -'mɔlkɪn, -'mɔkɪn
 grime, G- gram |grimed 'graɪmd |grimy
 'grɑɪmi
 Grimm grɪm
 grin grɪn |grinned 'grɪnd
 grind graɪnd |ground 'graʊnd
 grindstone 'graɪn,stəʊn, 'graɪnd-
 gringo 'grɪŋɡo
 Grinnell grɪ'næl
 grip grɪp |gripped 'grɪpt
 gripe graɪp |griped 'graɪpt
 gripe grɪp
 gripsack 'grɪp,sæk
 Grikualand 'grɪkwə,lænd, 'grɪkwə-
 Grieselda grɪ'zeldə
 grisly 'ghastly' 'grɪzli
 grisly 'gristly' 'grɪsli, 'grɪsli
 grist grɪst
 gristle 'grɪs| |-tly 'grɪsli, 'grɪsli
 gristmill 'grɪst,mɪl
 Griswold 'grɪzwɔld
 grit grɪt |gritted 'grɪtɪd |gritty 'grɪtri
 grith grɪθ |-ths -θs
 grits grɪts |-tten 'grɪtn
 grizzle 'grɪz| |d -d |-ling 'grɪzliŋ, -zliŋ
 grizzly 'grɪzli
 groan grəʊn |groaned 'grəʊnd
 goat grəʊt
 grocer 'grəʊsə; ES 'grəʊsə(r); |-y -ɪ, -sri
 Groesbeck 'grəʊsbek

grog grɒɡ, grɒg, grɔɡ |-ged -d |-gery -əri
 |-gy -ɪ
 rogram 'grɒgrəm, 'grɒg-, 'grɔg-
 groin grəʊn |groined 'grəʊnd
 grommet 'grɒmɪt; ES+ 'grɒmɪt
 Groningen 'grɒnɪŋən
 groom grum, grʊm |-ed -d
 groomsmen 'grʊmzmen, 'grʊmz- |-men -men
 groove grʊv |grooved 'grʊvd
 grope grəʊp |groped 'grəʊpt
 grosbeak 'grɒs,bɪk
 grosgrain 'grɒ,grɛn |-ed -d
 gross grɒs |-es -ɪz|-ed -t
 grot coɪn grɒt |pl grote 'grɒtə or groten 'grɒtən
 grot 'grotto' grət; ES+grɒt
 grotesque grəʊ'tesk |-rie -əri, -skri
 Grotius 'grɒfɪəs |or De Groot də'grɒt |Gro-
 tius's -ɪz
 Groton US places variously pron. 'grɒtn,
 'grɒtn, 'grɒtn, 'grɒtn — in NEngd & NY
 usually 'grɑtn, 'grɑtn
 grotto 'grɑto; ES+ 'grɒto
 grouch graʊtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 ground graʊnd |-ed -ɪd |-ling -liŋ
 ground-hog 'graʊnd,hɒɡ, -,hɒɡ, -,hɒɡ; S
 -,hɒɡ, -,hɒɡ, -,hɒɡ
 groundnut 'graʊnd,nʌt, 'graʊn,nʌt
 groundsel 'grɑʊns|, 'grɑʊns|
 groundwork 'graʊnd,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 group grʊp |grouped 'grʊpt
 grouse brɪd grəʊs |3 sg -s -ɪz |-d -t
 grousy 'having grouse' 'grəʊzi, -sɪ
 grout graʊt |grouted 'grəʊtɪd
 grove grəʊv |groved 'grəʊvd
 grovel 'grəʊv|, 'grəʊv|; ES+ 'grɒv|; |-ed -d |-ing
 -vliŋ, -vliŋ — Δ shows the original vowel,
 a being a sp. pron.
 Grover 'grəʊvə; ES 'grəʊvə(r)
 grow grəʊ |grew grʊ, grʊ |grown grəʊn
 growl grəʊl |growled 'grəʊld
 grown grəʊn
 grown-up n 'grəʊn,ʌp
 grown-up adj 'grəʊn,ʌp ('grown-up 'boys)
 growth grəʊθ |-ths -θs
 grub grʌb |grubbed 'grʌbd
 grubstake 'grʌb,stek |-staked -,stek
 grudge grʌdʒ |grudged 'grʌdʒɪz |grudged
 'grʌdʒd
 gruel 'grʊəl, 'grʊəl |-ed -d

|full fu| |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

gruesome 'grusəm, 'gru-
gruff grɒf
grumble 'grʌmb| | -d -d | -ling 'grʌmbliŋ,
-b|ŋ
Grumio 'grumi,ə, 'grumjo
grumpy 'grʌmpi
Grundy 'grʌndr| -ism -rɪzəm | -dyist -ɪst
grunt grʌnt | grunted 'grʌntɪd
Gruyère gruj'ɛr, grɪ'jɛr; ES -'jɛə(r); (Fr
gry'jɛ:r)
gryphon 'grɪfən
Guadalquivir 'ɡwɑd|'kwɪvə, 'ɡwɒd-; ES
-və(r); (Sp 'ɡwɑð'alki'βir)
Guadalupe Tex 'ɡɒd|'lʊp, 'ɡɒd|'lʊp, 'ɡwɑd|'lʊp,
'ɡwɒd- (Sp 'ɡwɑð'a'lʊpe)
Guadalupe Hidalgo Mex 'ɡwɑd|'lʊp-hɪ'dælɡo,
'ɡwɒd- (Sp 'ɡwɑð'a'lʊpe-i'ðælɡo)
Gadeloupe WI 'ɡɒd|'lʊp, 'ɡwɑd-, 'ɡwɒd-
Guam ɡwʌm, ɡwɒm
guanine 'ɡwʌnɪn, 'ɡwɒn-
guano 'ɡwʌno, 'ɡwɒno
guarantee 'ɡærən'ti | -d -d
guarantor 'ɡærəntə, -tər, *in contrast* -'tɔr; ES
-tə(r), -təə(r), -təə(r)
guaranty 'ɡærənti | -tied -tɪd
guard ɡɑrd; ES ɡɑ:d, E+ɡɑ:d; | -ed -ɪd
guardhouse 'ɡɑrd,haʊs | -houses -,haʊzɪz; ES
see guard
guardian 'ɡɑrdɪən; ES *see* guard
guardroom 'ɡɑrd,rum, -rʌm; ES *see* guard
guardsman 'ɡɑrdzɪmən | -men -mən; ES *see*
guard
Guatemala 'ɡwʌtə'mʌlə, 'ɡwɒt-, *older* 'ɡɒtə-
'mʌlə | -n -n
guava 'ɡwʌvə, 'ɡwɒvə
Guayaquil 'ɡwʌjə'kil (Sp 'ɡwaja'kil)
gubernatorial 'ɡʌbʊənə'tɔriəl, 'ɡru-, -'tɔr-;
ES -bənə-, S -'tɔr-
gudgeon 'ɡʌdʒən | -ed -d
Gudrun 'ɡʊdrʌn
guelder-rose 'ɡeldə'roz; ES 'ɡeldə-
Guelph ɡwelf
guerdon 'ɡɜ:dŋ; ES 'ɡɜ:dŋ, 'ɡɜ:dŋ | -ed -d
| -ing -dŋɪŋ, -dŋɪŋ
Guernsey, g- 'ɡɜ:nzi; ES 'ɡɜ:nzi, 'ɡɜ:nzi
guerrilla, guer- ɡə'rɪlə
guess ɡes | guesses 'ɡesɪz | guessed ɡest
guesswork 'ɡes,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
quest ɡest | quested 'ɡestɪd

guffaw ɡʌ'fɔ, ɡə'fɔ | -ed -d
Guiana ɡr'æniə, ɡr'ʌniə (Sp 'ɡjana)
guidance 'ɡaɪdɪs | -s -ɪz
guide ɡaɪd | guided 'ɡaɪdɪd
Guiderius ɡwɪ'dɪriəs, -rɪəs | -'s -ɪz
guidon 'ɡaɪdŋ
guild ɡɪld
Guildenstern 'ɡɪldŋ'stɜ:n; ES -,stɜ:n, -,stɜ:n
guilder 'ɡɪldə; ES 'ɡɪldə(r)
Guildford 'ɡɪlfəd; ES 'ɡɪlfəd
guildhall, G- 'ɡɪld'hɔl—*cf Am* 'təʊn 'hɔl
guile ɡaɪl | -ful -fʊl | -fully -fʊli | -less 'gaɪllɪs
Guilford 'ɡɪlfəd; ES 'ɡɪlfəd
guillemot 'ɡɪlə'mɒt; ES +-,mɒt
guillotine *n* 'ɡɪlə'tɪn
guillotine *v* 'ɡɪlə'tɪn, 'ɡɪlə'tɪn | -d -d
guilt ɡɪlt | -y -ɪ | -ily 'ɡɪltɪl, -tɪl
guimpe 'chemisette' ɡæmp, ɡɪmp (Fr ɡæ:p)
Guinea, g- 'ɡni
Guinevere, -ver 'ɡwɪnə'vɪr, -vɜ; ES -,vɪə(r),
-və(r)
Guiney 'ɡaɪni
guise ɡaɪz | guises 'ɡaɪzɪz | guised ɡaɪzd
guitar ɡaɪ'tɑr; ES -'tɑ:(r), E+ -'tɑ:(r)
Guiterman 'ɡɪtə'mən; ES 'ɡɪtə-
gulch ɡʌltʃ | gulches 'ɡʌltʃɪz | gulched ɡʌltʃt
gulden 'ɡʊldən
gules ɡjʊlz, ɡʊlz
gulf ɡʌlf | gulfed ɡʌlft
gulfweed 'ɡʌlf,wɪd
gull ɡʌl | gulled ɡʌld
Gullah 'ɡʌlə
gullet 'ɡʌlt | -ed -ɪd
gullibility ɡʌlə'bɪləti
gullible 'ɡʌləb| | -bly -bli
Gulliver 'ɡʌləvɜ; ES 'ɡʌləvə(r)
gully 'ɡʌli | gullied 'ɡʌliɪd
gulp ɡʌlp | gulped ɡʌlpt
gum ɡʌm | gummed ɡʌmd
gum arabic ɡʌm'ærəbɪk, *now rare* ɡʌmə-
'rebɪk
gumbo 'ɡʌmbə
gumdrop 'ɡʌm,drɒp; ES +-,drɒp
gumption 'ɡʌmpʃən | -tious -fəʊs
gums 'aɪvəli' ɡʌmz, *much less freq.* ɡʌmz,
ɡʌmz
gumshoe 'ɡʌm'ʃu, 'ɡʌm,ʃu
gumwood 'ɡʌm,wʊd
gun ɡʌn | gunned ɡʌnd

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪti (ʃ6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡri
| bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʃ12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

gunboat ˈɡʌn,bot
 guncotton ˈɡʌn,kɒtŋ; ES +-,kɒtŋ
 gunfire ˈɡʌn,faɪr; ES -faɪər
 gunman ˈɡʌn,mæn, -mæn |men -,mæn, -mæn
 Gunnar ˈɡʌnər, *Am pers. name* ˈɡʌnər; ES
 -ɑ:(r), -ə(r)
 gunnel ˈɡʌn|
 gunner ˈɡʌnər; ES ˈɡʌnər(r); |-y -ɪ
 gunny ˈɡʌnɪ
 gunpowder, G- ˈɡʌn,pəʊdər; ES -,pəʊdər(r)
 gunrunning ˈɡʌn,rʌnɪŋ
 gunshot ˈɡʌn,fʌt; ES +-,fʌt
 gunwale ˈɡʌn|
 gurge ɡɜ:dʒ; ES ɡɜ:dʒ, ɡɜ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 gurgitation ˌɡɜ:dʒə'teɪʃən; ES ˌɡɜ:dʒ-, ˌɡɜ:dʒ-
 gurgle ˈɡɜ:ɡl; ES ˈɡɜ:ɡl, ˈɡɜ:ɡl; |-d -d |-ling
 -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 Gurkha ˈɡɜrkə; ES ˈɡɜvəkə
 gurnard ˈɡɜ:nəd; ES ˈɡɜnəd, ˈɡɜ:nəd
 Gurney, -nee ˈɡɜ:nɪ; ES ˈɡɜ:nɪ, ˈɡɜ:nɪ
 gush ɡʌʃ |gushes ˈɡʌʃɪz |gushed ɡʌʃt
 gusset ˈɡʌsɪt |gusseted ˈɡʌsɪtɪd
 gust ɡʌst |gusty ˈɡʌstɪ
 gustation ɡʌs'teɪʃən
 gustatory ˈɡʌstə'tɔ:rɪ, -,tɔ:rɪ; S -,tɔ:rɪ
 Gustavus ɡʌs'tevəs |-s -ɪz
 gusto ˈɡʌsto
 gut ɡʌt |gutted ˈɡʌtɪd
 Gutenberg ˈɡʌtŋ,bɜ:ɡ; ES -,bɜ:ɡ, -,bɜ:ɡ; (*Ger*
 ˈɡu:tən,berk)
 Guthrie ˈɡʌθrɪ
 Guthrun ˈɡʌðrʌn
 gutta ˈɡʌtə
 gutta-percha ˈɡʌtə'pɜ:tʃə; ES -'pɜ:tʃə, -'pɜ:tʃə
 Guttenberg *US* ˈɡʌtŋ,bɜ:ɡ; ES -,bɜ:ɡ, -,bɜ:ɡ
 gutter ˈɡʌtər; ES ˈɡʌtər(r); |-ed -d
 guttersnipe ˈɡʌtər,snaɪp; ES ˈɡʌtər-

guttural ˈɡʌtərəl |-ly -ɪ
 guy ɡaɪ |guyed ɡaɪd
 Guyandot ˈɡaɪən,dɒt; ES +-,dɒt
 guzzle ˈɡʌz| |-d -d |-ling ˈɡʌz|ɪŋ, ˈɡʌz|ɪŋ
 Gwendolen, -ine, -yn ˈɡwend|ɪn
 Gwinnett ɡwɪ'net
 gybe dʒaɪb |-d -d
 gymnasium dʒɪm'neɪzɪəm, -zjəm |-s -z |-sia
 -zɪə
 gymnast ˈdʒɪmnæst
 gymnastic dʒɪm'næstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 gynae- *see* gyne-
 gynarchy ˈdʒaɪnərki; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E +-ɑ:kɪ
 gynecologic ˈdʒaɪnikə'lɒdʒɪk, ˈɡaɪn-; ES +
 -'lɒdʒ-; |-al -|
 gynecologist ˈdʒaɪnɪ'kɒlədʒɪst, ˈɡaɪnɪ-; ES +
 -'kɒl-
 gynecology ˈdʒaɪnɪ'kɒlədʒɪ, ˈɡaɪnɪ-; ES +
 -'kɒl-;—*One form is as 'correct' as the
 other. The first is more Englished.*
 gyp dʒɪp |gypped dʒɪpt
 gypsum ˈdʒɪpsəm
 gypsy ˈdʒɪpsɪ
 gyral ˈdʒaɪrəl |-ly -ɪ
 gyrate ˈdʒaɪret |-d -ɪd |-tion dʒaɪ'refən
 gyrator ˈdʒaɪ'retər, ˈdʒaɪretər; ES -tər
 gyrotory ˈdʒaɪrə'tɔ:rɪ, -,tɔ:rɪ; S -,tɔ:rɪ
 gyre dʒaɪr; ES dʒaɪər(r); |-d -d
 gyrfalcon ˈdʒɜ:fɒlkən, -fɒkən; ES ˈdʒɜ:-
 ˈdʒɜ:-
 gyro ˈdʒaɪro
 gyrocompass ˈdʒaɪrɒ,kæmpəs |-es -ɪz
 gyroscope ˈdʒaɪrə'skɒp
 gyroscopic ˈdʒaɪrə'skɒpɪk; ES +-'skɒp-; |-ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 gyrostatic ˈdʒaɪrə'stætɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 gyve dʒaɪv |gyved dʒaɪvd

H

H, h letter etf |pl H's, Hs, *poss* H's ˈetfɪz
 ha *intj*, n ha |pl has, ha's ha:
 ha v ha |haes ha:
 haed had |haing ˈha-ɪŋ
 Haarlem ˈharləm; ES ˈha:ləm, E +ˈha:ləm
 Habakkuk hə'bækək, ˈhæbəkək
 Habana ˈHavana' *Sp* a'βana
 habeas corpus ˈheɪbəs'kɒrpəs; ES -'kɒrɒpəs

haberdasher ˈhæbər,dæʃər; ES ˈhæbər,dæʃər(r);
 |-y -ɪ, -fɪɪ
 habergeon ˈhæbər,dʒən; ES ˈhæbədʒən
 habilliment hə'biləmənt
 habilitate hə'bilə'tet |-tated -tɪtɪd
 habit ˈhæbɪt |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -blɪ
 habitant ˈhæbətənt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðər; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep 'em ˈki:p

habitat 'hæbətæt | -tation 'hæbət'efən
habitual hə'bitʃuəl, -tʃuəl | -ly -ɪ
habituate hə'bitʃu,et | -ated -etɪd
habitude 'hæbətɪd, -tɪd, -tʊd
habitué hə'bitʃu,e, hə'bitʃu'e (Fr abi'tʃe)
Habsburg 'hæpsbʊrg; ES -bʊrg, -bʊrg; (Ger 'hɑ:psbʊrk)—see Hapsburg
hacienda 'hasɪ'endə (Sp a'sjenda)
hack hæk | hacked hækt
hackamore 'hækə,mor, -mɔ:; ES -,moə(r), E+,-,mɔə(r)
hackberry 'hæk,bɛrɪ, -bɔ:ri
hackbut 'hækbʌt—see hagbut
hackle 'hækl | -d -d | -ling 'hæklɪŋ, 'hæklɪŋ
hackman 'hækmən, -mæn | hackmen 'hækmən, -mən
hackney 'hæknɪ | hackneyed 'hæknɪd
had stressed 'hæd, 'hæd; *unstr.* həd, həd, əd, ɛd, ɪd | 'd d
Haddington 'hædɪŋtən
haddock 'hædək
Hades 'hedɪz | Hades' 'hedɪz
hadj hædʒ | hadjes 'hædʒɪz | hadji 'hædʒi
hadn't 'hædn't, *before some cons.*+ 'hædn ('hædn 'sɪnm)
Hadrian 'hedrɪən
hadst stressed 'hædst, 'hædst; *unstr.* hədst, ədst, dst
haem- see hem-
haemo- see hemo-
Haensel 'hensl|=Hänsel
haft hæft | hafted 'hæftɪd
hag hæɡ
Hagar 'hegə, 'hegɑ:; ES 'hegə(r), 'hegɑ:(r)
hagbut 'hægbʌt
Hagen 'hegən
Hagerstown 'hegəz,təʊn; ES 'hegəz-
haggada hə'gədə, -də | *pl* haggadoth hə'gədəθ
Haggai 'hæɡɪ,ɑɪ, 'hæɡɑɪ
haggard, H- 'hægərd; ES 'hægərd
haggis 'hæɡɪs | -es -ɪz
haggle 'hæɡl | -d -d | -ling 'hæɡlɪŋ, 'hæɡlɪŋ
hagiography 'hæɡrɪ'ɒɡrəfɪ, 'hedʒɪ-, -'ɒɡ-
hagiolatri 'hæɡrɪ'ælətɪrɪ, 'hedʒɪ-; ES+-'nɪ-
hagiology 'hæɡrɪ'ælədʒɪ, 'hedʒɪ-; ES+-'nɪ-
Hague heg
Hahnemann 'hanəmən (Ger 'hɑ:nə,mən)
Haidarabad 'haɪdəərə,bəd, 'haɪdəərə'bəd
haikwan 'har'kwən

hail hel | hailed held | hailstone 'hel,stən
Haile Selassie 'haɪləsə'lɑ:sɪ, -sə'lɑ:sɪ
hailstorm 'hel,stɔ:m; ES 'hel,stɔ:m
hair hɛə, hær; E hɛə(r), ES hæə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
hairbreadth 'hɛə,bredθ, 'hær-; ES see hair
hairbrush 'hɛə,bɾʌʃ, 'hær-; ES see hair
haircloth 'hɛə,kləθ, 'hær-, -,kləθ; ES see hair;
pl see cloth
haircut 'hɛə,kʌt, 'hær-; ES see hair
hair-do 'hɛə,dʊ, 'hær-; ES see hair
hairdresser 'hɛə,dresə, 'hær-; ES -ə(r), *see* hair
hairline 'hɛə,lɑɪn, 'hær-; ES see hair
hair's-breadth 'hɛəz'bredθ, 'hærz-, -,bredθ;
E 'hæz-, ES 'hæz-
hairsplitter 'hɛə,splitə, 'hær-; ES -,splitə(r),
see hair
hairspring 'hɛə,sprɪŋ, 'hær-; ES see hair
Haiti 'hetɪ | Haitian 'hetɪən
håke hek
Hakluyt 'hæklut, 'hæklɑ:t, 'hæklɪt
halation hæl'efən, hæ'leʃən
halberd 'hælbəd; ES 'hælbəd; | -rt -t—*for-*
merly 'hɒlb-, 'hɒb-, *spell* haubert, holberd
halcyon 'hælsɪən
Haldane 'hɒlden
hale hel | haled held
half hæf; E haf, hæf, haf; | -'s -s | -lves -vz
half-and-half 'hæfən'hæf; E see half
halfback 'hæf,bæk; E see half
half-baked 'hæf'bekt; E see half; ('half-,baked
'scheme)
half-blooded 'hæf'blʌdɪd; E see half; ('half-
blooded 'Indian)
half-breed 'hæf,bɪd; E see half
half-caste 'hæf,kæst; E+ 'haf,kast, 'haf,kast
half-full 'hæf'fʊl; E see half
halfhearted 'hæf'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+
-'hɑ:rtɪd—see half; ('half,hearted 'effort)
half-hour 'hæf'aur; ES -'avə(r), E see half
half-length 'hæf'leŋkθ, -'leŋθ; E see half
half-mast 'hæf'mæst; E+ 'haf'mast, 'haf-
'mast
half-moon 'hæf'mun; E see half
halfpenny Brit 'hepnɪ, 'hepənɪ | *pl* halfpence
'hepəns, halfpennies 'hepnɪz, 'hepənɪz
half-timbered 'hæf'tɪmbəd; ES -'tɪmbəd, E
see half
half-tone 'hæf,tən; E see half

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
| bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ | go ɡo

half-truth 'hæf,truθ; E *see* half
 halfway 'hæf'we; E *see* half; (ˈhalf,weɪ 'u:p)
 half-witted 'hæf'wɪtɪd; E *see* half
 Haliburton 'hælə,bɜ:tn; ES -,bɜ:tn, -,bɜ:tn
 halibut 'hæləbət, 'hələbət; ES+ 'həl-
 Halicarnassus ,hælikɑ:næsəs; ES -kɑ:'n-;
 |-səs'
 halide 'hælaɪd, 'helaɪd
 halidom 'hælaɪdəm |halidome 'hælaɪ,dəm
 Halifax 'hælə,fæks |Halifax's 'hælə,fæksɪz
 Haligonian ,hælə'gɒnɪən, ,hælr-
 halitosis 'hælə'toʊsɪs
 Haliver 'hæləvə, 'hæ,lɪvə; ES -və(r)
 hall, H- hɔ:l
 Hallam 'hæləm
 Halle *Am name* 'hæli; *Ger city* 'hələ
 Halleck 'hælik, 'hælək
 hallelujah, -iah 'hælə'lujə, -'lu:jə
 Halley 'hæli
 Halliburton 'hælə,bɜ:tn; ES -,bɜ:tn, -,bɜ:tn
 Halliday 'hælə,de
 Halliwell 'hælə,wel, 'hæləwel
 hallmark 'hɔ:l,mɑ:k; ES 'hɔ:l,mɑ:k, E+
 -,mɑ:k; |-ed -t
 hallo, -loa hə'lə
 halloo hə'lu |hallooed hə'lud
 hallow 'hælə, -ə |-ed -d, *worship* 'hæləwɪd
 |-ing 'hæləwɪŋ
 Halloween ,hælə'in, ,hələ'in (ˈHallow,een
 'lɔ:ke)
 Halloween 'hælə,mæs, -mæs |-es -ɪz
 hallucinate hə'lusn,et, -'lu- |-d -ɪd
 hallucination hə'lusn'efən, -'lu-
 hallucinatory hə'lusnə'tɔ:ri, -'lu-, -'tɔ:ri; S
 -,tɔ:ri
 hallway 'hɔ:l,we
 halo 'hələ |haloed 'heləd
 halogen 'hælədʒən, -dʒɪn
 haloid 'hæləɪd, 'helɪd
 Halpin, -ine 'hælpɪn
 Hals, Frans 'frɑ:ns'hɔ:lz, 'fræns'hæls |-s -ɪz
 Halstead 'hɔ:lsted, 'hɔ:lstrɪd, 'hæ-
 halt hɔ:lt |halted 'hɔ:ltd
 halter 'hɔ:lts; ES 'hɔ:lts(r)
 halve hæv; E hæv, hæv, həv |-d -d
 halyard 'hæljə:d; ES 'hæljəd
 ham, H- hæm
 hamadryad ,hæmə'draɪəd, -'draɪəd
 Haman 'həmən

Hamburg 'hæmbɜ:g; ES 'hæmbɜ:g, -bɜ:g;
 (*Ger* 'hambɜ:rk)
 hamburger 'hæmbɜ:gə; ES 'hæmbɜ:gə(r),
 -bɜ:gə(r)
 hame hem
 Hamilar hə'mɪlkɑ:r, 'hæm|-; ES -kɑ:(r),
 E+-kɑ:(r)
 Hamilton 'hæm|tən |Hamiltonian ,hæm|
 'tɒnɪən
 Hamite 'hæmaɪt |-tic hæm'ɪtrɪk, hə'mɪtrɪk
 hamlet, H- 'hæmlɪt
 hammer 'hæmə; ES 'hæmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'hæmərɪŋ, 'hæmrɪŋ
 hammerhead 'hæmə'hed; ES 'hæmə,hed;
 |-ed -ɪd
 hammock 'hæmək
 Hammurabi ,hɑ:mə'rɑ:bɪ, ,hɑ:mʊ'rɑ:bɪ
 Hampden 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən
 hamper 'hæmpə; ES 'hæmpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'hæmpərɪŋ, 'hæmprɪŋ
 Hampshire 'hæmpʃɪr, 'hæmpʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r),
 -ʃə(r)
 Hampstead 'hæmpsted, 'hæmpstɪd
 Hampton 'hæmptən
 hamstring 'hæmstrɪŋ |-strung -,strʌŋ *or*
 -strɪŋd
 Hamsun, Knut 'knʊt'hæmsən, -'hamsʊn
 Hamtramck *Mich* hæm'træmɪk
 Han han
 hanaper 'hænəpə; ES 'hænəpə(r)
 Hancock 'hænkɔ:k; ES+ 'hænkɔ:k
 hand hænd |handed 'hændɪd
 handbag 'hænd,bæg, 'hæn,bæg
 handball 'hænd,bɔ:l, 'hæn,bɔ:l
 handbarrow 'hænd,bæro, 'hæn,bæro, -ə
 handbill 'hænd,bɪl, 'hæn,bɪl
 handbook 'hænd,bʊk, 'hæn,bʊk
 handbreadth 'hænd,bredθ, 'hæn,bredθ |-ths
 -θs
 handcar 'hænd,kɑ:r, 'hæn-; ES -,kɑ:(r), E+
 -,kɑ:(r)
 handcart 'hænd,kɑ:rt, 'hæn-; ES -,kɑ:t,
 E+-,kɑ:t
 Handcock 'hænkɔ:k; ES+ -kɔ:k
 handcuff 'hænd,kʌf, 'hæn,kʌf |-cuffed -,kʌft
 Handel 'hændl (*Ger* Händel 'hændəl)
 Handelian hæm'dɪliən, -'dɪljən
 handfast 'hænd,fæst, 'hæn-; E+-,fæst, -,fæst
 handful 'hænd,fʊl, 'hæn,fʊl |-s -z

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

handgrip **hænd,grɪp**, **hæn,grɪp**
 handicap **hændɪ,kæp** |handicapped **hændɪ-
 ,kæpt**
 handicraft **hændɪ,kraɪft**; E+-,**kraft**, **-kraft**
 handicraftsman **hændɪ,kraɪftsmən**; E+
 -,**krafts-**, **-krafts-**; |men **mən**
 handiwork **hændɪ,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 handkerchief **hæŋkətʃɪf**, **-tʃɪf**; ES **-kə-**; |s
-tʃɪvz, **-tʃɪfs**, **-tʃɪvz**, **-tʃɪfs**
 hand-knit **hænd'nɪt**, **hæn'nɪt** |ted **-ɪd**
 handle **hændl** |d **-d** |ling **hændlɪŋ**, **-dlɪŋ**
 handleless **hændlɪs**.
 handmade **hænd'med**, **hæn-** ('hand,made
 shoe)
 handmaid **hænd,med**, **hæn-** |en **-,medŋ**
 hand-me-down **hænmi,dəʊn**
 handout **hænd,aʊt**
 handrail **hænd,rel**
 handsaw **hænd,sɔ**, **hæn-**
 handsel **hæns** | |ed **-d**
 handset **hænd'set**, **hæn-** ('hand,set 'type)
 handsome **hænsəm**
 handspike **hæn,spɑ:k**, **hænd-**
 handspring **hæn,spɪŋ**, **hænd-**
 hand-to-mouth **hændtə'maʊθ**, **hæn:tə-**
 handwork **hænd,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 handwriting **hænd,rɑɪtɪŋ**
 handy **hændɪ**
 hang **hæŋ** |hung **hæŋ** *or* *hanged* **hæŋd** |ing
hæŋɪŋ
 hangar **hæŋə**, **hæŋgə**; ES **hæŋə(r)**, **hæŋ-**
gə(r)
 Hangchow **hæŋ'tʃəʊ** (*Chin* 'xɑŋ'dʒo)
 hangdog **hæŋ,dɔg**, **hæŋ,dɔŋ**
 hanger **hæŋgə**; ES **hæŋgə(r)**
 hanger-on **hæŋgə'ɒn**, **-ɒn**, **-ɒn**
 hangers-on **hæŋgəz'ɒn**, **-ɒn**, **-ɒn**; ES **hæŋgəz-**
 hangman **hæŋmən** |hangmen **hæŋmən**
 hangnail **hæŋ,nel**
 hank **hæŋk** |hanked **hæŋkt**
 hanker **hæŋkə**; ES **hæŋkə(r)**; |ed **-d** |ing
hæŋkərɪŋ, **hæŋkrɪŋ**
 Hankow **hæn'kaʊ**, **hæŋ'kaʊ** (*Chinese* 'xan-
 'ko)
 hanky-panky **hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ**
 Hanley **hænli**
 Hannah **hæno**
 Hannibal **hænəbɪl**

Hanover **hænəvə**; ES **hænəvə(r)**; (*Ger* Han-
 nover **ha'no:vər**, *loc.* **ha'no:fər**)
 Hanoverian **hæno'vɪriən**
 Hans **hæns**, **-z** (*Ger* **hans**)
 Hansard **hænsəd**, **hænsəd**; ES **hænsəd**,
-səd
 hanse **hæns** |hanses **hænsɪz**
 Hanseatic **hænsɪ'ætɪk**, **hænzɪ'ætɪk**
 hansel **hæns** | |hanseld **hænsɪd**
 Hänsel and Gretel **hænsəl'gretl**
 hansom **hænsəm**
 Hants *short for* Hampshire **hænts**
 hap **hæp** |happed **hæpt** |haply **hæpli**
 haphazard **hæp'hæzəd**; ES **-hæzəd**
 haploid **hæplɔɪd** |loidic **hæp'lɔɪdɪk**
 haplosis **hæp'loʊsɪs**
 happen **hæpən**, **-pən** |ed **-d** |ing **-pənɪŋ**,
-pənɪŋ
 happy **hæpi** |pily **-pɪli**, **-pɪli**
 happy-go-lucky **hæpi,gə'lʌki**
 Hapsburg **hæpsbɜ:ɡ**; ES **-bɜ:ɡ**, **-bɜ:ɡ**; (*Ger*
hæpsbɜ:k)
 hara-kiri **hərə'kɪri**, **hərə-**
 harangue **hə'reŋ** |d **-d** |guing **-ræŋɪŋ**
 harass **hærəs**, **hə'ræs**; S+ **hærɪs**; |es **-ɪz**
 |ed **-t**—*The pronunciation hə'ræs instead
 of the older hærəs appears to be on the in-
 crease.*
 Harbin **hər'bɪn**; ES **hɑ:'bɪn**
 harbinger **hərbɪndʒə**; ES **hɑ:'bɪndʒə(r)**;
 |ed **-d**
 harbor **hərbə**; ES **hɑ:'bɜ(r)**; |ed **-d** |ing
-bɜrɪŋ, **-brɪŋ** |age **-bɜrɪdʒ**, **-brɪdʒ**
 Harcourt **hɑ:kɔ:t**, **-kɔ:t**, **-kət**; ES **-koət**,
-kət, E+ **-kɔət**
 hard **hɑ:d**; ES **hɑ:d**
 hard-bitted **hɑ:d'bɪtɪd**; ES **hɑ:d-**; ('hard-
 bitted 'horse)
 hard-bitten **hɑ:d'bɪtɪŋ**; ES **hɑ:d-**
 hard-boiled **hɑ:d'bɔɪld**; ES **hɑ:d-**
 harden **hɑ:dŋ**; ES **hɑ:dŋ**; |ed **-d** |ing
-dɪŋ, **-dɪŋ**
 hard-featured **hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd**; ES **hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd**
 hard-fisted **hɑ:d'fɪstɪd**; ES **hɑ:d-**
 hardhack **hɑ:d,hæk**; ES **hɑ:d,hæk**
 hardhanded **hɑ:d'hændɪd**; ES **hɑ:d-**
 hardhead **hɑ:d,hed**; ES **hɑ:d-**
 hardheaded **hɑ:d'hedɪd**; ES **hɑ:d-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **hæθ**; E **həθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kεri, §94)

hardhearted 'hɑ:d'hɑ:rtɪd; ES 'hɑ:d'hɑ:rtɪd
 hardihood 'hɑ:rdɪ,hʊd; ES 'hɑ:rdɪ-
 hardly 'hɑ:rdli; ES 'hɑ:rdli
 hardmouthed 'hɑ:rd'maʊðd, -θt; ES 'hɑ:d-;
 ('hɑ:rd,mouthed 'hɔ:s)
 hardpan 'hɑ:rd,pæn; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hard-shell 'hɑ:rd,ʃel; ES 'hɑ:d-; |-ed -d
 hardship 'hɑ:rdʃɪp; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardtack 'hɑ:rd,tæk; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardware 'hɑ:rd,wɛr, -,wær; E 'hɑ:d,wɛə(r),
 ES -,wæə(r)
 hardwood 'hɑ:rd,wʊd; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardy, H- 'hɑ:rdɪ; ES 'hɑ:rdɪ; |-dɪly -dɪli, -dɪli
 hare 'hɛr, hær; E hɛə(r), ES hɛə(r); |-d -d
 harebell 'hɛr,bel, 'hær-; ES see hare
 harebrained 'hɛr'breɪnd, 'hær-; ES see hare
 harelip 'hɛr'lɪp, 'hær-, -,lɪp; ES see hare
 harelicked 'hɛr'lɪpt, 'hær-; ES see hare;
 ('hare,lipped 'bɔɪ)
 harem 'hɛrəm, 'hær-, 'hɛr-; S 'hærəm, 'hɛr-
 Harfleur 'hɑ:flɜ:; ES 'hɑ:flɜ:(r), 'hɑ:flɜ:; (Fr
 ar'flœ:r)—in Shak Harflew 'hɑ:flu, -flu;
 ES 'hɑ:f-
 haricot 'hærɪ,kə |-coed -,kod
 hark 'hɑ:k; ES hɑ:k; |-ed -t
 harken 'hɑ:kən; ES 'hɑ:k-; |-ed -d |-ing
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 Harleian 'hɑ:rlɪən, hɑ:'liən; ES 'hɑ:l-, hɑ:'l-
 Harlem 'hɑ:rləm; ES 'hɑ:ləm
 harlequin, H- 'hɑ:rləkwin, -kɪn; ES 'hɑ:l-
 harlequinade 'hɑ:rləkwin'ed, -kɪn-; ES 'hɑ:l-
 Harley 'hɑ:rlɪ; ES 'hɑ:lɪ
 harlot 'hɑ:rlət; ES 'hɑ:lət; |-ry -rɪ
 harm 'hɑ:m; ES hɑ:m; |-ed -d |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəlɪ
 harmonic 'hɑ:'mɑ:nɪk; ES hɑ:'mɑ:nɪk, -'mɔ:n-;
 |-a -ə |-ally -li, -ɪkɪ
 harmonious 'hɑ:'mɔ:nɪəs; ES hɑ'mon-; |-nium
 -nɪəm
 harmonize 'hɑ:mənaɪz; ES 'hɑ:m-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 harmony 'hɑ:məni; ES 'hɑ:m-; |-nied -nɪd
 harness 'hɑ:nɪs; ES 'hɑ:nɪs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Harold 'hærəld
 harp 'hɑ:p; ES hɑ:p; |-ed -t
 harpoon 'hɑ:'pu:n; ES hɑ:'pu:n; |-ed -d
 harpsichord 'hɑ:psɪ,kɔ:rd; ES 'hɑ:psɪ,kəəd

Harpy 'hɑ:pɪ; ES 'hɑ:pɪ
 harquebus 'hɑ:kwɪbəs; ES 'hɑ:kwɪbəs; |-es
 -ɪz
 harquebusier 'hɑ:kwɪbəs'ɪr; ES 'hɑ:kwɪbəs-
 'tɔ:(r), S+-'ɛə(r)
 harridan 'hærədən
 harrier 'hærɪə; ES 'hærɪ-ə(r)
 Harriet 'hærɪət, 'hærɪt
 Harrison 'hærəsən
 Harrisburg 'hærɪs,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g
 harrow, H- 'hærə, -ə |-ed -d |-ing 'hærəwɪŋ
 harry, H- 'hærɪ [harried 'hærɪd
 harsh 'hɑ:ʃ; ES hɑ:ʃ
 hart 'hɑ:t; ES hɑ:t
 Harte 'hɑ:t; ES hɑ:t
 hartebeest 'hɑ:tə,bɪst; ES 'hɑ:tə,bɪst
 Hartford 'hɑ:rtfɔ:d; ES 'hɑ:rtfɔ:d
 hartshorn 'hɑ:ts,hɔ:n; ES 'hɑ:ts,hɔ:n
 Harum 'hærəm, 'hærəm; S 'hærəm
 harum-scarum 'hærəm'skærəm, 'hærəm-
 'skærəm; S 'hærəm'skærəm; ('harum-
 ,scarum 'mɑ:nərs)
 Harun-al-Raschid 'hærənəl'ræʃɪd, hɑ'rʊn-
 ,ɑ:rə'ʃɪd
 haruspex 'hɑ:rʌspeks, 'hærəs- |-pexes -,peksɪz
 [haruspices 'hɑ:rʌsprɪ,sɪz
 Harvard 'hɑ:vəd; ES 'hɑ:vəd
 harvest 'hɑ:vɪst, -vɛst; ES 'hɑ:vɪst; |-ed -ɪd
 Harvey 'hɑ:vɪ; ES 'hɑ:vɪ
 Harwich Engd 'hærɪdɪʒ, 'hærɪtʃ; Mass 'hɑ-
 wɪtʃ; ES 'hɑ:wɪtʃ; |-s -ɪz
 Harz hɑ:ts; ES hɑ:ts
 has stressed 'hæz, hæz; unstr. hɛz, əz |'s z, s
 has-been 'hæz,bɪn
 Hasbrouck 'hæzbrʊk
 Hasdrubal 'hæzdrʊbəl, 'hæzdrʊ,bəl
 hash hæʃ [hashes 'hæʃɪz [hashed hæʃt
 hashish, -cosh 'hæʃɪʃ
 hasn't 'hæznt, bef. some cons. + 'hæzn ('hæzn
 'gɔ:n)
 hasp hæsp; E+hasp, hɛsp; |-ed -t
 hassock 'hæsək |-ed -t
 hast stressed 'hæst, hæst; unstr. hɛst, əst, st
 haste hest [hasted 'hestɪd
 hasten 'hesp |-ed -d |-ing 'hespɪŋ, 'hesnɪŋ
 Hastings 'hestɪtʃz |-s -ɪz
 hasty 'hestɪ |hastily 'hestɪli, -tɪli

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

hat **hæt** |hatted **'hætid**
 hatband **'hæt,bænd**
 hatbox **'hæt,bɒks**; ES +-,bɒks; |-es -z
 hatch **hæft** |hatches **'hæftɪz** |hatched **hæftɪt**
 hatchel **'hætfəl** |hatcheled **'hætfəld**
 hatchery **'hætfəri**, **'hætfri**
 hatchet **'hæftɪt** |-ed -id
 hatchway **'hætf,we**
 hate **het** |hated **'hetid** |hateful **'hætfəl** |-fully
 -fəl
 hath *stressed* **'hæθ**, **hæθ**; *unstr.* **həθ**, **əθ**
 Hathaway **'hæθə,we**
 Hawthorn(e) **'həθɔ:n**; ES **'həθɔ:n**;—*The BBC recommends 'hæθɔ:n for the British name.*
 hatred **'hetrid**
 hatter **'hætɜː**; ES **'hætə(r)**
 Hatteras **'hætərəs** |Hatteras's **'hætərəsɪz**
 hauberk **'həʊbɜːk**; ES **'həʊbɜːk**, **'həʊbɜːk**
 Haugen **'həʊɡən**
 haughty **'hɔ:ti** |-tily -tli, -tli
 haul **həl** |hauled **həld** |haulage **'həʊldʒ**
 haunch **hɔ:ntf**, **hɔ:ntf**, **hɔ:ntf** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 haunt **hɔ:nt**, **hɔ:nt**, **hɔ:nt** |-ed -id
 Hauptmann **'hauptmən**, **'hauptm-** (*Ger 'hauptman*)
 hautboy **'həʊbɔɪ**, **'əʊbɔɪ** (*Fr o'bwɑ*)
 hauteur **hɔ'tɜː**, **o'tɜː**; ES -'tɜː(r) -'tɜː; (*Fr o'tɜːr*)
 Havana **hə'væʊə** (*Sp Habana a'βana*)
 have *stressed* **'hæv**, **hæv**; *unstr.* **həv**, **əv** |'ve v
 |have to *bef. cons.* **'hæftə**, *bef. vow.* **'hæftu**,
'hæftə—*In "I could of done it," of is merely a misspelling for have. Their pronunciation is identical. The pron. 'hæftə, 'hæftu is universal in unaffected familiar speech in US and England.*
 Havelock, -lok, h- **'hævlək**; ES +-lək
 haven **'hevən** |havened **'hevənd**
 haven't **'hævnt**, *bef. some cons.* + **'hævŋ**
 (**'hævŋ** 'sɪntɪm)
 Haverford **'hævəfɔ:d**; ES **'hævəfɔ:d**
 Haverhill **'hevərɪl**, **'hevri:l**, -rəl
 haversack **'hævə,sæk**; ES **'hævə,sæk**
 Haverstraw **'hævə,strɔː**; ES **'hævə,strɔː**
 havior **'hevjɜː**; ES **'hevjɜː(r)**
 havoc **'hævək**
 Havre *US* **'hævə**; ES **'hævə(r)**
 Havre *France* **'havɜː**, **'havrɜː**; ES **'havə(r)**,
'havrɜː; (*Fr lə'ɑ:vri*)

Havre de Grace **'hævədə'græs**, -'grɜːs; ES
'hævə-
 haw **hə** |hawed **həd**
 Hawaii **hə'waɪjə**, **hə'waɪə**, **hə'wɔɪjə**, **hə-**
'waɪ-i, **hə'wa-i**
 Hawarden *US* **'hewardŋ**; ES -wɑ:dŋ; *Wales*
'hɔːədŋ, **'hɑ:dŋ**; ES **'hɔːədŋ**, **'hɑ:dŋ**
 hawk **hɔ:k** |hawked **hɔ:kt**
 hawk-eyed **'hɔ:k,aɪd**
 Hawkins **'hɔ:kɪnz** |Hawkins's **'hɔ:kɪnzɪz**
 hawse **hɔ:z** |hawses **'hɔ:zɪz**
 hawsehole **'hɔ:z,hɔ:l**, **'hɔ:s-**
 hawser **'hɔ:zɜː**; ES **'hɔ:zə(r)**
 hawthorn, Hawthorn(e) **'hɔ:θɔ:n**; ES -θɔ:n
 hay **he** |hayed **hed** |haying **'he-ɪŋ**
 Hayakawa **hɑ:ə'kawə**
 haycock **'he,kɔ:k**; ES + **'he,kɔ:k**
 Hayden **'hedŋ**
 Haydn **'haɪdn**, **'hedŋ**
 Haydon **'hedŋ**
 Hayes **hez** |Hayes's **'hezɪz**
 hayfork **'he,fɔ:k**; ES **'he,fɔ:k**
 hayloft **'he,lɔ:ft**, **'he,lɔ:ft**
 haymarket **'he,mɑ:kt**; ES **'he,mɑ:kt**
 haymow **'he,maʊ**
 hayrack **'he,ræk** |-rick -rɪk
 hayseed **'he,sɪd** |-stack -stæk
 Hayti **'hetɪ**, *US places* + **'hetar**
 Hayward **'hewɔ:d**, ES **'hewəd**
 hayward **'he,wɔ:d**, -wɔ:d; ES **'he,wɔ:d**, -wɔ:d
 hazard **'hæzəd**; ES **'hæzəd**; |-ed -id |-ous -əs
 haze **hez** |hazes **'hezɪz** |hazed **hezd**
 hazel, H- **'hezl** | -nut -nɒt, -nɒt
 Hazledean **'hezl,dɪn**
 Hazleton **'hezl,tən**
 Hazlitt **'hezlɪt**
 hazy **'hezi** |-zily -zli, -zli
 he *stressed* **'hi**, **hi**; *unstr.* **i**, **ɪ**, **hi**
 head **hed** |headed **'hedɪd**
 headache **'hed,ek**
 headband **'hed,bænd**
 headboard **'hed,bɔ:d**, -bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:d,
 E+,-bɔ:d
 headcheese **'hed,tʃɪz** |-s -ɪz
 headdress **'hed,dres** |-es -ɪz
 headfirst **'hed'fɜːst**; ES -'fɜːst, -'fɜːst
 headforemost **'hed'fɔ:most**, -'fɔ:-, -mɔ:st; ES
 -'fɔ:-, E+,-'fɔ:-
 headgear **'hed,gɪr**; ES -,gɪr(r), S+,-gɪr(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **hæθ**; E **həθ** (§10) |ah a |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔː** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Words below in which ea before r (heart) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (ha:t)

heading **'hɛdɪŋ**
 headland *unplowed land* **'hɛd,lænd**, 'promon-
 tory' **'hɛdlænd**
 headlight **'hɛd,lart**
 headline **'hɛd,lain** | -d -d
 headlock **'hɛd,lak**; ES +-,lɒk
 headlong **'hɛd'lɔŋ**, -lɔŋ, -ɔŋ; S+ -aŋ
 headman **'hɛdmən** | -men -mən
 headmaster **'hɛd'mæstə**; ES -tə(r), E+ -'mas-,
 -'mas-
 head-on **'hɛd'ʌn**, -'hɒn, -'hɔn (head-ɔn 'crash)
 headphone **'hɛd,fɒn**
 headpiece **'hɛd,pis** | -s -ɪz
 headquarters **'hɛd'kwɔrtəz**, -'kw-; ES -'kwɔə-
 təz, -'kw-
 headrest **'hɛd,rɛst**
 headsman **'hɛdzmən** | -men -mən
 headspring **'hɛd,sprɪŋ**
 headstock **'hɛd,stak**; ES +-,stɒk
 headstone **'hɛd,ston**
 headstrong **'hɛd,strɔŋ**, -strɔŋ; S+ -,strɔŋ
 headwater **'hɛd,wɔtə**, -'wɔtə, -'wɔtə; ES
 -tə(r)
 headway **'hɛd,we**
 headwork **'hɛd,wɜ:k**; ES -,wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k
 heal **hɪl** | healed **hɪld**
 health **hɛlθ** | -ths -θs | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli
 healthy **'hɛlθi** | -thily -θɪli, -θɪli
 heap **hɪp** | heaped **hɪpt**
 hear **hɪr**; ES **hɪə(r)**, S+ **hɪjə(r)**, **hɪə(r)**, **hɛə(r)**;
 | heard **hɜ:d**; ES **hɜ:d**, **hɜ:d**
 hearken **'hɑ:kən**; ES **'hɑ:kən**; | -ed -d | -ing
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 hearsay **'hɪr,se**; ES **'hɪə**-, S+ **'hɪjə**-, **'hɪjə**-,
'hɛə-
 hearse **hɜ:s**; ES **hɜ:s**, **hɜ:s**; | -d -t
 heart **hɑ:t**; ES **hɑ:t**
 heartache **'hɑ:t,æk**; ES **'hɑ:t**-
 heartbreak **'hɑ:t,brek**; ES **'hɑ:t**-
 heartbroken **'hɑ:t,brokən**, -'brokən; ES
'hɑ:t-
 heartburn **'hɑ:t,bɜ:n**; ES **'hɑ:t,bɜ:n**, **'hɑ:t,bɜ:n**;
 | -ed -d
 hearten **'hɑ:tɪ**; ES **'hɑ:tɪ**; | -ed -d | -ing -tɪŋ,
 -tɪŋ
 heartfelt **'hɑ:t,fɛlt**, -'fɛlt; ES **'hɑ:t**-
 hearth **hɑ:θ**; ES **hɑ:θ**; | -ths -θs—*Poetic* **hɜ:θ**,
hɜ:θ is still occas. heard.

hearthstone **'hɑ:θ,ston**; ES **'hɑ:θ**-;—see
 hearth
 heartily **'hɑ:tli**, -ɪli; ES **'hɑ:t**-
 heartsease **'hɑ:t,sɪz**; ES **'hɑ:t**s-
 heartsick **'hɑ:t,sɪk**, -'sɪk; ES **'hɑ:t**-
 heartsore **'hɑ:t,sɔr**, -'sɔr; ES **-,sɔə(r)**, E+
 -,sɔə(r); *acct*+ 'heart'sore
 heartstring **'hɑ:t,striŋ**; ES **'hɑ:t**-
 heart-to-heart **'hɑ:t,tə'hɑ:t**; ES **'hɑ:t,tə'hɑ:t**
 heart-whole **'hɑ:t'hɔl**; ES **'hɑ:t**-; ('heart-
 ,whole 'maid)
 heartwood **'hɑ:t,wud**; ES **'hɑ:t**-
 heat **hit** | heated **'hi:tɪd**
 heath **hiθ** | -ths -θs
 heathen **'hi:ðən** | -ism -,ɪzəm | -ness -ðənɪs
 heathenness *arch.* **'hi:ðən,ɛs**
 heather **'hɛðə**; ES **'hɛðə(r)**; | -ed -d
 heatstroke **'hit,stro:k**
 heaume **hɒm**
 heave **hɪv** | heaved **hɪvd** or hove **hɒv**
 heaven **'hɛvən**, **'hɛvɪ** | -ward -wə:d; ES -wəd
 Heavener **'hɪvnə**; ES **'hɪvnə(r)**
 heavily **'hɛvli**, -ɪli
 Heaviside **'hɛvɪ,sɑɪd**
 heavy *'weighty* **'hɛvɪ**
 heavy *'broken-winded* **'hɪvɪ**
 heavy-hearted **'hɛvɪ'hɑ:tɪd**; ES -'hɑ:tɪd
 heavyweight **'hɛvɪ,wet**
 hebdomad **'hɛbdə,mæd**
 hebdomadal **hɛb'damədɪ**; ES+ -'dɒm-; | -ly -ɪ
 Hebe **'hɪbɪ**
 Hebraic **hi'breɪk** | -al -ɪl | -ally -ɪli
 Hebraism **'hɪbrɪ,zəm** | -ist -ɪst
 Hebraistic **'hɪbrɪ'ɪstɪk** | -al -ɪl | -ally -ɪli, -ɪkli
 Hebrew **'hɪbru**, **'hɪbrɪ**
 Hebrides **'hɛbrə,dɪz**
 Hebron **'hɪbrɒn**
 Hecate **'hɛkəti**, *in Shak.* **'hɛkɪt**
 hecatomb **'hɛkətɒm**, -'tɒm
 Hecht **hɛkt**
 heckle **'hɛkl** | -d -d | -ling **'hɛkliŋ**, **'hɛkliŋ**
 hectare **'hɛktə**, -tə; E -tə(r), ES -təə(r)
 hectic **'hɛktɪk** | -ly -li | -al -ɪl | -ally -ɪli
 hectograph **'hɛktə'græf**; E+ -,græf, -'græf
 Hector **'hɛktə**; ES **'hɛktə(r)**
 hector **'hɛktə**; ES **'hɛktə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing
'hɛktəriŋ, **'hɛktriŋ**
 Hecuba **'hɛkjʊbə**

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy təɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fu:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdən | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

he'd *abbr. spelling of he had, he would, stressed*
'hid, hid; *unstr. id, ɪd, hɪd*
 heddle 'hedl | -d -d | -ling -d|lɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 hedge hedʒ |hedges 'hedʒɪz |hedged hedʒd
 hedgehog 'hedʒ,hɑg, -hɒg, -hɒg; S -hɒg,
 -hɑg, -hɒg
 hedgerow 'hedʒ,rɒ
 Hedjaz he'dʒɑz
 hedonic hi'dɒnɪk; ES + -'dɒn-; | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩
 hedonism 'hidŋ,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Hedwig 'hedwɪg
 heed hid |heeded 'hidɪd | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəl
 heedless 'hidlɪs
 heehaw 'hi,hɔ, ʔi,hɔ̃ (*nasal i*) | -ed -d
 heel hil |heeled hild | -less 'hillɪs
 heelpiece 'hil,pis | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 heeltap 'hil,tæp | -tapped -t,æpt
 Heep, Uriah ju'raɪə'hip
 heft heft |hefted 'heftɪd | -y -ɪ
 Hegel 'hegəl
 Hegelian he'geliən, hi'dʒɪliən
 hegemony hi'dʒeməni, 'hedʒə,mɒni
 hejira, H- hi'dʒaɪrə, 'hedʒərə
 Heidelberg 'haɪd|,bɜg; ES -,bɜg, -,bɜg; (*Ger*
 'haɪdəl,bɜrk)
 heifer 'heɪə; ES 'heɪə(r)
 Heifetz 'haɪfɪts | -'s -ɪz
 heigh *intj* he, har
 heigh-ho *intj, n, v* 'he'ho, 'har'ho | -ed -d
 height *hant* -cf highth
 heighten 'haɪtŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'haɪtŋɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 Heine 'haɪnə
 Heinic, -ne *nickname* 'haɪni
 heinous 'hi:nəs
 Heinz *hants, hainz* | -'s -ɪz
 heir ɛr, ær; E əə(r), ES æə(r); | -ess -ɪs | -esses
 -ɪsɪz
 heirloom 'ɛr'lum, 'ær-, -lum; E 'ɛə-, ES 'æə-
 Hejaz he'dʒɑz
 hejira, H- hi'dʒaɪrə, 'hedʒərə
 Hekate 'hekəti, *in Shak.* 'hekɪt
 held held
 Helen 'helɪn, -ən
 Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə; *cf* Saint H. & Lena
 Helgoland 'helgɔ,lænd (*Ger* -lænd)
 heliacal hɪ'lækəl | -ly -ɪ, -əkl̩
 helical 'helɪkl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 Helicanus 'helɪ'kenəs | -'s -ɪz
 helicine 'helɪ,kli:n

helicoid 'helɪ,kɔɪd
 helicoidal 'helɪ'kɔɪd | -ly -ɪ
 Helicon, h- 'helɪ,kən, -kən; ES + -kən
 helicopter 'helɪ'kæptə; ES -'kæptə(r), -'kɒp-
 Heligoland 'helɪgɔ,lænd
 heliocentric 'hi:lɔ'sentri:k | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 Heliogabalus 'hi:lə'gæbələs | -'s -ɪz
 heliograph 'hi:lə'græf; E + -'græf, -'græf
 heliometer 'hi:lɪ'əmətə; ES -'əmətə(r), -'ɒm-
 Heliodorus 'hi:lɪ'ɒpələs; ES + -'ɒp-; | -'s -ɪz
 Helios 'hi:lɪ,əs; ES + -,əs
 helioscope 'hi:lə'skɒp, 'hi:lʒə-
 heliotherapy 'hi:lɔ'terəpi
 heliotrope 'hi:lʒə'trɒp, 'hi:lə-
 helium 'hi:lɪəm
 helix 'hɪlɪks | -es -ɪz | helices 'helɪ'sɪz
 hell hel
 he'll *abbr. spelling of he will, stressed* 'hi:l, 'hil;
unstr. il, ɪl, hɪl
 hellbender 'hel,bendə; ES -,bendə(r)
 hellbroth 'hel,brɒθ, -brɒθ | -ths -θs
 hellcat 'hel,kæt
 hell-diver 'hel,dɑɪvə; ES -,dɑɪvə(r)
 hellebore 'helə,bɔr, -bɔr; ES -,bɔə(r), E +
 -,bɔə(r)
 Hellen 'helɪn, -ən, -en
 Hellene 'helɪn |Hellenes 'helɪnz
 Hellenic he'lenɪk, -'li:n | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Hellenism 'helɪn,ɪzəm, -lən- | -ist -ɪst
 Hellenistic 'helɪn'ɪstɪk, -lən- | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 Hellenize 'helɪn,aɪz, -lən- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Hellespont 'helə'spɒnt, -'spɒnt
 hell-fire, H- 'hel'faɪr, -faɪr; ES -aɪə(r)
 hellgrammite 'helgrə'maɪt
 hellhound 'hel,haund
 hellion 'heljən
 hellkite 'hel,kɑt
 hello he'lo, hə'lo, 'helo, 'həlɔ, *emph.* 'hel'lo,
 'həl'lo
 helm helɪm |helmed helmd
 helmet 'helɪt |helmeted 'helɪtɪd
 Helmholtz 'helm,hɒlts | -'s -ɪz
 helmsman 'helmzmən | -men -mən
 Heloise *Eng name* 'heloʔɪz | -'s -ɪz
 Héloise *wife of Abélard* 'eloʔɪz | -'s -ɪz (*Fr*
 elʒ'ɪz
 Helot, h- 'helət, 'hɪlət | -ism -ɪzəm | -ry -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrʒɔ |go go

help **hɛlp** |helped **hɛlpt** |holp *arch. past* &
ppic **hɔlp** |holpen *arch. ppic* **'hɔlpən**
 helpful **'hɛlpfəl** |-ly -r
 helpmate **'hɛlp,mɛt** |helpmeet **'hɛlp,mɪt**
 Helsingfors **'hɛlsɪŋ,fɔ:z**, -fɔ:rs; ES -fɔ:z,
 -fɔ:s
 Helsinki **'hɛlsɪŋkɪ**
 helter-skelter **'hɛltə'skɛltə**; ES **'hɛltə'skɛl-**
tə(r)
 helve **hɛlv** |helved **hɛlvd**
 Helvetia **hɛl'vɪʃə**, -fɪə |-n -n
 Helvetii **hɛl'vɪʃɪ,ai**
 hem **hɛm** |hemmed **hɛmd**
 Hemans **'hɛmənz**, **'hɪmənz** |-s -iz
 hematic, hae- **hɪ'mætik**
 hematite, haem- **'hɛmə,tart**
 hemicycle **'hɛmə,sarkl**
 hemicyclic **'hɛmə'sarklɪk**, -'sɪk-
 hemidemisemiquaver,**hɛmɪ,dɛmɪ'sɛmə,kwɛvə**;
 ES -kwevə(r)
 hemin, hae- **'hɪmɪn**
 Hemingway **'hɛmɪŋ,we**
 hemiplegia **'hɛmɪ,plɪdʒɪ** |-gia **'hɛmɪ,plɪdʒɪə**
 hemisphere **'hɛməs,fɪr**; ES -fɪrə(r), S+ -fɛə(r)
 hemispheric **'hɛmə'sfɛrɪk** |-al -l |ally -lɪ
 hemispheroid **'hɛmə'sfɪrɔɪd**
 hemistich **'hɛmə,stɪk**
 hemlock **'hɛmlək**; ES+ -lɔk
 hemoglobin, haem- **'hɪmə'glɔbɪn**, **'hɛmə-**
hɛmɔfɪliə, **'hɛmə-**
 hemorrhage, haem- **'hɛmə'rɪdʒ**, **'hɛm'rɪdʒ** |-s
 -iz
 hemorrhoid, haem- **'hɛmə'rɔɪd**, **'hɛm,rɔɪd**
 hemp **hɛmp** |hempen **'hɛmpən** |-seed -sɪd
 Hempl, George, *Am scholar* **'hɛmpl**
 hemstitch **'hɛm,stɪtʃ** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 hen **hɛn** |henbane **'hɛn,bɛn**
 hence **hɛns**
 henceforth **'hɛns'fɔ:θ**, -'fɔ:θ; ES -'fɔ:θ,
 E+ -'fɔ:θ
 henceforward **'hɛns'fɔ:wəd**; ES -'fɔ:wəd
 henchman **'hɛntʃmən** |-men -mən
 hencoop **'hɛn,kup**, -kʊp—see coop
 hendiadys **hɛn'daɪədɪs**
 henequen, -quin **'hɛnəkɪn**
 Hengist **'hɛŋgɪst**, **'hɛndʒɪst**
 Henley **'hɛnli**
 henna **'hɛnə** |hennaed **'hɛnəd**
 Hennepin **'hɛnəpɪn** (*Fr* ɛn'pæn)

hennerly **'hɛnəri**
 henpeck **'hɛn,pɛk** |-pecked -pɛkt
 Henrietta **'hɛnrɪ'ɛtə**
 Henry, H- **'hɛnrɪ**
 hepatic **hɪ'pætrɪk** |-a -ə |-al -l
 Hephaestus **hɪ'fɛstəs** |-s -iz
 Hephzibah **'hɛfzɪbə**
 Hepplewhite **'hɛpl,hwart**
 heptagon **'hɛptə,ɡɔn**; ES+ -'ɡɔn
 heptagonal **hɛp'tæɡən**
 heptameter **hɛp'tæmətə**; ES -'tæmətə(r)
 heptarchy, H- **'hɛptarkɪ**; ES -tɑ:kɪ, E+ -tɑ:kɪ
 Heptateuch **'hɛptə,tʃuk**, -tʃuk, -tʊk
 Hephzibah Pyncheon **'hɛfzɪbə'pɪntʃən**
 her *stressed* **'hɜː**, **hɜː**; ES **'hɜː(r)**, **hɜː(r)**, **hɜː**;
unstr. ə, hɜː; ES ə(r), hɜː(r)
 Hera **'hɪrə**, **hɪrə**
 Heracles **'hɛrə,kɪlɪz** |-s -iz
 Heraclitus **'hɛrə'klɪtəs** |-s -iz
 Herakles **'hɛrə,kɪlɪz** |-s -iz
 herald **'hɛrəld**, **hɛrd** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ
 heraldic **hɛ'rældɪk** |-al -l |ally -lɪ, -rɪkɪ
 herb **ɜːb**, **hɜːb**; ES **ɜːb**, **hɜːb**, **ɜːb**, **hɜːb**
 herbaceous **hɜː'bɛʃəs**; ES **hɜː-**, **hɜː-**
 herbage **'hɜːbɪdʒ**, **'hɜːb-**; ES **'ɜːb-**, **'hɜːb-**, **'ɜːb-**,
'hɜːb-
 herbal **'hɜːbɪl**, **'ɜːbɪl**; ES **'hɜːbɪl**, **'ɜːbɪl**, **'hɜːbɪl**, **'ɜːbɪl**;
 |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 herbarium **hɜː'bɛrɪəm**, -'bær-, -'ber-; ES **hɜː-**,
hɜː-; |-s -z |-ia -ɪə
 Herbert **'hɜːbət**; ES **'hɜːbət**, **'hɜːbət**
 herbiferous **hɜː'bɪfərəs**; ES **hɜː-**, **hɜː-**
 herbivorous **hɜː'bɪvərəs**; ES **hɜː-**, **hɜː-**
 Herculaneum **'hɜːkju'lɛniəm**; ES **hɜː-**, **hɜː-**
 herculean, H- **hɜː'kju'lən**, -'kju:l-, **'hɜːkju'lɛn**;
 ES -ɜː-, -ɜː-
 Hercules **'hɜːkju'lɪz**; ES **'hɜː-**, **'hɜː-**; |-s -iz
 herd **hɜːd**; ES **hɜːd**, **hɜːd**; |-ed -ɪd
 Herder *Ger poet* **'hɛrdə**; ES **'hɛdə(r)**
 herdsman **'hɜːdzmən**; ES **'hɜːdz-**, **'hɜːdz-**;
 |-lman -mən
 here **hɪr**; ES **hɪə(r)**, S+ **hɪə(r)**, **hɪə(r)**, **ɪə(r)**,
hɛə(r)
 Here **'hɪrɪ**=Hera
 hereabout **'hɪrə'baʊt**, **'hɪrə,baʊt**; S+see here
 hereafter **hɪr'æftə**; ES **hɪr'æftə(r)**, E+ -'af-,
 -'af-, -see here
 hereat **hɪr'æt**; S+see here
 hereby **hɪr'baɪ**; ES **hɪə'baɪ**, S+see here

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'ɛm** |kipper

hereditable hə'redətəbəl |bly -blɪ
 hereditament ,hɛrə'dɪtəmənt
 hereditary hə'redətɪəri |dɪty -dətɪ
 heretofore hɪr'fɔːr; ES hɪə'fɔː(r, S+see here
 Hereford 'hɛərəfəd, by *Am stockmen usually*
 'hɜːfəd; ES 'hɛərəfəd, 'hɜːf-, 'hɜːfəd; |-shire
 -,ʃɪr-, -ʃɜː; ES -,ʃɪə(r, -ʃɜːr)
 herefrom hɪr'frəm, -'frɒm; ES hɪə-, S+see
 here
 herein hɪr'ɪn; S+see here
 hereinafter ,hɪrɪn'æftə; ES -'æftə(r, E+-'af-,
 -'af-, S+see here
 herebefore ,hɪrɪnbɪ'fɔːr, -'fɔːr; ES -'fɔː(r,
 E+-'fɔː(r, S+see here
 hereinto hɪr'ɪntu-, -tu; S+see here—*acct+*
 ,hɛrɪn'to
 hereof hɪr'ɒv, -'ɒf, -'ɒ-; S+see here
 hereon hɪr'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn; S+see here
 heresy 'hɛrəsi |heretic 'hɛrətɪk
 heretical hə'retɪkəl |ly -ɪ, -ɪkl
 hereto hɪr'tu; ES hɪə'tu, S+see here
 heretofore ,hɪrtə'fɔːr, -'fɔːr; ES ,hɪrtə'fɔː(r,
 E+-'fɔː(r, S+see here
 hereunder hɪr'ʌndə; ES -'ʌndə(r, S+see here
 hereunto hɪr'ʌntu-, -tu; S+see here—*acct+*
 ,hɛrɪn'to
 hereupon ,hɪrə'pɒn, -'pɒn, -'pɒn; S+see here
 Hereward 'hɛrəwəd; ES 'hɛrəwəd
 herewith hɪr'wɪð, -'wɪð; ES hɪə-, S+see here;
cf wherewith
 Herford 'hɜːfəd; ES 'hɜːfəd, 'hɜːfəd
 Hergeshaimer 'hɜːgəs,hɑɪmə; ES 'hɜːgəs-
 ,hɑɪmə(r, 'hɜːgəs,hɑɪmə(r
 Herington 'hɛrɪŋtən
 heriot, H- 'hɛrɪət
 heritable 'hɛrətəbəl |bly -blɪ
 heritage 'hɛrətɪdʒ |-tance -təns |-s -ɪz
 heritor 'hɛrətə; ES 'hɛrətə(r
 Herkimer 'hɜːkəmə; ES 'hɜːkəmə(r, 'hɜːkə-
 mə(r
 herl hɜːl; ES hɜːl, hɜːl
 Herman 'hɜːmən; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-
 hermaphrodite hɜː'mæfrə'daɪt; ES hɜː-, hɜː-
 hermaphroditic hɜː'mæfrə'dɪtɪk; ES hɜː-, hɜː-;
 |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 hermeneutic ,hɜːmən'juːtɪk, -mə'njuːtɪk, -'nu-;
 ES ,hɜː-, ,hɜː-; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 Hermes 'hɜːmɪz; ES 'hɜːmɪz, 'hɜːmɪz; |-mes'
 -mɪz

hermetic hɜː'mɛtɪk; ES hɜː-, hɜː-; |-al -l|
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 Hermia 'hɜːmɪə, -mɪə; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-
 Hermione hɜː'maɪəni; ES hɜː-, hɜː-
 hermit 'hɜːmɪt; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-; |-age -ɪdʒ
 |-ages -ɪdʒɪz
 Hermon 'hɜːmən; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-
 hernia 'hɜːnɪə, -nɪə; ES 'hɜːn-, 'hɜːn-; |-s -z
 |-niae -nɪ,ɪ
 hero, H- 'hɪrə, 'hɪrə
 Herod 'hɛrəd |-rodian hɛ'rodɪən
 Herodias hə'rodɪəs, hɛ- |-s -ɪz
 Herodotus hə'rodətəs; ES +-'rɒd-; |-s -ɪz
 heroic hɪ'rɔɪ-ɪk, hə-, hɛ- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ |icly
 -ɪklɪ
 heroin, H- *drug* 'hɛrəɪn
 heroine 'heroic woman' 'hɛrəɪn
 heroism 'hɛrəɪzəm
 heron hɛrən |-ry -rɪ
 heronsey, -sewe *arch.* 'hɛrən,sju-, -,sju-, -,su
 |-shaw -ʃɔ
 herpes 'hɜːpɪz; ES 'hɜː-, 'hɜː-
 herpetology ,hɜːpətələdʒɪ; ES ,hɜːp-, ,hɜːp-,
 -'tɒl-
 Herr *Ger title* hɛr; ES hɛə(r
 Herrick 'hɛrɪk
 herring 'hɛrɪŋ |-bone -'bɒn
 Herriot *Am pers. name* 'hɛrɪət, *Fr statesman*
 ɛr'jo
 hers hɜːz; ES hɜːz, hɜːz
 Herschel 'hɜːʃəl; ES 'hɜːʃ-, 'hɜːʃ-
 herself hɜː'sɛlf, +*if not initial or after a pause*
 ə'sɛlf; ES hɜː-, ə-
 Hertford *US* 'hɜːtfəd; ES 'hɜːtfəd, 'hɜːtfəd;
Engd 'hɑːfəd, 'hɑːtfəd; ES 'hɑːfəd,
 'hɑːtfəd, E+'hɑː-; |-shire -,ʃɪr-, -ʃɜː; ES
 -,ʃɪə(r, -ʃɜːr)
 Herts *short for* Hertfordshire hɑːts, hɜːts; ES
 hɑːts, hɜːts, hɜːts, E+hɑːts
 Hertz hɜːts, hɜːts; ES hɛəts, hɜːts, hɜːts; |-s
 -ɪz |-ian -ɪən
 he's *abbr. spelling of* he has, he is, *stressed* 'hɪz,
 ,hɪz; *unstr.* ɪz, ɪz, hɪz, hɪz
 Hesiod 'hɪsɪəd, 'hɛs-
 Hesione hɪ'saɪni, hɛ-
 hesitance 'hezətəns |-cy -ɪ |-tant -tənt
 hesitate 'hezə'tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,hezə'teɪʃən
 Hesper 'hɛspɜː; ES 'hɛspə(r
 Hesperia hɛs'pɪrɪə |-n -n

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡə

Hesperides **hɛs'pɛrə,diz**
 Hesperus **'hɛspərəs** |-s -**ɪz**
 Hesse *Ger region* **hɛs, 'hɛsi** (*Ger Hessen* **'hɛsən**)—*The Ger word Hesse 'hɛsə means 'resident of Hesse' (Ger Hessen).*
 Hessian **'hɛfən**
 hest **hɛst**
 Hester **'hɛstə**; ES **'hɛstə(r)**
 Hestia **'hɛstriə**
 hetaera **hɪ'tɪrə** |hɛtaira **hɪ'taɪrə**
 Hetch Hetchy Valley **'hɛtʃ'hɛtʃɪ'vælɪ**
 heterodox **'hɛtərə,dɒks, 'hɛtrə-**; ES+ **,dɒks;** |-y -**ɪ**
 heterodyne **'hɛtərə,dam**
 heterogeneity **'hɛtərədʒə'niəti, 'hɛtərə-**
 heterogeneous **'hɛtərə'dʒɪniəs, -nɪəs**
 heteronym **'hɛtərə,nɪm**
 heterosyllabic **'hɛtə,rɔ-sɪ'læbɪk**
 hetman **'hɛtmən** |pl **hetmans** **'hɛtmənz**
 hew **hju, hu** |past -ed -d |pp **hic** -ed -d or -n -n
 hex **hɛks** |hexes **'hɛksɪz** |hexed **hɛkst**
 hexachord **'hɛksə,kɔrd**; ES - **,kɔəd**
 hexa-emeron **'hɛksə'emə,rən, ES+-,rən**
 hexagon **'hɛksə,gən, -gən**; ES+- **,gən**
 hexagonal **hɛks'æɡən** | -ly -**ɪ**
 hexagram **'hɛksə,græm**
 hexahedral **'hɛksə'hɪdrəl**
 hexahedron **'hɛksə'hɪdrən** |-s -z |-dra -**drə**
 hexahemeron **'hɛksə'hemə,rən**; ES+- **,rən**
 hexameter **hɛks'æmətə**; ES - **'æmətə(r);** |-ed -d
 hexane **'hɛksən**
 hexangular **hɛks'æŋɡjələ**; ES - **'æŋɡjələ(r)**
 hexapla **'hɛksəplə**
 hexapod **'hɛksə,pəd**; ES+- **,pəd**
 hexarchy **'hɛksərki**; ES **'hɛksə:ki, E+-a:ki**
 Hexateuch **'hɛksə,tʃuk, -,tʃuk, -,tuk**
 hey **he** |heyday **'he,de**
 Heyne **'haɪnə**
 Heywood **'hewud**
 Hezekiah **'hezə'kaɪə**
 hiatus **haɪ'etəs** |-es -**ɪz**
 Hiawatha **'haɪə'waðə, -'wəðə**
 hibernal **haɪ'bɜ:n** |; ES - **'bɜ:n** |, -**'bɜ:n** |
 hibernate **'haɪbə,net**; ES - **bə,net**; |-d -**ɪd**
 hibernation **'haɪbə'neɪʃən**; ES **'haɪbə-**
 Hibernia **haɪ'bɜ:nɪə**; ES - **'bɜ:n-, -'bɜ:n-**; |-n -n
 | -nicism -**nə,sɪzəm**
 hibiscus, H- **haɪ'bɪskəs, hɪ-** |-es -**ɪz**
 hiccough *erroneous sp. for hiccup*

hiccup **'hɪkʌp, 'hɪkəp** |-ed -**t**
 hickory, H- **'hɪkri, 'hɪkəri**
 hickory-nut **'hɪkrɪnət, 'hɪkəri-, -nət, dial.**
'hɪkənət
 hid **hɪd**
 Hidalgo, H- **hɪ'dælɡo** (*Sp* **ɪ'dalɡo**)
 hidden **'hɪdn̩** |-ness **'hɪdnɪs**
 hide *'conceal* **haɪd** |hid **hɪd** |hidden **'hɪdn̩**
 hide *'skin* **haɪd** |hided **'haɪdɪd**
 hide-and-seek **'haɪdn̩'sɪk**
 hidebound **'haɪd,bəʊnd**
 hideous **'haɪdɪəs**
 hie **haɪ** |hied **haɪd**
 Hiems, h- **'haɪəmz** |-s -**ɪz**
 hierarch **'haɪə,rɑ:k**; ES - **,rɑ:k, E+-,rɑ:k;** |-y -**ɪ**
 hieratic **'haɪə'rætɪk** |-al -| -ally -**ɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 hieroglyph **'haɪərə,ɡlɪf, 'haɪrə-**
 hieroglyphic **'haɪərə'ɡlɪfɪk, 'haɪrə-** |-al -|
 | -ally -**ɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 Hieronymus **'haɪə'rənəməs, -'rən-**
 higgle **'hɪɡl̩** |-d -d |-ling **'hɪɡlɪŋ, 'hɪɡlɪŋ**
 giggledy-piggledy **'hɪɡl̩'drɪ'pɪɡl̩'drɪ**
 high **haɪ** |-er **'haɪə**; ES **'haɪə(r);** |-est -**ɪst**
 Higham **'haɪəm**
 highball **'haɪ,bɔl**
 highbinder **'haɪ,bamde(r)**; ES - **,bamde(r)**
 highborn **'haɪ'bɔ:n**; ES - **'bɔ:n**; (**'hɪgh,bɔrn** **'lass**)
 highboy **'haɪ,bɔɪ**
 highbred **'haɪ'bred**
 high-brow **'haɪ,braʊ**
 highfalutin, -ting, -ten **'haɪfə'lʊtn̩, -'hʌtn̩**
 highflier **'haɪ,flaɪə**; ES - **'flaɪ-ə(r)**
 high-flown **'haɪ'flɔn** (**'hɪgh-,flɔwn** **'speech**)
 Highgate US **'haɪ,ɡet, Engd** **'hɑɡɪt**
 highhanded **'haɪ'hændɪd**
 highjacker **'haɪ,dʒækə**; ES - **,dʒækə(r)**
 highland, H- **'haɪlənd** |-er -**ə**; ES - **ə(r)**
 highlight **'haɪ,lɑɪt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 highminded **'haɪ'maɪndɪd**
 high-pitched **'haɪ'pɪtʃt** (**'hɪgh-,pɪtʃt** **'note**)
 high-pressure **'haɪ'preʃə**; ES - **'preʃə(r)**
 highroad **'haɪ,rɔd, -'rɔd**
 high-spirited **'haɪ'spɪrɪtɪd**
 high-strung **'haɪ'strʌŋ** (**'hɪgh-,strʌŋ** **'nerves**)
 hight *arch. v* **'call, 'called** **haɪt**
 hight *var. sp. of height* **haɪt**
 high-test **'haɪ'test**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn̩** |cradle **'kredl̩** |keep 'em **'kɪpm̩**

highth *doublet of height hart0, Brit+hai0—*
 Highth is not an error for height, but a phonetically normal historical variant, found e.g. in Milton.

high-toned 'haɪ'tɒnd

highly-tightly 'haɪtɪ'taɪtɪ

highway 'haɪ,we

highwayman 'robber' 'haɪ,wemən, haɪ'we-

highwayman 'road overseer' 'haɪwe,mæn
 | -men -mæn

hike haɪk |hiked haɪkt

Hilaire hɪ'leɪ, -'læɪ; E -'læə(r), ES -'læə(r)

hilarious hə'lɪəriəs, hɪ-, haɪ-, -'læɪ-, -'leɪ-

hilarity hə'læəri, hɪ-, haɪ-

Hilda 'hɪldə

Hildebrand 'hɪldə,bɾænd (Ger 'hɪldə,bɾant)

Hildegard 'hɪldə,gɑ:d; ES -gɑ:d, E+,-gɑ:d

hilding 'hɪldrɪŋ

hill hɪl |hilled hɪld

hillbilly 'hɪl,bɪlɪ

Hillis 'hɪlɪs |-'s -ɪz

hill-less 'hɪlɪs

hillock 'hɪlək |hillocked 'hɪləkt

hillside 'hɪl,sɑɪd

hilt hɪlt |hilted 'hɪltɪd

hilum 'haɪləm |'s -z |-'la -lə

him stressed 'hɪm, ɪm; unstr. ɪm, hɪm

Himalaya hɪ'mæljə, -'mæləjə, ɪmə'leə |-'n -n
 |-'s -z—*In Engd the traditional Anglicized pron. still prevails (Jones says hɪ'mæləjə is rare), as it once did in America, but the pron. more like the native one has recently become frequent here.*

himself hɪm'self,+if not initial or after a pause ɪm'self

hind haɪnd

hindbrain 'haɪnd,bren, 'hæm-

hinder 'back' 'haɪndə; ES 'haɪndə(r)

hinder 'obstruct' 'haɪndə; ES 'haɪndə(r); |-'ed -d
 |-'ing 'haɪndrɪŋ, 'haɪndərɪŋ

hindermost 'haɪndə,mɒst; ES 'haɪndə-

Hindi 'hɪndɪ, 'hɪn'di

hindmost 'haɪnd,mɒst, 'hæm-

Hindoo 'hɪndu, 'hɪn'du |-'ism 'hɪndu,ɪzəm
 |-'stɑ:nɪ 'hɪndu'stænɪ, -'stænɪ

Hindustan 'hɪndu'stæn, -'stæn |-'i -ɪ

hindquarter 'haɪnd'kwɔ:tə, 'hæm-; ES
 -'kwɔ:tə(r)

hindrance 'haɪndrəns |-'s -ɪz

hindsight 'haɪnd,sɑɪd, 'hæm-

hind-side-foremost 'haɪnd,sɑɪd'fɔr,mɒst,'hæm-,
 -'fɔr-; ES -'fɔə-, E+-'fɔə-

hindsight 'haɪnd,sɑɪt, 'hæm-

Hindu 'hɪndu, 'hɪn'du ('Hɪn,dʊ 'ræses)

Hinduism 'hɪndu,ɪzəm

Hindu Kush 'hɪndu'kuʃ, -'du-

Hindustan 'hɪndu'stæn, -'stæn |-'i -ɪ

hinge hɪndʒ |hinges 'hɪndʒɪz |hinged hɪndʒd

Hingham 'hɪŋəm

hinny 'hɪni

Hinsdale 'hɪnzdeɪl

hint hɪnt |hinted 'hɪntɪd

hinterland 'hɪntə,lænd; ES 'hɪntə-; (Ger
 -lɑnt)

hip hɪp |hipped hɪpt |-'bone -'bɒn, -,bɒn

hippocampus 'hɪpə'kæmpəs |-'es -ɪz |-'pɪ -pɑɪ

hippocras 'hɪpə,kɾæs

Hippocrates hɪ'pɒkrə,tɪz; ES+-'pɒk-; |-'s -ɪz

Hippocratic 'hɪpə'kræɪtɪk

Hippocrene 'hɪpə,kri:n, 'hɪpə'krɪni

hippodrome 'hɪpə,dɾɒm

hippogriff, -gryff 'hɪpə,gɾɪf

Hippolyta hɪ'pɒlɪtə; ES+-'pɒl-; |-'tus -təs
 |-'tus's -təsɪz

hippopotamus 'hɪpə'pɒtəməs; ES+-'pɒt-;
 |-'es -ɪz |-'mi -,maɪ

Hiram 'haɪrəm

hircine 'hɪs,sɑɪn, -sɪn; ES 'hɜ-, 'hɜ-

hire haɪr; ES haɪə(r); |-'d -d |-'ling -lɪŋ

Hirohito 'hɪrə'hɪtə

Hirsch hɜ:ʃ; ES hɜ:ʃ, hɜ:ʃ; |-'s -ɪz

hirsute 'hɜ:sut, -sɪt, -sɪt; ES 'hɜ-, 'hɜ-

his stressed 'hɪz, hɪz; unstr. ɪz, hɪz—*When
 entirely unstressed, his has no h, just like he,
 her, him, 'em, it.*

Hispania hɪs'pæniə, -nɪə |-'nɪc hɪs'pænɪk

Hispaniola 'hɪspən'jələ

hispid 'hɪspɪd |hispidity hɪs'pɪdɪtɪ

hiss hɪs |hisses 'hɪsɪz |hissed hɪst

hist hɪst |histed 'hɪstɪd

histology hɪs'tɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'tɒl-

historian hɪs'tɒrɪən, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-

historic hɪs'tɒrɪk, -'tɔrɪk, -'tɔrɪk |-'al -l |-'ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

historicity 'hɪstə'rɪsəɪtɪ

historiographer 'hɪstɔrɪ'ɒgrəfə, hɪs,tɔrɪ-, -ɔrɪ,
 -'ɒg-; S -ɔrɪ-, ES -fɔr

history 'hɪstrɪ, 'hɪstɔrɪ |-'ried -rɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

histrionic **ˈhɪstrɪˈænɪk**; ES+ -'ɒn-; [-al -l] |
 |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 hit **hɪt**
 hit-and-miss **ˈhɪtᵰmɪs**
 hit-and-run **ˈhɪtᵰrʌn** ('hit-and-,run 'driver)
 hitch **hɪtʃ** |hitches **ˈhɪtʃɪz** |hitched **hɪtʃt**
 hitchhike **ˈhɪtʃhaɪk** |-hiked -,harkt
 hithe, H- **hɑːð**
 hither **ˈhɪðə**; ES **ˈhɪðə(r)**; |-most -,most
 hitherto **ˈhɪðəˈtuː**; ES **ˈhɪðə-**; ('hither,to
 'came)
 hitherward **ˈhɪðəwəːd**; ES **ˈhɪðəwəd**; |-s -z
 Hitler **ˈhɪtlə**; ES **ˈhɪtlə(r)**; |-ism -ɪzəm |ite
 -,aɪt
 Hitlerian **hɪtˈlɪəriən**
 hit-or-miss **ˈhɪtəˈmɪs**; ES **ˈhɪtəˈmɪs**
 hit-skip **ˈhɪtˈskɪp** |-ped -t ('hit-,skip 'driver)
 Hittite **ˈhɪtaɪt**
 hive **haɪv** |hived **haɪvd**
 h'm, hm **hm**—*the h nasal, with closed lips*
 ho **ho**
 hoar, H- **hɔːr, hɔːr**; ES **hɔə(r), E+hɔə(r)**
 hoard **hɔːd, hɔːd**; ES **hɔəd, E+hɔəd**; |-ed -rd
 hoarfrost **ˈhɔːfrɔːst, ˈhɔːr-, -frɔːst**; ES **ˈhɔə-,**
E+hɔə-
 hoarhound **ˈhɔːhaʊnd, ˈhɔːr-**; ES **ˈhɔə-,**
E+hɔə-
 hoarse **hɔːs, hɔːs**; ES **hɔəs, E+hɔəs**
 hoary **ˈhɔːri, ˈhɔːri**; S **ˈhɔːri**
 hoaryheaded **ˈhɔːriˈhɛdɪd, ˈhɔːri-**; S **ˈhɔːri-**;
 ('hoary,headed 'joke)
 hoax **hɔːks** |hoaxes **ˈhɔːksɪz** |hoaxed **hɔːkst**;
 |*NEngd+hɔːks* (§46)
 hob **hɒb**; ES+**hɒb**; |-bed -d
 hob-and-nob **ˈhɒbənˈnɒb**; ES+**ˈhɒbənˈnɒb**
 Hobart *Tasm* **ˈhɒbət, -bɑːt, US pers. name**
ˈhɒbət; ES **-bət, -bɑːt**
 Hobbes **hɒbz**; ES+**hɒbz**; |-s -ɪz
 hobble **ˈhɒbl**; ES+**ˈhɒbl**; |-d -d |ling -blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 hobbledehoy **ˈhɒblɪdɪˌhɔːr**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**
 hobby **ˈhɒbi**; ES+**ˈhɒbi**; |-horse -,hɔːs; ES
 -,hɔːs
 hobgoblin **ˈhɒbˌgɒblɪn**; ES+**ˈhɒbˌgɒblɪn**
 hobman-blind **ˈhɒbmənˈblaɪnd**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**;
see hodman-blind
 hobnail **ˈhɒbˌneɪl**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**; |-ed -d
 hobnob **ˈhɒbˌnɒb**; ES+**ˈhɒbˌnɒb**; |-bed -d
 hobo **ˈhɒbo**

Hoboken **ˈhɒbəkən**
 Hobson **ˈhɒbsn**; ES+**ˈhɒbsn**
 hock **hɒk**; ES+**hɒk**; |-ed -t
 hockey **ˈhɒki**; ES+**ˈhɒki**
 hocus **ˈhɒkəs** |hocuses **ˈhɒkəsɪz** |hocused
ˈhɒkəst
 hocus-pocus **ˈhɒkəsˈpɒkəs** |-ed -t
 hod **hɒd**; ES+**hɒd**
 Hodgenville **ˈhɒdʒənˌvɪl**; ES+**ˈhɒdʒ-, S+-v|**
 hodgepodge **ˈhɒdʒˌpɒdʒ**; ES+**ˈhɒdʒˌpɒdʒ**;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hodman-blind **ˈhɒdmənˈblaɪnd**; ES+**ˈhɒd-**;
see hoodman-blind
 hoe **ho** |hoed **hɒd** |-cake -,keɪk
 hog **hɒg, hɒg, hɒg**; S **hɒg, hɒg, hɒg**; |-ged -d
 Hogarth **ˈhɒgəθ**; ES -gɑːθ, E+-gɑːθ
 Hogarthian **hɒˈgɑːθiən**; ES -ˈgɑːθ-, E+
 -ˈgɑːθ-
 hogback **ˈhɒgˌbæk, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-** |-ed -t—*cf* hog
 hogmanay **ˈhɒgməˈneɪ, hɒg-**
 hognose **ˈhɒɡˌnoʊz, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-** |-d -d—*cf* hog
 hognut **ˈhɒɡˌnʌt, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-, -nʌt**—*cf* hog
 hogshead **ˈhɒgzˌhɛd, ˈhɒgz-, ˈhɒgz-, -zɪd**—*cf*
 hog
 hogwash **ˈhɒɡˌwɒʃ, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-, -wɒʃ, -wɒʃ**
 —*cf* hog
 Höhenlinden **ˈhøənˌlɪndən**
 Höhenstufen *Ger* **ˌhøːənˈʃtaʊfən**
 Höhenzollern **ˈhøənˌzɔlərn**; ES -zələn, -zɔl-;
 (*Ger* **ˌhøːənˈtsɔlərn**)
 hoicks **hɔːks**
 hoiden **ˈhɔɪdn** |-ed -d |ing -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 hoi polloi **ˈhɔɪpəˈlɔɪ**
 hoise *arch.* **hɔɪz** |hoised **hɔɪzd** or hoist **hɔɪst**
 hoist *v pres* **hɔɪst** |-ed -ɪd
 hokeypokey **ˈhɒkiˈpɒki**
 Hokkaido **hɒˈkɑɪdo, hɒ-**
 hokum **ˈhɒkəm**
 Holbein **ˈhɒlbain, ˈhɒl-, ˈhɒl-**
 Holborn *Lond* **ˈhɒbən, ˈhɒl-**; ES -bən; *Scotl*
ˈhɒlˈbɔrn, -bɔrn; ES -ˈbɔən, E+-ˈbɔən
 hold **hɒld** |held **hɛld** |*arch. ppic* holden **ˈhɒldən**
 holdall **ˈhɒldˌɔl**
 holdback **ˈhɒldˌbæk**
 Holden **ˈhɒldən, -dɪn**
 holder **ˈhɒldə**; ES **ˈhɒldə(r)**
 holdfast **ˈhɒldˌfæst**; E+-**fast, -fast**
 holdup **ˈhɒldˌʌp**
 hole **hɒl** |holed **hɒld**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pən**

holiday **'hələ,de**; ES+ **'həl-**
holiness, H- **'holɪns** |--'s -**ɪz**
Holinshed **'həɪnz,hed**, **'həɪn,fed**; ES+
'həl-; -**fed** is a *sp. pron.*; the second part=
'head.'
holla **'hələ, hə'la**—see hollo
Holland **'hələnd**; ES+ **'həl-**
hollandaise **'hələn'dez**; ES+ **'həl-**; (**'hollan-**
daise 'sauce)
hollo **'hələ, hə'lo**—*This word & holla are hardly*
in current use. The living word is holler
'hələ; ES **'hələ(r)**, **'həl-**, *shunned by many.*
hollow **'hələ, 'hələ**; ES+ **'həl-**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
-**ləwɪŋ** |-er -**ləwə**; ES -**wə(r)**; |-est -**ləwɪst**
holly **'həli**; ES+ **'həlɪ**
hollyhock **'həli,hək**, -**hək**; ES+ **'həlɪ,hək**;
The pronunciation 'həli,hək is evidenced
from all parts of US and from Canada.
Hollywood **'həli,wʊd**; ES+ **'həlɪ-**
holm **hɒm**
Holmes **hɒmz**; *N Engd+hɒmz* (§46) |--'s -**ɪz**
holmia **'hɒlmɪə** |holmium **'hɒlmɪəm** |-mic
-**mɪk**
holocaust **'hələ,kɔst**; ES+ **'həl-**
Holofernes, -pher- **'hələ'fɜ:nɪz**; ES **'hələ-**
'fɜ:nɪz, **'həl-**, -**'fɜ:nɪz**; |-nes' -**nɪz**
holograph **'hələ,græf**; ES+ **'həl-**, E+-, **'græf**,
-**græf**
holophote **'hələ,fot**; ES+ **'həl-**
help *arch. past & pptc of help* **hɒlp**
helpen *arch. pptc of help* **hɒlpən**
Holstein **'hɒlstain**, *with US farmers usually*
'hɒlstɪn (*Ger 'hɒlftain*)
Holstein-Friesian **'hɒlstain'fri:ʒən**, -**stɪn-**
holster **'hɒlstə**; ES -**stə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing **'hɒl-**
stəriŋ, **'hɒlstriŋ**
holt, H- **hɒlt**; *N Engd+hɒlt* (§46)
holy **'həli** |holily **'hələli**, -**li**
holiday **'həli,de**
Holyhead *Wales* **'həli,hed**, -**hed**; ES+ **'həlɪ-**
Holyoke **'hɒl,ək**, *Mass city & college* **'hɒljək**
Holyrood *Scotl* **'həli,rud**; ES+ **'həlɪ-**
holystone **'hɒlɪ,stɒn** |-**d** -**d**
holytide **'həli,tɑɪd**
Holywell **'həli,wel**, -**wəl**; ES+ **'həlɪ-**
homage **'həmɪdʒ**, **'əm-**; ES+ **'hɒm-**, **'ɒm-**;
|-s -**ɪz** |-**d** -**d**
hombre *Sp 'man'* **'ɒmbre** |*pl* -**bres** -**bres**
hombre *'omber'* **'əmbə**; ES **'əmbə(r)**, **'ɒm-**

home **hɒm** |homed **hɒmd**; |*N Engd+hɒm*
(§46)
homebred **'hɒm'brəd** ('home,bred 'mɪnk)
homeland **'hɒm,lænd**
homelike **'hɒm,lɑ:k**
homely **'hɒmlɪ**; *N Engd+hɒmlɪ* (§46)
homemade **'hɒm'med**
homemaker **'hɒm,mekə**; ES -**,mekə(r)**
homeopath **'hɒmɪ,pæθ** |-**ths** -**θs**
homeopathic **'hɒmɪ,pæθɪk** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪklɪ**
homeopathist **'hɒmɪ'apəθɪst**; ES+ -**'ɒp-**; |-**thy**
-**θɪ**
homer **'hɒmə**; ES **'hɒmə(r)**
Homer **'hɒmə**; ES **'hɒmə(r)**
Homeric **hə'merɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪklɪ**
homesick **'hɒm,sɪk**
homespun **'hɒm,spʌn**
homestead, H- **'hɒm,sted**, **'hɒmstɪd**
homestretch **'hɒm'streɪf** |-es -**ɪz**
homeward **'hɒmwəd**; ES **'hɒmwəd**
homework **'hɒm,wɜ:k**; ES -**,wɜ:k**, -**wɜ:k**
homey **'hɒmi**
homicidal **'həmə'saɪd**; ES+ -**'hɒm-**; |-ly -**ɪ**
homicide **'həmə'saɪd**; ES+ **'hɒm-**
homiletic **'həmə'lɪtɪk**; ES+ **'hɒm-**; |-al -**l**
|-ally -**li**, -**ɪklɪ**
homily **'həmlɪ**; ES+ **'hɒm-**
hominy **'həməni**; ES+ **'hɒm-**
homo, H- **'hɒmɔ** |*pl* homines **'həmə,nɪz**;
ES+ **'hɒm-**
homogamic **'həmə'gæmɪk**, **'həmə-**; ES+ **'hɒm-**
homogamy **'həmə'gæmi**, -**'mɪŋ-**
homogeneity **'həmədʒə'nɪəti**, **'həmə-**; ES+
'hɒm-
homogeneous **'həmə'dʒɪnəs**, **'həmə-**; ES+
'hɒm-
homogenesis **'həmə'dʒɪnəsɪs**, **'həmə-**; ES+
'hɒm-
homogenize **hə'mədʒə,nəɪz**; ES+ -**'mɒdʒ-**
homologous **hə'mələ'gəs**; ES+ -**'mɒl-**
homologue **'həmə,lɔg**, -**lɔg**, -**lɔg**; ES+ **'hɒm-**
homology **hə'mələ'dʒɪ**; ES+ -**'mɒl-**
homonym **'həmə,nɪm**; ES+ **'hɒm-**
homonymous **hə'mənəməs**; ES+ -**'mɒn-**;
|-my -**mɪ**
homophone **'həmə,fon**; ES+ **'hɒm-**
homophonic **'həmə'fɒnɪk**; ES+ **'həmə'fɒnɪk**
homophonous **hə'məfənəs**; ES+ -**'mɒf-**; |-ny
-**nɪ**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
|bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

homorganic **hɒmər'gænik**, **həm-**; ES **hɒməə-'gænik**, **həm-**, **həm-**
 Homo sapiens **hɒmɒ'seɪpɪ,enz**
 homunculus **hɒ'mʌŋkjuələs** [-li -,laɪ
 Honan **hə'næn**, -'nɒn (*Chin* 'xɒ'næn)
 Honduran **hɒn'dʊrən**, -'dʊr-, -'dʒʊr-; ES+
hɒn-; [-rəs -rəs -rəs's -rəsɪz
 hone hon **hʌnəd** hond
 honest **hɒnɪst**; ES+ **hɒn-**; [-y -ɪ
 honey **hʌni** |honeyed **hʌnɪd** |-bee -**bi**
 honeycomb **hʌni,kɒm** |-ed -**d**
 honeydew **hʌni,dju**, -**dju**, -**du**
 honeymoon **hʌni,mʌn** |-ed -**d**
 honeysuckle **hʌni,sʌkl** |-d -**d**
 honey-tongued **hʌni'tʌŋd** (**hʌni-**,tongued
'Ann)
 Hong Kong **hʌŋ'kɒŋ**, **hɒn'kɒŋ**
 Honiton **hɒnɪtɪp**, *loc.* **hʌnɪtɪp**; ES+ **hɒn-**
 honk **hɒŋk**, **hʌŋk**, **hɒŋk** |-ed -**t**
 Honolulu **hʌnə'lʊlə**, -**lu**; ES+ **hɒn-**; *native*
hə'nɒ'lʊ'lʊ (*even stress*)
 honor **hənə**; ES **hənə(r)**, **hɒnə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
-nəriŋ, **-nriŋ** |-able -**əbɪ**, **-nrəbɪ** |-bly -**blɪ**
 honorarium **hənə'reɪriəm**, -'ræ-, -'rer-; ES+
hɒn-; [-s -z |-ria -**rɪə**
 honorary **hənə'reɪri**; ES+ **hɒn-**
 honorific **hənə'rifɪk**; ES+ **hɒn-**; |-al -**ɪ** |-ally
-ɪ, -**rɪkɪ**
 Honshu **hʌnʃu**, **hɒn-**
 hooch **hʊtʃ**
 hood, H- **hʊd** |hooded **hʊdɪd**
 -hood *ending, pron.* -**hʊd**, -**hʊd** *according to*
number of syllables; as **hʌnəhʊd**, **hʌɪkɪ-**
hʊd. *The pron. of all such words omitted*
from the vocab. can be found by adding -hʊd
or -hʊd directly to the main word.
 hoodlum **hʊdləm**
 hoodman **hʊdmən** |-men -**mən**
 hoodman-blind **hʊdmən'blaɪnd**
 hoodoo **hʊdu** |hoodooed **hʊdud**
 hoodwink **hʊd,wɪŋk** |-ed -**t**
 hooley **hʊli**
 hoof **hʊf**, **hʊf** [-s -s |rarely hooves -**vz** |-ed -**t**—
The pronunciation hʊf clearly prevails in
the N, E, and S, and probably in Canada.
 Hooghly, -gly **hʊglɪ**
 hook **hʊk** |hooked **hʊkt**
 hookah, -ka **hʊkə**
 hooked *adj* **hʊkɪd**, **hʊkt** |-ness **hʊkɪdnɪs**

Hooker **hʊkə**; ES **hʊkə(r)**
 hookup **hʊkʌp**
 hookworm **hʊk,wɜ:m**; ES -**ɪ,wɜ:m**, -**ɪ,wɜ:m**
 hooky **hʊki**
 hooligan **hʊlɪgən** |-ism -**ɪzəm**
 hoop **hʊp**, **hʊp** |-ed -**t**
 hooping-cough **hʊpɪŋ,kɒf**, **hʊpɪŋ-**, -**kɒf**
 hoopoe **hʊpu**
 hooray **hʊ're**, **hʊ-**
 Hoosac **hʊsək**, -**sək**
 hoosegow, hoosg- **hʊsgəu**
 Hoosic, -sick **hʊsɪk**
 Hoosier **hʊzə**; ES **hʊzə(r)**
 hoot **hʊt** |hooted **hʊtɪd**
 Hoover **hʊvə**; ES **hʊvə(r)**
 hooves *pl of* hoof **hʊvz**, **hʊvz**
 hop **hɒp**; ES+ **hɒp**; |-ped -**t**
 Hopatcong **hɒ'pætɒŋ**, **hə-**, -**kɒŋ**
 hope, H- **hɒp** |hoped **hɒpt**; [*N Engd*+**hɒp**
 (§46)
 Hopeh, -pei **hə'pe**
 hoplite **hɒplɪt**; ES+ **hɒp-**
 hop-o'-my-thumb **hɒpəmə'tʌm**; ES+ **hɒp-**
 hopper **hɒpə**; ES **hɒpə(r)**, **hɒp-**
 hopscotch **hɒp'skɒtʃ**; ES+ **hɒp'skɒtʃ**; |-ed -**t**
 Horace **hɒrɪs**, **hər-**, **hɒr-**, -**əs** |-s -**ɪz**
 Horatian **hɒ'reɪʃən**, **hɒ-**, -**ɪʃən**
 Horatio **hɒ'reɪʃo**, **hɒ-**, -**ɪʃo**
 Horatius **hɒ'reɪʃəs**, **hɒ-**, -**ɪʃəs** |-s -**ɪz**
 horde **hɒrd**, **hɒrd**; ES **hɒəd**, E+**hɒəd**; |-d -**ɪd**
 Horeb **hɒrəb**, **hər-**, -**ɛb**; S **hɒr-**
 Hore-Belisha **hɒrəb'ɪlɪʃə**, **hər-**; ES **hɒə-**,
 E+**hɒə-**
 horehound **hɒr,hænd**, **hər-**; ES **hɒə-**,
 E+**hɒə-**
 horizon **hɒ'reɪzən** |-ed -**d** |-ing -**ɪ'reɪzɪŋ**, -**zɪŋ**
 horizontal **hɒrə'zəntɪ**, **hər-**, **hɒr-**; ES+
-zən-; |-ly -**ɪ**
 hormone **hɒrmon**; ES **hɒəmɒn**
 Hormuz **hɒrɒmɒz**; ES **hɒəmɒz**; |-s -**ɪz**
 horn, H- **hɒr**; ES **hɒən**; |-ed -**d**
 hornblende **hɒrnbænd**; ES **hɒən-**
 hornbook **hɒrnbʊk**; ES **hɒən-**
 Hornell **hɒr'nɛl**; ES **hɒə'nɛl**
 Horner **hɒrnə**; ES **hɒənə(r)**
 hornet **hɒrɪt**; ES **hɒənɪt**
 Hornie **hɒrɪ**; ES **hɒənɪ**
 horn-mad **hɒr'nɒmæd**; ES **hɒən-**
 hornpipe **hɒrnpaɪp**; ES **hɒən-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

horologe 'hɔrə,lɔdʒ, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-, -,lɔdʒ;
ES+-,lɔdʒ; |-s -ɪz
horologer hɔ'rɔlədʒə, hɔ-; ES -'rɔlədʒə(r),
-rɔl-; |-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
horoscope hɔrə'skɒp, 'hɑrə-, 'hɔrə-
horoscopy hɔ'rɔskəpɪ, hɔ-; ES+-'rɔs-
horrendous hɔ'rendəs, hɑ-, hɔ-
horrent 'hɔrənt, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-
horrible 'hɔrəbəl, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-bly -blɪ
horrid 'hɔrɪd, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-
horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk, hɑ-, hɔ-
horrification ˌhɔrɪfə'keɪʃən, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-
horrify 'hɔrə'faɪ, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-fied -,faɪd
Horrocks 'hɔrəks, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-s -ɪz
horror 'hɔrə, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-; ES -rə(r)
Horsa 'hɔrsə; ES 'hɔəsə
hors de combat 'bɔrdə'kɑmbɑ; ES 'bɔdə-,
-'kɒm-; (Fr ɔrdəkɔ'ba)
hors d'oeuvre ɔrd'vɔvrə, -'dʌv; ES ɔə-; (Fr
ɔr'dvɔ:vr)
horse hɔrs; ES hɔəs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
horse-and-buggy *adj* 'hɔrsŋ'bʌɡɪ; ES 'hɔəs-
horseback 'hɔrs,bæk; ES 'hɔəs-
horsecar 'hɔrs,kɑr; ES 'hɔəs,kɑ:(r), E+-,kɑ:(r)
horsecloth 'hɔrs,kləθ, -,kləθ |-ths -θs, -ðz—*see*
cloth
horseflesh 'hɔrs,flɛʃ; ES 'hɔəs-
horsefly 'hɔrs,flaɪ; ES 'hɔəs-
horsehair 'hɔrs,heə, -,hæə; E 'hɔəs,heə(r), ES
'hɔəs,hæə(r)
horsehide 'hɔrs,hɑɪd; ES 'hɔəs-
horsejockey 'hɔrs,dʒɔkɪ; ES 'hɔəs-, -,dʒɔkɪ
horselaugh 'hɔrs,læf; ES 'hɔəs-, E+-,lɑf,
-,lɑf; |-ed -t
horseleech 'hɔrs,lɪʃ; ES 'hɔəs-; |-es -ɪz
horseman *rider, manager* 'hɔrsmən; ES
'hɔəs-; |-men -mən
horseman *racing sport, expert* 'hɔrs,mæn; ES
'hɔəs-; |-men -,mən
horseplay 'hɔrs,pleɪ; ES 'hɔəs-
horsepower 'hɔrs,pəʊə; ES 'hɔəs,pəʊ-ə(r)
horse-radish 'hɔrs'rædɪʃ; ES 'hɔəs-; |-es -ɪz
horshoe 'hɔrʃ,ʃu, 'hɔrs,ʃu, -,ʃu; ES 'hɔɔʃ-,
'hɔəs-; |-d -d
horsetail 'hɔrs,tel; ES 'hɔəs-
horsewhip 'hɔrs,hwɪp; ES 'hɔəs-; |-ped -t
horsewoman 'hɔrs,wʊmən, -,wʊm-; ES
'hɔəs-; |-women -,wɪmɪn—*see* woman
Horsham 'hɔrʃəm; ES 'hɔɔʃəm; *sp. pron.*

Horst Wessel 'hɔrst'vɛsəl; ES 'hɔəst-
horsy 'hɔrsɪ; ES 'hɔəsɪ
hortative 'hɔrtətɪv; ES 'hɔətə-
hortatory 'hɔrtə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; ES 'hɔətə'tɔrɪ,
E+-,tɔrɪ
Hortense hɔr'tens; ES hɔə-; |-s -ɪz (Fr
ɔr'tɑ:s)
Hortensia hɔr'tensɪə, -'fɪə; ES hɔ- |-ius -s
|-ius's -sɪz
Hortensio hɔr'tensɪə, -'tɛnfjə; ES hɔ-
horticulture ˌhɔrtɪ,kʌltʃə; ES 'hɔətɪ,kʌltʃə(r)
hosanna, H- hɔ'zænə
hose hɔz [hoses 'hɔzɪz [hosed hɔzd
Hosea *prophet* hɔ'zɪə, *pers. name* hɔ'zɪə, 'hɔzɪə
('Hɔ,seə 'Biglow)
hosier 'hɔzɪə; ES 'hɔzɪə(r); |-y -ɪ, -ʒɪɪ
Hosmer 'hɔzmə; ES 'hɔzmə(r), 'hɔz-
hospice 'hɔspɪs, 'hɔs- |-s -ɪz
hospitable 'hɔspɪtəbəl, 'hɔs-, *much less freq.*
'hɔs'pɪtəbəl, hɔs- |-bly -blɪ
hospital 'hɔspɪtəl, 'hɔs,pɪtəl, 'hɔs-
hospitality ˌhɔspɪ'tælɪtɪ, 'hɔs-
hospitalization ˌhɔspɪ'tə'zɪʃən, 'hɔs-, -aɪ'z-
hospitalize 'hɔspɪ'taɪz, 'hɔs- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
host hɔst [hosted 'hɔstɪd
hostage 'hɔstɪdʒ; ES+'hɔs-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
hostel 'hɔstəl; ES+'hɔs-; |-ry -rɪ
hosteler 'hɔstlɜ; ES 'hɔstlɜ(r), 'hɔs-
hostess 'hɔstɪs [hostesses 'hɔstɪsɪz
hostile 'hɔstəl, -tɪl; ES+'hɔs-
hostility hɔs'tɪlətɪ; ES+'hɔs-
hostler 'hɔslɜ, 'ʌslɜ; ES 'hɔslɜ(r), 'ʌslɜ(r)
'hɔs-, 'ʌs-
hot hət; ES+hɔt
hotbed 'hət,bɛd; ES+hɔt-
hot-blooded 'hət'blʌdɪd; ES+'hɔt-
hotbox 'hət,bɔks; ES+'hɔt,bɔks; |-es -ɪz
hot-breathed 'hət'breθt; ES+'hɔt-
hotchpot 'hətʃ,pɔt; ES+'hɔtʃ,pɔt
hotchpotch 'hətʃ,pɔtʃ; ES+'hɔtʃ,pɔtʃ; |-es
-ɪz |-ed -t
hotel hɔ'tel ('Hɔ,tel 'Cleveland)
hotfoot 'hət,fʊt; ES+'hɔt-; |-ed -ɪd
hothead 'hət,hɛd; ES+'hɔt-
hotheaded 'hət'hɛdɪd; ES+'hɔt-
hothouse 'hət,həʊs; ES+'hɔt-; |-ses -zɪz
hotspur, H- 'hət,spɜ; ES 'hət,spɜ(r), -,spɜ,
'hɔt-
Hottentot 'hɔtŋ,tət; ES+'hɔtŋ,tət

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Houdini **hʊ'dɪn**
 hough **hɔk**; ES **+hɔk**; | -ed -t (*Sc hɔx*)
 Hough **hɔf, hɔf, hɔf, hɔf**
 Houghton **'hɔŋ, 'hɔŋ, 'hɔŋ**
 Houlton **'hɔltɒn**
 hound **haʊnd** | hounded **'haʊndɪd**
 Hounslow **'haʊnzlɔ**
 hour **aʊr**; ES **aʊr**
 hourglass **'aʊr,glæs**; ES **'aʊr-, E+-,glæs, -glæs**; | -es -iz
 houri **'hʊrɪ, 'hʊrɪ**
 Housatonic **'hʊsə'tɒnɪk**; ES **+-'tɒn-**; *loc.* + **'hʊzə-**
 house *n* **haʊs** | house's **'haʊsɪz** | houses **'haʊzɪz**
 house *v* **haʊz** | houses **'haʊzɪz** | housed **haʊzd**
 houseboat **'haʊs,bɔt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 housebreaking **'haʊs,breɪkɪŋ**
 housebroken **'haʊs,broʊkən**
 housecarl **'haʊs,kɑ:l**; ES **-,kɑ:l, E+-,kɑ:l**
 housefly **'haʊs,flaɪ**
 houseful **'haʊs,fʊl** | fuls **-,fʊlz**
 household **'haʊs,hold, -,old**
 housekeeper **'haʊs,kɪpə**; ES **-,kɪpə(r)**
 housel **'haʊzɪ** | housed **'haʊzɪd**
 houseless **'haʊslɪs**
 housemaid **'haʊs,med**
 house-raising **'haʊs,reizɪŋ**
 housetop **'haʊs,tɒp**; ES **+-,tɒp**
 housewarming **'haʊs,wɔ:rmɪŋ**; ES **-,wɔ:rmɪŋ**
 housewife *'woman'* **'haʊs,wɪf** | -ves -**vz**
 housewife *'sewing-knit'* **'hʌzɪf, 'haʊs,wɪf** | -fes -**fs** | -ves -**vz**
 housewife *v* **'haʊs,wɪf** | -s -s | -d -**t**
 housewifery **'haʊs,wɪfrɪ, -fəri, 'hʌzɪfrɪ**
 housework **'haʊs,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k**
 housing **'haʊzɪŋ**
 Housman **'haʊsmən**
 Houston *Tex soldier & city* **'hju:stən, 'hru:s-**
Eng botanist **'hʊstən, NYC street, Ga co.**
'haʊstən, Scolt 'hʊstən
 Houyhnhnm **hu'nɒm, 'hwi:nɒm, 'hwi:n-
 ?m?m?m--**
 hove *n & past of heave* **hɒv**
 hovel **'hɒvɪ**, *much less freq.* **'hɒvɪ**; ES **+ 'hɒvɪ**;
 | -ed -d | -ing -**vɪŋ, -vɪŋ**
 hover **'hɒvə**, *much less freq.* **'hɒvə**; ES **-və(r),
 'hɒv-**; | -ed -d | -ing -**vəɪŋ, -vɪŋ**
 how **haʊ**
 How(e) **haʊ**

Howard **'haʊəd**; ES **'haʊ-əd**
 howbeit **haʊ'bi:t**
 howdah **'haʊdə**
 how-do-you-do **'haʊdəjə'du, 'haʊdəjʊ'du,
 'haʊdəjɪ'du, 'haʊdəjə'du, 'haʊdʃʊ'du, 'haʊ-
 drɪ'du, 'haʊd'du**
 how-dy-do **'haʊdrɪ'du**
 howe'er **haʊ'eɪr**; ES **haʊ'eə(r)**
 Howells **'haʊəlz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 however **haʊ'evə**; ES **haʊ'evə(r)**
 howitzer **'haʊɪtsə**; ES **'haʊɪtsə(r)**
 howl **haʊl** | howled **haʊld** | -er -**ə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 howlet **'haʊlɪt**
 howsoever **'haʊsə'levə**; ES **-'evə(r)**
 hoy **hɔɪ** | hoyed **hɔɪd**
 hoyden **'hɔɪdn** | -ed -d | -ing -**dɪŋ, -dɪŋ**
 hub **hʌb** | hubbed **hʌbd**
 Hubbell **'hʌbɪ**
 hubbub **'hʌbʌb**
 Hubert **'hju:bət, 'hru-**; ES **-bət**
 huckaback **'hʌkə,bæk**
 huckle **'hʌkɪ** | -back -**ɪbæk** | -backed -**ɪbækt**
 huckleberry, H- **'hʌkɪ,bəri, -bəri**
 hucklebone **'hʌkɪ,bɒn**
 huckster **'hʌkstə**; ES **'hʌkstə(r)**
 hucksterer **'hʌkstərə**; ES **'hʌkstərə(r)**
 huddle **'hʌdl** | -d -d | -ling **'hʌdlɪŋ, 'hʌdlɪŋ**
 Hudibras **'hju:drɪ,bɾəs, 'hru-** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Hudibrastic **'hju:drɪ,bɾæstrɪk, 'hru-**
 Hudson **'hʌdsn**
 hue **hju, hru** | hued **hjud, hru:d**
 Huebner **'hju:bənə, 'hrub-, 'hib-**; ES **-nə(r);
 (Ger 'hy:bnər)**
 Huerta **'wertə (Sɔ 'wertə)**
 huff **hʌf** | huffed **hʌft**
 hug **hʌg** | hugged **hʌgd**
 huge **hju:dʒ, hru:dʒ, ju:dʒ**
 huggermugger **'hʌgə,mægə**; ES **'hʌgə,mægə(r)**
 Hugh **hju, hru**
 Hughes **hju:z, hru:z** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Hugli **'hugli**
 Hugo **'hju:ɡo, 'hru:ɡo**
 Huguenot **'hju:ɡə,nɒt, 'hru-**; ES **+-,nɒt**
 huh **hʌ** (*nasal ʌ*) & *various other grunts*
 Huidekoper **'haɪdɪ,kopə**; ES **-,kopə(r)**
 hula *or* hula-hula **'hʊlə, 'hʊlə'hʊlə**
 hulk **hʌlk** | hulked **hʌlkt**
 hull **hʌl** | hulled **hʌld**
 hullabaloo **'hʌləbə,lʊ, 'hʌləbə'lʊ**

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tʊθ** | further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** | custom **'kʌstəm** | while **'hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **'ju:zɪŋ** | fuse **fju:z, fru:z** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **'vɪʒən** | Eden **'ɪdn** | cradle **'kredl** | keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

hullo hə'lo |hulloed hə'lo'd
 Hulme hjum, hrum, halm
 Hultzén hult'sen
 hum hAM |hummed hAMd
 human 'hjumən, 'hrumən, 'jumən |-ness
 -mənns
 humane hju'men, hru'men, ju'men |-ness
 -'menns
 humanism 'hjumən,izəm, 'hru- |-ist -ist
 humanitarian hju,mænə'terriən, hru-, -'ter-,
 ,hjumænə-, ,hru-
 humanity hju'mænə'ti, hru-
 Humber 'hambə; ES 'hambə(r)
 Humbert 'hambət; ES 'hambət
 humble 'hamb|, 'amb| |-d -d—*The historical*
'amb| is well preserved in the S.
 humblebee 'hamb|,bi
 humbler 'hamblə, 'Am-; ES -blə(r); |-blest
 -blɪst |-bly -bli
 Humboldt 'hambolt (Ger 'humbolt)
 humbug 'ham,bag |humbugged 'ham,bagd
 humdrum 'ham,drAM |humdrummed 'ham-
 ,drAMD
 Hume hjum, hrum
 humerus 'hjumərəs, 'hru- |-es -iz |-ri -,rai
 humid 'hjumɪd, 'hruɪd
 humidify hju'mɪdə,faɪ, hru- |-fied -,fard
 humidity hju'mɪdətɪ, hru-
 humidor 'hjumɪ,dər, 'hru-; ES -,dər(r)
 humiliate hju'mɪlɪ,et, hru- |-ated -,etɪd
 humiliation hju,mɪl'ɛʃən, hu-, ,hjumɪlɪ-,
 ,hru-
 humiliating hju'mɪlɪ,tərɪ, hru-, -,tərɪ; S
 -,tərɪ
 humility hju'mɪlɪtɪ, hru-
 hummer 'hAMə; ES 'hAMə(r)
 hummingbird 'hAMɪŋ,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 hummock 'hAMək |hummocked 'hAMəkɪt
 humor 'hjumə, 'hru-, 'ju-; ES -mə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ɪŋ -məɪŋ, -mɪŋ—*The pron. 'jumə,*
'jumə(r) is most likely to occur in 'sense of
humor, 'mood, and in the verb.
 humoresque ,hjumə'resk, hru-
 humorist 'hjumərɪst, 'hru-, 'ju-
 humoristic ,hjumə'rɪstɪk, hru-, ju- |-al -l|
 humorous 'hjumərəs, 'hru-, 'ju-
 hump hAMP |humped hAMPt
 humpback 'hAMP,bæk |-backed -,bækɪt
 Humpertinck 'humpə,dɪŋk; ES 'humpə-

humph hʌmp & various other grunts & nasal
 puffs
 Humphrey, -ry 'hAMfrɪ, 'AM-, -pfrɪ |-s -z
 |-s' -z
 humus 'hjuməs, 'hru-
 Hun hAN
 hunch hANTʃ |hunches 'hANTʃɪz |hunched
 hANTʃt
 hunchback 'hANTʃ,bæk |-backed -,bækɪt
 hundred 'hANDrəd, -drɪd, -dəd; ES -drəd,
 -drɪd, -dəd; |-th -θ |-fold -'fɔld, -'fɔld
 |-weight -'wet, -wet —'hANDəd, -dəd *has*
been current from the 14c to Tennyson and
King George V.
 hung hAG
 Hungary 'hAngəri |-rian hAG'gerɪən, -'ger-
 hungery 'hAggə; ES 'hAggə(r); |-ed -d |-ɪŋ
 'hAggərɪŋ, 'hAggərɪŋ |-gry -grɪ
 hunh hA (nasal A) & other similar sounds
 hunk hAgk
 hunky 'hAgkɪ
 hunky-dory ,hAgkɪ'dɔrɪ, -'dɔrɪ; S -'dɔrɪ
 Hunnish 'hANɪʃ
 hunt hANT |hunted 'hANTɪd
 hunter, H- 'hAntə; ES 'hAntə(r)
 Hunterian hAN'tɪrɪən
 Huntingdon 'hANTɪŋdən |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES
 -,ʃɪr(r), -ʃə(r)
 Huntington 'hANTɪŋtən
 Hunts short for Huntingdonshire hANTS
 huntsman 'hANTSmən |-men -mən
 hurdle 'hɜ:d|; ES 'hɜ:d|, 'hɜ:d|; |-d -d |-lɪŋ
 -d|ŋ, -d|ŋ
 hurdy-gurdy 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ; ES 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ,
 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ
 hurl hɜ:l; ES hɜ:l, hɜ:l; |-ed -d
 hurly-burly 'hɜ:lɪ,bɜ:lɪ; ES 'hɜ:lɪ,bɜ:lɪ, 'hɜ:lɪ-
 ,bɜ:lɪ
 Huron 'hjuərən, 'hru-
 hurrah hə're, hə're, hu-
 hurray hə're, hu-
 hurricane 'hɜ:rɪ,ken; ES 'hɜ:rɪ-, 'hARɪ-, 'hɜ:rɪ-
 hurly 'hɜ:rɪ; ES 'hɜ:rɪ, 'hARɪ, 'hɜ:rɪ; |-ried -d
 hurry-scurry, -sk- 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ; ES 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ,
 'hARɪ'skARɪ, 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ |-ried -d
 hurt hɜ:t; ES hɜ:t, hɜ:t; |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ
 hurtle 'hɜ:t|; ES 'hɜ:t|, 'hɜ:t|; |-d -d |-lɪŋ
 -t|ŋ, -t|ŋ
 husband 'hAZbænd |husbanded 'hAZbændɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

husbandman **ˈhʌzbəndmən**, **-bənəmən** | -men
-mən
 husbandry **ˈhʌzbəndrɪ**
 hush **hʌʃ** | hushed **hʌʃt** | -edly **-ɪdli**
 hushaby **ˈhʌʃəbaɪ**
 Hushai **ˈhʃuːʃaɪ**, **ˈhruː-**, **-faɪ**
 husk **hʌsk** | husked **hʌskt**
 husky **ˈhʌski** | Husky **ˈhʌski**
 Huss **hʌs** | Huss's **ˈhʌsɪz** | -ite **-aɪt**
 Hussar **hʊˈzɑː**; ES **hʊˈzɑː(r)**, **E+ -ˈzɑː(r)**
 hussy **ˈhʌsi**, **ˈhʌzi**
 hustings **ˈhʌstɪŋz**
 hustle **ˈhʌʃl** | -d **-d** | -ling **ˈhʌʃlɪŋ**, **ˈhʌʃlɪŋ**
 huswife **ˈhʌzɪf**
 hut **hʌt** | huted **ˈhʌtɪd**
 hutch **hʌtʃ** | hutches **ˈhʌtʃɪz** | hutched **hʌtʃt**
 Hutten, von **fənˈhʊtʃ**
 Huxley **ˈhʌksli**
 Huygens **ˈhaɪgənz**
 huzza **həˈzɑː**, **hʊˈzɑː**
 Hwang-ho **ˈhwʌŋˈho**, **ˈhwʌŋ-**
 hyacinth, H- **ˈhaɪəˌsɪnθ** | -ths **-θs**
 Hyads **ˈhaɪədz** | Hyades **ˈhaɪəˌdɪz**
 hyaena **haɪˈɪnə**
 hyaline **ˈhaɪəlɪn**
 hyalogen **haɪˈælədʒən**, **-dʒɪn**
 Hyannis **haɪˈænis** | -s **-ɪz**
 Hybla **ˈhaɪblə**
 hybrid **ˈhaɪbrɪd** | -ity **haɪˈbrɪdəti**
 hybridization **ˈhaɪbrɪdəˈzeɪʃən**, **-aɪˈz-**
 hybridize **ˈhaɪbrɪd,aɪz** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-d**
 Hydaspes **haɪˈdæspɪz** | -pes' **-pɪz**
 Hyderabad, Hydra- **ˈhaɪdəərəˌbæd**, **ˈhaɪdəərə-**
ˈbʌd, **ˈhaɪdəərə-**, **ˈhaɪdəərə-**
 Hydra **ˈhaɪdrə** | -s **-z** | -drae **-dri**
 hydracid **haɪˈdræsɪd**
 hydrangea, H- **haɪˈdrendʒə**, **-ˈdrændʒɪə**, **-dʒə**
 hydrant **ˈhaɪdrənt**
 hydrate *n* **ˈhaɪdret**, **-driɪt**
 hydrate *v* **ˈhaɪdret** | hydrated **ˈhaɪdretiɪd**
 hydraulic **haɪˈdrɒlɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 hydride **ˈhaɪdraɪd**, **-driɪd** | driid **-driɪd**
 hydrocarbon **ˈhaɪdrəˈkɑːbən**, **-bən**; ES **ˈkɑːb-**,
-bən, **E+ ˈkɑːb-**
 hydrocephaly **ˈhaɪdrəˈsefəli** | -lic **-səˈfæliɪk**
 hydrochloric **ˈhaɪdrəˈklɒrɪk**, **-ˈklɒr-**; S **-ˈklɒr-**
 hydrochloride **ˈhaɪdrəˈklɒraɪd**, **-ˈklɒr-**, **-ɪd**; S
-ˈklɒr-; | -rid **-ɪd**
 hydrocyanic **ˈhaɪdrəsaɪˈæniɪk**

hydrodynamics **ˈhaɪdrədaɪˈnæmɪks**
 hydroelectric **ˈhaɪdrə-ɪˈlektɪrɪk**
 hydrogen **ˈhaɪdrədʒən**, **-dʒɪn** | -ate **-et** | -ated
-etɪd
 hydrogenize **ˈhaɪdrədʒən,aɪz** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-d**
 hydrogenous **haɪˈdrədʒənəs**; ES+ **-ˈdrədʒ-**
 hydrographer **haɪˈdrəgrəfə**, **-ˈdrɒg-**; ES
-fə(r); | -phy **-fɪ**
 hydroid **ˈhaɪdrɔɪd**
 hydrolysis **haɪˈdrələsɪs**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒl-**; | -yses
-sɪz
 hydromechanics **ˈhaɪdrəmiˈkænɪks**
 hydromel **ˈhaɪdrəˌmel**
 hydrometer **haɪˈdrəmətə**; ES **-ˈdrəmətə(r)**,
-ˈdrɒm-
 hydropathic **ˈhaɪdrəˈpæθɪk** | -al **-l**
 hydrophobia **haɪˈdrəpəθi**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒp-**
 hydrophobia **ˈhaɪdrəˈfəbiə**
 hydroplane **ˈhaɪdrəˌplen**
 hydroponics **ˈhaɪdrəˈpɒnɪks**; ES+ **-ˈpɒn-**
 hydroponist **haɪˈdrəpənɪst**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒp-**
 hydropsy **ˈhaɪdrəpsɪ**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒp-**
 hydroquinone **ˈhaɪdrəkwɪˈnɒn**
 hydrosphere **ˈhaɪdrəˌsfɪr**; ES **-ˌsfɪə(r)**, **S+**
-ˌsfɪə(r)
 hydrostatic **ˈhaɪdrəˈstætɪk** | -s **-s** | -al **-l** | -ally
-lɪ, **-ɪklɪ**
 hydrosulphide, -fide, **ˈhaɪdrəˈsʌlfəɪd**, **-fɪd**
 | -phid, **-fɪd** **-fɪd**
 hydrosulphite **ˈhaɪdrəˈsʌlfat**
 hydrotherapeutics **ˈhaɪdrəˌθerəˈpjʊtɪks**, **-ˈpɪu-**
 hydrous **ˈhaɪdrəs**
 hydroxide **haɪˈdrɒksaɪd**, **-ɪd**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒks-**;
 | -id **-ɪd**
 hydroxyl **haɪˈdrɒksɪl**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒk-**
 hydrozoan, H- **ˈhaɪdrəˈzəʊn**
 hyena **haɪˈɪnə**
 Hygeia **haɪˈdʒiə**
 hygiene **ˈhaɪdʒɪn**, **ˈhaɪdʒɪˌɪn**
 hygienic **ˈhaɪdʒɪˈenɪk** | -s **-s** | -al **-l** | -ally **-lɪ**,
-ɪklɪ
 hygienist **ˈhaɪdʒɪənɪst**
 hygrometer **haɪˈgrəmətə**; ES **-ˈgrəmətə(r)**,
-ˈgrɒm-
 hygrometric **ˈhaɪgrəˈmɛtrɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-lɪ**,
-ɪklɪ
 hygroscope **ˈhaɪgrəˌskɒp**
 hying *ptc of hie* **ˈhaɪŋ**
 Hyksos **ˈhɪksəs**, **-səs**; ES+ **-sɒs**

| full **fʊl** | tooth **tuθ** | further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** | custom **ˈkʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **ˈvɪʒən** | Eden **ˈɪdɪn** | cradle **ˈkredl** | keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

Hymen, h- 'haimən
 hymeneal ,harmə'niəl |-ly -ɪ |-nean -'niən
 hymenopterous ,harmə'naptərəs, -trəs; ES+
 -'nɒp-
 Hymettus har'metəs |-s -ɪz
 hymn hɪm |hymned hɪmɪd |hymning 'hɪmɪŋ
 hymnal 'hɪmnəl |-nist -nɪst |-nody -nədi
 hymnbook 'hɪm,bʊk
 hymnology hɪm'nələdʒɪ; ES+-'nɒl-
 hyoid 'haɪəɪd
 Hypatia har'pefɪə, -fə
 hyperacid ,haɪpə'æsɪd
 hyperacidity ,haɪpərə'sɪdətɪ, -æ'sɪdətɪ
 hyperbola har'pɜ:bələ; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-; |-s -z
 hyperbole har'pɜ:bə,li, -lɪ; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;
 |-s -z
 hyperbolic ,haɪpə'bɒlɪk; ES ,haɪpə'bɒlɪk,
 -'bɒl-; |-ally -lɪ |-icly -ɪklɪ
 hyperbolize har'pɜ:bə,laɪz; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hyperborean, H- ,haɪpə'bɔəriən, -'bɔər-; ES
 ,haɪpə'bɔər-, E+-'bɔər-
 hypercivilized ,haɪpə'sɪv|aɪzɪd; ES ,haɪpə-
 hypercritical ,haɪpə'krɪtɪk; ES ,haɪpə-; |-al -l
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ |-ticism -tə,sɪzəm
 hyperfunction ,haɪpə'fʌŋkʃən; ES ,haɪpə-
 Hyperion har'pɪəriən
 hyperopia ,haɪpə'ɒpiə
 hypersensitive ,haɪpə'sensətɪv; ES ,haɪpə-;
 |-vity -,sensə'tɪvətɪ
 hyperthyroidism ,haɪpə'θaɪrɔɪd,ɪzəm; ES
 ,haɪpə-
 hypertrophy har'pɜ:trəfɪ; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;
 |-phied -fɪd
 hyphen 'haɪfən |-ed -d |-ate -,et |-ated -,etɪd
 hyphenize 'haɪfən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hypnosis hɪp'nɒsɪs |-noses -'nɒsɪz

hypnotic hɪp'nɒtɪk; ES+-'nɒt-; |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 hypnotism 'hɪpnə,tɪzəm |-tɪst -tɪst
 hypnotize 'hɪpnə,təɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hypo 'haɪpə
 hypochondria ,haɪpə'kɒndrɪə, ,haɪp-; ES+
 -'kɒn-; |-driac -drɪ,æk
 hypocrisy hɪ'pɒkrəsi; ES+-'pɒk-
 hypocrite 'hɪpə,krɪt
 hypocritical ,hɪpə'krɪtɪklɪ |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 hypodermic ,haɪpə'dɜ:mɪk; ES -'dɜ:m-,
 -'dɜ:m-; |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 hypogene 'hɪpə,dʒɪn, 'haɪpə-
 hypophosphate ,haɪpə'fɒsfet; ES+-'fɒs-;
 |-phite -fəɪt
 hypophosphorous ,haɪpə'fɒsfərəs; ES+-'fɒs-
 hyposulphite ,haɪpə'sʌlfat
 hyposulphurous ,haɪpə'sʌlfərəs, -sʌl'fju-,
 -'fju-
 hypotenuse, -poth- har'pætɪəs, -,ɪəs, -jɪəs,
 -z; ES+-'pɒt-; |-s -ɪz
 hypothecate har'pəθə,ket; ES+-'pɒθ-; |-d -ɪd
 hypothecation har'pəθə'keɪʃən; ES+-'pɒθ-
 hypothesis har'pəθəsɪs; ES+-'pɒθ-; |-ses
 -,sɪz
 hypothesize har'pəθə,saɪz; ES+-'pɒθ-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 hypothetic ,haɪpə'θetɪk |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 hyrax, H- 'haɪræks |-es -ɪz |-races -rə,sɪz
 Hyrcania hɜ'kɛnɪə; ES hɜ-, hɜ-; |-n -n
 hyson 'haɪsn
 hyssop 'hɪsəp
 hysteresis ,hɪstə'ɪrɪsɪs
 hysteretic ,hɪstə'retɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 hysteria hɪs'tɪəriə, less freq. hɪs'tɛəriə
 hysteric hɪs'tɛrɪk |-s -s |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 hythe, H- harð

I

I, *i* letter aɪ |pl I's, Is, /poss I's aɪz
 I *pro* stressed 'aɪ, aɪ; *unstr.* aɪ, əɪ, *familiar* ə
 i-, -i- ɪ, ə—The nonfinal unaccented vowel
 spelt i and originally *pron.* ɪ shows a tendency
 in innumerable words of normal conversation
 to be obscured in the direction of the sound ə,
 as in possible 'pɒsəbəl, divide də'vaɪd. As a

*rule only one pronunciation (ə or ɪ) is shown
 in the vocab. The alternative pron. with ɪ is
 permissible if it does not sound artificial (as
 it would in possible), or with ə if it does not
 sound slovenly (as it would in sluggish).
 But such judgments depend somewhat on
 habit, and as regional practice varies con-*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

siderably, only an enlightened judgment and observation can decide.

-ia *ending* (mania), -ia- *plus consonant* (trivial, ruffian), -ie- *plus cons.* (alien), -io (Bassanio), -io- *plus cons.* (scorpion), -ious (tedious), -ius (radius). *These and similar combinations of unstressed i plus vowel regularly have double prons. iə & jə. In the vocab. usually the one believed to be most common in ordinary speech is given, with the understanding that the other pron. is also more or less common.*

Iachimo 'jakɪ,mo; so *Shak.*; *mod.* + aɪ'ækə,mo
Iago i'əgə

-ial *see* -ia

iamb 'aɪæmə |ic aɪ'æmbɪk

iambus aɪ'æmbəs |es -ɪz |bi aɪ'æmbar

-ian *see* -ia

iarovize 'jɑrə,vəɪz |s -ɪz |d -d

Iberia aɪ'berɪə |ian -ɪən

ibex, I- 'aɪbeks |es -ɪz |bices 'ɪbɪ,sɪz, 'aɪ-

ibidem *abbr.* ibid. 'ɪbɪdəm, 'ɪbɪd, 'aɪbɪd

ibis 'aɪbɪs |es -ɪz

-ibie *see* -able

Ibsen 'ɪbsən

-ically *ending of advs to words in* -ic (comic) or in -ical (radical), *pron.* -ɪk-|ɪ ('rædɪk-|ɪ) or -ɪk-ɪ ('rædɪk-ɪ). *The pron. with -ɪk-ɪ is very common colloquially, and in a good many words is recognized by the spelling, which usually lags behind pronunciation; as in* authentically, -thenticly, cubically, -ically, heroically, -icly, rustically, -icly, specifically, -icly, symbolically, -icly, tyrannically, -icly, etc.

Icarian 'ɪkəriən, 'ɪker-

Icarus 'ɪkərəs, 'aɪ- |-'s -ɪz

ice aɪs |ices 'aɪsɪz |iced aɪst

iceberg 'aɪs,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g

iceboat 'aɪs,bəʊt

icebound 'aɪs,bəʊnd

icebox 'aɪs,bɒks; ES +-,bɒks; |es -ɪz

ice cream 'aɪs'krɪm

ice-cream 'aɪs'krɪm ('ice-'cream ,cone, 'ice-cream 'soda)

icehouse 'aɪs,həʊs |ses -zɪz

Iceland 'aɪslənd |ic aɪs'lændrɪk

iceman 'aɪs,mæn, -mən |men -,mæn, -mən

Ichabod 'ɪkə,bəd, -,bəd

ichneumon ɪk'nju:mən, -'nu-, -'nu-

ichor 'aɪkər, -kə; ES 'aɪkə(r), 'aɪkə(r)

ichthyologic ɪkθɪə'lɒdʒɪk; ES +-'lɒdʒ-; |al -|

|ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

ichthyologist ɪkθɪ'ulədʒɪst; ES +-'ɒl-; |gy

-dʒɪ

ichthyosaur ɪkθɪə'sɔ:; ES -,sɔ:(r)

ichthyosaurus, I- ɪkθɪə'sɔ:rəs |es -ɪz |ri -rɪ

icicle 'aɪ,sɪkl̩, 'aɪsɪkl̩ |d -d

icily 'aɪsl̩, 'aɪsɪl̩

icing 'aɪsɪŋ

Ickes 'ɪkɪs, -əs, -ɪz |-'s -ɪz

icon 'aɪkən, -kən |s -z |es 'aɪkə,nɪz

iconoclast aɪ'kɒnə,kləzəm; ES +-'kɒn-;

|clast -klæst

iconoclastic aɪ'kɒnə'klæstɪk, 'aɪkɒnə-; ES +

-ɒn-; |ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

iconography ɪkɒn'ɒgrəfi, -'bɒg-

icosahedron ɪkɒsə'hɪdrən |dra -drə

ictus 'ɪktəs |es -ɪz

icy 'aɪsɪ

I'd *abbr.* *spelling of* I had, I would, *stressed*

'aɪd, aɪd; *unstr.* aɪd, əɪd, *occas.* əd

Idaho 'aɪdə,hə, 'aɪdɪ,hə |an -ən

idea aɪ'diə, aɪ'diə, *occas.* by sentence rhythm

'aɪdiə

ideal aɪ'diəl, aɪ'dɪl, aɪ'diəl |ism -,aɪzəm |ist

-ɪst

idealistic aɪ'diəl'ɪstɪk, -dɪəl-, aɪ,d- |al -|

|ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

ideality aɪdɪ'æləti

idealization aɪ'diələ'zeɪʃən, -,dɪəl-, -aɪ'z-

idealize aɪ'diəl,aɪz, aɪ'diəl- |s -ɪz |d -d

ideate *n* aɪ'diət, -et

ideate *v* aɪ'diət, -'dɪet |d -ɪd

ideation aɪdɪ'eɪʃən

ideatum aɪdɪ'etəm |ta -tə

idem 'aɪdəm

idemponent aɪ'dempənt

Iden 'aɪdn̩

identical aɪ'dentɪk |al -ɪ |ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

identification aɪ'dentəfə'keɪʃən

identify aɪ'dentə'faɪ |fɪd -f,faɪd

identity aɪ'dentəti

ideogram 'ɪdɪə'græm, 'aɪdɪə-

ideograph 'ɪdɪə'græf, 'aɪdɪə-; E+-,græf,

-,græf

ideographic aɪdɪ'græfɪk, aɪdɪə-

ideography aɪdɪ'ɒgrəfi, aɪdɪ-, -'bɒg-

[full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪp̩

ideology ʔaɪdɪ'ulədʒɪ, ʔaɪ-; ES +-'ul-
 ides aɪdz
 id est 'that is' ɪd'est
 idiocy ɪdɪ'ɔːsi
 idiom ɪdɪ'ɒm
 idiomatic ɪdɪ'ɒmætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 idiosyncrasy ɪdɪ'ɔːnsɪkrəsi, -'sɪŋ-
 idiosyncratic ɪdɪ'ɔːnsɪkrætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 idiot ɪdɪ'ɔːt |-ism -ɪzəm
 idiotic ɪdɪ'ɔːtɪk; ES +-'ɔːtɪk; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 idle ʔaɪdɪ |-d -d |-ling ʔaɪdɪŋ, -dɪŋ |-r -dlə;
 ES -dlə(r); |-st -dlɪst
 idly ʔaɪdɪlɪ
 idol ʔaɪdɪ |-ed -d |-ing ʔaɪdɪŋ
 idolater ʔaɪ'dələtə; ES ʔaɪ'dələtə(r), -'dɒl-;
 |-tress -trɪs |-try -trɪ
 idolization ʔaɪdɪ'zɪfɪkən, -ar'z-
 idolize ʔaɪdɪ'zɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Idomenus ʔaɪ'dɒmənʃus, -mənʃus, -mənʃus;
 ES +-'dɒm-; |-s -ɪz
 Idumaea, -mea ɪdʒu'miə, ʔaɪd-, -dʊ- |-n -n
 Idun ɪ'dʊn = Ithunn
 idyl, -ll ʔaɪdɪl
 idyllic ʔaɪ'dɪlɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 -ie ending see -y
 -iel ending see -ia
 -ien ending see -ia
 if ɪf, f
 igloo ɪ'glu
 Ignatius Loyola ɪ'nefəs lə'ɒlə, lə'jələ
 igneous ɪ'neʃəs
 ignescent ɪ'neʃnt
 ignis fatuus ɪ'neʃfætʃʊəs |ignes fatui ɪ'neʃnɪz-
 'fætʃʊaɪ
 ignite ɪ'neɪt |-d -ɪd |-nition ɪ'neɪʃən
 ignoble ɪ'neɪblɪ |-bly -blɪ
 ignominious ɪ'neɪmɪniəs
 ignominy ɪ'neɪmɪni
 ignoramus ɪ'neɪrəməs |-es -ɪz
 ignorance ɪ'neɪrəns |-rant -rənt
 ignore ɪ'neɪr, -'nɔːr; ES ɪ'neɪr, E +-'nɔːr;
 |-d -d
 Igorot ɪ'gɒrət, ɪ- (Sɸ ɪ'gɒ'rɒtə)
 Igraine ɪ'greɪn
 iguana ɪ'gwənə
 il- 'not' see in- prefix
 Il Duce ɪl'dʊtʃɪ (ɪl ɪl'dʊ:tʃe)

ileum ɪ'liəm |ileac, iliac ɪ'li:æk
 ilex, I- ʔaɪleks |-es -ɪz
 Ilfracombe ɪl'frækʊm, ɪl'frækʊm
 iliac ɪ'li:æk = ileac
 Iliac 'of Ilium' ɪ'li:æk
 Iliad ɪ'li:əd
 Iliion ɪ'li:ən |Ilium ɪ'li:əm
 ilium ɪ'li:əm
 ilk ɪlk
 ill ɪl
 I'll abbr. spelling of I will ʔaɪl—not a contraction
 of I shall (= ʔaɪʃəl) but often substituted for it
 ill-advised ɪl'əd'vaɪzəd |-sedly -zɪdlɪ
 illation ɪl'leɪʃən |illative ɪl'leɪtɪv
 ill-boding ɪl'boʊdɪŋ
 ill-bred ɪl'brɛd
 illegal ɪ'lɪ'gɪl, ɪ'lɪ'gɪl |-ly -rɪ
 illegality ɪl'ɪ'gælətɪ
 illegibility ɪl'ɪ'dʒɪbɪlətɪ, ɪl'ɪ'dʒɪ-, ɪl'ɪ'dʒɪ-
 illegible ɪl'ɪ'dʒɪbəl, ɪl'ɪ'dʒɪ- |-bly -blɪ
 illegitimacy ɪl'ɪ'dʒɪtɪməsɪ, ɪlɪ- |-mate -mɪt
 ill-fated ɪl'fetɪd ('ill-fated 'project)
 ill-favored ɪl'fevəd; ES -'fevəd
 ill-gotten ɪl'gɒtən; ES +-'gɒtən
 ill-humor ɪl'ju:mə, -'hju:mə, -'hju-; ES -mə(r);
 |-ed -d
 illiberal ɪl'ɪbrəl, ɪ'lɪbrəl, ɪlɪ- |-ly -rɪ
 illiberality ɪlɪbrə'ælətɪ, ɪlɪbr-
 illicit ɪl'ɪsɪt, ɪl'ɪs-
 illimitable ɪl'ɪmɪtəbəl, ɪl'ɪmɪ- |-bly -blɪ
 illinium ɪ'lɪnɪəm
 Illinoian ɪl'ɪnɔːɪən
 Illinois ɪl'ɪnɔɪ, -'nɔɪz |-nois's -'nɔɪz, -'nɔɪzɪz
 —ɪl'ɪnɔɪz, not infrequent generally, is esp.
 common in the S.
 Illinoian ɪl'ɪnɔɪən, -'nɔɪzən
 illiteracy ɪl'ɪtərəsɪ, ɪl'ɪt- |-rate -rɪt, -trɪt
 ill-looking ɪl'lu:kɪŋ
 ill-mannered ɪl'mænəd; ES -'mænəd
 ill-natured ɪl'neɪtəd; ES -'neɪtəd
 illness ɪl'nɪs |-es -ɪz
 illogical ɪl'lɒdʒɪkəl, ɪlɪ-; ES +-'lɒdʒɪ-; |-ly -rɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 ill-omened ɪl'ɒmɪnd, -mɪnd
 ill-starred ɪl'stɑːd; ES -'stɑːd, E +-'stɑːd
 ill-tempered ɪl'tɛmpəd; ES -'tɛmpəd
 ill-timed ɪl'taɪmd ('ill-timed 'start)
 ill-treat ɪl'trɪt |-ed -ɪd
 illumine ɪ'lum, ɪ'lum |-d -d

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ʔpɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E haθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

illuminant r'lumənənt, r'lum-
 illuminate r'lumənet, r'lum- | -d -rd
 illuminati, I- r,lumə'netar, r,lumr'noti, r,lum-
 illumination r,lumə'nefən, r,lum-
 illuminative r'lumənetiv, r'lum-
 illuminator r'lumənetə, r'lum-; ES -tə(r)
 illumine r'lumun, r'lumun | -d -d
 ill-usage r'l'jusidz, -'juz- | -s -iz
 ill-use *n* r'l'jus | -s -iz
 ill-use *v* r'l'juz | -s -iz | -d -d
 illusion r'luzən, r'luzən | -ed -d
 illusive r'lusiv, r'lusiv | -sory -səri
 illustrate r'həstret, r'lastret | -d -rd
 illustration r'ləs'trefən, r'ləs'trefən
 illustrative r'lastrətiv, r'ləs'tretiv, r'ləs'tretiv
 illustrator r'ləs'tretə, r'ləs'tretə; ES -tə(r)
 illustrious r'lastris
 illy *substandard for adv* ill r'li
 Illyria r'lirə | -n -n
 Ilokano r'ilo'kano
 I Penseroso r'pensə'roso (*It il,pense'ro:so*)
 I'm *abbr. spelling of I am, stressed* 'aɪm, aɪm;
unstr. aɪm, occas. əm
 im- 'not' *see in- prefix*
 image 'ɪmɪdʒ | -s -iz | -d -d
 imagery 'ɪmɪdʒəri, -dʒəri
 imaginable r'mædʒməbəl, r'mædʒnəbəl | -bly
 -blɪ
 imaginary r'mædʒənəri
 imagination r,mædʒənəfən | -tive r'mædʒə-
 netiv
 imagine r'mædʒɪn | -d -d
 imagist 'ɪmædʒɪst | -gism -dʒɪzəm
 imago r'mego | pl -s -z | imagines r'mædʒɪnɪz
 imam r'mam | [maum r'mam, r'məm
 imbalm r'mbəm; E+ -'bam; | -ed -d
 imbark r'mbək; ES -'ba:k, E+ -'ba:k; | -ed -t
 imbecile 'ɪmbəsəl, -sɪl | -lity 'ɪmbə'sɪləti
 imbed r'mbed | -bedded -'bedrd
 imbibe r'mbɪb | -biped -'bɪbrd
 imbitter r'mbɪtə; ES -'bɪtə(r); | -ed -d
 imbody r'mbɒdi; ES+ -'bɒdi; | -died -dɪd
 imbolden r'mboldən | -ed -d | -ing -'boldnɪŋ,
 -'boldnɪŋ
 imbosom r'mbuzəm, -'buzəm | -ed -d
 imbower r'mbauə; ES -'bau-ə(r)
 imbricate *adj* 'ɪmbrɪkət, -ket
 imbricate *v* 'ɪmbrɪket | -d -rd
 imbrication r'mbrɪkefən

imbroglio r'mbrɒljə (*It* r'm'brɒlʒo)
 imbrue r'mbru, -'bru | -d -d
 imbrute r'mbrut, -'brut | -d -rd
 imbue r'mbju, -'bu | -d -d
 imid r'ɪmɪd | [imide 'ɪmɑ:d, 'ɪmɪd
 imidogen r'mɪdədʒən, r'mɪdə-, -dʒɪn
 imine r'mɪn
 imitable 'ɪmɪtəbəl
 imitate r'mə'tet | -tated -tətɪd | -tive -ɪv
 imitation r'mə'tefən
 imitator 'ɪmə'tetə; ES -tətə(r)
 immaculate r'mækjələt
 immane r'men
 immanence r'mənəns | -nent -nənt
 Immanuel r'mænjuəl
 immaterial r'mətɪriəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 immateriality r'mətɪriələti
 immature r'mə'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr; ES -ə(r);
 | -rity -əti
 immeasurable r'mɛzərəbəl, r'm'm-, -'mɛzərə-
 | -bly -blɪ
 immediacy r'mɪdɪəsi
 immediate r'mɪdɪt, *esp. C* r'mɪdʒət
 immemorial r'mə'mɔriəl, r'mmə-, -'mɔr-; S
 -'mɔr-; | -ly -ɪ
 immense r'mens | -sity -əti
 immerse r'mɜ:s; ES r'mɜ:s, r'mɜ:s; | -s -iz | -d -t
 immersion r'mɜ:sən; ES r'mɜ:f-, r'mɜ:f-
 immigrant r'məgrənt, -grənt
 immigrate r'məgrət | -d -rd | -tion r'mə'grəfən
 imminence r'mənəns | -nent -nənt
 immiscible r'mɪsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 immitigable r'mɪtəgəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 immix r'mɪks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 immixture r'mɪkstʃə; ES -'mɪkstʃə(r)
 immobile r'mɒbəl, r'm'm-, -bɪl, -bɪl
 immobility r'mə'bɪləti, r'mmə-
 immobilization r,mɒbələ'zeɪfən, r,m'mo-, r,mob-,
 r,mmə-, -aɪz-
 immobilize r'mɒbələɪz, r'm'mo- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 immortalize r'mədərɪt, r'm'mad-, -dɪt; ES+
 -'mɒd-
 immodest r'mədɪst, r'm'mad-; ES+ -'mɒd-;
 | -y -ɪ
 immolate r'məlet | -d -rd | -tion r'mə'leɪfən
 immolator r'məletə; ES -letə(r)
 immoral r'mɔrəl, r'm'm-, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr- | -ly -ɪ
 immorality r'mə'ræləti, -mɔ-, -mɔ-, -mɔ-,
 -mɔ-

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fu:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

immortal **r'mɔrtl**; ES **r'mɔət**
 immortality **ɪmər'tæləti**; ES **ɪmɔ'tæləti**
 immortalize **r'mɔrtl'aɪz**; ES **r'mɔət**[-]; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 immortelle **ɪmər'tel**; ES **ɪmɔ'tel**
 immovability **ɪ,mʊvə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,mʊv-**, **ɪmʊv-**,
ɪmmʊvə-
 immovable **r'mʊvəb**], **ɪm'mʊv-** |-bly -**blɪ**
 immune **r'mjʊn**, **r'mju:n** |-nity -**əti**
 immunization **ɪmju'nə'zɪʃən**, -**aɪ'z-**
 immunize **ɪmjə'naɪz**, -**ju-** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 immunology **ɪmjə'nɒlədʒi**, -**ju-**; ES+ -'nɒl-
 immure **r'mjʊr**, **r'mju:r**; ES -**ə(r)**; |-d -d
 immutability **ɪ,mjʊtə'bɪləti**, -**miut-**, **ɪmjʊt-**,
ɪmiut-, **ɪmm-**
 immutable **r'mjʊtəb**], **r'miut-** |-bly -**blɪ**
 Imogen **ɪmədʒɪn**, -**ən** |-gene -**dʒɪn**
 imp **ɪmp** |imped **ɪmpt**
 impact *n* **ɪmpækt**
 impact *v* **ɪmpækt** |-pacted -**'pæktɪd**
 impair **ɪm'peər**, -**'pær**; E -**'pæə(r)**, ES -**'pæə(r)**;
 |-ed -d
 impale **ɪm'pel** |-d -d
 impalpability **ɪmpæl'pə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,pæl-**
 impalpable **ɪm'pæl'pəb**] |-bly -**blɪ**
 impanel **ɪm'pænl** |-ed -d
 imparadise **ɪm'pærə'daɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 impark **ɪm'pɑ:k**; ES **ɪm'pɑ:k**, E+ -**'pa:k**;
 |-ed -t
 impart **ɪm'pɑ:t**; ES -**'pɑ:t**, E+ -**'pa:t**; |-ed -ɪd
 impartation **ɪmpɑ:t'ɪʃən**; ES -**pa:-**, E+ -**pa:-**
 impartial **ɪm'pɑ:ʃəl**; ES -**'pɑ:ʃəl**, E+ -**'pa:ʃəl**;
 |-ly -**ɪ**
 impartiality **ɪmpɑ:ʃələti**, -**fɪ'æl-**; ES -**pa-**,
 E+ -**pa-**
 impassability **ɪmpæsə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,pæs-**; E+
 -**pas-**, -**pas-**, -**pas-**, -**pas-**
 impassable **ɪm'pæsəb**]; E+ -**'pas-**, -**'pas-**;
 |-bly -**blɪ**
 impasse **ɪm'pæs**, **ɪmpæs**; E+ -**a-**, -**a-** |-s -ɪz
 (*Fr* **æ'pɑ:s**)
 impassible **ɪm'pæsəb**] |-bly -**blɪ**
 impassionate *adj* **ɪm'pæʃənət**
 impassionate *v* **ɪm'pæʃənət** |-d -ɪd
 impassioned **ɪm'pæʃənd**
 impassive **ɪm'pæsɪv** |-sivity **ɪmpæ'sɪvəti**
 impaste **ɪm'pest** |-d -ɪd
 impatience **ɪm'peɪʃəns** |-tient -**fənt**
 impavid **ɪm'pævɪd**

impeach **ɪm'pi:tʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 impeachability **ɪmpɪ:tʃə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,pi:tʃə-**
 impeachable **ɪm'pi:tʃəb**]
 impearl **ɪm'pɜ:l**; ES **ɪm'pɜ:l**, -**'pɜ:l**; |-ed -d
 impeccability **ɪmpɛkə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,pɛk-**
 impeccable **ɪm'pɛkəb**] |-bly -**blɪ**
 impecuniosity **ɪm'pɪ,kju:n'asəti**, -**'kju:n-**;
 ES+ -'nɒs-
 impecunious **ɪm'pɪ,kju:nəs**, -**'kju:n-**
 impede **ɪm'pid** |-d -ɪd |-dance -**'pɪdn̩s**
 impeding **ɪm'pɪd̩m̩ənt**
 impedimenta **ɪm'pɪd̩m̩əntə**, **ɪm,pɪd-**
 impedimentary **ɪm'pɪd̩m̩əntəri**, -**tri**
 impel **ɪm'pel** |-pelled -**'peld**
 impend **ɪm'pend** |-ed -ɪd
 impenetrability **ɪmpɛnə'trə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,pɛn-**
 impenetrable **ɪm'pɛnə'trəb**] |-bly -**blɪ**
 impentence **ɪm'pɛntəns** |-tent -**tənt**
 imperative **ɪm'perətɪv**
 imperator **ɪmpə'retə**; ES -'retə(r)
 imperialorial **ɪmpərə'tɔ:riəl**, **ɪm,pərə-**, -'tɔ:r-;
 S -'tɔr-
 imperceptibility **ɪmpə'septə'bɪləti**; ES **ɪmpə-**
 imperceptible **ɪmpə'septəb**]; ES **ɪmpə-**;
 |-bly -**blɪ**
 imperceptive **ɪmpə'septɪv**; ES **ɪmpə-**
 imperfect **ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt**; ES -'pɜ:ɪ-, -'pɜ:f-
 imperfection **ɪmpə'fɛkʃən**; ES **ɪmpə-**
 imperforate *adj*, *n* **ɪm'pɜ:fəɪt**; ES -'pɜ:f-,
 -'pɜ:f-
 imperforated **ɪm'pɜ:fə'reɪtɪd**; ES -'pɜ:f-, -'pɜ:f-
 imperial **ɪm'pɪ:riəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 imperialism **ɪm'pɪ:riəl'ɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
 imperialistic **ɪm'pɪ:riəl'ɪstɪk** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 imperil **ɪm'pɛrəl**, -**ɪl** |-ed -d
 imperious **ɪm'pɪ:riəs**
 imperishability **ɪmpɛrɪʃə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,pɛr-**
 imperishable **ɪm'pɛrɪʃəb**], |-bly -**blɪ**
 imperium **ɪm'pɪ:riəm** |-ria -**rɪə**
 impermanent **ɪm'pɜ:mənənt**; ES -'pɜ:m-,
 -'pɜ:m-
 impermeability **ɪmpɜ:mə'bɪləti**, **ɪm,pɜ:m-**;
 ES -**ɜ:-**, -**ɜ:-**
 impermeable **ɪm'pɜ:məb**]; ES -'pɜ:m-, -'pɜ:m-;
 |-bly -**blɪ**
 impersonal **ɪm'pɜ:snəl**, -'pɜ:snəl; ES -'pɜ:s-,
 -'pɜ:s-; |-ly -**ɪ**
 impersonality **ɪmpɜ:snələti**, **ɪm,pɜ:s-**; ES
 -**ɜ:-**, -**ɜ:-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋgrɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

impersonate **ɪm'pɜːn.ət**; ES -'pɜːs-, -'pɜːs-;
|-d -**ɪd**
impersonation **ɪm'pɜːn.ətʃən**, **ɪm,pɜːs-**; ES
-**ɜː-**, -**ɜː-**
impertinence **ɪm'pɜːtɪnəns**; ES -'pɜːt-, -'pɜːt-;
|-s -**ɪz** |-tinent -**tɪnənt**
imperturbability **ɪm,pɜː'tɜːbəlɪtɪ**; ES -pɜː-
tɜːb-, -pɜː'tɜːb-
imperturbable **ɪm,pɜː'tɜːbəl**; ES -pɜː'tɜːb-,
-pɜː'tɜːb-; |-bly -**blɪ**
imperturbation **ɪm,pɜː'tɜːb.ətʃən**; ES -pɜːtɜː-,
-pɜːtɜː-
impervious **ɪm'pɜːvɪəs**; ES -'pɜːv-, -'pɜːv-
impetigo **ɪm'pɪ.tɪ.gə**
impetuosity **ɪm'pɛt.sʊ.ə.sətɪ**, **ɪm,pɛt-**; ES+
-**ɪs-**
impetuous **ɪm'pɛt.sʊ.əs**
impetus **ɪm'pɛ.təs** |-es -**ɪz**
Impey **'ɪm.pɪ** |-an -**ən**
impiety **ɪm'pɪ.ər.ətɪ** |impious **'ɪm.pɪ.əs**
impinge **ɪm'pɪŋ.dʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
impish **'ɪm.pɪʃ**
implacability **ɪm'plek.ə'bɪl.ətɪ**, **ɪm,plek-**, -**læk-**
implacable **ɪm'plek.əbəl**, -'plæk- |-bly -**blɪ**
implant **ɪm'plænt**; E+ -'plant-, -'plænt; |-ed -**ɪd**
implausible **ɪm'pləʊ.əbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
implead **ɪm'plɪd** |-ed -**ɪd**
implement *n* **'ɪm.plɪ.mənt**
implement *v* **'ɪm.plɪ.mənt** |-ed -**ɪd**
implemental **ɪm'plɪ.məntl**
implementation **ɪm'plɪ.mən.tʃən**
implicate *adj* **'ɪm.plɪ.kɪt**
implicate *v* **'ɪm.plɪ.ket** |-d -**ɪd**
implication **ɪm'plɪ.'keɪ.ʃən** |-tive **'ɪm.plɪ.ket.rɪv**
implicit **ɪm'plɪ.sɪt**
implore **ɪm'plɔːr**, -'plɔːr; ES -'plɔː(r), E+
-**plɔː(r)**; |-d -**d**
imply **ɪm'plɑɪ** |-plied -'plɑɪd |-pliedly -'plɑɪ-
ɪd.lɪ
impolite **ɪm'pɔː.lɪt**
impolitic **ɪm'pɔː.lɪ.tɪk**; ES+ -'pɔːl-
imponderability **ɪm'pɒnd.ə.rə'bɪl.ətɪ**, **ɪm,pɒn-**;
ES+ -**ɒn-**
imponderable **ɪm'pɒnd.ə.rəbəl**; ES+ -'pɒn-;
|-bly -**blɪ**
import *n* **'ɪm.pɔːrt**, -pɔːrt; ES -pɔːt, E+ -pɔːt
import *v* **ɪm'pɔːrt**, -pɔːrt; ES -'pɔːt, E+ -'pɔːt;
|-ed -**ɪd**—*acct*+ **'ɪm.pɔːrt**, *esp. in contrast to*
export, v.

importance **ɪm'pɔːr.təns**; ES -'pɔːtəns; |-tant
-**tənt**
importation **ɪm'pɔːr.tʃən**, -pɔːr-; ES -pɔːə-,
E+ -pɔːə-
importunate *adj* **ɪm'pɔːr.tʃən.ət**; ES -'pɔːə-
importunate *v* **ɪm'pɔːr.tʃən.ət**; ES -'pɔːə-; |-d
-**ɪd**
importune *adj, v* **ɪm'pɔː.tʃʊn**, -'tʃʊn-, -'tʃʊn-,
ɪm'pɔːr.tʃən; ES **ɪm'pɔː-**, **ɪm'pɔːtʃ-**; |-d -**d**
importunity **ɪm'pɔː.tʃʊn.ətɪ**, -'tʃʊn-, -'tʃʊn-; ES
ɪm'pɔː-
impose **ɪm'pəʊz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d** |-sing -**ɪŋ**
imposition **ɪm'pəʊ.zɪ.ʃən**
impossibility **ɪm'pɔː.sə'bɪl.ətɪ**, **ɪm,pɔːs-**; ES+
-**ɒs-**
impossible **ɪm'pɔː.səbəl**; ES+ -'pɔːs-; |-bly -**blɪ**
impost **'ɪm.pɔːst** |-ed -**ɪd**
impostor **ɪm'pɔːst.ə**; ES -'pɔːst.ə(r), -'pɔːs-
imposture **ɪm'pɔːstʃʊr**; ES+ -'pɔːs-
imposture **ɪm'pɔːstʃə**; ES -'pɔːstʃə(r), -'pɔːs-
impotence **'ɪm.pɔː.təns** |-tent -**tənt**
impound **ɪm'pəʊnd** |-ed -**ɪd** |-age -**ɪdʒ**
impoverish **ɪm'pɔːvərɪʃ**, -vɪʃ; ES+ -'pɔːv-;
|-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
impracticability **ɪm'præktɪk.ə'bɪl.ətɪ**, **ɪm,præk-**
impracticable **ɪm'præktɪk.əbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
impractical **ɪm'præktɪkəl**
impracticality **ɪm'præktɪk.əl.ətɪ**, **ɪm,præk-**
imprecate **'ɪm.pri.ket** |-d -**ɪd**
imprecation **ɪm'prɪ.'keɪ.ʃən**
imprecatory **'ɪm.pri.kə.tɔːrɪ**, -tɔːrɪ; S -tɔːrɪ
impregnability **ɪm'pregn.ə'bɪl.ətɪ**, **ɪm,preɡ-**
impregnable **ɪm'pregn.əbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
impregnate *adj* **ɪm'pregnɪt**
impregnate *v* **ɪm'pregnɪt** |-d -**ɪd**
impregnation **ɪm'preɡ.'neɪ.ʃən**
impresario **ɪm'prɪ.'sɔːrɪ.ə**
imprescriptible **ɪm'prɪ.'skrɪpt.əbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
impress *n* **'ɪm.pres** |-es -**ɪz**
impress *v* **ɪm'pres** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t** |-edly -**ɪd.lɪ**
impressibility **ɪm'pres.ə'bɪl.ətɪ**, **ɪm,pres-**
impressible **ɪm'pres.əbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
impression **ɪm'preɪ.ʃən** |-al -**əl** |-ally -**əlɪ**
impressionability **ɪm,preɪ.ʃən.ə'bɪl.ətɪ**, -**ʃnə-**
impressionable **ɪm'preɪ.ʃən.əbəl**, -**ʃnə-** |-bly -**blɪ**
impressionism **ɪm'preɪ.ʃən.ɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
impressionistic **ɪm,preɪ.ʃən.ɪ'stɪk** |-ally -**əlɪ**,
-**ɪk.lɪ**
impressive **ɪm'presɪv**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪd.n** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:p.əm**

imprest *adj*, *n* ɪmˈpreɪst
 imprest *v* ɪmˈpreɪst | -preɪstɪd -ˈpreɪstɪd
 imprimatur ɪmˈprɪˈmetə; ES -ˈmetə(r)
 imprimis ɪmˈpraɪmɪs
 imprint *n* ɪmˈprɪnt
 imprint *v* ɪmˈprɪnt | -ed -ɪd
 imprison ɪmˈprɪzŋ | -ed -d | -ɪŋ -ˈprɪzŋŋ,
 -zɪŋ
 improbability ɪmˈprɒbəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪmˈpr-; ES+
 -rɒb-
 improbable ɪmˈprɒbəbəl; ES+ -ˈprɒb-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 improbity ɪmˈprɒbətɪ, -ˈprɒbətɪ; ES+ -ˈprɒb-
 impromptu ɪmˈprɒmptu, -tru, -tju; ES+
 -ˈprɒmp-
 improper ɪmˈprɒpə; ES -ˈprɒpə(r), -ˈprɒp-
 impropriety ɪmˈprɒpɪˈeɪtɪ, ɪmˈpɒˈpraɪətɪ—*In*
 ɪmˈpɒˈpraɪətɪ *r* is lost by dissimilation
 (§121).
 improvability ɪmˈprʊvəˈbɪlətɪ
 improvable ɪmˈprʊvəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 improve ɪmˈprʊv | -d -d
 improvevidence ɪmˈprʊvədəns; ES+ -ˈprʊv-;
 | -nt -nt
 improvisation ɪmˈprɒvɪˈzeɪʃən, -prʊvəˈze-;
 ES+ -ˈprɒv-
 improvise ɪmˈprɒvɪz, ɪmˈprəˈvaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d
 -d | -visedly -ˈvaɪzɪdlɪ
 imprudence ɪmˈprʊdnəs, -ˈprɪud- | -dent -dnt
 impudence ɪmˈpjuːdnəs, -pju- | -dent -dnt
 impugn ɪmˈpjʊn, -ˈprɪʊn | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES
 -ə(r); | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 impugnable ‘unconquerable’ ɪmˈpʌgnəbəl
 impuissance ɪmˈpjʊɪsnəs, -ˈprɪu- | -sant -snt
 impulse *n* ɪmˈpʌls | -s -ɪz
 impulse *v* ɪmˈpʌls | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 impulsion ɪmˈpʌlʃən | -sive -sɪv
 impunity ɪmˈpjʊnətɪ, -ˈprɪʊn-
 impure ɪmˈpjʊr, -ˈprɪʊr; ES -ə(r); | -rity -ətɪ
 imputability ɪmˈpjʊtəˈbɪlətɪ, -ˈprɪut-, ɪmˈp-
 imputable ɪmˈpjʊtəbəl, -ˈprɪut- | -bly -blɪ
 imputation ɪmˈpjʊtətʃən
 impute ɪmˈpjʊt, -ˈprɪut | -d -ɪd
 in *adj*, *adv* ɪn
 in *prep* stressed ɪn, ɪn; *unstr.* ɪn, ɪn (cut in two
 ˈkʌtŋˈtu), *occas.* nonsyllabic *n* before the
 article a ə (I’m in a hurry ɪmɪnəˈhɜːrɪ,
 He’ll go in a minute hɪlˈgɒnəˈmɪnɪt)
 in- *prefix.* In words like inactive, where in-

means ‘not,’ and the second part clearly has
 its separate meaning, the in- just before the
 main accent has a slight stress that could be
 marked thus: ɪnˈæktɪv, or under emphasis
 even ɪmˈæktɪv. But if the second part does
 not show a clear meaning, being fused with
 the in- into a simple word, as insipid ɪn-
 ˈsɪpɪd, then the in- is quite stressless. Since
 with different speakers and styles of speech
 there are all grades between no stress and full
 stress, it is not feasible to mark this accent,
 though it often exists in speech. The same
 statements apply to the variants il- and im-.

inability ɪnəˈbɪlətɪ
 in absentia ɪnəˈsɛnʃɪə
 inaccessibility ɪnəkˌsɛsəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnək-
 inaccessible ɪnəkˌsɛsəbəl, ɪnək- | -bly -blɪ
 inaccuracy ɪnˈækjʊərəsɪ | -rate -rɪt
 inaction ɪnˈækʃən | -active -æktɪv
 inactivity ɪnəkˈtɪvətɪ
 inadequacy ɪnˈædəkwəsi | -quate -kwɪt
 inadmissibility ɪnədˌmɪsəˈbɪlətɪ
 inadmissible ɪnədˌmɪsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inadvertence ɪnədˈvɜːtɪs; ES -ˈvɜːt-, -ˈvɜːt-;
 | -cy -ɪ | -ent -tnt
 inadvisability ɪnədˌvaɪzəˈbɪlətɪ
 inadvisable ɪnədˌvaɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inalienability ɪneljənəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪneljən-, -ɪən-
 inalienable ɪneljənəbəl, -ˈelɪən- | -bly -blɪ
 inalterable ɪnˈɒltərəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inamorata ɪnˌæməˈrətə, ɪnæm-
 inane ɪnˈen
 inanimate ɪnˈænəɪt
 inanity ɪnˈænətɪ | inanity ɪnəˈnɪʃən
 inappeasable ɪnəˈpiːzəbəl
 inapplicability ɪnæplɪkəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnæp-
 inapplicable ɪnˈæplɪkəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inapposite ɪnˈæpəzɪt
 inappreciable ɪnəˈprɪʃɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inappreciative ɪnəˈprɪʃɪətɪv
 inapproachability ɪnəˈprɒtʃəˈbɪlətɪ
 inapproachable ɪnəˈprɒtʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inappropriate ɪnəˈprɒpɪətɪ
 inapt ɪnˈæpt
 inaptitude ɪnˈæptəˌtjuːd, -,trud, -,tud
 inarm ɪnˈɑːm; ES -ˈɑːm, E+ -ˈɑːm; | -ed -d
 inarticulate ɪnɑːˈtɪkjuːlətɪ; ES -ɑ-, E+ -ɑ-
 inartistic ɪnɑːˈtɪstɪk; ES -ɑːˈtɪs-, E+ -ɑːˈtɪs-;
 | -al -l | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

inasmuch *ɪnəz'mʌʃ*
 inattention *ɪnə'tenʃən* | -tive -tɪv
 inaudibility *ɪnəʊ'dɪbəlɪtɪ*, *ɪnəʊd-*
 inaudible *ɪnəʊ'dəbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 inaugural *ɪn'ɔːɡjərəl*, *ɪn'ɔːɡərəl*
 inaugurate *ɪn'ɔːɡjə'ret*, -'ɔːgə- | -d -ɪd
 inauguration *ɪn'ɔːɡjə'refən*, -'ɔːgə-
 inauspicious *ɪnə'spɪʃəs*
 inboard *ɪn'bɔːrd*, -'bɔːrd; ES -,boəd, E+
 -'bɔəd.
 inborn *ɪn'bɔːrn*; ES -'bɔːrn; (ɪn, born ɪ'græʃ)
 inbound *ɪn'baʊnd* (ɪn, bound ʃɪp)
 inbreathe *ɪn'brɪð* | -d -d
 inbred *adj* *ɪn'brɛd* (ɪn, bred ɪ'tækt)
 inbreed *ɪn'brɪd* | -bred -'brɛd
 Inca *ɪŋkə*
 incalculability *ɪnkælkjələ'bɪlətɪ*, *ɪnkælk-*
 incalculable *ɪnkælkjələbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 incandescence *ɪnkænd'es*, -kænd- | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 incandescence *ɪnkænd'esns* | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 incantation *ɪnkænt'teɪʃən*
 incapability *ɪnkepə'bɪlətɪ*, *ɪnkep-*
 incapable *ɪn'kepəbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 incarcerate *ɪnkə'pæəs'tet* | -d -ɪd | -ity -tɪ
 incarcerate *ɪnkərsə'ret*; ES -'kɑːs-, E+
 -'kɑːs-; | -d -ɪd
 incarceration *ɪnkərsə'refən*; ES -,kɑːs-,
 E+ -,kɑːs-; ɪnk-
 incarnadine *ɪn'kɑːnədəm*, -dɪn; ES -'kɑː-,
 E+ -'kɑː-; | -d -d
 incarnate *adj* *ɪn'kɑːnɪt*, -net; ES -'kɑː-,
 E+ -'kɑː-
 incarnate *v* *ɪn'kɑːnɪt*; ES -'kɑː-, E+ -'kɑː-;
 | -d -ɪd
 incarnation, I- *ɪn'kɑːnɪfən*; ES -kɑː-,
 E+ -kɑː-
 incase *ɪn'kes* | -cases -'kesɪz | -cased -'kest
 incaution *ɪn'kəʊʃən* | -tious -fəʃ
 incendiary *ɪn'sendɪəri* | -arism -ə'ɪzəm
 incense *n* *ɪn'sens* | *adj* | -d -t
 incense *v* *ɪn'sens* | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 incentive *ɪn'sentɪv*
 incept *ɪn'sept* | -ed -ɪd
 inception *ɪn'septʃən* | -tive -tɪv
 inceration *ɪnsə'refən*
 incertitude *ɪn'sɜːtətʃud*, -,trud, -,tud; ES
 -'sɜːt-, -'sɜːt-
 incessancy *ɪn'sesnsɪ* | -sant -snt
 incest *ɪn'sest* | -uous *ɪn'sestʃuəs*

inch *ɪntʃ* | inches *ɪntʃɪz* | inched *ɪntʃt*
 Inchbald *ɪntʃbɔːld*
 inchoate *adj* *ɪn'koːt*
 inchoate *v* *ɪnkoːt* | -d -ɪd
 inchworm *ɪntʃwɜːm*; ES -,wɜːm, -,wɜːm
 incidence *ɪn'sɪdəns* | -dent -dənt
 incidental *ɪnsə'dentl* | -ly -ɪ
 incinerate *ɪn'sɪnə'ret* | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(ɪ)
 incipience *ɪn'sɪpɪəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 incipit 'here begins' *ɪn'sɪpɪt*
 incise *ɪn'saɪz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 incision *ɪn'sɪʒən*
 incisive *ɪn'saɪsɪv*, -zɪv
 incisor *ɪn'saɪzə*; ES -'saɪzə(ɪ)
 incite *ɪn'saɪt* | -d -ɪd | -tation *ɪnsaɪ'teɪʃən*
 incivility *ɪnsə'vɪlətɪ*
 inclemency *ɪn'klemənsɪ* | -clement -'klemənt
 inclinable *ɪn'klaɪnəbəl*
 inclination *ɪnkleɪ'nɪʃən*
 incline *n* *ɪn'klaɪn*, *ɪn'klaɪn*
 incline *v* *ɪn'klaɪn* | -d -d
 inclinometer *ɪnkleɪ'nəmɪtə*; ES -'nəmɪtə(ɪ),
 -'nɒm-
 inclose *ɪn'kloʊz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 inclosure *ɪn'kloʊzə*; ES -ʒə(ɪ)
 include *ɪn'klud*, -'klud | -d -ɪd
 inclusion *ɪn'kluzən*, -'klru-
 inclusive *ɪn'klusɪv*, -'klru-, -zɪv
 incog *ɪn'kɔːg*, -'kɔːg
 incognito *ɪn'kɔːgnɪtə*, -'kɔːg-
 incoherence *ɪnko'hɪrəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 incombustibility *ɪnkəm'bʌstə'bɪlətɪ*
 incombustible *ɪnkəm'bʌstəbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 income *ɪn,kʌm*, *ɪŋ,kʌm*
 incoming *ɪn,kʌmɪŋ*
 incommensurability *ɪnkə'menʃərə'bɪlətɪ*,
 -sərə-
 incommensurable *ɪnkə'menʃərəbəl*, -sərə-
 | -bly -blɪ
 incommensurate *ɪnkə'menʃərəɪt*, -sərəɪt
 incommode *ɪnkə'mɒd* | -d -ɪd | -dious -ɪəs
 incommmodity *ɪnkə'mʌdətɪ*; ES+ -'mɒd-
 incommunicability *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪkə'bɪlətɪ*,
 -,mru-
 incommunicable *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪkəbəl*, -'mru-
 | -bly -blɪ
 incommunicado *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪ'kʌdə*, -,mru-
 incommunicative *ɪnkə'mjʊnə'ketɪv*, -'mru-
 incompact *ɪnkəm'pækt*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *fɜːðə*; ES *fɜːðə* |custom *kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'juːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'ki:pɪŋ*

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S

incomparability **ɪnkɑmpərə'bi:ləti**, -prə-, **ɪn-
kɑm-**
 incomparable **ɪn'kɑmpərəbəl**, -prə- |bly -bli
 incompatibility **ɪnkəm,pætə'bɪləti**
 incompatible **ɪnkəm'pætəbəl** |bly -bli
 incompetence **ɪn'kɑmpətəns** |cy -ɪ |tent
tənt
 incomplete **ɪnkəm'plɪt** |p-pletion -'plɪfən
 incompliance **ɪnkəm'plɑ:əns** |cy -ɪ |nt -nt
 incomprehensibility **ɪnkɑmpri,hensə'bɪləti**,
ɪn,kɑm-
 incomprehensible **ɪnkɑmpri'hensəbəl**, **ɪn,kɑm-**
 |bly -bli |sive -sɪv
 incompressible **ɪnkəm'presəbəl** |bly -bli
 incomputable **ɪnkəm'pjʊtəbəl**, -'prɪt-
 inconceivability **ɪnkən,sivə'bɪləti**
 inconceivable **ɪnkən'sivəbəl** |bly -bli
 inconclusive **ɪnkən'klsʊv**, -'klɪv-
 inconformity **ɪnkən'fɔ:mətɪ**; ES -'fɔ:mətɪ
 incongruence **ɪn'kɑŋgrʊəns** |ent -ənt
 incongruity **ɪnkɑŋ'grʊətɪ**, -kɑŋ-, -n'grʊ-,
 -'grʊv-
 incongruous **ɪn'kɑŋgrʊəs**
 inconsecutive **ɪnkən'sekjʊtɪv**
 inconsequence **ɪnkənsə,kwens** |quent -,kwent
 inconsequential **ɪnkənsə'kwɛnsjəl** |ly -ɪ
 inconsequentiality **ɪnkənsə,kwɛnsjələti**, **ɪn-
kɑm-**
 inconsiderable **ɪnkən'sɪdərəbəl**, -'sɪdrə- |bly
 -bli
 inconsiderate **ɪnkən'sɪdərɪt**, -'sɪdrɪt
 inconsideration **ɪnkən,sɪdərə'feʃən**
 inconsistency **ɪnkən'sɪstəns** |cy -ɪ |nt -nt
 inconsolability **ɪnkən,solə'bɪləti**
 inconsolable **ɪnkən'soləbəl** |bly -bli
 in consonance **ɪn'kɑnsənəns** |nant -nənt
 inconspicuous **ɪnkən'spɪkjʊəs**
 inconstancy **ɪn'kɑnstənsɪ** |tant -tənt
 incontestable **ɪnkən'testəbəl** |bly -bli
 incontinence **ɪn'kɑntənəns** |cy -ɪ |nt -nt
 uncontrollable **ɪnkən'trələbəl** |bly -bli
 inconvertibility **ɪnkəntrəvətə'bɪləti**, **ɪn-
kɑm-**; ES -,vɜ:t-, -,vɜ:t-
 incontrovertible **ɪnkəntrə'vɜ:təbəl**, **ɪn,kɑm-**;
 ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-; *accl.* +in'controvertible
 |bly -bli
 inconvenience **ɪnkən'vɪnjəns** |s -ɪz |d -t |nt
 -nt

inconvertibility **ɪnkən,vɜ:tə'bɪləti**; ES -,vɜ:t-,
 -,vɜ:t-
 inconvertible **ɪnkən'vɜ:təbəl**; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;
 |bly -bli
 inconvincibility **ɪnkən,vɪnsə'bɪləti**
 inconvincible **ɪnkən'vɪnsəbəl** |bly -bli
 in-co-ordinate **ɪnko'ɔ:dɪnɪt**; ES -'bɔ:dɪt;
 |nated -dɪnɪtrɪd
 in-co-ordination **ɪnko,ɔ:dɪn'efəʃən**; ES -,ɔ:dɪn-
 'efəʃən
 incorporable **ɪn'kɔ:pərəbəl**; ES -'kɔ:p-
 incorporate *adj* **ɪn'kɔ:pərɪt**, -prɪt; ES -'kɔ:p-
 incorporate *v* **ɪn'kɔ:pə,ret**; ES -'kɔ:p-; |d -ɪd
 |rative -,retɪv
 incorporation **ɪn,kɔ:pərə'feʃən**; ES -,kɔ:p-;
ɪnk-
 incorporeal **ɪnkɔr'pɔ:riəl**, -'pɔ:r-; ES **ɪnkə-
 'pɔ:riəl**, E+-'pɔ:riəl
 incorporeity **ɪnkɔr'pɔ:riətɪ**; ES -kɔ:p-; **ɪn,k-**
 incorrect **ɪnkə'rekt** ('incor,rect 'answer)
 incorrigibility **ɪnkɔrɪdʒə'bɪləti**, **ɪn,kɔ:r-**, -ar-,
 -ɔ:r-
 incorrigible **ɪn'kɔ:rɪdʒəbəl**, -'kɑ:r-, -'kɔ:r- |bly
 -bli
 corrupt **ɪnkə'rʌpt** |ed -ɪd
 corruptibility **ɪnkə,rʌptə'bɪləti**
 corruptible **ɪnkə'rʌptəbəl** |bly -bli
 corruption **ɪnkə'rʌpʃən**
 increase *n* **ɪn'kris**, **ɪŋk-** |s -ɪz
 increase *v* **ɪn'kris** |s -ɪz |d -t |dly -ɪdlɪ
 increasingly **ɪn'krisɪŋli**
 incredibility **ɪnkrədə'bɪləti**, **ɪn,krədə-**
 incredible **ɪn'krədəbəl** |bly -bli
 incredulity **ɪnkrəd'julətɪ**, -'dju:l-, -'dju:l-
 incredulous **ɪn'krədʒələs**
 increment **ɪnkrəmənt**, **ɪŋk-** |al **ɪnkrə'mentl**
 incriminate **ɪn'krɪmə,net** |d -ɪd
 incrimination **ɪn,krɪmə'neʃən**, **ɪnkrɪmə-**
 incriminator **ɪn'krɪmə,netə**; ES -,netə(r
 incriminatory **ɪn'krɪməntə,tɔ:rɪ**, -,tɔ:rɪ; S -,tɔ:rɪ
 incrust **ɪn'krʌst** |ed -ɪd
 incrustation **ɪnkrʌs'teʃən**
 incubate **ɪnkjə,bet**, **ɪŋk-** |d -ɪd
 incubation **ɪnkjə'beʃən**, **ɪŋk-**
 incubator **ɪnkjə,betə**, **ɪŋk-**; ES -tə(r
 incubus **ɪnkjəbəs**, **ɪŋk-** |es -ɪz |bi -,bɑr
 inculcate **ɪn'kʌlket**, **ɪn,kʌl,ket** |d -ɪd
 inculcation **ɪn,kʌl'keʃən**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **l'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

inculcate **in'kʌlpet**, **'ɪnkʌlpet** |-d -rd
 inculpation **ɪnkʌl'peʃən**
 inculpatory **in'kʌlpə'tɔrɪ**, -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 incult **in'kʌlt** ('ɪn,cʌlt 'beard)
 incumbency **in'kʌmbənsɪ** |-bent -bənt
 incumber **in'kʌmbə**; ES -'kʌmbə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -'kʌmbriŋ, -bəriŋ
 incumbrance **in'kʌmbərəns** |-s -ɪz
 incunabula **ɪnkju'næbjələ** |sg -lum -ləm
 incur **in'kʌ**; ES -'kʌ(r), -'kʌ; |-red -d
 incurability **ɪnkjʊrə'bɪləti**, -kɪr-, **ɪn,k-**
 incurable **in'kjʊrəb|**, -kɪr- |-bly -bli
 incuriosity **ɪnkjʊrɪ'əsəti**, -kɪr-; ES +--'ɒs-
 incurious **in'kjʊrɪəs**, -'kɪr-
 incurrence **in'kʌrəns**; ES -'kʌrəns, -'kʌrəns,
 -'kʌrəns; |-s -ɪz
 incursion **in'kʌzjən**, -'kʌz-; ES -'kʌ-, -'kʌ-
 incursive **in'kʌsɪv**; ES -'kʌs-, -'kʌs-
 incurvate *adj* **in'kʌvɪt**, -vet; ES -'kʌv-, -'kʌv-
 incurvate **in'kʌvet**; ES -'kʌv-, -'kʌv-; |-d -rd
 incurvation **ɪnkʌ'veʃən**; ES -kʌ'v-, -kʌ'v-
 incurve *n* **ɪn,kʌv**; ES -,kʌv, -kʌv
 incurve *v* **in'kʌv**; ES -'kʌv, -'kʌv; |-d -d
 incus **ɪŋkʌs** |-es -ɪz |-cudes **in'kjʊdɪz**, -'kɪu-
 Ind 'India' **ɪnd**, **aɪnd**—*The historical pron. is aɪnd, as in Chauc. and Shak.*
 indamin **ɪndə'mɪn** |-mine -,mɪn, -mɪn
 indebt **ɪn'det** |-ed -rd |-edness -ɪdnɪs
 indecency **ɪn'dɪsnɪ** |-cent -snt
 indecipherability **ɪndɪ'saɪfrə'bɪləti**, -fərə-
 indecipherable **ɪndɪ'saɪfrəb|**, -fərə- |-bly -bli
 indecision **ɪndɪ'sɪʒən** |-cise -,sɪsɪv
 indeclinable **ɪndɪ'kleɪnəb|** |-bly -bli
 indecorous **ɪn'dekərəs**, **ɪndɪ'kərəs**; EN+
 -'kərə-
 indecorum **ɪndɪ'kərəm**, -'kərə-; S -'kərəm
 indeed **ɪn'dɪd**, **ɪ'dɪd**, *emph.* + 'ɪn'dɪd ('jɛsp-
 'dɪd)
 indefatigability **ɪndɪ'fæɪtɪgə'bɪləti**
 indefatigable **ɪndɪ'fæɪtɪgəb|** |-bly -bli
 indefeasible **ɪndɪ'fɪzəb|** |-bly -bli
 indefensible **ɪndɪ'fensəb|** |-bly -bli
 indefinable **ɪndɪ'fainəb|** |-bly -bli
 indefinite **ɪn'defənt**
 inhiscence **ɪndɪ'hɪsnɪs** |-scent -snt
 indelibility **ɪndelə'bɪləti**, **ɪn,del-**
 indelible **ɪn'deləb|** |-bly -bli
 indelicate **ɪn'deləkət**, -kɪt |-cacy -kəsi
 indemnification **ɪn,demnəfə'keʃən**

indemnify **ɪn'demnə'faɪ** |-fied -,faɪd |-ity -tɪ
 indemonstrable **ɪn'demənstrəb|**, **ɪndɪ'mən-**
strəb|; ES +--'mən-; |-bly -bli
 indene **'ɪndɪn**
 indent *n* **ɪn'dent**, **'ɪndent**
 indent *v* **ɪn'dent** |-ed -rd |-ation **ɪnden'teʃən**
 indentation **ɪndenʃən**
 indenture **ɪn'dentʃə**; ES -'dentʃə(r); |-d -d
 independence **ɪndɪ'pendəns** |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
 indescribable **ɪndɪ'skraɪbəb|** |-bly -bli
 indestructibility **ɪndɪ'strʌktə'bɪləti**
 indestructible **ɪndɪ'strʌktəb|** |-bly -bli
 indeterminate **ɪndɪ'tɜməntəb|**; ES -'tɜm-,
 -'tɜm-; |-bly -bli
 indeterminate **ɪndɪ'tɜmənt**; ES -'tɜm-,
 -'tɜm-
 indetermination **ɪndɪ'tɜmə'neʃən**; ES -,tɜm-,
 -,tɜm-
 indeterminism **ɪndɪ'tɜmənɪzəm**; ES -'tɜm-,
 -'tɜm-; |-ist -ɪst
 index **'ɪndeks** |-es -ɪz |indices **'ɪndə'sɪz** |-ed -t
 India **'ɪndiə**, **'ɪndjə** |-n -n |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 Indiana **ɪndɪ'ænə**—*BBC* **ɪndɪ'ɑ:nə** *is not Am.*
 Indianapolis **ɪndɪən'æpəlɪs**, -'æplɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz
 Indianian **ɪndɪ'æniən**, -njən
 Indic **'ɪndɪk**
 indic **'ɪndɪk** |indican **'ɪndɪkən**
 indicant **'ɪndɪkənt**
 indicate **'ɪndə'ket** |-d -rd |-tion **ɪndə'keʃən**
 indicative **ɪn'dɪkətɪv**, -'dɪkɪtɪv
 indicator **'ɪndə'ketə**; ES -,ketə(r)
 indices *pl of* index **'ɪndə'sɪz**
 indict **ɪn'daɪt** |-ed -rd |-er, -or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 indictable **ɪn'daɪtəb|** |-bly -bli
 indictee **ɪndaɪ'ti**
 indiction **ɪn'dɪkʃən**
 indictment **ɪn'daɪtmənt**
 Indies **'ɪndɪz**, **'ɪndɪz**
 indifference **ɪn'dɪfrəns**, -'dɪfrəns |-nt -nt
 indigence **'ɪndədʒəns** |-gent -dʒənt
 indigene **'ɪndədʒɪn**
 indigenous **ɪn'dɪdʒənəs**
 indigestibility **ɪndədʒestə'bɪləti**
 indigestible **ɪndədʒestəb|** |-bly -bli
 indigestion **ɪndədʒestʃən**
 indign **ɪn'daɪn**
 indignant **ɪn'dɪgnənt** |-gnation **ɪndɪgnə'neʃən**
 indignity **ɪn'dɪgnəti**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

indigo ʼɪndɪɡoʊ | -digoid -dɪɡənd
 indigotin ɪnˈdɪɡətɪn, ɪndɪˈɡotɪn
 Indio ʼɪndɪo
 indirect ɪndəˈrɛkt | -rection -ˈrɛkʃən
 indiscernible ɪndɪˈzɜːnəbəl, -ˈsɜːn-; ES -ɜːn-,
 -ɜːn-; | -bly -blɪ
 indiscreet ɪndɪˈskriːt | -cretion -ˈskriːʃən
 indiscriminate ɪndɪˈskrɪmənɪt
 indiscrimination ɪndɪˈskrɪməˈneɪʃən
 indispensability ɪndɪˈspɛnsəˈbɪləti
 indispensable ɪndɪˈspɛnsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 indispose ɪndɪˈspəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 indisposition ɪndɪˈspəʊzɪʃən
 indisputability ɪndɪˈspjuːtəˈbɪləti, -,spɪut-,
 ɪnˌdɪspjuːtəˈbɪləti
 indisputable ɪndɪˈspjuːtəbəl, -ˈspɪut-, ɪnˈdɪs-
 pjʊtəbəl | -bly -blɪ—*Usage appears to be
 sensibly following the analogy of dispute.*
 indissolubility ɪndɪˈsɒljəˈbɪləti, ɪnˌdɪsɪjʊ-
 ˈbɪləti; ES+-,sɒl-
 indissoluble ɪndɪˈsɒljəbəl, ɪnˈdɪsɪjʊbəl; ES+
 -ˈsɒl-; | -bly -blɪ
 indistinct ɪndɪˈstɪŋkt
 indistinguishability ɪndɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃəˈbɪləti
 indistinguishable ɪndɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 indite ɪnˈdaɪt | -d -ɪd
 indium ɪnˈdɪəm
 individual ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəl, -dʒʊl | -ly -ɪ | -ism
 -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 individualistic ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlɪstɪk, -dʒʊl-
 | -ally -ɪl-, -ɪklɪ
 individuality ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlɪti
 individualization ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊələˈzeɪʃən, -dʒʊl-,
 -aɪˈz-
 individualize ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlaɪz, -dʒʊl- | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 indivisibility ɪnˈdɪvɪzəˈbɪləti
 indivisible ɪnˈdɪvɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 Indo-Aryan ɪnˈdoʊəriən, -ˈæər-, -ˈɑːr-, -rjən;
 S -ˈæər-, -ˈer-, -ˈɑːr-
 Indo-British ɪnˈdoʊbrɪtɪʃ
 Indo-Chinese ɪnˈdɒʃaɪnɪz
 incile ɪnˈdæsɪl, -sɪl; ES+-ˈdɒs-
 incility ɪnˈdɒsɪləti
 indoctrinate ɪnˈdɒktrɪn,et; ES+-ˈdɒk-; | -d
 -ɪd
 indoctrination ɪnˈdɒktrɪˈneɪʃən, ɪnˈdɒk-; ES+
 -ɒ-
 Indo-European ɪnˈdɒjʊrəˈpiən, ɪnˈdɒ-

Indo-Germanic ɪnˈdɒdʒəˈmænɪk, -dʒɜː-; ES
 -dʒə-, -dʒɜː-, -dʒɜː-
 indol ɪnˈdɒl, -dɒl, -dɒl | -dole -dɒl
 indolence ɪnˈdɒləns | -lent -lənt
 indomitable ɪnˈdɒmətəbəl; ES+-ˈdɒnm-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 Indonesian ɪnˈdɒnɪʃən, -zən
 indoor ɪnˈdɔːr, -dɔːr; ES -ˈdɔː(r), E+-,dɔː(r)
 indoors n ɪnˈdɔːrz, -ˈdɔːrz; ES -ˈdɔːz, E+
 -ˈdɔːz
 indoors adj ɪnˈdɔːrz, -,dɔːrz; ES -ˈdɔːz,
 E+-,dɔːz
 indoors adv ɪnˈdɔːrz, -ˈdɔːrz; ES -ˈdɔːz,
 E+-ˈdɔːz
 indophenol ɪnˈdɒfɪnɒl, -nɒl, -nɒl
 indorse ɪnˈdɔːrs; ES -ˈdɔːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 indoxyl ɪnˈdɒksɪl; ES+-ˈdɒk-
 Indra ɪnˈdrə
 indraft, -draught ɪnˈdræft; E+-,draft, -,draft
 indrawn ɪnˈdrɔːn (ɪnˈdrɔːn ˈbreɪθ)
 indubitable ɪnˈdjuːbətəbəl, -ˈdru-, -ˈdu- | -bly
 -blɪ
 induce ɪnˈdjuːs, -ˈdruːs, -ˈdus | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 | -cible -əbəl | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 induct ɪnˈdʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns
 inductile ɪnˈdʌktɪl, -tɪl
 inductility ɪnˈdʌktɪləti
 induction ɪnˈdʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv
 inductivity ɪnˈdʌktɪvɪti
 inductor ɪnˈdʌktə; ES -ˈdʌktə(r)
 induce ɪnˈdjuː, -ˈdruː, -ˈduː | -d -d
 indulge ɪnˈdʌldʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 indulgence ɪnˈdʌldʒəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -nt -nt
 indulin ɪnˈdʒɪlɪn | -line -,lɪn, -lɪn
 indurate adj ɪnˈdjuːrɪt, -dʊrɪt
 indurate v ɪnˈdjuːret, -dʊret | -d -ɪd
 induration ɪnˈdjuːreɪʃən, -dʊ-
 Indus ɪnˈdʌs | -s -ɪz
 industrial ɪnˈdʌstriəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist
 -ɪst
 industrialization ɪnˈdʌstriələˈzeɪʃən, -aɪˈz-
 industrialize ɪnˈdʌstriəlaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 industrious ɪnˈdʌstriəs
 industry ɪnˈdʌstri, ɪnˈdʌstri
 indwell ɪnˈdweɪl | -dwelt -ˈdweɪlt
 indweller ɪnˈdweɪlə; ES -,dweɪlə(r)
 indwelling n ɪnˈdweɪlɪŋ
 inearth ɪnˈɜːθ; ES -ˈɜːθ, -ˈɜːθ; | -ed -t
 inebriacy ɪnˈɪbrɪəsi | -briant -brɪənt

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑːr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔː | gorge ɡɔːrdʒ | go ɡo

inebriate *adj* m'ibrut
 inebriate *n* m'ibrut, -i,et
 inebriate *v* m'ibrɪ,et | -d -rd
 inebriation m'ibrɪ'efən
 inebriety m'ibræɪtɪ
 inedibility m'edə'bɪlətɪ, m,ədə-
 inedible m'edəbɪ|
 inedited m'edɪtɪd
 ineducability m'edʒəkə'bɪlətɪ, -dʒu-
 ineducable m'edʒəkəbɪ|, -dʒu-
 ineffability m'efə'bɪlətɪ, m,efə-
 ineffable m'efəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 ineffaceable m'ə'fesəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 ineffective m'ə'fektɪv
 ineffectual m'ə'fektʃʊəl, -tʃʊl | -ly -rɪ
 ineffectuality m'ə'fektʃʊ'ælətɪ
 inefficacious m'efə'kefəs | -cacy m'efəkəsɪ
 inefficiency m'ə'fɪʃəns | -cy -rɪ | -nt -nt
 inelastic m'æləstɪk
 inelasticity m'æləs'tɪsətɪ
 inelegance m'eləʒəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -rɪ | -nt -nt
 ineligibility m'elɪdʒə'bɪlətɪ, m,elɪdʒə-
 ineligible m'elɪdʒəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 ineluctable m'ɪ'lʌktəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inept m'ept
 ineptitude m'eptə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tud
 inequality m'kwələtɪ, -'kwəl-
 inequitable m'ekwɪtəbɪ| | -bly -bli | -ty -tɪ
 ineradicable m'ɪ'rædɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inerrancy m'ɪ'rənsɪ | -rant -rənt
 inert m'ɜ:t; ES m'ɜ:t, -'ɜ:t
 inertia m'ɜ:fə; ES -'ɜ:fə, -'ɜ:fə
 inescapable m'ə'skepəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 in esse m'esi
 inessential m'ə'sɛnʃəl
 inestimable m'ɛstəməbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inevitability m'nevətə'bɪlətɪ, m,nev-
 inevitable m'nevətəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexact m'ɪŋzækt
 inexactitude m'ɪŋzæktə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tud
 inexcusable m'ɪkskjuzəbɪ|, -'skju:z- | -bly -bli
 inexhaustibility m'ɪŋzəstə'bɪlətɪ
 inexhaustible m'ɪŋzəstəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexorable m'ɛksərəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexpedience m'ɪkspɪdɪəns | -cy -rɪ | -nt -nt
 inexpensive m'ɪkspensɪv
 inexperience m'ɪkspɪrɪəns | -d -t
 inexperienced m'ɪkspɜ:t; ES -'spɜ:t, -'spɜ:t; ('inex-
 -pert 'help)

inexpiable m'ɛksprəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexplicable m'ɪks'plənəbɪ|
 inexplicability m'ɛksplɪkə'bɪlətɪ, m'ɛks-
 inexplicable m'ɛksplɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli—*Brit*
occasional m'ɪks'plɪkəbɪ| seems to be gaining
 ground here.
 inexpressible m'ɪks'spresəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexpressive m'ɪks'spresɪv
 inexpugnable m'ɪks'spʌŋəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 in extenso m'ɪks'tensə
 inextinguishable m'ɪks'tɪŋgʷɪʃəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 in extremis m'ɪks'trɪmɪs
 inextricable m'ɛkstrɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 infallibility m'ɪnfələ'bɪlətɪ, m,fələ-
 infallible m'ɪnfələbɪ| | -bly -bli
 infamous m'ɪnfəməs |'ɪnfəmə 'ɪnfəmə
 infancy m'ɪnfənsɪ | -fant -fənt
 infanta m'fəntə |'ɪnfante m'fənte
 infanticide m'fəntə'saɪd
 infantile m'ɪnfən'taɪl, -təl, -tɪl
 infantine m'ɪnfən'taɪn, -tɪn
 infantry m'ɪnfən'trɪ | -man -məŋ | -men -məŋ
 infatuate m'fætʃʊ,et | -d -rd
 infatuation m'fætʃʊ'efən
 infeasible m'fɪzəbɪ|
 infect m'fekt | -ed -rd
 infection m'fɛkʃən | -tious -ʃəs | -tive -tɪv
 infelicitous m'ɪnfələ'sɪtətəs | -ty -tɪ
 infelt m'ɪ,felt
 infer m'fɜ:t; ES -'fɜ:t, -'fɜ:t; | -red -rd
 inferable m'fɜ:əbɪ|, m'fərəəbɪ|; ES+ -'fɜ:rəəbɪ|
 inference m'ɪnfərəns | -s -ɪz
 inferential m'ɪnfərə'nʃəl | -ly -rɪ
 inferior m'ɪfɪərə; ES -'fɪrɪ-ə(r)
 inferiority m'ɪfɪrɪ'bɪətɪ, -'ɪr-, -'ɪr-, m'ɪfɪr-
 infernal m'fɜ:nɪ|; ES -'fɜ:nɪ|, -'fɜ:nɪ|; | -ly -rɪ
 inferno, I- m'fɜ:nə; ES -'fɜ:nə, -'fɜ:nə
 inferrible m'fɜ:əbɪ|; ES+ -'fɜ:rəəbɪ|
 infertile m'fɜ:tɪ|, -tɪl; ES -'fɜ:t-, -'fɜ:t-; | -ly -rɪ
 infertility m'ɪnfərə'tɪlətɪ; ES m'ɪnfə-
 infest m'ɪnfɛst | -ed -rd | -ation m'ɪnfɛs'teʃən
 infidel m'ɪnfədɪ| | -delity m'ɪnfə'delətɪ
 infield m'ɪn,fɪld
 infiltrate m'ɪfɪltret | -d -rd
 infiltration m'ɪfɪl'trefən
 infinite, I- m'ɪnfənt, *worship occas.* -,nəɪt
 infinitesimal m'ɪnfɪnə'tesəmɪ| | -ly -rɪ
 infinitival m'ɪnfɪnə'tarɪvɪ|, m'ɪnfɪnə- | -ly -rɪ
 infinitive m'ɪnfɪnətɪv

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further fɜ:ðə; ES fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

infinitude *ɪn*'fɪnə,tʃud, -,trud, -,tud
 infinity *ɪn*'fɪnəti
 infirm *ɪn*'fɜ:m; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; |-ary -əri, -ri
 |-ity -əti
 infix *n* 'ɪn,fɪks |-es -ɪz
 infix *v* *ɪn*'fɪks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 inflame *ɪn*'fleɪm |-d |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 inflammability *ɪn*'flæmə'bɪləti, ɪnflæmə-
 inflammable *ɪn*'flæməbəl |-bly -bɪ
 inflammation *ɪn*'flə'mefən
 inflammatory *ɪn*'flæmə,tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 inflate *ɪn*'flet |-d -ɪd
 inflation *ɪn*'fleɪʃən |-ary -,eri |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst
 inflect *ɪn*'flekt |-ed -ɪd
 inflection *ɪn*'fleksən |-al -l |-ally -li
 inflexibility *ɪn*'fleksə'bɪləti, ɪn'fleksə-
 inflexible *ɪn*'fleksəbəl |-bly -bɪ
 inflexion *ɪn*'fleksən
 inflict *ɪn*'flɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 inflorescence *ɪn*'flɔ:resns, -fɔ:-; S -fɔ:-; |-s -ɪz
 |-cent -snt
 inflow *n* 'ɪn,flo
 influence *ɪn*'flʊəns, -flʊəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 influential *ɪn*'flʊ'entʃəl, -flʊ- |-ly -ɪ
 influenza *ɪn*'flʊ'enzə, -flʊ-
 influx *ɪn*'flʌks |-es -ɪz
 infold *ɪn*'fɔld |-ed -ɪd
 inform *ɪn*'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m; |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 informal *ɪn*'fɔ:məl; ES -'fɔ:məl; |-ly -ɪ
 informality *ɪn*'fɔ:mələti; ES -'fɔ:mələti
 informant *ɪn*'fɔ:mənt; ES -'fɔ:mənt
 information *ɪn*'fɔ:məʃən; ES ɪn'fɔ-
 informative *ɪn*'fɔ:mətɪv; ES -'fɔ:mətɪv
 infra *ɪn*'frə
 infract *ɪn*'frækt |-ed -ɪd
 infra dig *short for* infra dignitatem *ɪn*'frə-
 'dɪg(n'tetəm)
 infrangible *ɪn*'frændʒəbəl |-bly -bɪ
 infrared *ɪn*'frə'red
 infrequency *ɪn*'frɪkwəns |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
 infringe *ɪn*'frɪndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 infundibulum *ɪn*'fʌn'dɪbʊləm |-lə -lə
 infuriate *adj* *ɪn*'fɜ:riət, -'fɜ:ɪ-
 infuriate *v* *ɪn*'fɜ:ri,et, -'fɜ:ɪ- |-d -ɪd
 infuse *ɪn*'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 infusible *ɪn*'fju:zəbəl, -'fju:z-
 infusion *ɪn*'fju:zən, -'fju:zən
 infusive *ɪn*'fju:sɪv, -'fju:s-

infusoria, I- ɪn'fju'sɔ:riə, -fju-, -'sɔ:riə; S
 -'sɔ:riə; |-I -l |-n -n
 -ing *ending of pres ptc & verbal n, pronounced*
 -ɪŋ, -ŋ, -ɪn, -ən, ŋ. *Syllabic -ŋ frequently*
replaces -ɪŋ after a k or g sound, as making
'mekɪŋ, 'mekŋ, or dragging 'dræŋɪŋ,
'dræŋŋ. The pronunciation with -ɪn, -ən
(running 'rʌnɪn, 'rʌnən) or with -ŋ (getting
'getŋ) is occasionally heard in the informal
speech of the cultivated in all parts of the
US & C. It is more frequent in the S, where
it is not infrequently heard also on formal
occasions. In this vocabulary only -ɪŋ is
given, and this is usually omitted if the pro-
nunciation can be inferred by adding the
sounds -ɪŋ directly to the head pronunciation.
 Ingaevones ɪn'dʒɪ'vɔ:nɪz
 ingather *ɪn*'gæðə; ES -'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'gæðərɪŋ, -'gæðərɪŋ
 ingathering *n* 'ɪn,gæðərɪŋ, -gæðərɪŋ
 Inge *Dean of St. Paul's* ɪŋ
 Ingelow ɪn'dʒə,lə
 ingeminate *ɪn*'dʒemə,net |-d -ɪd
 ingenerate *adj* ɪn'dʒenərɪt
 ingenerate *v* ɪn'dʒenə'ret |-d -ɪd
 ingenious *ɪn*'dʒɪnjəs
 ingénue *Fr* æʒe'nɪ
 ingenuity ɪn'dʒə'nuəti, -'hnu-, -'hju-
 ingenuous *ɪn*'dʒenjʊəs
 Ingersoll ɪŋgə'səl, -,səl, -,səl; ES ɪŋgə-
 ingest ɪn'dʒest |-ed -ɪd |-gestion -'dʒestʃən
 Ingham ɪŋgəm
 inglet ɪŋgl |-nook -nʊk
 inglobe *ɪn*'glɔb |-d -d
 inglorious *ɪn*'glɔ:riəs, -'glɔ:-; S -'glɔ:-
 ingoing ɪn,gɔɪŋ
 Ingold ɪngɔld, ɪŋgɔld
 Ingoldsby ɪŋgəlzbi, ɪŋgəldzbi
 ingot ɪŋgət |-ed -ɪd
 ingraft *ɪn*'græft; E+-'graft, -'graft; |-ed -ɪd
 Ingraham ɪŋgrə'm, ɪŋgrə'həm
 ingrain *n* ɪn,gren
 ingrain *adj, v* ɪn'gren |-ed -d ('ɪn,grain 'rʊg)
 ingrained *adj* ɪn'gredɪn |-edly -ndɪlɪ, -ndɪ
 Ingram ɪŋgrəm
 ingrate *n* ɪngret
 ingratiate ɪn'greɪt,et |-d -ɪd
 ingratiation ɪn'greɪʃən,tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 ingratitude ɪn'græət,tʃud, -,trud, -,tud

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry læŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

ingredient **in'grɪdɪənt**
 ingress *n* **ɪn'ɡres** | -es -**ɪz**
 ingress *v* **ɪn'ɡres** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 ingression **ɪn'ɡreʃən** | -sive -**ˈɡresɪv**
 ingrow **ɪn,ɡro** | -grew -**ˌɡru**, -**ˌɡru** | -grown
 -**ɡron**
 ingrown *adj* **ɪn'ɡron** (**ɪn,ɡrown** 'habit)
 ingrowth **ɪn,ɡrəʊθ** | -ths -**θs**
 inguinal **ɪŋɡwɪnəl**
 ingulf **ɪn'ɡʌlf** | -ed -**t**
 ingurgitate **ɪn'ɡɜːdʒə,tet**; ES -**ˈɡɜːdʒ-**, -**ˈɡɜːdʒ-**;
 |d -**ɪd**
 inhabit **ɪn'hæbɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 inhabitability *'habitability'* **ɪn,hæbɪtə'bɪlətɪ**
 inhabitability *'nonhabitability'* **ɪnhæbɪtə-**
'bɪlətɪ
 inhabitable *'habitable'* **ɪn'hæbɪtəbəl**
 inhabitable *'not habitable'* **ɪn'hæbɪtəbəl**
 inhabitancy **ɪn'hæbətənsɪ** | -tant -**tənt**
 inhabitation **ɪn,hæbətə'ʃeɪʃən**
 inhalant **ɪn'hælənt**
 inhale **ɪn'hel** | -d -**d** | -lation **ɪnhə'leɪʃən**
 inharmonic **ɪn,hɑː'mɑːnɪk**; ES -**hɑː'mɑːnɪk**,
 -**ˈmɑːn-**, E+ -**hɑː-**
 inharmonious **ɪn,hɑː'monɪəs**; ES -**hɑː'mon-**,
 E+ -**hɑː-**
 inhere **ɪn'hɪr**; ES -**ˈhɪə(r)**, S+ -**ˈhɛə(r)**; | -d -**d**
 inference **ɪn'hɪrəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nt -**nt**
 inheritable **ɪn'hɪrətəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 inheritance **ɪn'hɪrətəns** | -s -**ɪz**
 inheritor **ɪn'hɪrətə**; ES -**ˈhɪrətə(r)**; | -tress
 -**trɪs** | -tress's -**ˈtrɪsɪz**
 inheritrix **ɪn'hɪrətɪks** | -es -**ɪz**
 inhibit **ɪn'hɪbɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 inhibition **ɪn'hɪbɪʃən**, **ɪnhɪ-**
 inhibitive **ɪn'hɪbɪtv**
 inhibitory **ɪn'hɪbətərɪ**, -**tərɪ**; S -**tərɪ**
 inhospitable **ɪn'hɑːspɪtəbəl**; ES+ -**ˈhɒs-**; *much*
less freq. **ɪnhɒs'pɪtəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 inhospitality **ɪnhɑːspə'tælətɪ**; ES+ -**hɒs-**
 inhuman **ɪn'hjuːmən**, -**ˈhjuːmən**, -**ˈjuːmən**
 inhumane **ɪnhjuː'mæn**, -**ˈhjuː'mæn**, -**ˈjuː'mæn**
 inhumanity **ɪnhjuː'mænətɪ**, -**hjuː-**, -**ˈjuː'mæn-**
 inhumation **ɪnhjuː'meɪʃən**, -**hjuː-** | -tionist -**ɪst**
 inhume **ɪn'hjuːm**, -**ˈhjuːm** | -d -**d**
 Inigo **ɪnɪ,ɡo**
 inimical **ɪn'ɪmɪkəl** | -ly -**ɪ**, -**ɪkəl**
 inimitability **ɪnɪmɪtə'bɪlətɪ**
 inimitable **ɪn'ɪmɪtəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**

inion **ɪ'nɪən**
 iniquitous **ɪnɪ'kwɪtəs** | -ty -**ɪtɪ**
 initial **ɪ'nɪʃəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 initiate *n, adj* **ɪ'nɪʃɪət**, -**et**
 initiate *v* **ɪ'nɪʃɪ,et** | -d -**ɪd**
 initiation **ɪ,nɪʃɪ'eɪʃən**
 initiative **ɪ'nɪʃɪ,etɪv**, **ɪ'nɪʃɪətɪv**
 initiatory **ɪ'nɪʃɪ,tərɪ**, -**tərɪ**; S -**tərɪ**
 inject **ɪn'dʒekt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**kʃən**
 injector **ɪn'dʒektə**; ES -**ˈdʒektə(r)**
 injudicious **ɪndʒu'dɪʃəs**, -**dʒu-**
 injunction **ɪn'dʒʌŋkʃən** | tive -**tɪv**
 injure **ɪndʒə**; ES -**dʒə(r)**; | -d -**d** | -ry -**ɪ**
 injurious **ɪn'dʒʊrɪəs**, -**ˈdʒɪv-**
 injustice **ɪn'dʒʌstɪs** | -s -**ɪz**
 ink **ɪŋk** | -ed -**t** | -horn -**ˌhɔːn**; ES -**ˌhɔːn**
 inkling **ɪŋkəlɪŋ**
 inkstand **ɪŋk,stænd**
 inkwell **ɪŋk,wel**
 inland *adj* **ɪn'lænd**
 inland *n, adv* **ɪn,lænd**, **ɪn'lænd**
 inlander **ɪn'lændə**; ES -**də(r)**
 inlaw *n* **ɪn,lɔː**, *v* **ɪn'lɔː** | -ed **ɪn'lɔːd**
 inlay *n* **ɪn,le**, *v* **ɪn'le** | -laid **ɪn'leɪd**
 inlet *n* **ɪn,let**, *v* **ɪn'let**
 inly **ɪnli**
 inmate **ɪnmet**
 in medias res **ɪn'mɪdɪ,æz ˈrɪz**
 in memoriam **ɪnmə'mɔːrɪ,æm**, -**ˈmɔːrɪ-**, -**ˌɑː**
 S -**ˈmɔːrɪ-**
 inmost **ɪn,mɒst**, -**mɒst**
 inn **ɪn** | inned **ɪnd**
 innate **ɪ'neɪt**, **ɪn'neɪt** (**ɪn,nate** 'poise)
 inner **ɪ'nə**; ES **ɪ'nə(r)**; | -most -**mɒst**, -**mɒst**
 innervate **ɪn'neɪvet**, **ɪnə'vet**; ES **ɪ'nɜːv-**, **ɪ'nɜːv-**,
ɪ'nə-; | -d -**ɪd**
 innervation **ɪnə'veɪʃən**; ES **ɪnə-**
 innerve **ɪ'nɜːv**, **ɪn'nɜːv**; ES -**ˈnɜːv**, -**ˈnɜːv**;
 | -d -**d**
 Innes, Inness **ɪ'nɪs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 innholder **ɪn,holdə**; ES -**ˌholdə(r)**
 inning **ɪnɪŋ**
 innkeeper **ɪn,kɪpə**; ES -**ˌkɪpə(r)**
 innocence **ɪnəsəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -cent -**sɪnt**
 innocuous **ɪn'ɒkjʊəs**; ES+ -**ˈnɒk-**
 innominate *adj* **ɪ'nɒmɪnət**, **ɪn'n-**; ES+ -**ˈnɒm-**
 innovate **ɪnə'vet** | -d -**ɪd** | -tion **ɪnə'veɪʃən**
 innoxious **ɪn'ɒkʃəs**, **ɪn'n-**; ES+ -**ˈnɒk-**
 Innsbruck **ɪnzbrʊk** (*Ger* **ɪnsbrʊk**)

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tʊθ** | further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** | custom **ˈkʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **ˈvɪʒən** | Eden **ɪdɪn** | cradle **ˈkredl** | keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

innuendo *ɪ*njuˈlɛndo
 innumerable *ɪ*ˈnjuːməərəbəl, *m*ˈn-, -ˈnjuːm-,
 -ˈnum- | -bly -bli
 innumerable *m*ˈnjuːməərəs, -ˈnjuːm-, -ˈnum-
 innutrition *ɪ*njuˈtriʃən, *ɪ*njuː-, -nju-, -nu-
 | -tious -ʃəs
 inobservance *ɪ*nəbˈzɜːvəns; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-;
 | -nt -nt
 inoculable *m*ˈakjələbəl; ES + -ˈɒk-
 inoculate *m*ˈakjəˌleɪt; ES + -ˈɒk-; | -d -ɪd
 inoculation *ɪ*nˌakjəˈleɪʃən; ES + -, ɒk-
 inodorous *m*ˈɒdəərəs
 inoffensive *ɪ*nəˈfeɪnsɪv
 inofficious *ɪ*nəˈfiʃəs
 inoperable *m*ˈɒpərəbəl; ES + -ˈɒp-
 inoperative *m*ˈɒpəˌreɪtɪv, -ˈɒpərətɪv, -ˈɒprətɪv;
 ES + -ˈɒp-
 inopportune *ɪ*nəˈpɔːtjʊn, *m*ˌɒp-, -ˈtjuːn, -ˈtuːn;
 ES + -ɒp-, -ɒp-
 inordinate *m*ˈɔːdnərɪt; ES -ˈɔːdnərɪt
 inorganic *ɪ*nɔːˈɡæniːk; ES -ɔːˈɡæniː-; | -al -əl
 | -ally -ɪli, -ɪkli
 insculate *m*ˈɪnskjuˌleɪt; ES + -ˈɒs-; | -d -ɪd
 inositol *ɪ*ˈnɒsɪˌtɒl
 impatient *ɪ*nˌpeɪʃənt
 inphase *adj* ˈɪnˌfeɪz
 inpour *n* ˈɪnˌpɔːr-, -ˌpɔːr-, -ˌpɔːr; ES -ˌpɔːə(r),
 -ˌpɔːə(r), E + -ˌpɔːə(r)
 inpour *v* ɪnˈpɔːr-, -ˌpɔːr-, -ˌpɔːr; ES -ˌpɔːə(r),
 -ˌpɔːə(r), E + -ˌpɔːə(r); | -ed -ɪd
 input *ɪ*nˌpuːt
 inquest *ɪ*nˌkwɛst
 inquiet *m*ˈkwiːənt
 inquietude *m*ˈkwiːəntɪˌdjuːd-, -ˌtrud-, -ˌtud
 inquire *m*ˈkwaɪr; ES -ˈkwaɪə(r); | -d -ɪd
 inquiry *m*ˈkwaɪrɪ, ˈɪnkwaɪrɪ
 inquisition *ɪ*nˌkwɪzɪʃən
 inquisitive *m*ˈkwɪzɪtɪv | -tor -tɔː; ES -tɔː(r)
 inquisitorial *m*ˌkwɪzɪtɔːrɪəl, ˌɪnkwɪzɪtɔː-, -ˌtɔː-;
 S -ˌtɔːr-
 in re *m*ˈri
 inroad *ɪ*nˌrɔːd
 inrush *n* ˈɪnˌrʌʃ | -es -ɪz
 inrush *v* ɪnˈrʌʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -ɪt
 insalivate *m*ˈsæləˌveɪt | -d -ɪd
 insalubrious *ɪ*nˌsæləˈbrɪəs, -ˌluːb- | -brity
 -brɪtɪ
 insane *m*ˈseɪn (ˈɪnˌsane ˈruːt)
 insanitary *ɪ*nˈsæniˌtɛrɪ

insanity *m*ˈsæniˌtɪ
 insatiability *ɪ*nˌsɛfəˈbɪləti, -,sɛfə-, ɪnˌsɛf-
 insatiable *m*ˈsɛfəbəl, -ˌsɛfə- | -bly -bli
 insatiate *m*ˈsɛfɪt | -ated -ˌeɪtɪd
 inscribe *m*ˈskraɪb | -d -ɪd
 inscription *m*ˈskrɪpʃən
 inscroll *m*ˈskrɔːl | -ed -ɪd
 inscrutability *ɪ*nˌskrutəˈbɪləti, -,skrut-, ɪn-
 skr-
 inscrutable *m*ˈskrutəbəl, -ˌskrut- | -bly -bli
 insculp *m*ˈskʌlp | -ed -ɪt | -ture -tʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 insect *ɪ*nˌsekt
 insectarium *ɪ*nˌsektˈtɛrɪəm, -ˈtɛr-
 insectary *ɪ*nˌsektˌtɛrɪ
 insecticide *m*ˈsektəˌsaɪd | -dal -,sektəˌsaɪd
 insectival *ɪ*nˌsektɪˈvɪl, ɪnˌsektəvəl
 insectivore *m*ˈsektəˌvɔːr, -ˌvɔːr; ES -ˌvɔːə(r),
 E + -ˌvɔːə(r)
 insectivorous *ɪ*nˌsektɪˈvɔːrəs, -ˌtɪvrəs
 insecure *ɪ*nˌsɪkjʊr-, -ˌkɪr; ES -ə(r)
 insecurity *ɪ*nˌsɪkjʊrətɪ, -ˌkɪrətɪ
 inseminate *m*ˈseməˌneɪt | -d -ɪd
 insemination *ɪ*nˌseməˈneɪʃən, ɪnˌsemə-
 insensate *m*ˈsenset-, -sɪt
 insensibility *ɪ*nˌsensəˈbɪləti, ɪnˌsensə-
 insensible *m*ˈsensəbəl | -bly -bli
 insensitive *m*ˈsensətɪv
 insensitivity *ɪ*nˌsensəˈtɪvətɪ, ɪnˌsensə-
 insentient *m*ˈsenʃɪənt-, -ʃənt
 inseparability *ɪ*nˌsepərəˈbɪləti, ɪnˌsepərə-,
 -prə-
 inseparable *m*ˈsepərəbəl, -prə- | -bly -bli
 insert *n* ɪnˌsɜːt; ES -sɜːt-, -sɜːt
 insert *v* ɪnˌsɜːt; ES -ˌsɜːt-, -ˌsɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 insertion *m*ˈɪnsɜːʃən; ES -ˌsɜːʃən, -ˌsɜːʃən
 inset *n* ɪnˌset, *v* ɪnˌset
 insheath *m*ˈɪnʃið | -d -ɪd
 inshore *adj* ˈɪnˌʃɔːr-, -ˌʃɔːr; ES -ˌʃɔːə(r), E +
 -ˌʃɔːə(r); *adv* ɪnˌʃɔːr
 inside *n, adj* ɪnˌsaɪd (ˈɪnˌsaɪd ˈduːr)
 inside *adv* ɪnˌsaɪd (ˈɪnˌsaɪd & ˈaʊtˌsaɪd)
 inside *prep* ɪnˌsaɪd
 insider *m*ˈsaɪdə; ES -ˌsaɪdə(r)
 insidious *m*ˈsɪdiəs
 insight *ɪ*nˌsaɪt
 insignia *m*ˈsɪɡniə
 insignificance *ɪ*nˌsɪɡnɪfɪkəns | -cant -kənt
 insincere *ɪ*nˌsɪnˈsɪr; ES -ˌsɪə(r), S + -ˌsɛə(r)
 insincerity *ɪ*nˌsɪnˈsɛrətɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

insinuate **in'sinjʊ**, et | -d -**id**
 insinuation **in'sinjʊ'leʃən**
 insipid **in'sɪpɪd** | -ity **ɪnsɪ'pɪdətɪ**
 insipience **in'sɪpɪəns** | -ent -**ənt**
 insist **in'sɪst** | -ed -**ɪd**
 insistence **in'sɪstəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -ent -**ənt**
 in situ **in'saɪtʃu**, -**tru-**, -**tu**
 insnare **in'snær**, -**'snær**; E -**'snæə**(r), ES
 -**'snæə**(r); | -d -**d**
 insobriety **ɪnsə'brɪəətɪ**, **ɪnsə-**
 insociability **ɪnsəfə'brɪlətɪ**, **ɪnsəfə-**
 insociable **in'səfəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 insolate **ɪnsə'let** | -d -**ɪd**
 insolation **ɪnsə'leɪʃən**
 insole **ɪn'sol** | -d -**d**
 insolence **ɪnsələns** | -s -**ɪz** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nt -**nt**
 insolubility **ɪnsəlʃə'bɪlətɪ**; ES+ -**səl-**
 insoluble **in'səlʃəbəl**; ES+ -**'səl-**; | -bly -**blɪ**
 insolvable **in'səlvəbəl**, -**'səlv-** | -bly -**blɪ**
 insolvency **in'səlvənsɪ**, -**'səlv-** | -vent -**vənt**
 insomnia **ɪn'sæmɪə**; ES+ -**'səm-**
 insomuch **ɪnsə'mʌtʃ**, -**sə-**
 insouciance **ɪn'susɪəns** (*Fr* æsu'sjɑːs)
 insouciant **ɪn'susɪənt** (*Fr* æsu'sjɑː)
 inspan **ɪn'spæn** | -ned -**d**
 inspect **ɪn'spekt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**kʃən**
 inspector **ɪn'spektə**; ES -**'spektə**(r); | -ate -**ɪt**
 insphere **ɪn'sfɪr**; ES -**'sfɪrə**(r), S+ -**'sfɛə**(r)
 inspirable **ɪn'spaɪrəbəl**
 inspiration **ɪn'spə'reɪʃən** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ**
 inspiratory **ɪn'spə'reɪtɔrɪ**, -**tɔrɪ**; S -**tɔrɪ**
 inspire **ɪn'spaɪr**; ES -**'spærə**(r); | -d -**d** | -dly
 -**ɪdlɪ**
 inspirit **ɪn'spɪrɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 inspissate **ɪn'spɪset** | -d -**ɪd**
 instability **ɪnstə'bɪlətɪ**
 install **ɪn'stɔl** | -ed -**d**
 installation **ɪnstə'leɪʃən**
 installment, -**stalm-** **ɪn'stɔlmənt**
 instance **ɪnstəns** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t** | -stant -**stənt**
 instantaneous **ɪnstən'teɪnəs**
 instanter **ɪn'stæntə**; ES -**'stæntə**(r)
 instar *n* **ɪn'stɑː**; ES -**'stɑː**(r), E+ -**'stɑː**(r)
 instar *v* **ɪn'stɑː**; ES -**'stɑː**(r), E+ -**'stɑː**(r);
 | -red -**d**
 instate **ɪn'stet** | -d -**ɪd**
 in statu quo **ɪn'steɪtʃu'kwə**, -**'stæɪtʃu-**
 instaurate **ɪn'stəret** | -d -**ɪd**
 instauration **ɪnstə'reɪʃən**

instead **ɪn'sted**—*The historical doublet* **ɪn'stɪd**
is frequently heard.
 instep **ɪn'steɪp**
 instigate **ɪnstə'geɪt** | -d -**ɪd** | -tor -**ə**; ES -**ə**(r)
 instigation **ɪnstə'geɪʃən**
 instill, -**ɪl** **ɪn'stɪl** | -ed, -**led** -**d**
 instillation **ɪnstɪ'leɪʃən**
 instinct *n* **ɪn'stɪŋkt**
 instinct *adj* **ɪn'stɪŋkt** | -ive -**ɪv**
 institute **ɪnstə'tjuːt**, -**tʊt-**, -**tʊt** | -d -**ɪd**
 institution **ɪnstə'tjuːʃən**, -**tʊ-**, -**tʊ-** | -ary
 -**erɪ**
 institutionalize **ɪnstə'tjuːʃənlaɪz**, -**fənl-** | -s
 -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 institutive **ɪnstə'tjuːtɪv**, -**tʊ-**, -**tʊ-**
 instruct **ɪn'strʌkt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**kʃən** | -ive
 -**ɪv** | -or -**ə**; ES -**ə**(r)
 instrument **ɪn'strəmənt**
 instrumental **ɪn'strə'mentl** | -ist -**ɪst** | -ly -**ɪ**
 instrumentality **ɪn'strəməntɪ'ælətɪ**
 instrumentation **ɪn'strəməntɪ'leɪʃən**
 insubordinate **ɪnsə'bɔrdɪnɪt**; -**dnɪt**; ES -**'bɔəd-**
 insubordination **ɪnsə'bɔrdɪnɪ'leɪʃən**; ES -**'bɔəd-**
 insubstantial **ɪnsəb'stænfəl**
 insubstantiality **ɪnsəb'stænfɪ'ælətɪ**
 insufferable **ɪn'sʌfrəbəl**, -**fərə-** | -bly -**blɪ**
 insufficiency **ɪnsə'fɪʃəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -ent -**ənt**
 insufflate **ɪn'sʌflət**, **ɪnsə'flet** | -d -**ɪd**
 insufflation **ɪnsə'fleɪʃən**
 insular **ɪnsələ**, **ɪn'sju-**; ES -**lə**(r)
 insularity **ɪnsə'lærətɪ**, **ɪn'sju-**
 insulate **ɪnsə'let**, **ɪn'sju-** | -tor -**ə**; ES -**ə**(r)
 insulation **ɪnsə'leɪʃən**, -**sju-**
 insulin **ɪn'səlɪn**, -**sju-**
 insulize **ɪnsə'laɪz**, -**sju-** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 insult *n* **ɪn'sʌlt**, *v* **ɪn'sʌlt** | -ed **ɪn'sʌltɪd**
 insuperability **ɪn'supərə'bɪlətɪ**, -**sɪu-**, -**sju-**,
ɪns-
 insuperable **ɪn'supərəbəl**, -**'sɪu-**, -**'sju-** | -bly
 -**blɪ**
 insupportable **ɪnsə'pɔrtəbəl**, -**'pɔrt-**; ES
 -**'pɔət-**, E+ -**'pɔət-**; | -bly -**blɪ**
 insuppressible **ɪnsə'presəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 insurable **ɪn'sʊrəbəl** | -ability **ɪn'sʊrə'bɪlətɪ**
 insurance **ɪn'sʊrəns** | -s -**ɪz**
 insure **ɪn'sʊr**; ES -**'fʊə**(r); | -d -**d**
 insurer **ɪn'sʊrə**; ES -**rə**(r)
 insurgence **ɪn'sɜːdʒəns**; ES -**'sɜːdʒ-**, -**'sɜːdʒ-**;
 | -cy -**ɪ** | -ent -**ənt**

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tʊθ** | further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** | custom **'kʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **'juːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **'vɪʒən** | Eden **'ɪdŋ** | cradle **'kredl** | keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

insurmountable ɪnsəˈmaʊntəbəl; ES -sə-;
|-bly -blɪ
insurrection ɪnsəˈrektʃən |-ary -ɛri
insusceptibility ɪnsəˈseptəbɪləti
insusceptible ɪnsəˈseptəbəl; |-bly -blɪ
inswathe ɪnˈswetð |-d -d
inswapt ɪnˈswæpt
intact ɪnˈtækt
intaglio ɪnˈtæljə, -ˈtæljo (It ɪnˈtʌllo)
intake ɪnˈteɪk
intangible ɪnˈtændʒəbəl; |-bly -blɪ
integer ɪntədʒɜː; ES -dʒə(r)
integral ɪntəgrəl; |-ly -rɪ |-grable -grəbəl
integrality ɪntəˈgræləti
integrant ɪntəgrənt; |-grand -grænd
integrate ɪntəˈɡreɪt; |-grated -grɛtɪd
integration ɪntəˈɡreɪʃən
integrator ɪntəˈɡreɪtə; ES -grɛtə(r)
integrity ɪnˈteɡrəti
integument *n* ɪnˈteɡjəmənt
integument *v* ɪnˈteɡjəmənt; |-ed -ɪd
intellect ɪntelˈɛkt
intellection ɪntelˈɛkʃən; |-tive -tɪv
intellectual ɪntelˈɛktʃʊəl, -tʃʊl; |-ly -rɪ |-ism
-ɪzəm; |-ist -ɪst
intellectuality ɪntelˈɛktʃʊələti
intellectualize ɪntelˈɛktʃʊəlaɪz, -tʃʊl-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
intelligence ɪnˈtelədʒəns; |-s -ɪz; |-d -t
intelligent ɪnˈtelədʒənt
intelligential ɪnˈtelədʒənʃəl
intelligentsia ɪnˈtelədʒentsiə, -ˈɡentsiə
intelligibility ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbɪləti
intelligible ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbəl; |-bly -blɪ
intemperance ɪnˈtempərəns, -prəns
intemperate ɪnˈtempərɪt, -prɪt
intend ɪnˈtend; |-ed -ɪd; |-ance -əns; |-ant -ənt
intense ɪnˈtens; |-sity -ətɪ; |-sive -ɪv
intensification ɪnˈtensɪfəˈkeɪʃən
intensify ɪnˈtensəˌfaɪ; |-fied -ˌfaɪd
intension ɪnˈtɛnʃən
intent ɪnˈtɛnt
intention ɪnˈtɛnʃən; |-al -l, -ʃnəl; |-ally -ˈlɪ,
-ʃnəlɪ
inter ɪnˈtɜː; ES -ˈtɜː(r), -ˈtɜː; |-red -ɪd
inter- *prefix* ɪntə-; ES ɪntər-
interact ɪntəˈækt; |-ed -ɪd; |-ion -kʃən; |-ive -ɪv
interblend ɪntəˈblend; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
interbreed ɪntəˈbrɪd; ES ɪntə-; |-bred -ˈbrɛd

intercalary ɪnˈtɜːkəlɛri; ES -ˈtɜːk-, -ˈtɜːk-
intercalate ɪnˈtɜːkəlɛt; ES -ˈtɜːk-, -ˈtɜːk-; |-d
-ɪd; |-tive -ɪv
intercalation ɪnˈtɜːkəlɛʃən; ES -ˈtɜːk-, -ˈtɜːk-
intercede ɪntəˈsɪd; ES ɪntə-; |-d -ɪd
intercellular ɪntəˈsɛljələ; ES ɪntəˈsɛljələ(r)
intercept *n* ɪntəˈsept; ES ɪntə-
intercept *v* ɪntəˈsept; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
|-ption -pʃən
intercession ɪntəˈsɛʃən; ES ɪntə-
intercessory ɪntəˈsɛsəri; ES ɪntə-
interchange *n* ɪntəˈtʃendʒ; ES ɪntə-; |-s -ɪz
interchange *v* ɪntəˈtʃendʒ; ES ɪntə-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
interchangeability ɪntəˈtʃendʒəbɪləti; ES
ɪntə-
interchangeable ɪntəˈtʃendʒəbəl; ES ɪntə-;
|-bly -blɪ
interclass ɪntəˈklæs; ES ɪntə-, E+-ˈklas,
-ˈklas; ('inter, class 'game)
intercollegiate ɪntəkəlɪdʒɪt, -dʒɪt; ES ɪntə-
intercolonial ɪntəkəlɪniəl; ES ɪntə-; |-ly -rɪ
intercommunicate ɪntəkəmjuːnəˌkeɪt, -ˌmjuːn-;
ES ɪntə-; |-d -ɪd
intercommunication ɪntəkəmjuːnəˈkeɪʃən,
-ˌmjuːn-; ES ɪntə-
intercommunion ɪntəkəmjuːnən, -ˌmjuːn-;
ES ɪntə-
interconnect ɪntəkəˈnekt; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
interconnection ɪntəkəˈnektʃən; ES ɪntə-
intercostal ɪntəkəˈkɑːstl, -ˈkɑːs-, -ˈkɑːs-; ES
ɪntə-; |-ly -rɪ
intercourse ɪntəkɔːrs, -ˌkɔːrs; ES ɪntəkɔːs,
E+-ˌkɔːs
intercurrent ɪntəkɜːrənt; ES ɪntəˈfɜːr-,
-ˈkɑːr-, -ˈkɜː-
interdenominational ɪntədɪˌnɑːməˈneɪʃənɪ,
-ʃnəl; ES ɪntədɪˌnɑːmə-, -nɑːmə-
interdental ɪntəˈdentl; ES ɪntə-; |-ly -rɪ
interdepartmental ɪntədɪˌpɑːrtˈmɛntl, -ˌdɪ-
pɑːrt-; ES ɪntədɪˌpɑːt-, -ˌdɪpɑːt-, E+-ˌpɑːt-,
-pɑːt-; |-ly -rɪ
interdependence ɪntədɪˌpɛndəns; ES ɪntə-;
|-ent -ənt
interdict *n* ɪntəˈdɪkt; ES ɪntə-
interdict *v* ɪntəˈdɪkt; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
interdiction ɪntəˈdɪkʃən; ES ɪntə-
interest *n* ɪntəˈrɪst, ɪnˈtrɪst
interest *v* ɪntəˈrɪst, ɪnˈtrɪst, ɪntəˌrɛst

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ| (§6) |rate reɪ| |yet jɛt| |sang sæŋ| |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ| |bath bæθ|; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ| |far fɑː| |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ| (§12) |jaw dʒə| |gorge ɡɔːdʒ| |gɔː ɡo

interested ɪntə'ristɪd, -rəs-, ɪn'trɪstɪd, -trəs-,
 ɪntə'restɪd
 interesting ɪntə'rɪstɪŋ, -rəs-, ɪn'trɪstɪŋ, -trəs-,
 ɪntə'restɪŋ—*The former pron. ɪntə'restɪd,*
-ɪŋ, is now somewhat old-fashioned (though
still heard both in America and England),
but ɪntə'restɪd, -ɪŋ are still in excellent use,
esp. in England.
 interfere ɪntə'fɪr; ES ɪntə'fɪə(r), S+ -'fɛə(r);
 | -d -d | -nce -əns | -nces -ənsɪz
 interferometer ɪntə'fɪrəmətə; ES ɪntə'fɪ-
 'rəmətə(r), -'rɒm-
 infuse ɪntə'fju:z, -'fɹu:z; ES ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d | -sion -ʒən
 interglacial ɪntə'glɛɪʃəl; ES ɪntə-
 intergrade *n* ɪntə'grɛd; ES ɪntə-
 intergrade *v* ɪntə'grɛd; ES ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd
 interim ɪntərɪm
 interior ɪn'tɪərɪ; ES -'tɪrɪ-ə(r)
 interiority ɪn'tɪərɪətɪ, -'ɪr-, -'ɒr-
 interject ɪntə'dʒɛkt; ES ɪntə-; | -ed -ɪd
 interjection ɪntə'dʒɛkʃən; ES ɪntə-; | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ | -tory -təri
 interknit ɪntə'knɪt; ES ɪntə-; | *past & ppic*
 -knit -'knɪt or -knitted -'knɪtɪd
 interlace ɪntə'les; ES ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 Interlaken ɪntə'lækən; ES ɪntə-
 interlard ɪntə'lɑ:d; ES ɪntə'lɑ:d, E+ -'lɑ:d;
 | -ed -ɪd
 interlay *n* ɪntə'le; ES ɪntə-
 interlay *v* ɪntə'le; ES ɪntə-; | -laid -lɛd
 interleaf *n* ɪntə'li:f; ES ɪntə-; | -leaves -vz
 interleaf *v* ɪntə'li:f; ES ɪntə-; | -s -s | -ed -t
 interleave *v* ɪntə'li:v; ES ɪntə-; | -s -z | -d -d
 interline *n* ɪntə'laɪn; ES ɪntə-
 interline *v* ɪntə'laɪn; ES ɪntə-; | -d -d
 interlineal ɪntə'laɪnəl; ES ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ
 interlinear ɪntə'laɪnər; ES ɪntə'laɪn-ə(r)
 interlineate ɪntə'laɪnɪet; ES ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd
 interlineation ɪntə'laɪnɪ'eɪʃən; ES ɪntə-
 interlink *n* ɪntə'liŋk; ES ɪntə-
 interlink *v* ɪntə'liŋk; ES ɪntə-; | -ed -t
 interlocate ɪntə'ləkət; ES ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd
 interlock *n* ɪntə'lək; ES ɪntə'lək, -lɒk
 interlock *v* ɪntə'lək; ES ɪntə'lək, -lɒk;
 | -ed -t
 interlocution ɪntə'lɔ'kjʊʃən, -'kju:-; ES ɪntə-
 interlocutor ɪntə'ləkjətə; ES ɪntə'ləkjətə(r),
 -'lɒk-; | -tory -'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ

interlope ɪntə'lɒp; ES ɪntə-; | -d -t | -r -ə;
 ES -ə(r); *acct* + ɪnter,loper
 interlude ɪntə'lud, -lɹud; ES ɪntə-
 interlunar ɪntə'lunə, -'lunə; ES ɪntə-
 'lunə(r), -'lu-
 intermarriage ɪntə'mæərɪdʒ; ES ɪntə-; | -s
 -ɪz
 intermarry ɪntə'mæəri; ES ɪntə-; | -ied -d
 intermeddle ɪntə'mɛdɫ; ES ɪntə-; | -d -d
 | -ling -'mɛdɫɪŋ, -'mɛdɫɪŋ
 intermediacy ɪntə'mɪdɪəri; ES ɪntə-
 intermediary ɪntə'mɪdɪəri; ES ɪntə-
 intermediate *adj* ɪntə'mɪdɪət; ES ɪntə-
 intermediate *v* ɪntə'mɪdɪət; ES ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd
 interment ɪn'tɛmənt; ES -'tɛ-, -'tɛ-
 intermezzo ɪntə'mɛtso, -'mɛdzo; ES ɪntə-;
 (*It* ɪntər'mɛddzo)
 interminable ɪn'tɛmɪnəbəl; ES -'tɛm-, -'tɛm-;
 | -bly -blɪ
 intermingle ɪntə'mɪŋɡl; ES ɪntə-; | -d -d
 | -ling -'mɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 intermission ɪntə'mɪʃən; ES ɪntə-
 intermit ɪntə'mɪt; ES ɪntə-; | -ted -ɪd | -tent
 -ɪt
 intermix ɪntə'mɪks; ES ɪntə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed
 -t | -ture -tʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 intern, -e *adj* ɪn'tɛrən; ES -'tɛn, -'tɛn
 intern, -e *n* ɪntɛrən; ES -tɛn, -tɛn
 intern *v* 'segregate' ɪn'tɛrən; ES -'tɛn, -'tɛn;
 | -ed -d
 intern *v* 'act as intern' ɪntɛrən; ES -tɛn, -tɛn;
 | -ed -d
 internal ɪn'tɛrən; ES -'tɛnɪ-, -'tɛnɪ-; | -ly -ɪ
 internal-combustion ɪn'tɛrən|kəm'bʌstʃən; ES
 -'tɛnɪ-, -'tɛnɪ-; | *acct* + ɪnternal-
 internality ɪntə'nælətɪ; ES ɪntə-
 international, I- ɪntə'næʃənəl, -fənəl; ES
 ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 internationalization ɪntə'næʃənə|zəʃən,
 -ʃənə-, -arɪz-; ES ɪntə-
 internationalize ɪntə'næʃən|aɪz, -fənəl-; ES
 ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 internecine ɪntə'nɪsɪn, -səm; ES ɪntə-
 internment ɪn'tɛnmənt; ES -'tɛn-, -'tɛn-
 internship, -terne- ɪntɛrnʃɪp, ɪn'tɛrʃɪp; ES
 -ʒn-, -ʒn-
 internuncio ɪntə'nʌnʃɪo; ES ɪntə-
 interoceanic ɪntə'ɔfɪ'ænɪk
 interpellant ɪntə'pelənt; ES ɪntə-

| full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ɪ'zðə; ES ɪ'zðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using ɪ'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fɹuz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ɪ'dɛn | cradle ˈkredl | keep 'em ˈkɪpəm

interpellate *ɪntə'pɛlət*, *ɪn'tɜːpɪlət*; ES *ɪntə-*, *-tɜː-*, *-tɜː-*; |*d* -*ɪd*
 interpellation *ɪntəpɛlə'ʃən*, *ɪn'tɜːpɪlə'ʃən*; ES *ɪntə-*, *-tɜː-*, *-tɜː-*
 interpellator *ɪntəpɛlə'tɜː*, *ɪn'tɜːpɪlə'tɜː*; ES *ɪntəpɛlə'tɜː(r)*, *ɪn'tɜːpɪlə'tɜː(r)*, *-tɜːpɪlə'tɜː(r)*
 interpenetrate *ɪntə'pɛnə'tret*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*d* -*ɪd*
 interpenetration *ɪntə'pɛnə'trefən*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interplanetary *ɪntə'plænə'tɜːri*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interplay *n* *'ɪntə'ple*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interplay *v* *ɪntə'ple*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*ed* -*d*
 interplead *ɪntə'plɪd*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*ed* -*ɪd* *or* -*plead*, -*pled* -*'pled*
 interpolate *ɪn'tɜːpə'let*; ES *-tɜː-*, *-tɜː-*; |*d* -*ɪd* |*-tor* -*ɜː*; ES -*ɜː(r)*
 interpolation *ɪn'tɜːpələ'ʃən*; ES *-tɜː-*, *-tɜː-*
 interposal *ɪntə'pəʊz*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interpose *ɪntə'pəʊz*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*s* -*ɪz* |*d* -*d*
 interposition *ɪntəpə'zɪʃən*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interpret *ɪn'tɜːprɪt*; ES *-tɜːp-*, *-tɜːp-*; |*ed* -*ɪd*
 —*The occasional pron. ɪn'tɜːpɪt is due to dissimulation (§121).*
 interpretability *ɪn'tɜːprɪtə'bɪlətɪ*; ES *-tɜːp-*, *-tɜːp-*
 interpretation *ɪn'tɜːprɪ'teʃən*; ES *-tɜːp-*, *-tɜːp-*
 interpretative *ɪn'tɜːprɪ'tetɪv*; ES *-tɜːp-*, *-tɜːp-*
 interpretive *ɪn'tɜːprɪtɪv*; ES *-tɜːp-*, *-tɜːp-*
 interracial *ɪntə'reʃəl*, *-ʃɪəl*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interregnum *ɪntə'reɡnəm*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*s* -*z* |*-na* -*nə*
 interrelate *ɪntə'rɪ'let*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*d* -*ɪd* |*-tion* -*'leʃən*
 interrenal *ɪntə'rɪnəl*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interrex *'ɪntə'reks*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-reges* *ɪntə-'rɪdʒɪz*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interrogate *ɪn'terə'ɡet* |*d* -*ɪd* |*-tor* -*ɜː*; ES -*ɜː(r)*
 interrogation *ɪn'terə'ɡeʃən* |*-al* -*l*
 interrogative *ɪntə'rəɡətɪv*, *-rəɡ-* |*-tory* -*'tɔːri*, *-tɔːri*; S -*'tɔːri*
 interrupt *ɪntə'rʌpt* |*ed* -*ɪd* |*-ption* -*'pʃən*
 interscholastic *ɪntə'skə'læstɪk*, *-sko-*; ES *ɪntə-*
 intersect *ɪntə'sɛkt*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*ed* -*ɪd* |*-ction* -*'kʃən*
 interspace *n* *'ɪntə'spɛs*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*s* -*ɪz*
 interspace *v* *ɪntə'spɛs*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*s* -*ɪz* |*d* -*t*

interspatial *ɪntə'speɪəl*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-ly* -*ɪ*
 intersperse *ɪntə'spɜːs*; ES *ɪntə'spɜːs*, *-spɜːs*; |*s* -*ɪz* |*d* -*t* |*-dly* -*ɪdli* |*-sion* -*'ʃən*, *-ʒən*
 interstate *ɪntə'stɛt*; ES *ɪntə-*; ('*inter, state* 'act)
 interstellar *ɪntə'stelə*; ES *ɪntə'stelə(r)*
 interstice *ɪn'tɜːstɪs*; ES *-tɜːs-*, *-tɜːs-*; |*s* -*ɪz* |*d* -*t*
 interstitial *ɪntə'stɪʃəl*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-ly* -*ɪ*
 intertribal *ɪntə'traɪbəl*; ES *ɪntə-*
 intertwine *n* *'ɪntə'twɪn*; ES *'ɪntə-*
 intertwine *v* *ɪntə'twɪn*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*d* -*d*
 intertwist *n* *'ɪntə'twɪst*; ES *'ɪntə-*
 intertwist *v* *ɪntə'twɪst*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*ed* -*ɪd*
 interurban *ɪntə'zʊən*; ES *ɪntə'zʊən*, *-zʊb-*
 interval *'ɪntəvəl*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*ed* -*d*
 intervals *'ɪntə'vel*, *attrib. + -v*, *-vɪl*; ES *'ɪntə-*
 intervene *ɪntə'veɪn*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*d* -*d*
 intervenience *ɪntə'veɪnjəns*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-cy* -*ɪ* |*-ient* -*'jənt*
 intervention *ɪntə'veɪʃən*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-al* -*l* |*-ism* -*ɪzəm* |*-ist* -*ɪst*
 interview *'ɪntə'vju*, *-vju*; ES *'ɪntə-*; |*ed* -*d*
 intervocal *ɪntə'vɒkəl*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-ly* -*ɪ*
 intervocalic *ɪntə'vɒ'kælək*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-ally* -*lɪ*, *-ɪklɪ*
 interweave *ɪntə'wɪv*; ES *ɪntə-*; |*-wove* -*'wɒv* |*-woven* -*'wɒvən* *or* -*wove* -*'wɒv*
 intestate *ɪn'testet*, *-tɪt* |*-tacy* -*təsi*
 intestine *ɪn'testɪn* |*-nal* -*l* |*-nally* -*lɪ* (*BCC* *ɪntes'tam*)
 inthrall, *-al* *ɪn'trəl* |*-(l)* *ed* -*d*
 inthroned *ɪn'trɒn* |*d* -*d*
 intimate *adj* *'ɪntəmɪt* |*-macy* -*məsi*
 intimate *v* *'ɪntə'met* |*d* -*ɪd* |*-tion* *ɪntə'meʃən*
 intimidate *ɪn'tɪmə'det* |*d* -*ɪd*
 intimidation *ɪn'tɪmə'deʃən*
 intitle *ɪn'taɪtəl* |*d* -*d* |*-ling* -*tɪŋ*, *-tɪŋ*
 intitule *ɪn'taɪtjul* |*d* -*d*
 into *before vowel* *'ɪntu*, *'ɪntə*; *before cons.* *'ɪntə*; *before pause* *'ɪntu*; *in poetry often* *ɪn'tu*
 intolerability *ɪn'tələ'bɪlətɪ*; ES+ *-təl-*
 intolerable *ɪn'tələ'rəbəl*; ES+ *-təl-*; |*-bly* -*blɪ*
 intolerance *ɪn'tələ'rəns*; ES+ *-təl-*; |*-ant* -*ənt*
 intomb *ɪn'tʊm* |*ed* -*d* |*-ment* *ɪn'tʊmment*
 intonate *'ɪntə'net* |*-nated* -*'netɪd*
 intone *ɪn'tʌn* |*d* -*d* |*-nation* *ɪntə'neʃən*
 intorsion *ɪn'tɜːʃən*; ES *-tɜːʃən*
 intort *ɪn'tɔːt*; ES *-tɔːt*; |*ed* -*ɪd*

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee *bɪ* |*pity* *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |*rate* *ret* |*yet* *jet* |*sang* *sæŋ* |*angry* *'æŋɡrɪ* |*bath* *bæθ*; E *bæθ* (§10) |*ah* *ɑ* |*far* *fɑː* |*watch* *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |*jaw* *dʒɔ* |*gorge* *ɡɔːdʒ* |*go* *ɡo*

in toto **m'toto**
 intoxicant **m'taksəkənt**; ES+ -'təks-
 intoxicate **m'taksəkəket**; ES+ -'təks-; |-tive
 -iv
 intoxication **m'taksəkə'kefən**; ES+ -'təks-
 intra **ɪn'trə**
 intracellular **ɪn'trə'seljələ**; ES -lə(ɾ
 intracollegiate **ɪn'trəkələ'lidʒɪt**, -dʒɪt
 intractability **ɪn'træktə'bɪləti**, **m'træktə-**
 intractable **m'træktəb|** |-bly -bli
 intractile **m'trækt|**, -tɪl
 intrados **m'tredəs**; ES+ -dɒs; |-es -iz
 intramolecular **ɪn'trəmə'ləkjələ**; ES -lə(ɾ
 intramural **ɪn'trə'mjʊərəl**, -'mɪʊərəl
 intramuscular **ɪn'trə'mʌskjələ**; ES -lə(ɾ
 intransigence **m'trænsədʒəns** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 intransitive **m'trænsətɪv**
 intransit **ɪn'trænt**
 intrastate **ɪn'trə'stet** (ɪn'trə'stət 'trade)
 intravenous **ɪn'trə'vɪnəs**
 intreat **m'trit** |-ed -ɪd
 intrench **m'trentʃ** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 intrepid **m'trepɪd** |-pidity **ɪn'trə'pɪdəti**
 intricate **ɪn'trəkɪt** |-cacy -kəsi
 intrigue *n* **m'trɪg**, **ɪn'trɪg**
 intrigue *v* **m'trɪg** |-d -d
 intrinsic **m'trɪnsɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -ɪl, -ɪkl
 intrinsicate **m'trɪnsɪkət**, -ket
 introduce **ɪn'trə'dʒʊs**, -'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs |-s -iz |-d -t
 introduction **ɪn'trə'dʌkʃən** |-tive -tɪv |-tory
 -təri, -tri
 introit **ɪn'troɪt**
 introjection **ɪn'trə'dʒekʃən**
 intromission **ɪn'trə'mɪʃən**
 intromit **ɪn'trə'mɪt** |-ted -ɪd |-tent -nt
 introrse **m'trɔrs**; ES -'trɔəs
 introspect **ɪn'trə'spekt** |-ed -ɪd
 introspection **ɪn'trə'spekʃən** |-tive -tɪv
 introversion **ɪn'trə'vɜʃən**, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ-,
 -'vɜ-; |-sive -sɪv
 introvert *n* **ɪn'trə'vɜt**; ES -'vɜt, -'vɜt
 introvert *v* **ɪn'trə'vɜt**; ES -'vɜt, -'vɜt; |-ed -ɪd
 |-ive -ɪv
 intrude **m'trud**, -'trud |-d -ɪd
 intrusion **m'truʒən**, -'truʒən |-sive -sɪv
 intrust **m'trast** |-ed -ɪd
 intuit **ɪntjʊɪt**, -tɪv-, -tɪv-, **m'tjʊɪt**, -'tɪv-,
 -'tɪv- |-ed -ɪd
 intuition **ɪntʊ'ɪʃən**, -tɪv-, -tjʊ-

intuitive **m'tjʊɪtv**, -'tɪv-, -'tɪv-
 intumescence **ɪntjʊ'məsəns**, -tɪv-, -tɪv- |-nt -nt
 inturn **ɪn'tɜn**; ES -'tɜn, -'tɜn; |-ed -d
 intussuscept **ɪntəsəs'sept** |-ed -ɪd |-ion -pʃən
 intwine **m'twɪn** |-d -d
 inulin **ɪn'jʊlɪn**
 inunction **m'ɱŋkʃən**
 inundate **ɪnən'det**, -ɱn-, **m'ɱndet** |-d -ɪd
 inundation **ɪnən'defən**, **ɱnɱn-**
 inure **m'jʊr**; ES -'jʊə(ɾ); |-d -d
 inurn **m'tɜn**; ES -'tɜn, -'tɜn; |-ed -d
 inutile **m'jʊt|**, -tɪl |-ly -ɪ
 inutilly **ɪn'jʊ'tɪləti**
 in vacuo **m'vækjʊə**
 invade **m'ved** |-vaded -'vedɪd
 invalid 'not valid' **m'vælɪd**
 invalid *n*, *adj* 'sick' **ɪnvəlɪd** |-ism -ɪzəm
 invalid *v* **ɪnvə'ɪd** |-lided -'ɪdɪd
 invalidate **m'vələ'det** |-dated -'detɪd
 invalidation **m'vələ'defən**, **ɪnvələ-**
 invalidity **ɪnvə'ɪdəti**
 invaluable **m'væljəb|**, -'væljəb| |-bly -bli
 invariability **ɪnvəriə'bɪləti**, -vər-, -vər-,
 m,v-
 invariable **m'verɪəb|**, -'vər-, -'vər- |-bly -bli
 invasion **m'veʒən** |-sive -sɪv
 investive **m'vektɪv**
 inveigh **m've** |-ed -d
 inveigle **m'vɪg|**, -'veg| |-d -d |-ling -g|ɪŋ,
 -g|ɪŋ
 invent **m'vent** |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv |-ntion -nʃən
 inventory **ɪnvən'tɔrɪ**, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 Inverness **ɪnvə'nes**; ES -və-; (Inverness
 'cape) |-ness-shire -'nesʃɪr-, 'neʃf-, -ʃə; ES
 -'ʃɪ(ɾ), -'ʃə(ɾ)
 inverse *n*, *adj* **m'vɜs**; ES -'vɜs, -'vɜs; (in-
 'verse 'ratio)
 inverse *v* **m'vɜs**; ES -'vɜs, -'vɜs; |-s -iz |-d -t
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ, -tɪl
 inversion **m'vɜʃən**, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ-, -'vɜ-
 invert *n*, *adj* **ɪnvɜt**; ES -vɜt, -vɜt
 invert *v* **m'vɜt**; ES -'vɜt, -'vɜt; |-ed -ɪd
 invertebrate *n*, *adj* **m'vɜtəbrɪt**, -'brɪt; ES
 -'vɜt-, -'vɜt-; |-d -,brɪtɪd
 invest **m'vest** |-ed -ɪd
 investigable **m'vestɪgəb|** |-gatable -'getəb|
 investigate **m'vestə'get** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES
 -ə(ɾ)
 investigation **m'vestə'geʃən**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜðə**; ES **fɜðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juʒɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdŋ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:p**

investiture **m**'vestətʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 investment **m**'vestmənt | -stor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 inveteracy **m**'vetərəsɪ | -rate -rɪt
 Invictus **m**'vɪktəs
 invidious **m**'vɪdiəs
 invigorate **m**'vɪgəret | -rated -retɪd
 invigoration **m**,vɪgə'reʃən
 invincibility **m**,vɪnsə'blɪtɪ, ɪnvɪnsə-
 invincible **m**'vɪnsəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 inviolability **m**,vɪələ'blɪtɪ, ɪnvɪələ-
 inviolable **m**'vɪələbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 violate **m**'vɪələt, -let
 invisibility **m**,vɪzə'blɪtɪ, ɪnvɪzə-
 invisible **m**'vɪzəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 invitation **m**ˌvə'teɪʃən
 invite *n* 'ɪnvart
 invite *v* **m**'vaɪt | -vited -vartɪd
 invoke **m**ˌvə'keɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion ɪnvə'keɪʃən
 invoice **m**ˌvɔɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 invoke **m**'vɒk | -voked -vɒkt
 involucre **m**ˌvə'lʊkə, -lʊkə; ES -kə(r); | -d -d
 involuntary **m**'vɒləntɪ, ES -'vɒl-; | -rily
 -rɪl, *esp. if emph.* ɪnvɒləntɪrɪli
 involute **m**ˌvə'lʊt, -lʊt | -d -ɪd
 involution **m**ˌvɒ'lʊʃən, -lʊʃən, -vɪ'ljuʃən
 involve **m**'vɒlv, -'vɒlv | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 invulnerability **m**ˌvʌlnərə'blɪtɪ, ɪnvʌl-, -nrə-
 invulnerable **m**'vʌlnərəbl̩, -nrə- | -bly -blɪ
 inwall *n* 'ɪn,wɔl, *v* **m**'wɔl | -ed ɪn'wɔld
 inward **m**'ɪnwəd; ES 'ɪnwəd; | -s -z
 inweave **m**'wiːv | -wove -'wɒv | -woven -'wɒvən
or -wove -'wɒv
 inwind **m**'waɪnd | -wound -'waʊnd
 inwork **m**'wɜ:k; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; | -ed -t *or*
 -wrought -'rɒt
 inwound **m**'waʊnd
 inwove **m**'wɒv | -woven -'wɒvən ('ɪn,wɒven
 'hue)
 inwrap **m**'ræp | -ped -t
 inwreath **m**'riːð | -d -d
 inwrought **m**'rɒt ('ɪn,wraʊt 'kɒlərs)
 Io **'aɪə**
 -io *ending see* -ia
 iodate **'aɪə,deɪt** | -dated -deɪtɪd
 iodide **'aɪə,daɪd, -daɪd** | iodid 'aɪədaɪd
 iodine **'aɪədaɪn**
 iodine **'aɪə,daɪn, -daɪn**, *chem. usually* -daɪn
 iodize **'aɪə,daɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 iodiform **'aɪə,daɪfɔ:m, -'ad-**; ES -daɪfɔ:m, -'nd-

Iola **'aɪələ**
 Iolanthe **'aɪə'lænθɪ**
 -ion *ending see* -ia
 ion **'aɪən, 'aɪən, -ən**
 Ion **'aɪən, -ən**
 Iona **'aɪə'nə**
 Ione *heroine* **'aɪə'nɪ**
 Ione *village, geol. formation* **'aɪ'ɒn**
 Ionia **'aɪ'ɒnɪə, -nɪə** | -n -n
 ionic, I- **'aɪ'ɒnɪk, -'ɒn-**
 ionium **'aɪ'ɒnɪəm**
 ionization **'aɪ'ɒnə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ-z-**
 ionize **'aɪ'ɒn,aɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Iosco **'aɪ'ɒskə**; ES +-'ɒs-
 iota **'aɪ'ɒtə** | -cism -sɪzəm
 iotize **'aɪ'ɒtaɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 I O U **'aɪ,ə'ju**
 -ious *ending see* -ia
 Iowa **'aɪəwə**, *loc.* + 'aɪəwe
 I P A **'aɪ,pɪ'e, ɪntə'næʃən** | fo'netɪk ə,sɒsɪ-
 'eɪʃən, ə,sɒsɪ-; ES ɪntə-; *cf* A P I
 ipecac **'ɪpɪ,kæk** | -uanha -ju'ænə
 Iphigenia **'ɪfɪdʒɪ'nəɪə**, *mod. name* -'dʒɪnjə
 ipse dixit **'ɪpsɪ'dɪksɪt**
 ipso facto **'ɪpsə'fæktə**
 Ipswich **'ɪpswɪtʃ** | -s -ɪz
 Iquique **'ɪkɪke**
 iracund **'aɪrə,kʌnd**
 irade **'ɪrædɪ**
 Iran **'aɪræn, ɪ'ræn** | -ian **'aɪ'reɪən**
 Iraq **'ɪræk** | -i -ɪ
 Iras **'aɪrəs** | -s -ɪz
 irascibility **'aɪ,ræsə'blɪtɪ, ɪ,ræsə-**
 irascible **'aɪ'ræsəbl̩, ɪ'ræsə-** | -bly -blɪ
 irate **'aɪret, aɪ'ret** ('ɪrate 'fɒrəmən)
 ire **aɪr**; ES **'aɪə(r)**; | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli
 Iredell **'aɪrɛdɛl**; ES 'aɪə-
 Ireland **'aɪrlænd**; ES 'aɪələnd
 Irenaeus **'aɪrə'nɪəs** | -s -ɪz
 Irene **'aɪrɪn**, *myth.* **'aɪrɪni**
 irenic **'aɪrɪnɪk, -rɪnɪk** | -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
 iridaceous **'aɪrɪ'deɪʃəs, ɪrɪ-**
 iridesce **'aɪrɪ'des** | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 iridescence **'aɪrɪ'desns** | -cy -ɪ | -ent -snt
 iridium **'aɪrɪdɪəm, ɪ-**
 Irion **'ɪrɪən, -ən, -ən**
 iris, I- **'aɪrɪs** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Irish **'aɪrɪʃ** | -man -məɪn | -men -məɪn | -woman
 -,wʊməɪn, -wʊ- | -women -,wɪmɪn, -ən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-grɪ**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **far** | watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **gɔ:dʒ** | go **gə**

iritis aɪˈraɪtɪs | -tic -ˈrɪtɪk
irk ɜ:k; ES ɜ:k, ɜ:k; | -ed -t | -some -səm
Irkutsk ɪrˈkʊtsk; ES ɪɔ-
Irma ˈɜ:mə; ES ˈɜ:mə, ˈɜ:mə
iron, I- ˈaɪən; ES ˈaɪ-ən | -ed -d
ironclad ˈaɪənˈklæd; ES ˈaɪ-ən-; (ˈiron,clad
ˈshoe)
iron-gray, -grey ˈaɪənˈɡreɪ; ES ˈaɪ-ən-; (ˈiron-
ˈgray ˈhair)
ironic aɪˈrɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈrɒn-; | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
-ɪklɪ
ironmonger ˈaɪənˌmʌŋɡə; ES ˈaɪ-ənˌmʌŋɡə(r);
| -y -ɡəri, -ɡri
ironside, I- ˈaɪənˌsaɪd; ES ˈaɪ-ən-; | -s -z
ironsmith ˈaɪənˌsmɪθ; ES ˈaɪ-ən-; | -ths -θs
ironstone ˈaɪənˌstɒn; ES ˈaɪ-ən-
ironware ˈaɪənˌweɪr, -ˌwæɪr; E ˈaɪ-ənˌweə(r),
ES -ˌwæə(r)
ironwork ˈaɪənˌwɜ:k; ES ˈaɪ-ənˌwɜ:k, ˈaɪ-ən-
ˌwɜ:k
irony ˈliːk ˈaɪən ˈaɪən; ES ˈaɪ-ənɪ
irony *kind of humor* ˈaɪənɪ
Iroquoian ɪrəˈkwɔɪən
Iroquois ɪrəˈkwɔɪ, -ˌkwɔɪz | -'s -ˌkwɔɪz,
-ˌkwɔɪzɪz
irradiance ɪˈreɪdiəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
irradiate ɪˈreɪdɪ,et | -ated -,etɪd | -tive -ɪv
irradiation ɪˈreɪdɪˈeɪʃən, ɪˈreɪdɪ-
irradiational ɪˈreɪdɪʃən, ɪˈreɪf-; ES ɪˈr-, ɪəˈr-;
| -ly -ɪ
irrationality ɪˈræʃəˈnæləti, ɪˈræʃə-; ES
ɪˈræʃə-, ɪəˈræʃə-
Irrawaddy ɪrəˈwɑːdi, -ˈwɒdi
irreclaimability ɪrɪˈkleɪməˈbɪləti, ɪrɪ-; ES
ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-
irreclaimable ɪrɪˈkleɪməbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli
irreconcilability ɪˈrekənˌsaɪləˈbɪləti, ɪˈrek-;
ES ɪˈrek-, ɪəˈrek-
irreconcilable ɪˈrekənˌsaɪləbəl, ɪˈrek-; ES
ɪˈrek-, ɪəˈrek-; *emph.* + ɪrreconˈcilable | -bly
-bli
irrecoverable ɪrɪˈkʌvərəbəl, ɪrɪ-, -vrə-; ES
ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli
irredeemable ɪrɪˈdiːməbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli
Irredentist ɪrɪˈdentɪst
irreducible ɪrɪˈdʒʊsəbəl, ɪrɪ-, -ˈdɪʊs-, -ˈdɪʊs-;
ES ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli

irrefragability ɪˈrefrəɡəˈbɪləti, ɪˈref-; ES
ɪˈref-, ɪəˈref-
irrefragable ɪˈrefrəɡəbəl, ɪˈref-; ES ɪˈref-,
ɪəˈref-; | -bly -bli
irrefutability ɪˈrefjuːtəˈbɪləti, ɪˈref-, ɪrɪ-
ˈfjuːtə-, ɪrɪ-, -ˈfjuːtə-; ES ɪˈref-, ɪəˈref-,
ɪrɪˈf-, ɪəɪˈf-
irrefutable ɪˈrefjuːtəbəl, ɪˈref-, ɪrɪˈfjuːtəbəl,
ɪrɪ-, -ˈfjuːtə-; ES ɪˈref-, ɪəˈref-, ɪrɪˈf-,
ɪəɪˈf-
irregular ɪˈregjələ, ɪˈreg-; ES ɪˈregjələ(r),
ɪəˈreg-
irregularity ɪˈregjələˈræti, ɪˈreg-, ɪˈreg-,
ɪrˈreg-; ES ɪˈreg-, ɪəˈreg-, ɪˈreg-, ɪəˈreg-;
| -lation -jələˈleɪʃən
irrelative ɪˈrelətɪv, ɪˈrel-; ES ɪˈrel-, ɪəˈrel-
irrelevance ɪˈreləvəns, ɪˈrel-; ES ɪˈrel-,
ɪəˈrel-; | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
irreligion ɪrɪˈlɪdʒən, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-;
| -gious -dʒəs
irremediability ɪrɪˈmɪdiəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli
irremovability ɪrɪˌmuːvəˈbɪləti, ɪrɪ-; ES
ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-
irremovable ɪrɪˌmuːvəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli
irreparability ɪˈrepərəˈbɪləti, ɪˈrep-, ɪˈrep-,
ɪrˈrep-; ES ɪˈrep-, ɪəˈrep-, ɪˈrep-, ɪəˈrep-
irreparable ɪˈrepərəbəl, ɪˈrep-; ES ɪˈrep-,
ɪəˈrep-; | -bly -bli
irrepealable ɪrɪˈpiːləbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-;
| -bly -bli
irreplaceable ɪrɪˈpleɪsəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli
irrepressibility ɪrɪˌpresəˈbɪləti, ɪrɪ-; ES
ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-
irrepressible ɪrɪˈpresəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-;
| -bly -bli
irreproachable ɪrɪˈprɒtʃəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
ɪəɪ-; | -bly -bli
irresistibility ɪrɪˌzɪstəˈbɪləti, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
ɪəɪ-
irresistible ɪrɪˌzɪstəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-, ɪəɪ-;
| -bly -bli
irresolute ɪˈrezəˌlʊt, ɪˈrez-, -ˌlʊt, -ˈrezˌlʊt;
ES ɪˈrez-, ɪəˈrez-
irresolution ɪˈrezəˈluʃən, ɪˈrez-, ɪˈrez-, ɪrˈrez-,
-ˌlʊ-, -zˌlʊʃən; ES ɪˈrez-, ɪəˈrez-, ɪˈrez-,
ɪəˈrez-

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
| using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdŋ | cradle ˈkredl | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in E and S

irresolvable ɪrɪ'zɒlvəbəl, ɪrɪ-; -'zɒlv-; ES
 ɪrɪ-, ɪərɪ-
 irrespective ɪrɪ'spektɪv, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-, ɪərɪ-
 irresponsibility ɪrɪ'spɒnsə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES
 ɪrɪ-, ɪərɪ-
 irresponsible ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪərɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irresponsible ɪrɪ'spɒnsɪv, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪərɪ-
 irretraceable ɪrɪ'tresəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪərɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irretrievability ɪrɪ'trɪvə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪərɪ-
 irretrievable ɪrɪ'trɪvəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪərɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irreverence ɪ'revərəns, ɪ'rev-; ES ɪ'rev-,
 ɪə'rev-; |-ent -ənt
 irreversibility ɪrɪ'vɜ:sə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES
 ɪrɪ'vɜ:s-, -vɜ:s-, ɪərɪ-
 irreversible ɪrɪ'vɜ:səbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ'vɜ:s-,
 -'vɜ:s-, ɪərɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irrevocability ɪ'revəkə'bɪlətɪ, ɪ'rev-; ES
 ɪ'rev-, ɪə'rev-
 irrevocable ɪ'revəkəbəl, ɪ'rev-; ES ɪ'rev-,
 ɪə'rev-; |-bly -blɪ—*Cultivated speakers often
 pron. ɪrɪ'vəkəbəl, by confusion of revocable
 with revokable.*
 irrigable ɪrɪ'gəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 irrigate ɪrɪ'geɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪrɪ'geɪʃən
 irritability ɪrɪ'tə'bɪlətɪ
 irritable ɪrɪ'təbəl |-bly -blɪ
 irritable ɪrɪ'tənt
 irritate ɪrɪ'tet |-tated -'tetɪd |-tive -ɪv
 irritation ɪrɪ'teɪʃən
 irruption ɪ'rʌpʃən |-tive -tɪv
 Irvine ɪ'vɪn; ES ɪ'vɪn, ɛ'vɪn
 Irving ɪ'vɪŋ; ES ɛ'vɪŋ, ɛ'vɪŋ |-ton -tən
 Irwin ɪ'wɪn; ES ɛ'wɪn, ɛ'wɪn
 is stressed ɪz, ɪz; *unstr. & sometimes spelt 's:*
after voiced sounds except sibilants z; after
voiceless sounds except sibilants s; after the
sibilants (s, z, ʒ, ʒ, tʃ, dʒ) ɪz—see 's & §88.
 Isaac ɪ'zək |-s -s |-s's -sɪz
 Isabel ɪzə'beɪ, -bɪ |-lə ɪzə'beɪ
 Isadora ɪzə'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə
 isagogue ɪsə'gɔdʒɪ
 isagogic ɪsə'gɔdʒɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -ɪl̩,
 -ɪklɪ

Isaiah ɪzə'eɪə, ɪ'zəɪə
 isatin ɪ'sætɪn
 Iscariot ɪs'kærɪət
 ischium ɪ'skɪəm |-iə -ɪə
 Iseult ɪ'sult
 Isfahan ɪsfə'hæn, -'hæn
 -ish *adj ending -ɪʃ—often omitted when the
 pron. can be found by adding -ɪʃ to the head
 pronunciation*
 Ishbosheth ɪʃ'boʃɪθ
 Ishmael ɪʃməɪl |-ite -aɪt
 Ishtar ɪʃtɑː; ES -tɑː(r), E+-tɑː(r)
 Isiac ɪ'sɪə'æk
 Isidore ɪzə'dɔr, -'dɔr; S -'dɔr
 Isidorian ɪzə'dɔrɪən, -'dɔr-; S -'dɔr-
 isinglass ɪzɪŋ'glæs; E+-'glas, -'glas
 Isis ɪ'sɪs [ɪ'sɪs] ɪ'sɪs
 Islam ɪ'slæm, ɪ'slæm |-ic ɪs'læmɪk, -'læm.ɪk
 Ismailite ɪ'slæm'aɪt |-tic ɪs'læ'mɪtɪk
 island ɪ'lænd
 isle ɪɪl |-d -d |-less ɪ'aɪlɪs
 Isle Royale ɪ'aɪl'rɔɪəl, -'rɔɪəl
 islet ɪ'aɪlɪt
 Isleton ɪ'aɪltən
 Isleworth ɪzɪl'wɜːθ; ES -wɜːθ
 Islington ɪzɪŋlɪtən
 Islip *Oxf, LI ɪ'aɪslɪp, Northants+* ɪzɪ-
 -ism *n ɪzəm*
 -ism *ending -ɪzəm, -ɪzəm—The pron. -ɪzɪp is
 less frequent, though the vowel in -ɪzəm is
 often very brief. In the vocab. only -ɪzəm is
 given, it being understood that -ɪzɪp is also a
 possible pron. If the syllable before has the
 main accent, as in 'truism, -ɪz- has slightly
 more stress than -əm, though usually the
 accent mark is not used. If -ism follows an
 unaccented syllable, it has a secondary accent*
(ɪ'tɪərəl,ɪzəm, 'femə,ɪzəm, 'fetɪ,ɪzəm).
 Ismail *Rus city, Egypt viceroy* ɪsmə'ɪl
 isn't ɪznt, *before some cons.+ ɪznt* (There
 isn't time ʒə'znt'taɪm)
 isobar ɪ'sə'bɔː; ES -,bɔː(r), E+-,bɔː(r)
 isobaric ɪsə'bærɪk
 Isobel ɪzəbəl, -,bɪl
 isochromatic ɪsəkrə'mæɪtɪk
 isochronal ɪsəkrənəl |-ly -ɪ |-nous -nəs
 isochronize ɪsəkrə'nəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 isoclinal ɪsə'klaɪnəl |-clinic -'klɪnɪk

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ɛŋ'grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge gɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

isocline ˈaɪsəˌklaɪn
 isocracy aɪˈsɒkrəsi
 Isocrates aɪˈsɒkrəˌtɪz |-s -ɪz
 isodynamic ˌaɪsəˌdaɪˈnæmɪk |-al -|
 isoelectric ˌaɪsəˌrɪˈlektɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 isogenous aɪˈsɒdʒənəs
 isogeotherm ˌaɪsəˈdʒiəˌθɜːm; ES -θɜːm, -θɜːm
 isogonal aɪˈsɒɡənəl |-ly -ɪ |-gonic ˌaɪsəˈɡɒnɪk
 isolable ˌaɪsələˌbəl, ɪs-
 isolate ˈaɪsleɪt, ɪs- |-ated -ˌetɪd
 isolation ˌaɪsleɪʃən, ɪs-
 Isolda ɪˈsɒldə, ɪˈzɒldə (Ger ɪˈzɒldə)
 isomagnetic ˌaɪsəmæɡˈnetɪk
 isomer ˈaɪsəmər; ES -mə(ɹ)
 isomere ˌaɪsəˌmɪr; ES -ˌmɪə(ɹ)
 isomeric ˌaɪsəˈmɛrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 isomerism aɪˈsəmərɪzəm |-rous -rəs
 isometric ˌaɪsəˈmɛtrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 isometry aɪˈsəmɛtri
 isomorph ˌaɪsəˌmɔːf; ES -ˌmɔːf
 isomorphous ˌaɪsəˌmɔːfɪk; ES -ˌmɔːfɪk; |-phism
 -fɪzəm |-phous -fəs
 isopiestic ˌaɪsəpɪˈɛstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 isopleth ˌaɪsəˌpleθ |-ths -θs
 isopod ˈaɪsəˌpɒd
 isoprene ˌaɪsəˌprɪn
 isosceles aɪˈsɒsleɪz
 isoseismal ˌaɪsəˈsaɪzməl, -ˈsaɪs-
 isoseismic ˌaɪsəˈsaɪzmɪk, -ˈsaɪs- |-al -|
 isostasy aɪˈsɒstəsi
 isostatic ˌaɪsəˈstætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 isother ˌaɪsəˌθɪr; ES -θɪə(ɹ)
 isotherm ˌaɪsəˌθɜːm; ES -θɜːm, -θɜːm
 isothermal ˌaɪsəˈθɜːmə; ES -θɜːmə, -θɜːmə
 isotonic ˌaɪsəˈtɒnɪk |-ity ˌaɪsəˌtɒnɪsɪti
 isotope ˌaɪsəˌtɒp |-pic ˌaɪsəˈtɒpɪk
 isotrope ˌaɪsəˌtrɒp |-pic ˌaɪsəˈtrɒpɪk
 isotropy aɪˈsɒtrəpi
 Isphahan ɪˈspəˌhæn, -ˈhæn
 Israel ˈɪzrɪəl |-ite -ˌaɪt |-ish -ˌaɪtʃ
 Issachar ˈɪsəkə; ES -kə(ɹ)
 issuable ɪˈʃʊəbəl, ɪˈʃju- |-bly -bli
 issuance ɪˈʃʊəns, ɪˈʃju- |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 issue ɪˈʃʊ, ɪˈʃju |-d -d—ɪsju is mainly Brit.
 Issus ˈɪsəs [Issus] ˈɪsəs
 Istanbul ɪˈstænˌbul, ɪˈstam-
 isthmus ˈɪsməs |-es -ɪz |-mian -mɪən

Istria ˈɪstrɪə |-n -n
 it stressed ɪt, ɪt; unstr. ɪt or (spelt ˈt) t—
 see ˈtɪs, ˈtʃl, ˈtwas, ˈtwere, ˈtwill, ˈtwould
 Italian ɪˈtæljən, ə-, now less freq. aɪˈtæljən
 Italianate adj ɪˈtæljən, et, -ɪt
 Italianate v ɪˈtæljən, et |-ated -ˌetɪd
 Italianize ɪˈtæljən, aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 italic, I- ɪˈtæɪlɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 italicize ɪˈtæləsaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Italy ɪˈtʃɪ
 Itasca aɪˈtæskə
 itch ɪtʃ |itches ˈɪtʃɪz |itched ɪtʃt
 Itchen ɪˈtʃɪn, -ən
 it'd ˈɪt wɒld ˈɪtəd
 item L adv ˈaɪtəm
 item n, v ˈaɪtəm |-ed -d
 itemize ˈaɪtəm, aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 iterate ɪˈteɪrət |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 iteration ɪˈteɪrɪʃən
 Ithaca ɪˈθækə, ɪˈθɪkə
 Ithamar ɪˈθəˌmɑːr; ES -ˌmɑː(ɹ), E+-, ˌmɑː(ɹ)
 Ithunn, -un ɪˈθʊn = Iduan
 Ithuriel ɪˈθʊrɪəl, ɪˈθʊrɪəl
 itineracy aɪˈɪtnərəsɪ, ɪ- |-ancy -ənsɪ |-ant -ənt
 itinerary aɪˈɪtnərɪ, ɪ-
 itinerate aɪˈɪtnərət, ɪ- |-rated -ˌreɪtɪd
 it'll ˈɪt wɪl ɪt
 its poss ɪts |it's ˈɪt ɪz, ˈɪt hɪz ɪts
 itself ɪtˈself
 -ity word ending (fatality, familiarity, authority) -əti, -ɪti. It seems clear that -əti is the prevailing pron. in colloq. speech. -ɪti is probably somewhat more common in the E & S than in the N.
 -ius ending see -ia
 Ivan ˈaɪvən
 Ivanhoe ˈaɪvənˌhə
 I've ˈI have ˈaɪv
 -ive unstressed ending -ɪv—often omitted from the vocab. when its pron. may be added directly to that of the head word
 Ives ˈaɪvz |-s -ɪz
 ivory, I- ˈaɪvri, ˈaɪvəri
 ivy ˈaɪvi |-ied -d
 iwis, y- ɪˈwɪs [erron. I wis aɪˈwɪs
 Ixion ɪksˈaɪən
 izzard, I- ɪˈzəd; ES ɪˈzəd
 izzard ɪˈzəd; ES ɪˈzəd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈden |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

J

J, j letter dʒe |pl J's, Js, poss J's dʒez
 jab dʒæb |jabbed dʒæbd
 jabber 'dʒæbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'dʒæbrɪŋ, 'dʒæbərɪŋ
 Jabberwock 'dʒæbə'wɒk, -,wɒk; ES 'dʒæbə-
 Jabesh-gilead 'dʒæbeʃ'gɪləd
 Jabez 'dʒæbiz |-s -iz
 jabot ʒæ'bo (Fr ʒa'bo)
 jacinth 'dʒesɪnθ |-ths -θs
 Jack, j- dʒæk |jacked dʒækt
 jack-a-dandy 'dʒækə'dændɪ
 jackal 'dʒækəl
 jackanapes 'dʒækə'neps |-napeses -,nepsɪz
 jackass 'dʒækæs |-es -iz |-ed -t
 jackdaw 'dʒækdə
 jacket 'dʒækt |-ed -ɪd
 jack-in-a-box 'dʒækɪnə'bɒks; ES+,-,bɒks;
 |-es -iz
 jack-in-the-box 'dʒækɪnðə'bɒks; ES+,-,bɒks;
 |-es -iz
 jack-in-the-pulpit 'dʒækɪnðə'pʊlpɪt
 jackknife 'dʒæknaɪf |-knives -,naɪvz
 Jack-of-all-trades, j- 'dʒækəv'ɔl,tredz
 jack-o'-lantern 'dʒækə'læntən, 'dʒæk,l-; ES
 -tən
 jack-rabbit 'dʒæk'ræbɪt
 jackscrew 'dʒæk'skru, -,skru
 Jackson 'dʒæksn |-ville -,vɪl; S+,-vɪ
 Jacksonian dʒæk'sonɪən
 jackstay 'dʒæk,ste
 jackstraw 'dʒæk,stre
 jack-tar 'dʒæk'ta; ES -'ta:(r), E+,-'ta:(r)
 Jacob 'dʒekəb, 'dʒekəp
 Jacobean 'dʒækə'biən ('Jaco,bean 'style)
 Jacobi *Am* dʒə'kɒbi, *various Germans* ʒə-
 'kɒbi (Ger ʒa'ko:bi)
 Jacobian dʒə'kɒbɪən, dʒe-
 Jacobin 'dʒækəbrɪn
 Jacobinic 'dʒækə'brɪnɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Jacobite 'dʒækə,bat
 Jacobitic 'dʒækə'bɪtɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 jacobus dʒə'kɒbəs |-es -iz
 jacyby 'dʒækəbi
 Jacoby, *Harold* dʒə'kɒbi, *Johann* ʒə-
 Jacquard, j- dʒə'kɑ:d; ES -'ka:d, E+,-'ka:d;
 (Fr ʒa'ka:r)
 Jacqueline 'dʒækwəlɪn, -,lɪn

Jacquerie *Fr* ʒak'ri
 jactation dʒæk'teʃən |-titation -tɪ'teʃən
 jade dʒed |jaded 'dʒedɪd
 jaeger, jäg- *bird* 'jegə, 'dʒe-, *rifleman* 'jegə;
 ES -gə:(r); (Ger 'jɛ:gər)
 Jael 'dʒeəl
 Jaffa 'dʒæfə
 Jaffrey 'dʒæfrɪ
 jag dʒæg |jagged dʒægd
 jagged *adj* 'dʒægd
 jagged-toothed 'dʒægd'tuθ, -ðd
 jaguar 'dʒægwar, 'dʒægju,ar; ES -wa:(r), -,a:(r)
 Jahveh 'jəve |-vism -vɪzəm |-vist -vɪst
 |-vistic ʒa'vɪstɪk
 Jahweh 'jəwe |-wism -wɪzəm |-wist -wɪst
 |-vistic ʒa'wɪstɪk
 jail dʒel |jailed dʒeld |-er -ə; ES -ə:(r); *cf* gaol
 jailbird 'dʒel,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 Jain dʒaɪn |-a -ə |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Jaipur dʒaɪ'pu; ES -'puə:(r); *accl*+ 'Jaipur
 Jairus dʒe'aɪrəs, 'dʒeərəs |-s -ɪz
 jalap 'dʒæləp
 Jalna 'dʒalnə
 jalopy dʒə'ləpi; ES+,-'ləpi
 jealousy ,ʒæl'u:zi (Fr ʒalu'zi)
 jam dʒæm |jammed dʒæmd
 Jam dʒəm
 Jamaica dʒə'mekə |-n -n
 jamb, -e dʒæm
 jambeau 'dʒæmbə |-x -z
 jamboree 'dʒæmbəri
 James dʒemz |-ian -ɪən |-s -ɪz
 Jameson 'dʒemsn
 Jamestown 'dʒemz,təʊn
 Jamestown weed 'dʒɪmsn,wɪd
 Jamieson 'dʒeməsn
 Jamy 'dʒemɪ
 Jan dʒæn
 Jane dʒen
 Janeiro dʒə'nɪro, -'nero (Pg ʒa'neɪro)
 Janesville 'dʒenzvɪl
 Janet *fem. name* 'dʒænt, dʒə'nɛt; *Fr writer*
 ʒə'ne (Fr ʒa'ne)
 jangle 'dʒæŋgɪ |-d -d |-ling 'dʒæŋgɪŋ, -gɪŋ
 Janice 'dʒæns |-s -ɪz
 Janicula dʒə'nɪkjələ
 Janiculum dʒə'nɪkjələm

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

janitor ˈdʒænətə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈdʒænətəriŋ, -trɪŋ
 Janizary ˈdʒænəˌzəri
 Jansen ˈdʒænsən |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 January ˈdʒænjʊəri, ˈdʒænjʊəri
 Janus ˈdʒenəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jap dʒæp
 Japan, j- dʒəˈpæn, dʒæ- |-ned -d
 Japanese ˈdʒæpəˈnɪz (!Japa,nese ˈbeetle)
 jape dʒep |japed dʒept .
 Japhet ˈdʒefɪt
 Japheth ˈdʒefɪθ, -fɪt
 Japhetic dʒəˈfɛtɪk, dʒe-
 Jaqueline ˈdʒækwiˌlɪn, -ˌlɪn
 Jaquenetta ˈdʒækwəˈnetə, ˈdʒækə-
 Jacques *surname* dʒæks, dʒeks; *in Shak.*
 ˈdʒekwɪz, -kwɪz |-ʼs -ɪz
 jar dʒɑː; ES dʒɑː(r), E+dʒɑː(r); |-red -d
 jardiniere ˈdʒɑːdɪˈniːr; E ˈdʒɑːdɪˈniː(r), ˈdʒɑːd-;
 S ˈdʒɑːdɪˈniː(r), -ˈɛə(r); (*Fr* ʒɑrdiˈniːr)
 Jared ˈdʒerɪd
 jarful ˈdʒɑːfʊl; ES ˈdʒɑː-, E+ˈdʒɑː-; |-s -z
 jargon ˈdʒɑːɡən, -ɡən, -ɡən |-ed -d
 jarl ˈjɑːl; ES ˈjɑːl, E+ˈjɑːl; |-ess -ɪs
 jarless ˈwaɪənt ˈjɑːrɪs; ES ˈdʒɑː-,
 E+ˈdʒɑː-
 jarovize ˈjɑːrəˌvaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Jarrow ˈdʒærə, -ə
 Jarvis ˈdʒɑːrvɪs; ES ˈdʒɑː-, E+ˈdʒɑː-; |-ʼs -ɪz
 jasmine, -min ˈdʒæsmɪn, ˈdʒæz-
 Jason ˈdʒesən
 jasper, J- ˈdʒæspə; ES ˈdʒæspə(r); |-ed -d
 Jassy ˈjɑːsɪ, ˈdʒæsɪ
 Jastrow ˈdʒæstrə
 jaundice ˈdʒɑːndɪs, ˈdʒɔːn-, ˈdʒɔːn- |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 jaunty dʒɔːnt, dʒɔːnt, dʒɔːnt |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 Java ˈdʒɑːvə |-n -n
 Javan *Bible* ˈdʒevən, ˈdʒevən
 Javanese ˈdʒævəˈnɪz (!Japa,nese ˈpeople)
 javelin ˈdʒævəlɪn |-ed -d
 jaw dʒɔ ˈdʒɔːd
 jawbone ˈdʒɔˈbɒn, -ˌbɒn
 jawbreaker ˈdʒɔˌbrekə; ES -,brekə(r)
 jay, J- dʒe
 jayhawk ˈdʒe,hɔːk |-ed -t |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 jaywalk ˈdʒe,wɔːk |-ed -t |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 jazz dʒæz |jazzes ˈdʒæzɪz |-ed -d |-ily -ɪl, -ɪl
 Jeaffreson ˈdʒefəsən; ES ˈdʒefəsən
 jealous ˈdʒeləs |y -ɪ

Jeames dʒɪmz |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jean *Eng name* dʒɪn, *Fr name* ʒɑ̃
 jean cloth dʒɪn, dʒen
 Jeanne *Eng name* dʒɪn, *Fr name* ʒɑːn
 Jeanne d'Arc *Fr* ʒɑːnˈdɑːrk
 Jeannette dʒɔˈnet
 Jeans dʒɪmz |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jebusite ˈdʒebjuˌzɪt |-sɪtɪk ˈdʒebjuˌzɪtɪk
 Jedburgh ˈdʒed,bʊː-, -ə; ES -,bʊː, -,bɑː-,
 -,bɔː-; *Brit* ˈdʒɛdbərə
 Jedediah ˈdʒedɪˈdaɪə
 jeer dʒɪr; ES dʒɪə(r), S+dʒɪə(r); |-ed -d
 Jefferies ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-riesʼ -ɪz
 Jefferson ˈdʒɛfəsən; ES ˈdʒɛfəsən
 Jeffersonian ˈdʒɛfəˈsɒniən; ES ˈdʒɛfə-
 Jeffrey, -fɪreɪ ˈdʒɛfrɪ
 Jeffreys ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-reɪsʼ -ɪz
 Jeffries ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-riesʼ -ɪz
 jihad dʒɪˈhɑːd
 Jehoiakim dʒɪˈhɔɪə,kɪm
 Jehoram dʒɪˈhɔɪəm, -ˈhɔːr-; S -ˈhɔɪəm
 Jehoshaphat dʒɪˈhɔʃəˌfæt, -ˈhɔːs-; ES+-ˈhɔ-
 Jehovah dʒɪˈhɔvə
 Jehu ˈdʒɪhu, -hu
 jejunee dʒɪˈdʒʊn, -ˈdʒʊn (ˈjeˌjune ˈdɪet)
 jejunum dʒɪˈdʒʊnəm, -ˈdʒʊnəm
 Jekyll ˈdʒɪkɪl, ˈdʒɛkɪl
 jelly ˈdʒɛli |-ied -d |-fish -fɪʃ
 Jemima dʒəˈmaɪmə
 jemmy, J- ˈdʒɛmɪ
 Jena ˈʒenə
 Jenghiz Khan, -is ˈdʒɛnˌɡɪzˈkɑːn, ˈdʒɛŋɡɪz-
 Jenkins ˈdʒɛŋkɪnz |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jenner ˈdʒɛnə; ES ˈdʒɛnə(r)
 jennet ˈdʒɛnɪt
 Jenny, j- ˈdʒɛnɪ
 jeopard ˈdʒɛpəd; ES ˈdʒɛpəd; |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 jeopardize ˈdʒɛpəd,aɪz; ES ˈdʒɛpəd-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 Jephtha ˈdʒɛfθə, ˈdʒɛpθə
 Jerault dʒəˈrɔːld
 jerboa dʒəˈbɔə; ES dʒəˈbɔə
 jeremiad ˈdʒɛrəˈmaɪəd, -æd
 Jeremiah ˈdʒɛrəˈmaɪə
 Jeremy ˈdʒɛrəmi
 Jericho ˈdʒɛrə,kə
 Jeritza ˈʒerɪtsə
 jerk dʒɜːk; ES dʒɜːk, dʒɜːk; |-ed -t
 jerkin ˈdʒɜːkɪn; ES ˈdʒɜːk-, ˈdʒɜːk-; |-ed -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

Jeroboam, j- 'dʒɛrə'boʊm	jigger 'dʒɪgə; ES -ə(ɹ); -ed -d -ing -ɪŋ, -gɪŋ
Jerome dʒə'rom, 'dʒerəm	jiggle 'dʒɪɡl; -d -d -ling 'dʒɪŋlɪŋ, -gɪŋ
Jerrold 'dʒerəld	jigsaw 'dʒɪɡsɔ -ed -d
Jerry, j- 'dʒeri	jihad dʒɪ'hʌd
jerry-build 'dʒeri,bɪld -built -,bɪlt	Jill dʒɪl
Jersey, j- 'dʒɜ:zi; ES 'dʒɜ:zi, 'dʒɜ:zi; -ed -d	jilt dʒɪlt jilted 'dʒɪltɪd
Jerusalem dʒə'rʊsələm, -'ri:u-	Jim dʒɪm
Jervaulx <i>Yks</i> 'dʒɑ:vɪs, 'dʒɜ:vɔ; ES 'dʒɑ:vɪs, 'dʒɜ:vɔ, 'dʒɜ:vɔ, E+ 'dʒɑ:vɪs; -'s -ɪsɪz, -vɔz	Jimjams 'dʒɪm,dʒæmz
Jervis 'dʒɜ:vɪs, 'dʒɑ:vɪs; ES 'dʒɜ:vɪs, 'dʒɜ:v-, 'dʒɑ:v-, E+ 'dʒɑ:v-; -'s -ɪz	Jimmy, J- 'dʒɪmɪ -ied -d
Jervois <i>Austral</i> 'dʒɜ:vɪs; ES 'dʒɜ:v-, 'dʒɜ:v-	Jimson weed 'dʒɪmsn,wɪd
Jeshurun 'dʒɛʃjʊrən, 'dʒɛʃv-	Jinghis Khan 'dʒɪŋ-ɡɪz'kɑn, 'dʒɪŋɡɪz-
Jespersen 'jɛspɜ:sɪ; ES 'jɛspɜ:sɪ	jingle 'dʒɪŋɡl; -d -d -ling 'dʒɪŋɡlɪŋ, -gɪŋ
jess dʒɛs jesses 'dʒɛsɪz jessed dʒɛst	jingo 'dʒɪŋɡo -ed -d -ism -,ɪzəm
jessamine, J- 'dʒɛsəmi:u	jink dʒɪŋk jinked dʒɪŋkt
Jesse 'dʒɛsɪ Jessie 'dʒɛsɪ -sica 'dʒɛsɪkə	jinn pl dʒɪn
Jessopp, Jessup 'dʒɛsəp	jinnee, -nni dʒɪ'ni pl jinn dʒɪn
jest dʒɛst jested 'dʒɛstɪd	jinniyeh dʒɪ'ni:je pl jinn dʒɪn
Jesu 'dʒɛzju, 'dʒɪs-, -ɪu, -u	jinricksha, -rikisha dʒɪn'rɪkʃə, -ʃə
Jesuit 'dʒɛzju:t, 'dʒɛzju- -ry -rɪ	jinx dʒɪŋks jinxes 'dʒɪŋksɪz jinxed dʒɪŋkst
Jesuitic, j- 'dʒɛzju'tɪk, 'dʒɛzju- -al -l -ally -lɪ, -rɪkɪ	jitney 'dʒɪtnɪ
Jesup 'dʒɛsəp	jitters 'dʒɪtəz; ES 'dʒɪtəz; -ery -əri
Jesus 'dʒɪzəs -sus' -zəs	jiujitsu, jiu-jitsu dʒu'dʒɪtsu, dʒu-
jet dʒɛt jetted 'dʒɛtɪd	Joab 'dʒoʊəb
jet-black 'dʒɛt'blæk ('jet-,black 'eyes)	Joachim, -akim <i>Bible</i> 'dʒoʊ,kɪm, <i>violinist</i> 'joʊ,kɪm (<i>Ger</i> jo'axɪm)
Jethro 'dʒɛθro	Joan dʒoʊn, 'dʒoʊn, dʒo'æn—dʒo'æn <i>is a spelling pron., not used by those familiar with the traditional pron.</i>
jetsam 'dʒɛtsəm	Joanna dʒo'ænə
jettison 'dʒɛtəsn, -zɪ -ed -d	Joan of Arc 'dʒoʊnəv'ɑrk, dʒo'æn-; ES -'ɑ:k, E+ -'ɑ:k;—see Joan
jetty 'dʒɛtɪ jettied 'dʒɛtɪd	Joaquin hwa'kin (<i>Am Sp</i> hwa-)
jeu d'esperit <i>Fr</i> ʒodɛs'pri	job dʒɔb -bed -d -ber -ə; ES -ə(ɹ)
Jevons 'dʒɛvənz -'s -ɪz	Job dʒɔb
Jew dʒu, dʒɪu -ess -ɪs -ry -rɪ	Jobson 'dʒɔbsn, 'dʒɔb-
jewel, J- 'dʒuəl, 'dʒɪuəl -ry -rɪ	Jocasta dʒo'kæstə
Jewett 'dʒɛtɪt, 'dʒɪtɪt	Jocelin, -ine, -lyn 'dʒəslɪn, 'dʒəsəlɪn
Jew's-harp 'dʒuz,hɑ:p, 'dʒus-, 'dʒɪu-; ES -,hɑ:p, E+ -,hɑ:p; 'dʒus,hɑ:p <i>preserves a regular old form, dissociated from Jew's.</i>	Jock dʒɔk
Jezebel 'dʒɛzəbəl	jockey 'dʒɔki -ed -d
Jezeel 'dʒɛzɪəl, dʒɛz'ri:l -ite 'dʒɛzɪəl,ait	jocko 'dʒɔko
jib dʒɪb jibbed dʒɪbd	jocose dʒo'kɔs -sity -'kæsɪt
jibber 'dʒɪbə; ES -ə(ɹ); -ed -d -ing -bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ	jocular 'dʒɔkjələ; ES -lə(ɹ); -ity ,dʒɔkjə-'lærətɪ
jibboom 'dʒɪb'bu:m	jocond 'dʒɔkənd, -ənd -ity dʒo'kændətɪ
jibe dʒaɪb jibed dʒaɪbd	jodel 'joʊd -ed -d -ing 'joʊdlɪŋ, 'joʊdlɪŋ
jiffy 'dʒɪfɪ	Jodhpur dʒɔd'pʊr; ES -'pʊə(ɹ); <i>acct+</i> 'Jodhpur
jig dʒɪɡ jiggged dʒɪgd	jodhpurs 'dʒɔd'pɜz, 'dʒɔd-; ES -pɜz
	Joe dʒo

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɜ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **u** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

Joel ˈdʒoʊl
 Joffe *Fr* ʒɔ̃fʒ
 jog dʒɔg |jogged dʒɔgd
 joggle ˈdʒɔgəl | -d -d | -ling ˈdʒɔgəlɪŋ, -gɪŋ
 Johanna dʒoʻhæno
 Johannes, j- dʒoʻhænis | -esʻ -iz
 Johannesburg dʒoʻhænis,bʒ:g, jo-; ES -,bʒ:g, -bʒ:g
 John dʒɔn, dʒɔn | -ian ˈdʒɔniən
 johnnycake ˈdʒɔni,kek
 Johnny-jump-up ˈdʒɔniˈdʒʌmp,ʌp
 Johnson ˈdʒɔnsɪ | -ese ˈdʒɔnsɪz
 Johnsonian dʒɔnˈsɔniən
 Johnston ˈdʒɔnstɔn
 Johnstown ˈdʒɔnz,tʌvɪn
 joie-de-vivre *Fr* ʒwaˈdɛˈvivr
 join dʒɔɪn | -ed -d
 joinder ˈdʒɔɪndɛ(r)
 joiner ˈdʒɔɪnɜ; ES ˈdʒɔɪnɜ(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
 joint dʒɔɪnt | -ed -ɪd | -ress -rɪs | -resses -rɪsɪz
 joint-stock ˈdʒɔɪntˈstɔk (ˈjoint-,stock ˈbʌnk)
 jointure ˈdʒɔɪntʃɜ; ES ˈdʒɔɪntʃɜ(r); | -d -d
 joist dʒɔɪst, dʒɔɪs | -joists dʒɔɪsts, dʒɔɪs:
 joke dʒɔk |joked dʒɔkt
 Joliet *Ill* ˈdʒɔli,et, -ət, ˈdʒɔliˈet, -əl-
 Jolliet, Joli- *explorer* ˈdʒɔli,et, -ət, ˈdʒɔliˈet, -əl- (*Fr* ʒɔ̃ljɛ)
 jollification ˈdʒɔləfəˈkeɪʃən
 jollify ˈdʒɔləˈfaɪ | -fied -ˈfaɪd
 jolly ˈdʒɔli |jollity ˈdʒɔləti
 jolt dʒɔlt |jolted ˈdʒɔltɪd
 Jon dʒɔn
 Jonah ˈdʒɔno
 Jonas ˈdʒɔnəs | -ʻs -ɪz
 Jonathan ˈdʒɔnəθən
 Jones dʒɔnz | -ʻs -ɪz
 jonglery ˈdʒɔŋglɜri
 jongleur ˈdʒɔŋglɜ; ES ˈdʒɔŋglɜ(r); (*Fr* ʒɔ̃-
 ˈglɛ:r)
 jonquil ˈdʒɔŋkwɪl, ˈdʒɔn-
 Jonson ˈdʒɔnsɪ | -ian dʒɔnˈsɔniən
 Joplin ˈdʒɔplɪn
 Joppa ˈdʒɔpə
 Jordan ˈdʒɔrdn; ES ˈdʒɔɔdn
 jorum ˈdʒɔrəm, ˈdʒɔr-; S ˈdʒɔrəm
 Joseph ˈdʒɔzəf | -phine ˈdʒɔzəˈfɪn
 Josepha dʒoʻsɪfə | -phus -fəs | -phusʻs -fəsɪz
 josh dʒɔʃ |joshes ˈdʒɔʃɪz |joshed dʒɔʃt

Joshua ˈdʒɔʃʊə, *o.f.* ˈdʒɔʃə,we
 Josiah dʒoʻsaɪə
 joss dʒɔs, dʒɔs | -es -ɪz
 jostle ˈdʒɔsl | -d -d | -ling ˈdʒɔslɪŋ, -slɪŋ
 jot dʒɔt |jotted ˈdʒɔtɪd
 Jotunn, -un ˈdʒɔtʊn, ˈdʒɔt- | -heim -,hem
 Joule dʒaʊl, dʒul, dʒɔl |joule dʒaʊl, dʒul
 jounce dʒaʊns |jounces ˈdʒaʊnsɪz | -d -t
 Jourdain *Shak.* dʒɔrˈden; ES dʒɔr-; *Fr name*
 ʒurˈdɛ
 journal ˈdʒɜ:nəl; ES ˈdʒɜ:nəl, ˈdʒɜ:nəl; | -ed -d
 | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 journalese ˈdʒɜ:nəlˈɪz, -ɪs; ES ˈdʒɜ:nəl-, ˈdʒɜ:nəl-
 journalistic ˈdʒɜ:nəlɪˈstɪk; ES ˈdʒɜ:nəl-, ˈdʒɜ:nəl-;
 | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 journalize ˈdʒɜ:nəl,aɪz; ES ˈdʒɜ:nəl-, ˈdʒɜ:nəl-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 journey ˈdʒɜ:nɪ; ES ˈdʒɜ:nɪ, ˈdʒɜ:nɪ; | -ed -d
 | -man -mən | -men -mən
 joust dʒaʊst, dʒaʊst | -ed -ɪd
 Jove dʒɔv |Jovian ˈdʒɔviən
 jovial ˈdʒɔvɪəl, -vɪəl | -ity ˈdʒɔvɪˈæləti
 Jovinian dʒoʻvɪniən
 Jowett ˈdʒɔwɪt
 jowl dʒaʊl, dʒɔl | -ed -d
 joy dʒɔɪ | -ed -d | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli | -ous -əs
 Joyce dʒɔɪs | -ʻs -ɪz
 Juab ˈdʒʊæb, ˈdʒɪrʊæb
 Juan ˈdʒʊən, ˈdʒɪrʊən (*Sp* xwan)
 Juanita wəˈnɪtə, wən-, wə- (*Sp* xwaˈnɪtə)
 Juarez, Juárez ˈhʷwæres (*Am Sp* ˈhʷwæres)
 Jubal ˈdʒʊbəl, ˈdʒɪrʊbəl
 jubalance ˈdʒʊbəlɔns, ˈdʒɪrʊ- | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 jubilate ˈdʒʊbɪl,et, ˈdʒɪrʊ- | -d -ɪd
 Jubilate ˈdʒʊbəlˈeti, ˈdʒɪrʊ-
 jubilation ˈdʒʊbɪlˈeɪʃən, ˈdʒɪrʊ-
 jubilee ˈdʒʊbɪl,i, ˈdʒɪrʊ-
 Judaea dʒuˈdiə, dʒɪrʊ- | -n -n
 Judah ˈdʒʊdə, ˈdʒɪrʊdə
 Judaic dʒuˈdeɪk, dʒɪrʊ- | -al -əl | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 Judaism ˈdʒʊdɪzəm, ˈdʒɪrʊ-
 judaize ˈdʒʊdɪ,aɪz, ˈdʒɪrʊ- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Judas ˈdʒʊdəs, ˈdʒɪrʊ- | -ʻs -ɪz
 Judd dʒʌd
 Jude dʒʊd, dʒɪud
 Judea dʒuˈdiə, dʒɪrʊ- | -n -n
 judge dʒʌdʒ |judges ˈdʒʌdʒɪz | -d -d
 judgement ˈdʒʌdʒmənt

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðɜ; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpp

- Judges 'dʒʌdʒɪz
 judgeship 'dʒʌdʒɪʃp
 judgment 'dʒʌdʒmənt
 judgement 'dʒʌdʒmənt
 judicable 'dʒʌdɪkəbəl, 'dʒɪu-
 judiciary 'dʒʌdɪkətɔri, 'dʒɪu-, -tɔri; S
 -tɔri
 judicature 'dʒʌdɪkətʃə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -tʃə(r)
 judicable 'dʒʌdɪkəbəl, 'dʒɪu-
 judicial 'dʒʌdɪʃəl, 'dʒɪu- |ly -ɪ
 judiciary 'dʒʌdɪʃɪəri, 'dʒɪu-, -dɪʃəri
 judicious 'dʒʌdɪʃəs, 'dʒɪu-
 Judith 'dʒʌdɪθ, 'dʒɪu-
 Judson 'dʒʌdsən
 Judy 'dʒʌdɪ, 'dʒɪudɪ
 jug 'dʒʌg |jugged 'dʒʌgd
 Juggernaut, j- 'dʒʌgəˌnɔt; ES 'dʒʌgə-; |ed
 -ɪd
 juggle 'dʒʌgl |d -d |ling 'dʒʌglɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 jugglery 'dʒʌgləri
 Jugoslav n 'juɡəˌslav, -slæv
 Jugoslav adj 'juɡəˌslav, -slæv (ˈJugəˌslav
 ˈstetə)
 Jugoslavia 'juɡəˌslaviə, -vɪə |n -n
 Jugoslavic 'juɡəˌslavɪk, -slæv-
 jugular 'dʒʌgjələ, less freq. 'dʒuɡ-; ES -lə(r)
 Jugurtha 'dʒʌˌgʊrθə; ES -ˈgʊrθə, -ˈgʊrθə
 juice 'dʒʌs, 'dʒɪus |s -ɪz |d -d |cy -ɪ
 jujitsu 'dʒʌdʒɪtsu, 'dʒɪu-
 juju 'dʒʌdʒʌ |ism -ɪzəm |ist -ɪst
 jujube 'dʒʌdʒʌb, 'dʒɪudʒɪnb (Fr ʒyˈzɪb)
 jujutsu 'dʒʌdʒɪtsu, 'dʒɪu-
 Jukes 'dʒʌks, 'dʒɪuks |'s -ɪz
 julep 'dʒʌləp, 'dʒɪu-, -ləp
 Julia 'dʒʌljə, 'dʒɪul- |n -n
 Juliana 'dʒʌlɪˌænə, 'dʒɪul-, -jɪˌænə
 Julien 'dʒʌljən, 'dʒɪuljən
 Julienne 'dʒʌlɪˌen, 'dʒɪul-
 Juliet 'dʒʌljət, 'dʒɪul-, -lɪt—*The frequent
 modern pron. 'dʒʌlɪˌet has no basis in Shake-
 speare's verse. Of some 47 occurrences, 43
 show only two syllables and initial accent;
 in the 4 cases of three syllables (all highly
 emotional) there is no evidence that the last
 syllable had more than secondary accent.*
 Julius 'dʒʌljəs, 'dʒɪul- |'s -ɪz
 July 'dʒʌˌlaɪ, 'dʒɪu- (ˈJʌˌlɪ ˈfɪrst)
 jumble 'dʒʌmbəl |d -d |ling 'dʒʌmbəlɪŋ, -bəlɪŋ
 Jumbo, j- 'dʒʌmbə
 jump 'dʒʌmp |jumped 'dʒʌmpt
 junco, j- 'dʒʌŋkə
 junction 'dʒʌŋkʃən |ed -d
 juncture 'dʒʌŋktʃə; ES 'dʒʌŋktʃə(r)
 June 'dʒʌn, 'dʒɪu
 Juneau 'dʒʌno, 'dʒɪu-
 Jungfrau 'jʌŋˌfrəʊ
 jungle 'dʒʌŋɡəl |d -d
 Juniata 'dʒʌnɪˌætə, 'dʒɪu-
 junior 'dʒʌnjə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -jə(r)
 juniority 'dʒʌnɪˌərɪtɪ, 'dʒɪu-; -jər-, -jər-
 juniper 'dʒʌnɪpə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -pə(r)
 Junius 'dʒʌnjəs, 'dʒɪu-; -niəs |'s -ɪz
 junk 'dʒʌŋk |junked 'dʒʌŋkt
 Junker, j- 'jʌŋkə; ES 'jʌŋkə(r)
 junket 'dʒʌŋkt |ed -ɪd
 Juno 'dʒʌno, 'dʒɪuno
 junta 'dʒʌntə |junto 'dʒʌntə
 Jupiter 'dʒʌpɪtə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -tə(r)
 Jura 'dʒʌrə, 'dʒɪurə (Fr ʒyˈra)
 jural 'dʒʌrəl, 'dʒɪur- |ly -ɪ
 jurant 'dʒʌrənt, 'dʒɪur-
 jurassic 'dʒʌrəsɪk, 'dʒɪu-
 jurat 'dʒʌrət, 'dʒɪur-
 juridical 'dʒʌrɪdɪkəl, 'dʒɪu- |ly -ɪ, -ɪkl
 jurisconsult 'dʒʌrɪskənˈsʌlt, 'dʒɪur-, -ˈkən-
 sʌlt; ES + -ˈkən-
 jurisdiction 'dʒʌrɪsˈdɪkʃən, 'dʒɪur- |əl -l |
 |ally -lɪ
 jurisprudence 'dʒʌrɪsˈprʊdnəs, 'dʒɪurɪsˈprɪud-
 |dənt -dnt
 jurist 'dʒʌrɪst, 'dʒɪur-
 juristic 'dʒʌrɪstɪk, 'dʒɪu- |əl -l |ally -lɪ,
 -ɪkl
 juror 'dʒʌrə, 'dʒɪurə; ES -rə(r)
 jury 'dʒʌrɪ, 'dʒɪurɪ |man -mən |men -mən
 jury-rigged 'dʒʌrɪˌrɪgd, 'dʒɪurɪ-
 Jusserand Fr ʒyˈsrɑ̃
 just 'dʒʌst, lightly stressed adv often dʒəst,
 dʒest
 justice 'dʒʌstɪs |s -ɪz |d -t |ship -ɪʃɪp
 justiciable 'dʒʌsˈtɪʃɪəbəl
 justiciar 'dʒʌsˈtɪʃɪə; ES -ˈtɪʃɪ-ə(r)
 justiciary 'dʒʌsˈtɪʃɪəri
 justifiability 'dʒʌstəˌfəɪəˈbɪlətɪ
 justifiable 'dʒʌstəˌfəɪəbəl |bly -blɪ
 justification 'dʒʌstəfəˈkeɪʃən
 justificatory 'dʒʌsˈtɪfəkətɔri, 'dʒʌstəfəˈke-
 tɔri; EN + -tɔri

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

justify ˈdʒʌstəʊ,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 Justin ˈdʒʌstɪn |-ian dʒʌs'tɪnɪən
 Justus ˈdʒʌstəs |-s -ɪz
 jut dʒʌt |juted ˈdʒʌtɪd
 jute, J- dʒʊt, dʒʊt
 Jutland ˈdʒʌtlənd

Juvenal ˈdʒʊvənəl, ˈdʒʊv-
 juvenescence ˈdʒʊvə'nɛsɪns, ˈdʒʊv- |ent -nt
 juvenile ˈdʒʊvənəl, ˈdʒʊv-, -nɪl, -nəl
 juvenility ˈdʒʊvə'nɪlətɪ, ˈdʒʊv-
 juxtapose ˈdʒʌkstə'pəʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 juxtaposition ˈdʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃən |-al -l

K

K, k *letter* ke |pl K's, Ks, *poss* K's kez
 Kaaterskill ˈkɑ:təz,kɪl, ˈkɑ:t-; ES -təz-
 Kabul ˈkʌbʊl
 Kadesh-Barnea ˈkeɪʃ'bɑ:nɪə; ES -'bɑ:n-,
 E+-'bɑ:n-
 Kaffir, Kafir ˈkæfə; ES ˈkæfə(r)
 Kahoka kə'hokə
 kaiser, K- ˈkaɪzə; ES ˈkaɪzə(r)
 Kalamazoo ˈkæləmə'zu
 kale kel
 kaleidoscope kə'læɪdə'skɒp
 kaleidoscopic kə'læɪdə'skɒpɪk; ES+-'skɒp-;
 |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 kalends ˈkælɪndz, -əndz, -nz
 Kalevala ˈkælɪ'vələ
 Kalkaska kæl'kæskə
 Kallyope ˈcalliəpe' ˈkæli,ɒp
 Kalmuck, k-, -muk ˈkælɪmʌk
 kalsomine ˈkælsə'maɪn |-d -d
 Kama ˈkʌmə
 Kamchatka kəm'tʃætəkə
 Kamerun ˈkæmə'ru:n (Ger ˈkʌmə'ru:n)
 Kanaka kə'nækə, ˈkænəkə
 Kanawha kə'nəwə
 Kanchanjanga ˈkæntʃən'dʒʌŋgə
 Kandahar ˈkændə'hɑ:r, ˈkændə-; ES -'hɑ:(r)
 Kandy ˈkændɪ, ˈkʌn-
 Kane ken
 kangaroo ˈkæŋgə'ru |-ed -d
 Kankakee ˈkæŋkə'ki
 Kansas ˈkænzəs, *rarely* -səs; S+-zɪs; |-an -ən
 |-sas' -əs, -ɪs
 Kant kənt (Ger kʌnt) |-ian -ɪən |-ism -ɪzəm
 |-ianism -ɪən,ɪzəm
 kaoliang ˈkɑ:li'æŋ
 kaolin, -ine ˈkeəlɪn
 kapok ˈkepək, ˈkæpək; ES+-pək
 kappa ˈkæpə

Karakoram ˈkɑ:rə'kɒrəm, ˈkærə-; EN+-
 -'kɒrəm
 Karelia kə'rɪliə
 Karl kɑ:l; ES kɑ:l, E+kɑ:l
 Karlsbad ˈkɑ:rlz bæd; ES ˈkɑ:lz-, E+'kɑ:lz-;
 (Ger ˈkɑ:rlsbʌt)
 Karlsruhe ˈkɑ:rlzru:ə; ES ˈkɑ:lz-, E+'kɑ:lz-;
 (Ger ˈkɑ:rlsru:ə, -'ru:ə)
 karma ˈkɑ:mə, ˈkɜ:mə; ES ˈkɑ:mə, ˈkɜ:mə,
 ˈkɜ:mə; (Hind ˈkɑ:rmə)
 Karnak ˈkɑ:næk; ES ˈkɑ:-, E+'kɑ:-
 Karroo, Karoo, k- kə'ru, kə'ru
 Kashmir ˈɪndiə kæʃ'mɪr; ES -'mɪə(r); |-ian
 -ɪən
 Kaskaskia kæs'kæskɪə
 Katahdin kə'tɑ:dɪn, -dɪn
 Kate, k- ket
 Katharina ˈkæθə'rɪnə
 Katharine ˈkæθərɪn, ˈkæθərɪn
 katharsis kə'θɑ:sɪs; ES -'θɑ:s-, E+-'θɑ:s-
 Katherine ˈkæθərɪn, ˈkæθərɪn
 Kathleen ˈkæθəlɪn
 kathode ˈkæθəd
 Kathrine ˈkæθərɪn, ˈkæθərɪn
 Katrine ˈkætrɪn, ˈkætrɪn, Sc ˈkɑt-
 Kattégat ˈkætrɪ'gæt, ˈkætrɪ'gæt
 katydid ˈkæti'dɪd |-dided -,dɪdɪd
 Kauai ˈkɑ:vʌ'i
 Kauffman ˈkɔ:fɪmən |Kaufman ˈkɔ:fɪmən (Ger
 ˈkɔ:fmɒn)
 Kaukauna kə'kɔ:nə
 Kavanagh ˈkævə'nɔ, -nə
 Kavanaugh ˈkævə'nɔ, -nə
 kay ke
 Kay ke
 kayak ˈkɑ:kæk
 Kaye ke |Kaye-Smith ˈke'smɪθ
 Kazan kə'zʌn

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Kean, -e **kin**
 Kearny, -ey **'kærni**; ES **'ka:nɪ**, E+**'ka:nɪ**
 Kearsarge **'kɪrsɑ:dʒ**; ES **'kɪəsɑ:dʒ**, E+
 -sɑ:dʒ; |-s -**ɪz**
 Keats **kɪts** |-s -**ɪz**
 Keble **'kɪbl**
 Kedar **'kɪdə**; ES **'kɪdə(ɾ)**
 kedged **kɛdʒ** |kedges **'kɛdʒɪz** |kedged **kɛdʒd**
 kedgerec **'kɛdʒə,rɪ**, **'kɛdʒə,rɪ**
 Kedron **'kɪdrən**
 keel **kil** |keeled **kɪld** |-less **'kɪllts**
 keelhaul **'kɪl,həl** |-ed -**d**
 keelson **'kɛlsən**, **'kɪl-**
 keen **kin** |-ness **'kɪnnɪs**
 Keene **kin**
 keep **kɪp** |kept **kɛpt** |-sake **'kɪp,sɛk**
 Keewatin **kɪ'wɑ:tɪn**, -**'wɒt-**
 keg *see L.A. shows that keg & less freq. kæg
 are used by cultured informants.*
 Keighly *Yks* **'kiθlɪ**
 Keightley **'kɪtlɪ**
 Keijo **'ke'dʒo**
 Keith **kiθ**
 Kellar, -er **'kɛlə**; ES **'kɛlə(ɾ)**
 Kelley, -ly, k- **'kɛli** |kellied **'kɛlɪd**
 Kellogg **'kɛləg**, -**ag**, -**og**
 Kelmscot **'kɛmskət** (Kelm- 1274, Kemscoot
 1695), **'kɛlm-**
 kelp **kɛlp**
 kelpie, -py **'kɛlpi**
 Kelsey **'kɛlsɪ**
 Kelso **'kɛlso**
 kelson **'kɛlsən**
 Kelt **kɛlt** |-ist -**ɪst**
 kelter **'kɛltə**; ES **'kɛltə(ɾ)**
 Celtic **'kɛltɪk** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 Kelticism **'kɛltə,sɪzəm** |-cist -**sɪst**
 Kelvin **'kɛlvɪn**
 Kemal **kə'mæl**, **'kɛmæl**
 kemb **kɛm** |kembed **kɛmd** or **kempt** **kɛmpt**
 Kemble **'kɛmbəl**
 Kemmerer **'kɛmərə**; ES **'kɛmərə(ɾ)**
 kemp, K- **kɛmp**
 Kempis **'kɛmpɪs** |-s -**ɪz**
 ken **kɛn** |kenned **kɛnd**
 Kendal, -ll **'kɛndl** |-ville -**,vɪl**
 Kenedy **'kɛnədi**
 Kenelm **'kɛnəlm**, -**ɛlm**
 Kenilworth **'kɛnɪ,wɜ:θ**; ES -**,wɜ:θ**, -**,wɜ:θ**

Kenmore *US* **'kɛnmɔ:**, -**mɔ:**; ES -**mɔ:(ɾ)**, E+
 -**mɔ:(ɾ)**; *Scoll* **Ken'mɔ:**
 Kennan **'kɛnən**
 Kennebec **,kɛnə'bɛk** ('Kenne,bec 'River)
 Kennebunk **,kɛnə'baŋk**
 Kennebunkport **,kɛnə'baŋk'pɔ:t** -**'pɔ:t**; ES
 -**'pɔ:t**, E+**-pɔ:t**
 Kennedy **'kɛnədi**
 kennel **'kɛnəl** |-ed -**d** |-ly **'kɛnlɪ**
 Kennerly **'kɛnə:lɪ**; ES **'kɛnə:lɪ**
 Kennesaw **'kɛnə,sɔ**
 Kenneth **'kɛnɪθ**
 Kennett Square **'kɛnt'skwɛr**, -**'skwɛr**; E
 -**'skwə:(ɾ)**, ES -**'skwə:(ɾ)**
 keno **'kɪno**
 Kenora **kə'nɔ:rə**, -**'nɔ:rə**; S -**'nɔ:rə**
 Kenosha **kə'nɔʃə**
 Kenova **kə'nɔvə**
 Kensington **'kɛnzɪŋtən**
 Kent **kɛnt** |-ish -**ɪʃ**
 Kenton **'kɛntən**
 Kentucky **kən'tʌkɪ**, *loc.* + **kɛn'tʌkɪ** |-kian -**ən**
 Kenya **'kɛnjə**, *loc.* + **'kɪnjə**
 Kenyon **'kɛnjən**
 Keokuk **'kiə,kʌk**
 kepi **'kɛpi**
 Kepler **'kɛplə**; ES **'kɛplə(ɾ)**
 kept **kɛpt**, *before some cons.* + **kɛp** ('**kɛp'tɔ:kɪŋ**)
 Ker, -rr **kɜ:**, **kɑ:**; ES **kɜ:(ɾ)**, **kɜ:**, **kɑ:(ɾ)**, E+**kɑ:(ɾ)**
 keratin **'kɛrətɪn**
 kerb **kɜ:b**; ES **kɜ:b**, **kɜ:b**; |-stone -**,stɔn**
 kerchief **'kɜ:tʃɪf**; ES **'kɜ:-**, **'kɜ:-**; |-s -**s** |-ed -**t**
 kerf **kɜ:f**, **kɑ:f**; ES **kɜ:f**, **kɜ:f**, **kɑ:f**, E+**kɑ:f**
 kermis **'kɜ:mɪz**; ES **'kɜ:m-**, **'kɜ:m-**
 kermis, -mess **'kɜ:mɪs**; ES **'kɜ:m-**, **'kɜ:m-**; |-es
 -**ɪz**
 kern **kɜ:n**; ES **kɜ:n**, **kɜ:n**; |-ed -**d**
 Kernahan, -no- **'kɜ:nə,hæən**, **'kɑ:-**; ES **'kɜ:-**,
'kɑ:-, **'kɑ:-**, E+**'kɑ:-**
 kernel **'kɜ:nəl**; ES **'kɜ:nəl**, **'kɜ:nəl**; |-ed -**d**
 kernelless **'kɜ:nəlɪs**; ES **'kɜ:n-**, **'kɜ:n-**
 kerosene **'kɛrə,sɪn**, **,kɛrə'sɪn** |-d -**d**
 Kerr **kɜ:**, **kɑ:**; ES **kɜ:(ɾ)**, **kɜ:**, **kɑ:(ɾ)**, E+**kɑ:(ɾ)**
 Kerry **'kɛrɪ**
 kersey, K- **'kɜ:zɪ**; ES **'kɜ:zɪ**, **'kɜ:zɪ**
 Kershaw **kɜ:'ʃə**; ES **kɜ:-**, **kɜ:-**
 Kesteven *Lincs* **'kɛstɪvən**, *loc.* + **kɛs'tɪvən**
 kestrel **'kɛstrəl**
 Keswick **'kɛzɪk**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

ketch, K- **ketʃ** | -es -**ɪz**
 ketchup **ˈkɛtʃəp**
 ketene **ˈkiːtɪn**
 ketone **ˈkiːtɒn**
 kettle, K- **ˈkɛtəl** | -drum -, **ˈdrʌm**—**ˈkʌtəl**, a *historical variant, is still not infrequently heard.*
 Keturah **kɪˈtʃʊərə**, -**ˈtʃʊərə**
 Keuka **kɪˈjuːkə**, **ˈkjʊkə**
 Kew **kjuː**, **kruː**
 Kewanee **kəˈwʌni**, -**ˈwʌni**
 Kewaunee **kəˈwʌni**
 Keweenaw **ˈkiːwiːnəʊ**
 key, K- **ki** | -ed -**d** | -board -, **bɔːrd**, -**ˌbɔːrd**; ES -**ˌbɔːəd**, E+ -, **bɔːəd**
 Keyes **kiz**, **kaz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 keyhole **ˈkiːhɒl**
 keyman **ˈkiːmæn**, -**ˌmæn** | -men -, **mɛn**, -**ˌmɛn**
 Keynes **kenz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 keynote **ˈkiːnɒt**, -**ˌnɒt**
 Keyport **ˈkiːpɔːrt**, -, **pɔːrt**; ES -**ˌpɔːt**, E+ -, **pɔːt**
 Keyser **ˈkaɪzə**; ES **ˈkaɪzə(r)**
 keystone, K- **ˈkiːstɒn** | -d -**d**
 Key West **ˈkiːwɛst**
 Kezia, -h **kəˈziːə**
 khaddar **ˈkʌdər**; ES **ˈkʌdər**
 khaki **ˈkʌki**, **ˈkæki** | -ed -**d**
 khan, K- **kʌn**, **kæn**
 Kharkov **ˈkʌrkɒf**, -**kɒf**; ES **ˈkʌː**, E+ **ˈkʌː**
 Khartoum, -tum **kʌrˈtʊm**; ES **kʌː**, E+ **kʌː**
 Khayyám **kʌˈjʌm**, -**ˌæm**, -**ˌjʌm**, -**ˌjæm**
 khedive, K- **kəˈdɪv** | -vial -**rɪəl**, -**ˌjəl** | -viate -**ɪt**
 Khmer **kɛmər**; ES **kɛmər**
 Khyber **ˈkaɪbər**; ES **ˈkaɪbər**
 Kiangsu **ˈkjʌŋˈsu** (*Chin* **ˈdʒjʌŋˈsu**)
 Kiaochow **ˈkjʌʊˈtʃʌʊ** (*Chin* **ˈdʒjʌʊˈdʒʌʊ**)
 kibe **kaɪb** | kibed **kaɪbd**
 kibitzer **ˈkɪbɪtər**, **kəˈbɪt-**; ES -**sə(r)**
 kibosh **ˈkɑːbɒʃ**, **kɪˈbɒʃ**; ES + -**ɒʃ**
 kick **kɪk** | -ed -**t** | -back -, **bæk** | -off -**ɒf**, -**ɒf**
 kickshaw **ˈkɪkʃəʊ**
 kickup **ˈkɪkʌp**
 kid **kɪd** | kidded **ˈkɪdɪd** | -dy -**ɪ**
 Kidd **kɪd**
 kidnap **ˈkɪdnæp** | -(p)ed -**t**
 kidney **ˈkɪdnɪ**
 Kidron **ˈkɪdrɒn**
 kidskin **ˈkɪdˌskɪn**
 Kiel **kɪl**
 Kiev **kɪˈev**, -**ˈɛf**, **ˈkɪev**, -**ɛf**

Kilauea **ˈkɪlɔːvə**
 Kildare **kɪlˈdær**, -**ˌdær**; E -**ˌdɛə(r)**, ES -**ˌdæə(r)**
 kilderkin **ˈkɪldərˌkɪn**; ES **ˈkɪldə-**
 killerg **ˈkɪl,ɜːg**; ES -**ɜːg**, -**ɜːg**
 Kilkenny **kɪlˈkɛni** (*ˈKɪl,kɛni* **ˈcats**)
 kill **kɪl** | killed **kɪld** | -able -**əbəl**
 Killarney **kɪlˈlærni**; ES -**ˈlɑːni**, E+ -**ˈlɑːni**
 killdeer **ˈkɪlˌdiːr**; ES -**ˌdiːr**, S+ -, **dɛə(r)**, -**ˌdʒɛə(r)**
 Killiecrankie **ˈkɪlɪˈkræŋki**
 Killigrew **ˈkɪləˌgruː**, -, **gruː**
 killjoy **ˈkɪlˌdʒɔɪ**
 Kilmarnock **kɪlˈmɑːnək**; ES -**ˌmɑːn-**, E+ -**ˌmɑːn-**
 Kilmer **ˈkɪlmər**; ES **ˈkɪlmər**
 kiln **kɪl**, **kɪln**—*spelt kill since 1470 (so in the 1611 Bible)—The n sound was lost from kiln in the same way as it was from ell, mill, Milne.*
 kiln-dry **ˈkɪlˌdraɪ** | -dried -, **draɪd**
 kilo **ˈkiːlə**, **ˈki-**
 kilocalorie **ˈkiːləˌkæləri**
 kilocycle **ˈkiːləˌsaɪkl**
 kilogram, -mme **ˈkiːləˌgræm**
 kiloliter, -tre **ˈkiːləˌlɪtər**; ES -**ˌlɪtər**
 kilometer, -tre **ˈkiːləˌmɪtər**, *much less freq.*
ˈkɪˈlɪmətər; ES -**tər**, -**ˌlɒm-**
 kilowatt **ˈkiːləˌwɒt**, -, **wɒt**
 kilowatt-hour **ˈkiːləˌwɒtˈaʊər**, -, **wɒt-**; ES -**ˌaʊər**
 Kilpatrick **kɪlˈpætrɪk**
 kilt **kɪlt** | kilted **ˈkɪltd**
 kilter **ˈkɪltər**; ES **ˈkɪltər**
 Kim **kɪm** | -ball -**bəl** | -berley -**bəli**; ES -**bəli**
 Kimbolton O **kɪmˈbɒltɒn**, *NC* **ˈkɪmbɒltən**, *Hunts* **kɪmˈbɒltɒn**, *formerly* **ˈkɪmɪtən** (*Shak.* *Kymmalton*)
 kimono **kəˈmɒnə**, -**nə**
 kin **kɪn**
 kinaesthesia **ˈkɪnɪsˈθiːzə**, -**zɪə** | -thetic -**θetɪk**
 Kincaid **kɪnˈkeɪd**, **kɪŋˈked**
 Kincardine **kɪnˈkɑːrdɪn**, **kɪŋ-**; ES -**ˈkɑːd-**, E+ -**ˈkɑːd-**
 Kinchinjunga **kɪnˈtʃɪndʒʌŋgə**
 kind **kænd**
 kindergarten **ˈkɪndərˌgɑːrtɒn**; ES **ˈkɪndəˌgɑːrtɒn**; E+ -, **gɑːrtɒn**; | -tner, -**tɛnər**; ES -**tnər**
 kindhearted **ˈkændˈhɑːtɪd**; ES -**ˈhɑːt-**, E+ -**ˈhɑːt-**; (*ˈkind,hearted* **ˈmæn**)
 kindle **ˈkɪndl** | -d -**d** | -ling -**dɪŋ**, -**dɪŋ**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðər**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɛn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkiːpɪm**

kindling *n* 'kɪndlɪŋ
 kindness 'kaɪndnɪs, 'kaɪnɪs |-es -ɪz
 kindred 'kɪndrɪd, -əd
 kine *kam* |-pox -'pɒks; ES+ -, 'pɒks
 kinema 'kɪnəmə
 kinematic ,kɪnə'mætlk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 kinematograph ,kɪnə'mætə'græf; E+ -, 'græf,
 -'græf
 kinesthesia ,kɪnɪ'sθiʒə, -zɪə |-thetic -'θetɪk
 kinetic kɪ'netɪk, kaɪ- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 kinfolk 'kɪn,fɒk
 king, K- kɪŋ
 kingbird 'kɪŋ,bɜ:d; ES - ,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 kingbolt 'kɪŋ,bɒlt
 kingcraft 'kɪŋ,kɹæft; E+ -, 'kɹæft, -,kɹæft
 kingdom 'kɪŋdəm
 Kingdon 'kɪŋdən
 kingfisher 'kɪŋ,fɪʃə; ES - ,fɪʃə(r)
 kinglyt 'kɪŋlt
 kingpin 'kɪŋ,pɪn
 Kingsbury 'kɪŋz,bɜ:ri, -bɜ:ri
 kingship 'kɪŋʃɪp
 Kingsley 'kɪŋzli
 Kingston, -e 'kɪŋ-stən, 'kɪŋz-tən, 'kɪŋks-
 Kingstown 'kɪŋz,təʊn
 kink kɪŋk |kinked kɪŋkt |kinky 'kɪŋki
 Kinkaid kɪn'ked, kɪŋ'ked
 kinkajou 'kɪŋkə,dʒu
 kinnikinnick, -kinic ,kɪnɪkə'nɪk
 Kinross kɪn'rɒs, -'rɒs |-ross-shire -'rɒsʃɪr,
 -'rɒʃ-, -'rɒ-, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Kinsey 'kɪnsɪ, -zɪ
 kinsfolk 'kɪnz,fɒk
 kinship 'kɪnʃɪp
 kinsman, K- 'kɪnzmən |-men -mən
 kinswoman 'kɪnz,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-women
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 kiosk kɪ'ɒsk, 'kaɪɒsk; ES+ -'ɒsk, -ɒsk
 Kioto 'kjo:to
 Kiowa *US* places 'kaɪəwə
 Kiowa, -way *Indian* 'kaɪə,we, -wə
 Kipling 'kɪplɪŋ
 kipper 'kɪpə; ES 'kɪpə(r); |-ed -d
 Kirby 'kɜ:brɪ; ES 'kɜ:brɪ, 'kɜ:brɪ
 Kirghiz kɪr'gɪz; ES kɪə-; |-'s -ɪz
 kirk, K- kɜ:k; ES kɜ:k, kɜ:k
 Kirkby 'kɜ:kbrɪ, 'kɜ:brɪ; ES 'kɜ-, 'kɜ-
 Kirkcaldy kɜ'kɒldɪ, -'kɒdɪ, -'kɒdɪ; ES kɜ-,
 kɜ-

Kirkcudbright kɜ'kubrɪ; ES kɜ-, kɜ-; |-shire
 -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Kirkland 'kɜ:klənd; ES 'kɜ:k-, 'kɜ:k-
 kirmess 'kɜ:mɪs; ES 'kɜ:m-, 'kɜ:m-; |-es -ɪz
 Kirtland 'kɜ:tlənd; ES 'kɜt-, 'kɜt-
 kirtle 'kɜ:tl; ES 'kɜtl, 'kɜtl; |-d -d
 kismet 'kɪzmet, 'kɪs-
 kiss kɪs |kisses 'kɪsɪz |kissed kɪst
 kist kɪst
 kit, K- kɪt |-ty -ɪ
 kitcat 'kɪt,kæt
 kitchen, K- 'kɪtʃɪn, -ən
 Kitchener, k- 'kɪtʃɪnə, -ənə, -tʃɪnə; ES -nə(r)
 kitchenette ,kɪtʃɪn'et, -ən-
 kitchenware 'kɪtʃɪn,wɛr, -ən-, -,wɛr; E
 -,wɛə(r), ES -,wɛə(r)
 Kitchin 'kɪtʃɪn
 kite kaɪt |kited 'kaɪtɪd
 kith kɪθ
 Kittanning kɪ'tænɪŋ
 Kittatinny ,kɪtə'tɪnɪ
 kitten 'kɪtɪ—*The pron. 'kɪtən is substandard.*
 Kittery 'kɪtəri
 Kittitas 'kɪtɪ,tæs |-s -ɪz
 kittiwake 'kɪtɪ,wɛk
 kittle 'kɪtl
 Kittredge 'kɪtrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 kitty, K- 'kɪtɪ
 Kitty Hawk 'kɪtɪ'hɒk |Kittyhawk 'kɪtɪ,hɒk
 kiva 'kɪvə
 Kiwanian kə'waɪən, -'wɒn- |-wanis -nɪs
 kiwi 'kiwɪ
 Klaeber 'klebə; ES 'klebə(r)
 Klamath 'klæməθ
 KleinSmid, von fən'klaɪn,smɪd
 kleptomania ,kleptə'meniə |-niac -'meni,æk
 klieg kliŋ
 Klingsor 'kɪŋzɔr, -zɔr; ES -zɔə(r), E+ -zɔə(r)
 Klondike 'klɒndɪk; ES+ 'klɒn-
 Klopstock 'klɒpstɒk; ES+ 'klɒpstɒk; (*Ger*
 'klɒpʃtɒk)
 Kluge *Ger scholar* 'klugə; *Eng name* kludʒ,
 kludʒ
 knack næk |knacked nækt
 knag næŋ |knagged 'næŋd |-gy -ɪ
 knap næp |knapped næpt |-sack -,sæk
 knar nɑr; ES nɑ:(r), E+nɑ:(r); |-red -d |-ry -ɪ
 knave neɪv |-d -d |-ry -ərə, -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 knead nɪd |kneaded 'nɪdɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

knee **ni** |kneed **nid** |-cap -,**kæp**
 knee-deep **'ni'dip** ('knee-,deep 'clover)
 knee-high **'ni'har**
 kneel **nil** |knelt **nelt** or kneeled **nild**
 kneepad **'ni,pæd** |-pan -,**pæn**
 knell **nəl** |knelled **neld**
 Kneller **'nælə**; ES **'nælə(r)**
 knelt **nelt**
 knew **nju, nu, nu**
 knicker **'nikə**; ES **'nikə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
 Knickerbocker, k- **'nikə,bakə**; ES **'nikə-
 ,bakə(r), -,bnk-**; |-ed **-d**
 knickknack **'nik,næk** |-ery **-əri, -ri**
 knife **n naif** |knife's **naifs** (*in Shak.* knives
naivz) |pl knives **naivz**—*The pronunciation*
naivz for knife's is the older possessive singu-
 lar.
 knife **v naif** |knives **naifs** |knifed **naift**
 knifeful **'naif,ful** |-s **-z**
 knight **nart** |knighted **'nartid** |-age **-idʒ**
 knight-errant **'nart'ərənt** |-ry **-ri**
 knighthood **'nart,hud**
 knit **nit** |knit **nit** or knitted **'nitid**
 knives **naivz** |knife's **naivz**—see knife **n**
 knob **nab**; ES+**nəb**; |-bed **-d, -id** |-by **-i**
 knobble **'nəb|**; ES+**'nəb|**; |-d **-d** |-ling **-blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ** |-bly **-bli, -bli**
 Knoblock **'nəblək**; ES+**'nəblək**
 knock **nək**; ES+**nək**; |-ed **-t** |-about **-ə,baut**
 knockdown **'nək,dəʊn**; ES+**'nək-**
 knock-knee **'nək,ni**; ES+**'nək-**; |-d **'-nid**
 knockout **'nək,aʊt**; ES+**'nək-**
 knoll **nəl** |-ed **-d** |-y **-i**
 knop **nəp**; ES+**nəp**; |-ped **-t** |-py **-i**
 Knossus **'nəsəs**; ES+**'nəs-**; |-sus' **-səs**
 knot **nat**; ES+**nət**; |-ted **-id** |-ty **-i**
 knothole **'nat,həl**; ES+**'nət-**
 Knott **nat**; ES+**nət**
 knout **naʊt** |knouted **'naʊtid**
 know **no** |knew **nju, nu, nu** |known **non**
 knowledge **'nəʊlɪʒ**; ES+**'nəʊl-**; |-s **-iz** |-d **-d**
 |-able **-əb|** |-bly **-bli**
 Knowles **nəʊz** |-s **-iz**
 know-nothing, K-N- **'no,nəʊθɪŋ**
 Knox **nəks**; ES+**nəks**; |-s **-iz** |-ville **-vil;
 S+**-v|****
 knuckle **'nək|** |-d **-d** |-ling **-klɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ**
 knucklebone **'nək|,bən**
 Knudsen **'nudsən, 'nudsən, 'njudsən**

knur, -rr **nɜ**; ES **nɜ(r), nɜ**; |-(r)ed **-d**
 knurl **nɜrl**; ES **nɜrl, nɜrl**; |-ed **-d**
 Knut **kə'nʊt, -'nʊt, -'njʊt**=Canute
 knut **'nʊt** humorous **kə'nʊt**
 Knutsford **'nʊtsfɔ:d**; ES **'nʊtsfɔd**
 Kobe **'kəʊbɪ**
 Koblenz **'kəʊlənts** |-s **-iz**
 kobold **'kəʊbɔld, -bɔld, -bɔld** (*Ger* **'kə:bɔlt**)
 Kobuk **kə'bʊk**
 Koch *Ger* **kɔx**; *'Assamese'* **kɔf** |-es **'kɔfɪz**
 Kodak **'kəʊdæk** |kodaked **'kəʊdækt**
 Kodiak **'kəʊdɪ,æk**
 Koekeritz **'kə:kərits** |-s **-iz**
 Koheleth **kə'helθ**
 Koh-i-noor, Kohinoor, -nur **kə-i'nʊr**; ES
-'nʊər
 kohl, K- **kəl** |Kohlan **'kəʊlən**
 Kohler **'kəʊlə**; ES **'kəʊlə(r)**
 kohlrabi **'kəʊl,rəbi, 'kəʊl'rəbi**
 koine **kə'ɪni, -ni**
 Kokomo **'kə:kə,mə**
 kola **'kəʊlə**
 Komintern **'kə:mɪn'tɜ:n, 'kə:mɪn,tɜ:n**; ES **-ɜ:n,
 -ɜ:n, -əm-**
 Kongo **'kəŋɡə**; ES+**'kəŋ-**
 Königsberg **'kə:nɪɡz,bɜ:ɡ**; ES **-bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ**;
 (*Ger* **'kə:nɪks,bɜrk**)
 koodoo **'kʊdʊ**
 Kootenay, -nai **'kʊtɪ,ə**
 kopeck, -peck **'kəʊpək**
 kopje **'kəʊpɪ**; ES+**'kəʊpɪ**
 kor **kɔr, kɔr**; ES **kəʊ(r), E+kəʊ(r)**
 Koran **kə'ræn, -'ræn**
 Korea *India* **'kəʊrɪ,ə, 'kəʊr-**; S **'kəʊr-**
 Korea *Japan* **kə'ri:ə, kə-**; S **kə-**; |-n **-n**
 Korzybski **kɔr'zɪbskɪ**; ES **kəʊ-**
 Kosciusko **'kəʊsɪ'askə**; ES+**'kəʊs-**; *mt.* **-zi-**
 kosher **'kəʊʃə**; ES **'kəʊʃ(r)**
 Kossuth **kə'sʊθ, kə-** (*Hung* **'kəʊʃʊt**)
 kotow **kə'təʊ** |-ed **-d**
 koumis, -ss, -yss **'kʊmɪs**
 Koussevitzky **'kʊsə'vɪtskɪ**
 kowtow **kəʊ'təʊ, kə-** |-ed **-d**
 Koyukuk **kə'jʊkʊk, kə-**
 kraal **kra|** |kraaled **kra|d**
 kraft **kræft**; E+**kræft, kræft**
 Kraft, -ft **kræft, kræft**
 Krag **krag, kræg**
 Krakatao **'krəkə'təʊ**

|full **ful** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwa|l** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪn**

Kraków 'krəkɔ, 'krækəu (*Pol* 'krakuf)
 Krapotkin *city* krə'pɒtkɪn, -'pɒt-
 kraut kraʊt
 Kreisler 'kraɪslə; ES 'kraɪslə(r)
 kremlin, K- 'krɛmlɪn
 Kresge 'krɛsgɪ, 'krɛskɪ
 kreutzer, K-, kreuz- 'krɔɪtsə; ES 'krɔɪtsə(r)
 Kreymborg 'krɛmbɔrg; ES -bɔəg
 kriegspiel 'krɪg,spɪl
 Kriemhild 'krɪmhɪld (*Ger* 'krɪ:mhɪlt)
 Krimhild 'krɪmhɪld
 kris kris [kɪsɪs 'krɪsɪz
 Krishna 'krɪʃnə |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Kriss Kringle 'krɪs'krɪŋɡl̩
 krona 'krɔnə (*Sw* 'krɔ:nə) |pl -nor -nɔr
 krona 'krɔnə |*Ger* pl kronen 'krɔnən
 krona 'krɔnə |*Dan* pl kroner 'krɔnər
 Kropotkin *anarchist* krə'pɒtkɪn, -'pɒt-
 Kruger 'krʊgə; ES 'krʊgə(r)
 Krupp krʌp, krʊp (*Ger* krʊp)
 Krutch krʊtʃ |-s -ɪz
 krypton 'krɪptɒn, -tɒn
 Kshatriya 'kʃətrɪjə
 Kubelik 'kubəlɪk
 Kublai Khan *Chin ruler* 'kublai'kæn
 Kubla Kahn *poem* 'kublə'kæn
 kudos 'kjʊdəs, -dɔs, 'kiu- |-ed -t
 kudu 'kudu

Kufic 'kjufɪk, 'kiu-
 Ku-Klux, Kuklux 'kju,kləks, 'kiu- |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 kulak ku'læk |-ism -ɪzəm
 kultur 'kʊltʊr; ES -tʊə(r); (*Ger* kʊl'tu:r)
 kumiss 'kʊmɪs
 kümmel 'kʊml̩ (*Ger* 'kʏməl)
 kumquat 'kʌmkwɒt, -kwɒt
 Kundry 'kʊndrɪ
 Kuomintang 'kwɔmɪn'tæŋ, 'gwo-, -'tæŋ
 Kurath, Hans 'hæns'kjʊrəθ, -'kiu-, 'hæns-
 'kʊrət
 Kurd kɜd, kʊrd; ES kɜd, kɜd, kʊəd
 Kurdistan ,kɜdɪ'stæn, ,kʊr-, -'stæn; ES
 ,kɜd-, ,kɜd-, ,kʊəd-
 Kure 'kʊrɛ
 Kuril 'kʊrɪl |-ian ku'rɪlɪən, -lɪjən
 Kurland 'kʊrlænd; ES 'kʊə-
 Kutztown 'kʊts,təʊn
 Kwangsi 'kwæŋ'sɪ, 'gwaŋ-
 Kwangtung *China* 'kwæŋ'tʌŋ, 'gwaŋ'dʊŋ
 Kwantung *Manchuria* 'kwæntʌŋ, 'gwaŋ-
 'dʊŋ
 Kweichow 'kweɪ'tʃəʊ, 'gweɪ'dʒɔ
 Kyd kɪd
 Kyoto, Kio- 'kjɔtɔ
 Kyrie eleison 'kɪrɪ,jɪ ə'leɪsɒn
 Kythera 'kɪθərə

L

L, l *letter* el |pl L's, Ls, *poss* L's elz
 la *intj* lə, lɑ; *music* lɑ; *Fr article* lɑ
 laager 'camp' 'lɑgə; ES 'lɑgə(r); |-ed -d
 Laban 'leɪbən
 label 'leɪbəl |-ed -d |-ing 'leɪblɪŋ, 'leɪblɪŋ
 labellum lə'beɪləm |-lɑ -'beɪlə
 labial 'leɪbɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 labialize 'leɪbɪə,ləɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 labiate *adj* 'leɪbɪ,et, -bʊt
 labile 'leɪbəl, -bɪl
 labium 'leɪbɪəm |-bia -bɪə
 labor 'leɪbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ,
 -bɔrɪŋ
 laboratory 'leɪbrə,tɔrɪ, 'leɪbərə-, -brɪ-, -tɔrɪ;
 S -tɔrɪ
 laborer 'leɪbərə; ES 'leɪbərə(r)

laborious lə'borɪəs, -'bɔr-; S -'bɔr-
 laborite, L- 'leɪbə,rɪt
 labor-saving 'leɪbə,seɪvɪŋ; ES 'leɪbə-
 Labrador 'leɪbrədɔr; ES -dɔə(r)
 laburnum lə'beɪnəm; ES -'bɛn-, -'bɛn-
 labyrinth 'leɪbərɪnθ |-ths -θs
 labyrinthian 'leɪbərɪnθɪən
 labyrinthine 'leɪbərɪnθɪn, -θɪn
 lac læk
 lace les |laces 'lesɪz |laced lest
 Lacedaemon 'læsə'dɪmən
 Lacedaemonian 'læsədɪ'monɪən, -nɪən
 lacerate 'læsə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tion 'læsə'reɪʃən
 laches 'lætʃɪz
 Lachesis 'lækəsɪs |-sɪs' -sɪs
 lachrymal 'lækɪrɪməɪl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

lachrymatory ˈlækɹəməˌtɔrɪ, -ˌtɔrɪ; S -ˌtɔrɪ
 lachrymose ˈlækɹəˌmɔs
 lacinate ləˈsɪnɪˌeɪt, -ɪt | -ated -ˌeɪtɪd
 lack læk |lacked lækt
 lackadaisical ˈlækəˈdeɪzɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 lackaday ˈlækəˌdeɪ
 Lackawanna ˈlækəˈwɒnə, -ˈwɒnə
 lackey ˈlækɪ | -ed -d
 lackluster, -tre ˈlækˌlʌstə; ES -tə(r)
 Laconia ləˈkɒniə | -n -n
 laconic, L- ləˈkɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈkɒn-; | -ally -lɪ, -ɪkəl
 lacquer ˈlækə; ES -ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing ˈlækəɹɪŋ, ˈlækɹɪŋ
 lacrosse, L- ləˈkrɒs, -ˈkrɒs | -s -ɪz
 lactate ˈlæktet | -d -ɪd | -tation lækˈteɪʃən
 lacteal ˈlæktɪəl |lactic ˈlæktɪk
 lactometer lækˈtɒmətə; ES -ˈtɒmətə(r), -ˈtɒm-
 lactone ˈlæktɒn | -tose -tɔs
 lacuna ləˈkjuːnə, -ˈkiu- | -s -z | -nae -ni
 lacustrine ləˈkʌstɹɪn
 lacy ˈlesɪ
 lad læd |laddie ˈlædɪ
 ladder ˈlædə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing -dəɹɪŋ, -dəɹɪŋ
 lade led | *past* -d -ɪd | *pp* -d -ɪd or laden ˈledŋ
 laden v ˈledŋ | -ed -d | -ing ˈledŋɪŋ, ˈledŋɪŋ
 ladle ˈledl | -d -d | -ling ˈledlɪŋ, ˈledlɪŋ
 Ladoga *Finl* ˈlɑdɔgə, *US places* ləˈdɔgə
 ladrone ləˈdrɒn, *Sc* ˈlædrɒn
 lady ˈledi |ladies, ladies', lady's ˈledɪz
 ladybird ˈledɪˌbɜːd; ES -,bɜːd, -ˌbɜːd
 ladybug ˈledɪˌbʌg
 ladyfinger ˈledɪˌfɪŋgə; ES -gə(r)
 lady-killer ˈledɪˌkɪlə; ES -lə(r)
 ladylike ˈledɪˌlaɪk
 ladylove ˈledɪˌlʌv
 ladyship ˈledɪˌʃɪp
 lady-slipper ˈledɪˌslɪpə; ES -pə(r)
 lady's-slipper ˈledɪzˌslɪpə; ES -pə(r)
 Laertes ləˈɜːtɪz, le-; ES -ˈɜːtɪz, -ˈɜːtɪz; | -tes' -tɪz
 La Farge ləˈfɑːʒ, *commonly Anglic.* ləˈfɑːdʒ;
 ES -ˈfɑː-, E+ -ˈfɑː-; | -s -ɪz
 Lafayette *Fr general* ˈlafɪˈeɪt (*Fr* lafaˈʃeɪt), *US*
places pron. variously ˈlæfɪˈ(j)eɪt, ˈlɛfɪˈ(j)eɪt,
 ləˈfeɪ(j)ɪt
 Lafeu, *Shak.* Lafew ləˈfjuː, -ˈfjuː
 La Follette ləˈfɒlɪt; ES+ -ˈfɒl-
 La Fontaine ləˈfɒnˈteɪn, -ˈfɒn- (*Fr* lafɔ̃ˈtɛn)

lag læg |lagged lægd
 lager ˈkæmp ˈlɔgə; ES -gə(r); | -ed -d
 lager beer ˈlɔgə, ˈlɔgə; ES -gə(r)
 Lagerlöf *Sw* ˈlɑːgərˌlœːv
 laggard ˈlæɡəd; ES ˈlæɡəd
 lagniappe, -gnap- lænˈjæp, ˈlænjæp
 lagoon ləˈɡuːn
 La Guardia ləˈɡwɑːdiə, -ˈgɑːr-; ES -ɑːd-,
 E+ -ɑːd-; (*It* laˈɡwɑːdʒiə)
 Lahore ləˈhɔːr, -ˈhɔːr; ES -ˈhoʊ(r), E+ -ˈhɔː(r)
 laic ˈleɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, ˈɹɪkəl
 laid *past & pp* of lay led
 lain *pp* of lie len
 lair ler, lær; E læ(r), ES læə(r); | -ed -d
 laird lɛrd, lærd, *Sc* lɛrd; E læd, ES læəd
 laissez faire, laisser ˈleɪsˈfeɪr, -ˈfæɪr; E -ˈleɪ(r),
 ES -ˈfæə(r); (*Fr* leɪsˈfɛːr)
 laity ˈleɪtɪ, ˈle-ɪtɪ
 La Junta ləˈhʌntə (*Am Sp* laˈhunta)
 lake lek
 Lalla Rookh ˈlələˈruːk, *Brit* ˈlæləˈruːk
 L'Allegro ləˈlegro (*It* laˈleːgro)
 lam læm | -med -d
 lama ˈlɑmə
 Lamar ləˈmɑːr; ES ləˈmɑː(r), E+ -ˈmɑː(r)
 Lamarck ləˈmɑːk; ES -ˈmɑːk, E+ -ˈmɑːk;
 | -ian -ɪən (*Fr* laˈmɑːk)
 lamasery ˈlɑməˌsɛrɪ
 lamb læm |lambled læmd |lambing ˈlæmɪŋ
 lambaste læmˈbest | -d -ɪd
 lambda ˈlæmdə
 lambency ˈlæmbənsɪ | -bent -bɛnt
 Lambeth ˈlæmbɪθ, -bɛθ, -bɛθ
 lambkin ˈlæmkiːn
 lamblike ˈlæmˌlaɪk
 lambrekin ˈlæmbəˌkiːn, ˈlæmbɹə-; ES ˈlæm-
 bə-, -brə-
 lambskin ˈlæmˌskiːn
 lame lem |lamed læmd
 Lamech ˈlæmek, -mek
 lamella ləˈmɛlə | -s -z | -lae -ˈmɛli
 lament ləˈmɛnt | -ed -ɪd
 lamentable ˈlæməntəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 lamentation ˈlæməntəˈteɪʃən
 La Mesa ləˈmesə |Lamesa ləˈmɪsə
 Lamia *poem* ˈlemɪə; *Gk town* ləˈmiə, ˈlemɪə
 lamina ˈlæməniə | -s -z | -nae -ni | -nar -nə; ES
 -nə(r)
 laminate *adj* ˈlæməniːt, -net

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪn

laminate <i>v</i> 'læmə,net -d -id -tion ,læmə-'neʃən	Landseer 'lændsɪr, 'læn-; ES -sɪə(ɾ)
Lammas 'læməs -tide -'taɪd	Land's End 'lændz'end, 'lænz-
Lammermoor 'læmə,mʊr; ES 'læmə,mʊə(ɾ); (Sc ,lɑmər'mʊr)	landskip <i>arch.</i> 'landscape' 'lændskɪp
Lammermuir 'læmə,mjʊr, -,mɪr; ES 'læmə-'mjʊə(ɾ), -,mɪrə(ɾ); (Sc ,lɑmər'mjʊr)	landslide 'lænd,slɑɪd, 'læn-
Lamont lə'mɒnt; ES +-'mɒnt	landslip 'lænd,slɪp, 'læn-
lamp læmp lamped læmpt	landsman 'lændzmən, 'lænz- -men -mən
lampad 'læmpæd	landward 'lændwəd; ES 'lændwəd; -s -z
lampblack 'læmp,blæk -ed -t	lane len
lamplight 'læmp,lɑɪt -er -ə; ES -ə(ɾ)	Lanett lə'net
Lampman 'læmpmən	Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
lampoon læm'pu:n -ed -d	Langlade 'læŋled (<i>Fr</i> lɑ'ŋglad)
lamppost 'læmp,pɒst	Langland 'læŋlənd
Lamprecht 'læmprekt (<i>Ger</i> 'lɑmprɛxt)	Langley 'læŋli
lamprey 'læmpri	Langmuir 'læŋmjʊr, -mɪr; ES -ə(ɾ)
Lanark 'lænək; ES 'lænək; -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(ɾ), -ʃə(ɾ)	langsyne 'læŋ'saɪn, <i>in the song often</i> -'zɑɪn
Lancashire 'læŋkəʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(ɾ), -ʃə(ɾ)	Langtree, -try 'læŋtri
Lancaster <i>Engd</i> 'læŋkəstə; ES -tə(ɾ); <i>US places variously</i> 'læŋkəstə, 'læŋkæstə, 'læn,kæstə; ES -tə(ɾ)	language 'læŋgwidʒ -s -ɪz -d -d
Lancastrian læŋ'kæstriən	langue d'oc, L- <i>Fr</i> lɑŋ'dɔk
lance læns; E+ ,lans, læns; -s -ɪz -d -t	langue d'oil <i>Fr</i> lɑŋ'dɔil, -'dɔi;
Lancelot 'lænsələt, 'læn-, -'lɑt; ES +-,lət	languid 'læŋgwi:d
lanceolate 'lænsələt, -lət	languish 'læŋgwɪʃ -es -ɪz -ed -t
Lancs <i>short for</i> Lancashire læŋks	languor 'læŋgə; ES 'læŋgə(ɾ); -ous -əs, -grəs
land lænd landed 'lændɪd	laniard 'lænjəd; ES 'lænjəd
landau 'lændə	Lanier lə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(ɾ)
landfall 'lænd,fɔl, 'læn-	lank læŋk -ily 'læŋkɪl, -ɪli
land-grant 'lænd,grænt, 'læn-; E+ -,grænt, -,grænt	lanolin 'lænəlɪn -line -lɪn, -'lɪn
landgrave 'lænd,ɡrev, 'læn-	Lansdowne 'lænzdaʊn
landgravine 'lændɡrəvɪn, 'læn-	Lansing 'lænsɪŋ
landholder 'lænd,holdə; ES -,holdə(ɾ)	lantern 'læntən; ES 'læntən
landlady 'lænd,ledɪ, 'læn-	lanthanum 'lænthənəm
landless 'lændlɪs	lanthorn <i>arch. sp. of</i> lantern 'læntən; ES -tən
landlocked 'lænd,lɒkt; ES +-,lɒkt	lanyard 'lænjəd; ES 'lænjəd
landlord 'lænd,lɔrd, 'læn-; ES -,lɔəd	Laocoön le'ukə,wən, -,wɒn, -kə,wən, -,wɛr; ES +-'lɒk-
landlubber 'lænd,lʌbə; ES -,lʌbə(ɾ)	Laodamia 'leɒdə'maɪə
landmark 'lænd,mɑ:k, 'læn-; ES -,mɑ:k, E+ -,mɑ:k	Laodicea 'leɒdə'siə, 'leɒ-, le,ɒdə'siə; ES +-,lɒd-; -n -n
land-office 'lænd,ɒfɪs, -,ɒfɪs, -'ɒfɪs -s -ɪz	Laomedon le'əmə,dən, -'bmə,dən, -dən
Landor 'lændə, -dɔr; ES -də(ɾ), -dɔə(ɾ)	lap læp lapped læpt
landowner 'lænd,ɒnə; ES -,ɒnə(ɾ)	La Paz lə'pɑs (<i>Am Sp</i> la'pɑs)
land-poor 'lænd'puə, 'læn-; ES -'puə(ɾ), -'pəə(ɾ), -'pəə(ɾ)	lapboard 'læp,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd
landscape 'lænskep, 'lænd- -d -t	lapel lə'pel lapped lə'peld

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

La Place lə'ples -s -iz	Las Casas las'kasas (Sɹ las'kasas)
Lapland 'læp,lænd	Lascelles 'læs z, lə'selz -s -iz (Lassells 1574)
Laplander 'læp,lændə, -lændə; ES -də(r)	lascivious lə'si:vɪəs, læ-
La Plata lə'plætə (Sɹ lə'plata)	Las Cruces las'kru:sɪs (Am Sɹ las'kru:sɪs)
Lapp læp	lash læʃ lashes 'læʃɪz lashed læʃt
lappet 'læpt -ed -ɪd	lass læs lasses 'læ:sɪz lassie 'læsɪ
lapse læps lapses 'læpsɪz lapsed læpst	lassitude 'læ:sə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tʃud
lapsus linguae 'læpsəs'lɪŋgwi	lasso 'læso, older læ'su -ed -d
Laputa lə'pjutə, -'pɪu- -tan -tɹ	last n, adj, v læst; E+last, læst; -ed -ɪd—bef.
lapwing 'læp,wɪŋ	conss. often læs ('læs'naɪt)
lar lɑr; ES lɑ:(r); Latin pl lares 'lerɪz Eng pl	Las Vegas lus'vegəs -s -iz
lars -z	latch læʃt latches 'læʃtɪz latched læʃt
Laramie 'lærəmi	latchet 'læʃtɪt
larboard 'lɑrbəd, -,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES 'lɑ:bəd,	latchkey 'læʃtʃki
-,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd	latchstring 'læʃtʃstrɪŋ, -ɹstrɪŋ
larcener 'lɑrsnə; ES 'lɑ:snə(r); -census -snəs	late let
-ceny -snɪ	lateen læ'tɪn
larch lærtʃ; ES lærtʃ; -es -ɪz	latency 'letnsɪ -tent -tɹt
lard lærd; ES lɑ:d; -ed -ɪd	lateral 'lætərəl -ly -ɪ
larder 'lɑdə; ES 'lɑ:də(r)	Lateran 'lætərən
Lardner 'lɑdnə; ES 'lɑ:dnə(r)	latex 'letɛks -es -ɪz latices 'lætə,sɪz
Laredo lə'redo, lə-, -'ri-	lath n læθ; E+lɑθ, lɑθ; -ths -ðz, -θs
lares L pl of lar 'lerɪz	lath v læθ; E+lɑθ, lɑθ; -ths -θs -ed -t
large lærdʒ; ES lɑ:dʒ	Lathbury 'læθ,bɛri, -bɔri
large-hearted 'lɑrdʒ'hɑ:tɪd; ES 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tɪd	lathe leð -thes -ðz
large-scale 'lɑrdʒ'skel; ES 'lɑ:dʒ-; ('large-	lather 'one who lathɪs' læθə; ES læθə(r),
-scale 'buyɪŋ)	E+lɑθ-, lɑθ-
largess, -sse 'lɑrdʒɪs; ES 'lɑ:dʒɪs; -es, -s -ɪz	lather 'lathe-worker' 'leðə; ES 'leðə(r)
larghetto lær'gɛto; ES lɑ:-; (It lær'gɛtto)	lather 'foam' 'læðə; ES 'læðə(r); -ed -d -ɪŋ
largo 'lɑrgo; ES 'lɑ:go	'læðərɪŋ, 'læðrɪŋ
lariat n 'lærɪət	Lathrop 'leθrɒp
lariat v 'lærɪ,æt -ed -ɪd	lathwork 'læθ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k, E+
lark lærk; ES lɑ:k; -ed -t	'lɑθ-, 'lɑθ-
larkspur 'lɑrk,spɜ; ES 'lɑ:k,spɜ(r), -,spɜ	lathy 'like a lath' 'læθɪ; E+lɑθɪ, 'lɑθɪ
Larned 'lɑrɪd; ES 'lɑ:ɪd	Latimer 'lætəmə; ES 'lætəmə(r)
larrikin 'lærə,kɪn	Latin 'lætɹ, 'lætɪn -ed -d -ism -ɪzəm -ist
larrup 'lærəp larruped 'lærəpt	Latinity læ'tɪnətɪ
Lars Porsena 'lɑrʒ'pɔrsɪnə; ES 'lɑ:ʒ'pɔrsɪnə	Latinize 'lætɹ,ɑɪz, -tɪn,ɑɪz -s -ɪz -d -d
Lartius 'lɑrʃɪəs, -fəs; ES 'lɑ:ʃ-; -s -ɪz	latish 'letʃ
larum 'lærəm, 'lɛrəm; S 'lærəm	latitude 'lætə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tʃud
larva 'lɑrvə; ES 'lɑ:və; -vae -vi -val -vɹ	latitudinarian 'lætə,tʃudn'ɛrɪən, -,tʃud-,
laryngeal lə'rɪndʒɪəl -gɪtɪs 'læɪn'dʒaɪtɪs	-,tʃud-, -'er-
laryngology 'læɪŋ'gɔlədʒɪ; ES+-'gɔlə-	Latium 'læʃtəm
laryngoscope lə'rɪŋgə'skɒp	Latona lə'tonə, le-
larynx 'læɪrɪŋks -es -ɪz larynges lə'rɪndʒɪz	latrine lə'trɪn
La Salle lə'sæl (Fr lə'sal)	Latrobe lə'trɒb
lascar, L- 'læskə; ES 'læskə(r)	

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə] custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 [using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

latron 'lætrɒn
 latten 'lætŋ
 latter 'lætə; ES 'lætə(r); |-ly -li
 lattice 'lætɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 latticework 'lætɪs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 Latvia 'lætɪvə |-n -n
 laud, L- lɒd |lauded 'ləʊdɪd
 laudability ,ləʊdə'blɪəti
 laudable 'ləʊdəbəl| |-bly -bli
 laudanum 'ləʊdənəm, 'ləʊdnəm
 laudation lə'deɪʃən
 laudatory 'ləʊdə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 Lauder 'ləʊdə; ES 'ləʊdə(r); |-derdale -,del
 laugh læf; E laf, læf, laf; |-ed -t
 laughable 'læfəbəl| |-bly -bli; E *see* laugh
 laughingstock 'læfɪŋ,stɒk; ES +-,stɒk, E *see* laugh
 Laughlin 'læflɪn, 'laf-, 'lak-, 'lax-; ES + 'lɒ-, E + 'la-
 laughter 'læftə; ES -tə(r), E *see* laugh
 Launce lɒns, lɒns, lɒns |-s -ɪz
 Launcelot 'lɒnsələt, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-, -,lɒt; ES + -,lɒt
 Launceston *Tasm* 'lɒn,sɛstən, 'lɒn-; *Cornw* 'lɒnstən, *loc.* 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-, -sn
 launch lɒntʃ, lɒntʃ, lɒntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 launder 'ləʊndə, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ
 laundress 'ləʊndrɪs, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn- |-es -ɪz
 laundry 'ləʊndri, 'lɒn-, 'lɒn-; *N Engd* + 'lɒn-; |-dried -drɪd
 Laura 'lɒrə
 laureate *n* 'lɒrɪt |-ship -,ʃɪp
 laureate *v* 'lɒrɪ,t |-d -rd
 laurel 'lɒrəl, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr- |-ed -d
 Laurence 'lɒrəns, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr- |-s -ɪz
 Laurens 'lɒrəns, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr-, -ənz |-s -ɪz
 Laurentian lə'reɪnʃɪən, -ʃən, la-, lɒ-
 Laurie 'lɒri, 'lɒr-
 Laurier 'lɒrɪə, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr-; ES -rɪə(r); *C states-man* 'lɒrɪ,e, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr-
 Lausanne lə'zæn (*Fr* lə'zæn)
 lava 'lavə, 'lævə
 lavabo, L- lə'vebo
 Lavache lə'vætʃ |-s -ɪz, *in Shak.* Lavatch
 lavalier, -ier ,ləvə'lɪr; ES -'lɪə(r); (*Fr* lava-'lɛ:r)
 lavatory 'lævə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 lave lev |laved levd

lavender 'lævəndə; ES -də(r)
 Lavengro lə'veŋgrə, læ-
 laver 'levə; ES 'levə(r)
 Lavinia lə'vɪnɪə, -nɪə
 lavish 'lævɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 law lɔ |lawed lɒd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 law-abiding 'ləʊ'baɪdɪŋ
 lawbreaker 'ləʊ,brekə; ES -,brekə(r)
 lawgiver 'ləʊ,gɪvə; ES -,gɪvə(r)
 lawmaker 'ləʊ,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)
 lawmaking 'ləʊ,mekɪŋ
 lawn lɒn |lawned lɒnd
 Lawrence, -ance 'lɒrəns, 'lɒr-, 'lɒr- |-s -ɪz
 lawsuit 'ləʊ,su:t, -,su:t, -,sju:t
 lawyer 'lɔjə; ES 'lɔjə(r)
 lax læks |laxes 'læksɪz
 laxative 'læksətɪv |laxity 'læksətɪ
 lay *past of* lie le
 lay *v* le |laid led
 lay *n, adj* le
 Layamon 'leɪmən, 'ləjəmən
 layer 'leə, lɛr; ES 'le-ə(r), lɛə(r); |-ed -d
 layette le'et
 layman, L- 'leɪmən |laymen -mən
 layoff 'le,ɒf, -,ɒf
 layout 'le,ɔ:t
 layover 'le,əvə; ES -,əvə(r)
 lazar 'lezə; ES -zə(r);—*The a in lazar was lengthened after the word was shortened from Lazarus.*
 lazaret, -tte ,ləzə'ret |-retto '-rɛtə
 Lazarus 'læzərəs, -zrəs |-s -ɪz
 laze lez |lazes 'lezɪz |lazed lezd
 lazy 'leɪz |-bones -,bɒnz
 lazzarone 'ləzə'rɒne |pl -ni -ni (*It* ,laddza-'rɒ:ne)
 lea, L- li
 leach, L- litʃ |leaches 'litʃɪz |leached litʃt
 Leacock 'li,kɒk, 'le-; ES +-,kɒk
 lead *n, v* lid |led led
 lead *metal* led |leaded 'ledɪd
 Lead lid
 leaden *v, adj* 'ledŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'ledŋɪŋ, 'ledŋɪŋ
 leader 'gʊɪdɪ' lɪdə; ES 'lɪdə(r)
 leader 'lead-worker' 'ledə; ES 'ledə(r)
 leadoff 'lid,ɒf, -,ɒf
 lead-pencil 'led'pensl, -,pensl
 leadsman 'ledzmən |-men -mən

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Leadville 'ledvɪl
 leaf *n* lif |leaf's lifs |leaves livz
 leaf *v* lif |leafs lifs |-ed -t—*cf* leave *v*
 leafage 'lifdʒ |-s -ɪz
 leaflet 'liflɪt
 leafy 'lifɪ—*cf* leavy
 league lig |leagued ligd
 leaguer 'ligə; ES -gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -gəriŋ,
 -griŋ
 Leah 'liə
 Leahy *Am diplomat* 'leɪ, 'leɪr
 leak lik |leaked likt |leaky 'li:kɪ |-age -ɪdʒ
 lead lil
 Leamington 'lemɪŋtən, *cf* Lemington
 lean lin |leaned lind *or* leant lɛnt
 Leander lɪ'ændə; ES -'ændə(r)
 leanness 'lɪnɪs
 leant *past & pptic of* lean lɛnt
 lean-to 'lin,tu
 leap lip |leaped lipt, lɛpt *or* leapt lɛpt, lipt
 leapfrog 'li:p,fræg, -fræg, -,fræg; S -,fræg,
 -,fræg, -,fræg; |-ged -d
 leapt *past & pptic of* leap lɛpt, lipt
 Lear lɪr; ES lɪə(r), S+lɛə(r)
 learn lɜ:n; ES lɜ:n, lɜ:n; |-ed -d, -t *or* -t -t
 learned *past & pptic of* lɜ:nd, lɜ:nt; ES lɜ:n-, lɜ:n-;
adj -ned -nd
 learnt *past & pptic of* learn lɜ:nt; ES lɜ:nt, lɜ:nt
 lease 'rent' lis |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 lease 'tell a lie' 'liz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 leasehold 'lis,hold
 leash lif |leashes 'lifɪz |leashed lifst
 leasing 'falsehood' 'li:zɪŋ
 least list
 leastways 'list,wɛz |leastwise 'list,wɜ:z
 leather 'leðə; ES 'leðə(r); |-n -n |-y -ɪ, -ðri
 leatherette, L- ,leðə'ret |-roid 'leðə,rɔɪd
 leave *n* liv, dial. & *Brit army*+lif
 leave 'to leaf' liv |leaved livd
 leave 'depart' liv |left left
 leaved *adj* livd
 leaven 'levən |-ed -d |-ing 'levənɪŋ, -vniŋ
 Leavenworth 'levənwəθ, -,wɜ:θ; ES -wəθ,
 -,wɜ:θ, -,wɜ:θ
 leaves *pl of* leaf & *Brit army*+livz
 leave-taking 'liv,tɛkiŋ
 Leavit, -tt 'levɪt
 leavy 'livɪ
 leaze 'tell a lie' liz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

leazing 'falsehood' 'li:zɪŋ
 Lebanon 'lebənən
 Le Beau lə'bo, *in Shakespeare's day* lə'biu
 Lebrun *Fr* lə'brʊn
 lecher, L- 'letʃə; ES 'letʃə(r); |-ous -əs, -tʃrəs
 |-y -ɪ, -tʃri
 lection 'lesəʊn
 Lecky 'leki
 Le Conte l'kənt; ES+-'kənt
 lectern 'lektən; ES 'lektən
 lection 'lektʃən |-ary -,eri
 lector 'lektə; ES 'lektə(r)
 lecture 'lektʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring 'lekt-
 tʃəriŋ, 'lektʃriŋ
 lectureship 'lektʃə,ʃɪp; ES 'lektʃə-
 led *past & pptic of* lead led
 Leda 'liðə
 ledger 'ledʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'ledʒəriŋ, 'ledʒriŋ
 Ledyard 'ledjəd; ES 'ledjəd
 lee, L- li
 leeboard 'li,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:əd, E+
 -,bɔ:əd
 leech 'li:tʃ |leeches 'li:tʃɪz |leeches litʃt
 Leeds lidz |Leeds's 'lidzɪz
 leek, L- lik
 leer lɪr; ES lɪə(r), S+lɛə(r); |-ed -d
 lees liz
 leese 'lose' (1611 Bible) liz
 leet lit
 leeward 'li:wəd, naut. 'lu:wəd, 'lu:wəd; ES 'li:wəd,
 'lu:wəd, 'lu:wəd
 Leeward Islands 'li:wəd'aɪləndz, -lənz; ES
 'li:wəd-
 leeway 'li,we
 leeze 'lose' liz=leese
 Lefevre lə'fivə; ES -'fivə(r)
 left left
 left-hand 'left'hænd ('left-hand 'turn)
 left-handed 'left'hændɪd
 leg læg |legged *v* lægd
 legacy 'legəri
 legal 'ligl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 legalistic ,ligl'ɪstɪk |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ
 legality lɪ'gæləti
 legalization ,liglə'zeɪʃən, -aɪz-
 legalize 'ligl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 legate 'legɪt
 legatee ,legə'ti

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 [using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

legatine ˈlɛɡətɪn, -tɪn
 legation lɪˈɡeɪʃən
 legato lɪˈɡato (*It* lɛˈɡa:tə)
 legend ˈlɛdʒənd [-ary -ɛrɪ
 Leger ˈlɛdʒə; ES ˈlɛdʒə(r)
 legerdomain ˌlɛdʒəˈdrɪːmən; ES ˌlɛdʒə-
 legged *past of leg v* lɛɡd, *adj* ˈlɛɡd, lɛɡd
 leggings ˈlɛɡɪŋz |leggins ˈlɛɡɪnz
 leghorn ˈlɛɡən, ˈlɛɡˌhɔːrn; ES ˈlɛɡən, -,hɔːn
 Leghorn *Italy* ˈlɛɡˌhɔːrn; ES -,hɔːn; *fowl*
 ˈlɛɡən, -,hɔːrn; ES ˈlɛɡən, -,hɔːn
 legibility ˌlɛdʒəˈbɪlətɪ
 legible ˈlɛdʒəbəl |[-bly -blɪ
 legion ˈlɪdʒən [-ary -ɛrɪ
 legionnaire ˌlɪdʒənˈɛr, -ˈæɪ; E -ˈɛə(r), ES
 -ˈæə(r)
 legislate ˈlɛdʒɪsˌleɪt [-d -ɪd |-lative -,leɪtv
 legislation ˌlɛdʒɪsˈleɪʃən
 legislator ˈlɛdʒɪsˌleɪtə; ES -,leɪtə(r)
 legislature ˈlɛdʒɪsˌleɪtʃə; ES -,leɪtʃə(r)
 legist ˈlɪdʒɪst
 legitimate *adj* lɪˈdʒɪtəməɪt [-macy -məsɪ
 legitimate *v* lɪˈdʒɪtəˌməɪt [-d -ɪd
 legitimist lɪˈdʒɪtəməɪst [-matist -ˈdʒɪtəməɪstɪst
 legitimize lɪˈdʒɪtəˌmaɪz [-s -ɪz |-d -d
 leg-of-mutton *adj* ˈlɛɡəˈmʌtɹ, ˈlɛɡəv-
 Legree lɪˈɡri
 legume ˈlɛɡjum, lɪˈɡjum, -ˈɡrum
 legumen lɪˈɡjumən, lɛ-, -ˈɡru- [-s -z |-mina
 -mɪnə
 legumin lɪˈɡjumɪn, lɛ-, -ˈɡrumɪn [-ous -əs
 Le Havre *France* ləˈhɑːvə, -ˈhɑːvrə; ES
 -ˈhɑːvə(r), -ˈhɑːvrə; (*Fr* ləˈɑːvr)
 Lehigh ˈliːhɑː
 Lehman ˈlimən, ˈlemən
 lehua lɪˈhʉɑ
 lei le, ˈleɪ
 Leibnitz ˈlaɪbnɪts [-ˈs -ɪz (*Ger* Leibniz
 ˈlaɪpnɪts)
 Leica ˈlɪkə
 Leicester ˈlestə; ES ˈlestə(r); [-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Leiden ˈlaɪdn
 Leif Ericson ˈlifˈerɪksən
 Leigh *pers. name li; places li, laɪ*
 Leila ˈliːlə
 Leinster ˈlenstə; ES ˈlenstə(r)
 Leipsic ˈlaɪpsɪk, O ˈlɪpsɪk
 Leipzig ˈlaɪpsɪɡ, -sɪk (*Ger* ˈlaɪptsɪk)

leisure ˈliːʒə, *now less freq.* ˈlɛʒə; ES -ʒə(r);
 [-d -d
 Leitch lɪtʃ [-ˈs -ɪz
 Leith liːθ
 leitmotiv, -tif ˈlaɪtməʊˌtɪf
 Leland ˈliːlənd
 Lelia ˈliːliə, -liːə
 leman ˈlemən
 Leman *lake* ˈlimən
 Lemington ˈlemɪŋtən, *of* Leamington
 lemma ˈlemə [-s -z |-mata -tə
 lemming ˈlemɪŋ
 lemon ˈlemən [-ade ˌlemənˈed
 Lemuel ˈlemjuəl
 lemur ˈlimə; ES ˈlimə(r)
 Lena ˈliːnə
 Lenawee ˈlenəwi, -,wi
 lend ˌlend |lent ˌlent
 L'Enfant ˈlɑːnfɑːnt (*Fr* lɑ̃ˈfɑ̃)
 length ˌlɛŋkθ, ˌlɛŋθ [-ths -θs |-thy -ɪ
 lengthen ˈlɛŋkθən, ˈlɛŋθən [-ed -d |-ing
 -θənɪŋ, -θnɪŋ
 lengthways ˈlɛŋkθˌweɪz, ˈlɛŋθ- [-wise -,waɪz
 lenience ˈliːniəns, -nɛjəns [-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 Lenin ˈlenɪn [-grad -,græd, -,grəd
 lenitive ˈlenətɪv [-ty ˈlenətɪ
 Lennox ˈlenəks [-ˈs -ɪz
 Lenoir *US places* ləˈnɔːr, -ˈnɔːr; ES -ˈnoə(r),
 E+,-ˈnoə(r)
 Lenoir, Étienne *Fr* eˈtjɛn ləˈnwaːr
 Lenore ləˈnɔːr, -ˈnɔːr; ES -ˈnoə(r), E+,-ˈnoə(r)
 lens ˌlenz |lenses ˈlenzɪz |lensed ˌlenzd
 lent ˌlent
 Lent ˌlent |Lenten ˈlentən
 lenticular ˌlenˈtɪkjuːlə; ES -lə(r)
 lentigo ˌlenˈtɪɡo |lentiginous ˌlenˈtɪdʒənɪz
 lentil ˈlentl, -tl
 lento *It* ˈlento
 l'envoi, -voy ˈlenvɔː, ˌlenˈvɔː (*Fr* lɑ̃ˈvwa)
 Leo ˈliːo
 Leominster *Mass* ˈlemɪnstə, *Engd* ˈlemstə,
 ˈlemɪn-; ES -stə(r)
 Leon *US places* ˈliːən, *PI* leˈon
 Leonard ˈlenəd; ES ˈlenəd
 Leonardo ˌliːəˈnɑːdo; ES -ˈnɑːdo
 Leonardo da Vinci ˌliːəˈnɑːdo dɑˈvɪntʃɪ; ES
 -ˈnɑːdo; (*It* ˌleɔˈnɑːdo dɑˈvɪntʃɪ)
 Leonato ˌliːəˈnɑːto
 Leonatus ˌliːəˈnetəs [-ˈs -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Leonid 'li:ni:d
 Leonidas l'ʌnədəs; ES+-'bɒn-; |-s -ɪz
 leonine, L- 'li:ɒ,nam
 Leonora ,liə'nɒrə, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə
 Leontes l'ɒntɪz, -'bɒntɪz
 leopard 'lepəd; ES 'lepəd; |-ess -ɪs
 Leopold 'li:ɒ,pɒld, older 'lepɪd
 Lepanto l'pæntə
 leper 'lepə; ES 'lepə(r); |-ed -d
 lepidopterous ,lepə'daptərəs, -trəs; ES+
 -'dɒp-
 Lepidus 'lepɪdəs |-s -ɪz
 leprechaun 'lepɹə,kɒn
 leprosy 'lepɹəsi |leprous 'lepɹəs
 Lesbian 'lezbiən
 Lesbos 'lezbəs, -bəs; ES+-'bɒs
 lese majesty 'li:z'mædʒɪstɪ
 lesion 'li:zən
 Leslie 'lesh
 less les |lesser 'lesə; ES 'lesə(r)
 -less *unstressed suffix -lis, -ləs. The pronunciation -les is not normal to conversational style, but occurs occasionally in deliberate reading style, especially in rime. In the vocab. only the pron. -lis is given, but it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E and S) also pronounce -ləs as in stylus 'staiələs. In the vocabulary the ending -less is usually not given. When -less is added to words ending in -l or -l, two l sounds are pronounced, as in soulless 'sɒllɪs, bridleless 'brɑ:dlɪs. Cf -ness.*
 lessee 'les'i
 lessen 'lesn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'lesnɪŋ, 'lesnɪŋ
 Lesseps 'lesəps |-s -ɪz (Fr lɛ'sɛps)
 Lessing 'lesɪŋ
 lesson 'lesn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'lesnɪŋ, 'lesnɪŋ
 lessor 'lesɔː; ES 'lesə(r); (les'see & les'sor)
 lest lest
 Lester 'lestə; ES 'lestə(r)
 L'Estrange lɛ'stɹendʒ |-s -ɪz
 Le Sueur lə'sʊə; ES -'sʊə(r); (Fr Lesueur
 lə'sʊə:ɹ)
 let let |-down 'let,daʊn
 Letcher 'letʃə; ES 'letʃə(r)
 lethal 'li:ðəl |-ly -ɪ
 lethargic l'θɑ:rdʒɪk, lɛ-; ES -'θɑ:dʒ-; |-al -l
 |-ally -l, -ɪkl
 lethargy 'leθə:dʒɪ; ES 'leθədʒɪ

Lethe 'li:θ, 'li:θi |-d -d |-thied -θɪd
 Lethaan li'θi:ən
 Letitia lɪ'tɪʃɪə, -ʃə
 Leto 'li:tə
 let's lets, lɛs
 let's see lets'si, lɛt'si (*originally* let see)
 Lett let
 letter 'letə; ES 'letə(r); |-ed -d
 letterhead 'letə,hed; ES 'letə-
 letter-perfect 'letə'pɜ:fɪkt; ES 'letə'pɜ:f-,
 -'pɜ:f-
 letterpress 'letə,pres; ES 'letə-
 Lettice 'lets |-s -ɪz
 Lettish 'letɪʃ
 lettuce 'lets, -əs |-s -ɪz
 letup 'let,ʌp
 leucocyte ,lukə'saɪt, 'lukə-
 leucorrhea, -rheoa ,lukə'ri:ə, ,lukə-
 leud lud, hʌd |-s -z |-es -ɪz
 Leutner 'lɔ:tnə; ES 'lɔ:tnə(r)
 Levant lə'veɪnt
 Levantine lə'veɪntɪn, 'levən,tam
 levator lə'vetə; ES -'vetə(r); |-tores ,levə-
 'tɔ:ɪz
 levee 'bank' 'levi |-d -d, 'reception'+lə'vi
 level 'levl, older & still occas. 'levl |-ly -ɪ
 |-ed -d |-ing 'levlɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 levelheaded 'levl'hedɪd ('level,headed 'move)
 lever 'levə, 'livə; E -və(r); S 'livə(r), 'levə(r);
 |-ed -d |-ing -vəɪŋ, -vɪŋ |-age -ɪdʒ, -vɪdʒ
 Levi 'livə
 leviabile 'leviəbəl
 Leviathan, L- lə'veɪθən
 levigate 'levə,ɡet |-d -ɪd
 Levin 'levɪn
 Levis 'livɪs (Fr lɛ'vi)
 levitate 'levə,tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,levə'teɪʃən
 Levite 'livəɪt
 Levitic lə'vɪtɪk |-al -l |-ally -l, -us -əs
 levity 'levəɪtɪ
 levulose 'levjə,lɒs
 levy 'levɪ |levied 'levɪd
 lewd lud, hʌd
 Lewes, -is 'lu:s, 'hu:s |-s -ɪz
 lewisite 'lu:s,ait, 'hu:s-
 Lewisohn 'lu:zən, 'hu:ɪ-, -,sɒn
 Lewiston 'lu:stən, 'hu:s-
 lex lɛks |leges 'lɪdʒɪz
 lexical 'leksɪkəl

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'i:dn̩ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

lexicographer ˈlɛksəˈkɒgrəfə, -ˈkɒg-; ES
-fə(r); |-phy -fɪ
lexicon ˈlɛksɪkən
Lexington ˈlɛksɪŋtən
Leyden ˈlaɪdŋ
Lhasa ˈlʌsə
liable ˈlaɪəbəl|liability ˌlaɪəˈbɪlətɪ
liaison ˈliːzɪ (Fr lʒeˈzɔ̃)
liar ˈlaɪə; ES ˈlaɪ-ə(r)
libation ˌlaɪˈbeɪʃən
Libby ˈlɪbi
libel ˈlaɪbəl|-ed -d|-ing ˈlaɪbəlɪŋ, ˈlaɪbəlɪŋ
libelant, -llant ˈlaɪbələnt
libelee, -llee ˌlaɪbəlɪˈi
libelous, -llous ˈlaɪbələs
liberal ˈlɪbərəl, ˈlɪbrəl|-ly -ɪ|-ism -ɪzəm
liberality ˌlɪbərəˈleɪtɪ
liberalize ˈlɪbərəlaɪz-, -brəl-|-s -ɪz|-d -d
liberate ˈlɪbərət
liberation ˌlɪbərəˈreɪʃən
liberator ˈlɪbərəˈreɪtə; ES -,reɪtə(r)
Liberia ˌlaɪˈbɪəriə|-n -n
libertarian ˌlɪbətˈerɪən, -ˈter-; ES ˌlɪbət-
liberticide ˌlɪbətɪˈsaɪd; ES -ˈbət-, -ˈbət-
libertinage ˌlɪbətɪˈnɪdʒ; ES ˈlɪbət-
libertine ˌlɪbətɪˈn; ES ˌlɪbətɪˈn;|-nism -tɪn-
ɪzəm, -tɪnɪzəm
liberty ˈlɪbətɪ; ES ˌlɪbətɪ
libidinous ˌlɪbɪdɪˈnəs
libido ˌlɪbɪˈdɔ̃
Libra ˈlaɪbrə|-brae -bri
librarian ˌlaɪˈbrɪəriən, -ˈbrer-|-ship -ʃɪp
library ˈlaɪbrəri, -bri, -brəri—*In the occas.
prons. ˈlaɪ,berɪ, ˈlaɪbəri r is lost by dissimi-
lation (§121), and ˈlaɪbri is due to contrac-
tion.*
librate ˈlaɪbrət|-d -d|-tion ˌlaɪˈbreɪʃən
librettist ˌlɪˈbrɛtɪst
libretto ˌlɪˈbrɛtə|-s -z|-ti -tɪ
Libya ˈlɪbrɪə|-n -n
lice ˌlaɪs|lice's ˈlaɪsɪz
license, -nce ˈlaɪsɪns|-s -ɪz|-d -t
licensee, -cee ˌlaɪsɪˈsi
licensor ˈlaɪsɪnsə; ES -sə(r); (ˌlaɪsɪˈsi ən
ˌlaɪsɪˈsɔ̃r)
licentiate *n, adj* ˌlaɪˈsenʃɪət, -ɛt
licentious ˌlaɪˈsenʃəs
Lichas ˈlaɪkəs|-ˈs -ɪz
lichen ˈlaɪkɪn, -kən|-ed -d|-ous -əs

Lichfield Engd ˈlɪtʃfɪld
lich-gate ˈlɪtʃˌɡet
licit ˈlɪsɪt
lick ˌlɪk|licked ˌlɪkt
lickerish *adj* ˈlɪkərɪʃ
Licking ˈlɪkɪŋ
lickspittle ˌlɪkˌspɪtəl|-d -d|-ling -,spɪtəlɪŋ,
-,spɪtəlɪŋ
licorice ˈlɪkərɪs, ˈlɪkərɪʃ, -kɪrɪ-
lictor ˈlɪktə; ES ˈlɪktə(r)
lid ˌlɪd|lidded ˈlɪdɪd
Liddell ˈlɪdəl
Liddesdale ˈlɪdzˌdel
Lidice ˈlɪdɪtsɪ, -tse (Czech lɪˈdʒɪˌtse)
lie *n* ˌlaɪ
lie ˈfaɪsɪfɪ ˌlaɪ|lied ˌlaɪd|lying ˈlaɪɪŋ
lie ˈreɪlɪnə ˌlaɪ|lay ˌle|lain ˌleɪn|lying -ɪŋ
Liebig ˈliːbɪɡ (Ger ˈliːbɪx)
Liechtenstein ˌlɪkhtənˌstam (Ger ˈlɪxtənˌʃtam)
lied *past of lie* ˌlaɪd
lied ˈsɒŋ ˌlɪd|pl ˌliedə ˈlɪdə; ES ˈlɪdə(r); (Ger
ˌlɪt, ˈliːdə)
lied ˌlɪf|liefer ˈlɪvə, ˈlɪfə; ES -ə(r);|lietest
ˈlɪvɪst, ˈlɪfɪst—see *lieve*
liege ˌlɪdʒ|-s -ɪz
Liège ˌlɪˈeʒ, -ˈeʒ (Fr lʒeˈʒ)
lien ˌliːn, ˈliːn
lieu ˌlu, ˈlu
lieutenancy ˌluˈtenənsɪ, ˌlu-
lieutenant ˌluˈtenənt, ˌlu-; *Brit army* ˌleɪ-,
Brit navy ˌlu- (Jones)
lieve ˌlɪv|liever ˈlɪvə; ES -və(r);|est -ɪst
life ˌlaɪf|life's ˌlaɪfs (*in Shak.* lives ˌlaɪvz)|pl
lives ˌlaɪvz—*The pronunciation ˌlaɪvz for
life's is the older possessive singular.*
lifeblood ˌlaɪfˌblʌd, *emph.* -ˈblʌd
lifeboat ˌlaɪfˌbɔt
lifeguard ˌlaɪfˌɡɑːd; ES -,ɡɑːd, E+-,ɡɑːd
lifelike ˌlaɪfˌlɪk
lifelong ˌlaɪfˌlɒŋ, -ˌlɒŋ; S+-ˌlɒŋ; (ˈlɪfeˌlɒŋ
ˈfrɪend)
lifesaver ˌlaɪfˌseɪvə; ES -,seɪvə(r)
life-size ˌlaɪfˌsaɪz|-d -d
lifetime ˌlaɪfˌtaɪm
lifework ˌlaɪfˌwɜːk, -ˈwɜːk; ES -ɜːk, -ɜːk
lift ˌlɪft|-ed -ɪd or *arch.* ˌlɪft ˌlɪft
ligament ˌlɪɡəˈmɛnt|-al ˌlɪɡəˈmɛntəl
Ligarius ˌlɪɡərɪəs, -ˈɡer-|-s -ɪz
ligate ˈlɪɡət|-d -ɪd|-tion ˌlaɪˈɡeɪʃən

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ˌreɪt |yet ˌjɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far ˌfɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

ligature 'lɪgə,tʃʊr, -tʃə; ES -tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r);
 |-d -d
 ligeance 'lɪdʒəns, 'lɪdʒ- |s -ɪz
 light laɪt |lighted 'laɪtɪd or lit ht
 lighten 'laɪtŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'laɪtŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ
 lighter 'laɪtə; ES 'laɪtə(r); |-ed -d
 lighterage 'laɪtəɪdʒ |s -ɪz
 light-fingered 'laɪt'fɪŋgəd; ES -'fɪŋgəd
 Lightfoot 'laɪt,fʊt
 light-footed 'laɪt'fʊtɪd
 lighthead 'laɪt,hɛd
 lightheaded 'laɪt'hɛdɪd (light,headed 'youth)
 lighthearted 'laɪt'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+
 -'hɑ:t-
 lighthouse 'laɪt,haʊs |-ses -ɪzɪz
 lightning 'laɪtnɪŋ |lightninged 'laɪtnɪŋɪd
 light-o'-love 'laɪtə'lʌv
 lightship 'laɪt,ʃɪp
 lightsome 'laɪtsəm
 light-struck 'laɪt'strʌk
 lightweight 'laɪt'wɛt (light,weight 'coin)
 lightwood 'laɪt,wʊd, loc. S 'laɪtəd
 light-year 'laɪt'jɪr, -jɪr; ES -ɪə(r); cf year
 ligneous 'lɪgnəs
 lignify 'lɪgnə,fai |-fied -,faɪd
 lignin 'lɪgnɪn
 lignite 'lɪgnaɪt
 lignose 'lɪgnəs |-nous -nəs
 lignum vitae 'lɪgnəm'vaɪtɪ, -tɪ
 Ligonier 'lɪgə'nɪr; ES -'hɪə(r)
 ligule 'lɪgju:l
 ligure 'lɪgjʊr; ES 'lɪgjuə(r)
 Liguria 'lɪgjʊrɪə, -'gɪjʊrɪə |-n -n
 Li Hung Chang 'li'hʊŋ'tʃæŋ, -'hʌŋ-, -'tʃæŋ
 likable, likeable 'lɪkəbəl
 like lɪk |liked lɪkt
 -like suffix -,lɪk—*Words in -like are usually omitted from the vocab., since the pron. can always be found by adding -,lɪk to the sound of the head word (manlike 'mæn,lɪk). When the head word ends in a l sound, two l sounds are heard (talllike 'tɛl,lɪk, eaglelike 'ɪgl-,lɪk, bell-like 'bɛl,lɪk).*
 likelihood 'lɪklɪ,hʊd
 likely 'lɪklɪ
 liken 'lɪkən |-ed -d |-ing 'lɪkənɪŋ, -kɪŋɪŋ
 likeness 'lɪkɪnɪs |-es -ɪz
 likewise 'lɪk,wɪz
 liken 'lɪ'kɪn

liking 'lɪkɪŋ
 lilac 'laɪlək, older 'laɪlək
 Lilian 'lɪliən, -lʃən
 lily 'lɪli
 Lillith 'lɪlɪθ
 Lille lɪl
 lillibullero 'lɪlɪbəl'liro
 Lilliput 'lɪlə,pʌt, -pət
 Lilliputian 'lɪlə'pjʊʃən, -'pju-
 Lilly 'lɪli
 lilt lɪlt |lilted 'lɪltɪd
 lily 'lɪli |lilyed 'lɪliɪd
 lily-livered 'lɪli'lɪvəd; ES -'lɪvəd
 Lima US 'laɪmə, Peru 'lɪmə, bean 'laɪmə
 limb lɪm |limbed lɪmd
 limbeck, -bec 'lɪmbɛk
 limber 'tree trimmer' 'lɪmə; ES 'lɪmə(r)
 limber 'flex,' 'flexible' 'lɪmbə; ES 'lɪmbə(r);
 |-ed -d |-ing 'lɪmbəɪŋ, 'lɪmbɪŋ
 limbo 'lɪmbə
 Limburg, -bourg Belg 'lɪmbɜ:ŋ; ES 'lɪmbɜ:ŋ,
 -bɜ:ŋ; (Fr lœ'bur)
 Limburger 'lɪmbɜ:gə; ES 'lɪmbɜ:gə(r), -bɜ:gə(r)
 lime laɪm |limed laɪmd
 Limehouse Lond 'laɪm,haʊs, loc. 'lɪməs (Les
 Lymostes 1367, Lymost 1496, Lymehurst
 1535, Lymehouse 1547—a triumph of liter-
 ate ignorance)
 limekiln 'laɪm,kɪl, -,kɪlɪ—see kiln
 limelight 'laɪm,lɪt
 limen 'laɪmən
 limerick, L- 'lɪməɪk, 'lɪmɪk
 limestone 'laɪm,stɒn
 limewater 'laɪm,wətə, -,wətə, -,wɒtə; ES
 -tə(r)
 limit 'lɪmɪt |limited 'lɪmɪtɪd
 limn lɪm |limned lɪmd |-ing 'lɪmɪŋ, 'lɪmɪŋɪŋ
 limner 'lɪmə, 'lɪmənə; ES -ə(r)
 Limoges 'lɪ'moʒ |-s -ɪz
 limonene 'lɪmə'nɪn
 limonite 'lɪmə'nart
 limousine 'lɪmə'zɪn, 'lɪmə'zɪn
 limp lɪmp |limped lɪmpt
 limpet 'lɪmpɪt
 limpid 'lɪmpɪd |-pidity lɪm'pɪdətɪ
 limy 'laɪmi
 linage 'laɪnɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 linchpin 'lɪntʃ,pɪn |-pinned -,pɪnd
 Lincoln 'lɪŋkən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Lincolnian **lɪŋ'kɒlnən**
 Lincolniana **ˌlɪŋkən'leɪə**, -kə-, -'leɪə, -'leɪə
 Lincolnshire **ˌlɪŋkənʃɪr**, -ʃə; ES -ˌʃɪr(ɪ), -ʃə(ɪ)
 Lincs *short for* Lincolnshire **lɪŋks**
 Lind **lɪnd**
 Lindbergh **ˌlɪnbɜːg**, **ˌlɪnd**; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg
 linden, L- **ˌlɪndən**
 Lindsfarne **ˌlɪndɪsˌfɑːn**; ES -ˌfɑːn, E+-ˌfɑːn
 Lindley **ˌlɪndli**, **ˌlɪnli**-
 Lindsay **ˌlɪnzi**, **ˌlɪndzi** |Vachel **ˌvetʃəl**
 Lindsey **ˌlɪnzi**, **ˌlɪndzi**
 line **laɪn** |lined **laɪnd**
 lineage *'alignment'* **ˌlaɪnɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz
 lineage *'family'* **ˌlaɪnɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 lineal **ˌlaɪnəl** |-ly -ɪ |-neament **ˌlaɪnəmənt**
 linear **ˌlaɪnɪə**; ES **ˌlaɪn-ə(ɪ)**
 lineate *adj* **ˌlaɪnt**, -et |-ated -etɪd
 lineman **ˌlaɪnmən** |-men -mən
 linen **ˌlaɪn**, -ən
 liner **ˌlaɪnɪə**; ES **ˌlaɪn-ə(ɪ)**
 linesman **ˌlaɪnzsmən** |-men -mən
 line-up **ˌlaɪn,ʌp**
 ling **lɪŋ**
 linger **ˌlɪŋgə**; ES **ˌlɪŋg-ə(ɪ)**; |-ed -d |-ing
ˌlɪŋg-ɪŋ, **ˌlɪŋgɪŋ**
 lingerie **ˌleɪnʒəri** (*Fr* **lɑ̃ʒ'ri**)
 lingo **ˌlɪŋɡo**
 lingua franca **ˌlɪŋɡwəˌfræŋkə**
 lingual **ˌlɪŋɡwəl**
 linguaphone, L- **ˌlɪŋɡwəˌfɒn**
 linguiform **ˌlɪŋɡwɪˌfɔːm**; ES -ˌfɔːm
 linguist **ˌlɪŋɡwɪst**
 linguistic **ˌlɪŋɡwɪstɪk** |-s -s |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 liniment **ˌlɪnəmənt**
 lining **ˌlaɪnɪŋ**
 link **lɪŋk** |links **lɪŋks** |linked **lɪŋkt**
 linkage **ˌlɪŋkɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz
 linkboy **ˌlɪŋkˌbɔɪ**
 linked **ˌlɪŋkt**, *poet.* **ˌlɪŋkɪd**
 Linklater **ˌlɪŋkˌletə**; ES -ˌletə(ɪ)
 linkwork **ˌlɪŋkˌwɜːk**; ES -ˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk
 Linley **ˌlɪnli**—*see* Lindley
 Linlithgow **lɪnˌlɪθɡo**
 Linnaeus **lɪnˌniəs** |-s -ɪz |-aean, -ean -ˌniən
 linnet **ˌlɪnɪt**
 linoleum **lɪˌnɒləm**, -lʒəm
 Linotype **ˌlaɪnəˌtaɪp** |-d -t
 linseed **ˌlɪnˌsɪd**

linsey-woolsey **ˌlɪnziˌwʊlzi**
 linstock **ˌlɪnˌstɒk**; ES+-ˌstɒk
 lint **lɪnt**
 lintel **ˌlɪntl̩** |-ed -d
 linter **ˌlɪntɪə**; ES **ˌlɪnt-ə(ɪ)**
 Lin Yutang **ˌlɪnjuˌtæŋ**
 lion, L- **ˌlaɪən** |-ess -ɪs |-ess's -ɪsɪz
 Lionel **ˌlaɪənəl**, **ˌlaɪəˌnəl**
 lionheart **ˌlaɪənˌhɑːt**; ES -ˌhɑːt, E+-ˌhɑːt
 lion-hearted **ˌlaɪənˌhɑːtɪd**; ES -ˌhɑːt-, E+-ˌhɑːt-
 lionize **ˌlaɪənˌaɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 lip **lɪp** |lipped **lɪpt**
 lipase **ˌlaɪpəs**
 lipide **ˌlaɪpaɪd**, **ˌlɪpɪd** |-pid -pɪd
 Lippi **ˌlɪpi** (*It* **ˌlɪppi**)
 Lippmann **ˌlɪpmən**
 lipstick **ˌlɪpˌstɪk** |-sticked -stɪkt
 liquefaction **ˌlɪkwɪˌfæksjən**
 liquefy **ˌlɪkwəˌfaɪ** |-fied -faɪd
 liquescence **lɪˌkwesns** |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt
 liqueur **lɪˌkɜː**; ES -ˌkɜː(ɪ), -ˌkɜː; *Brit* **lɪˌkjuːə(ɪ)**; (*Fr* **liˈkœːr**)
 liquid **ˌlɪkwɪd**
 liquidambar, -ber, L- **ˌlɪkwɪdˌæmbə**; ES -ˌæmbə(ɪ)
 liquidate **ˌlɪkwɪˌdet** |-d -ɪd
 liquidation **ˌlɪkwɪˌdefən**
 liquidator **ˌlɪkwɪˌdetə**; ES -ˌdetə(ɪ)
 liquidity **lɪˌkwɪdətɪ**
 liquor **ˌlɪkə**; ES **ˌlɪk-ə(ɪ)**; |-ed -d
 liquorice **ˌlɪkərɪs**, -krɪs, -ɪf
 liquorish *'lickerish'* **ˌlɪkərɪʃ**
 liquorish *'licorice'* **ˌlɪkərɪʃ**, -krɪʃ
 lira **ˌlaɪrə** |-s -z |lire **ˌlaɪr** (*It* **ˌlaɪrə**, -re)
 lipipe **ˌlɪrɪˌpaɪp** |-pooop -ˌpʊp
 Lisa *Eng name* **ˌlaɪzə**, **ˌlaɪsə**, *It name* **ˌlaɪzə**
 Lisbon **ˌlɪzbən**
 lisle, L- **laɪl** (*Fr* **li**)
 lisp **lɪsp** |lisped **lɪspt**
 lissome, -som **ˌlɪsəm**
 list **lɪst** |-ed -ɪd
 list *'please'* **lɪst** |*past* listed **ˌlɪstɪd** or *arch.* **lɪst**
lɪst |*ppic* listed **ˌlɪstɪd**
 listel **ˌlɪstl̩**
 listen **ˌlɪsn̩** |-ed -d |-ing **ˌlɪsnɪŋ**, **ˌlɪsnɪŋ**
 listener **ˌlɪsnə**, **ˌlɪsn-ə**; ES -nə(ɪ)
 lister, L- **ˌlɪst-ə**; ES **ˌlɪst-ə(ɪ)**
 Listerine, l- **ˌlɪst-ərɪn**

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˌpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˌæŋ-ɡri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

listless ˈlɪstlɪs
 Liszt lɪst
 lit lɪt
 litany, L- ˈlɪtəni
 Litchfield US ˈlɪtʃfild
 liter, -tre ˈlɪtə; ES ˈlɪtə(r)
 literacy ˈlɪtərəsi
 literal ˈlɪtərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 literary ˈlɪtə,riəri
 literate ˈlɪtərɪt
 literati ˈlɪtəˈreɪtɪ, ˈlɪtəˈræti
 literatim ˈlɪtəˈreɪtɪm
 literature ˈlɪtərə,ˈlɪtʃər, -tʃə, ˈlɪtrə-, -,tʃʊr; ES
 -tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)
 litharge ˈlɪθɑːdʒ; ES -θɑːdʒ, E+-θɑːdʒ
 lithe lɪð |-some -səm
 lither ˈmɔːr lɪðe ˈlɪəðə; ES ˈlɪəðə(r)
 lithier ˈbɑːd, ˈæɡɪlə ˈlɪðə; ES ˈlɪðə(r)
 lithia ˈlɪθiə, -θjə |-ium -ɪəm |-ic -ɪk
 lithograph ˈlɪθə,ɡræf; E+-,ɡræf, -,ɡræf; |-ed -t
 lithographer ˈlɪθə,ɡræfə, -ˈθɒŋ-; ES -fə(r);
 |-phy -fi
 lithographic ˈlɪθə,ɡræfɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -rɪk
 lithosphere ˈlɪθə,sfɪə; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+-,sfɪə(r)
 Lithuania ˈlɪθjʊˈeɪniə, ˈlɪθvˈeɪniə |-n -n
 litigable ˈlɪtɪɡəbəl |-gant ˈlɪtɪɡənt
 litigate ˈlɪtə,ɡet |-d -ɪd |-tion ˈlɪtə,ɡeɪʃən
 litigious ˈlɪtɪdʒɪəs
 litmus ˈlɪtməs
 litotes ˈlɪtə,tɪz, ˈlɪtə-
 litro ˈlɪtro
 Littell ˈlɪtəl, ˈlɪˈtel
 litten ˈlɪtɪn
 litter ˈlɪtə; ES ˈlɪtə(r); |-ed -d
 littérateur ˈlɪtərəˈtɜː; ES -ˈlɪtə(r), -ˈlɪtə; (Fr
 ˈlɪtərəˈtœːr)
 little ˈlɪtəl |-r ˈlɪtəl, ˈlɪtlə; ES -ə(r); |-st ˈlɪtlɪst,
 ˈlɪtlɪst
 Littlejohn ˈlɪtəl,dʒən, -,dʒən
 littleneck ˈlɪtəl,nek
 Littleton ˈlɪtəl,tən
 littoral ˈlɪtərəl
 liturgical ˈlɪtɜːdʒɪkəl; ES -ˈlɪtɜːdʒ-, -ˈlɪtɜːdʒ-; |-ly
 -, -rɪkəl |-gics -dʒɪks
 liturgism ˈlɪtə,dʒɪzəm; ES ˈlɪtə-; |-gist -dʒɪst
 liturgy ˈlɪtə,dʒɪ; ES ˈlɪtə,dʒɪ
 Litvinov ˈlɪˈvɪnɒf, -ɒf
 livable, liveable ˈlɪvəbəl
 live adj ˈlɪv

live ˈlɪv ˈlɪv ˈlɪv
 live v ˈlɪv |lived ˈlɪvd
 lived ˈhævɪŋ ˈlɪf ˈlɪvɪd—cf long-lived
 livelihood ˈlɪvɪlɪ,hʊd
 livelong n, adj ˈlɪv,lɔːŋ, -,lɔːŋ; S+-,lɔːŋ
 lively ˈlɪvɪli
 live ˈlɪvən |-ed -d |-ing ˈlɪvənɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 liver ˈlɪvə; ES -və(r); |-ed -d |-ing -vəɪŋ,
 -vɪŋ
 liver ˈlɪvəpʊl ˈlɪvə; ES ˈlɪvə(r)
 liveried ˈlɪvəriəd, ˈlɪvrɪd
 liverish ˈlɪvəriʃ, ˈlɪvrɪʃ
 Livermore ˈlɪvə,mɔːr, -,mɔːr; ES ˈlɪvə,mɔːr(r),
 E+-,mɔːr(r)
 Liverpool ˈlɪvə,pʊl; ES ˈlɪvə,pʊl
 Liverpoolian ˈlɪvəˈpʊdliən; ES ˈlɪvə-
 liverwort ˈlɪvə,wɔːt; ES ˈlɪvə,wɔːt, ˈlɪvə,wɔːt
 liverwurst ˈlɪvə,wɔːst, -,wɔːst; ES ˈlɪvə-
 ,wɔːst, ˈlɪvə,wɔːst, -,wɔːst
 livery ˈlɪvəri, -vri |-ied -d |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 lives pl of life ˈlɪvz |live's ˈlɪvz—see life
 lives 3 sg of live v ˈlɪvz
 lives ˈlɪv ˈdɪəl ˈlɪvz
 livestock ˈlɪv,stæk; ES+-,stæk
 Livia ˈlɪviə
 livid ˈlɪvɪd |-vidity ˈlɪˈvɪdətɪ
 living ˈlɪvɪŋ |-s -z
 Livingston, -e ˈlɪvɪŋstən
 Livonia ˈlɪvɒniə, -nɪə
 Livy ˈlɪvi
 lizard, L- ˈlɪzəd; ES ˈlɪzəd
 -ll abbr. spelling of unstressed will in I'll aɪl,
 you'll ju:l, he'll hi:l, she'll ʃɪ:l, we'll wi:l,
 they'll ðeɪl, it'll ɪtəl; after nouns rarely ab-
 breviated in spelling but often in pronuncia-
 tion, as father will go ˈfɑːðə əl,ɡo, George
 will go ˈdʒɔːrdʒ əl,ɡo, that will do ˈðæt ɪˈdu,
 Lucy will go ˈluːsi əl,ɡo, Joe will go ˈdʒoʊl,ɡo.
 See will
 llama ˈlʌmə
 Llanarmon ˈlænˈnɑːrmən, ɒlə-; ES -ˈnɑːm-;
 (Welsh ʃaˈnɑːrmon)
 Llanberis ˈlænˈberɪs, ɒlən- (Welsh ʃanˈberɪs)
 Llandudno ˈlænˈdʌdnə, ɒlən- (Welsh ʃan-
 ˈdɪdnə)
 Llanelly ˈlænˈnelɪ, ɒləˈneɪlɪ (S. Welsh ʃaˈneɪli)
 Llangollen ˈlænˈɡɒlɪn, ɒlənˈɡɒl-, -lɔː-, -ən
 (Welsh ʃanˈɡɒlən)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈdɛn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

llano, L- 'lano, 'læno	Lochinvar 'lakɪn'vɑr, 'lɒ-, -xɪn-; ES -'vɑ:(r), E+-'vɑ:(r)
Llano Estacado 'lano,ɛstə'kado, 'lɛno,ɛstə-'kɛdo	loci <i>pl</i> of locus 'losɑr
Llewellyn, -elyn lu'ɛlɪn, lu- (<i>Welsh</i> ɬə-'welɪn)	lock lak locked lakt age -ɪdʒ -et -ɪt
Lloyd lɔɪd	Locke lak
Lloyd George 'lɔɪd'dʒɔ:rdʒ; ES -'dʒɔ:rdʒ; -s -ɪz	Lockerbie 'lækəbrɪ; ES 'lækəbrɪ
Llywelyn lu'ɛlɪn, lu- (<i>Welsh</i> ɬə'welɪn)	Lockhart 'lækhɑ:t, -kət; ES -hɑ:t, -kət, E+-hɑ:t
lo lo	lockjaw 'læk,dʒɔ
loach lotʃ loaches 'lotʃɪz	lockout 'læk,ʌt
load lɔd loaded 'lɔdɪd	Lockport 'læk,pɔ:t, -ɪpɔ:t; ES -ɪpɔ:t, E+-ɪpɔ:t
loadstar 'lɔd,star; ES -,stɑ:(r), E+-,stɑ:(r)	Locksley 'læksli
loadstone 'lɔd,stɒn	locksmith 'læk,sɪmɪθ -ths -θs
loaf <i>n</i> lof loaf's lofs loaves lovz	lockup 'læk,ʌp
loaf <i>v</i> lof loafs lofs loafed loft	Lockyer 'lækjə; ES 'lækjə(r)
loam lom loamed lomd	loco 'loko locoed 'lokod
loan lon loaned lond	locomotion ,lokə'mɔʃən -motive -'mɔtvɪ
loan <i>Phil measure</i> lo'an loanes lo'anes	locomotor ,lokə'mɔtə; ES -'mɔtə(r)
loath loθ	Lochrine lo'kri:n, -'kri:n
loathe loð loathed loðd	Locrie 'lɔkri:s -s -ɪz
loathful 'loðfəl -ly -ɪ	loculus 'lɔkjələs -es -ɪz -li -li
loathly <i>adj</i> 'loðli	locum tenens 'lɔkəm'tɪnənʒ, -ənʒ
loathly <i>adv</i> 'loθli, 'loðli (<i>older form</i>)	locus 'lokəs loci 'losɑr
loathsome 'loðsəm	locust 'lokəst
lob, L- lɒb lobbed lɒbd	locution lo'kjʊʃən, -'kru-
lobar 'lobə; ES 'lobə(r)	locutory 'lækjə'tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
lobby 'lɒbi lobbied 'lɒbɪd lobbyist 'lɒbɪst	lode lod -star -,stɑ:(r); ES -,stɑ:(r), E+-,stɑ:(r); -stone -,stɒn
lobe lob lobed lobd	lodge ladʒ lodges 'ladʒɪz lodged ladʒd
lobelia, L- lo'biljə	Lodge ladʒ -s -ɪz
loblolly 'lɒblɒli	lodgment, -dge- 'ladʒmənt
lobo 'lobo	Lodi US 'lodɑ; <i>Italy</i> 'lɔdi (<i>It</i> 'lɔ:di)
Lobos 'lobɒs -s -ɪz	Lodore lo'dɔ:(r), -'dɔ:(r); ES -'dɔ:(r), E+-'dɔ:(r)
lobster 'lɒbstə; ES 'lɒbstə(r)	Lodovico ,lodə'vɪko
local 'lokəl -ed -d -ly -ɪ	Lodowic, -ick 'lodəwɪk, 'lad-
locale, -al lo'kæl, -'kæl (<i>Fr</i> lɔ'kal)	Loeb leb, lɛb, lob (<i>Ger</i> lo:(r))
localism 'lokəlɪzəm -istic ,lokəlɪstɪk	loess 'lo:ɪs (<i>Ger</i> löss löes)
locality lo'kæləti	loft lɒft, lɔft
localization ,lokələ'zeɪʃən, -aɪz-	Lofthouse 'lɒftəs, 'lɔft-, -hɑ:s -s -ɪz
localize 'lokəl,aɪz -s -ɪz -d -d	Loftus 'lɒftəs, 'lɒf- -s -ɪz
Locarno lo'kɑ:ɹno; ES -'kɑ:ɹno, E+-'kɑ:ɹno	lofty 'lɒftɪ, 'lɒf- -tily -tɪli, -trɪ
locate 'loket, lo'ket -d -ɪd	log lɔg, lʌg, lɒg -ged -d
location lo'keɪʃən -al -ɪ	Logan 'lɔgən -sport -z,pɔ:t, -z,pɔ:t; ES -z,pɔ:t, E+-z,pɔ:t
locative 'lɔkətɪv, 'lɔkɪtv	logarithm 'lɔgə,rɪðəm, 'lɑg-, 'lɒg-, -θəm
loch, L- lak, lax (<i>Sc</i> lox, lox)	logarithmic ,lɔgə'rɪðmɪk, 'lɑg-, 'lɒg-, -θmɪk -al -ɪ ally -li, -rɪkɪ
Lochaber lo'kæbə, lo-, -'xæb-, -abə; ES -bə(r)	
Lochiel lo'kil, lo-, -'xil	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (\$6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgri |bath bæθ; E baθ (\$10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (\$12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *u* sound is spelled *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

logbook 'lɔg,bʊk, 'lɑg-, 'lɔg-	longhand 'lɔŋ,hænd, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
loge lɔʒ (Fr lɔːʒ)	longhorn 'lɔŋ,hɔrn, 'lɔŋ-; ES -hɔən, S+ 'lɑŋ-
loggerhead 'lɔgɔ,hæd, 'lɑg-, 'lɔg-; ES -gɔ-;	Longinus lɑn'dʒɪnəs -s -ɪz
-ed -ɪd	longish 'lɔŋɪʃ, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
loggia 'lɔdʒɪə, -dʒə, 'lɔdʒ-, 'lɔdʒ- -s -z (It	longitude 'lɑndʒə'tjʊd, -,trud, -,tʊd
'lɔddʒə pl loggie 'lɔddʒe)	longitudinal 'lɑndʒə'tjʊdŋl, -'tʊd-, -'tʊd-,
logic 'lɔdʒɪk -al - -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ	-dɔnəl -ly -ɪ
logicality 'lɔdʒɪ'kælətɪ	long-legged 'lɔŋ'leɡɪd, 'lɔŋ-, -'leɡd; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logician lɔ'dʒɪʃən	long-lived 'lɔŋ'laɪvd, 'lɔŋ-, by false etym.+
logos, L- 'lɑgəs, 'lɔg-	- 'lɪvd; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logroll 'lɔg,rɒl, 'lɑg-, 'lɔg- -ed -ɪd	longshoreman 'lɔŋ,ʃɔrmən, 'lɔŋ-, -'ʃɔr-; E
logwood 'lɔg,wʊd, 'lɑg-, 'lɔg-	- 'ʃɔə-, -'ʃɔə-; S -'ʃɔə-, + 'lɑŋ-; -men -mən
logy 'lɔgɪ	Longstreet 'lɔŋ,stri:t, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
Lohengrin 'lɔən,grɪn, -,grɪn	longsuffering 'lɔŋ'sʌfrɪŋ, 'lɔŋ-, -fəfrɪŋ; S+
loin lɔɪn loined lɔɪnd	'lɑŋ-
Loire lwaɪ; ES Lwa:(r), E+lwɑ:(r); (Fr lwa:r)	Longsword 'lɔŋ,sɔrd, 'lɔŋ-, -,sɔrd; E -,sɔəd,
Lois 'lɔ-ɪs -s -ɪz	-,sɔəd; S -,sɔəd, + 'lɑŋ-
loiter 'lɔɪtə; ES -tə(r); -ed -ɪd -ing -təɪŋ,	longways 'lɔŋ,weɪz, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-; -wise
-tɪŋ	-,waɪz
Loki 'lɔkɪ (Ice 'lɔkɪ)	long-winded 'lɔŋ'wɪndɪd, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
Lola 'lɔlə	loo lu looted lʊd
loll lɒl lolléd lɒld	looby 'lʊbɪ
Lollard 'lɒləd; ES 'lɒləd; -ry -rɪ -y -ɪ	look lʊk looked lʊkt
Lollipop 'lɒlɪ,pɒp	looker-on 'lʊkə'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn lookers-
Lomax 'lɒmæks -s -ɪz	'lʊkəz-; ES 'lʊkəz-
Lombard 'lɒmbəd, 'lɒm-, -bəd; ES -bəd,	lookout, L- 'lʊk,aʊt
-bəd, E+-bəd	loom lʊm loomed lʊmd
Lombardic lɒm'bɑrdɪk, lɒm-; ES -'bɑ:d-,	loon lʊn looney 'lʊnəri
E+-'bɑ:d-	Loon, van væn'lʊn
Lombardy 'lɒmbədi, 'lɒm-; ES -bədi	loony, -ey 'lʊni
Lomond 'lɒmənd	loop lʊp looped lʊpt -hole -hɒl
London 'lɒndən	loose lʊs looses 'lʊsɪz loosed lʊst
Londonderry 'lɒndən,dəri, Irel 'lɒndən'dəri	loosen 'lʊsŋ -ed -ɪd -ing 'lʊsŋŋ, -sniŋ
Londres, l- cigar 'lɒndrəs (Fr lɔ'drɛ:s)	loosestrife 'lʊs,straɪf
lone lɒn lonely 'lɒnlɪ -some -sɒm; N Engd+	loot lʊt looted 'lʊtd
'lɒn(-) (§46)	lop lɒp lopped lɒpt
long lɔŋ, 'lɔŋ; S+ 'lɑŋ; -er -gɔ-; ES -gɔ(r); -est	lope lɒp loped lɒpt
-gɪst	López 'lɒpez (Am Sp 'lɒpes)
long-and-short 'lɔŋən'ʃɔrt, 'lɔŋ-; ES -'ʃɔət,	lop-sided 'lɒp'saɪdɪd ('lɒp-,sɪdɪd 'mɪnd)
S+ 'lɑŋ-	loquacious lɒ'kwefəs -quacity -'kwæstɪ
Longaville 'lɔŋgə,vɪl, 'lɔŋgə-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lora 'lɔrə, 'lɔrə; S 'lɔrə
longboat 'lɔŋ,bɒt, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lorain, -e lɔ'ren
longbow 'lɔŋ,bɔ, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	lord, L- lɔrd; ES lɔəd; -ed -ɪd -ling -lɪŋ
long-distance 'lɔŋ'dɪstəns, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-;	-ship -ʃɪp
(long-,distance 'kall)	lord-and-lady 'lɔrdŋ'ledɪ; ES 'lɔəd-
longeron 'lɒndʒərən (Fr lɔʒe'rɔ̃)	lore lɔr, lɔr; ES lɔə(r), E+lɔə(r)
longevity lɒn'dʒevəɪtɪ	Lorelei 'lɔrə,laɪ, 'lɔr- (Ger 'lɔ:rə,laɪ)
Longfellow 'lɔŋ,fələ, 'lɔŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lorenzo lɔ'renzə, lɔ-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

lorgnette lɔrn'ʒet; ES lɔən-; (Fr lɔr'ʒet)
 lorimer, L- lɔrəmɔ, 'lɑr-, 'lɔr-; ES -mɔt
 lorn lɔrn; ES lɔən
 Lorna lɔrnə; ES lɔənə
 Lorrain lɔ'ren (Fr lɔ'rɑ̃)
 Lorraine lɔ'ren (Fr lɔ'rɛn)
 Lorris, Guillaume de Fr ɡijomdɔlɔ'ris
 lorry 'lɔri, 'lɑri, 'lɔri |-ied -d
 lory 'lɔri, 'lɑri; S 'lɔri
 losable, loseable 'luzəbl
 Los Angeles Cal lɔs'æŋdʒələs, lɔs-, -'lændʒələs,
 -lɪs-, -ndʒə,lɪz |-s -ɪz—Other pronunciations
 exist. A resident phonetician writes, "The
 only one I've never heard is los'æŋheles."
 Los Angeles Chile, Am Sp lɔs'æŋheles
 Los Angelean lɔs'æŋdʒə'liən, lɔs-, -ndʒə'liən
 lose luz |loses 'luzɪz |lost lɔst, lɔst
 Los Gatos lɔs'ɡɑtɔs, loc. -'ɡætəs |-s -ɪz
 loss lɔs, lɔs |-es -ɪz
 lost lɔst, lɔst
 lot lɔt |lotted 'lɔtɪd
 Lot Eng name lɔt; Fr riv. lɔ, loc. lɔt
 loth lɔθ |-ful 'lɔθfəl |-fully 'lɔθfəli
 Lothaire, -thair lɔ'tɛr, -'θɛr; E -'θɛə(r), ES
 -'θɛə(r); (Fr lɔ'tɛ:r)
 Lothario lɔ'tɛrɪ,ɔ, -'θɛr-, -'θɛr-
 Lothian 'lɔθiən
 lothly adj 'lɔθli, adv 'lɔθ-, 'lɔθ-
 lothsome 'lɔθsəm
 lotion 'lɔʃən
 lotos lɔtəs |-es -ɪz
 Lotos-Eaters 'lɔtəs'ɪtɔz; ES -'ɪtɔz
 Lotta 'lɔtə, 'lɔtɪ
 lottery 'lɔtəri
 Lottie 'lɔti
 lotto 'lɔtɔ
 lotus, L- 'lɔtəs |-es -ɪz |-eater -'ɪtɔ; ES -ə(r)
 Lou lu, lu
 loud laud
 louden 'laudŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'laudŋŋ, -dnŋ
 loudmouthed 'laud'maʊθd, -θt
 Loudon 'laudŋ |-ville -vɪl |-doun -dn
 loud-speaker 'laud'spɪkɔ; ES -'spɪkɔ(r)
 lough lax, lɔx
 Loughborough 'lɑf,bɔɔ, -ə; ES -,bɔɔr-, -,bɑr-,
 -,bɔɔ-
 Loughrig 'lɑfrɪɡ
 Louis Fr name 'luɪ (Fr lwi)

Louis Eng name 'luɪs, 'luɪs, 'luɪ, 'luɪ |-s
 -ɪz, -z
 Louisa lʊ'ɪzə |-s lʊ'ɪzəz
 Louisburg 'luɪs,bɜːɡ, 'luɪs-; ES -,bɜːɡ, -,bɜːɡ
 louis d'or 'luɪ'dɔr, 'luɪ-; ES -ldɔə(r)
 Louise lʊ'ɪz, |Louise's lʊ'ɪzɪz
 Louisiana 'luɪzɪ'ænə, lʊ'ɪzɪ'ænə |-nian -nɪən
 —Competent observers also report lʊ'ɪzɪ'ænə,
 'luɪzɪ'ænə, 'luɪzɪ'ænə, lə'wɪzɪ'ænə, and the
 accentuations 'Louisi,ana, Lou'isi,ana.
 Louisville 'luɪs,vɪl, 'luɪs-; Ky 'luɪ,vɪl, 'luɪ-,
 less freq. -ɪs,vɪl; S+ 'lʊvɪl, 'lʊvɪl
 lounge laundʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Lounsbury 'launz,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ
 loup-garou Fr lʊɡɑ'ru |pl lʊps- lʊ-
 lour laur; ES laʊə(r); |-ed -d |-y -ɪ |-ing
 'laʊrɪŋ
 Lourdes lʊrd; ES lʊəd; (Fr lʊrd)
 louse n laʊs |-s -ɪz ||lice laɪs ||lice's 'laɪsɪz
 louse, v laʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |lousy 'laʊzi
 lout laʊt |-ed -ɪd
 Louth Irel laʊθ, Lincs laʊθ
 Louvain lʊ'ven (Fr lʊ'vɑ̃)
 louver 'lʊvɔ; ES 'lʊvə(r); |-ed -d
 L'Ouverture, Toussaint Fr tusæ'lʊvɛr'ty:r
 Louvre 'lʊvrə, 'lʊvɔ, lʊv; ES 'lʊvrə, 'lʊvɔ(r)
 luv; (Fr lʊvɛr)
 lovability, loveab- 'lʌvə'bɪlətɪ
 lovable, loveable 'lʌvəbl |-bly -blɪ
 lovat, L- 'lʌvət
 love lʌv |loved lʌvd
 love-in-idleness 'lʌvɪn'ɑɪdlɪnɪs |-es -ɪz
 Lovel, -ll 'lʌvɪl
 Lovelace 'lʌvles, 'lʌvlɪs |-s -ɪz
 lovelock 'lʌv,lɔk
 lovelorn 'lʌv,lɔrn; ES -,lɔrn
 lovesick 'lʌv,sɪk
 Lovett 'lʌvɪt
 loving-kindness 'lʌvɪŋ'kaɪndnɪs, -'kaɪnnɪs
 low lo |lowed lɔd
 Low, -e lo
 lowborn 'lɔ'bɔrn; ES -'bɔrn; ('low,born 'lass)
 lowboy 'lɔ,bɔɪ
 lowbred 'lɔ'bred ('low,bred 'horse)
 low-brow 'lɔ,braʊ
 low-browed 'lɔ'braud ('low,browed 'taste)
 low-down n 'lɔ,daʊn
 low-down adj 'lɔ'daʊn ('low,-down 'trick)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet ʒet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Lowell 'lɔəl, 'lɔ-ɪ
 lower 'frown' 'lɑʊə; ES 'lɑu.ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'lɑʊrɪŋ, 'lɑʊərɪŋ
 lower *adj* 'less high' 'lɔə; ES 'lɔ.ə(r)
 lower 'let down' 'lɔə; ES 'lɔ.ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'lɔərɪŋ, 'lɔrɪŋ
 lowermost 'lɔə,mɔst; ES 'lɔ.ə,mɔst
 lowery 'lɑʊrɪ, 'lɑʊərɪ
 Lowes 'lɔz |Lowe's 'lɔzɪz
 Lowestoft 'lɔstɔft, -tɔft, *loc.* + 'lɔstəf
 lowland 'lɔ,lænd, -lənd, *adj* -lənd
 lowlander 'lɔləndə; ES 'lɔləndə(r)
 low-lived 'lɔ'laɪvd ('low-'lived 'fellow)
 lowlihead 'lɔlɪ,hɛd
 low-lived 'lɔ'laɪvd ('low-'lived 'face)
 lowly 'lɔh
 Lowman 'lɔmən
 Lowndes 'lɑʊndz, 'lɑʊnz |-s -ɪz
 low-pressure 'lɔ'prɛʃə; ES -'prɛʃə(r)
 lowrie, L- 'fox' 'lɑʊrɪ
 lowrie 'lɔrɪ 'lɔrɪ, 'lɔrɪ; S 'lɔrɪ
 low-test 'lɔ'tɛst ('low-'test 'gas)
 Lowth 'lɑʊθ
 Lowville 'lɑʊvɪl
 loyal 'lɔjəl, 'lɔjəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ |-ism -ɪzəm
 |-ist -ɪst
 Loyd 'lɔɪd
 Loyola 'lɔ'ɔlə, 'lɔ'ɔlə
 Loyolite 'lɔɪ,lɑɪt, 'lɔjə,lɑɪt |-lism -lɪzəm
 lozenge 'lɔzɪnz; ES + 'lɔz-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 lubber 'lʌbə; ES 'lʌbə(r); | -ed -d |-ly -lɪ
 Lubbock 'lʌbək
 Lubec 'lʌbɛk, 'lʌbɛk
 Lübeck 'lʌbɛk, 'lʌu- (*Ger* 'ly:bɛk)
 Lubeck 'lʌbɛk, 'lʌu- |-bish -bɪʃ |-bs -bz
 lubric 'lʌbrɪk, 'lʌu- |-al -l
 lubricant 'lʌbrɪkənt, 'lʌu-
 lubricate 'lʌbrɪ,ket, 'lʌu- |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 lubrication 'lʌbrɪ'keɪʃən, 'lʌu-
 lubricious 'lʌ'brɪʃəs, 'lʌu- |-city -'brɪsətɪ
 lubricous 'lʌbrɪkəs, 'lʌu-
 Lucan 'lʌkən, 'lʌu-
 Lucas 'lʌkəs, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz
 Lucasta 'lʌkæstə, 'lʌu-
 luce, L- 'lus, 'lʌs |-s -ɪz |-s -ɪz
 lucence 'lʌsɪs, 'lʌu- |-cy -ɪ |-cent -sɪt
 Lucentio 'lʌ'senʃɪ,ɔ, 'lʌu-, -fjɔ
 lucerne, -rn 'lʌ'sɜ:n, 'lʌu-; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n

Lucerne 'lʌ'sɜ:n, 'lʌu-; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; (*Ger*
 Luzern 'lʌ'sɜ:n)
 Lucetta 'lʌ'setə, 'lʌu-
 Lucia 'lʌʃə, 'lʌu-, -fɪə |-n -n
 Lucia di Lammermoor 'lʌ'tʃɪədɪ'læmɔ'mʊr;
 ES -'læmɔ'mʊə(r); (*It* 'lʌ'tʃɪ:adi,lammer-
 'mʊ:r)
 Luciana 'lʌfɪ'ænə, 'lʌu-, -'ʌnə |-nus -nəs
 lucid 'lʌsɪd, 'lʌsɪd |-ity 'lʌ'sɪdətɪ, 'lʌu-
 Lucifer, I- 'lʌsəfə, 'lʌu-; ES -fə(r)
 Lucile, -lle 'lʌ'sɪl, 'lʌu-
 Lucilius 'lʌ'sɪləs, 'lʌu-, -lʃəs |-s -ɪz
 Lucina 'lʌ'sɪnə, 'lʌu-
 Lucinda 'lʌ'sɪndə, 'lʌu-
 Lucio 'lʌfɪ,ɔ, 'lʌu-, -fjɔ
 lucite 'lʌsɪt, 'lʌu-
 Lucius 'lʌʃəs, 'lʌu-, -fɪəs |-s -ɪz
 luck 'lʌk |-y -ɪ |-ily 'lʌkɪl, 'lʌkɪl
 Lucknow 'lʌknaʊ
 lucrative 'lʌkrətɪv, 'lʌu-
 lucre 'lʌkɜ, 'lʌu-; ES -kə(r)
 Lucrece 'lʌ'kris, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz
 Lucretia 'lʌ'krɪʃə, 'lʌu-, -fɪə
 Lucretius 'lʌ'krɪʃəs, 'lʌu-, -fɪəs |-s -ɪz
 lucubrate 'lʌkju,bret, 'lʌu-, -kʊ- |-brated
 -bretɪd
 lucubration 'lʌkju'brefən, 'lʌu-, -kʊ-
 Lucullus 'lʌ'kʌləs, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz |-lan -lən |-lian
 -lɪən
 Lucy 'lʌsɪ, 'lʌsɪ
 Lud 'lʌd |Luddite 'lʌdɑɪt
 Ludendorf 'lʌdɪ,dɔrf; ES -,dɔəf
 Ludgate 'lʌd,ɡet, 'lʌdɡɪt
 ludicrous 'lʌdɪkrəs, 'lʌu-
 Ludington 'lʌdɪŋtən
 Ludlow 'lʌdlɔ |-lovia 'lʌd'lɔvɪən
 Ludovic 'lʌdɔvɪk |-wick -wɪk
 Ludwig 'lʌdʊwɪɡ, -wɪk (*Ger* 'lʌ:tvɪx, 'lʌ:d-)
 Luella 'lʌ'elə, 'lʌu-
 lues 'lʌɪz, 'lʌu-
 luff 'lʌf |luffed 'lʌft
 lug 'lʌɡ |lugged 'lʌgd |luggage 'lʌɡɪdʒ
 lugger 'lʌɡə; ES 'lʌɡə(r)
 lugsail 'lʌɡ,sel, 'lʌɡsl
 lugubrious 'lʌ'ɡjubrɪəs, 'lʌu'ɡru-, 'lʌ'ɡub-
 Luke 'lʌk, 'lʌk |-kan, -can -kən
 lukewarm 'lʌk'wɔrm, 'lʌk-; ES -'wɔərm
 ('luke,warm 'zeal)
 lull, L- 'lʌl |-ed -d |-aby -ə,bai

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

lumbago ˈlʌmˈbeɪɡo
 lumbar ˈlʌmbə; ES ˈlʌmbə(r)
 lumber ˈlʌmbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈlʌmbriŋ, -bɔəriŋ
 lumberjack ˈlʌmbə,dʒæk; ES ˈlʌmbə-
 lumber-room ˈlʌmbə,rʊm, -rʊm; ES ˈlʌmbə-
 lumen ˈlʌmɪn, ˈlʌ-, -məŋ |-s -z |-mina -mɪnə
 luminary ˈlumə,nerɪ, ˈlʌ-
 lumine ˈlumɪn, ˈlʌ- |-d -d
 luminesce ˈluməˈnes, ˈlʌ- |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 luminescence ˈluməˈnesns, ˈlʌ- |-scent -snt
 luminosity ˈluməˈnəsəti, ˈlʌ-; ES +-ˈnɒs-
 luminous ˈlumənəs, ˈlʌ-
 Lumley, -ly ˈlʌmli
 Lummis ˈlʌmɪs |-ˈs -ɪz
 lummox ˈlʌmɒks |-es -ɪz
 lump ˈlʌmp |lumped ˈlʌmpt
 Lumpkin ˈlʌmpkɪn
 Luna, l- ˈluːnə, ˈluːnə
 lunacy ˈluːnəsi, ˈlʌ-
 lunar ˈluːnə, ˈluːnə; ES -nə(r); |-y -ɪ
 lunate ˈluːnet, ˈlʌ-, -nɪt |-tion luˈneɪʃən, ˈlʌ-
 lunatic ˈluːnə,tɪk, ˈlʌ-
 lunatical luˈnætɪkəl, ˈlʌ- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 lunch ˈlʌntʃ |lunches ˈlʌntʃɪz |lunched ˈlʌntʃt
 luncheon ˈlʌntʃən |-ed -d
 lunchroom ˈlʌntʃ,rʊm, -rʊm
 lune ˈluːn, ˈluːn
 Lunenburg ˈluːnən,bʊzɜːɡ; ES -,bʊzɜːɡ, -bʊzɜːɡ
 lunette luˈnet, ˈlʌ-
 lung ˈlʌŋ |lunged ˈlʌŋd
 lunge ˈlʌndʒ |lunges ˈlʌndʒɪz |lunged ˈlʌndʒd
 lunger from lung ˈlʌŋə; ES ˈlʌŋə(r)
 Lunger surname ˈlʌŋə; ES ˈlʌŋə(r)
 lunger from lunge ˈlʌndʒə; ES ˈlʌndʒə(r)
 lunkhead ˈlʌŋk,hed
 lunn, L- ˈlʌn
 lunny ˈluːni, ˈluːni
 Lupercal ˈlʌpəkəl, ˈlʌ-, -kəl
 Lupercalia ˈlʌpəkəˈkelə, ˈlʌ-, -ˈkeljə
 lupine ˈwɒlfɪʃh ˈlʌpam, ˈlʌ-
 lupine, -in plant ˈlʌpɪn, ˈlʌ-
 lupus, L- ˈlʌpəs, ˈlʌ- |-pi -paɪ
 Luquians luˈkæən, ˈlʌ- (Fr lyˈkjæ)
 Luray luˈre, ˈlʌ- (ˈLu,rəɪ ˈCaverns)
 lurch ˈlɜːtʃ; ES ˈlɜːtʃ, ˈlɜːtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 lurdan, -e ˈlɜːdn; ES ˈlɜːdn, ˈlɜːdn
 lure ˈluːr, ˈluːr |-d -d
 lure ˈtrʌmpet ˈluːrə |pl luren ˈluːrən

lurid ˈluːrɪd, ˈlʌ-
 lurk ˈlɜːk; ES ˈlɜːk, ˈlɜːk; |-ed -t
 Lurlei ˈluːrlar; ES ˈluːrə; (Ger ˈluːrlar)
 luscious ˈlʌʃəs
 lush ˈlʌʃ
 Lusiad ˈluːsi,æd, ˈlʌ- |-s -z
 Lusitania ˈluːsəˈteɪniə, ˈlʌ-
 lust ˈlʌst |lusted ˈlʌstɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 luster, -tre ˈlʌstə; ES -tə(r); |-e(d) -d |lust(e)-
 ring ˈlʌstəriŋ, ˈlʌstriŋ
 lusterer ˈlʌstərə; ES ˈlʌstərə(r)
 lusterware, lustre- ˈlʌstə,wɛr, -wɛr, -wær; E
 ˈlʌstə,wɛə(r), ES -,wæə(r)
 lustihead ˈlʌsti,hed |lustihood ˈlʌsti,hud
 lustral ˈlʌstrəl
 lustrate ˈlʌstret |-d -ɪd |-tion ˈlʌstretʃən
 lustrous ˈlʌstrəs
 lustrum ˈlʌstrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə
 lutanist ˈluːtənɪst, ˈluːt-
 lute ˈluːt, ˈluːt |-d -ɪd
 lutecium luˈtɪʃɪəm, ˈlʌ-
 Luther ˈluːθə, ˈlʌ-; ES -θə(r); |-an -ən, -θrən
 Lutterworth ˈlʌtə,wɔːθ; ES ˈlʌtəwəθ
 Luttrell ˈlʌtrəl
 Lutz lʌts, ˈlʌts |-ˈs -ɪz
 lux ˈlʌks |-es -ɪz |L pl luces ˈlusɪz, ˈlʌ-
 luxe ˈlʌks, ˈlʌks (Fr lyks)
 Luxembourg ˈlʌksəm,bʊzɜːɡ; ES -,bʊzɜːɡ, -bʊzɜːɡ;
 (Fr lyksəˈbuːr)
 Luxemburg ˈlʌksəm,bʊzɜːɡ; ES -,bʊzɜːɡ, -bʊzɜːɡ;
 (Ger ˈlʌksəm,bʊrɪk)
 Luxor ˈlʌksɔːr; ES ˈlʌksɔː(r)
 luxuriance ˈlʌɡʒɪʊəriəns, ˈlʌkʃʊr- |-cy -ɪ |-ant
 -ənt—see luxurious
 luxuriate ˈlʌɡʒɪʊəri,et, ˈlʌkʃʊr- |-d -ɪd—see
 luxurious
 luxurious ˈlʌɡʒɪʊəriəs, ˈlʌkʃʊr- —The pron.
 with -gʒ- is phonetically normal; that with
 -kf- is due to the analogy of ˈlʌkʃəri, q.v.
 luxury ˈlʌkʃəri, much less freq. ˈlʌɡʒ- —The
 pron. with -kf- is phonetically normal (owing
 to accent); that with -gʒ- is due to analogy of
 ˈlʌɡʒəriəs.
 Luzerne Pa luˈzɜːn, ˈlʌ-; ES -ˈzɜːn, -ˈzɜːn
 Luzon luˈzən, -ˈzən
 -ly ending of adjs (timely) & advs (boldly) -li,
 -li—Very many words in -ly (esp. advs) are
 omitted from the vocab. when the pron. can
 be found by adding the sounds -li directly to

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑːr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

the corresponding head pron., as slow slo, slowly 'slo-lr. But if some question of pronunciation is involved, the -ly form is entered, as in real 'riəl |-ly -r or full ful |-ly -r, where only a single l is sounded, or in sole sol |-ly 'solr, where both are sounded, or in wholly 'hoh, 'hohli, which varies. For variation between r & i see -y in the vocab.

Lyall 'larəl

lycanthropy lar'kænθrəpi

lyceum lar'siəm, 'laɪsɪəm |L- lar'siəm

Lychorida lar'kɔrɪdə, -'kər-, -'kər-

Lycia 'li:fiə |Lycian 'li:fiən

Lycidas 'lɪsədəs |-s -ɪz

Lycoming lar'kɒmɪŋ; ES+ -'kɒm-

Lycurgus lar'kɜ:ʒəs; ES -'kɜ:ʒ-, -'kɜ:ʒ-; |-s -ɪz

lyddite 'lɪdɑt

Lydekker lar'dɛkə, lɪ-; ES -dɛkə(r)

Lydenberg 'laɪdn̩,bɜ:ʒ; ES -,bɜ:ʒ, -,bɜ:ʒ

Lydgate 'lɪdʒet, -ʒɪt

Lydia 'lɪdiə |-n -n

lye 'alkali' lar |lyed laɪd |lying 'laɪŋ

Lyell 'larəl

lying 'deceiving,' 'reclining,' 'treating with lye' 'laɪŋ

Lykens 'laɪkɪnz, -kɒnz |-s -ɪz

Lyly 'lɪli

Lyme Regis 'laɪm'redʒɪs |-s -ɪz

lymph lɪmf, lɪmpf |-atic lɪm'fætɪk

lymphocyte 'lɪmfə,sart |-tic ,lɪmfə'sɪtɪk

lymphoid 'lɪmfɔɪd

Lympne lɪm

lyncean lɪn'siən

lynch, L- lɪntʃ |lynches 'lɪntʃɪz |-ed -t

Lynchburg 'lɪntʃbɜ:ʒ; ES -bɜ:ʒ, -bɜ:ʒ

Lyndhurst 'lɪndhɜ:st; ES -hɜ:st, -hɜ:st

Lyndsay 'lɪnzi, 'lɪndzi

Lynmouth 'lɪnməθ

Lynn lɪn

lynx lɪŋks |lynxes 'lɪŋksɪz

lynx-eyed lɪŋks'ard ('lɪnks-eyed 'scout)

Lyon Eng name 'laɪən; Fr city see Lyons

lyonnaise ,laɪə'neɪz (Fr lɪjɔ'ne:z)

Lyonness, -sse ,laɪə'nes |-s -ɪz

Lyons Eng name 'laɪənz, Fr city 'laɪənz |-s -ɪz (Fr Lyon lɪjɔ)

Lyra, l- 'laɪrə |gen Lyrae 'larri

lyrate 'larɪt, -rɪt

lyre laɪr; ES laɪə(r); |-d -d

lyrebird 'laɪr,bɜ:d; ES 'laɪə,bɜ:d, 'laɪə,bɜ:d

lyric lɪrɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -lɪklɪ

lyricism 'lɪrɪ,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst

lyricize 'lɪrɪ,sarɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

lyrist lyre-player 'larɪst, 'lɪr-

lyrist lyric poet 'larɪst

Lysander lar'sændə; ES -'sændə(r)

lyse laɪs |lyses 'laɪsɪz |lysed laɪst

Lysias 'lɪsɪəs |-s -ɪz

Lysimachus lar'sɪmækəs |-s -ɪz

lysimeter lar'sɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)

lysin 'laɪsɪn |-sine 'laɪsɪn, -sɪn

Lysippus lar'sɪpəs |-s -ɪz

lysis 'laɪsɪs

lysol 'laɪsəl, -səl, -səl

Lyte laɪt

Lytell 'laɪt|, 'lɪt|, h'tel

Lytle 'laɪt|, 'lɪt|

Lytleton 'lɪt|tən

Lytton 'lɪtɒn

M

M, m letter em |pl M's, Ms, poss M's emz

'm unstressed form of am after I, m

ma'am məm, məm, -n, -m

Mab məb

Mabel 'mɛb|

Mabinogion ,məbə'nɒɡɪən

Mac-, Mc-, M'- pron. mə-, mɪ-, mək-, mɪk-

—alphabetically M' & Mc are placed with

Mac

macabre mə'kabrə, mə'kabə; ES -'kabrə, -'kabə(r)

macadam, mə'kædəm |-ize -,aɪz |-izes -,aɪzɪz |-ized -,aɪzɪd

MacAdam mək'ædəm, mək'ædəm |-s -z |-s's -zɪz

macadamization mə,kædəmə'zeɪʃən, -məɪ'zeɪʃən

McAdoo 'mækə,du

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy təɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

- McAllister, Macalister mə'kæləstə; ES -tə(r)
 macaroni məkə'roni
 macaronic məkə'ronik; ES+-'ronik
 macaroon məkə'run ('maca,roon 'tart)
 MacArthur mək'ərθə; ES mək'ɑ:θə(r), E+
 -'ɑ:θ-
 Macassar mə'kæsə; ES mə'kæsə(r)
 Macaulay mə'kɔlɪ
 Macbeth mək'βeθ, mək'βeθ
 Maccabees məkə'βiz |-bean ,məkə'βiən
 Maccabeus məkə'βiəs |Maccabeus's -'βiəsɪz
 M'Carthy mə'kərθi; ES mə'kɑ:θi, E+-'kɑ:θi
 McClellan mə'klelən
 Macclesfield mək'lez,fi:ld
 McColl mə'kɔl
 McCormack mə'kɔrmək; ES mə'kɔəmək
 McCormick mə'kɔrmik; ES mə'kɔəmik
 MacCracken mə'krækən
 McCrae mə'kre
 McCrea mə'kre
 McCulloch, -ough mə'kʌləx, -'kʌlək, -lə, -li
 McDougal, -ll mək'dʌgəl, mək-
 MacDowell *composer* mək'dəʊəl
 McDowell *Am general* mək'dəʊəl
 Macduff mək'dʌf, mək'dʌf
 mace mes |maces 'mesɪz |maced mest
 Macedon məsə'dən; ES+ 'məsə'dən
 Macedonia məsə'dɔnɪə, -'dɔnjə |-n -n
 macerate məsə'ret |macerated 'məsə'retɪd
 McFarland mək'fɑ:lənd, -lən; ES -'fɑ:l-,
 E+-'fɑ:l-
 MacFarlane mək'fɑ:lɪn, -lən; ES -'fɑ:l-,
 E+-'fɑ:l-
 MacFlecknoe mək'fleknə, mək-
 McGehee mə'gɪhi
 McGill *university* mə'gɪl, mɪ'gɪl
 Macgillcuddy mə'gɪləkʌdi, 'mægɪk-, 'mæ-
 gɪk-,
 MacGillivray mə'gɪləvrɪ, mə'gɪləvəri
 Machen *Arthur* məkən
 McHenry mək'hɛnri, mə'kɛnri
 machete mə'fete, mə'fɛt, mə'fɛti (*Sp* ma-
 'fete)
 Machias mə'faiəs |-s -ɪz
 Machiavelli məkɪə'veli, -kɪə- (*It* məkɪə-
 'velli)
 Machiavellian məkɪə'veliən, -kɪə-, -liən
 machinate məkə'net |-d -ɪd |-tion məkə-
 'nefən
 machine mə'ʃɪn |-d -d |-ry -əri, -ri |-ist -ɪst
 McIlrath məkɪ'ræθ, məkɪ'ræθ
 McIntosh məkɪn'tʃ; ES+-,tʃ; |-s -ɪz
 MacIvor, *Flora* mək'aɪvə, -'ɪvə; ES -və(r)
 mackerel məkə'rəl, məkrəl
 Mackinac *co., isl., and strait* məkə'nə
 Mackinaw məkə'nə
 McKinley mə'kɪnli
 mackintosh məkɪn'tʃ; ES+-,tʃ; |-es -ɪz
 McLaughlin mə'klaklɪn, -'gl-, -ax-, -af-;
 ES+-'ə-
 McLean mə'klen, mək'len
 MacLeish mək'liʃ |MacLeish's mək'liʃɪz
 McLeod mə'klaʊd
 McLoughlin mə'klaklɪn; ES+-'ək-
 MacManus mək'mænəs, -'mænəs, -'menəs
 |-s -ɪz
 McMechan, -en mək'mekən
 MacMillan mək'mɪlən, mək'mɪlən
 MacMonnies mək'mənɪz |-Monnies' -'mənɪz
 Macomb mə'kɔm, *Mich* mə'kʊm, -'kɔm
 Macon məkən, 'mekən, 'mekn
 MacReady mə'kredi, mə'kridi
 Macrobius mə'krɔbiəs |-crobius's -'krɔbiəsɪz
 macrocosm mək'rə,kɔzəm; ES+-,kɔzəm
 macron mək'rən, 'mekrən, 'mekrən, mək-
 McShea mək'ʃe
 MacTavish mək'tævɪʃ, mək'tævɪʃ
 maculate *adj* mək'jʌlɪt, mək'jʌlɪt
 maculate *v* mək'jʌ'let, mək'jʌ'let |-d -ɪd
 maculation mək'jʌ'leɪfən, mək'jʌ'leɪfən
 MacVeagh mək've
 mad məd |madded 'mædɪd
 Madagascar mədə'gæskə; ES -kə(r); |-can
 -kən
 madam mə'dəm
 madame mə'dəm (*Fr* mə'dam, *pl* mesdames
 mə'dam)
 madcap mə'dkæp
 madden, M- mə'dɛn |-ed -d |-ing mə'dɛnɪŋ,
 mə'dɛnɪŋ
 madder mə'də; ES mə'də(r)
 made məd
 Madeira mə'dɪə
 Madeleine məd'li:en
 Madeline məd'li:əm, məd'li:n
 mademoiselle mədəmə'zel (*Fr* mədmwa'zel,
 məm'zel)
 made-up məd'ʌp ('made-up 'story)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ɪpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Madge **mædʒ** |Madge's 'mædʒɪz—cf Margery
and see §121

madhouse 'mæd,haʊs |-houses -,haʊzɪz

Madison 'mædɪsən

madman 'mæd,mæn, 'mædmæn |-men -mæn

Madonna mə'dɒnə; ES+ mə'dɒnə

madras mə'dræs, 'mædræs, mə'dræs

Madras mə'dræs, mə'dræs |-s -ɪz

Madrid US 'mædrɪd, Spain mə'drɪd (*Sp*
mə'drɪð, mə'drɪ)

madrigal 'mædrɪgəl

Madura *Brit India* 'mædʒʊərə, -dʒʊ-; *Du E.*
Indies mə'dʊərə

maduro mə'dʊərə (*Sp* mə'dʊərə)

Mae **me**

Maeander mɪ'ændə; ES mɪ'ændə(r)

Maecenas mɪ'sɪnəs, mɪ- |Maecenas -'sɪnəsɪz

mælstrom, M- 'mælstrom

maenad 'mɪnæd |-z |maenades 'mænə,dɪz

maestro 'maɪstrə (*It* mə'ɛstro)

Maeterlinck 'metə,lɪŋk, 'metə-; ES 'metə-,
'metə-; (*Du* 'mɔtər,lɪŋk, *Fr* mətər'læ)

magazine 'storehouse' 'mægə'zɪn, 'pɛrɪɔdɪkəl'
'mægə'zɪn, 'mægə,zɪn

Magdalen *Bible* 'mægdeɪlɪn, -lən, *Oxf college*
'mɔdɪlɪn

Magdalen *Bible* 'mægdeɪ,lɪn, 'mægdeɪ'linɪ,
Camb college 'mɔdɪlɪn

Magdeburg 'mægde,bɜ:g; ES 'mægde,bɜ:g,
-,bɜ:g; (*Ger* 'mɔkde,bʊrk)

Magellan mə'dʒelən |Magellanic 'mædʒə-
'læŋk

magenta, M- mə'dʒɛntə

Maggiore mə'dʒɔrɪ, mə'dʒɔrɪ; S mə'dʒɔrɪ;
(*It* məd'dʒɔ:re)

maggot 'mægət |maggoty 'mægətɪ

Maggy 'mæɡɪ—cf Margaret and see §121

Magi 'medʒɪ

magic 'mædʒɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

magician mə'dʒɪʃən

Maginot 'mæʒə,nɔ, 'mɑ:ʒ- (*Fr* məʒi'no)

magisterial 'mædʒɪs'trɪəl |-ly -ɪ

magistry 'mædʒɪs,tɛrɪ

magistral 'mædʒɪstrəl |-ly -ɪ |stracy -strəsɪ

magistrate 'mædʒɪs,tret, 'mædʒɪstrɪt

magma 'mægmə |magnas 'mægməz |mag-
mata 'mægmətə

Magna Charta, Carta 'mægnə'kɑ:tə; ES
-'kɑ:tə, E+-'kɑ:tə

magnanimous 'mæɡ'nænəməs |-mity 'mægnə-
'nɪmətɪ

magnate 'mæɡnet

magnesia 'mæɡ'nɪfə, -zə |-sium -fɪəm, -zɪəm

magnetite 'mæɡnɪ'saɪt

magnet 'mæɡnɪt

magnetic 'mæɡ'netɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

magnetism 'mæɡnə'tɪzəm

magnetite 'mæɡnə'taɪt

magnetize 'mæɡnə'taɪz |-tizes -,taɪzɪz |-d -d

magneto 'mæɡ'nɪtə

magnetogenerator 'mæɡ'nɪtə'dʒenə'retə; ES
-tə(r)

magnetometer 'mæɡnə'tamətə; ES -tə(r),
-'tɒm-

magnetscope 'mæɡ'nɪtə'skɒp, 'mæɡ'nɛtə-

magnific 'mæɡ'nɪfɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

Magnificat 'mæɡ'nɪfɪkæt

magnification 'mæɡnə'fɪ'keɪʃən

magnificence 'mæɡ'nɪfəsns |-cent -snt

magnifico 'mæɡ'nɪfɪkə

magnify 'mæɡnə'faɪ |-fied -fard

magniloquence 'mæɡ'nɪləkwəns |-quent
-kwənt

magnitude 'mæɡnə'tɪd, -,trud, -,tud

magnolia 'mæɡ'nɒliə, -'nɒljə

magnum 'mæɡnəm

Magog 'megəg, 'megəg

Magoun mə'ɡʊn

magpie 'mæɡ'paɪ

maguery 'mægwe (*Sp* mə'ge:ɪ)

Magus 'megəs |Magi 'medʒɪ

Magyar 'mægjɑ; ES 'mægjɑ:(r, E+-'gja:(r);
(*Hung* 'mɔdʒɔr)

Mahan mə'hæn, 'me-ən

Mahanoy mə'hə'nɔɪ

maharaja, -h mə'hə'rɑ:dʒə (*Hind* mə'hə-
'rɑ:dʒə)

maharani, -nee mə'hə'rɑ:nɪ (*Hind* mə'hə'rɑ:nɪ)

mahatma mə'hætəmə, mə'hatmə

Mahdi 'mɑdɪ

mah-jongg, -ng mə'dʒɔŋ, -'dʒɔŋ, -'dʒɔŋ

mahogany mə'həgəni, mə'hogəni

Mahometan mə'həmətən, -'hɒm-

Mahommed mə'həmɪd, mə'hɒmɪd |-an -ən

Mahon *Am name* 'meən, mə'hun, -'hɒn

Mahoning mə'hɒnɪŋ

Mahound mə'həʊnd, mə'hund

mahout mə'həʊt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

maid **med** |maiden **'medŋ**
 maidenhair **'medŋ,her**, -**hær**; E -**hæə(r)**, ES -**hæə(r)**
 maidenhead **'medŋ,hed** |maidenhood **'medŋ-hud**
 maidservant **'med,sɜ:vənt**; -**sɜ:vənt**, -**sɜ:vənt**
 Maidstone *Engl* **'medstən**, **'med,stən**
 mail **mel** |mailed **meld** |mailable **'meləb|**
 mailbag **'mel,bæg**
 mailbox **'mel,bəks**; ES+ **'mel,bəks**; |es -**ɪz**
 mailman **'mel,mæn** |mailmen **'mel,mən**,
'melmən
 maim **mem** |maimed **memd** |-edly -**ɪdlɪ**
 main **men**
 Maine **men**
 mainland **'men,lænd**, **'menlænd**
 mainmast **'men,mæst**, -**mæst**; E+ -**mast**,
 -**mæst**
 mainsail **'men,sel**, *naut.* **'mens|**
 mainsheet **'men,ʃit**
 mainspring **'men,sprɪŋ**
 mainstay **'men,ste** |mainstayed **'men,sted**
 maintain **men'ten**, **mən'ten** |-tained -**tend**
 maintenance **'mentənəns**, -**trɪn** |-s -**ɪz**
 Mainwaring **'mænwərɪŋ**, **'menwərɪŋ**, -**wər**,
 -**wɔr**-
 maître d'hôtel *Fr* **metrədɔ'tel**, **metdɔ'tel**
 maize **mez** |maizes **'meɪz**
 majestic **mə'dʒestɪk** |-al -**ɪ** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 majesty **mə'dʒɪstɪ**, **'mædʒəstɪ**
 majolica **mə'dʒəlɪkə**, **mə'jəl-**; ES+ -**nl**-
 major **'medʒə**; ES **'medʒə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 Majorca **mə'dʒɔrkə**; ES **mə'dʒɔkə**
 major-domo **'medʒə'domo**; ES **'medʒə'domo**
 majority **mə'dʒɔrətɪ**, -**'dʒər-**, -**'dʒər-**
 majuscule **mə'dʒaskjʊl**, -**kiʊl**
 make **mek** |made **med**
 makebate **'mek,bet**
 make-believe **'mekbəlɪv**
 makeshift **'mek,ʃɪft**
 make-up **'mek,ʌp**
 makeweight **'mek,wet**
 Malabar **'mælə,bər**, **'mælə'bar**; ES -**ɑ:(r)**,
 E+ -**ɑ:(r)**; ('Malə,bər **'Coast**)
 Malacca **mə,lækə**
 Malachi **'mælə,kai**
 malachite **'mælə,kart**
 maladaptation **'mælədæp'teɪʃən**, **'mælədəp-**
'teɪʃən

maladjusted **'mælədʒʌstɪd** |-justment -**'dʒʌst-**
mənt
 maladminister **'mæləd'mɪnəstə**; ES -**'mɪn-**
əstə(r)
 maladministration **'mæləd,mɪnə'strefən**
 maladroit **'mælə'drɔɪt** ('malə,droit **'move**)
 malady **'mælədi**
 Malaga **'mæləgə**
 malaise **mə'leɪz** (*Fr* **ma'leɪz**)
 malapert **'mælə,pɜ:t**; ES -**pɜ:t**, -**pɜ:t**
 Malaprop **'mælə,pɒp**; ES+ -**pɒp**
 malapropism **'mæləpɒp,ɪzəm**; ES+ -**pɒp-**
 malapropos **'mæləpɒpə**
 malaria **mə'leɪriə**, **mə'leɪriə**, **mə'læɪriə** |-l -**l**
 malassimilation **'mælə,sɪmə'leɪʃən**
 Malay **mə'le**, **'mele** |-an **mə'leən**
 Malaysian **mə'leɪʃən**, **mə'leɪzən**
 Malchus **'mælkəs** |Malchus's **'mælkəsɪz**
 Malcolm **'mælkəm**, *formerly* **'mɔkəm**
 malcontent **'mælkən'tent** |-ed **'mælkən'tentɪd**
 mal de mer *Fr* **maldə'mɛr**
 Malden **'mɔldən**, **'mɔldɪn** |Maldon **'mɔldən**
 male **mel**
 maledict **'mælə,dɪkt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ion **'mælə-**
'dɪkʃən
 maledictory **'mælə'dɪktəri**, -**tri**
 malefaction **'mælə'fæksjən** |-tor -**tə**; ES -**tə(r)**
 malefic **mə'leɪfɪk** |-al -**ɪ** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 maleficence **mə'leɪfəsəns** |-cent -**snt**
 malevolence **mə'levələns** |-lent -**lənt**
 malfeasance **'mælfɪzəns** |-feasances -**'fɪzənsɪz**
 malformation **'mælfɔr'meɪʃən**; ES -**'fɔr'meɪʃən**
 malformed **mæl'fɔrmd**; ES -**'fɔrmd**
 malic **'mælik**, **'melɪk**
 malice **'mæɪs** |-licious **mə'ɪfəs**
 malign **mə'laɪn**
 malignance **mə'ɪgnəns** |-cy -**ɪ** |-nant -**nənt**
 malignity **mə'ɪgnətɪ**
 malines, -line **mə'laɪn** (*Fr* **ma'laɪn**)
 malinger **mə'ɪŋgə**; ES -**gə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
 -**gərɪŋ**, -**gɪŋ**
 malingerer **mə'ɪŋgərə**; ES -**'ɪŋgərə(r)**
 malison **'mæləzən**, -**sŋ**
 malkin **'mɔkɪn** |Malkin **'mælkɪn**, **'mɔkɪn**
 mall **'maʊl** **məl** |-ed -**d**
 Mall **mæl**, **məl**—*see* Pall Mall
 mallard **'mæləd**; ES **'mæləd**
 malleable **'mæliəb|** |-bility **'mæliə'bɪlətɪ**
 mallet, M- **'mæɪlt**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

mallow 'mælo, -ə
 Malmesbury 'mæmz,bɛrɪ, 'mæmzbɛrɪ
 malmsey, M- 'mæmzi
 malnutrition ,mælnju'trɪʃən, -nɪu-, -nu-
 malodor mæl'odə; ES mæl'odə(r); |-ous
 -'odərəs
 Malone mə'lɒn
 malonic mə'lɒnɪk, mə'lɒnɪk; ES + -'lɒnɪk
 Malory 'mæləri
 malpractice mæl'præktɪs |-tices -tɪsɪz
 malt mɔlt |malted 'mɔltɪd
 Malta 'mɔltə
 Maltese mɔl'tɪz |-s -ɪz ('Mal,tɛsɛ 'kæt)
 Malthus 'mæθəs |Malthus's 'mæθəsɪz
 Malthusian mæl'θju:zɪən, -'θuz-, -'θuz-, -jən
 maltose 'mɔltəs
 maltreat mæl'trɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ment -mɒnt
 Malvern US 'mælvən, mæl'vɜ:n, Engd, Aus-
 tralia 'mɔlvɜ:n, 'mɔlvɜ:n; ES -ən, -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n
 malversation ,mælvə'seɪʃən; ES ,mælvə-
 'seɪʃən
 Malvolio mæl'vɒli,o, mæl'vɒljə
 mama 'mæmə, now rare mə'mɑ
 Mamaroneck mə'mærə,nɛk
 mamba 'mæmbə
 Mameluke, m- 'mæmə,luk, 'mæmə,luk
 Mamilius mə'mɪlɪəs, -'mɪljəs |-s -ɪz
 mamma 'mother' 'mæmə, now rare mə'mɑ
 mamma 'milk gland' 'mæmə |mammæ
 'mæmi
 mammal 'mæm| |mammalia mæ'melɪə, -lɪə
 mammalogy mæ'mælədʒɪ |-gist -dʒɪst
 mammary 'mæməri |mammary 'mæmə,ləri
 mammon, M- 'mæmən
 mammoth 'mæməθ |-ths -θs
 mammy 'mæmi
 man, M- mæn |men mæn |manned mænd
 -man, -men *second element of compound nouns*
 (policeman). *In most popular words pro-*
nounced in sg & pl -mən. In deliberate
speech or sometimes with special meaning,
the sg & pl -mæn often becomes sg -,mæn,
pl -,mæn (horsemen 'cavalry' 'hɔ:smæn;
'racing sports' 'hɔ:smæn). In the vocab.
usually only the popular and colloquial forms
are given.
 manacle 'mænəkl, -ɪkl |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -klɪŋ
 manage 'mænidʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-ment -mɒnt

manageability ,mænidʒə'bɪləti
 manageable 'mænidʒəbl | -bly -blɪ
 manageress 'mænidʒərəs, -dʒərəs |-esses -ɪsɪz
 managerial ,mænə'dʒɪrɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 mañana mə'njəna (Sp mə'njəna)
 Manassan 'mænə,skwən, -,skwɒn
 Manassas mə'næsəs |-nassas' -'næsəs
 Manasseh mə'næsə, -sɪ
 man-at-arms 'mænət'ɑ:rmz; ES -'ɑ:mz, E+
 -'ɑ:mz
 manatee, M- ,mænə'ti
 Manchester 'mæn,tʃɛstə, 'mæntʃɪstə; ES
 -tə(r)
 Manchu mæn'tʃu ('Man,chu 'lɒŋgweɪdʒ)
 Manchukuo ,mæntʃu'kwɔ, ,mæntʃuku'o,
 mæn'tʃuku
 Manchukuoan ,mæntʃu'kwɔən, -ku'oən,
 mæn'tʃukəwən
 Manchuria mæn'tʃʊriə
 manciple 'mænsəpl
 Mandalay 'mændə,le, mændə'le
 mandamus mæn'deməs |-damuses -'deməsɪz
 |-ed -t
 mandarin n 'mændərɪn, v ,mændə'rɪn |-d -d
 mandatory 'mændə'tɔ:ri
 mandate n 'mændet, -dɪt, v -det |-d -ɪd
 mandator mæn'detə; ES mæn'detə(r)
 mandatory 'mændə'tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 Mandeville 'mændə,vɪl
 mandible 'mændəbl
 mandolin 'mænd|,ɪn, mænd|'ɪn
 mandragora mæn'dræɡərə
 mandrake 'mændrɪk, 'mændrek
 mandrel, -il 'mændrəl, 'mændrɪl
 mandrill 'mændrɪl
 mane mæn |maned mend
 man-eater 'mæn,ɪtə; ES 'mæn,ɪtə(r)
 manège mæ'neʒ, mæ'neʒ |-s -ɪz (Fr mə'ne:ʒ)
 manes 'menɪz
 Manet mə'ne (Fr mə'ne)
 maneuver mə'nʊvə; ES -'nʊvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'nʊvərɪŋ, -'nʊvrɪŋ
 maneuverability mə'nʊvərə'bɪləti
 Manfred 'mænfɪd, 'mænfɪd
 manful 'mænfəl |-ly -ɪ
 manganese 'mæŋɡə,nɪs, 'mæn-, ,mæŋɡə'nɪs,
 ,mæn-, -,nɪz, -'nɪz
 manganic mæn'ɡænɪk, mæŋ'ɡænɪk
 manganite 'mæŋɡə'nat, 'mæŋɡə'nart

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwəl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

mange **mendʒ** |manged **mendʒd** |mangy
'mendʒɪ
 mangel-wurzel **'mæŋgəl'wɜ:zəl**, **-'wɜ:tsl**; ES
-'wɜ:-, -'wɜ:-; acct+-, wurzel
 manger **'mendʒə**; ES **'mendʒə(r)**
 mangle **'mæŋgəl** |**-d -d** |**-ling 'mæŋglɪŋ, -g'lɪŋ**
 mango **'mæŋgə**
 mangonel **'mæŋgə,nel**
 mangosteen **'mæŋgə,sti:n**
 mangrove **'mæŋgrov, 'mæn-**
 manhandle **'mæn,hændl, ,mæn'hændl** |**-d -d**
 |**-ling -dlɪŋ, -d'lɪŋ**
 Manhattan **mæn'hætɪŋ** (**'Man,hattan 'Bor-**
ough)
 Manheim *US* **'mænhaim**
 manhole **'mæn,həl**
 manhood **'mænhud**
 man-hour **'mæn'aʊr**; ES **'mæn'aʊə(r)**
 mania **'meniə** |**-niac 'meni,æk**
 maniacal **mə'naiəkl** |**-ly -ɪ**
 manic **'menɪk, 'mænik**
 Manichean **'mæni'kiən**
 manicure **'mæni,kjʊr, -,kjʊr**; ES **-,kjʊə(r),**
-,kjʊ-
 manifest **'mæni,fest** |**-fested -,festɪd**
 manifestation **'mæni,fes'teʃən, -fəs'teʃən**
 manifesto **'mæni'festo**
 manifold **'mæni,fold** |**-folded -,foldɪd**
 manikin **'mæni:kɪn**
 Manila, **-lla, m- mə'nɪlə**
 manioc **'mæni,ək, 'meni,ək**; ES **+-,ək**
 maniple **'mænipl** |**manipled 'mænipld**
 manipulate **mə'nɪpjə,let** |**-lated -,letɪd** |**-lator**
-,letə; ES **-,letə(r)**
 manipulation **mə'nɪpjə'leʃən**
 Manistee **'mæni'sti**
 Manistique **'mæni'stik**
 manito **'mæni,tə** |**manitou, -tu 'mæni,tu**
 Manitoba **'mæni'təbə, 'mæni'tə'bu** |**-ban**
-'təbən
 Manitou **'mæni,tu**
 Manitoulin **'mæni'tulɪn**
 Manitowoc **'mæni'tə'wək, -'wɒk**
 Mankato **mæn'keɪtə**
 mankind **mæn'kaɪnd** (**'man,kind & 'wɒmən-**
,kind)
 Manley **'mænli**
 manlike **'mæn,lɪk**
 Manlius **'mæni,lɪəs** |**-'s -ɪz**

manly, *M-* **'mænli**
 Mann, Horace **'hɒrɪs'mæn, 'hɒrɪs, 'hɒrɪs, -əs**
 Mann, Thomas **'təməs'mæn, 'mæn**; ES **+**
'tɒməs; (Ger 'tə:məs'mæn)
 manna **'mænə**
 mannequin **'mæni:kɪn**
 manner **'mænə**; ES **'mænə(r)**; |**-s -z** |**-ed -d**
 mannerism **'mæni,rɪzəm**
 Mannheim **'mænhaim** (*Ger* **'manhaim**)
 mannish **'mæniʃ**
 mannitol **'mæni,təl, 'mænə,təl, -,təl**
 Manoah **mə'noə**
 manoeuvre **mə'nuvə**; ES **-'nuvə(r)**; |**-d -d**
 |**-ring -'nuvəriŋ, -'nuvriŋ**
 man-of-war **'mæni'wɔ:r, 'mænə'wɔ:r**; ES
-'wɔə(r)
 manometer **mə'nɒmətə**; ES **-'nɒmətə(r),**
-'nɒm-
 manor **'mænə**; ES **'mænə(r)**
 manorial **mə'nɒriəl, mæ-, -'nɔ:r**; *S* **-'nor-**
 mansard **'mænsɑ:d**; ES **'mænsɑ:d, E+-sa:d**
 manse **mæns** |**manses 'mænsɪz**
 manservant **'mæni,sɜ:vənt** |**menservants 'men-**
sɜ:vənts; |**ES -,sɜ:v-, -,sɜ:v-**
 Mansfield **'mænz,fild, 'mæns,fild**
 mansion **'mæniʃən** |**mansioned 'mæniʃənd** |**-ry**
-ri
 manslaughter **'mæni,slətə**; ES **-tə(r)**
 manslayer **'mæni,sleə**; ES **'mæni,sle-ə(r)**
 mansuetude **'mæni'swɪ,tjʊd, -,tjʊd**
 manteau **'mæntə** (*Fr* **mɑ̃'tə**)
 Manteca **mæn'tikə**
 mantel **'mæntl** |**manteled 'mæntlɪd**
 Mantell **mæn'tel, 'mæntel**
 mantelpiece **'mæntl'pi:s** |**-pieces -,pisɪz**
 Manti **'mæntɪ**
 mantic **'mæntɪk**
 mantilla **mæn'tɪlə**
 mantis **'mæntɪs** |**-es -ɪz** |**mantes 'mæntɪz**
 mantissa **mæn'tɪsə**
 mantle **'mæntl** |**-d -d** |**-ling 'mæntlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ**
 mantrap **'mæn,træp**
 mantua **'mæntfʊə, 'mæntvə**
 Mantua **'mæntfʊə, 'mæntvə, O 'mæntə,wə**
 manual **'mænjuəl** |**-ly -ɪ**
 Manuel **'mænjuəl, 'mænju,el**
 manufactory **'mæni'fæktəri, -'fæktɪ**
 manufacture **'mæni'fæktʃə, 'mæni'fæktʃə**;
 ES **-tʃə(r)**; |**-d -d** |**-ring -tʃəriŋ, -tʃriŋ**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋgri**
 |bath **bæθ**; *E* **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **u** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)
 Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kæri, §94)

manumission ˌmænɪjə'mɪʃən, ˌmænɪjə-
 manumit ˌmænɪjə'mɪt, ˌmænɪjə- | -ted -ɪd
 manure mə'nɪjʊr, mə'nɪʊr, mə'nɪr; ES -ə(r);
 | -d -d
 manuscript ˌmænɪjə'skrɪpt
 manward ˌmænwəd; ES ˌmænwəd; | -s -z
 Manwaring ˌmænəwɪŋ, ˌmænwəwɪŋ, -wər-,
 -wɔr-
 manwise ˌmæn,wɪz
 Manx mæŋks
 Manxman ˌmæŋksmən, -,mæn | -men -mən,
 -,mən
 many ˌmeni | many's ˌmeni | occas. unstressed
 mənɪ (how many men ˌhaʊmənɪ'men)
 many-sided ˌmeni'saɪdɪd (ˌmany,sɪdɪd ˌman)
 Maori ˌmaʊri, ˌmɑri
 map mæp | mapped mæpt
 maple, M- ˌmep | mapled ˌmepld
 Mapleton ˌmeplɪtən, ˌmæpl-
 Mappleton ˌmæplɪtən
 Maquoketa mə'kɒkɪtə
 mar mɑr; ES mɑ:(r); | -red -d
 Maracaibo ˌmæɹə'kaɪbo, ˌmæɹə-
 maraschino, M- ˌmæɹə'skɪno
 marathon, M- ˌmæɹə,θən, -,θən, -θən
 maraud mə'rəʊd | marauded mə'rəʊdɪd
 Marazion ˌmæɹə'zɪəʊn
 marble ˌmɑrb|; ES ˌmɑ:b|; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 Marblehead ˌmɑrb|,hed, ˌmɑrb|hed; ES
 ˌmɑ:b|-
 Marburg ˌmɑrbʊɹ; ES ˌmɑ:bʊɹ, ˌmɑ:bʊɹ;
 (Ger ˌmɑrbʊrk)
 Marcade ˌmɑrkə,di; ES ˌmɑ:k-
 marcasite ˌmɑrkə,sart; ES ˌmɑ:kə,sart
 marcel mə'sel; ES mɑ:'sel; (ˌmɑr,sel ˌwave)
 Marceline ˌmɑrs|'ɪn; ES ˌmɑ:s-
 Marcella mə'selə; ES mɑ:'selə
 Marcellus mə'seləs; ES mɑ:-; | -s -ɪz
 march, M- mɑ:tf; ES mɑ:tf; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 marchesa mə'kezə; ES mɑ:'kezə; (It
 mə'kezə)
 marchese mə'keze; ES mɑ:'keze; (It mə-
 ˌke:ze)
 marchioness ˌmɑ:ʃənɪs, ˌmɑ:ʃə'nɪs; ES
 ˌmɑ:ʃənɪs, ˌmɑ:ʃə'nɪs; | -es -ɪz
 marchpane ˌmɑ:ʃ,pen; ES ˌmɑ:ʃ,pen

Marcus ˌmɑ:ʃəs, -fəs; ES ˌmɑ:ʃ-; | -s -ɪz
 Marco ˌmɑ:ko; ES ˌmɑ:ko
 Marconi mə'kɒni; ES mɑ:'kɒni
 marconigram mə'kɒni,græm; ES mə'kɒni-
 ,græm
 Marcus ˌmɑ:kəs; ES ˌmɑ:kəs; | -s -ɪz
 Mardian ˌmɑ:diən, -dʒən; ES ˌmɑ:d-
 Mardi gras ˌmɑ:di'grɑ, -'grɑ; ES ˌmɑ:di-
 mare mə, mæ; E məə(r), ES məə(r)
 Marengo, m- mə'reŋgə
 mares-nest ˌmæ:z,nɛst, ˌmæ:z-; E ˌmæəz-, ES
 ˌmæəz-
 mare's-tail ˌmæ:z,tel, ˌmæ:z-; E ˌmæəz-, ES
 ˌmæəz-
 Margaret ˌmɑ:grɪt, ˌmɑ:grɪt; ES ˌmɑ:g-
 margaric mə'gæ:ɹɪk, -'gæ:ɹɪk; ES mɑ:'g-
 margarine ˌmɑ:rdʒə,rɪn, -rɪn, much less freq.
 ˌmɑ:rgə-; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-, ˌmɑ:g-; acct+
 ,mɑ:rgə'rɪn
 Margarita ˌmɑ:rgə'rɪtə; ES ˌmɑ:gə'rɪtə
 Margate Engd ˌmɑ:ɡɪt, NJ ˌmɑ:ɡet, -ɡɪt; ES
 ˌmɑ:g-
 marge mɑ:rdʒ; ES mɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 margent ˌmɑ:rdʒənt; ES ˌmɑ:dʒənt
 Margery ˌmɑ:rdʒəri, -dʒəri; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-
 margin ˌmɑ:rdʒɪn; ES ˌmɑ:dʒɪn; | -ed -d
 marginal ˌmɑ:rdʒɪn|; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-; | -ly -ɪ
 marginalia ˌmɑ:rdʒə'heltə, -lʒə; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-
 Margot Eng name (from Margaret) ˌmɑ:ɡət,
 Fr name ˌmɑ:ɡə; ES ˌmɑ:g-
 margrave ˌmɑ:græv; ES ˌmɑ:græv
 margravine ˌmɑ:grə,vɪn; ES ˌmɑ:grə,vɪn
 marguerite, M- ˌmɑ:rgə'rɪt; ES ˌmɑ:gə'rɪt
 Maria mə'rɪə, mə'rɪə
 Marian ˌmɛ:riən, ˌmæ:riən, ˌmɛ:riən
 Mariana ˌmɛ:ri'ænə, ˌmæ:-, ˌmɛ:-, Sp schol.
 ,mɑ:ri'ænə (Sp ,mɑ:ri'ænə)
 Marianne ˌmɛ:ri'æn, ˌmɛ:ri'æn
 Maria Theresa mə'rɪətə'rɪzə, -tə'resə (It
 mə'rɪ:tətə're:zə)
 Marie mə'ri, ˌmɑ:ri, ˌmæ:ri
 Marietta ˌmɛ:ri'etə, ˌmɛ:ri-
 marigold ˌmæ:ɹə,gəʊld
 marijuana ˌmɑ:ri'hwənə (Sp ,mɑ:ri'xwənə)
 marimba mə'rɪmbə
 Marina mə'rɪnə, -'rɪnə
 marine mə'rɪn

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˌfɜ:ðə; ES ˌfɜ:ðə |custom ˌkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˌju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˌvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dɛn |cradle ˌkredl |keep ˌem ˌkɪpɪŋ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

mariner 'mæɪrənə; ES 'mæɪrənə(r)
 Mariolatry ,mɛrɪ'ələtri, ,mɛri-; ES +-'ɒl-
 Marion 'mɛrɪən, 'mæ-, 'me-, NC 'me-, SC
 'mæ-
 marionette ,mæriə'nɛt
 Mariposa 'mæɪə'pɒsə, -'pɒzə
 marish 'marsh' 'mæɪf |marishes 'mæɪfɪz
 marish 'like a mare' 'mɛɪf, 'mæɪf; S 'mæt-
 Marissa mə'risə
 marital 'mæɪtəl | -ly -r; (Brit mə'raɪtəl)
 maritime 'mæɪə'taɪm
 Marius 'mɛrɪəs, 'mæɪrəs, 'mɛrɪəs |-s -ɪz
 marjoram 'mɑ:dʒərəm; ES 'mɑ:dʒərəm
 Marjoribanks 'mɑ:ʃ,bæŋks, 'mɑ:f-; ES
 'mɑ:ʃ-, 'mɑ:f-
 Marjorie, -ry 'mɑ:dʒəri, -dʒri; ES 'mɑ:dʒ-
 mark, M- mɑ:k; ES mɑ:k; |-ed -t | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 Mark Antony 'mɑ:k'æntəni; ES 'mɑ:k-
 market 'mɑ:kɪt; ES 'mɑ:kɪt; |-ed -ɪd |-able
 -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 marketability ,mɑ:kɪtə'bɪləti; ES ,mɑ:k-
 Markham 'mɑ:kəm; ES 'mɑ:kəm
 marksman 'mɑ:ksmən; ES 'mɑ:ks-; |-men
 -mən
 marl mɑ:l; ES mɑ:l; |-ed -d
 Marlborough, -ro US 'mɑ:l,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES 'mɑ:l-
 ,bɜ:ə-, -,bɑ:ə-, -,bɜ:-; Mass+ 'mɑ:lbrə; Engd
 'mɑ:lbrə, -brə
 Marlin 'mɑ:lɪn; ES 'mɑ:lɪn
 marline 'mɑ:lɪn; ES 'mɑ:lɪn; |-spike -,spɑ:k
 Marlow, -lowe 'mɑ:lə; ES 'mɑ:lə
 Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədəjuk, -,dʒuk, -,duk; ES
 'mɑ:mə-
 marmalade 'mɑ:m|'ed, ,mɑ:m|'ed; ES 'mɑ:-
 mə-, ,mɑ:mə-
 Marama 'mɑ:mərə; ES 'mɑ:mərə
 Marmion 'mɑ:mɪən, 'mɑ:mjən; ES 'mɑ:m-
 Marmora 'mɑ:mərə, mɑ:'mərə, -'mərə; ES
 'mɑ:mərə, mɑ:'mərə, E+ mɑ:'mərə
 marmoreal mɑ:'mɔ:əl, -'mɔ:ə-; ES mɑ-
 'mɔ:əl, E+ -'mɔ:-
 marmoset 'mɑ:mə,zet; ES 'mɑ:mə,zet
 marmot 'mɑ:mət; ES 'mɑ:mət
 Marne mɑ:n; ES mɑ:n; (Fr mɑ:n)
 maroon mə'rʊn |marooned mə'rʊnd
 marplot 'mɑ:plət; ES 'mɑ:plət, -plət
 Marprelate 'mɑ:prɛlɪt; ES 'mɑ:prɛlɪt

Marquand mɑ:'kwɑnd, -'kwɒnd; ES mɑ:-;
 ('Mɑ:kwɑnd 'Hɑll)
 marquee mɑ:k; ES mɑ:k
 marquee mɑ:'ki; ES mɑ:'ki
 Marquesas mɑ:'kɛsəs, mɑ:'kɛsəs; ES mɑ:-
 'kɛs-
 marquetry 'mɑ:kɛtri; ES 'mɑ:kɛtri
 Marquette mɑ:'kɛt; ES mɑ:'kɛt
 marquis, -ess 'mɑ:kwɪs; ES 'mɑ:kwɪs; |-s -ɪz
 (Fr mɑ:'ki)
 marquissette ,mɑ:kɪ'zɛt, -kwɪ'zɛt; ES ,mɑ:k-
 marriage 'mæɪrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-able -əbəl
 marriageability ,mæɪrɪdʒə'bɪləti
 marrow 'mæɪrə, 'mæɪrə |-ed -d |-ing 'mæɪrəwɪŋ
 marrowbone 'mæɪrə,bɒn, 'mæɪrə-
 marrowfat 'mæɪrə'fæt, 'mæɪrə-
 marrowy 'mæɪrəwɪ
 marry 'mæɪ |married 'mæɪd
 Marryat 'mæɪət, 'mæɪət
 Mars mɑ:z; ES mɑ:z; |-s -ɪz
 Marseillaise ,mɑ:rs|'ɛz; ES ,mɑ:s|'ɛz; (Fr
 mɑ:rsɛ'ʒɛz)
 Marseilles, m- mɑ:'sɛlz; ES mɑ:'sɛlz; |-s -ɪz
 (Fr Marseille mɑ:'sɛ:ʒ)
 marsh, M- mɑ:f; ES mɑ:f; |-es -ɪz |-y -ɪ
 marshal, M- 'mɑ:fəl; ES 'mɑ:fəl; |-ed -d
 Marshalsea 'mɑ:f|sɪ; ES 'mɑ:f|sɪ
 marshmallow 'mɑ:f,mælə, -mælə; ES 'mɑ:f-
 marsupial mɑ:'sʊpɪəl, -'sɪ-, -'sju-; ES mɑ-
 mart, M- mɑ:t; ES mɑ:t
 Martel mɑ:'tɛl; ES mɑ:'tɛl
 marten 'mɑ:tɪn, 'mɑ:tɪn; ES 'mɑ:t-
 Martha 'mɑ:θə; ES 'mɑ:θə
 martial, M- 'mɑ:fəl; ES 'mɑ:fəl; |-ly -ɪ
 Martian 'mɑ:fɪən, 'mɑ:fjən; ES 'mɑ:f-
 martin, M- 'mɑ:tɪn, 'mɑ:tɪn; ES 'mɑ:t-
 Martineau ,mɑ:tɪ'nə, mɑ:tɪ'nə; ES mɑ:t-
 martinet ,mɑ:tɪ'nɛt, 'mɑ:tɪ'nɛt; ES ,mɑ:t-,
 'mɑ:t-
 Martinez mɑ:'tɪnɪz; ES mɑ:-; |-nez' -nɪz
 martingale 'mɑ:tɪŋgəl; ES 'mɑ:tɪŋgəl
 Martinique ,mɑ:tɪ'kɪk; ES ,mɑ:tɪ'kɪk
 Martinmas 'mɑ:tɪnməs; ES 'mɑ:tɪnməs; |-es
 -ɪz
 martlet 'mɑ:tlɪt; ES 'mɑ:tlɪt
 martyr 'mɑ:tɪ; ES 'mɑ:tɪ(r); |-ed -d |-dom
 -dɒm

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɑ:tʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

martyrological ,mɑrtə'rɒlədʒɪk; ES ,mɑ:tə-,
-lɒdʒ-

martyrologist ,mɑrtə'rɒlədʒɪst; ES ,mɑ:tə-,
-rɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ

Marullus mə'rʌləs |-ʼs -ɪz

marvel 'mɑ:v|; ES 'mɑ:v|; |-ed -d |-ing -v|ŋ,
-v|ŋ |-ous -v|əs, -v|əs

Marvel, -ll 'mɑ:v|; ES 'mɑ:v|

Marx mɑ:kz; ES mɑ:kz; |-ian -ɪən, -jən |-ʼs
-ɪz

Mary 'mɛrɪ, 'mɛ:rɪ, 'mɛrɪ, 'mɛrɪ—*Some
speakers distinguish Mary from merry by
a longer ɛ (§55).*

Maryland 'mɛrələnd, 'mɛrɪlənd

Marylebone Lond road 'mɛrələbən, -,bən,
'mɛrəbən—*see St. Mary-le-Bone. 'mɛrə-
bən came from the original Maryburn by
r-dissimilation (§121).*

Masaryk 'mæsə,rɪk

Mascagni mə'skɑ:nʒɪ, məs- (*It mə'skɑ:nʒɪ*)

mascara məs'kærə, məs'kærə (*It mə'skærə*)

mascot 'mæskət, -kət; ES +-,kət

masculine 'mæskjəlɪn |-lɪnɪtɪ ,mæskjə-
lɪnəɪ

Masefield 'mes,fɪld, 'mez-

mash məʃ |mashes 'mæʃɪz |mashed məʃt

mashie, -y 'mæʃɪ |mashies 'mæʃɪz

mask məsk; E+mask, məsk |-ed -t

masochism 'mæzə,kɪzəm

mason, M- 'mesn |masonry 'mesnɪ

masonic mə'sanɪk; ES+mə'sɒnɪk

Masora, -h mə'sorə, mə'sɔ:rə; S mə'sorə

masque məsk; E+mask, məsk

masquerade ,mæskə'red |-raded -'redɪd

mass məs |masses 'mæsɪz |massed məst

Mass məs |Masses 'mæsɪz

Massac 'mæsək, -æk

Massachusetts ,mæsə'tʃʊsɪts, -'tʃʊz-, -əts
*L.A. of N Engd shows that about 28 per cent
of the cultured informants pronounce z.*

massage 'mæsəkə; ES -kə(r); |-d -d |-ring
-krɪŋ, -kəŋ

massage mə'sɑ:ʒ |-sages -'sɑ:ʒɪz |-saged -'sɑ:ʒd

Massasoit 'mæsə,sɔɪt

Massena mə'sinə

Massenet ,mæsə'ne (*Fr məs'nɛ*)

masseur mə'sɜ:; ES mə'sɜ:(r, -'sɜ:; (*Fr
mə'sɜ:r*)

masseuse mə'sɜz |-s -ɪz |-ʼs -ɪz (*Fr mə'sɜ:z*)

massicot 'mæsɪ,kət; ES+-,kət

massif 'mæsɪf (*Fr mə'sɪf*)

Massillon 'mæsɪlən, 'mæsələn

Massinger 'mæsɪŋdʒə; ES -dʒə(r)

massive 'mæsɪv |massey 'mæsɪ

Masson 'mæsən

mast 'pəle,' 'nʊts' məst; E+mast, məst; |-ed
-ɪd

master 'mæstə; ES -tə(r, E+'mas-, 'mas-;
|-ed -d |-ing -təŋŋ, -trɪŋ |-ful -fəl |-fully
-fəlɪ |-ly -lɪ |-y -təŋɪ, -trɪ

master-at-arms 'mæstərət'ɑ:rmz; ES -'ɑ:mz,
E+'mas-, 'mas- |-ʼs -ɪz

masterpiece 'mæstə,pɪs; ES 'mæstə-, E+
'mas-, 'mas-; |-s -ɪz

masterwork 'mæstə,wɜ:k; ES 'mæstə,wɜ:k,
'mæstə,wɜ:k, E+'mas-, 'mas-

masthead 'mæst,hed; E+'mast-, 'mast-

mastic 'mæstɪk

masticate 'mæstə,ket |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mæstə-
'kefən

masticatory 'mæstəkə,tɔ:rɪ, -,tɔ:rɪ; S -,tɔ:rɪ

mastiff 'mæstɪf; E+'mastɪf, 'mastɪf

mastitis məs'taɪtɪs

mastodon 'mæstə,dən; ES+'mæstə,dən

mastoid 'mæstɔɪd |mastoiditis ,mæstɔɪd'aɪtɪs

masturbation ,mæstə'befən; ES ,mæstə-
'befən

masurium mə'sjʊrɪəm, mə'sɪʊrɪəm, mə-
'sʊrɪəm

mat mət |matted 'mætrɪd |matting 'mætrɪŋ

Matabele ,mætə'bɪlɪ |-leland -,lænd

matador 'mætə,dɔ:r; ES 'mætə,dɔ:(r; (*Sp
,mata'dɔ:r*)

Matamoras ,mætə'morəs, -'mɔ:r-; S -'mɔ:r-;
|-ʼs -ɪz

Matanzas mə'tænzəs |-zas' -zəs (*Am Sp
mə'tansas*)

Matawan ,mætə'wɔn, -'wɒn

match mətʃ |matches 'mætfɪz |matched
mətʃt

matchlock 'mætf,lɒk; ES+'mætf,lɒk

matchmaker 'mætf,mekə; ES 'mætf,mekə(r)

matchwood 'mætf,wʊd

mate met |mated 'metɪd

maté, -te 'mæte, 'mæte

mater 'mother' 'metə, 'matə; ES -tə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'jʊzɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

materfamilias ,metəfə'mɪli,æs; ES ,metə-
 material mə'tɪriəl |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ist |-ly -ɪ
 materiality mə'tɪri'æləti
 materialize mə'tɪriəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 materia medica mə'tɪriə'mɛdɪkə
 matériel mə'tɪri'el (*Fr* mate'rjel)
 maternal mə'tɜ:n|; ES mə'tɜ:n|, -'tɜ:n|; |-ly -ɪ
 maternity mə'tɜ:nəti; ES -'tɜ:nəti, -'tɜ:n-
 mathematic ,mæθə'mætɪk |-s -s |-al -l| |-ally
 -li, -ɪkli
 mathematician ,mæθəmə'tɪfən
 Mather 'mæðə; ES 'mæðə(r)
 Mathew 'mæθju
 Mathias mə'θaɪəs |Mathias's mə'θaɪəsɪz
 Mathilda, -tilda mə'tɪldə
 matin 'mætin
 matinee ,mæti'ne (mæti,nee 'seat)
 mattress, -ttrass chem. 'mætrəs |-es -ɪz
 patriarch 'metrɪ,ɑ:k; ES -,ɑ:k; |-ate -rt |-y -ɪ
 matrices *pl* of matrix 'metrɪ,sɪz, 'mæt-
 matricide 'metrə,said, 'mætrə,said
 matriculate mə'trɪkjə,let |-d -ɪd
 matriculation mə'trɪkjə'leɪʃən
 matrimonial ,mætrə'moniəl, -'monjəl |-ly -ɪ
 matrimony 'mætrə,moni
 matrix 'metrɪks, 'mætrɪks |-es -ɪz |matrices
 'metrɪ,sɪz, 'mætrɪ,sɪz
 matron 'metrən
 matronymic ,mætrə'nɪmɪk
 Mattaponi ,mætəpə'nai
 matte mæt |matted 'mætid
 Matteawan ,mætə'wɒn, ,mætə'wɒn
 matter 'mætə; ES 'mætə(r); |-ed -d
 matterate 'mætə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mætə-
 'refən
 Matterhorn 'mætə,hɔ:n; ES 'mætə,hɔ:n
 matter-of-course 'mætərəv'kɔ:s, -'kɔ:s; ES
 -'kɔ:s, E+-'kɔ:s
 matter-of-fact 'mætərəv'fækt, 'mætərə'fækt
 ('matter-of-fact 'style)
 Matthew 'mæθju |-s -z |-s's -zɪz
 Matthias mə'θaɪəs |Matthias's mə'θaɪəsɪz
 mattock 'mætək |-ed -t
 Mattoon mə'tun, mə-
 mattress 'mætrɪs, 'mætrəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 maturate 'mætʃu,ret, 'mætʃu,ret |-d -ɪd
 maturation ,mætʃu'refən, ,mætʃu'refən
 mature mə'tʃu(r), -'tʃu(r), -'tʃu(r) |-d -d |-rity -əti
 matutinal mə'tju:tnl, mə'tju:, mə'tu-

matzoth 'mætsəθ, 'mɑtsəθ
 Mauch Chunk 'mæk'tʃʌŋk
 Maud, -e məd
 maudlin 'mɔ:dlɪn
 mauger, -gre 'mɔ:gə; ES 'mɔ:gə(r)
 Maugham məm
 maul məl |-ed -d
 Maulmein maʊl'men, məl-, məl-
 maulstick 'məʊlstrɪk
 Maumee mə'mi ('Mau,nee 'River)
 maumet 'məʊmɪt |maumetry 'məʊmɪtri
 Mauna Kea 'maʊnə'keə, 'məʊnə'kiə
 Mauna Loa 'maʊnə'ləʊ, 'məʊnə'ləʊ
 maunder 'məʊndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'məʊndərɪŋ, 'məʊndrɪŋ
 Maundy Thursday 'məʊndɪ'θɜ:zdeɪ; ES -'θɜ:z-,
 -'θɜ:z-
 Maupassant, de də'mopə,sɑnt (*Fr* dəmopə-
 'sɑ̃)
 Mauretania, -ri- ,mə're'tenɪə, ,mar-, ,mɔ:r-,
 -nɔ:
 Maurice 'məʊrɪs, 'mɔ:ris, 'mɔ:ris |-s -ɪz
 Maurois *Fr* 'mɔ:rwɑ, mə'rwɑ
 mausoleum, M- ,məʊsə'liəm |-s -z |-lea -'liə
 mauve məv
 maverick, M- 'mævərɪk, 'mævərɪk
 mavis, M- 'mevɪs |-es -ɪz
 mavourneen, -nin, M- mə'vɜ:nɪn, -'vɔ:r-,
 -'vɔ:r-; ES -'vɔ:ə-, -'vɔ:ə-, E+-'vɔ:ə-
 maw mə
 Mawer 'məʊə; ES 'məʊə(r)
 mawkin 'məʊkɪn = malkin
 mawkish 'məʊkɪʃ
 maxilla mæks'ɪlə |-lac -li
 maxillary 'mæksə,lɛrɪ, mæks'ɪlərɪ
 maxim, M- 'mæksɪm
 Maximilian ,mæksə'mɪliən, -'mɪljən
 maximite 'mæksə,mart
 maximize 'mæksə,məɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 maximum 'mæksəməɪm |-s -z |-ma -mə
 maxwell, M- 'mækswel, 'mækswel
 may stressed 'me, me; *unstr.* mi, mə
 May me
 Maya 'məjə |Mayan 'məjən
 maybe 'mebi, 'mebi, 'mebi—'mebi, *occa-*
sionally heard, is phonetically normal, being
parallel to 'brɛkfəst for breakfast.
 mayest 'me-ɪst
 Mayfair 'me,fɛr, -fɛr; E-,fɛə(r), ES -fɛə(r)

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Mayflower, m- 'me,flavə, -,flaur; ES 'me-
 ,flav-ə(r), -,flav-ə(r)
 mayhap 'me,hæp, me'hæp |-s -s
 mayhem 'me,hem, 'meəm
 Mayhew 'me,hju, 'mehru
 mayn't ment
 Maynwaring 'mænərɪŋ, 'menwərɪŋ, -war-,
 -wɒt-
 Mayo *surname* 'meo, *Am Indian* 'majo
 mayonnaise 'meə'neɪ ('mayon,naise 'dress-
 ing)
 mayor, M- 'meə, mer; ES 'me-ə(r), meə(r);
 |-alty -əltɪ
 Maypole, m- 'me,pol
 maypop 'mepɒp; ES+ 'mepɒp
 mayst mest
 Maytide 'me,tɑɪd
 mazard 'mæzəd; ES 'mæzəd
 Mazatlán ,mæzə'tlan (*Am Sp* ,masa'tlan)
 mazda, M- 'mæzdə
 Mazdaism, Mazde- 'mæzdə,ɪzəm
 maze meɪz |mazes 'meɪzɪz |mazed meɪzɪd |-dli
 -ɪdli
 mazer 'meɪzə; ES 'meɪzə(r)
 mazurka mə'zʊkə, -'zʊrkə; ES -'zʊkə,
 -'zʊkə, -'zʊkə
 mazzard 'mæzəd; ES 'mæzəd
 Mazzini mət'sɪni, mət'sɪni (*It* mət'si:ni,
 mad'dz-)
 Mc- *alphabetized under Mac-*
me stressed 'mi, mi; *unstr.* mɪ
 mead mid |Mead, -e mid
 meadow 'medo, 'medə |-ed -d |-ing 'medəwɪŋ
 Meadville 'midvɪl; S+ -vɪ
 meager, -gre 'mɪgə; ES 'mɪgə(r); |(e)d -d
 Meagher mə; ES mə:(r), E+mə:(r)
 meal mil |-ed -d |-less 'mɪlɪs
 mealie, -y 'corn' 'mɪli |-lies -z
 mealtime 'mil,tɑɪm
 mealy *adj* 'mɪli
 mealmouthed 'mɪli'maʊðd, -θt |-thedly
 -θɪdli, -θɪdli, -θtɪ
 mean mɪn |meant mənt |-ness 'mɪnɪs
 meander, M- mɪ'ændə; ES -'ændə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -'ændərɪŋ, -'ændərɪŋ
 meant mənt
 meantime 'mɪn,tɑɪm |meanwhile 'mɪn,hwaɪl
 measles 'mɪzɪz |measly 'mɪzli
 measurability ,meɪzərə'bɪləti

measurable 'meɪzəbəl, 'meɪzərəbəl |-bly -bli
 measure 'meɪzə; ES 'meɪzə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 'meɪzɪŋ, 'meɪzərɪŋ
 meat mɪt |meated 'mɪtɪd
 Meath *Ir co.* miθ
 meatman 'mɪt,mæn |-men -,men
 meatus mɪ'etəs |-es -ɪz |*L pl* -tus -təs
 Mecca 'mekə
 mechanic mə'kænɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 mechanician ,mekə'nɪʃən
 mechanism 'mekə,nɪzəm |-nist -nɪst
 mechanistic ,mekə'nɪstɪk |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 mechanization ,mekənə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 mechanize 'mekə,nəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Mechlin 'meklɪn
 Mecklenburg *US, Germany* 'meklɪn,bʊɜg,
 -lən-; ES -,bʊɜg, -,bʊɜg; (*Ger* 'meklən,bʊrk,
 'mek-)
 medal 'medl̩ |-ed -d |-ist -ɪst
 medallic mə'dæɪlɪk, mɪ- |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 medallion mə'dæɪljən, mɪ- |-ist -ɪst
 meddle 'medl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'medlɪŋ, 'medlɪŋ
 meddlesome 'medl̩səm
 Mede mid
 Medea mɪ'diə
 Medford 'medfɔ:d; ES 'medfəd
 media, M- 'mɪdiə |*pl* mediae 'mɪdi:ɪ
 media *pl of medium* 'mɪdiə
 mediacy 'mɪdiəsɪ
 mediaeval ,mɪdi'vɪl, ,mɛd- |-ly -l̩ |-ism -ɪzəm
 |-ist -ɪst
 medial 'mɪdiəl |-ly -l̩
 median, M- 'mɪdiən
 mediate *adj* 'mɪdiət
 mediate *v* 'mɪdi,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mɪdi'efən
 mediatize 'mɪdi,taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 mediator 'mɪdi,etə; ES -,etə(r)
 mediatory 'mɪdiə,tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 medic 'medɪk |*Medic* 'mɪdɪk
 medical 'medɪk̩ |-ly -l̩, -ɪkl̩ |-cable -kəbɪ
 medicament *n* mə'dɪkəmənt, 'medɪkə-
 medicament *v* mə'dɪkə,ment |-ed -ɪd
 medicinal ,medɪkə'mentl̩ |-ly -l̩
 medicate 'medɪ,ket |-d -ɪd |-tion ,medɪ'keɪʃən
 Medicean ,medə'siən
 Medici 'medə,tʃɪ (*It* 'mɛ:di,tʃɪ)
 medicinable mə'dɪsəbəl, *in Shak.* 'medsɪməbəl
 medicinal mə'dɪsɪnəl |-ly -l̩
 medicine 'medɪsɪn |-cined -sɪnd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

medico **ˈmɛdɪ,ko**
 medicodental **ˌmɛdɪkəˈdɛntl̩**
 medicolegal **ˌmɛdɪkəˈlɪɡl̩** | -ly -ɪ
 medieval **ˌmɪdɪˈvɪl**, **ˌmɛd-** | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 | -ist -ɪst
 Medina NY, O, *Spenser's F.Q.* **məˈdɪnə**, mɪ-;
Tex co., Arab city, Belg painter, IW river
məˈdɪnə, mɛ-, mɪ-; *Sp & SAM persons &*
places **mɛˈdɪnə**
 mediocre **ˌmɪdɪ,ɒkə**, **ˌmɪdɪˈɒkə**; ES -kə(r)
 mediocrity **ˌmɪdɪˈɒkrəti**; ES+ -ˈɒk-
 meditate **ˈmɛdə,tet** | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 meditation **ˌmɛdəˈteɪʃən**
 Mediterranean, m- **ˌmɛdətəˈreɪniən** | -neous
 -niəs
 medium **ˈmɪdiəm** | -s -z | -dia -dɪə
 medlar **ˈmɛdlə**; ES **ˈmɛdlə(r)**
 medley **ˈmɛdlɪ** | -cd, -lied -d
 Medoc, Mé- **ˈmɛdək**, mɪˈdɑːk; ES+ -ɒk; (*Fr*
meˈdɔ̃k)
 medulla **mɪˈdʌlə** | -s -z | -lae -li
 medullary **ˈmɛdʃ,eri**, mɪˈdʌləri
 Medusa **məˈdʒʊsə**, -ˈdru-, -ˈdu-, -zə
 Medway **ˈmɛd,we**
 meed **mɪd**
 meek, M- **mɪk**
 meerschäum **ˈmɪrʃəm**, -ʃəm; ES **ˈmɪə-**
 meet **mɪt** | met **mɛt**
 meetinghouse **ˈmɪtɪŋ,haʊs** | -houses -,haʊzɪz
 Meg **mɛɡ**
 megacephalic **ˌmɛɡəsəˈfɛlɪk** | -lous -ˈsɛfələs
 megafarad **ˌmɛɡəˈfærəd**, -ˈfærəd
 megalith **ˈmɛɡə,lɪθ** | -ths -θs | -ic **ˌmɛɡəˈlɪθɪk**
 megalomania **ˌmɛɡələˈmɛniə** | -iac -ɪ,æk
 megalophonous **ˌmɛɡəˈlɒfənəs**; ES+ -ˈlɒf-
 megameter *instrument* **mɛˈɡæmətə**; ES
 -ˈɡæmətə(r)
 megameter *'million meters'* **ˈmɛɡə,mɪtə**; ES
 -tə(r)
 megaphone **ˈmɛɡə,foʊn** | -d -d | -ist -ɪst
 Megara **ˈmɛɡərə** | -rian **mɛˈɡɛriən**, -ˈɡɛr-,
 -ˈɡɛr-
 megatherium **ˌmɛɡəˈθɪəriəm**
 Megiddo **məˈɡɪdɔ**
 megohm **ˈmɛɡ,ɒm**
 megrim **ˈmɪɡrɪm**
 Mehetabel **məˈhɛtəb** | *Mehitable* **məˈhɪtəb** |
 Meier **ˈmaɪə**; ES **ˈmaɪ-ə(r)**
 Meighen **ˈmiən**

Meigs **mɛgz** | -'s -ɪz
 Meikle **ˈmɪk** |
 Meiklejohn **ˈmɪk,dʒən**, -ˌdʒən
 mein **mɛn**
 meiosis **məˈɔɪsɪs**
 Meistersinger **ˈmaɪstə,sɪŋə**; ES **ˈmaɪstə-**
 ,sɪŋə(r)
 melancholia **ˌmɛlənˈkɒliə** | -lic -ˈkɒlɪk; ES+
 -ˈkɒlɪk
 melancholy **ˌmɛlənˈkɒli**; ES+ -,kɒli
 Melanchthon **məˈlæŋkθən** | -ian **ˌmɛləŋk-**
ˈθɒniən
 Melanesia **ˌmɛləˈnɪʃə**, -ʃɪə, -ˈnɪz- | -n -n
 mélangé **mɛˈlɑ̃ʒ** | -s -ɪz | -d -d (*Fr* **mɛˈlɑ̃ʒ**)
 melanic **məˈlænik** | -niferous **ˌmɛləˈnɪfərəs**
 melanin **ˈmɛləniːn** | melanism **ˌmɛləˈnɪzəm**
 melanotic **ˌmɛləˈnɒtɪk**; ES+ -ˈnɒt-
 Melba **ˈmɛlbə**
 Melbourne **ˈmɛlbən**; ES **ˈmɛlbən**
 Melcher **ˈmɛltʃə**; ES **ˈmɛltʃə(r)**
 Melchers **ˈmɛltʃəz**; ES **ˈmɛltʃəz**; | -'s -ɪz
 Melchizedek **mɛlˈkɪzədək**, -ˌdɛk
 meld **mɛld** | melded **ˈmɛldɪd**
 Meleager **ˌmɛlɪˈɛdʒə**; ES -ˈɛdʒə(r)
 melee *'fray'* **mɛˈle**, **ˈmele**, **ˈmele** (*Fr* **mɛˈle**)
 melee *'diamond'* **ˈmɛli**
 Melibeus, -boeus **ˌmɛləˈbiəs** | -'s -ɪz
 Melicent **ˈmɛləsnt**
 melinite **ˈmɛlɪ,nart**
 meliorate **ˈmɪljə,ret** | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 melioration **ˌmɪljəˈreɪʃən**
 Melissa **məˈlɪsə**
 Mellen **ˈmɛln**, -ən
 mellifluence **məˈlɪfluəns** | -nt -nt | -uous -vʊəs
 Mellon **ˈmɛlən**
 mellow **ˈmɛlə**, -ə | -ed -d | -ing **ˈmɛləwɪŋ** | -er
ˈmɛləwə; ES -wə(r); | -est **ˈmɛləwɪst**
 melodic **məˈlɒdɪk**; ES+ -ˈlɒd-; | -al -l̩ | -ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 melodion **məˈlɒdiən** | -dious -dɪəs
 melodist **ˈmɛlədɪst**
 melodrama **ˈmɛlə,dɾəmə**, -ˌdɾəmə
 melodramatic **ˌmɛlədɾəˈmætɪk** | -al -l̩ | -ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 melody **ˈmɛlədɪ** | -ied -d
 melon **ˈmɛlən**
 Melos, m- **ˈmɪləs**, -ləs
 Melpomene **mɛlˈpɒməni**, -ni; ES+ -ˈpɒm-
 Melrose **ˈmɛləʊz** | -'s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** | pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **rɛt** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **ˈæŋɡri**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑ** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** | go **ɡo**

melt **mɛlt** | -ed -**ɪd** | *arch. pp̄tc* molten **'mɒltŋ**
 melton, M- **'mɛltŋ**
 Melton Mowbray **'mɛltŋ'mɒbrɪ**
 Melun **mə'lan** (*Fr mə'læ̃*)
 Melville **'mɛlvɪl**; S+ **'mɛlvɪ**
 member **'mɛmbə**; ES **'mɛmbə(r)**; | -ed -**d**
 | -ship -**ʃɪp**
 membrane **'mɛmbren** | -d -**d**
 membranous **'mɛmbərəs**, **mɛm'brenəs**
 ('mɛm,brənəs 'crɒp) | -neous **mɛm'brenəs**
 memento **mɪ'mentə**
 memento mori **mɪ'mentə'mɒraɪ**, **-'mɔ**; S
-'mɔ
 Memnon **'mɛmnən**, **-nən**
 memoir **'mɛmwar**, **-wɔ**; ES **-wɑ:(r)**, **-wə(r)**
 memorabilia, M- **'mɛməərə'bɪliə**
 memorable **'mɛməərəbəl**, **'mɛmərə** | -bly -**blɪ**
 memorandum **'mɛmə'rændəm** | -s -**z** | -da -**də**
 memorial **mə'mɒriəl**, **-'mɔ**; S **-'mɔ**; | -ly -**ɪ**
 memorialize **mə'mɒriəlaɪz**, **-'mɔ**; S **-'mɔ**;
 | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 memorization **'mɛməərə'zeɪʃən**, **-aɪ'z**
 memorize **'mɛmə'raɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 memory **'mɛməri**, **-mri** | -ied -**d**
 Memphis **'mɛmfɪs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Memphremagog **'mɛmfri'megəg**, **-gɒg**
 mem-sahib **'mɛm,sɑ:ɪb**, **-sɑ:ɪb**
 men **mɛn** | men's **mɛnz**
 menace **'mɛnɪs**, **-əs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 menad **'mɪnæd** | menades **'mɛnə'dɪz**
 ménage, me- **mə'nɑ:ʒ**, me- | -s -**ɪz** (*Fr mə'nɑ:ʒ*)
 menagerie **mə'nædʒəri**, **-'nɑ:ʒ** (*Fr menɑ:ʒ'ri*)
 Menander **mɪ'nændə**; ES **-'nændə(r)**
 Menands **mə'nændz**, **-'nændz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Menard **mə'nɑ:d**; ES **-'nɑ:d**, E+ **-'nɑ:d**
 Menas **'mɪnəs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Menasha **mə'næʃə**
 Mencken **'mɛŋkɪn**, **-ən**
 mend **mɛnd** | mended **'mɛndɪd**
 mendacious **mɛn'deɪʃəs** | -dacity **-'dæsəti**
 Mendel **'mɛndl** | -ian **mɛn'dɪlən**
 Mendelssohn **'mɛndlʃɒn**, **-sɒn**
 Mendelyeev **'mɛndə'leɪf**, **'mɛndje'ljeɪf**
 mendicancy **'mɛndɪkənsɪ** | -cant -**kənt**
 mendicity **mɛn'dɪsɪti**
 Mendota **mɛn'dotə**
 Mendoza **mɛn'doʒə** (*Am Sp mɛn'dɔsə*)
 Menecrates **mə'nekreɪtɪz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Menelaus **'mɛnə'leəs** | -'s -**ɪz**

mene, mene, tekel, upharsin **'mɪnɪ'mɪnɪ**-
'tɪkɪju'fɑ:rsɪn, **-'tɛkɪ**-; ES **-'fɑ:s-**, E+ **-'fɑ:s-**
 menfolk **'mɛn,fɒk** | -s -**s**
 menhaden **mɛn'hedŋ**
 menhir **'mɛnhɪr**; ES **-hɪə(r)**
 menial **'mɪniəl**, **-nɪəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism -**ɪzəm**
 Menifee **'mɛnə'fi**
 meninges **mə'nɪndʒɪz** | -ningeal **-'nɪndʒɪəl**
 meningitis **'mɛnɪn'dʒaɪtɪs** | *L pl* -**gɪtɪdɪs**
-'dʒɪtɪ,dɪz
 meninx **'mɪnɪŋks** | meninges **mə'nɪndʒɪz**
 Mennonite **'mɛnən,aɪt**
 Menominee, -nie **mə'nəmə'ni**; ES+ **-'nɒm-**
 menopause **'mɛnə'pəʊz** | -s -**ɪz**
 men servants **'mɛn,sɜ:vənts**; ES **-,sɜ:v-**, **-,sɜ:v-**
 menses **'mɛnsɪz** | mensal **'mɛnsəl**
 menstruate **'mɛnstru,et** | -d -**ɪd** | -al -**struəl**
 menstruation **'mɛnstru'eɪʃən**
 mensuration **'mɛnsə'reɪʃən**, **-sə'reɪʃən**, **-sju-**
-ment unstressed ending of nouns -mɛnt, older
& less freq. -mɪnt. The pronunciation -ment
for unstressed -ment (as in judgment) is
artificial. Words in -ment are usually
omitted from the vocab. if the pron. can be
found by adding -mɛnt to the head pron.
Verbs in -ment (with secondary accent) are
usually given, as also a few nouns like
'augment, 'comment, 'ferment, 'torment,
in which -ment has an (unmarked) subordi-
nate accent.
 mental **'mɛntl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ity **mɛn'tæləti**
 Menteth **mɛn'tiθ**
 menthol **'mɛnθəl**, **-θəl**, **-θəl**, **-θəl**
 mentholated **'mɛnθə'leɪtɪd**
 mention **'mɛnʃən** | -ed -**d** | -ing -**fəniŋ**, **-fniŋ**
 mentor, M- **'mɛntə**; ES **'mɛntə(r)**
 menu **'mɛnju**, **'mɛnju**, **'mɛnu**, **'mɛnu** (*Fr*
mə'ny)
 Menuhin **'mɛnju:m**
 Menzies **'mɛnzɪz** (*Sc 'mɪnjɪz, orig. 'mɪnjuz*)
 Mephibosheth **mɪ'fɪbə'ʃeθ**
 Mephistophelean **'mɛfɪstə'fɪlɪən**, **'mɛfə'stafə-**
'lɪən, **-stɒf-**
 Mephistopheles **'mɛfə'stafə,lɪz**, **-'stɒf-** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Mephistophelian **'mɛfɪstə'fɪlɪən**
 nephitic **mɛ'fɪtɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -tis **-fartɪs**
 Meramec **'mɛrə'mek**
 mercantile **'mɜ:kəntɪl**, **-,taɪl**; ES **'mɜ:-**, **'mɜ:-**;
 | -ly -**lɪ** | + **-tɪl**

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tuθ** | further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** | custom **'kʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **'ju:zɪŋ** | fuse **fju:z**, **fru:z** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **'vɪʒən** | Eden **'ɪdɪ** | cradle **'kredl** | keep 'em **'kɪpɪn**

mercaptan mə'kæptæn; ES mə-
 Mercator mɜ'ketə; ES mɜ'ketə(r), mɜ'ketə(r)
 Merced mə'sed; ES mə-
 Mercedes mɜ'sidiz; ES mɜ-, mɜ-; |-des' -diz
 mercenary 'mɜ:sn̩,ɛrɪ; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-
 mercer, M- 'mɜ:sə; ES 'mɜ:sə(r), 'mɜ:sə(r)
 mercerize 'mɜ:sə,raɪz; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d
 merchandise n 'mɜ:tfən,daɪz, -,daɪz; ES
 'mɜ:tf-, 'mɜ:tf-
 merchandise v 'mɜ:tfən,daɪz; ES 'mɜ:tf-,
 'mɜ:tf-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 merchant 'mɜ:tfənt; ES 'mɜ:tf-, 'mɜ:tf-; |-man
 -mən |-men -mən
 Mercia 'mɜ:ʃɪə, -ʃə |-cian -ʃɪən, -ʃən, -sɪən
 Mercier 'mɜ:ʃɪə; ES 'mɜ:ʃɪ-ə(r), 'mɜ:ʃɪ-ə(r); (*Fr*
 mɛr'sje)
 merciful 'mɜ:ʃɪfəl; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-; |-ly -ɪ
 mercurate 'mɜ:kjə,ret; ES 'mɜ:k-, 'mɜ:k-; |-d
 -ɪd
 mercurial mɜ'kjʊəriəl, -'kju-; ES mɜ-, mɜ-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 mercuric mɜ'kjʊrɪk, -'kju-; ES mɜ-, mɜ-
 mercurous mɜ'kjʊrəs, 'mɜ:kjə-, -'kju-; ES
 -ɜ-, -ɜ-
 Mercury 'mɜ:kjəri, 'mɜ:kəri, -kri; ES 'mɜ:k-,
 'mɜ:k-
 Mercurio mɜ'kjʊfɪ,ə, -'kju-, -ʃjo; ES mɜ-,
 mɜ-
 mercy, M- 'mɜ:ʃɪ; ES 'mɜ:ʃɪ, 'mɜ:ʃɪ
 mere maɪ; ES maɪ(r), S+ məə(r)
 Meredith 'mɛrədɪθ
 Meres maɪz; ES maɪz; |-s -ɪz
 meretricious ,mɛrə'trɪfəs
 merganser mə'gænsə; ES mə'gænsə(r)
 merge mɜdʒ; ES mɜdʒ, mɜdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 merger 'mɜ:dʒə; ES 'mɜ:dʒə(r), 'mɜ:dʒə(r)
 mergence 'mɜ:dʒəns; ES 'mɜ:dʒ-, 'mɜ:dʒ-
 Mergenthaler 'mɛrgən,tələ, 'mɜ:gən-; ES
 'mɛgən,tələ(r), 'mɜ:g-, 'mɜ:g-
 Meriden 'mɛrədɪn, -dɪn
 meridian, M- mə'ri:diən |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩
 meringue mə'reŋg |-d -d (*Fr* mə'rɛ:g)
 Merino, m- mə'ri:no
 Merionethshire ,mɛrɪ'ʌnɪθ,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʌnɪθ-
 ,ʃɪə(r), -'ʌn-, -ʃə(r)
 merit 'mɛrɪt |-ed -ɪd
 meritorious ,mɛrə'tɔ:riəs, -'tɔ:r-; S -'tɔ:r-
 Merivale 'mɛrə,vəl

merl, -e mɜ:l; ES mɜ:l, mɜ:l
 merlin, M- 'mɜ:lɪn; ES 'mɜ:l-, 'mɜ:l-
 merlon 'mɜ:lən; ES 'mɜ:l-, 'mɜ:l-
 mermaid 'mɜ:med; ES 'mɜ-, 'mɜ-
 merman 'mɜ:,mæn; ES 'mɜ-, 'mɜ-; |-men
 -,mæn
 Merope 'mɛrəpi, -,pi
 Merovingian ,mɛrə'vɪndʒɪən, -dʒən
 Merriam 'mɛrɪəm
 Merrick 'mɛrɪk
 Merrilies 'mɛrə,lɪz |-s -ɪz
 Merrill 'mɛrəl
 Merrimack, -mac 'mɛrə,mæk
 merriment 'mɛrɪmənt
 merry 'mɛrɪ |-rily 'mɛrəli, -rɪli
 merry-andrew 'mɛrɪ'ændru, -driu
 merry-go-round 'mɛrɪgə,raʊnd, -gə-
 Mersey 'mɜ:zi; ES 'mɜ:zi, 'mɜ:zi
 Merton 'mɜ:tən; ES 'mɜ:tən, 'mɜ:tən
 mesa, M- 'mesə (*Am Sp* 'mesə)
 Mesaba mə'sabə |-bi -br
 mésalliance mə'zæliəns |-s -ɪz (*Fr* meza'ljɑ:s)
 Mesa Verde ,mesə'vɜ:d; ES -'vɜ:d, -'vɜ:d;
 (*Am Sp* ,mesə'βerðe)
 mescal mə'skæl |-ism -ɪzəm
 mesdames mə'dəm (*Fr* mə'dam)
 meseems mi'simz
 mesencephalon ,mesən'sefə,lən, -,lən
 mesentery 'mesn̩,teri |-ric ,mesn̩'terɪk
 mesh məʃ |meshes 'məʃɪz |meshed məʃt
 Meshach 'mɪʃæk
 Meshek 'mɪʃæk
 Mesmer 'mɛsmə, 'mɛz-; ES -mə(r); (*Ger*
 'mɛsmər, *Fr* məz'mɛ:r)
 mesmeric məs'merɪk, məz- |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩—see mesmerism
 mesmerism 'mɛsmə,rɪzəm, 'mɛz- (*Ger*
 ,mɛsmə'rɪsmʊs, *Fr* məzme'rɪsm)
 mesmerize 'mɛsmə,raɪz, 'mɛz- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 mesne min
 Meso-Gothic, Mesog- ,mɪsə'gəθɪk, -'gəθɪk
 Mesopotamia ,mesəpə'temɪə |-n -n
 mesothorium ,mesə'θɔ:riəm, ,mɛz-, -'θɔ:r-; S
 -'θɔ:r-
 Mesozoic ,mesə'zəʊɪk
 mesquite 'mɛskɪt, məs'kɪt
 mess məs |messes 'mɛsɪz |messed məst
 message 'mɛsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Messala mə'selə |-lian -liən

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Messeigneurs, m- ˌmɛsɛnˈjɜːz; ES -lʒz, -lʒz; (*Fr* mɛsɛˈjœʁ)
 messenger ˈmɛsɛndʒə; ES ˈmɛsɛndʒə(r)
 Messiah məˈsaɪə [Messias məˈsaɪəs |-s's -sɪz
 messianic, M- ˌmɛsɪˈænik |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Messieurs, m- ˈmɛsɪəz; ES ˈmɛsɪəz (*Fr* mɛˈsjø)
 Messina məˈsɪnə, mɛ-
 messmate ˈmɛsˌmɛt
 Messrs. ˈmɛsɪəz; ES ˈmɛsɪəz (*Fr* mɛˈsjø)
 message ˈmɛsɪdʒ |s -ɪz
 mestizo mɛsˈtɪzə
 met mɛt
 meta ˈmɪtə |-s -z |-tae -tɪ
 metabolic ˌmɛtəˈbɒlɪk; ES+-ˈbɒl-; |-al -l̩
 metabolism məˈtæbɪˌlɪzəm, mɛ-
 metabolize məˈtæbɪˌaɪz, mɛ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 metacarpal ˌmɛtəˈkɑːpəl; ES -ˈkɑːpəl
 metacarpus ˌmɛtəˈkɑːpəs; ES -ˈkɑːpəs; |-es
 -ɪz |-pɪ -pɑɪ
 metacenter, -tre ˈmɛtəˌsɛntə; ES -,sɛntə(r)
 metacentral ˌmɛtəˌsɛntrəl |-tric -trɪk
 metagalaxy ˌmɛtəˈɡæləksɪ |-lactic -gəˈlæktɪk
 metage ˈmɪtɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 metal ˈmɛtəl |-ed -d
 metallic məˈtɛlɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 metalliferous ˌmɛtəlˈɪfərəs
 metallurgic ˌmɛtəlˈɜːdʒɪk; ES -ˈɜːdʒ-, -ˈɜːdʒ-;
 |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 metallurgy ˌmɛtəlˈɜːdʒɪ, mɛˈtæləˌdʒɪ; ES
 -ˈɜːdʒɪ, -ˈɜːdʒɪ, -ˈtæləˌdʒɪ
 metamorphic ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfɪk; ES -ˈmɔːfɪk
 metamorphize ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfaɪz; ES -ˈmɔː-; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d
 metamorphose ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfəz, -fɔːs; ES -ˈmɔː-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d, -t
 metamorphosis ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfəsɪs; ES -ˈmɔː-;
 |-ses -sɪz
 metaphor ˈmɛtəfəː; ES ˈmɛtəfəː(r)
 metaphoric ˌmɛtəˈfɔːrɪk, -ˈfɑː-, -ˈfɔː- |-al -l̩
 |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 metaphysic ˌmɛtəˈfɪzɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 metaphysician ˌmɛtəfəˈzɪʃən
 metapsychosis ˌmɛtəsaɪˈkɒsɪs, less sensibly
 mɪˌtæpsɪˈkɒsɪs
 metastasis məˈtæstəsɪs |-ses -,sɪz
 metatarsal ˌmɛtəˈtɑːsəl; ES -ˈtɑːsəl; |-sus -səs
 |-sɪ -sɑɪ
 metathesis məˈtæθəsɪs |-ses -,sɪz

Metazoa ˌmɛtəˈzəʊ
 Metcalf, -e ˈmɛtkæf; E+-kaf, -kaf
 Metchnikoff ˈmɛtʃnɪˌkɒf, -,kɒf, -,kaf
 mete mɪt [mɛtəd ˈmɪtɪd
 Metellus mɪˈtɛləs |-s -ɪz
 metempsychosis ˌmɛtəmˈsaɪˈkɒsɪs, məˌtɛmp-
 sɪˈkɒsɪs |-ses -sɪz
 meteor ˈmɪtə; ES ˈmɪtə(r); |-ite -,aɪt
 meteoric ˌmɪtəˈɪrɪk, -ˈɑː-, -ˈɪr- |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 meteorologic ˌmɪtəˈrɒlədʒɪk, -ˌpɒrə-, -,ɑːrə-,
 -,pɒrə-; ES+-ˈlɒdʒɪk; |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 meteorologist ˌmɪtəˈrɒlədʒɪst; ES+-ˈrɒl-;
 |-gy -dʒɪ
 meter, -tre ˈmɪtə; ES ˈmɪtə(r); |-(-e)d -d
 methane ˈmɛθən |-nol ˈmɛθəˌnɒl
 metheglin məˈθɛɡlɪn
 methinks mɪˈθɪŋks [methought mɪˈθɒt
 method ˈmɛθəd
 methodic məˈθɑːdɪk; ES+-ˈθɒd-; |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Methodism ˈmɛθədɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 methodology ˌmɛθədˈɒlədʒɪ; ES+-ˈbɪ-
 methought mɪˈθɒt
 Methow ˈmɛtˌhəʊ, mɛtˈhəʊ ('Met,how ˈRiv-
 er)
 Methuen *Mass* mɪˈθjuːn, -ˈθuː-, -ən; *surname*
 ˈmɛθjuːn, -ən
 Methuselah məˈθjuːzələ, -ˈθuːz-, -zələ
 methyl ˈmɛθəl, -ɪl
 methylamene ˌmɛθələˈmɪn
 methylate ˈmɛθəˌlet |-lated -ˌletɪd
 methylene ˈmɛθəˌliːn
 meticulous məˈtɪkjələs
 métier *Fr* mɛˈtjɛ
 métis, métisse *Fr* mɛˈtiːs
 metonymy məˈtɒnəmɪ; ES -ˈtɒn-
 metope ˈmɛtəˌpi
 metric ˈmɛtrɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 metrician mɛˈtrɪʃən, mə-
 metrics ˈmɛtrɪks |-trist -trɪst
 metrology mɪˈtrɒlədʒɪ; ES+-ˈtrɒl-
 metronome ˌmɛtrɒnəˌm
 metronomic ˌmɛtrəˈnɒmɪk; ES+-ˈnɒm-; |-al
 -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 metronymic ˌmɪtrəˈnɪmɪk
 metropolis məˈtrɒpɪs, -ˌplɪs; ES+-ˈtrɒp-; |-es
 -ɪz
 metropolitan ˌmɛtrəˈpɒlətɪn; ES+-ˈpɒl-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

Metternich 'metənɪk; ES 'metənɪk
 mettle 'metl̩ | -d -d | -some -səm
 Metuchen mə'tʌtʃɪn, -ən
 Metz mets | -'s -ɪz
 Meung Fr mœ̃
 Meuse mjuz, mruz | -'s -ɪz (Fr mœz)
 mew mju, mu | -ed -d
 mewl mjul, mru | -ed -d
 Mexia Tex mə'hɪə, loc. + -'heə
 Mexicali 'meksɪ'kʌlɪ, -'kæli
 Mexico 'meksɪ,ko | -can -kən
 Meyer 'maɪə; ES 'maɪ-ə(r); | -s -z
 Meyerbeer 'maɪə,bɪr; ES 'maɪ-ə,bɪə(r); (Ger
 'maɪə,bɛ:r)
 Meynell 'menl̩, 'menl̩
 Meyrick 'merɪk, 'me-
 mezzanine 'mezə,nɪn, -nɪn
 mezzo 'metso, 'mezo, 'medzo (It 'meddzo)
 mezzo-soprano 'metsosə'præno, 'mezo-,
 'medzo-, -'prano
 mezzotint 'metsətɪnt, 'mezə-, 'medzə- | -ed
 -ɪd
 mho mo
 mi mi
 Miami maɪ'æmə, -'æmi
 miaow, -ou mɪ'au, mjau | -ed -d
 miasma maɪ'æzmə, mɪ- | -s -z | -mata -mətə
 | -l -m|
 miasmatic ,maɪəz'mætɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 mial mɪ'au, mjau | -ed -d
 mib mɪb
 mica 'maɪkə | -caceous, -cacious maɪ'kefəs
 Micah 'maɪkə | Micaiah maɪ'keə
 Micawber mə'kəbə; ES -'kəbə(r)
 mice maɪs | mice's 'maɪsɪz
 Michael 'maɪkəl
 Michaelmas 'maɪkəl'mæs | -es -ɪz
 Michaud, -chault, -chaut mɪ'ʃo (Fr mɪ'ʃo)
 Michelangelo ,maɪkəl'ændʒə,lə, ,mɪkəl- (It
 ,mɪ:kel'andʒe,lə)
 Michelson 'maɪkəl'sɪn
 Michigan 'mɪʃəgən | -der ,mɪʃə'gændə; ES
 -də(r); Brit 'mɪʃɪgən is not current in
 America.
 Michiganite 'mɪʃəgən,aɪt
 mickle, M- 'mɪkl̩
 Micmac 'mɪkmæk
 microampere ,maɪkrə'æmpɪr; ES -'æmpɪə(r)

microanalysis ,maɪkrəʊ'næləsɪs | -ses -,sɪz
 microbe 'maɪkrəb
 microbiology ,maɪkrəbɪ'ɒlədʒɪ; ES +-'bɪ-
 microcephalic ,maɪkrəʊ'fæɪlɪk | -lous -'sefələs
 microchemistry ,maɪkrə'kemɪstrɪ
 microcosm 'maɪkrə,kʌzəm; ES +-,kʌz-
 microfarad ,maɪkrə'færəd, -'færəd
 microfilm 'maɪkrə,fɪlm | -ed -d
 microgram 'maɪkrə,græm
 micrography maɪ'krɒgrəfi, -'krɒg-
 micrometer tool maɪ'krəmɪtə; ES -'krəm-
 tə(r), -'krɒm-
 micrometer 'millionth of a meter' 'maɪkrə-
 ,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 micrometry maɪ'krɒmɪtrɪ; ES +-'krɒm-
 micron 'maɪkrən; ES +-,krɒn; | -s -z | -cra -krə
 Micronesia ,maɪkrə'nɪzə, -ʃə | -n -n
 microorganism ,maɪkrə'ɔrgənɪzəm; ES -'ɔə-
 gən-
 microphone 'maɪkrə,fən | -d -d
 microphysics ,maɪkrə'fɪzɪks
 microscope 'maɪkrə,skɒp | -d -t
 microscopic ,maɪkrə'skɒpɪk; ES +-'skɒp-;
 | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 microscopy maɪ'krɒskəpɪ, 'maɪkrə,skɒpɪ; ES
 +-'krɒs-; | -pist -pɪst
 microtomy maɪ'krɒtəmɪ; ES +-'krɒt-
 microvolt 'maɪkrə,vɒlt
 microwatt 'maɪkrə,wət -,wɒt
 micturate 'mɪktʃə'ret | -rated -rɪtɪd
 micturition ,mɪktʃə'rɪʃən
 mid mɪd | -most -,most | 'mid mɪd
 Midas 'maɪdəs | -'s -ɪz
 midbrain 'mɪd,bren
 midday 'mɪd,de, -'de
 midden 'mɪdn̩
 middle 'mɪdl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'mɪdlɪŋ, 'mɪdlɪŋ
 middle-aged 'mɪdl̩'edʒd ('middle-aged 'man)
 Middleboro 'mɪdl̩,bɜ:ɔ, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:r-,
 -,bɜ:-
 Middlebury 'mɪdl̩,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ
 middleman 'mɪdl̩,mæn | -men -,men
 Middlemarch 'mɪdl̩,mɑ:tf; ES -,mɑ:tf, E+
 -,mɑ:tf
 middler 'mɪdlə; ES 'mɪdlə(r)
 Middlesex 'mɪdl̩,seks | -'s -ɪz
 Middleton 'mɪdl̩,tən | -town -,taʊn
 middleweight 'mɪdl̩,wet
 middling adj, adv, n 'mɪdlɪŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Midgard **ˈmɪdˌɡɑːd**; ES -ˌɡɑːd, E+ -ˌɡɑːd
 midge **mɪdʒ** |midges **ˈmɪdʒɪz**
 midget **ˈmɪdʒɪt**
 Midi *Fr* **mɪˈdi**
 Midian **ˈmɪdiən** |-ite **-aɪt**
 midiron **ˈmɪd,aɪən**, -ˌaɪrɪn; ES -ˌaɪ-ən, -,aɪən
 midland, M- **ˈmɪdlənd**
 Midlothian **mɪdˈlɒðɪən**
 midmost **ˈmɪd,mɒst**
 midnight **ˈmɪd,nɑɪt**
 midnoon **ˈmɪdˈnuːn** (ˈmɪd,nuːn ˈheat)
 midrash, M- **ˈmɪdræʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |*Heb pl* -im
mɪdˈrɑːfɪm |-oth **-ˈrɑːfɒθ**
 midrib **ˈmɪd,rɪb** |-bed **-d**
 midriff **ˈmɪdrɪf**
 midship **ˈmɪd,ʃɪp** |-man **-mən** |-men **-mən**
 midst **mɪdst**, **mɪst**
 midsummer, M- **ˈmɪdˈsʌmə**; ES -ˈsʌmə(r)
 midway, M- *n* **ˈmɪd,weɪ**
 midway *adv*, *adj* **ˈmɪdˈweɪ** (ˈmɪd,weɪ ˈout,
 ˈmɪd,weɪ ˈaɪr)
 midweek **ˈmɪdˈwɪk** (ˈmɪd,weɪk ˈmeeting)
 Midwest **ˈmɪdˈwest** (ˈMɪd,west ˈcustom)
 Midwestern **mɪdˈwestən**; ES -tən; |-er **-ə**;
 ES -ə(r)
 midwife **ˈmɪd,wɪf** |-wives **-ˌwaɪvz** |-wife's
-waɪfs |-ry **-əri**, **-ri**
 midwinter **ˈmɪdˈwɪntə**; ES -ˈwɪntə(r)
 midyear **ˈmɪd,jɪr**; ES -ˌjɪə(r), S+ -ˌjɪə(r)
 mien **mɪn**
 miff **mɪf** |miffed **mɪft**
 might **mɑɪt** |-y **-ɪ** |-ily **ˈmɑɪtli**, **-ɪli**
 mightest **ˈmɑɪtst**
 might-have-been *n* **ˈmɑɪtəv,bɪn**, **ˈmɑɪtə,bɪn**
 mightn't **ˈmɑɪnt**, *before some cons.* + **ˈmɑɪnt**
 (mightn't go **ˈmɑɪntˈɡo**)
 minion *'minion'* **ˈmɪnjən**
 mignon *'small'* **ˈmɪnjən**, -jən (*Fr* **mɪˈnjɔ̃**)
 Mignon *Ala* **ˈmɪnjən**; *in Goethe Fr* **mɪˈnjɔ̃**
 mignonette **ˈmɪnjənˈet**
 mignonne **ˈmɪnjən** (*Fr* **mɪˈnjɔ̃n**)
 migraine **ˈmɑɪgrɛn**, **mɪˈgrɛn**
 migrant **ˈmɑɪgrənt**
 migrate **ˈmɑɪgrɛt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tion **mɑɪˈgrɛʃən**
 migratory **ˈmɑɪgrəˈtɔɪrɪ**, -ˌtɔɪrɪ; S -ˌtɔɪrɪ
 mikado, M- **məˈkɑdo**
 mike, M- **mɑk**
 mil **mɪl**
 mil *Scand measure* **mɪl**

milady **mɪˈleɪ**—*not current in America*
 Milan *US* **ˈmɑɪlən**; *Italy* **mɪˈlæn**, **ˈmɪlən** (*It*
 Milano **mɪˈlɑːno**)
 Milanese **ˈmɪlənˈɪz**
 Milburn **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**
 milch **mɪltʃ**
 mild **mɑɪld** |-en **-ŋ** |-ened **-ŋd** |-ening **-dŋŋ**,
-dŋŋ
 mildew **ˈmɪldju**, **-ˌdru**, **-ˌdu** |-ed **-d**
 Mildred **ˈmɪldrɪd**
 mile **mɑɪl** |-age **-ɪdʒ** |-ages **-ɪdʒɪz**
 milepost **ˈmɑɪlˌpɒst**
 Miles **mɑɪlz** |Miles's **ˈmɑɪlɪz**
 Milesian **məˈlɪʒən**, -ʃən
 milestone **ˈmɑɪlˌstɒn**
 Miletus **mɑɪˈlɪtəs** |-s **-ɪz**
 milfoil **ˈmɪlˌfɔɪl**
 Milford **ˈmɪlfɔd**; ES **ˈmɪlfɔd**
 miliary **ˈmɪlɪəri**, **ˈmɪljəri**
 Milicent **ˈmɪləsnt**
 milieu *Fr* **mɪˈljø**
 militant **ˈmɪlətənt** |-tancy **-tənsɪ**
 militarism **ˈmɪlətə,rɪzəm** |-rist **-rɪst**
 militaristic **ˈmɪlətəˈrɪstɪk** |-ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**
 militarization **ˈmɪlətəˈrɪzɪʃən**, -trə-, -arɪz-
 militarize **ˈmɪlətə,rɑɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 military **ˈmɪləˌterɪ** |-tate **-ˌtɛt** |-tated **-ˌtɛtd**
 militia **məˈlɪʃə** |-man **-mən** |-men **-mən**
 milk **mɪlk** |milked **mɪlkt** |-maid **-ˌmed**
 milkman *retailer* **ˈmɪlk,mæn** |-men **-ˌmɛn**
 milkman *producer* **ˈmɪlkmən** |-men **-mən**,
-ˌmɛn
 milksop **ˈmɪlk,sɒp**; ES+ -ˌsɒp
 milkweed **ˈmɪlk,wɪd**
 mill, M- **mɪl** |-ed **-d**—*The n sound was lost*
from mill (OE myln ˈgristmill) in the same
way as from ell, kiln, Milne.
 Millais **mɪˈleɪ** |-lais's **-ˈleɪz** |*pl* Millais **mɪˈleɪz**
 Millard **ˈmɪləd**; ES **ˈmɪləd**
 Millay **mɪˈleɪ**
 Millbourne **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**
 Millburn **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**
 Millbury **ˈmɪl,bəri**, **-bəri**
 milldam **ˈmɪl,dæm**
 Milledgeville **ˈmɪldʒ,vɪl**; S+ -ˌvɪl
 millenarian **ˈmɪləˈnerɪən**, **-ˈner-** |-anism
-ˌɪzəm
 millenary **ˈmɪləˌnerɪ**
 millennial **məˈlɛniəl** |-ly **-ɪ** |-alism **-ˌɪzəm**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkɪpŋ**

millennium mə'lenɪəm |s -z |-nia -niə
 millepede 'milə,pɪd
 miller, M- 'mɪlə; ES 'mɪlə(r); |-ite -,aɪt
 millet 'grass' 'mɪlt; relig. group+mɪ'let
 Millet *Am painter* 'mɪlt, *Fr sculp., painter*
 mɪ'le (*Fr* mi'le, mi'je)
 milliampere 'mɪl'æmpɪr; ES -pɪə(r)
 milliard 'mɪljəd, -jɑrd; ES -jəd, -jɑ:d
 Millicent 'mɪləsɪnt
 Milligan 'mɪləgən
 milligram 'mɪlə,græm
 Millikan 'mɪləkən
 milliliter, -tre 'mɪlə,lɪtə; ES -,lɪtə(r)
 millimeter, -tre 'mɪlə,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 millimicron 'mɪlə'maɪkrən; ES+-krən
 milliner 'mɪlənə; ES 'mɪlənə(r); |-y -,nɛrɪ,
 -nəri
 million 'mɪljən |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 millionaire 'mɪljən'ɛr, -'æɪr; E -'ɛə(r), ES
 -'æə(r)
 millipede 'mɪlə,pɪd
 millpond 'mɪl,pɒnd, -,pɒnd, -,pɒnd
 millrace 'mɪl,res |-s -ɪz
 millstone 'mɪl,stən
 millstream 'mɪl,strɪm
 millwright 'mɪl,rɪt
 Miln, -e mɪl, mɪln—*When the n sound is
 heard, it is a spelling pronunciation; see
 mill.*
 Milner 'mɪlnə; ES 'mɪlnə(r)
 Milnes mɪlz, mɪlnz |-ʒs -ɪz
 Milo *US name and places* 'maɪlə; 'Melos'
 'mɪlə
 milord mɪ'lɔrd; ES -'ləəd;—*not current in
 America*
 milreis coin 'mɪl,res |pl same
 milt, M- mɪlt |-ed -ɪd
 Miltiades mɪl'taɪə,dɪz |-ʒs -ɪz
 Milton 'mɪltən |-tonian mɪl'tonɪən
 Miltonic mɪl'tɒnɪk; ES+-'tɒn-; |-ally -lɪ
 Milwaukee mɪl'wəki ('Mil,waukee 'Road)
 mime maɪm |mimed maɪmd
 mimeograph, M- 'mɪmɪə,græf; E+-,græf,
 -,græf; |-ed -t
 mimeographic 'mɪmɪə'græfɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mimetic mɪ'metɪk, maɪ- |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mimic 'mɪmɪk |-ked -t |-ally -lɪ |-ry -rɪ
 mimosa, M- mɪ'mɒsə, -zə
 mina 'maɪnə |-s -z |-nae -ni

Mina 'maɪnə
 minaret ,mɪnə'ret, 'mɪnə'ret |-ed -ɪd
 minatorial ,mɪnə'tɔrɪəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-; |-ly -lɪ
 minatory 'mɪnə'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 mince mɪns |minces 'mɪnsɪz |-d -t |-meat
 -,mɪt
 mind maɪnd |minded 'maɪndɪd |-ful -fəl
 |-fully -fəlt
 mine *n, v* maɪn |mined maɪnd |pɹo maɪn
 Mineola ,mɪnɪ'olə
 miner, M- 'maɪnə; ES 'maɪnə(r)
 mineral, M- 'mɪnərəl, 'mɪnrəl
 mineralogic 'mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al
 -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mineralogist 'mɪnərə'lælədʒɪst, -'ɒl-; ES+-'ɒl-;
 |-gy -dʒɪ
 Minerva mə'nɜ:və; ES -'nɜ:və, -'nɜ:və
 Ming mɪŋ
 mingle 'mɪŋɡlɪ |-d -d |-ling 'mɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 Mingo 'mɪŋɡo
 miniature 'mɪnɪtʃə, 'mɪnɪə-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 Minie ball 'mɪnɪ,bɔl (*Fr* mi'nje)
 minify 'mɪnə'faɪ |-fied -'faɪd
 minikin 'mɪnɪkɪn
 minim 'mɪnɪm
 minimal 'mɪnɪmɪl |-ly -lɪ
 minimize 'mɪnə'maɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 minimum 'mɪnɪməm |-s -z |-ma -mə
 minion, M- 'mɪnjən
 minish 'mɪnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 minister 'mɪnɪstə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'mɪnɪstərɪŋ, 'mɪnɪstərɪŋ
 ministerial 'mɪnɪstərɪəl |-ly -lɪ
 ministrant 'mɪnɪstrənt |-stry -strɪ
 ministration ,mɪnə'strɛʃən
 miniver, M- 'mɪnəvə; ES 'mɪnəvə(r)
 mink mɪŋk
 Minneapolis ,mɪnɪ'æplɪs, -'æplɪs, -əs |-ʒs -ɪz
 Minnehaha ,mɪnɪ'həhə
 minnesinger, M- 'mɪnɪ,sɪŋə; ES -,sɪŋə(r)
 Minnesota ,mɪnɪ'sɒtə |-tan -tən
 Minnewit 'mɪnɪwɪt, 'mɪnəwɪt = Minuit
 Minnie 'mɪnɪ
 minnow 'mɪnə, -ə |minny 'mɪnɪ
 minny-bass 'mɪnɪ,bæs |-ʒs -ɪz
 Minoan mɪ'nəʊən
 Minola 'mɪnələ
 minor, M- 'maɪnə; ES 'maɪnə(r)
 Minorca mə'nɔrkə; ES -'nɔ:kə; |-n -n

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ə |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Minorite, m- 'mɪnəˌrɪt
 minority mɪˈnɔːrɪtɪ, mɪn-, -'nɔːr-, -'nɔːr-
 Minos 'mɪnəs, -nəs; ES+ -nəs; |-s -ɪz
 Minot 'mɪnət
 Minotaur 'mɪnəˌtɔːr; ES -tɔːr
 minster 'mɪnstə; ES 'mɪnstə(r)
 minstrel 'mɪnstrel | -ed -d |-sy -sɪ
 mint mɪnt |minted 'mɪntɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
 minuend 'mɪnjʊˌend
 minuet 'mɪnjʊˌet |-ed -ɪd
 Minit 'mɪnjʊt, 'mɪnəwɪt = Minnewit
 minus 'mɪnəs |-es -ɪz
 minuscule mɪˈnʌskjʊl, -krʊl
 minute n, v 'mɪnɪt |-d -ɪd
 minute 'small' mɔːˈnjuːt, mɪn-, -'nɪt, -'nɪt
 minuteman 'mɪnɪt, mæn |-men -mæn
 minutia mɪˈnjuːʃɪə, -'njuː-, -'njuː- |-tia -fɪ, ɪ
 mix mɪks |mixes 'mɪksɪz
 Miocene 'maɪəˌsɪn |-cenic 'maɪəˌsɛnɪk
 Miqelon 'mɪkəˌlɒn, -'lɒn (*Fr* mɪˈklɔ̃)
 Mirabeau 'mɪrəˌbo (*Fr* mɪrəˈbo)
 miracle 'mɪrəkl̩, 'mɪrɪ- |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -klɪŋ
 miraculous mɔːˈrækjʊləs
 Miraflores 'mɪrəˌflores |-s -ɪz
 mirage məˈrɑːʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Miranda mɔːˈrændə
 mire maɪr; ES maɪə(r); |-d -d
 Miriam 'mɪrɪəm, 'mɛrɪəm —cf Syracuse
 mirk mɜːk; ES mɜːk, mɜːk; |-some -səm |-y -ɪ
 mirror 'mɪrə; ES 'mɪrə(r); |-ed -d
 mirth mɜːθ; ES mɜːθ, mɜːθ; |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəlɪ
 miry 'mɪrɪ
 Mirza 'mɪrzə; ES 'mɪzə, 'mɜːzə; (*Pers*
 'mɪrzə)
 misadventure 'mɪsədˌventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 misalliance 'mɪsəˌlaɪəns |-s -ɪz
 misanthrope 'mɪsənˌθrɒp, 'mɪz-
 misanthropic 'mɪsənˌθrɒpɪk; ES+ -'θrɒp-; |-al
 -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 misanthropism mɪsˌænθrəˌpɪzəm |-pɪst -pɪst
 misanthropy mɪsˌænθrəˌpɪ
 misapplication 'mɪsæpl̩ˌkeɪʃən
 misapply 'mɪsəˌpl̩aɪ |-ied -d
 misapprehend 'mɪsæprɪˌhend |-ed -ɪd
 misapprehension 'mɪsæprɪˌhɛnʃən
 misappropriate *adj* 'mɪsəˌprɒprɪt
 misappropriate *v* 'mɪsəˌprɒprɪ, et |-d -ɪd

misappropriation 'mɪsəˌprɒprɪˌeɪʃən
 misbecoming 'mɪsbɪˌkɑːmɪŋ
 misbegotten 'mɪsbɪˌɡɒtən; ES+ -'ɡɒtən
 misbehave 'mɪsbɪˌhev |-d -d |-vior -jə; ES
 -jə(r)
 misbelieve 'mɪsbəˌlɪv, -bɪˌlɪv |-d -d |-r -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 miscalculate 'mɪskælkjəˌleɪt |-d -ɪd
 miscalculation 'mɪskælkjəˌleɪʃən
 miscall 'mɪskəl |-ed -d
 miscarriage 'mɪskæɪrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz; *in sense* 'faɪl-
 ure' + -'kæɪrɪdʒ
 miscarry 'mɪskæɪrɪ |-ied -d
 miscegenation 'mɪsdʒəˌneɪʃən
 miscellaneous 'mɪsɪˌlænəs, -nɪəs
 miscellany 'mɪsɪˌlenɪ
 mischance 'mɪstʃæns; ES+ -'tʃæns, -'tʃæns; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -t
 mischief 'mɪstʃɪf |-chievous -tʃɪvəs
 miscolor 'mɪskələ; ES -'kələ(r); |-ed -d
 misconceive 'mɪskənˌsɪv |-d -d
 misconception 'mɪskənˌseɪʃən
 misconduct *n* 'mɪskənˌdækt; ES+ -'kɒn-
 misconduct *v* 'mɪskənˌdækt |-ed -ɪd
 misconster 'misconstrue' Shak. 'mɪskənstə;
 ES -'kənstə(r), -'kɒn- |-ed -d
 misconstruct 'mɪskənˌstrækt |-ed -ɪd
 misconstruction 'mɪskənˌstrækʃən
 misconstrue 'mɪskənˌstru, -'stru, 'mɪskən-
 stru, -stru, ES+ -'kɒn-; |-d -d
 miscount 'mɪskaʊnt |-ed -ɪd
 miscreance 'mɪskrɪəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 miscreate 'mɪskrɪˌet |-d -ɪd |-tion -'leɪʃən
 miscue 'mɪskjuː, -kuː |-d -d
 misdate 'mɪsˌdeɪt |-dated -'deɪtɪd
 misdeal 'mɪsˌdiːl |-dealt -'deɪlt
 misdeed 'mɪsˌdiːd
 misdemeanor 'mɪsdɪˌmɪn |-ed -d |-ant -ənt
 misdemeanor 'mɪsdɪˌmɪnə; ES -'mɪnə(r)
 misdirect 'mɪsdɪˌrɛkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 misdo 'mɪsˌdu |-did -'dɪd |-done -'dɒn
 misdoubt 'mɪsˌdaʊt |-ed -ɪd
 misze mɪz, maɪz |-s -ɪz
 misease 'mɪsɪz |-d -d
 miser, M- 'maɪzə; ES 'maɪzə(r); |-ly -lɪ
 miserable 'mɪzəbəl, -zərə- |-bly -blɪ
 Miserere 'mɪzəˌrɛrɪ, -'rɪrɪ
 misericord, -e 'mɪzəˌrɪˌkɔːrd, mɪˌzɛrɪˌkɔːrd; ES
 -ɔːrd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

misery **'mɪzrɪ**, **'mɪzəri**
 misestimate **mɪs'estə,met** |-mated **-,metrɪd**
 misestimation **mɪs'estə'mefən**, **mɪs'estə-**
 misfeasance **mɪs'fiʒns** |-s **-ɪz**
 misfire **mɪs'faɪr**; ES **-'faɪə(r)**; |-d **-d**
 misfit **mɪs'fɪt** |-ted **-ɪd** ('mis,fit 'suit)
 misfortune **mɪs'fɔrtʃən**; ES **-'fɔətf-**; |-d **-d**
 misgive **mɪs'gɪv** |-gave **-'geɪv** |-given **-'gɪvən**
 misgiving **mɪs'gɪvɪŋ**
 misgovern **mɪs'gʌvən**; ES **-'gʌvən**; |-ed **-d**
 misguide **mɪs'gaɪd** |-d **-ɪd** |-dance **-ŋs**
 mishandle **mɪs'hændl** |-d **-d** |-ling **-dlɪŋ**, **-dlɪŋ**
 mishap **'mɪs,hæp**, **mɪs'hæp**
 Mishawaka **'mɪʃə'wɒkə**
 Mishnah, -na **'mɪʃnə** |*Heb pl* -nayoth **'mɪʃnə-**
'jəθ
 misinform **'mɪsɪn'fɔrm**, **'mɪsɪn-**; ES **-'fɔəm**;
 |-ed **-d**
 misinformation **'mɪsɪnfə'mefən**; ES **-fə'me-**
 misinterpret **'mɪsɪn'tɜprɪt**, **'mɪsɪn-**; ES **-'tɜp-**,
-'tɜp-; |-ed **-ɪd**
 misinterpretation **'mɪsɪn,tɜprɪ'tefən**, **'mɪsɪn-**;
 ES **-'tɜp-**, **-'tɜp-**
 misjudge **mɪs'dʒʌdʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 mislabel **mɪs'leɪl** |-ed **-d** |-ing **-blɪŋ**, **-bɪŋ**
 mislay **mɪs'leɪ** |-laid **-'led**
 mislead **mɪs'li:d** |-led **-'led**
 mismanage **mɪs'mænɪdʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 mismatch **mɪs'mætʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 mismatch **mɪs'met** |-mated **-'metrɪd**
 misname **mɪs'nem** |-named **-'nemd**
 misnomer **mɪs'nɒmə**; ES **-'nɒmə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
 |-ing **-'nɒməɪŋ**, **-'nɒmɪŋ**
 misogynist **mɪ'səʒəməst**; ES+ **-'sɒg-**; |-my
-mɪ
 misogynist **mɪ'sadʒənɪst**; ES+ **-'sɒdʒ-**; |-ny
-nɪ
 misplace **mɪs'ples** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 misplay **mɪs'pleɪ** |-ed **-d**
 misprint *n* **mɪs'prɪnt**, **'mɪs,prɪnt**
 misprint *v* **mɪs'prɪnt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 misprision **mɪs'prɪzən**
 misprize **mɪs'praɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 mispronounce **'mɪsprə'naʊns**, **-pə-** |-s **-ɪz**
 |-d **-t**
 mispronunciation **'mɪsprə'nʌnsɪ'eʃən**, **-pə-**,
-ʃt-
 misquotation **'mɪskwə'tefən**
 misquote **mɪs'kwɒt** |-d **-ɪd**

misread **mɪs'ri:d** |-read **-'rɛd**
 misreport **'mɪsrɪ'pɔrt**, **-'pɔrt**; ES **-'pɔət**,
 E+ **-'pɔət**; |-ed **-ɪd**
 misrepresent **'mɪsrɛprɪ'zent** |-ed **-ɪd**
 misrepresentation **'mɪsrɛprɪzən'tefən**
 misrule **mɪs'rul**, **-'rɪul** |-d **-d** ('rule or 'mis-
'rule)
 miss, M- **mɪs** |misses **'mɪsɪz** |missed **mɪst**
 missal **'mɪsɪl**
 Missaukee **mɪ'səki**
 missay **mɪs'seɪ** |-said **-'sed**
 misseem **mɪs'sim** |-ed **-d**
 misshape **mɪs'ʃep**, **mɪʃ'ʃep** |-d **-t** |-n **-ən**
 missile **'mɪsɪl**, **-ɪl**
 mission **'mɪʃən** |-ed **-d** |-ary **-,eri**
 Missisquoi **mɪ'sɪskwɔɪ**
 Mississippi **'mɪsə'sɪpɪ**, **'mɪs:'sɪpɪ** ('Missis-
'sippi River) |-an **-ən**
 missive **'mɪsɪv**
 Missoula **mɪ'zʊlə**
 Missouri **mə'zʊəri**, **-'zʊərə** |-rian **-rɪən**
 misspeak **mɪs'spi:k** |-spoke **-'spɒk** |-spoken
-'spɒkən
 misspell **mɪs'spel** |-ed **-d** or **-spelt** **-'spɛlt**
 misspend **mɪs'spend** |-spent **-'spɛnt**
 misstate **mɪs'stet** |-d **-ɪd**
 misstep **mɪs'steɪp** |-ped **-t**
 mist **mɪst** |misted **'mɪstɪd**
 mistakable **mə'steɪkəbəl** |-bly **-bli**
 mistake **mə'steɪk** |-took **mɪs'tʊk** |-n **mə-**
'stekən—mistook *is less familiar than*
mistake & was (were) mistaken; *hence the*
difference in syllable division.
 mistaught **mɪs'tɔt**
 misteach **mɪs'tiʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-taught **-'tɔt**
 mistell **mɪs'tel** |-told **-'tɔld**
 Mister, m- **'mɪstə**; ES **'mɪstə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
 mɪstɪŋk |-thought **-'θɔt**
 mistime **mɪs'taɪm** |-d **-d**
 mistletoe **'mɪsɪ,tə**
 mistook **mɪs'tʊk**—see *mistake*
 mistral *wind* **'mɪstrəl**, **mɪs'trəl** (*Fr* **mɪs'trəl**)
 Mistral *poet, Fr* **mɪs'trəl**
 mistranslate **'mɪstræns'let**, **-trænz-** |-d **-ɪd**
 mistreat **mɪs'tri:t** |-ed **-ɪd**
 mistress **'mɪstrɪs** |-es **-ɪz** |-s **-ɪz**
 mistrial **mɪs'traɪl**
 mistrust **mɪs'trʌst** |-ed **-ɪd**; *dial. in sense*
'expect, 'think **mɪ'strʌst**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ʌ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gəʊ**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

misunderstand *misʌndə*'stænd; ES -ʌndə-;
 |stood -'stʊd
 misusage *mis*'ju:sɪdʒ, -zɪdʒ
 misuse *n* *mis*'ju:s |uses -'ju:sɪz
 misuse *v* *mis*'ju:z |uses -'ju:zɪz |used -'ju:zd
 misword *mis*'wɜ:d; ES -'wɜ:d, -'wɜ:d; |ed -ɪd
 miswrite *mis*'raɪt |wrote -'rɒt |written -'rɪtɪŋ
 Mitchell *'mɪtʃəl*
 mite *maɪt*
 miter, -tre *'maɪtə*; ES *'maɪtə(r)*; |-(e)d -d
 Mithras *'mɪθræs* |-'s -ɪz
 Mithridates *'mɪθrə*'detɪz |-tes' -tɪz
 mitigable *'mɪtə*gəbəl
 mitigate *'mɪtə*,get |d -ɪd |tion *'mɪtə*'geɪʃən
 mitosis *mi*'toʊsɪs |-toses -'toʊsɪz
 mitrailleur *'mɪtrɛ*'ljɜ:; ES -'ljɜ:(r), -'ljɜ:; (*Fr*
mi'tra'ljɜ:(r))
 mitrailleur *'mɪtrɛ*'ljɜz |-s -ɪz (*Fr* *mitra*'ljɜ:(z))
 mitral *'maɪtrəl*
 mitt *maɪt* |-en *'mɪtɪŋ* |-ened *'mɪtɪŋ*d
 mittimus *'mɪtə*məs |-es -ɪz |ed -t
 mitzvah, mits- *'mɪtsvə* [*Heb pl* -voth -vɒθ
 mix, M- *mɪks* |-es -ɪz |ed -t |edly -ɪdli, -tli
 mixture *'mɪkstʃə* ES *'mɪkstʃə(r)*
 Mizpah, -peh *'mɪzpeɪ*
 mizzen *'mɪzən* |-mast -məst, -,məst; E+
 -,mast, -,məst
 mizzle *'mɪzəl* |d -d |ling *'mɪzɪŋ*, -zɪŋ
 mnemonic *ni*'mænɪk |-al -'mænɪkəl |-ally -li,
 -rɪkɪ
 Mnemosyne *ni*'mæsnɪ, -'mæz-, -'mɒ-
 Moab *'moʊəb* |-ite *'moʊəb*,aɪt
 moan *moʊn* |moaned *mond* |-ful -fəl |fully
 -fəli
 moat *moʊt* |moated *'moʊtɪd*
 mob *moʊb* |-bed -d
 mobble *'mʊfəl* 'moʊb |d -d
 Moberly *'moʊərlɪ*; ES *'moʊərlɪ*
 Mobile *mo*'bil ('Mo,bile 'Bay)
 mobile *'moʊb*l, 'mobil, -bil |-bility *mo*'bɪlətɪ
 mobilization *'moʊb*lə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 mobilize *'moʊb*,aɪz |-s -ɪz |d -d
 moble *'mʊfəl* 'moʊb |d -d
 moble *'moʊəbəl* 'moʊb |d -d
 Moberly *'moʊərlɪ*; ES *'moʊərlɪ*
 Moby Dick *'moʊb*l'dɪk
 moccasin *'mɒkəsən*, -zən |ed -d
 Mocha *'mɒkə*

mock *mak*, *mɒk*, *mɔk* |ed -t |ery -əri—*mɔk*
is widespread in the N and C, and not in-
frequent in the E and S.
 mock-heroic *'mɒk*hɪ'ro:ɪk, 'mɒk-, 'mɔk- |-al
 -l |ally -li, -rɪkɪ
 mockingbird *'mɒk*ɪŋ,bɜ:d, 'mɒk-, 'mɔk-; ES
 -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 modal *'moʊd*l |-ly -ɪ |ity *mo*'dælətɪ
 mode *moʊd*
 model *'moʊd*l |ed -d |ing *'moʊd*lɪŋ, 'moʊdɪŋ
 moderate *n, adj* 'mɒdərɪt, 'mɒdɪt
 moderate *v* 'mɒdə'reɪt |d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 moderation *'mɒdə*'reɪʃən
 modern *'mɒdə*n; ES *'mɒdə*n, *esp. attrib.*
'mɒdɪn
 modernism *'mɒdə*n,ɪzəm; ES *'mɒdə*n-, -dɪn-
 modernity *mo*'dɜ:nətɪ, mo-; ES -'dɜ:n-, -'dɜ:n-
 modernization *'mɒdə*nə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-; ES
*'mɒdə*n-, -dɪn-
 modernize *'mɒdə*n,aɪz; ES *'mɒdə*n-, -dɪn-; |-s
 -ɪz |d -d
 modernness *'mɒdə*nɪs; ES *'mɒdə*nɪs,
'mɒdɪnɪs
 modest *'mɒd*ɪst |modesty *'mɒdə*stɪ
 Modesto *mo*'desto
 modicum *'mɒd*ɪkəm |-s -z
 modifiable *'mɒdə*,faɪəbəl |-bly -bli
 modification *'mɒdə*fə'keɪʃən
 modify *'mɒdə*,faɪ |fied -faɪd
 modish *'mɒd*ɪʃ
 modiste *mo*'dɪst (*Fr* *mɔ*'dɪst)
 Modjeska *mo*'dʒɛskə
 Modoc *'mɒd*ək
 Modred *'mɒd*rɪd
 modulate *'mɒd*ʒə'leɪt |d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 modulation *'mɒd*ʒə'leɪʃən
 module *'mɒd*ʒul, -dʒul
 modulus *'mɒd*ʒələs |-es -ɪz |-li -li, -laɪ
 modus operandi *'mɒdə*s,əpə'rændəɪ
 modus vivendi *'mɒdə*s'vɪvəndəɪ
 Moeso-Gothic, Moesog-, *mi*'so'gəθɪk, -'gəθɪk
 Moffat, -et, -tt *'mɒf*ɪt, -ət
 Mogador *'mɒgə*'dɔr, -'dɔr; ES -'dɔə(r),
 E+ -'dɔə(r); *Ohio* 'Moga,dore
 Mogul *'mɒg*əl, mo'gəl ('Great Mo'gul)
 mohair *'mo*,heɪ, -,hæɪ; E -həə(r), ES -,həə(r)
 Mohammed *mo*'hæməd |-an -'hæmədən
 Mohave, -jave *mo*'həvɪ (*Am Sp* mo'həvɛ)

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tuθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fruz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdən* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpɪŋ*

Those words below in which the *a* sound is *spelt* *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

Mohawk **'mohək**
 Mohican **'mohikən**
 Mohock **'mohək, -hək**
 Mohonk **'mohəŋk, -'həŋk**
 moire **'mɔɪrə, -dɔɪr**; ES **-dɔə(r), E+-dɔə(r)**
 moiety **'mɔɪəti, 'mɔjəti**
 moil **mɔɪl** |moiled **mɔɪld**
 Moira **'mɔɪrə**
 moire **mwar, mwər, mor, mər**; ES **mwa:(r), mʷɔə(r), mɔə(r), E+mɔə(r)**
 moist **mɔɪst**
 moisten **'mɔɪsɪŋ** |ed -d |ing **'mɔɪsɪŋɪŋ, -sɪŋɪŋ**
 moisture **'mɔɪstʃə**; ES **'mɔɪstʃə(r)**
 Mojave **mə'həvi** (*Am Sp* **mə'həʃe**)
 molar **'mɔlə**; ES **'mɔlə(r)**
 molasses **mə'læsɪz**
 mold **mɔld** |ed -ɪd |y -ɪ
 Moldavia **məl'devɔə, -vɔə** |n -n
 moldboard **'mɔld,bɔrd, 'mɔl-, -bɔrd, dial. 'mɔl-**; ES **-,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd**
 molder **'mɔldə**; ES **'mɔldə(r)** |ed -d |ing **'mɔldrɪŋ, 'mɔldərɪŋ**
 moldwarp **'mɔld,wɔrp**; ES **-,wɔəp**
 mole **mɔl** |moled **mɔld**
 Mole **'mɔlə**
 molecular **mə'lekjələ**; ES **-'lekjələ(r)**
 molecule **'mɔlə,kjʊl, -kjʊl**
 molehill **'mɔl,hɪl** |moleskin **-,skɪn**
 molest **mə'lest** |ed -ɪd
 molestation **'mɔləs'teʃən, 'mɔl-**
 Molière **'mɔli'er, -l'jɛr**; ES **-ɛə(r)**; (*Fr* **mɔ-'ljɛ:r**)
 Moline **mɔ'lin**
 Moll **mɔl, mɔl, mɔl** |y -ɪ
 mollification **'mɔləfə'keʃən**
 mollify **'mɔlə,fai** |fied -fai
 mollusk, -sc **'mɔləsk** |ed -t |scan **mə'laskən**
 mollycoddle **'mɔli,kɔdl** |d -d |ling **-,kɔdlɪŋ, -kɔdlɪŋ**
 Moloch **'mɔlək**
 Moloney, -ny **mə'lɔni**
 molt **mɔlt** |molted **'mɔltrd**; |*N Engd* + **mɔlt** (§46)
 molten **'mɔltɪŋ**
 Moltke **'mɔltkə** (*Ger* **'mɔltkə**)
 Molucca **mə'lʌkə** |n -n |s -z
 moly **'mɔli**
 molybdenum **mə'libdɔnəm, 'mɔlib'dinəm**

molybdc **mə'libdɪk** |dite -dɪt
 Molyneux **'mɔli,njuks, -nju, -nɪu, -nu |x's -nɪksɪz, -nɪjuz, -nɪuz, -nɪuz**
 Mombasa **mɔm'bæsə, -'bæsə**
 Momence **mɔ'mɛns** |'s -ɪz
 moment **'mɔmənt** |mentary **-mən,təri**
 momentaneous **'mɔmənt'eniəs**
 momentarily **'mɔmənt,teri**, *esp. if emph.* **'mɔmənt'teri**
 momentous **mɔ'mentəs** |tum -təm |tums **-təmz |ta -tə**
 Mommsen **'mɔmsɪŋ, -zɪ** (*Ger* **'mɔmzən**)
 Momus **'mɔməs** |'s -ɪz
 Monaca **'mɔnəkə**
 monachal **'mɔnəkəl** |chism **-,kɪzəm**
 monacid **mən'æsɪd**
 Monaco **'mɔnə,kɔ**
 monad **'mɔnæd, 'mɔnəd**
 Monadnoc *poem* **mə'nædnɔk** |mt. -nock **-nɔk**
 Monaghan **'mɔnəgən, 'mɔnəhən, -xən**
 Mona Lisa **'mɔnə'lizə, 'mɔnə-** (*It* **'mɔnə-'li:zə**)
 monandric **mə'nændrɪk** |drous -drəs |dry **-dri**
 monarch **'mɔnək**; ES **'mɔnək**; |ed -t
 monarchical **mə'nɔrkəl**; ES **-'nɔ:kəl, E+-'nɔ:kəl**; |ly -ɪ |chial **-kɪəl**
 monarchic **mə'nɔrkɪk**; ES **-'nɔ:k-, E+-'nɔ:k-**; |al -l |ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 monarchy **'mɔnəkɪ**; ES **'mɔnəkɪ**; |chism **-,kɪzəm** |chist **-kɪst**
 monastery **'mɔnəs,teri** |rial **'mɔnə'stɪrɪəl**
 monastic **mə'næstɪk** |al -l |ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 monasticism **mə'næstə,sɪzəm**
 Monbodo **mən'bado**
 Monckton **'mɔŋktən**
 Monday **'mɔndɪ**—*spelt* Mundy *in 1647, cf* Friday
 Moncl, m- **mɔ'nɛl**
 Monet **mɔ'ne** (*Fr* **mɔ'nɛ**)
 monetary **'mɔnə,teri, 'mɔnə-**
 monetize **'mɔnə,tɪz, 'mɔnə-** |s -ɪz |d -d
 money **'mɔni** |s, -nies -z |ed, -nied -d
 moneybag **'mɔni,bæg**
 monger **'mɔŋgə**; ES **'mɔŋgə(r)**; |ing **-gɪŋɪŋ, -gɔrɪŋ**
 Mongol **'mɔŋgəl, -gəl, -gɔl**
 Mongolia **mɔŋ'gɔlə, mən-, -lɪə** |n -n

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-grɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

mongoose, -goos **ˈmʌŋɡʊs**, **ˈmʌŋ-**, **ˈmʌn-**
|-e)s -**ɪz**
mongrel **ˈmʌŋɡrəl**, **ˈmʌŋ-**, **ˈmʌn-**, -**ɡrɪl**
'mongst **mʌŋst**, **mʌŋkst**
Monhegan **mənˈhɪɡən**
Monica, m- **ˈmɒnɪkə**
monied **ˈmʌnɪd** |monies **ˈmʌnɪz**
moniker, -icker **ˈmɒnɪkə**; ES **ˈmɒnɪkə(r)**
monish **ˈmɒnɪʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
monism **ˈmɒnɪzəm**, **ˈmɒn-** |-ist -**ɪst**
monistic **məˈnɪstɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪkəl**
monition **məˈnɪʃən**
monitor **ˈmɒnətə**; ES **ˈmɒnətə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
-**təriŋ**, -**trɪŋ**
monitory **ˈmɒnəˈtɔrɪ**, -**tɔrɪ**; S -,**tɔrɪ**
monk **mʌŋk** |-craft -,**kraʊt**; E+ -,**kraʊt**,
-,**kraʊt**
monkey **ˈmʌŋki** |-ed -**d** |-shine -,**ʃaɪn**
Monkwearmouth **ˈmʌŋkˈwɪəməθ**; ES -**ˈwɪə-**
məθ
Monmouth **ˈmɒnməθ** |-shire -,**ʃɪr**, -**ʃə**; ES
-,**ʃɪr**, -**ʃə(r)**
Monna Lisa **ˈmɒnəˈlɪzə** (*It* **ˈmɒnəˈlɪ:zə**)
monniker **ˈmɒnɪkə**; ES **ˈmɒnɪkə(r)**
monoacid **ˈmɒnəˈæsɪd**
monobasic **ˈmɒnəˈbeɪsɪk**
Monocacy **məˈnɒkəsi**
monocarpous **ˈmɒnəˈkɑ:pəs**; ES -**ˈkɑ:pəs**,
E+ -,**kɑ:p-**
monochord **ˈmɒnəˈkɔ:d**; ES -,**kɔ:d**
monochrome **ˈmɒnəˈkrɒm**
monocle **ˈmɒnəkəl** |-d -**d**
monoclinal **ˈmɒnəˈklaɪnəl** |-ly -**lɪ** |-nous -**nəs**
monocline **ˈmɒnəˈklaɪn**
monoclinic **ˈmɒnəˈklaɪnɪk**
monocotyledon **ˈmɒnəˈkɒtəlɪdŋ** |-ous -**ˈɪdŋəs**,
-,**ɪdŋəs**
monocracy **məˈnɒkrəsi**
monody **ˈmɒnədɪ**
monogamist **məˈnɒɡəmɪst** |-mous -**məs** |-my
-**mɪ**
monogram **ˈmɒnəˈɡræm** |-med -**d**
monograph **ˈmɒnəˈɡræf**; E+ -,**ɡræf**, -,**ɡræf**;
|-ed -**t**
monolith **ˈmɒnəlɪθ** |-ths -**θs** |-ic **ˈmɒnəlɪθɪk**
monologue, -log **ˈmɒnəlɒɡ**, -,**ɒɡ**, -,**ɒɡ** |-d,
-ged -**d**
monomania **ˈmɒnəˈmenɪə**, -**nɪə** |-iac -**ɪ**,**æk**

monometallic **ˈmɒnəmətəlɪk**
monometallism **ˈmɒnəˈmetlɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
monomial **mɒˈnɒmɪəl**
Monona **məˈnɒnə**
Monongahela **məˈnɒŋgəˈhɪlə**, -,**nɒn-**
Monongalia **ˈmɒnənˈɡeɪlə**
monophthong **ˈmɒnəfθŋŋ**, **ˈmɒnəθ-**, -,**θŋŋ**
monophthongal **ˈmɒnəfθŋŋɡəl**, -əˈθ-, -,**θŋŋ-**, -**ŋl**
monophthongize **ˈmɒnəfθŋŋaɪz**, **ˈmɒnəθ-**,
-,**θŋŋ**,**ɡaɪz**, -**θŋŋ-** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
monoplane **ˈmɒnəˈpleɪn**
monopolism **məˈnɒplɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
monopolization **məˈnɒpləˈzɪfəzən**, -**aɪz-**
monopolize **məˈnɒpləɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
monopoly **məˈnɒplɪ**, -**ˈnɒplɪ**
monorail **ˈmɒnəˈreɪl**
monorailroad **ˈmɒnəˈreɪləd** |-railway -,**reɪlwe**
monosyllabic **ˈmɒnəsɪˈləbɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**,
-,**ɪkəl**
monosyllabism **ˈmɒnəˈsɪləbɪzəm**
monosyllable **ˈmɒnəˈsɪləbl**
monotheism **ˈmɒnəθiˈzɪzəm** |-ist -,**θɪst**
monotheistic **ˈmɒnəθiˈstɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**,
-,**ɪkəl**
monotone **ˈmɒnəˈtɒn**
monotonous **məˈnɒtənəs** |-tony -**tŋɪ**
monotype **ˈmɒnəˈtaɪp**
Monroe **mənˈrɔ** |-rovia -**ˈrɒvɪə**
Monseigneur, m- **ˈmʌnsenˈjɜ**; ES -**ˈjɜ(r)**, -**ˈjɜ**;
(*Fr* **mɔ̃sɛˈjœ:r**)
Monsieur, m- **məˈsjɜ**; ES -**ˈsjɜ(r)**; (*Fr* **məˈsjø**)
Monsignor, m- **mənˈsɪnjɜ**; ES -**ˈjɜ(r)**; (*It*
mɔnsɪŋˈjɔ:re)
Monson **ˈmʌnsən**
monsoon **mənˈsu:n** |-al -**l**
monster **ˈmʌnstə**; ES **ˈmʌnstə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
monstrance **ˈmʌnstrəns** |-s -**ɪz**
monstrous **ˈmʌnstrəs** |-strosity **mənˈstrəsətɪ**
Montagu, -e **ˈmɒntəˌɡju**, -,**ɡju**
Montaigne **mənˈten**
Montana **mənˈtænə** |-n -**n**
Montano **mənˈtæno**
Montauk **mənˈtɔk** ('Mon,tauk 'Point)
Mont Blanc **mənˈblæŋk**, **mɒnt-** (*Fr* **mɔ̃ˈblɑ̃**)
Montclair **mənˈklaɪm**
Montclair **mənˈklɛr**, -**ˈklær**; E -**ˈklɛər**, ES
-,**klɛər**
Montebello **ˈmɒntəˈbɛlə**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜ:ðə**; ES **ˈfɜ:ðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **ˈju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪzən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

- Monte Carlo ,mantɪ'karlo; ES -'ka:-, E+
- 'ka:-
Monte Cristo, Montecristo ,mantɪ'kristo
Montenegro ,mantə'nɪgrə | -grɪn -'nɪgrɪn
Monterey, -rrey ,mantə're (*Am Sp* ,monte-
'rreɪ)
Montesquieu ,mantə'skju:, -'skju: (*Fr* mɔ̃tɛs-
'kjo)
Montessori ,mantə'sɔ:ri, -'sɔ:ri; S -'sɔ:ri (*It*
,montes'sɔ:ri)
Montevideo *US* ,mantə'vɪdɪ,ə; *Uru+* ,man-
tə'vɪdeo (*Am Sp* ,mɔ̃tɛβi'deo)
Montezuma ,mantə'zʊmə
Montferrat ,mantfə'ræt (*It* ,monfer'ra:to, *Fr*
mɔ̃fɛ'ra)
Montgomery mant'gæmri, -'gæməri | -shire
- ,ʃɪr, -'ʃɔ; ES - ,ʃɪə(r), -'ʃɔ(r)
month mʌnθ | months mʌnðs, mʌnts
Monticello ,mantə'selo, -ə (*It* ,monti'tʃello)
Montmorency *US, Can, France* ,mantmə-
'rensɪ (*Fr* mɔ̃mɔ̃rɑ̃'si)
Montour man'tʊr; ES -'tʊə(r)
Montpelier mant'pɪljə; ES -'pɪljə(r)
Montpellier *France* mant'pɛli,e (*Fr* mɔ̃pø'lje,
-pɛ-)
Montreal ,mantri'ɔl, ,mʌnt-
Montrose mant'roz | -'s -ɪz
Mont-Saint-Michel *Fr* mɔ̃sɑ̃mi'ʃɛl
Montserrat ,mantse'ræt (*Sp* ,mɔ̃ntse'rɾat)
monument *n* 'manjəmənt
monument *v* 'manjə,mənt | -mented -,mɛntɪd
monumental ,manjə'mentl | -ly -ɪ
moo mu | moored mud
mooch muʃ | mooches 'mutʃz | mooched
muʃt
mood mud | moody, M- 'mudɪ
mooly, mooly 'mʊli, 'mʊli
moon, M- mun | mooned mund | -beam -,bɪm
mooncalf 'mun,kæf; E -,kaf, -,kaf, -,kæf;
| -lves -vz
mooneye 'mun,jɑ | moon-eyed 'mun,jɑɪd
moonlight 'mun,lɑt | -ed -ɪd *or* -lɪt -,lɪt
moonrise 'mun,rɑɪz | -s -ɪz
moonset 'mun,sɛt
moonshine 'mun,ʃaɪn | -shined - ,ʃaɪnd
moonstone 'mun,stɒn
moon-struck 'mun,strʌk
moor, M- mʊr; ES mʊə(r); | -ed -d | -age -ɪdʒ
- Moore mor, mɔr, mʊr; ES mɔə(r), mʊə(r),
E+ mɔə(r)
Moorehead 'mʊr,hɛd, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-; ES
'mʊə-, 'mɔə-, E+ 'mɔə-
Moorgate 'mʊr,ɡet, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-; ES 'mʊə-,
'mɔə-, E+ 'mɔə-; *loc.* -ɡɪt
Moorhead 'mɔr,hɛd, 'mɔr-, 'mʊr-; ES 'mɔə-,
'mʊə-, E+ 'mɔə-
Moorish 'mʊrɪʃ
moose mus | moose's 'musɪz
Moosehead 'mus,hɛd
Moosilauke 'mus|ə,k, 'mus|ɔkɪ
moot mut | mooted 'mutɪd
mop mɒp | -ped -t
mope mɒp | moped mɒpt
moppet 'mɒpɪt
Mopsa 'mɒpsə
moraine mɔ'reɪn | -nal -l | -nic -ɪk
moral 'mɔrəl, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr- | -ly -ɪ | -ist -ɪst
morale mɔ'ræl, mɔ-, mɔ-, -'ræl (*Fr* mɔ̃'ræl)
morality mɔ'ræləti, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-
moralize 'mɔrəl,aɪz, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
moralless 'mɔrəlɪs, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-
Moran mɔ'ræn, mɔ-, mɔ-, 'mɔrən, 'mɔr-; S
mɔ-, mɔ-, 'mɔr-
morass mɔ'ræs, mɔ-, mɔ-; S mɔ-, mɔ-; | -es -ɪz
moratorium ,mɔrə'tɔrɪəm, ,mɔr-, ,mɔr-
-, 'tɔr-; S -'tɔrɪəm
Moravia mɔ'revɪə, mɔ- | -n -n
Moray *Scoll* 'mɔɪ (*Sc* 'mɔɪə); ES 'mɔɪɪ,
'mɔɪɪ, 'mɔɪɪ; *Am fem. name* often 'mɔɪɪ,
'mɔɪɪ
moray 'mɔrə, mɔ're, 'mɔ-, mɔ-; S 'mɔ-, mɔ-
morbid 'mɔrbɪd; ES 'mɔəbɪd
morbidity mɔr'bɪdətɪ; ES mɔ'bɪdətɪ
mordacious mɔr'deɪʃəs; ES mɔə-
mordancy 'mɔrdʌnsɪ; ES 'mɔədʌnsɪ; | -dant
-dʌnt
Mordecai ,mɔrdɪ'keɪ, 'mɔrdɪ,kɑɪ; ES -ɔɪdɪ-
mordent 'mɔrdɪnt; ES 'mɔədɪnt
more, M- mɔr, mɔr; ES mɔə(r), E+ mɔə(r)
morel, M- mɔ'rel, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-
Moreland 'mɔrlænd, 'mɔr-; ES 'mɔə-, E+
'mɔə-
Moreno mɔ'rɪno
more or less 'mɔrə'les, 'mɔrə'les, 'mɔr-; ES
'mɔrə'les, E+ 'mɔrə- — *In the 2d pron. ə*
becomes ə by dissimilation (§121).

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
| bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃt (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go go

moreover *mɔr'ovə*, *mər-*; ES *mɔr'ovə(r)*,
E+*mər-*
mores *'mɔrɪz*, *'mər-*; S *'mɔr-*
Morgan *'mɔrgən*; ES *'mɔgəŋ*
morganatic *'mɔrgə'nætɪk*; ES *'mɔg-*; |-al -|
|-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Morganton *'mɔrgəntən*; ES *'mɔg-*; |-town
-*təʊn*
Morgenthau *'mɔrgən,θə*; ES *'mɔg-*; (*Ger*
'mɔrgən,təʊ)
morgue *mɔrg*; ES *mɔg*
Moriah *mə'raɪə*, *mɔ-*
Moriarty *'mɔrɪ'ɑ:ti*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-*; ES -*'ɑ:ti*
moribund *'mɔrə,bʌnd*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-*, -*bənd*
moribundity *'mɔrə'bʌndəti*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-*
Morisco, m- *mə'rɪsko*
Morison *'mɔrɪsən*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-*
Morland *'mɔrlənd*; ES *'mɔələnd*
Morley *'mɔrlɪ*; ES *'mɔrlɪ*
Mormon *'mɔrmən*; ES *'mɔməmən*; |-ism -*'ɪzəm*
morn *mɔrn*; ES *mɔən*; |-ing -*ɪŋ*
Morocco, m- *mə'rʌko*; ES+ -*'rʌko*; |-can -*kən*
moran *'mɔrən*, *'mər-*; S *'mɔr-*, ES+ -*ən*
moronic *mɔ'rʌnɪk*, *mə-*; S *mɔ-*, ES+ -*'rʌn-*
morose *mɔ'ros*, *mə-*
morpheme *'mɔrfɪm*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-mic *mər-*
'fɪmɪk; ES *mɔə-*
Morpheus *'mɔrfɪəs*, -*fju:s*; ES *'mɔəf-*; |-*'s -ɪz*
morphine *'mɔrfɪn*; ES *'mɔəfɪn*
morphology *mɔr'fɒlədʒɪ*; ES *mɔ'fəl-*, -*'fɒl-*
Morris, m- *'mɔrɪs*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-* |-*'s -ɪz*
Morrison *'mɔrɪsən*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-*
Morristown *'mɔrɪs,təʊn*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-*
morrow, M- *'mɔrə*, *'mər-*, *'mɔr-*, -*ə*
Morse *mɔrs*; ES *mɔəs*; |-*'s -ɪz*
morsel *'mɔrsəl*; ES *'mɔəsəl*; |-ed -*d*
mort *mɔrt*; ES *mɔət*
mortal *'mɔrtəl*; ES *'mɔətəl*; |-ly -*ɪ*
mortality *mɔr'tæləti*; ES *mɔ-*
mortar *'mɔrtə*; ES *'mɔətə(r)*; |-ed -*d*
mortarboard *'mɔrtə,bɔrd*, -*bɔrd*; ES *'mɔətə-*
bɔəd, E+ -*bɔəd*
Morte d'Arthur, Mort Darthur *'mɔrt'dɑ:θə*;
ES *'mɔət'dɑ:θə(r)*; (*Fr* *mɔrt'dɑ:ty:r*)
mortgage *'mɔrgɪdʒ*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*d*
mortgagee *'mɔrgɪ'dʒɪ*; ES *'mɔə-*
mortgagor, -er *'mɔrgɪdʒə*; ES *'mɔgɪdʒə(r)*;
(*mɔrtgə'gee* & *mɔrtgə'gɔr* -*'dʒɔr*)
mortice *'mɔrtɪs*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*

mortification *'mɔrtɪfə'keɪʃən*; ES *'mɔətə-*
mortify *'mɔrtə'faɪ*; ES *'mɔətə-*; |-fied -*'faɪd*
Mortimer *'mɔrtɪmə*; ES *'mɔətəmə(r)*
mortise *'mɔrtɪs*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*
mortmain *'mɔrtmen*; ES *'mɔət-*; |-ed -*d*
Morton *'mɔrtən*, *'mɔrtən*; ES *'mɔətən*, E+
'mɔətən
mortuary *'mɔrtʃu,erɪ*; ES *'mɔətʃu-*
Mosaic, m- *mɔ'zeɪk* |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Mosby *'mɔzbi*
Moschus *'mɔskəs*, *'mɔs-*; |-*'s -ɪz*
Moscow *ɪd* *'mɔsko*, *'mɔs-*; *Russia* -*kaʊ*, -*ko*
Moseley *'mɔzli*
Moselle *mɔ'zəl*
Moses *'mɔzɪz*, -*ɪz*, -*əs*, -*ɪs*—*'mɔzɪz* & *'mɔzəs*
are less freq. in the S.
Moslem *'mɔzləm*, *'mas-*; ES+ *'mɔ-*
mosque *mɔsk*, *mɔsk*, *mɔsk*
mosquito *mɔ'skɪto*, -*ə*
moss, M- *mɔs*, *mɔs* |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t* |-back -*bæk*
most *mɔst*; *N Engd* +*mɔst* (§46)
mot *Fr* *mɔ*
mote *arch. v* *mɔt* |*past* *mɔste* *most*, *mod.* *must*
mote *n* *mɔt* |*moted* *'mɔtɪd*
motet *mɔ'tet*
moth *mɔθ*, *mʌθ* |-ths -*ðz*, -*θs* |-th's -*θs*
mother *'mʌðə*; ES *'mʌðə(r)*; |-ed -*d* |-ing
'mʌðɪŋ, *'mʌðɪŋɪŋ*
mother-in-law *'mʌðəɪn,lə*, *'mʌðən,lə*; ES
'mʌðəɪn,lə, *'mʌðən,lə*
motherland *'mʌðə'lænd*; ES *'mʌðə-*
mothers-in-law *'mʌðəzɪn,lə*, *'mʌðəzən,lə*; ES
'mʌðəzɪn,lə, *'mʌðəzən,lə*
moths *mɔðz*, *mʌðz*, -*θs*
mothy *'mɔθɪ*, *'mʌθɪ*
motif *mɔ'tɪf*
motile *'mɔtl*, *'mɔtl*
motion *'mɔʃən* |-ed -*d*
motivate *'mɔtə'vet* |-d -*ɪd* |-tion *'mɔtə'veʃən*
motive *'mɔtvɪn* |-d -*d*
mot juste *Fr* *mɔ'ʒyst*
motley, M- *'mɔtlɪ*; ES+ *'mɔt-*
motor *'mɔtə*; ES *'mɔtə(r)*; |-ed -*d* |-y -*ɪ*
motorboat *'mɔtə,bɔt*; ES *'mɔtə-*
motorbus *'mɔtə,bʌs*; ES *'mɔtə-*; |-*(s)es -ɪz*
motorcar *'mɔtə,kɑ:*; ES *'mɔtə,kɑ:(r)*, E+
-*ka:(r)*
motorcycle *'mɔtə,sɑ:kəl*; ES *'mɔtə-*; |-d -*d*
|-ling -*sɑ:kɪŋ*, -*sɑ:kɪŋɪŋ*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
|using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fru:z* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdən* |cradle *'kredl* |keep *'em* *'kɪpən*

motorman **'mɒtəmən**; ES **'mɒtəmən**; |-men -**mən**
 Motteux **mɑ'tju**, **mɒ-**, **-'tju**, **-'tu** (*Fr mɔ'tø*)
 mottle **'mɒtl**; ES+ **'mɒtl**; |-d -d |-ling **-tliŋ**,
-tliŋ
 motto **'mɒtə**, **-ə**; ES+ **'mɒt-**; |-ed -d
 mouch **'mʊtʃ** |mouches **'mʊtʃɪz** |mouched
mʊtʃt
 moue *Fr mu*
 Moukden **mʊk'dɛn**, **'mʊkdɛn**
 mould **mɔld** |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 mouldboard **'mɔld,bɔrd**, **'mɔl-**, **-,bɔrd**, *dial.*
'mɔl-; ES **-,bɔəd**, E+ **-,bɔəd**
 moulder **'mɔldə**; ES **'mɔldə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
'mɔldrɪŋ, **'mɔldərɪŋ**
 mouldwarp **'mɔld,wɔrp**; ES **-,wɔəp**
 Moulmein **mɑʊl'mɛn**, **mɔl-**, **mɔl-**
 moult **mɔlt** |moulted **'mɔltd**; |*N Engd*+ **mɔlt**
 (§46)
 Moulton **'mɔltŋ**
 Moultrie *US places* **'mɔltrɪ**, *Fort & general*
'mʊltrɪ, **'mʊltrɪ** (*formerly spelt* *Moutrie*)
 mound, M- **mɑʊnd** |mounded **'mɑʊndɪd**
 Mounseer **'Mɒnsiə(r)** *arch. & humorous*
mɑʊn'sɪ(r); ES **-'sɪə(r)**
 mount, M- **mɑʊnt** |mounted **'mɑʊntɪd**
 mountain **'mɑʊntɪn**, **-tɪn**, **-tɒn** |-ous -əs
 mountaineer **'mɑʊntɪ'nɪ(r)**, **-tɪn-**, **-tɒn-**; ES
-'tɒ(r), S+ **-'tɒə(r)**
 mountainside **'mɑʊntɪn,sɑɪd**, **-tɪn-**, **-tɒn-**
 Mount Desert **'mɑʊntdɪ'zɪt**, **-'dɛzət**; ES
-'zɪt, **-'zɪt**, **-zət**; ('Mount ,Desert 'Island)
 mountebank **'mɑʊntə,bæŋk**
 Mountjoy **'mɑʊntdʒɔɪ**
 mourn **mɔrn**, **mɔrn**; ES **mɔən**, E+ **mɔən**;
 |-ed -d
 mouse *n* **mɑʊs** |-s -ɪz |mice **mɑɪs** |mice's -ɪz
 mouse *v* **mɑʊz** |mouses **'mɑʊzɪz** |moused
mɑʊzd
 mousehole **'mɑʊs,hɒl** |Mousehole *Cornw*
'mɑʊzɪ
 mouser **'mɑʊzə**; ES **'mɑʊzə(r)**; |-y **'mɑʊsəri**,
-sɪri
 mousse **mʊs** |mousses **'mʊsɪz**
 moustache **'mɑstæf**, **mɔ'stæf** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 mousy **'mɑʊsi**, **'mɑʊzi**
 mouth *n* **mɑʊθ** |-th's -θs |-th's -ðz
 mouth *v* **mɑʊð** |mouthed **mɑʊðd** |-y **'mɑʊðɪ**,
-θɪ

mouthful **'mɑʊθ,fʊl** |-fuls **-,fʊlz**
 mouthpiece **'mɑʊθ,pɪs** |-s -ɪz
 movability, movea- **'mʊvə'bɪlətɪ**
 movable, movea- **'mʊvəbəl** ||-bly **-blɪ**
 move **mʊv** |moved **mʊvd** |movie **'mʊvi**
 mow **'həɪmɔʊ** **mɑʊ** |mowed **mɑʊd**
 mow **'reəp** **mɔ** |mowed **mɔd** |mowed **mɔd** *or*
mown **mɒn**
 mow **'grɪmæʃ** **mɑʊ**, **mɔ** |-ed -d
 Mowbray **'mɒbrɪ**
 mower **'mɔʊɪŋ** **'mæʃɪn** **'mɔə**; ES **'mɔ-ə(r)**
 Mower **'mɑʊə**; ES **'mɑʊ-ə(r)**
 Mowgli **'mɑʊglɪ**
 mown **mɒn**
 Mozambique **'mɔzəm'bɪk**
 Mozart **'mɔzɑ:t**; ES **-zɑ:t**; (*Ger* **'mɔ:tsɑ:t**)
 Mr. **'mɪstə**; ES **'mɪstə(r)**
 Mrs. **'mɪsɪz**, **-əz**, **'mɪsɪs**, **-əs**; S **'mɪzɪz**, **mɪz**:
 —*Some speakers say* **'mɪsɪs** *before voiceless*
sounds, and **'mɪsɪz** *before voiced* (**'mɪsɪs**
'præt, **'mɪsɪz** **'brɑʊn**).
mu Gk letter **mju**, **mu**, **mu**; *Chin meas.* **mu**
 much **mʌtʃ**
 mucid **'mju:sɪd**, **'mju:sɪd**
 mucilage **'mju:sɪdʒ**, **'mju:-**, **-slɪdʒ**
 mucilaginous **'mju:sɪ'ædʒənəs**, **'mju:sɪ-**
 muck **mʌk** |mucked **mʌkt**
 muckle **'mʌkɪ**
 muckrake **'mʌk,rɛk** |-raked **-,rɛkt**
 mucous **'mju:kəs**, **'mju:-** |mucus **'mju:kəs**,
'mju:-
 mud **mʌd** |mudded **'mʌdɪd** |-dy -ɪ |-died -ɪd
 muddle **'mʌdl** |-d -d |-ling **'mʌdlɪŋ**, **-dlɪŋ**
 muddleheaded **'mʌdl'hɛdɪd** ('muddle,headed
 'Joe)
 mudguard **'mʌd,gɑ:d**; ES **-,gɑ:d**, E+ **-,gɑ:d**
 mudsill **'mʌd,sɪl**
 muezzin **mju'ezɪn**, **mju-**
 muff **mʌf** |muffed **mʌft**
 muffin **'mʌfɪn**
 muffle **'mʌfl** |-d -d |-ling **'mʌflɪŋ**, **'mʌflɪŋ**
 muffler **'mʌflə**; ES **'mʌflə(r)**
 mufti **'mʌftɪ**
 mug **mʌg** |mugged **mʌgd** |-gy -ɪ |-wump
-,wʌmp
 Muhammad **mʊ'hæməd** |-an -ən
 Muhlenberg **'mju:lən,bɜ:ɡ**, **'mju:-**; ES **-,bɜ:ɡ**,
-,bɜ:ɡ
 Muir **mju(r)**, **mju(r)** |-head **-,hɛd**

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wʌtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Mukden *muk'den*, 'mukdøn
mulatto *mə'læto*, mju-, miu-, -ə
mulberry, M- 'mal,beri, -bəri
Mulcaster 'malkæstə; ES -kæstə(r)
mulch *mal'tʃ* |mulches 'mal'tʃiz |mulched
mal'tʃt
mulct *mal'kt* |mulcted 'mal'ktɪd
mule *mju:l*, mʊl |lish -ɪʃ
muleteer 'mjulə'tɪr; ES -'tɪə(r), S+--'tɛə(r)
muley 'mjulɪ, 'miu-, 'mʊli, 'mulɪ
mull *mal* |mulled *mal'd*
mullah, M-, -la 'malə, 'mulə
mullein, -len 'malɪn, -ən
Mullens, -ins 'malɪnz, -ənz |'s -ɪz
Muller 'malə; ES 'malə(r)
Müller, Max 'mæks'mulə; ES -'mulə(r); (Ger
'maks'mylər)
mullet 'malɪt
mulley 'mʊli, 'mulɪ
mulligatawny 'malɪgə'tɔni
mulligrubs 'malɪ,grʌbz
mullion 'maljən |ed -d
Mulock 'mjulək, 'miu-, -lək; ES+-lək
multicellular 'mal'tsɛljələ; ES -'sɛljələ(r)
multifarious 'multə'fɛəriəs, -'fær-, -'fɛr-
multifold 'mal'tə'fɔld
multiform 'mal'tə'fɔrm; ES -'fɔərm
multigraph, M- 'mal'tə,græf; E+-,graf, -,graf
multilateral 'mal'tɪ'lætərəl |ly -ɪ
multilingual 'mal'tɪ'lhŋgwəl
multimillionaire 'mal'tə,mɪljən'ɛr, -'ær; E
-'zɛə(r), ES -'æə(r)
multinuclear 'mal'tɪ'nju:klə, -'niu-, -'nu-; ES
-'li-ə(r)
multiparous *mal'tɪpərəs*
multiped 'mal'tə,pɛd |pede -'pɪd
multiphase 'mal'tə'fez
multiple 'mal'təpl̩ |plex -'plɛks
multiplicand 'mal'təplɪ'kænd
multiply *mal'təplɪ,keɪt*
multiplication 'mal'təplə'keɪʃən, 'mal'təpə- —
In the 2d pron. the 2d l is lost by l-dissimila-
tion (§121).
multiplicity 'mal'tə'plɪsɪtɪ
multiplier 'mal'tə'plaiə; ES -'plai-ə(r)
multiply *v* 'mal'tə'plai |plied -'plaid
multiply *adv* 'mal'təplɪ, -'plɪ
multipolar 'mal'tə'pələ; ES -'pələ(r)
multitude 'mal'tə'tju:d, -'tu:d-, -'tu:d

multitudinous 'mal'tə'tju:dəs, -'tu:d-, -'tu:d-
multivalence 'mal'tə'veləns, mal'tɪvə- |cy -ɪ
|lent -lənt
Multnomah *mal'tnəmə*
mum, mumm *mʌm* |mummed *mʌm'd*
mumble 'mʌmbəl |d -d |ling *mʌmbliŋ, -b'liŋ*
Mumbo Jumbo 'mʌmbə'dʒʌmbə
mummer 'mʌmə; ES 'mʌmə(r); |y -ɪ
mummify 'mʌmɪ'faɪ |fied -,faɪd
mummy 'mʌmɪ |mummied 'mʌmɪd
mumps *mʌmps*
munch *mʌn'tʃ* |munches 'mʌn'tʃɪz |munched
mʌn'tʃt
Munchausen *mʌn'tʃəʊŋ* ('Mun,chausen 'tales)
Muncie 'mʌnsɪ |Muncy 'mʌnsɪ
mundane 'mʌndən
Munday 'mʌndɪ
Munhall 'mʌnhɔl
Munich 'mju:nɪk, 'miu- (Ger München
'mynxən)
municipal *mju'nɪsəpl̩*, miu- |ly -'plɪ, -'plɪ
municipality 'mju:nɪsə'pælətɪ, 'miu-, mju-
'nisə-, miu-
munificence *mju'nɪfəsəns*, miu- |cy -ɪ |nt
-sŋt
munition 'mju:nəmənt, 'miu-
munition *mju'nɪʃən*, miu- |ed -d
Munro, -roe *mən'rə*
Munsey 'mʌnsɪ, -zɪ
Munson 'mʌnsən
Munster 'mʌnstə; ES 'mʌnstə(r)
Münster 'mɪnstə; ES 'mɪnstə(r); (Ger
'mynstər)
Münsterberg 'mɪnstə,bɜ:g; ES 'mɪnstə,bɜ:g,
'mɪnstə,bɜ:g; (Ger 'mynstər,bɛrk)
mural 'mjʊərəl, 'miʊərəl |ly -ɪ
Murat *Am name* *mju'ræt*, miu-, *Fr general*
mju'ræt, miu-, my'ra (*Fr my'ra*)
murder 'mɜ:də; ES 'mɜ:də(r), 'mɜ:də(r); |ed -d
|ing -dərɪŋ, -driŋ
murderer 'mɜ:dərə; ES 'mɜ:dərə(r), 'mɜ:dərə(r)
murderous 'mɜ:dərəs, -drəs; ES 'mɜ:d-, 'mɜ:d-
murex, M- 'mjʊrɛks, 'miu- |es -ɪz |rices
-rə'sɪz
Murfreesboro 'mɜ:frɪz,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES 'mɜ:frɪz-
'bɜ:r-, 'mɜ:ʃ-, -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:-
muriate 'mjʊri,et, 'miu-, -ɪt |d -,etɪd
muriatic 'mjʊri'ætɪk, 'miu- ('muri,atic 'acid)
Muriel 'mjʊriəl, 'miu-

[full *ful* |tooth *tʊθ* |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse *fju:z*, *fɪz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

Murillo *mju'ri:lo*, *mru-* (*Sþ* *mu'ri:lo*)
 murk *mɜ:k*; ES *mɜ:k*, *mɜ:k*; |-some -səm | -y -ɪ
 murmur *'mɜ:mɜ:*; ES *'mɜ:mɜ:(r)*, *'mɜ:mɜ:(r)*; |-ed
 -d |-ing -*mriŋ*, -*mriŋ*
 Murphy *'mɜ:fi*; ES *'mɜ:fi*, *'mɜ:fi*
 Murphysboro *'mɜ:fiz,bɜ:ɔ*, -ɔ; ES *'mɜ:fiz-*
bɜ:r-, *'mɜ:f-*, -*bɜ:r-*, -*bɜ:r-*
 murrain *'mɜ:ɪn*; ES *'mɜ:ɪn*, *'mɜ:ɪn*, *'mɜ:ɪn*;
 |-ed -d
 Murray *'mɜ:ɪ*; ES *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*
 murrey *'mɜ:ɪ*; ES *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*
 murther *'mɜ:ðɜ:*; ES *'mɜ:ðɜ:(r)*, *'mɜ:ðɜ:(r)*; |-ed -d
 |-ing -*ðɜ:riŋ*, -*ðɜ:riŋ*
 muscadine *'maskədm*, -*dəm*
 muscat *'maskət*, -*kət*
 muscatel *'maskə'tel* ('musca,tel 'wine)
 Muscatine *'maskə'tin*
 muscle, M- *'masl* |-d -d |-ling *'masliŋ*, -*sliŋ*
 Muscoda *'maskə'de*
 Muscogee *mas'kogi*
 Muscovy *'maskəvi* |-vite -*vait*
 muscular *'maskjələ*; ES *'maskjələ(r)*
 muscularity *'maskjələ'rɪti*
 musculature *'maskjələ'tʃɜ:*; ES -*tʃɜ:(r)*
 muse, M- *mju:z*, *mru:z* |-s -iz |-d -d
 museum *mju'ziəm*, *mru-*, -*'ziəm*, *'mju:ziəm*,
'mru-
 mush *maʃ* |-es -iz |-ed -t
 mushroom *'maʃru:m*, -*ru:m*, *less freq.* -*ru:m*
 music *'mju:zɪk*, *'mru-* |-al |-l |-ally |-li, -*ɪkli*
 musicale *'mju:zɪkəl*, *'mru-* (*Fr* *myzi'kal*)
 musician *mju'ziʃən*, *mru-*
 musicologist *'mju:zɪkələdʒɪst*, *'mru-*; ES +
 -*'kəl-*; |-gy -*dʒɪ*
 musk *mask* |musked *maskt*
 muskallonge *'maskə,ləndʒ*, -*ləndʒ* |-s -iz
 Muskegon *mas'kigən*
 muskellunge, -kall- *'maskə,ləndʒ* |-s -iz
 musket *'maskɪt* |-ry -*ri*
 musketeer *'maskə'tɜ:*; ES -*'tɜ:(r)*, S+ -*'tɜ:(r)*
 Muskingum *mas'kiŋgəm*, *recently* +*mas'kiŋ-*
əm
 muskmelon *'mask,melən*
 Muskogee *mas'kogi*
 muskrat *'mask,ræt*, *'mas,kræt*
 muslin *'mazli:n*
 musquash *'maskwəʃ*, -*kwəʃ* |-es -iz
 muss *mas* |musses *'masɪz* |mussed *masst*
 mussel *'masl* |-ed -d

Musset *mə'se* (*Fr* *my'se*)
 Mussolini *'musl'i:ni*, *'mus-* (*It* *'musso'li:ni*)
 Mussulman *'mas|mə:n* |-s -z *or* -men -*mən*
 must *stressed* *'mast*, *'mast*; *unstr.* *məst*, *before*
conss. +*məs* (*wi* *məs* 'go)
 mustache *'mastæʃ*, *mə'stæʃ* |-s -iz |-d -t
 mustachio *mə'stəʃo* |-ed -d
 Mustafa Kemal, -pha *'mastəfəkə'məl*, -*'ke-*
məl
 mustang *'mastæŋ*
 mustard *'mastəd*; ES *'mastəd*
 muster *'mastɜ:*; ES *'mastɜ:(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
'mastɜ:riŋ, *'mustrɪŋ*
 mustn't *'masnt*, *before some conss.* +*'masn*
('masn 'du *it)*
 mutability *'mjutə'brləti*, *'mru:tə-*
 mutable *'mjutəbl*, *'mru:t-* |-bly -*bli*
 mutate *'mjutet*, *'mru-* |-tated -*tetid*
 mutation *mju'teʃən*, *mru-*
 mutatis mutandis *mju'tetɪs mju'tændɪs*,
'mru'tetɪs mru-
 mute *mju:t*, *mru:t* |-d -d
 mutilate *'mjut|et*, *'mru-* |-d -d
 mutilation *'mjut|eʃən*, *'mru-*
 mutineer *'mjutnɪ'r*, *'mru:t-*; ES -*'ɪ:(r)*, S+
 -*'ɛə(r)*, -*'jɛə(r)*; |-ed -d
 mutinous *'mjutnəs*, *'mru:t-* |-ny -*ni*
 Mutius *'mjufəs*, *'mru-*, -*'fɪəs* |-s -iz
 mutt *mat*
 mutter *'matɜ:*; ES *'matɜ:(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
'matɜ:riŋ, *'matrɪŋ*
 mutton, M- *'matn*—*The pron.* *'matən* *is not*
in general use.
 mutual *'mjutʃʊəl*, *'mru-* |-ly -*li*
 mutuality *'mjutʃʊ'æləti*, *'mru-*
 muzhik, -zjik *mu'zɪk*, *'mu:zɪk*
 muzzle *'ma:zl* |-d -d |-ling *'mazliŋ*, *'mazliŋ*
 my *stressed* *'maɪ*, *'mar*; *unstr.* *before vowels*
məɪ, *before conss.* *mə*, *Brit* *stage* *sometimes*
mɪ
 Mycenae *maɪ'si:ni* |-naean *'maɪs'i:nɪən*
 mycologist *maɪ'kələdʒɪst*; ES + -*'kəl-*; |-gy
 -*dʒɪ*
 Myer *'maɪə*; ES *'maɪ-ə:(r)*; |-s -z |-s's -*zɪz*
 Mynheer, m- *maɪn'heɪr*, -*'hɪr*; ES -*'heə(r)*,
 -*'hɪə(r)*; (*Du* *mijnheer* *mə'ne:r*)
 myocardiograph *'maɪə'kɑ:diə,græf*; ES -*'ka:-*
dɪ-ə, E+ -*græf*, -*græf*, -*'ka:d-*
 myope *'maɪop* |myopia *maɪ'ɒpiə*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-gri*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *a* |far *far* |watch *wɒʃ*, *wɒʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *go*

myopic *maɪ'ɒpɪk*; ES +- 'ɒp-; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 myosis *maɪ'ɒsɪs*
 myositis *maɪə'sɒtɪs* |-es -ɪz
 Myra *'maɪrə*
 myriad *'maɪrɪəd*
 myriapod *'maɪrɪə'pɒd*; ES +- ,pɒd
 Myrick *'maɪrɪk, 'mɛərɪk*
 Myrmidon, m- *'mɜ:mə'dʌn, -dən*; ES
'mɜ:mə-, 'mɜ:mə-, -dɒn
 Myron *'maɪrən*
 myrrh *mɜ:*; ES *mɜ:(r, mɜ:* |-ed -d| |-ic -ɪk, -ɪklɪ
'maɪrɪk
 Myrrha *'maɪrə*
 Myrtle, m- *'mɜ:təl*; ES *'mɜ:təl, 'mɜ:təl*
 myself *mə'self, maɪ'self*
 Mysia *'maɪfɪə* |-n -n
 Mysore *maɪ'sɔ:(r, -'sɔ:(r*; ES -'sɔ:(r, E+ -'sɔ:(r

mysterious *mɪs'tɪrɪəs, mɪ'stɪrɪəs*
 mystery 'trade' *'mɪstəri*
 mystery 'secret' *'mɪstəri, 'mɪstəri*
 mystic, M- *'mɪstɪk* |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mysticism *'mɪstə'sɪzəm*
 mystification *'mɪstəfə'keɪʃən*
 mystify *'mɪstə'faɪ* |-fied -'faɪd
 myth *mɪθ* |-ths -θs
 mythic *'mɪθɪk* |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mythological *'mɪθə'lɒdʒɪkəl*; ES +- -'lɒdʒ-; |-ly
 -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mythologist *'mɪθələdʒɪst*; ES +- -'θɒl-; |-gy
 -dʒɪ
 mythologize *'mɪθələ'dʒaɪz*; ES +- -'θɒl-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 Mytilene *'mɪtəlɪn*
 myxedema, -oedema *'mɪksɪ'dɪmə*
 myxoid *'mɪksɔɪd*

N

N, n letter *en* |pl N's, Ns, poss N's *enz*
 Naaman *'næməən, 'nemən*
 Naamathite *'næməθaɪt*
 nab *næb* |nabbed *næbd*
 Nabal *'neɪbəl*
 nabob *'neɪbɒb*; ES+ 'neɪbɒb
 Naboth *'neɪbθ*; ES+ 'neɪbθ
 nacelle *nə'sel*
 Nacogdoches *'nækə'dɒtʃɪz* |-es' -'tʃɪz
 nacre *'neɪkə*; ES 'neɪkə(r)
 nadir *'nedə*; ES 'nedə(r)
 nag *næg* |nagged *nægd*
 Nagasaki *'nægə'sakɪ, 'nægə'sakɪ*
 Nahant *nə'hænt*; E+ -nə'hant, nə'hant
 Nahuatl *'nəwətəl* |Nahuatlán *'nəwətələn*
 Nahum *'neɪəm, 'nehəm*
 naiad *'neɪəd, 'naɪəd, -əd* |-s -z| |-es -ə, -dɪz
 naïf *nə'ɪf* |naïfs *nə'ɪfs* = naïve
 nail *neɪl* |nailed *neɪld*
 Nain *'neɪn, nen*
 nainsook *'neɪnsək, 'nænsək*
 Nairn *neɪn, nɛərn, nɛrn*; ES *næən, neən*,
 E+ -nɛən; |-shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜ:(r); ES -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜ:(r)
 Naismith *'neɪsmɪθ*
 naïve *nə'ɪv* |naïveté *nə'ɪv'te, nə'ɪv'te*
 naked *'neɪkɪd, old fash. 'nekɪd*

namable, nameable *'neməbəl* |-bly -blɪ
 namby-pamby *'næmbɪ'pæmbɪ* ('namby-
 pamby 'aɪr)
 name *neɪm* |named *neɪmd* |namely *'nemli*
 Nameoki *'næmi'ɒki*
 namesake *'neɪm,seɪk*
 Namur *'nemɜ:(r)*; ES 'nemɜ:(r); (*Fr* *na'my:(r)*)
 Nanchang *'næn'tʃæŋ* (*Chin* *'nan'tʃʌŋ*)
 Nancy *pers. name 'nænsɪ; France 'nænsɪ* (*Fr*
nɑ̃'si)
 nankeen, -kin *næn'kin*
 Nanking *næn'kɪŋ* |Nankin *næn'kɪn*
 Nannette *næn'et*
 Nannie *'næni* |nanny-goat *'næni,gɒt*
 Nansemond *'nænsɪmɒnd*
 Nansen *'nænsɪ* (*Norw* *'nɑ:nsən*)
 Nantasket *næn'tæskɪt*
 Nantes *nænts* |-s -ɪz (*Fr* *nɑ̃:t*)
 Nanticoke *'næntɪ,kɒk*
 Nanti-Glo *'næntɪ'glo*
 Nantucket *næn'tʌkɪt* ('Nan,tucket 'coast)
 Naomi *'neɪ,maɪ, ne'ɒmaɪ, -mi, -mə*
 nap *næp* |napped *næpt*
 Napa *'næpə*
 Napanee *'næpəni*
 nape *nep, næp*

[full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z, fru:z* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'ki:pɪn*

Naperville 'nɛpəˌvɪl; ES 'nɛpə-
 napery 'nɛpəri, 'nɛpri
 Naphthali 'næftəˌlaɪ
 naphtha 'næpθə, 'næfθə
 naphthalene 'næfθəˌliːn, 'næp-
 naphthene 'næfθiːn, 'næp-
 naphthol 'næfθoʊl, 'næp-, -θoʊl, -θoʊl, -θoʊl
 Napier 'nɛpiə, 'nɛpjə, nəˈpiːr; ES 'nɛpi-ə(r),
 'nɛpjə(r), nəˈpiːə(r)
 Napierville 'nɛpiəˌvɪl, -pjə-; ES 'nɛpi-ə-,
 -pjə-
 napkin 'næpkɪn |napkined 'næpkɪnd
 Naples 'nɛplz |-ʼs -ɪz
 napoleon, N- nəˈpɒljən, nəˈpɒliən
 Napoleonic nəˈpɒliˈæŋk; ES +-'nɒnik
 Nappanee 'næpəˌni, næpəˈni
 Narbonne narˈbʌn; ES nɑːˈbʌn, -ˈbɒn; (Fr
 narˈbɔ̃n)
 narceine, -in 'nɑːrsiˌɪn, -ɪn; ES 'nɑːs-
 narcism 'nɑːsɪzəm; ES 'nɑːsɪzəm
 narcissism nɑːˈsɪsɪzəm; ES nɑːˈsɪsɪzəm
 Narcissus nɑːˈsɪsəs; ES nɑːˈsɪs- |-'sus- -səs
 narcosis nɑːˈkɒsɪs; ES nɑːˈkɒsɪs
 narcotic nɑːˈkɑːtɪk; ES nɑːˈkɑːtɪk, -ˈkɒtɪk
 narcoticism nɑːˈkɑːtɪsɪzəm; ES nɑːˈkɑːt-,
 -ˈkɒt-
 narcotism 'nɑːkɑːtɪzəm; ES 'nɑːk-
 nard nɑːd; ES nɑːd
 narghile, -gile 'nɑːgəli, -,le; ES 'nɑːg-
 Nares nɛrɪz, nɛrɪz; E nɛəz, ES nɛəz; |-ʼs -ɪz
 naris 'nɛrɪs |pɪ nɛrɪs 'nɛrɪz
 Narragansett nɛrəˈgænsɪt
 narrate nɛˈret, 'nɛrɪt |-d -ɪd
 narration nɛˈrɛʃən |narrative 'nɛrətɪv
 narrow 'nɛrə, 'nɛrə |-ed -d |-ing 'nɛrəwɪŋ
 |-er 'nɛrəwə; ES -wə(r); |-est 'nɛrəwɪst
 narrow-gauge 'nɛrəˈgɛdʒ, 'nɛrə-
 narrowish 'nɛrəwɪʃ
 narrow-minded 'nɛrəˈmaɪndɪd, 'nɛrə- ('nar-
 row-ˌmɪndɪd 'hæte)
 narthex 'nɑːθɛks; ES 'nɑːθ-; |-es -ɪz
 Narvaez Sɔ̃ narˈβa-əθ
 Narvik 'nɑːrvɪk; ES 'nɑːrvɪk
 narwhal, -e, -wal 'nɑːrhwəl, -wəl; ES 'nɑː-
 nasal 'nez| |-ly -ɪ
 nasalization nɛz|əˈzɛʃən, -aɪz-
 nasalize 'nez|aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Nasby 'næzbi
 nascenty 'næsnsɪ |nascent 'næsnt

Naseby 'nezbi
 Nash(e) næʃ |-ʼs 'næʃɪz
 Nashua 'næʃwə, loc. + 'næʃəˌwe
 Nashville 'næʃvɪl; S + 'næʃv|
 Nasmyth 'nesmɪθ
 Nassau US 'næsə, Germany 'nɒsəu
 Nast næst
 nasturtium nɛˈstɜːʃəm, nɒ-; ES -'stɜːʃ-,
 -'stɜːʃ-
 nasty 'næsti; E + 'nasti, 'nasti
 natal 'net|
 Natal S Afr nətˈtæl, Braz nətˈtəl
 Natalie 'nætli, 'netli (Fr nataˈli)
 natant 'netnt |natation nɛˈteʃən
 natatorial nɛtəˈtɔːriəl, -ˈtɔːr-; S -ˈtɔːr-
 natatorium nɛtəˈtɔːrɪəm, -ˈtɔːr-; S -ˈtɔːr- |-'s -z
 |-ria -rɪə
 natatory 'nɛtəˈtɔːri, -,tɔːri; S -,tɔːri
 Natches 'næʃɪz |Natches' 'næʃɪz
 Natchitoches 'nækiˌtɑːʃ |-ʼs -ɪz
 Nathan 'nɛθən |-iel nəˈθænjəl
 natheless, -thless arch. 'nɛθlɪs, 'næθlɪs
 Natick 'netɪk
 nation 'neɪʃən |-hood -ˌhʊd
 national 'næʃən|, 'næʃnəl |-ism -ˌɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst |-ly -ɪ
 nationalistic nɛʃən|ɪstɪk, -ʃnəl- |-al -| |-ally
 -li, -ɪklɪ
 nationality nɛʃənˈleɪtɪ
 nationalize 'næʃən|aɪz, -ʃnəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 native 'netɪv
 nativity nɛˈtɪvəti, nɒ-
 Natrona nətˈrɒnə
 natty 'næti
 natural 'nætʃərəl, 'nætʃrəl |-ly -ɪ
 naturalism 'nætʃərəlɪzəm, 'nætʃrəl- |-ist -ɪst
 naturalize 'nætʃərəlɪz, 'nætʃrəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 nature 'netʃə; ES 'netʃə(r)
 Naugatuck 'nɔːgəˌtʌk
 naught nɒt |naughty 'nɒti
 nausea 'nɔːzə, 'nɔːzɪə, 'nɔːsɪə, 'nɔːʃɪə, 'nɔːʃə,
 'nɔːʒɪə
 nauseate 'nɔːzɪˌet, 'nɔːzɪ-, 'nɔːsɪ-, 'nɔːʃɪ-
 nauseous 'nɔːzɪəs, 'nɔːzɪəs, 'nɔːsɪəs, 'nɔːʃəs
 Nausicaä nɔːˈsɪkə
 nautch nɒʃ |nautches 'nɒʃɪz
 nautical 'nɒtɪk| |-ly -ɪ
 nautilus 'nɒtɪləs |nautilus 'nɒtɪləsɪz
 Nauvoo nɔːˈvu

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'ptɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋˌɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Navaho, -jo 'nævə,hə
 naval 'nev| |ly -ɪ
 Navarino 'nævə'ri:no (*It ,navə'ri:no*)
 Navarre nə'var; ES nə'vɑ:(r), E+-'vɑ:(r)
 nave nev
 navel 'nev|
 Navesink 'nævə,sɪŋk, 'nevə-, 'nevə-
 navigability ,nævəgə'biləti
 navigable 'nævəgəb| |bly -blɪ
 navigate 'nævə,ɡet |d -ɪd |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 navigation ,nævə'ɡeɪfən
 navvy 'nævi
 navy 'nevɪ
 nawab nə'wəb, nə'wəb
 nay ne
 Nazarene ,næzə'ri:n (*'Naza,ri:ne 'Gospel*)
 Nazareth 'næzərəθ, -rɪθ, 'næzr-
 Nazarite 'næzə'raɪt
 Nazi 'nɑ:tsɪ, 'nætsɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm (*Ger 'nɑ:tsɪ*)
 Nazimova nə'zɪmɔ,vɑ
 Neanderthal nɪ'ændə'tɑ:l; ES -'ændə-; (*Ger
 ne'ændər,tɑ:l*)
 neap nɪp |neaped nɪpt
 Neapolitan ,niə'pələtɪŋ; ES+-'pɒl-
 near nɪr; ES nɪə(r), S+ ,nɪəə(r), nɪə(r), nɪə(r)
 near-by 'nɪr'baɪ; ES 'nɪə-, S+ ,nɪə-, 'nɪə-,
 'nɪə-; ('near,-by 'town)
 nearsighted 'nɪr'saɪtɪd; ES 'nɪə-, S+ ,nɪə-,
 'nɪə-, 'nɪə-
 neat nɪt |neated nɪtɪd
 'neath nɪθ, nɪð
 neatherd 'nɪt,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d
 neat's-foot 'nɪts'fʊt
 neb neb |nebbed nebd
 Nebo 'nɪbɔ
 Nebraska nə'bræskə |-n -n
 Nebuchadnezzar ,nebjəkəd'neɪzə, ,neɪbə-; ES
 -'neɪzə(r); |-drezzar -'rezə; ES -'rezə(r)
 nebula 'nebjələ |-s -z |-lae -li |-lous -ləs
 nebulousness ,nebjələ'sasəti; ES+-'ləs-
 necessarily 'nesə'serəli, *esp. if emph. ,nesə-
 'serəli*
 necessary 'nesə'serɪ
 necessitate nə'sesə'tet |d -ɪd |-tous -təs |-ty
 -tɪ
 neck nek |necked nekt
 neckerchief 'nekət'ʃɪf; ES 'nekət'ʃɪf
 necklace 'nekli:s |-s -ɪz |d -t
 necktie 'nek'taɪ

necrology nə'krələdʒɪ; ES+-'krɒl-
 necromancer 'nekərə,mænsə; ES -sə(r); |-cy -sɪ
 necropolis nə'krəpəlɪs; ES+-'krɒp-; |-es -ɪz
 necropsy 'nekropsɪ; ES+-'krɒp-
 necrosis nə'krosɪs |-croses -'krosɪz
 nectar 'nektə; ES 'nektə(r); |-ed -d |ous -əs
 nectarine 'nektə'ri:n, ,nektə'ri:n
 nee ne
 need nid |ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 needle 'nid| |d -d |-ful -,fʊl |-fuls -,fʊlz
 needle-point 'nid|,pɔɪnt |ed -ɪd
 needlewoman 'nid|,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |men
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 needlework 'nid|,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 needn't 'nidnt, *before some conns. + 'nidn
 ('nidn 'bɑ:ðə)*—*The pron. 'nidənt is not in
 general use.*
 Neenah 'ni:nə
 ne'er neɪ; ES neə(r)
 ne'er-do-weel 'neɪdʊ,wɪl; ES 'neɪdʊ,wɪl
 ne'er-do-well 'neɪdʊ,wel; ES 'neɪdʊ,wel
 nefarious nɪ'ferɪəs, -'fær-, -'fer-
 negate 'nɪɡet, nɪ'ɡet |d -ɪd |-tion nɪ'ɡeɪfən
 negative 'negətɪv |d -d |-vism -,ɪzəm
 Negaunee nɪ'ɡʊni
 neglect nɪ'ɡlekt |ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 negligee ,negli'ʒe (*Fr neglig'ʒe*) ('negli,gee
 'wear)
 negligence 'neglɪdʒəns |cy -ɪ |gent -dʒənt
 negligible 'neglɪdʒəb| |bly -blɪ
 negotiability nɪ'ɡeɪfə'biləti, -,ɡeɪfə-
 negotiable nɪ'ɡeɪfəb|, -ɡeɪfə-
 negotiate nɪ'ɡeɪfɪ,tet |d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 negotiation nɪ'ɡeɪfɪ'efən
 negress 'nɪɡrɪs |-es -ɪz
 negro, N- 'nɪɡrɔ, *esp. S 'nɪɡrɔ, 'nɪɡrɔ*
 Negroid 'nɪɡrɔɪd
 Negros *PI* 'negrɔs |-s -ɪz
 Negus, n- 'nɪɡɔs |-s -ɪz
 Nehemiah ,niə'maɪə
 neigh ne |neighed ned
 neighbor 'nebə; ES 'nebə(r); |-ed -d |ing
 'nebrɪŋ, 'nebrɪŋ |hood -hʊd
 Neilson 'nɪlsn
 neither 'niðə, *much less freq. 'naɪðə*; ES -ðə(r)
 Nell nel |Nellie 'nelɪ |Nelly 'nelɪ
 Nelson 'nelns |-ville -vɪl; S+ -v|
 nematode 'nemə,tɔd
 Nemean nɪ'mi:ən, 'nimɪən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwəl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

Nemesis n- 'nɛməsɪs | -eses -ə, sɪz
 Neocene 'niə, sɪn
 neoimpressionism 'niə-ɪm'prɛʃən, ɪzəm | -ist
 -ɪst
 neolith 'niə, lɪθ | -ths -θs | -ic 'niə'lɪθɪk
 neologism 'ni'ələ, dʒɪzəm; ES+ -'l- | -ist -ɪst
 neologistic 'ni, ələ'dʒɪstɪk; ES+ -'l-; | -al -l
 neology 'ni'ələdʒɪ; ES+ -'l-
 neon 'niən, 'niən
 neophyte 'niə, faɪt
 Neoplatonism 'niə'plɛtɪn, ɪzəm
 Neozoic 'niə'zəʊ-ɪk
 Nepal, -paul nɪ'pɒl
 nepenthe nɪ'pɛntə
 nephew 'nɛfju, -jʊ, -nu, *much less freq.* 'nɛv-
 nephritic nɛ'frɪtɪk | -al -l | -tis -'frɪtɪs
 ne plus ultra 'niplʌs'ɪltrə
 nepotism 'nɛpə, tɪzəm
 Neptune 'nɛptʃun, -tʃuən, -tʃuən
 Nereid, n- 'nɪrɪd
 Nerissa nə'rɪsə, nɛ-
 Nero 'nɪrə, 'nɪrə
 nerve nɜ:v; ES nɜ:v, nɜ:v; | -d -d | -vous -əʊs
 ness nɛs | nesses 'nɛsɪs
 -ness *unstressed ending* -nɪs, -nəs. *The pron. -nes is not normal to conversation but is occasional in reading style or rime. When only -nis is given in the vocab., it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E & S) also pron. -nos, riming slyness with sinus. When -ness is added to words ending in -n or -ŋ, two n sounds are pronounced (thinness 'θɪnnɪs, fineness 'faɪnnɪs, suddenness 'sʌdnɪs); cf -less.*
 nest nɛst | nested 'nɛstɪd
 nestle 'nɛsɪ | -d -d | -ling 'nɛslɪŋ, 'nɛsɪŋ
 nestling n 'nɛstlɪŋ, 'nɛslɪŋ
 Nestor 'nɛstə; ES 'nɛstə(r)
 Nestorian nɛs'tɔrɪən, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
 net nɛt | netted 'nɛtɪd
 nether 'nɛðə; ES 'nɛðə(r)
 Netherlander 'nɛðə,lændə, -lændə; ES
 'nɛðə,lændə(r), -lændə(r)
 Netherlands 'nɛðə'lændz, -nɪz; ES 'nɛðə-
 nethermost 'nɛðə'mɒst, -məst; ES 'nɛðə-
 Nettie 'nɛtɪ
 netting 'nɛtɪŋ
 nettle 'nɛtɪ | -d -d | -ling 'nɛtɪŋ, 'nɛtɪŋ
 network 'nɛt,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k

Neufchâtel 'njuʃə'tel, 'nu-, 'nu- (*Fr* nœʃə-
 'tɛl) ('Neufchâtel 'cheese)
 neural 'njʊrəl, 'nɪʊrəl, 'nʊrəl
 neuralgia 'nju'rældʒə, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-
 neurasthenia 'njʊrəs'tɪniə, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-
 neurasthenic 'njʊrəs'tɛnɪk, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -al -l
 | -ally -l-, -ɪkl-
 neuritis 'nju'rætɪs, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-
 neurologist 'nju'rələdʒɪst, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES+
 -'rɒl-; | -gy -dʒɪ
 neuron 'njʊrən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -rən | -rone -rən
 neuropathic 'njʊrə'pæθɪk, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -al -l
 | -ally -l-, -ɪkl-
 neuropathist 'nju'rəpəθɪst, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES+
 -'rɒp-; | -thy -θɪ
 neuropsychosis 'nju'rə'saɪkəsɪs, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-
 neuroprosis 'nju'rə'sɪs, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -roses -'rɒsɪz
 neurotic 'nju'rətɪk, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES+ -'rɒt-;
 | -ally -l-, -ɪkl-
 Neustria 'njustrɪə, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -n -n
 neuter 'nju:tə, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -tə(r)
 neutral 'nju:tʃəl, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -ly -l
 neutrality 'nju'trælə'tɪ, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-
 neutralization 'nju'trələ'zɛʃən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-,
 -aɪ'z-
 neutralize 'nju:tʃəl, aɪz, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 neutron 'nju:tʃən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -trən
 Nevada state nə'vædə, nɪ-, -'vædə | -n -n; *Ia,*
Mo cities, Ark co. loc. -'vædə
 never 'nevə; ES 'nevə(r)
 nevermore 'nevə'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES 'nevə'mɔə(r),
 E+ -'mɔə(r)
 nevertheless 'nevəðə'les; ES 'nevə-
 Neville 'nevɪ, -vɪl
 Nevin 'nevɪn
 Nevis 'nevɪs, 'nɪvɪs | -s -ɪz
 new 'nju, nu, nu
 Newark 'nju:ək, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -əɪk; *Del+*
 -əɪk; ES -əɪk
 New Bern 'nju:bən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -bən
 Newbern 'nju:bən, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -bən
 Newberry, -bery 'nju:berɪ, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -bəri
 newborn 'nju'born, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -'bɔən;
 ('new, born 'lamb)
 Newburgh 'nju:bɜ:ɪ, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-; ES -bɜ:ɪ,
 -bɜ:ɪ
 Newbury 'nju:berɪ, 'nɪʊ-, 'nʊ-, -bəri | -port
 -,pɔrt, -,pɔrt, -bri-; ES -,pɔət, E+ -,pɔət
 ('Newbury & 'Newbury'port)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Newcastle 'nju,kæsl, 'nu-, 'nu-; E+-,kas],
-kas]; *Engd loc. nju'kas]*
Newcomb, -mbe, -me 'njukəm, 'nu-, 'nu-
newcome 'nju,kam, 'nu-, 'nu-
newcomer 'nju,kamə, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -mə(r);
acct+new'comer
Newcomerstown 'njukəməz,təvn, 'nu-, 'nu-;
ES -kəməz-
Newdigate 'nju,dɪɡɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-, -,get
newel, Newell 'njuəl, 'nuəl, 'nuəl
New England 'nju'ɪŋɡlənd, nu-, nu-
newfangled 'nju'fæŋɡld, nu-, nu- ('new-
fangled'whims)
Newfoundland *isl.* 'nju'fəndlənd, nu-, nu-,
'nju'fəndlənd, 'nu-, 'nu-; *dog nju'faund-
lənd, nu-, nu-*
Newfoundlander 'nju'faundləndə, nu-, nu-;
ES -də(r)
Newgate 'njuɡɪt, -get
New Hampshire 'nju'hæmpʃə, nu-, nu-, -fɪr;
ES -ʃə(r), -fɪə(r)
New Haven 'nju'hevən, nu-, nu-, *loc.+
-hevŋ*
New Jersey 'nju'dʒɜ:zi, nu-, nu-; ES -'dʒɜ:zi,
-'dʒɜ:zi
new-laid 'nju'led, 'nu-, 'nu- ('new-,laid 'egg)
Newman 'nju:mən, 'nu-, 'nu-
Newmarket 'nju,mɑ:kɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES
-mɑ:kɪt, E+-,mɑ:kɪt
New Mexico 'nju'meksə,kə, nu-, nu-
Newnan 'nju:nən, 'nu-, 'nu-
New Orleans 'nju'ɔ:rlənz, nu-, nu-; ES
-'ɔ:rlənz;—*The older pron. 'nju:ə'li:nz is
not uncommon, and is regular in New
Orleans molasses. Cf Orleans.*
Newport 'nju,pɔ:t, 'nu-, 'nu-, -,pɔ:t; ES
-,pɔ:t, E+-,pɔ:t
news 'njuz, nruz, nuz |-boy -,bɔɪ
New Salem 'nju'seləm, nu-, nu-; *Mass loc.*
'New ,Salem (cf Salem, Mass)
newspaper 'njuz,pepə, 'njuz-, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES
-,pepə(r); |-man -,mæn |-men -,mæn
newsprint 'njuz,pɪnt, 'nuz-, 'nuz-
newsreel 'njuz,ril, 'nuz-, 'nuz-
newsheet 'njuz,ʃit, 'njuz-, 'nu-, 'nu-
newsstand 'njuz,stænd, 'nuz-, 'nuz-
newt 'nju:t, nru:t, nru:t
Newton 'nju:tŋ, 'nu-, 'nu- |-town -,təvn
Newtonian 'nju'təniən, nu-, nu-

New Year's 'nju,jɪəz, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -jɪəz,
S+-,jɛəz; |Day -,de |Eve -'iv
New York 'nju'jɔ:k, nu-, nu-, nu-; ES -'jɔ:k;
(New ,York 'City)
New Zealand 'nju'zi:lənd, nu-, nu-
next nekst, *before some conss.+nɛks* ('nɛks
'de, 'nɛks 'flɔr)
nexus 'nɛksəs |-es -ɪz
Ney ne
Nez Perce 'nez'pɜ:s; ES -'pɜ:s, -'pɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
(*Fr nepɜ'se* |-cés -'se)
Niagara nar'ægrə, -gɔərə ('Ni,agara 'Falls)
nib nib |nibbed nibd
nibble 'nɪbl| |-d -d |-ling 'nɪblɪŋ, 'nɪblɪŋ
Nibelung 'nɪbl|,ʊŋ |-enlied -ən,lid (*Ger -lit*)
niblick, -ic 'nɪblɪk |-cked -t
Nicaea nar'siə |-n -n
Nicanor nr'kenə, nar-, ES -'kenə(r)
Nicaragua 'nikə'rɔ:gwə, -'rɔ:gwə |-n -n
nice narz |-ty 'naɪsəti
Nice nis |-t's -ɪz
Nicene nar'sin ('Ni,cene 'Creed)
niche nɪʃ| |niches 'nɪʃɪz |niched nɪʃt
Nicholas 'nikləs, 'nikləs |-s -ɪz
Nichols 'niklɪz |-s -ɪz |-lson 'niklɪsŋ
nick, N- nrk |nicked nrkt
nickel 'nrk| |-ed -d |-ing 'nrkɪŋ, 'nrkɪŋ
nickelodeon 'nrk|'ɒdiən
nickel-plate *v* 'nrk|'plet |-d -ɪd ('Nickel-
plate 'Rail,road)
Nickleby 'nrkɪbɪ
nicknack 'nrk,næk
nickname 'nrk,nem |-named -,nemd
Nicodemus 'nikə'diməs |-s -ɪz
Nicolas 'nikləs, 'nikləs |-s -ɪz
Nicolay 'nrkɪ,e
nicotine 'nrkə,tɪn, -tɪn |-tɪn -tɪn
niece nis |nieces 'nisɪz
Niemen 'nimən (*Pol 'njemən*)
Niemeyer 'niməə; ES -mar-ə(r)
Niemöller *Ger* 'nimələ
Nietzsche 'nɪʃə
nifty 'nɪftɪ
Nigel 'naɪdʒəl
Niger 'naɪdʒə, 'nɑ:ɡə; ES -dʒə(r), -gɔərə
Nigeria nar'dʒɪəriə |-n -n
niggard 'nrɡəd; ES 'nrɡəd; |-ly -li
nigger 'nrɡə; ES 'nrɡə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'nrɡəriŋ,
'nrɡriŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idŋ |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelled **o** are often pronounced with **n** in E and S

niggle 'nɪɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪɡlɪŋ, 'nɪɡlɪŋ
 niggler 'nɪɡlə; ES 'nɪɡlə(r)
 niggling *n* 'nɪɡlɪŋ
 nigh **nai** |nighed **nard**
 night **nart** | -ed -rd | -cap -,kæp | -capped -,kæpt
 nightdress 'nart,dres | -es -iz
 nightfall 'nart,fɔl
 nightgown 'nart,ɡaʊn | -ed -d
 nighthawk 'nart,hɔk
 nightingale, N- 'nartɪŋ,ɡel, 'nartɪn-, 'nartɪŋ-
 nightjar 'nart,dʒɑ; ES -dʒɑ:(r), E+ -,dʒɑ:(r)
 nightlong 'nart,lɔŋ, -,lɔŋ; S+ -,lɔŋ
 nightmare 'nart,mɛr, -,mɛr; E -,mɛə(r), ES
 -,mæə(r); | -d -d
 nightshade 'nart,ʃed
 nightshirt 'nart,ʃɜ:t; ES -,ʃɜ:t, -,ʃɜ:t; | -ed -rd
 nighttime 'nart,taim
 nightwalker 'nart,wɔkə; ES -,wɔkə(r)
 nightward 'nartwəd; ES 'nartwəd
 night-watch 'nart,wɔtʃ, -,wɔtʃ, -,wɔtʃ | -es -iz
 night-watchman 'nart,wɔtʃmən, -'wɔtʃ-,
 -'wɔtʃ- | -men -mən ('night-,watchman
 'Jones)
 nihil 'naɪhl
 nihilism 'naɪəl,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Nike 'naɪki
 nil **nɪl**
 Nile **nail** | Niles **nailz** | Niles's 'naɪlɪz
 Nilotic **nar**'lətɪk
 Nilus 'naɪləs | -s -ɪz
 nimble 'nɪmbl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪmblɪŋ, 'nɪmblɪŋ
 nimbus 'nɪmbəs | -es -ɪz | -bi -baɪ | -ed -t
 Nîmes **nim**
 Nimrod 'nɪmru:d
 Nina *fem. name* 'naɪnə; *goddess* 'nɪnə
 nincompoop 'nɪnkəm,pup, 'nɪnkəm'pup, -ɪŋ-
 kəm-
 nine **nam**
 ninefold *adj, adv* 'naɪn'fɔld ('nine,fold 'gain)
 ninepence 'naɪnpəns | -s -ɪz
 ninepenny 'naɪn,pɛni, -pɛni
 ninepins 'naɪn,pɪnz
 nineteen **nam**'tɪn, 'nam'tɪn ('nine,teen 'years)
 ninety 'naɪntɪ | -tieth 'naɪntɪθ | -tieths -tɪθs
 | -fold -'fɔld
 Nineveh 'nɪnəvə | -vite -,vaɪt
 ninny 'nɪni
 ninth **namθ** | -ths -θs

Ninus 'naɪnəs | -s -ɪz
 Niobe 'naɪəbi, -,bi
 niobium **nar**'ɒbɪəm
 Niobrara **narə**'brɛərə, -'brɛərə, -'brɛərə
 nip **nɪp** |nipped **nɪpt**
 nip-and-tuck 'nɪpən'tʌk, 'nɪpɪ'tʌk
 Nipissing 'nɪpə,sɪŋ
 nipper 'nɪpə; ES 'nɪpə(r); | -ed -d
 nipple 'nɪpl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪplɪŋ, 'nɪplɪŋ
 Nippon **nɪ**'pɒn, -'pɒn, 'nɪpɒn, -pɒn
 Nipponese **nɪpən**'ɪz
 nirvana, N- **nɜ:**'vænə, **nɪr**-, -'vænə; ES **nɜ:**-,
nɜ:-, **nɪə**-
 nisi 'naɪsɑ | nisi prius -'praɪəs
 Nîmes **nim**
 nit **nɪt**
 niter, -tre 'naɪtə; ES 'naɪtə(r); | -(e)d -d
 niton 'naɪtən, -tən
 nitrate *n* 'naɪtret, -trɪt
 nitrate *v* 'naɪtret | -d -rd | -tion **nar**'trefən
 nitric 'naɪtrɪk | -trid -trɪd | -tride -traɪd, -trɪd
 nitriŋ 'naɪtrɪ,faɪ | -fied -,faɪd
 nitrite 'naɪtraɪt
 nitro bacteria **nar**trɒbæk'tɪrɪə
 nitrocellulose **nar**trɒ'seljə,lɒs
 nitrogen 'naɪtrədʒən, -dʒɪn | -ate -,et | -ated
 -,etrd
 nitrogenous **nar**'trədʒənəs
 nitroglycerin **nar**trə'glɪsɪrɪn, -səɪrɪn | -ine -rɪn,
 -sə,rɪn
 nitrous 'naɪtrəs
 nitwit 'nɪt,wɪt
 nix **nɪks** |nixes 'nɪksɪz | -ie -ɪ
 Nizam **nar**'zæm, **nɪ**-, -'zæm
 no **no** |noes **noz** |noed **nod**
 Noah **noə**
 nob **nab** |nobbed **nabd** |nobby 'nabɪ
 Nobel **no**'bel ('No,bel 'prɪzə)
 nobility **no**'bɪlətɪ
 noble 'nɒbl̩ | -r 'nɒblə; ES -blə(r); -st 'nɒblɪst
 Nobleboro 'nɒbl̩,bɜ:ɔ, -ə; ES -,bɜ:ɪ-, -,bɑ:ɪ-,
 -,bɜ:ɪ-
 nobleman 'nɒbl̩mən | -men -mən
 noble-minded 'nɒbl̩'maɪndɪd ('noble-,minded
 'man)
 noblesse **no**'blɛs
 noblesse oblige **no**'blɛsə'blɪʒ (*Fr* **nɒblesə**-
 'blɪ:ʒ)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (\$6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (\$10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (\$12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

noblewoman **'nobl**ɪwʊmən, -ɪwʊ- | -men
-wɪmɪn, -ən
nobly **'nobl**ɪ
nobody **'noʊ**bɒdɪ, **'noʊ**bɑdɪ, **'nobə**dɪ
nociassociation **'nosɪ**ə**'sɒsɪ**'eɪʃən, -,sɒfɪ-
nock **nək** |nocked **nækt**
noctambulation **'nækt**æmbjə'leɪʃən, **nək**,tæm-
noctambulism **nək**'tæmbjə,lɪzəm | -list -lɪst
nocturnal **nək**'tɜ:nɪ; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n- | -ly -ɪ
nocturne **'nækt**ɜ:n, **nək**'tɜ:n; ES -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n
nocuous **'næk**juəs
nod **nɒd** |noddled **'nɒd**ɪd
nodal **'nɒd**l | -dality **'noʊ**dæləɪtɪ
noddle **'nɒd**l | -d -d | -ling **'nɒd**lɪŋ, **'nɒd**lɪŋ
node **nɒd** |noded **'nɒd**ɪd
nodular **'nɒd**ʒələ; ES **'nɒd**ʒələ(r)
nodule **'nɒd**ʒul
Noel *pers. name* **'noʊ**l; 'Christmas' **'noʊ**'el
nog, nogg **næg** |noggled **nægd**
noggin **'næg**ɪn
nohow **'noʊ**,**hau**
noil **nɔɪ**l | -age -ɪdʒ
noise **nɔɪ**z |noises **'nɔɪ**zɪz |noised **nɔɪ**zɪd
noisome **'nɔɪ**səm
Nokomis **'noʊ**'kɒmɪs | -'s -ɪz
Noll **nɒl**
nolle prosequi **'nɒl**ɪ'prəsi,kwæɪ
nolo contendere **'nɒlə**kən'tendə,rɪ
nol-pros **'nɒl**'prəs | -ses -ɪz | -sed -t
nomad **'nɒm**æd, **'næm**æd | -ism -ɪzəm
nomadic **'noʊ**mædɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
nombles **'næm**b|z = numbles
nom de plume **'næm**də'plʊm, -,plʊm (*Fr*
nɒdə'plym)
Nome **nɒm**
nomenclature **'nɒm**ən,kletʃə; ES -,kletʃə(r—
'noʊmɛnkletʃə(*r is chiefly Brit.*)
nominal **'nɒm**ən|l | -ly -ɪ
nominate *adj* **'næm**ənɪt
nominate *v* **'næm**ə'net | -d -ɪd | -tion **'næm**ə-
'neɪʃən
nominative **'næm**ə'netɪv, *gram.* + **'næm**ənətɪv,
-mɒ-
nominee **'næm**ə'ni
nomology **'noʊ**'mɒlədʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst
nonacceptance **'nɒn**ək'septəns, -ɪk-
nonage **'nɒn**dʒ, **'nɒn**dʒ
nonagenarian **'nɒn**ədʒə'nerɪən, **'nɒn**ə-, -'ner-

nonaggression **'nɒn**ə'grɛʃən
nonalcoholic **'nɒn**ælkə'hɒlɪk, -'hɒl-, -'hɒl-
nonappearance **'nɒn**ə'pɪərəns; S+-'pɛr-,
-'pɪɛr-; | -s -ɪz
nonassessable **'nɒn**ə'sesəb|l
nonattendance **'nɒn**ə'tendəns | -s -ɪz
nonbeliever **'nɒn**bə'lɪvə; -b|'lɪvə; ES -və(r)
nonbelligerent **'nɒn**bə'lɪdʒərənt
nonce **'nɒn**s
nonchalance **'nɒn**ʃələns, **'næn**ʃələns (*Fr*
nɒʃə'lɑ:s) | -nt -nt (*Fr* -'lɑ)
noncollapsible **'nɒn**kə'læpsəb|l
noncom **'nɒn**'kɒm
noncombatant **'nɒn**'kæmbətənt, -'kæm-
noncombustible **'nɒn**kəm'bʌstəb|l
noncommissioned **'nɒn**kə'mɪʃənd
noncommittal **'nɒn**kə'mɪt|l | -ly -ɪ
noncompliance **'nɒn**kəm'plaɪəns | -s -ɪz
non compos mentis **'nɒn**,kæmpəs'mentɪs
nonconditioned **'nɒn**kən'dɪʃənd
nonconductive **'nɒn**kən'dʌktɪv | -tor -tə; ES
-tə(r)
nonconformance **'nɒn**kən'fɔrməns; ES -'fɔəm-
nonconformist **'nɒn**kən'fɔrmɪst; ES -'fɔəm-
noncontemporary **'nɒn**kən'tempərəri
noncontraband **'nɒn**'kɒntrə,bænd
non-co-operation **'nɒn**kə'ɒpə'reɪʃən
non-co-operative **'nɒn**kə'ɒpə'reɪtɪv
noncorroding **'nɒn**kə'rɒdɪŋ | -rosive -'rɒsɪv
nondelivery **'nɒn**dɪ'lvɪəri, -'lvɪrɪ
nondescript **'nɒn**dɪ'skrɪpt
nondivisible **'nɒn**də'vɪzəb|l
nondramatic **'nɒn**dɪ'ræmæɪk
none *'nɪnθ* hour' **nɒn** |nones **'nɒn**z
none *'nɒt* any' **nɒn**
nonentity **'nɒn**'entəɪtɪ
nonessential **'nɒn**ə'senʃəl
nonesuch **'nɒn**,sʌtʃ | -es -ɪz
nonexistence **'nɒn**ɪ'zɪstəns | -tent -tənt
nonexplosive **'nɒn**ɪk'splɒsɪv
nonfactual **'nɒn**'fæktʃʊəl
nonfeasance **'nɒn**'fi:zəns
nonfiction **'nɒn**'fɪkʃən
nonflammable **'nɒn**'flæməb|l
nonfulfillment **'nɒn**fʊl'fɪlmənt
nonhuman **'nɒn**'hju:mən, -'hju-
nonillion **'nɒn**'ɪljən
nonimmune **'nɒn**'ɪmjun, -'ɪmjun

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ð**ə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **hau** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:p**ɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S

nonindustrial ,nanɪn'dʌstrɪəl	nonresidential ,nanrɛzə'dɛnsəl
noninflammable ,nanɪn'flɛməbəl	nonresistance ,nanrɪ'zɪstəns -tant -tənt
noninjurious ,nanɪn'dʒurɪəs	nonrestricted ,nanrɪ'strɪktɪd
nonintercourse nan'ɪntə'kɔrs, -,kɔrs; ES - 'ɪntə,kɔəs, E+-,kɔəs	nonreturnable ,nanrɪ'tʁənəbəl; ES -'tʁn-, - 'tʁn-
noninterference ,nanɪntə'fɪrəns; ES -ɪntə-, S+-'fɪər-	nonrigid nan'rɪdʒɪd
nonintervention ,nanɪntə'vɛnʃən; ES -ɪntə-	nonrustable nan'rʌstəbəl
nonintoxicant ,nanɪn'tɔksəkənt -cating -,kɛtɪŋ	nonsectarian ,nɔnsɛk'tɛrɪən, -'tɛrɪən
nonjunior nan'dʒɔnɪə; ES -'dʒɔnɪə(r)	nonsense 'nʌnsɛns
nonjuror nan'dʒʊrə, -'dʒɪrə; ES -rə(r)	nonsensical nan'sɛnsɪkəl -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
nonmember nan'mɛmbə; ES -'mɛmbə(r)	non sequitur nan'sɛkwɪtə; ES -'sɛkwɪtə(r)
nonmetal nan'mɛtəl -talic ,nanmɛ'tælkɪk	nonsharing nan'ʃɛɪŋ, -'ʃɛər; S -'ʃɛər-
nonmoral nan'mɔrəl, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr-	nonskid 'nɔn'skɪd ('nɔn'skɪd 'tread)
nonnegotiable ,nanɪ'gɔfɪəbəl, -'gɔfə-	nonsmoker nan'smɔkə; ES -'smɔkə(r)
nonobservance ,nɔnəb'zɜvəns; ES -'zɜv-, - 'zɜv-; -ant -ənt	nonstainable nan'stenəbəl
nonofficial ,nɔnə'fɪʃəl -ly -ɪ	nonstarter nan'stɑ:tə; ES -'stɑ:tə(r), E+- - 'stɑ:t-
nonpareil ,nanpə'reɪ ('nɔnpə'reɪ 'type)	nonstop 'nɔn'stɒp ('nɔn'stɒp 'flight)
nonparticipant ,nanpə'tɪsəpənt; ES -pə'tɪs-	nonstriker nan'straɪkə; ES -'straɪkə(r)
nonparticipation ,nanpə'tɪsə'pɛfən; ES -pə-	nonsuit nan'su:t, -'sru:t, -'sju:t, 'nɔns-, -ed -ɪd
nonpartisan, -zan nan'pɑ:tɪzən; ES -'pɑ:t-, E+-'pɑ:t-	nonsupport ,nɔnsə'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔ:t, E+-'pɔ:t
nonpaying nan'peɪŋ -payment -'pɛmənt	nonsustaining ,nɔnsə'stɛnɪŋ
nonperformance ,nanpə'fɔrməns; ES -pə- 'fɔəm-	nonsyllabic ,nɔnsɪ'læbɪk
nonperiodical ,nanpɪrɪ'ɒdɪkəl	nontaxable nan'tæksəbəl
nonpermanent nan'pɜ:mənənt; ES -'pɜ:m-, - 'pɜ:m-	nontheatrical ,nɔnθɪ'ætrɪkəl
nonperpendicular ,nanpɜ:pən'dɪkʃəbəl, -pɜ:pɪ-; ES -pɜ:pən'dɪkʃəbəl(r), -pɜ:pɪ-, -pɜ-	nonthinking nan'θɪŋkɪŋ
nonphysical nan'fɪzɪkəl	nonunion nan'ju:njən ('nɔn,ju:njən 'shop)
nonplus nan'plʌs, 'nɔnplʌs -es -ɪz -ed -t	nonvoter nan'vɔtə; ES -'vɔtə(r)
nonpoetic ,nanpə'ɛtɪk	noodle 'nu:dəl -d -d -ling 'hʊdɪŋ, 'hʊdɪŋ
nonpoisonous nan'pɔɪzənəs, -zɪəs	nook nu:k nooked nu:kt -ery -əri, -rɪ
nonpolitical ,nanpə'lɪtɪkəl	noon nu:n nooned nu:nd -day -,de -tide -,taɪd -time -,taɪm
nonproducer ,nanprə'dʒʊsə, -'dru-, -'du-; ES -sə(r)	no-one 'no,wʌn, 'nɔwən
nonproductive ,nanprə'dʌktɪv	noose nu:s nooses 'nu:sɪz noosed nu:st
nonprofessional ,nanprə'fɛʃənəl, -fɪnəl	Nootka 'nu:tka
nonprofit nan'prɒfɪt	no-par 'no'pɑ:r; ES -'pɑ:(r), E+-'pɑ:(r); ('no- ,pɑ:r 'stock)
non-Protestant nan'prɒtəstənt	nor usual form nɔ; ES nɔ:(r); stressed 'nɔr, ,nɔr; ES 'nɔə(r), ,nɔə(r)
nonreality ,nanrɪ'ælətɪ	Nora, -h 'nɔrə, 'hɔrə; S 'nɔrə
nonrecoverable ,nanrɪ'kʌvərəbəl, -'kʌvərəbəl	Nordic 'nɔrdɪk; ES 'nɔədɪk; -icism -dɔ,sɪzəm
nonrefillable ,nanrɪ'fɪləbəl	Nordica 'nɔrdɪkə; ES 'nɔədɪkə
nonreligious ,nanrɪ'lɪdʒɪəs	Norfolk 'nɔrfək; ES 'nɔəfək; Mass loc. 'nɔrfək, 'nɔəfək
nonresidence nan'rezɪdəns -dent -dənt	norm nɔ:m; ES nɔ:m
	Norma 'nɔrmə; ES 'nɔmə
	normal, N- 'nɔ:məl; ES 'nɔ:məl; -ly -ɪ -cy -sɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

normality *nɔr'mæləti*; ES *nɔ'mæləti*
 normalization *ˌnɔrmlə'zeɪʃən*, -*aɪ'z*-; ES
ˌnɔnm-
 normalize *'nɔrmlaɪz*; ES *'nɔəm-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -d
 Norman *'nɔrman*; ES *'nɔəmən*; |-dy -*dɪ*
 Norn *nɔrn*; ES *nɔən*
 Norridgewock *'nɔrɪdʒ,wɔk*, *'nɑr-*, *'nɔr-*,
 -,*wɔk*
 Norris *'nɔrɪs*, *'nɑr-*, *'nɔr-* |-*'s* -*ɪz*
 Norse *nɔrs*; ES *nɔəs*; |-man -*mən* |-men -*mən*
 north, N- *nɔrθ*; ES *nɔəθ*; |-ed -*t*
 Northallerton *nɔrθ'ælə'tɔn*; ES *nɔθ'ælə'tɔn*
 Northampton *nɔrθ'hæmptən*, *nɔr'θæm-*; ES
nɔə-; |-shire -*ʃɪr*, -*ʃɛ*; ES -*ʃɪr*(*r*), -*ʃɛr*(*r*)
 Northanger *'nɔrθændʒə*, *nɔr'θæŋdʒə*; ES -*ɔə-*,
 -*ɔr*
 Northants *short for* Northamptonshire *nɔrθ-*
'hænts, *nɔr'θænts*; ES *nɔə-*
 North Carolina *ˌnɔrθkærə'lainə*, -*kə'lainə*,
 -*kə'lainə*; ES *ˌnɔəθkærə-*, -*kə-*; *loc.* +
 -*laɪnə*, -*kæə'laɪnə*—*In* *ˌnɔrθkə'lainə* *kə*
becomes *kə* *by dissimilation* (§121).
 Northcliffe *'nɔrθklɪf*; ES *'nɔəθ-*; |-cote -*kɔt*,
 -*kɔt*
 North Dakota *ˌnɔrθdə'kɔtə*, -*dɪ-*; ES *ˌnɔəθ-*
 northeast, N- *ˌnɔrθ'ɪst*; ES *ˌnɔəθ-*; (*'north-*
east *'wind*)—*naut.* +*nɔr'ɪst* |-er -*ɛ*; ES
 -*ɛr*(*r*); |-ern -*ɛn*; ES -*ɛn*
 northeastward *ˌnɔrθ'ɪstwəd*; ES *ˌnɔəθ'ɪstwəd*;
 |-s -*z*
 norther *'nɔrðə*; ES *'nɔəðə*(*r*); |-n -n |-ly -*lɪ*
 |-most -*ˌmɔst*
 northerner, N- *'nɔrðənə*, *'nɔrðənə*; ES
'nɔəðənə(*r*);—*In* *'nɔrðənə* *ə* *results from* *ɔ*
by dissimilation (§121); *this is less freq. in*
northern *'nɔrðən*.
 northernmost *'nɔrðən,mɔst*, -*mɔst*; ES
'nɔəðən-
 Northfield *'nɔrθ'fɪld*; ES *'nɔəθ-*
 northing *'nɔrθɪŋ*, -*θɪŋ*; ES *'nɔə-*
 northland, N- *'nɔrθlənd*, -*ˌlænd*
 Northman *'nɔrθmən*; ES *'nɔəθ-*; |-men -*mən*
 Northop *see* Northrup
 Northport *'nɔrθ,pɔrt*, -*ˌpɔrt*; ES *'nɔəθ,pɔət*,
 E+*-ˌpɔət*
 Northrup, -*rɔp* *'nɔrθrɔp*, -*θɔp*; ES *'nɔəθ-*; *The*
pron. 'nɔrθrɔp is due to r-dissimilation (§121).
 Northumberland *nɔrθ'ʌmbələnd*; ES *nɔθ-*
'ʌmbələnd

Northumbria *nɔrθ'ʌmbriə*; ES *nɔθ'ʌm-*;
 |-n -n
 Northup *see* Northrup
 northward *'nɔrθwəd*; ES *'nɔəθwəd*; |-s -*z*
 northwest, N- *ˌnɔrθ'west*; ES *ˌnɔəθ-*; *naut.* +
nɔr'w-; ES *nɔə'w-*; |-er -*ɛ*; ES -*ɛr* |-ern
 -*ɛn*; ES -*ɛn*
 Norton *'nɔrtɪ*; ES *'nɔərtɪ*
 Norumbega *ˌnɔrəm'bigə*, *nɑr-*, *nɔr-*
 Norwalk *'nɔrwɔk*; ES *'nɔəwɔk*
 Norway *'nɔrwe*; ES *'nɔəwe*
 Norwegian *nɔr'widʒən*; ES *nɔə-*
 Norwich *US* *'nɔrwɪf*; ES *'nɔə-*; *Engd*
'nɔrɪdʒ, *'nɑr-*, *'nɔr-* |-*'s* -*ɪz*
 nose *nɔz* |noses *'nɔzɪz* |nosed *nɔzd* |-sy -*rɪ*
 noseband *'nɔz,bænd* |-ed -*ɪd*
 nosebleed *'nɔz,blɪd*
 nose-dive *'nɔz,dɑɪv* |-dived -*ˌdɑɪvd*
 nosegay *'nɔz,ge*
 nosepiece *'nɔz,pɪs* |-s -*ɪz*
 nosology *nɔ'salədʒɪ*; ES+*'sɔl-*; |-gist -*dʒɪst*
 nostalgia *nɔ'stældʒɪə*, *nɔ-*, -*dʒə* |-gic -*dʒɪk*
 nostril *'nɔstrəl*, *'nɔs-*, *'nɔs-*, -*trɪl*
 nostrum *'nɔstrəm*, *'nɔs-*, *'nɔs-*
 not *stressed* *'nɔt*, *nɔt*; ES+*-nɔt*; *unstressed*,
rarely -*nɔt* *in* cannot |-n't *enclitic* -*nɪ*, -*nɪ*,
 -*t*, -*n*—*see* aren't, doesn't, can't, etc.
 nota bene *'nɔtə'bɪnɪ*
 notability *'nɔtə'bɪləti*
 notable *'nɔtəbl* |-bly -*blɪ*
 notarial *nɔ'terɪəl*, -*'tær-*, -*'ter-* |-ly -*rɪ*
 notary *'nɔtəri* |-ied -*d*
 notation *nɔ'teɪʃən*
 notch *nɔtʃ*; ES+*nɔtʃ*; |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t*
 note *nɔt* |noted *'nɔtɪd* |-book -*ˌbʊk*; |*NEngd* +
nɔt (§46)
 noteworthy *'nɔt,wɔːðr*; ES -*wɔːðr*, -*wɔːdɪ*
 nothing *'hʌθɪŋ*
 notice *'nɔtɪs* |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*
 noticeable *'nɔtɪsəbl* |-bly -*blɪ*
 notification *nɔ'teɪʃək'eɪʃən*
 notify *'nɔtə'faɪ* |-fied -*ˌfaɪd*
 notion *'nɔʃən* |-ed -*d* |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ*
 notochord *'nɔtə,kɔrd*; ES -*ˌkɔəd*
 notoriety *nɔ'tə'raɪəti*
 notorious *nɔ'tɔriəs*, -*'tɔr-*; S -*'tɔr-*
 Notre Dame *US* *nɔ'tə'dem*; ES *nɔ'tə'dem*;
Paris *nɔ'trə'dam* (*Fr* *nɔ'trə'dam*)
 Nottaway *'nɔtə,we*; ES+*'nɔt-*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜːðə*; ES *'fɜːðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'juːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fruz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpɪm*

Nottingham *US* 'nɒtɪŋ,hæm, *Engd* 'nɒtɪŋəm:
 ES+ 'nɒt-; |-shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜː; ES -'ʃɪə(r),
 -'ʃɜːr
 Notts *short for* Nottinghamshire *nɒts*; ES+
 'nɒts
 notwithstanding ,nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ, -wɪð-;
 ES+ ,nɒt-
 nougat 'nʊɡət, 'nʊɡə
 nought nɒt
 noun naʊn |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ
 nourish 'nɜːʃɪ; ES 'nɜːrɪʃ, 'nɑːr-, 'nɜː-; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 nous nus, naʊs
 nouveau riche *Fr* nuvo'ʀiʃ
 nova 'nɒvə |novas 'nɒvəz |novae 'nɒvi
 Nova Scotia 'nɒvə'skɒʃɪə |-n -n
 Nova Zembla 'nɒvə'zɛmblə
 novel 'nɒvəl |novelly 'nɒvəlɪ, 'nɒvəlɪ; ES+ 'nɒv-;
 |-ist -ɪst
 novelette ,nɒvəl'et; ES+ ,nɒv-
 novelize 'nɒvəl,aɪz; ES+ 'nɒv-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 novelty 'nɒvəlɪtɪ; ES+ 'nɒv-
 November nɒ'vembə; ES nɒ'vembə(r)
 novena nɒ'vɪnə |-s -z |-nae -ni
 Novgorod 'nɒvgə'rɒd; ES+ 'nɒvgə'rɒd
 Novial 'nɒviəl, ,nɒvɪ'əl
 novice 'nɒvɪs; ES+ 'nɒv-; |-s -ɪz
 novitiate, novici- nɒ'vɪʃɪət, -et
 Novocain, -e 'nɒvə'ken
 now naʊ |-adays 'naʊə'deɪz, 'naʊ'deɪz
 noway 'nɒ,we |-ways -weɪz
 nowhere 'nɒ,hwɛr, -h,wɛr; E -h,wɛə(r), ES
 -h,wɛə(r)
 nowhither 'nɒ,hwɪðɜː; ES -h,wɪðə(r)
 nowise 'nɒ,waɪz
 noxious 'nɒkʃəs; ES+ 'nɒk-
 Noyes nɒɪz |-s -ɪz
 nozzle 'nɒzɪ; ES+ 'nɒzɪ; |-d -d |-ling -zlɪŋ,
 -zlɪŋ
 -n't *abbrev. spelling of unstressed not after
 auxiliaries -nt, -nt, -n, -t, as in don't,
 doesn't, can't; see these and similar com-
 binations in the vocab.*
 nth enθ
 n-tuple 'ɛntʊpl, -tʃʊpl, ɛn'tʊpl, -'tɪu-, -'tʃu-
 |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 nu *Gk letter* nu, nju, nu
 nuance 'nju'ɑːns, nu-, nu-, 'njuɑːns, 'nu-,
 'nu- |-s -ɪz |-d -t (*Fr* nʊɑːs)

nub nʌb |nubbed nʌbd |nubbin 'nʌbɪn
 nubble 'nʌbəl |-d -d |-bly -blɪ
 Nubia 'njuːbiə, 'nu-, 'nu- |-n -n
 nubile 'njuːbl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -brɪ
 nuclear 'njuːklɪə, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -klɪ-ə(r)
 nucleate *adj* 'njuːklɪət, 'nu-, 'nu-, -et
 nucleate *v* 'njuːklɪr,et, 'nu-, 'nu- |-d -ɪd
 nuclei 'njuːklɪ,ai, 'nu-, 'nu-
 nucleic 'njuːklɪk, nu-, nu-
 nuclein 'njuːklɪn, 'nu-, 'nu-
 nucleolar 'njuːklɪələ, nu-, nu-; ES -lə(r)
 nucleolate *adj* 'njuːklɪəlɪt, nu-, nu-, -lɪt |-d
 -lɪtɪd
 nucleolus 'njuːklɪələs, nu-, nu- |-es -ɪz |-li
 -lɪr
 nucleus 'njuːklɪəs, 'nu-, 'nu- |-es -ɪz |-lei
 -h,ai
 nude njuːd, nuːd, nud |-d -ɪd |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst
 nudge nʌdʒ |nudges 'nʌdʒɪz |nudged nʌdʒd
 nudity 'njuːdɪtɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-
 nugatory 'njuːgə'tɔːrɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-, -tɔːrɪ; S
 -tɔːrɪ
 nugget 'nʌɡɪt
 nuisance 'njuːsɪs, 'nu-, 'nu- |-s -ɪz
 null nʌl |nulled nʌld
 null and void 'nʌlən'vɔɪd
 nullification ,nʌləʃə'keɪʃən
 nullify 'nʌlə,faɪ |-fied -faiːd
 nullity 'nʌlətɪ
 numb nʌm |numbed nʌmd
 number 'more numb' 'nʌmə; ES 'nʌmə(r)
 number 'count' 'nʌmbə; ES 'nʌmbə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing 'nʌmbɪŋ, 'nʌmbɔːrɪŋ
 numbest 'nʌmɪst
 numbers 'nʌmbɪz
 numbly 'nʌmblɪ
 numbskull 'nʌm'skʌl |-ed -d |-edness -ɪdnɪs
 |-ery -əri |-ism -skʌlɪzəm
 numerable 'njuːməərəbl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -mərə-
 |-bly -blɪ
 numeral 'njuːmrəl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -məərəl |-ly -ɪ
 numerate *adj* 'njuːməɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-, -ret
 numerate *v* 'njuːmə'ret, 'nu-, 'nu- |-d -ɪd
 |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 numeration ,njuːmə'reɪʃən, 'nu-, 'nu-
 numerical 'njuːmɛrɪkəl, 'nu-, nu- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 numerology ,njuːmə'rələdʒɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-;
 ES+ 'nɪ-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *n* in *E* and *S*

numerous 'njumrəs, 'niu-, 'nu-, -mərəs
 Numidia 'nju'mɪdɪə, 'niu-, 'nu- | -n -n
 numismatic 'nju:mɪz'mætɪk, 'niu-, 'nu-, -mɪs-
 | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli
 numskull 'nʌm'skʌl | -ed -d | -edness -ɪdnɪs
 | -ery -əri | -ism -skəl, ɪzəm
 nun nʌn | -nunn'd nʌnd
 Nun *Bible* 'nʌn
 Nunc Dimittis 'nʌŋkdr'mɪtɪs | -es -ɪz
 nuncheon 'nʌntʃən
 nuncio 'nʌnʃɪo
 nuncle 'nʌŋkl
 nuncupative 'nʌnkju'pətɪv, nʌn'kjupətɪv,
 -'kju-
 Nuneaton nʌn'ɪtɒ
 nunnery 'nʌnəri
 nuptial 'nʌptʃəl, 'nʌptʃəl | -s -z | -ed -d
 Nuremberg 'njʊərəm,bɜ:g, 'niu-, 'nu-; ES
 -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (*Ger* Nürnberg 'nyrnberk)
 nurse nɜ:s; ES nɜ:s, nɜ:s; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 nursegirl 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l; ES 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l, 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l
 nursemaid 'nɜ:s,med; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-
 nursery 'nɜ:səri, 'nɜ:səri; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-;
 | -ied -d | -maid -med
 nurseryman 'nɜ:srɪmən, 'nɜ:səri-; ES 'nɜ:s-,
 'nɜ:s-; | -men -mən

nursling, nursel- 'nɜ:slɪŋ; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-
 nurture 'nɜ:tʃə; ES 'nɜ:tʃə(r), 'nɜ:tʃə(r); | -d -d
 nut nʌt | -nutt'd nʌtɪd
 nutant 'njutʌnt, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutation 'nju'teɪʃən, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutcracker 'nʌt,krækə; ES -,krækə(r)
 Nuthall, Nuttall 'nʌtəl, *Engd* 'nʌt|
 nuthatch 'nʌt,hætʃ | -es -ɪz
 Nutley 'nʌtli
 nutmeg 'nʌtmeg | -ged -d | -gy -ɪ
 nutrient 'njutrɪənt, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutriment 'njutrəmənt, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutrition 'nju'trɪʃən, 'niu-, 'nu- | -tious -ʃəs
 nutritive 'njutrɪtɪv, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutshell 'nʌt,ʃel | -ed -d
 Nuttall 'nʌtəl, *Engd* 'nʌt|
 nutty 'nʌti
 nux vomica 'nʌks'vʌmɪkə
 nuzzle 'nʌz| | -d -d | -ling 'nʌzɪŋ, 'nʌzɪŋ
 Nyack 'nʌɪək
 Nyanza nʌi'ænzə, nɪ-
 Nyasa nʌi'æsə, nɪ- | -land -,lænd
 Nye nʌi
 nylon 'nʌɪlən, -ən
 Nym nɪm
 nymph nɪmf, nɪmpf | -al -l | -ic -ɪk | -ical -ɪkl

O

O, *o* letter o | *pl* O's, Os, *poss* O's oz
 O *inij* o
 o' *prep* unstressed form of on ə (o' nights
 ə'nʌɪts) or of of (o'clock ə'klɒk)
 oaf | -'s -s | oafs ofs or oaves ovz
 Oahu o'ahu
 oak ɒk | oaken 'ɒkən
 Oakes oks | -'s -ɪz
 Oakland 'ɒklænd
 oakum 'ɒkəm
 oar ɔr, ɔr; ES ɔə(r), E+ɔə(r); | -ed -d | -lock
 -,lɒk
 oarsman 'ɔəzmən, 'ɔrz-; ES 'ɔəz-, E+ 'ɔəz-;
 | -men -mən
 oasis o'ɛsɪs, 'ɔəsɪs | oases -sɪz
 oast ost | -house -,haus | -houses -,haʊzɪz
 oat ɒt | oaten 'ɒtən | -cake -,kek | -meal -,mil

oath ɒθ | oath's ɒθs | oaths ɒðz
 Oaxaca wə'hʌkə (*Am Sp* wə'hʌkə)
 Obadiah ɒbə'daɪə
 Oban 'ɒbən
 obbligate ɒblɪ'ɡeɪtə
 obduracy ɒbdjərəsɪ, -dju-
 obdurate ɒbdjərɪt, -dju-, -dɔ-
 obeah, O- 'ɒbɪə | obeahed 'ɒbɪəd
 Obed ɒbɪd, 'ɒbed
 obedience ə'bi:diəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 obeisance ɒ'besɪns, -'bɪsɪns | -sant -sɪnt
 obelisk ɒbɪ'lɪsk
 obelus ɒbɪ'ləs | -es -ɪz | -li ɒbɪ'lɪ
 Oberammergau ɒbə'æmə'ɡəʊ, -'ʌmə-; ES
 -mə'ɡəʊ
 Oberon ɒbə'rən, 'ɒbərən
 obese ɒ'bis | -sity ɒ'bisɪtɪ, ɒ'bes-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **n** in E and S

obey ə'be, o'be ed -d	obsequious əb'si:kwiəs
obfuscate əb'fʌsket, əb-, 'əbfʌs,ket d -ɪd	obsequy 'əbsi:kwi
obfuscation 'əbfʌs'keɪʃən, 'əbfʌs-	observable əb'zɜ:vəbəl; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-;
obiter dictum 'əbitə'diktəm, 'ob-; ES -tə-	-bly -bli
obituary ə'bɪtʃu,əri, o-	observance əb'zɜ:vəns; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-; -s
object n 'əbdʒɪkt	-ɪz -ant -ənt -vation 'əbzɜ:'veɪʃən; ES -zə-
object v əb'dʒekt jected -'dʒektɪd	observatory əb'zɜ:və'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES əb'zɜ:və-
objectify əb'dʒektə'faɪ fied -,faɪd	'tɔ:ri, -'zɜ:v-, E+ -'tɔ:ri
objection əb'dʒekʃən -able -əb , -fnəb -bly	observe əb'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; -d -d -dly
-bli	-ɪdli
objective əb'dʒektɪv ('subjective & 'ob-	obsess əb'ses -es -ɪz ed -t -ion -'seɪʃən
jective)	obsidian əb'sɪdɪən
objectivity 'əbdʒektɪvətɪ	obsolence 'əbsə'lesns -scent -snt
objector əb'dʒektə; ES -'dʒektə(r)	obsolete 'əbsə'lit
objurgate 'əbdʒə'get, əb'dʒɜ:geɪt; ES 'əbdʒə-,	obstacle 'əbstæk , 'əbstɪk
əb'dʒɜ:g-, -'dʒɜ:g-; -d -ɪd	obstetric əb'stetrɪk -al - -ally -li, -ɪkli
oblade n, adj 'əblet, əb'let	obstetrician 'əbstet'rɪʃən
oblade v əb'let -lated -'letɪd	obstinacy 'əbstənəsi -nate -nɪt
oblation əb'leɪʃən, əb-	obstreperous əb'strepərəs, əb-
olatory 'əblə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; S -'tɔ:ri	obstruct əb'strʌkt ed -ɪd -ion -'strʌkʃən
oblige 'əblə'get -d -ɪd -tion 'əblə'geɪʃən	obtain əb'teɪn ed -d -able -əb
oblige 'əblə'get -d -ɪd -tion 'əblə'geɪʃən	obtrude əb'tru:d, -'trɪud -d -ɪd
obligato 'əblɪ'gato	obtrusion əb'tru:ʒən, -'trɪ:ʒən -sive -sɪv
obligatory ə'blɪgə'tɔ:ri, 'əblɪgə-, -,tɔ:ri; S	obtuse əb'tus, -'tu:s, -'tju:s
-'tɔ:ri	obverse n 'əbvɜ:s; ES 'əbvɜ:s, -vɜ:s
oblige ə'blɪdʒ -s -ɪz -d -d -dly -ɪdli	obverse adj əb'lvɜ:s, 'əbvɜ:s; ES -ɜ:s, -vɜ:s
oblige 'əblɪ'dʒɪ ('obligee & 'obligor)	obvert əb'vɜ:t; ES əb'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; -ed -ɪd
obligor 'əblɪ'gɔ:; ES -,gɜ:ɔ:; see above	obviate 'əbvɪ,et -d -ɪd -tion 'əbvɪ'eɪʃən
oblique ə'blik obliqued ə'blik—ə'blaɪk is o.f.	obvious 'əbvɪəs
or military.	ocarina 'əkə'rɪnə
obliquity ə'blikwətɪ	Occam 'əkəm
obliterate ə'blɪtə'reɪt -rated -,reɪtɪd	occasion ə'keɪʒən ed -d
obliteration ə'blɪtə'reɪʃən	occasional ə'keɪʒənəl, -'keɪʒənəl -ly -ɪ
oblivion ə'blɪvɪən -ous -əs	occident 'əksədənt
oblong 'əblɒŋ, -lɒŋ; S+ -lɒŋ	occidental 'əksə'dent -ly -ɪ -ism -,ɪzəm
obloquy 'əbləkwɪ	occidentalize 'əksə'dent ,aɪz -s -ɪz -d -d
obnoxious əb'nɒksjəs, əb-	occipital 'əksɪ'pɪtəl -ly -ɪ
oboe 'əbo, 'əbɔ:	occupy 'əksɪ'pæt, 'əksəpət -pita əksɪ'pɪtə
obol 'əb	occlude ə'klud, -'kliud -d -ɪd -clusion -ʒən
obolus 'əbləs -es -ɪz -li 'əb ,aɪ	occult ə'kʌlt ed -ɪd ('oc,cult 'science)
Obrdlik <i>Czech scholar</i> 'ɒbrəd'lik; ES 'ɒbrəd-	occultation 'əkʌl'teɪʃən, -kəl-
obscene əb'sɪn, əb- ('obscene 'mind)	occupancy 'əkjəpənsɪ -pant -pənt
obscenity əb'sɪnɪs	occupation 'əkjə'peɪʃən
obscenity əb'senətɪ, -'sɪnətɪ	occupy 'əkjə'pæt -pied -'paɪd
obscure əb'skjʊərənt, -'skju:r- -ism -,ɪzəm	occur ə'kɜ:; ES 'ə'kɜ:(r, ə'kɜ:; -red -d
obscuration 'əbskjʊ'reɪʃən, -skju-	occurrence ə'kɜ:əns; ES 'ə'kɜ:(r, ə'kɜ:(r, ə'kɜ:-
obscure əb'skjʊr, -'skju:r; ES -'skju:(r,	ocean 'əʃən -ic 'əʃɪ'ænɪk Oceanica -'ænɪkə
-'skju:(r); -d -d -dly -ɪdli	Oceana 'əʃiənə, 'əʃɪ'ænə, Mich 'əʃɪ'ænə
obscurity əb'skjʊrətɪ, -'skju:rətɪ	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spell **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

Oceania ˌoʊʃɪˈænə, -'æn-, -'en-
 Oceanid ˌoʊʃiˈænɪd | Oceano ˌoʊʃɪˈæno
 oceanography ˌoʊʃɪn'ʌgrəfi, ˌoʊʃən-, -'ɒg-
 Oceanus ˌoʊʃiˈænəs |-'s -iz
 ocelot ˌoʊsə'lət, ˌʌsə-, -lət
 ocher, ochre ˈoʊkə; ES ˈoʊkə(r); |-(e)d -d | -ing
 ˈoʊkəriŋ, ˈoʊkriŋ
 ochroid ˈoʊkrɔɪd
 Ockham ˈoʊkəm
 o'clock ə'klɒk
 Ocmulgee ɒk'mʌlɡi—*traditional & loc. pron.*
 octachord ˈoʊktə'kɔrd; ES -,kɔəd
 octad ˈoʊktæd
 octagon ˈoʊktə'ɡɒn, -'ɡɒn
 octagonal ɒk'tæ'ɡɒnəl | -ly -r
 octahedral ˌoʊktə'hɪdrəl
 octameter ɒk'tæmə'tɜ; ES -'tæmə'tɜ(r)
 octane ˈoʊkən
 octangle ˈoʊktæŋɡl | -gular ɒk'tæŋɡjələ; ES
 -ə(r)
 octaroon ˌoʊktə'rʊn
 octave ˈoʊktev, ˈoʊktrɪv
 Octavia ɒk'teɪviə | -vius -s | -vius's -siz
 octavo ɒk'teɪvo
 octennial ɒk'tenɪəl | -ly -r
 octet, -te ɒk'tet |'oc,tet & 'ses,tet)
 October ɒk'təʊbɜ; ES -'təʊə(r)
 octodecimo ˌoʊktə'desə'mo
 octogenarian ˌoʊktədʒə'nɛəriən, -'ner-
 octogenary ɒk'tədʒə'nɛəri
 octopus ˈoʊktəpəs | -es -iz | -pi -,pɑ
 octoroon ˌoʊktə'rʊn
 octosyllable ˌoʊktə'sɪləbəl | -bic ˌoʊktəsɪ'læbɪk
 octroi ˈoʊktrɔɪ (*Fr* ʒɪk'trwa)
 octuple *n, adj, v* ˈoʊktʊpəl, -tjʊpəl, ɒk'tʊpəl,
 -'trʊ-, -'tju- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 ocular ˈoʊkjələ; ES ˈoʊkjələ(r); | -list -lɪst
 Od, 'Od, Odd *intj ad, nɪd* |-'s -z
 odalisque, -sk ˈoʊdɪ'sk
 odd ɒd, ɒd | -s -z | -ity -ətɪ | -ment -mənt
 Oddfellow, Odd Fellow ˈoʊd,felə, 'ɒd-, -ə
 ode ɒd
 Oder ˈoʊdə; ES ˈoʊdə(r)
 Odessa ˌoʊdesə
 Odin ˈoʊdɪn
 odious ˈoʊdiəs |odium ˈoʊdiəm
 Odoacer ˌoʊdo'eɪsɜ; ES -'esə(r)
 odometer ˌoʊdəmə'tɜ; ES ˌoʊdəmə'tɜ(r)

odontology ˌoʊdən'tələdʒɪ, ˌɑd-
 odor ˈoʊdə; ES ˈoʊdə(r); | -ous -əs
 odoriferous ˌoʊdə'rɪfərəs, -frəs
 'Od's bodikins, odsb- ˈoʊd'boʊdɪkɪnz
 Odysseus ˌoʊdɪ'sju:s, ˌoʊdɪ'sɪəs | -eus' -jus, -ɪəs
 Odyssey ˈoʊdəsi
 oecumenic ˌekju'menɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 oedema ɪ'dɪmə |pl -mata -mətə | -tous -təs
 Oedipus ˌedɪpəs |-'s -ɪz
 Oeneus ˌɪnɪjus |-'s -ɪz
 Oenone ɪ'noʊni
 o'er ɔr, ɔr; ES ɔə(r, E +ɔə(r)
 oersted ˈɜstəd; ES ˈɜstəd, ˈɜs-
 oesophagus ɪ'səfə'ɡəs | -es -iz | -gi -,dʒaɪ
 oestrous ˈestɹəs, ˈɪs-
 oestrum ˈestɹəm, ˈɪs-
 oestrus ˈestɹəs, ˈɪs- | -es -iz
 of *stressed* ʌv, ɹav, ˈɒv, ɹɒv, ˈʌv, ɹʌv; *unstr.*
 əv, *before cons.* +ə (ðə ˈlɒd ə ˈkɒl), or *after*
vowels + v (ðɪ ˈɑrdɪə v ˈdæ't)
 off ɔf, ɒf
 offal ˈɒfəl, ˈɒfɪ, ˈʌfɪ
 off and on ˈɒfən'ɒn, ˈɒf-, -'ɒn, -'ɒn
 offcast ˈɒf'kæst, ˈɒf-; E +-'kast, -'kast; ('off-
 ,cast ˈcloʊðes)
 off-color ˈɒf'kɒlə, ˈɒf-; ES -'kɒlə(r); ('off-
 ,color ˈstɔri)
 Offenbach ˈɒfən'bæk, ˈɒf-, ˈʌf- (*Ger* ˈɒfən,bax)
 offend ə'fend |offended ə'fendɪd
 offense, -ce ə'fens | -s -iz (ˈɒ,fensn'dɪ,fens)
 offensive ə'fensɪv
 offer ˈɒfə, ˈɒfɜ, ˈʌfɜ; ES -fə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -fəriŋ, -friŋ
 offertry ˈɒfə'tɔri, ˈɒf-, ˈʌf-, -,tɔri; ES
 -fə'tɔri, E +-,tɔri
 offhand ˈɒf'hænd, ˈɒf- ('off,hand ˈweɪ)
 office ˈɒfɪs, ˈɒfɪs, ˈʌfɪs | -s -iz | -d -t
 officeholder ˈɒfɪs'hɒldə, ˈɒf-, ˈʌf-; ES -ə(r)
 officer ˈɒfɪsə, ˈɒf-, ˈʌf-; ES -fəsə(r)
 official ə'fɪʃəl | -ly -r | -dom -dəm
 officiant ə'fɪʃɪənt
 officary ə'fɪʃɪəri
 officiate ə'fɪʃɪət | -ated -,etɪd
 officinal ə'fɪʃɪnəl
 officious ə'fɪʃəs
 offing ˈɒfɪŋ, ˈɒfɪŋ
 offish ˈɒfɪʃ, ˈɒfɪʃ'
 offprint ˈɒf'prɪnt, ˈɒf- | -ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðɜ; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈkem ˈkɪp

offscouring ʔf,skaurɪŋ, ʔf-
 offset *n* ʔf,seɪt, ʔf-
 offset *v* ʔf,seɪt, ʔf- | -setting -'sɛɪtɪŋ
 offshoot ʔf,ʃu:t, ʔf-
 offshore ʔf,ʃɔ:(r), ʔf-, -'ʃɔ:(r); ES -'ʃɔ:(r), E+
 -'ʃɔ:(r)
 offspring ʔf,spɪŋŋ, ʔf-
 oft ʔft, ʔft | -times -,taɪmz
 often ʔfən, ʔftən, ʔf- | -times -,taɪmz
 oftener ʔfənə, ʔf-, -'fɪnə, -'tənə, -'tənə; ES
 -'nə(r); | -nest -'nɪst
 Og ʔg, ʔg, ʔg
 Ogden ʔgdən, ʔgdən, ʔgdən
 ogee ʔdʒi, ʔdʒi | -d -d
 Ogilby ʔg|br |Ogilvy, -ie ʔg|vr
 ogive ʔdʒaɪv, ʔdʒaɪv | -d -d
 ogle ʔgl |ogled ʔglɪd | -ling ʔglɪŋ, ʔglɪŋ
 Ogleby ʔg|br |Oglethorpe -'θɔ:p; ES -'θɔ:p
 Ogpu ʔgpu, ʔgpu, ʔgpu
 ogre ʔgə; ES ʔgə(r); | -ish, -grish -gɹɪʃ, -gɹɪʃ
 oh ɔ |oh's, ohs ɔz |ohed ɔd |ohing ʔ-ɪŋ
 O'Hara ʔ'hæɹə, ʔ'hæɹə
 Ohio ʔ'hɑ:ɔ |Ohioan ʔ'hæɹəwən—see -ow
 ohm, O- om | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz
 oh *intj* ʔ'hɔ
 oil ɔɪ |oiled ɔɪld |oily ɔɪl | -less ɔɪllɪs
 oilcloth ʔɪl,kləθ, -,kləθ | -ths -θz, -θs—see
 cloth
 oilproof ʔɪl'pruf | -ed -t ('oil,proof 'paint)
 oilskin ʔɪl,skɪn
 oilstone ʔɪl,stɔn
 ointment ɔɪntmənt
 Oireachtas ɪrəxtəs |-'s -ɪz
 Ojibway, -wa ʔdʒɪbwe
 O.K., OK ʔ'ke |-'s -'kez |-'d -'ked|-'ing
 -'ke-ɪŋ
 okapi ʔ'kɑpɪ
 Okeechobee ʔkr'tʃɔbr, -bɪ
 Oklahoma ʔklə'hɔmə | -n -n
 okra ʔkrə
 Olaf ʔɔf, ʔɔf
 old ɔld |olden ʔɔldn |oldened ʔɔldnd
 Oldcastle ʔɔld,kæsl; E+-,kæsl, -,kæsl
 old-fashioned ʔɔld'fæʃənd, ʔɔl'f- ('old-,fash-
 ioned 'girl)
 old-fogyish, -gey- ʔɔld'fɔgɪʃ, ʔɔl'f-
 Oldham ʔɔldəm
 old-maidish ʔɔld'medɪʃ, ʔɔl'm- ('old-,maidish
 'air)

oldster ʔɔldstə, ʔɔls-; ES -stə(r)
 oldwife ʔɔld,wɪf |-'s -,wɪfɪs | -wives -,wɪvɪz
 old-womanish ʔɔld'wʊməɪʃ, -'wʊm-
 old-world ʔɔld'wɜ:ld; ES -'wɜ:ld, -'wɜ:ld
 oleaginous ʔɔl'ædʒɪnəs
 oleander ʔɔl'ændə; ES -də(r); ('ole,ander
 'leaf)
 oleaster ʔɔl'æstə; ES -'æstə(r)
 oleate ʔɔl,et, ʔɔlɪt
 olefin ʔɔləfɪn | -fine -fɪn, -fɪn
 oleic ʔɔlɪk, ʔɔlɪk |olein ʔɔlɪn |oleo ʔɔl,ɔ
 oleomargarine, -in ʔɔl,ɔ'mɑ:rdʒə,rɪn, -rɪn,
much less freq. -'mɑ:rg-; ES -'ma:-, E+
 -'ma:-
 oleoresin ʔɔl,ɔ'rezɪn, -'rezɪn
 olfactory ʔɔl'fæktɔri, -'fæktɔri; ES+ ʔɔl-
 Olga ʔɔlgə, ʔɔlgə
 olibanum ʔɔlɪbənəm
 oligarch ʔɔlɪ,gɑ:k, ʔɔlɪ-; | -y -ɪ
 oligarchic ʔɔlɪ'gɑ:kɪk; ES -'gɑ:k-, ʔɔl-
 Oligocene ʔɔlɪgə,sɪn; ES+ ʔɔl-
 olio ʔɔl,ɔ
 olivary ʔɔl,ɔ'verɪ; ES+ ʔɔl-
 olive, O- ʔɔlɪv; ES+ ʔɔlɪv
 Oliver ʔɔləvə; ES ʔɔləvə(r), ʔɔl-
 Olivet ʔɔlə'vet, ʔɔləvɪt; ES+ ʔɔl-
 Olivia ʔɔlɪvɪə, ʔɔlɪvɪə
 olla *L word* ʔɔlə; ES+ ʔɔlə; |ollae -lɪ
 olla ʔɔlə; ES+ ʔɔlə; |pl ollas -ləz (*Sp* ʔɔlə,
 'ɔləs)
 olla-podrida ʔɔləpə'drɪdə; ES+ ʔɔl-; (*Sp*
 ʔɔləpə'ðrɪðə)
 Olmsted ʔɔlmstəd, ʔɔm-, 'ɔlm-, -strɪd
 Olney *US* ʔɔlnɪ, ʔɔlnɪ, *Engd* ʔɔlnɪ, *loc.* ʔɔnɪ
 ology ʔɔlədʒɪ; ES+ ʔɔl-
 Olympia ʔɔlɪmpɪə, -pɪə | -n -n | -piad -pɪ,æd
 Olympic ʔɔlɪmpɪk | -pus -pəs | -pus's -pəsɪz
 Omaha ʔɔmə,hə, ʔɔmə,hə
 Omar ʔɔmə, ʔɔmɑ:; ES ʔɔmə(r), ʔɔmə:(r)
 ombre, -bre ʔambə; ES ʔambə(r), ʔɔm-
 omega, O- ʔmɛgə, ʔ'mɪgə, ʔɔmɪgə
 omelet, -tte ʔamlɪt, ʔæmlɪt; ES+ ʔɔm-
 omen ʔɔmɪn, ʔɔmən
 omer, O- ʔɔmə; ES ʔɔmə(r)
 omicron ʔɑmɪ,kɹɑn, ʔɔ-; ES+ ʔɔmɪ,kɹɔn
 ominous ʔɔmənəs; ES+ ʔɔm-
 omissible ʔɔmɪsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 omission ʔɔmɪʃən ('ɔ,mission and 'com-
 ,mission)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡɔ

omissive o'misɪv
omit o'mɪt, ə'mɪt |omitted -'mɪtɪd
omnibus 'amnə,bʌs, 'amnəbəs; ES+ 'ɒm-;
|-es -ɪz
omnifarious ,amnə'fɛrɪəs, -'fær-, -'fɛr-;
ES+ ,ɒm-
omnific am'hɪfɪk; ES+ 'ɒm-
omnipotence am'hɪpətəns; ES+ 'ɒm-; |-ent
-ənt
omnipresence ,amni'prezns; ES+ ,ɒm-; |-nt
-ɪt
omniscience am'hɪfəns; ES+ 'ɒm-; |-ent -ənt
omnium gatherum 'amniəm'gæðərəm; ES+
'ɒm-
omnivorous am'hɪvərəs, -'hɪvrəs; ES+ 'ɒm-
on an, ɒn, ɔn—ɔn is commonest in S and W.
onager 'ɒnədʒə; ES 'ɒnədʒə(r), 'ɒn-; |pl -s -z
|-grɪ -,grɪ
onanism 'ɒnən,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
once wʌns
oncoming 'ɒn,kʌmɪŋ, 'ɒn-, 'ɒn-
ondometer ɒn'dʌmətə; ES ɒn'dʌmətə(r),
ɒn'dɒm-
one stressed 'wʌn, ,wʌn; unstr. wən |-s -z
one-horse 'wʌn'hɔrs; ES 'wʌn'hɔəs; ('one-
horse 'shay)
Oneida o'nɑɪdə, Ky o'nɪdə
O'Neill o'nɪl
one-legged 'wʌn'legɪd, -gd ('one-,legged 'man)
oneness 'wʌnnɪs
Oneonta NY ,ɒni'ɒntə; ES+ -'ɒntə
onerous 'ɒnərəs; ES+ 'ɒn-
oneself wʌn'self, wʌnz'self, wən-
one-sided 'wʌn'saɪdɪd ('one-,sided 'view)
one-step 'wʌn,step |one-stepped 'wʌn,stept
one-way 'wʌn'we ('one-,way 'traffic)
onion 'ʌnjən, 'ʌnjɪn
Onions 'ʌnjənz |-s -ɪz
onionskin 'ʌnjən,skɪn, 'ʌnjɪn-
onlooker 'ɒn,lʊkə, 'ɒn-, 'ɒn-; ES -,lʊkə(r)
only 'ɒnli; N Engd + 'ɒnli (§46)
onomatopoeia ,ɒnə,mætə'piə, ɒ,namətə-;
ES+ ,ɒn-, ɒ,nɒm-; |-poetic -'piɪk
onomatopoeic ,ɒnə,mætəpə'etɪk; ES+ ,ɒn-
Onondaga ,ɒnən'dɔŋə, -'dɔŋə; ES+ ,ɒn-
onrush 'ɒn,rʌʃ, 'ɒn-, 'ɒn- |-es -ɪz
onset 'ɒn,set, 'ɒn-, 'ɒn-
onslaught 'ɒn,sleɪt, 'ɒn-, 'ɒn-
Ontarian ɒn'tɛrɪən, -'tɛr-; ES+ 'ɒn- |-io -ɪ,ɒ

onto bef. pause 'ɒntu, 'ɒn-, 'ɒn-; bef. cons.
-tə; bef. vow. -tu, -tə
ontogeny ɒn'tɔdʒənɪ; ES+ ɒn'tɔdʒ-; |-ist -ɪst
ontology ɒn'tələdʒɪ; ES+ ɒn'tɔl-
onus 'ɒnəs |onuses 'ɒnəsɪz
onward 'ɒnwəd, 'ɒn-, 'ɒn-; ES -wəd; |-s -z
onyx 'ɒnɪks, 'ɒnɪks; ES+ 'ɒn-; |-es -ɪz
oögenesis ,oə'dʒenəsɪs
öolite 'oə,lɑɪt |öolitic ,oə'lɪtɪk
oölogy o'ələdʒɪ; ES+ -'ɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst
oolong, O- 'ulɔŋ, 'ulɔŋ, 'ulɔŋ
oomiak 'uɒmɪ,æk
oöperm 'oə,spɜ:m; ES 'oə,spɜ:m, -,spɜ:m
oösphere 'oə,sfɪr; ES 'oə,sfɪə(r), S+ -,sfɛə(r)
oöspore 'oə,spɔr, -,spɔr; ES 'oə,spɔə(r),
E+ -,spɔə(r)
ooze uz |oozes 'uɪz |oozed uzd |oozy 'uɪzɪ
opacity o'pæsəti
opal 'ɒpəl |opaline n 'ɒpəlɪn
opalescence ,ɒp'lɛsəns |opalescent ,ɒp'lɛsənt
opaline adj 'ɒpəlɪn, 'ɒpəlɪəm
opaque o'pek, ə'pek
ope ɒp |oped ɒpt
open 'ɒpən, 'ɒpɪn |-ed -d |-ing 'ɒpənɪŋ,
'ɒpɪnɪŋ; N Engd + 'ɒp- (§46)
open-air 'ɒpən'er, -'ær; E -'ɛə(r), ES -'æə(r)
open-eyed 'ɒpən'aɪd |-eyedly -'aɪdli, -'aɪdli
openhanded 'ɒpən'hændɪd ('open,handed
'giver)
openhearted 'ɒpən'hɑ:tid; ES -'hɑ:tid, E+
'hɑ:tid
open-hearth 'ɒpən'hɑ:θ; ES -'hɑ:θ, E+ -'hɑ:θ
open-minded 'ɒpən'maɪndɪd ('open-,minded
'man)
openmouthed 'ɒpən'maʊθɪd, -θt
openness 'ɒpənɪs
openwork 'ɒpən,wɜ:k; ES 'ɒpən,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
opera 'ɒpərə, 'ɒprə; ES+ 'ɒp-
operable 'ɒpərəbəl, 'ɒprə-; ES+ 'ɒp-; |-bly
-bli
opéra bouffe 'ɒpərə'bu:f, 'ɒprə-; ES+ 'ɒp-;
(Fr ɔ'pɛrə'bu:f)
opéra comique Fr ɔ'pɛrə-kɔ'mɪk
operate 'ɒpə,ret; ES+ 'ɒp-; |-d -ɪd
operatic ,ɒpə'rætɪk; ES+ ,ɒp-; |-ally -lɪ,
-ɪklɪ
operation ,ɒpə'refən; ES+ ,ɒp-
operative 'ɒpə,retɪv, 'ɒpərətɪv, 'ɒprətɪv;
ES+ 'ɒp-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

operator **ˈapə,retə**; ES **ˈapə,retə(r), ˈɒp-**
opere citato, op. cit. **ˈapə,ri-sar'teto, ˈap'sɪt**;
ES+ **ˈɒp-**
operetta **ˈapə'retə**; ES+ **ˌɒp-**; |-s -z |-te -ti
Ophelia **ə'fɪljə, o'fɪljə**
ophidian **ə'fɪdɪən**
Ophir **ˈɒfə**; ES **ˈɒfə(r)**
ophthalmia **af'θælmɪə, -mɪə**; ES+ **ɒf-**; |-mic
-mɪk
ophthalmitis **ˌafθæl'maɪtɪs**; ES+ **ˌɒf-**
ophthalmology **ˌafθæl'mələdʒɪ**; ES+ **ˌɒfθæl-**
-ləl-
ophthalmoscope **af'θælmə'skɒp**; ES+ **ɒf-**
opiate **ˈɒpi,et, ˈɒpɪt**
opine **o'paɪn** |opined **o'paɪnd**
opinion **ə'pɪnjən** |opinioned **ə'pɪnjənd**
opinionated **ə'pɪnjən,etɪd** |-ative **-,etrv**
opium **ˈɒpiəm, ˈɒpɪəm**
Oporto **o'pɔ:to, ɔ'pɔ:to**; ES **o'pɔ:to, E+**
o'pɔ:to
opossum **ˈpɒsəm, ə'pɒsəm**; ES+ **ˈpɒs-, ə'pɒs-**
Oppenheim **ˈɒpən,haɪm**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**
opponent **ə'pɒnənt**
opportune **ˌɒpə'tju:n, -'tju:n, -'tju:n**; ES+ **ˌɒp-**;
|-mist -ɪst |-nity **-əti** |-neness **-nis**
opposable **ə'pɒzəbəl** |-bly **-bli**
oppose **ə'pɒz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
opposite **ˈɒpəzɪt**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**
opposition **ˌɒpə'zɪʃən**; ES+ **ˌɒp-**
oppress **ə'pɒres** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-ɪ**
oppression **ə'pɒresən** |oppressive **ə'pɒresɪv**
oppressor **ə'pɒresə**; ES **ə'pɒresə(r)**
opprobrious **ə'pɒbrɪʊəs** |-brium **-brɪəm**
oppugn **ə'pju:n, ə'pɪu:n** |-ed **-d**
oppugnant **ə'pʌɡnənt**
opsonic **ap'saɪnɪk**; ES+ **ɒp'saɪnɪk**
opsonin **ˈɒpsəɪnɪn**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**
opt **ɒpt**; ES+ **ɒpt**; |-ed **-ɪd**
optative **ˈɒptətɪv**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**
optic **ˈɒptɪk**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**; |-s **-s** |-al **-əl** |-ally **-li,**
-ɪkli
optician **ap'tɪʃən**; ES+ **ɒp-**
optime **ˈɒptə,mi**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**
optimism **ˈɒptə,mɪzəm**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**; |-mist
-mɪst
optimistic **ˌɒptə'mɪstɪk**; ES+ **ˌɒp-**; |-al **-əl**
|-ally **-li, -ɪkli**
optimum **ˈɒptəməm**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**
option **ˈɒpʃən**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**; |-d **-d** |-al **-əl** |-ally **-li**

optometer **ap'tamətə**; ES **ap'tamətə(r), ɒp-**
'tɒm-; |-trist **-trɪst** |-try **-tri**
opulence **ˈɒpjələns**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**; |-cy **-ɪ** |-nt **-nt**
opus **ˈɒpəs** |-es **-ɪz** |opera **ˈɒpərə**; ES+ **ˈɒp-**
opuscule **o'pʌskju:l** **-kju:l**
or *conj, usual form ɔ*; ES **ə(r)**; *stressed* **ɔr,**
ɔ:ɪ; ES **ɔə(r), ɔə(r)**
or *'ere'* **ɔ:ɪ**; ES **ɔə(r)**
-or *ending -ɔ*; ES **-ə(r)**; *usually not pron. -ɔ:ɪ,
-ɔ:ɪ(r) unless contrast is expressed or implied,
as **ˈvɛndə:ɪ—vɛn'di**
oracle **ˈbrækəl, ˈbrɪkəl, ˈɑ:—, ˈɔ:—** |-d **-d**
oracular **ˈɔ:rækjələ, ɑ'r-, ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-**; ES **-lə(r)**
oral **ˈɔ:rəl, ˈbrəl**; S **ˈɔ:rəl**; |-ly **-ɪ**
orange **ˈbrɪndʒ, ˈɑ:—, ˈɔ:—, -əndʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-ade
-led
orangeman **ˈbrɪndʒmən, ˈɑ:—, ˈɔ:—, -ən-** |-men
-mən
orangery **ˈbrɪndʒɪ, ˈɑ:—, ˈɔ:—, -əndʒ-**
orangutan, -outang **ɔ'ræŋʊtæn, -tæŋ** (*Malay*
ˈɔ:ræŋ'lutən)
orate **ˈɔ:ret, ˈbrɛt, ɔ'ret, ɔ:-**; S **ˈɔ:-, ɔ-**
oration **ɔ'refən, ə'refən**; S **ɔ'refən**
orator **ˈbrətə, ˈarətə, ˈɔ:rətə**; ES **-tə(r)**
oratorical **ɔ:rə'tɔ:ɪkəl, ɑ:rə'tar-, ɔ:rə'tɔ:r-** |-ly
-ɪ, -ɪkli
oratorio **ɔ:rə'tɔ:ɪo, ɑr-, ɔr-, -tɔ:r-**; S **-tɔ:r-**
oratory **ˈbrətɔ:ɪ, ɑr-, ɔr-, -tɔ:ɪ**; S **-tɔ:ɪ**
orb **ɔ:ɪb**; ES **ɔ:ɪb**; |-ed **-d, adj poetic -ɪd**
orbicular **ɔ:ɪbɪkjələ**; ES **ɔ:ɪbɪkjələ(r)**
orbit **ɔ:ɪbɪt**; ES **ɔ:ɪbɪt**; |-bital **-bɪtəl**
orby **ˈbrɪb**; ES **ɔ:ɪbɪ**
orc **ɔ:ɪk**; ES **ɔ:ɪk**
Orcadian **ɔ:kedɪən**; ES **ɔ:kedɪən**
orcein **ˈɔ:sɪm**; ES **ɔ:sɪm**
orchard **ˈɔ:ɪtʃəd**; ES **ɔ:ɪtʃəd**
orchestra **ˈɔ:kɪstrə**; ES **ɔ:kɪstrə**
orchestral **ɔ:kɪstrəl**; ES **ɔ:kɪstrəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
orchestrate **ˈɔ:kɪs,tret**; ES **ɔ:k-;** |-d **-ɪd**
orchestration **ɔ:kɪs'trefən**; ES **ɔ:kɪs-**
orchestrian **ɔ:kɪstrɪən**; ES **ɔ:kɪstrɪən**
orchid **ˈɔ:kɪd**; ES **ɔ:kɪd**
orchis **ˈɔ:kɪs**; ES **ɔ:kɪs**; |-es **-ɪz**
orcinol **ˈɔ:sɪ,nɔ:l, -nəl, -nəl**; ES **ˈɔ:-**
ordain **ɔ:'den**; ES **ɔ:den**; |-ed **-d**
ordeal **ɔ:'dɪl, -'dɪəl, ɔ:rd-**; ES **ɔ:ɪd-, ɔ:ɪd-**
order **ˈɔ:ɪdə**; ES **ɔ:ɪdə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing **-dɔ:ɪŋ,**
-dɪŋ
ordinal **ˈɔ:ɪdɪəl**; ES **ɔ:ɪdɪəl**; |-ly **-ɪ***

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ:ɪ** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:ɪdʒ** |go **gə**

ordinance ˈɔrdɪnəns, ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbəd-; |-s -iz
ordinary ˈɔrdɪnəri, ˈɔrdnəri; ES ˈbəd-; |-ily -rəlt, esp. if emph. ɔrdiˈnarily
ordinate n, adj ˈɔrdɪnət, ˈɔrdɪnt; ES ˈbəd-
ordinate v ˈɔrdɪnət; ES ˈbəd-; |-d -id
ordination ˈɔrdɪnəʃən; ES ˈɔədɪnəʃən
ordnance ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbədɪnəns
ordo ˈɔrdə; ES ˈbədə; |-dines -dɪnɪz
ordnance ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbəd-; (Fr ɔrdɪˈnɑːs)
Ordovician ˈɔrdəvɪʃən; ES ˈɔdəvɪʃən
ordure ˈɔrdʒə, ˈɔrdjʊr; ES ˈbədʒə(r), -djuə(r)
öre Dan coin sg & pl ˈɔərə
ore ɔr, ɔː; ES ɔə(r), E+əə(r)
oread ˈɔriˌæd, ˈbriˌæd; S ˈɔr-
Oregon ˈbriˌɡən, ˈar-, ˈɔr-, -ɡən
Orestes ɔˈrestɪz, ɔː; S ɔː-; |-tes' -tɪz
organ ˈɔrgən; ES ˈbægən
organdy ˈɔrgændɪ; ES ˈbægændɪ
organic ɔˈɡæntɪk; ES ɔˈɡæntɪk; |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
organism ˈɔrgənɪzəm; ES ˈbægənɪzəm; |-ist -ɪst
organization ˈɔrgənəˈzeɪʃən, -aɪz-; ES ˈbæg-
organize ˈɔrgənəɪz; ES ˈbægən-; |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd
organon ˈɔrgənən; ES ˈbægənən, -nən; |-s -z |-gana -ɡənə
organum ˈɔrgənəm; ES ˈbæg-; |-s -z |-gana -ɡənə
orgasm ˈɔrgæzəm; ES ˈbægæzəm
orgiastic ˈɔrdʒɪˈæstɪk; ES ˈɔədʒ-; |-al -l|
orgy ˈɔrdʒɪ; ES ˈbədʒɪ
oriel ˈɔriəl, ˈbriəl; S ˈɔriəl
orient, O- n ˈɔriˌent, ˈɔr-, -ənt; S ˈɔr-
orient adj ˈɔriənt, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔriənt
orient v ˈɔriˌent, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔriˌent; |-ed -ɪd
oriental ˈɔriˌentl, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; |-ism -ɪzəm
|-ist -ɪst |-ly -lɪ |-ize -aɪz |-izes -aɪzɪz |-ized -aɪzɪd
orientate ˈɔriˌentət, ˈɔriˌentet, ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-; |-d -ɪd
orientation ˈɔriˌentəʃən, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
orifice ˈɔrɪfɪs, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
oriflamme, -amb ˈɔrəˌflæm, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
Origen ˈɔrɪdʒɪn, ˈbriˌdʒən, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
origin ˈbrədʒɪn, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
original ɔˈrɪdʒənəl |-ly -lɪ
originality ɔˈrɪdʒəˈnælɪtɪ

originate ɔˈrɪdʒəˌnet |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
orinasal ˈɔriˌneɪzl, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; |-ly -lɪ
Orinoco ˈɔrəˈnɒkə, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
oriole ˈɔriˌoʊl, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
Orion ɔˈraɪən ˈlɪs -z |gen ˈɔriˌɒnɪs, ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-
orison ˈɔrɪzən, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
Orizaba ˈɔriˌsəvə, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; (Am Sp ˈɔriˌsəβə)
Orkney ˈɔrkni; ES ˈbəkni
Orlando ɔˈrlændə; ES ɔəˈlændə
Orleans La, France ɔˈrliˌənɪz; ES ˈbəlɪənɪz;
most US places ɔˈrlɪnz; ES ɔəˈlɪ-; (Fr ɔrˈle(ɑ̃), cf New Orleans
orlop ˈɔrləp; ES ˈbələp, -ləp
Ormazd, -muzd ˈɔrmæzɪd; ES ˈbəmæzɪd
ormolu ˈɔrməˌlu; ES ˈbəməˌlu
Ormuz ˈɔrməz; ES ˈbəməz; ˈlɪs -ɪz
ornament n ˈɔrnəmənt, v ˈɔrnəˌment; ES ˈbən-; |-ed -ɪd
ornamental ˈɔrnəˌmentl; ES ˈbən-; |-ly -lɪ
ornamentation ˈɔrnəməntəʃən, -mənt-; ES ˈbənə-
ornate ɔˈrnet; ES ɔəˌnet
ornery ˈɔrnəri; ES ˈbənəri
ornithology ˈɔrnəˈθɒlədʒɪ; ES ˈbənə-, -θɒl-
orogeny ɔˈrɒdʒənɪ; ES+ɔˈrɒdʒ-
orography ɔˈrɒɡrəfɪ, ɔˈrɒɡ-
oroide ˈɔrəˌaɪd, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
orology ɔˈrələdʒɪ, ɔː; S ɔː-, ES+-ˈrɒl-
Orono ˈɔrəˌnə, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
Orosius ɔˈrɒsɪəs, -sɪəs |-us' -əs
orotund ˈɔrəˌtʌnd, ˈɔr-, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
orphan ˈɔrfən; ES ˈbɔrfən; |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ
Orpheus ˈɔrfɪəs, ˈɔrfjʊs; ES ˈbɔf-; ˈlɪs -ɪz
Orphic ˈɔrfɪk; ES ˈbɔfɪk
orphrey ˈɔrfri; ES ˈbɔfri; |-ed -d
orpiment ˈɔrpɪmənt; ES ˈbɔp-
orpine, -pin ˈɔrpiˌn; ES ˈbɔpiˌn
Orpington ˈɔrpiŋtən; ES ˈbɔp-
orrery ˈɔrəri, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
orris ˈɔrɪs, ˈarɪs, ˈɔrɪs
Orsino ɔˈrsɪnə; ES ɔəˈsɪnə
orthodontia ˈɔrθəˌdɒntɪə, -fɪə; ES ˈɔθə-, -dɒn-
orthodox ˈɔrθəˌdɒks; ES ˈbəθə-, -dɒks; |-y -ɪ
orthoepy ɔˈθəˌɒpɪ, ˈbɪθəˌɒpɪ; ES ɔˈθə-, ˈbəθə-
orthographic ˈɔrθəˌɡræfɪk; ES ˈɔθə-, |-al -l|
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
orthography ɔˈθəɡrəfɪ, -θəɡ-; ES ɔθ-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwəl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fuɪz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl| |keep ˈkiːp

orthopedic, -paed- ɔrθə'pɪdɪk; ES ɔθə-;
|-s -s
orthophonic ɔrθə'fənik; ES ɔθə'fən-, -'fən-
orthophosphoric ɔrθəfəs'fɔrɪk, -'fər-, -'fɔr-;
ES ɔθəfəs-, -fəs-
orthopsychiatry ɔrθəsaɪ'kaɪətrɪ; ES ɔθə-
orthopter ɔr'θəptə; ES ɔθə'θəptə(r), -'θɔp-
oryx, O- 'ɔrɪks, 'ɔr-, 'ar-, 'ɔr- |-es -ɪz
os 'bone' as; ES+ɔs; |pl ossa -ə
os 'mouth' as; ES+ɔs; |pl ora 'ɔrə, 'ɔrə; S
'lɔrə
Osage ɔ'sedʒ, 'osedʒ |-s -ɪz (O'sage 'orange)
Osaka ɔ'sakə (Jap 'osaka)
Osawatimic ɔsə'wətəmi, ɔsə-, ɔs-, -'wɔt-,
loc. ɔsə-
Osborn, -e ɔzbən, 'ɔz-, 'az-; ES -bən
Oscan 'askən, 'ɔskən, 'ɔskən
Oscar 'ɔskə, 'nɔskə, 'askə; ES -kə(r)
Osceola ɔsɪ'lə; ES+ɔs-
oscillate ɔs|,et; ES+ɔs-; |-d -ɪd
oscillation ɔs|'efən; ES+ɔs-
oscillator ɔs|,etə; ES 'ɔs|,etə(r), 'ɔs-
oscillograph ɔ'sɪlə'græf; E+-,græf-, -græf
ocular 'askjələ; ES 'askjələ(r), 'ɔs-
oculate 'askjələt; ES+ɔs-; |-d -ɪd
oculation ɔskjə'leʃən; ES+ɔs-
Osgood ɔz'gud, 'ɔz-, 'ɔz-
O'Shaughnessy ɔ'ʃəʊnəsɪ
O'Shea ɔ'ʃe, ɔ'ʃi
Oshkosh ɔ'ʃkɔʃ; ES+ɔ'ʃkɔʃ
osier ɔʒə; ES 'ɔʒə(r); |-ed -d
Osiris ɔ'saɪrɪs (Osiris's ɔ'saɪrɪsɪz
Osler ɔ'slə, 'ɔzlə, 'as-, 'ɔs-; ES -lə(r)
Oslo ɔ'zlə, 'aslə, 'ɔ- (Norw 'oslo, 'uslu)
Osman ɔz'mæn, 'as-, 'ɔ-, -mən
Osmanli az'mænli, as-, ɔ-
osmic ɔz'mɪk; ES+ɔz-; |-mious -mɪəs
|-mium -mɪəm
osmose ɔz'mos, 'as-; ES+ɔ-
osmosis az'mosis, as-; ES+ɔ-
osmotic az'matɪk, as-; ES+ɔz'mətɪk, ɔs-
osmund, O- ɔz'mənd; ES+ɔz-
osprey ɔsprɪ, 'ɔsprɪ, 'ɔsprɪ
Osric ɔzrɪk, 'ɔz-
Ossa ɔsə; ES+ɔsə
ossein ɔsɪn; ES+ɔs-
osseous ɔsɪəs, -jəs; ES+ɔs-
Ossian ɔ'ʃən, 'asɪən; ES+ɔ-
Ossianic ɔsɪ'ænik, ɔsɪ-; ES+ɔ-,

ossification ɔsəfə'keʃən; ES+ɔs-
ossify ɔsə'faɪ; ES+ɔs-; |-fied -,faɪd
Ossining ɔsɪ'nɪŋ; ES+ɔs-
Ossipee ɔsə'pi-, -prɪ; ES+ɔs-; loc.+ 'ɔsprɪ
osteal ɔ'stəəl; ES+ɔs-
Ostend ɔs'tend; ES+ɔs-
ostensible ɔs'tensəblɪ; ES+ɔs-; |-bly -bli
ostentation ɔstən'teʃən, -tən-; ES+ɔs-
ostentatious ɔstən'teʃəs, -tən-; ES+ɔs-
osteology ɔstrɪ'ələdʒɪ; ES+ɔstrɪ'ələdʒɪ
osteopath ɔ'stə,ɔpəθ; ES+ɔs-
osteopathic ɔ'stə'pæθɪk; ES+ɔs-; |-ally -lɪ
osteopathy ɔ'stə'ɔpəθɪ; ES+ɔstrɪ'ɔpəθɪ
ostuary ɔ'stɪ,erɪ; ES+ɔs-
ostler ɔslə; ES 'ɔslə(r), 'ɔs-
ostracism ɔ'strə'sɪzəm, 'ɔs-, 'ɔs-
ostracize ɔ'strə'saɪz, 'ɔs-, 'ɔs- |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd
ostrich ɔ'strɪtʃ, 'ɔs-, 'as- |-es -ɪz
Ostrogoth ɔ'strə'gəθ, 'ɔstrə'gəθ |-ths -θs
Oswald, -wold ɔz'wəld, 'ɔz'wəld, 'ɔz'wəld,
'ɔz'wəld
Oswego ɔs'wɪɡə; ES+ɔs-
Oswestry ɔz'wəstrɪ, 'ɔz-, -wəst-
Othello ɔ'θelə, ə'θelə
other ɔðə; ES ɔ'ðə(r)
otherwise ɔ'ðə'haɪl; ES ɔ'ðə'haɪl
otherwise ɔ'ðə'waɪz; ES ɔ'ðə'waɪz
otherworldly ɔ'ðə'wɜ:ldli; ES ɔ'ðə'wɜ:ldli,
ɔ'ðə'wɜ:ldli
Othin ɔðɪn
Othman ɔθmæn, 'θɔ-, -mən
otiose ɔtɪ,os, 'ɔtɪ,os
otology ɔ'tələdʒɪ; ES+|-tɔl-; |-gist -dʒɪst
Otranto ɔ'træntə, a-, ɔ- (It 'ɔ:tranto)
ottava rima ə'tavə'rɪmə (It ɔ'ta:və'rɪ:ma)
Ottawa ɔ'təwə, 'atə,wə-, -wə; ES+ɔt-
otter ɔtə; ES ɔ'tə(r), 'ɔtə(r)
Otterburn ɔ'tə,bɜ:n, 'atəbən; ES ɔ'tə,bɜ:n,
'ɔtə-, -tə,bɜ:n, -bən; *The pron. ɔ'təbən is
due to r-dissimilation (§121).*
Otto ɔtə; ES+ɔtə
Ottoman ɔ'təmæn, 'atə-; ES+ɔt-
Ouachita ɔwəʃɪ'tə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wəʃ-
ouananiche ɔwə'nɪʃ, 'wə- (Fr wə'nɪʃ)
oubliette ɔbli'et
ouch ɔʊtʃ |ouches ɔʊtʃɪz |ouched ɔʊtʃt
ought ɔt |ought to ɔttu, 'ɔttə, 'ɔtu, 'ɔtə, 'ɔttu
oughtn't ɔ'tnɪt, bef. some cons.+ 'ɔtn ('ɔtn-
'dʒən tə'gə?)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ɔŋ'grɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Ouida **'wɪdə**
 Ouija **'wɪdʒə**
 ounce **aʊns** |ounces **'aʊnsɪz**
 Oundle **'aʊndl̩**
 our **aʊr, ɔːr**; ES **aʊə(r), ɔː(r)**; |-s -z
 ourself **aʊr'self, ɔːr-**; ES **aʊə-, ɔː-**; |-lives -vz
 Oursler **'aʊrzlə, 'aʊz-, 'ɔːz-, 'ɔːz-**; ES -lə(r);
see §121
 -ous *adj ending, always unstressed* -əs
 Ouse **ʊz**
 ousel **'ʊzl̩**
 ousia **u'siə**
 oust **aʊst** |ousted **'aʊstɪd**
 out **aʊt**
 out-and-out **'aʊtɪ'aʊt** ('out-and-,out 'thief)
 outargue **aʊt'ɑːgjuː**; ES -'ɑːgjuː, E+-'ɑːg-;
 |-d -d
 outbalance **aʊt'bæləns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 outbid **aʊt'brɪd** |*past & pptic* -bid -'brɪd
 outboard **'aʊt,bɔːd, -bɔːd**; ES -'bɔːd, E+
 -,bɔːd
 outbound **'aʊt'baʊnd** ('out,bound 'train)
 outbrag **aʊt'bræg** |-bragged -'brægd
 outbranch **aʊt'bræntʃ**; E+-'brantʃ, -'brantʃ;
 |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 outbrave **aʊt'brev** |outbraved **aʊt'brevd**
 outbuilding **'aʊt,bɪldrɪŋ**
 outcast **n 'aʊt,kæst**; E+-,kast, -,kast; v
 out'kast
 outcaste **n 'aʊt,kæst**; E+-,kast, -,kast
 outcaste **v aʊt'kæst**; E+-'kast, -'kast; |-d -ɪd
 outclass **aʊt'klæs**; E+-'klas, -'klas; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 outcome **'aʊt,kʌm**
 outcrop **n 'aʊt,krɒp**; ES+-,krɒp
 outcrop **v aʊt'krɒp**; ES+-'krɒp; |-ped -t
 outcry **n 'aʊt,kraɪ**
 outcry **v aʊt'kraɪ** |-cried -'kraɪd
 outdare **aʊt'dɛə, -dɛə**; E -'dɛə(r), ES -'dɛə(r)
 outdistance **aʊt'dɪstəns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 outdo **aʊt'du** |-does -'dʌz |-did -'dɪd |-done
 -'dʌn
 outdoor **'aʊt,dɔːr, -dɔːr**; ES -,dɔə(r), E+-,dɔə(r)
 outdoors **n aʊt'dɔːrɪz -'dɔːrɪz**; ES -'dɔəz,
 E+-'dɔəz
 outdoors **adj 'aʊt,dɔːrɪz, -dɔːrɪz**; ES -,dɔəz,
 E+-,dɔəz
 outdoors **adv 'aʊt'dɔːrɪz, -dɔːrɪz**; ES -'dɔəz,
 E+-'dɔəz

outer **'aʊtə**; ES **'aʊtə(r)**; |-most -,most, -mɔst
 outface **aʊt'fes** |-faces -'fesɪz |-faced -'fest
 outfall **'aʊt,fɔːl**
 outfield **n 'aʊt'fɪld, 'aʊt,fɪld**
 outfit **'aʊt,fɪt** |outfitted **'aʊt,fɪtɪd**
 outflank **aʊt'flæŋk** |outflanked **aʊt'flæŋkt**
 outflow **n 'aʊt,fləʊ**
 outflow **v aʊt'fləʊ** |outflowed **aʊt'flɔːd**
 outfoot **aʊt'fʊt** |outfooted **aʊt'fʊtɪd**
 outgeneral **aʊt'dʒenərəl, -'dʒɛnrəl** |-ed -d
 outgo **n 'aʊt,ɡoʊ**
 outgo **v aʊt'ɡoʊ** |-went -'wɛnt |-gone -'ɡɔːn,
 -'ɡɔːn, *much less freq.* -'ɡɔːn
 outgoing **aʊt'ɡoɪŋ** ('out,goɪŋ 'train)
 outgrow **aʊt'ɡrəʊ** |-grew -'ɡruː, -'ɡruː
 |-grown -'ɡrɔːn
 outgrowth **'aʊt,ɡrəʊθ** |-growths -,grəʊθs
 outguess **aʊt'ɡɛs** |-guesses -'ɡɛsɪz |-ed -t
 out-Herod **aʊt'herəd** ('out-,Herods 'Herod)
 |-ed -ɪd
 outhouse **'aʊt,haʊs** |-houses -,haʊzɪz
 outing **'aʊtɪŋ**
 outland **n 'aʊt,lænd**
 outland **adj 'aʊt,lænd, -lənd** |-er -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 outlandish **aʊt'lændɪʃ** ('out,landish 'hats)
 outlast **aʊt'læst**; E+-'last, -'lɑːst; |-ed -ɪd
 outlaw **'aʊt,lɔː** |-labeled -'ləd |-lawry -,lɔːrɪ
 outlay **n 'aʊt,leɪ**
 outlay **v aʊt'leɪ** |-laid -'led
 outlet **'aʊt,let**
 outlier **'aʊt,lɪə**; ES -,lɪə-ə(r)
 outline **'aʊt,lɑɪn** |-lined -,laɪnd
 outlive **aʊt'lɪv** |-lived -'lɪvd
 outlook **n 'aʊt,lʊk**
 outlook **v aʊt'lʊk** |-looked -'lʊkt
 outlying **'aʊt,lɑɪŋ**
 outmaneuver, -noeu- **aʊtmə'njuːvə**; ES -və(r);
 |-ed -d |-ring -vɔːrɪŋ, -vɔːrɪŋ
 outmode **aʊt'mɔd** |-moded -'mɔdɪd
 outmost **'aʊt,mɔst, -mɔst**
 outnumber **aʊt'nʌmbə**; ES -'nʌmbə(r); |-ed
 -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔːrɪŋ
 out-of-date **'aʊtəv'det, 'aʊtə'det**
 out-of-door **'aʊtəv'dɔːr, -'dɔːr**; ES -'dɔə(r),
 E+-'dɔə(r)
 out-of-the-way **'aʊtəðə'weɪ, 'aʊtəv'də'weɪ** ('out-
 of-the-,way 'place)
 outpatient **'aʊt,pesənt**
 outplay **aʊt'pleɪ** |-played -'pled

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn̩** |cradle **'kredl̩** |keep 'em **'kiːpɪm**

outpoint *aut*'pɔɪnt | -pointed -'pɔɪntɪd
 outpost *aut*'pɔst
 outpour *n* 'aut,'pɔr, -,pɔr; ES -,pɔə(r), E+
 -,pɔə(r)
 outpour *v* *aut*'pɔr, -'pɔr; ES -'pɔə(r), E+
 -'pɔə(r)
 output *aut*'pʊt
 outrage *aut*'redʒ | -rages -,redʒɪz | -d -d
 outrageous *aut*'redʒəs
 outrange *aut*'rendʒ | -ranges -'rendʒɪz | -d -d
 outrank *aut*'ræŋk | -ranked -'ræŋkt
 outré *u*'tre ('ou,t're 'styles)
 outreach *n* 'aut,'ritʃ | outreaches 'aut,'ritʃɪz
 outreach *v* *aut*'ritʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 outremer, Outre-Mer *u*'trə'mɛr; ES -'mɛə(r)
 outrider *aut*'raɪdɜ; ES 'aut,'raɪdɜ(r)
 outrigger *aut*'rɪgɜ; ES 'aut,'rɪgɜ(r)
 outright *adj* 'aut,'raɪt
 outright *adv* 'aut,'raɪt ('out,raɪt 'lazy)
 outrival *aut*'raɪv | -ed -d | -ing -vɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 outroot *aut*'ru:t, -'ru:t | -ed -d
 outrun *aut*'rʌn | *past* -'rʌn | *pp/c* -'rʌn
 outrunner *aut*'rʌnɜ, 'aut,'rʌnɜ; ES -ə(r)
 outsell *aut*'sel | -sold -'sold
 outset *n* 'aut,'set, *v* *aut*'set
 outshine *aut*'ʃaɪn | -shone -'ʃɔn
 outshoot *n* 'aut,'ʃʊt
 outshoot *v* *aut*'ʃʊt | -shot -'ʃʊt; ES+ -'ʃʊt
 outside *n, adj* 'aut,'saɪd ('out,saɪd 'door)
 outside *adv* 'aut,'saɪd ('out,saɪd & 'in,saɪd)
 outside *prep* *aut*'saɪd
 outsider *aut*'saɪdɜ; ES *aut*'saɪdɜ(r)
 outsit *aut*'sɪt | *outsat* *aut*'sæt
 outsize *n* 'aut,'saɪz | -sizes -,saɪzɪz
 outsized *adj* 'aut,'saɪzd ('out,sɪzɪd 'pair)
 outskirt *aut*'skɜ:t; ES -,skɜ:t, -,skɜ:t
 outsmart *aut*'smɑ:t; ES -'smɑ:t, E+ -'smɑ:t;
 | -ed -ɪd
 outsoar *aut*'sɔr, -'sɔr; ES -'sɔə(r), E+ -'sɔə(r);
 | -ed -d
 outspan *aut*'spæn | *outsponsored* *aut*'spænd
 outspread *aut*'spɪk | -spoke -'spɔk | -spoken
 -'spɔkən
 outspent *aut*'spɛnt
 outspoken *aut*'spɔkən ('out,spɔkən 'leader)
 outspokenness *aut*'spɔkənɪs
 outspread *n* 'aut,'sprɛd
 outspread *v* *aut*'sprɛd
 outstand *aut*'stænd | -stood -'stʊd

outstanding *adj* 'aut,'stændɪŋ
 outstare *aut*'stɛr, -'stɛr; E -'stɛə(r), ES
 -'stɛə(r); | -d -d
 outstation *n* 'aut,'steɪʃən
 outstation *v* *aut*'steɪʃən | -ed -d
 outstay *aut*'steɪ | -stayed -'sted
 outstretch *aut*'streɪtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 outstrip *aut*'stri:p | -stripped -'stri:pt
 outtalk *aut*'tɔk | -talked -'tɔkt
 outtell *aut*'tel | -told -'tɔld
 outtop *aut*'tɔp; ES+ -'tɔp; | -ped -t
 outturn *n* 'aut,'tɜ:n; ES -,tɜ:n, -,tɜ:n
 outvote *aut*'vɔt | -voted -'vɔtɪd
 outward *aut*'wɔ:d; ES 'aut,wɔ:d; | -s -z
 outwatch *aut*'wɔ:tʃ, -'wɔ:tʃ, -'wɔ:tʃ | -es -ɪz
 | -ed -t
 outwear *aut*'weɪr, -'weɪr; E -,weə(r), ES
 -'weə(r); | -wore -'wɔr, -'wɔr; ES -'wɔə(r),
 E+ -'wɔə(r); | -worn -'wɔrn, -'wɔrn; ES
 -'wɔən, E+ -'wɔən
 outweigh *aut*'weɪ | -weighed -'wed
 unwind *'uncoil'* *aut*'waɪnd | -wound -'waʊnd
 unwind *'exhaust'* *aut*'waɪnd | -winded -'wɪndɪd
 outwit *aut*'wɪt | -witted -'wɪtɪd
 outwork *n* 'aut,'wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 outwork *v* *aut*'wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; | -ed -t
 or -wrought -'rɔt
 outworn *adj* 'aut,'wɔrn, -'wɔrn; ES -'wɔən,
 E+ -'wɔən; ('out,wɔrn 'joke)
 outwrite *aut*'raɪt | -wrote -'rɔt | -written -'rɪtɪ
 outzel *uzl*
 ova *pl* 'ɒvə | *sg* ovum 'ɒvəm
 oval 'ɒv | -ly -ɪ
 ovarian *ɔ*'vɛrɪən, -'vɛr-, -'vɛr-
 ovary 'ɒvəri, 'ɒvri
 ovate 'ɒvet, 'ɒvɪt
 ovation *ɔ*'veɪʃən
 oven 'ɒvən | -bird -,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 over 'ɒvɜ; ES 'ɒvɜ(r)
 over- *Compounds in over- vary in accent according to meaning, rhythm, and sense stress. In compound verbs, over= 'excessively' is apt to have more stress than over= 'above' (cf 'over'do with 'over'flow)*
 overact 'ɒvɜ'ækt | -acted -'æktɪd
 overage *'surplus'* 'ɒvərɪdʒ, 'ɒvərɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 overage *'too old'* 'ɒvɜ'edʒ | -d -'edʒɪd, -'edʒɪd
 over-all *adj* 'ɒvɜ,'ɔl ('over-all 'width)
 overall *adv* ,ɒvɜ'ɔl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* | *pity* 'prɪtɪ (§6) | *rate* *ret* | *yet* *jet* | *sang* *sæŋ* | *angry* 'æŋ.gri
 | *bath* *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) | *ah* *ɑ* | *far* *fɑr* | *watch* *wɔ:tʃ*, *wɔ:tʃ* (§12) | *jaw* *dʒɔ* | *gorge* *gɔ:dʒ* | *go* *gɔ*

overalls 'ovə,ɔlz, -,hɔlz; ES 'ovə,ɔlz, 'ovə,h-
overanxious 'ovə'æŋkʃəs -'æŋf- | -iety -æŋ-
'zærətɪ
overawe ,ovə'b | -awed -'bɪd
overbalance ,ovə'bæləns; ES ,ovə-; | -s -ɪz
| -d -t
overbear ,ovə'ber, -'bær; E ,ovə'bɛə(r), ES
-'bæə(r); | -bore -'bɔr, -'bɔr; ES -'bɔə(r),
E+-'bɔə(r); | -borne -'bɔrn, -'bɔrn; ES
-'bɔən, E+-'bɔən
overbearing ,ovə'bɛəriŋ, -'bærɪŋ; E ,ovə-
'bɛəriŋ, ES -'bærɪŋ
overbid *n* 'ovə'bɪd; ES 'ovə,bɪd
overbid *v* ,ovə'bɪd; ES ,ovə-; | *past* & *ppic*
-bid -'bɪd
overblow ,ovə'blɔ; ES ,ovə-; | -blew -'blu,
-'blu | -blown -'blɒn
overboard 'ovə,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES 'ovə,bɔəd,
E+-,bɔəd
overbold 'ovə'bold; ES 'ovə-; ('over,bold
'act)
overbuild 'ovə'bɪld; ES 'ovə-; | -built -'bɪlt
overburden *n* 'ovə,bɜ:dŋ; ES 'ovə,bɜ:dŋ,
'ovə,bɜ:dŋ
overburden *v* 'ovə'bɜ:dŋ; ES 'ovə'bɜ:dŋ,
'ovə'bɜ:dŋ; | -ed -d | -ing -dŋɪŋ, -dŋɪŋ
Overbury 'ovə,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ; ES 'ovə-
overbuy 'ovə'baɪ; ES 'ovə-; | -bought -'bɔt
overcall *n* 'ovə,kɔl; ES 'ovə-
overcall *v* 'ovə,kɔl; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -d
overcapitalize 'ovə'kæpətɪ,aɪz; ES 'ovə-; | -s
-ɪz | -d -d
overcareful 'ovə'kɛəfəl, -'kær-; E 'ovə-
'kæfəl, ES -'kæfəl; | -ly -ɪ
overcast *n* 'ovə,kæst; ES 'ovə-, E+-,kæst,
-,kæst
overcast *v* ,ovə'kæst; ES ,ovə-, E+-'kæst,
-'kæst; *in sense* 'sew' *acct*+ 'over,cast, *pic*
adj ,over'kast, 'over,cast
overcharge *n* 'ovə,tʃɑ:dʒ; ES 'ovə,tʃɑ:dʒ,
E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz
overcharge *v* 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ,
E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
overcloud ,ovə'klaʊd; ES ,ovə-; | -ed -ɪd
overcoat 'ovə,kot; ES 'ovə-
overcome ,ovə'kʌm; ES 'ovə-; | *past* -came
-'kɛm | *ppic* -come -'kʌm
overconfidence 'ovə'kʌnfədəns; ES 'ovə-
'kʌn-, -'kɒn-; | -s -ɪz

overdevelop 'ovə'dɪ'veləp; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -t
overdo 'ovə'du; ES 'ovə-; | -does -'daɪz | -did
-'dɪd | -done -'dʌn
overdose *n* 'ovə,dɔs; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz
overdose *v* 'ovə'dɔs; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
overdraft, -draught 'ovə,dɹɑft; ES 'ovə-,
E+-,dɹɑft, -'dɹɑft
overdraw 'ovə'dɹɔ; ES 'ovə-; | -drew -'dru,
-'dru | -drawn -'dɹɒn
overdress 'ovə'dres; ES 'ovə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
overdue 'ovə'dju, -'dru, -'du; ES 'ovə-;
('over,due 'note)
overeat 'ovə'it | -ate -'et | -eaten -'i:tŋ | -eat
dial. past -'et, *cf* ate
overemphasis 'ovə'ɛmfəsis | pl -ses -,sɪz
overemphasize 'ovə'ɛmfəsaɪz | s -ɪz | -d -d
overestimate *n* 'ovə'ɛstəmt, -,met
overestimate *v* 'ovə'ɛstə,met | -d -ɪd
overexcite 'ovə'ɪksaɪt | -d -ɪd
overexert 'ovə'ɪgzɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t | -ed -ɪd
overexertion 'ovə'ɪgzɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:ʃ-, -'zɜ:ʃ-
overexpose 'ovə'ɪksə'pɔz | s -ɪz | -d -d | -sure
-ʒə; ES -ʒə
overfeed *n, adj* 'ovə'fi:d; ES 'ovə-
overfeed *v* 'ovə'fi:d; ES 'ovə-; | -fed -'fed
overflow *n* 'ovə'flo; ES 'ovə,flo
overflow *v* ,ovə'flo; ES ,ovə-; | -ed -d
overgarment 'ovə,'gɑ:mənt; ES 'ovə,'gɑ:mənt,
E+-,gɑ:m-
overgild ,ovə'gɪld; ES ,ovə-; | -ed -ɪd
overglaze *n* 'ovə,'glez; ES 'ovə-; | -s -ɪz
overglaze *v* ,ovə,'glez; ES ,ovə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
overgrow 'ovə'grɔ; ES 'ovə-; | -grew -'gru,
-'gru | -grown -'grɒn
overhand *adj, adv* 'ovə'hænd; ES 'ovə-; | -ed
-ɪd ('over,hand 'play)
overhand *n, v* 'ovə'hænd; ES 'ovə-; | -ed -ɪd
overhang *n* 'ovə'hæŋ; ES 'ovə-
overhang *v* ,ovə'hæŋ; ES ,ovə-; | -hung -'hʌŋ
overhaul *n* 'ovə'hæʊlɪŋ' 'ovə,hɔl; ES 'ovə-
overhaul *v* 'ovə'hɔl; ES ,ovə-; | -ed -d
overhauls 'overalls' 'ovə,hɔlz; ES 'ovə-
overhead *n, adj* 'ovə'hed; ES 'ovə-
overhead *adv* 'ovə'hed; ES 'ovə-
overhear ,ovə'hɪr; ES ,ovə'hɪə(r), S+-'hɪə(r),
-'hɪə(r), -'hɛə(r); | -heard -'hɜ:d; ES -'hɜ:d,
-'hɜ:d
overheat 'ovə'hɪt; ES 'ovə-; | -heated -'hɪtɪd
overindulge 'ovə'rɪn'dʌldʒ | s -ɪz | -d -d

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

overjoy *ovə*ˈdʒɔɪ; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -d
 overlaid *ovə*ˈleɪd; ES *ovə*-; (over,laid 'gold)
 overland *adj, adv* *ovə*ˈlænd; ES *ovə*-
 overland *v* *ovə*ˈlænd, *ovə*ˈlænd; ES -və-;
 |-ed -ɪd
 overlap *n* *ovə*ˈlæp; ES *ovə*-
 overlap *v* *ovə*ˈlæp; ES *ovə*-; |-ped -t
 overlay *past of* overlie *ovə*ˈleɪ; ES *ovə*-
 overlay *n* *ovə*ˈleɪ; ES *ovə*-
 overlay *v* *ovə*ˈleɪ; ES *ovə*-; |-laid -'led
 overleaf *adv* *ovə*ˈliːf; ES *ovə*-; *n* *ovə*ˈliːf
 overleap *ovə*ˈliːp; ES *ovə*-; |-leaped -'lipt,
 -'lept *or* -leapt -'lept, -'lipt
 overlie *ovə*ˈlaɪ; ES *ovə*-; |*past* -lay -'le |*pp*tc
 -lain -'len
 overlook *n* *ovə*ˈluːk; ES *ovə*-
 overlook *v* *ovə*ˈluːk; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -t
 overlord *ovə*ˈlɔːd; ES *ovə*ˈlɔːd
 overly *ovə*ˈli; ES *ovə*ˈli
 overman *'foreman* *ovə*ˈmæn; ES *ovə*-; |-men
 -mæn, *'superman* -ˈmæn |-men -ˈmæn
 overman *v* *ovə*ˈmæn; ES *ovə*-; |-ned -d
 overmaster *ovə*ˈmæstə; ES *ovə*ˈmæstə(ɹ,
 E+ -'mas-, -'mæt-
 overmatch *ovə*ˈmætʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 overmuch *adj, adv* *ovə*ˈmʌtʃ; ES *ovə*-;
 (ovə,r,much 'joy)
 overnight *adj, adv* *ovə*ˈnaɪt; ES *ovə*-;
 (ovə,r,night 'bag)
 overnight *n* *ovə*ˈnaɪt; ES *ovə*-
 overpass *n* *ovə*ˈpæs; ES *ovə*-, E+ -ˈpas,
 -ˈpæs; |-es -ɪz
 overpass *v* *ovə*ˈpæs; ES *ovə*ˈpæs, E+ -ˈpas,
 -ˈpæs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 overpay *ovə*ˈpeɪ; ES *ovə*-; |-paid -'ped
 overpersuade *ovə*ˈpəʊswed; ES *ovə*ˈpəʊ-; |-d
 -ɪd
 overplus *ovə*ˈplʌs; ES *ovə*-; |-es -ɪz
 overpower *ovə*ˈpaʊə; ES *ovə*ˈpaʊə(ɹ); |-ed
 -d |-ing -'paʊəɪŋ, -'paʊɪŋ
 overprint *n* *ovə*ˈprɪnt; ES *ovə*-
 overprint *v* *ovə*ˈprɪnt; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -ɪd
 overprize *ovə*ˈpraɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 overproduction *ovə*ˈprɒdʌkʃən; ES *ovə*-
 overproportion *ovə*ˈprɒpɔːʃən, -'pɔː-; ES
 'ovəprə'pɔːʃən, E+ -'pɔː-; |-ed -d
 overrate *ovə*ˈreɪt; ES *ovə*ˈreɪt; |-rated -'reɪtɪd
 Overreach *ovə*ˈriːtʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-s -ɪz

overreach *ovə*ˈriːtʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 override *ovə*ˈraɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-rode -'rɒd
 |-ridden -'rɪdɪŋ
 overripe *ovə*ˈraɪp; ES *ovə*-
 overrule *ovə*ˈruːl, -'ruːl; ES *ovə*-; |-d -d
 overrun *n* *ovə*ˈraːn; ES *ovə*-
 overrun *v* *ovə*ˈraːn; ES *ovə*-; |-ran -'ræn
 overscrupulous *ovə*ˈskrupjələs, -'ruː-; ES
 'ovə-
 oversea *ovə*ˈsiː; ES *ovə*-; |-s -z (ovə,r,sea
 'voyage)
 oversee *ovə*ˈsiː; ES *ovə*-; |-saw -'sɔː |-seen
 -'sɪn
 overseer *ovə*ˈsiːə, -ˈsɪr, *ovə*ˈsɪr; ES *ovə*-
 ,sɪə(ɹ, -ˈsɪə(ɹ, *ovə*ˈsɪə(ɹ
 oversell *ovə*ˈsel; ES *ovə*-; |-sold -'sɒld
 overset *n* *ovə*ˈset; ES *ovə*-
 overset *v* *ovə*ˈset; ES *ovə*-
 oversew *ovə*ˈsoʊ, *ovə*ˈso; ES *ovə*-, *ovə*-;
 |*past* -ed -d |*pp*tc -ed -d *or* -n -n
 overshadow *ovə*ˈʃeɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-d -ɪd
 overshadow *ovə*ˈʃædə, -də; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -d
 |-ing -'ʃædəwɪŋ
 overshine *ovə*ˈʃaɪn; ES *ovə*-; |-shone -'ʃɒn
 overshoe *ovə*ˈʃuː, -ˈʃuː; ES *ovə*-
 overshoot *ovə*ˈʃuːt; ES *ovə*-; |-shot -'ʃɒt;
 ES+ -'ʃɒt
 oversight *ovə*ˈsaɪt; ES *ovə*-
 oversize *adj* *ovə*ˈsaɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-d -d (ovə-
 ,saɪz(d) 'bolt)
 oversize *n* *ovə*ˈsaɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -ɪz
 oversize *v* *ovə*ˈsaɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 overskirt *ovə*ˈskɜːt; ES *ovə*ˈskɜːt, *ovə*ˈskɜːt
 oversleep *ovə*ˈslɪp; ES *ovə*-; |-slept -'slept
 oversoon *ovə*ˈsuːn, -'suːn; ES *ovə*-
 oversoul *ovə*ˈsol; ES *ovə*-
 overspend *ovə*ˈspend; ES *ovə*-; |-spent
 -'spent
 overspread *ovə*ˈspred; ES *ovə*-
 overstate *ovə*ˈstet; ES *ovə*-; |-d -ɪd
 overstay *ovə*ˈsteɪ; ES *ovə*-; |-stayed -'sted
 overstep *ovə*ˈstep; ES *ovə*-; |-ped -t
 overstride *ovə*ˈstraɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-strode
 -'strod |-stridden -'strɪdɪŋ
 overstrung *ovə*ˈstrʌŋ; ES *ovə*-
 overstuff *ovə*ˈstʌf; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -t
 oversubscribe *ovə*ˈsʌb'skraɪb; ES *ovə*-;
 |-d -d
 overt *oʊ*vɜːt; ES *o*'vɜːt, *o*'vɜːt; (o,v,ert 'act)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **prɪ** |(\$6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ**-grɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wʌtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **go**

overtake ,ovə'tek; ES ,ovə-; |-took -'tuk
|-taken -'tekən
overtax 'ovə'tæks; ES 'ovə-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
over-the-counter 'ovəðə'kauntə; ES 'ovəðə-
'kauntə
overthrow *n* 'ovə'θro; ES 'ovə-
overthrow *v* ,ovə'θro; ES ,ovə-; |-threw -'θru,
-θruu |-thrown -'θron
overtime *n* 'ovə'taɪm; ES 'ovə-
overtime *v* ,ovə'taɪm; ES ,ovə-; |-d -d
overtone 'ovə'ton; ES 'ovə-
overtop ,ovə'tap; ES ,ovə'tap, -'tɒp; |-ped -t
overtrade 'ovə'tred; ES 'ovə-; |-d -id
overtrick 'ovə'trɪk; ES 'ovə-
overtrump ,ovə'trʌmp; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -t
overture 'ovə'tʃə, -'tʃʊr; ES 'ovə'tʃə(r),
-tʃʊə(r)
overturn *n* 'ovə'tɜ:n; ES 'ovə'tɜ:n, 'ovə'tɜ:n
overturn *v* ,ovə'tɜ:n; ES ,ovə'tɜ:n, 'ovə'tɜ:n;
|-ed -d
overvalue 'ovə'vælju; ES 'ovə-; |-d -d
overwatch 'ovə'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ; ES
'ovə-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
overwear 'ovə'weɪr, -'weɪr; E 'ovə'weə(r), ES
-'weə(r); |-wore -'wor, -'wɔ:r; ES -'woə(r),
E+-'wɔə(r); |-worn -'wɔ:n, -'wɔ:n; ES
-'wɔ:n, E+-'wɔ:n
overweary 'ovə'waɪrɪ, -'waɪrɪ; ES 'ovə-, S+
-'weɪrɪ; |-ied -d
overween 'ovə'wi:n; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ
overweigh 'ovə'weɪ; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -d
overweight *n* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-
overweight *adj* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-; (|over-
weight 'pɑ:rl)
overweight *v* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -id
overwhelm ,ovə'hwelm; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -d
overwind 'ovə'waɪnd; ES 'ovə-; |-wound
-'waʊnd
overwork *n* 'too hard w.' 'ovə'wɜ:k; ES
'ovə'wɜ:k, 'ovə'wɜ:k; 'extra w.' over,work
overwork *v* 'ovə'wɜ:k; ES 'ovə'wɜ:k, 'ovə-
'wɜ:k; |-ed -t or -wrought -'rɒt
overwrought 'ovə'rɒt; ES 'ovə'rɒt; (|over-
wrought 'nɜ:vɪz)
Ovid 'aɪd; ES+ 'bɔɪd
Ovidian o'vɪdɪən
oviduct 'ovɪ,dʌkt
oviparous o'vɪpərəs
oviposit ,ovɪ'pɒzɪt; ES+-'pɒz-; |-ed -ɪd

Ovoca ə'vokə
ovoid 'oʊvɔɪd
ovule 'oʊvlj
ovum 'oʊvəm |pl ova 'ovə
-ow suffix -o, -ö, -ə. *The ending -ow is seldom pronounced (except with artificial care) with a full o as in elbow. The commonest prons. are with an advanced ö, nearly like u, and with ə. ö differs from ə chiefly in its lip-rounding. In these words the symbol ö is not used in the vocab., the symbol o being understood to include the pron. with fronted ö. When a vowel follows the -ə (as in -ing, -er) a w or r intervenes; as follow 'falə, following 'faləwɪŋ or 'faləɪŋ. An ö sound, nearly u, is also heard in medial syllables of such words as whatsoever.*
owe o |d -d |owing 'oʊɪŋ
Owego ə'wɪgo, o-
Owen 'oʊn, -ən
owl aʊl |-et -ɪt
own on |owned ond
ownership 'ɒnə'ʃɪp; ES 'ɒnə'ʃɪp
Owosso ə'wɒso, ə'wɒso
ox əks; ES+əks; |-s -ɪz |-en -ŋ
oxalate 'əksə'let; ES+ 'əks-; |-d -ɪd
oxalic əks'ælɪk; ES+əks-
oxalis 'əksəlɪs; ES+ 'əks-
oxazine 'əksə'zɪn, -zɪn; ES+ 'əks-
oxbow 'əks,bə; ES+ 'əks-
oxen 'əksn; ES+ 'əksn
oxeye 'əksaɪ; ES+ 'əks-; |-d -d
Oxford 'əksfəd; ES 'əksfəd, 'əks-; |-shire
-'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
oxidase 'əksə'des, -'dez; ES+ 'əks-
oxidate 'əksə'det; ES+ 'əks-; |-d -ɪd
oxide 'əksaɪd, 'əksɪd; ES+ 'əks-
oxidize 'əksə'daɪz; ES+ 'əks-; |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd
oxime 'əksɪm, 'əksɪm; ES+ 'əks-
oxlip 'əks,lɪp; ES+ 'əks-;—*The earlier form was ox-slip. The present syl. division may be due to confusion with the word lip; cf*
cowslip.
Oxonian əks'ɒnɪən; ES+əks-
oxtongue 'əks,tʌŋ; ES+ 'əks-; |-d -d
oxyacetylene ,əksə'tetʃɪn; ES+ 'əks-
oxycalcium ,əksɪ'kælsɪəm; ES+ 'əks-
oxygen 'əksədʒən, 'əksɪ-, -'dʒɪn; ES+ 'əks-
oxygenate 'əksədʒən,et; ES+ 'əks-; |-d -ɪd

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

oxygenize 'aksədʒən,aɪz; ES + 'bks-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
oxyhydrogen 'aksɪ'hɑɪdrədʒən, -dʒɪn; ES +
'bks-
oxymoron 'aksɪ'mɔrən, -'mɔr-; ES 'aksɪ-
'mɔrən, 'bksɪ'mɔrən, E + -'mɔr-
oxysalt 'aksɪ,sɔlt; ES + 'bks-
oxysulphide, -fɪd 'aksɪ'sʌlfɑd, -frɪd; ES +
'bks-; |-phɪd, -fɪd -frɪd

oxytocic 'aksɪ'tɔsɪk, -'tʌsɪk; ES +, 'bksɪ'tɔsɪk,
'bksɪ'tɔsɪk
oxytone 'aksɪ,tɒn; ES + 'bks-
oyer 'ɔjə, 'ɔɪə; ES 'ɔjə(r), 'ɔɪ-ə(r)
oyez, -yes 'ɔjəs, 'ɔjɛz |-es -ɪz
oyster 'ɔɪstə; ES 'ɔɪstə(r)
Ozark 'ɔzɑ:k; ES 'ɔzɑ:k, E + 'ɔzɑ:k
ozone 'ɔzən, 'ɔzɒn
ozoneize 'ɔzə,naɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-nɒs -nəs

P

P, p letter pi |pɪ P's, Ps, *poss* P's piz
pabulum 'pæbjələm
pace pes |pæs 'pesɪz |paced pest
pacemaker 'pes,mekə; ES 'pes,mekə(r)
Pachaug pə'tʃɔ:g, cf Patchogue
pachisi pə'tʃɪzi, pɑ—see parcheesi
pachyderm 'pækə,dʒɪm; ES -,dʒɪm, -,dʒɪm
pacifiable 'pæsə,farəbɪ |bly -blɪ
pacific, P- pə'sɪfɪk |-ally -lɪ, -rɪkɪ
pacification 'pæsəfə'keɪʃən
pacificator 'pæsəfə,keɪtə; ES -,keɪtə(r)
pacificatory pə'sɪfɪkə,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
pacifism pə'sɪfɪsɪzəm
pacifism 'pæsə,fɪzəm |-fɪst -fɪst
pacify 'pæsə,fai |pacified 'pæsə,fɑɪd
pack pæk |packed pækt |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages
-ɪdʒɪz
Packard 'pækəd; ES 'pækəd
packet 'pækɪt |packeted 'pækɪtɪd
packhorse 'pæk,hɔ:s; ES 'pæk,hɔ:s; |-s -ɪz
packsack 'pæk,sæk
packsaddle 'pæk,sædɪ |-d -d
packthread 'pæk,θred
pact pækt
pad pæd |padded 'pædɪd
paddle 'pædɪ |-d -d |-lɪŋ 'pædɪŋ, 'pædɪŋ
paddock 'pædək |paddocked 'pædəkɪt
paddy, padi 'rice' 'pædɪ
Paddy 'Irishman' 'pædɪ
Padelford pə'delfɔ:d; ES -fəɪd
Paderewski 'pædə'refski, -'rev-, -'ruski,
-'ruski
padishah 'pɑdɪ,ʃɑ
padlock 'pæd,lɒk; ES +,-lɒk; |-ed -t
padre 'padrɪ (*It* 'pɑ:dre, *Sp* 'pɑðre)

Padriac Colum 'padrɪk'kæləm, -'kæləm
padrone pə'drɒnɪ |-s -z (*It* pə'dro:ne |pl -ni
-ni)
Padua 'pædʒuə, 'pædʒuə |-n -n (*It* 'pɑ:dova)
Paducah pə'dʒukə, -'dru-, -'du-
paeon 'piən
paediatric 'pɪdɪ'etɪrɪk, 'ped- |-s -s
paediatrician 'pɪdɪ'etɪrɪʃən, 'ped-
pagan 'pegən |paganism 'pegən,ɪzəm
Paganini 'pægə'nɪni (*It* 'pɑgɑ'nɪni)
paganize 'pegən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
page pedʒ |pages 'pedʒɪz |paged pedʒɪd
Page pedʒ |Page's 'pedʒɪz
pageant 'pædʒənt |-ry -rɪ
Paget 'pædʒɪt
paginate 'pædʒə,net |-nated -,netɪd
pagination 'pædʒə'neɪʃən
pagoda pə'gɔdə
Pago Pago 'pɑŋŋo'pɑŋŋo = Pangopango
pah *int, v* pɑ, pɑ, pæ, etc. |-ed -d
Pahlavi, p- 'pɑlə,vi = Pehlevi
paid *past & pp*lc of pay ped
pail pel |-ed -d |-ful -fʊl |-fuls -fʊlz
pain pen |pained pend |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
Paine pen
painstaking 'penz,tekiŋ
paint pent |painted 'pentɪd
paintbrush 'pent,bɾʌʃ |-es -ɪz
pair pɛr, pær; E pɛə(r), ES pæə(r); |-ed -d
Paisley 'peɪzli
Paiute paɪ'ju:t ('Pai,ute 'lɑŋgweɪʒ)
pajama pə'dʒæmə, pə'dʒɑmə |-s -z
pal pæl |palled pæld
palace 'pælɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz
paladin 'pælədɪn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Palamon 'pæləmən, -,mən, -,mən
 palanquin, -keen 'pælən'kɪn, -əŋ'k- | -ed -d
 palatability 'pælətə'blɪtɪ
 palatable 'pælətəb| | -bly -blɪ
 palatal 'pælət|
 palatalization 'pælət|ə'zeɪʒən, -aɪ'z-
 palatalize 'pælət|,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 palate 'pælt
 palatial pə'leɪʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 palatinate, P- pə'leɪtɪ,et, -ɪt
 palatine, P- 'pælə'taɪn, -tɪn
 Palatka pə'leɪtkə
 palaver pə'lævə; ES pə'lævə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 pə'lævərɪŋ, pə'lævərɪŋ
 pale pel 'peɪləd peld
 pale-, paleo- 'peɪl-, 'peɪlɔ-, *Brit usually* 'pæl-
 paleethnology 'peɪleθ'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-
 paleface 'peɪfes | -faces -fɛsɪz
 paleobotany 'peɪlɔ'butɪ; ES+ -'bɒt-
 paleographer 'peɪl'ɒgrəfə, -'ɒg-; ES -fə(r)
 paleographic 'pælə'græfɪk | -al -| | -ally -ɪ
 paleography 'peɪl'ɒgrəfɪ, -'ɒg- | -phist -fɪst
 paleolith 'peɪlə,lɪθ | -ths -θs
 paleolithic 'peɪlə'lɪθɪk
 paleontologic 'peɪl,ɒntə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ -'ɒntə-
 'lɒdʒɪk; | -al -| | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paleontology 'peɪlɒn'tələdʒɪ; ES+ -'ɒn'tɒl-
 | -gist -dʒɪst
 Paleozoic 'peɪlə'zɔɪk
 paleozoology 'peɪlɔ'zɔ'ələdʒɪ; ES+ -'ɒl-
 Palermo pə'lɜ:mə; ES -'lɜ:mə, -'lɜ:mə; (*It*
 pə'lɜ:mə)
 Palestine 'pæləs'taɪn
 Palestinian 'pæləs'tɪnɪən, -'tɪnʒən
 paletot 'pælə,tə, 'pælto
 palette 'pæltɪ
 Paley 'peɪlɪ
 palfrey, P- 'pɒlfri
 Palgrave 'pɒlgrɛv, 'pæl-
 Pali 'pəli
 palikar 'pæɪ,kɑ; ES 'pæɪl,kɑ:(r)
 palimpsest 'pæɪlɪmp,sɛst
 palindrome 'pæɪln,drom
 paling 'peɪlɪŋ
 palingenesis 'pæɪn'dʒɛnə'sɪs | -sɪst -sɪst
 palinode 'pæɪl,nɒd | -d -ɪd
 palisade 'pælə'sed | -d -ɪd | Palisades -'sedz
 pall pəl | palled pɒld
 Palladian pə'ledɪən

palladic pə'leɪdɪk, pə'ledɪk
 palladium, P- pə'ledɪəm | -s -z | -dia -drə
 palladous pə'ledəs, 'pælədəs
 Pallas 'pæləs | Pallas's 'pæləsɪz
 pallbearer 'pɒl,bɛə, -,bɛə; E -,bɛə(r), ES
 -,bɛə(r)
 pallet 'pæltɪ
 palliate 'pæɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -ative -'etrv
 palliation 'pæɪ'leɪʃən
 pallid 'pæɪld
 pallium 'pæɪlɪəm | -s -z | pallia 'pæɪlə
 pall-mall game 'pɛɪ'mæl
 Pall Mall *London street* 'pɛɪ'mæl, 'pæɪ'mæl
 pallor 'pælə; ES 'pælə(r)
 palm pəm | palmed pəmd | -ist -ɪst | -istry
 -ɪstrɪ
 palmate 'pæɪmet, 'pæɪmɪt | -mated -metrd
 palmer, P- 'pɒmə; ES 'pɒmə(r)
 Palmerston 'pɒmə'stən; ES 'pɒməstən
 palmetto 'pæɪ'metə
 palmitate 'pæɪmə,tet | -mitic pæɪ'mɪtɪk
 palmitin 'pæɪmətɪn | -tine -tɪn, -,tɪn
 palmy 'pəmi
 Palmyra, p- 'pæɪ'maɪrə
 Palo Alto *Cal, Pa* 'pələ'ælto; *Ia, Tex+*
 'pələ'ɒlto
 palpable 'pæɪpəb| | -bly -blɪ
 palpitant 'pæɪpətənt
 palpitate 'pæɪpə,tet | -tated -'tetɪd
 palpitation 'pæɪpə'teɪʃən
 palsy 'pɒlzɪ | palsied 'pɒlzɪd
 palter 'pɒltə; ES 'pɒltə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'pɒltərɪŋ, 'pɒltrɪŋ | -try -trɪ
 paly 'peɪlɪ
 pam pəm
 Pamela 'pæmələ
 Pamlico 'pæmɪkə
 pampas 'pæmpəz, *attrib.* -pəs
 Pampas *S Amer plains* 'pæmpəz
 pamper 'pæmpə; ES 'pæmpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'pæmpərɪŋ, 'pæmpɪrɪŋ
 pamphlet 'pæmflɪt, 'pæmpflɪt | -ed -ɪd
 pamphleteer 'pæmflɪ'tɪ; ES -'tɪə(r), S+
 -'tɛə(r); | -ed -d
 Pamunkey pə'mʌŋki
 pan, P- pæn | panned pænd
 panacea 'pænə'siə, -'sɪə
 Panama, p- 'pænə'mə, -mə, 'pænə'mə, -'mə
 (Sp 'panə'mə)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪp

Words below that have *æ* before *r* (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in *N* with *ε* ('kæri, §94)

Panamanian ˈpænəˈmeniən, -ˈmenjən, -ˈman-
 Pan-American ˈpænəˈmerəkən
 Panay pəˈnɑɪ (Sɔ̃ pɑˈnɑɪ)
 pancake ˈpæn,kek, ˈpæŋ-
 panchromatic ˈpænkroˈmætrɪk
 Pancras ˈpæŋkrəs—see St. Pancras
 pancreas ˈpæŋkrɪəs, ˈpæŋ-
 pancreatic ˈpæŋkrɪˈætɪk, ˈpæŋ-
 pancreatin ˈpæŋkrɪətɪn, ˈpæŋ-
 panda ˈpændə
 Pandar ˈpændə; ES ˈpændə(r); cf pander
 Pandarus ˈpændərəs [Pandarus's ˈpændərəsɪz
 pandect, P- ˈpændekt
 pandemic ˈpændemɪk
 Pandemonium, p- ˈpændɪˈmɒniəm, -ˈmɒnjəm
 pander, -ar ˈpændə; ES ˈpændə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing ˈpændərɪŋ, ˈpændrɪŋ
 Pandora ˈpændərə, -ˈdərə; S -ˈdərə
 pandowdy ˈpændəʊdi
 Pandulph ˈpændəlf
 pane pæn |paned pænd
 panegyric ˈpænəˈdʒɪrɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli
 panegyrize ˈpænəˈdʒəˌraɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 panel ˈpænl| |-ed -d
 panful ˈpænfʊl |-s -z
 pang pæŋ
 pangensis ˈpændʒenəsɪs
 Pangopango ˈpæŋəˈpæŋə=Pago Pago
 panhandle, P- ˈpæn,hændl| |-d -d |-dling
 -dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 Panhellenic ˈpænhəˈlenɪk, -həˈlenɪk
 panic ˈpænik| |-icked -t| |panicky ˈpænikɪ
 panicle ˈpænikl| |panicked ˈpænikld
 Panjab pænˈdʒɑb| |-i -ɪ
 panjandrum, P- ˈpændʒændrəm
 panne pæn
 pannier ˈpænjə, ˈpæniə; ES ˈpænjə(r), -ni-ə(r)
 pannikin ˈpænəkɪn
 panoply ˈpænəplɪ| |-plied -plɪd
 panorama ˈpænəˈræmə, less freq. -ˈræmə
 panoramic ˈpænəˈræmɪk| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli
 pansy ˈpænzɪ
 pant pænt| |panted ˈpæntɪd
 Pantagruel ˈpæntəˈgruˌeɪ (Fr pɑ̃tagryˈeɪ)
 pantalets, -ttes ˈpæntlɪˈets
 pantaloons ˈpæntlɪˈun| |-ed -d
 pantechmicon ˈpæntɪˈkɒn, -kən; ES+
 -kɒn

pantheism ˈpænθiˌzɪzəm| |-ist -ɪst
 pantheistic ˈpænθiˈɪstɪk| |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli
 pantheon, P- ˈpændiən, -ən, ˈpænθiən;
 ES+-ən
 panther ˈpænθə; ES ˈpænθə(r)
 Panthino ˈpænθɪno
 pantofle ˈpæntɒfl, ˈpæntɒfl, -ˈtufl; ES+-ˈtɒf-
 pantomime ˈpæntəˌmaɪm| |-d -d| |-mimist -ɪst
 pantomimic ˈpæntəˌmɪmɪk
 pantry ˈpæntri
 pants pænts
 Panurge ˈpænˈɜːdʒ; ES -ˈɜːdʒ, -ˈɜːdʒ; |-ˈs -ɪz
 (Fr pɑˈnyʁʒ)
 panzer ˈpænzə, ˈpantzə; ES -ə(r); (Ger ˈpan-
 tsər)
 Paola pɑˈlɔlə, pə-, Italy ˈpaːɔlə
 Paoli pɑˈlɔli, pə- (It ˈpaːoli)
 pap pæp| |papped pæpt
 papa ˈpɑpə, now rare pəˈpɑ
 papacy ˈpeɪsɪ
 papain pəˈpeɪn
 papal ˈpeɪpl| |papally ˈpeɪplɪ
 papaverine pəˈpævəˌrɪn, -rɪn, -ˈpev-
 papaw ˈpɔpə
 papaya pəˈpaɪə, pəˈpaɪə
 Papeete ˈpɑpɪˈete
 paper ˈpeɪpə; ES ˈpeɪpə(r); |-ed -d| |-ing ˈpe-
 pərɪŋ, ˈpeɪrɪŋ
 paperer ˈpeɪpərə, ˈpeɪprə; ES ˈpeɪpərə(r),
 ˈpeɪprə(r)
 papeterie ˈpæpətəri (Fr pɑpˈtəri)
 papier-mâché ˈpeɪpəˌmɑːʃe, ˈpeɪpɛməˌʃe; ES
 ˈpeɪpəməˌʃe, ˈpeɪpɛməˌʃe; (Fr pɑpɛmə-
 ʃe)
 papist ˈpeɪpɪst
 papistic peˈpɪstɪk, pə-| |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli
 papoose pəˈpuːs| |-s -ɪz
 paprika, -ca pəˈprɪkə, pə-
 Papua ˈpæpjʊə| |Papuan ˈpæpjʊən
 papyrus pəˈpaɪrəs| |-es -ɪz| |papyri pəˈpaɪrɪ
 par pɑː; ES pɑː(r), E+pɑː(r); |-red -d
 Pará pɑˈrɑ (ˈPará ˈrubber)
 parable ˈpærəbəl| |-d -d| |-ling -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 parabola pəˈræbələ| |-loid -ləɪd
 parabolic ˈpærəˈbɒlɪk; ES+-ˈbɒl-; |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪkli
 paraboloidal pəˈræbəˈləɪd|
 Paracelsus ˈpærəˈselsəs| |-sus' -səs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with **a** (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

parachute 'pærəʃʊt | -chuted -,ʃʊtɪd
 paraclete 'pærəkleɪt
 parade pə'red |paraded pə'redɪd
 paradigm 'pærədaɪm, -daɪm
 paradigmatic 'pærədɪg'mætɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paradisaic 'pærədi'se:ɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paradise, P- 'pærədaɪs | -dises -,daɪsɪz
 paradox 'pærədɒks; ES +-,dɒks; | -es -ɪz
 paradoxical 'pærədɒksɪkl; ES +-'dɒks-; | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paraffin 'pærəfɪn | -fine -fɪn, -fɪn
 paragenesis 'pærə'dʒɛnəsɪs
 paragon 'pærə'gɒn, -gɒn; ES +-,gɒn
 paragraph 'pærə'græf | -ed -t; ES +-,af, -af
 paragraphic 'pærə'græfɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Paraguay 'pærə'gweɪ, -gwaɪ (Sp 'para'gwai)
 Paraguayan 'pærə'gweən, -'gwaɪən
 parakeet 'pærə'kɪt
 paraldehyde pə'rældə'haɪd
 paralipsis, -lep-, -leɪp- 'pærə'lɪpsɪs, -'lep-, -'laɪp- | -ses -sɪz
 parallax 'pærə'læks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 parallel 'pærə'leɪ | -ed -d | -ism -leɪ'ɪzəm
 parallellepiped 'pærə'leɪ'paɪpɪd, -'pɪpɪd
 parallelogram 'pærə'leɪlə'græm
 paralysis pə'ræləsɪs | -ses -sɪz
 paralytic 'pærə'lɪtɪk
 paralyze 'pærə'laɪz | -lyzes -,laɪzɪz | -d -d
 paramount, P- 'pærə'maʊnt | -cy -sɪ
 paramour 'pærə'mʊr; ES -,mʊə(r)
 Paraná 'pærə'nɑ, -'nɑ (Sp 'para'nɑ)
 parang pə'rʌŋ
 paranoia 'pærə'nɔɪə | -noɪəc -'nɔɪək
 parapet 'pærəpɪt, -,pet | -peted -pɪtɪd, -,petɪd
 paraphernalia 'pærəfə'neliə, -fə-, -lɪə; ES -fə-; —In the first pron. ə is lost by dissimilation (§121).
 paraphrase 'pærə'freɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 paraphrastic 'pærə'fræstɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 parapsychology 'pærəsaɪ'kɒlədʒɪ; ES +-'kɒl-
 parasang 'pærə'sæŋ
 parasite 'pærə'saɪt | -sitism -saɪt'ɪzəm
 parasitic 'pærə'sɪtɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 parasol 'pærə'sɒl, -,sɒl, -,sɒl

parasyntesis 'pærə'sɪmθəsɪs
 parasyntetic 'pærəsɪn'θetɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paratactic 'pærə'tæktɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 parataxis 'pærə'tæksɪs
 parathyroid 'pærə'θaɪrɔɪd | -al -θaɪ'rɔɪd|
 paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd
 parboil 'pær'bɔɪl; ES 'pa:bɔɪl; | -ed -d
 parbuckle 'pær'bʌkl; ES 'pa:bʌkl; | -d -d | -ling -,bʌklɪŋ, -,bʌklɪŋ
 parcel 'pɑ:s; ES 'pa:s; | -ed -d | -ing -s'ɪŋ, -slɪŋ
 parcener 'pɑ:snə; ES 'pa:snə(r); | -nary -,ɛrɪ
 parch pɑ:tʃ; ES pɑ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdɪ
 parcheesi, -chesi, -chisi pə'tʃɪzi, pɑ:-; N +pə-, pɑr-
 parchment 'pɑ:tʃmənt; ES 'pɑ:tʃ-; | -ed -ɪd
 pard pard;
 Pardee pɑr'di; ES pɑ:'di
 pardie intj pɑr'di; ES pɑ:'di
 pardon 'pɑ:dŋ; ES 'pa:dŋ; | -ed -d | -ing -dŋɪŋ, -dŋɪŋ | -able -dŋəb|, -dŋəb| | -bly -blɪ
 pare pɛr, pær; E pɛə(r), ES pæə(r); | -d -d
 paregoric 'pærə'gɔrɪk, -'gɔrɪk, -'gɔrɪk
 parent 'pɛrənt, 'pærənt, 'pɛrənt | -age -ɪdʒ
 parental pə'rentl | parentally pə'rentlɪ
 parenthesis pə'renθəsɪs | -theses -θə,sɪz
 parenthesisize pə'renθə'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 parenthetic 'pærən'θetɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paresis pə'rɪsɪs, 'pærəsɪs
 paretic pə'retɪk, pə'rɪtɪk
 par excellence pɑr'ekskə'ləns (Fr pækse-'lɑ:s)
 parfait pɑr'fe, pɑr'fe; ES pɑ:-; (Fr pɑr'fe)
 parhelion pɑr'hɪliən, -lɪən; ES pɑ:-; | -ia -ɪə
 pariah pə'raɪə, 'pærɪə, 'pɑr-
 Parian 'pɛrɪən, 'pær-, 'pɛr-; S 'pær-, 'pɛr-
 parietal pə'rɪətl
 pari mutuel 'pærɪ'mju:tʃʊəl, -'mju- (Fr pɑrɪ'my'tʃəl)
 Paris 'pærɪs, jocularly pæ'ri | -'s -ɪz (Fr pɑ'ri)
 Paris, Gaston gæs'tɒnpærɪs | -'s -ɪz (Fr gæs'tɒpærɪs)
 parish 'pærɪʃ | parishied 'pærɪʃt
 parishioner pə'rɪʃənə, -rɪʃənə; ES -nə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ε** ('kɛri, §94)

Parisian pə'ri:zən, pə'ri:zən
 parity 'pærəti
 park pɑ:k; ES pɑ:k; |-ed -t |-way -,we
 parka 'pɑ:kə; ES 'pɑ:kə
 Parker 'pɑ:kə; ES 'pɑ:kə(r)
 Parkman 'pɑ:kmə:n; ES 'pɑ:kmə:n
 parlance 'pɑ:ləns; ES 'pɑ:ləns; |-s -iz
 parlay 'pɑ:li; ES 'pɑ:li
 parole 'pɑ:l; ES pɑ:l
 parley 'pɑ:li; ES 'pɑ:li; |-ed -d
 parliament 'pɑ:ləmənt; ES 'pɑ:ləmənt
 parliamentary ˌpɑ:ləməntəriən, -'ter-; ES
 ,pɑ:l-
 parliamentary ˌpɑ:lə'mentəri, -tri; ES ,pɑ:l-
 parlor, P- 'pɑ:lə; ES 'pɑ:lə(r); |-maid -,med
 parlous 'pɑ:ləs; ES 'pɑ:ləs
 Parmesan ˌpɑ:me'zæn; ES ,pɑ:m-; ('Parme-
 san 'tʃeɪz)
 Parnassian pɑ:n'æsɪən, -sɪən; ES pɑ'n-
 Parnassus pɑ:n'æsəs; ES pɑ:n-; |-sus' -səs
 Parnell pɑ:n'el, 'pɑ:n], Irish leader 'pɑ:n];
 ES pɑ:n-, 'pɑ:n-
 parochial pə'rɒkɪəl, -kɪəl |-ly -i
 parody 'pærədi |parodied 'pærədɪd |-dist
 -dist
 parol, -e 'wɜ:d' pə'rɒl
 parole pə'rɒl |-d -d |-lable -əb|
 Parolles pə'rɒls, -rɒl- |-s -iz
 paronomasia ˌpærəno'meɪzə, -zɪə
 parotid pə'rɒtɪd; ES +-rɒtɪd
 paroxysm, P- 'pærəksɪzəm
 paroxytone pær'ɒksə'tɒn; ES +-tɒks-
 parquet pɑr'ke, -'ket; ES pɑ:-; |-ed -'ked,
 -'ketɪd
 parquetry 'pɑ:kɪtri; ES 'pɑ:k-
 parricidal ˌpærə'saɪd| |-ly -i
 parricide 'pærəsaɪd
 Parrish 'pærɪʃ |-s -iz
 parrot 'pærət |parroted 'pærətɪd
 parry 'pæri |parried 'pæriɪd
 parse pɑ:s; ES pɑ:s; |-d -t (*Brit* pɑ:z)
 parsec 'pɑ:sək; ES 'pɑ:sək
 Parsi, -see 'pɑ:si, pɑ:'si; ES 'pɑ:si, pɑ:'si
 Parsifal 'pɑ:səf], -,fəl; ES 'pɑ:s-; (*Ger* 'pɑ:zi-
 fəl)—see Parzival
 parsimonious ˌpɑ:sə'mɒniəs, -nɪəs; ES ,pɑ:s-
 parsimony 'pɑ:sə'mɒni; ES 'pɑ:s-

parsley 'pɑ:slɪ; ES 'pɑ:slɪ
 parsnip 'pɑ:snɪp, -nɪp; ES 'pɑ:s-
 parson 'pɑ:sən; ES 'pɑ:sən; |-age -ɪdʒ
 part part; ES pɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd |-ly -li
 partake pə'teɪk, pɑ:-; ES pə'teɪk, pɑ:-; |-took
 -'tʊk |-taken -'teɪkən
 parterre pɑr'ter; ES pɑ:-; |-d -d (*Fr* pɑr'te:r)
 parthenogenesis ˌpɑ:θəno'dʒɛnəsɪs; ES ,pɑ:θ-
 Parthenon 'pɑ:θə'nɒn, -nən; ES 'pɑ:θ-, -,nɒn
 Parthenope pɑr'θɛnə'pi, -pi; ES pɑ'θɛn-
 Parthia 'pɑ:θɪə, -θɪə; ES 'pɑ:θ-; |-n -n
 partial 'pɑ:ʃəl; ES 'pɑ:ʃəl; |-ly -i
 partiality pɑr'ʃæləti, ˌpɑ:ʃi'æl-; ES pɑ'ʃæl-,
 ,pɑ:ʃi'æləti
 partible 'pɑ:təb|; ES 'pɑ:təb|
 participant pə'tɪsəpənt, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-
 participate adj pə'tɪsəpɪt, pɑ:-, -,pɛt; ES pə-,
 pɑ-
 participate v pə'tɪsəpɛt, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-;
 |-d -ɪd
 participation pə'tɪsə'peɪʃən, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-
 participial ˌpɑ:tə'sɪpiəl, -pɪəl; ES ,pɑ:tə-;
 |-ly -i
 participle 'pɑ:təsəp|, 'pɑ:tsəp|, 'pɑ:tə'sɪp|;
 ES 'pɑ:t-
 particle 'pɑ:tɪk|; ES 'pɑ:t-; |-d -d
 parti-colored 'pɑ:ti,kələd; ES 'pɑ:ti,kələd
 particular pə'tɪkjələ, pə-, pɑ:-; ES pə-
 'tɪkjələ(r), pɑ:-; —*In the 2d pron. ə is lost by*
dissimilation (§121).
 particularity pə'tɪkjələ'reɪti, pə-, pɑ:-; ES
 pə-, pɑ- —see note above
 particularize pə'tɪkjələraɪz, pə-, pɑ:-; ES
 pə-, pɑ:-; |-s -iz |-d -d—see note above
 Partington ˌpɑ:tiŋtən; ES 'pɑ:tiŋ-
 partisan, -zan 'pɑ:tɪzən; ES 'pɑ:tɪzən
 partition pə'tɪʃən, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ:-; |-ed -ɪd
 partitive 'pɑ:tətɪv; ES 'pɑ:tətɪv
 partlet, P- 'pɑ:tlɪt; ES 'pɑ:tlɪt
 partly 'pɑ:tlɪ; ES 'pɑ:tlɪ
 partner 'pɑ:tnə; ES 'pɑ:tnə(r)
 partook pə'tʊk, pɑ:-; ES pə'tʊk, pɑ:-
 partridge 'pɑ:trɪdʒ; ES 'pɑ:trɪdʒ; |-s -iz
 parturition ˌpɑ:tʃu'rɪʃən; ES ,pɑ:t-
 party 'pɑ:ti; ES 'pɑ:ti
 party-colored ˌpɑ:ti,kələd; ES 'pɑ:ti,kələd
 parure pə'rʊr; ES pə'rʊə(r); (*Fr* pɑ'ly:r)

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

parvenu 'pɑrvənju, -nu, -nu; ES 'pɑ:v-;
(Fr parvə'ny)
parvoline 'pɑrvə'lin, -lin; ES 'pɑ:v-
Parzival 'pɑrtsəv], -,val; ES 'pɑ:ts-; (Ger
'pɑrtsi,val)
pas Fr pɑ
Pascal 'pæsk] (Fr pas'kal)
Pasch pæsk |Pascha 'pæskə |paschal 'pæsk]
pasha 'pæʃə, 'pɑʃə, pə'ʃɑ
Paso Robles 'pæso'rob]z, -bləs, 'paso'robles
pasquinade 'pæskwɪ'ned |d -id
pass pæs; E+pas, pas; |es -iz |ed -t |able
-əb] |bly -bli
passado pə'sado
passage 'pæsidʒ |s -iz |d -d |way -,we
Passaic pə'se-ik, pə-
Passamaquoddy 'pæsəmə'kwɒdi, -'kwɒdi
passbook 'pæs,buk; E+'pas-, 'pas-
passé, fem. passée pə'se (Fr pə'se) ('pas,sée
'belle)
passenterie pæs'mentri (Fr pasmɑ'tri)
passenger 'pæsɛndʒə; ES 'pæsɛndʒə(r)
passe partout n 'pæspə'tu, -pɑr-; ES -pə'tu,
-pɑ:'tu; (Fr paspar'tu)
passe-partout v 'pæspə'tu, -pɑr-; ES -pə'tu,
-pɑ:'tu; |ed -d
passer-by 'pæsə'bar; ES 'pæsə-, E+'pas-,
'pas-
passim 'pæsim
passion, P- 'pæʃən |ed -d |ate -it, -fɪt
passive 'pæsɪv |sivity pæ'sɪvətɪ
passkey 'pæs,ki; E+'pas-, 'pas-
passover 'pæs,ovə; ES -,ovə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-
passport 'pæs,pɔ:t, -pɔ:t; ES -,pɔ:t, E+
'pas-, 'pas-, -,pɔ:t
password 'pæs,wɜ:d; ES -,wɜ:d, -,wɜ:d, E+
'pas-, 'pas-
Passy pæ'si (Fr pɑ'si)
past pæst; E+past, past
paste pest |pasted 'pestɪd
pasteboard 'pest,bɔ:d, 'pes-, -,bɔ:d; ES
-,bɔ:d, E+-,bɔ:d
pastel pæs'tel ('pas,tel 'drawing)
pastern 'pæstə:n; ES 'pæstən
Pasteur pæs'tɜ; ES -'tɜ(r, -'tɜ; (Fr pas-
'tœ:r)
pasteurization 'pæstə're'zefən, 'pæstʃə-, -aɪz-
pasteurize 'pæstə'reɪz, 'pæstʃə- |s -iz |d -d

pastille pæs'til |pastil 'pæstɪl |-tile -tɪl
|-(e)d -d
pastime 'pæs,taim; E+'pas-, 'pas-
pastor 'pæstə; ES 'pæstə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-;
|ate -it, -trɪt
pastoral 'pæstərəl, -trəl; E+'pas-, 'pas-;
|ly -ɪ
pastorale 'pæstə'rəli (It 'pasto'rɑ:le)
pastorium pæs'tɔ:riəm, -'tɔ:r-; S -'tɔr-
pastry 'pestri
pasturage 'pæstʃəɪdʒ
pasture 'pæstʃə; ES 'pæstʃə(r, E+'pas-,
'pas-
pasty 'pie,' chiefly Brit 'pæsti, 'pæsti
pasty 'like 'paste' 'pestri
pat pæt |patted 'pætid
pat-a-cake 'pæti,kæk, 'pætə- |d -t
Patagonia 'pætə'gɔ:njə, -'gɔ:njə |n -n
patch pætʃ |patches 'pætʃɪz |ed -t |able -əb]
Patchogue pæ'tʃəg, pə-, cf Pachaug
patchouli, -ly 'pætʃu:li, pə'tʃu:li
patchwork 'pætʃ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
pate pət |pated 'pætrɪd
pâté Fr pɑ'te
patella pə'telə |s -z |lae -li
paten 'pætn
patency 'pætnɪs
patent 'əbvɪəs' 'pætnt, 'letters patent' 'pætnt
|ed -ɪd
patentee 'pætn'ti
patentor 'pætn'tə, contrasted with patentee
'pætn'tɜ; ES -tə(r, -'tɔ:r
pater, P- 'petə; ES 'petə(r
paterfamilias 'petə'fə'mɪli.æs, -əs; ES 'petə-;
|es -ɪz
paternal pə'tɜ:n]l; ES pə'tɜ:n], -'tɜ:n]; |ism
-ɪzəm |ist -ɪst |ly -ɪ |ize -,aɪz |izes
-,aɪzɪz |ized -,aɪzd
paternalistic pə'tɜ:n]lɪstɪk; ES -,tɜ:n], -'tɜ:n]-
paternity pə'tɜ:nətɪ; ES pə'tɜ:nətɪ, -'tɜ:n-
paternoster 'petə'nəstə, 'pætə-; ES 'petə-
nəstə(r, 'pætə-, -'nɔstə(r; Lond street
'pætə'nəstə'ro; ES 'pætə'nəstə-, -,nɔstə-
Paterson 'pætə'sn; ES 'pætə'sn
path pəθ; E+pəθ, pəθ; |s -θs |ths -ðz
|thed -θt
Pathan pə'tæn, pət'hæn
pathetic pə'θetɪk |al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

pathfinder 'pæθ,faɪndə; ES -də(r), E+'pæθ-, 'pæθ-
 pathogenesis ˌpæθə'dʒenəsis |-netic -dʒə-
 'nɛtɪk
 pathogenic ˌpæθə'dʒɛnɪk
 pathologic ˌpæθə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒɪk; |-al -l
 |-ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 pathologist ˌpæθələdʒɪst, pə-; E₃+-'θɒl-;
 |-gy -dʒɪ
 pathos 'peθəs; ES+'peθɒs
 pathway 'pæθ,we; E+'pæθ-, 'pæθ-; |-ed -d
 patience, P- 'peɪʃəns |-s -ɪz |patient 'peɪʃənt
 patina 'pæn' 'pætnə |-nae -ni
 patina 'fɪlm' 'pætnə |-s -z
 patio 'pætrɪə (Sp 'patjo)
 Patmore 'pætmɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+
 -mɔə(r)
 Patmos 'pætməs, 'pætməs; ES+-məs; |-s
 -ɪz
 patois 'pætwɑ, -wɔ (Fr pɑ'twa)
 patriarch 'pætrɪ,ɑrk; ES -,ɑ:k, E+-,ɑ:k; |-ate
 -ɪt
 patriarchal ˌpætrɪ'ɑrkɪ; ES -'ɑ:kɪ, E+-'ɑ:kɪ;
 |-ly -ɪ
 Patricia pə'trɪʃə, -fɪə
 patrician pə'trɪʃən
 Patrick 'pætrɪk
 patrimonial ˌpætrə'mɒnɪəl, -nɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 patrimony 'pætrə'mɒni
 patriot 'pætrɪət, 'pætrɪ,ɑt; ES+-,ɑt
 patriotic ˌpætrɪ'ɑtɪk; ES+-'ɑtɪk; |-al -l ||-ally
 -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 patristic pə'trɪstɪk
 Patroclus pə'trɒkləs |-s -ɪz
 patrol pə'trɒl |-led -d |-man, -men -mən
 patron 'pætrən
 patronage ˌpætrənɪdʒ, 'pæt-
 patroness 'pætrənɪs, 'pæt- |-es -ɪz
 patronize ˌpætrən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |+'pæt-
 patronymic ˌpætrə'nɪmɪk
 patroon pə'tru:n
 Pattee pæ'ti
 patten 'pætŋ |pattened 'pætŋd
 patter 'pætə; ES 'pætə(r); |-ed -d
 pattern 'pætən; ES 'pætən
 Patti 'pæti, 'pæti (It 'patti)
 Pattison 'pætəsŋ
 patty, P- 'pæti |patty-cake 'pæti,kek
 paucity ˌpɔsəti

paul pɔl |-ed -d
 Paul pɔl |Paula 'pɔlə |Paulist 'pɔlɪst
 Paulina pə'lɑɪnə, pɔ'lɑɪnə
 Pauline fem. name pɔ'li:n; 'of Paul' 'pɔləɪn
 Paulinus pɔ'lɑɪnəs |-s -ɪz
 paunch pɔntʃ, pɔntʃ, pɔntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 pauper 'pɔpə; ES 'pɔpə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ |-ism
 -ɪzəm
 pauperize 'pɔpə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 pause pɔz |pauses 'pɔzɪz |paused pɔzd
 pave pɛv |pave & pɛvɪc -d -d |rare pɛvɪc -ven -vən
 pavement 'pevmənt
 Pavey, -vy 'pevɪ, ɔf Peavey
 Pavia bot. 'pevɪə; It city pə'vɪə (It pɑ'vɪ:ɑ)
 pavilion pə'vɪljən |pavilioned pə'vɪljənd
 pavior 'pevjə; ES 'pevjə(r)
 paw pɔ |pawed pɔd |pawing 'pɔ-ɪŋ
 pawky 'pɔki
 pawl pɔl |-ed -d
 pawn pɔn |pawned pɔnd |-broker -,brɒkə; ES
 -ə(r)
 pawnee pɔn'i |-nor 'pɔnə-, -nɔr; ES -nə(r),
 -nɔə(r)
 Pawnee pɔ'ni
 pawnshop 'pɔn,ʃɔp; ES+-,ʃɔp
 pawpaw 'pɔpɔ=papaw
 Paw Paw 'pɔpɔ
 Pawtucket pɔ'tʌkɪt
 pax pæks |paxes 'pæksɪz
 pay pe |paid, naut. payed ped |-ing 'pe-ɪŋ
 payee pe'i
 paymaster 'pe,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r), E+
 -,mas-, -,mas-
 payment 'pemənt
 Payne pen
 paynim 'penɪm
 pay-roll 'pe,rɒl
 Paz, La lə'pɑs (Am Sp lɑ'pɑs)
 pea pi
 Peabody 'pi,bɔdi, -bɔdi; ES+-,bɔdi
 peace pis |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-ful -fəl ||-fully -fəli
 peaceable 'pisəbəl ||-bly -bli
 peacemaker 'pis,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)
 peach pitʃ |peaches 'pitʃɪz |peached pitʃt
 peachick 'pi,tʃɪk
 peach-tree 'pitʃ,tri
 peacock 'pi,kɒk; ES+-,kɒk; |peafowl 'pi,fəʊl
 peag, -e piɡ
 pea-green 'pi'ɡri:n ('pea,-green 'dress)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry læŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

peahen 'pi,hən
 peak pik |peaked pikt
 peaked *adj* 'pikrd, pikt; *N Engd* + 'pikrd
 peal pil |pealed pild
 pean 'heraldic pattern,' 'peen' pin
 pean 'paeam' 'piən
 peanut 'pinət, 'pi,næt
 pear pær, pær; *E* pæ(r), *ES* pæə(r)
 Pearce pɪrs; *ES* piəs, *S* + pæəs; |- 's -iz
 pearl, *P*- pɜ:l; *ES* pɜ:l, pɜ:l; |-ed -d |-ite -ait
 pearmain 'pærmen, 'pær-; *E* 'pæə-, *ES* 'pæə-
 peart 'pært' pɜ:t, pɪrt; *ES* pɜ:t, pɜ:t, piət,
S + pɛət
 Pears pɛrz, pærz; *E* pɛəz, *ES* pæəz; |- 's -iz
 Pearsall 'piəsəl, 'piərs; *ES* 'piə-
 Pearse pɪrs, pɜ:s; *ES* piəs, pɜ:s, pɜ:s; |- 's -iz
 Pearson 'piəsən; *ES* 'piəsən
 Peary 'piəri
 peasant 'peznt |-ry -ri
 pease piz |-cod -kəd; *ES* +, -kəd
 Peaseblossom 'pi:z,blɒsəm; *ES* +, -blɒs-
 peat pit |-ery -əri |-wood -wʊd
 peavey, -vy 'pivi
 Peavey 'pevi, 'pivi, *cf* Pavey
 pebble 'pebl| |-d -d |-ling -bliŋ, -bliŋ
 pebbly 'pebli, 'pebli
 pecan 'pi'kæn, pə-, pi'kæn, 'pikæn—pi'kæn
*appears to prevail in the S, but pi'kæn is not
 uncommon there.*
 peccable 'pekəb| |-bility ,pekə'biləti
 peccadillo ,pekə'dilo
 peccant 'pekənt |-ancy -ənsɪ
 peccary 'pekəri
 peccavi pi'kevi, pɛ- |-s -z
 peck pek |pecked pekt
 Peckham 'pekəm
 Pecksniff 'peksnif |-ian pek'sniftən
 Pecos 'pi,kək; *ES* +, -kək
 Pecos 'pekəs, -os |- 's -iz
 pectin 'pektin |-al -| |-ase -,es |-ate -,et
 pectoral 'pektərəl |-ly -i
 peculate 'pekjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; *ES* -ə(r)
 peculation ,pekjə'leʃən
 peculiar pi'kju:ljə-, -'kju:l-; *ES* -jə(r)
 peculiarity pi,kju:lri'ærəti, pi,kju:lri'ærəti, pi-
 'kju:l'jærəti, -,kju:l-
 pecuniary pi'kju:njəri, -'kju:n-
 pedagogic ,pedə'gɒdʒik, -'gɒdʒ-; *ES* +
 -'gɒdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -li-, -ikli

pedagogue, -gog 'pedə,gɒg, -,gɒg, -,gɒg |-d,
 -ged -d |-guism, -ogism -iʒəm
 pedagogy 'pedə,gɒdʒi, -,gɒdʒi; *ES* +, -gɒdʒi
 pedal *n, v* 'pedl| |-ed -d |-ing 'pedliŋ
 pedal *adj* 'pedl, 'pidl
 pedaler 'pedlɔ; *ES* 'pedlɔ(r); *cf* peddler
 pedant 'pednt |-ry -ri
 pedantic pi'dæntik |-al -| |-ally -li-, -ikli
 peddle 'pedl| |-d -d |-ling 'pedliŋ, 'pedliŋ
 peddler 'pedlɔ; *ES* 'pedlɔ(r)
 pedestal 'pedistl| |-ed -d
 pedestrian pi'destriən |-ism -iʒəm
 pediatric 'pidi'ætrik, ,pedi- |-s -s
 pediatrician ,pidi'ætriʃən, ,pedi-
 pedicel 'pedəs| |-ed -d
 pedicle 'pedikl|
 pedigree 'pedə,ɡri |-d -d
 pediment 'pedəmənt |-al ,pedə'mentl|
 pedimented 'pedə,mentid, 'pedəməntid
 pedlar 'pedlɔ; *ES* 'pedlɔ(r)
 pedometer pi'dəmətə, ped'am-; *ES* -'dəmə-
 tɔ(r), -'əm-, -'dɒm-, -'ɒm-
 pedro 'pidro
 Pedro 'pidro, 'ped- (*S* *p* 'peðro)
 peduncle pi'dʌŋkl| |-d -d
 pee pi
 Peebles 'pi:blz |- 's -iz |-shire -ʃi:ɹ, -|ʒi:ɹ, -fɔ-,
 -|ʃɔ; *ES* -ʃi:ɹ(r), -fɔ(r)
 peek pik |peeked pikt
 peel, *P*- pil |peeled pild
 peen pin |peened pind
 peep pip |peeped pipt |-hole -,hol
 peer pi:; *ES* pi:ə(r), *S* + pɛə(r); |-ed -d
 peerage 'piəri:dʒ; *S* + pɛr-; |-s -iz
 peeve piv |peeved pivd |-dly -ɪdli, -dli
 peg, *P*- |pegged pɛgd |peggy, *P*- 'pɛɡɹ
 Pegasus 'pegəsəs |-sus' -səs
 Peggotty 'pegɒtɹ
 peignoir 'pen'war, 'penwar, -ɜr; *ES* -a:(r),
 -ɜə(r)
 Peiping 'pe'piŋ (*Chin* 'be'piŋ)
 Peiraeus pi'ri:əs |- 's -iz
 Peirce pi:rs; *ES* pi:əs, *S* + pɛəs; |- 's -iz
 pejorative 'pidʒə'retɪv, pi'dʒə'retɪv, -'dʒə-,
 -'dʒə-
 Pekin *US* 'pikin, *China* 'pi'kin |-king 'pi'kiŋ
 Pekingese ,pikiŋ'iz |-kinese -ki'niz |- 's -iz
 pekoe 'piko, *Brit* + 'peko
 pelage 'pelidʒ |-s -iz

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; *ES* 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔi
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fiuz |dish diʃ |vision 'viʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:p

pelagian, P- pə'ledʒiən |pelagic pə'lædʒɪk
 Pelasgian pə'lædʒɪən, -giən |gic -dʒɪk
 Pelee *isl.* 'pili |Pelée *mt.* pə'le
 Peleus 'piljʊs |-ʼs -ɪz
 pelf pelf
 Pelham 'peləm
 pelican 'pelɪkən |-ry -rɪ
 Pelion 'pilɪən
 pelisse pə'lis |-s -ɪz
 pellagra pə'legrə, -læɡ- |grouse -grəʊs
 pellet 'pelɪt |-ed -ɪd
 pellicle 'pelɪkl̩
 pell-mell, pellmell 'pel'mel |-ed -d
 pellucid pə'lʊsɪd, -'lʊsɪd
 Peloponnese ,peləpə'nɪs |-sos, -sus -əs
 Peloponnesian ,peləpə'nɪʃən, -ʒən
 Pelops 'piləps; ES+-lɒps; |-ʼs -ɪz
 pelt pelt |pelted 'peltɪd |-ry -rɪ
 pelter 'peltə; ES 'peltə(r); |-ed -d
 pelvis 'pelvɪs |-es -ɪz |-ves -vɪz |-vic -vɪk
 Pembina 'pembɪnə, -nə |Pembine 'pembɪn
 Pemberton 'pembətən; ES 'pembətən
 Pembroke US, C 'pembroʊk, Wales, Irel -brʊk
 Pembrokehire 'pembroʊkʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪr(ɪ),
 -ʃə(r)
 Pemigewasset ,pemɪdʒə'wasɪt, -'wɒsɪt
 Pemiscot 'pemɪskət; ES+,-skɒt
 pemmican 'pemɪkən
 pen *n* pɛn
 pen *v* 'write' pɛn |penned pɛnd
 pen *v* 'shut' pɛn |penned pɛnd
 penal 'pinl̩ |-ly -ɪ
 penalize 'pinl̩,aɪz, 'pɛn|- |s -ɪz |-d -d—*The
 pronunciation 'pɛnl̩,aɪz is influenced by
 'pɛnl̩tɪ, which is heard oftener than 'pinl̩
 (penal).*
 penalty 'pɛnl̩tɪ
 penance 'pɛnəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 pen-and-ink 'pɛnən'ɪŋk, *less freq.* 'pɛnənd'ɪŋk
 Pen Argyl pɛn'ɑrdʒɪl; ES -'ɑ:dʒɪl
 penates, P- pə'netɪz
 Penbrook 'pɛn,broʊk
 pence pɛns, *in combination* -pɛns, -pɛns
 penchant 'pɛntʃənt (*Fr* pɑ̃'ʃɑ̃)
 pencil 'pensl̩ |-ed -d
 pend pɛnd |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ
 pendant 'pɛndənt |-ed -ɪd
 pendency 'pɛndənsɪ |pendent 'pɛndənt
 Pendennis pɛn'dɛnɪs |-ʼs -ɪz

Pendergast 'pɛndə,gæst; ES 'pɛndə-;—*r has
 been lost by dissimilation (§121)*—see
 Prendergast.
 Pendleton 'pɛndl̩tən
 pendragon, P- pɛn'dræɡən
 pendulous 'pɛndʒələs
 pendulum 'pɛndʒələm, 'pɛndʒəm, 'pɛndʒələm
 Penelope pə'nələʊp |-ən pə,nələ'piən
 peneplain, -plane 'pɪnə,plen, ,pɪnə'plen
 penetrability ,pɛnətrə'bɪlətɪ
 penetrable 'pɛnətrəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 penetrate 'pɛnə,tret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,pɛnə-
 'trefən
 penguin 'pɛŋɡwɪn, ,pɛŋɡwɪn |-ery -,ɛrɪ
 penholder 'pɛn,həʊldə; ES -,həʊldə(r)
 penicillin ,pɛnɪ'sɪlɪn (*cf* L ,pɛnɪ'cillus)
 peninsula, P- pə'nɪnsələ, -sjuələ, -ʃulə |-r -ə;
 ES -ə(r)
 penis 'pɪnɪs |-es -ɪz |-nes -nɪz
 penitence 'pɛnətəns |-tent -tənt
 penitential ,pɛnə'tɛnfəl |-ly -ɪ
 penitentiary ,pɛnə'tɛnfɛrɪ, -'tɛnfɛrɪ
 penknife 'pɛn,naɪf, 'pɛnaɪf |-knives -aɪvz
 penman 'pɛnmən |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp
 Penn pɛn
 pen-name 'pɛn,nem
 pennant 'pɛnənt
 pennate 'pɛnet |-d -ɪd
 Pennell 'pɛnl̩
 penniless 'pɛnl̩lɪs, 'pɛnlɪs
 Pennine 'pɛnɪn
 pennon 'pɛnən |-ed -d
 Pennsylvania ,pensl̩'venjə, -nərə, -sɪl- |-n -n
 penny 'pɛni |-ies -z |pence pɛns
 penny-a-liner ,pɛnə'aɪnə; ES -'laɪnə(r)
 Penn Yan ,pɛn'jæn
 pennyroyal ,pɛnə'rɔɪəl, -'rɔɪəl, -'rɔɪl
 pennyweight 'pɛnɪ,wet
 penny-wise 'pɛnɪ'waɪz ('penny-,wise 'move)
 pennyworth 'pɛnɪ,wɜ:θ; ES -,wɜ:θ, -,wɜ:θ;
 |-ths -θs
 Penobscot pə'nɒbskət, -skət; ES+-'nɒbskɒt
 penology pɪ'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'nɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst
 Penrith 'pɛnrɪθ, pɛn'riθ
 Penrod 'pɛnrəd; ES+-rɒd
 Pensacola ,pensə'kolə
 Pensauken pɛn'səʊkən
 penseroso, P- ,pensə'rosə
 pensile 'pensl̩, 'pɛnsɪl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

pension 'pæmən' |penfən | -ed -d
 pension 'lodging' 'pænsɪ,ən, -,ən (Fr pɑ'sjɔ̃)
 pensionary 'pənʃən,əri
 pensive 'pænsɪv | -d -d
 penstock 'pæn,stək; ES +-,stək
 pent **pent**
 pentagon 'pæntə,ɡən; ES +-,ɡən
 pentagonal 'pæn'tæɡən| | -ly -r
 pentahedron 'pæntə'hɪdrən | -dral -drəl
 pentameter 'pæn'tæmətə; ES -'tæmətə(r)
 pentane 'pænten
 Pentateuch 'pæntə'tʃuk, -,tʃuk, -,tʃuk
 pentathlon 'pæn'tæθlən, -lən, -lən
 Pentecost 'penti,kəst, -,kəst, -,kəst
 Penthesilea 'penthəs|i'ə
 penthouse 'pænt,haʊs | -ses -zɪz | -d -,haʊst
 pentice 'pæntɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t = penthouse
 pentose 'pæntəs
 pent-up 'pænt'ʌp ('pent-,ʌp 'wrath)
 penult 'pɪnəl, pr'nəl
 penultima pr'nəltɪmə | -mate -mɪt
 penumbra pr'nʌmbərə | -s -z | -brae -brɪ
 penurious 'pə'nɪrɪəs, -,nɪr-, -,nɪj-
 penury 'pɛnjəri
 Penzance 'pæn'zæns | -s -ɪz
 peon 'piən | -age -ɪdʒ | -ism -ɪzəm
 peony 'piəni — *The well-known popular 'pamɪ
 represents piony, in literary use 15–19 cc
 (Cowper has piony). Peony dates from the
 16c.*
 people 'pipl | -d -d | -ling 'piplɪŋ, 'piplɪŋ
 peopleless 'piplɪs
 Peoria 'piəriə, -'ɪəriə; S -'ɔəriə
 pep 'pep | -ped -t | -py -ɪ | -pily -lɪ, -ɪlɪ
 Pepin lake, Wis co. 'pepi:n; *Franks king 'pepi:n
 (Fr pe'pæ)*
 pepper 'pepə; ES 'pepə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'pepəriŋ, 'pepəriŋ | -box -,baks; ES +-,bɒks
 pepper-and-salt 'pepə'n'sɔlt, 'pepə'rən-; ES
 'pepə'n-, 'pepə'rən-
 peppercorn 'pepə,kɔrn; ES 'pepə,kən
 Pepperell 'pepərəl, 'peprəl
 pepperidge 'pepəridʒ, 'peprɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 peppermint 'pepə'mɪnt; ES 'pepə-, 'pepm,ɪnt
 Pepperrell 'pepərəl, 'peprəl
 peppermint 'pepə,wɜ:t; ES 'pepə,wɜ:t, 'pepə-
 wɜ:t
 pepsin, -e 'pepsɪn | -ate -,et | -ated -,etɪd
 peptic 'peptɪk | -al -l

peptone 'pepton
 Pepys diarist & Ir family pips; Eng family
 'pepɪs | -s -ɪz
 Pequawket pr'kwɔkɪt, -'kwɔkɪt
 Pequot 'pikwət, -kwɔt
 per *prep w. object pə; ES pə(r); without obj.
 pə; ES pə(r), pə*
 peradventure 'pɜ:əd'ventʃə; ES 'pɜ:rəd-
 'ventʃə(r), 'pɜ:əd'ventʃə(r)
 perambulate 'pə'æmbjə,let | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə;
 ES -ə(r)
 perambulation 'pə'æmbjə'leʃən
 per annum 'pə'ænəm
 percale 'pə'kel; ES 'pə'kel; (Fr pɛr'kal)
 per capita 'pə'kæpɪtə; ES 'pə'kæp-
 perceive 'pə'sɪv; ES 'pə'sɪv; | -d -d
 per cent, percent 'pə'sent; ES 'pə-; | -s -s
 percentage 'pə'sentɪdʒ; ES 'pə-; | -s -ɪz
 percentile 'pə'sentail, -tɪ, -tɪl; ES 'pə-
 percent 'pɜ:sɛpt; ES 'pɜ-; 'pɜ-
 perceptible 'pə'septəbɪl; ES 'pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 perception 'pə'sepʃən; ES 'pə-; | -tive -tɪv
 perceptual 'pə'septsʃuəl; ES 'pə-; | -ly -lɪ
 Percival, -ce-, -e 'pɜ:səv; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-
 perch 'pɜ:tʃ; ES 'pɜ:tʃ, 'pɜ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 perchance 'pə'tʃæns; ES 'pə-, E+-'tʃæns,
 -'tʃæns
 Percheron 'pɜ:tʃərən, -,ən; ES 'pɜ:tʃ-, 'pɜ:tʃ-,
 -ən
 perchlorate 'pɜ'klɔret, -'klɔr-; ES 'pɜ'klɔr-,
 'pɜ-, E+-'klɔr-; | -ric -rɪk | -rid -rɪd | -ride
 -raɪd, -rɪd
 percipience 'pə'sɪpɪəns; ES 'pə-; | -ent -ənt
 percolate *n* 'pɜ:kəlɪt, -,let; ES 'pɜk-, 'pɜk-
 percolate *v* 'pɜ:kə,let; ES 'pɜk-, 'pɜk-; | -d -ɪd
 | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 percuss 'pə'kʌs; ES 'pə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ion
 -'kʌʃən
 Percy 'pɜ:sɪ; ES 'pɜsɪ, 'pɜsɪ
 perdie 'pə'di; ES 'pə'di
 per diem 'pə'daɪəm, -ɛm; ES 'pə-
 Perdita 'pɜ:dɪtə; ES 'pɜd-, 'pɜd-
 perdition 'pə'dɪʃən; ES 'pə'dɪʃən
 perdu, -due 'pə'dju, -'dɪu, -'dɪu; ES 'pə-
 perdurable 'pə'djʊərəbɪl, -'dɪur-, -'dɪur-; ES
 'pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 peregrin 'perəgrɪn | -grine -grɪn, -grɪn
 peregrinate 'perəgrɪn,et | -nated -,netɪd
 peregrination 'perəgrɪ'neʃən

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə] custom 'kʌstəm | while hwəl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 [using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpm

peremptory pə'remptəri, -tri, 'pərəmp,təri, -təri; S -təri; |-rily -rəli, -rili
 perennial pə'reniəl |-ly -i
 perfect adj 'pɜ:fikt; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-
 perfect v pə'fekt, now less freq. 'pɜ:fikt; ES pə'fekt, 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-; |-ed -id
 perfection pə'fɛkʃən; ES pə'fɛkʃən
 perfervid pɜ:'fɜ:vid; ES pɜ:'fɜ:vid, pɜ:'fɜ:vid
 perfidious pə'fidɪəs; ES pə'fidɪəs
 perfidy 'pɜ:fədi; ES 'pɜ:fədi, 'pɜ:fədi
 perforate adj 'pɜ:fərit, -,ret; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-
 perforate v 'pɜ:fə,ret; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-; |-d -id
 perforation pɜ:fə'refən; ES pɜ:fə-, pɜ:fə-
 perforce pə'fɔ:s, -'fɔ:s; ES pə'fɔ:s, E+-'fɔ:s
 perform pə'fɔ:m; ES pə'fɔ:m; |-ed -d |-ance -əns—A dissimilated pron. pə'fɔ:m(əns) is sometimes heard (§121).
 perfume n 'pɜ:fjum, -fjum, pə'fjum, -'fjum; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-, pə-
 perfume v pə'fjum, -'fjum; ES pə-; |-d -d
 perfumery pə'fjuməri, -mri, -'fjum-; ES pə-; —A dissimilated pron. pə'fjuməri is often heard (§121).
 perfunctory pə'fʌŋktəri; ES pə-; |-rily -rəli, -rili
 perfuse pə'fju:z, -'fju:z; ES pə-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 Pergamum 'pɜ:gəməm; ES 'pɜ:g-, 'pɜ:g-; |-amus -məs |-ainus's -məsɪz
 pergola 'pɜ:gələ; ES 'pɜ:g-, 'pɜ:g-
 perhaps pə'hæps, pə'hæps, præps; ES pə-'hæps, pə'ræps, præps
 peri 'pɪri, 'pɪri
 pericarditis ,perikɑ:'dɑ:titis; ES -kɑ:-
 pericardium ,peri'kɑ:diəm; ES -'kɑ:d-; |-dia -diə
 Pericles 'perə,kliz |-'s -iz |-ean ,perə'kliən
 perigee 'perə,dʒi
 perihelion ,peri'hiliən
 peril 'perəl |-ed -d |-ous -əs
 perimeter pə'rimətə; ES -'rimətə(r)
 perimetric geom. ,perə'metrik |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ikli
 perimetric anat. ,perə'mitrik |-trium -triəm
 perineum ,perə'niəm |-nea -'niə
 period 'piriəd, 'pir-, -riid
 periodic ,pɪri'adik, ,pir-; ES+-'ɒd-; |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ikli
 periodicity ,pɪriəd'sɪtɪ, ,pir-
 periosteum ,peri'astrəm; ES+-'ɒs-; |-tea -tiə

perioritis ,perɪəs'taɪtɪs; ES+-'ɒs-
 peripatetic ,perəpə'tetik |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ikli
 peripheral pə'rɪfərəl |-ly -i |-ry -ri
 phrase 'perə,frez |-s -iz |-d -d
 periphrasis pə'rɪfrəsis |-rases -rə,sɪz
 periphrastic ,perə'fræstɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ikli
 peripteral pə'riptərəl |-ry -ri
 perique pə'rik
 periscope 'perə,skop
 periscopic ,perə'skɒpɪk; ES+-'skɒp-; |-al -l|
 perish 'perɪʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t
 perishability ,perɪʃə'bɪləti
 perishable 'perɪʃəbəl |-bly -bli
 peristalsis ,perə'stælsɪs |-stalses -'stælsɪz
 peristaltic ,perə'stæltɪk |-ally -li, -ikli
 peristyle 'perə,staɪl
 peritoneum, -nac- ,perətə'niəm |-nea, -naea -'niə |-neal, -naeal -'niəl |-neally, -naeally -'niəli
 peritonitis ,perətə'nɑ:titɪs
 periwig 'perə,wɪg |-ged -d
 periwinkle 'perə,wɪŋkəl |-d -d
 Perizzite 'perə,zait
 perjure 'pɜ:dʒə; ES 'pɜ:dʒə(r), 'pɜ:dʒə(r); |-d -d |-ring -dʒərɪŋ, -dʒrɪŋ |-ry -ri, -dʒri
 perjurer 'pɜ:dʒərə; ES 'pɜ:dʒərə(r), 'pɜ:dʒərə(r)
 perk pɜ:k; ES pɜ:k, pɜ:k; |-ed -t
 Perkin, p- 'pɜ:kɪn; ES 'pɜ:k-, 'pɜ:k-
 Perkins 'pɜ:kɪnz; ES 'pɜ:k-, 'pɜ:k-; |-'s -iz
 perlite 'pɜ:lait; ES 'pɜ:l-, 'pɜ:l-
 permanence 'pɜ:mənəns; ES 'pɜ:m-, 'pɜ:m-; |-cy -i |-nent -nənt
 permanganate pɜ'mæŋgə,net; ES pɜ-, pɜ-
 permeability ,pɜ:mɪə'bɪləti; ES ,pɜ-, ,pɜ-
 permeable 'pɜ:mɪəbəl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-bly -bli
 permeance 'pɜ:mɪəns; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-ant -ənt
 permeate 'pɜ:mɪ,et; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-d -id
 Permian 'pɜ:mɪ,æk; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-ian -iən
 permissibility pɜ'mɪsə'bɪləti; ES pə-
 permissible pə'mɪsəbəl; ES pə-; |-bly -bli
 permission pə'mɪʃən; ES pə-; |-sive -'mɪsɪv
 permit n 'leave' 'pɜ:mɪt, pə'mɪt; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-, pə-
 permit v pə'mɪt; ES pə-; |-ted -id
 permit n 'pompano' pə'mɪt; ES pə-
 permutation ,pɜ:mjə'teʃən; ES ,pɜ-, ,pɜ-
 permute pə'mju:t, -'mi:t; ES pə-; |-d -id

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Pernambuco ˈpɜːnəmˈbjuːko, -ˈlbuː-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 pernicious pəˈniʃəs; ES pə-
 pernickety pəˈnɪkɪtɪ; ES pə-
 perorate ˈpɛrəˌret | -d -id | -tion ˈpɛrəˈrɛʃən
 peroxid pəˈrɒksɪd; ES + -rɒks-; | -ide -aid
 perpend *n* ˈpɜːpænd; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perpend *v* pəˈpænd; ES pə-; | -ed -id
 perpendicular ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃələ, ˈpɜːpɪ-; ES
 ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃələ(r), ˈpɜːpɪ-, ˈpɜː-
 perpendicularity ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃəˈlærəti, ˈpɜːpɪ-;
 ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perpetrate ˈpɜːpəˌtret; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -d -id
 perpetration ˈpɜːpəˌtrefən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perpetual pəˈpɛtʃʊəl; ES pə-; | -ly -i
 perpetuate pəˈpɛtʃʊˌet; ES pə-; | -d -id
 perpetuation pəˈpɛtʃʊˌeʃən; ES pə-
 perpetuity ˈpɜːpəˈtjuːəti, -ˈtuː-, -ˈtuː-; ES ˈpɜː-,
 ˈpɜː-
 perplex pəˈplɛks; ES pə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 | -edly -ɪdlɪ | -ity -əti
 perquisite ˈpɜːkwəzɪt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Perrault pɛˈro
 Perry, p- ˈpɛri
 persalt ˈpɜːsɔlt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Perse, p- pɜːs; ES pɜːs, pɜːs; | -s -ɪz
 per se ˈpɜːˈsi; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persecute ˈpɜːsɪˌkjut, -ˌkɪt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -d -id
 persecution ˈpɜːsɪˌkjuːʃən, -ˈkuː-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Perseid ˈpɜːsɪd; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Persephone pəˈsɛfəni; ES pə-
 Persepolis pəˈsɛpəˌlɪs; ES pə-; | -'s -ɪz
 Perseus ˈpɜːsjus, ˈpɜːsɪəs; ES ˈpɜːs-, ˈpɜːs-;
 | -seus' -sjus, -ɪəs
 perseverance ˈpɜːsəˈvɪərəns; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persevere ˈpɜːsəˈvɪr; ES ˈpɜːsəˈvɪə(r), ˈpɜːsə-
 ˈvɪə(r); | -d -d
 Pershing ˈpɜːʃɪŋ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Persia ˈpɜːʒə, ˈpɜːʃə; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -n -n
 persiflage ˈpɜːsɪˌflɑːʒ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; (*Fr*
 pɛrsɪˈflaːʒ)
 persimmon pəˈsɪmən; ES pə-
 persist pəˈzɪst, -ˈsɪst; ES pə-; | -ed -id
 persistence pəˈzɪstəns, -ˈsɪst-; ES pə-; | -nt
 -nt
 persnickety pəˈsnɪkɪtɪ; ES pə-
 person, P- ˈpɜːsn; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persona pəˈsɒnə; ES pə-; | -nae -ni

personable ˈpɜːsnəbəl, ˈpɜːsnə-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -bly -blɪ
 personage ˈpɜːsnɪdʒ, ˈpɜːsnɪdʒ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -s -ɪz
 persona grata pəˈsɒnəˈgrɛtə, -ˈgrɛtə; ES pə-
 personal ˈpɜːsnəl, ˈpɜːsnəl; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -ly -ɪ
 personality ˈpɜːsnələti; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 personalty ˈpɜːsnəlɪtɪ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persona non grata pəˈsɒnəˌnɒnˈgrɛtə, -ˈgrɛtə;
 ES pə-, -,nɒn-
 personate ˈpɜːsnəˌet; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -d -id
 personation ˈpɜːsnələʃən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 personification pəˈsɒnəfəˈkeɪʃən; ES pə-
 ˌsɒnə-, -,sɒnə-
 personify pəˈsɒnəˌfaɪ; ES pəˈsɒn-, -ˈsɒn-;
 | -fied -ˌfaɪd
 personnel ˈpɜːsnəl; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perspective pəˈspɛktɪv; ES pə-; | -d -d
 perspicacious ˈpɜːspɪˈkeɪʃəs; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -cacity -ˈkæsəti
 perspicuity ˈpɜːspɪˈkjuːəti, -ˈkuː-; ES ˈpɜː-,
 ˈpɜː-
 perspicuous pəˈspɪkjʊəs; ES pə-
 perspiration ˈpɜːspəˌrɛʃən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perspiratory pəˈspɪrəˌtɔːri, -ˌtɔːri; ES pə-
 ˌspɪrəˌtɔːri, E+ -ˌtɔːri
 perspire pəˈspɪr; ES pəˈspɪrə(r); | -d -d
 persuadable pəˈswɛdəbəl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 persuade pəˈswɛd; ES pə-; | -d -id
 persuasible pəˈswesəbəl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 persuasion pəˈswɛʒən; ES pə-; | -sive -sɪv
 pert pɜːt; ES pɜːt, pɜːt
 pertain pəˈteɪn; ES pə-; | -ed -d
 Perth pɜːθ; ES pɜːθ, pɜːθ; | -shire -ˌfɪr, -ˌʃə; ES
 -ˌfɪə(r), -ˌʃə(r)
 Perth Amboy ˈpɜːθˌæmbɔɪ; ES ˈpɜːθ-, ˈpɜːθ-
 pertinacious ˈpɜːtɪˌneɪʃəs; ES ˈpɜːt-, ˈpɜːt-
 | -acity -ˈæsəti
 pertinence ˈpɜːtɪnəns; ES ˈpɜːt-, ˈpɜːt-; | -cy -ɪ
 | -ent -ənt
 perturb pəˈtɜːb; ES pəˈtɜːb, pəˈtɜːb; | -ed -d
 | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 perturbation ˈpɜːtəˈbeɪʃən; ES ˈpɜːtə-, ˈpɜːtə-
 Peru pəˈru, pəˈru
 Perugino ˌpɛruˈdʒɪno, ˌpɛrju- (*It* ˌpɛruˈdʒɪno)
 peruke pəˈruːk, pəˈruːk
 peruse pəˈruːz, -ˈruːz; | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sal -ɪ
 Peruvian pəˈruːvɪən, -ˈruː-
 pervade pəˈved; ES pəˈved; | -d -id

[full fuːl |tooth tuːθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

pervasion pə'veʒən; ES pə-; |-sive -sɪv
 perverse pə'vɜ:s; ES pə'vɜ:s, pə'vɜ:s; |-sion
 -ʒən, -ʒən
 perversity pə'vɜ:səti; ES pə'vɜ:s-, pə'vɜ:s-;
 |-ive -ɪv
 pervert *n* 'pɜ:vɜ:t; ES 'pɜ:vɜ:t, 'pɜ:vɜ:t
 pervers *v* pə'vɜ:t; ES pə'vɜ:t, pə'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 pervasive 'pɜ:vɜ:s; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
 peseta pə'setə, -'setə (S*p* pe'seta)
 pesky 'peski
 peso 'peso
 pessimism 'pesə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst
 pessimistic 'pesə'mɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 pest pest
 Pestalozzi 'pestə'lɔtsɪ; ES+-'lɔtsɪ
 pester 'pestə; ES 'pestə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'pestɪŋ, 'pestəŋ
 pesthole 'pest,hɒl
 pesthouse 'pest,hʌʊs |-ses -zɪz
 pestiferous pes'tɪfərəs, -frəs
 pestilence 'pestɪləns |-s -ɪz |-ent -ənt
 pestilential 'pestɪ'lɛnʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 pestle 'pesl̩, 'pestl̩ |-d -d |-ling -ɪŋ, -slɪŋ,
 -stlɪŋ
 pet pet |petted 'petɪd
 Pétain *Fr* pe'tɛ̃
 petal 'petl̩ |-ed -d |-less 'petl̩ls
 Petaluma 'petl̩'umə
 petard pɪ'tɑ:d; ES -'tɑ:d, E+-'tɑ:d
 petcock 'pet,kɒk; ES+,-,kɒk
 peter, P- 'pɪtə; ES 'pɪtə(r); |-ed -d
 Peterboro, -borough 'pɪtə,bɜ:ɒ, -ə; ES 'pɪtə-
 ,bɜ:r-, -,bɑ:r-, -,bɜ:-
 Petersburg 'pɪtəz,bɜ:ɪ; ES 'pɪtəz,bɜ:ɪ, -təz-
 ,bɜ:ɪ
 Petersen, -son 'pɪtəsən; ES 'pɪtəsən
 Petersham *Mass* 'pɪtəz,hæm, *Engd, Austral*
 'pɪtəʃəm; ES 'pɪtə-; *Both 'pɪtəz,hæm and*
'pɪtəʃəm are spelling pronunciations. The
traditional pron. is 'pɪtəzəm.
 petiolate 'petrɪə,let |-lated -,letɪd
 petiole 'petrɪə,l̩ |-d -d
 petit 'petrɪ |petite pə'tɪt
 petition pə'tɪʃən |-ed -d |-ing -'tɪʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ
 |-ary -ʃənɪrɪ
 Peto 'pɪto
 Petoskey pə'tɒski, -'tɒs-
 Petrarch 'pɪtrɑ:k; ES -trɑ:k, E+ -trɑ:k; |-ism
 -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst

Petrarchal pɪ'trɑ:k; ES -'trɑ:k; E+ -'trɑ:k; |
 |-chan -kən |-chian -kɪən |-chianism -kɪən-
 ,ɪzəm
 petrel 'petrəl
 petrification 'petrɪfə'keɪʃən
 petrification 'petrɪfə'keɪʃən
 petrify 'petrɪfai, |-fied -,faɪd
 Petrograd 'petrə,græd
 petrography pɪ'trɑ:grəfi, -'trɒg-
 petrol 'petrəl |-ed -d
 petrolatum 'petrəl'etəm
 petroleum, P- pə'trɒliəm
 petrologic 'petrə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -l̩
 |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 petrology pɪ'trɒlɒdʒɪ; ES+-'trɒl-; |-gist
 -dʒɪst
 petronel 'petrənəl
 Petronius pɪ'trɒnɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Petroskey pɪ'trɒski, -'trɒs-
 petrous 'petrəs, 'pɪtrəs
 Petruccio pə'truki,ɒ, -'trɪuk-, -kjo
 petticoat 'petrɪ,kɒt |-ed -ɪd |-ism -kɒt,ɪzəm
 pettifog 'petrɪ,fɒg, -,fɒg, -fɒg |-ged -d |-gery
 -əri, -ɪrɪ
 pettish 'petɪʃ
 pettitoes 'petrɪ,tɔz
 petty 'petrɪ |-ily -l̩, -ɪl̩
 petulance 'petʃələns |-cy -ɪ |-lant -lənt
 petunia pə'tju:njə, -'tju:n-, -'tu:n-, -nɪə
 Petworth 'petwəθ, 'petəθ; ES -wəθ, 'petəθ
 pew piu, piu |-ed -d
 pewee 'piwi
 pewit 'piwɪt, 'pjurt, 'pruɪt
 pewter 'pjutə, 'piu-; ES -tə(r)
 pewterer 'pjutərə, 'piu-; ES -tərə(r)
 pfennig 'pfenɪg, 'fenɪg |-s -z (*Ger* 'pfenɪx
 |-e -nɪgə, -nɪjə)
 Phaedo 'fɪdo
 Phaedra 'fɪdrə |Phaedrus 'fɪdrəs |-s's -drəsɪz
 Phaëthon 'fæθən, 'fæθn̩
 phaeton, P- 'fæθn̩
 phagocyte 'fægə,sart
 phalange 'fæləndʒ, fə'lændʒ |-s -ɪz
 phalanx, P- 'feləŋks |-es -ɪz |-nges fə'lændʒɪz
 phallic 'fælɪk |-al -l̩ |-ism 'fælə,sɪzəm
 phallus 'fæləs |-es -ɪz |-li -lɪ
 phanerogam 'fænərə,gæm |-ic ,fænərə'gæmɪk
 phantasm 'fæntæzəm
 phantasma fæn'tæzmə |-s -z |-mata -mətə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

phantasmagoria *f*æntæzmə'gɔriə, -'gɔr-; S
- 'gɔr-; |-l -l |-lly -li
phantasmic *f*æn'tæzmɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
phantasy *f*æntəsi, -zi |-ied -d
phantom *f*æntəm
Pharaoh *f*ero, *f*e-, -ri,o
Pharisaic, p- *f*æɾə'se:ɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
Pharisaism *f*æɾəse:ɪzəm |-ist -sɪst
Pharisee *f*æɾə'si |-ism -sɪ,ɪzəm
pharmaceutic *f*armə'sju:tɪk, -'su-, -'su-; ES
*f*ɑ:mə-, E+*f*ɑ:mə-; |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
pharmacist *f*arməsɪst; ES *f*ɑ:mə-, E+
*f*ɑ:mə-
pharmacology *f*armə'kɒlədʒɪ; ES *f*ɑ:mə-
*k*əl-, -'kəl-, E+*f*ɑ:mə-
pharmacopoea *f*arməkə'piə; ES *f*ɑ:m-,
E+*f*ɑ:m-
pharmacy *f*arməri; ES *f*ɑ:mi-, E+*f*ɑ:m-
Pharpar, -phar *f*ɑ:pɑr, -fɑr; ES *f*ɑ:pɑ:(r),
-fɑ:(r), E+*f*ɑ:-
Pharsala *f*ɑ:sələ; ES *f*ɑ:sə-, E+*f*ɑ:sə-
Pharsalia *f*ɑ:'selə; ES *f*ɑ-, E+*f*ɑ-; |-n -n
pharyngeal *f*ə'riŋgəl
pharyngeal *f*ə'rɪndʒɪəl, *f*æɾɪn'dʒɪəl
pharynges *f*ə'rɪndʒɪz
pharyngitis *f*æɾɪn'dʒaɪtɪs
pharyngoscope *f*ə'riŋgə'skɒp
pharynx *f*æɾɪŋks |-es -ɪz |-rynges *f*ə'rɪndʒɪz
phase *f*ez |phases *f*ezɪz |phased *f*ezd
phasis *f*esɪs |phases *f*esɪz
pheasant *f*ezənt
Phebe, p- *f*ɪbi
Phelps *f*elps |- 's -ɪz
phenacetin, -e *f*ə'næsətɪn
phenazin *f*enəzɪn |-zine -zɪn, -zɪn
Phenicia *f*ə'nɪʃɪə, -ʃə
Phenician *f*ə'nɪʃən, *f*ə'nɪʃən |-s -z
phenix, *f*ɪnɪks |-es -ɪz
phenol *f*ɪnəl, -nəl, -nəl, -nol |-phthælein
-θælin
phenomenal *f*ə'nɒmənl; ES+*f*ə'nɒm-; |-ly -ɪ
phenomenon *f*ə'nɒmə'næn, ES+*f*ə'nɒmə'nɒn;
|-mena -məne
pew *f*ju, *f*ru, *p*fju & various other puffs
phi *Gk letter* *f*ai
phial *f*ai, *f*aiəl |-ed -d
Phi Beta Kappa *f*ai,betə'kæpə, -,bitə-
Phidias *f*ɪdɪəs |- 's -ɪz |-an -ən
Philadelphia *f*ɪlə'delfjə, -fɪə |-n -n

philander, P- *f*ə'lændə; ES -'lændə:(r); |-ed -d
|-ing -'lændərɪŋ, -'lændərɪŋ
philanthropic *f*ɪlən'θrɒpɪk; ES+*f*ə'nθrɒp-; |-al
-l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
philanthropist *f*ə'lænθrɒpɪst |-py -pt
Philario *f*ɪ'læri,o, -rɪjo
philatelist *f*ə'lætɪlɪst |-ly -tli
Philemon *f*ə'lɪmən, *f*ai-
philharmonic, P- *f*ɪlə'mɒnɪk, *f*ɪlhɑ:-; ES
*f*ɪlə-, *f*ɪlhɑ:-, -'mɒn-, E+*f*ɑ:-
Philip *f*ɪləp |Philippa *f*ə'lɪpə |-pan *f*ə'lɪpən
Philippi *f*ə'lɪpɪ, *f*ɪlə,pɪ; *WVa* -'lɪpɪ, *f*ɪləpɪ
Philippians *f*ə'lɪpɪənz |-pic *f*ə'lɪpɪk
Philippine *f*ɪlə,pɪn
Philippsburg *f*ɪləps,bʒɜːg; ES -,bʒɜːg, -,bʒɜːg;
(*Ger* *f*ɪ:lɪps,bʊrk)
Philips, -pps *f*ɪləps |- 's -ɪz
Philipsburg *f*ɪləps,bʒɜːg; ES -,bʒɜːg, -,bʒɜːg
Philistia *f*ə'lɪstɪə
Philistine, p- *f*ə'lɪstɪn, *f*ɪləs,tɪn, *f*ɪləs,tæm
philistinism, P- *f*ə'lɪstɪn,ɪzəm, *f*ɪləstɪn,ɪzəm
Phillips, -pps *f*ɪləps |- 's -ɪz
Phillipsburg *f*ɪləps,bʒɜːg; ES -,bʒɜːg, -,bʒɜːg
Phillis *f*ɪləs |- 's -ɪz
Phillpot *f*ɪləpət
Philo *f*aiə
philogynist *f*ɪ'lɒdʒənɪst; ES+*f*ə'lɒdʒ-; |-ny -nɪ
philologer *f*ɪ'lɒlədʒɜː; ES -'lɒlədʒə:(r), -'lɒl-;
|-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
philologic *f*ɪlə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+*f*ə'lɒdʒ-; |-al -l
|-ally -li, -ɪkli
philomel, P- *f*ɪlə,mel |Philomela *f*ɪlə'mɪlə
philopena *f*ɪlə'pɪnə
philosopher *f*ə'lɪsəfə; ES -'lɪsəfə:(r), -'lɒs-;
|-phy -fi
philosophical *f*ɪlə'sɒfɪkəl; ES+*f*ə'lɒf-; |-ly -ɪ,
-ɪkli
philosophize *f*ə'lɪsəfəɪz; ES+*f*ə'lɒs-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
Philostrate *f*ɪlə'stret
Philostratus *f*ɪ'lɒstrətəs; ES+*f*ə'lɒs-; |- 's -ɪz
Philotus *f*ɪ'lɒtəs |- 's -ɪz
Philpot, -pott, -putt *f*ɪləpət
philter, -tre *f*ɪltə; ES *f*ɪltə:(r); |- (e)d -d |- (r)ing
-tərɪŋ, -tɪŋ
Phineas *f*ɪnəs |- 's -ɪz
phlebitis *f*ɪ'lɪbɪtɪs, *f*le-
phlebotomy *f*ɪ'lɪ'bətəmɪ, *f*le-; ES+*f*ə'lɒt-
Phlegethon *f*leɡə,θən, -θɒn

[full *f*ʊl |tooth *t*uθ |further *f*ɜːðə; ES *f*ɜːðə |custom *k*astəm |while *h*waɪl |how *h*au |toy *t*ɔɪ
|using *ʃ*uzɪŋ |fuse *f*juz, *f*ruz |dish *d*ɪʃ |vision *v*ɪʒən |Eden *ɪ*dən |cradle *k*redl |keep *em* *k*ɪpən

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

phlegm flɛm	photoengrave ˈfotə-ɪnˈɡrev -d -d
phlegmatic flɛɡˈmætrɪk -al - -ally - ɪ -ically -ɪklɪ	photogenic ˈfotəˈdʒɛnɪk -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phloem ˈfləɛm	photograph ˈfotəˌɡræf; E+ -ˌɡraf, -ˌɡraf; -ed -t
phlogistic fləˈdʒɪstrɪk -al - -ton -tən	photographer fəˈtʌɡrəfə, fə-, -ˈtʌɡ-; ES -fə(r); -phy -frɪ
phlox flɒks -es -ɪz	photographic ˈfotəˌɡræfɪk -al - -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phobia ˈfəʊɪə -ic -ɪk -ism -ɪzəm -ist -ɪst	photogravure ˈfotəɡrəˈvʃʊr, -ˈɡrevjə; ES -ˈvʃʊə(r), -ˈɡrevjə(r)
Phocian ˈfəʊʃən Phocis ˈfəʊsɪs Phocis' -sɪs	photolithograph ˈfotəˈlɪθəˌɡræf; E+ -ˌɡraf, -ˌˌɡraf; -ed -t
Phoebe, p- ˈfəʊbi Phoebus ˈfəʊbəs -bus's -bəsɪz	photolithographer ˈfotəˈlɪθəˌɡræfə, -ˈθɒŋ-; ES -fə(r)
Phoenicia fəˈniʃiə, -fə	photometer fəˈtəmətə; ES -ˈtəmətə(r); -try -trɪ
Phoenician fəˈniʃən, fəˈniʃən -s -z	photometric ˈfotəˈmɛtrɪk -al - -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phoenix, P- ˈfɪnɪks -es -ɪz	photon ˈfɒtən
phonation fəˈneɪʃən	photoplay ˈfotəˌple
phone fəʊn phoned fəʊnd	photosensitive ˈfotəˈsensətɪv
phoneme ˈfəʊnɪm	photospectroscope ˈfotəˈspektrəˌskɒp
phonemic fəˈnɪmɪk -ly -lɪ	photosphere ˈfotəˌsfɪr; ES -ˌsfɪə(r), S+ -ˌsfɛə(r)
phonetic fəˈnetɪk, fə- -al - -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	photostat, P- ˈfotəˌstæt -ed -ɪd
phonetician ˈfəʊnəˈtɪʃən	photostatic ˈfotəˈstætɪk -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phoneticist fəˈnetɪsɪst, fə-	photosynthesis ˈfotəˈsɪnθəsɪs
phonetism ˈfəʊnəˈtɪzəm -tist -tɪst	phototropism fəˈtʌtrəˌpɪzəm
phonic ˈfəʊnɪk, ˈfəʊn-	phototype ˈfotəˌtaɪp
phonodeik ˈfəʊnəˌdaɪk	phtasal ˈfrɛz -ly -ɪ
phonogram ˈfəʊnəˌɡræm	phrase frɛz phrases ˈfrɛzɪz phrased frɛzd
phonograph ˈfəʊnəˌɡræf; E+ -ˌɡraf, -ˌɡraf	phraseological ˈfrɛzɪəˈlʊdʒɪk -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phonographic ˈfəʊnəˌɡræfɪk -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	phraseologist ˈfrɛzɪˈlʊdʒɪst -gy -dʒɪ
phonography fəˈnɒɡrəfɪ, -ˈnɒɡ-	phrenetic frɪˈnɛtɪk -al - -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phonological ˈfəʊnəˈlɒdʒɪk -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ	phrenologist frɛˈnələdʒɪst, frɪ- -gy -dʒɪ
phonologist fəˈnələdʒɪst -gy -dʒɪ	phrensy ˈfrɛnzɪ -ied -d
phosgene ˈfəʊsdʒɪn	Phrygia ˈfrɪdʒɪə -n -n
phosphate ˈfəʊsfet -d -ɪd -tic fəʊˈfætrɪk	Phrynia ˈfrɪniə
phosphid ˈfəʊsfɪd -fide -faɪd, -fɪd	phthisic ˈtɪzɪk -al - —Phthisic is a 16c pedantic spelling of ME <i>tisik</i> that little affected the pronunciation. Phthisis is learned Latin.
phosphin ˈfəʊsfɪn -fine -fɪn, -fɪn	phthisis ˈθaɪsɪs
phosphite ˈfəʊsfaɪt	phut <i>intj</i> ft, fɛt, fət, etc.
phosphor ˈfəʊsfə; ES ˈfəʊsfə(r)	Phut fat
phosphore ˈfəʊsfɔr, -fɔr; ES -fəʊ(r), E+ -fəʊ(r)	Phyfe farf
phosphoresce ˈfəʊsfəˈres -s -ɪz -d -t	phylactery fəˈlæktəri, -trɪ
phosphorescence ˈfəʊsfəˈresns -scent -snt	Phyle ˈfaɪli
phosphoric fəʊˈfɔrɪk, -ˈfɔr-, -ˈfɔr-, -ˈfɔr-	Phyllis ˈfɪlɪs -s' -ɪz
phosphorous ˈfəʊsfərəs, fəʊˈfɔrəs, EN+ -ˈfɔr-	phylloxera frɪˈlɒksərə, ˈfɪlɒkˈsɪrə
phosphorus, P- ˈfəʊsfərəs Phosphori ˈfəʊsfəˌraɪ	
phot fət, fɒt	
photic ˈfəʊtɪk -tism -tɪzəm	
photo ˈfəʊtə -ed -d -ing ˈfəʊtəwɪŋ	
photochemist ˈfotəˈkɛmɪst -ry -rɪ	
photodrama ˈfotəˈdrəmə, -ˈdræmə	
photodynamics ˈfotəˈdaɪˈnæmɪks	
photoelectric ˈfotəˌrɪˈlɛktrɪk -al - -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

phylon 'faɪlən | phylum 'faɪləm | phyla 'faɪlə
 physic 'fɪzɪk | -icked -t | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 | -s -s
 physician fə'zɪʃən | -ed -d
 physicist 'fɪzɪsɪst
 physiocrat 'fɪzɪə'kræt | -ic ,fɪzɪə'kræɪtɪk
 physiogenesis ,fɪzɪə'dʒenəʊsɪs
 physiogenetic ,fɪzɪə'dʒənətɪk
 physiogeny ,fɪzɪə'dʒənɪ | -genic -ə'dʒenɪk
 physiognomy ,fɪzɪ'ɒgnəmi, -'anəmi
 physiographer ,fɪzɪ'ɒgrəfə, -'ɒg-; ES -fə(r);
 | -phy -fɪ
 physiographic ,fɪzɪə'græfɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 physiologic ,fɪzɪə'lɒdʒɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 physiologist ,fɪzɪ'ɒlədʒɪst | -gy -dʒɪ
 physiotherapist ,fɪzɪə'terəpɪst | -py -pt
 physique fɪ'zɪk | -d -t
 phylogenesis ,fɑ:tədʒenəʊsɪs
 phylogenetic ,fɑ:tədʒənətɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 phytogenic ,fɑ:tə'dʒenɪk
 phytology fɑ:tə'lɒdʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst
 pi paɪ
 pia mater 'paɪə'metə; ES -'metə(r)
 pianissimo ,pɪə'nɪsə,mə (*It* pɪə'nɪsɪ,mə)
 pianist pɪ'ænɪst, 'pɪənɪst
 piano *n* pɪ'æno, -ə, *less freq.* pɪ'ano
 piano 'soft, 'softly' pɪ'ano (*It* 'pja:nə)
 pianoforte pɪ'æno'fort, -,fɔ:rtɪ, -,fɔ:tr-; ES
 -fɔ:ə-, E+-,fɔ:ə-
 pianola ,pɪə'nɒlə
 piaster, -tre pɪ'æstə; ES -'æstə(r)
 Piatt 'paɪət
 piazza pɪ'æzə (*It* 'pjattsa)
 pibroch 'pɪbrək (*Sc* -brɒx)
 pica, P- 'paɪkə
 picador 'pɪkə,dɔ:; ES -,dɔ:tr
 Picardy 'pɪkə'dɪ; ES 'pɪkə'dɪ
 picaresque ,pɪkə'rɛsk
 picaroon ,pɪkə'rʊn
 picayune ,pɪkɪ'ju:n, ,pɪkɪ'un, ,pɪkə'ju:n
 Piccadilly ,pɪkə'dɪlɪ (*Picca*,dilly 'Circus)
 piccalilli ,pɪkə'lɪlɪ
 pickaninny 'pɪkə'nɪnɪ
 piccolo 'pɪkə'lə
 Piccolomini ,pɪkə'loməni (*It* ,pɪkko'lɔ:mini)
 pice paɪs

Pichon pɪ'ʃən, -'ʃən
 pick pɪk | picked pɪkt | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 pickaback 'pɪkə,bæk
 pickaninny 'pɪkə'nɪnɪ
 Pickaway 'pɪkə,we
 pickax, -e 'pɪk,æks | -(e)s -ɪz | -(e)d -t
 picked *adj* 'pointed' 'pɪkɪd, pɪkt
 Pickens 'pɪkɪnz | -'s -ɪz
 pickerel 'pɪkərəl, 'pɪkrəl
 Pickering 'pɪkərɪŋ, 'pɪkrɪŋ
 picket 'pɪkt | -ed -ɪd | Pickett 'pɪkt
 pickle, P- 'pɪkɪ | -d -d | -ling 'pɪklɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 picklock 'pɪk,lɒk
 pickpocket 'pɪk,pəkt | -ed -ɪd
 pickthank 'pɪk,θæŋk
 pickup 'pɪk,ʌp
 Pickwick 'pɪkwɪk | -ian pɪk'wɪkɪən
 picnic, P- 'pɪknɪk | -icked -t
 Pico *isl., volc., It count* 'pɪko; *Vt mt.* 'paɪko
 picot 'pɪko
 picric 'pɪkrɪk
 picrite 'pɪkrɪt
 Pict pɪkt
 pictograph 'pɪktə,græf; E+-,græf, -,græf
 pictorial pɪk'tɔ:riəl, -'tɔ:r-; S -'tɔ:r-; | -ly -ɪ
 picture 'pɪktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d | -ring 'pɪk-
 tʃərɪŋ, 'pɪktʃrɪŋ
 picturesque ,pɪktʃə'rɛsk
 picul 'pɪkəl
 piddle 'pɪdl | -d -d | -ling 'pɪdlɪŋ, 'pɪdlɪŋ
 piddling *adj* 'pɪdlɪŋ
 pidgin English, pigeon 'pɪdʒɪn'ɪŋglɪʃ
 pie paɪ | pied paɪd; *Sþ meas.* pje, *Sþ pl* pjes
 piè *It meas.* pje, *It pl* 'pje:-i
 piebald 'paɪ,bɒld
 piece pɪs | pieces 'pɪsɪz | -d -t | -meal -,mil
 pièce de résistance *Fr* pje'sdɔ:rezɪs'tɑ:s
 piecework 'pɪs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
 pied paɪd
 piedmont, P- 'pɪdmənt
 piedmontese, P- ,pɪdmən'tɪz
 pieplant 'paɪ,plənt
 pier paɪ; ES pɪə(r), S+pɛə(r); | -ed -d
 pierce, P- paɪs; ES pɪəs, S+pɛəs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 Pierian paɪ'ɪrɪən
 Pierpont 'paɪpənt; ES 'pɪəpənt
 Pierre *SD* paɪ; ES pɪə(r), S+pɛə(r); 'Peter'
 pɪ'er, pje; ES -ɛə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

Pierrot 'piə'ro (*Fr* pi'e'ro)
 Piers Plowman 'piəz'pləʊmən; ES 'piəz-,
 S+ 'pɛəz-
 Pierson 'piəsŋ; ES 'piəsŋ, S+ 'pɛəsŋ
 pietism, P- 'piəʊ'tizəm |-tist -tist |-ty -tɪ
 pietistic 'piəʊ'tistɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 piezoelectricity paɪ'zɔ:ɪ'lek'trɪsəti
 piffle 'pɪfl| |-d -d |-ling 'pɪflɪŋ, 'pɪflɪŋ
 piffling *adj* 'pɪflɪŋ
 pig piŋ |pigged piŋd| |-pen -,pen |-skin -,skin
 |-sty -,stai |-tail -,tel
 pigeon 'piʒən, 'piʒɪn—*cf* pidgin
 pigeonhearted 'piʒən'hɑ:tɪd, -dʒɪn-; ES
 -'hɑ:t-, E+ -'hɑ:t-
 pigeonhole 'piʒən'hɒl, 'piʒɪn- |-holed -,hold
 pigeon-livered 'piʒən'lɪvəd, -dʒɪn-; ES
 -'lɪvəd
 pigeon-toed 'piʒən'toʊd, 'piʒɪn-
 piggery 'piʒəri
 piggin 'piʒɪn, -ən
 piggy 'piʒɪ| |-back -,bæk
 pigheaded 'piʒ'hedɪd| ('pig,headed |'out)
 pigment 'piʒmənt |-ed -ɪd |-ary 'piʒmənt,teri
 pigmentation 'piʒmənt'feʃən
 Pigmy, p- 'piʒmi |-ied -d
 pignut 'piʒnʌt, 'piʒnət
 pike, P- paɪk |piked paɪkt
 piked *adj* 'paɪkɪd, paɪkt
 Pikes Peak 'paɪks'pi:k
 pikestaff 'paɪk'stæf; ES+ -,staf, -,staf
 pilaster pə'læstə; ES -'læstə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -təriŋ, -triŋ
 Pilate 'paɪlət
 pilchard 'pɪltʃəd; ES 'pɪltʃəd
 pile paɪl |piled paɪld
 pilfer 'pɪlfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -fəriŋ,
 -friŋ
 pilgrim 'piʒrɪm, -əm |-ed -d
 pilgrimage 'piʒrɪmədʒ| |-s -ɪz
 pill pɪl |pilled pɪld
 pillage 'pɪlɪʒ| |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 pillar 'pɪlə; ES 'pɪlə(r); |-ed -d
 pillbox 'pɪl'bɒks; ES+ -,bɒks; |-es -ɪz
 pillagedness 'pɪlɪʒnɪs, 'pɪldnɪs
 pillion 'pɪljən |-ed -d
 pillory 'pɪləri |-ied -d
 pillow 'pɪlə, -ə |-ed -d |-ing 'pɪləwɪŋ
 pillowcase 'pɪlə'keɪs, 'pɪlə- |-s -ɪz
 pillowy 'pɪləwi

Pillsbury 'pɪlz,bɛri, -bəri
 pilose 'paɪləs
 pilot 'paɪlət |-ed -ɪd
 pilothouse 'paɪlət'hauz |-houses -,hauzɪz
 Pilsen 'pɪlzŋ |-er -znə, -snə, -ŋə; ES -ə(r)
 Pilsudski pił'sutski, -'sadski
 Piltdown 'pɪlt,daʊn
 pimento pɪ'mento |pimiento pi'mjento
 pimola pi'molə
 pimp piŋp |pimped piŋpɪt| |-ery -əri, -ri
 pimple 'piŋpɪl| |-d -d |-ply -pli, -pli
 pin piŋ |pinned piŋd
 pinafore, P- 'piŋə'fɔ:, -,fɔ:; ES -,fɔə(r),
 E+ -,fɔə(r)
 pince-nez 'piŋs,ne, 'piŋs- |pl -nez -,nez (*Fr*
 pɑ̃'s'ne)
 pincers 'piŋsəz; ES 'piŋsəz; *cf* pinchers.
 'piŋsəz is from *ME* pynsours and is rare in
Am use. The usual word 'piŋtʃəz is from
 pinch, and is not a mistake for pincers.
 pinch piŋtʃ| |pinches 'piŋtʃɪz |pinched piŋtʃt
 pinchbeck 'piŋtʃbɛk
 pinchers 'piŋtʃəz; ES 'piŋtʃəz; *see* pincers
 pinch-hit *n* 'piŋtʃ'hɪt
 pinch-hit *v* 'piŋtʃ'hɪt, -,hɪt
 Pinchot 'piŋfo, 'piŋtʃo
 Pinckney 'piŋkni| |-ville -,vil; S+ -v|
 pincushion 'piŋ'kuʃən, -ɪn
 Pindar 'piŋdə; ES 'piŋdə(r)
 pindaric, P- piŋ'dærɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 Pindarus 'piŋdərəs |-s -ɪz
 pindling 'piŋdlɪŋ
 Pindus 'piŋdəs |-s -ɪz
 pine, P- paɪn |pined paɪnd| |-ny -ɪ |-ville -,vil;
 S+ -v|
 pineal 'piŋiəl |-ism -,ɪzəm
 pineapple 'paɪn,æpl|
 Pinero pə'ni:ro, -'ni:ro, -'nero
 pinetum paɪ'nɪtəm |-s -z |-ta -tə
 pinfeather 'piŋ'feðə; ES -,feðə(r); |-ed -d
 pinfold 'piŋ'fɒld |-folded -,fɒldɪd
 ping piŋ |pinged piŋd
 pinge piŋdʒ| |pings 'piŋdʒɪz |pinged piŋdʒd
 ping-pong, P- 'piŋ'pɒŋ, -'pɒŋ, -'pɒŋ |-ed -d
 pinhead 'piŋ'hɛd |-ed -ɪd
 pinhole 'piŋ'hɒl |-holed -,hold
 pinion 'piŋjən |-ed -d
 pink piŋk |pinked piŋkt
 Pinkerton 'piŋkətɪ; ES 'piŋkətɪ

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pi:tɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far faɪ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Pinkney 'pɪŋkni
 pinnace 'pɪnɪs, -əs |s -ɪz
 pinnacle 'pɪnəkəl, -ɪkl |d -d |ling -kɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 pinnate 'pɪnət, 'pɪnɪt
 pinochle, -cle 'pɪ,nɔːkl̩
 piñon 'pɪnʒən, 'pɪnʒən (*Am Sp* pi'ɲon)
 pint paint
 pintail 'pɪn,tel |-tailed -,teld
 pintle 'pɪntl̩
 pinto, P- 'pɪnto
 pioneer ˌpaɪə'naɪr; ES ˌpaɪə'naɪə(r), S+-'neə(r);
 |ed -d
 pious 'paɪəs
 pip pɪp |pipped pɪpt
 pipage 'paɪpɪdʒ
 pipe paɪp |piped paɪpt |-ful -,fʊl
 pipestem 'paɪp,stem
 pipestone, P- 'paɪp,ston
 pipette, -pet pɪ'pet |-(te)d -ɪd
 pipit 'pɪpɪt
 Pippa 'pɪpə
 pippin 'pɪpɪn
 pipsissewa pɪp'sɪsəwə
 Piqua 'pɪkwə
 piquancy 'pɪkənsɪ |quant -kənt
 pique 'aŋɡeɪ' pɪk |piqued pɪkt
 pique *insect* pɪk, 'pɪke
 piqué pɪ'ke
 piquet pɪ'ket
 piracy 'paɪrəsi
 Piraeus paɪ'rɪəs |-ʹs -ɪz
 Pirandello ˌpɪrən'delə (*It* ˌpɪrən'dello)
 pirate 'paɪrət, -rɪt |d -ɪd
 piratic paɪ'ræɪtɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Pirithous paɪ'rɪθʊəs, *Shak.* + 'paɪrɪθʊs |-ʹs -ɪz
 pirogue pə'rɒɡ, pɪ-
 pirouette ˌpɪrʊ'et |d -ɪd
 Pisa 'pɪzə (*It* 'pɪ:sə)
 Pisano pɪ'zænɪ, o, -njo
 Piscataqua pɪs'kætəkwə, *loc.* +, kwe |-quis
 -kwɪs |-quog -,kwəɡ, -,kwɒɡ
 piscatology ˌpɪskə'tɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'tɒl-
 piscatorial ˌpɪskə'tɒrɪəl, -'tɔːr; S -'tɔːr-
 Pisces 'pɪsɪz |*gen* Piscium 'pɪfɪəm
 piscina pɪ'saɪnə |piscinal 'pɪsɪnəl
 Pisgah 'pɪzɡə
 pish *n, v* pɪʃ |pishes 'pɪfɪz |pished pɪʃt
 pish *inlj* pɪʃ, pɪʃ
 Pisistratus pɪ'sɪstrətəs, paɪ- |-ʹs -ɪz

pismire 'pɪs,maɪr; ES -,maɪə(r); |-ism -maɪ-
 ,rɪzəm
 pistachio pɪs'tʌʃtɪ, o, -'tæf-
 pistareen ˌpɪstə'rɪn
 pistil 'pɪstl̩, -tɪl |-late -ɪt, -,et
 pistol, P- 'pɪstl̩ |ed -d
 pistole pɪ'stɒl
 piston 'pɪstn̩, -tən
 pit pɪt |pitted 'pɪtɪd
 pitapat 'pɪtə,pæt, 'pɪtɪ-
 Pitcairn 'pɪtkɛrn, -kærn; E -kæən, ES -kæən
 pitch pɪʃ |pitches 'pɪʃɪz |pitched pɪʃt
 pitchblende 'pɪʃ,blend
 pitch-dark 'pɪʃ'dɑːk; ES -'dɑːk, E+-'dɑːk
 pitcher 'pɪʃə; ES 'pɪʃə(r); |-ful -,fʊl
 pitchfork 'pɪʃ,fɔːk; ES -,fɔːk
 piteous 'pɪtɪəs
 pitfall 'pɪt,fɔːl |ed -d
 pith pɪθ |piths pɪθs |pithed pɪθt
 Pithecanthropus ˌpɪθkæn'trɒpəs, -'kænθrɔː-
 pəs |-ʹs -ɪz
 pitiable 'pɪtɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 pitiful 'pɪtɪfʊl |-ly -ɪ
 Pitkin 'pɪtkɪn |s -z |-s's -zɪz
 pitman, P- 'pɪtmən |pitmen 'pɪtmən
 pittance 'pɪtɪns |-s -ɪz
 pitter-patter 'pɪtə,pætə; ES 'pɪtə,pætə(r)
 Pittsboro 'pɪts,bɔːr, -ə; ES -,bɔːr-, -,bɔːr-,
 -,bɔː-
 Pittsburg, -gh 'pɪtsbɜːɡ; ES -bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ
 Pittsylvania ˌpɪtsl̩'venjə, -nɪə, -sɪl-
 pituitary pɪ'tjuː,ɛəri, -'tuː-, -'tu-
 pity 'pɪtɪ |pitied 'pɪtɪd
 Pius 'paɪəs |-ʹs -ɪz
 Piute paɪ'ljuːt ('Pi,ute l'language)
 pivot 'pɪvət, 'pɪvɪt |ed -ɪd |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ
 (pevet 1763)
 pix pɪks |pixes 'pɪksɪz |pixed pɪkst
 pixilate 'pɪksl̩,et |ed -ɪd
 pixy, -ie 'pɪksɪ
 Pizarro pɪ'zærə (*Sp* pi'θarrɔ)
 placable 'plekəbəl, 'plæk- |-bly -blɪ
 placard *n* 'plækɑːd; ES -ɑːd, E+-ɑːd
 placard *v* 'plækɑːd, plæk'ɑːd; ES -ɑːd,
 E+-ɑːd; |ed -ɪd
 placate 'pleket, 'plæk- |d -ɪd
 placatory 'plekə'tɔːrɪ, 'plæk-, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 place ples |places 'plesɪz |placed plest
 placebo plə'sɪbo

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pəm

placenta plə'sentə |-s -z |-tae -ti
 placer *'disposer'* 'plesə; ES 'plesə(r)
 placer *mining* 'plæsə; ES 'plæsə(r)
 Placer 'plæsə; ES 'plæsə(r); |-ville -,vɪl
 placid, P- 'plæsɪd |-ity plə'sɪdətɪ, plæ-
 placket 'plækɪt
 plagiarism 'pledʒə,rɪzəm
 plagiarize 'pledʒə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 plague plæg, plæg |-d -d |-guy -ɪ
 plagued *adj* 'plegɪd, 'pleg-
 plaice ples |plaices 'plesɪz
 plaid plæd |plaided 'plædɪd
 plain plen |plained plend |-ness 'plennɪs
 plainsman 'plenzmən |-men -mən
 plainsong 'plen,sɔŋ, -,sɔŋ
 plain-spoken 'plen'spøkən (|plain-,spoken
 'man)
 plaint plent
 plaintiff 'plentfɪ |plaintive 'plentrv
 Plaisance plə'zɑns (*Fr* plə'zɑ:s)
 plaister 'plestə; ES 'plestər
 plait plet |-ed -ɪd—*see* plat, pleat. *The words
 plit, plæt, and plet are sometimes spelled
 plait, but there is a proper spelling for each.*
 plan plæn |planned plænd
 planchet 'plæntʃɪt
 planchette plæn'tʃet (*Fr* plɑ̃'ʃet)
 Planck plæŋk
 plane plen |planed plend
 planet 'plænt |-ary 'plænə,təri
 planetarium ,plænə'terɪəm -'tær-, -'ter- |-s
 -z |-ria -rɪə
 planetesimal ,plænə'tesəmɪ
 plangency 'plændʒənsɪ |-gent -dʒənt
 plank plæŋk |planked plæŋkt
 plankton 'plæŋktən
 Plano 'pleno
 plant plænt; E+plant, plant; |-ed -ɪd
 Plantagenet plæn'tædʒənɪt
 plantain 'plæntɪn
 plantation plæn'teɪʃən; S+plænt'efʃən
 plantigrade 'plæntə,ɡred
 plaque plæk
 splash plæʃ |splashes 'plæʃɪz |splashed plæʃt
 plasm 'plæzəm |plasma 'plæzmə
 plaster 'plæstə; ES 'plæstə(r), E+|plas-,
 'plas-; |-ed -d |-ing -trɪŋ, -təriŋ
 plastic 'plæstɪk |-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 plasticine, P- 'plæstə,sɪn

plasticity plæs'tɪsətɪ
 plat plæt |platted 'plætɪd—*see* plait, pleat
 Plata 'plətə (*Sp* 'plata)
 plate plet |plated 'pleɪtɪd |-ful -fʊl
 plateau plə'to
 platen 'plætŋ
 plater 'pletə; ES 'pletə(r)
 platform 'plæt,fɔrm; ES -,fɔ:m; |-ed -d
 platinum 'plætŋəm |-tinous -tɪnəs
 platitude 'plætə,tjʊd, -,tʊd, -,tʊd
 platitudinous ,plætə'tjʊdnəs, -'trʊd-, -'tʊd-
 Plato 'pleto |-nism 'pletnɪzəm |-nist -tɪst
 Platonic ple'tɒnɪk, plə-; ES+-'tɒn-; |-al -ɪ
 |-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 platoon plə'tʊn, plə'tʊn
 Platte plæt
 platter 'plætə; ES 'plætə(r)
 Plattsburg 'plætsbɜ:ɡ; ES -bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ
 Plattsmouth 'plætsmʊθ
 platypus 'plætəpəs |-es -ɪz |-pi -,paɪ
 plaudit 'plɔdɪt
 plausibility ,pləʊə'bɪlətɪ
 plausible 'pləʊəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 Plautus 'plɔtəs |-s -ɪz |-tine -taɪn, -tɪn
 play ple |played pled |-boy -,bɔɪ |-day -,deɪ
 |-fellow 'ple,felə, -ə |-ground -,ɡraʊnd
 playful 'plefəl |-ly -ɪ
 playhouse 'ple,haʊs |-s -zɪz |-mate 'ple,met
 plaything 'ple,θɪŋ |-time 'ple,tam
 playwright 'ple,rɑɪt
 plaza 'plæzə, 'pləzə (*Sp* 'plaza)
 plea pli
 pleach plɪʃ |pleaches 'plɪʃɪz |-ed -t
 plead plɪd |pleaded 'plɪdɪd *or* plead, pled plɛd
 pleasance 'pleʒəns |-sant -zɪt |-santry -zɪtrɪ
 please plɪz |pleases 'plɪzɪz |pleased plɪzd
 pleasurable 'pleʒərəbəl, -zərəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 pleasure 'pleʒə; ES 'pleʒə(r); |-d -d
 pleat plɪt |-ed -ɪd—*see* plat, plait
 pleb pleb |plebe plɪb
 plebeian plɪ'bɪən |-ism -,ɪzəm
 plebiscite 'plebəs,saɪt, 'plebəsɪt
 plebs plebz |plebes 'plɪbz
 plectrum 'plektrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə
 pled plɛd
 pledge plɛdʒ |pledges 'pledʒɪz |pledged plɛdʒd
 pledget 'pledʒɪt
 pledgee plɛdʒɪ
 Pleiad 'plɪəd, 'plæɪəd |-s -z |-ades -ə,dɪz

Key: *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ,ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

pleiosyllabic ˈplɪəʊsɪlɪəbɪk
 pleiosyllable ˈplɪəʊsɪlɪəbəl
 Pleistocene ˈplɪɪstə,sɪn
 plenary ˈplɪnəri, ˈplɛn-
 plenipotentiary ˈplɛnəpəˈtɛnfəri, -fɪ,ɛrɪ
 plenitude ˈplɛnə,tɪd, -,tɪud, -,tɪud
 plenteous ˈplɛntɪəs
 plentiful ˈplɛntɪfəl -ly -ɪ
 plenty ˈplɛntɪ
 plenum ˈplɪnəm |s -z |-na -nə
 pleonasm ˈplɪə,næzəm
 pleonastic ˈplɪəˈnæstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 plethora ˈplɛθərə
 plethoric ˈplɛθərɪk, plɛˈθərɪk, -ˈθər-, -ˈθər-
 plethorical plɛˈθərɪkl̩, -ˈθər-, -ˈθər- |-ly -ɪ
 pleura ˈplɪərə, ˈplɪərə |l -l̩ |-risy -rəsi
 plexus ˈplɛksəs |-es -ɪz |L pl̩ -xus -ksəs
 pliability ˈplɪəˈbɪlətɪ
 pliable ˈplɪəbəl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 pliancy ˈplɪərənsɪ |pliant ˈplɪərənt
 plicate ˈplɪkɪt |-d -ɪd
 plied plɪəd
 pliers ˈplɪəz; ES ˈplɪə-z
 plies plɪəz
 plight plɪt |plighted ˈplɪtɪd
 Plinlimmon plɪnˈlɪmən
 plinth plɪnθ |-ths -θs
 Pliny ˈplɪni |Plinian ˈplɪniən
 Pliocene ˈplɪə,sɪn
 plod plɒd; ES +plɒd; |-ded -ɪd
 plop plɒp; ES +plɒp; |-ped -t
 plosion ˈplɒʒən |-sive -sɪv
 plot plɒt; ES +plɒt; |-ted -ɪd
 plover ˈplɒvə; ES ˈplɒvə(ɹ
 plow, -ough pləʊ |-ed -d |share -ʃɛr, -ʃæɹ;
 E -ʃɛə(ɹ, ES -ʃæə(ɹ
 ploy plɔɪ |ployed plɔɪd
 pluck plʌk |plucked plʌkt
 plug plʌg |plugged plʌgd
 plugugly ˈplʌg,ʌglɪ
 plum, P- plʌm
 plumage ˈplʌmɪdʒ, ˈplʌm- |s -ɪz |-d -d
 Plumas ˈplʌməs, ˈplʌməs |-ˈs -ɪz
 plumb plʌm |plumbed plʌmd |-er -ə; ES -ə(ɹ
 plumbago plʌmˈbɛgo
 plume plʌm, plʌm |-d -d |adj -d, -ɪd
 plumelet ˈplʌmlɪt, ˈplʌm-
 plummet ˈplʌmlɪt |-ed -ɪd
 plump plʌmp |plumped plʌmpt

Plumtree ˈplʌmptɹɪ
 plumule ˈplʌmjʊl, ˈplʌm-
 plummy ˈplʌmɪ, ˈplʌmɪ
 plunder ˈplʌndə; ES -də(ɹ; |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈplʌndrɪŋ, ˈplʌndərɪŋ
 plunge plʌndʒ |plunges ˈplʌndʒɪz |-d -d
 plunk plʌŋk |plunked plʌŋkt
 Plunkett ˈplʌŋkɪt
 pluperfect plʌˈpɜːfɪkt, plʌ-; ES -ˈpɜːf-, -ˈpɜːf-;
 (ˈplʌ,perfect ˈtɛnsɪ)
 plural ˈplʊərəl, ˈplʊ- |-ly -ɪ
 plurality plʊˈrælətɪ, plʊ-
 plurisyllabic ˈplʊərəsɪlɪəbɪk, ˈplʊ-
 plurisyllable ˈplʊərəsɪlɪəbəl, ˈplʊ-
 plus plas |plusses ˈplʌsɪz |plussed plʌst
 plush plʌʃ |plushes ˈplʌʃɪz |plushed plʌʃt
 Plutarch ˈplʊtɑːrk, ˈplʊ-; ES -tɑːk, E+ -tɑːk
 Pluto ˈplʊto, ˈplʊ-
 plutocracy plʊˈtɒkrəsi, plʊ-; ES+ -ˈtɒk-
 plutocrat ˈplʊtəˈkræt, ˈplʊ-
 plutocratic plʊtəˈkrætɪk, ˈplʊ- |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Plutonian plʊˈtɒniən, plʊ-
 plutonic plʊˈtɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒn-
 Plutus ˈplʊtəs, ˈplʊ- |ˈs -ɪz
 pluvial ˈplʊvɪəl, ˈplʊ-
 pluviometer ˈplʊvɪˈamətə, ˈplʊ-; ES -ˈamə-
 tə(ɹ, -ˈɒm-
 ply plɪ |plied plɪəd |-ers -əz; ES -əz
 Plymouth ˈplɪməθ
 Plynilimon plɪnˈlɪmən
 plywood ˈplɪə,wʊd
 pneumatic njuˈmætɪk, nu-, nu- |-ally -lɪ, -
 ɪklɪ
 pneumococcus ˈnjuːməˈkɒkəs, ˈnu-, ˈnu-;
 ES+ -ˈkɒk-; |-cci -ksaɪ
 pneumogastric ˈnjuːməˈgæstrɪk, ˈnu-, ˈnu-
 pneumonia njuˈmɒnjə, nu-, nu-, -nɪə
 Po po
 poach pɒtʃ |poaches ˈpɒtʃɪz |poached pɒtʃt
 Pocahontas ˈpɒkəˈhʌntəs, -ˈhɒn- |ˈs -ɪz
 Pocatello ˈpɒkəˈtɛlə
 pock pɒk; ES+ pɒk; |-ed -t
 pocket ˈpɒkɪt; ES+ ˈpɒk-; |-ed -ɪd |-book
 -,bʊk |-knife -,naɪf |-ful -,fʊl
 pockmark ˈpɒk,mɑːk; ES ˈpɒk,mɑːk, ˈpɒk-,
 E+ -,mɑːk
 Pocomoke ˈpɒkə,mɒk
 Pocono ˈpɒkə,nɒ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dtʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spell **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

pod pəd -ded - ɪd	polemic pə'lemɪk -əl - -ally - lɪ , - ɪkɪ
podgy 'pɒdʒɪ	polenta pə'lentə
podiatry pə'daɪətɪ	polestar 'pɒl,staɪ ; ES - sta: (r), E+- sta: (r)
podium 'pɒdɪəm -dia - dɪə	police pə'lis -s - ɪz -d - t -man, -men - mən
Poe pə	policy 'pɒləsɪ -cied - sɪd
poem 'pəʊɪm , - əm	poliomyelitis 'pɒlɪə'maɪə'læɪtɪs
poesy 'pəʊɪsɪ , - əsi , - zɪ	polish 'pɒlɪʃ -es - ɪz -ed - t
poet 'pəʊɪt , - ət -ry - rɪ	Polish 'pɒlɪʃ
poetaster 'pəʊɪt,æstə , - ət ; ES - æstə (r)	polite pə'laɪt
poetic pə'etɪk -əl - -ally - lɪ , - ɪkɪ	politic 'pɒlə,tɪk -s -s -ian 'pɒlə'tɪʃən
poetize 'pəʊɪt,aɪz -s - ɪz -d - d	political pə'lɪtɪkəl -ly - ɪ , - ɪkɪ
Pogram 'pɒgrəm	politico pə'lɪtɪ,kə
pogram 'pɒgrəm , 'pɒg- , 'pɒg- , pə'grəm , - 'grəm	polity 'pɒlətɪ
poh pə	Polixenes pə'lɪksə'nɪz -'s - ɪz
poi pɔɪ , 'pəʊɪ	Polk pɒk ; <i>NEngd</i> + pɒk (§46)
poignancy 'pɔɪnənsɪ , - njənsɪ -ant - ənt	polka 'pɒlkə , 'pɒkə ; <i>NEngd</i> + 'pɒ- (§46); -ed - d
poilu 'pɔɪlu , pɔɪ'lu (<i>Fr</i> pwa'ly)	polkadot 'pɒkə,dət
Poincaré <i>Fr</i> pwa'kæ're	Poll, p- ' <i>Polly</i> ' pəl
Poins pɔɪnz -'s - ɪz ; <i>in Shak prob.</i> pɔɪnts (<i>spell</i> Pointz)	poll <i>adj</i> ' <i>polled</i> ' pəl
poinsettia, P- pɔɪn'setə	poll 'head,' 'cut,' 'vote' pəl -ed - d
point pɔɪnt pointed 'pɔɪntɪd	pollack 'pɒlək
point-blank 'pɔɪnt'blæŋk ('point-blank 'aim)	pollard, P- 'pɒlə:d ; ES 'pɒləd ; -ed - ɪd
Point Pelee 'pɔɪnt'pɪli	pollen 'pɒlən -ed - d
poise pɔɪz poises 'pɔɪzɪz poised pɔɪzd	pollinate 'pɒlə,net -d - ɪd -tion 'pɒlə'neɪʃən
poison 'pɔɪzən -ed - d -ing 'pɔɪznɪŋ , - zɪŋ	polliwog 'pɒlɪ,wɒg , - wɒg
poisonous 'pɔɪznəs , 'pɔɪznəs	pollock, P- 'pɒlək
Poitiers pɔɪ'tɪz ; ES - 'tɪz ; -'s - ɪz (<i>Fr</i> pwa'tje)	pollute pə'lut , - 'lɪt -d - ɪd
Poitou pɔɪ'tu (<i>Fr</i> pwa'tu)	pollution pə'lju:ʃən , - 'lɪʃən
poke pɒk poked pɒkt poky, -key 'pɒki ; <i>NEngd</i> + pɒk (§46)	Pollux 'pɒləks -'s - ɪz
pokeberry 'pɒk,bɛrɪ , - bɛrɪ ; <i>NEngd</i> + 'pɒk- (§46)	Polly 'pɒlɪ -anna 'pɒlɪ'ænə
poker 'pɒkə ; ES - kə (r); -ing 'pɒkərɪŋ , - krɪŋ ; <i>NEngd</i> + 'pɒk- (§46)	polywog 'pɒlɪ,wɒg , - wɒg
Polack 'pɒlək , - læk	polo, P- 'pɒlə
polack, -lak ' <i>balsa</i> ' pə'læk	polonaise 'pɒlə'neɪz , 'pɒlə- -s - ɪz -d - d
Poland 'pɒlənd -er - lændə , - læn- ; ES - ə (r)	polonium pə'lɒnɪəm
polar 'pɒlə ; ES 'pɒlə (r); -ity pə'lærətɪ	Polonius pə'lɒnɪəs , - njəs -'s - ɪz
Polaris pə'lærɪs , - lær- , - lær-	poltroon pəl'tru:n -ery - əri , - rɪ
polariscope pə'lærə'skɒp	polyandrous 'pɒlɪ'ændrəs -dry - dri , 'pɒlɪ,æn-
polarization 'pɒləraɪzə'ʃən , - aɪ'z-	Polybius pə'libɪəs -'s - ɪz
polarize 'pɒlə,raɪz -s - ɪz -d - d	Polycarp 'pɒlɪ,kɑ:p ; ES - ,kɑ:p , E+- ,kɑ:p
Pole <i>surname</i> pəl , pul ; ' <i>Polander</i> ' pəl	polychromatic 'pɒlɪk'rɒm'ætɪk
pole pəl -d - d -ax(e) - ,æks -axes - ,æksɪz	polychrome 'pɒlɪ,krɒm -d - d
polecats 'pɒl,kæt	Polycrates pə'lhkrə,tɪz -'s - ɪz
	Polydore 'pɒlɪ,dɔ:r , - ,dɔ:r ; ES - ,dɔə (r), E+- - ,dɔə (r)
	Polydorus 'pɒlɪ'dɔ:rəs , - 'dɔ:r ; S - 'dɔ:r ; -'s - ɪz
	polygamy pə'lgæmɪ -mous - məs -mist - mɪst

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋgrɪ** | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑ** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **gɔ:dʒ** | go **gə**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **n** in *E* and *S*

- polyglot 'pɒli,glɒt
 polygon 'pɒli,ɡɒn [-əl pə'liɡən]
 polygyny pə'liɢzəni
 polyhedron 'pɒli'hɪdrən [-drəl -drəl
 Polyhymnia ,pɒli'hɪmniə
 polymer 'pɒlɪmə; ES -mə(r); |-e -,mɪr; ES
 -,mɪə(r)
 polymeric 'pɒli'merɪk
 polymerize 'pɒlɪmə,raɪz, pə'li:mə- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Polynesia ,pɒlə'nɪʃə, -ʒə |-n -n
 polynomial 'pɒli'nɒmɪəl
 polyp 'pɒlɪp
 polyped 'pɒlɪ,pɛd
 polyphase 'pɒli,feɪz |-səl 'pɒli'feɪz]
 Polyphemus 'pɒli'fɪməs |-ʒs -ɪz
 polyphonic 'pɒli'fɒnɪk |-ny pə'li:fəni
 polypus 'pɒləpəs |-pi -,pəi |-ʒs -ɪz
 polysyllabic 'pɒləsɪ'læbɪk |-əl -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 polysyllabism 'pɒlə'sɪlə,bɪzəm
 polysyllable 'pɒlə,sɪləb]
 polytechnic, P- 'pɒlə'teknɪk |-əl -ɪ
 polytheism 'pɒləθi,ɪzəm
 polytheistic 'pɒləθi'ɪstɪk |-əl -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Polyxena pə'liksɪnə
 pomace 'pɒmɪs, -əs |-ous pə'meɪsəs
 pomade pə'med, -'mad
 pome pɒm
 pomegranite 'pɒm,ɡræni:t, 'pɒm-, pɒm'ɡræn-,
 pɒm-
 Pomerania ,pɒmə'reniə |-n -n
 Pomerene 'pɒmə,rɪn
 Pomeroy 'pɒmə,rɔɪ, 'pɒmə-, -mɪrɔɪ
 Pomfret 'pɒmfri:t, 'pɒm-
 pommel *n* 'pɒmɪ, 'pɒmɪ |-ed -d
 pommel *v* 'pɒmɪ |-ed -d |-ing 'pɒmɪŋ, 'pɒmɪŋ
 pomology pə'mɒlədʒɪ
 Pomona pə'mɒnə
 pomp pɒmp |pumped pɒmpɪt
 pompadour, P- 'pɒmpə,dɔr, -,dɔr-, -,dʊr; ES
 -,dɔə(r), -,dʊə(r), E+,dʊə(r)
 pompano, P- 'pɒmpə,no
 Pompei *It province* pɒm'pe-i (*It pom'pe:i*)
 Pompeian pɒm'peɪn, -'piən
 Pompeii *anc. city* pɒm'pe-i, -'pe, 'pɒmpɪ,ai
 Pompeius pɒm'piəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 Pompey 'pɒmpɪ
 pompon 'pɒmpən (*Fr pɔ̃'pɔ̃*)
- pompous 'pɒmpəs |pomposity pɒm'pəsəti
 Ponce 'pɒnsə
 Ponce de Leon 'pɒnsdə'liən (*Sp 'pɒntəðe'le'ɒn*)
 poncho 'pɒntʃə
 pond pɒnd, pɒnd, pɒnd
 ponder 'pɒndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'pɒndrɪŋ, 'pɒndərɪŋ
 ponderable 'pɒndərəbɪ, 'pɒndrə- |rous -rəs
 Pondicherry ,pɒndɪ'tʃeri (*Fr Pondichéry*
 pɔ̃'diʃe'ri)
 pone 'corn bread' pɒn
 pone *L v* 'pɒni
 pongee pɒn'dʒi ('pɒn,gee 'sɪlk)
 poniard 'pɒnjəd; ES 'pɒnjəd; |-ed -ɪd
 pons asinorum 'pɒnz,æsr'nɔrəm, -'nɔr-; S
 -'nɔr-
 Pons, Lily 'li:lɪ'pɒnz (*S Fr lili'pɔ̃:n*) |-ʒs -ɪz
 Pontchartrain 'pɒntʃə'treɪn; ES 'pɒntʃə-
 Pontefract 'pɒmfri:t, 'pɒm-, 'pɒntɪ,frækt
 Pontiac 'pɒntɪ,æk
 pontifex, P- 'pɒntə,fɛks |-fices pɒn'tɪfə,sɪz
 pontiff 'pɒntɪf
 pontifical pɒn'tɪfɪkɪl |-ly -ɪ |-cate -kət, -,ket
 pontifices pɒn'tɪfə,sɪz
 Pontius 'pɒntʃəs, -nfəs, -ntɪəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 pontoon pɒn'tun |-ed -d ('pɒn,toon 'brɪdʒ)
 Pontotoc 'pɒntə'tɒk
 Pontus 'pɒntəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 pony 'pɒni |ponied 'pɒniəd
 poodle 'pu:dɪ |-d -d |-ling 'pu:dliŋ, 'pu:dliŋ
 pooh pu, pʊ & various other breath puffs
 Pooh-Bah 'pu'ba
 pooh-pooh 'pu'pu, 'pu,pu |-ed -d
 pool puɪ |-ed -d |-room 'pu:l,rʊm, -rʊm
 poop pu:p |pooped pu:pt
 poor pu:r; ES puə(r), puə(r), puə(r)
 poor-farm 'poorhouse' 'pu:r,fɑ:m; ES 'puə-
 'fɑ:m, 'puə-, 'puə-, E+,-fɑ:m
 poor farm 'bad farm' acct 'poor'farm
 poorhouse 'pu:r,haʊs; ES 'puə-, 'puə-, 'puə-
 |-ses -ɪz
 pop pɒp |popped pɒpt |-corn -,kɔ:n; ES -,kɔ:n
 pope, P- pɒp |-ry -əri, -ri |-pish -ɪʃ
 popgun 'pɒp,ɡʌn |-gunned -,ɡʌnd
 Popilius pə'pɪliəs, -ljəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 popinjay 'pɒpɪn,dʒe
 poplar 'pɒplə; ES 'pɒplə(r)
 poplin 'pɒplɪn |-ette ,pɒplɪn'et

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S

Popocatepetl ˈpɒpəkætəˈpetl, ˈpɒpəkəˈtɛpətʃ
 —Whatever the Aztec, the first pron. is well established. A learned colleague once rimed:

—‘What is home without a kettle?’

Popocat- without a -petl.’

popover ˈpɒp,ɒvə; ES -ɒvə(r)
 popper ˈpɒpə; ES ˈpɒpə(r)
 poppet ˈpɒpɪt | -ed -ɪd
 popple, P- ˈpɒpl̩
 poppy ˈpɒpi |poppied ˈpɒpɪd
 poppycock ˈpɒpi,kɒk
 populace ˈpɒpjələs, -ləs | -’s -ɪz
 popular ˈpɒpjələ; ES -lə(r); | -ity ˈpɒpjə-
 ˈlærəti
 popularize ˈpɒpjələˈraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 populate ˈpɒpjəˌlet | -lated -ˌletɪd | -lous -ləs
 population ˈpɒpjəˈleɪʃən
 Populist ˈpɒpjəlɪst
 porcelain ˈpɒrsəlɪn, ˈpɒr-, -s|ɪn, -ən, -s|,en; ES
 -ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-
 porch ˈpɔːtʃ, ˈpɔːtʃ; ES ˈpɒtʃ, E+ˈpɒtʃ; | -es -ɪz
 | -ed -t
 porcine ˈpɔːsɪn, -sɪn; ES ˈpɒə-
 porcupine, P- ˈpɔːrkjəˌpaɪn; ES ˈpɒək-; | -d -d
 pore ˈpɔː, ˈpɔː; ES ˈpɒə(r), E+ˈpɒə(r); | -d -d
 porgy ˈpɔːdʒɪ; ES ˈpɒədʒɪ
 pork ˈpɔːk, ˈpɔːk; ES ˈpɒək, E+ˈpɒək
 pornographic ˈpɔːnəˈɡræfɪk; ES ˈpɒənə-
 pornography ˈpɔːnəˈɡræfɪ, -ˈnɒɡ-; ES ˈpɔːn-
 porosity ˈpɔːrəsəti, ˈpɔː-; S ˈpɔː-
 porous ˈpɔːəs, ˈpɔːəs; S ˈpɔːəs
 porphyry, P- ˈpɔːrfəri; ES ˈpɒə-
 porpoise ˈpɔːpəs; ES ˈpɒəpəs; | -s -ɪz
 porridge ˈpɔːrɪdʒ, ˈpɔːr-, ˈpɔːr- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 porringer ˈpɔːrɪndʒə, ˈpɔːr-, ˈpɔːr-; ES -dʒə(r)
 Porsena ˈpɔːsɪnə; ES ˈpɒə-
 port ˈpɔːt, ˈpɔːt; ES ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɒət; | -ed -ɪd
 | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 portability ˈpɔːtəˈbɪləti, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɒətə-
 portage, P- ˈpɔːtɪdʒ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+
 ˈpɒə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 portal ˈpɔːtəl, ˈpɔːtəl; ES ˈpɒətəl, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -d
 Port Angeles ˈpɔːtˌændʒələs, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌlɪz; ES
 ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɒt-
 Port-au-Prince ˈpɔːtoˈprɪns, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-,
 E+ˈpɒət-; (*Fr* ˈpɔːtoˈprɑːs)

portcullis ˈpɔːtkʌlɪs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+
 ˈpɒət-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Porte ˈpɔːt, ˈpɔːt; ES ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɒət
 portend ˈpɔːtˌɛnd, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -ɪd
 portent ˈpɔːtənt, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-
 portentous ˈpɔːtəntəs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-
 porter, P- ˈpɔːtə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə(r), E+
 ˈpɒətə(r); | -ed -d
 porterhouse ˈpɔːtəˌhaʊs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-, E+
 ˈpɒətə-; | ˈpl -houses ˈˌlɪkwɔːrˈhəʊs ˈ-ˌhaʊzɪz,
 ˈˌstiːk ˈ-ˌhaʊsɪz
 portfolio ˈpɔːtˌfɔːli, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌlɪo; ES ˈpɒət-,
 E+ˈpɒt-
 porthole ˈpɔːtˌhɒl, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-
 Port Huron ˈpɔːtˌhɪjʊrən, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌhɪr-; ES
 ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-
 Portia ˈpɔːfɪə, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌfɪə; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-
 portico ˈpɔːtɪˌkɔː, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -d
 portiere ˈpɔːtɪˌer, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 (*Fr* ˈpɔːrtɪˌer)
 portion ˈpɔːʃən, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -d | -ing -fɔːnɪŋ, -fɪnɪŋ
 Port Jervis ˈpɔːtˌdʒɜːvɪs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-
 ˈdʒɜːvɪs, -ˈdʒɜːv-, E+ˈpɒət-; | -’s -ɪz
 Portland ˈpɔːtˌlænd, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+
 ˈpɒət-
 portmanteau ˈpɔːtˌmænto, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-,
 E+ˈpɒət-
 Portobello ˈpɔːtəˈbɛlo, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɒətə-
 Porto Bello ˈpɔːtəˈbɛlo, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɒətə-; (*Am Sp* ˈpɔːtoˈβeʝo)
 Porto Rico ˈpɔːtəˈrɪko, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɒətə-; | -can -kən
 portrait ˈpɔːtret, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌtrɪt; ES ˈpɒə-, E+
 ˈpɒə-
 portraiture ˈpɔːtrɪtʃə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətrɪtʃə(r),
 E+ˈpɒə-
 portray ˈpɔːtre, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-; | -ed
 -d | -al -əl
 Port Said ˈpɔːtˌsed, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌsɑːd, -ˌsɑːɪd; ES
 ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-
 Portsmouth ˈpɔːtsmɒθ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒəts-,
 E+ˈpɒəts-
 Portugal ˈpɔːtʃəɡəl, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -guese -ˌɡɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S

portulaca ˌpɔrtʃəˈlækə, ˌpɔr-; ES ˌpɔə-, E+ ˌpɔə-; |P- -ˈleka
 pose **poz** |poses ˌpɔzɪz |posed **pozɪd**
 Poseidon pɔˈsaɪdn, pə-
 Posey ˌpɔzi
 poseur pɔˈzɜː; ES -ˈzɜː(r), -ˈzɜː; (Fr pɔˈzœːr)
 posit ˈpɔzɪt |-ed -ɪd
 position pəˈzɪʃən |-ed -d |-al -l, ‘placing’ pɔ-
 positive ˌpɔzətɪv, -zɪv |-d -d |-vism -ɪzəm
 positively ˌpɔzətɪvli, -zɪv-, *emph. occas.*
 ˌpɔzəˈtvli
 posse ˈpɔsi |-man -mən |-men -mən
 posse comitatus ˈpɔsi,kamɪˈtets
 possess pəˈzɛs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli
 possession pəˈzɛʃən |-ed -d |-ive -sɪv |-al -l
 possessor pəˈzɛsə; ES -ˈzɛsə(r); |-y -ɪ
 posset ˈpɔsɪt |-ed -ɪd
 possibility ˌpɔsəˈbɪləti
 possible ˈpɔsəbəl |bly -bli
 possum ˈpɔsəm |-ed -d
 post **post** |posted ˈpɔstɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-al -l
 post-chaise *n* ˌpɔst,ʃeɪz |-s -ɪz
 post-chaise *v* ˌpɔst,ʃeɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 postdate ˌpɔstˈdet |-dated -ˈdetɪd
 posterior pɔsˈtɪəri; ES -ˈtɪəri-ə(r)
 posterity pɔsˈtɛrɪti
 postern ˈpɔstərn, ˈpɔs-; ES -tən
 postgraduate ˌpɔstˈgrædʒʊrɪt, ˌpɔsˈg-, -et
 posthaste ˌpɔstˈhest (ˌpɔst,hæste ˈjɔrnɪ) |journey)
 posthumous ˌpɔstˈhjuːməs
 Posthumus ˌpɔstˈhjuːməs, -ˈhju- |-s -ɪz
 postilion, -ll- pɔˈstɪljən, pɔ- |-ed -d
 postlude ˌpɔstˈluːd, -ˌluːd
 postman ˌpɔstmən |-men -mən
 postmark ˌpɔstˈmɑːk; ES -,mɑːk, E+ -,mɑːk; |-ed -t
 postmaster ˌpɔstˈmæstə, ˌpɔs,m-; ES -,mæs-tə(r), E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 postmeridian ˌpɔstməˈrɪdiən
 postmistress ˌpɔstˈmɪstrɪs, ˌpɔs,m- |-es -ɪz
 post-mortem ˌpɔstˈmɔːtəm; ES -ˈmɔːtəm; |-ed -d
 postnatal ˌpɔstˈnetl
 post-obit ˌpɔstˈɒbɪt, -ˈɒb-
 post-office ˌpɔstˌɒfɪs, -ˌɒf-, -ˌɒf- |-s -ɪz
 postpaid ˌpɔstˈpeɪd, ˌpɔsˈp- (ˌpɔstˌpeɪd ˈpɑːsəl)
 postpone ˌpɔstˈpɒn, ˌpɔsˈp- |-poned -ˈpɒnd
 postprandial ˌpɔstˈprændɪəl |-ly -ɪ

postscript ˌpɔsˈskrɪpt, ˌpɔst- |-ed -ɪd
 postulant ˌpɔstʃələnt
 postulate *n* ˌpɔstʃələt, -ˌlet
 postulate *v* ˌpɔstʃələt |-lated -ˌletɪd
 postulation ˌpɔstʃələʃən
 posture ˌpɔstʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 posy ˈpɔzi
 pot **pat** |potted ˌpɔtɪd
 potable ˌpɔtəbəl
 potash ˌpɔt,æʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 potassium pəˈtæsiəm
 potation pəˈteɪʃən
 potato pəˈteto, -ə
 Potawatomi, -ami ˌpɔtəˈwɑːtəmi, -ˈwɒt-
 potbelly ˌpɔtˌbɛli |-ied -d
 potboiler ˌpɔtˌbɔɪlə; ES -ˌbɔɪlə(r)
 potboy ˌpɔtˌbɔɪ
 Poteat pəˈtɪt
 poteen pəˈtiːn, pə-
 potence ˌpɔtɪns |-cy -ɪ |-tent -tɪnt
 potentate ˌpɔtɪtət
 potential pəˈtɛnʃəl |-ly -ɪ |-ity -ˌtɛnʃɪˈæləti
 potentiometer pəˌtɛnʃɪˈamətə; ES -ˈamətə(r)
 potheen pəˈtiːn, pə-
 pother ˌpɑːðə; ES ˌpɑːðə(r); |-ed -d
 potherb ˌpɔt,ɜːb, -ˌhɜːb; ES -,ɜːb, -ˌhɜːb, -ˌhɜːb
 pother ˌpɔtˌhɒldə; ES -,hɒldə(r)
 pothole ˌpɔtˌhɒl |-hook -ˌhʊk
 pothouse ˌpɔtˌhaʊs |-ses -zɪz
 pothunter ˌpɔtˌhʌntə; ES -,hʌntə(r)
 potion ˌpɔʃən |-ed -d
 Potiphar ˌpɔtɪfə; ES ˌpɔtɪfə(r)
 potlatch, P- ˌpɔtˌlætʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 potlicker, -likk- ˌpɔtˌlɪkə; ES -,lɪkə(r)
 pot-liquor ˌpɔtˌlɪkə; ES -,lɪkə(r)
 potluck ˌpɔtˌlʌk, ˌpɔtˈlʌk
 Potomac pəˈtɒmək
 Potosi *Bol* ˌpɔtəˈsi; *US* pəˈtɒsi
 potpie ˌpɔtˌpaɪ
 potpourri ˌpɔtˈpuːri (Fr ˌpɔpuˈri)
 Potsdam ˌpɔtsˌdæm
 potsherd ˌpɔtˌʃɜːd; ES -,ʃɜːd, -ˌʃɜːd
 pottage ˌpɔtɪdʒ
 Pottawattamie, -wato- ˌpɔtəˈwɑːtəmi, -ˈwɒt-
 potter ˌpɔtə; ES ˌpɔtə(r); |-ed -d |-y -ɪ
 pottle ˌpɔtl̩ |-d -d
 Pottstown ˌpɔtsˌtaʊn |-ville -vɪl; S+ -vɪl

|full **ful** |tooth **tuθ** |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪp

pouch **paʊtʃ** |pouches **'paʊtʃɪz** |pouched **paʊtʃt**
 pouf **puf**
 Poughkeepsie **pə'ki:psɪ**
 poult **polt**
 poulterer **'poltərə;** ES **'poltərə(r)**
 poultice **'poltɪs** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 Poultney **'poltni**
 poultry **'poltɪ**
 pounce **paʊns** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 pound **paʊnd** |pounded **'paʊndɪd** |-cake **-;kek**
 pound-foolish **'paʊnd'fʊlɪʃ** ('pound-,foolish
 'act)
 Pounds **paʊndz, paʊnz** |-s **-ɪz**
 pour **pɔr, pɔr, pʊr;** ES **pɔə(r), pʊə(r), E+pɔə(r);**
 |-ed **-d**
 pourboire **'pʊr,bwɑr;** ES **'pʊə,bwɑ:(r); (Fr**
pʊr'bwɑ:r)
 pourparler, -ley **pʊr'pɑ:li;** ES **pʊə'pɑ:li;** |-ed
 -d **(Fr pʊr'pɑ:le)**
 pou sto **'pu'sto**
 pout **paut** |pouted **'paʊtɪd**
 poverty **'pɔvə:ti;** ES **'pɔvəti, 'pɔv-**
Pow paʊ
 powder **'paʊdə;** ES **-də(r);** |-ed **-d** |-ing
'paʊdɪŋ, 'paʊdɪŋ
 Powell **'paʊəl** |Baden-P-, F. York P- **'pɔəl**
 power, P- **'paʊə;** ES **'paʊ-ə(r);** |-ed **-d** |-ful
-fəl |-fully **-fəlɪ, -fɪ**
 Poweshiek **'paʊə'ʃik**
 Powhatan **'paʊə'tæn**
 Pownal, -ll **'paʊnəl**
 powwow **'paʊ,wəʊ** |-ed **-d**
 Powys **'pɔ:ɪs** |-s **-ɪz**
 pox **pɔks;** ES **+pɔks**
 praam **pram**
 practicability **'præktɪkə'bɪləti**
 practicable **'præktɪkəbəl** |-bly **-blɪ**
 practical **'præktɪkəl** |-ly **-ɪ, 'virtually** -**ɪklɪ**
 practicality **'præktɪkəlɪti**
 practice, v + -tise **'præktɪs** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 practitioner **'præktɪʃənə, -ʃnə;** ES **-nə(r)**
 Praed **pred**
 praedial **'prɪdɪəl** |-ity **'prɪdɪ-æləti**
 praefect **'prɪfekt**
 praetor **'prɪtə;** ES **'prɪtə(r)**
 praetorian **'prɪ'tɔ:riən, -'tɔ:-;** S **-'tɔ:-**
 pragmatic **'præg'mætɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 pragmatism **'prægmə,tɪzəm** |-tist **-tɪst**

Prague **preg, prag** (Czech **'praha, Ger prak**)—
The hybrid pronunciation prag is now accepted beside preg.
 prairie **'preəri, 'preəri**
 Prairie du Chien **'preəri'dʒi:n, 'preəri-**
 praise **prez** |praises **'preɪzɪz** |praised **prezd**
 praiseworthy **'preɪz,wɜ:ði;** ES **-,wɜ:ði, -,wɜ:ði**
 Prakrit **'prækrɪt**
 praline **'pralɪn;** S **+ 'prə-**
 pram **præm, 'praam** **pram**
 prance **præns;** E **+prans, prans;** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 prandial **'prændiəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 prank **præŋk** |pranked, pranked **præŋkt**
 prate **pret** |prated **'pretɪd**
 pratique **præ'tɪk, 'prætik** (Fr **pra'tik**)
 Pratt **præt**
 prattle **'prætəl** |-d **-d** |-ling **'prætlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ**
 prawn **prɔn**
 Praxiteles **'præks'tɪ:lɪz** |-s **-ɪz**
 pray **pre** |prayed **pred**
 prayer **'petɪʃən** **preɪ, præ;** E **preə(r), ES**
præə(r)
 prayer **'supplɪkənt** **'pre-ə;** ES **'pre-ə(r)**
 prayer-rug **'preɪ,rʌg, 'præ:-;** E **preə,rʌg, ES**
'præə-
 pre- *prefix, stressed* **'pri-, ɹpri-, 'pre-, ɹpre-;**
unstr. pri-, prə-, pri-. For the unstr., when
only pri- is given in the vocab., it is to be
understood that many speakers, both British
and American, use prə- as in propose
prə'pɔz, or pri- as in precede pri'sid. *The*
pron. prə- is also not infrequently heard from
speakers of unquestioned cultivation.
 preach **prɪtʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t** |-er **-ə;** ES **-ə(r)**
 preachify **'prɪtʃə,fai** |-fied **-,faɪd**
 preamble **'priæmbəl, ɹri'æmbəl** |-d **-d** |-ling
-blɪŋ, -bɪlɪŋ
 prearrange **'priə'rendʒɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 prebend **'prebænd** |-ary **-,eri** |-al **ɹri'bændl**
 Preble **'prebl**
 precarious **ɹri'kerɪəs, -'kær-, -'ker-**
 precaution **ɹri'kæʃən** |-al **-l** |-ary **-,eri** |-tious
-fəʃ
 precede **prɪ'sɪd, ɹri-** |-d **-ɪd**
 precedence **ɹri'sɪdɪns, 'presədəns** |-s **-ɪz** |-cy **-ɪ**
 precedent *n* **'presədənt**
 precedent *adj* **ɹri'sɪdɪnt**
 precedent *v* **'presəd,ɪnt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 precentor **ɹri'sentə;** ES **-'sentə(r)**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɔtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

precept **ˈpriːsept** | -ed -**ɪd**
 preceptive **prɪˈseptɪv** | -tor -**tə**; ES -**tə(r)**
 preceptress **prɪˈseptɪs** | -es -**ɪz**
 preceptual **prɪˈseptʃuəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 precession **prɪˈseʃən**, **prɪ-** | -al | -**l**
 precompact **ˈprɪsɪŋkt**
 preciosity **ˌpreʃɪˈasəti**, **ˌpreʃɪ-**; ES + -**ʌs-**
 precious **ˈpreʃəs**
 precipice **ˈpresəpɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 precipitance **prɪˈsɪpətəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -tant -**tənt**
 precipitate *n, adj* **prɪˈsɪpə,tet**, -**trɪt**
 precipitate *v* **prɪˈsɪpə,tet** | -tated -,**tetɪd**
 precipitation **prɪˈsɪpəˈteɪʃən**
 precipitous **prɪˈsɪpətəs**
 précis *n* **preˈsi**, **ˈpresi** (*Fr* **preˈsi**) | *pl* **preˈsɪs** -**z**
 précis *v* **preˈsi** | **preˈsɪsɪs** **preˈsɪz** | **preˈsɪsɪd**
preˈsɪd—*acct* + **ˈpreˈsɪs**
 precise **prɪˈsaɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 precision **prɪˈsɪʒən** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**
 precision **prɪˈsɪʒən**
 preclinical **prɪˈklɪnɪkəl**
 preclude **prɪˈkluːd**, -**ˈkluːd** | -d -**ɪd**
 preclusion **prɪˈkluːʒən**, -**ˈkluː-** | -sive -**sɪv**
 precocious **prɪˈkoʃəs**
 precocity **prɪˈkəsəti**; ES + -**ʌks-**
 preconceive **ˌprɪkənˈsɪv** | -d -**d**
 preconception **ˌprɪkənˈseɪʃən**
 preconcert *n* **prɪˈkənsət**, -**sət**; ES -**ˈkənsət**,
 -**ˈkən-**, -**sət**, -**sət**
 preconcert *v* **ˌprɪkənˈsɪt**; ES -**ˈsɪt**, -**ˈsɪt**; | -ed
 -**ɪd**
 precontract *n* **prɪˈkɒntrækt**; ES + -**ˈkɒn-**
 precontract *v* **ˌprɪkənˈtrækt**, **prɪˈkɒntrækt**;
 ES + -**ˈkɒn-**; | -ed -**ɪd**
 precook **prɪˈkʊk** | -ed -**t**
 precool **prɪˈkʊl** | -ed -**d**
 precursor **prɪˈkɜːsə**; ES -**ˈkɜːsə(r)**, -**ˈkɜːsə(r)**
 precursory **prɪˈkɜːsəri**; ES -**ˈkɜːs-**, -**ˈkɜːs-**
 predecease, -*cious* **prɪˈdeɪʃəs** | -city -**ˈdeɪʃəti**
 predate **prɪˈdeɪt** | -dated -**ˈdeɪtɪd**
 predatory **ˈpreɪdəˈtɔːrɪ**, -**ˈtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˈtɔːrɪ**; | -rily
 -**rəli**, -**rɪli**, *emph* + **ˌpreɪdəˈtɔːrɪli**
 predecessor **ˌpreɪdɪˈsesə**, **ˌpreɪdɪˈsesə**; ES -**sə(r)**
 predestinarian **ˌpreɪˈdestəˈneɪrɪən**, -**ˈner-** | -ism
 -**ɪzəm**
 predestinate *adj* **prɪˈdestənɪt**
 predestinate *v* **prɪˈdestəˈnet** | -nated -,**netɪd**
 predestination **ˌpreɪˈdestəˈneɪʃən**, **ˌpreɪˈdestə-**
 predestine **prɪˈdestɪn** | -d -**d**

predetermine **ˌpreɪdɪˈtɜːmɪn**; ES -**ˈtɜːm-**, -**ˈtɜːm-**;
 | -d -**d**
 predial **ˈpreɪdiəl** | -ity **ˌpreɪdɪˈæləti**
 predicable **ˈpreɪdɪkəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 predicament **ˌpreɪˈdɪkəmənt** | -al **ˌpreɪˈdɪkə-**
 -**ˈmentl**
 predicate *n, adj* **ˌpreɪdɪˈkeɪt**, -**ət**
 predicate *v* **ˌpreɪdɪˈket** | -d -**ɪd**
 predication **ˌpreɪdɪˈkeɪʃən** | -tive **ˌpreɪdɪˈketv**
 predict **prɪˈdɪkt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**kʃən**
 predigest **ˌpreɪdəˈdʒest**, -**daɪ-** | -ed -**ɪd**
 predilection **ˌpreɪdɪˈleɪʃən**, **ˌpreɪd-**
 -**preɪdɪˈpɔːz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d** | - dly -**ɪdli**
 predisposition **ˌpreɪdɪspəˈzɪʃən**
 predominance **ˌpreɪˈdɒmənəns**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**;
 | -cy -**ɪ** | -nant -**nənt**
 predominate **ˌpreɪˈdɒməˌnet**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**; | -d
 -**ɪd**
 predomination **ˌpreɪˈdɒməˈneɪʃən**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**
 pre-eminence **ˌpreɪˈemɪnəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nent -**nənt**
 pre-empt **prɪˈempt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ption -**ɪʃən**
 preen **prɪn** | **preened** **prɪnd**
 pre-exist **ˌpreɪgˈzɪst** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ence -**əns**
 preface **ˈpreɪfɪs**, -**əs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 prefatorial **ˌpreɪfəˈtɔːriəl**, -**ˈtɔːr-**; S -**ˈtɔːr-**
 prefatory **ˌpreɪfəˈtɔːrɪ**, -**ˈtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˈtɔːrɪ**
 prefect **ˈprɪfekt**
 prefecture **ˌprɪfektʃə**; ES -**ˌfektʃə(r)**
 prefer **prɪˈfɜː**; ES -**ˈfɜː(r)**, -**ˈfɜː**; | -red -**d**
 preferability **ˌpreɪfərəˈbɪləti**
 preferable **ˌpreɪfərəbəl**, **ˌpreɪfərə-** | -bly -**blɪ**
 preference **ˌpreɪfərəns**, **ˌpreɪfərəns** | -s -**ɪz**
 preferential **ˌpreɪfərəˈtʃənʃəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 preferment **prɪˈfɜːmənt**; ES -**ˈfɜː-**, -**ˈfɜː-**
 prefiguration **ˌpreɪfɪgʊəˈreɪʃən**, -**ˈfɪgə-**, **prɪˈfɪg-**
 prefigure **prɪˈfɪgjə**, -**ˈfɪgə**; ES -**ə(r)**; | -d -**d**
 prefix *n* **ˈprɪˌfɪks** | -es -**ɪz**
 prefix *v* **prɪˈfɪks** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 pregnable **ˌpreɡnəbəl**
 pregnancy **ˌpreɡnəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nant -**nənt**
 preheat **prɪˈhiːt** | -heated -**ˈhiːtɪd**
 prehensile **prɪˈhensɪl**, -**sɪl**
 prehistoric **ˌprɪhɪˈstɔːrɪk**, **ˌprɪhɪs-**, -**ˈtɔːr-**, -**ˈtɔːr-**;
 | -al | -**l** | -ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**
 preignition **ˌpreɪɡnɪʃən**
 prejudge **prɪˈdʒʌdʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 prejudice **ˌpreɪdʒʊdɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 prejudicial **ˌpreɪdʒʊˈdɪʃəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 pre-judicial **ˌpreɪdʒʊˈdɪʃəl**, -**dʒɪu-**

| full **fʊl** | tooth **tʊθ** | further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** | custom **ˈkʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **ˈvɪʒən** | Eden **ɪdŋ** | cradle **ˈkredl** | keep **ˈem** | kipp

prelacy 'prələsi
 prelate 'prelt | -tism -'ɪzəm
 preliminary 'pri'lɪmə,nəri
 prelude 'preljʊd, 'pri-, 'prilud, 'prilud | -d -ɪd
 premarital 'pri'mærətɪ
 premature ,prɪmə'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr, 'prɪmə't-,
 -'tʃʊr; ES -ə(r); ('prema,tʃʊr 'death)
 premedical 'pri'medɪkɪ
 premeditate 'pri'medə'tet | -tated -'tetɪd
 premeditation ,prɪmedə'teɪʃən, 'pri,mədə-
 premier *n* 'prɪmiə, 'prɪ'mɪr; ES 'prɪmi-ə(r),
 'prɪ'mɪə(r); *Brit* + 'prɛmi-ə(r), -mɔ(r)
 premier *adj* 'prɪmiə; ES 'prɪmi-ə(r); *Brit* +
 'prɛmi-ə(r), -mɔ(r)
 première 'prɪ'mɪr; ES -'mɪə(r); (*Fr* 'prə'mjɛ:r)
 premise, -iss *n* 'premis | -s -ɪz
 premise *v* 'prɪ'maɪz, 'premis | -s -ɪz | -d -d, -t
 premium 'prɪmiəm
 premolar 'pri'molə; ES -'molə(r)
 premonition ,prɪmə'nɪʃən
 premonitory 'prɪ'manə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ,
 ES +-'mɒn-
 prenatal 'pri'netɪ | -ly -ɪ
 Prendergast 'prendə'gæst; ES 'prendə-
 prentice, 'p-, P- 'prentɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 preoccupation 'pri,əkjə'peɪʃən, ,prɪəkjə-; ES +
 -'ɒk-, -'ɒk-
 preoccupy 'pri'ʊkjə,paɪ; ES +-'ɒk-; | -pied
 -'paɪd
 preordain 'priə'den; ES -ə'den; | -ed -d
 preordination 'priərdn'eɪʃən; ES -ərdn'eɪʃən
 prepaid 'pri'ped ('pre,paɪd 'charges)
 preparation ,prepe'reɪʃən
 preparative 'pri'pærətɪv
 preparatory 'pri'pærə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 prepare 'pri'pɛr, -'pær; E -'pɛə(r), ES -'pærə(r);
 | -d -d | -dness -'ɪdnɪs, -'dnɪs
 prepay 'pri'pe | -paid -'ped ('pre,peɪ 'rent)
 prepense 'pri'pens | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 preponderance 'pri'pændrəns, -'dɔrəns; ES +
 -'pɒn-; | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 preponderate 'pri'pændə'ret; ES +-'pɒn-; | -d
 -ɪd
 preposition *gram.* ,prepe'zɪʃən | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 preposition 'pə'zɪʃən 'before' ,prɪpə'zɪʃən
 prepossess ,prɪpə'zes | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 prepossessing ,prɪpə'zesɪŋ ('prepos,ssing
 'eye)
 prepossession ,prɪpə'zɛʃən

preposterous 'pri'pɑstrəs, -tərəs; ES +-'pɒs-
 prepotence 'pri'pɒtəns | -cy -ɪ | -tent -tɪt
 preprint 'pri'prɪnt, 'pri,prɪnt
 preprofessional ,prɪpə'reɪʃən, ,prɪpə-, -'reɪʃənɪ
 —*In the 2d pron. r is lost by dissimilation*
 (§121).
 prepuce 'pripijʊs, -prɪs | -s -ɪz
 Pre-Raphaelite, pre-R- 'pri'ræfə'lait, -'ræfjə-,
 -'ræfə-
 prerequisite 'pri'rekwəzɪt
 prerogative 'pri'rəgətɪv, -'rɒŋ- | -d -d
 presage *n* 'presɪdʒ | -s -ɪz, *in Shak.* 'pri'sedʒ
 presage *v* 'pri'sedʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 presbyopia ,prezbi'ɒpiə
 presbyter 'prezbitə; ES -tə(r); | -y -bɪ,təri
 Presbyterian ,prezbi'tɪriən | -ism -ɪzəm
 preschool 'pri'skʊl ('pre,skʊl 'training)
 prescience 'preɪʃəns, 'pri- | -ent -ənt
 pre-science 'pri'saɪəns
 prescind 'pri'sɪnd | -ed -ɪd
 precission 'pri'sɪʃən, -'sɪʃən
 Prescott, -tt 'preskət
 prescribe 'pri'skraɪb | -d -d
 prescript *adj* 'pri'skrɪpt ('pre,skript 'rule)
 prescript *n* 'pri'skrɪpt
 prescription 'pri'skrɪpʃən, pə'skrɪpʃən
 prescriptive 'pri'skrɪptɪv
 presence 'prezəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 present *n* 'prezənt; *mil.* 'prɪzənt
 present *v* 'prɪzənt | -ed -ɪd
 presentable 'prezəntəbɪ | -bly -bɪlɪ
 presentation ,prezə'teɪʃən, ,prɪzənt'eɪʃən
 presentative 'prezəntətɪv
 present-day 'prezənt'de ('present,-day 'laws)
 presentiment 'prezəntəmənt
 presentment 'prezəntəmənt
 preservation ,prezə'veɪʃən; ES ,prezə-
 preservative 'pri'zɜ:vətɪv; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-
 preserve 'pri'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-; | -d -d
 preshow 'pri'ʃə | -ed -'ʃəd | -n -'ʃən *or* -ed -'ʃəd
 preside 'pri'zaid | -d -ɪd
 presidency. 'prezədənsɪ, 'prezədən- | -dent
 -dənt
 presentment ,prezə'denʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 presidio 'pri'sɪdi,ə (*Sp* 'pre'siðjə)
 Presque Isle *Me, Pa* ,presk'aɪl, 'Mɪtʃ -'ɪl
 press 'pres | presses 'presɪz | pressed 'prest
 pressmark 'pres,mark; ES -,ma:k, E +
 -,ma:k; | -ed -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒts (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡə

pressroom ˈpres,rʊm, -rʊm
 pressure ˈpresʃə; ES ˈpresʃ(ɹ)
 presswork ˈpres,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 Prester John ˈprestəˈdʒɒn, -ˈdʒɒn; ES -tə-
 prestidigitation ˌprestɪˈdɪdʒɪˈteɪʃən
 prestidigitate ˌprestɪˈdɪdʒɪ,tet | -d -ɪd
 prestidigitator ˌprestɪˈdɪdʒɪ,tetə; ES -tə(ɹ)
 prestige ˈprestɪdʒ, presˈtɪʒ (*Fr* presˈtɪ:ʒ)
 prestissimo presˈtɪsə,mə (*It* presˈtɪssi,mə)
 presto ˈpresto
 Preston ˈprestən
 Prestwick ˈprestwɪf, loc. + -tɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 Prestwick ˈprestwɪk, ˈprestɪk
 presumable ˌprɪˈzʊməbəl, -ˈzɪʊm-, -zɪʊm- | -bly
 -blɪ
 presume ˌprɪˈzʊm, -ˈzɪʊm, -ˈzɪʊm | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 presumption ˌprɪˈzʌmpʃən | -tive -tɪv | -tuous
 -tʃʊəs
 presuppose ˌprɪsəˈpəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 presupposition ˌprɪsəpəˈzɪʃən
 pretence ˌprɪˈtens | -s -ɪz
 pretend ˌprɪˈtend | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt
 pretender, P- ˌprɪˈtendə; ES -ˈtendə(ɹ)
 pretense ˌprɪˈtens | -s -ɪz
 pretension ˌprɪˈtensən | -tentious -ˈtensjəs
 preterit, -ite ˌpretərɪt | -ive ˌprɪˈtərətɪv
 pretermission ˌprɪtəˈmɪʃən; ES ˌprɪtə-
 pretermit ˌprɪtəˈmɪt; ES ˌprɪtə-; | -ted -ɪd
 preternatural ˌprɪtəˈnætʃərəl, -tʃrəl; ES
 ˌprɪtə-; | -ly -ɪ
 pretext *n* ˌprɪtekst | *adj* -ed ˌprɪtekstɪd
 pretext *v* ˌprɪtekst | -ed -ɪd
 pretor ˌprɪtə; ES ˌprɪtə(ɹ)
 Pretoria ˌprɪˈtɔəriə, -ˈtɔr-; S -ˈtɔr-
 pretorian ˌprɪˈtɔəriən, -ˈtɔr-; S -ˈtɔr-
 prettify ˌprɪtɪˈfaɪ | -fied -,faɪd
 pretty *stressed* ˌprɪtɪ, *unstr.* pəˈtɪ[ˈɡʊd], ˌprɪtɪ-,
 ˌprɛtɪ-, ˌprʊtɪ-, ˌpʊrtɪ-; ES +pəˈtɪ-, ˌpʊtɪ-; the
unstressed form pəˈtɪ can be heard as the last
two syllables of property [ˈprɒpəˈtɪ. *Another*
common unstr. form is pɪtɪ-, in which
 ɪ *represents an ɪ with simultaneous retro-*
flexion of the tongue.
 pretzel ˈpretsl̩
 prevail ˌprɪˈveɪl | -ed -d
 prevalence ˌprɛvələns | -cy -ɪ | -lent -lənt
 prevaricate ˌprɪˈvərəˌket | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES
 -ə(ɹ)

prevarication ˌprɪˈvərəˌkeɪʃən
 prevent ˌprɪˈvent | -ed -ɪd | -able, -ible -əbəl
 preventability ˌprɪˈventəˈbɪlətɪ
 preventative ˌprɪˈventətɪv
 prevention ˌprɪˈvenʃən | -tive -tɪv
 preview *n* ˌprɪˈvju:, -ˈvju | -ed -d
 preview *v* ˌprɪˈvju:, -ˈvju | -ed -d
 previous ˌprɪˈvɪəs, ˌprɪˈvɪəs
 revise ˌprɪˈvaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 prevision ˌprɪˈvɪʒən | -ed -d | -ing -ʒənɪŋ, -ʒnɪŋ
 prevocal ˌprɪˈvɒkəl | -ly -ɪ
 prevocalical ˌprɪvəˈkeɪʃənəl
 prewar ˌprɪˈwɔː; ES -ˈwɔː(ɹ); (ˌpre,wɔː ˈpraɪs)
 prey ˌpreɪ | preyed ˌpreɪd
 Priam ˈpraɪəm
 Pribilof ˌprɪbəl,lof, -,lof, -,lof (ˈPribɪ,lof ˈɪsl.)
 price ˌpraɪs | prices ˌpraɪsɪz | priced ˌpraɪst
 Prichard ˌprɪtʃəd; ES ˌprɪtʃəd
 prick ˌprɪk | pricked ˌprɪkt
 prickle ˌprɪkl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˌprɪklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 prickly ˌprɪklɪ
 pride ˌpraɪd | prided ˌpraɪdɪd
 pried ˌpraɪd
 prie-dieu *Fr* ˌprɪˈdʒə
 prier *from* pry ˌpraɪə; ES ˌpraɪ-ə(ɹ)
 pries ˌpraɪz
 priest, P- ˌpraɪst | -ed -ɪd
 priestcraft ˌpraɪst,kraɪft; E +-,kraɪft, -kraɪft
 priesthood ˌpraɪstˌhʊd
 Priestley ˌpraɪstli
 prig ˌprɪɡ | -ged -d | -gery -əɹɪ | -gish -ɪʃ
 prim ˌpraɪm | primmed ˌpraɪmd
 primacy ˌpraɪməsɪ
 prima donna ˌpraɪməˈdɒnə; ES +-ˈdɒnə; (*It*
 ˌprɪməˈdɒnna)
 prima facie ˌpraɪməˈfeɪʃi, -ˈfeɪʃɪ
 primage ˌpraɪmɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 primal ˌpraɪməl
 primarily ˌpraɪˈmerəlɪ, -ɪl, ˌpraɪmə-, *esp. if*
emph. ˌpraɪˈmer-, -ˈmer-
 primary ˌpraɪˈmerɪ, -məɹɪ
 primate ˌpraɪmɪt, -met
 prime ˌpraɪm | primed ˌpraɪmd
 primer ˈwhat primesˈ ˌpraɪmə; ES -mə(ɹ)
 primer ˈfirst bookˈ, type ˌpraɪmə; ES ˌpraɪmə(ɹ)
 primeval ˌpraɪˈmɪvəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 primitive ˌprɪmɪtɪv | -vism -ɪzəm
 primogenitor ˌpraɪməˈdʒenətə; ES -tə(ɹ)
 primogeniture ˌpraɪməˈdʒenətʃə; ES -tʃə(ɹ)

[full ˌfʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuz, fuːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdŋ | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˈkɪpŋ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S

primordial **praɪ'mɔ:rdiəl**; ES -'mɔəd-; |-ly -**ɪ**
 primp **prɪmp** |primped **prɪmpt**
 primrose **'prɪm,rɔz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 primula, P- **'prɪmjʊlə**
 primus **'praɪməs**
 prince **prɪns** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 princess **'prɪnsɪs** |-es -**ɪz** |-cess- -**sɪs**
 princesse **prɪn'ses**, **'prɪnsɪs** |(e)s -**ɪz**
 Princeton **'prɪnstən**
 principal **'prɪnsəpəl** |-ly -**p|ɪ**, -**plɪ**
 principality **'prɪnsə'pælətɪ**
 principle **'prɪnsəpəl** |-d -**d** |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**p|ɪŋ**
 pringle, P- **'prɪŋɡl** |-d -**d** |-ling -**ɡlɪŋ**, -**ɡ|ɪŋ**
 prink **prɪŋk** |prinked **prɪŋkt**
 print **prɪnt** |printed **'prɪntɪd** |-able -**əb|**
 prior, P- **'praɪə**; ES **'praɪ-ə(r)**; |-y -**ɪ**
 prioress **'praɪərəs** |-s -**ɪz**
 priority **praɪ'ɔ:ətɪ**, -'ɔ:ə-, -'ɔ:ə-
 Priscian **'prɪʃɪən**, **'prɪʃən**
 Priscilla **prɪ'sɪlə**
 prise **praɪz** |prises **'praɪzɪz** |prised **praɪzd**
 prism **'prɪzəm** |-ed **'prɪzəmd**
 prismatic **prɪz'mætrɪk** |-al -**|** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 prison **'prɪzən** |-ed -**d** |-ing **'prɪzɪŋ**, -**zɪŋ**
 prisoner **'prɪznə**, **'prɪznə**; ES -ə(r)
 prissy **'prɪsɪ** |prissily **'prɪsɪlɪ**, -**sɪlɪ**
 pristine **'prɪstɪn**, -**tɪn**, -**təɪn**
 Pritchard **'prɪtʃəd**; ES **'prɪtʃəd**; |-chett -**tʃɪt**
 prithce **prɪθɪ**
 privacy **'praɪvəsi** |-vate -**vɪt**
 privateer **'praɪvə'tɪr**, -**vɪ**; ES -'tɪə(r), S+
 -'tɪə(r)
 privation **praɪ'veʃən**
 privative **'prɪvətɪv**
 privet **'prɪvɪt**
 privilege **'prɪvɪlɪdʒ**, **'prɪvɪlɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 privy **'prɪvətɪ**
 privy *n, adj* **'prɪvɪ** |-vily **'prɪvɪlɪ**, -**vɪlɪ**
 prize **praɪz** |prizes **'praɪzɪz** |prized **praɪzd**
 pro **prɔ**
 pro-*unstressed prefix* **prɔ-**, **prɔ-**. *When wholly unstressed in familiar words, the usual pron. is prɔ-. It varies from this through prɔ- to prɔ- (with brief o) in less familiar words or more deliberate style. The pron. pɔ-, pɔ- is also often heard from cultivated speakers.*
 proa **'prɔə**
 pro-Ally **prɔ'æləɪ**, **prɔ'æləɪ**

probability **prɔbə'bɪlətɪ**
 probable **'prɔbəbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
 probate **'prɔbet** |-bated -**betɪd**
 probation **prɔ'beʃən** |-al -**|** |-ary -**ɛrɪ**
 probative **'prɔbətɪv**, **'prɔb-**
 probatory **'prɔbə'tɔ:ɪ**, -'tɔ:ɪ; S -'tɔ:ɪ
 probe **prɔb** |probed **prɔbd** |-able -**əb|**
 probity **'prɔbətɪ**, **'prɔb-**
 problem **'prɔbləm**, -**lɪm**, -**lɛm**
 problematic **prɔblə'mætrɪk** |-al -**|** |-ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 pro bono publico **'prɔ'bonɔ'pʌblɪ,ko**
 proboscis **prɔ'boʊsɪs** |-es -**ɪz** |L **pl** -scides
 -'bʌsə,dɪz
 procedural **prɔ'sɪdʒərəl**
 procedure **prɔ'sɪdʒə**; ES -'sɪdʒə(r)
 proceed **prɔ'sɪd** |-s -**sɪdʒ** |-ed -**ɪd**
 proceeds *n* **'prɔsɪdʒ**
 process **'præsəs**, *mainly Brit* **'prɔsəs** |-es -**ɪz**
 |-ed -**t**
 process *'march in procession'* **prɔ'ses**, -'sɛʃ
 |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 procession **prɔ'sɛʃən**, **prɔ-** |-al -**|** |-ally -**ɪ**
 proclaim **'prɔkleɪm** |-claimed -'kleɪmd
 proclamation **prɔ'klæ'meʃən**
 proclitic **prɔ'klɪtɪk**
 proclivity **prɔ'klɪvətɪ** |-tous -**təs**
 proconsul **prɔ'kɔnsəl** |-ar -**s|ə**, -**sʃələ**; ES -lə(r)
 proconsulate **prɔ'kɔnsəlɪt**, -'kɔnsəlɪt
 procrastinate **prɔ'kræstə,net** |-nated -**netɪd**
 procrastination **prɔ'kræstə'neʃən**
 procreant **'prɔkrɪənt**
 procreate **'prɔkrɪ,et** |-d -**ɪd** |-tive -**ɪtv**
 procreation **prɔ'krɪ'efən**
 Procrustes **prɔ'krʌstɪz** |-tes- -**tɪz** |-tean -**tɪən**
 Procter, proctor, P- **'præktə**; ES **'præktə(r)**
 Proctorknott **'præktə'nat**; ES **'præktə-**
 Proculeius **prɔ'kjʊlɪəs** |-s -**ɪz**
 procumbent **prɔ'kʌmbənt**
 procurable **prɔ'kjʊərəbəl**, -'kjʊr-
 procuracy **'prækjʊərəsɪ**
 procurance **prɔ'kjʊərəns**, -'kjʊr-
 procurator **'prækjʊ,retə**; ES -,retə(r)
 procure **prɔ'kjʊr**, -'kjʊr |-d -**d**
 Procyon **'prɔsɪ,ən**, -**sɪən**
 prod **prɔd** |prodded **'prɔdɪd**
 prodigal **'prɔdɪɡl** |-ly -**ɪ**, -**ɪɡlɪ**
 prodigality **prɔdɪ'ɡælətɪ**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

prodigy **ˈprɒdɪdʒɪ** | -digious **prɒˈdɪdʒəs**
 produce *n* **ˈprɒdʒʊs**, **ˈpro-**, **-dʒʊs**, **-dʊs**
 produce *v* **prɒˈdʒʊs**, **-ˈdʒʊs**, **-ˈdʊs** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t**
 producible **prɒˈdʒʊsəbəl**, **-ˈdʒʊs-**, **-ˈdʊs-**
 product **ˈprɒdʌkt**, **-dʌkt**
 production **prɒˈdʌkʃən** | -tive **-tɪv**
 productivity **ˌprɒdʌkˈtɪvəti**
 poem **ˈproɛm**, **-ɪm**
 profanation **ˌprɒfəˈneɪʃən**
 profane **prɒˈfeɪn** | -fanned **-ˈfend** | -nity **-ˈfæənəti**
 profaneness **prɒˈfænnɪs**
 profess **prɒˈfes** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t** | -edly **-ɪdli**
 profession **prɒˈfeɪʃən** | -al **-l**, **-fʊəl** | -ly **-ɪ**
 professor **prɒˈfesə**; ES **-ˈfesə(r)**; | -ate **-ɪt**
 professorial **ˌprɒfəˈsɔriəl**, **ˌprɒfə-**, **-sɔr-**; S **-ˈsɔr-**; | -ly **-ɪ**
 professorship **prɒˈfesəˌʃɪp**; ES **-ˈfesə-**
 proffer **ˈprɒfə**; ES **ˈprɒfə(r)**; | -ed **-d** | -ing **ˈprɒfrɪŋ**, **ˈprɒfərɪŋ**
 proficiency **prɒˈfɪʃənsɪ** | -cient **-fənt**
 profile **ˈprɒfaɪl** | -filed **-faɪld**
 profit **ˈprɒfɪt** | -ed **-ɪd**
 profitable **ˈprɒfɪtəbəl**, **ˈprɒftə-** | -bly **-bli**
 profiteer **ˌprɒfəˈtɪr**; ES **-ˈtɪə(r)**, S+ **-ˈtɛə(r)**; | -ed **-d**
 profligacy **ˌprɒflɪɡəsi** | -gate **-ɡɪt**, **-ɡet**
 pro forma **prɒˈfɔrmə**; ES **-ˈfɔəmə**
 profound **prɒˈfaʊnd** | -ness **-nɪs**, **-ˈfaʊnɪs**
 profundity **prɒˈfʌndəti**
 profuse **prɒˈfjuːs**, **-ˈfjuːs** | -sive **-ɪv**
 profusion **prɒˈfjuːʒən**, **-ˈfju-**
 progenitor **prɒˈdʒenətə**; ES **-ˈdʒenətə(r)**
 progeniture **prɒˈdʒenətʃə**; ES **-ˈdʒenətʃə(r)**
 progeny **ˈprɒdʒənɪ**
 prognathic **prɒɡˈnæθɪk**
 prognathous **ˌprɒɡnəθəs**, **prɒɡˈneθəs**
 prognosis **prɒɡˈnɒsɪs** | -noses **-ˈnɒsɪz**
 prognostic **prɒɡˈnɒstɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**
 prognosticate **prɒɡˈnɒstɪˌkeɪt** | -cated **-ˌkeɪtɪd**
 prognostication **prɒɡˈnɒstɪˌkeɪʃən**, **ˌprɒɡnɒstɪ-**
 program, -mme **ˈprɒɡræm**, **-ɡrəm** | -(me)d **-d**
 progress *n* **ˈprɒɡres**, **ˈpro-**, **-ɡrɪs** | -es **-ɪz**
 progress *v* **prɒˈɡres** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t**
 progression **prɒˈɡreɪʃən** | -sive **-ˈɡreɪsɪv**
 prohibit **prɒˈhɪbɪt** | -ed **-ɪd** | -ive **-ɪv**
 prohibition **ˌprɒəˈbɪʃən**
 project *n* **ˈprɒdʒekt**, **-dʒɪkt**
 project *v* **prɒˈdʒekt** | -ed **-ɪd** | -ction **-kʃən**

projectile **prɒˈdʒektlɪ**, **-tɪl**
 projective **prɒˈdʒektɪv** | -tor **-tə**; ES **-tə(r)**
 Prokosch **ˈprɒkɒʃ** | -s **-ɪz**
 prolate **ˈprolet**, **prɒˈlet**
 proletarian **ˌprɒləˈteəriən**, **-ˈtær-**, **-ˈter-** | -iat **-ɪət**
 proliferate **prɒˈlɪfəˌret** | -d **-ɪd** | -rous **-rəs**
 proliferation **prɒˌlɪfəˈreɪʃən**
 prolific **prɒˈlɪfɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li** | -ly **-li**
 prolix **prɒˈlɪks** | -ity **-əti** (ˈprɒˌlɪks ˈstyle)
 prologue, -log **ˈprɒləɡ**, **-ləɡ**, **-ləɡ** | -d, **-ɡed** **-d**
 prolong **prɒˈlɒŋ**, **-ˈlɒŋ**; S+ **-ˈlɑŋ**; | -ed **-d**
 prolongate **prɒˈlɒŋɡet**, **-ˈlɒŋ-**; S+ **-ˈlɑŋ-**; | -d **-ɪd**
 prolongation **ˌprɒləŋˈɡeɪʃən**, **-ləŋ-**; S+ **-ˈlɑŋ-**
 promenade **ˌprɒməˈneɪd**, **-ˈneɪd** | -d **-ɪd**
 Promethean **prɒˈmiθiən**, **-θjən**
 Prometheus **prɒˈmiθjəs**, **-jʊs**, **-rəs** | -s **-ɪz**
 prominence **ˌprɒmɪˈnəns** | -s **-ɪz** | -cy **-ɪ** | -nt **-nt**
 promiscuity **ˌprɒmɪsˈkjuːəti**, **prɒ-**, **-ˈkiu-**
 promiscuous **prɒˈmɪskjuəs**
 promise **ˈprɒmɪs** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t**
 promisee **ˌprɒmɪsˈi**
 promisor **ˌprɒmɪsəˌr**; ES **-rə(r)**; (ˌprɒmɪsˈiːe & **ˌprɒmɪsˈɔr**)
 promissory **ˌprɒmɪsəˌsɔri**, **-sɔri**; S **-sɔri**
 promontory **ˌprɒmənˈtɔri**, **-tɔri**; S **-tɔri**
 promote **prɒˈmɒt** | -d **-ɪd** | -tion **prɒˈmɒʃən**
 prompt **prɒmpt** | prompted **ˈprɒmptɪd**
 promptitude **ˌprɒmptɪˌtjuːd**, **-ˌtjuːd**, **-ˌtjuːd**
 promulgate **prɒˈmʌlɡet** | -d **-ɪd** — **ˌprɒməlˌɡet**
is mainly Brit.
 promulgation **ˌprɒmʌlˈɡeɪʃən** — **ˌprɒməl-** *is mainly Brit.*
 prone **prɒn** | proned **prɒnd** | proneness **ˈprɒnɪs**
 prong **prɒŋ**, **prɒŋ**; S+ **prɒŋ**; | -ed **-d**
 pronominal **prɒˈnɒmənl**, **pro-** | -ly **-ɪ**
 pronoun **ˈprɒnaʊn**
 pronounce **prɒˈnaʊns**, **pə-** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t** | -dly **-ɪdli**
 pronto **ˈprɒnto** (*Sþ* **ˈprɒnto**)
 pronunciamento **prɒˌnʌnsɪəˈmento**, **-ˌnʌnsɪ-**
 pronunciation **prɒˌnʌnsɪˈeɪʃən**, **pə-**, **-ˌnʌnsɪ-**
 proof **pruːf** | -ed **-t** — **pruːf** *is often heard, esp. in compounds.*
 proofread *v* **ˈpruːfˌriːd** | -read **-ˌred**
 prop **prɒp** | propped **prɒpt**
 propaganda *sg* **ˌprɒpəˈɡændə** | -ed **-d**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkɪmp**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

propagandism ˌprɒpəˈgændɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 propagandum *false sg* ˌprɒpəˈgændəm
 propagate ˈprɒpəˌɡet |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌprɒpə-
 ˈɡeɪʃən
 pro patria prɒˈpetrɪə
 propel prəˈpel |-led -d |-lant, -lent -ənt
 propensity prəˈpensətɪ
 proper ˈprɒpə; ES ˈprɒpət
 property ˈprɒpərtɪ; ES ˈprɒpərtɪ; |-ied -d
 prophecy ˈprɒfəsi
 prophesy ˈprɒfəˌsaɪ |-sied -,sard
 prophet ˈprɒfɪt |-ess -ɪs |-esses -ɪsɪz
 prophetic prəˈfetɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 prophylactic ˌprɒfəˈlæktɪk, ˌprɒfə- |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩ |-laxis -ˈlæksɪs
 propinquity prɒˈpɪŋkwɪtɪ, -ˈpɪŋ-
 propitiate *adj* prəˈpɪʃɪt, -ɪ,et
 propitiate *v* prəˈpɪʃɪ,et |-ated -,etɪd
 propitiatory prəˈpɪʃɪəˌtoɪrɪ, -,toɪrɪ; S -,toɪrɪ
 propitious prəˈpɪʃəs
 proponent prəˈpɒnənt
 Propontic prɒˈpɒntɪk
 proportion prəˈpɔːrʃən, -ˈpɔːr-; ES -ˈpɒə-,
 E+-ˈpɒə-; |-ed -d |-able -əbl̩, -ʃnəbl̩ |-bly
 -bl̩ |-al -l̩, -ʃnəl̩ |-ally -l̩, -ʃnəl̩ |-ate -ɪt,
 -ʃnt—*A dissimilated form* pəˈpɔːrʃən *is*
sometimes heard (§121).
 propose prəˈpɒz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -zɪ
 proposition ˌprɒpəˈzɪʃən |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩
 propound prəˈpaʊnd |-ed -ɪd
 propraetor, -pret- prəˈprɪtə; ES -ˈprɪtət
 proprietary prəˈprɪətɪrɪ
 proprietor prəˈprɪətət, pəˈprɪr-; ES -tət(r);
 |-tress -trɪs—*The 2d pron. is due to r-dis-*
simulation (§121).
 propriety prəˈprɪətɪ—*A dissimilated pron.*
pəˈprɪətɪ is probably less freq. than ɪmpə-
ˈprɪətɪ and pəˈprɪətət (§121).
 propulsion prəˈpʌlʃən |-sive -sɪv
 propylaeum ˌprɒpəˈliəm |-laea -ˈliə
 pro rata prəˈretə
 prorare *n* ˈprɒrət, *v* prɒˈret |-rated -ˈretɪd
 prorogue prəˈrɒɡ |-d -d |-gation ˌprɒrəˈɡeɪʃən
 prosaic prəˈzeɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 prosateur ˌprɒzəˈtɜː; ES -ˈtɜː(r), -ˈtɜː; (*Fr*
 ˌprɒzəˈtœːr)
 proscaenium prɒˈsɪniəm
 proscribe prɒˈskraɪb |-d -d

proscription prɒˈskrɪpʃən |-tive -tɪv
 prose prɒz |proses ˈprɒzɪz |prosed prɒzd
 prosecute ˈpræsɪˌkjʊt, -,krʊt |-d -ɪd
 prosecution ˌpræsɪˈkjʊʃən, -ˈkrʊ-
 prosecutor ˈpræsɪˌkjʊtət, -ˌkrʊ-; ES -tət(r)
 proselyte ˈpræsɪˌlɪt |-d -ɪd |-tism -aɪˌɪzəm
 -tɪst -,aɪtɪst
 Proserpina prɒˈsɜːpɪnə; ES -ˈsɜːp-, -ˈsɜːp-;
 |-ne -ˌni, ˈpræsətˌpam; ES -sət-
 prosit ˈprɒsɪt (*Ger* ˈprɒːzɪt)
 proslavery prɒˈsleɪvrɪ, -vərɪ |-ryism -ɪzəm
 prosodist ˈprəsədɪst |-dy -dɪ
 prospect ˈpræspekt |-ed -ɪd |-ive prəˈspektɪv
 prospector ˈpræspektət, prəˈspek-; ES -tət(r)
 prospectus prəˈspektəs, prə- |-es -ɪz
 prosper ˈpræspə; ES -pət(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈpræspərɪŋ, ˈpræsprɪŋ |-ous -prəs, -pərəs
 prosperity præsˈperətɪ
 Prospero ˈpræspəˌrɒ
 Prospice ˈpræspɪˌsɪ
 prostate ˈpræstet |-tɪc prɒˈstætɪk
 prostitute ˈpræstəˌtjuːt, -,truːt, -ˌtuːt |-d -ɪd
 prostitution ˈpræstəˌtjuːʃən, -ˌtru-, -ˌtu-
 prostrate ˈpræstret |-d -ɪd |-tion prəˈstreɪʃən
 prosy ˈprɒzi
 protagonist prɒˈtæɡənɪst |-nism -ɪzəm
 Protagoras prɒˈtæɡərəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 protean *adj* ˈprɒtɪən, prɒˈtɪən
 protean *n chem.* ˈprɒtɪən
 protect prəˈtekt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive -ɪv
 protector prəˈtektət; ES -tət(r); |-ate -ɪt, -trɪt
 protégé, -ée ˈprɒtəˌʒe, ˌprɒtəˈʒe (*Fr* prɒˈteˌʒe)
 proteid ˈprɒtiɪd |-ide -,aɪd, -ɪd
 protein ˈprɒtiɪn
 pro tem prɒˈtem |pro tempore prɒˈtɛmpərəɪ
 Proterozoic ˌprɒtərəˈzɔːɪk
 protest *n* ˈprɒtest
 protest *v* prɒˈtest |-ed -ɪd
 protestant, P- ˈprɒtɪstənt |-ism -ɪzəm
 protestation ˌprɒtəsˈteɪʃən
 Proteus ˈprɒtjʊs, ˈprɒtəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 prothalamion, P- ˌprɒθəˈlemɪən, -ən
 Prothero ˈprɒθəˌrɒ
 prothonotary prɒˈθɒnətɪrɪ, ˌprɒθəˈnɒtərəɪ
 protocol ˈprɒtəkəl, -,kɒl
 proton ˈprɒtən
 protoplasm ˈprɒtəˌplæzəm |-ic ˌprɒtəˈplæzmɪk
 prototype ˈprɒtəˌtaɪp

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

prototypic **ˈprɒtəˈtɪpɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**-, -**ɪk**l
 Protozoa, p- **ˈprɒtəˈzəʊ** [-n -n] |-zoic -'zɔ-**ɪk**
 protract **prɒˈtrækt** [-ed -ɪd] |-ile -**ɪ**-, -**ɪl**
 protraction **prɒˈtrækʃən** [-tor -tə-; ES -tə(r)
 protrude **prɒˈtruːd**, -'trɪud [-d -ɪd
 protrusion **prɒˈtruːʒən**, -'trɪu- |-sive -sɪv
 protuberance **prɒˈtjuːbərəns**, -'tɪu-, -'tu- |-s
 -**ɪz** |-ant -ənt
 proud **praʊd**
 Proust **pruːst**
 prove **pruːv** [-d -d] |-d -d or -n -ənt
 provenance **ˈprɒvənəns**
 Provençal **ˈprɒvənˈsæl**, **ˈprav-** (*Fr* **prɔ̃vɑ̃ˈsal**)
 Provence **ˈprævəns**, **prɒˈvɑns** |-ʹs -**ɪz** (*Fr*
prɔ̃ˈvɑːs)
 provender **ˈprɒvəndə**; ES **ˈprɒvəndə(r)**; |-ed -d
 provenance **prɒˈvɪnəns**, -**njəns** |-ent -ənt
 proverb **ˈprɒvəːb**, -ə**b**; ES -**ʒb**, -ə**b**, -ə**b** [-ed -d
 proverbial **prəˈvɜːbiəl**; ES -**lvɜːb-**, -**lvɜːb-**;
 |-ly -ɪ
 provide **prəˈvaɪd** |-vided -**vaɪdɪd**
 providence, P- **ˈprɒvɪdəns** |-ʹs -**ɪz** |-nt -nt
 providential **ˈprɒvəˈdenʃəl** |-ly -ɪ
 province **ˈprɒvɪns** |-s -**ɪz**
 Provincetown **ˈprɒvɪns,təʊn**
 provincial **prəˈvɪnʃəl** |-ly -ɪ |-ism -**ɪzəm**
 provinciality **prəˈvɪnʃɪˈæləti**
 provision **prəˈvɪʒən** [-ed -d] |-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**l
 proviso **prəˈvaɪzəʊ** |-r **prəˈvaɪzə**; ES -zə(r)
 provocation **ˈprɒvəˈkeɪʃən** |-tive **prəˈvɪkətɪv**
 provoke **prəˈvɒk** [-d -t
 provost **ˈprɒvəst** [p- marshal **ˈprɒvəˈmɑːʃəl**];
 ES -'mɑːʃ-, E+ 'mɑːʃ-
 prow **praʊ** [prowed **praʊd**
 Prowers **ˈprəʊz**; ES **ˈprɒ-əz**; |-ʹs -**ɪz** |-ite -**ɪt**
 prowess **ˈpraʊs** [-ed -t
 prowl **praʊl** [prowled **praʊld** |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 proximal **ˈprɒksɪm**] |-ly -ɪ |-mate *adj* -**mɪt**
 proximate *v* **ˈprɒksəˈmet** [-d -ɪd
 proximity **prɒkˈsɪməti**
 proxy **ˈprɒksɪ** [proxied **ˈprɒksɪd**
 prude **pruːd**, **pruːd** [-ry -əri] |-dish -ɪʃ
 prudence, P- **ˈprʊdɪns**, **ˈprɪudɪns** |-ʹs -**ɪz** |-nt -**nt**
 prudential, P- **pruˈdenʃəl**, **prɪu-** |-ly -ɪ
 prune **pruːn**, **prɪuːn** [-d -d
 prunella, P- **pruˈnelə**, **prɪu-**
 prunes and prism **ˈprʊnzɪˈprɪzəm**, **ˈprɪunz-**
 prurience **ˈprʊriəns**, **ˈprɪu-** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt

Prussia **ˈprʌʃə** [-n -n
 prussic **ˈprʌsɪk**
 pry, P- **praɪ** [prided **praɪd**
 Prynne **prɪn**
 Pryor **ˈpraɪə**; ES **ˈpraɪ-ə(r)**
 prythee **ˈprɪði**
 Przemysł **ˈpʃemɪʃl**, -sɪ
 psalm **sɑm** [psalmed **sɑmd**] |-ist -ɪst
 psalmody **ˈsɑmədi**, **ˈsælmədi**
 Psalter, p- **ˈsɒltə**; ES **ˈsɒltə(r)**
 psaltery **ˈsɒltəri**, **ˈsɒltəri**
 pseudo **ˈsjudo**, **ˈsu-**, **ˈsu-** |-nym -**dɪŋɪm**
 pseudonymous **sjuˈdʌnəməs**, **su-**, **su-**
 pshaw **fəʊ** [pshawed **fəʊd**
 psi **sai** (*Gk* **psi**)
 psoriasis **səˈrɪəzɪs**
 Psyche **ˈsaɪkɪ**
 psychiatric **ˈsɑːkɪˈætrɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**l-, -**ɪk**l
 psychiatry **saiˈkətrɪ** |-trist -**trɪst**
 psychic **ˈsɑːkɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**l-, -**ɪk**l
 psychoanalysis **ˈsɑːkəʊˈnæləzɪs**
 psychoanalyst **ˈsɑːkəʊˈnælɪst**
 psychoanalytic **ˈsɑːkəʊˈnælɪtɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally
 -**ɪ**l-, -**ɪk**l
 psychoanalyze **ˈsɑːkəʊˈnælɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -d
 psychological **ˈsɑːkəʊˈlɒdʒɪk** |-ly -ɪ, -**ɪk**l
 psychologism **saiˈkələˈdʒɪzəm**
 psychologize **saiˈkələˈdʒaɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -d] |-gy
 -**dʒɪ**
 psychometry **saiˈkəmətrɪ**
 psychoneurosis **ˈsɑːkəˈnjuːrəzɪs**, -**nju-**, -**nju-**
 |-roses -**rosɪz**
 psychopath **ˈsɑːkəˈpæθ** |-ths -**θs**
 psychopathic **ˈsɑːkəˈpæθɪk**
 psychopathology **ˈsɑːkəpəˈθɒlədʒɪ**
 psychopathy **saiˈkəpəθɪ**
 psychosis **saiˈkəzɪs** |-choses -**ˈkəzɪz**
 psychotherapy **ˈsɑːkəʊˈθerəpi**
 ptarmigan **ˈtɑːrməɡən**; ES **ˈtɑːm-**, E+ **ˈtɑːm-**
 pteridophyte **ˈtɛrəˈdɒfaɪt**
 pterodactyl **ˈtɛrəˈdæktɪl**, -**tɪ**
 Ptolemaic **ˈtɒləˈmeɪk** [-al -ɪ]
 Ptolemy **ˈtɒləmi**
 ptomaine, -ain **ˈtəʊmən**, **təˈmən**
 ptosis **ˈtəʊzɪs**
 ptyalin **ˈtɑːəlɪn**
 pub **pʌb**
 puberty **ˈpjubəti**, **ˈpiu-**; ES -**bəti**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

pubescence **pju**'besn̩s, **pju**- |cy -ɪ |nt -ŋt
 pubic **'pju**bɪk, **'pju**-
 pubis **'pju**bɪs, **'pju**- |bes -biz
 public **'pʌ**bli:k
 publican **'pʌ**bli:kən
 publication **ˌpʌ**bli'keɪʃən
 publicist **'pʌ**bli:sɪst
 publicity **pʌ**b'li:səti, **pə**'blɪs-
 publicize **'pʌ**bli,saɪz |s -ɪz |d -d
 publish **'pʌ**bliʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t
 Publius **'pʌ**bliəs -'s -ɪz
 Puccini **pʊ**'tʃɪni (*It* **pu**'tʃi:ni)
 Puccinia **pʌ**k'sɪnə
 puce **pju**s, **pju**s
 Pucelle, La **læ**pju'sel, -**pju**- (*Fr* **lapy**'sel)
 puck, P- **pʌ**k |ish -ɪʃ
 pukka **'pʌ**kə
 pucker **'pʌ**kə; ES **'pʌ**kə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'pʌkɪŋ, **'pʌ**kəriŋ
 pudding **'pʊ**dɪŋ, *humorous* **'pʊ**dŋ
 puddle **'pʌ**d| |d -d |ling **'pʌ**dliŋ, **'pʌ**dliŋ
 puddly **'pʌ**dli, **'pʌ**dli
 pudd'nhead, P- **'pʊ**dŋ,hed
 pudency **'pju**dŋsi, **'pju**- |dent -dnt
 pendulum **pju**'dendəm, **pju**- |da -də
 pudgy **'pʌ**dʒɪ
 Pueblo, p- **'pwe**blo, *loc.* **pju**'ɛblo, **pju**-
 puerile **'pju**ə,ri:l, **'pju**-, -rəl
 puerility **ˌpju**ə'ri:ləti, **ˌpju**ə-
 puerperal **pju**'ɜ:pərə:l, **pju**-, ES -'ɜ:p-, -'ɜ:p-
 Puerto Rico **ˌpwɜ**tə'rɪko |can -kən
 puff, P- **pʌ**f |ed -t |ball -,bəl
 puffin **'pʌ**fɪn
 pug **pʌ**ɡ |pugged **pʌ**ɡd
 Puget **'pju**dʒɪt, **'pju**-
 Pugh(e) **pju**, **pju**
 pugilism **'pju**dʒə,lɪzəm, **'pju**- |list -lɪst
 pugilistic **ˌpju**dʒə'lɪstɪk, **ˌpju**- |al -l| |ally -lɪ,
 -ɪkɪ
 pugnacious **pʌ**ɡ'neɪʃəs |nacity -'næsəti
 pug-nosed **'pʌ**ɡ'noʊzd ('pug,nosed 'lassie)
 puisne **'pju**ni, **'pju**ni
 puissance **'pju**ɪsn̩s, **'pju**-, **pju**'ɪsn̩s, **pju**-,
 'pwɪsn̩s |sant -snt
 puke **pju**k, **pju**k |d -t
 pukka **'pʌ**kə
 Pulaski *Count* **pʊ**'læskə, -kɪ; *US* **pə**'læskə
 pulchritude **'pʌ**lkri:tju:d, -,tu:d, -,tu:d
 pulchritudinous **ˌpʌ**lkri:tju:dŋəs, -'tu:d-, -'tu:d-

pule **pju**l, **pju**l |d -d
 Pulitzer **'pju**lɪtsə, **'pju**-, *formerly* **'pʊ**l-; ES
 -sə(r)
 pull **pʊ**l |pulled **pʊ**ld
 pullet **'pʊ**lɪt
 pulley **'pʊ**li
 Pullman **'pʊ**lmən |s -z
 pull-over *n* **'pʊ**l,ovə; ES -,ovə(r)
 pullulate **'pʌ**ljə,let |d -ɪd |tion **ˌpʌ**ljə'leɪʃən
 pulmonary **'pʌ**lmə,nerɪ
 Pulmotor, p- **'pʌ**l,motə, **'pʊ**l-; ES -,motə(r)
 pulp **pʌ**lp |pulped **pʌ**lp
 pulpit **'pʊ**lpɪt |ed -ɪd |er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 pulpiteer **ˌpʊ**lpɪtɪ'rɪ; ES -'ɪrə, S+ -'ɛə(r)
 pulpwood **'pʌ**lp,wʊd
 pulque **'pʊ**lki, **'pʊ**lke
 pulsate **'pʌ**lsət |d -ɪd |tion **pʌ**l'seɪʃən
 pulsatile **'pʌ**lsət|, -tɪl
 pulse **pʌ**ls |pulses **'pʌ**lsɪz |pulsed **pʌ**lst
 Pulteney **'pʌ**ltɪn, **'pɔ**lt-
 pulverization **ˌpʌ**lvərə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 pulverize **'pʌ**lvə,raɪz |s -ɪz |d -d
 puma **'pju**mə, **'pju**-
 pumice **'pʌ**mɪs |s -ɪz |d -t
 pumice-stone **'pʌ**mɪs,ston, **'pʌ**mɪ,ston
 pummel **'pʌ**m| |ed -d
 pummece **'pʌ**mɪs |s -ɪz
 pump **pʌ**mp |pumped **pʌ**mp
 pumpernickel **'pʌ**mpə,ɪkɪ; ES **'pʌ**mpə-
 pumpkin **'pʌ**mpkɪn, **'pʌ**ŋkɪn—*A L.A. in-*
formant said, "We were drilled in school not
to say 'pʌŋkɪn," eloquent testimony to its
prevalence. The two prons. are almost
equally common. Both are phonetically
normal. 'pʌŋkɪn is historically parallel to
'pʌmpkɪn, both being normal phonetic de-
velopments from earlier 'pʌmkɪn (pumpkin).
Cf §124.11.
 pumpkin-headed **'pʌ**ŋkɪn'hedɪd
 pun **pʌ**n |punned **pʌ**nd
 punch, P- **pʌ**ntʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t
 Punch-and-Judy **'pʌ**ntʃən'dʒʊdi, -'dʒɪn-
 puncheon **'pʌ**ntʃən
 punchinello **ˌpʌ**ntʃə'nelo
 punctilio **pʌ**ŋk'tɪli,o |tilious -'tɪliəs, -lʒəs
 punctual **'pʌ**ŋktʃʊəl, -tʃʊl |ly -ɪ |ity
 ˌpʌŋktʃʊ'eləti
 punctuate **'pʌ**ŋktʃʊ,et |d -ɪd
 punctuation **ˌpʌ**ŋktʃʊ'leɪʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪ**ti (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ**-grɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ**r |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒ**ə |gorge **ɡɔ**rʒɪ |go **ɡ**o

puncture 'pʌŋktʃə; ES 'pʌŋktʃə(r); |-d -d
|-ring 'pʌŋktʃəriŋ, 'pʌŋktʃriŋ
pundit 'pʌndɪt |-ical pʌn'dɪtɪkl|
pung pʌŋ |punged pʌŋd|
pungence 'pʌndʒəns |-cy -ɪ |-gent -dʒənt|
Punic 'pjuːnɪk, 'pɹu-
punish 'pʌnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-able -əbɪ|
punitive 'pjuːnətɪv, 'pɹu-
Punjab pʌn'dʒʌb |-i -ɪ
punk pʌŋk|
punkah, -ka 'pʌŋkə
punkin 'pʌŋkɪn
punster 'pʌnstə; ES 'pʌnstə(r)
punt pʌnt |punted 'pʌntɪd|
Punxsutawney ˌpʌŋksə'tɔːni
puny 'pjʊni, 'pɹu-
pup pʌp |pupped pʌpt |-py -ɪ
pupa 'pjʊpə, 'pɹu- |-l -pl|
pupil 'pjʊpəl, 'pɹu- |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ|
Pupin 'pjʊ'pɪn, 'pɹu-
puppet 'pʌpɪt|
pur pɜ; ES pɜ(r, pɜ; |-red -d
Purbeck 'pɜːbɛk; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
purblind 'pɜːblaɪnd; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
Purcell *composer* 'pɜːsəl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
Purcell *Oklahoma* 'pɜːsəl; *Can* 'pɜːsəl; ES
'pɜːsəl, 'pɜːsəl|
Purchas 'pɜːtʃəs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz
purchasability ˌpɜːtʃəsə'bɪlətɪ; ES ˌpɜ-, ˌpɜ-
purchasable 'pɜːtʃəsəbəl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
purchase 'pɜːtʃəs, -ɪs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -t
purdah 'pɜːdə; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
Purdue pɜː'dju, -'diu, -'du; ES pɜ-
pure pjʊr, pɹʊr; ES pjʊə(r, pɹʊə(r); |-d -d
purebred 'pjʊr'bred, 'pɹʊr-; ES 'pjʊə-,
'pɹʊə-; ('pure,bred 'horse)
purée pjʊ're, pɹʊ-, 'pjʊre, 'pɹʊre (*Fr* py're)
purfle 'pɜːfl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-d -d |-ling -flɪŋ,
-flɪŋ |*n* -flɪŋ|
purgation pɜː'geɪʃən; ES pɜ-, pɜ-
purgatory, P- 'pɜːgə'tɔːri, -'tɔːri; ES 'pɜːgə-
'tɔːri, 'pɜ-, E+-,tɔːri
purge pɜːdʒ; ES pɜːdʒ, pɜːdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
purgery 'pɜːdʒəri; ES 'pɜːdʒ-, 'pɜːdʒ-
purification ˌpjʊərəfə'keɪʃən, ˌpɹʊərə-
purify 'pjʊərə'faɪ, 'pɹʊərə- |-fied -'faɪd|
Purim 'pjʊrɪm, 'pɹʊ-, 'pɹu- (*Heb* pu'rim)
purism 'pjʊrɪzəm, 'pɹʊr- |-ist -ɪst

puristic 'pjʊ'rɪstɪk, 'pɹʊ- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
Puritan, p- 'pjʊrətɪn, 'pɹʊərə- |-ism -ɪzəm
puritanic 'pjʊərə'tæɪnɪk, ˌpɹʊərə- |-al -l| |-ally
-lɪ, -ɪklɪ
purity 'pjʊrətɪ, 'pɹʊrətɪ
purl pɜːl; ES pɜːl, pɜːl; |-ed -d
purlieu 'pɜːliu, -liu; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
purlain pɜː'ləɪn, pɜ-; ES pɜ-, pɜ-, pɜ-; |-ed -d
purple 'pɜːpl; ES 'pɜp-, 'pɜp-; |-d -d |-ling
-plɪŋ, -plɪŋ |-lish -plɪʃ, -plɪʃ|
purport *n* 'pɜːpɔːt, -pɔːt; ES 'pɜpɔːt, 'pɜpɔːt,
E+-pɔːt
purport *v* pɜː'pɔːt, 'pɜpɔːt, -ɔːt; ES pɜː'pɔːt,
'pɜpɔːt, 'pɜpɔːt, E+-ɔːt; |-ed -ɪd
purpose 'pɜːpəs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
|-dly -flɪ |-sive -ɪv|
purr pɜ; ES pɜ(r, pɜ; |-ed -d
purse pɜːs; ES pɜs, pɜs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
purse-proud 'pɜːs,pɹaʊd; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-
purser 'pɜːsə; ES 'pɜsə(r, 'pɜsə(r)
purslane 'pɜːslɪn, -len; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-
pursuance 'pɜːsuəns, -'sɪu-, -'sju-; ES pɜ-;
|-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt|
pursue pɜː'su, -'sɪu, -'sju; ES pɜ-; |-d -d
|-suit -t|
pursuivant 'pɜːswɪvənt; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-
pursy 'pɜːsɪ; ES 'pɜsɪ, 'pɜsɪ; *substandard*
'pʌsɪ
purulence 'pjʊrələns, 'pɹʊərə-, -rjələns |-cy -ɪ
|-lent -lənt|
Purvey 'pɜːvɪ; ES 'pɜvɪ, 'pɜvɪ
purvey pɜː've; ES pɜː've; |-ed -d |-ance -əns
purveyor pɜː'veə; ES pɜː've-ə(r)
purview 'pɜːvju, -vɪu; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
pus pʌs |*pl* puses 'pʌsɪz|
Pusey 'pjʊzi, 'pɹu- |-ism -ɪzəm
push *n, v* pʊʃ |pushes 'pʊʃɪz |pushed pʊʃt|
push *intj* pʊʃ, pʃ & *various other puffs*
pushball 'pʊʃ'bɔːl|
pushcart 'pʊʃ,kɑːt; ES -,kɑːt, E+-,kɑːt|
Pushkin 'pʊʃkɪn
pusillanimity ˌpʊsɪlə'nɪmətɪ, ˌpɹu-
pusillanimous ˌpʊsɪlə'nɪməs, ˌpɹu-
puss pʊs
pussy 'cal' 'pʊsɪ
pussy 'like pus' 'pʌsɪ
pussy 'pɜːsɪ' 'pʌsɪ
pussyfoot 'pʊsɪ,fʊt |-ed -ɪd
pustular 'pʌstfələ; ES -lə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɹuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

pustulation ˈpʌstʃəˈleɪʃən
 pustule ˈpʌstʃʊl | -d -d
 put *n* ˈθrəʊ, *v* ˈplɑːs ˈpʊt
 put *n* ˈrʌstɪk ˈpʌt
 put ˈpʊt ˈpʌt |putted ˈpʌtɪd
 Put ˈpʌt
 putative ˈpʊtətɪv, ˈpʊ-
 Put in Bay ˈpʊtɪn ˈbe
 Putman ˈpʌtmən
 Putnam ˈpʌtnəm | -ney ˈpʌtnɪ
 putrefaction ˈpʊtrəˈfækʃən, ˈpʊ-
 putrefy, -ri- ˈpʊtrəˈfaɪ, ˈpʊ- | -fied -ˈfaɪd
 putrescence ˈpʊˈtʁesns, ˈpʊ- | -cy -ɪ | -nt -snt
 putrid ˈpʊtrɪd, ˈpʊ-
 Putsch *Ger* ˈpʊtʃ
 putt ˈpʌt |putted ˈpʌtɪd
 puttee ˈpʌti | -d -d
 Puttenham ˈpʌtnəm, ˈpʌtnəm—*see* Putnam
 putter ˈwʰo ˈpʊts ˈpʌtə; ES ˈpʌtə(r)
 putter ˈwʰo ˈpʊts ˈpʊtə; ES ˈpʊtə(r)
 putter *v* ˈpʌtə; ES ˈpʌtə(r); | -ed -d
 putty ˈpʌtɪ |puttied ˈpʌtɪd
 Puvis de Chavannes ˈpjuːˈvɪsdəʃəˈvæn, ˈpju-
 (*Fr* ˈpyvɪːsdəʃəˈvæn, ˈpyvɪdʃəˈvæn)
 puzzle ˈpʌzl | -d -d | -ling ˈpʌzlnɪŋ, ˈpʌzlnɪŋ
 pyemia, -aemia ˈpaɪˈɪmɪə
 Pygmalion ˈpɪɡˈmɛljən, -ɪən
 Pygmy, *p*- ˈpɪɡmɪ | -ied -d
 pyjama ˈpəˈdʒæmə, ˈpəˈdʒæmə | -s -z
 pylon ˈpaɪlən; ES+ -ləŋ
 pyloric ˈpəˈlɔːrɪk, ˈpaɪ-, -ˈlɔːr-, -ˈlɔːr-
 pylorus ˈpəˈlɔːrəs, ˈpaɪ-, -ˈlɔːr-; S -ˈlɔːr-

Pym ˈpɪm
 Pyncheon, -cheon ˈpɪntʃən
 pyorrhea, -rhoea ˈpaɪəˈriə, ˈpaɪˈriə
 pyramid, *P*- ˈpaɪrəˈmɪd | -mided -, ˈmɪdɪd
 pyramidal ˈpaɪˈræmədɪ | -ly -ɪ
 Pyramus ˈpaɪrəməs | -ʼs -ɪz
 pyre ˈpaɪr; ES ˈpaɪə(r)
 Pyrenees ˈpaɪrəˈniːz | -nean ˈpaɪrəˈniən
 pyrethrum, *P*- ˈpaɪrəˈθɔːrəm, -ˈrɪθ-
 pyretic ˈpaɪˈrɛtɪk
 Pyrex, *p*- ˈpaɪrɛks
 pyridin ˈpaɪrɪdɪn | -dine -, ˈdɪn, -ˈdɪn
 pyriform ˈpaɪrəˈfɔːm; ES -, ˈfɔːm
 pyrites ˈpaɪˈraɪtɪz, ˈpaɪ-, ˈpaɪraɪts
 pyrography ˈpaɪˈrɒɡrəfi, -ˈrɒɡ-
 pyromancy ˈpaɪrəˈmænsɪ
 pyromania ˈpaɪrəˈmenɪə
 pyrotechnic ˈpaɪrəˈteknɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ | -s -s
 Pyrrha ˈpaɪrə
 pyrrhic, *P*- ˈpaɪrɪk
 Pyrrhus ˈpaɪrəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Pythagoras ˈpaɪθəˈɡɔːrəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Pythagorean ˈpaɪθəˈɡɔːriən
 Pythian ˈpaɪθɪən
 Pythias ˈpaɪθɪəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Pythius ˈpaɪθɪəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Python, *p*- ˈpaɪθən, -θən; ES+ -θən
 pythoness ˈpaɪθənɪs | -ʼs -ɪz
 pyx ˈpɪks |pyxes ˈpɪksɪz |pyxed ˈpɪkst
 pyxidium ˈpɪksɪdɪəm | -dia -ˈdɪə
 pyxie ˈpɪksɪ

Q

Q, *q* letter ˈkju, ˈkru |pl Q's, Qs, poss Q's ˈkjuːz,
 ˈkruːz
 Qirghiz ˈkɪrˈɡɪz; ES ˈkɪə; | -ʼs -ɪz
 quack ˈkwæk | -ed -t |quackery ˈkwækəri, -rɪ
 quad ˈkwɒd, ˈkwɒd | -rat -rət
 Quadragesima ˈkwɒdrəˈdʒesɪmə, ˈkwɒd-
 quadragesimal ˈkwɒdrəˈdʒesɪmɪl, ˈkwɒd- | -ly -ɪ
 quadrangle ˈkwɒdræŋɡl, ˈkwɒd- | -d -d
 quadrant ˈkwɒdrənt, ˈkwɒd- | -al ˈkwɒdrəntl
 quadrate *adj*, *n* ˈkwɒdrɪt, ˈkwɒd-, -rɛt
 quadrate *v* ˈkwɒdrɛt, ˈkwɒd- | -d -ɪd
 quadratic ˈkwɒdrəˈtɪk, ˈkwɒd-

quadrature ˈkwɒdrətʃə, ˈkwɒd-, -ˈtʃʊr; ES
 -ˈtʃə(r), -ˈtʃʊə(r)
 quadrennial ˈkwɒdˈrɛnɪəl, ˈkwɒd-, -ˈnɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 quadrennium ˈkwɒdˈrɛnɪəm, ˈkwɒd-
 quadricentennial ˈkwɒdrɪsɛnˈtɛnɪəl, ˈkwɒd-,
 -ˈnɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 quadrilateral ˈkwɒdrəˈlæʃərəl, -ˈtrəl, ˈkwɒd-
 | -ly -ɪ
 quadrille ˈkwɒˈdrɪl, ˈkəˈdrɪl | -d -d
 quadripartite ˈkwɒdrɪˈpɑːtɪt, ˈkwɒd-; ES
 -ˈpɑːt-, E+ -ˈpɑːt-
 quadrisyllabic ˈkwɒdrɪsɪˈlæbɪk, ˈkwɒd-

Key: *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

quadrisyllable 'kwadrə,sɪləb|, 'kwɒd-
 quadrivalent 'kwadrə'velənt, 'kwɒd-, kwad-
 'rɪvələnt, kwɒd-
 quadrivial kwad'rɪvrəl, kwɒd- |vium -vrəm
 quadron kwad'rʌn, kwɒd-
 quadruped 'kwadrə,pɛd, 'kwɒd-
 quadruple *n, adj, v* 'kwadrʌp|, 'kwɒd-,
 kwad'rʌp|, kwɒd-, -'rɪu- |d -d |ling -plɪŋ,
 -plɪŋ
 quadruplets 'kwadrʌ,plɪts, 'kwɒd-, kwad-
 'rʌplɪts, kwɒd-, -'rɪu-
 quadruplicate *adj* kwad'rʌplɪkɪt, kwɒd-,
 -'rɪu-, -ket
 quadruplicate *v* kwad'rʌplɪ,ket, kwɒd-, -'rɪu-
 |d -ɪd
 quaeztor 'kwɛstə; ES 'kwɛstə(r)
 quaff kwæf, kwaf, kwɒf, kwɒf; E+kwaf;
 |ed -t
 quaggy 'kwæɡɪ, 'kwæɡɪ, 'kwɒɡɪ
 quagmire 'kwæɡ,mɑɪr, 'kwæɡ-, 'kwɒɡ-; ES
 -,mɑɪə(r)
 quahog, -haug 'kwɒhɒɡ, 'kɒ-, -hɒɡ, kwə'hɒɡ,
 -'hɒɡ
 quail kwel |quailed kweld
 quaint kwent
 quait kwet |quaits kwets=quoit—Quaits *is*
not a corruption of quoits, but is probably
the earlier spoken form, still used by players.
 Quaitso 'kwetso
 quake kwɛk |quaked kwɛkt
 Quaker 'kwɛkə; ES 'kwɛkə(r); |-ism -,ɪzəm
 qualification 'kwɒləfə'keɪʃən, 'kwɒl-
 qualify 'kwɒlə,fai, 'kwɒl- |fied -,faɪd
 qualitative 'kwɒlə,tetɪv, 'kwɒlə-
 quality 'kwɒlətɪ, 'kwɒl- |ied -d
 qualm kwɒm, kwɒm, kwɒm
 Quanah 'kwənə, 'kwɒnə
 quandary 'kwændrɪ, 'kwɒn-, -dərɪ
 quantify 'kwɒntə,fai, 'kwɒn- |fied -,faɪd
 quantitative 'kwɒntə,tetɪv, 'kwɒn-
 quantity 'kwɒntətɪ, 'kwɒn-
 quantum 'kwɒntəm, 'kwɒn- |ta -tə
 quarantine 'kwɒrən,tɪn, 'kwɒr-, 'kwɒr- |d -d
 Quarles kwɒrlz, kwɒrlz; ES kwɒəlz, kwɑ:lz;
 |-'s -ɪz
 quarrel 'kwɒrəl, 'kwɒr-, 'kwɒr-, -rɪ |ed -d
 quarry 'kwɒrɪ, 'kwɒrɪ, 'kwɒrɪ |ied -d
 quart kwɔ:t; ES kwɔ:t
 quartan 'kwɔ:tən; ES 'kwɔ:tən

quarter 'kwɔ:tə; ES 'kwɔ:tə(r); |ed -d—*A*
dissimilated form 'kwɔ:tə is sometimes heard
(§121).
 quarterback 'kwɔ:tə,bæk; ES 'kwɔ:tə-
 quarter-deck 'kwɔ:tə,dɛk; ES 'kwɔ:tə-
 quartermaster 'kwɔ:tə,mæstə; ES 'kwɔ:tə-
 ,mæstə(r, E+,-mas-, -,mas-
 quarterstaff 'kwɔ:tə,stæf; ES 'kwɔ:tə-,
 E+,-staf, -,staf; |pl -s -s or -staves -,stevz,
 -,stævz; E+,-stavz, -,stavz
 quartet, -tte kwɔ:r'tet; ES kwɔ:t'tet
 quartile 'kwɔ:təl, -tɪ, -tɪl; ES 'kwɔ:t-
 quarto 'kwɔ:tə; ES 'kwɔ:tə
 quartz kwɔ:ts; ES kwɔ:ts; |ite -aɪt
 quash kwɒʃ, kwɒʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t
 quasi 'kwesɪ, 'kwezɪ, 'kwɒsɪ
 Quassia, q- 'kwɒsɪə, 'kwɒʃ-, -ʃə
 quaternary kwə'tɜ:nəri; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-
 quaternion kwə'tɜ:njən, -nɪjən; ES -'tɜ:n-,
 -'tɜ:n-
 quatorze kwə'tɔ:z, kə-; ES -'tɔ:z
 quatrain 'kwɒtɪn, 'kwɒt-
 Quatre Bras *Fr* katrə'bra
 quatrefoil 'kætə,fɔɪl, 'kætə-; ES 'kætə-,
 'kætə-; |ed -d
 quaver 'kwɛvə; ES 'kwɛvə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'kwɛvərɪŋ, 'kwɛvrɪŋ
 quay ki |ed kid |age 'ki:ɪd
 quean kwɪn
 queasy 'kwɪzi
 Quebec kwɪ'bɛk
 quebracho ke'bratʃo
 queen kwɪn |queened kwɪnd
 Queens kwɪnz |-'s -ɪz |land -,lænd, -lənd
 |town -,taʊn |ton -tən
 queer kwɪr; ES kwɪə(r, S+kwɛə(r); |ed -d
 quell kwel |quelled kweld
 quench kwɛntʃ |quenches 'kwɛntʃɪz |ed -t
 |able -əb| |bly -blɪ
 quercetin 'kwɜ:sɪtɪn; ES 'kwɜ:s-, 'kwɜ:s-
 quercine 'kwɜ:sɪn, -aɪn; ES 'kwɜ:s-, 'kwɜ:s-
 Quercus 'kwɜ:kəs; ES 'kwɜ:kəs, 'kwɜ:k-
 quern kwɜ:n; ES kwɜ:n, kwɜ:n
 querulous 'kwɛrələs, 'kwɛrjələs, -rələs
 query 'kwɪrɪ |queried 'kwɪrɪd
 Quesnay ke'ne (*Fr* ke'ne)
 quest kwɛst |quested 'kwɛstɪd
 question 'kwɛstʃən |ed -d |able -əb| |bly
 -blɪ |ary -,ɛrɪ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

questionnaire ˈkwɛstʃənˈer, -ˈær; E -ˈeə(r),
 ES -ˈæə(r)
 questor ˈkwɛstə; ES ˈkwɛstər
 queue kju, kɪu [queued kjud, krud
 Quezon ˈkezon, -zɒn (*Am Sp* ˈkeson)
 quibble ˈkwɪbl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈkwɪblɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 quick kwɪk | -ed -t | -en -ən | -ened -ənd | -ening
 ˈkwɪkənɪŋ, ˈkwɪkɪŋ
 quicklime ˈkwɪkˈlaɪm
 Quickly ˈkwɪkli
 quicksand ˈkwɪkˈsænd
 quickstep ˈkwɪkˈstɛp | -stepped -,stɛpt
 quick-witted ˈkwɪkˈwɪtɪd (ˈquick-,wɪtɪd ˈman)
 quid kwɪd
 quiddity ˈkwɪdɪtɪ
 quidnunc ˈkwɪdˌnʌŋk
 quiescence kwɑːˈɛsɪs | -scent -sɪt
 quiet ˈkwaɪət | quieted ˈkwaɪətɪd
 quietude ˈkwaɪətʃud, -,trud, -,tud
 quietus kwɑːˈɪtəs | quietuses kwɑːˈɪtəsɪz
 quill kwɪl | quilled kwɪld
 quillet ˈkwɪlɪt
 Quiller-Couch ˈkwɪləˈkʊtʃ; ES ˈkwɪlə-; | -'s
 -ɪz
 quilt kwɪlt | quilted ˈkwɪlɪd
 quinary ˈkwɑɪnəri
 quinazoline kwɪnˈæzəˌlɪn, -lɪn
 quince kwɪns | quinces ˈkwɪnsɪz
 quincunx ˈkwɪnkʌŋks, ˈkwɪŋ- | -cunxes
 -kʌŋksɪz
 Quincy ˈkwɪnsɪ; *Mass city & family* ˈkwɪnzi
 quindecennial ˈkwɪndrɪˈsenɪəl, -nɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 quinine ˈkwɑɪnɪn
 quinnat ˈkwɪnæt
 quinoidine kwɪˈnɔɪdɪn, -dɪn | -dɪn -dɪn
 quinine kwɪnˈlɪn, -ɪn | -lɪn -ɪn
 quinine kwɪˈnɒn (ˈquin,one ˈcompound)
 Quinquagesima ˈkwɪnkweɪˈdʒesɪmə, ˈkwɪŋ-
 quinquennial kwɪnˈkwɛnɪəl, ˈkwɪŋ-, -nɪəl | -ly
 -ɪ | -nɪum -nɪəm, -nɪəm
 quinsy ˈkwɪnzi
 quint cards kwɪnt, kɪnt
 quintain ˈkwɪntɪn
 quintal ˈkwɪntl̩
 quintan ˈkwɪntən

quintessence kwɪnˈtɛsɪs | -s -ɪz
 quintessential ˈkwɪntəˈsɛnʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 quintet, -tte kwɪnˈtɛt
 Quintilian kwɪnˈtɪljən, -lɪən
 quintillion kwɪnˈtɪljən
 Quints, q- kwɪnts
 quintuple n, *adj*, v ˈkwɪntʃupl̩, -tʃʊpl̩, kwɪn-
 ˈtʃupl̩, -ˈtʃu-, -ˈtʃu- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 quintuplets ˈkwɪntʃuplɪts, -tʃu-, kwɪnˈtʃuplɪts,
 -ˈtʃu-, -ˈtʃu-, -ˈtʃu-
 quip kwɪp | -ped -t | -ster -stə; ES -stə(r)
 quire kwɑɪr; ES kwɑɪə(r); | -d -d
 Quirinal ˈkwɪrənəl
 quirk kwɜːk; ES kwɜːk, kwɜːk; | -ed -t
 quirt kwɜːt; ES kwɜːt, kwɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 Quisling ˈkwɪzɪŋ
 quit kwɪt | -ted -ɪd *or* quit kwɪt
 quitclaim ˈkwɪtˌkleɪm | -claimed -,kleɪmd
 quite kwɑɪt
 Quito ˈkɪto
 quitrent ˈkwɪtˌrɛnt
 quittance ˈkwɪtɪs | -s -ɪz
 quiver ˈkwɪvə; ES ˈkwɪvər; | -ed -d | -ing
 ˈkwɪvɪŋ, ˈkwɪvərɪŋ
 Quixote, Don ˌdɒnkɪˈhɒtɪ, -ˈkwɪksət; ES +
 ˌdɒn-; (*Sp* -kɪˈxɔtə)
 quixotic kwɪksˈɒtɪk; ES + -ˈɒt-; | -al -l̩ | -ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 quiz kwɪz | quizzes ˈkwɪzɪz | quizzed kwɪzd
 quizzical ˈkwɪzɪkl̩ | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 quohog, -haug ˈkwɔhɔg, ˈko-, -hɔg, kwəˈhɔg,
 -ˈhɔg = quahog
 quoin kɔɪn, kwɔɪn | -ed -d
 quoit kwɔɪt | quoits kwɔɪts, *less freq.* kɔɪt(s) —
see quait
 quondam ˈkwɔndəm, ˈkwɔndəm
 quorum ˈkwɔrəm, ˈkwɔrəm; S ˈkwɔrəm
 quota ˈkwɔtə | quotaed ˈkwɔtəd
 quotation kwɔˈtɛʃən, *less freq.* kɔˈtɛʃən
 quote kwɔt, *less freq.* kɔt | -d -ɪd | -table -əbl̩
 | -bly -blɪ
 quoth kwɔθ | quotha ˈkwɔθə
 quotidian kwɔˈtɪdɪən, -ˈtɪdʒən
 quotient ˈkwɔʃənt
 quo warranto ˈkwɔ wəˈrænto, wə-, wə-, wə-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

R

R, r *letter ar*; ES $\alpha(r)$; |*pl* R's, Rs, *poss* R's
arz; ES αz , E+ $\alpha(r)$, αz
 rabbit 'ræbɪt |rabbeted 'ræbɪtɪd
 rabbi 'ræbər
 rabbinical 'ræ'bɪnɪkəl, rə- |*ly* -ɪ
 rabbit 'ræbɪt |rabbited 'ræbɪtɪd
 rabble 'ræbəl
 Rabelais 'ræbəl'e, 'ræbəl'e (*Fr* rə'blɛ)
 Rabelaisian 'ræbəl'eɪzən, -ʒən
 rabid 'ræbɪd
 rabies 'rebɪz, 'rebɪz, 'ræb-
 Rabindranath Tagore rə'bɪndrənə'tɑ:tə'gɔr,
 -'gɔr; ES -'gɔə(r), E+-'gɔə(r)
 raccoon 'rækun
 race res |races 'resɪz |raced rest
 racecourse 'res,kɔrs, -,kɔrs; ES -,kɔəs, E+
 -,kɔəs; |*s* -ɪz
 raceme 'resɪm, rə'sɪm |*d* -d
 Rachel *name* 'retʃəl, *powder* *Fr* rə'ʃɛl
 rachitis rə'kætɪs |*-chitic* -'kɪtɪk
 Rachmaninov, -off rək'mænɪ,nɒf, ræk-, -nɒf
 racial 'resəl, 'refʃəl |*ly* -ɪ
 Racine rə'sɪn, (*Fr* rə'sɪn)
 rack ræk |racked rækt
 racket 'rækɪt |racketed 'rækɪtɪd
 racketeer 'rækɪt'ɪr; ES -'ɪə(r); S+-'ɪə(r) |*-ed* -d
 raconteur 'rækən'tɜː; ES -kən'tɜː(r), -kən-,
 -'tɜː
 racquet 'rækɪt
 racy 'resɪ |*racyly* 'resɪlɪ, -sɪlɪ
 Radcliff(e), -clyffe 'rædklɪf
 raddle 'rædəl |*d* -d |*-ling* 'rædəlɪŋ, 'rædlɪŋ
 raddlesman 'rædəl'mən |*-men* -mən
 radial 'redɪəl |*ly* -ɪ
 radiance 'redɪəns, 'redʒəns |*s* -ɪz |*-ant* -ənt
 radiate 'redɪ,et |*d* -ɪd |*-tion* 'redɪ,efən
 radiator 'redɪ,etə; ES 'redɪ,etə(r)
 radical 'rædɪkəl |*ly* -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 radio 'redɪ,ə |*-ed* -d |*-active* 'redɪ,æktrɪv
 radioactivity 'redɪ,əʊæktɪvətɪ
 radiobroadcast 'redɪə'brɒd,kæst; E+-,kæst,
 -,kæst
 radiogram 'redɪə,græm
 radiograph 'redɪə,græf; ES+-,græf, -,græf;
 |*-ed* -t
 radiographer 'redɪ,əgræfə, -'nɜː; ES -fə(r);
 |*-phy* -fɪ

radiolarian 'redɪə'leɪrɪən, -'le-
 radiology 'redɪ'ələdʒɪ; ES+-'lə-
 radiometer 'redɪ'əmɪtə; ES -'əmɪtə(r), -'ɒm-
 radiophone 'redɪə,fɒn
 radioscope 'redɪə,skɒp
 radioscopes 'redɪ'əskəpɪ; ES+-'ɒs-
 radiotelegram 'redɪə'tɛlə,græm
 radiotelegraphy 'redɪ,ətə'legrəfɪ
 radiotelephony 'redɪ,ətə'lefəni
 radiotherapy 'redɪə'θerəpɪ
 radiothorium 'redɪə'θɔrɪəm, -'θɔːr; S -'θɔr-
 radish 'rædɪʃ |radishes 'rædɪʃɪz
 radium 'redɪəm
 radiumtherapy 'redɪəm'θerəpɪ
 radius 'redɪəs |*-es* -ɪz |*radii* 'redɪ,ərɪ
 Radnor 'rædnɔː; ES -nə(r); |*-shire* -,ʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 radon 'redən; ES+ -dɒn
 Raeburn 'reɪbən; ES 'reɪbən
 Raemaekers 'ræməkəz; ES 'ræməkəz; |*-s* -ɪz
 Rafael 'ræfɪəl, 'refɪəl
 raff 'ræf |raffish 'ræfɪʃ
 raffia 'ræfɪə, -fɪə
 raffle 'ræfl |*d* -d |*-ling* 'ræflɪŋ, 'ræflɪŋ
 raft ræft; E+raft, raft; |*-ed* -ɪd
 rafter 'ræftə; ES 'ræftə(r), E+-'raf-, 'raf-
 rag ræg |ragged rægd
 ragamuffin 'rægə,mʌfɪn, 'ræg,mʌfɪn
 rage redʒ |rages 'redʒɪz |raged redʒd
 ragged *adj* 'rægd
 raglan 'ræglən
 ragman 'ræg,mæn, -mən |*-men* -mən
 ragman *document* 'ræg,mən
 ragout ræ'gu |*s* -z |*-ed* -d |*-ing* -ɪŋ
 ragpicker 'ræg,pɪkə; ES -,pɪkə(r)
 ragtime 'ræg,tɑɪm
 ragweed 'ræg,wɪd
 raid red |raided redɪd
 rail rel |railed reld
 railhead 'rel,hed
 raillery 'relərɪ—rallery 'rælərɪ, *an old variant,*
is said to be still heard.
 railroad 'rel,rɒd |railroaded 'rel,rɒdɪd
 railway 'rel,we
 raiment 'reɪmənt |*-ed* -ɪd
 rain ren |rained rend
 rainbow 'ren,bə |*-bowed* -,bɒd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

raincoat 'ren,kot | -ed -id
 raindrop 'ren,drɒp; ES +-,drɒp
 rainfall 'ren,fɒl
 Rainier, *Mount* re'nɪr; ES re'nɪə(r)
 rainier 'wetter' 'renɪr; ES 'renɪ-ə(r)
 rainproof *adj* 'ren,pruf ('rain,proof 'hat)
 rainproof *v* 'ren,pruf | -proofed -,pruft
 rainstorm 'ren,stɔrm; ES 'ren,stɔəm
 raintight 'ren'taɪt ('rain,tight 'roof)
 rainwater 'ren,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES -tə(r)
 rainworm 'ren,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 raise rez |raises 'rezɪz |raised rezd
 raisin 'reɪn
 raison d'être 'rezən'det (*Fr* rezɔ'dɛ:ʔ)
 raj rɒdʒ |raja, -jah 'rɒdʒə
 Rajput 'rɒdʒput
 rake rek |raked rekt
 Raleigh 'reɪli
 rally 'reɪli |rallied 'reɪlɪd
 Ralph rælf—*ref is chiefly British*
 ram ræm |rammed ræmd
 Ramadan 'ræmə'dən
 ramble 'ræmbəl | -d -d | -ling 'ræmblɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 ramekin 'ræməkɪn
 Rameses 'ræmə,sɪz |-'s -ɪz | +rə'mɪsɪz
 ramie 'ræmi
 ramification 'ræməfə'keɪʃən
 ramiform 'ræmə'fɔrm; ES 'ræmə'fɔəm
 ramify 'ræmə'faɪ |ramified 'ræmə'faɪd
 ramp ræmp |ramped ræmpɪt
 rampage *n* 'ræmpedʒ | -geous ræm'pedʒəs
 rampage *v* ræm'pedʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 rampant 'ræmpənt | -pancey -pənsɪ
 rampart 'ræmpərt, 'ræmpət; ES -pɑ:t, -pət,
 E+ -pɑ:t
 ramrod 'ræm,rɒd; ES +-,rɒd
 Ramsay, -sey 'ræmzi
 Ramses 'ræmsɪz | -ses' -sɪz
 Ramsgate 'ræmz,ɡet, *Brit* 'ræmzɡɪt
 ramshackle 'ræmfækəl | -d -d
 ramson 'ræmzən, -sən
 ramtil 'ræmtɪl
 ran ræn
 ranch ræntʃ |ranches 'ræntʃɪz |ranchd
 ræntʃt
 rancho ræn'tʃero (*Sþ* ran-)
 ranchman 'ræntʃmən | -men -mən
 rancho 'ræntʃo, 'rən-
 rancid 'rænsɪd |rancidity ræn'sɪdətɪ

rancor 'ræŋkə; ES 'ræŋkə(r); | -ous -əs, -krəs
 Randolph 'rændəlf, -dɒlf
 random 'rændəm
 rang ræŋ
 range rendʒ |ranges 'rendʒɪz |ranged rendʒd
 Rangely 'rendʒli
 Rangoon ræŋ'ɡu:n
 rangy, -gey 'rendʒɪ
 Ranier re'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r)
 rank ræŋk |ranked ræŋkt
 rankle 'ræŋkl | -d -d | -ling 'ræŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 ransack 'rænsæk |ransacked 'rænsækt
 ransom 'rænsəm |ransomed 'rænsəmd
 rant rænt |ranted 'ræntɪd
 rap ræp |rapped ræpt
 rapacious rə'peɪʃəs | -pacity -'pæsətɪ
 rape rəp |raped rəpt
 rapeseed 'rəp,sɪd
 Raphael *painter* 'ræfɪəl, *pers. name* 'ræf-,
 'ref-
 rapid 'ræpɪd
 Rapidan 'ræpə'dæn
 rapid-fire 'ræpɪd'faɪr; ES -'faɪə(r); ('rapid-fire
 'ɡun)
 rapidity rə'pɪdətɪ
 rapier 'reɪpɪə, 'reɪpɪə; ES 'reɪpɪ-ə(r), -pɪə(r)
 rapine 'ræpɪn
 Rappahannock 'ræpə'hænək
 rapparee 'ræpə'reɪ
 rapport rə'pɔrt, -'pɔrt; ES -'pɔət, E+ -'pɔət;
 (*Fr* rə'pɔ:r)
 rapprochement *Fr* raprɔ'ʃmũ
 rapscallion ræp'skæljən
 rapt ræpt
 rapture 'ræptʃə; ES 'ræptʃə(r); | -rous -əs
 rara avis 'rərə'evɪs |raræ aves 'reri'evɪz
 rare rɛr, rær; E rɛə(r), ES ræə(r); |rarer -rɛ;
 ES -rɛ(r)
 rarebit *erron. for* (Welsh) rabbit 'rɛr,bɪt,
 'rær-; ES *see* rare; rarebit *is unknown
 apart from* Welsh rarebit.
 rarefaction 'rərə'fæksjən, 'rær-; S 'rær-;
 | -tive -tɪv
 rarefy 'rərə'faɪ, 'rær-; S 'rær-; | -fied -'faɪd
 Raritan 'rærətɪn
 rarity 'rærətɪ, 'rær-; S 'rær-
 rascal 'ræskəl |rascally 'ræskəlɪ
 rascality ræs'kælətɪ
 rase rez |rases 'rezɪz |rased rezd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtf (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

rash **ræʃ** |rashes **ˈræʃɪz**
 rasher **ˈræʃə**; ES **ˈræʃə(r)**
 Rask **ræsk**
 Rasmussen **ˈræsmʌsn**
 rasp **ræsp**; E+ **ræsp, ræsp**; | -ed -**t**
 raspberry **ˈræz,beri, -bəri**; E+ **ˈræz-, ˈræz-**
 Rasputin **ræsˈpjuːtɪn, -ˈpiu-, rəsˈpuːtɪn**
 Rasselas **ˈræsə,læs, -ləs** |-'s -**ɪz**
 rasure **ˈreɪzə**; ES **ˈreɪzə(r)**
 rat **ræt** |ratted **ˈræɪtɪd**
 ratable, ratea- **ˈrætəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 ratafia **ˈrætəˈfiə**
 ratan **ræˈtæn** | -ned -**d**
 rataplan **ˈrætəˈplæn** | -ned -**d**
 reach **rætʃ** |ratches **ˈrætʃɪz** |ratched **rætʃt**
 ratchet **ˈrætʃɪt** |rached **ˈrætʃɪtɪd**
 Ratcliff, -e **ˈrætklɪf**
 rate **ret** |rated **ˈretɪd**
 Rathbone **ˈræθ,bən, -bən**
 rathe **ræð**
 rather **ˈræðə**; ES **ˈræðə(r), ˈræð-, ˈræð-**;—*In NEngd the Linguistic Atlas shows that ˈræðə(r), ˈræð-, ˈræð-, ˈræð- among cultivated informants are more frequent than ˈræðə(r), and that ˈræðə(r) is more frequent than ˈræðə(r). In the US as a whole ˈræðə, ˈræðə(r) overwhelmingly prevails, ˈræð-, ˈræð-, ˈræð-, being only sporadic. The most regular form, historically, is ˈræðə, ˈræðə(r), like gather, lather, Cather, Mather, blather, slather, fathom. The Brit form is ˈræðə(r).*
 ratskeller **ˈræts,kelə**; ES **-ˌkelə(r)**
 ratification **ˈrætəfəˈkeɪʃən**
 ratify **ˈrætəˈfaɪ** |ratified **ˈrætəˈfaɪd**
 ratio **ˈreɪʃə** (as *L* **ˈreɪʃi,ə**)
 ratiocinate *v* **ˈræʃiˈeɪʃn,et**; ES+ **-ˈnɪs-**; | -d -**d**
 ratiocinate *adj* **ˈræʃiˈeɪʃnɪt**; ES+ **-ˈnɪs-**
 ratiocination **ˈræʃiˈeɪʃn,etʃən**; ES+ **-ˌnɪs-**
 ration **ˈræʃən, ˈreɪʃən**; *mil.* **ˈræʃən** | -ed -**d**
 | -ing -**ʃəniŋ, -ʃniŋ**
 rational **ˈræʃənəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**
 rationale **ˈræʃəˈnæl, -ˈnəli, -ˈnelɪ**
 rationalistic **ˈræʃənəlɪˈstɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**li, -ɪkli**
 rationality **ˈræʃəˈnæləti**
 rationalize **ˈræʃənəl,aɪz, -ʃnəl-** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 Ratisbon **ˈrætɪz,bən, ˈræɪtɪs-**; ES+ **-ˌbən**
 ratline, -lin **ˈrætliːn** | -lined -**lɪnd**

Raton **ræˈtuːn** (**ˈRa,tən ˈPass**)
 ratoon **ræˈtuːn** | -ed -**d**
 ratsbane **ˈræts,ben**
 rattail **ˈræt,tel**
 rattan **ræˈtæn** | -ned -**d**
 rattle **ˈrætəl** | -d -**d** | -ling **ˈrætəlɪŋ, ˈrætəlɪŋ**
 rattlebrain **ˈrætəl,bren** | -ed -**d**
 rattlehead **ˈrætəl,hed** | -headed -**ˈhedɪd** (**ˈrattle-,**
 |headed **ˈnoʊʃən**)
 rattler **ˈrætlə, ˈrætələ**; ES **ˈrætlə(r), ˈrætələ(r)**
 rattlesnake **ˈrætəl,snek**
 rattletrap **ˈrætəl,tɹæp**
 rattly **ˈrætli, ˈrætlɪ**
 rattrap **ˈræt,tɹæp**
 raucous **ˈrəʊkəs**
 ravage **ˈrævɪdʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 rave **rev** |raved **revd**
 ravel **ˈrævəl** | -ed -**d** | -ing **ˈrævəlɪŋ, ˈrævəlɪŋ**
 raven *bird* **ˈrevən**
 raven *v* **ˈrævɪn, -ən** | -ed -**d**
 Ravena **rəˈvɪnə**
 Ravenna **rəˈvenə, in Ohio +rɪˈvænə**
 ravenous **ˈrævənəs**
 ravin, -ine **ˈræpɪn** **ˈrævɪn** | -ed -**d**
 ravine **ˈgɔːrʒ** **rəˈvɪn**
 ravish **ˈrævɪʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 raw **rəʊ**
 rawboned **rəˈbɒnd** (**ˈrəʊ,bɒnd ˈhɔːs**)
 Rawdon **ˈrɔːdn**
 rawhide **rəˈhaɪd** |rawhided **rəˈhaɪdɪd**
 ray, R- **re** |rayed **red**
 Rayleigh **ˈreɪ**
 Raymond **ˈremənd**
 Raynham **ˈrenəm, Mass loc. + ˈrenhəm**
 rayon **ˈreɪən, -ən**
 raze **rez** |razes **ˈrezɪz** |razed **rezd**
 razor **ˈreɪzə**; ES **ˈreɪzə(r)**
 razorback **ˈreɪzə,bæk**; ES **ˈreɪzə-**; | -ed -**t**
 razz **ræz** |razzes **ˈreɪzɪz** |razzed **ræzd**
 razzle-dazzle *n* **ˈræzəl,dæzəl**
 razzle-dazzle *v* **ˈræzəl,dæzəl, ˈræzəl,dæzəl** | -d -**d**
 | -ling -**zliŋ, -zliŋ**
 r-colored **ˈɑː,kələd**; ES **ˈɑː,kələd, E+ ˈɑː-**
 re music **re, prep ri**
 re- prefix: stressed **ˈri-, ri-, ˈre-, re-**; *unstr.*
ri-, ri-, re-; for the *unstr.* form when only **ri-**
 is given in the vocabulary, it is to be under-
 stood that many speakers (both British and
 American) also pronounce **ri-** (esp. in more

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep **ˈem ˈkɪp**

careful speech or when a vowel follows), or *rə-* as in Ramona *rə'monə*.
 're *abbr. sp. of unstressed are in you're, we're, they're -r; ES -ə(r)*
 Rea *re, 'riə, ri*
 reabsorb *'riəb'sɔrb, -'zɔrb; ES -ɔəb; |-ed -d*
 reabsorption *'riəb'sɔrpsən; ES -'sɔrpsən*
 reach *riʃ |reaches 'riʃɪz |reached riʃt*
 react *ri'ækt |-ed -id |-ction -kʃən*
 re-act *ri'ækt |-ed -id*
 reactionary *ri'æksjən,eri*
 read *n, v rid |past read rɛd |ppic read rɛd*
 Read *rid*
 readability *'riðə'bɪləti*
 readable *'riðəb | -bly -bli*
 readily *'rɛdli, -rli |-iness -mɪs*
 Reading *'redɪŋ*
 readjust *'riə'dʒʌst |-ed -id |-able -əb |*
 readmit *'riəd'mɪt |-ted -id |-mission -'mɪʃən*
 ready *'rɛdi*
 ready-made *'rɛdɪ'meɪd ('ready,-made 'clothes)*
 reaffirm *'riə'fɜ:m; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; |-ed -d*
 reaffirmation *'riæfə'meɪʃən; ES 'riæfə-*
 Reagan *'regən*
 reagent *ri'edʒənt |-gency -dʒənɪ*
 real *'riəl, ril, 'riəl*
 real *coin 'riəl, ril (Sp re'al)*
 Real *'riəl*
 real estate *'riələ'steɪ, 'riəl-, 'riəl-*
 realism *'riələ'zɪzəm, 'riəl- |-ist -ɪst*
 realistic *'riələ'stɪk, 'riə- |-ally -li, -rɪkli*
 reality *ri'æləti*
 realization *'riələ'zeɪʃən, 'riəl-, -aɪ'z-*
 realize *'riələ'raɪz, 'riə- |-s -ɪz |-d -d*
 really *'riəli, 'ri:li, 'riəli, 'ri:li*
 realm *reɪm*
 realtor *'riəltə, -tə; ES -tə(r), -təə(r)*
 realty *'riəlti*
 ream *ri:m |reamed ri:mɪd*
 reanimate *ri'ænə'met |-d -id*
 reanimation *ri'ænə'meɪʃən*
 reap *ri:p |reaped ri:pt |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)*
 reappear *'riə'pɪ; ES -'pɪə(r), S+ -'pɪə(r), -'pɪə(r); |-ed -d*
 reappoint *'riə'pɔɪnt |-ed -id*
 rear *ri:r; ES ri:ə(r), S+reə(r); |-ed -d*
 rearm *ri'ɑ:m; ES -'ɑ:m, E+ 'ɑ:m; |-ed -d*
 rearmament *ri'ɑ:mə'mənt; ES -'ɑ:m-, E+ -'ɑ:m-*

rearmost *'ri:r,mɔst; ES 'ri:ə-, S+ 'reə-*
 rearrange *'riə'rendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d*
 rearward *'bækwəd' 'ri:rwəd; ES 'ri:wəd, S+ 'reə-*
 rearward *'rear guard' 'ri:r,wɔ:d; ES 'ri:wəd, S+ 'reə-*
 reason *'ri:zn |-ed -d |-ing 'ri:znɪŋ, 'ri:znɪŋ*
 reasonable *'ri:znəb |, 'ri:znə- |-bly -bli*
 reassemble *'riə'semb | |-d -d |-ling -'sembliŋ, -'sembliŋ*
 reassert *'riə'sɜ:t; ES -'sɜ:t, -'sɜ:t; |-ed -id*
 reassign *'riə'saɪn |-ed -d*
 reassure *'riə'sʊ; ES -'ʃʊə(r); |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli |-rance -əns |-rances -ənsɪz*
 Reaumur, Ré- *'reə,mjʊr, -,mɪ; ES -ə(r); (Fr reə'my:r)*
 reave *ri:v |reaved ri:vɪd or reft rɛft*
 reawaken *'riə'wekən |-ed -d*
 rebate *'rabet' 'ræbɪt, 'ribet |-d -id*
 rebate *'discount' 'ribet, ri'bet; |-d -id*
 rebec, eck *'ribeɪk*
 Rebecca, -bekah *ri'bekeə*
 rebel *n, adj 'reb |*
 rebel *v ri'bel |-led -d |-lion -jən |-lious -jəs*
 rebirth *ri'bɜ:θ; ES -'bɜ:θ, -'bɜ:θ ('birth & 're,birth)*
 reborn *ri'born; ES -'bɔ:n; ('re,born 'soul)*
 rebound *n 'ri,bəʊnd, ri'baʊnd*
 rebound *v 'recoil' ri'baʊnd |-ed -id*
 rebound *ppic of rebound, ri'baʊnd*
 rebroadcast *ri'brɔ:d,kæst; E+ -,kast, -,kast; |past & ppic -cast, radio+ -casted -id*
 rebuff *ri'baʃ |-ed -t*
 rebuild *ri'bilɪd |-built -'bɪlt or arch. -built -'bɪldɪd*
 rebuke *ri'bjuk, -'bɪk |-d -t*
 rebus *'ribeɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t*
 rebut *ri'bat |-ted -id |-tal -|*
 rebutter *'who rebuts' ri'batə; ES -tə(r)*
 re-butter *'butter again' ri'batə; ES -tə(r)*
 recalcitrance *ri'kælsɪtrəns |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt*
 recall *n 'ri,kəl, ri'kəl*
 recall *v ri'kəl |-ed -d*
 recant *ri'kænt |-ed -id |-ation ri'kænt'efən*
 recapitulate *ri:kə'pɪtʃə,let |-d -id*
 recapitulation *ri:kə'pɪtʃə'leɪʃən*
 recapture *ri'kæptʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d*
 recast *n 'ri,kæst; E+ -,kast, -,kast*
 recast *v ri'kæst; E+ -,kast, -'kast*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

recede 'go back' rɪ'sɪd | -d -ɪd
 re-cede 'cede back' rɪ'sɪd | -d -ɪd
 receipt rɪ'si:t | -ed -ɪd
 receivable rɪ'sɪvəbəl | -s -z
 receive rɪ'sɪv | -d -d | -r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 receivership rɪ'sɪvə'sʃɪp; ES -'sɪvə-
 recency 'rɪsnəri | recēt 'rɪsnɪt
 recension rɪ'senʃən
 receptacle rɪ'septəkl̩, -tɪkl̩
 reception rɪ'seɪpʃən | -tive -tɪv
 receptivity rɪ'seɪptɪvətɪ, rɪ'seɪp'tɪv-
 recess n rɪ'ses, 'rɪses | -es -ɪz
 recess v rɪ'ses | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 recession 'going back' rɪ'seʃən | -sive -sɪv
 recession 'ceding back' rɪ'seʃən
 recharge rɪ'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES -'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -'tʃɑ:dʒ;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 rechate rɪ'tʃet = recheat
 recheat rɪ'tʃɪt
 recherché rə'ʃerʃe; ES -'ʃeʃe; (Fr rəʃer'ʃe)
 recidivous rɪ'sɪdəvəs | -vism -vɪzəm
 Recife re'sɪfə
 recipe 'resəpi, -pi
 recipient rɪ'sɪpiənt
 reciprocal rɪ'sɪprəkl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 reciprocate rɪ'sɪprə'ket | -d -ɪd
 reciprocation rɪ'sɪprə'keʃən
 reciprocity rɪ'sə'prəsətɪ; ES+ -'prəs-
 recital rɪ'saɪtl̩ | -ist -ɪst
 recitation rɪ'sə'teɪʃən
 recitative n rɪ'sətətɪv
 recitative adj 'resətətɪv, rɪ'saɪtətɪv
 recite rɪ'saɪt | -d -ɪd
 reckon rɛk | recked rɛkt | -less -lɪs
 reckon 'rɛkən | -ed -d | -ing 'rɛkənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 reclaim rɪ'kleɪm | -ed -d
 reclamation rɛkleɪ'meɪʃən
 recline n rɪ'klaɪn, 'rɪklaɪn
 recline v rɪ'klaɪn | -d -d
 recluse n 'rɛklus, -lɪs, rɪ'klus, -'klɪs | -s -ɪz
 recluse adj rɪ'klus, -'klɪs
 recognition rɛkəg'nɪʃən
 recognizable 'rɛkəg'naɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 recognition rɪ'kəgnɪzəns, -'kənɪ-, -'kən- | -s
 -ɪz
 recognize 'rɛkəg'naɪz, -ɪg- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 re-cognize 'cognize again' rɪ'kəgnəz, -'kəg-
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 recoil rɪ'kɔɪl | -ed -d

re-coil 'coil again' rɪ'kɔɪl | -ed -d
 recollect 'remember' rɛkə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction
 -kʃən
 re-collect 'collect again' rɪkə'lekt | -ed -ɪd
 | -ction -kʃən
 recombine rɪkəm'baɪn | -d -d
 recommence rɪkə'mens | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 recommend rɛkə'mend | -ed -ɪd
 re-commend 'c. again' rɪkə'mend | -ed -ɪd
 recommendation rɛkə'men'deɪʃən
 recommit rɪkə'mɪt | -ted -ɪd | -tal -l̩
 recompense rɛkəm'pens | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 reconcilable 'rɛkən'saɪəbəl, emph.+ rɛkən-
 'saɪl- | -bly -blɪ
 reconcile 'rɛkən'saɪl | -d -d | -less -saɪllɪs
 reconciliation rɛkən'saɪ'leɪʃən
 recondite 'rɛkən'daɪt, rɪ'kəndaɪt; ES+ -'kən-
 reconnaissance rɪ'kənəʊns; ES+ -'kən-; | -s
 -ɪz
 reconnaissance rɪ'kənəʊns; ES+ -'kən-; | -s
 -ɪz
 reconnoiter, -tre rɪkə'nɔɪtə, rɛkə-; ES -tə(r);
 | -(e)d -d | -ing -təɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 reconquer rɪ'kɔŋkə, -'kɔŋ-, -'kəŋ-; ES -kə(r);
 | -ed -d | -ing -kəɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 reconsider rɪkən'sɪdɪ; ES -də(r); | -ed -d
 | -ing -dəɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 reconsideration rɪkən'sɪdə'reɪʃən
 reconstitute rɪ'kənstə'tju:t, -tɪt, -tɪt | -d -ɪd
 reconstruct rɪkən'strʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ion -kʃən
 record n 'rɛkəd; ES 'rɛkəd;—'rɛkəd ɪs
 mainly Brit.
 record v rɪ'kɔrd; ES -'kɔəd; | -ed -ɪd
 recorder rɪ'kɔrdə; ES -'kɔdə(r)
 recount n 'ri:kəunt, rɪ'kaunt
 recount v 'tɛll' rɪ'kaunt | -ed -ɪd
 re-count 'c. again' rɪ'kaunt | -ed -ɪd
 recoup rɪ'kʊp | -ed -t
 recourse rɪ'kɔrs, rɪ'kɔrs, -ɔrs; ES -oəs,
 E+ -əs
 recover 'get back' rɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed
 -d | -ing -'kʌvɪŋ, -'kʌvəɪŋ | -y -'kʌvɪl,
 -'kʌvəri
 re-cover 'c. again' rɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed
 -d | -ing -vɪŋ, -vəɪŋ
 recreance rɛkri'eɪns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 recreate 'refresh' rɛkri'eɪt | -d -ɪd
 re-create 'c. anew' rɪkri'eɪt | -d -ɪd
 recreation 'play' rɛkri'eɪʃən | -al -l̩

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fɪuz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

re-creation 'c. anew' ˈrikrɪ'leʃən
 recreative ˈrekrɪ'eɪtɪv
 recriminate ˈrikrɪmə'net | -d -ɪd
 recrimination ˈrikrɪmə'neʃən
 recriminatory ˈrikrɪmə'nətɔː, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 recross ˈri'krɒs, -'krɒs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 recrudescence ˈrikrʊ'des, -krʊ- | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 recrudescence ˈrikrʊ'desɪŋ | -cy -ɪ | -nt -spt
 recruit ˈri'krut, -'krut | -ed -ɪd
 rectangle ˈrektæŋɡl̩ | -d -d
 rectangular ˈrektæŋɡjələ; ES -lə(r)
 rectification ˈrektɪfə'keʃən
 rectify ˈrektə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd
 rectilinear ˈrektə'liːnɪə; ES -'liːnɪ-ə(r)
 rectitude ˈrektə'tjuːd, -,tʃuːd, -,tuːd
 recto ˈrektə
 rector ˈrektə; ES -tə(r); | -ate -ɪt | -y -ɪ, -tɪ
 rectum ˈrektəm | -ta -tə | -tal -tɪ
 recumbency ˈri'kʌmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt
 recuperate ˈri'kjʊpə'ret, -'kru-, -'ku- | -d -ɪd
 recuperation ˈri'kjʊpə'reʃən, -,kru-, -,ku-
 recur ˈri'kɜː; ES -'kɜː(r), -'kɜː; | -red -d
 recurrence ˈri'kɜːəns; ES -'kɜː-, -'kɜː-, -'kɜː-;
 | -s -ɪz | -ent -ənt
 recurve ˈri'kɜːv; ES -'kɜːv, -'kɜːv; | -d -d
 recusancy ˈrekjuzənsɪ, ˈri'kjuz-, -'kɪuz- | -nt -nt
 red, R- red | redded ˈredɪd
 redact ˈredækt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 redan, R- ˈrɪ'dæn
 redbird ˈred,bɜːd; ES -,bɜːd, -,bɜːd
 red-blooded ˈred'blʌdɪd ('red-,blooded 'worm)
 redbreast ˈred,breɪst
 redbud ˈred,bʌd
 redcap ˈred,kæp
 redcoat ˈred,kot
 red-coated ˈred'kɒtɪd ('red-,coated 'glory)
 Red Cross ˈred'krɒs, -'krɒs ('red-,cross 'seal)
 redder ˈredn̩ | -ed -d | -ing ˈrednɪŋ, 'rednɪŋ
 reddish ˈredɪʃ
 Redditch ˈredɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz
 riddle ˈredl̩ | -man -mən | -men -mən
 rede ˈred | *arch. past red red*
 redeem ˈri'dɪm | -ed -d | -able -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ
 redemption ˈri'dempʃən | -tive -tɪv | -tory -tɔːrɪ
 Redgauntlet ˈred,gəntlɪt
 red-handed ˈred'hændɪd ('red-,handed 'Or-
 chis)
 redhead ˈred,hed
 redheaded ˈred'hedɪd ('red-,headed 'lark)

red-hot *adj* ˈred'hɒt; ES +-'hɒt
 red-hot *n* ˈred,hɒt; ES +-'hɒt
 redintegrate ˈri'dɪntə'ɡreɪt, ˈred'ɪn- | -d -ɪd
 redintegration ˈri'dɪntə'ɡreɪʃən, ˈred'ɪn-
 redirect ˈrɪdɪ'rekt, -,dar- | -ed -ɪd
 rediscount ˈrɪ'dɪskaʊnt | -ed -ɪd
 rediscover ˈrɪdɪ'skʌvə; ES -'skʌvə(r); | -ed -d
 | -ing -'skʌvɪŋ, -'skʌvɪŋ
 redistribute ˈrɪdɪ'strɪbjʊt | -d -bjəʊtɪd
 redistribution ˈrɪdɪstrə'bjuʃən, -'bɪu-
 redistrict ˈrɪ'dɪstrɪkt | -ed -ɪd
 Redlands ˈred,lændz, -lændz, -nz | -'s -ɪz
 red-letter ˈred'letə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d ('red-
 |letter 'journey)
 redolence ˈredləns | -cy -ɪ | -lent -dlənt
 Redondo ˈrɪ'dɒndə; ES +-'dɒn-
 redouble ˈri'dʌbl̩ | -d -d | -ling -'dʌblɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 redoubt ˈri'daʊt | -ed -ɪd | -able -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ
 redound ˈri'daʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 redpoll ˈred,pɒl
 redraft *n* ˈrɪ'dræft; E +-'draft, -,draft
 redraft *v* ˈrɪ'dræft; E +-'draft, -,draft; | -ed -ɪd
 redraw ˈri'drəʊ | -drew -'dru-, -'dru | -drawn
 -'drɒn
 redress *n* ˈrɪdres, ˈrɪdres
 redress *v* ˈreɪpəɪr ˈrɪdres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 re-dress 'd. again' ˈri'dres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Redriff ˈredrɪf = Rotherhithe
 Redruth ˈredruθ, ˈred'ruθ
 redskin ˈred,skɪn
 reduce ˈri'djuːs, -'dɪus, -'dus | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 reducible ˈri'djuːsəbɪl̩, -'dɪus-, -'dus- | -bly -blɪ
 reductio ad absurdum ˈri'dʌkʃɪə'ædəb-
 'sɜːdəm; ES -'sɜːd-, -'sɜːd-
 reduction ˈri'dʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv
 redundancy ˈri'dʌndəns | -cy -ɪ | -dant -dənt
 reduplicate *n, adj* ˈri'djuːplə'keɪt, -'du-, -'du-,
 -,ket
 reduplicate *v* ˈri'djuːplə'ket, -'du-, -'du- | -d
 -ɪd
 reduplication ˈri'djuːplə'keɪʃən, -,du-, -,du-
 redwood, R- ˈred,wʊd
 re-echo ˈri'eko | -ed -d | -ing -'ekəʊŋ
 reed, R- ˈri:d | reeded ˈri:ɪd
 re-educate ˈri'edʒə'ket, -'edʒu- | -d -ɪd
 reef ˈri:f | reefed ˈri:ft
 reek ˈri:k | reeked ˈri:kt
 reel ˈri:l | reeled ˈri:ld
 re-elect ˈri:ə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

re-embark *riim'ba:k*; ES -'ba:k, E+ -'ba:k; |
 | -ed -t
 re-emphasize *ri'ɛmfəsaiz* | -s -iz | -d -d
 re-enact *rim'ækt* | -acted -'æktɪd
 re-enforce *rim'fɔ:s*, -'fɔ:s; ES -'fɔ:s, E+
 -'fɔ:s; | -s -iz | -d -t
 re-engrave *rim'grev* | -graved -'grevd
 re-enter *ri'entə*; ES -'entə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -'entəriŋ, -'entriŋ | -try -tri
 re-establish *riə'stæblɪʃ* | -es -iz | -ed -t
 reeve *n riv*
 reeve *v riv* |rove rov *or* reeved rivd
 re-examination *riŋgzæmə'neʃən*
 re-examine *riŋgzæmin* | -d -d
 re-export *n ri'eks'pɔ:t*, -'pɔ:t; ES -,pɔ:t,
 E+ -,pɔ:t
 re-export *v ri'eks'pɔ:t*, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔ:t,
 E+ -,pɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 refashion *ri'fæʃən* | -ed -d | -ing -'ʃəniŋ, -'ʃniŋ
 refraction *ri'fɛkʃən* | -tory -təri
 refer *ri'fɜ:*; ES -'fɜ:(r), -'fɜ:; | -red -d
 referable *'refrəbəl*, *'refərə-*, *ri'fɜ:əbəl*; ES
'refrə, -'fərə-, -'fɜ:rə-, -'fɜ:ə-
 referee *refə'ri* | -d -d
 reference *'refrəns*, *'refərəns* | -s -iz | -d -t
 referendum *refə'rendəm* | -s -z | -da -də
 referent *'refrənt*, *'refərənt*
 referential *refə'renʃəl* | -ly -ɪ
 referrible *ri'fɜ:əbəl*; ES -'fɜ:rə-, -'fɜ:ə-
 refill *n 'ri:fil*
 refill *ri'fil* | -ed -d
 refine *ri'faɪn* | -fined -'faɪnd | -ry -əri, -ri
 refit *n ri'fit*, *ri:fit*
 refit *v ri'fit* | -ted -ɪd
 reflect *ri'flekt* | -ed -ɪd | -ion -'kʃən | -ive -ɪv
 reflector *ri'flektə*; ES -'flektə(r)
 reflex *n, adj 'rifleks* | -es -iz
 reflex *v ri'fleks* | -es -iz | -ed -t
 reflexion *ri'fleksʃən* | -xive -'fleksɪv
 refloat *ri'flɔ:t* | -ed -ɪd
 reforest *ri'fɔ:rist*, -'fər-, -'fɔ:r-, -əst | -ed -ɪd
 reforestation *ri'fɔ:ristə'ʃən*, -'fər-, -'fɔ:r-, -əs-
 reform *ri'fɔ:rm*; ES -'fɔ:m; | -ed -d
 re-form *f. anew* *ri'fɔ:rm*; ES -'fɔ:m; | -ed -d
 reformation *refə'meʃən*; ES *refə-*
 re-formation *f. anew* *ri'fɔ:rmə'ʃən*; ES -'fɔ:-
 reformatory *ri'fɔ:rmə'tɔ:ri*, -'tɔ:ri; ES -'fɔ:mə-
 'tɔ:ri, E+ -,tɔ:ri
 refract *ri'frækt* | -ed -ɪd | -ction -'kʃən

refractive *ri'fræktiv* | -tory -təri
 refrain *ri'fren* | -frained -'frend
 refrangibility *ri'frændʒə'bɪləti*
 refrangible *ri'frændʒəbəl*
 refresh *ri'frefʃ* | -es -iz | -ed -t
 refrigerant *ri'frɪdʒərənt*
 refrigerator *ri'frɪdʒə'ret* | -d -ɪd
 refrigeration *ri'frɪdʒə'reʃən*
 refrigerator *ri'frɪdʒə'retə*; ES -,retə(r)
 rest *rest*
 refuel *ri'fjuəl*, -'fjuəl | -ed -d
 refuge *'refju:dʒ* | -s -iz
 refugee *refju'dʒi* ('refugee 'family)
 refund *ri'faldʒəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 refund *n 'ri:fʌnd*
 refund *'pay back* *ri'fʌnd* | -ed -ɪd
 refund *f. anew* *ri'fʌnd* | -ed -ɪd
 refurbish *ri'fɜ:bɪʃ*; ES -'fɜ:-, -'fɜ:-; | -es -iz
 | -ed -t
 refusal *ri'fju:zəl*, -'fru-
 refuse *n, adj 'refju:s*, -'ju:z
 refuse *'deny* *ri'fju:z*, -'fju:z | -s -iz | -d -d
 re-fuse *'melt again*, *'replace fuse* *ri'fju:z*,
 -'fju:z | -s -iz | -d -d
 refutation *refju'teʃən*
 refute *ri'fju:t*, -'fju:t | -d -ɪd
 regain *ri'geɪn* | -gained -'gend
 regal *'rigl* | -ly -ɪ
 regale *'feast* *ri'gel* | -galed -'geld
 regale *'prerogative* *ri'geli*
 regalia *ri'geɪə*, -ljə
 regality *ri'gæləti*
 Regan *'riɡən*
 regard *ri'gɑ:d*; ES -'gɑ:d, E+ -'gɑ:d; | -ed -ɪd
 regatta *ri'gætə*
 regency *'ridʒənəri*
 regenerate *n, adj ri'dʒenəri*
 regenerate *v ri'dʒenə'ret* | -rated -,retɪd
 regeneration *ri'dʒenə'reʃən*, *ri'dʒenə-*
 regent *'ridʒənt* | -ship -'ʃɪp
 Reggie *'redʒi*
 regicidal *redʒə'saɪd* | ('regicidal 'prince)
 regicide *'redʒə'saɪd*
 regime *ri'ʒim*, re-
 regimen *'redʒə'men*, -məŋ
 regiment *n 'redʒəmənt*
 regiment *v 'redʒə'ment* | -ed -ɪd
 regimental *redʒə'mentl* | -ed -d | -ly -ɪ
 regimentary *redʒə'mentəri*

[full *fʊl* | tooth *tʊθ* | further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* | custom *'kʌstəm* | while *hwaɪl* | how *haʊ* | toy *tɔɪ*
 | using *'ju:ziŋ* | fuse *fju:z*, *fju:z* | dish *dɪʃ* | vision *'vɪʒən* | Eden *'idn* | cradle *'kredl* | keep 'em *'ki:pəm*

regimentation ˌrɛdʒəməntəʃən
 Regina rɪˈdʒɪnə | -nal -n|
 Reginald ˈrɛdʒɪn|d
 region ˈrɪdʒən | -ed -d | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 regionalism ˈrɪdʒən|lɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Regis ˈrɪdʒɪs | -'s -ɪz
 register ˈrɛdʒɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 ˈrɛdʒɪstrɪŋ, -tərɪŋ
 registrable ˈrɛdʒɪstrəbəl | -strant -strənt
 registrar ˈrɛdʒɪ, strar, ˈrɛdʒɪˈstrar; ES -ɑ:(r),
 E+-ɑ:(r)
 registration ˌrɛdʒɪˈstreʃən | -stry ˈrɛdʒɪstrɪ
 Regius, r- ˈrɪdʒɪəs
 regnal ˈrɛɡnəl | -nancy -nənsɪ | -nant -nənt
 regrant rɪˈɡrænt; E+-ˈɡrant, -ˈgrant; | -ed -ɪd
 grate rɪˈɡret | -grated -ˈɡretɪd
 regress *n* ˈrɪɡres | -es -ɪz
 regress *v* rɪˈɡres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 regression rɪˈɡresən | -sive -ˈɡresɪv
 regret rɪˈɡret | -ted -ɪd
 regrettable rɪˈɡretəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 regular ˈrɛɡjələ; ES ˈrɛɡjələ(r)
 regularity ˌrɛɡjələˈrɪtɪ
 regularize ˈrɛɡjələ,raɪz | -rized -ˌraɪzɪd
 regulate ˈrɛɡjələ,let | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌrɛɡjələˈʃən
 regulatory ˈrɛɡjələ,tɔrɪ, -ˌtɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 regurgitate rɪˈɡɜ:dʒə,tet; ES -ˈɡɜ:dʒ-, -ˈɡɜ:dʒ-;
 | -tated -ˌtetɪd
 regurgitation rɪˈɡɜ:dʒəˈʃən, ˌrɪɡɜ:dʒə-; ES
 -ɜ:dʒ-, -ɜ:dʒ-
 rehabilitate ˌrɪəˈbɪlə,tet, ˌrɪhə- | -d -ɪd
 rehabilitation ˌrɪəˈbɪləˈʃən, ˌrɪhə-
 Rehan ˈrɪən, ˈreən
 rehash *n* ˈrɪ,hæʃ | -es -ɪz
 rehash *v* ˌrɪ,hæʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 rehearsal rɪˈhɜ:s|; ES -ˈhɜ:s|, -ˈhɜ:s|
 rehearse rɪˈhɜ:s; ES -ˈhɜ:s, -ˈhɜ:s; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 Rehoboam ˌrɪəˈboəm, ˌrɪhə-
 Rehoboth US rɪˈhɒbəθ; *Afr people* ˈreə,bəθ,
 ˈreħə-
 Reich rɪk | -stag -s,təg (*Ger* ˈraɪx, -s,tak)
 reichsmark ˈraɪks,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+
 -,mɑ:k; (*Ger* ˈraɪks,mɑ:k)
 Reid rɪd
 reign ren |reigned rend
 Reikjavik ˈrɛkjə,vɪk
 Reilly ˈraɪli
 reimburse ˌrɪmˈbʊ:s; ES -ˈbʊ:s, -ˈbʊ:s; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t

Reims rɪmz | -'s -ɪz (*Fr* ræ:s)
 rein ren |reined rend
 reincarnate ˌrɪnˈkɑ:net; ES -ˈka:-, E+-ˈka:-;
 | -d -ɪd
 reincarnation ˌrɪnˈkɑ:nəʃən; ES -ka:-, E+
 -ka:-
 reindeer ˈren,dɪr; ES -,dɪə(r), S+-,dɛə(r),
 -,dʒəə(r)
 reinforce ˌrɪnˈfɔ:s, -ˈfɔ:s; ES -ˈfəʊs, E+
 -ˈfəʊs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t (*rein,forced* ˈkɒnkrɪt)
 Reinhardt, -hart ˈraɪnbɑ:t; ES -hɑ:t
 reinstate ˌrɪnˈstet | -d -ɪd
 reinsure ˌrɪnˈʃʊr; ES -ˈʃʊə(r); | -d -d | -rance
 -əns
 reintegrate rɪˈɪntə,ɡret | -d -ɪd
 reintegration ˌrɪntəˈɡreʃən, ˌrɪ,ɪntə-
 reintroduce ˌrɪntrəˈdʒʊ:s, -ˈdʒʊ:s, -ˈdʒʊ:s | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 reinvest ˌrɪnˈvest | -ed -ɪd
 reinvigorate ˌrɪnˈvɪɡə,ret | -d -ɪd
 reinvigoration ˌrɪnˈvɪɡəˈreʃən
 reissue rɪˈʃʊ-, -ˈʃʊ | -d -d
 reiterate rɪˈɪtə,ret | -rated -ˌretɪd
 iteration rɪˈɪtəˈreʃən, ˌrɪtə-
 reject *n* ˈrɪdʒekt
 reject *v* ˌrɪdʒekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 rejoice rɪˈdʒɔ:s | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 rejoin ˈreplɪ ˌrɪdʒɔ:m | -ed -d | -der -də; ES
 -də(r)
 rejoin ˈj. *anew* ˌrɪdʒɔ:m | -ed -d
 rejuvenate ˌrɪdʒʊvə,net, -ˈdʒʊv- | -d -ɪd | -tor
 -tə; ES -tə(r)
 rejuvenation ˌrɪdʒʊvəˈneʃən, -ˌdʒʊv- | -nes-
 -cence -ˈnesəns | -nescent -ˈnesənt
 rekindle rɪˈkɪndl| | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -d|lɪŋ
 relabel rɪˈleɪb| | -ed -d | -ing -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 relapse rɪˈlæps | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 relate rɪˈlet | -lated -ˌletɪd
 relation rɪˈleʃən | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 relative ˈrelətɪv | -tivity ˌrelətɪvɪtɪ
 relax rɪˈlæks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli
 relaxation ˌrɪlæksəˈʃən
 relay *n, adj* ˈrɪle, rɪˈle (*relay* ˌreɪs)
 relay *v* ˈpɑ:s ɒn ˌrɪˈle, ˌrɪle | -ed -d
 relay *v* ˈl. *anew*, ˌrɪˈle | -laid -ˈled
 release ˈfri:ed(ɒm) ˌrɪˈlɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 re-lease ˈl. *anew* ˌrɪˈlɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 relegate ˌreləˈɡet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌreləˈɡeʃən
 relent rɪˈlent | -ed -ɪd | -less -lɪs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

relet rɪ'let
 relevance 'reləvəns |-cy -ɪ |-vant -vənt
 reliability rɪ,ləɪə'bɪlətɪ
 reliable rɪ'ləɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 reliance rɪ'laiəns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 relict n 'relikt
 relict *adj* rɪ'likt |-ed -ɪd
 relied rɪ'laid
 relief rɪ'li:f
 relieve rɪ'li:v |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 relieve rɪ'livo (*It* rilievo rɪ'li:və)
 relight rɪ'laɪt |-ed -ɪd
 religion rɪ'lɪdʒən |-gious -dʒəs
 religiosity rɪ,lɪdʒɪ'asətɪ; ES+ -'ləs-
 relinquish rɪ'liŋkwɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 reliquary 'relə,kwəri
 relique 'reli:k, rɪ'lik
 relish 'reliʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 relive rɪ'li:v |-d -d
 reload rɪ'ləʊd |-ed -ɪd
 relocate rɪ'ləkeɪt |-d -ɪd
 reluctance rɪ'læktəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 relume rɪ'lum, -'lu:m |-d -d
 rely rɪ'laɪ |-lied -'laɪd
 remain rɪ'meɪn |-ed -d |-der -də; ES -də(r)
 remade rɪ'meɪd |-made -'med
 remand rɪ'mænd; E+-'mand, -'mand; |-ed -
 -ɪd
 remark rɪ'mɑ:k; ES -'mɑ:k, E+-'mɑ:k; |-ed -
 -t |-able -əbəl |-bly -blɪ
 re-mark 'm. anew' rɪ'mɑ:k; ES *see* remark
 |-ed -t
 remarry rɪ'mæri |-ied -d |-iage -dʒ
 Rembrandt 'rembrənt (*Du* -brənt)
 remediable rɪ'mɪdɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 remedial rɪ'mɪdɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 remedy 'remədi |-ied -d |-diless -lɪs, rɪ-
 'medələs
 remember rɪ'membə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'membəɪŋ, -'membəɪŋ
 remembrance rɪ'membərəns |-s -ɪz |-r -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 Reményi 'remɛni, 'remɛni
 remind rɪ'maɪnd |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 Remington 'remɪŋtən
 reminisce 'remə'nɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 reminiscence 'remə'nɪsɪs |-s -ɪz |-nt -snt
 remise rɪ'maɪz; *fencing* -'mɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 remiss rɪ'mɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ible -əbəl

remission rɪ'mɪʃən |-sive -'mɪsɪv
 remit rɪ'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tal -l | -tance -ns
 |-tent -nt
 remnant, R- 'remnənt
 remodel rɪ'mɒdli; ES+-'mɒdli; |-ed -d |-ing
 -dliŋ, -dliŋ
 remold rɪ'məʊld |-ed -ɪd
 remonstrance rɪ'mənstrəns; ES+-'mɒn-; |-s
 -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 remonstrate rɪ'mənstreɪt; ES+-'mɒn-; |-d -ɪd
 |-tive -streɪtɪv
 remonstrator rɪ'mən'streɪtə, 'remən-; ES+-
 -mɒn-
 remora, R- 'remərə
 remorse rɪ'mɔ:s; ES -'mɔ:s; |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəli
 remote rɪ'məʊt |-tion -'məʊʃən
 remould rɪ'məʊld |-ed -ɪd
 remount rɪ'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd
 remove rɪ'mu:v |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli |-val -l |
 Remsen 'remsp, 'remzən
 remunerate rɪ'mju:ə'reɪt, -'mɪu- |-d -ɪd |-tive
 -,reɪtɪv, -reɪtɪv
 remuneration rɪ,mju:ə'reɪʃən, -'mɪu-
 Remus 'rɪməs |-s -ɪz
 Renaissance 'renə'zɑ:ns, -'sɑ:ns, rɪ'nesns |-s
 -ɪz (*Fr* rənɛ'sɑ:s)
 renal 'rɪnəl
 rename rɪ'neɪm |-d -d
 Renan rɪ'næn (*Fr* rənɑ̃)
 renaissance, R- rɪ'næsns |-s -ɪz |-nt -snt
 rencontre 'ren'kɑ:ntə; ES -'kɑ:ntə(r), -'kɒn-;
 (*Fr* rɑ̃'kɔ:t)
 reencounter 'ren'kaʊntə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -'kaʊntɪŋ, -təɪŋ
 rend rɛnd |rent rɛnt
 render 'rɛndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'rɛndɪŋ, -dəɪŋ
 rendezvous 'rændə,vu, 'rɛn- |pl -vous -,vuz
 |-ed -d (*Fr* rɑ̃de'vu)
 rendition 'rɛndɪʃən
 renegade 'renɪ,geɪd |-d -ɪd
 renege rɪ'nɛdʒ, -'nɛdʒ |-d -d
 renew rɪ'nju:, -'nju:, -'nu: |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli
 Renfrew 'renfru, -'fru: |-shire -'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES
 -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Reni 'renɪ (*It* 're:ni)
 reniform 'renə'fɔ:m, 'rɪnə-; ES -,fɔ:m
 renig rɪ'nɪdʒ |-ged -d

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kɑstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

rennet ˈrɛnɪt |rɛnnɪn ˈrɛnnɪn
 Reno *US* ˈrɪno; *Italy* ˈrɛno (*It* ˈrɛ: no)
 renominate ˈrɪnəməˌneɪt; ES+ -nɒm-; | -d -ɪd
 renomination ˌrɪnəməˈneɪʃən; ES+ -nɒm-
 renounce ˈrɪnaʊns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 renovate ˈrɛnəˌveɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(ɾ)
 renovation ˌrɛnəˈveɪʃən
 Renovo ˈrɪnoʊ
 renown ˈrɪnaʊn | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdli
 Rensselaer ˈrɛnslə; ES ˈrɛnslə(ɾ)
 rent ˈrɛnt |rented ˈrɛntɪd |rental ˈrɛntəl
 renumber ˈrɪˈnʌmbə; ES -bɒ(ɾ); | -ed -d | ɪŋ
 -ˈnʌmbərɪŋ, -ˈnʌmbərɪŋ
 renunciation ˌrɪˈnʌnsɪˈfeɪʃən, -ˌnʌnsɪ-
 renunciative ˌrɪˈnʌnsɪˈfeɪv, -sɪ- | -tory -,torɪ,
 -,torɪ; S -,torɪ
 Renwick, James ˈrɛnɪk, Cumb+ ˈrɛnɪk
 reoccupation ˌrɪˌɔkjəˈpeɪʃən; ES+ -ɒk-
 reoccupy ˈrɪˌɔkjəˌpaɪ; ES+ -ɒk-; | -ied -d
 reopen ˈrɪˌoʊpən, -ˌoʊpən | -ed -d | -ing -ˌoʊpənɪŋ,
 -ˌoʊpənɪŋ
 reorder ˈrɪˌɔrdə; ES -ɪˌɔrdə(ɾ); | -ed -d | -ing
 -ˌdrɪŋ, -ˌdɔrɪŋ
 reorganization ˌrɪˌɔrgənəˈzeɪʃən, -aɪˈz-; ES
 -ɔrgən-
 reorganize ˈrɪˌɔrgəˌnaɪz; ES -ɪˌɔrgəˌnaɪz; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 rep ˈrɛp |repped ˈrɛpt
 repack ˈrɪˌpæk | -packed -ˈpækt
 repaid ˈpeɪd ˈbæk ˈrɪˌpeɪd, ˈpeɪd ˈaɪɡən ˈrɪ-
 repaint ˈrɪˌpeɪnt | -ed -ɪd
 repair ˈrɪˌpeɪr, -ˌpeɪr; E -ˌpeɪə(ɾ), ES -ˌpeɪə(ɾ);
 | -ed -d | -man -ˌmæn, -ˌmæn | -men -ˌmæn,
 -ˌmæn | -able -əbəl
 reparable ˈrɛpərəbəl | -bly -bli
 reparation ˌrɛpəˈreɪʃən
 repartee ˌrɛpəˈti; ES ˌrɛpə-; | -d -d
 repass ˈrɪˌpæs; E+ -ˌpas, -ˌpas; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 repast ˈrɪˌpæst; E+ -ˌpast, -ˌpast; | -ed -ɪd
 repatriate ˈrɪˌpɛtriˌeɪt | -d -ɪd
 repatriation ˌrɪpɛtriˈfeɪʃən, ˌrɪpɛtri-
 repay ˈp. ˌbæk ˈrɪˌpeɪ | -paid -ˈpeɪd
 repay ˈp. ˌanəw ˈrɪˌpeɪ | -paid -ˈpeɪd
 repeal ˈrɪˌpiːl | -ed -d
 repeat ˈrɪˌpiːt | -ed -ɪd
 repel ˈrɪˌpel | -led -d
 repellent ˌent ˈrɪˌpelənt | -ance, -ence -əns
 repent ˈrɪˌpɛnt | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant -ənt
 repeople ˈrɪˌpiːpəl | -d -d | -ling -ˌplɪŋ, -ˌplɪŋ

repercussion ˌrɪpəˈkʌʃən; ES ˌrɪpə-; | -ive
 -ˈkʌsɪv
 repertoire ˈrɛpəˌtwar, -ˌtwɔr; ES ˈrɛpə-
 ˌtwa:(ɾ), -ˌtwɔ:(ɾ); (*Fr* ˌrɛpɛrˈtwar)
 repertory ˈrɛpəˌtɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; ES ˈrɛpəˌtɔrɪ,
 E+ -,tɔrɪ
 repetend ˈrɛpəˌtend, ˌrɛpəˌtend
 repetition ˌrɛpɪˈtɪʃən | -tious -ʃəs
 repetitive ˌrɪˌpɛtɪv
 rephrase ˈrɪˌfreɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 repine ˈrɪˌpaɪn | -pined -ˈpaɪnd
 replace ˈrɛstəreɪ ˈrɪˌples | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 replace ˈp. ˌanəw ˈrɪˌples | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 replant ˈrɪˌplænt; E+ -ˌplant, -ˌplant; | -ed -ɪd
 replay ˈrɪˌpleɪ | -d -d
 replenish ˈrɪˌplɛnɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 replete ˈrɪˌplit | -tion -ˈplɪʃən
 replevin ˈrɪˌplevɪn | -ed -d | -vy -vɪ | -vied -vɪd
 replica ˈrɛplɪkə
 replicate *n, adj* ˈrɛplɪkət
 replicate *v* ˈrɛplɪˌkeɪt | -cated -ˌkeɪtɪd
 reply ˈrɪˌplaɪ | -plied -ˈplaɪd
 report ˈrɪˌpɔrt, -ˌpɔrt; ES -ˌpɔət, E+ -ˌpɔət;
 | -ed -ɪd
 reportorial ˌrɛpəˌtɔrɪəl, -ˌtɔr-; ES ˌrɛpəˌtɔr-,
 E+ -ˌtɔr-; | -ly -lɪ
 repose ˈrɪˌpɔz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli
 repository ˈrɪˌpɔzəˌtɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ, ES+
 -ˌpɔz-
 repossess ˌrɪpəˈzes | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ion -ˌzeɪʃən
 repousse *Fr* ˌrɛpuˈse
 repp ˈrɛp |repped ˈrɛpt
 Repplier ˈrɛplɪr; ES -lɪə(ɾ)
 reprehend ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnd | -ed -ɪd
 reprehensible ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnsəbəl | -bly -bli
 reprehension ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnʃən | -sive -sɪv
 represent ˌrɛpɪˈzɛnt | -ed -ɪd | -ative -ətɪv
 representation ˌrɛprɪzɛnˈteɪʃən
 repress ˈrɪˌpres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli
 repressible ˈrɪˌpresəbəl | -bly -bli
 repression ˈrɪˌpresən | -sive -ˌpresɪv
 repressure ˈrɪˌpresʃə; ES -ˌpresʃə(ɾ); | -d -d
 relieve ˈrɪˌrɪv | -d -d
 reprimand *v* ˈrɛprəˌmænd, ˌrɛprəˌmænd; E+
 -ˌænd, -ˌænd; | -ed -ɪd, *n* ˈrɛprɪˌmænd
 reprint *n* ˈrɪˌprɪnt
 reprint *v* ˈrɪˌprɪnt | -ed -ɪd
 reprise ˈrɪˌpraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sal -l
 reproach ˈrɪˌprɔʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

reproachable rɪ'prɒfəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 reprobate ˈrɛprə,bet | -d -ɪd
 reprobation ˌrɛprə'bɛʃən
 reproduce ˌrɪprə'dʒʊs, -'dʌs, -'dʌs | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 reproduction ˌrɪprə'dʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv
 reproof rɪ'prʊf
 re-proof 'proof again' ˌrɪ'prʊf | -ed -t
 reproval rɪ'prʊvəl
 reprove rɪ'prʊv | -d -d | -vabəl -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 reptile ˈrɛptl̩, -tɪl | -lism -ɪzəm
 reptilian ˈrɛp'tɪliən
 republic rɪ'pʌblɪk | -an -ən | -anism -ən,ɪzəm
 republication ˌrɪpʌblɪ'keɪʃən
 republish rɪ'pʌblɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 repudiate rɪ'pjʊdɪ,et, -'piu- | -d -ɪd
 repudiation rɪ'pjʊdɪ'ɛʃən, -ˌpiu-
 repugnance rɪ'pʌgnəns | -cy -ɪ | -nant -nənt
 repulse rɪ'pʌls | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 repulsion rɪ'pʌlʃən | -sive -sɪv
 repurchase rɪ'pɜ:tʃəs, -ɪs; ES -'pɜ:tʃ-, -'pɜ:tʃ-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 reputability ˌrɛpjətə'bɪlətɪ
 reputable ˈrɛpjətəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 reputation ˌrɛpjət'eɪʃən
 repute rɪ'pjʊt, -'piu- | -d -ɪd
 request rɪ'kwest | -ed -ɪd
 requiem, R- ˈrɪkwɪəm, ˈrɛk-
 requiescat ˌrɛkwɪ'ɛskæt
 require rɪ'kwaɪr; ES -'kwaɪə(r); | -d -d
 requisite ˈrɛkwəzɪt | -tion ˌrɛkwə'zɪʃən
 requite rɪ'kwaɪt | -d -ɪd | -tal -l̩
 reread ˌrɛrɪ'd | ˌpɑ:st -rɛd
 re-recover ˌrɪrɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r)
 reredos ˈrɪrɪdʌs; ES ˈrɪrɪdʌs, -dʌs; | -es -ɪz
 re-refine ˌrɪrɪ'faɪn | -d -d
 re-revise ˌrɪrɪ'vaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 reroute rɪ'rʊt, -'raʊt | -d -ɪd
 rerun rɪ'rʌn | -ran -'ræn | -run -'rʌn
 Resaca rɪ'sækə
 resale rɪ'sel (ˈre,sale ˈpraɪs)
 resartus, R- rɪ'sɑ:tʌs; ES -'sɑ:t-, E+ -'sɑ:t-
 rescind rɪ'sɪnd | -ed -ɪd
 rescission rɪ'sɪʃən, -'sɪʃən
 rescript ˈrɪskrɪpt
 rescue ˈrɛskjuː | -d -d
 reseal rɪ'sil | -ed -d
 research n ˈrɪsɜ:tʃ, rɪ'sɜ:tʃ; ES -ɜ:tʃ, -ɜ:tʃ;
 | -es -ɪz

research v rɪ'sɜ:tʃ, ˈrɪsɜ:tʃ; ES -ɜ:tʃ, -ɜ:tʃ; | -es
 -ɪz | -ed -t
 reseal rɪ'sil | -ed -ɪd
 resell rɪ'sel | -sold -'sɒld
 resemblance rɪ'zɛmbləns | -s -ɪz
 resemble rɪ'zɛmbəl | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 resend rɪ'send | -sent -'sɛnt
 resent 'object to' rɪ'zɛnt | -ed -ɪd
 resent 'sent again' rɪ'sɛnt
 reservation ˌrɛzə'veɪʃən; ES ˌrɛzə-
 reserve rɪ'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 re-serve 's. anew' ˌrɪ'sɜ:v; ES -'sɜ:v, -'sɜ:v;
 | -d -d
 reservoir ˈrɛzə,vɔ:r, ˈrɛzə-, -ˌvɔ:r, -ˌvɔ:r; ES
 ˈrɛzə,vɔ:(r), -ˌvɔ:və(r), -ˌvɔ:və:(r); — becomes
 ə in ˈrɛzə,vɔ:r by dissimilation (§121).
 reset n ˈrɪsɛt, rɪ'sɛt, v rɪ'sɛt
 reshape rɪ'setʃ | -d -d | -ling -'setʃɪŋ, -tʃɪŋ
 reshape rɪ'ʃep | -d -t | -d -t or -n -ən
 reship rɪ'ʃɪp | -ped -t
 reside rɪ'zaɪd | -d -ɪd
 residence ˈrɛzɪdəns | -cy -ɪ | -dent -dənt
 residential ˌrɛzə'dɛnʃɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 residual rɪ'zɪdʒʊəl | -duary -dʒʊ,əri
 residue ˈrɛzə,dʒu-, -ˌdru-, -ˌdu
 residuum rɪ'zɪdʒʊəm | -dua -dʒʊə
 resign 'give up' rɪ'zaɪn | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 re-sign 's. again' ˌrɪ'saɪn | -ed -d
 resignation ˌrɛzɪg'neɪʃən, ˌrɛs-
 resilience rɪ'zɪləns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 resin ˈrɛzɪn, -zɪn | -ous -əs
 resist rɪ'zɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant -ənt
 resistible rɪ'zɪstəbəl | -table -təbəl | -bly -blɪ
 resold rɪ'sɒld
 resole rɪ'sɒl | -soled -'sɒld
 resolute ˈrɛzə,lʊt, -ˌlʊt, ˈrɛz|ˌjʊt
 resolution ˌrɛzə'lʊʃən, -'lʊ-, -zɪ|ˌjʊʃən
 resolve rɪ'zɒlv, -ˌzɒlv | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 resolvent rɪ'zɒlvənt, -ˌzɒlv-
 resonance ˌrɛznəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 resort rɪ'zɔ:t; ES -'zɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 re-sort 's. anew' ˌrɪ'sɔ:t; ES -'sɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 resound 'echo' rɪ'zaʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 re-sound 's. anew' ˌrɪ'saʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 resource rɪ'sɔ:s, ˈrɪsɔ:s, -ɔ:s; ES -oəs, E
 -ɔ:s; | -s -ɪz
 resourceful rɪ'sɔ:sfəl, -'sɔ:s-; ES -'soəs-,
 E+ -'sɔ:s-; | -ly -ɪ

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using ˈju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fuuz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ɪdɪn | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˈkɪp

respect **rɪ'spekt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -able -**əb**l̩ | -bly -**blɪ** | -ive -**ɪv**
 respectability **rɪ'spektə'bɪlətɪ**
 respell **rɪ'spel** | -ed -**d** or -spelt -**'spelt**
 respiration **ˌrespə'reɪʃən**
 respirator **ˌrespə'reɪtə**; ES -**ˌretə**(r
 respiratory **rɪ'spaɪrətɔːrɪ**, -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˌtɔːrɪ**
 respire **rɪ'spaɪr**; ES -**'spaɪr**(r); | -d -**d**
 respite **'respɪt** | -d -**ɪd**
 resplendence **rɪ'splendəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -dent -**dənt**
 respond **rɪ'spænd**; ES + -**'spɒnd**; | -ed -**ɪd** | -ent -**ənt**
 response **rɪ'spɑːns**; ES + -**'spɒns**; | -s -**ɪz**
 responsibility **rɪ'spɑːnsə'bɪlətɪ**; ES + -**'spɒns**-
 responsible **rɪ'spɑːnsəb**l̩; ES + -**'spɒns**-; | -bly -**blɪ**
 responsive **rɪ'spɑːnsɪv**; ES + -**'spɒns**-
 rest **rest** | rested **'restɪd**
 restate **rɪ'stet** | -stated -**'stetɪd**
 restaurant **'restərənt**, -**rɑːnt**
 restaurateur **ˌrestərə'tɔː**; ES -**'tɜː**(r), -**'tɜː**; (*Fr*
restɔːrɑː'tɔːr)
 Restigouche **ˌrestɪ'ɡʊf** | -'s -**ɪz**
 restitution **ˌrestə'tjuːʃən**, -**'tjuː**-, -**'tuː**-
 restive **'restɪv**
 restock **rɪ'stɔːk**; ES + -**'stɔːk**; | -ed -**t**
 restoration **ˌrestə'reɪʃən**
 restorative **rɪ'stɔːrətɪv**, -**'stɔːr**-; S -**'stɔːr**-
 restore **rɪ'stɔːr**, -**'stɔːr**; ES -**'stɔːr**(r), E + -**'stɔːr**(r);
 | -d -**d**
 restrain **rɪ'stren** | -ed -**d** | -edly -**ɪdli**, -**dli**
 restraint **rɪ'streɪnt**
 restrict **rɪ'strɪkt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 restriction **rɪ'strɪkʃən** | -tive -**trɪv**
 restring **rɪ'strɪŋ** | -strung -**'strʌŋ**
 result **rɪ'zʌlt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ant -**'zʌltənt**
 resume **rɪ'zʊm**, -**'zɪʊm**, -**'zjuːm** | -d -**d**
 résumé **ˌrezu'me**, **ˌrezju'me** | -ed -**d**
 resumption **rɪ'zʌmpʃən** | -tive -**trɪv**
 resurface **rɪ'sɜːfɪs**, -**əs**; ES -**'sɜːf**-, -**'sɜːf**-; | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 resurge **rɪ'sɜːdʒ**; ES -**'sɜːdʒ**, -**'sɜːdʒ**; | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d** | -nce -**əns** | -ncy -**ənsɪ** | -nt -**ənt**
 resurrect **ˌrezə'rekt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**ktʃən**
 resurvey **n** **rɪ'sɜːve**, **rɪ'sə've**; ES -**'sɜː**-, -**'sɜː**-,
rɪ'sə-
 resurvey **v** **rɪ'sə've**; ES -**sə've**; | -ed -**d**
 resuscitate **rɪ'sʌsə'tet** | -d -**ɪd**
 resuscitation **rɪ'sʌsə'teɪʃən**

ret **ret** | retted **'retɪd**
 retail **n**, **adj** **'retɪl**
 retail **v** **rɪ'tel**, *'repeal* + **rɪ'tel** | -ed -**d**
 retain **rɪ'teɪn** | -ed -**d** | -er -**ə**; ES -**ə**(r
 retake **n** **'riːtek**
 retake **v** **rɪ'tek** | -took -**'tʊk** | -taken -**'tekən**
 retaliate **rɪ'tæliət** | -d -**ɪd** | -tive -**ɪv**
 retaliation **rɪ'tæli'eɪʃən**
 retaliatory **rɪ'tæliətɔːrɪ**, -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˌtɔːrɪ**
 retard **rɪ'tɑːd**; ES -**'tɑːd**, E + -**'tɑːd**; | -ed -**ɪd**
 retardation **ˌrɪtər'deɪʃən**; ES -**ˌtɑː**-, E + -**ˌtɑː**-
 retch **rætʃ** | retch **'rætʃɪz** | retched **rætʃt**
 retell **rɪ'tel** | -told -**'tɔld**
 retention **rɪ'teɪʃən** | -tive -**trɪv**
 retentivity **ˌrɪtən'tɪvətɪ**
 retiarus **ˌrɪfɪ'eɪriəs**, -**'eɪriəs** | -'s -**ɪz** | -rii -**rɪi**, **rɪi**
 | -ary **'rɪfɪ,eri**
 reticence **'retɪsəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -cent -**sɪnt**
 reticulate **adj** **rɪ'tɪkjələt**, -**ˌlet**
 reticulate **v** **rɪ'tɪkjəˌlet** | -lated -**ˌletɪd**
 reticulation **rɪ'tɪkjəˌleɪʃən**
 reticule **'retɪkjʊl**, -**ˌkjuːl** | -d -**d**
 reticulum **rɪ'tɪkjələm** | -la -**lə**
 retina **'retɪnə**, -**ˌtɪnə** | -s -**z** | -nae -**ˌtɪni**, -**ˌtɪni**
 retinue **'retɪnjuː**, -**ˌjuː**, -**ˌjuː**, -**ˌtɪnjuː**, -**ˌnjuː**, -**ˌnjuː**
 | -d -**d**
 retire **rɪ'taɪr**; ES -**'tɑːr**(r); | -d -**d**
 re-tire *'change tires* **ˌrɪ'taɪr**; ES -**'tɑːr**(r
 retold **rɪ'tɔld**
 retook **rɪ'tʊk**
 retort **rɪ'tɔːt**; ES -**'tɔːt**; | -ed -**ɪd**
 retouch **rɪ'tʌtʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 retrace *'t. back* **rɪ'tres** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 re-trace *'t. again* **ˌrɪ'tres** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 retract **rɪ'trækt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ile -**ɪl**, -**ɪl**
 retraction **ˌrɪtræk'teɪʃən**
 retraction **rɪ'trækʃən** | -tive -**trɪv**
 retread **tire** **ˌrɪ'tred** | -ed -**ɪd** | **n** **'rɪ,tred**
 retread, re-t *'t. anew* **rɪ'tred** | -trod -**'trɔd**
 | -trodden -**'trɔdn** or -trod -**'trɔd**; | ES +
 -**'trɔdn**(**n**)
 retreat **rɪ'triːt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 retrench **rɪ'trentʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 retrieval **rɪ'traɪəl**, -**'traɪl**
 retribution **ˌretɪ'bjuːʃən**, -**'biu**-
 retributive **rɪ'trɪbjətɪv** | -tory -**ˌtɔːrɪ**, -**ˌtɔːrɪ**;
 S -**ˌtɔːrɪ**
 retrieve **rɪ'trɪv** | -d -**d** | -al -**əl**
 retroact **ˌretroːækt** | -ed -**ɪd**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-gri**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑː** | watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒɔ** | gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** | go **ɡo**

retroaction ˈrɛtrəʊˈækʃən | -tive -tɪv
 retrocede ˈrɛtrəʊˈsɪd | -d -ɪd | -nce -nɪs | -nt -nt
 retrocession ˈrɛtrəʊˈsɛʃən | -sive -ˈsɛsɪv
 retroflex ˈrɛtrəʊˈfleks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 retroflexion, -ction ˈrɛtrəʊˈfleksən
 retrograde ˈrɛtrəʊˈɡreɪd | -d -ɪd
 retrogress *v* ˈrɛtrəʊˈɡres, ˈrɛtrəʊˈɡres | -es -ɪz
 | -ed -t
 retrogression ˈrɛtrəʊˈɡresən | -sive -ˈɡresɪv
 retrospect ˈrɛtrəʊˈspekt | -ed -ɪd
 retrospection ˈrɛtrəʊˈspekʃən | -tive -tɪv
 retry rɪˈtraɪ | -tried -ˈtraɪd
 return rɪˈtɜːn; ES -ˈtɜːn, -ˈtɜːn; | -ed -d
 retuse rɪˈtjuːs, -ˈtjuːs, -ˈtjuːs
 Reuben ˈruːbɪn, -ˈruː-, -ən
 reune rɪˈjuːn | -d -d | -nion -jən | -nioned -jənd
 reunite ˈriːjuːnaɪt | -d -ɪd
 Reuter ˈrɔɪtə; ES ˈrɔɪtə(r); (*Ger* ˈrɔɪtər)
 revalue rɪˈvæljuː | -d -d | -uation ˈrɪvæljuːʃən
 revamp rɪˈvæmp | -ed -t
 reveal rɪˈvɪl | -ed -d
 reveille ˈrevljɪ, -ɪ, ˈrevljɪ (*Fr* réveilleɪz revɛljɛ)
 revel ˈrevl | -ed -d | -ing -vɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 revelation, R- ˈrevljəʃən
 reveler ˈrevlə, ˈrevlɜː; ES -ə(r); | -lry -vɪrɪ
 Revelstoke ˈrevljɪstək
 revenge rɪˈvendʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 revenue ˈrevənjʊ, -ˈnjuː, -ˈnjuː | -d -d
 reverbatory rɪˈvɜːbətɔːri, -ˈtɔːri; ES -ˈvɜːbət-
 ˈtɔːri, -ˈvɜːb-, E+-ˈtɔːri—*reduced from re-*
verberatory by r-dissimilation (§121)
 reverberate *adj* rɪˈvɜːbəreɪt, -ˈret; ES -ˈvɜːb-,
 -ˈvɜːb-
 reverberate *v* rɪˈvɜːbəret; ES -ˈvɜːb-, -ˈvɜːb-;
 | -d -ɪd
 reverberation rɪˈvɜːbəˈrefən; ES -ˈvɜːb-,
 -ˈvɜːb-
 reverberatory rɪˈvɜːbrətɔːri, -ˈbərə-, -ˈtɔːri; ES
 -ˈvɜːbrətɔːri, -ˈvɜːb-, -ˈbərə-, E+-ˈtɔːri
 reverse, R- rɪˈvɜːs; ES -ˈvɜːs(r), S+-ˈvɜːs(r); | -d -d
 reverence ˈrevərəns, -ˈvərəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 reverend ˈrevərənd, -ˈvərənd, *as a title*+-rən
 reverent ˈrevərənt, ˈrevərənt
 reverential ˈrevərəˈneɪʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 reverie ˈrevəri, ˈrevri
 reverify rɪˈvɜːəfaɪ | -fied -ˈfaɪd
 revers rəˈvɜːr, -ˈvɜːr; ES -ˈvɜːs(r), -ˈvɜːs(r); (*Fr*
 rəˈvɜːr)
 reversal rɪˈvɜːsəl; ES -ˈvɜːs-, -ˈvɜːs-

reverse rɪˈvɜːs; ES -ˈvɜːs, -ˈvɜːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 | -dly -ɪdlɪ, -tɪ
 reversible rɪˈvɜːsəbəl; ES -ˈvɜːs-, -ˈvɜːs-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 reversion rɪˈvɜːʒən, -ˈvɜːʃ-; ES -ˈvɜː-, -ˈvɜː-;
 | -al -l | -ally -lɪ | -ary -ɛrɪ
 revert rɪˈvɜːt; ES -ˈvɜːt, -ˈvɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 revery ˈrevəri, ˈrevri
 revert rɪˈvɜːt | -ted -ɪd
 revictual rɪˈvɪtʃl | -ed -d
 review rɪˈvjuː, -ˈvjuː | -ed -d
 revile rɪˈvaɪl | -viled -ˈvaɪld
 revise rɪˈvaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 revision rɪˈvɪʒən | -al -l | -ary -ɛrɪ
 revisit rɪˈvɪzɪt | -ed -ɪd
 revisory rɪˈvaɪzəri
 revitalize rɪˈvaɪtɪzaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 revival rɪˈvaɪvəl | -ism -ˈɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 revive rɪˈvaɪv | -d -d
 revivify rɪˈvɪvəfaɪ | -fied -ˈfaɪd
 revocable ˈrevəkəbəl | -bly -blɪ, *cf* irrevocable
 revocation ˈrevəʊˈkeɪʃən
 revokable rɪˈvəkəbəl, *cf* revocable
 revoke rɪˈvək | -d -t
 revolt rɪˈvɒlt | -ed -ɪd
 revolution, R- ˈrevəʊˈluːʃən, -ˈluː-, ˈrevljɪʃən
 | -ary -ɛrɪ | -ize -aɪz | -izes -aɪzɪz | -ized
 -aɪzɪd
 revolve rɪˈvɒlv, -ˈvɒlv | -d -d | -r -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 revue rɪˈvjuː, -ˈvjuː (*Fr* rəˈvvy)
 revulsion rɪˈvʌlʃən
 reward rɪˈwɔːd; ES -ˈwɔːd; | -ed -ɪd
 rewire rɪˈwaɪr; ES -ˈwaɪr(r); | -d -d
 reword rɪˈwɔːd; ES -ˈwɔːd, -ˈwɔːd; | -ed -ɪd
 rework rɪˈwɜːk; ES -ˈwɜːk, -ˈwɜːk; | -ed -t
 rewrite rɪˈraɪt | -wrote -ˈrɒt | -written -ˈrɪtɪŋ
 rex, R- ˈrɛks | Rex's ˈrɛksɪz | *L pl* reges ˈrɪdʒɪz
 Reykjavik ˈrekjəvɪk
 Reynaldo rɪˈnældo
 Reynard ˈrenəd, ˈrenəd; ES -nəd
 Reynolds ˈrenɪdz, ˈrenɪz | -s -ɪz
 rhachitis ˈrəˈkaɪtɪs | -chitic -ˈkɪtɪk
 Rhadamanthus ˈrædəˈmændʊs | -s -ɪz
 Rhaetia ˈraɪtə, -ʃə | -n ˈraɪʃən
 Rhaeto-Romance ˈrɪtə-rəˈmæns | -manic
 -ˈmænɪk
 rhapsodic ˈræpsədɪk; ES+-ˈsɒd-; | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 rhapsodist ˈræpsədɪst | -dy -dɪ | -died -dɪd

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɑɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdɪn | cradle ˈkredl | keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪŋ

rhapsodize 'ræpsə,daɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Rhea, r- 'riə, *Tenn co. re*
 Rheims 'rɪmz |-s -ɪz (*Fr ræ:s*)
 Rheingold 'ræɪn,ɡɒld
 Rhemish 'rɪmɪʃ
 Rhenish 'rɛntʃ
 rhenium 'rɪniəm
 rheostat 'riə,stæt |-ic ɹiə'stætɪk
 Rhesus, r- 'rɪsəs |-sus' -səs
 rhetoric 'rɛtərɪk |-rician ɹɛtə'rɪfən
 rhetorical rɪ'tɔrɪk|, -'tɔr-, -'tɔr- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkl
 rheum 'rɪm, rɪum |-atism -ə,tɪzəm
 rheumatic ru'mæɪtɪk, rɪu- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 rhinal 'ræɪnəl
 Rhine 'ræɪn |-land -,lænd
 Rhinelander 'ræɪnlændə; ES -də(r)
 rhinestone 'ræɪnstɒn
 rhinitis rə'næɪtɪs
 rhino 'ræɪno
 rhinoceros rə'nɒsərəs, -srəs; ES+-'nɒs-;
 |-s -ɪz
 rhizoid 'ræɪzɔɪd |-zome -zom
 rho ɹo
 Rhoades 'rɒdz |-s -ɪz
 Rhoda 'rɒdə
 Rhode Island 'rɒd'aɪlənd, 'rɒ'dar-
 Rhodes 'rɒdz |-s -ɪz |-dian -dɪən
 Rhodesia 'rɒ'dɪʒɪə, -ʒə—see -sia
 rhodium 'rɒdiəm
 rhododendron ɹɒdə'dendrən |-s -z |-dra -drə
 rhodomontade ɹɒdəmən'ted, -'təd; ES+
 ɹɒdəmən-; (*Fr rɒdɔ̃mɔ̃'tad*)
 rhodora, R- 'rɒdərə, -'dərə; S -'dɒrə
 Rhoeus 'rɪkəs |-s -ɪz
 rhomb 'ræmb, ræm, rɒ- |-bus -mbəs
 Rhone 'rɒn
 rotacism 'rɒtə,sɪzəm
 rhubarb 'rʊəbər, ɹu-; ES -bɑ:b, E+ -bɑ:b
 rhumb 'ræm, ræmb
 rhumba 'ræmbə (*Sɔ̃p 'rumba*)
 rhyme 'ræɪm |rhymed 'ræɪmd |-ster -stə; ES
 -stə(r)
 Rhyolite 'ræɪə,læt
 Rhys 'rɪs |Rhys's 'rɪsɪz
 rhythm 'rɪðəm, less freq. 'rɪðm
 rhythmic 'rɪðmɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 rhythmproof 'rɪðəm'prʊf ('rhythm,proof 'ear)
 Rialto, r- rɪ'æltɒ (*It rɪ'alto*)

rib 'rɪb |ribbed 'rɪbd
 ribald 'rɪbld |-ry -rɪ
 riband 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən
 ribband 'rɪbbən 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən
 ribband, rib-band *shipbuilding* 'rɪb,bænd,
 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən
 ribbon 'rɪbən |-ed -d
 rice, R- 'raɪs |Rice's 'raɪsɪz
 rich 'rɪtʃ |riches 'rɪtʃɪz |riched 'rɪtʃt
 Richard 'rɪtʃəd; ES 'rɪtʃəd; |-son -sən
 Richelieu 'rɪʃə'lu, -'lɪu (*Fr rɪʃə'ljø*)
 Richland 'rɪtʃlənd
 Richmond 'rɪtʃmɒnd
 Richter 'rɪktə, 'rɪx-; ES -tə(r); (*Ger 'rɪxtər*)
 rick 'rɪk |ricked 'rɪkt
 Rickard 'rɪkəd; ES 'rɪkəd; |-s -z
 rickets 'rɪkɪts |-ty -tɪ
 rickey 'rɪki
 ricksha, -shaw 'rɪkʃə
 ricochet ɹɪkə'ʃe, -'ʃet |-cheted -'ʃed |-cheted
 -'ʃetɪd
 rid 'rɪd |rid 'rɪd or ridded 'rɪdd
 ridable 'rɪdəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 Ridd 'rɪd
 riddance 'rɪdɪns |-s -ɪz
 Riddell 'rɪdl, rɪ'del
 ridden 'rɪdn—'rɪdn *is seldom heard.*
 riddle 'rɪdl |-d -d |-ling 'rɪdlɪŋ, 'rɪdlɪŋ
 ride 'raɪd |rode 'rɒd |ridden 'rɪdn
 rideable 'rɪdəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 Rider, r- 'raɪdə; ES 'ræɪdə(r)
 ridge 'rɪdʒ |ridges 'rɪdʒɪz |ridged 'rɪdʒd
 ridgepole 'rɪdʒ,pɒl |-d -d
 Ridgeway, -dgway 'rɪdʒ,we
 ridicule 'rɪdɪ,kju:l, -,kɹul |-d -d
 ridiculous rɪ'dɪkju:ləs
 Ridley 'rɪdlɪ
 Rieni 'rɪ'ɛnɪ |-zo -zo (*It rɪ'ɛntsi, -tso*)
 rifacimento rɪ'fætɪ'mento (*It rɪ'fætɪ'mento*)
 rife 'raɪf
 rifle 'rɪfl |-d -d |-ling 'rɪflɪŋ, 'rɪflɪŋ
 rifferaff 'rɪf,ræf
 rifle 'raɪfl |-d -d |-ling 'raɪflɪŋ, 'raɪflɪŋ
 rifleman 'raɪflmən |-men -mən
 rift 'rɪft |rifted 'rɪftɪd
 rig 'rɪɡ |rigged 'rɪɡd
 Riga 'rɪɡə, NY 'raɪɡə
 Rigdon 'rɪɡdən
 Rigel 'raɪɡl, 'raɪdʒəl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

right **raɪt** |righted **'raɪtɪd**
 rightabout **'raɪtə,bəʊt**
 right-and-left **'raɪtŋ'left**
 right-angled **'raɪt'æŋgld** ('right-,angled 'turn)
 righteous **'raɪtʃəs**
 rightful **'raɪtʃəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 right-hand **'raɪt'hænd** ('right-,hand 'screw,
 'right-'hand ,one)
 right-handed **'raɪt'hændɪd**
 right-of-way **'raɪtəv'we, 'raɪtə'we**
 rigid **'rɪdʒɪd** |-ity **rɪ'dʒɪdətɪ**
 rigmarole **'rɪgmə,rəl** |-d -d |-lery **-əri, -rɪ**
 Rigoletto **'rɪgə'letto** (*It rɪ'gɔ'letto*)
 rigor **'rɪgə**; ES **'rɪgə(r)**; |-ous **-əs, -grəs**
 rigor mortis **'raɪgər'mɔrtɪs, 'rɪgə-**; ES
 'raɪgə'mɔrtɪs, 'rɪgə-
 Rig-Veda **rɪg'vedə, -'vɪdə**
 Riis **'rɪs** |-s **-ɪz**
 Rijswijk **'raɪswaɪk**
 Rikki-Tiki-Tavi **'rɪkɪ,tɪkɪ'teɪvɪ, -'təvɪ**
 rile **raɪl** |riled **raɪld** |-y **-ɪ**
 Riley **'raɪli**
 rill **rɪl** |rilled **rɪld**
 rim **rɪm** |rimmed **rɪmd**
 rime **raɪm** |rimed **raɪmd** |-ster **-stə**; ES **-stə(r)**
 Rimmon **'rɪmən**
 Rimski-Korsakov **'rɪmskɪ'kɔrsəkəf, -'kɔf**;
 ES **-'kɔrsə-**
 rimy **'raɪmɪ**
 Rinaldo **rɪ'nældo**
 rind **raɪnd, raɪm**
 rinderpest **'rɪndə,pɛst**; ES **'rɪndə-**
 Rinehart **'raɪnhɑ:t**; ES **-hɑ:t**, E+ **-hɑ:t**
 ring **'sɪrklə**; 'provide with a ring' **rɪŋ** |ringed
rɪŋd or rung **rɪŋ**
 ring **'saʊnd**' **rɪŋ** |rang **ræŋ** |rung **rɪŋ**
 ringbolt **'rɪŋ,bɒlt**
 ringdove **'rɪŋ,dʌv**
 ringleader **'rɪŋ,lɪdə, -'lɪdə**; ES **-dɔ(r)**
 ringlet **'rɪŋlɪt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 ringside **'rɪŋ,sɑɪd**
 ringworm **'rɪŋ,wɜ:m**; ES **-,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m**
 rink **rɪŋk** |rinked **rɪŋkt**
 rinse **rɪns** |rinses **'rɪnsɪz** |rinsed **rɪnst**
 Rio de Janeiro **'rɪodədʒə'nɪrɔ, -deʒə'nero**
 (*Pg rɪ'vɔðəʒə'neɪrɔ*)
 Rio Grande **US 'rɪə'grænd, 'rɪo-, 'raɪə-,**
'rɪo'grændr; *Nicar, Bol 'rɪo'grande*; *Braz*
'rɪv'granda

riot **'raɪət** |-ed **-ɪd** |-ous **-əs**
 rip **rɪp** |ripped **rɪpt**
 riparian **rɪ'pɪəriən, raɪ-, -'pær-, -'pær-**
 ripe **raɪp** |ripened **raɪpt**
 ripen **'raɪpən, -pən** |-ed **-d** |-ing **'raɪpɪŋ,**
-pənɪŋ
 Ripley **'rɪpli**
 Ripman **'rɪpmən**
 Ripon **'rɪpən**
 riposte, -st **rɪ'pɒst** |-(e)d **-ɪd**
 ripper **'rɪpə**; ES **'rɪpə(r)**
 ripple **'rɪpl** |-d -d |-ling **'rɪplɪŋ, 'rɪplɪŋ**
 riprap **'rɪp,ræp** |-ped **-t**
 rip saw **'rɪp,sə** |-ed **-d**
 Rip van Winkle **'rɪpvæn'wɪŋklɪ, -vən-**
 rise **raɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |rose **roz** |risen **'rɪzn**—**raɪs** for
the noun rise once had some currency, but
evidently never prevailed. Both meaning and
pronunciation come from the verb.
 risibility **'rɪzə'bɪlətɪ**
 risible **'rɪzəblɪ** |-bly **-blɪ**
 risk **rɪsk** |risked **rɪskt** |-y **-ɪ**
 risqué **rɪs'ke** (*Fr rɪs'ke*)
 Rita **'rɪtə**
 ritardando **'rɪtər'dændo, -'dænd-**; ES **-tɑ-**
 rite **raɪt**
 Ritson **'rɪtsən**
 Rittenhouse **'rɪtɪŋ,haʊs** |-s **-ɪz**
 ritual **'rɪtʃʊəl** |-ly **-ɪ** |-ism **-,rɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**
 ritualistic **'rɪtʃʊəl'ɪstɪk** |-ally **-lɪ, -rɪkɪ**
 ritualless **'rɪtʃʊəlɪs**
 rivage **'rɪvɪdʒ** |-s **-ɪz**
 rival **'raɪvɪ** |-ed **-d** |-ing **'raɪvɪŋ, -vɪŋ**
 rivaleless **'raɪvɪlɪs** |-es **-ɪz**
 rivalless **'raɪvɪlɪs**
 rivalry **'raɪvɪlɪ**
 rive **raɪv** |-d -d |d -d **or riven 'rɪvən**
 river **'who rɪves**' **'raɪvə**; ES **'raɪvə(r)**
 river **'stream**' **'rɪvə**; ES **'rɪvə(r)**; |-side **-,saɪd**
 Rivers **'rɪvəz**; ES **'rɪvəz**; |-s **-ɪz**
 Rives **rɪvz** |-s **-ɪz**
 rivet **'rɪvɪt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 Rivett **'rɪvɪt**
 Riviera **'rɪvɪ'eriə** (*It rɪ'vɪjəriə*)
 rivulet **'rɪvjʊlɪt**
 rix-dollar **'rɪks,dɔlə**; ES **-,dɔlə(r), -,dɔl-**
 roach **rɔtʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 road **rɔd** |-ed **-ɪd**; [*N Engd+rɔd*] (§46)
 roadbed **'rɔd,bɛd**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪp**

Those words below in which the *ä* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

roadhouse 'rod,hauz | -houses - ,hauzɪz
 roadstead 'rod,sted
 roadster 'rodstə; ES 'rodstə(r)
 roadway 'rod,we
 roam rom |roamed romd | -age -ɪdʒ
 roan ron
 roanoke ,roə'nok
 Roanoke 'roə,nok, 'ronok
 roar roʳ, rɔ:; ES roə(r), E+rɔə(r); | -ed -d
 roast rost |roasted 'rostɪd
 roast beef 'rost'bf, 'ros'bf
 rob, R- rab | -bed -d | -ber -ə; ES -ə(r)
 robbery 'rabɪ, 'rabəri
 robe rob |robed robd
 Robert 'rabət; ES 'rabət
 Roberta ro'bzət; ES -'bzət, -'bzət
 Robeson *surname* 'robɪn; NC 'rabəsn
 Robespierre 'robzpjɛr, -pɪ:; ES -pjɛə(r),
 -pɪə(r); (Fr rɔ'bes'pjɛ:r)
 robin, R- rabɪn | -son -sn
 robot 'robət, 'rab-, -bat
 Rob Roy 'rab'roi
 Robsart 'rabsart; ES 'rabsət, E+-sət
 Robson 'rabsn
 robust ro'bast | -ious -'bastfəs ('ro,bust 'boy)
 roc rak
 Rochambeau ,roʃæm'bo (Fr rɔʃɑ̃'bo)
 Rochdale 'ratfdel
 Rochelle ro'fel
 Rochester 'rɑ:tfɛstə, 'ratfɪstə; ES -tə(r)
 rochet 'ratʃɪt | -ed -ɪd
 rock rak |rocked rakt
 rockaway, R- 'rakə,we
 rock-bottom 'rak'batəm ('rock-,bottom 'price)
 rock-bound 'rak,bauɪd, -'bauɪd
 Rockefeller 'rɑ:kɪ'felə, 'rakə-; ES -,felə(r)
 rocket 'rakit | -ed -ɪd
 Rockingham *Marquis* 'rɑ:kɪŋəm; US 'rɑ:kɪŋ-
 ,həm
 Rockford 'rɑ:kfd; ES 'rɑ:kfd
 rock-garden 'rak,gɑ:dn, -dm; ES -,gɑ:d-,
 E+-,gɑ:d-
 Rock Island 'rak'aɪlənd
 rock-ribbed 'rak'ɪbd ('rock-,ribbed 'hills)
 rock salt 'rak'sɔlt
 rockweed 'rak,wɪd
 rococo rə'koko (Fr rɔkɔ'ko, roko-)
 rod rad |rodDED 'radɪd

rode rod
 rodent 'rodnt
 rodeo 'rodi,o, ro'deo (Sp ro'deo), cf roleo
 Roderic, -ick 'radərɪk, 'radrɪk
 Roderigo ,radə'rgɪo
 Rodin ro'dæn | -esque ,rodæn'esk (Fr ro'dɑ̃)
 rodman, R- 'radmən | -men -mən
 Rodney 'radni
 Rodolph 'rodalf
 rodomontade ,radəmən'ted, -'tad (Fr rɔ'dɔmɔ̃-
 'tad)
 roe, R- ro |roed roð
 roebuck, R- 'ro,bʌk
 Roentgen 'rɛntʒən (Ger 'ræntʒən)
 rogation ro'geʃən
 rogatory 'rɑ:gə'tɔ:ɪ, -,tɔ:ɪ; S -,tɔ:ɪ
 Roger 'radʒə; ES 'radʒə(r); | -s -z | -s' -zɪz
 rogerian, R- ro'dʒɪriən
 Roget *Eng author* 'roʒe, ro'ʒe
 rogue ro'gued rogd | -ry -əri | -guish -ɪʃ
 rail rɔɪl, 'æx' + rail | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
 roister 'roɪstə; ES 'roɪstə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'roɪstrɪŋ, 'roɪstərɪŋ
 roister-doister, R-D- 'roɪstə,dɔɪstə; ES
 'roɪstə,dɔɪstə(r)
 Roland 'rolənd
 role, rôle rol
 roleo 'roli,o—cf rodeo
 Rolfe ralf
 roll rol |rolled rold
 Rolla 'rolə
 Rolle rol
 rollick 'ralɪk | -ed -t
 Rollin 'ralɪn | -s -z | -s' -zɪz
 rolling-mill 'rolɪŋ,mɪl
 rolling-pin 'rolɪŋ,pɪn
 Rollo 'rolə, -ə
 Rolls-Royce 'rolz'roɪs | -s -ɪz
 Rølvag 'rolvæg, 'rɔlvæg (Norw 'rɔlvæg)—*the*
American family prefer 'rolvæg.
 roly-poly 'roli,pɔli ('roly'pɔly ,one)
 Romaic ro'me:ɪk
 Romain ro'men (Fr rɔ'mæn)
 romaine ro'men ('rom,maine 'lettuce)
 Roman 'romən | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Romance ro'mæns ('Ro,mance 'language)
 romance *n* ro'mæns, rə-, 'romæns | -s -ɪz
 romance *v* ro'mæns, rə- | -s -ɪz | -d -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

Romanes ro'manɪz |-es' -'manɪz
 Romanesque ,romən'esk ('Roman,esque style)
 Romanic ro'mænɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 romanize 'romən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 romanov 'romə,nɒf, ro'manɒf, -ɒf
 Romansh, -sch ro'mænʃ, -'manʃ
 romantic ro'mæntɪk, rə- |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 romanticism ro'mæntə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
 romanticize ro'mæntə,səɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Romano, Romm- 'ramənɪ
 romaunt, R- ro'maunt, -'mənt, -'mənt
 Rome rom
 Romeo 'romi,o, 'romjo
 Romic 'romɪk
 Romney 'ramni, 'ramni—*The historical pron. is 'ramni.*
 Romola 'ramələ
 romp ramp |romped rampt |-ers -əz; ES -əz
 Romulus 'ramələs |-s -ɪz
 Ronald 'ranld
 Ronan 'ronən, 'ranən, 'rən-
 Roncesvalles 'ransə,vælz (*ʃp*, 'rənθəs'βaləs)
 Roncevaux *Fr* rɔ̃s'vo
 Ronceverte 'ransə,vɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t
 rondeau 'rando, ran'do (*Fr* rɔ̃'do)
 rondel 'randl, -dəl
 rondelle ran'del (*Fr* rɔ̃'del)
 rondo 'rando, ran'do
 Rondout 'randaut
 Roney 'roni
 Ronsard 'ransard, ran'sard; ES -ɑ:d (*Fr* rɔ̃'sar)
 Röntgen 'rəntgən (*Ger* 'ræntgən)
 ronyon, runnion 'ranjən
 rood, R- rud
 roof ruf, ruf |-ed -t—*ruf is less freq. in the S.*
 roof-tree 'ruf,tri, 'ruf-
 rook rʊk |-ed -t |-ery -əɹɪ |-eried -əɹɪd
 rookie, -y 'ruki
 room rum, rum |-ed -d |-ful -fʊl |-fuls -fʊlz
 —rum is frequent in all parts of the US, but apparently less so than rum.
 roommate 'rum,met, 'rum-
 roorback, -ch 'rurbæk; ES 'ruə-
 Roosevelt 'roʒə,velt, 'roʒvelt, 'roʒvɛlt
 roost rust |roosted 'rustɪd
 rooster 'rustə, less freq. 'rus-; ES -təɹ

root, R- rut, rut |-ed -ɪd—*rut is less freq. in the S.*
 rootstalk 'rut,stək, 'rut-
 rootstock 'rut,stak, 'rut-
 Rootstown 'ruts,təʊn, 'ruts-, *loc.* 'ruts-
 rope rop |roped ropt |-walk -,wɒk |-py, -pey -ɪ
 Roquefort 'rɒkfɔ:t; ES -fət; (*Fr* rɔ̃k'fɔ:r)
 Rorke rɒk, rɔrk; ES rɒk, E+rɒk; *loc.* + 'rɒək
 rorqual 'rɒrkwəl; ES 'rɒək-
 Rosa 'roʒə
 Rosabel 'rozə,bel |-la ,rozə'bələ
 rosace 'roʒes |-s -ɪz (*Fr* rɔ̃'zas)
 rosacean rɔ'zefən |-ceous -fəs
 Rosalind 'rozlɪnd, 'razlɪnd—in *Shak.* + -aɪnd
 Rosaline 'rozlɪn, -aɪn, 'rozlɪn
 Rosamond 'rozəmɒnd, 'roʒə-
 rosary 'rozəri
 Roscius 'rɒʃɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Roscoe 'rasko
 Roscommon rɒs'kɒmən
 rose, R- roz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 roseate 'rozi:t
 Rosecrans 'rozi,krænz |-s -ɪz
 Roselle ro'zɛl
 rosemary, R- 'roz,mæri, -'mæri
 Rosencrantz 'rozŋ,krænts |-s -ɪz
 Rosenwald 'rozŋ,wɒld
 roseola ro'ziələ
 Roseto ro'zɪto
 Rosetta ro'zɛtə
 rosette ro'zɛt |-d -ɪd
 Rosh Hashana 'rɒʃhə'ʃanə, 'rɒʃ-
 Rosicrucian ,rozə'krʊʃən, -'krʊ- |-ism -ɪzəm
 rosily 'rozli, -zɪli
 rosin 'razɪn, 'razɪn |-ed -d
 Rosinante ,rozŋ'læntɪ
 Ross, -sse rɒs, rɒs |-s -ɪz
 Rossetti ro'sɛtri, -'zɛtri
 Rossillion ro'sɪljən, ru-, *in Shak.* Ro'sillion, Ros'-
 Rossini ro'sɪni (*It* rɒs'sɪ:ni)
 Ross-shire 'rɒsʃɪr, 'rɒʃf-, 'rɒ-, -fə; ES -fɪə(r), -fəɹ
 Rostand 'rɒstænd, 'rɒs- (*Fr* rɔ̃s'tɑ̃)
 roster 'rɒstə; ES 'rɒstəɹ; |-ed -d |-ing 'rɒstəɹɪŋ, -stɪŋ
 rostral 'rɒstrəl, 'rɒs- |-ly -ɹ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dtʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

rostrum 'rɑstrəm, 'rɒs- -s -z -trɑ -trə	roulette ru'let
rosy 'rɔzi rosied 'rɔzið	Roum rum
rot rat rotted 'rɑtɪd	Roumania ru'menɪə -n -n
rota, R- 'rɔtə -l -t	rouncy 'raʊnsɪ
rotacism 'rɔtə,sɪzəm	round raʊnd -ed -ɪd
Rotarian rɔ'terɪən, -'tær-, -'ter-	roundabout <i>n</i> , <i>adj</i> 'raʊndə,baut
rotary, R- 'rɔtəri	round about <i>adv</i> , <i>prep</i> 'raʊndə'baut ('round a,bout 'town)
rotate 'rɔtet -d -ɪd -tion rɔ'teɪʃən	roundel 'raʊndl -ay 'raʊndə,le, -d ,e
rote rot roted 'rɔtɪd	roundhead, R- 'raʊnd,hed
rother 'rɑðə, 'rʌðə; ES -ðə(r)	roundhouse 'raʊnd,haus -ses -zɪz
Rotherham 'rɑðərəm	roundness 'raʊndnis, 'raʊnɪs
Rotherhithe 'rɑðə'hɑ:ð; <i>loc.</i> + 'redrɪf; ES	round-shouldered 'raʊnd'ʃoldəd, 'raʊn-; ES
'rɑðə-; <i>spelt</i> Redriff 1595	-dəd
Rothermel 'rɑðə,mel; ES 'rɑðə-	roundup 'raʊnd,ʌp
Rothsay 'rɑθsɪ, -se	roup rup
Rothley 'rɔθli	Rourke rɔrk, rɔrk; ES rɔək, E+rɔək
Rothschild 'rɑθʃaɪld, 'rɑstʃ-, 'rɑθstʃ- (<i>Ger</i>	rouse <i>n</i> raʊz, raʊs <i>spelt</i> rouce <i>in Shak.</i>
'rɔt:ʃɪl)	rouse <i>v</i> raʊz rouses 'raʊzɪz roused raʊzɪd
Rothwell 'rɑθwel, <i>loc.</i> + 'rɔəl	Rouse raʊs -s -ɪz
rotogravure rɔ'tɔgrə'vju:ə, -'grevjə; ES	Rouses Point 'raʊsɪz'pɔɪnt
-'vju:ə(r), -jə(r)	Rousillon, Rouss- rɔ'sɪljən, ru- (<i>Fr</i> rusi'ljɔ̃),
rotor 'rɔtə; ES 'rɔtə(r)	<i>in Shak.</i> Ro'sillion, Ros's-
rotten 'rɔtɪ -ness 'rɔtɪnɪs	Rousseau ru'sɔ -ism -ɪzəm
rotten-egg <i>v</i> 'rɔtɪ'eg -ed -d	roustabout 'raʊstə,baut -ed -ɪd
Rotterdam 'rɔtə,dæm; ES 'rɔtə-	rout raʊt routed 'raʊtɪd
rotund rɔ'tʌnd -ed -ɪd ('rɔ,tʌnd 'style)	route ru:t, raʊt -d -ɪd
rotunda rɔ'tʌndə -dɪtɪ -tɪ	routine ru'tɪn -d -d ('rou,tɪne 'work)
rouble 'rubl	Routledge 'raʊldʒ, 'raʊt- -s -ɪz
roué ru'e	rove <i>past</i> of reeve rov
Rouen ru'an, ru'ɑ̃ (<i>Fr</i> rwɑ̃)	rove <i>v</i> rov rowed rovd
rouge ruʒ -s -ɪz -d -d	row <i>n</i> , <i>v</i> 'brɔʊl' raʊ rowed raʊd
Rougemont 'ruʒmɑnt	row <i>n</i> , <i>v</i> <i>with</i> oars rɔ rowed rɔd
rough raf roughed rɑft	row <i>n</i> , <i>v</i> 'rɑnk' rɔ rowed rɔd
rough-and-ready 'rɑf'ri:di	rowan tree 'rɔən, 'raʊən
rough-and-tumble 'rɑf'ʌmb	rowan 'tuft of wool' 'raʊən
roughcast 'rɑf,kæst; E+-,kæst, -kæst	Rowan Stephen 'rɔən, Ky, NC rɔ'æn
roughdry <i>adj</i> 'rɑf,draɪ	rowboat 'rɔ,bɔt
roughdry <i>v</i> 'rɑf'draɪ -dried -'draɪd	Rowe rɔ
roughen 'rɑfən -ed -d -ing 'rɑfənɪŋ, -fɪŋ	rowel 'raʊəl -ed -d
roughhew 'rɑf'hju:, -'hiu -ed -d -ed -d <i>or</i>	rowen 'raʊən
-n -n	Rowena rɔ'ɪnə, rɔ'wɪnə
roughhouse <i>n</i> 'rɑf,haus	rower 'dɪstɜ:bə,' 'næpə' 'raʊə, 'ɔarsmən'
roughhouse <i>v</i> 'rɑf,haus -s -,hausɪz -d -,hausɪ	'rɔə; ES -ə(r)
roughneck 'rɑf,næk	Rowland 'rɔlənd
roughrider 'rɑf,raɪdə; ES -,raɪdə(r)	Rowlesburg 'rɔlzbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g
roughshod 'rɑfʃəd; ES+-'ʃɔd; ('rough,shod	Rowley 'raʊli, 'rɔli
'nag)	rowlock 'rɔ,lək, 'rʌlək
roulade ru'lɑd -d -ɪd	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡɔ

Roxana *rɒks'lənə*; ES+*rɒks-*
 Roxburgh, -ghe *'rɒks,bʊə*, -ə; ES -*ˌbʊr-*,
 -*ˌbʌr-*, -*ˌbɜː-*, *'rɒks-*, *Brit 'rɒksbrə* |-shire
 -*ˌʃɪr*, -*ˌʃə*; ES -*ˌʃɪə(r)*, -*ˌʃə(r)*
 Roxbury *'rɒks,bɛrɪ*, -*bəri*; ES+*'rɒks-*
 Roy *rɔɪ*
 royal *'rɔɪəl*, *'rɔɪəl* |-ism -*ˌɪzəm* |-ist -*ɪst*
 Royalton *'rɔɪəl.tən*, *'rɔɪəl.tən*
 royalty *'rɔɪəl.tɪ*, *'rɔɪəl.tɪ*
 Royce *rɔɪs* |-*'s* -*ɪz*
 rub *rʌb* |rubbed *rʌbd*
 rub-a-dub *'rʌbə,dʌb*, *ˌrʌbə'dʌb*
 Rubáiyát *'rubai'jət*, *'rubai,jət*, *'rubɪ'jət*
 rubato *ru'bato*
 rubber *'rʌbə*; ES -*bə(r)*; |-ed -*d* |-ing
'rʌbərɪŋ, *'rʌbrɪŋ*
 rubberize *'rʌbə,raɪz* |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*d*
 rubberneck *'rʌbə,nɛk*; ES *'rʌbə-*; |-ed -*t*
 rubber-stamp *adj 'rʌbə'stæmp*; ES *'rʌbə-*;
 ('rubber-stamp 'vote)
 rubber-stamp *v ˌrʌbə'stæmp*; ES *ˌrʌbə-*;
 |-ed -*t*
 rubbish *'rʌbɪʃ*
 rubble *'rʌbl* |-d -*d* |-ling -*bɪŋ*, -*blɪŋ*
 rubbly *'rʌblɪ*
 Rube, r- *rub*, *ruub*
 Rubens *'rubɪnz*, *'ru-*, -*ənz* |-*'s* -*ɪz*
 rubescence *ru'hesəns*, *ru-* |-scent -*sɪt*
 Rubicon *'rubɪ,kən*, *'ru-*; ES+*-,kən*
 rubicund *'rubə,kʌnd*, *'ru-*
 rubicundity *ˌrubə'kʌndətɪ*, *ˌru-*
 rubidium *ru'bɪdɪəm*, *ru-*
 rubied *'rubɪd*, *'ru-*
 Rubinstein *'rubɪn,stɑɪn*, *'ru-*
 ruble *'rubl*
 rubric *'rubrɪk*, *'ru-* |-ked -*t* |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ*,
 -*ɪklɪ*
 rubricate *adj 'rubrɪkɪt*, *'ru-*, -*ˌket*
 rubricate *v 'rubrɪ,ket*, *'ru-* |-d -*ɪd*
 ruby, R- *'rubɪ*, *'ru-* |-ied -*d*
 ruche *rʊʃ*, *ruʃ* |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t* (*Fr rʊʃ*)
 ruck *rʌk* |rucked *rʌkt*
 ruccion *'rʌksjən*
 Rudbeckia *rʌd'bekɪə*
 rudder *'rʌdə*; ES *'rʌdə(r)*; |-ed -*d*
 Riddigore, Ruddy- *'rʌdɪ,gɔːr*, -*ˌgɔːr*; ES
 -*ˌgɔː(r)*, E+*-,gɔː(r)*
 ruddle *'rʌdl* |-d -*d* |-ling *'rʌdlɪŋ*, *'rʌdlɪŋ*
 ruddleman *'rʌdlmən* |-men -*mən*

ruddy *'rʌdɪ*
 rude *ru,d*
 rudiment *'rudəmənt*, *'ru,də-*
 rudimental *'rudə'mentl*, *ˌru-* |-tary -*təri*, -*tri*
 Rudolf, -lph *'rudəlf*, *'ru-*, -*dɒlf*
 Rudyard *'rʌdʒəd*, *'rʌdʒəd*; ES -*əd*
 rue *ru*, *ru* |-d -*d* |-ful -*fəl* |-fully -*fəli*
 ruff *rʌf* |ruffed *rʌft*
 ruffian *'rʌfɪən*, -*ˌfjən* |-ism -*ɪzəm*
 ruffle *'rʌfl* |-d -*d* |-ling *'rʌflɪŋ*, *'rʌflɪŋ*
 ruffly *'rʌfli*
 rufous *'rufəs*, *'ru-*
 Rufus, r- *'rufəs*, *'ru-* |-*'s* -*ɪz*
 rug *rʌɡ* |rugged *'prɔvɪdɪd wɪθ rʌgz* *rʌɡd*
 Rugbeian *rʌɡ'biən*
 Rugby *'rʌɡbɪ*
 rugged *'rʌɡɪd* *'rʌɡɪd*
 Ruhr *rʊː*; ES *rʊə(r)*; (*Ger rʊːr*)
 ruin *'ruɪn*, *'ruɪn* |-ed -*d* |-ous -*əs*
 ruinate *'ruɪn,et*, *'ru-* |-ated -*etɪd*
 ruination *'ruɪn'efjən*, *'ru-*
 rule *rul*, *ruɪl* |-d -*d* |-rship -*əˌʃɪp*; ES -*əˌʃɪp*
 rum *liquor rʌm*, *dye rum*
 Rum *rum*
 Rumania *ru'menɪə* |-n -*n*
 rumba *'rʌmbə* (*Sp 'rumbə*)
 rumble *'rʌmbɪ* |-d -*d* |-ling *'rʌmbɪŋ*, -*bɪŋ*
 rumen *'rumɪn*, *'ru-*, -*mən* |-mina -*ə*
 Rumford *'rʌmfəd*; ES *'rʌmfəd*
 Rumina *ru'maɪnə*, *ru-*
 ruminant *'rumənənt*, *'ru-*
 ruminate *'rumə,net*, *'ru-* |-d -*ɪd* |-tive -*ɪv*
 rumination *'rumə'neɪʃən*, *ˌru-*
 rummage *'rʌmɪdʒ* |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*d*
 rumor *'rumə*, *'ru:mə*; ES -*mə(r)*; |-ed -*d*
 rump *rʌmp* |rumped *rʌmpt*
 rumple *'rʌmpɪ* |-d -*d* |-ling *'rʌmpɪŋ*, -*pɪŋ*
 rumpus *'rʌmpəs* |-es -*ɪz*
 run *rʌn* |ran *ræn* |run *rʌn* |running *'rʌnɪŋ*
 runabout *'rʌnə,bʌʊt*
 runagate *'rʌnə,ɡet*
 runaway *'rʌnə,we*
 runcinate *adj 'rʌnsɪnɪt*, -*ˌnet*
 rundle *'rʌndl* |-d -*d*
 run-down *'rʌn'daʊn* ('run-*ˌ*down 'health)
 rune *ru:n*, *ru:n* |-d -*d*
 rung *from ring rʌŋ* |runged *rʌŋd*
 runic *'ru:nɪk*, *'ru-* |-ally -*lɪ*, -*ɪklɪ*

[ful *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜːðə*; ES *'fɜːðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 'using *'juːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *ruːz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpɪm*

runnel ˈrʌnəl
 Runnemedede ˈrʌnɪˌmɪd
 runner ˈrʌnə; ES ˈrʌnə(r); |-ed -d
 runnion ˈrʌnjən
 Runnymede ˈrʌnɪˌmɪd
 runt ˈrʌnt |rʌnted ˈrʌntɪd
 runway ˈrʌnˌwe
 rupee ruˈpi
 Rupert ˈrʌpət, ˈriu-; ES -pət
 rupture ˈrʌptʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 -tʃɪŋ, -tʃɪŋ
 rural ˈrʌrəl, ˈrɪʊrəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm
 Ruritania ˈrʌrəˈtenɪə, ˈriu- |-n -n
 ruse ˈruːz, ˈruːz |-s -ɪz (*Fr* ry:z)
 rush, R- ˈrʌʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ville -vɪl
 Rushworth ˈrʌʃwəθ; ES ˈrʌʃwəθ
 rusk ˈrʌsk |rusked ˈrʌskt
 Ruskin ˈrʌskɪn
 Russ ˈrʌs |-s -ɪz
 Russell ˈrʌsəl |-ville -vɪl; S+ -vɪ
 russet ˈrʌsɪt
 Russia ˈrʌʃə |-n -n
 Russo-Japanese ˈrʌsəʊˌdʒæpəˈnɪz
 rust ˈrʌst |rusted ˈrʌstɪd
 Rustam, -tem ˈrʌstəm
 rustic ˈrʌstɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ |-ly -lɪ
 rusticate ˈrʌstɪˌkeɪt |-cated -ˌkeɪtɪd
 rustication ˈrʌstɪˌkeɪʃən
 rusticity ˈrʌstɪˌsɪtɪ
 rustle ˈrʌsl̩ |-d -d |-ling ˈrʌslɪŋ, ˈrʌslɪŋ

rustler ˈrʌslə; ES ˈrʌslə(r)
 Rustum ˈrʌstəm
 rusty ˈrʌstɪ
 rut ˈrʌt |rutted ˈrʌtɪd
 rutabaga ˈruːtəˌbeɪɡə, -ˈbeɪɡə
 Rutgers ˈrʌtɡəz; ES ˈrʌtɡəz; |-s -ɪz
 ruth, R- ˈruθ, ˈruθ
 Ruthene ˈruθɪn, ˈriu- |-nia -nɪə |-nian -nɪən
 ruthenium ˈruθɪnɪəm, ˈriu-
 Rutherford ˈrʌðəfəd; ES ˈrʌðəfəd; |-ton -tən
 Rutherford ˈrʌðəfəd; ES ˈrʌðəfəd
 ruthless ˈruθlɪs, ˈruθ-
 Ruthven ˈruθvən (*Sc* ˈrʌθvən, ˈrɪvən)
 Ruthwell ˈrʌðwəl, ˈrʌθ-, S+ ˈrɪvɪ
 Rutland ˈrʌtlænd |-shire -ˌʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ˌʃɪə(r),
 -ʃə(r)
 Rutledge ˈrʌtlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Ruud ˈruːd
 -ry *unstressed ending* -rɪ, -rɪ. *For the sound of
 the vowel, see -y.*
 Ryan ˈraɪən
 Rydal Mount ˈraɪdəlˌmaʊnt
 Ryder ˈraɪdə; ES ˈraɪdə(r)
 rye, R- ˈraɪ
 Ryerson ˈraɪərsən; ES ˈraɪ-ə-
 Rylstone ˈrɪlstən, ˈrɪlz-
 Rymer ˈraɪmə; ES ˈraɪmə(r)
 ryot ˈraɪət
 Ryswick ˈraɪswɪk, ˈrɪz-

S

S, s *letter* ɛs |*pl* S's, Ss, *poss* S's ˈɛsɪz
 -s *pl, poss, & 3 sg ending, see -es*
 's *abbr. spelling of* has, is, us, *as in* he's **hɪz**,
 she's **ʃɪz**, it's **ɪts**, there's **ðɜːz**, **ðeəz**, let's
lets, this's a fine day **ðɪs**: ə **fɑɪn** de
 -s *possessive ending, see §§87-88.*
 Saar **sɑː**; ES **sɑː(r)**, E+**sɑː(r)**; (*Ger* **zɑːr**, *Fr*
sɑːr)
 Saarbrücken *Ger* ˈzɑːrˌbrɪkən
 Sabaoth ˈsæbɪˌaθ, -nəθ, -pəθ
 Sabatini ˈsæbətɪˌni (*It* ˈsabaˈtɪˌni)
 Sabbatarian ˈsæbətɪˌrɪən, -tər-, -tər-
 Sabbath ˈsæbəθ |Sabbaths ˈsæbəθs
 sabbatical, S- səˈbætɪkəl |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

saber, -bre ˈseɪbə; ES ˈseɪbə(r); |-ed, -d -d |-ing,
 -bring -brɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 saber-toothed ˈseɪbəˌtuθt, -tuθd; ES ˈseɪbə-
 Sabine *people* ˈseɪbɪn, *places* səˈbɪn
 sable ˈseɪbəl |sabled ˈseɪbld
 sabot ˈsæbə, ˈsæbət (*Fr* saˈbɔ)
 sabotage ˈsæbətəʒ, ˈsæbətɪdʒ (*Fr* sabɔˈtaʒ)
 Sabrina səˈbrɪnə
 sac **sæk**
 Sac **sæk**, ˈsɔk = Sauk |Sac City *Ia* sɔk
 saccharin ˈsækərɪn
 saccharine *n* ˈsækərɪn, -rɪn; *adj* -rɪn, -rɪn
 saccule ˈsækjʊl
 sacerdotal ˈsæsədˌɒtəl; ES ˈsæsə-; |-ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry ˈæŋˌɡrɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

sachem 'setʃəm
 sachet sæʃe (Fr səʃe)
 Sacheverell səʃevərəl
 sack sæk |sacked sækt
 sackbut 'sæk,bʌt
 sackcloth 'sæk,klɒθ, -kloθ—see cloth
 sackful 'sæk,fʊl |s -z
 Saco 'sɔko
 sacque sæk
 sacral 'sekrəl
 sacrament 'sækrəmənt
 sacramental ,sækrə'mentl |ly -ɪ |ism ,ɪzəm
 | -ist -ist
 sacramentarian ,sækrəmənt'etəriən, -'ter-
 Sacramento ,sækrə'mento
 sacred 'sekrɪd
 sacrifice *n, v* 'sækrə,fais, -fəɪz |s -ɪz |d
 -fəɪst, -fəɪzd—*The pron. with z is now less frequent.*
 sacrificial ,sækrə'fɪʃəl |ly -ɪ
 sacrilege 'sækrələɪdʒ |s -ɪz
 sacrilegious ,sækrɪ'ləɪʒəs, -'lɪdʒ—*British and American ,sækrɪ'ləɪʒəs is probably due to the analogy of 'sækrələɪdʒ and the unrelated rɪ'ləɪʒəs.*
 sacring 'sekrɪŋ
 sacristan 'sækrɪstən |sacristy 'sækrɪstɪ
 sacrosanct 'sækrə,sæŋkt
 sacrum 'sækrəm |-ra -rə
 sad sæd
 sadden 'sædn̩ | -ed -d | -ing 'sædnɪŋ, 'sædnɪŋ
 saddle 'sædl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'sædlɪŋ, 'sædlɪŋ
 saddlebag 'sædl̩,bæɡ | -ged -d
 saddlebow 'sædl̩,bə
 saddleless 'sædl̩,lɪs
 saddler, S- 'sædlə; ES 'sædlə(r)
 Sadducee 'sædʒə,sɪ, 'sædʒu-
 sadiron 'sæd,ɪrən; ES -ɪr-ən
 sadism 'sædɪzəm, 'sed- | -ist -ɪst
 sadistic sə'dɪstɪk, se- | -ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 safari sə'færɪ
 safe sef
 safeblower 'sef,bloʊ; ES -,blo-ə(r)
 safe-conduct 'sef'kɒndʌkt; ES+ -'kɒn-
 safeguard 'sef,gɑ:d; ES -,gɑ:d, E+ -,gɑ:d;
 | -ed -ɪd
 safekeeping 'sef'kɪpɪŋ
 safety 'seftɪ
 safety-pin 'seftɪ,pɪn

safety-valve 'seftɪ,vælv
 safflower 'sæ,flaʊə, -flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-ə(r),
 -,flaʊə(r)
 saffron 'sæfrən, 'sæfən; ES -frən, -fən; cf
 apron
 sag sæɡ |sagged sæɡd
 saga 'səɡə
 sagacious sə'ɡeɪʃəs, se- | -gacity sə'ɡeɪsətɪ
 Sagadahoc 'sæɡədr̩,hɒk, -,hɒk
 sagamore, S- 'sæɡə,mɔr, -mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),
 E+ -,mɔə(r)
 sage sedʒ |sages 'sedʒɪz | -d -d | -brush -,brʌʃ
 Saghalién 'sæɡə'lɪn, sə'ɡəlɪən = Sakhalin
 Saginaw 'sæɡə,nɔ
 Sagitta, s- sə'dʒɪtə |pl & gen sg -tæ -tɪ
 Sagittarius ,sædʒɪ'terɪəs, -'ter- |gen -rɪi -rɪ,ar
 sago 'seɡo
 Saguache sə'wʌtʃ, -'wʌtʃ | -s -ɪz (Am Sp
 sə'wʌtʃe) = Sawatch
 saguaro sə'ɡwɑro, -'wɑro
 Saguénay ,sæɡə'ne
 Sahara sə'hɛrə, -'hɛrə, -'hʌrə
 sahib, S- 'sə-ɪb, 'səhɪb
 said sed, unstressed səd (said he səd 'hi)
 Saigon ,sə-ɪ'ɡɔn, səɪ'ɡɔn (Fr sə-ɪ'ɡɔ̃)
 sail sel |sailed seld | -boat -bɒt
 sailcloth 'sel,klɒθ, -,klɒθ, see cloth
 sailer 'selə; ES 'selə(r)
 sailless 'selɪs
 sailor 'selə; ES 'selə(r)
 sainfoin 'sentɪn
 saint, S- sent—*Unstressed forms smt, sənt, snt, sɪn, sən, sʌ are chiefly British. For additional names in Saint-, St.- see the second part of the name.*
 Saint Agnes's Eve 'æɡnɪsɪz (in Keats St.
 Agnes' 'æɡnɪs)
 Saint Albans 'ɔlbənz | -s -ɪz
 Saint Asaph 'æsəf, 'esəf, 'esəf
 Saint Augustine *ch. father, missionary* 'ɔɡəs-
 tɪn, ə'ɡəstɪn, ə-; *Fla city* 'ɔɡəs,tɪn
 Saint Bernard *La, O* 'bɜ:nəd; ES 'bɜ:nəd,
 'bɜ:nəd; *mt. pass, dog* bə'nɑrd, bə'nɑrd;
 ES bə'nɑ:d, E+ -'nɑ:d; (Fr ber'nær)—*In*
 bə'nɑrd ə *became ə by dissimilation (§121).*
 Saint Cecilia sɪ'sɪljə, -'sɪlə, -'sɪljə
 Saint Christopher 'krɪstəfə; ES 'krɪstəfə(r)
 Saint Clair 'kleɪ, 'klær; E 'kleə(r), ES 'kleə(r)
 Saint Columb 'kələm; ES+ 'kələm

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Saint Croix 'krɔɪ, *Me, NB loc.* + sɪŋ' -, sɪnt' -
 Saint Cuthbert 'kʌθbət; ES 'kʌθbət
 Sainte-Anne-de-Beaupré -'ændəbo'pre
 Sainte-Beuve *Fr* sɛt'bo:ev
 St. Elmo 'elmo
 Saint Gall 'gəl, 'gæl, 'gæl
 Saint-Gaudens -'gɔdŋz |- 's -iz
 Saint Giles 'dʒaɪlz |- 's -iz
 Saint Gotthard, Goth- 'gʊtəd; ES 'gʊtəd,
 'gʊt-; (*Fr* sɛŋ'gɔ'tar)
 Saint Helena *saint* 'helɪnə, -lə-, *isl. & La, Cal*
places hə'linə, 'sent'linə
 St. Ives 'aɪvz, *novel* + 'ɪvz |- 's -iz
 St. John *surname* 'sɪndʒən, 'sent'dʒən,
 -'dʒən; *apos. & places* sent'dʒən, -'dʒən;
in NB loc. sɪ'dʒən—*Lowell rimed* St. John
with Mohawk Injun.
 Saint Julien 'dʒuljən, 'dʒuljən
 Saint Lawrence 'lɔrəns, 'lar-, 'lɔr- |- 's -iz
 St. Leger *surname, race* sent'ledʒə, *less freq.*
 'selɪndʒə; ES -dʒə(r)
 Saint Louis *US places* 'lɔɪs, 'lɔɪs |- 's -iz
 St. Mary-le-bone *church, borough* 'mɛrɪlə'bon
 Saint-Mihiel *Fr* sɛ-'mi'jel
 Saint-Moritz -'mɔrɪts, -'mɔr-; S -'mɔr-; |- 's
 -iz
 St. Pancras 'pæŋkrəs |- 's -iz
 St. Regis 'rɪdʒɪs |- 's -iz
 St. Ronan 'rɒnən, 'rɒnən, 'rɒn-
 Saint-Saëns *Fr* sɛ-'sɛ
 Saint Sophia sɔ'faɪə, sə-
 Saint Swithin 'swɪðɪn, 'swɪðɪn
 Saint Valentine 'vælən'taɪn
 Saint Vitus 'vɪtəs |- 's -iz, *in* St. Vitus's
 dance+ 'vɪtəs
 saith seθ
 sake sek
 saké *Jap drink* 'saki
 Sakhalin ,sækə'lin = Saghalien
 Saki 'saki, 'sɔki
 sal *chem., geol.* sæl; *tree* sal, səl
 salaam sə'lam |salaamed səl'amd
 salability, salea- ,sələ'bɪlətɪ
 salable 'seləbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 salacious səl'efəs
 salad 'sæləd
 Saladin 'sælədm
 Salamanca ,sələ'mæŋkə, -'mænkə
 salamander 'sælə,mændə; ES -,mændə(r)

Salamis 'sæləmɪs |- 's -iz
 sal-ammoniac ,sələ'mɒnɪ,æk, -nɪæk
 Salarino ,sələ'rɪno
 salary 'sæləri |salaried 'sæləriɪd
 sale sel |-able -əbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 Salem 'seləm
 saleratus ,sələ'retəs
 Salerio səl'eri,ɔ, -'lɪrɪ,ɔ, -rjɔ
 Salerno səl'ɜ:no; ES -'lɜ:no, -'lɜ:no; (*It*
 səl'erno)
 Salisbury 'selz,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ, -bɪrɪ—*distinct from*
 Salisbury
 salesclerk 'selz,klɜ:k; ES -,klɜ:k, -,klɜ:k
 salesman 'selzmən |-men -mən
 salesroom 'selz,rʊm, -rʊm
 saleswoman 'selz,wʊmən, -,wʊm- |-women
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 Salian 'selɪən
 Salic 'sælk, 'selk = Salique (*Fr* sa'lik)
 salicin 'sæləsɪn
 salicylate 'sæləsɪ,let, səl'ɪsə,let |-lated -,letɪd
 salicylic ,sələ'sɪlk
 salience 'selɪəns |salient 'selɪənt, -ljənt
 salify 'sælə'faɪ |-fied -'faɪd
 saline 'selən |-linity səl'ɪnətɪ
 Saline səl'ɪn |-ville -vɪl
 Salique 'sælk, 'selk = Salic (*Fr* sa'lik)
 Salisbury 'sɔlz,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ, -bɪrɪ—*cf* §121
 saliva səl'vaɪvə |-vous -vʊs |-ry 'sælə,vɛrɪ
 salivate 'sælə'vet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,sælə'veʃən
 sallet 'sælt
 sallow 'sælo, -ə |-ed -d |-ing 'sæləwɪŋ |-er
 'sæləwə; ES -wə(r); |-est 'sæləwɪst
 Sallust 'sæləst
 sally, S- 'sælɪ |sallied 'sæld
 sally lunn, S- L- 'sælɪ'lan
 salmagundi, S- 'sælma'gʌndɪ
 salmon 'sæmən
 Salmon *surname* 'sæmən, 'sam-; *Bible*
 'sælmən
 Salome səl'ɒmi
 salon *Fr* sa'lɔ
 Salonika, -ca, -ki ,sələ'nɪkə, ,sal-, -'naɪ-, -kɪ,
 səl'naɪkə; ES +-'lɒn-
 saloon səl'lu:n
 Salop *short for* Shropshire 'sæləp—*cf* §121
 Salopian səl'ɒpɪən
 Salpiglossis, s- ,sælpɪ'glɒsɪs, -'glɒs-
 salpinx 'sælpɪŋks |salpings səl'pɪndʒɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

salsify 'sælsəfi
 sal soda 'sæl'soðə
 salt sɔlt |salted 'sɔltɪd
 salt-and-pepper 'sɔltŋ'pepə; ES -'pepə(r)
 saltant 'sæltənt |saltation sæl'teɪfən
 saltarello 'sæltə'relə (*It* ,sɔltə'rello)
 saltatory 'sæltə'tɔri, -'tɔri; S -,tɔri
 saltcellar 'sɔlt,sɛlə; ES -,sɛlə(r)
 Salter 'sɔltə; ES 'sɔltə(r)
 Salt Lake City 'sɔlt,lɛk'sɪti
 saltmarsh, S- 'sɔlt,mɑːʃ; ES -,mɑːʃ, E+
 -,mɑːʃ; |-es -ɪz
 Salton Sink 'sɔltŋ'sɪŋk
 Saltonstall 'sɔltŋ,stɔl
 saltpeter, -tre 'sɔlt'pɪtə; ES -'pɪtə(r)
 saltworks 'sɔlt,wɜːks; ES -,wɜːks, -,wɜːks
 salubrious sə'lubrɪəs, -'lu- |-brity -brəti
 salutary 'sæljə'tɛri, -jɪ-
 salutation ,sæljə'teɪfən, -jɪ-
 salutorian sə'lutə'tɔriən, -,lu-, -'tɔr-; S
 -'tɔr-
 salutatory sə'lutə'tɔri, -'lu-, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 salute sə'lut, -'lu:t |d -ɪd
 Saluzzo sə'lutso (*It* sə'luttso)
 Salvador, El ɛl'sælvə'dɔːr; ES -,dɔː(r); (*Sp*
 -sɔlβə'ðɔːr)
 Salvadoran ,sælvə'dɔːrən, -'dɔːr-; S -'dɔːr-;
 |-dorian -rɪən
 salvage 'sælvɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |d -d |-able -əb|
 salvation sæl'veɪʃən ('Salvation Army)
 salve *n* 'oɪntment,' *v* 'anoɪnt' sæv; E+sav,
 sav; |d -d
 salve *v* 'salvage' sælv |d -d |-vable -əb|
 Salve, *s- intj* 'sælvɪ
 salver 'tray' 'sælvə; ES 'sælvə(r)
 salvia 'sælvɪə, 'sælvjə
 Salvini sæl'vɪni (*It* sɔl'vɪni)
 salvo 'sælvə |ed -d
 sal volatile 'sælvə'læt|,i
 salvor 'sælvə; ES 'sælvə(r)
 Sam sæm
 samara 'sæməərə
 Samaria sə'mɛriə, sə'mɛriə |-n -n
 Samaritan sə'mærɪtŋ, sə'mɛr- |ism -ɪzəm
 samarium sə'mærɪəm, sə'mɛr-, sə'mɛr-
 Samarkand ,sæmə'kænd; ES ,sæmə'kænd
 sambo, S- 'sæmbə
 sambuke 'sæmbjuːk, -bjuːk
 same sem

Samian 'semɪən, 'semjən
 samite 'sæmɪt
 Samnite 'sæmnɪt
 Samoa sə'məʊ |Samoan sə'məʊn
 Samos 'seməs, -məs |-s -ɪz
 Samothrace ,sæmə'θres |-s -ɪz |-cian ,sæmə-
 'θreɪʃən
 samovar 'sæmə'vɔːr; ES -,vɔː(r), E+ -,vɔː(r)
 samp sæmp
 sampan 'sæmpæn
 samphire 'sæmfɪr; ES 'sæmfɪə(r)
 sample 'sæmp|; E+'sam-, 'səm-; |d -d
 |-ling -plɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ
 sampler 'sæmp|ə; ES 'sæmp|ə(r), E+'sam-,
 'səm-
 Samson, -pson 'sæmpsŋ, 'sæmsŋ
 Samuel 'sæmjʊəl, 'sæmjʊl, 'sæmjəl
 samurai 'sæmʊ,rɪ
 San Antonio ,sænən'tɔniə, ,sænən-, *loc.* +
 ,sænən'tɔn
 sanatorium ,sænə'tɔriəm, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr- |-s -z
 |-ria -rɪə
 sanatory 'sænə'tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 San Bernardino 'sæn,bɜːnə'dɪno, -nɔːr-; ES
 -,bɜːnə-, -,bɜːnə-, -nɔː-
 Sancho Panza 'sæŋkə'pænzə (*Sp* 'santʃə-
 'panθə)
 sanctification ,sæŋktəfə'keɪʃən
 sanctify 'sæŋktə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd |-fiedly
 -,faɪdlɪ, -,faɪdlɪ
 sanctimonious ,sæŋktə'mɒniəs, -'mɒnjəs
 sanctimony 'sæŋktə'mɒni
 sanction 'sæŋkʃən |-ed -d
 sanctity 'sæŋktɪti
 sanctuary 'sæŋktɪʃʊ,ɛri
 sanctum 'sæŋktəm |-s -z |rarely -tə 'sæŋktə
 Sanctus 'sæŋktəs |-es -ɪz
 sand sænd |sanded 'sændɪd
 Sand, George 'dʒɔːrdʒ'sænd; ES 'dʒɔːdʒ-;
 (*Fr* ʒɔːʒə'sɑ̃, -sɑ̃:d)
 sandal 'sænd| |-ed -d |-ing 'sændlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 sandalwood 'sænd|,wʊd
 sandbag 'sænd,bæg, 'sæn,bæg |-bagged
 -,bægd
 sand-blind 'sænd,blaɪnd, 'sæn-
 sandbur, -rr 'sænd,bɜː, 'sæn-; ES -,bɜː(r), -,bɜː
 Sandburg 'sændbɜːg, 'sæn-; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg
 Sanders 'sændəz, 'sæn-; ES -dɔːz; |-s -ɪz
 Sandford, Sanf- 'sænfɔːd; ES 'sænfɔd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kiːp

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with a (fɑ:m)

sandglass 'sænd,glæs, 'sæn-; E+-,glas, -,glas; -es -iz	Santa Catalina 'sæntə,kæt 'i:nə
sandhi 'sændhi, 'sæn-, 'sæn-, -di	Santa Claus 'sænti,klɔz, 'sæntə- - 's -iz
Sandhurst 'sændhɜ:st; ES -hɜ:st, -hɜ:st	Santa Cruz US, WI 'sæntə'kruz; PI 'sæntə- 'krus (Am Sp 'santa'krus); - 's -iz WPacif 'sæntə'kruθ (Sp 'santa'kruθ)
San Diego 'sæn-di'ego	Santa Cruz de Tenerife 'sæntə'kruz-dɪ,tənə-
sandman 'sænd,mæn -men -,men	'rif (Sp 'santa'kruθ-ðe,tene'rife)
sandpaper 'sænd,'pepə, 'sæn-; ES -,pepə(r); -ed -d -ing -,pepəriŋ, -,pepəriŋ	Santa Fe NMex 'sæntə,fe, 'sæntə'fe, older -,fi, -fi
sandpiper 'sænd,'paɪpə, 'sæn-; ES -,paɪpə(r)	Santa Fé Arg 'santə'fe (Sp 'santa'fe)
Sandringham 'sændrɪŋgəm	Santayana 'sænti'ænə, -'ænə (Sp 'santa'jana)
Sandrocottus 'sændrə'kɒtəs; ES+--'kɒt-; - 's -iz	Santee sæn'ti
Sands sændz, sænz - 's -iz	Santiago 'sænti'ego, -'aŋgo (Sp 'santi'aŋgo)
sandstone 'sænd,stɒn, 'sæn-	Santo Domingo 'sæntədə'mɪŋgo (Sp 'santə- 'ðo'mɪŋgo)
Sandusky sən'daskɪ	São Paulo Pg sũ'paulu
sandwich, S- 'sændwɪtʃ, 'sæn- -es -iz -ed -t	Saorstát Eireann 'sɛ:r,stət'ɛrən, -'ɛrən
Sandys 'sændz, sænz - 's -iz, in Shak. spell	sap sæp sapped sæpt -head -,hed
Sandys, Sands	sapheaded 'sæp'hedɪd ('sap,headed 'lout)
sane sən saneness 'sennɪs	sapid 'sæpɪd -ity sæ'pɪdətɪ, sə-
Sanford, Sand- 'sænfəd; ES 'sænfəd	sapience 'sepɪəns, -pɪəns -ent -ənt
San Francisco 'sænfɾən'sɪskə	sapiential 'sepɪ'entʃəl -ly -ɪ
sang sæŋ	Sapir sə'pɪr, sɑ-; ES -'pɪər
sangaree 'sæŋgə'ri	sapling 'sæplɪŋ
Sanger 'sæŋə, 'sæŋgə; ES -ə(r)	sapodilla 'sæpə'dɪlə
sang-froid Fr sɑ'frwɑ	saponaceous 'sæpə'neɪsəs
Sangraal sæŋ'grɛl	saponification sə,pənəfə'keɪʃən; ES+-,pən-
sanguine 'sæŋgwin -nary -,eri -ness	saponine 'sæpənɪn, -,nɪn -nɪn -nɪn
-gwinɪs -neous sæŋ'gwinɪəs	saponite 'sæpə'nat
Sanhedrin, -im 'sæni,dɪrɪn, -dɪrɪm	Sapphic 'sæfɪk
sanitarian 'sænə'tɛrɪən, -'ter- -rium -rɪəm	Sapphira sə'faɪrə
sanitary 'sænə'tɛrɪ -tation 'sænə'teɪʃən	sapphire 'sæfaɪr; ES 'sæfaɪr(r); -d -d
sanity 'sænətɪ	sapphirine 'sæfəɪrɪn, -rɪn
San Joaquin Cal 'sænwə'kɪn, PI 'sænhə'kɪn	Sappho 'sæfə
San Jose 'sænhə'ze, -nə'ze ('San Jo,se 'scale)	sappy 'sæpɪ
San Juan sæn'hwɑn, -'wɑn, -nɒn	saprophyte 'sæprə'faɪt -tic 'sæprə'fɪtɪk
sank sæŋk	sapsucker 'sæpsʌkə; ES 'sæp,sʌkə(r)
San Miguel 'sænmi'gɛl	sapwood 'sæp,wʊd
Sannazaro 'sænə'zɑrə (It 'sanna'dzɑ:rə)	Saracen 'særəsən
sans sænz (Fr sɑ̃)	Saragossa 'særə'gɒsə, -'gɒsə
San Salvador sæn'sælvə,dɔr; ES -,dɔr(r); (Sp 'salβə'ðɔr)	Sarah, -ra 'serə, esp. S 'serə
sans-culotte 'sænzkjʊ'lɒt, -kə-, -'lɒt -tism	Sarajevo 'sarəje,vo, 'sarə'jevo
-ɪzəm -tɪst -ɪst (Fr sɑ̃ky'lɪt)	Saranac 'særə,næk
Sanskrit, -crit 'sænskɪt -ic sæn'skɪtɪk	Sarasota 'særə'sɒtə
sans-serif, sanserif sæn'serɪf, sænz's-	Saratoga 'særə'tɒgə ('Sara,toga 'chips)
Santa Ana, Anna 'sæntə'ænə, 'sæntɪ'ænə	sarcasm 'sɑ:kæzəm; ES 'sɑ:kæzəm
Santa Barbara 'sæntə'bɑ:bərə, -brə; ES -'bɑ:b-	sarcastic sɑ'kæstɪk; ES sɑ:-; -ally -li, -ɪkɪ
	sarcoma sɑ'kɒmə; ES sɑ:'kɒmə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (faim)

sarcophagus sar'kafəgəs; ES sa'kaf-, -'kof-;
|-es -iz |-gi -,dʒar
sard, S- sard; ES sa:d
Sardanapalus ,sardə'næpələs; ES ,sa:d-; |-s
-iz
sardine stone 'sardɪn, -dɑ:n; ES 'sa:d-
sardine fish sar'dɪn; ES sa:'dɪn ('sar-
dine 'salad)
Sardinia sar'dɪniə, -njo; ES sa'd-; |-n -n
Sardis 'sardɪs; ES 'sa:dɪs; |-s -iz
sardius 'sardɪəs; ES 'sa:dɪəs; |-es -iz
sardonic sar'danɪk; ES sa:'danɪk, -'dɒnɪk;
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
sardonyx 'sardənɪks; ES 'sa:d-; |-es -iz
sargasso, S- sar'gæso; ES sa:'gæso
Sargeant, -gent, -geaunt 'sardʒənt; ES
'sa:dʒ-
Sargon 'sargan; ES 'sa:gan, -gɒn
sari 'sari
sark sark; ES sa:k; |-ed -t
sarong sə'rɒŋ, 'sarɒŋ, -rɒŋ
Saroyan sə'rɒjən
Sarpedon sar'pɪdŋ, -dan; ES sa:'pɪdŋ, -dan,
-dɒn
sarsaparilla ,sarsə'pərɪlə, ,sarsə-; ES ,sɑ:s-
sarsenet 'sɑ:snɪt; ES 'sa:snɪt
Sarto, del del'sartə; ES -'sa:tə
sartorial sar'tɔəriəl, -rjəl, -'tɔ:-; ES sa'tɔ:-,
E+-'tɔ:-
Sartor Resartus 'sartə'rɪ'sartəs; ES 'sa:təri-
'sa:təs
Sarum 'serəm, 'sær-, 'ser- —cf Salisbury
sash sæf |sashes 'sæfɪz |sashed sæft
sashay sæ'fe |-ed -d
Saskatchewan səs'kætʃə,wən, səs-, -wɒn,
-,wɒn, -wɒn
Saskatoon ,sæskə'tu:n
sassafras 'sæsə'fræs, 'sæsf-
Sassenach 'sæsn,æk, -əx
Sassoon sæ'sun, sə'sun
sassy 'sæsɪ
sat sæt
Satan 'setŋ
satanic se'tænɪk, sə- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
satchel 'sætʃəl |-ed -d
sate *past of sit* set, sæt
sate 'fɪll set |sated 'setɪd
sateen sæ'tɪn

satellite 'sæt|aɪt
satiability ,sefɪə'blɪlətɪ, ,sefə-
satiableness 'sefɪəblɪ, 'sefə- |-bly -blɪ
satiety 'sefɪ,et |-d -rd
satiety sə'taɪətɪ, sæ't-
satin 'sætɪn, 'sætɪn |-ed -d
satinette, -net ,sætɪ'et, -trɪ'net
satinwood 'sætɪn,wʊd, 'sætɪn-
satire 'sætəɪr; ES 'sætəɪrɪ
satiric sə'tɪrɪk, sə- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
satirist 'sætəɪrɪst
satirize 'sætə,rəɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
satisfaction 'sætɪs'fækʃən |-tory -trɪ, -təri
|-torily -trəlɪ, -tərəlɪ
satisfy 'sætɪs,fəɪ |-fied -fəɪd
satrap 'setræp, -trəp |-y 'setrəpɪ, 'sætɪrəpɪ
saturable 'sætʃərəblɪ |-bly -blɪ
saturant 'sætʃərənt
saturate 'sætʃə'reɪt |-d -rd |-tion ,sætʃə'refən
Saturday 'sætədɪ; ES 'sætə-; *see* Monday
Saturn 'sætən; ES 'sætən
Saturnale ,sætə'neli; ES ,sætə-; |-lia -lɪə, -ljə
Saturnian sæ'tɜ:nən; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-
saturnine, S- 'sætə'nəɪn; ES 'sætə'nəɪn
Saturninus ,sætə'nəɪnəs; ES ,sætə-; |-s -iz
satyr 'sætə, 'setə; ES 'sætə'r, 'setə'r
sauce sɔ:s |sauces 'sɔ:sɪz |sauced sɔ:st
saucebox 'sɔ:s,bɒks; ES +-,bɒks; |-es -iz
saucepan 'sɔ:s,pæn, -pən
saucer 'sɔ:sə; ES 'sɔ:sə(r); |-ed -d
saucy 'sɔ:si
sauerkraut 'saʊr,kraʊt; ES 'saʊə,kraʊt
Sauk Center *Minn.*, Sauk City *Wis* sɔ:k
Saul sɔ:l
Sault Sainte Marie 'su,sentmə'ri
Saunders 'sɔ:ndəz, 'sɒn-, 'sæn-, 'sæn- |-s -iz
saunter 'sɔ:ntə, 'sɒn-, 'sæn-; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
|-ing -təriŋ, -trɪŋ
saurian 'sɔ:riən
sauropod 'sɔ:rə,pɒd; ES +-,pɒd
sausage 'sɔ:sɪdʒ, 'sɒs-, 'sæs- |-s -iz
Sausalito ,sɔ:sə'lɪto, -ə
sauté sə'te |-téed -'ted ('sau,té 'hash)
sauterne, S- sə'tɜ:n; ES sə'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n
savagely 'sævɪdʒ |-s -iz |-ry -rɪ
savanna, -ah, S- sə'vænə
savant sə'vɑ:nt, 'sævənt (*Fr* sə'vɑ̃)
save sev |saved sevɪd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

save-all 'sevəl
 saver 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r)
 savings-bank 'seviŋz,bæŋk
 savior, Saviour 'sevjə; ES 'sevjə(r)
 savoir-faire 'sævwaɪ'fæɪ, -'fæɪ; E 'sævwa:-
 'fæɪ(r), ES -'fæə(r); (*Fr* savwaɪ'fæɪ:r)
 Savonarola 'sævənə'rolə (*It* ,savona'rolə)
 savor 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -vəriŋ,
 -vriŋ
 savory 'sevəri, 'sevri
 Savoy sə'vɔɪ
 Savoyard sə'vɔɪəd, sə'vɔjəd; ES -əd, -jəd;
 (*Fr* savɔ'jaɪr)
 savvy, -ey 'sævi |-ied, -eyed 'sævid
 saw sɔ |*past* sawed sɔd |*ppic* sawed sɔd *or*
 sawn sɔn |-ing 'sɔ:ŋ
 saw *past of see* sɔ
 Sawatch sə'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ |-s -iz, *cf* Saguache
 sawbones 'sɔ,bɒnz |-s -iz
 sawbuck 'sɔ,bʌk
 sawdust 'sɔ,dʌst |sawdusted 'sɔ,dʌstɪd
 sawfish 'sɔ,fiʃ |-fish's -fiʃɪz
 sawfly 'sɔ,flaɪ
 sawhorse 'sɔ,hɔ:s; ES -hɔəs; |-s -iz
 sawmill 'sɔ,mɪl
 sawn *one ppic of saw sɔn*
 saw-toothed 'sɔ,tuθt, -,tuθd
 sawyer, S- 'sɔjə; ES 'sɔjə(r)
 Saxe sæks |-s -iz
 saxhorn 'sæks,hɔ:n; ES -,hɔən
 saxifrage 'sæksə'frɪdʒ |-gous sæks'ifrægəs
 Saxon 'sæksn |Saxony 'sæksəni, 'sæksni
 saxophone 'sæksə'fɒn |-d -d |-nist -ɪst
 say se |says seɪ |saith seθ |said seɪ; *unstressed*
 səz (səz 'hi), səd (səd 'hi)
 Sayce ses |-s -iz
 say-so 'se,sɔ
 'sblood zbləd
 scab skæb |scabbed skæbd
 scabbard 'skæbd; ES 'skæbd; |-ed -ɪd
 scabbed *adj* 'skæbd, skæbd |-ness -ɪdnɪs
 scabies 'skeɪ,bɪz, 'skebɪz
 Scabiosa 'skeɪ'bɔsə |scabious 'skeɪbɪəs
 scabrous 'skeɪbrəs
 Scafell 'skɔ'fel |S- Pike 'skɔ,fel'paɪk
 scaffold 'skæfɪd, 'skæfɒd |-ed -ɪd
 scaffoldage 'skæfɪdɪdʒ |-ding -dɪŋ
 scalawag, -ll- 'skælə,wæg |-ery -əri, -ri
 scald skɔld |scalded 'skɔldɪd

scale skel |scaled skeld
 scalene ske'lin ('sca,lene 'triangle)
 Scaliger 'skældʒə; ES 'skældʒə(r)
 scallion 'skæljən
 scallop 'skaləp, 'skæl-; ES + 'skɒl-; |-ed -t
 Scalopus skə'lɒpəs
 scalp skælp |scalped skælpɪt
 scalpel 'skæpel |scalpeled 'skæpelɪd
 scaly 'skeli
 Scamander, s- skə'mændə; ES -'mændə(r);
 |-ed -d |-ing -dəriŋ, -driŋ
 scamp skæmp |scamped skæmpɪt
 scamper 'skæmpə; ES -pə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -pəriŋ, -priŋ
 scan skæn |scanned skænd
 scandal 'skændl |-ed -d |-ing -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 scandalize 'skændlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 scandalous 'skændləs, -dləs
 Scanderbeg 'skændə'beɪ; ES 'skændə-
 Scandinavia 'skændə'nevɪə, -vjeɪ |-n -n
 scandium 'skændɪəm
 scansion 'skænsjən
 scant skænt |scanted 'skæntɪd
 scantling 'skæntɪŋ |-ed -d
 scanty 'skæntɪ |-tily -tɪl, -tɪl
 Scapa Flow 'skæpə'flo, 'skapə-
 'scape, scape skep |-ed -t |-goat -,gɔt
 scapegrace 'skep,gres |-graces -,gresɪz
 scapula 'skæpjələ |-s -z |-lac -,li
 scar skar; ES skɑ:(r), E+skɑ:(r); |-red -d
 scarab 'skærəb |-oid -,ɔɪd
 scarabaeus 'skærə'biəs |-es -ɪz |-baeɪ -'biəɪ
 Scaramouch, s- 'skærə,mʌʊʃ, -mʌʊf |-es -ɪz
 Scarboro, -rough 'skar,bɔ:ɒ, -ə; ES 'skɑ:,bɔ:-
 -,bɑ:-, -bɔ:-, E+'skɑ:-
 scarce skə:s, skə:s; E skəs, ES skəs;
 |-city -ətɪ
 scare sker, skær; E skəə(r), ES skəə(r); |-d -d
 |-crow -,kro
 scarf skɑ:f; ES skɑ:f, E+skɑ:f; |-rves -vz *or*
 -rfs -s |-ed -t |-rved -vd
 scarification 'skærə'feɪʃən
 scarify 'skærə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 scarlatina 'skarlə'tɪnə; ES ,skɑ:l-, E+,skɑ:l-
 Scarlatti skar'lɑ:ti, -'lɑ:ti; ES skɑ:l-; (*It*
 skar'lattɪ)
 scarlet 'skɑ:lɪt; ES 'skɑ:lɪt, E+'skɑ:l-
 scarp skɑ:p; ES skɑ:p, E+skɑ:p; |-ed -t
 Scarsdale 'skɑ:z,del; ES 'skɑ:z-, E+'skɑ:z-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

scarved *skarvd*; ES *ska:vd*, E+*ska:vd*
 scarves *skarvz*; ES *ska:vz*, E+*ska:vz*
 scary *'skæri*, *'skæ:ri*, *'skæ:ri*; S *'skæ:ri*—Some
speakers distinguish scary from skerry by a
longer e.
 scat *card game skat*
 scat *'gill' skæt* |-ted -rd
 scathe *skeð* |scathed *skeðd* |-thing-*ɪŋ* |-less-*lɪs*
 scatter *'skætə*; ES *'skætə(r)*; |-ed -d
 scatterbrain *'skætə,bren* |-s -z |-ed -d
 scaup *skəp*
 scavenge *'skævɪŋdʒ* |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-r -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 scenario *sɪ'næ:ri,o*, -'nær-, -'nær- (*It* *f'e:næ:rijo*)
 |-rist -rɪst
 scene *sɪn* |scened *sɪnd* |-ry -əri, -rɪ
 scenic *'sɪnɪk*, *'sɛ:n* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 scenography *sɪ'nægrəfi*, -'nɒg-
 scent *sent* |scented *'sɛntɪd*
 scepter, -tre *'septə*; ES *'septə(r)*; |(e)d -d
 |(r)ing *'septərɪŋ*, -p
 sceptic *'skɛptɪk* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 scepticism *'skɛptə,sɪzəm*
 Schacht *Ger faxt*
 schedule *'skɛdʒʊl* |-d -d, *Brit* *'ʃɛdʒʊl*
 scheelite *'ʃɪlɪt*
 Scheherazade *ʃə'hæ:zə'dædə*, -'hæ:zə-, -'hɪ:zə-
 Scheldt *skɛlt*
 schematic *ski'mætɪk* |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 schematism *'skimə,tɪzəm*
 schematize *'skimə,təɪz* |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 scheme *skɪm* |schemed *skɪmd*
 Schenectady *skə'nektədi*
 scherzando *sker'tsəndə*, -'tsəndə (*It* *sker-*
'tsəndə)
 scherzo *'skɛ:rtso* |-s -z |-zi -tʃi (*It* *'skertso*)
 Schiaparelli *ʃkɪ'apə'reli*, *ʃkɪ'ap-* (*It* *ʃkɪ'apə-*
'relli)
 Schick *fɪk* |S- test *'fɪk,tɛst*
 Schiller *'ʃɪlə*; ES *'ʃɪlə(r)*; (*Ger* *'ʃɪlə(r)*)
 schism *'sɪzəm* |-atism *'sɪzmə,tɪzəm*
 schismatic *sɪz'mætɪk* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 schist *fɪst* |-ic -ɪk |-ose -os |-ous -əs
 schizocarp *'skɪzə,kɑ:p*; ES -'kɑ:p, E+-'kɑ:p
 schizophrenia *'skɪzə'frɪniə* |-ic -'frɛnɪk
 Schlegel *'ʃleɡl̩* (*Ger* *'ʃle:ɡəl*)
 Schleswig *'ʃlɛswɪɡ*, *'ʃlɛs-* (*Ger* *'ʃlɛ:svɪx*, *'ʃlɛs-*)
 |S- *Holstein* -'holstain
 Schley *Am admiral slɑ:ɪ*; *Ga county* *ʃlɑ:ɪ*

Schliemann *'ʃlɪmən* (*Ger* *'ʃlɪ:mən*)
 Schmidt *fɪmt*
 schnapps *ʃnæps*, *ʃnəps* (*Ger* *schnaps* *ʃnəps*)
 schnauzer *'ʃnauzə*; ES *'ʃnauzə(r)*; (*Ger*
'ʃnauzər)
 Schoenbrunn *o* *'ʃɛnb:ɹn*, -brun (*Ger* *ʃə:n-*
'brun)
 Schofield *'skofɪld*
 Schoharie *sko'hæ:ri*
 scholar *'skɔlə*; ES *'skɔlə(r)*, *'skɔ:l-*; |-ship -'ʃɪp
 scholastic *sko'lestɪk* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -l̩
 |-ism -tə,sɪzəm
 Scholes *skolz* |-s -ɪz
 scholiast *'skɔlɪ,æst* |-ic *'skɔlɪ,æstɪk*
 scholium *'skɔləəm* |-lia -lɪə
 Schönbrunn *'ʃɛnb:ɹn* (*Ger* *ʃə:n'brun*)
 school *skul* |-ed -d |-book -'bʊk |-boy -'bɔɪ
 schoolfellow *'skul,felo*, -ə
 schoolgirl *'skul,gɜ:l*; ES -'gɜ:l, -'gɜ:l
 schoolhouse *'skul,həʊs* |-ses -zɪz
 schoolma'am *'skul,məm*, -'mæm
 schoolman *'skɔləstɪk* *'skulmən* |-men -mən
 schoolman *'schoolteacher* *'skul,mæn* |-men
 -'men
 schoolmarm *'skul,məm*, -'marm; ES -'mɑ:m,
 E+-'mɑ:m
 schoolmaster *'skul,mæstə*; ES -'mæstə(r),
 E+-'mas-, -'mas-; |-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
 schoolmate *'skul,met*
 schoolmistress *'skul,mɪstrɪs* |-es -ɪz
 schoolroom *'skul,rʊm*, -'rʊm
 schoolteacher *'skul,titʃə*; ES -'titʃə(r)
 schoolyard *'skul,jɑ:d*; ES -'jɑ:d, E+-'jɑ:d
 schooner *'skunə*; ES *'skunə(r)*
 schooner-rigged *'skunə,rɪgd*; ES *'skunə-*
 Schopenhauer *'ʃɔpən,həʊə*; ES -'həʊ-ə(r)
 schottische, -sch *'ʃɔtʃ*; ES+ *'ʃɔt-*; |(e)s -ɪz
 |(e)d -t
 Schroon *skru:n*
 Schubert *'ʃubət*, *'ʃru-*; ES -bət; (*Ger* *'ʃu:bə:rt*)
 Schulenburg *'ʃulən,bɜ:ɡ*; ES -'bɜ:ɡ, -'bɜ:ɡ
 Schumann *'ʃumən*, *'ʃru-* |S- *Heink* -'haɪŋk
 Schurman *'ʃɜ:mən*; ES *'ʃu:mən*
 Schurz *ʃɜ:ts*; ES *ʃu:ts*; |-s -ɪz
 Schuyler *'skɑɪlə*; ES *'skɑɪlə(r)*; |-ville -'vɪl
 Schuykill *'skulkɪl*
 schwa *ʃwə* (*Ger* *ʃvə*)
 Schwab *fʊwəb*, *fʊwəb*, *fʊwəb*
 Schwartz *swɔ:ts*; ES *swɔ:ts*; |-s -ɪz

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fru:z* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl̩* |keep 'em *'ki:pɪn*

schweizerkåse 'swaɪtsə,keɪzə; ES -tsə-; (*Ger*)
 'ʃvartsər,keɪzə)
 sciagram 'saɪə,græm |-graph -,græf; E+
 -,graf -,graf
 sciagraphy saɪ'ægrəfi
 sciatic saɪ'ætik |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 sciatica saɪ'ætikə
 science 'saɪəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 scientific ,saɪən'tɪfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 scientist, S- 'saɪəntɪst
 scientific ,saɪən'tɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 scilicet 'sɪlɪ,seɪt
 Scilla 'Scylla' 'sɪlə (*It* 'filla)
 Scilla 'squill' 'sɪlə
 Scilly Isles 'sɪlɪ'arlz
 scimitar, -ter 'sɪmətə; ES 'sɪmətə(r); |-ed -d
 scintilla sɪn'tɪlə
 scintillate 'sɪntlɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 scintillation ,sɪntlɪ'efən
 sciolism 'saɪə,lɪzəm |-list -lɪst
 scion 'saɪən
 Scioto saɪ'otə, -tə
 Scipio 'sɪpɪ,ə
 scire facias 'saɪrɪ'feɪʃ,æɪs
 scirrhous 'sɪrəs, 'skɪr-ɪrhus -əs
 scission 'sɪzən, 'sɪʃən
 scissor 'sɪzə; ES 'sɪzə(r); |-s -z |-ed -d
 Scituate 'sɪtʃu,et, 'sɪtʃə,wet
 sclaff sklæf |sclaffed sklæft
 scleriosis sklɪ'rɪəzɪs
 sclerometer sklɪ'ramətə; ES -'ramətə(r),
 -'rɒm-
 sclerosis sklɪ'rosɪs |-roses -'rosɪz
 sclerotic sklɪ'rɒtɪk; ES+-'rɒt-; |-al -|
 sclerous 'sklɪrəs
 scoff skɒf, skɒf |-ed -t
 scold skold |scolded 'skoldɪd
 Scollard 'skaləd; ES 'skaləd, 'skɒl-
 Scollay 'skɒli, *sp. pron.* 'skɒli, ES+ 'skɒli
 scollop 'skaləp; ES+ 'skɒl-; |-ed -t
 sconce skans; ES+ skɒns; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 scone skɒn, skɒn
 Scone skun, skɒn
 scoop skup |scooped skupt |-ful 'skup,ful
 scoot skut |scooted 'skutɪd
 scop skap, skop; ES+ skɒp
 scope skop
 scopolamin skə'pələmɪn, -'pɒl-, ,skopə-
 'ləmɪn |-ine -ɪn, -ɪn

scorbutic skɒr'bjutɪk, -'biu-; ES skɒə-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 scorch skɔ:tʃ; ES skɒ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 score skɔr, skɔr; ES skɒə(r), E+skɒə(r); |-d -d
 scoria 'skɔrɪə, 'skɔr-; S 'skɔr-; |-riae -rɪ,ɪ
 scoriaceous ,skɔrɪ'efəs, ,skɔr-; S ,skɔr-
 scorify 'skɔrə,faɪ, 'skɔr-; S 'skɔr-; |-fied -faɪd
 scorn skɔrn; ES skɒən; |-ed -d |-ful -fəl
 |-fully -fəli
 Scorpio 'skɔrpi,ə; ES 'skɒəpi,ə
 scorpion 'skɔrpiən; ES 'skɒəpiən
 Scot, s- skat; ES+skɒt
 Scotch skatʃ; ES+skɒtʃ; |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 scotch skatʃ; ES+skɒtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Scotch-Irish 'skatʃ'aɪrɪʃ; ES+ 'skɒtʃ-
 scoter 'skɒtə; ES 'skɒtə(r)
 scot-free 'skat'fri; ES+ 'skɒt-; ('scot-,free
 'trɪp)
 Scotia 'skɒʃə, -frə
 Scotland 'skɒtlənd; ES+ 'skɒt-
 Scots skats; ES+skɒts; |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 Scotswoman 'skats,wʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES+
 'skɒts-; |-women -wɪmɪn, -ən
 Scott skat; ES+skɒt; |-dale -,del
 Scottishism 'skɒtə,sɪzəm; ES+ 'skɒtə-
 Scottish 'skatʃ; ES+ 'skɒt-
 Scotsbluff 'skats,blaf; ES+ 'skɒts-
 Scots Bluff 'skats'blaf; ES+ 'skɒts-
 Scotus 'skɒtəs |-s -ɪz
 scoundrel 'skaʊndrəl |-ly -ɪ
 scour skaur; ES skauə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'skaurɪŋ
 scourge skɔ:dʒ; ES skɒdʒ, skɔ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 scouse skaʊs |-s -ɪz
 scout skaut |scouted 'skautɪd
 scoutmaster 'skaut,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r),
 E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 scow skaʊ |scowed skaʊd
 scowl skaʊl |scowled skaʊld
 scrabble 'skræb| |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ɪŋ
 scrag skræg |scragged skrægd
 scragged *adj* 'skræɡɪd |-gled -|d |-gling -lɪŋ
 |-gly -li |-gy -ɪ |-gily -|ɪ, -ɪli
 scam skræm |scammed skræmd
 scramble 'skræmb| |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ɪŋ
 scrannel 'skræn|
 Scranton 'skræntən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

scrap **skræp** |scrapped **skræpt** | -book -,**buk**
 scrape **skrep** |scraped **skrept**
 scraper **'skrepə;** ES **'skrepə(r)**
 scrapper **'skræpə;** ES **'skræpə(r)**
 scapple **'skræpl**
 scrappy **'skræpr** |-ily -,**lr**, -**lr**
 scratch **skrætf** |scratches **'skrætfɪz** |-ed -**t**
 scratch-awl **'skrætf,əl**
 scrawl **skrɔl** |scrawled **skrɔld**
 scrawny **'skrɔni**
 squeak **skrik** |squeaked **skrikt**
 scream **skrim** |screamed **skrimd**
 scree **skri**
 screech **skritf** |screeches **'skritfɪz** |-ed -**t**
 screech-owl **'skritf,əʊl**
 screed **skrid** |screeded **'skridid**
 screen **skrin** |screened **skrind**
 Screven **'skrivn**, -**ən**
 screw **skru**, **skruu** |-ed -**d** |-driver -,**draivə;** ES
 -,**draivə(r)**
 Scriabin **skri'əbin**, **'skriəbin**
 scribble **'skribl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'skribliŋ**, -**bliŋ**
 scribbler **'skriblə;** ES **'skriblə(r)**
 scribe **skraib** |scribed **skraibd**
 Scribner **'skribnə;** ES **'skribnə(r)**
 scrim **skrim**
 scrimmage **'skrimidʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrimp **skrimp** |scrimped **skrimpt**
 scrimshaw **'skrimʃə** |-ed -**d**
 scrip **skrip** |-page **'skripidʒ**
 script **skript**
 scriptorium **skrip'tɔriəm**, -**tɔr-**; S -**'tɔr-**; |-ria
 -**riə**
 scriptural, S- **'skriptʃərəl** |-ly -**r** |-ism -,**izəm**
 scripture, S- **'skriptʃə;** ES **'skriptʃə(r)**; |-d -**d**
 Scriven **'skrivən**
 scrivener, S- **'skrivnə**, -**vənə;** ES -**nə(r)**
 scrod **skrad**; ES+**skrɔd**
 scrofula **'skrɔfjələ**, **'skrof-**, **'skraf-** |-lous -**ləs**
 scroll **skrɔl** |scrolled **skrɔld**
 scrooch **skrutʃ** |-es -**iz** |-ed -**t**
 Scrooge **skrudʒ** |-²s -**iz**
 Scoop **skrup**
 scrotum **'skrotəm** |-tal -**t**l
 scrouge **skrudʒ**, **skraudʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrounge **skraundʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrub **skrʌb** |scrubbed **skrʌbd**
 scrubbed *adj* **'skrʌbid**
 scrub-brush **'skrʌb,bʁʌʃ** |-es -**iz**

scrubby **'skrʌbrɪ**
 scruff **skraʃ**
 scrummage **'skrʌmidʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrumptious **'skrʌmpʃəs**
 scrunch **skrʌntʃ** |-es -**iz** |-ed -**t**
 scruple **'skrupl**, **'skruu-** |-d -**d** |-ling -,**pliŋ**,
 -,**pliŋ**, |-pulous -**pjələs**
 scrupulosity **'skrupjə'ləsəti**, **'skruu-**; ES+
 -,**'ləs-**
 scrutinize **'skrutɪn,əiz**, **'skruu-** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 |-ny -**r**
 Scrymgeour, -e, -**miger**, -**migar** **'skrimdʒə;**
 ES -**dʒə(r)**
 scud **skʌd** |scudded **'skʌdid** |-der, S- **-ə;** ES
 -**ə(r)**
 Scudéry *Fr* **skyde'ri**
 scudo *It* **'sku:do** |-di -**di**
 scuff **skʌʃ** |scuffed **skʌʃt**
 scuffle **'skʌʃl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'skʌʃliŋ**, -**fliŋ**
 sculduddery **skʌl'dʌdəri**, -**dri** |-duggery
 -,**'dʌgəri**, -**grɪ**
 sculk **skʌlk** |sculked **skʌlkt**
 scull **skʌl** |sculled **skʌld**
 sculduddery, -**dugg-** *see* sculduddery
 scullery **'skʌləri**
 scullion **'skʌljən**
 sculp **skʌlp** |-ed -**t**
 sculpin **'skʌlpiŋ**
 sculptor **'skʌlptə;** ES **'skʌlptə(r)**
 sculptress **'skʌlptɪs** |-es -**iz**
 sculptural **'skʌlptʃərəl** |-ly -**r**
 sculpture **'skʌlptʃə;** ES -**tʃə(r)**; |-d -**d**
 sculpturesque **'skʌlptʃə'resk**
 scum **skʌm** |scummed **skʌmd** |-my -**r**
 scumble **'skʌmb** |-d -**d** |-ling **'skʌmbliŋ**,
 -,**bliŋ**
 scup **skʌp** |scupped **skʌpt**
 scupper **'skʌpə;** ES -**pə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
'skʌpəriŋ, **'skʌpɪŋ**
 scuppernong **'skʌpə'nɔŋ**, -,**nɔŋ**, -,**nɔŋ**; ES
'skʌpə-
 scurf **skɜ:f**; ES **skɜ:f**, **skɜ:f**; |-ed -**t** |-y -**r**
 scurrie **'skɜ:ri**, -**əl**; ES **'skɜ:r-**, **'skar-**, **'skɜ:-**;
 |-lous -**əs**
 scurrility **skə'riləti**, **skɜ:'ri-**; ES+**skɜ:'ri-**,
skʌ-
 scurry, S- **'skɜ:ri**; ES **'skɜ:ri**, **'skʌri**, **'skɜ:ri**
 scurvy **'skɜ:vi**; ES **'skɜ:vi**, **'skɜ:vi**
 scut **skʌt** |scuttled **'skʌtid**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə;** ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:ziŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vi:ʒən** |Eden **'idn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

Scutari 'skutəri, sku'təri
 scutate 'skjutet, 'skru-
 scutch skatʃ |scutches 'skatʃɪz |-ed -t
 scutcheon 'skatʃən |-ed -d
 scute skjut, skrut
 scutella skju'telə, skru- |-lae -i
 scutellate 'platterlike' 'skjut|et, 'skru-
 scutellate 'scaly' skju'telɪt, 'skjut|et, -kru-
 scutellum skju'teləm, skru- |-la -ə
 scutter 'skatə; ES 'skatə(r); |-ed -d
 scuttle 'skat| |-d -d |-ling 'skat|ɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 Scylla 'sɪlə
 scythe sɑɪð |scythed sɑɪðd
 Scythia 'sɪθiə |-n -n
 'sdeath zdeθ
 se music se
 se- unstressed word initial sɪ-, sə-, si- (sedate
 sɪ'det, sə'det, si'det); before l often sɪ-
 (sedet sɪ'ekt). In the vocab. when only one
 pron. is given (usually sɪ-), it is to be under-
 stood that many speakers also pronounce sə-,
 si-, sɪ- (si- esp. in deliberate speech).
 sea si |-beach -'bitʃ |-beaches -'bitʃɪz
 Seabeach 'si,bɪtʃ, loc. 'sɪbɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 seaboard 'si,bɔrd, -'bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+
 -,bɔəd
 sea-born 'si,bɔrn; ES -,bɔən
 sea-borne 'si,bɔrn, -'bɔrn; ES -,bɔən, E+
 -,bɔən
 Seabright 'si,braɪt
 Seacoast 'si,kɔst
 seafarer 'si,færə, -'færə; E -,færə(r), ES
 -,færə(r)
 seafaring 'si,færɪŋ, -'fær-; S -,fær-
 Seaford 'sɪfəd; ES 'sɪfəd
 seafowl 'si,fəʊl
 Seager 'sɪgə; ES 'sɪgə(r)
 seagirt 'si,gɜ:t; ES -,gɜ:t, -,gɜ:t
 seagoing 'si,gə-ɪŋ
 seal sil |sealed sɪld |sealery 'sɪləri
 sealless 'sɪllɪs
 Sealyham 'sɪl,hæm, 'sɪlhəm
 seam sɪm |seamed sɪmd
 seaman 'sɪmən |-men -mən |-like -'laɪk |-ly -lɪ
 |-ship -'ʃɪp
 seamark 'si,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+-,mɑ:k
 seamstress 'sɪmstrɪs, older 'sɛm- |-es -ɪz
 Seamus 'feməs |-s -ɪz
 Seanad Eireann 'sɛnəd'erən, -'erən

séance 'seans, 'sɪəns |-s -ɪz (Fr se'ɑ:ns)
 seaplane 'si,plæn
 seaport 'si,pɔrt, -'pɔrt; ES -,pɔət, E+-,pɔət
 sear sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+sɛə(r); |-ed -d
 search sɜ:tʃ; ES sɜ:tʃ, sɜ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 |-light -'laɪt
 search-warrant 'sɜ:tʃ,wɔrənt, -'wɔr-, -,wɔr-;
 ES 'sɜ:tʃ-, 'sɜ:tʃ-
 Searcy 'sɜ:sɪ; ES 'sɜ:sɪ, 'sɜ:sɪ
 Searle sɜ:l; ES sɜ:l, sɜ:l; |-s -z |-s's -ɪz
 Sears sɪrz; ES sɪrɜz; |-s -ɪz
 seascape 'si,skeɪp
 seascout 'si,skaʊt
 seashore, S- 'si,ʃɔr, -'ʃɔr; ES -'ʃɔə(r), E+
 -,ʃɔə(r)
 seasick 'si,sɪk
 seaside 'si,sɪd
 season 'sɪzən |-ed -d |-ing 'sɪzɪŋ, 'sɪzɪŋ
 seasonable 'sɪznəb|, 'sɪznə- |-bly -blɪ
 seasonal 'sɪznəl |-ly -ɪ
 seat sit |seated 'sɪtɪd
 Seattle si'teɪl, 'sɪteɪl ('Se,atle 'Wash.)
 seaward 'si,wəd; ES 'siwəd; |-s -z
 seaway 'si,we
 seaweed 'si,wi:d
 seaworthy 'si,wɜ:ðɪ; ES -,wɜ:ðɪ, -'wɜ:ðɪ
 sebaceous sɪ'befəs
 Sebago sɪ'bego
 Sebastian sɪ'bæstfən
 Sebastopol sɪ'bæstəp|, Russia +,sɛbəs'təp|
 Sebring 'sɪbrɪŋ
 sebum 'sɪbəm, 'sɪbəm
 sec sek
 secant 'sɪkənt, 'sɪkənt
 Secaucus sɪ'kɔkəs |-s -ɪz
 secede sɪ'sɪd, sɪ- |-d -ɪd
 secession sɪ'sɛʃən, sɪ- |-ism -'ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Sechuana se'ʃwənə
 Seckel pear 'sek|, 'sɪk|
 seclude sɪ'klud, -'klud |-d -ɪd
 seclusion sɪ'kluzən, -'kluzən
 second n, adj, adv 'sekənd, 'sekənt, before
 some cons. + 'sekən ('sekən'get)
 second v 'sekənd, -nt |-ed -əndɪd
 secondary 'sekən,dəri
 secondarily 'sekən,dərəli, -rɪ, esp. if emph.
 ,sekən'dər-
 second-class 'sekənd'klæs, 'sekən-, 'sekŋ-;
 E+-'klæs, -'klæs ('second-,class 'fære)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

second-hand *adj, adv* 'sekənd'hænd, -ənt-
('second-,hand 'book)
secondhand *n* 'sekənd'hænd, -ənt-
secondly 'sekəndli
second-rate 'sekənd'ret
secret 'sikrɪt | secrecy 'sikrəsi
secretarial ,sekərə'teriəl, -'ter-
secretariat ,sekərə'teriət, -'æt, -'ter- | -ate -it
secretary 'sekərə'teri, 'sekə'teri—*The first r*
is lost from 'sekə'teri by dissimilation
(§121).
secrete sɪ'kri:t | -d -ɪd | -tion -'kri:fən
secretive sɪ'kri:tɪv | -tory -təri
sect sekt | -ary -əri
sectarian sek'təriən, -'ter- | -ism -ɪzəm
sectile 'sekti | -lity sek'tɪləti
section 'seksjən | -ed -d | -ing -fənɪŋ, -fɪŋ
sectional 'seksjən | -ly -lɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
sectionalize 'seksjənə,ɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
sector 'sektə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing 'sektəriŋ,
'sektiŋ
secular 'sekjələ; ES -lə(r); | -ism -ɪzəm
secularity ,sekjələ'retɪ
secularization ,sekjələ'rezə'fən, -aɪ'z-
secularize 'sekjələ'reɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
second 'sɪkənd
secure sɪ'kjʊr, -'ki:ər; ES -'kjʊə(r), -'ki:u-;
| -d -d | -rity -ətɪ
Sedalia sɪ'deɪə, -lɪə
Sedan, s- sɪ'dæn (*Fr* sə'dɑ̃)
sedate sɪ'det
sedative 'sedətɪv
sedentarily 'sedn'terəli, -ɪli, *esp. if emph.*
,sedn'tarɪli
sedentary 'sedn'teri
sedge sedʒ | sedges 'sedʒɪz | sedged sedʒd
Sedgwick 'sedʒwɪk, 'sedʒɪk
sedgy 'sedʒɪ
sediment 'sedəmənt
sedimental ,sedə'ment | -tary -təri
sedimentation ,sedəməntə'fən, -mənt-
sedition sɪ'dɪʃən | -tious -fəs
Sedley 'sedli
Sedlitz 'sedlɪts | -'s -ɪz
seduce sɪ'dʒʊs, -'dɪ:əs, -'dʊs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
seduction sɪ'dʌksjən | -tive -tɪv
sedulity sɪ'dʒʊləti, -'dɪ:u-, -'dʊ-
sedulous 'sedʒələs
Sedum, s- 'sɪdəm

see sɪ | saw sə | seen sɪn—*unstressed often sɪ*
(sɪ'hɪr!)
seed sid | seeded 'sɪdɪd | -ling -lɪŋ
seedtime 'sɪd,taim
seek sɪk | sought səʔ
Seek-No-Further *apple* 'sɪknoʊfɪðə, 'sɪgnə-;
ES -fɪðə(r), -fɪʒə(r);—*The 2d pron., prob-*
ably now rare, shows the normal phonetic
development of the proper name dissociated
from the meaning of seek.
Seekonk 'sɪkəŋk, -kəŋk
Seeley, Seelye 'sɪli
seem sɪm | seemed sɪmd | seemly 'sɪmli
seen sɪn
seep sɪp | seeped sɪpt | -age -ɪdʒ
seer 'who sees' 'si:ə; ES 'si-ə(r)
seer 'prophet' sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+seə(r); | -ess -ɪs
seersucker 'sɪr,səkə; ES -,səkə(r), S+'seə-
seesaw 'si:sə | -sawed -,səd
seethe sɪð | -d -d *or arch.* sɪð; ES+sɪð;
| -d -d *or arch.* sɪð; ES+sɪð;
sefari sə'fəri
segment 'segmənt | -ed -ɪd | -ary -məntəri
segmental seɡ'ment | -ly -li
segmentation ,seɡməntə'fən
segregate *adj* 'seɡrɪɡət, -ɡet
segregate *v* 'seɡrɪɡet | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
segregation ,seɡrɪ'ɡeʃən
Seguin sɪ'ɡɪn, 'sɪɡɪn (*Fr* sə'ɡɛ̃)
seiche seʃ (*Fr* seʃ)
Seidl 'saɪd | ,zaid |
Seidlitz 'sedlɪts | -'s -ɪz
seigneur sɪn'ʒɜ; ES -'ʒɜ(r), -'ʒɜ; (*Fr* se'ɲœ:r)
seignior 'sɪnjɜ; ES 'sɪnjə(r); | -age -ɪdʒ | -y -ɪ
seignorial sɪn'jɔriəl, -'jɔ:r-; S -'jɔr-
seine sen | -ined send
Seine sen (*Fr* se:n)
seise sɪz | -seises 'sɪzɪz | -seised sɪzd
seisin 'sɪzɪn
seism 'saɪzəm, 'saɪsəm
seismic 'saɪzmɪk, 'saɪs- | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli
seismogram 'saɪzmə'græm, 'saɪs-
seismograph 'saɪzmə'græf, 'saɪs-; E+-,græf,
-græf
seismographic ,saɪzmə'græfɪk, ,saɪs- | -al -l |
seismologic ,saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪk, ,saɪs-; ES+
-lɒdʒ-; | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli
seismologist saɪz'mələdʒɪst, saɪs-; ES+
-ləl-; | -gy -dʒɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

seismometer *saiz*'mɒmətə, *sais*-; ES -'mɒmə-
 -tə(r), -'mɒm-
 seize *siz* |seizes 'sɪzɪz |seized *sɪzd*
 seizin 'sɪzɪn
 seizure 'sɪzə; ES 'sɪzə(r)
 Sejanus *si'dʒenəs* |-s -*ɪz*
 selah 'silə
 Selden 'seldɪn, -dɒn
 seldom 'seldəm
 select *sə*'lekt |-ed -*ɪd* |-ive -*ɪv* |-ion -*kʃən*
 selectivity *sə*'lektɪvətɪ
 selectman *sə*'lektmən |-men -*mən*, *in N Engd*
 (1) *sə*'lekt'mæn, *sɪ*-, *sɪ*-, -*k'mæn* (2) *sə*-
 'lektmæn, *sɪ*-, *sɪ*'lekt-, -*kmæn*, -*mən*
 (3) 'siləkt'mæn, -*k,mæn* |*pl* (1) -'mən
 (2) -*mən*, -*mən* (3) -*mæn* (*L.A.*)
 selector *sə*'lektə; ES -'lektə(r)
 Selene *sə*'liːni |-na -*nə*
 selenite 'selə'nait
 Selenite 'moon-dweller' 'selə'nait, *sə*'linait
 selenium *sə*'liːniəm
 Seleucia *sə*'luːʃiə, -'liːu- |-n -*n*
 Seleucid *sə*'luːʃɪd, -'liːu- |-ae -*sə*,*dɪ* |-an -*ən*
 Seleucus *sə*'luːkəs, -'liːu- |-s -*ɪz*
 self *self* |self's *selfs* |selves *selvz*
 self-abasement *self*'əbesmənt
 self-abnegation *self*'æbnɪ'geʃən
 self-assertion *self*'əʃɜːʃən; ES -'sɜːʃ-, -'sɜːʃ-
 self-assurance *self*'əʃʊərəns |-s -*ɪz*
 self-assured *self*'əʃʊəd; ES -'ʃʊəd
 self-centered, -tred *self*'sɛntəd; ES -təd;
 ('self-centered 'hero)
 self-command *self*'kɒmənd; ES+-'mand,
 -'mand
 self-complacency *self*'kɒmplesɪns |-cy -*ɪ* |-nt
 -*nt*
 self-conceit *self*'kɒnsɪt |-ed -*ɪd*
 self-condemned *self*'kɒndɛmd |-nedly -*mɪdli*
 self-confidence *self*'kɒnfɪdəns; ES+-'kɒn-;
 |-dent -*dənt*
 self-conscious *self*'kɒnfəs; ES+-'kɒn-
 self-consistency *self*'kɒnsɪstənsɪ |-tent -*tənt*
 self-contained *self*'kɒntend |-nedly -*nɪdli*
 self-control *self*'kɒntrɒl |-led -*d*
 self-declared *self*'dɪklɛrd, -'klɛrd; E -'klɛəd,
 ES -'klɛəd; |-redly -*rɪdli*
 self-defense, *Brit* -nce *self*'dɪfens
 self-denial *self*'dɪnɪəl, -'nɪl
 self-denying *self*'dɪnɪŋ

self-determination *self*'dɪ,tɜːmə'neʃən; ES
 -,tɜːm-, -tɜːm-
 self-esteem *self*'eɪstɪm
 self-evident *self*'evɪdənt
 self-explanatory *self*'ɛksplənə,tɔːri, -,tɔːri; S
 -,tɔːri
 self-expression *self*'ɛksprɛʃən
 self-governed *self*'gʌvənd; ES -'gʌvənd;
 |-ning -*nɪŋ*
 self-government *self*'gʌvəmənt, -'gʌvə-n-
 mənt; ES -və-, -vən-
 self-help *self*'help
 selfhood *self*'hʊd
 self-importance *self*'ɪmpɔːtəns; ES -'pɔːt-;
 |tant -*tɪt*
 self-indulgence *self*'ɪndʌldʒəns |-ent -*ənt*
 self-interest *self*'ɪntərəst, -'ɪntrɪst
 selfish *self*'ɪʃ
 self-made *self*'meɪd ('self-made 'woman)
 self-mastery *self*'mæstəri, -trɪ; E+-'mas-,
 -'mas-
 self-possessed *self*'pɒzɪst |-sedly -*sɪdli*
 self-possession *self*'pɒzɪʃən
 self-preservation *self*'prezə'veʃən; ES -zə-
 self-realization *self*'riələ'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 self-regard *self*'rɪ'gɑːd; ES -'gɑːd, E+-'gɑːd
 self-reliance *self*'rɪ'lɪəns |-ant -*ənt*
 self-reproach *self*'ri'prɒʃ |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t*
 self-respect *self*'rɪ'spekt
 self-restraint *self*'rɪ'strent
 Selfridge *self*'rɪdʒ |-s -*ɪz*
 self-righteous *self*'raɪtʃəs
 self-rising *self*'raɪzɪŋ ('self-rising 'flour)
 self-sacrifice *self*'sækrə'faɪs, -,faɪz |-s -*ɪz*
 selfsame *self*'sem ('self,same 'hour)
 self-satisfaction *self*'sætɪs'fæʃən
 self-satisfied *self*'sætɪs'faɪd
 self-seeker *self*'si:kə; ES -'si:kə(r)
 self-service *self*'sɜːvɪs; ES -'sɜːv-, -'sɜːv-
 self-starter *self*'stɑːtə; ES -'stɑːtə(r), E+
 -'stɑːt-
 self-sufficiency *self*'sʊfɪənsɪ |-ent -*ənt*
 self-sustaining *self*'sʊstənɪŋ
 self-taught *self*'tɔːt ('self-taught 'sage)
 self-will *self*'wɪl |-ed -*d*
 Seligman *sel*'ɪgmən
 Selim *sel*'ɪm, *sə*'lɪm
 Selinsgrove *sel*'ɪnz'grɒv
 Seljuk *sel*'dʒʊk |-ian -*ɪən*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jɛt* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *æŋ'grɪ* |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑ* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *gɔːdʒ* |go *gə*

Selkirk 'selkək; ES -kək, -kək; |-shire
 -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 sell sɛl |sold sold |-out n 'sɛl,əʊt
 Seltzer, s- 'sɛltzə; ES 'sɛltzə(r)
 selvage, -vedge 'selvɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 selves sɛlvz
 semanteme sə'mæntɪm
 semantic sə'mæntɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ |-s -s
 semaphore 'semə'fɔr, -'fɔr; ES -,fɔə(r), E+
 -,fɔə(r)
 semasiological sə'mesɪə'lɒdʒɪkɪ; ES+-'lɒdʒ-;
 |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 semasiologist sə'mesɪ'ulɒdʒɪst; ES+-'ɒl-;
 |-gy -dʒɪ
 semblable 'sembləbəl |-bly -blɪ
 semblance 'sembləns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 Semele 'semə,li
 semen 'sɪmən |semina 'semɪnə
 semester sə'mɛstə; ES -'mɛstə(r)
 semiannual ,semɪ'ænjʊəl |-ly -ɪ
 semibreve 'semə,bri:v
 semicentennial ,seməsɛn'tɛnɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 semicircle 'semə,sɜ:kɪ; ES -,sɜ:kɪ, -,sɜ:kɪ
 semicircular ,semə'sɜ:kjələ; ES -'sɜ:kjələ(r),
 -'sɜ:kjələ(r)
 semicircumference ,seməsə'kɑ:mfərəns,
 -frəns; ES -sə'kɑ:m-; |-s -ɪz
 semicolon 'semə,kələn
 semiconscious ,semə'kɒnʃəs; ES+-'kɒn-
 semidarkness ,semə'dɑ:knɪs; ES -'dɑ:k-,
 E+-'dɑ:k-
 semidetached ,semə'dɪ'tætʃt
 semifinal ,semə'faɪnɪ |('semi,final 'round)
 semifluid ,semə'fluɪd, -'flu-
 semimonthly ,semə'mʌnθli
 seminal 'semənəl |-ly -ɪ
 seminar 'semə,nɑr, ,semə'nɑr; ES -ɑ:(r),
 E+-ɑ:(r)
 seminary 'semə,nɛrɪ
 Seminole 'semə,nəʊl
 semiofficial ,semɪə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 semiprofessional ,seməprə'feʃənəl, -fnəl |-ly -ɪ
 semiquaver 'semə,kwevə; ES -,kwevə(r)
 Semiramis sə'mɪrəmɪs |-s -ɪz
 semirigid ,semə'rɪdʒɪd
 semiskilled ,semə'skɪld
 Semite 'semɪt, 'si-
 Semitic sə'mɪtɪk |-ticism -'mɪtə,sɪzəm
 Semitism 'semə,tɪzəm, 'sɪmə-

semitone 'semə,tən
 semitropical ,semə'trɒpɪkɪ; ES+-'trɒp-
 semivowel 'semə,vəʊəl, -,vəʊəl, -ɪ
 semiweekly ,semə'wɪkli
 semiyearly ,semə'jɪrli; ES -'jɪrli, S+-'jɛəli
 sempiternal ,semprɪ'tɜ:nɪ; ES -'tɜ:nɪ, -'tɜ:nɪ;
 |-ly -ɪ |-nity -nəti
 Sempronius sem'prɒnɪəs, -njəs |-s -ɪz
 sempstress 'sempstrɪs |-es -ɪz
 sen sɛn
 senate 'senɪt |-tor -ə, -nətə; ES -tə(r)
 senatorial ,senə'tɔrɪəl, ,senɪ-, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
 send sɛnd |sent sent
 sendal 'sɛndɪ
 send-off 'sɛnd,ɔf, -ɔf
 Seneca 'senɪkə |-n -n
 Senegal ,senɪ'gəl (*Fr* sene'gal)
 Senegalese ,senɪgə'lɪz, -gə'lɪz
 Senegambia ,senə'gæmbɪə |-n -n
 senescence sə'nɛsnəs |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt
 seneschal 'senəʃəl |-ed -d
 senile 'sɪnəl, -nɪl, -nɪ ||-lity sə'nɪləti, si-
 senior 'sɪnjə; ES 'sɪnjə(r)
 seniority sɪn'jɔrəti, -'jɔr-, -'jɔr-
 Senlac 'senlæk
 senna 'senə
 Sennacherib sə'nækə,rɪb
 sennight 'senɪt, -nɪt
 señor sen'jɔr; ES -'jɔə(r); (*Sþ* se'ljɔr)
 señora sen'jɔrə, -'jɔrə; S -'jɔrə; (*Sþ* se'ljɔrə)
 señorita ,senjə'rita (*Sþ* ,se,nə'rita)
 sensation sen'seʃən |-al | |-ally -lɪ
 sensationalism sen'seʃənəlɪzəm, -fnəl- |-ist
 -ɪst
 sense sɛns |senses 'sɛnsɪz |sensed sɛnst
 sense stress 'sɛns,stres |-es -ɪz
 sensibility sɛnsə'bɪləti
 sensible 'sɛnsəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 sensitive 'sɛnsətɪv |-tivity ,sɛnsə'tɪvəti
 sensitization ,sɛnsətə'zeʃən, -aɪz-
 sensitize 'sɛnsə,təɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 sensorial sen'sɔrɪəl, -sɔr-, S -'sɔr-
 sensory 'sɛnsəri
 sensual 'sɛnsʊəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 sensuality ,sɛnsʊ'æləti
 sensualize 'sɛnsʊəl,əɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 sent sɛnt
 sentence 'sentəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 sententious sɛn'tɛnfjəs

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

sentience 'sɛnfəns, -fjəns | -ent -ənt
 sentiment 'sɛntəmənt
 sentimental ,sɛntə'mentl̩ | -ly -ɪ | -ism -,ɪzəm
 sentimentality ,sɛntəmənt'lælətɪ, -mən-
 sentimentalize ,sɛntə'mentl̩,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 sentinel 'sɛntənl̩ | -ed -d
 sentry 'sɛntri
 Senour 'sɪnjə; ES 'sɪnjə(ɹ)
 Senusi, -nousi sə'nusi
 Seoul se'ul, 'se:ul, sol
 sepal 'sɪpəl | -ed -d
 separability ,sɛpərə'bɪlətɪ, ,sɛprə-
 separable 'sɛpərəbəl, 'sɛprə- | -bly -blɪ
 separate *adj*, *n* 'sɛprɪt, 'sɛpərəɪt
 separate *v* 'sɛpə'ret, -pret | -d -ɪd
 separation ,sɛpərə'reɪʃən
 separatism 'sɛpərə,tɪzəm, 'sɛprə-
 separatist 'sɛpərə,tɪst
 separator 'sɛpə'retə; ES -,retə(ɹ)
 Sephardi *Heb* sɪ'fɑ:di; ES -'fɑ:di; | *pl* -dim
 -dɪm
 sepia 'sɪpiə
 sepoy 'sɪpɔɪ
 sepsis 'sɛpsɪs
 sept *sept*
 September sɛp'tɛmbə, sɛp-; ES -'tɛmbə(ɹ)
 septenary 'sɛptə'nɛrɪ
 septennial sɛp'tɛniəl | -ly -ɪ
 septentrional sɛp'tɛntrɪəl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 septet, -tte sɛp'tɛt
 septic 'sɛptɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 septicemia, -caem- ,sɛptə'sɪmiə
 septillion sɛp'tɪljən
 septuagenarian ,sɛptʃʊədʒə'nɛrɪən, -'nɛr-
 septuagenary ,sɛptʃʊədʒə'nɛrɪ, *Brit* -ə'dʒɪ-
 nɛrɪ
 septuagesima, S- ,sɛptʃʊədʒɛsɪmə | -mal -mɪ
 Septuagint 'sɛptʃʊ,dʒɪnt, 'sɛptʃʊ-
 septum 'sɛptəm | -ta -tə
 septuple *n*, *adj*, *v* 'sɛptʊpl̩, -tjʊpl̩, sɛp'tʊpl̩,
 -'trʊ-, -'tju- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 sepulcher, -chre 'sɛplɪkə; ES -kə(ɹ); | -(e)d -d
 sepulchral sə'pʌlkərəl | -ly -ɪ
 sepulture 'sɛplɪtʃə; ES 'sɛplɪtʃə(ɹ); | -d -d
 sequel 'sɪkwəl | -a sɪ'kwɪlə | -ae sɪ'kwɪli
 sequence 'sɪkwəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 sequential sɪ'kwɛnʃəl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 sequester sɪ'kwɛstə; ES -tə(ɹ); | -ed -d | -ing
 -'kwɛstərɪŋ, -trɪŋ

sequesterate sɪ'kwɛstret | -d -ɪd
 sequestration sɪ,kwɛs'treɪʃən, ,sɪkwɛs-
 sequin 'sɪkwɪn
 sequitur 'sɛkwɪtə; ES 'sɛkwɪtə(ɹ)
 sequoia, S- *tree* sɪ'kwɔɪə, -'kwɔɪə
 Sequoia *pers. name* sɪ'kwɔɪə, -'kwɔɪə
 seraglio sɪ'ræljə, -'ræl- (*It* ser'raʎʎo)
 Serajevo 'sɛrəjɛ'vo, ,sɛrə'jevo
 serape se'rɑpɪ (*Sp* se'rɑpe)
 seraph 'sɛrəf | -s -s | -im 'sɛrə'fɪm
 seraphic sə'ræfɪk, sɛ- | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 Serapis sə'repɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Serb sɜ:b; ES sɜ:b, sɜ:b | -ia -ɪə | -ian -ɪən
 Serbo-Croatian 'sɜ:bə-'krə'eɪʃən, -fjən; ES
 'sɜ:b-, 'sɜ:b-
 sere sɪr; ES sɪə(ɹ), S+seə(ɹ)
 sere *Heb grammar* 'sere
 Sere *Negroid* 'sere
 Serena *Chile* se'renə; *Am name* sə'rɪnə
 serenade ,sɛrə'neɪd | -d -ɪd
 serendipity ,sɛrən'dɪpətɪ
 serene sə'rɪn | -nɪtɪ sə'renətɪ
 sereneness sə'rɪnɪs
 serf sɜ:f; ES sɜ:f, sɜ:f; | -dom -dɒm
 serge sɜ:dʒ; ES sɜ:dʒ, sɜ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz
 sergeancy, -jean- 'sɜ:dʒənsɪ; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-,
 E+ 'sɑ:dʒ-; | -ant -ənt
 Sergeant, -jeant, -gent 'sɜ:dʒənt; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-,
 E+ 'sɑ:dʒ-
 serial 'sɪrɪəl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 seriate *adj* 'sɪrɪt, -,et
 seriate *v* 'sɪrɪ,et | -d -ɪd
 seriatim ,sɪrɪ'etɪm, ,sɛrɪ-
 sericultural ,sɛrɪ'kʌltʃərəl
 sericulture 'sɛrɪ'kʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(ɹ)
 series 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz
 serif 'sɛrɪf
 seriocomic ,sɪrɪ'kɑmɪk; ES+ -'kɒm-; | -al -l̩
 | -ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 serious 'sɪrɪəs
 serjeancy 'sɜ:dʒənsɪ; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-, E+ -'sɑ:dʒ-;
 | -ant -ənt
 sermon 'sɜ:mən; ES 'sɜ:m-, 'sɜ:m-; | -ed -d
 | -ize -,aɪz | -izes -,aɪzɪz | -ized -,aɪzɪd
 serous 'sɪrəs
 serpentine, S- 'sɜ:pən'tɪn, -,tɪn; ES 'sɜ:p-,
 'sɜ:p-; | -d -d
 serrate *adj* 'sɛrɪt, -et
 serrate *v* 'sɛret | -d -ɪd | -tion se'reɪʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

serry 'sɛrɪ |serried 'sɛrɪd
 serum 'sɪrəm |-s -z |-ra -rə
 servant 'sɜ:vənt; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-
 serve sɜ:v; ES sɜ:v, sɜ:v; |-d -d
 Serbia 'sɜ:vɪə; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-n -n
 service, S- 'sɜ:vɪs; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 serviceability ,sɜ:vɪsə'blɪtɪ; ES ,sɜ:v-, ,sɜ:v-
 serviceable 'sɜ:vɪsəbəl; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-bly
 -blɪ
 serviette ,sɜ:vɪ'tet; ES ,sɜ:v-, ,sɜ:v-
 servile 'sɜ:vɪl-, -ɪl; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-ly -ɪl-, -ɪ
 servility sə'vɪlətɪ, sɜ:-; ES sə-, sɜ-, sɜ-
 Servilius sə'vɪlɪəs, sɜ:-, -lɪəs; ES sə-, sɜ-,
 sɜ-; |-s -ɪz
 servitor 'sɜ:vətə; ES 'sɜ:vətə(r), 'sɜ:vətə(r)
 servitude 'sɜ:vətɪ,tʃud-, -tʃud-, -tʃud; ES 'sɜ:v-,
 'sɜ:v-
 sesame 'sesəmi
 sesquicentennial ,sɛskwɪsɛn'tɛnɪəl-, -nɪəl
 sesquipedalian ,sɛskwɪpədə'lɪən-, -lɪən
 sessile 'sesl-, -ɪl
 session 'sɛʃən |-cd -d |-al -l̩ |-ally -ɪl
 sesterce 'sɛstɜ:s; ES -tɜ:s-, -tɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
 setet, -tte sɛs'tet ('ses,tet 'rimes)
 Sestos 'sɛstəs-, -təs; ES+-təs; |-s -ɪz
 set set |-back -ɪ,bæk |-ting -ɪŋ
 Setebos 'setə,bəs-, -bəs; ES+-,bəs; |-s -ɪz
 Seth sɛθ |Seth's sɛθs
 Seton 'sɪtŋ, 'sɪtən
 settee sɛ'ti
 setter 'setə; ES 'setə(r)
 settle 'setl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'setlɪŋ, 'setlɪŋ
 settlings *n* 'setlɪŋz
 set-to 'set,tu-, -tu
 setup 'set,ʌp
 Seul Choix *loc.* 'sɪʃə,we-, wə
 Sevastopol sɪ'væstəpəl, ,Russia+, ,sevəs'tɒpəl
 seven 'sevən, 'sevŋ |-s 'sevənz
 sevenfold *adj, adv* 'sevən'fold, 'sevŋ-
 ('seven, fold 'lɒs)
 sevenpenny 'sevən,pɛnɪ, 'sevŋ-
 seventeen ,sevən'tɪn, 'sevən'tɪn ('seven, teen
 'years) |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 seventh 'sevənθ |-ths -θs
 seventh-day 'sevənθ,de ('seventh-'day ,man)
 seventy 'sevəntɪ |-tieth -tɪθ |-tieths -tɪθs
 |-fold -'fold
 sever 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'sevərɪŋ,
 'sevərɪŋ

several 'sevərəl, 'sevərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ
 severance 'sevərəns, 'sevərəns |-s -ɪz
 Severance 'sevərəns, 'sevərəns |-s -ɪz
 severe sə'vɪr; ES -'vɪə(r), S+-'vɪə(r)
 severity sə'verətɪ
 Severn 'sevən; ES 'sevən
 Severus sə'vɪrəs |-s -ɪz
 Sevier sə'vɪr; ES -'vɪə(r), S+-'vɪə(r)
 Seville *US* sə'vɪl; *Spain* sə'vɪl, 'sevɪl (*Sp*
 Sevilla se'βɪlɪə)
 Sèvres 'sevɪrə, 'sevə-, -vəz; ES -vrə-, -və(r),
 -vəz; (*Fr* sɛ:vɪr)
 sew so |sewed sod |sewn son
 sewage 'sju:ɪdʒ, 'sɪu-, 'su-
 Sewall 'sjuəl, 'sɪu-, 'su-
 Sewanee sə'wəni, 'swənɪ
 Seward 'sjuəd, 'sɪu-, 'su-; ES -əd
 Sewell 'sjuəl, 'sɪu-, 'su-
 sewer 'hu səws' 'səʊ; ES 'so:ə(r)
 sewer 'servant,' 'drain' 'sjuə-, 'sɪuə-, 'suə; ES
 -ə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ
 Sewickley sə'wɪklɪ
 sewn son
 sex sɛks |sexes 'sɛksɪz |sexed sɛkst
 sexagenarian ,sɛksədʒə'nɛəriən-, -'nɛr-
 sexagenary sɛks'ædʒə'nɛrɪ
 Sexagesima ,sɛksədʒesɪmə |-mal -mɪ
 sext sɛkst
 sextant 'sɛkstənt
 sextet, -tte sɛks'tet
 sextile 'sɛkstl̩-, -tɪl
 sextillion sɛks'tɪljən
 sexton 'sɛkstən
 sextuple *n, adj, v* 'sɛkstʊpl̩-, -tjʊpl̩, sɛks'tʊpl̩,
 -'tɪu-, -'tju- |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 sextuplets 'sɛkstʊplɪts-, -tjʊ-, sɛks'tʊplɪts,
 -'tɪu-, -'tju-
 Sextus 'sɛkstəs |-s -ɪz
 sexual 'sɛksʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ |-ality ,sɛksʃʊələtɪ
 Seymour 'sɪmɔr-, -mɔr-, -mə; ES -moə(r),
 -mə(r), E+-mɔə(r)
 Seyton 'sɪtŋ
 shabby 'ʃæbɪ |shabbily 'ʃæbɪlɪ-, -ɪl
 shack ʃæk |shacked ʃækt
 shackle 'ʃækəl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'ʃækɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 Shackleton 'ʃækɪltən
 shad ʃæd
 shadberry 'ʃæd,bɛrɪ-, -bəri
 shadbush 'ʃæd,bʊʃ |-es -ɪz

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪŋ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

shaddock ʃædək
 shade fed |shaded ʃedɪd |-dy -ɪ
 shadow ʃædo, -ə |-ed -d |-ing ʃædəwɪŋ
 shadowy ʃædəwɪ
 Shadrach ʃedræk
 Shadwell ʃædwel, -wəl
 shaft ʃæft; E+ʃaft, ʃaft |-ed -ɪd
 Shaftesbury, Shafts- ʃæfts,bəri, -bəri; E+
 ʃafts-, ʃafts-
 shag ʃæg |shagged ʃægd |shaggy ʃæɡɪ
 shagbark ʃæg,bɑ:k; ES -,bɑ:k, E+,-,bɑ:k
 shagged *adj* ʃæɡɪd
 shagreen fə'ɡrɪn |-ed -d
 shah, S- ʃɑ
 Shairp ʃɑ:p, ʃɛ:p, ʃæ:p; ES ʃɑ:p, ʃæ:p,
 E+ʃæ:p, ʃɑ:p
 shake ʃek |shook ʃuk |shaken ʃekən
 shake-down ʃek,daʊn
 shaker, S- ʃekə; ES ʃekə(r)
 Shakespeare ʃek,spɪr; ES -,spɪr(ɪ), S+,-,spɛə(r)
 Shakespearean, -ian ʃek'spɪrɪən; S+,-'sper-
 Shakespeareana, -iana ʃekspɪrɪ'neɪə, -'neɪə,
 -'neɪə
 shake-up ʃek,ʌp
 shako ʃæko, ʃeko
 Shakopee ʃækəpi
 Shaksper, -speare ʃek,spɪr; ES -,spɪr(ɪ),
 S+,-,spɛə(r)
 shaky ʃeki
 shale, S- ʃel |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 shall *stressed* ʃæl, ʃæl; *unstr.* ʃəl, ʃl
 shalloon ʃəl'lu:n, ʃæ-
 shallop ʃæləp
 shallott ʃəl'ɒt; ES+-'lɒt
 shallow, S- ʃælo, -ə |-er ʃæləwə; ES -wə(r);
 |-est ʃæləwɪst |-ed -d |-ing ʃæləwɪŋ
 Shalmaneser ʃælmə'nɪzə; ES -'nɪzə(r)
 Shalott ʃəl'ɒt; ES+-'lɒt
 shalt *stressed* ʃælt, ʃælt; *unstr.* ʃəlt, ʃlt
 sham ʃæm |shammed ʃæmd
 shaman ʃamən, ʃæm-, ʃe-
 shamble ʃæmb| |-d -d |-ling ʃæmbliŋ, -b|lɪŋ
 |-s -z
 shambling *n, adj* ʃæmbliŋ
 shame fem |shamed femd
 shamefaced ʃem,fest |-ly -li, fem'fesɪdlɪ
 shamefacedness ʃem,festnɪs, fem'fesɪdnɪs
 shammy ʃæmi =chamois
 Shamokin ʃə'mokɪn

shamoy ʃæməɪ =chamois
 shampoo ʃæm'pu |-pooed -'pu:d
 shamrock, S- ʃæmrək; ES+,-rək
 Shandy ʃændɪ
 Shanghai ʃæŋ'haɪ ('Shang,haɪ 'rooster)
 shanghai *n* ʃæŋhaɪ
 shanghai *v* ʃæŋhaɪ, ʃæŋ'haɪ |-ed -d
 shank ʃæŋk |shanked ʃæŋkt
 Shannon ʃænən
 shan't ʃænt; E+ʃant, ʃant
 shantey, -ty 'chantey' ʃæntɪ; E+ʃan-, ʃan-
 Shantung ʃæn'tʌŋ, ʃan'dʊŋ
 Shantung, s- 'silk' ʃæn'tʌŋ
 shanty 'shed' ʃæntɪ |-ied -d
 shape ʃep |-d -t |-d -t *or arch* -n ʃepən
 Shapley ʃæpli
 shard ʃɑ:d; ES ʃɑ:d, E+ʃɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd
 share ʃɛr, ʃær; E ʃeə(r), ES ʃæə(r); |-d -d
 |-holder -,holdə; ES -də(r)
 shark ʃɑ:k; ES ʃɑ:k, E+ʃɑ:k; |-ed -t
 Sharon ʃerən, ʃærən; S ʃærən, ʃerən
 sharp, S- ʃɑ:p; ES ʃɑ:p, E+ʃɑ:p; |-ed -t
 sharpen ʃɑ:pən, -pɪ; ES ʃɑ:p-, E+ʃɑ:p-;
 |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 Sharples ʃɑ:plez; ES ʃɑ:p-, E+ʃɑ:p-; |-s -ɪz
 Sharpsburg ʃɑ:psbɜ:ɡ; ES ʃɑ:psbɜ:ɡ, ʃɑ:ps-
 bɜ:ɡ, E+ʃɑ:ps-
 sharpshooter ʃɑ:p,ʃutə; ES ʃɑ:p,ʃutə(r),
 E+ʃɑ:p-
 sharp-sighted ʃɑ:p'saɪtɪd; ES *see* sharp
 sharp-witted ʃɑ:p'wɪtɪd; ES *see* sharp
 ('sharp-witted 'sneer)
 Shasta ʃæstə
 shatter ʃætə; ES ʃætə(r); |-ed -d
 Shaughnessy ʃɒnəsi
 shave ʃev |-d -d |-d -d *or* -n ʃevən
 shaveling ʃevliŋ
 Shavian ʃevɪən
 shaw, S- ʃɔ
 Shawanese ʃɔwə'nɪz ('Shawa,nese 'salad)
 Shawangunk ʃɔŋɡəm, ʃɔŋ-, ʃəŋ-
 Shawano *Wis* ʃɔno, ʃɔwəno
 Shawinigan ʃɔ'wɪnəɡən
 shawl ʃɔl |shawled ʃɔld |-less ʃɔllɪs
 shawm ʃɔm
 Shawnee ʃɔ'ni ('Shaw,nee 'tribes)
 shawneewood ʃɔ'ni,wud
 shay ʃe
 Shays ʃez |Shays's ʃeɪz |Shays' ʃez

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

she *stressed* ʃi, ʃi; *unstr.* fi
 shea ʃi
 Shea fe
 sheaf *n* ʃif |sheaf's ʃifs |sheaves ʃivz
 sheaf *v* ʃif |sheafed ʃift
 shear ʃɪr; ES ʃiə(r), S+ʃeə(r); |ed -d *or arch.*
 shore ʃɔr, ʃɔr; ES ʃoə(r), E+ʃəə(r); |ed -d *or*
 shorn ʃɔrn, ʃɔrn; ES ʃoən, E+ʃəən
 sheard ʃɑrd; ES ʃɑ:d, E+ʃɑ:d
 shepherd ʃɪrmən; ES ʃiə-, S+ʃeə-; |men
 -mən
 Shearman ʃɜ:mən; ES ʃɜm-, ʃɜm-
 shearwater ʃɪr,wətə-, -wətə-, -wətə; ES
 ʃiə-, -tə(r), S+ʃeə-
 sheath ʃiθ |sheath's ʃiθs |sheaths ʃiðz
 sheathe ʃið |sheathed ʃiðd
 sheathing ʃiðɪŋ, ʃiθɪŋ
 sheave ʃiv |sheaved ʃivd
 Sheba ʃibə
 she-bear ʃi'ber, -'bær; E -'beə(r), ES -'bæə(r)
 Sheboygan ʃi'boʊgən
 shed 'shelter' ʃed |shedded ʃedɪd
 shed 'cast off' ʃed
 she'd *abbr. spelling of she had, she would,*
stressed ʃid, ʃid; *unstr.* ʃid, ʃid
 she-devil ʃi'devl |('she-,devil 'mood)
 Shee ʃi
 sheen ʃin |ed -d
 sheep ʃip |ed -t
 sheepcot ʃip,kət; ES+-,kət; |cote -,kət—*see*
 cote
 sheepfold ʃip,fəld
 sheepherder ʃip,hɜ:də; ES -,hɜ:də(r), -,hɜ:də(r)
 sheephook ʃip,hʊk
 sheepman ʃip,mæn, -mən |men -,mən, -mən
 sheepshank ʃip,ʃæŋk
 sheepshank ʃip,ʃæŋk
 sheepshank ʃip,ʃæŋk
 sheepshead ʃip,ʃhed
 sheepshearing ʃip,ʃɪrɪŋ; S+-,ʃɪrɪŋ
 sheepshed ʃip,ʃed
 sheepskin ʃip,skɪn
 sheer ʃɪr; ES ʃiə(r), S+ʃeə(r); |ed -d
 sheerness ʃɪrnəs; ES ʃiə-, S -ʃeə-
 Sheerness ʃɪr'nəs; ES ʃiə-, S+ʃeə-; |-'s -ɪz
 sheet ʃit |sheeted ʃitɪd
 Sheffield ʃefɪld
 she-goat ʃi'gɔt
 sheik, -kh ʃik, *Brit sek*
 Sheila ʃilə
 shekel ʃekl

Shekina ʃi'kɑmə
 Shelburn, -e ʃelbən; ES ʃelbən
 Shelby ʃelbr |ville -,vɪl; S+-v|
 Shelden, -on ʃeldən, -ɪn—*double pron. perh.*
due to double etym. (OE -dun, -denu)
 sheldrake ʃeldrɛk |duck -,dʌk
 shelf *n* ʃelf |shelf's ʃelfs |shelves ʃelvz
 shelf *v* ʃelf |shelved ʃelft
 shell ʃel |shelled ʃeld
 she'll 'she will' *stressed* ʃil, ʃil; *unstr.* ʃil, ʃil
 shellac, -ack ʃə'læk
 Shelley ʃeli |an, -cian ʃeliən
 shellfire ʃel,faɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)
 shellfish ʃel,ʃɪʃ |-'s -ɪz
 shell-less ʃelɪs
 shellproof ʃel'pruf |('shell,proof 'shelter)
 shelly ʃeli
 shelter ʃeltə; ES -tə(r); |ed -d |ing ʃeltərɪŋ,
 ʃeltərɪŋ
 shelve ʃelv |shelves ʃelvz |shelved ʃelvd
 Shem ʃem |ite -aɪt
 Shenandoah ʃenən'doə
 Shenango ʃə'næŋgɔ
 shenanigan ʃə'nænɪgən, -gən
 shend ʃend |shent ʃent
 Shenstone ʃenstən, -,stən
 Sheol, s- ʃiəl
 Shepard, Shepp-, -pherd ʃepəd; ES ʃepəd
 shepherd ʃepəd; ES ʃepəd; |ed -ɪd |ess -ɪs
 Sheraton ʃerətɒn
 sherbet ʃɜbit; ES ʃɜb-, ʃɜb-
 Sherborne, -burn(e) ʃɜbən; ES ʃɜbən,
 ʃɜbən
 Sherbrook ʃɜbrʊk; ES ʃɜ-, ʃɜ-
 sherd ʃɑrd, ʃɜd; ES ʃɑ:d, ʃɜd, ʃɜd, E+ʃɑ:d
 Sheridan ʃerədɪn
 sheriff, -reef ʃə'rif
 sheriff ʃerɪf
 Sherlock ʃɜlək; ES ʃɜlək, ʃɜ-, -lək
 Sherman ʃɜrmən; ES ʃɜm-, ʃɜm-
 Sherrill ʃerəl
 sherry ʃeri
 Sherwood ʃɜwʊd; ES ʃɜ-, ʃɜ-
 she's 'she is,' 'she has,' *stressed* ʃiz, ʃiz;
unstr. ʃiz, ʃiz
 Shetland ʃetlənd
 Shetucket ʃɪ'tʌkɪt
 shew ʃo |shewed ʃod |shewn ʃon *or* shewed ʃod
 shewbread ʃo,bred

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪŋ

Shewmake ʃu,mek, ʃu-
 she-wolf ʃi'wulf |-lves -lvz
 Sheyenne ʃa'ɛn
 Shiah ʃiə
 Shiawasse ʃaɪə'wɑsɪ
 shibboleth ʃɪbəlθ |-ths -θs
 Shickshinny ʃɪk,ʃɪni
 shield ʃaɪd
 Shiel ʃil
 shield ʃɪld |shielded ʃɪldɪd
 shier ʃaɪə; ES ʃaɪ-ə(r)
 shies ʃaɪz
 shift ʃɪft |shifted ʃɪftɪd
 Shih ʃi
 Shiite ʃaɪt |-itic ʃi'htɪk
 Shikoku ʃi'koku
 shillelagh, -lah, -ly, shillalah, -la, S-ʃə'lelə, -li
 shilling, S- ʃɪlɪŋ
 shilly-shally ʃɪlɪ,ʃæli |-ied -d
 Shilo, Shiloh ʃaɪlə
 shily ʃaɪli
 shim ʃɪm |shimmed ʃɪmd
 shimmer ʃɪmə; ES ʃɪmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ʃɪməɪŋ, ʃɪməɪŋ
 shimmy ʃɪmi |-ied -d
 shin, S- ʃɪn |shinned ʃɪnd
 Shinar ʃaɪnər, -nə; ES -nə(r), -nə(r)
 shindig ʃɪndɪŋ |shindy ʃɪndɪ
 shine ʃaɪn |shone ʃɔn, Brit ʃɔn, or arch. (*except
 in sense 'polish'*) shined ʃaɪnd
 shingle ʃɪŋɡl |-d -d |-ling ʃɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 shingly ʃɪŋɡli
 shinny ʃɪni |-ied -d
 shinplaster ʃɪn,plæstə; ES -,plæstə(r), E+
 -,pləs-, -,pləs-
 Shinto ʃɪnto |-ism -ɪzəm
 shiny ʃaɪni
 ship ʃɪp |shipped ʃɪpt
 -ship *abstract noun ending, unstressed -ʃɪp or
 half-stressed -,ʃɪp. Words in -ship are often
 omitted from the vocab. when their pron. is
 obvious.*
 shipboard ʃɪp,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
 E+-,bɔəd
 shipbuilder ʃɪp,bɪldə; ES -,bɪldə(r)
 shipload ʃɪp,lɔd
 shipman ʃɪpmən |-men -mən
 shipmaster ʃɪp,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r), E+
 -,mas-, -,mas-

shipmate ʃɪp,met
 shippable ʃɪpəbl
 Shippen ʃɪpən |-sburg -z,bɜːŋ; ES -z,bɜːŋ,
 -z,bɜːŋ
 shipshape ʃɪp,ʃep
 shipwreck ʃɪp,rɛk |-wrecked -,rɛkt
 shipwright ʃɪp,rart
 shipyard ʃɪp,jɑrd; ES -jɑ:d, E+-,jɑ:d
 Shiras ʃaɪrəs |-s -ɪz
 Shiraz ʃɪ'rɑz, ʃɪ'ræz |-s -ɪz
 shire ʃaɪr; ES ʃaɪə(r)
 -shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 shirk ʃɜ:k; ES ʃɜk, ʃɜ:k; |-ed -t
 Shirley ʃɜ:lɪ; ES ʃɜ-, ʃɜ-
 shirr ʃɜ; ES ʃɜ(r), ʃɜ; |-ed -d
 shirt ʃɜ:t; ES ʃɜt, ʃɜ:t; |-ed -d |-tail -,tel
 shirtwaist ʃɜ:t,west; ES ʃɜt-, ʃɜt-
 shitta ʃɪtə
 shittim ʃɪtɪm |-wood -,wud
 Shiva ʃɪvə, ʃɪvə |-ism -,ɪzəm
 shivaree ʃɪvə'ri—see charivari |-d -d
 shiver ʃaɪv |shived ʃaɪvd
 shiver ʃɪvə; ES ʃɪvə(r); |-ed -d |ing -vɪŋ,
 -vəɪŋ
 shivery ʃɪvɪrɪ, ʃɪvəɪrɪ
 shoal ʃoʊl |shoaled ʃold
 shoat ʃot
 shock ʃək; ES+ʃɔk; |-ed -t
 shockheaded ʃək'hɛdɪd; ES+ʃɔk-; ('shock-
 headed 'boy)
 shod ʃəd; ES+ʃɔd
 shoddy ʃɔdɪ; ES+ʃɔdɪ
 shoe ʃu, ʃu (*s.p. shew 16-17cc.*) |-horn -,hɔrn;
 ES -,hɔən; |-lace -,les |-laces -,lesɪz
 |-maker -,mekə; ES -,mekə(r); |-string
 -,strɪŋ
 shoer ʃuə, ʃuə; ES ʃu-ə(r), ʃru-
 Shogun ʃo,ɡʌn, -,ɡʌn |-ate -ɪt, -ɡʌn,et, -ɡʌn-
 shone ʃɔn, Brit ʃɔn
 shoo ʃu |-ed -d
 shook *past of shake* ʃuk
 shook *n, v* ʃuk |shooked ʃukt
 shoon ʃun
 shoot ʃut |shot ʃat; ES+ʃɔt; |arch. *ppic*
 shotten ʃatɪ; ES+ʃɔtɪ
 shop ʃɔp; ES+ʃɔp; |-ped -t |-girl -,ɡɜ:l; ES *see*
 girl
 shopkeeper ʃɔp,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r), ʃɔp-
 shoplifter ʃɔp,lɪftə; ES -,lɪftə(r), ʃɔp-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtri (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

shopwalker ʃɒp,wɒkə; ES -,wɒkə(r), ʃɒp-
shopwindow ʃɒp'wɪndə, -,wɪn-, -də; ES+
ʃɒp-
shopwoman ʃɒp,wʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES+ʃɒp-;
|-men -,wɪmɪn, -ən
shopworn ʃɒp,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES -,wɔən,
ʃɒp-, E+-,wɔən
shore ʃɔr, ʃɔ; ES ʃoə(r), E+ʃə(r); |-d -d
|-ward -wəd; ES -wəd
Shorey ʃɔri, ʃɔri; S ʃɔri
shorn ʃɔrn, ʃɔrn; ES ʃoən, E+ʃəən
short ʃɔrt; ES ʃəət; |-ed -id |-age -ɪdʒ
short-and-long ʃɔrtɒ'leŋ, -leŋ; ES ʃəət-,
S+-'leŋ
shortbread ʃɔrt,bred; ES ʃəət-
short-breathed ʃɔrt'breθt; ES ʃəət-
shortcake ʃɔrt,kek; ES ʃəət-
shortchange ʃɔrt'ʃeɪndʒ; ES ʃəət-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
short-circuit ʃɔrt'sɜ:kɪt; ES ʃəət'sɜ:k-, ʃəət-
'sɜ:k-; |-ed -ɪd
shortcoming ʃɔrt,kʌmɪŋ, -'kʌm- |-s -z
short-eared ʃɔrt'ɪəd; ES ʃəət'ɪəd, S+-'eəd;
(short-,eared 'owl)
shorten ʃɔrtən; ES ʃəətən; |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ,
-tɪŋ
Shorter C. K. ʃɔrtə; ES ʃəətə(r); *Ga college+*
ʃəutə; ES -tə(r)
shorthand ʃɔrt,hænd; ES ʃəət-; |-ed -ɪd
shorthanded ʃɔrt'hændɪd; ES ʃəət-; ('short-
handed 'job)
shorthorn ʃɔrt,hɔrn; ES ʃəət,həən
Shorthouse ʃɔrt,haʊs; ES ʃəət-; |-'s -ɪz
short-lived ʃɔrt'laɪvd; ES ʃəət-; — *The pron.*
ʃɔrt'lɪvd *is a misapprehension, now ac-*
cepted in England.
shortsighted ʃɔrt'saɪtɪd; ES ʃəət-
short-skirted ʃɔrt'skɜ:tɪd; ES ʃəət'skɜ:t-,
ʃəət'skɜ:t-; ('short-,skirted 'coat)
short-tempered ʃɔrt'tempəd; ES ʃəət-
'tempəd
short-winded ʃɔrt'wɪndɪd; ES ʃəət-
Shoshone ʃo'ʃɔni |-nian -nɪən |-nean -nɪən,
ʃoʃə'nɪən
shot ʃɔt; ES+ʃɔt; |-ted -ɪd |-gun -,ɹʌn
shote ʃɔt
shotten ʃɔtən; ES+ʃɔtən
Shottery ʃɔtəri; ES+ʃɔt-
should *stressed* ʃʊd, ʃʊd; *unstr.* ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt

shoulder ʃəʊldə; ES ʃəʊldə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
-dəŋŋ, -drɪŋ
shouldest ʃʊdɪst
shouldn't 'should not' ʃʊdnt—*The pron.*
ʃʊdənt *is not in general use.*
shouldst *stressed* ʃʊdst, ʃʊdst; *unstr.* ʃədst
shout ʃaʊt |shouted ʃaʊtɪd
shove 'shive' ʃəv
shove 'push' ʃAV |shoved ʃAVd
shovel ʃAVl |-ed -d |-ing ʃAVlɪŋ, ʃAVlɪŋ
shovelboard ʃAVl'bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
E+-,bɔəd
shovelful ʃAVl,ʃʊl |-fuls -,ʃʊlz
show ʃo |-ed ʃɔd |-n ʃɔn *or* -ed ʃɔd
showboat ʃo,bɔt
showbread ʃo,bred
showcase ʃo,keɪs |-s -ɪz
showdown ʃo,dəʊn
shower 'who shows' ʃoə; ES ʃo-ə(r)
shower 'rain' ʃəʊə, ʃəʊr; ES ʃəʊ-ə(r),
ʃəʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ing ʃəʊrɪŋ, ʃəʊərɪŋ |-y
ʃəʊrɪ, ʃəʊərɪ
showman ʃomən |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp
shown ʃɔn
show-off ʃo,ɔf, -ɔf
showroom ʃo,rʊm, -rʊm
shrank fræŋk
shrapnel ʃræpnəl |-ed -d
shrdlu ʃəd'lu; ES ʃəd'lu; *cf* etain
shred ʃred |shred ʃred *or* shredded ʃredɪd
Shreveport ʃriv,ɔrt, -,pɔrt; ES -,pɔət,
E+-,pɔət
shrew ʃru, ʃru, *arch.* ʃro (*thus in Shak.*)
shrewd ʃrud, ʃrud, *arch.* ʃrod |-ly -li
Shrewsbury ʃruz,berɪ, ʃru:z-, ʃroz-, -bəri,
in Mass loc. + ʃru:zbəri, the first r being lost
by dissimilation (§121)
shriek ʃrik |shrieked ʃrɪkt
shrievalty ʃrivlɪ
shrift ʃrɪft
shrike ʃrak |-d -t
shrill ʃrɪl |shrilled ʃrɪld
shrilly *adj* ʃrɪl, *adv* ʃrɪllɪ
shrimp ʃrɪmp |shrimped ʃrɪmpt
shrine ʃraɪn |shrined ʃraɪnd |-nal -l
Shriner ʃraɪnə; ES ʃraɪnə(r)
shrink ʃrɪŋk |shrank ʃræŋk *or* shrunk ʃrʌŋk
|shrunk ʃrʌŋk *or* shrunken ʃrʌŋkən |-able
-əbɪ |-age -ɪdʒ

|full ʃʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə |custom ʃkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ʃuzɪŋ |fuse ʃju:z, ʃru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʃvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ʃredl |keep 'em ʃi:pəm

shrive **ʃraɪv** |shrived **ʃraɪvd** or shrove **ʃrov**
|shriven **ʃrɪvən** or shrived **ʃraɪvd**
shrivel **ʃrɪvəl** | -ed -d | -ing **ʃrɪvɪŋ**, -vɪŋ
Shropshire **ʃrɒpʃɪr**, -ʃɜː; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r),
ʃrɒp-
shroud **ʃraʊd** |shrouded **ʃraʊdɪd**
shrove, S- **ʃrov** |Shrovetide **ʃrov,tɪd**
shrub **ʃrʌb** |shrubbed **ʃrʌbd** | -bery -əri, -ri
shrug **ʃrʌɡ** |shrugged **ʃrʌɡd**
shrunk **ʃrʌŋk** | -en -ən
shuck **ʃʌk** |shucked **ʃʌkt**
shudder **ʃʌðə**; ES **ʃʌðə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing
ʃʌðərɪŋ, **ʃʌðrɪŋ** | -y -dəri, -dri
shuffle **ʃʌfl** | -d -d | -ling **ʃʌflɪŋ**, -flɪŋ
shuffleboard **ʃʌfl,bɔrd**, -bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
E+ -,bɔəd
Shuhite **ʃuhart**, **ʃru-**
shun **ʃʌn** |shunned **ʃʌnd**
shunt **ʃʌnt** |shunted **ʃʌntɪd**
shush **ʃʌʃ**, **f**; | -ed -t
shut **ʃʌt** | -down -**dʌʊn** |shut-in **ʃʌt,ɪn**
shutter **ʃʌtə**; ES **ʃʌtə(r)**; | -ed -d
shuttle **ʃʌtl** | -d -d | -ling **ʃʌtlɪŋ**, **ʃʌtlɪŋ**
shuttlecock **ʃʌtl,kɒk**; ES +-,kɒk; | -ed -t
shy **ʃaɪ** |shied **ʃaɪd**
Shylock **ʃaɪlək**; ES +-,lək
shyly **ʃaɪli**
shyster **ʃaɪstə**; ES **ʃaɪstə(r)**
si *music* **si**
-sia *unstressed ending (magnesia) variously pronounced* -ʃə, -ʃɪə, -ʃjə, -ʒə, -ʒɪə, -ʒjə, -sɪə, -sɪjə, -zɪə, -zjə. *Besides the pron. given in the vocab. it is to be understood that one or more of the other variants are often heard.*
Siam **sai'æm**, **sai'æm**
Siamese **saiə'miz** ('Sia,mese 'pheasant)
Siamese v **saiə'miz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d
Siasconset **saiə'skɒnsɪt**; ES +-'skɒn-; *loc.*
'skɒnsɪt, **'skɒn-**
sib **sɪb**
sibboleth **sɪbəlθ** | -ths -θs
Sibellius **sɪ'belɪəs**, -'bi- | -'s -ɪz
Siberia **sai'berɪə**, **sə-** | -n -n
sibilance **sɪb|əns** | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
sibyl, S- **sɪb|**, -ɪ | -line **sɪb|,ɪn**, -ɪn
Sibylla, -illa, s- **sɪbɪlə**
sic **sɪk** |sicked **sɪkt**
Sicilia **sɪ'sɪlə**, -lɪjə | -n -n
Sicily **sɪ'sɪ**, -ɪli

Sicinius **sɪ'sɪniəs**, -nɪəs | -'s -ɪz
sick **sɪk** |sicked **sɪkt** | -bed -**bɛd**
sick-*abed* *adj* **'sɪkə'bed**, *n* **'sɪkə,bɛd**
sicken **'sɪkən** | -ed -d | -ing **'sɪkɪŋ**, -kənɪŋ
sickle **'sɪkl** |sickled **'sɪkld**
Sickles **'sɪklz** | -'s -ɪz
sickly **'sɪkli**
sic transit gloria mundi **'sɪk'trænsɪt'glɔrɪə-**
'mɑndɑ, -'glɔr-; S -'glɔr-
Siddons **'sɪdnz** | -'s -ɪz
siddur **'sɪdʊr**; ES -**dʊə(r)**
side **sɑɪd** |sided **'sɑɪdɪd**
sideboard **'sɑɪd,bɔrd**, -bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
E+ -,bɔəd
sideburns **'sɑɪd,bɜ:nz**; ES -,bɜ:nz, -bɜ:nz
sidecar **'sɑɪd,kɑr**; ES -,kɑ:(r), E+ -,kɑ:(r)
sidehill **'sɑɪd'hɪl** ('side,hill 'grove)
sideling *'moving aside'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, -dlɪŋ
sideling *'sideways'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
sidelong **'sɑɪd,lɔŋ**, -lɔŋ; S+ -,lɔŋ
sideral **'sɑɪdərəl**
sidereal **sɑɪ'dɪrɪəl** | -ly -ɪ
sidesaddle **'sɑɪd,sædl**
sideslip **'sɑɪd,slɪp** | -ped -t
sidesplitting **'sɑɪd,splɪtɪŋ**
side-step **'sɑɪd,step** | -ped -t
sideswipe **'sɑɪd,swaɪp** | -d -t
sidetrack **'sɑɪd,tɹæk** | -ed -t
sidewalk **'sɑɪd,wɒk**
sideward **'sɑɪdwəd**; ES -wəd; | -s -z
sideways **'sɑɪd,weɪz** | -wise -**wɑɪz**
Sidgwick **'sɪdʒwɪk**, **'sɪdʒɪk**
siding **'sɑɪdɪŋ**
sidle **'sɑɪdl** | -d -d | -ling **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
sidling *'moving aside'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
sidling *'sideways'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
Sidney **'sɪdnɪ**
Sidon **'sɑɪdn** | -donian **sɑɪ'dɒniən**
siècle *Fr* **sje:kl**
siege **sɪdʒ** |sieges **'sɪdʒɪz** |sieged **sɪdʒd**
Siegfried **'sɪgfrɪd** (*Ger* 'zi:kfrɪ:t)
Siena **sɪ'ɛnə** (*It* 'sje:nə)
Sienkiewicz **'ʃɛn'kjevɪtʃ** | -'s -ɪz
sienna **sɪ'ɛnə**
sierra **sɪ'ɛrə**, **'sɪrə**
Sierra Leone **sɪ'ɛrəl'ɒni**, **'sɪrəl'ɒn**
Sierra Nevada **sɪ'ɛrənə'vædə**, **'sɪrə-**, -'vədə
siesta **sɪ'ɛstə**
sieve **sɪv** |sieved **sɪvd**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋgrɪ**
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

Sieviers 'zivəz, 'siv-; ES -vəz; |-s -iz (Ger 'zi:fərs, -vərs)
 sift **sift** |sifted 'siftɪd |age -ɪdʒ
 sigh **sai** |sighed saɪd
 sight **sart** |sighted 'saɪtɪd |-ly -li
 sight-seeing 'saɪt,siŋ
 sight-seer 'saɪt,siə; ES -,si-ə(r)
 sigil 'sɪdʒəl, -ɪl
 sigillum sɪ'dʒɪləm |-la -ə
 Sigismönd, -und 'sɪdʒɪsmənd, 'sɪɡts- (Ger 'zi:ɡts,mʌnt)
 sigma 'sɪgmə |-moid -mɔɪd
 sigmoidal 'sɪɡ'mɔɪd| |-ly -ɪ
 sign **sain** |signed saɪnd
 signal 'sɪɡn| |-ed -d |-ly -ɪ
 signalize 'sɪɡnə,ləɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 signalman 'sɪɡn|,mæn, -mən |-men -,mæn, -mən
 signatory 'sɪɡnə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 signature 'sɪɡnətʃə, 'sɪɡnɪ-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 signboard 'sain,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+ -b,ɔəd
 signet 'sɪɡnɪt |-ed -ɪd
 significance sɪɡ'nɪfəkəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 signification sɪɡ'nɪfə'keɪʃən, 'sɪɡnɪfə-
 signification sɪɡ'nɪfə'keɪʃən, 'sɪɡnɪfə-
 signify 'sɪɡnə,fai |-fied -,faɪd
 signor, S- 'sɪnjɔr, -jɔr; ES -jɔə(r, E+ -jɔə(r);
 (It sɪj'njɔr)
 signora sɪn'jɔrə (It sɪj'njɔ:rə)
 signore sɪn'jɔrə (It sɪj'njɔ:rə)
 signorina sɪnjə'rɪnə (It ,sɪj,njɔ'rɪ:nə)
 signory 'sɪnjɔrɪ
 signpost 'sain,pɔst
 Sigourney 'sɪɡəni; ES 'sɪɡəni
 Sigurd 'sɪɡəd; ES 'sɪɡəd; (Ger 'zi:ɡurt, Ice 'sɪɡurður)
 Sikes sarks |-s -ɪz
 Sikh sik
 silage 'saɪlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Silas 'saɪləs |-s -ɪz
 silence 'saɪləns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-ent -ənt
 Silenus saɪ'lɪnəs |-s -ɪz
 Silesia saɪ'lɪʃiə, sə-, -fə |-n -n
 silex 'saɪləks
 silhouette, S-, 'sɪlv'et, 'sɪlə'wet |-d -ɪd
 silica 'sɪlɪkə
 silicate *n* 'sɪlɪkɪt, -,kɪt
 silicate *v* 'sɪlɪ,kɪt |-d -ɪd

silicic sə'ɪsɪk
 silicon 'sɪlɪkən
 silicosis ,sɪl'kɔsɪs |-cotic -'kɔtɪk; ES+ -'kɔt-
 Silius 'sɪlɪəs |-s -ɪz
 silk **sɪlk** |silked sɪlkt
 silken 'sɪlɪkən |-ed -d
 silkworm 'sɪlk,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 sill, S- sɪl |silled sɪld
 sillabub, silli- 'sɪlə,bʌb, 'sɪl-
 sully 'sɪlɪ |-iness -nɪs
 silo 'saɪlə |siloed 'saɪləd
 Siloam saɪ'loəm, sə-, -'lɔm
 silt **sɪlt** |silted 'sɪltɪd
 Silurian sə'lɪʊrɪən, -'lɪʊr-, sar-
 silva 'sɪlvə |silvan 'sɪlvən
 Silvanus sɪl'venəs |-s -ɪz
 silver 'sɪlvə; ES 'sɪlvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'sɪlvəriŋ, 'sɪlvrɪŋ
 silver-plate 'plate with silver' 'sɪlvə'plet; ES
 'sɪlvə-; |-d -ɪd
 silversmith 'sɪlvə,smɪθ; ES 'sɪlvə-
 silverware 'sɪlvə,wɛr, -,wɛr; E 'sɪlvə,wɛə(r,
 ES -,wɛə(r)
 Silvester sɪl'vestə; ES -'vestə(r)
 Silvia 'sɪlvɪə
 silvicultural ,sɪlvɪ'kʌltʃərəl |-ly -ɪ
 silviculture 'sɪlvɪ,kʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)
 Silvius 'sɪlvɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Simcoe 'sɪmkə
 Simcox 'sɪmkɔks, 'sɪmp-; ES+ -kɔks; |-s -ɪz
 Simeon 'sɪmɪən
 simian 'sɪmɪən
 similar 'sɪmələ; ES 'sɪmələ(r)
 similarity ,sɪmə'lærəti
 simile 'sɪmə,li, -li
 similitude sə'mɪlə,tɪʒud, -,tɪʒud, -,tɪʒud
 Simla 'sɪmlə
 simmer 'sɪmə; ES 'sɪmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'sɪməriŋ, 'sɪmriŋ
 Simms sɪmz |-s -ɪz
 simnel, S- 'sɪmnəl
 Simons 'sɪmɔns, 'sɪmɔwɪs
 simoleon sə'mələn
 Simon 'saɪmən
 simoniac sə'mɔniək
 simoniacal ,saɪmə'naiək|, sɪm- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Simonides saɪ'mənə,dɪz, -'mən- |-s -ɪz
 Simoniz 'saɪmən,əɪz |-es -ɪz |-ed -d
 simon-pure 'saɪmən'pjʊr, -'pjʊr; ES -ə(r)

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

simony 'sauməni, 'sɪm-
 simoom sɪ'mʊm, sar- |-moon -'mʊn
 simp sɪmp
 Simpcox 'sɪmpkɔks; ES+-kɔks; |--'s -ɪz
 simper 'sɪmpə; ES 'sɪmpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'sɪmpərɪŋ, 'sɪmpɪŋ
 simple, S- 'sɪmp| |-d -d |-ling 'sɪmplɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ
 |-r -plə; ES -plə(r); |-st -plɪst
 simple-minded 'sɪmp|'maɪndɪd
 simpleton 'sɪmp|tən |-tonian ,sɪmp|'tɒniən
 simplex 'sɪmpleks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 simplicity sɪm'plɪsəti
 simplification ,sɪmpləfə'keɪʃən
 simplify 'sɪmplə,far |-fied -fard
 Simplon 'sɪmplən, -plən
 simply 'sɪmplɪ
 Simpson, Simson 'sɪmpsən, 'sɪmsən
 Sims sɪmz |--'s -ɪz
 simulacra 'sɪmjə,lekə; ES -,lekə(r)
 simulacrum ,sɪmjə'lekrəm |-cra -krə
 simulate *adj* 'sɪmjəɪt, -,let
 simulate 'sɪmjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tion ,sɪmjə'leɪʃən
 simultaneity ,səmltə'niəti, ,sɪml|-
 simultaneous ,səml|'tenəs, ,sɪml|-, -njəs
 sin sɪn |sinned sɪnd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 Sinai 'saɪnaɪ, 'saɪnəɪ
 Sinaitic ,səmaɪ'tɪk |-us -əs
 Sinbad 'sɪnbæd
 since sɪns
 sincere sɪn'sɪr, sɪ-; ES -'sɪə(r), S+-'sɪə(r)
 sincerity sɪn'serəti, sɪ-
 Sinclair *Brit name* 'sɪŋklər, 'sɪm-, -klær,
 'sɪŋklə; E -klær(r), ES -klær(r), 'sɪŋklə(r)
 Sinclair *Am name* sɪn'kɪlər, -'klær; E -'klær(r),
 ES -'klær(r)
 Sindbad 'sɪnbæd
 sine *math.* saɪn
 sine 'without' 'saɪni
 sinecure 'saɪnɪkʃər, 'sɪm-, -,kɪr; ES -ə(r);
 |-rist -ɪst
 sine die 'saɪnɪ'daɪ
 sine qua non 'saɪnkwə'nɒn, -'nɒn
 sinew 'sɪnju, 'sɪnu, 'sɪnu
 sinewy 'sɪnjəwi, 'sɪnəwi
 sing sɪŋ |sang sæŋ or sung sæŋ |sung sæŋ
 Singapore 'sɪŋgə'pɔr, 'sɪŋə-, -pɔr; ES -,pɔə(r),
 E+-,pɔə(r); *acct+*, Singa'pore
 singe sɪndʒ |singes 'sɪndʒɪz |singed sɪndʒɪd
 singer 'who sings' 'sɪŋə; ES 'sɪŋə(r)

singer 'who sings' 'sɪndʒə; ES 'sɪndʒə(r)
 singh, S- sɪŋg
 Singhalese ,sɪŋgə'lɪz |--'s -ɪz
 single 'sɪŋgl| |-d -d |-ling 'sɪŋglɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 singlehanded 'sɪŋgl|hændɪd
 singlehearted 'sɪŋgl|hɑrtɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E+
 -'hɑ:t-
 singlestick 'sɪŋgl|,stɪk
 singlet 'sɪŋglɪt
 Singleton, s- 'sɪŋgl|tən
 singletree 'sɪŋgl|tri, -tri
 singly 'sɪŋglɪ
 Sing Sing 'sɪŋ,sɪŋ
 singsong 'sɪŋ,səŋ, -,səŋ; S+-,səŋ
 singular 'sɪŋgjələ; ES -lə(r)
 singularity ,sɪŋgjə'lærəti
 Sinhalese ,sɪnhə'lɪz |--'s -ɪz
 sinister 'sɪnɪstə; ES 'sɪnɪstə(r); |-tral -trəl
 sink sɪŋk |sank sæŋk or sunk sæŋk |sunk sæŋk
 sinkhole 'sɪŋk,hɒl
 sinner 'sɪnə; ES 'sɪnə(r)
 Sinn Fein |'sɪn'feɪn |-ism -ɪzəm
 Sino-Japanese ,saɪno,dʒəpə'nɪz, ,sɪno-
 Sinology saɪ'nɒlədʒɪ, sɪ-; ES+-'nɒl-
 Sinon 'saɪnən
 sinter 'sɪntə; ES 'sɪntə(r); |-ed -d
 sinuate *adj* 'sɪnjʊət, -,et
 sinuate *v* 'sɪnjʊət |-d -ɪd
 sinuosity ,sɪnjʊ'səʊəti; ES+-'sɔ-
 sinuous 'sɪnjʊəs
 sinus 'saɪnəs |-es -ɪz
 Sion 'Zion' 'saɪən
 -sion *unstressed ending* -ʃən, -ʃɪ—*The pron.*
 -ʃɪ *is less common in America than in Eng-*
land.
 Sioux su |pl Sioux su, suz |Siouan 'suən
 sip sɪp |sipped sɪpt
 siphon 'saɪfən, -fən, -fən |-ed -d |-age -fəɪnɪdʒ
 |-al -fən|
 sir *stressed* 'sɜː, sɜː; ES 'sɜː(r), 'sɜː, sɜː(r), 'sɜː;
unstr. sɜː; ES sə(r)
 sirdar, S- sɜ'dɑːr; ES sə'dɑː(r), E+-'dɑː(r)
 sire saɪr; ES saɪə(r); |-d -d
 siren 'saɪrən
 sirenic saɪ'renɪk |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Sirius 'sɪrɪəs |--'s -ɪz
 sirloin 'sɜːlɔɪn; ES 'sɜː-, 'sɜː-
 sirocco sə'rʊko; ES+-'rʊko
 sirrah 'sɪrə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒfʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

sirup 'sɪrʌp, 'sɜ:p; E 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:p; S 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:p, 'sɜ:p—*The pron. 'sɜ:rəp, found also occasionally in N & E, is a normal traditional form. Cf Syracuse, Miriam.*

sisal 'saɪsɪ, 'saɪsɪ

Sisam 'saɪsəm

Sisera 'saɪsərə

sissify 'saɪsɪfaɪ | -fied -,faɪd |sissy 'saɪsɪ

Sisson 'saɪsən

sister 'sɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -trɪŋ, -təɪŋ

sister-in-law 'sɪstərɪn,lə, 'sɪstərɪn,lə; ES 'sɪstərɪn,lə, 'sɪstərɪn,lə

sisters-in-law 'sɪstəzɪn,lə, 'sɪstəzɪn,lə; ES 'sɪstəzɪn,lə, 'sɪstəzɪn,lə

Sistine 'sɪstɪn, -tɪn

Sisyphus 'sɪsɪfəs |-'s -ɪz | -phean ,sɪsə'fɪən

sit sɪt |sat sæt, arch. sate set, sæt |sat sæt

sit-down 'sɪt,daʊn

sit down sɪ'daʊn, sɪt'daʊn—sɪ'daʊn *is the usual conversational pronunciation. Sat down, being less frequent, keeps the t sound.*

site saɪt |sɪted 'saɪtɪd

sith sɪθ

Sitka 'sɪtkə

sitology saɪ'tɒlədʒɪ; ES +-'tɒl-

sitting 'sɪtɪŋ

Sittingbourne 'sɪtɪŋ,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES -,bɔ:n, E+-,bɔ:n

situate adj 'sɪtʃuɪt, -ɪt

situate v 'sɪtʃu,ɪt | -d -ɪd

situation 'sɪtʃu'eɪʃən, 'sɪtʃə'weɪʃən

situs 'saɪtəs

Sitwell 'sɪtwəl, -wəl

Siva 'sɪvə, 'fɪvə, -ɪvə | -ism -ɪzəm

Siward 'sjuəd, 'sɪu-, 'su-; ES -əd

siwash, S- 'saɪwəʃ, -wəʃ, -wɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

six sɪks |sixes 'sɪksɪz

sixes and sevens 'sɪksɪzən'sevənz

sixfold adj, adv 'sɪks'fɒld ('six,fold 'loss)

sixpence 'sɪkspəns | -s -ɪz

sixpenny 'sɪks,pɛni, -pəni

sixscore 'sɪks'skɔ:, 'sɪk'sk-, -'skɔ:; ES -'skɔ:(r, E+-'skɔ:(r; ('six,score 'years)

six-shooter 'sɪks'ʃu:tə, 'sɪk'sf-; ES -'ʃu:tə(r

sixteen sɪks'tɪn, 'sɪks'tɪn ('six,teen 'men)

sixteenmo sɪks'tɪnmə

sixteenth sɪks'tɪnθ, 'sɪks'- | -ths -θs

sixth sɪksθ |sixths sɪksθs, sɪks:

Sixtus 'sɪkstəs |-'s -ɪz

sixty 'sɪksɪ | -ieth -ɪθ | -ieths -ɪθs | -fold -'fɒld ('sixty,fold 'gain)

sizable 'saɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ

sizar, -er 'saɪzə; ES 'saɪzə(r

size saɪz |sizes 'saɪzɪz |sized saɪzɪd

sizeable 'saɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ

sizzle 'sɪzəl | -d -d | -ling 'sɪzɪŋ, 'sɪzɪŋ

Skager Rack, -er-Rak, -errak 'skægə'ræk, 'skægə'ræk; ES -gə-

Skagit 'skæɡɪt

Skagway 'skægwe

skald skɒld, skuld

Skaneateles ,skæni'ætləs, loc. ,skɪni'ætləs |-'s -ɪz—*The loc. pron. apparently comes from an older form Skeneateles ,skɪni-.*

skat 'scal' skæt |skatted 'skæɪd

skat game skat

skate sket |skated 'sketɪd

Skeat skɪt

skedaddle skr'dædəl | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ

skee 'ski' ski

skeesicks, -zix 'skɪzɪks, -zɒks |-'s -ɪz

skeet skɪt

skein sken |skeined skend

skeleton 'skelətən | -ed -d | -tal -təl

skeletonize 'skelətənaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

skelp skelp |skelped skelpt

Skelton 'skeltn

skeptic 'skeptɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

skepticism 'skeptɪsɪzəm

skerry 'skɛrɪ

sketch sketʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -book -,bʊk

skew sku:, skru | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r

ski ski |skis skɪz |skied skɪd (*Norw, Sw fi*)

skiagram 'skarə,græm | -graph -,græf; E+ -græf, -græf

skiagraphy skar'ægrəfɪ

skid skɪd |skidded 'skɪdɪd

Skiddaw 'skɪdɔ

skier 'who skis' 'skiə; ES 'ski-ə(r

skier 'skyer' 'skarə; ES 'skar-ə(r

skies skaɪz

skiff skɪf |skiffed skɪft

skiing 'skɪŋ

skill skɪl |skilled skɪld

skillet 'skɪlɪt

skillful, skilful- 'skɪlfəl | -ly -lɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

skill-less 'skɪlls
 skim skɪm |skimmed skɪmd | -mer -ə; ES -ə(r)
 skim milk 'skɪm'mɪlk
 skimp skɪmp |skimped skɪmpt | -y -ɪ
 skin skɪn |skinned skɪnd | -ny -ɪ
 skin-deep 'skɪn'di:p ('skin,-deep 'cut)
 skinflint 'skɪn,flɪnt
 skinful 'skɪn,fʊl | -fuls -,fʊlz
 skinner, S- 'skɪnə; ES 'skɪnə(r)
 skintight 'skɪn'taɪt ('skin,tight 'boots)
 skip skɪp |skipped skɪpt
 skipper 'skɪpə; ES 'skɪpə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
 skirl skɜ:l; ES skɜ:l, skɜ:l; | -ed -d
 skirmish 'skɜ:mɪʃ; ES 'skɜ:m-, 'skɜ:m-; | -es
 -ɪz | -ed -t
 skirr skɜ:; ES skɜ:(r, skɜ:; | -ed -d
 skirt skɜ:t; ES skɜ:t, skɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 skit skɪt |skitted 'skɪtɪd
 skitter 'skɪtə; ES 'skɪtə(r); | -ed -d
 skittish 'skɪtɪʃ
 skittle 'skɪtl̩ | -d -d | -s -z
 skoal skɔ:l |skoaled skɔ:ld
 Skowhegan skəu'hɪgən
 skua 'skjuə, 'skruə
 skulduddery skal'dʌdəri, -dri | -duggery
 -'dʌgəri, -gri
 skulk skalk |skulked skalkt
 skull 'head' skal |skulled skald
 skull 'scull' skal |skulled skald
 skullcap 'skal,kæp, -'kæp
 skulduddery, -dugg- see skulduddery
 skull-less 'skallɪs
 skunk skʌŋk |skunked skʌŋkt
 sky skar |skied or skyed skaid | -ey -ɪ
 Skye skar
 skyer 'high hit' 'skarə; ES 'skar-ə(r)
 skylark 'skar,lɑ:k; ES -,lɑ:k, E+ -,lɑ:k; | -ed -t
 skylight 'skar,lait | -ed -ɪd
 skyrocket 'skar,rakɪt; ES + -,rɒk-; | -ed -ɪd
 skyscraper 'skar,skreɪpə; ES -,skreɪpə(r)
 skyward 'skarwəd; ES -wəd
 slab slæb |slabbed slæbd
 slab-sided 'slæb'saɪdɪd ('slab,-sided 'gawk)
 slack slæk |slacked slækt
 slacken 'slækən | -ed -d | -ing -kənɪŋ, -knɪŋ
 slag slæg |slagged slægd
 slain slen
 Slaithwaite 'sleɔwet, loc. + 'sloət
 slake slek |slaked slekt

slam slæm |slammed slæmd
 slander 'slændə; ES 'slændə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'slændrɪŋ, -dərɪŋ | -ous -drəs, -dərəs
 slang slæŋ |slanged slæŋd | -y -ɪ
 slant slænt; E + slant, slant; | -ed -ɪd
 slap slæp |slapped slæpt
 slapdash 'slæp,dæʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ery -əri,
 -ri
 slapjack 'slæp,dʒæk
 slapstick 'slæp,stɪk
 slash slæʃ |slashes 'slæʃɪz |slashed slæʃt
 slat slæt |slatted 'slætɪd
 slate slet |slated 'sletɪd
 slate-pencil 'slet,pensl̩
 slather 'slæðə, 'sle-, ES -ðə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -ðrɪŋ, -ðərɪŋ
 slattern 'slætən; ES 'slætən
 slaty 'sleɪtɪ
 slaughter, S- 'slɔtə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'slɔtərɪŋ, 'slɔtɪŋ | -ous -əs, -trəs
 Slav slav, slæv
 slave slev |slaved slevd | -ry -ri, -əri
 slaveholder 'slev,holdə; ES -,holdə(r)
 slavey 'slevɪ
 Slavic 'slævɪk, 'sløv-
 Slavonia slə'vɒniə | -n -n
 Slavonic slə'vɒnɪk; ES + -'vɒn-; | -ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 slaw slə
 slay sle |slew slu, slru |slain slen
 lazy 'sleəzi, 'slezi
 sleave sliv |sleaved slivd
 sleazy 'slezi, 'slɪzi
 sled sləd |sledded 'sledɪd
 sledge sledʒ |sledges 'sledʒɪz |sledged sledʒd
 sleek sli:k |sleeked slikt, cf slick
 sleep slɪp |slept slɛpt | -y -ɪ
 sleepwalker 'slɪp,wɔkə; ES -,wɔkə(r)
 sleepyhead 'slɪpɪ,hed
 sleet slit |sleeted 'sli:tɪd
 sleeve sliv |sleeved slivd
 sleigh sle |sleighed sled
 sleight slait
 slender, S- 'slendə; ES 'slendə(r); | -er -drə
 -dərə; ES -rə(r)
 slept slɛpt
 sleuth sluθ, slruθ | -ed -t
 slew slu, slru | -ed -d
 slice slais |slices 'slaisɪz |sliced slait

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

slick **slɪk** |slicked **slɪkt**
 slicker **'slɪkə**; ES **'slɪkə(r)**
 slide **slaɪd** |slid **slɪd** |slid **slɪd** or slidden **'slɪdn̩**
 Slidell **slar'del**, **'slardl̩**
 slier **'slarə**; ES **'slar-ə(r)**
 slight **slaɪt** |slightly **'slartɪd**
 Sligo **'slargo**
 sliely **'slarɪ**
 slim **slɪm** |slimmed **slɪmd**
 slime **slɑɪm** |slimed **slɑɪmd**
 slimish **'slɑɪmɪʃ**
 slimmish **'slɪmɪʃ**
 slimsy **'slɪmpsɪ**
 slimsy **'slɪmzɪ**, **'slɪmpsɪ**
 slimy **'slɑɪmɪ**
 sling **slɪŋ** |slung **slæŋ** or arch. slang **slæŋ**
 |slung **slæŋ**
 slingshot **'slɪŋ,ʃaʊt**; ES+,-**ʃʊt**
 slink **slɪŋk** |slunk **slæŋk** or arch. slank **slæŋk**
 |slunk **slæŋk**
 slip **slɪp** |slipped **slɪpt** |-per **-ə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 slipknot **'slɪp,nɒt**; ES+,-**nɒt**
 slippery **'slɪprɪ**, **'slɪpərɪ** |-rier **'slɪprɪə**; ES
-rɪ-ə(r); |-riest **'slɪprɪst**
 slippery elm **'slɪprɪ'elɪm**
 slipshod **'slɪp,ʃɒd**; ES+,-**ʃʊd**
 slipslop **'slɪp,slɒp**; ES+,-**slɒp**; |-ped **-t**
 slit **slɪt** |*past & pp* **slit slit** or rare slitted
'slɪtɪd
 slither **'slɪðə**; ES **'slɪðə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'slɪðɪŋ, **'slɪðərɪŋ** |-y **-ðrɪ**, **-ðərɪ**
 slithy **'slarðɪ**
 sliver **'slɪvə**; ES **-və(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing **'slɪvərɪŋ**,
-vrɪŋ |-y **-vərɪ**, **-vrɪ**
 slob **slɒb**; ES+**slɒb**
 slobber **'slɒbə**; ES **'slɒbə(r)**, **'slɒb-**; |-y **-brɪ**,
-bərɪ
 slobberer **'slɒbərə**; ES **'slɒbərə(r)**, **'slɒb-**
 sloe **sləʊ**
 slog **slɒg**, **slɒŋ** |-ged **-d**
 slogan **'slɒgən**
 sloo **'sləʊh** **slu**
 sloop **slu:p**
 sloop **slɒp**; ES+**slɒp**; |-ped **-t** |-py **-ɪ**
 slope **sləʊp** |sloped **sləʊpt**
 slosh **slɒʃ**; ES+**slɒʃ**; |-cs **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 Slosson **'slɒsn̩**, **'slɒsn̩**, **'slɒsn̩**
 slot **slɒt**; ES+**slɒt**; |-ted **-ɪd**
 sloth **sləʊ**, **sləʊ**, **sləʊ** |-ful **-fəl** |-fully **-fəlɪ**

slouch **sləʊtʃ** |slouches **'sləʊtʃɪz** |-ed **-t**
 slough **'mʊdhəʊl** **sləʊ**, **'mɑːʃ** **slu**, **slu**
 slough **'shed skɪn** **slɑːf** |-ed **-t**
 Slough **Engd sləʊ**
 Slovak **'slɒvæk**, **slɒ'væk**
 Slovakia **slɒ'vækɪə**, **-'væk-** |-n **-n**
 sloven **'slɒvən** |-ed **-d** |-ly **-lɪ**
 Slovene **slə'vɪn**, **'slɒvɪn**
 Slovenia **slə'vɪniə** |-n **-n**
 slow **sləʊ** |slowed **sləʊd**
 slow-motion **'sləʊ'məʊʃən** (**'sləʊ-**,**motion** **'fɪlm**)
 slowworm **'sləʊ,wɜːm**; ES **-,wɜːm**, **-,wɜːm**
 sloyd **slɔɪd**
 slub **slʌb** |slubbed **slʌbd**
 slubber **'slʌbə**; ES **-bə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'slʌbrɪŋ, **'slʌbərɪŋ** |-y **-brɪ**, **-bərɪ**
 slubberer **'slʌbərə**; ES **'slʌbərə(r)**
 sludge, S- **slʌdʒ** |sludges **'slʌdʒɪz** |-d **-d**
 slue **slu**, **slu**
 slug **slʌg** |slugged **slʌgd**
 slugabed **'slʌgə,bed**
 sluggard **'slʌgəd**; ES **'slʌgəd**; |-gish **'slʌgɪʃ**
 sluice **sluːs**, **sluːs** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 slum **slʌm** |slummed **slʌmd**
 slumber **'slʌmbə**; ES **-bə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
-brɪŋ, **-bərɪŋ** |-ous **-brəs**, **-bərəs**
 slumbrous **'slʌmbrəs**
 slump **slʌmp** |slumped **slʌmpt**
 slung **slæŋ**
 slunk **slæŋk**
 slur **slɜː**; ES **slɜː(r)**, **slɜː**; |-red **-d**
 slurp **slɜːp**; ES **slɜːp**, **slɜːp**; |-ed **-t**
 slurry **'slɜːrɪ**; ES **'slɜːrɪ**, **'slɜːrɪ**
 slush **slʌʃ** |slushes **'slʌʃɪz** |slushed **slʌʃt**
 slut **slʌt** |sluttish **'slʌtɪʃ**
 sly **slaɪ** |slyly **'slaɪlɪ**
 slyer **'sliə** **'slaɪə**; ES **'slaɪ-ə(r)**
 smack **smæk** |smacked **smækt**
 Smackover **'smækovə**; ES **'smækovə(r)**
 small **smɔːl** |smaller **smɔːld**
 smallclothes **'smɔːl,kloʊz**, **-kloʊz**
 smallpox **'smɔːl,pɒks**; ES+,-**pɒks**; |-'s **-ɪz**
 smart **smɔːt**
 smaragd **'smærægd** |-ine **smə'rægdɪn**
 smart **smɑːt**; ES **smɑːt**, **E+smɑːt**; |-ed **-ɪd**
 smarten **'smɑːtn̩**; ES *see* smart; |-ed **-d** |-ing
-tn̩, **-tn̩**
 smash **smæʃ** |smashes **'smæʃɪz** |smashed
smæʃt

|full **ful** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn̩** |cradle **'krɛdl̩** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪn**

smashup 'smæʃ,ʌp
 smatter 'smætə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -təriŋ, -triŋ
 smear smɪr; ES smɪə(r), S+smɛə(r); |-ed -d
 smearcase 'smɪr,keɪs; ES *see* smear; (*Ger*
 'ʃmɪr,ke:zə)
 smell smel |smelled smeld or smelt smelt
 smellage 'smelɪdʒ
 smell-less 'smellɪs
 smelt smelt |-ed -ld |-ery -əri
 Smetana 'smɛtənə
 Smethport 'smɛθ,pɔrt, -,pɔrt; ES -,pɔət,
 E+-,pɔət
 Smethwick 'smɛðɪk
 smilax 'smɪlæks |-es -ɪz
 smile smail |smiled smald |-less 'smailɪs
 Smintheus 'smɪnθjʊs |-’s -ɪz
 smirch smɜ:ʃ; ES smɜ:ʃ, smɜ:ʃ; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 smirk smɜ:k; ES smɜ:k, smɜ:k; |-ed -t
 smite smat |smote smot |smitten 'smɪtŋ or
 smit smɪt or smote smot
 smith, S- smɪθ |-ths -θs |-ery -əri, -ri
 smithier 'smɪðə; ES -ðə(r); |-s -z
 smithereens 'smɪðə'ri:nz
 Smithers 'smɪðə:z; ES 'smɪðə:z; |-’s -ɪz
 Smithfield 'smɪθfild
 smithier 'smɪðə, -ðjə; ES -ə(r)
 Smithson 'smɪθsən |-sonian smɪθ'soniən
 Smithville 'smɪθvɪl; S+-vɪ
 smithy 'smɪθ, 'smɪði—'smɪði *is the older*
pronunciation. 'smɪθi imitates smith as
'grisɪ imitates the noun grease (gris).
 smitten 'smɪtŋ
 smock smɔk; ES+smɔk; |-ed -t
 smoke smɔk |smoked smɔkt |-ky -ɪ; |*NEngl*
 +smɔk (§46)
 smokestack 'smɔk,stæk
 Smokies 'smɔkɪz
 smolder 'smɔldə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -drɪŋ, -dəriŋ
 Smolensk smɔ'lənsk, smɔ-, -'ljensk
 Smollett 'smɔlɪt; ES+smɔl-
 smolt smɔlt
 smooth smuð |smoothed smuðd
 smoothbore 'smuð,bɔr, -,bɔr; ES -,bɔə(r),
 E+-,bɔə(r)
 smoothen 'smuðən |-ed -d |-ing 'smuðniŋ,
 -ðəriŋ

smooth-spoken 'smuð'spɔkən ('smooth-
 ,spɔkən 'man)
 smote smot
 smother 'smʌðə; ES 'smʌðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'smʌðriŋ, -ðəriŋ
 smoulder 'smɔldə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -drɪŋ, -dəriŋ
 smudge smʌdʒ |smudges 'smʌdʒɪz |smudged
 smʌdʒd
 smug smʌg |smugged smʌgd
 smuggle 'smʌg| |-d -d |-ling 'smʌgɪŋ, -gɪŋ
 smut smat |smutted 'smʌtɪd |-ty -ɪ
 smutch smʌtʃ |smutches 'smʌtʃɪz |-smutched
 smʌtʃt
 Smuts smʌts |-’s -ɪz
 Smyrna 'smɜ:nə; ES 'smɜ:nə, 'smɜ:nə
 Smyth smɪθ, smaiθ |Smythe smaið, smaiθ
 snack snæk |snacked snækt
 snaffle 'snæf| |-d -d |-ling 'snæfɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 snag snæg |snagged snægd
 snaggletooth 'snæg|,tuθ
 snail snel |snailed sneld
 snail-paced 'snel,pest
 snake, S- snek |snaked snekt |-ky -ɪ
 snakeroot 'snek,rut, -rut
 snap snæp |snapped snæpt |-per -ə; ES -ə(r)
 snapdragon 'snæp,dræɡən
 snapshot 'snæp,ʃʌt; ES+-,ʃʌt
 snare snɛr, snær; E snɛə(r), ES snæə(r); |-d -d
 snark snɔrk; ES snɔ:k, E+snɔ:k
 snarl snɔrl; ES snɔ:l, E+snɔ:l; |-ed -d
 snatch snæʃ |snatches 'snæʃɪz |-ed -t
 snath snæθ |-ths -θs |snathe sneð
 sneak snɪk |sneaked snɪkt
 sneer snɪr; ES snɪə(r), S+snɛə(r); |-ed -d
 sneeze sniz |sneezes 'snɪzɪz |sneezed snɪzd
 snell, S- snel |snelled sneld
 Snelling 'snelɪŋ
 snick snɪk |snicked snɪkt
 snickersnee 'snɪkə,snɪ; ES 'snɪkə-; |-d -d
 sniff snɪf |sniffed snɪft
 sniffle 'snɪf| |-d -d |-ling 'snɪfɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 snigger 'snɪgə; ES -gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'snɪgəriŋ, 'snɪgrɪŋ
 snip snɪp |snipped snɪpt |py -ɪ
 snipe snæp |sniped snæpt
 snippet 'snɪpt
 snitch snɪʃ |snitches 'snɪʃɪz |-ed -t
 snivel 'snɪv| |-ed -d |-ing 'snɪvɪŋ, -vɪŋ

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bes bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ·grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wʌʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

snob **snab** |-bery -**əri**, -**ri** |-bish -**ɪf**
 Snoddy **'snɑdi**
 Snodgrass **'snɑdgræs**; *E* +-, **-gras**, **-gras**; |-**'s**
-ɪz
 Snohomish **sno'homɪʃ** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 snood **snud** |snooded **'snudid**
 snook **snuk**, **snuk**
 snoop **snup** |snoooped **snupt**
 snoot **snut** |snooty **'snutr**
 snooze **snuz** |snoozes **'snuzɪz** |snoozed **snuzd**
 Snoqualmie **sno'kwalmi**
 snore **snɔr**, **snɔr**; *ES* **snəʊ(r)**, *E* +**snəʊ(r)**; |-**d** -**d**
 snort **snɔrt**; *ES* **snɔt**; |-**ed** -**ɪd**
 snout **snaut** |snouted **'snaʊtɪd**
 snow, *S*- **sno** |snowed **snod** |-**y** -**ɪ**
 snowball **'sno,bɔl** |-**ed** -**d**
 snowbank **'sno,bæŋk**
 snowbird **'sno,bɜ:d**; *ES* **-,bɜ:d**, **-,bɜ:d**
 snow-blind **'sno,blaɪnd** |-**ed** -**ɪd** |-ness -**nɪs**
 snowbound, *S*- **'sno,baʊnd**
 snow-capped **'sno,kæpt**
 Snowden, -don **'snoɒn** |-donian **sno'donɪən**
 snowdrift **'sno,drɪft** |-drop -,**drɒp**
 snowfall **'sno,fɔl** |-flake -,**fleɪk**
 snowplow **'sno,plau**
 snowshoe **'sno,ʃu** |-storm -,**stɔ:m**; *ES* -,**stəʊm**
 snow-white **'sno'hwaɪt** ('snow-,white 'dove)
 Snow White **'sno,hwaɪt**
 snub **snʌb** |snubbed **snʌbd** |-ber -**ə**; *ES* -**ə(r)**
 snub-nose **'snʌb,nəʊz** |-s -**ɪz**
 snub-nosed **'snʌb,nəʊzd** ('snub-,nosed 'Auk)
 snuff **snʌf** |snuffed **snʌft** |-**y** -**ɪ**
 snuffbox **'snʌf,bɔks** |-es -**ɪz**
 snuffers **'snʌfəz**; *ES* **'snʌfəz**
 snuffle **'snʌfl** |-**d** -**d** |-ling **'snʌflɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**
 snug **snʌg** |snugged **snʌgd** |-gery -**əri**
 snuggle **'snʌgl** |-**d** -**d** |-ling **'snʌglɪŋ**, -**glɪŋ**
 Snyder **'snaɪdɜ:**; *ES* **'snaɪdɜ:(r)**
 so *stressed* **'so**, **so**; *unstr.* **so**, **sə**, **sʊ**
 soak **sok** |soaked **sokt**; |*NEngd* +**sɔk** (§46)
 soaken *adj* **'sokən**
 so-and-so **'soən,so**
 soap **sop** |soaped **sopt** |-stone -,**stɔn** |-suds
-,sʌdz
 soapwort **'sop,wɜ:t**; *ES* -,**wɜ:t**, -,**wɜ:t**
 soar **sɔr**, **sɔr**; *ES* **səʊ(r)**, *E* +**səʊ(r)**; |-**ed** -**d**
 sob **sʌb** |sobbed **sʌbd**
 sobeit **sə'bit**

søber **'sɔbɜ:**; *ES* **'sɔbɜ:(r)**; |-**ed** -**d** |-ing **'sɔbɜ:ŋŋ**,
-brɪŋ
 Sobieski **'sɔbɪ'eski**, **so'bjeski**
 sobriety **sə'braɪəti**, **so-**
 sobriquet **'sɔbrɪ,kɛ** (*Fr* **sɔ'bri'kɛ**)
 socage, socc- **'sɔkɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz**
 so-called **'sɔ'kɔld** ('so-,called 'learning)
 soccer **'sɔkɜ:**; *ES* **'sɔkɜ:(r)**
 sociability **'sɔfə'bɪləti**
 sociable **'sɔfəbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
 social **'sɔʃəl** |-ly -**ɪ** |-ism -**ɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
 socialistic **'sɔʃə'lstɪk** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 socialite **'sɔʃə,lart**
 sociality **'sɔʃɪ'æləti**
 socialize **'sɔʃə,ləɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-**d** -**d**
 societal **sə'saɪətɪ** |-ly -**ɪ**
 society **sə'saɪəti**
 sociological **'sɔʃɪə'lɔdʒɪkəl**, **'sɔsɪ-** |-ly -**ɪ**
 sociology **'sɔʃɪ'ælədʒɪ**, **'sɔsɪ-** |-gist -**dʒɪst**
 sock **sɔk** |socked **sɔkt**
 sockdolager **sɔk'dɔlədʒɜ:**; *ES* -**'dɔlədʒɜ:(r)**
 socket **'sɔkɪt** |-**ed** -**ɪd**
 Socrates **'sɔkrə,tɪz** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 Socratic **sə'krætɪk** |-al -**ɪ** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 sod **sʌd** |sodded **'sʌdɪd**
 soda **'sɔdə**
 sodality **sə'dæləti**
 sodden **'sʌdn** |-ness **'sʌdnɪs**
 sodium **'sɔdɪəm**
 Sodom **'sʌdəm** |-ist -**ɪst** |-ite -**art** |-y -**ɪ**
 soever **sə'evɜ:**, **sʊ'evɜ:**; *ES* -**'evɜ:(r)**
 sofa **'sɔfə**
 Sofia **'sɔfɪə**, **so'fɪə**
 Sofronia **sə'frɒniə**
 soft **sɔft**, **sɔft**
 soft-boiled **'sɔft'boɪld**, **'sɔft-**
 soften **'sɔfən**, **'sɔf-** |-**ed** -**d** |-ing -**fənɪŋ**, -**fɪnɪŋ**
 |-er -**fənɜ:**, -**fɪnɜ:**; *ES* -**ə(r)**
 softhead **'sɔft,hed**, **'sɔft-**
 soft-headed **'sɔft'hedɪd**, **'sɔft-**
 softhearted **'sɔft'hɑ:rtɪd**, **'sɔft-**; *ES* -**'hɑ:t-**,
E +**-hɑ:t-**; ('soft,hearted 'judge)
 soft-pedal **'sɔft'pedl**, **'sɔft-** |-**ed** -**d**
 soft-shell *n* **'sɔft,ʃɛl**, **'sɔft-**
 soft-shell *adj* **'sɔft'ʃɛl**, **'sɔft-** |-**ed** -**d** |'soft-
 shell 'crab)
 soft-soap **'sɔft'səʊp**, **'sɔft-** |-**ed** -**t**
 soft-spoken **'sɔft'spəʊkən**, **'sɔft-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðɜ:**; *ES* **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fju:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'krɛdl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪm**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

sogdologer **səg'dələdʒə**; ES -'dələdʒə(r)
 soggy **'sɒɡɪ**
 soho **sə'ho** |sohoed **sə'hoəd**
 Soho **sə'ho**, **'soho** ('So,ho 'Square)
 Sohrab **'sɔrəb**, **'sɔrəb**, **'sɔr-**; S **'sɔr-**
 soi-disant *Fr* **swa'di:zɑ̃**
 soil **səɪl** |soiled **səɪld** |-less **'sɔɪllɪs**
 soiree **swa're** (*Fr* **swa're**)
 Soissons *Fr* **swa'sɔ̃**
 sojourn *n* **'sɔdʒɜ:n**; ES -dʒɜ:n, -dʒɜ:n
 sojourn *v* **sə'dʒɜ:n**, **'sɔdʒɜ:n**; ES -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n;
 |-ed -d
 soke **sɔk** |soken **'sɔkən**
 sokeman **'sɔkmən** |-men -mən
 Sokoloff **'sɔkə,lɒf**, **-lɒf**, **-ləv**
 Sol **səl**, **səl**, **səl**
 sol *music, coin* **səl**
 sol *chem.* **səl**, **səl**
 solace **'sɔlɪs**, **-əs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Solanio **sə'lænɪə**, **-nɪə**
 solar **'sɔlə**; ES **'sɔlə(r)**
 solarium **sə'lerɪəm**, **'ler-** |-s -z |-ia -rɪə
 solarize **'sɔləraɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 sold **sɔld**
 Soldan, s- **'sɔldən**
 solder **'sɔdə**; ES **'sɔdə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
'sɔdərɪŋ, **-drɪŋ**
 soldier **'sɔldʒə**; ES -dʒə(r); |-ed -d |-y -ɪ
 sole **səl** |soled **səld** |-ly **'sɔlɪ**
 solecism **'sɔlə'sɪzəm**
 soleless **'sɔllɪs**
 solemn **'sɔləm** |-ity **sə'lemnətɪ**
 solemnization **'sɔləmnaɪ'zeɪʃən**, **-naɪ'z-**
 solemnize **'sɔləmnaɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 solenoid **'sɔlə'nɔɪd**
 solenoidal **'sɔlə'nɔɪdɪ** |-ly -ɪ
 Solent **'sɔlənt**
 sol-fa **səl'fɑ** |-ed -d ('səl-'fɑ 'syllables)
 solfeggio **səl'fedʒo**, **-dʒɪə** (*It* **səl'feddʒo**)
 solicit **sə'lɪsɪt** |-ed -ɪd |-ous -əs
 solicitation **sə'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən**
 solicitor **sə'lɪsɪtə**; ES -'lɪsɪtə(r)
 solicitude **sə'lɪsɪ'tɪd**, **-tɪd**, **-tɪd**
 solid **'sɔld** |-arity **'sɔlə'dærətɪ**
 solidification **sə'lɪdə'fɪkeɪʃən**
 solidify **sə'lɪdə'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 solidity **sə'lɪdətɪ**
 solidus **'sɔldɪs** |-di -'daɪ

soliloquize **sə'lɪlə'kwɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 soliloquy **sə'lɪləkwɪ** |-quist -kwɪst
 Solinus **sə'lɪnɪs** |-s -ɪz
 solitaire **'sɔlə'teɪr**, **-tæɪr**; E -'tæə(r), ES -'tæə(r);
acct+ **'sɔli,tæɪr**
 solitary **'sɔlə'teɪrɪ** |-tude -'tɪd

solitary **'sɔlə'teɪrɪ** |-tude -'tɪd, -'tɪd, -'tɪd
 solo, S- **'sɔlə** |-ed -d |-ing **'sɔlə'ɪŋ**, **-ləwɪŋ**
 soloist **'sɔlə'ɪst**, **'sɔləwɪst**
 Solomon **'sɔləmən**
 Solomon's-seal **'sɔləmənz'sɪl**, **-mən'sɪl**
 Solon **'sɔlən** |-ian **sə'lɔnɪən** |-ic **sə'lɔnɪk**
 solstice **'sɔlstɪs** |-s -ɪz
 solstitial **səl'stɪʃəl** |-ly -ɪ
 solubility **'sɔljə'bɪlətɪ**
 soluble **'sɔljəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 solus **'sɔləs** |sola **'sɔlə**
 solute **'sɔljut**, **'sɔljut**, **'sɔlut**, **-lɪt**
 solution **sə'lju:ʃən**, **-lɪu-**
 solvability **'sɔlvə'bɪlətɪ**, **'sɔlv-**
 solvable **'sɔlvəbəl**, **'sɔlv-**
 Solvay **'sɔlve**
 solve **səlv**, **səlv** |-d -d |-ncy -ənsɪ |-nt -ənt
 Solway **'sɔlwe**
 Solyman **'sɔləmən**
 Somali **sə'mɑ:lɪ**, **sə-** |-land -'lænd
 somatic **sə'mætɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 somber, -bre **'səmbə**; ES -bə(r); |-(e)d -d
 |-ing -bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ
 sombrero **səm'brero**, **-brero**, **-brero** |-ed -d
 some *stressed* **'səm**, **'səm**; *unstr.* **səm**, **səm**,
before more sə (sə'mɔr 'ti)
 -some *unstressed adj ending* -səm—often
omitted in the vocab.
 somebody **'səm,bɑ:dɪ**, **-bɑ:dɪ**, **'səmbɑ:dɪ**
 somehow **'səm,həʊ**
 someone **'səm,wən**, **'səmwən**
 Somers **'səmɜ:z**; ES **'səmɜ:z**; |-s -ɪz
 somersault **'səm,sɔ:lt**; ES **'səmɜ:-**; |-ed -ɪd
 somerset **'səmɜ:st**; ES **'səmɜ:-**; |-ed -ɪd
 Somerset **'səmɜ:st**, **-sɪt**; ES **'səmɜ:-**; |-shire
-st,ʃɪr, **-sɪt,ʃɪr**, **-sɪtʃə**; ES -ʃɪr, -ʃə(r)
 Somerville, -vile **'səmɜ:vɪl**; ES **'səmɜ-**
 something **'səmpθɪŋ**, **'səmθɪŋ**
 sometime **'səm,tɑɪm**
 sometimes **'səm,tɑɪmz**, **səm'tɑɪmz**, **səm-**
'tɑɪmz
 someway **'səm,we**
 somewhat **'səm,hwət**, **-hwɒt**, **'səmhwət**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri** |bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with u in E and S

somewhere 'sʌm,hwɛr, -'hwɛr; E -'hwɛə(r),
 ES -'hwɛə(r)
 somewither 'sʌm,hwiðə; ES -'hwɪðə(r)
 Somme sʌm, sɒm (*Fr sɔ̃m*)
 somnambulate sam'næmbjə'let |-d -rd
 somnambulation 'sʌmnæmbjə'leʃən, sam-
 'næmbjə-
 somnambulism sam'næmbjə,lɪzəm |-list -lɪst
 somniferous sam'nɪfərəs
 somnolence 'sʌmnələns |-cy -ɪ |-lent -lənt
 Somnus, s- 'sʌmnəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 son sʌn |sonny 'sʌni
 sonance 'sɒnəns |-cy -ɪ |-nant -nənt
 sonantal sɒ'næntl̩ |-tic -tɪk
 sonata sə'nʌtə
 sonatina 'sʌnə'tɪnə, sɒnə- (*It sɒnə'ti:nə*)
 song sɔŋ, sɒŋ; S+sɔŋ; |-bird -,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d,
 -,bɜ:d
 song-and-dance 'sɔŋən'dæns, 'sɒŋ-; E+
 -'dæns, -'dæns; S 'sɔŋən'dæns, 'sɒŋ-,
 'sɔŋ-
 songster 'sɔŋstə, 'sɔŋkstə, 'sɒŋ-; ES -stə(r),
 S+'sɔŋ-
 songstress 'sɔŋstrɪs, 'sɒŋ-; S+'sɔŋ-; |-es -ɪz
 son-in-law 'sʌnɪn,lɔ |sons-in-law 'sʌnzɪn,lɔ,
 'sʌnzɪn,lɔ
 sonnet 'sʌnɪt |-ed -ɪd
 sonneteer 'sʌnə'tɪr; ES -'tɪə(r), S+-'tɛə(r)
 sonometer sɒ'namətə; ES -'næmətə(r)
 Sonora sɒ'nɒrə, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə
 sonorant sə'nɒrənt, -'nɒr-; S -'nɒr-
 sonority sə'nɒrəti, -'nɒr-, -'nɒr-
 sonorous sə'nɒrəs, -'nɒr-; S -'nɒr-
 Soo su
 Soochow 'su'tʃʌw
 soon sun, sʌn
 Sooner, s- 'sʌnə, 'sʌn-; ES -nə(r)
 soot sut, sut, *less freq.* sʌt—sʌt *is better pre-*
served in the S.
 sooth suθ |-ly -li
 soothe suð |soothed suðd
 soothsay 'suθ,sɛ |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 sooty 'su:ti, 'sʌti, *less freq.* 'sʌti
 sop sʌp |sopped sʌpt
 Sophia *saint* sɒ'faɪə, sə-; *Am name* sə'faɪə,
 'sɒfɪə; *cf* Sophy
 sophism 'sʌfɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ister -ɪstə; ES
 -tə(r)

sophistic sə'fɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkl̩
 sophisticate sə'fɪstɪ,ket |-d -ɪd
 sophistication sə'fɪstɪ'keʃən
 sophistry 'sʌfɪstri
 Sophocles 'sʌfə'klɪz |-ʼs -ɪz |-clean 'sʌfə'kliən
 sophomore 'sʌfɪ'ɒr, -'ɔr; ES -,ɒə(r), E+-'ɔə(r)
 sophomore 'sʌfə'mɔrɪk, 'sʌfə-'mɔr-, -'mɔr-
 Sophronia sɒ'frɒniə, sə-
 Sophy 'sɒfi
 soporiferous 'sɒpə'rɪfərəs, 'sʌpə-
 soporific 'sɒpə'rɪfɪk, 'sʌpə- |-al -l̩ |-ally -li,
 -ɪkl̩
 sopping 'sʌpɪŋ
 soprano sə'præno, -'prano
 Sorbonne sɔr'ban, -'bʌn (*Fr sɔr'bɔ̃n*)
 sorcerer 'sɔrsərə; ES 'sɔəsərə(r); |-cery -səri
 sorceress 'sɔrsərəs; ES 'sɔəsə-; |-es -ɪz
 Sordello sɔr'delɔ; ES sɔə-
 sordid 'sɔrdɪd; ES 'sɔədɪd
 sore sɔr, sɔ; ES sɔə(r), E+sɔə(r); |-head -,hed
 soreheaded 'sɔr'hedɪd, 'sɔr-; ES 'sɔə-, E+
 'sɔə-
 sorghum 'sɔrgəm; ES 'sɔægəm
 sorority sə'rɔrəti, -'rɔr-, -'rɔr-
 sorosis, S- sə'rɔsɪs
 sorption 'sɔrpfən; ES 'sɔəp-
 sorrel, S- 'sɔrəl, 'sɔr-, 'sɔr-
 sorrento, S- sə'rento
 sorrow 'sʌrə, 'sɒrə, 'sɔrə, -ə |-ed -d |-ŋŋ
 -rəwɪŋ
 sorry 'sɔri, 'sʌri, 'sɒri
 sort sɔrt; ES sɔət; |-ed -ɪd
 sortie 'sɔrti, -ti; ES 'sɔə-; |-d -d
 sortilege 'sɔrtlɪdʒ; ES 'sɔət-
 S O S n 'ɛs,ɒ'ɛs |pl -ʼs -ɪz
 S O S v 'ɛs,ɒ'ɛs |-ʼes -ɪz |-ʼed -t
 soso 'so,sɔ
 sot sʌt |sotted 'sʌtɪd |sottish 'sʌtɪʃ
 Sothens 'sʌðən; ES 'sʌðən
 sotto voce 'sʌtə'vɔtʃɪ (*It* 'sotto'vɔ:tʃe)
 sou su
 soubrette su'bret |-tish -ɪʃ
 soubriquet 'sʌbrɪ,kɛ
 souchong, S- su'ʃɔŋ, -tʃɔŋ, -ɔŋ ('sou,ʃɔŋ
 'tɛə)
 Soudan su'dæn |-ese sʌdə'nɪz
 soufflé su'fle, 'sʌfle |-ed -d
 souffle 'sʌfɪ

[full fʌl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

sough *saf*, *sau* |soughed *sɔft*, *sauð*
 sought *sət*
 soul *sol* |souled *sold* |-less *'sollis*
 sound *saund* |-ed *-ɪd* |-ness *-nis*, *'saunnis*
 soundboard *'saund,bord*, *'saun-*, *-,bɔrd*; ES
-,bɔəd, *E+-,bɔəd*
 sound-box *'saund,bɔks*, *'saun-*; ES *+-,bɔks*;
 |-es *-ɪz*
 sound-wave *'saund,wæv*
 soup *sup* |souped *supt*
 soup-and-fish *'supən'fɪʃ*, *'supn'fɪʃ*
 soupçon *Fr sup'sɔ̃*
 sour *saur*; ES *sauə(r)*; |-ed *-d*
 source *sors*, *sɔrs*; ES *soəs*, *E+sɔəs*; |-s *-ɪz*
 sourdough *'sauɹ,də*; ES *'sauə,də*
 Souris *'sʊrɪs* |-s *-ɪz*
 Sousa *'su:zə*, *'su:sə*
 souse *saus* |souses *'sausɪz* |soused *saust*
 soutane *su'tæn*
 souter, -ar *'sutə*; ES *'sutə(r)*
 south, *S- n*, *adj*, *adv* *saʊθ*
 south *v* *saʊð*, *saʊθ* |-ed *-ðd*, *-θt*
 Southampton *saʊθ'hæmptən*, *saʊθ'æmptən*
 Southbridge *'saʊθbrɪdʒ* |-s *-ɪz*
 South Carolina *'saʊθkærə'lainə*, *-kə'lainə*;
 ES *'saʊθkærə'lainə*, *-kə'lainə*; *loc.* + *'səʊθ-*
kærə'lainə, *-kærə'lainə*, *-kærə'lainə*
 South Dakota *'saʊθdə'kotə*, *-dr'kotə*
 Southdown *'saʊθ,daʊn* |*S-* Downs *'saʊθ-*
'daʊnz
 southeast, *S-* *'saʊθ'ist* ('south,east *'wind*)
 southeaster *'saʊθ'istə*; ES *'-istə(r)*; |-n *-n*
 southeastward *'saʊθ'istwəd*; ES *-wəd*; |-s *-z*
 southerly *'sʌðəli*; ES *'sʌðəlɪ*
 southernmost *'sʌðə'most*; ES *'sʌðə-*
 southern, Southerne *'sʌðən*; ES *'sʌðən*;
 |-most *-,most*, *-most*
 southerner *'sʌðənə*, *'sʌðənə*; ES *'sʌðənə(r)*;
—In 'sʌðənə ə has been changed from ə
by dissimilation (§121); this is less freq. in
easterner & westerner.
 Southey *'saʊði*, *'sʌði*
 Southgate *'saʊ,ɡet*, *-ɡrɪt*
 southing *'saʊðɪŋ*
 Southington *'sʌðɪŋtən*
 southland *'saʊθlænd*, *-lænd*
 southpaw *'saʊθ,pɔ*
 Southport *'saʊθ,pɔrt*, *-,pɔrt*; ES *-,pɔət*,
E+-,pɔət

southron *'sʌðrən*, *'sʌðərən*
 southward *'saʊθwəd*; ES *-wəd*; |-s *-z*
 Southwark *'sʌðək*, *'saʊθwək*; ES *-ək*
 Southwell *'saʊθ,wel*, *-wəl*; *Notts* *'sʌðəl*
 southwest *'saʊθ'west* |-er *-ə*; ES *-ə(r)*; |-n *-n*
—naʊθ. +,saʊ'w- ('south,west *'wind*)
 Southwick *'saʊθwɪk*, *'sʌðɪk*
 Southworth *'saʊθwəθ*; ES *'saʊθwəθ*
 souvenir *'su:və'nɪr*, *'su:və'nɪr*; ES *-ɪə(r)*
 Souza *'so:zə*, *'su:zə*
 sovereign *'sɔvrɪn*, *'sʌv-*, *'sɔv-*, *-rən* |-ty *-tɪ*
 soviet, *S-* *'soviət*, *-ət*, *-vɪ,et*, *'sovi'et*
 sovietism *'soviət,ɪzəm* |-tize *-,taɪz*
 sovran *'sʌvrən*, *'sɔv-*, *'sʌv-*
 sow *'hog* *saʊ*
 sow *'seed* *so* |sowed *sod* |sown *son* *or* sowed
sod
 Sowerby *Lancs*, *Yks*, *Cumb* *'saʊəbɪ*; ES
'saʊ-əbɪ
 soy *sɔɪ* |soybean *'sɔɪ'bin*, *-,bɪn*
 sozin *'so:zɪn*
 spa *sɔpə* |*Spa* *sɔpə*, *sɔpə*
 space *spes* |spaces *'spesɪz* |spaced *spest*
 spacious *'spesɪs*
 spade *sped* |spaded *'spedɪd* |-ful *-,fʊl*
 spadix *'spedɪks* |-es *-ɪz* |-dices *spr'daɪsɪz*
 Spaeth, Sigmund *'sɪgmənd speθ*
 spaghetti *spə'ɡetɪ*
 spahi, -hee *'spahi*
 Spain *spen*
 spake *spek*
 Spalding *'spɔldɪŋ*
 spall *spɔl* |spalled *spɔld*
 spalpeen *'spælpin*, *spæl'pin*
 span *spæn* |spanned *spænd*
 spandrell *'spændrəl*
 spangle *'spæŋɡl* |-d *-d* |-ling *'spæŋɡlɪŋ*, *-ɡlɪŋ*
 Spangler *'spæŋɡlə*; ES *'spæŋɡlə(r)*
 Spaniard *'spænjəd*; ES *'spænjəd*
 spaniel *'spænjəl* |-ed *-d*
 Spanish *'spæntɪʃ*
 spank *spæŋk* |spanked *spæŋkt*
 spanner *'spænə*; ES *'spænə(r)*
 span-new *'spæn'nju*, *-'niʊ*, *-'nu* ('span-,new
'hat)
 spar *sɔpər*; ES *sɔpə(r)*, *E+spə(r)*; |-red *-d*
 spare *sɔpər*, *spær*; *E* *spəə(r)*, *ES* *spæə(r)*; |-d *-d*
 sparerib *'spær,ɪb*, *'spær-*; *E* *'spæə,ɪb*, *ES*
'spæə-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡrɪ*
 |bath *bæθ*; *E* *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *far* |watch *wɔtʃ*, *wɔʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *ɡɔrdʒ* |go *ɡo*

Spargo 'spɑ:ɡo; ES 'spɑ:ɡo, E+ 'spɑ:ɡo
 spark 'spɑ:k; ES 'spɑ:k, E+ 'spɑ:k; |-ed -t
 sparkle 'spɑ:k|; ES 'spɑ:k|, E+ 'spɑ:k|; |-d -d
 |-ling -k|ɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ |-r -klə; ES -klə(r)
 sparrow 'spæro, -ə |-ish 'spærəwɪf |-y -rəwɪ
 sparse 'spɑ:s; ES 'spɑ:s, E+ 'spɑ:s; |-sity -ətɪ
 Sparta 'spɑ:tə; ES 'spɑ:tə, E+ 'spɑ:tə; |-n -tɪ
 Spartacus 'spɑ:təkəs; ES 'spɑ:t-, E+ 'spɑ:t-;
 |-s -ɪz
 Spartanburg 'spɑ:tɪn,bɜ:ɡ; ES 'spɑ:tɪn,bɜ:ɡ,
 'spɑ:tɪn,bɜ:ɡ, E+ 'spɑ:tɪn-
 spasm 'spæzəm
 spasmodic 'spæz'mɑ:dɪk; ES+ -'mɑ:d-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 spastic 'spæstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 spat *past of spit* spæt
 spat spæt |spatted 'spætɪd
 spatchcock 'spætʃ,kɒk; ES+-,kɒk; |-ed -t
 spate spet |spated 'spetɪd
 spathe speð |spathed speðð
 spathic 'spæθɪk
 spatial 'speʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 spatialize 'speʃəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 spatter 'spætə; ES 'spætə(r); |-ed -d
 spatula 'spætʃələ
 spatulate *adj* 'spætʃələt, -,let
 spatulate *v* 'spætʃələ,let |-d -ɪd
 Spaulding 'spɔ:ldɪŋ
 spavin 'spævɪn |-ed -d
 spawn spɔ:n |spawned spɔ:nd
 spay spe |spayed sped
 speak spɪk |spoke spɒk *or arch.* spake spek
 |spoken 'spɒkən *or arch.* spoke spɒk
 spear spɪr; ES spɪə(r), S+spɛə(r), spjɛə(r); |-ed
 -d |-head -,hed |-man -mən |-men -mən
 |-mint -,mɪnt
 special 'speʃəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 speciality ,speʃɪ'ælətɪ
 specialize 'speʃəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 specialty 'speʃəltɪ
 specie 'spɪʃɪ
 species 'spɪʃɪz, -fɪz, *L pl* 'spɪʃɪ,z
 specifiable 'spesə,farəb|
 specific spɪ'sɪfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ |-ly -lɪ
 specification ,spesəfə'keɪʃən
 specify 'spesə,far |-fied -,fard
 specimen 'spesəmən
 speciosity ,spɪ'fɪ'asətɪ; ES+ -'ɒs-
 specious 'spɪʃəs

speck spek |specked spekt
 speckle 'spek| |-d -d |-ling 'spek|ɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ
 spectacle 'spektəkl, -tɪkl, -,tɪkl |-d -d
 spectacular 'spek'tækjələ; ES -'tækjələ(r)
 spectator 'spektətə, spek'tetə; ES -tə(r)
 specter, -tre 'spektə; ES -tə(r); |-(e)d -d
 spectra 'spektrə
 spectral 'spektrəl |-ly -ɪ
 spectrochemistry ,spektrə'kɛmɪstrɪ
 spectrometer 'spek'tramətə; ES -'trəmətə(r),
 -'trəm-
 spectrophotometer ,spektrəfə'tamətə; ES
 -'tamətə(r), -'təm-
 spectroscopy 'spektrə'skɒp
 spectroscopic ,spektrə'skɒpɪk; ES+ -'skɒp-;
 |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 spectroscopy 'spek'traskɒpɪ, 'spektrə'skɒpɪ;
 ES+ -'trɒs-; |-pist -prɪst
 spectrum 'spektrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə
 specular 'spekjələ; ES 'spekjələ(r)
 speculate 'spekjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tative -ɪv
 speculation ,spekjə'leɪʃən
 speculum 'spekjələm |-s -z |-la -lə
 sped sped
 speech spitʃ |speeches 'spɪtʃɪz |-ed -t
 speechify 'spɪtʃə,far |-fied -,fard
 speed, S- spɪd |speeded 'spɪdɪd *or* sped spɛd
 speedboat 'spɪd,bɒt
 speedily 'spɪd|ɪ, -ɪh
 speedometer spɪ'damətə; ES -'dʌmətə(r),
 -'dɒm-
 speed-up *n* 'spɪd,ʌp
 speed up *v* 'spɪd'ʌp |speeded up 'spɪdɪd'ʌp
 spear spɪr; ES spɪə(r), S+spɛə(r); |-ed -d
 Speght, Speight spet
 Speiser 'spɪzə; ES 'spɪzə(r)
 spell spel |spelled spɛld *or* spelt spelt
 spellbind 'spel,bænd |-bound -,baund
 spelling-bound 'spelɪŋ,bænd
 spell spelt
 spelter 'speltə; ES 'speltə(r); |-ed -d
 spence, S- spens |Spence's 'spensɪz
 spencer, S- 'spensə; ES 'spensə(r)
 Spenserian spɛn'sɪrɪən
 spend spɛnd |spent spɛnt
 spendthrift 'spɛnd,θrɪft, 'spɛn,θrɪft
 Spens spɛns |-s -ɪz
 Spenser 'spensə; ES 'spensə(r)
 Spenserian spɛn'sɪrɪən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

spent **spɛnt**
 sperm **spɜ:m**; ES **spɜ:m**, **spɜ:m**
 spermaceti **ˌspɜ:məˈseti**, **-ˈsiti**; ES **ˌspɜ:m-**,
ˌspɜ:m-
 spermatik **spɜ:ˈmætɪk**; ES **spɜ-**, **spɜ-**; **|-al -l|**
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 spermatophyte **ˈspɜ:mətəˌfaɪt**; ES **ˈspɜ:m-**,
ˈspɜ:m-
 spermatozoon **ˌspɜ:mətəˈzooʊn**, **-oʊn**, **-əʊn**; ES
ˌspɜ:m-, **ˌspɜ:m-**; **|-zoa -ˈzoʊ**
 spew **spju**, **spɪu** **|-ed -d**
 Spey **spe**
 sphagnum, S- **ˈsfægnəm**
 spherical **ˈsfɪrəl**; S+ **ˈsfɛrəl**
 sphere **sfɪr**; ES **sfɪrə**, S+ **sfɛə(r)**; **|-d -d**
 spheric **ˈsfɛrɪk** **|-al -l|** **|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 sphericity **sfɪˈrɪsəti**
 sphericle **ˈsfɛrɪkl**
 spheroid **ˈsfɪrɔɪd**; S+ **ˈsfɛr-**
 spheroidal **sfɪˈrɔɪd**; S+ **sfɛ-**; **|-ly -ɪ**
 sphery **ˈsfɪrɪ**; S+ **ˈsfɛrɪ**
 sphincter **ˈsfɪŋktə**; ES **ˈsfɪŋktə(r)**; **|-al -əl**
 sphinx **sfɪŋks** **|-es ˈsfɪŋksɪz** **|-nges ˈsfɪndʒɪz**
 sphragistic **sfɪrəˈdʒɪstɪk** **|-s -s**
 sphygmograph **ˈsfɪɡməˌɡræf**; E+ **-ˌɡraf**, **-ˌɡrɑf**
 spica, S- **ˈspaɪkə** **|-cal -kəl**
 spicate **ˈspaɪkət** **|-d -ɪd**
 spice **spɑɪs** **|-s ˈspɑɪsɪz** **|-d -t** **|-ry -əri, -əri**
 spicily **ˈspɑɪsɪ, -ɪli**
 spick **spɪk** **|-spicked spɪkt**
 spick-and-span **ˈspɪkənˈspæn**, **ˈspɪkŋˈspæn**
 spicket **ˈspɪkt**
 spiculate **ˈspɪkjəˌlet** **|-lated -ˌletɪd**
 spicule **ˈspɪkjul**
 spicy **ˈspɑɪsɪ**
 spider **ˈspaɪdə**; ES **ˈspaɪdə(r)**; **|-ed -d**
 spied *from* **spy spɑɪd**
 spiel **spɪl** **|-spieled spɪld** (*Ger* **fpi:l**)
 spier *‘speer,’ ‘screen’* **spɪr**; ES **spɪə(r)**, S+
spɛə(r); **|-ed -d**
 spier *‘who spies’* **ˈspaɪə**; ES **ˈspaɪ-ə(r)**
 spies **spɑɪz**
 spiffy **ˈspɪfi**
 spigot **ˈspɪɡət** **|-ed -ɪd**
 spike **spaɪk** **|-spiked spɑɪkt**
 spikenard **ˈspaɪknəd**, **-nɑrd**; ES **-nəd**, **-nɑ:d**,
 E+ **-nɑ:d**
 spile **spɑɪl** **|-spiled spɑɪld**
 spill **spɪl** **|-spilled spɪld** *or* **spilt spɪlt**

spillway **ˈspɪlˌwe**
 spilt **spɪlt**
 spin **spɪn** **|-spun spæn** *or arch.* **span spæn**
|-spun spæn
 spinach **ˈspɪnɪʃ**, **-ɪdʒ** **|-es -ɪz—ˈspɪnɪʃ** *clearly*
prevails in US, though ˈspɪmɪdʒ is also tra-
ditional here. Both go back to OF.
 spinal **ˈspɑɪnəl** **|-ly -ɪ**
 spindle **ˈspɪndl** **|-d -d** **|-ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ**
 spindle-legged **ˈspɪndlˌleɡɪd**, **-ˌleɡd**
 spindlelegs **ˈspɪndlˌleɡz**
 spindling *adj* **ˈspɪndlɪŋ** **|-spindly ˈspɪndli**
 spindrift **ˈspɪnˌdrɪft**
 spine **spɑɪn** **|-spined spɑɪnd**
 pinet **ˈspɪnɪt**
 Spingarn **ˈspɪŋɡɑ:n**; ES **-ɡɑ:n**, E+ **-ɡɑ:n**
 Spink, s- **spɪŋk**
 spinnaker **ˈspɪnəkə**, **ˈspɪnɪ-**; ES **-kə(r)**
 spinney **ˈspɪnɪ**
 spinose **ˈspɑɪnos** **|-spinous ˈspɑɪnəs**
 Spinoza **spɪˈnoʊzə**
 spinster **ˈspɪnstə**; ES **-stə(r)**; **|-hood -ˌhʊd**
 spinstress **ˈspɪnstɪs** **|-es -ɪz**
 spinule **ˈspɪnɪjʊl**, **ˈspɪn-**
 spiny **ˈspɑɪni**
 spiraea, S- **spɑɪˈrɪə**
 spiral **ˈspɑɪrəl** **|-ed -d** **|-ly -ɪ**
 spire **spɑɪr**; ES **spɑɪə(r)**; **|-d -d** **|-ry -ɪ**
 spirea, S- **spɑɪˈrɪə**
 spirit **ˈspɪrɪt** **|-ed -ɪd** **|-ous -əs**
 spiritual **ˈspɪrɪtʃʊəl**, **-tʃʊl**, **-tʃəl** **|-ly -ɪ** **|-ism**
-ɪzəm **|-ist -ɪst**
 spirituality **ˌspɪrɪtʃʊˈæləti**
 spiritualize **ˈspɪrɪtʃʊəl, aɪz**, **-tʃʊl-**, **-tʃəl-** **|-s -ɪz**
|-d -d
 spiritual, -elle **ˌspɪrɪtʃʊˈel** (*Fr* **spɪriˈtuel**)
 spirituous **ˈspɪrɪtʃʊəs**
 spirochete, -chaete **ˈspɑɪrəkɪt**
 spirogyra, S- **ˌspɑɪrəˈdʒaɪrə**
 spirometer **spɑɪˈrɑmətə**; ES **-ˈrɑmətə(r)**,
-ˈrɑm-
 spirt **spɜ:t**; ES **spɜ:t**, **spɜ:t**; **|-ed -ɪd**
 spit *‘saliva’* **spt** **|-spit spɪt** *or* **spat spæt**
 spit *‘stick’* **spt** **|-spitted ˈspɪtɪd**
 spital **ˈspɪtəl** **|-Spitalfields ˈspɪtəlˌfildz**
 spit and image, spit an’ image **ˈspɪtŋˈɪmɪdʒ**
(sometimes misapprehended as spittin’ image
**ˈspɪtŋˈɪmɪdʒ)
 spitchcock **ˈspɪtʃˌkɒk**; ES+ **-ˌkɒk**; **|-ed -t****

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** **|-pity ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) **|-rate ret** **|-yet jɛt** **|-sang sæŋ** **|-angry ˈæŋˌɡri**
|-bath bæθ; E **baθ** (§10) **|-ah ɑ** **|-far far** **|-watch wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) **|-jaw dʒə** **|-gorge ɡɔ:dʒ** **|-go go**

spite **spait** |spited 'spaitɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 spitfire 'spɪt,faɪr; ES -,faɪə(r); |-d -d
 spiteful 'spɪt,fʊl |-s -z
 Spithead 'spɪt'hed ('Spit,head 'route)
 Spitsbergen 'spɪtsbɜːgən; ES -bɜːg-, -bɜːg-
 spittle 'spɪtl̩
 spittoon spɪ'tʊn
 spitz **spts** |spitzes 'spɪtsɪz
 Spitzbergen 'spɪtsbɜːgən; ES -bɜːg-, -bɜːg-
 Spitzenburg, -berg 'spɪtsŋ,bɜːg; ES -,bɜːg-,
 -,bɜːg
 splash **splæf** |splashes 'splæfɪz |-ed -t
 splatter 'splætə; ES 'splætə(r); |-ed -d
 splay **sple** |splayed **spled** |-foot -,fʊt
 spleen **splin** |spleened **splɪnd**
 splendid 'splendənt
 splendid 'splendɪd |-diferous splen'dɪfərəs,
 -frəs
 splendor 'splendə; ES 'splendə(r); |-ed -d
 splenetic spl'nɛtɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 splenetic 'splenətɪv
 splenic 'splenɪk, 'splɪn- |-al -l̩
 splice **splars** |splices 'splarsɪz |-d -t
 splint **splɪnt** |splinted 'splɪntɪd
 splint-bottom 'splɪnt,bʊtəm; ES +-,bʊt-;
 |-ed -d
 splinter 'splɪntə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'splɪntərɪŋ, -trɪŋ |-y -ɪ, -trɪ
 split **splɪt** |split **splɪt** or splitted 'splɪtɪd
 splotch **splɒtʃ**; ES +splɒtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 splurde **splɜːdʒ**; ES splɜːdʒ, splɜːdʒ; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 splutter 'splʌtə; ES 'splʌtə(r); |-ed -d
 Spofford 'spɒfəd; ES 'spɒfəd, 'spɒf-
 spoil **spɔɪl** |spoiled **spɔɪld** or spoilt **spɔɪlt**
 spoilsman 'spɔɪlsmən |-men -mən
 Spokane spə'kæn
 spoke *from* speak **spɒk**
 spoke *of a wheel* **spɒk** |spoked **spɒkt**
 spokeshave 'spɒk,ʃev
 spokesman 'spɒksmən |-men -mən
 spoliatē 'spɒli,et |-d -ɪd |-tion 'spɒli'eʃən
 spondaic **span'de-ɪk**; ES +spon-; |-al -l̩
 spondee 'spændi; ES +'spon-
 sponge **spʌndʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-gy -ɪ
 sponsion 'spɒnsjən; ES +'spon-
 sponson 'spɒnsŋ; ES +'spon-
 sponsor 'spansə; ES 'spansə(r), 'spon-; |-ed -d

spontaneity 'spɒntə'niəti; ES +,spon-
 spontaneous **span'tenrəs**; ES +spon-
 spontoon **span'tun**; ES +spon-
 spoof **spuf** |spoofed **spuft**
 spook **spuk**, **spʊk** |-ed -t
 spool **spul** |spooled **spuld**
 spoon **spun**, **spʊn** |-ed -d—*spun is freq. in
 compounds like* teaspoon.
 spoondrift 'spun,drɪft
 Spooner **'spunə**; ES 'spunə(r)
 spoonerism 'spunə,rɪzəm
 spoon-fed 'spun,fed, 'spun-
 spoonful 'spun,fʊl, 'spun-|-fuls -,fʊlz
 spoor **spʊr**, **spɔːr**, **spɔːr**; ES spʊə(r), spɔə(r), E+
 spɔə(r); |-ed -d
 sporadic spə'rædɪk, spə-; S spə-; |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -li, -ɪkli
 spore **spɔːr**, **spɔːr**; ES spɔə(r), E+spɔə(r); |-d
 -d
 sport **spɔːrt**, **spɔːrt**; ES spɔət, E+spɔət; |-ed
 -ɪd |-sman -smən |-smen -smən
 spot **spɒt**; ES +spɒt; |-ted -ɪd |-light -,laɪt
 Spotswood 'spɒts,wʊd; ES +'spɒts-
 Spotsylvania 'spɒts'lvenjə, -sɪl-; ES +,spɒt-
 Spottiswood, -e 'spɒts,wʊd, 'spɒts-; ES +
 'spɒt-
 Spottswood 'spɒts,wʊd; ES +'spɒts-
 spousal 'spauz| |-ly -ɪ
 spouse **spauz**, **spaus** |-s -ɪz |-d -d, -t
 spout **spaut** |spouted 'spautɪd
 Sprague **spreg**, **spɹeg**
 sprain **spreɪn** |sprained **spreɪnd**
 sprang **spɹæŋ**
 sprat, S- **spræt** |spratted 'sprætɪd
 sprawl **sprɔːl** |sprawled **sprɔːld**
 spray **spre** |sprayed **spreɪd**
 spread **spreɪd**
 spread-eagle 'spred,ɪg| |-d -d |-ling -,ɪglɪŋ,
 -,ɪglɪŋ
 spree **sprɪ** |spreed **sprɪd**
 sprier 'sprɪə; ES 'sprɪə(r); |-est -ɪst
 sprig **spɹɪg** |sprigged **spɹɪgd**
 sprightly 'sprɪθli
 spring **spɹɪŋ** |sprang **spɹæŋ** or sprung **spɹɪŋ**
 |sprung **spɹɪŋ**
 springboard 'spɹɪŋ,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːrd,
 E+-,bɔːrd
 springbok 'spɹɪŋ,bɒk; ES +-,bɒk
 springe **spɹɪndʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

springer, S- 'sprɪŋə; ES 'sprɪŋə(r)
 Springfield 'sprɪŋ, fild
 springhalt 'sprɪŋ 'hɔlt, -, hɔlt
 springtime 'sprɪŋ, taim | -tide -, taid
 springy 'sprɪŋɪ
 sprinkle 'sprɪŋk| | -d -d | -ling -kɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 sprinkling *n*, *adj* 'sprɪŋkɪŋ
 sprint *sprint* |sprinted 'sprɪntɪd
 sprit *sprit*
 sprite *sprait*
 sprocket 'sprakɪt; ES+ 'sprɔk-
 Sproul *spraul*
 sprout *spraut* |sprouted 'sprautɪd
 spruce, S- *sprus*, *sprɪus* | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 sprung *spraŋ*
 spry *sprax*
 spud *spad* |spudded 'spadɪd
 spue *spju*, *spru* | -d -d
 spume *spjum*, *sprum* | -d -d
 spun *span*
 spunk *spʌŋk* | -ie, y -ɪ | -ed -t
 spur *spɜ;*; ES *spɜ(r)*, *spɜ;*; | -red -d
 spurge *spɜ:dʒ;*; ES *spɜ:dʒ*, *spɜ:dʒ;*; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Spurgeon 'spɜ:dʒən; ES 'spɜ:dʒ-, 'spɜ:dʒ-
 spurious 'spjʊriəs, 'sprɪriəs
 spurn *spɜ:n*; ES *spɜ:n*, *spɜ:n*; | -ed -d
 spurt *spɜ:t*; ES *spɜ:t*, *spɜ:t*; | -ed -ɪd
 sputter 'spatɜ; ES 'spatɜ(r); | -ed -d
 sputum 'spjutəm, 'sprɪtəm | -ta -tə
 Spuyten Duyvil 'spaitɪ'darv|
 spy *spar* |spied *spaid* | -er -ɜ; ES -ɜ(r)
 spyglass 'spar, glæs; E+ -, glas, -, glas; | -es -ɪz
 squab *skwab*, *skwɔb* | -bed -d
 squabble 'skwab|, 'skwɔb| | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,
 -bɪŋ
 squad *skwad*, *skwɔd* | -ded -ɪd
 squadron 'skwadrən, 'skwɔd- | -ed -d
 squalid 'skwalɪd, 'skwɔl-
 squall *skwɔl* |squalled *skwɔld* | -y -ɪ
 squalor 'skwalɜ, 'skwɔlɜ, *less freq.* 'skwelɜ;
 ES -lə(r)
 Squam, s- *skwam*, *skwɔm*
 squama 'skwemə | -mae -mi | -mate -met
 | -mose -mos | -mous -mɔs
 squander 'skwandɜ, 'skwɔn-; ES -də(r); | -cd
 -d | -ing -drɪŋ, -dəŋɪŋ
 Quantum, s- 'skwantəm, 'skwɔn-
 square, S- *skwɜr*, *skwɜr*; E *skwɜə(r)*, ES
skwɜə(r); | -d -d | -head -, hed

square-rigged 'skwɜr'ɪŋd, 'skwɜr-; E
 'skwɜə-, ES 'skwɜə-
 squash *skwɔf*, *skwɔf* | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 squat *skwɔt*, *skwɔt* | -ted -ɪd
 squaw *skwɔk*
 squawk *skwɔk* |squawked *skwɔkt*
 squeak *skwɪk* |squeaked *skwɪkt*
 squeal *skwɪl* |squealed *skwɪld*
 squeamish 'skwɪmɪʃ
 squeeze *'skwidʒɪ*, *skwɪ'dʒɪ* | -d -d
 Squeers *skwɪrɜ;*; ES *skwɪɔz*; | -'s -ɪz
 squeeze *skwɪz* |squeezes 'skwɪzɪz | -d -d
 squelch *skwɛltʃ* |squelches 'skwɛltʃɪz | -ed -t
 squib *skwɪb* |squibbed *skwɪbd*
 squid *skwɪd* |squidded 'skwɪdɪd
 squill *skwɪl*
 squint *skwɪnt* |squinted 'skwɪntɪd
 squint-eyed 'skwɪnt'ɪd ('squint-eyed 'boy)
 squire, S- *skwaɪr*; ES *skwaɪə(r)*; | -d -d
 squirearchy 'skwaɪ'rɑ:kɪ; ES -rɑ:kɪ, E+
 -, rɑ:kɪ
 Squires *skwaɪrɜ;*; ES *skwaɪɔz*; | -'s -ɪz
 squirm *skwɜ:m*; ES *skwɜ:m*, *skwɜ:m*; | -ed -d
 squirrel 'skwɜ:l, *skwɜ:l*, *less freq.* 'skwɪrəl,
 'skwɑrəl; ES 'skwɜrəl, 'skwɑrəl, 'skwɜrəl,
 'skwɜl, *skwɜ:l*, 'skwɜrəl, *less freq.* 'skwɪrəl
 squirt *skwɜ:t*; ES *skwɜ:t*, *skwɜ:t*; | -ed -d
 St. 'Saint' *stressed* 'sent, ɪsent; *unstr.* *sent*,
 sɔnt, sɪnt—sɔnt & sɪnt are rarer in Amer
 than in Engd, where snt & sn are also com-
 mon. Words beginning with St. = Saint are
 listed alphabetically with Saint words.
 stab *stæb* |stabbed *stæbd*
 Stabat Mater 'stabat'matɜ, Eng L 'stebæt-
 'metɜ; ES -tə(r)
 stability *stə'bɪlətɪ*, *ste-*
 stabilization ɪsteb|ə'zefən, -ar|z-
 stabilize 'steb|aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 stable 'steb| | -d -d | -ling 'stebɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 stableman 'steb|, mæn, -mən | -men -, mən,
 -mɔn
 stablish 'stæblɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 staccato *stək'kato* (*It* stak'kato)
 stack *stæk* |stacked *stækt*
 stacte 'stækti
 Stacy, -cey 'stesɪ
 saddle 'stæd| | -d -d | -ling 'stædlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 stadholder 'stæd'holdɜ; ES -, holdə(r); |stadt-
 'stæt-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath *bæθ*; E *bæθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *far* |watch *wɔtʃ*, *wɔtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *ɡɔ:dʒ* |go *go*

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

stadia 'stedɪə |s -z
 stadium 'stedɪəm |s -z |dia -dɪə
 Staël stal, 'stael (Fr stal)
 staff stæf; E+staf, staf; |-s -s |s -s |ed -t
 |staves stevz, stævz; E+stavz, stavz
 Stafford 'stæfəd; ES 'stæfəd; |-shire -ʃɪr,
 -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Staffs short for Staffordshire stæfs
 staffs one pl of staff stæfs; E+stafs, stafs
 stag stæg |staged stægd
 stage stedʒ |stages 'stedʒɪz |staged stedʒd
 stagecoach 'stedʒ,kotʃ |es -ɪz
 stagecraft 'stedʒ,kræft; E+-,kraft, -,kraft
 stager 'stedʒə; ES 'stedʒə(r)
 stagey 'stedʒɪ
 stagger 'stægə; ES 'stægə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'stægərɪŋ, 'stægərɪŋ
 staghound 'stæg,haʊnd
 staging 'stedʒɪŋ
 Stagira stə'dʒaɪrə |-rite 'stædʒə,raɪt
 stagnant 'stægnənt |nancy -nənsɪ
 stagnate 'stægnət |-d -ɪd |-tion stæg'nefən
 stagy 'stedʒɪ
 Stahl Am surname stəl (Ger fta:l)
 Stahr Am surname stər, stær; E stəə(r), ES
 stæə(r)
 staid sted
 stain sten |stained stend
 stair stər, stær; E stəə(r), ES stæə(r); |ed -d
 |-case -,kes |-way -,we
 stake stek |staked stekt
 stakeholder 'stek,holdə; ES -,holdə(r)
 stalactite stə'læktatɪt |-lagmite -'lægmart
 stale stel |staled steld
 stalemate 'stel,met |-d -ɪd
 Stalin 'staln, 'staln |-grad -,græd, -,grad
 Stalinsk stə'lɪnsk
 stalk stɔk |stalked stɔkt |-y -ɪ
 Stalky 'stɔkɪ, 'stɔlkɪ
 stall stəl |stalled stəld
 stallion 'stæljən
 stalwart 'stɔlwɔ:t; ES 'stɔlwɔ:t
 Stambaugh 'stæmbə
 Stambul, -boul stəm'bul, stəm-
 stamen 'stemən |stamened 'stemənd
 Stamford 'stæmfəd; ES 'stæmfəd
 stamina 'stæməniə
 staminate adj 'stæmənt, -,net

staminate v 'stæmənet |-d -ɪd
 stammer 'stæmə; ES 'stæmə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'stæmərɪŋ, 'stæmrɪŋ
 stamp stæmp |stamped stæmpt
 stampede stæm'pɪd |-peded -'pɪdɪd
 stance stæns |stances 'stænsɪz |-d -t
 stanch 'stop' stæntʃ, stantʃ |-es -ɪz |ed -t
 stanch 'firm' stæntʃ, less freq. stæntʃ
 stanchion 'stænfən, -tʃən |ed -d
 stand stænd |stood stʊd |-ard -əd; ES -əd
 standardization 'stændədə'zefən, -aɪ'z-; ES
 'stændəd-
 standardize 'stændəd,aɪz; ES -dəd-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 stand-by 'stænd,baɪ, 'stæn,baɪ
 standee stæn'di
 standfast 'stænd,fæst, 'stæn-; E+-,fast,
 -,fast
 Standish 'stændɪʃ |-s -ɪz
 standoff 'stænd,ɔf, -,ɔf
 standoffish stænd'ɒfɪʃ, -'ɒfɪʃ
 standpat 'stænd,pæt, 'stæn- |-ter -ə; ES -ə(r)
 standpipe 'stænd,pæɪp, 'stæn-
 standpoint 'stænd,pɔɪnt, 'stæn-
 standstill 'stænd,stɪl, 'stæn-
 Stanfield 'stæn,fɪld |-ford -fəd; ES -fəd
 Stanhope 'stænhɒp, 'stænəp
 Stanislas 'stænsɪsləs |-s -ɪz
 Stanislaus Cal 'stænsɪ'lau
 stank 'stæŋk
 Stanley, -ly 'stænli
 stannary 'stænəri
 stannic 'stænk
 stannum 'stænəm |-nous 'stænəs
 Stanton 'stæntən
 Stanwix 'stænwɪks |-s -ɪz
 stanza 'stænzə |stanzaed 'stænzəd
 stapes 'stepɪz
 staple 'steɪp| |-d -d |-ling 'steɪplɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ
 stapler 'steɪplə; ES 'steɪplə(r)
 Staples 'steɪplz |-s -ɪz
 star stɑ; ES stɑ:(r); |-red -d
 starboard 'stɑ,bɔ:d, -bɔ:d; ES 'stɑ:,bɔəd,
 E+-,bɔəd
 starch stɑ:tʃ; ES stɑ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |ed -t
 stare stər, stær; E stəə(r), ES stæə(r); |-d -d
 starfish 'stɑ:fɪʃ; ES 'stɑ:-; |-s -ɪz
 stargaze 'stɑ:geɪz; ES 'stɑ:-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

stark **stark**; ES **stɑ:k**; |-ed -t
 Stark, -ke **stark**; ES **stɑ:k**
 starlet **'starlit**; ES **'stɑ:lit**
 starlight **'star,laɪt**; ES **'stɑ:-**; |-ed -id
 starling **'starliŋ**; ES **'stɑ:lɪŋ**
 starlit *adj* **'star,lit**; ES **'stɑ:-**; |-ten -,**litŋ**
 Starr **star**; ES **stɑ:r**
 starry **'stɑrɪ**
 star-spangled **'stɑr,spæŋgld**; ES **'stɑ:-**
 start **stɑrt**; ES **stɑ:t**; |-ed -id
 startle **'stɑrtl**; ES **'stɑ:tɪ**; |-d -d |-ling -**tlɪŋ**,
 -**tlɪŋ**
 starvation **stɑr'vefən**; ES **stɑ:-**
 starve **stɑrv**; ES **stɑ:v**; |-d -d |-dly -**ɪdlɪ**
 starveling **'stɑrvliŋ**; ES **'stɑ:vliŋ**
 stasis **'stæsɪs** |stases **'stæsɪz**
 Stassen **'stæsən**
 state **stet** |stated **'stetɪd** |-ly -**lɪ** |-dly -**ɪdlɪ**
 statecraft **'stet,kræft**; E+-, **kræft**, -, **kræft**
 Statehouse **'stet,haus** |-ses -**zɪz**
 Staten Island **'stætɪn'aɪlənd**
 stateroom **'stet,rʊm**, -, **rʊm**
 statesman **'stetsmən** |-men -**mən** |-like -, **laɪk**
 |-ly -**lɪ** |-ship -, **ʃɪp**
 state-wide **'stet'waɪd** ('state-,wide **'tʊər**)
 static **'stætɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 station **'stetʃən** |-ed -d |-ing **'stetʃənɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**
 stationary **'stetʃən,eri**
 stationer **'stetʃənə**, **'stetʃnə**; ES -**nə(r)**
 stationery **'stetʃən,eri**
 statist **'stetɪst**
 statistic **stə'tɪstrɪk** |-s -s |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 statistician **,stætə'stɪʃən**
 Statius **'stetʃɪəs** |-²s -**ɪz**
 stator **'stetə**; ES **'stetə(r)**
 statoscope **'stætə'skɒp**
 statuary **'stætʃu,eri**
 statue **'stætʃu** |-d -d
 statuesque **,stætʃu'vesk**
 statuette **,stætʃu'vet**
 stature **'stætʃə**; ES **'stætʃə(r)**; |-d -d
 status **'stetəs**, **'stætəs** |-es -**ɪz**
 status quo **'stetəs'kwɔ**, **'stætəs-**
 statute **'stætʃut** |-d -id
 statutory **'stætʃu,tɔrɪ**, -, **tɔrɪ**; S -, **tɔrɪ**
 staunch **stɔntʃ**, **stɔntʃ**, **stɔntʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -t
 Staunton *Va* **'stæntən**; *Ind, Ill, Engd*
'stɔntən, **'stɔntən**, **'stæntən**

Stavanger **stə'væŋə**, **stə'vʌŋə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 stove *'break'* **stev** |staved **stevd** or stove **stov**
 stove *n* **stev**
 staves *pl* of staff, stove **stevz**, **stævz**; E+
stævz, **stævz**
 stay **ste** |stayed **sted** or *arch.* **staid** **sted**
 stead **sted** |steaded **'stedɪd**
 steadfast **'sted,fæst**, -**fæst**; E+-, **fast**, -**fast**
 steady **'stedɪ** |steadied **'stedɪd**
 steak **stek**
 steal **stil** |stole **stol** |stolen **'stɒlən** or *arch.*
stɒln **stɒln**
 stealth **'stelθ** |-y -**ɪ** |-ily -**əɪ**, -**ɪlɪ**
 steam **stɪm** |-ed -d |-boat -, **bot** |-ship -, **ʃɪp**
 steam engine *n* **'stɪm'endʒən**
 steam-engine *adj* **'stɪm,endʒən**
 steamer-rug **'stɪmə,rʌg**; ES **'stɪmə,rʌg**
 steamtight **'stɪm'taɪt** ('steam,tight **'dʒɔɪnt**)
 stearin **stræɪrɪk**, **'stɜrɪk**
 stearin **'stiəri:n**, **'stɪrɪn**
 Stearn, -e **stɜ:n**; ES **stɜ:n**, **stɜ:n**; |-s -z |-s's -**zɪz**
 stedfast **'sted,fæst**, -**fæst**; E+-, **fast**, -**fast**
 steed **stɪd**
 steel **stil** |steeled **stɪld** |-less **'stɪllɪs**
 Steele **stɪl**
 steelyard **'stɪljəd**, **'stɪljɑ:d**; ES **'stɪljəd**,
'stɪljɑ:d; |-s -z—*When steelyards were in*
common use, the phonetically normal
'stɪljədz *was usual; 'stɪljɑ:dz is a spelling*
pronunciation.
 steep **stɪp** |steeped **stɪpt**
 steepen **'stɪpən** |-ed -d |-ing **'stɪpɪŋ**, -**pəɪŋ**
 steeple **'stɪpl** |-d -d |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**pɪlɪŋ**
 steeplechase **'stɪpl,tʃes** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -t
 steepleless **'stɪplɪs**
 steer **stɪr**; ES **stɪə(r)**, S+**stɪə(r)**; |-sman -**zmən**
 |sman -**zmən**
 Steevens **'stivənz** |-²s -**ɪz**
 Stefansson **'stefənsən**
 Steffens **'stefənz** |-²s -**ɪz**
 Steger **'stɪgə**; ES **'stɪgə(r)**
 stegomya **,stegə'maɪə**
 stein **stain**
 Steinmetz **'stainmets** |-²s -**ɪz**
 stele *'arrow shaft'* **stil**
 stele *'pillar'* **'stɪlɪ**
 stella, S- **'stelə** |-lar -**lə**; ES -**lə(r)**
 stellate **'stelɪt**, -**let**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gɔ**

stem **stɛm** |stemmed **stɛmd**
 stem-winder **'stɛm'waɪndə**, -, **waɪndə**; ES
 -**də**(r)
 stench **stɛntʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 stencil **'stɛns]** |-ed -**d** |-ing -**sɪŋ**, -**ʃɪŋ**
 stenograph **'stɛnə,græf**; E+ -**græf**, -**græf**;
 |-ed -**t**
 stenographer **stə'nɑgrəfə**, -**nɒg**-; ES -**fə**(r);
 |-phy -**fɪ**
 stenographic **'stɛnə'græfɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**,
 -**ɪkl**
 stent **stɛnt** |stented **'stɛntɪd**
 Stentor **'stɛntər**; ES -**tə**(r)
 stentorian **stɛn'tɔriən**, -**tɔr**-; S -**tɔr**-
 step **stɛp** |stepped **stɛpt**
 stepbrother **'stɛp,bɾʌðə**; ES -, **brʌðə**(r)
 stepchild **'stɛp,tʃaɪld** |-children -**tʃɪldrən**,
 -**dɾɪn**, -**dən**; ES -**dɾən**, -**dɾɪn**, -**dən**
 stepdame **'stɛp,dɛm**
 stepdaughter **'stɛp,dɔtə**; ES -, **dɔtə**(r)
 stepfather **'stɛp,fɑðə**; ES -, **fɑðə**(r), E+
 -**fɑðə**(r)
 Stephano *Tempest* **'stɛfə,nɔ**, *M. of Ven.*
stə'fʌnɔ
 Stephen **'stɪvən** |-s -**z** |-son -**sɪn**
 Stephenville **'stɪvən,vɪl**; S+ -**vɪl**
 stepladder **'stɛp,lædə**; ES -, **lædə**(r)
 stepmother **'stɛp,mʌðə**; ES -, **mʌðə**(r)
 Stepney **'stɛpnɪ**
 stepparent **'stɛp,pərənt**, -**pær**-, -**pər**-
 steppe **stɛp**
 steppingstone **'stɛpɪŋ,stɔn**
 stepsister **'stɛp,sɪstə**; ES -, **sɪstə**(r)
 stepson **'stɛp,sʌn**
 stere **stɪr**; ES **stɪə**(r)
 stereopticon **'stɛrɪ'ɔptɪkən**, **'stɪrɪ**-; ES+
 -**ɔp**-
 stereoscope **'stɛrɪə'skɔp**, **'stɪrɪə**-
 stereoscopic **'stɛrɪə'skɔpɪk**, **'stɪrɪə**-; ES+
 -**skɔp**-; |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 stereoscopy **'stɛrɪ'ɔskɔpɪ**, **'stɪrɪ**-; ES+ -**ɔs**-
 stereotype **'stɛrɪə,tarɪp**, **'stɪrɪə**- |-d -**t**
 stereotypy **'stɛrɪə,tarɪpɪ**, **'stɪrɪə**-
 sterile **'stɛrəl**, -**ɪl**
 sterility **stə'rɪlɪtɪ**, **stɛ**-
 sterilization **'stɛrələ'zɛfən**, -**arɪz**-
 sterilize **'stɛrəl,arɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 sterling, S- **'stɜ:lɪŋ**; ES **'stɜ**-, **'stɜ**-
 stern, S- **stɜ:n**; ES **stɜ:n**, **stɜ:n**

Sterne **stɜ:n**; ES **stɜ:n**, **stɜ:n**
 sternforemost **'stɜ:n'fɔrmɔst**, -**fɔr**-, -**mɔst**;
 ES **'stɜ:n'fɔə**-, **'stɜ:n**-, E+ -**fɔə**-
 sternmost **'stɜ:n,mɔst**, -**mɔst**; ES **'stɜ:n**-,
'stɜ:n-
 sternness **'stɜ:nnɪs**; ES **'stɜ:n**-, **'stɜ:n**-
 sternpost **'stɜ:n,pɔst**; ES **'stɜ:n**-, **'stɜ:n**-
 sternum **'stɜ:nəm**; ES **'stɜ:n**-, **'stɜ:n**-; |-s -**z**
 |-na -**nə**
 sterol **'stɛrɔl**, -**al**, -**ɔl**
 stertorous **'stɜ:tərəs**; ES **'stɜ**-, **'stɜ**-
 stet **stɛt** |stetted **'stɛtɪd**
 stethoscope **'stɛθə'skɔp**
 stethoscopic **'stɛθə'skɔpɪk**; ES+ **'skɔp**-; |-al
 -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 stethoscopy **stɛ'θəskɔpɪ**; ES+ -**θɔns**-
 Stetson **'stɛtsn**
 Steuben *Baron* **'stju:bɪn**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**- |-ville
 -, **vɪl**
 Steuben *US places* **stju'bɛn**, **stɪu**-, **stɪu**-
 stavedore **'stɪvədɔr**, -**dɔr**; ES -, **dɔə**(r), E+
 -, **dəə**(r)
 Stevens **'stɪvənz** |-**'s** -**ɪz** |-on **'stɪvənsɪn**
 stew **stju**, **stɪu**, **stɪu** |-ed -**d**
 steward, S- **'stju:wəd**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**-; ES -**əd**
 Stewart **'stju:ət**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**-; ES -**ət**
 stewpan **'stju:pæn**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**-
 Steyn **stam**
 Steyne **stɪn**
 stibium **'stɪbɪəm**
 stick of wood **stɪk** |sticked **stɪkt**
 stick *'stab'* **stɪk** |stuck **stɪk**
 stickit **'stɪktɪt**
 stickle **'stɪkl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'stɪklɪŋ**, -**kɪŋ**
 stickleback **'stɪkl,bæk**
 stickler **'stɪklə**; ES **'stɪklə**(r)
 Stickney **'stɪknɪ**
 stickpin **'stɪkpɪn**
 Stieglitz **'stɪglɪts** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 sties **staz**
 stiff **stɪf** |stiffed **stɪft**
 stiffen **'stɪfən** |-ed -**d** |-ing **'stɪfənɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**
 stiff-necked **'stɪf'nɛkt** (*'stɪf*,necked *'ɔx*)
 stifle **'staɪfl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'staɪflɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**
 stigma **'stɪgmə** |-s -**z** |-mata -**mətə**
 stigmatic **stɪg'mætɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 stigmatization **'stɪgmətə'zɛfən**, -**arɪz**-
 stigmatize **'stɪgmət,arɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 Stikine **stɪ'kɪn**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪzən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

stile **stail**
 Stiles **starlz** |-s -**iz**
 stiletto **str'letə** |-ed -**d**
 Stilicho **'stɪlɪkə**
 still **stɪl** |stilled **stɪld**
 stillbirth **'stɪl,bɜ:θ**; ES -**bɜ:θ**, -**bɜ:θ**; |-ths -**θs**
 stillborn **'stɪl'bɔ:rn**; ES -**'bɔ:rn**; ('still,born
 'hopes)
 Stillson **'stɪlsn**
 stilly **adj** **'stɪlɪ**
 stilly **adv** **'stɪlɪ**
 stilt **stɪlt** |stilted **'stɪltɪd**
 Stilton **'stɪltŋ**
 stímie **'stáimɪ** |stímied **'stáimɪd**
 Stimson **'stɪmsŋ**, **'stɪmpsŋ**
 stimulance **'stɪmjələns** |-cy -**r** |-lant -**lənt**
 stimulate **'stɪmjə,let** |-d -**ɪd** |-tive -**ɪv**
 stimulation **ˌstɪmjə'leʃən**
 stimulus **'stɪmjələs** |-es -**ɪz** |-li -**lɪ**
 stímý **'stáimɪ** |stímied **'stáimɪd**
 sting **stŋ** |stung **stæŋ** *or arch.* **stæŋ**
 |stung **stæŋ**
 stingaree **'stɪŋə,ri**, **'stɪŋə'ri**
 stinge **stɪndʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d** |stingeing -**ɪŋ**
 stinger *'who stinges'* **'stɪndʒə**; ES -**dʒə(r)**
 stinger *'what stings'* **'stɪŋə**; ES **'stɪŋə(r)**
 stingy *'miserly'* **'stɪndʒɪ**
 stingy *'stinging'* **'stɪŋɪ**
 stink **stɪŋk** |stunk **stæŋk** *or* **stæŋk**
 |stunk **stæŋk**
 stinkpot **'stɪŋk,pət**; ES +**-,pət**
 stint **stɪnt** |stinted **'stɪntɪd**
 stipate **'stáipet**
 stipe **stáip** |stiped **stáipt**
 stipel **'stáipɪ**
 stipend **'stáipend** |-iary **stáipendɪ,eri**
 stipple **'stɪpɪ** |-d -**d** |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 stipulate **adj** **'stɪpjələt**, -**let**
 stipulate **v** **'stɪpjə,let** |-lated -**lɛtɪd**
 stipulation **ˌstɪpjə'leʃən**
 stipule **'stɪpjəl** |-d -**d**
 stir **stɜ:**; ES **stɜ:(r)**, **stɜ:**; |-red -**d**
 Stirling **'stɜ:lɪŋ**; ES **'stɜ-**, **'stɜ-**; |-shire -**ʃɪr**,
 -**ʃə**; ES -**ʃɪə(r)**, -**ʃə(r)**
 stirps **stɜ:ps**; ES **stɜ:ps**, **stɜ:ps**; |-pes -**pɪz**
 stirrup **'stɜ:rəp**, **'stɪrəp**, **'stɛrəp**; E **'stɪrəp**,
'stɜ:rəp, **'stɜ:əp**, **'stɛrəp**; S **'stɜ:rəp**, **'stɛrəp**,
'stɪrəp, **'stɜ:əp**, **'stɛrəp**
 stitch **stɪtʃ** |stitches **'stɪtʃɪz** |-ed -**t**

stithy **'stɪði**, **'stɪθɪ**
 stiver **'stáivə**; ES **'stáivə(r)**
 stoa, S- **'stəʊ** |-s -**z** |stoae **'stəʊ**
 stoat **stət**
 stock **stæk**; ES +**støk**; |-ed -**t**
 stockade **stæk'ed**; ES +**støk-**; |-aded -**'edɪd**
 Stockbridge **'stækbrɪdʒ**; ES +**'støk-**; |-s -**ɪz**
 stockbroker **'stæk,brokə**; ES **'stæk,brokə(r)**,
'støk-
 stockholder **'stæk,həldə**; ES **'stæk,həldə(r)**,
'støk-
 Stockholm **'stæk,həlm**, -**ˌhəlm**; ES +**'støk-**
 stockinet **ˌstækɪn'et**; ES +**ˌstøk-**
 stocking **'stækɪŋ**; ES +**ˌstøk-**; |-ed -**d**
 stocking-feet **'stækɪŋ,fi:t**; ES +**'støk-**
 stockman, **'stæk,mən**, -**ˌmən**; ES +**'støk-**;
 |-men -**mən**, -**ˌmən**
 Stockport **'stæk,pɔ:rt**, -**ˌpɔ:rt**; ES **'stæk,pəʊt**,
'støk-, E +**-ˌpəʊt**
 stock-still **'stæk'stɪl**; ES +**'støk-**
 Stockton **'stæk,tən**; ES +**'støk-**
 stockyard **'stæk,jɑ:d**; ES **'stæk,jɑ:d**, **'støk-**,
 E +**-ˌjɑ:d**
 Stoddard **'stədəd**; ES **'stədəd**, **'stəd-**
 stodgy **'stədədʒɪ**; ES +**'stədədʒɪ**
 stogie, -gy **'stəʊdʒɪ**
 Stoic, s- **'stəʊ-ɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 Stoicism, s- **'stəʊ-ɪ,sɪzəm**
 stoke, S- **stək** |stoked **stəkt**
 Stoke Poges **'stək'pədzɪs**, -**ɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-ges'
 -**dʒɪz**
 Stokes **stəks** |-s -**ɪz**
 Stokowski **stə'kəʊfskɪ**, -**'kəʊfskɪ**, -**'kə-**
 stole **stəl** |stoled **stəld**
 stolen **'stələn**, **stəln** (*nonsyllabic* **n**)
 stolid **'stəlɪd**; ES +**'stəl-**
 stolidity **stə'lidəti**
 stoln **stəln** (*nonsyllabic* **n**)
 stolan **'stələn**; ES +**-ən**
 stoma **'stəmə** |-ta **'stəmətə**, **'stam-**; ES +
'stəm-
 stomach **'stəmək** |-ed -**t** |-er -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 stomach-ache **'stəmək,ek**
 stomatoscope **stə'mætə'skəp**, **'stəmətə-**, **'stə-**;
 ES +**'stəm-**
 stomp **stæmp**, **stɒmp**, **stɔmp**
 stone, S- **stən** |-ed -**d**; |N Engd +**stɔn** (§46)
 stonecutter **'stən,kʌtə**; ES -**ˌkʌtə(r)**
 stone-deaf **'stən'def** ('stone-,deaf 'adder)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡə**

Stoneham 'stonəm
 Stonehenge 'stonhendʒ, -'hendʒ |-'s -iz
 stonemason 'ston,mesp, -'mesp |-ry -ri
 stonewall *adj* 'ston,wəl
 Stonewall 'ston,wəl
 stonewall *v* ,ston'wəl |-ed -d
 stone wall 'ston'wəl
 stonework 'ston,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 Stonington 'stonɪŋtən
 stonish 'stɒnɪʃ; ES+ 'stɒn-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 stony 'stɒni; *N Engd* + 'stɒni
 stood stʊd
 stooge stʊdʒ |stooges 'stʊdʒɪz
 stook stʊk, stʊk |-ed -t
 stool stul |stooled stuld
 stoop stʊp |stooped stʊpt
 stop stɒp; ES+ stɒp; |-ped -t
 stopcock 'stɒp,kɒk; ES+ 'stɒp,kɒk
 stoppe stɒp |stoped stɒpt
 stopgap 'stɒp,gæp; ES+ 'stɒp-
 stopover 'stɒp,ovə; ES 'stɒp,ovə(r), 'stɒp-
 stoppage 'stɒpɪdʒ; ES+ 'stɒp-; |-s -iz
 stopple 'stɒpl; ES+ 'stɒpl; |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ,
 -plɪŋ
 storage 'stɒrɪdʒ, 'stɒr-; S 'stɒr-; |-s -iz
 store stɔr, stɔr; ES stɔə(r), E+ stɔə(r); |-d -d
 storehouse 'stɔr,hʌs, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə-,
 E+ 'stɔə-; |-ses -zɪz
 storekeeper 'stɔr,kɪpə, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə,kɪpə(r),
 E+ 'stɔə-
 storeroom 'stɔr,rʊm, 'stɔr-, -,rʊm; ES 'stɔə-,
 E+ 'stɔə-
 storey, S- 'stɔri, 'stɔri; S 'stɔri; |-ed -d
 storied 'stɔrɪd, 'stɔrɪd; S 'stɔrɪd
 storiette ,stɔri'et, ,stɔri-; S ,stɔri-
 stork stɔrk; ES stɔək
 storm, S- stɔrm; ES stɔ:m; |-ed -d
 Stormonth 'stɔrmənθ, -mənθ; ES 'stɔ:m-
 Storrs stɔrz; ES stɔ:z; |-'s -iz
 Storthing, -ting 'stɔr,tɪŋ, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə-,
 E+ 'stɔə-
 story, S- 'stɔri, 'stɔri; S 'stɔri; |-ied -d
 storyteller 'stɔri,tɛlə, 'stɔri-; ES 'stɔri-
 ,tɛlə(r), E+ 'stɔri-
 Stoughton 'stɒtɒŋ
 stound staʊnd |stounded 'staʊndɪd
 stoup stʊp
 Stourbridge 'stʊrbɪdʒ, 'stʊr-, 'stɜ-; ES
 'stʊə-, 'stʊə-, 'stɜ-, 'stɜ-; |-'s -iz

stout, S- staut
 stouten 'stautɒŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɒŋ, -tɒŋ
 stouthearted 'staut'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E+
 -'hɑ:t-; ('stout,hearted 'lass)
 stove stɒv |stoved stɒvd |-pipe -,paɪp
 stow stɔ |stowed stɒd |-age -ɪdʒ
 Stow, -e stɔ, *Scoll* stau
 stowaway 'stɔə,we
 strabismal strə'bɪzəm |-'ly -ɪ
 strabismic strə'bɪzɪk |-'al -ɪ
 strabismus strə'bɪzməs
 Strabo 'strebo
 Strachan strɔn
 Strachey 'stretʃɪ
 straddle 'strædl |-'d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 Stradivarius ,strædɪ'verɪəs, -'ver- |-'s -iz
 strafe stref, straf (*Ger* 'ʃtra:fə)
 Trafford 'stræfə:d; ES 'stræfəd
 straggle 'strægl |-'d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 straggly 'stræglɪ
 straight stret |straighted 'stretɪd
 straightaway 'stretə,we
 straightedge 'stret,edʒ |-'s -iz |-d -d
 straighten 'stretɪŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 straightforward ,stret'fɔ:wəd; ES -'fɔ:wəd;
 ('straight,forward 'style)
 straight-grained 'stret'grend ('straight-
 ,grained oak)
 straight-out *n* 'stret,aʊt
 straight-out *adj* 'stret'aʊt
 straightway 'stret,we
 strain stren |strained strend |-edly -ɪdli, -dli
 strait stret
 straiten 'stretɪŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 strait-laced 'stret'lest ('strait-,laced 'sect)
 strake strek |straked strekt
 strand, S- strænd |stranded 'strændɪd
 strange, S- strendʒ |Strange's 'strendʒɪz
 stranger 'strendʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ed -d
 strangle 'stræŋgl |-'d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 strangulate 'stræŋgʊ,let |-'lated -,letɪd
 strangulation ,stræŋgʊ'leɪʃən
 strap stræp |strapped stræpt
 Strasbourg 'stræsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g (*Fr*
 stras'bu:r, straz-; *Ger* 'ʃtra:sbu:rk)
 Strasbourg *US* 'stræsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g;
O loc. + 'stræsbɜ:g
 strata 'stretə, 'strætə
 stratagem 'strætədʒəm |-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

strategic *strə'tɪdʒɪk* |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkl|
 Stratford *'strætʃəd*; ES *'strætfəd*
 Stratford-on-Avon *'strætʃədən'evən*, -ən-,
 -ən-; ES *-fəd-*
 strath *stræθ* |-ths -θs
 Strathclyde *stræθ'klaɪd* |-cona -'kɒnə
 Strathmore *stræθ'mɔr*, -'mɔr; ES -'mɔə(r),
 E+-'mɔə(r); *US & attrib.* 'Strath,more
 strathspey, S- *stræθ'spe*, 'stræθ,spe
 stratification *ˌstrætəfə'keɪʃən*
 stratiform *'strætə'fɔrm*; ES -,'fɔəm
 stratify *'strætə,faɪ* |-fied -'faɪd
 stratigraphic *ˌstrætə'græfɪk* |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪkl|
 stratigraphy *strə'tɪgrəfi*
 Stratton *'strætən*
 Strato *'streto*
 stratosphere *'strætə,sfɪr*, 'stretə-; ES -,sfrə(r),
 S+,-sfeə(r)
 stratospheric *ˌstrætə'sfɪrɪk*, 'stretə-
 stratum *'stretəm*, 'stræt- |-ta -tə |-s -z
 stratus *'stretəs* |strati 'stretai
 straight *strəʊt*
 Straus, -ss *straus* |-s -iz (*Ger* *straus*)
 Stravinski *strə'vɪnski*
 straw *strɔ* |strawed *strɔd*
 strawberry *'strɔ,bəri*, -bəri
 strawboard *'strɔ,bɔrd*, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
 E+-,bɔəd
 strawy *'strɔ-i*
 stray *stre* |strayed *stred*
 streak *stri:k* |streaked *strikt*
 streaked *adj* 'striki:d, strikt
 stream *strɪm* |streamed *strɪmd* |-let -lt
 streamline *'strɪm,lam* |-lined -,'laɪnd
 Streatham *'stretəm*
 Streator *'stريتə*; ES 'stريتə(r)
 street, S- *stri:t* |streeted *'stريتd*
 Streitberg *'stريتbɜ:g*; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (*Ger*
 'fraitberk)
 strength *streŋkθ*, *streŋθ* |-ths -θs
 strengthen *'streŋkθən*, 'streŋθ- |-ed -d |-ing
 -θənŋ, -θnŋ
 strenuosity *ˌstreŋjʊ'sæti*; ES+-'bəsəɪ
 strenuous *'streŋjʊəs*
 streptococcus *ˌstreptə'kakəs*; ES+-'kɒk-;
 |-cci -ksai
 Stresa *'strezə*, 'strezə (*It* 'strez:a)
 Stresemann *'strezəmən* (*Ger* 'ftrɛ:zə,mən)

stress *stres* |stresses 'stresɪz |-ed -t
 stretch *stretʃ* |stretches 'stretʃɪz |-ed -t
 Stretford *'stretʃəd*; ES 'stretʃəd
 strew *stru*, *striu* |-ed -d |-ed -d *or* -n -n
 striate *adj* 'straɪt, -et
 striate *v* 'straɪet |-d -ɪd |-tion *strai'eʃən*
 stricken *'stri:kən* |-ness 'stri:kəns
 Strickland *'stri:klənd*
 strickle *'stri:kl* |-d -d |-ling -kɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 strickler *'stri:klə*; ES 'stri:klə(r)
 strict *strikt* |-ly -kɪl, -kɪl
 stricture *'striktʃə*; ES 'striktʃə(r); |-d -d
 stride *straɪd* |strode *strod*, |stridden *'stريتd*
 stridence *'stريتdɪs* |-cy -ɪ |-dent -dnt
 stridulate *'stريتdʒə,let* |-lated -,'letɪd
 stridulation *'stريتdʒə'leʃən*
 strife *straɪf*
 strike *straɪk* |struck *strak* |struck *strak* *or*
 stricken *'stri:kən*
 strikebreaker *'straɪk,brekə*; ES -,brekə(r)
 Strindberg *'stريتnbɜ:g*, 'stريتnb-; ES -bɜ:g,
 -bɜ:g
 string *striŋ* |strung *strəŋ*
 stringed *adj* *striŋd*
 stringency *'stريتdʒənɪ* |-gent -dʒənt
 stringhalt *'striŋ'hɔlt*, -,hɔlt
 stringhalted *'striŋ'hɔltd* ('string,halted 'nag)
 stringpiece *'striŋ,pis* |-s -iz
 stringy *'striŋi*
 strip *stri:p* |stripped *stript*
 stripe *straɪp* |striped *straɪpt*
 striped *adj* 'straɪptɪd, *straɪpt*
 stripling *'striplɪŋ*
 stripper *'stريتə*; ES 'stريتə(r)
 stripy *'straɪpi*
 strive *straɪv* |strove *strov* *or* strived *straɪvd*
 |striven *'stريتvən* *or* strived *straɪvd* *or* rarely
 strove *strov*
 stroboscope *'strobə,skɒp*
 stroboscopic *ˌstrɒbə'skɒpɪk*; ES+,'strobə-
 'skɒp-; |-aɪ -|
 stroboscopy *'strobə'skɒpi*; ES+-'bɒs-
 strode, S- *strod*
 stroke *strok* |stroked *strokt*
 stroll *strol* |strolled *stroid*
 strong, S- *strɒŋ*, *strɒŋ*; S+*strəŋ*; |-er -gə; ES
 -gə(r); |-est -gɪst
 stronghold *'strɒŋ,hold*, 'strɒŋ-; S+'strəŋ-
 strongish *'strɒŋɪʃ*, 'strɒŋ-; S+'strəŋ-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪti* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡri*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *a* |far *far* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *ɡɔrdʒ* |go *ɡo*

Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

strong-minded 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪd, 'strɒŋ-; S+	stun stʌn stunned stʌnd
'strɑŋ-	stung stʌŋ
strontia 'strɑŋʃiə; ES+ 'strɒn-; -ium -m	stunk stʌŋk
strook strʊk	stunt stʌnt stunted 'stʌntɪd
strop strɑp; ES+strɒp; -ped -t	stupe stju:p, stɹup, stɹup -d -t
strophe 'strɒfi	stupeficient ,stju:pə'feʃənt, ,stɹu-, ,stɹu-
strophic 'strɒfɪk, 'strɒf-; ES+ 'strɒf-; -al -l	-faction -'fækʃən
-ally -li, -ɪklɪ	stupefy 'stju:pə'faɪ, 'stɹu-, 'stɹu- -fied -,faɪd
Strother 'strɒðə; ES 'strɑðə(r), 'strɒð-	stupendous stju:pəndəs, stɹu-, stɹu-
Stroud straʊd -sburg -zbɜ:g; ES -zbɜ:g, -zbɜ:g	stupid 'stju:pɪd, 'stɹu-, 'stɹu-
strove strov	stupidity stju:'pɪdəti, stɹu-, stɹu-
strow stro strowed strod strown stron or	stupor 'stju:pə, 'stɹu-, 'stɹu-; ES -pə(r)
strowed strod	Sturbridge 'stɜ:brɪdʒ; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-; -'s -ɪz
stroy strɔɪ stroyed stɹɔɪd	sturdy 'stɜ:di; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-; -dily -dli,
struck strʌk	-dɪlɪ
structural 'strʌktʃərəl -ly -ɪ	sturgeon, S- 'stɜ:dʒən; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-
structure 'strʌktʃə; ES 'strʌktʃə(r); -d -d	Sturgis 'stɜ:dʒɪs, 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-; -'s -ɪz
struggle 'strʌgl̩ -d -d -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ	stutter 'stʌtə; ES 'stʌtə(r)
struggler 'strʌglə; ES 'strʌglə(r)	Stuttgart 'stʌtɡət, -ɡʌrt; ES -ɡət, -ɡʌ:t (Ger
strum strʌm strummed strʌmd	'stʊtɡart)
strumpet 'strʌmpɪt -ed -ɪd	Stuyvesant 'staɪvəsnt
strung strʌŋ	sty star sties stʌz stied stʌɪd
strut strʌt strutted 'strʌtɪd	stye stʌɪ sties, styes stʌɪz
Struthers 'strʌðəz; ES 'strɑðəz; -'s -ɪz	Stygian 'stɪdʒɪən
Strutt strat	style stʌɪl styled stʌɪld -list -ɪst
strychnin, -e 'strɪkni:m -nic -nɪk	styleless 'stʌɪllɪs
Stuart 'stju:t, 'stɹu-, 'stɹu-; ES -ət	stylistic stʌɪ'lɪstɪk -al -l -ally -li, -ɪklɪ
stub stʌb stubbed stʌbd	stylite 'stʌɪlɪt -tism -,ɪzəm
stubbed <i>adj</i> 'stʌbɪd, stʌbd	Stylites stʌɪ'lɪtɪz -tes' -tɪz
stubble 'stʌbl̩ -d -d -ling 'stʌblɪŋ, -blɪŋ	stylize 'stʌɪlaɪz -s -ɪz -d -d
stubbly 'stʌblɪ, 'stʌblɪ	stylus 'stʌɪləs styluses 'stʌɪləsɪz
stubborn 'stʌbən; ES 'stʌbən; -ness -nɪs	stymie 'stʌɪmi -d -d
stubby 'stʌbɪ	styptic 'stɹɪptɪk -al -l
stucco 'stʌko stuccoed 'stʌkəd	Styria 'stɹɪə -n -n
stuck stʌk	Styx stɪks -'s -ɪz -ian -ɪən
stuck-up 'stʌk'ʌp ('stʌk-,up 'manner)	suable 'suəbl̩, 'sɹu-, 'sju- -bly -bli
stud stʌd studded 'stʌdɪd	suasion 'swesən suasive 'swesɪv
Studebaker 'stju:də'bekə, 'stɹu-, 'stɹu-; ES	suave swʌv, swɛv -vity 'swævəti, 'swʌv-
-ə(r)	sub sʌb
student 'stju:dnt, 'stɹu-, 'stɹu-	sub- prefix, stressed 'sʌb-, ,sʌb-; unstr. səb-;
studied 'stʌdɪd	— The accent mark is usually omitted from
studio 'stju:di,ə, 'stɹu-, 'stɹu- -ious -ɪəs	partly accented sʌb- before an accented syl-
study 'stʌdi studied 'stʌdɪd	lable.
stuff stʌf stuffed stʌft -y -ɪ	subacid sʌb'æsɪd ('sub,acid 'juice)
stultification ,stʌltəfə'keʃən	subalpine sʌb'ælpɪn, -pɪn
stultify 'stʌltə'faɪ -fied -,faɪd	subaltern səb'ɔltən, lɒgɪk+ 'sʌbl̩,tən; ES
stumble 'stʌmb̩ -d -d -ling -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ	-ɔltən, -tən, -tən
stump stʌmp stumped stʌmpɪt	subalternate səb'ɔltənɪt, -'æl-; ES -tə-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɹuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

subalternating səb'ɔltə'netɪŋ, -'æl-; ES -tə-
 subalternation səb'ɔltə'nefən, ,səbɔltə-, -,æɪl-,
 -æɪl-; ES -tə-
 subaqueous səb'ekwɪəs, -'æk-
 subarctic səb'ɑrktɪk, *now rare* -'ɑrt-; ES
 -'ɑ:-, E+ -'ɑ:-
 subaudible səb'ɔdəbɪ
 subbase 'səb,bes |-s -ɪz
 subbass 'səb,bes |-es -ɪz
 subclass 'səb,klæs; E+-,klas, -,klas; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 subcommittee 'səb,kə,mɪtɪ
 subconscious səb'kɔnʃəs; ES+ -'kɔn-
 subcontract *n* səb'kɔntrækt; ES+ -'kɔn-
 subcontract *v* ,səb,kɔn'trækt |-ed -ɪd
 subcutaneous ,səb,kju'teməs, -kju-
 subdeacon səb'di:kən |-ate -ɪt |-ess -ɪs |-ry -rɪ
 subdean səb'di:n |-ery -əri, -'dɪnɪ
 subdeb səb'deɪb
 subdebutante səb,dɛbju'tənt, ,səbdɛb-, səb-
 'dɛbjə,tənt
 subdivide ,səbdə'vaɪd |-d -ɪd (dɪ'vaɪd &
 'sɒbdɪ,vaɪd)
 subdivision ,səbdə'vɪzən, 'səbdə,vɪzən
 subduct səb'dʌkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 subdue səb'dju-, -'dru-, -'du |-d -d |-dly -dlɪ,
 -ɪdlɪ
 subedit səb'edɪt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ə; ES -ə(ɪ
 subgroup *n* 'səb,grʊp
 subgroup *v* səb'grʊp |-ed -t
 subhead 'səb,hɛd
 subagency səb'dʒesnsɪ |-cent -snt
 subject *n, adj* 'səbdʒɪkt
 subject *v* səb'dʒɛkt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive
 -ɪv
 subjectivity ,səbdʒɛk'trɪvɪtɪ
 subjoin səb'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d
 sub-jugate *adj* səb'dʒuɡɪt, -'dʒɪu-
 subjugate *v* 'səbdʒə,ɡet |-gated -,ɡetɪd
 subjugation ,səbdʒə'ɡeɪʃən
 subjunct *n* 'səbdʒʌŋkt
 subjunction səb'dʒʌŋkʃən |-tive -trɪv
 subkingdom səb'kɪŋdəm, 'səb,kɪŋdəm
 sublease *n* 'səb,lɪs |-s -ɪz
 sublease *v* səb'lɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 sublet səb'let ('let & 'sub,let)
 Sublette sə'blet
 sublimate *n, adj* 'səbləmət, -,met

sublimate *v* 'səblə,met |-mated -,metɪd
 sublimation ,səblə'meɪʃən
 sublime sə'blaɪm |-d -d
 subliminal səb'lɪmənəl, -'laɪm- |-ly -ɪ
 sublimity səb'blɪmətɪ
 sublunar səb'lunə-, -'lu-; ES -nə(ɪ; |-y -ɪ
 submarginal səb'mɑrdʒɪnəl; ES -'mɑ:-; |-ly -ɪ
 submarine *adj* ,səbmə'ɪn ('subma,ɪnə 'laɪf)
 submarine *n, v* 'səbmə'ɪn |-d -d
 submerge səb'mɜ:dʒ; ES -'mɜ:dʒ-, -'mɜ:dʒ;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-gence -dʒəns
 submerge səb'mɜ:s; ES -'mɜ:s-, -'mɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -t |-sion -ʃən, -ʒən
 submission səb'mɪʃən |-sive -'mɪsɪv
 submit səb'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tal -təl
 subnormal səb'nɔ:nəl; ES -'nɔ:nəl
 suborder səb'ɔrdə-, 'səb,ɔrdə; ES -'ɔədə(r,
 -ɔə-
 subordinate *n, adj* sə'bɔ:dɪnət, -dnɪt; ES
 -'bɔəd-
 subordinate *v* sə'bɔ:dɪnət; ES -'bɔəd-; |-d -ɪd
 subordination sə'bɔ:dɪn'eɪʃən; ES -,bɔəd-
 suborn sə'bɔ:n, sɑ:-; ES -'bɔ:nə; |-ed -d
 subornation ,səbɔ:'neɪʃən; ES ,səbɔ-
 subplot 'səb,plɒt; ES+ -,plɒt
 subpoena, -pena sə'pɪnə, səb'pɪnə |-ed -d
 sub rosa səb'rozə
 subscribe səb'skraɪb |-d -d
 subscript 'səbskrɪpt
 subscription səb'skrɪpʃən |-tive -trɪv
 subsection səb'sekʃən, 'səb,sekʃən
 subsequence 'səbsɪ,kwəns, -kwəns |-cy -ɪ
 |-nt -nt
 subservise səb'sɜ:v; ES -'sɜ:v-, -'sɜ:v-; |-d -d
 subservience səb'sɜ:vɪəns; ES -'sɜ:v-, -'sɜ:v-;
 |-cy -ɪ |-ient -ɪənt
 subsidise səb'saɪd |-d -ɪd
 subsidence səb'saɪdnəs, 'səbsɪdəns |-s -ɪz
 subsidiary səb'sɪdɪ,ɪəri
 subsidization ,səbsɪdə'zeɪʃən, -aɪz-
 subsidize 'səbsə'daɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dy -dɪ
 subsist səb'sɪst |-ed -ɪd
 subsistence səb'sɪstəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 subsoil 'səb,sɔɪl |-ed -d
 subsolar səb'səʊlə; ES -'səʊlə(r
 subspecies səb'spɪʃɪz, 'səb,spɪʃɪz, -fɪz
 substance 'səbstəns |-s -ɪz
 substandard səb'stændəd; ES -dəd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

substantial səb'stænʃəl |-ly -r
 substantiality səb'stænʃi'æləti |-ation -'eʃən
 substantiality ,səb'stən'tarivl |-ly -r
 substantive 'səbstəntiv |-ly 'səbstəntivl
 substitute 'səbstə'tju:t, -'tju:t, -'tu:t |-d -id
 |-tutive -iv
 substitution ,səbstə'tju:fən, -'tju-, -'tu-
 substratum səb'stretəm, -'stræt-, 'səb'str-
 |-ta -tə
 substructure səb'straktʃə, 'səb'str-; ES
 -'tʃə(r)
 subsume səb'sum, -'siəm, -'sjum |-d -d
 subsumption səb'sʌmpʃən
 subtangent səb'tændʒənt
 subtenuancy səb'tenənsi |-nant -nənt
 subtend səb'tend |-ed -id
 subterfuge 'səbtə'fju:dʒ, -'fju:dʒ; ES 'səbtə-;
 |-s -iz |-d -d
 subterranean ,səbtə'reniən |-neous -niəs
 subtile 'sətl, 'səbtvl |-ly 'sətl, 'sətl, 'səbtvl
 subtility səb'tiləti
 subtilize 'sətl,aiz, 'səbt|-|-s -iz |-d -d
 subtilty 'sətl, 'səbtvl
 subtitle 'səb,taitl |-d -d |-ling -tliŋ, -tliŋ
 subtle 'sətl |-ty -ti |-r -tlə, -tʃə; ES -ə(r); |-st
 -tlist, -tlist
 subtly 'sətl, 'sətl
 subtonic səb'tonik; ES +-'tən-
 subtract səb'trækt |-ed -id
 subtraction səb'trækʃən |-tive -tiv
 subtrahend 'səbtrə'hend, 'səbtri-
 subtropical səb'trɒpikl; ES +-'trɒp-
 suburb 'səbʊb; ES 'səbʊb, -əb
 suburban səb'ʊbən; ES -'bʊb-, -'bʊb-; |-ite
 -,ait |-bia -biə
 subvene səb'vin |-d -d |-ntion -'venʃən
 subversion səb'vɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ-, -'vɜ-;
 |-sive -siv
 subvert səb'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -id
 subvay 'səb,we
 succeed sək'sid |-ed -id
 success sək'ses |-es -iz |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 succession sək'seʃən |-ive -'sesiv |-sor -'sesə;
 ES -ə(r)
 succinct sək'siŋkt
 succor 'səkə; ES 'səkə(r); |-ed -d
 succory 'səkəri
 succotash 'səkə,tæʃ |-s -iz

succubus 'səkjəbəs |-es -iz |-bi -,bi
 succulence 'səkjələns |-cy -i |-lent -lənt
 succumb sə'kʌm |-ed -d
 such sətʃ, unstressed sometimes sətʃ
 suck sək |sucked səkt |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 suckle 'sək |-d -d |-ling 'səkliŋ, -kliŋ
 suckling, S- n 'səkliŋ
 sucrose 'sukros, 'siu-, 'sju-
 suction 'səkʃən |-al -l
 sud sʌd |suds sʌdz |sudded 'sʌdɪd |-sy -zi
 Sudan su'dæn |-ese ,sʌdə'niz
 sudary 'sʌdəri, 'siu-, 'sju-
 sudatorium ,sʌdə'tɔriəm, ,siu-, ,sju-, -'tɔr-;
 S -'tɔr-
 sudatory 'sʌdə'tɔri, 'siu-, 'sju-, -,tɔri; S
 -,tɔri
 Sudbury 'sʌd,bəri, -bəri
 sudden 'sʌdn, less freq. 'sʌdn |-ness 'sʌdnəs,
 'sʌdnəs
 Sudermann 'sʌdəmən; ES 'sʌdə-; (Ger
 'zu:dər,mən)
 Sudeten su'detn (Ger 'zu:de:tən)
 Sudetes su'ditiz |-detic -'dɛtik
 sudorific ,sʌdə'rifik, ,siu-, ,sju-
 suds sʌdz |-es -iz |-ed -d
 sue su, siu, sju |-d -d
 suede swed (Fr suəd)
 suet 'su:t, 'siut, 'sju:t
 Suetonius swi'tonəs |-s -iz
 Suez 'suez, 'siu-, 'sju-, su'ez, siu-, sju- |-s
 -iz
 sufiari sə'fari
 suffer 'sʌfə; ES 'sʌfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'sʌfriŋ,
 -fəriŋ
 sufferable 'sʌfrəbl, 'sʌfərə- |-bly -bli
 sufferance 'sʌfrəns, 'sʌfərəns |-s -iz
 Suffern 'sʌfən; ES 'sʌfən
 suffice sə'faiz, -'faiz |-s -iz |-d -'faist, -'faizd
 sufficiency sə'fiʃənsi |-cient -fənt
 Suffield 'sʌfild
 suffix n 'sʌfiks |-es -iz
 suffix v sə'fiks, 'sʌfiks |-es -iz |-ed -t
 suffocate 'sʌfə'ket |-d -id |-tive -iv
 suffocation ,sʌfə'keʃən
 Suffolk 'sʌfək
 suffragan 'sʌfrəgən |-ganate -,et
 suffrage 'sʌfridʒ |-s -iz |-tte ,sʌfrə'dʒet
 suffuse sə'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -iz |-d -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fju:z |dish diʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

suffusion sə'fju:ʒən, -'fju:ʒ- |sive -siv
 Sufi 'sufi |sm -sufizəm
 sugar 'fʊgə; ES 'fʊgə(r); |ed -d |ing 'fʊgriŋ,
 'fʊgəriŋ |plum -,pləm
 sugary 'fʊgri, 'fʊgəri
 suggest səg'dʒest, less freq. sə'dʒest |ed -id
 suggestibility səg,dʒestə'biləti, sə'dʒest-
 suggestible səg'dʒestəbl̩, sə'dʒest- |bly -bli
 suggestion səg'dʒestʃən, sə'dʒes- |tive -triv
 suicidal ,suə'saidl̩, ,siu-, ,sju- |ly -l̩
 suicide 'suə'said, 'siu-, 'sju- |d -id
 sui generis 'sju'dʒenəri, 'siu-, 'su-
 suit sut, sju:t, sju:t |ed -id
 suitability ,sutə'biləti, ,siu-, ,sju-
 suitable 'sutəbl̩, 'siu-, 'sju- |bly -bli
 suitcase 'sut,kes, 'siut-, 'sjut- |s -iz
 suite 'sui't sut, sju:t |d -id
 suite 'staff', 'sel' swit, 'furniture'+sut, sju:t,
 sju:t
 suitor 'sutə, 'siu-, 'sju-; ES -tə(r)
 sulcal 'salkl̩ |ize -,aiz |izes -,aiziz |ized
 -,aizd
 Suleiman 'sulɪ,mən
 sulfanilamide ,salfə'nɪlə,maid
 sulfate 'salfet |d -id
 sulfathiazole ,salfə'θaiz,zol |zol -,zol, -,zəl,
 -,zəl, -,zəl
 sulfid 'salfid |fide -fard, -fid
 sulfite 'salfart
 sulfone 'salfon
 sulfur 'salfə; ES 'salfə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'salfəriŋ, 'salfriŋ
 sulfurate adj 'salfərit, -frit
 sulphate v 'salfə,ret |rated -,retid
 sulfurous salf'fjʊəriəs, -'fju-
 sulfuret n 'salfjərit
 sulfuret v 'salfjə,ret |ed -id
 sulfuric salf'fjʊrik, -'fju- ('sulphuric 'acid)
 sulfurous 'salfərəs, -fjərəs, chem.+salf'fjʊrəs,
 -'fju-
 sulfury 'salfəri, 'salfri
 Sulgrave 'salgrev
 Suliman 'sulɪ,mən
 sulk salk |ed -t |y -ɪ |ily -li, -li
 Sulla 'sələ
 sullen 'salɪn, -ən |ness 'salɪnɪs, -lənnɪs
 Sullivan 'saləvən |vant -vənt
 sully, S- 'sali |sullied 'saliɪd
 sulphanilamide ,salfə'nɪlə,maid

sulphate 'salfet |d -id
 sulphathiazole ,salfə'θaiz,zol |zol -,zol, -,zəl,
 -,zəl, -,zəl
 sulphid 'salfid |phide -fard, -fid
 sulphite 'salfart
 sulphone 'salfon
 sulphur 'salfə; ES 'salfə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'salfəriŋ, -friŋ
 sulphurate adj 'salfərit, -frit
 sulphurate v 'salfə,ret |rated -,retid
 sulphurous salf'fjʊəriəs, -'fju-
 sulphuret n 'salfjərit
 sulphuret v 'salfjə,ret |ed -id
 sulphuric salf'fjʊrik, -'fju- ('sulphuric 'acid)
 sulphurous 'salfərəs, -fjərəs, chem.+salf-
 'fjʊrəs, -'fju-
 sulphury 'salfəri, 'salfri
 sultan, S- 'salfɪn |a salf'tænə, -'tænə
 sultanate 'salfɪt, -et
 sultry 'salfri
 Sulu 'sulu
 sum sɒm |summed sɒmd
 sumac, -ach 'fʊmək, 'fju-, 'su-, 'siu-, 'sju-,
 'fʊmek, 'fju-—*The historically natural
 pron. (which still prevails) is 'fʊmək, 'fju-
 (cf sugar, sure), 'sumæk being clearly a
 spelling pron. used only by the literate.
 Perh. from use in tanning, it was early also
 called 'fʊmek, 'fju- (shoemaker 1600), still
 not uncommon. A NEng informant said,
 "'fʊmek, used to dye shoes."*
 Sumatra sʊ'matrə, -'metrə |n -n
 Sumer 'sumə, 'siu-, 'sju-; ES -mə(r)
 Sumerian su'miriən, siu-, sju-
 summa cum laude 'səmə,kəm'lədi, 'sumə-
 ,kʊm'ləudi
 summarily 'səməəri, emph.+sə'merəli
 summarization ,səməərə'zeʃən, -aɪ'z-
 summarize 'səmə,raiz |s -iz |d -d
 summary 'səməri
 summation sɒm'efən
 summer 'səmə; ES 'səmə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'səməriŋ, 'səməriŋ
 Summers 'səməz; ES 'səməz; |'s -iz
 summersault 'səmə,sɔlt; ES 'səmə-; |ed -id
 sunnerset 'səmə,seɪt; ES 'səmə-; |ed -id
 summertime 'səmə,taim; ES 'səmə-
 Summerville 'səmə,vɪl; ES 'səmə-, S+-v|
 summit, S- 'səmit

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgri
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

summon 'sʌmən | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 summons 'sʌmənz | -es 'sʌmənzɪz | -ed
 'sʌmənzd
 summum bonum 'sʌməm'bonəm
 Sumner 'sʌmnə; ES 'sʌmnə(r)
 sump sʌmp | sumped sʌmpt
 sumpter 'sʌmptə; ES 'sʌmptə(r)
 sumptuary 'sʌmptʃu,eri | -tuous -tʃuəs
 Sumter 'sʌmptə, 'sʌmtə; ES -tə(r)
 sun sʌn | sunned sʌnd
 Sunapee 'sʌnəpi, -pi
 sunbonnet 'sʌn,bʌnɪt; ES +-,bʌn-; | -ed -ɪd
 sunbow 'sʌn,bɔ
 sunburn 'sʌn,bɜ:n; ES -,bɜ:n, -bɜ:n; | -ed -d
 or -t -t
 sunburst 'sʌn,bɜ:st; ES -,bɜ:st, -bɜ:st
 Sunbury 'sʌn,bəri, -bəri
 undae 'sʌndɪ
 Sunday 'sʌndɪ | -ed -d—see Monday
 under 'sʌndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing -dəriŋ,
 -driŋ
 underance 'sʌndrəns, -dərəns | -s -ɪz
 Sunderland 'sʌndələnd; ES 'sʌndə-
 sundew 'sʌn,dju, -,dru, -du
 sundial 'sʌn,daiəl, -,dai
 sundog 'sʌn,dɔg, -,dɔg, *much less freq.* -,dɔg
 sundown 'sʌn,dʌʊn
 sundry 'sʌndri | -ies -z
 sun-dry 'sʌn,drai | -ied -d
 sunfast 'sʌn,fæst; E+ -,fast, -fast
 sunfish 'sʌn,fɪʃ | -s -ɪz
 sunflower, S- 'sʌn,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-
 ə(r), -,flaʊə(r)
 sung sʌŋ
 Sung suŋ
 sunglass 'sʌn,glæs; E+ -,glas, -glas; | -es -ɪz
 sunglow 'sʌn,glɔ
 sunk sʌŋk | -en -ən
 sunlight 'sʌn,lait | -ed -ɪd | -lit -,lɪt
 Sunna, -h 'sʌnə | -nite 'sʌnɪt
 sunny 'sʌni
 sunproof 'sʌn'prʊf ('sun,proof 'dye)
 sunrise 'sʌn,raɪz | -s -ɪz
 sunroom 'sʌn,rʊm, -rʊm
 sunset 'sʌn,set
 sunshade 'sʌn,ʃed
 sunshine 'sʌn,ʃaɪn | -d | -ny -ɪ
 sunspot 'sʌn,spɔt; ES +-,spɔt; | -ted -ɪd
 sunstroke 'sʌn,strok

sun-struck 'sʌn,stra:k
 sunup 'sʌn,ʌp
 sunward 'sʌnwəd; ES -wəd; | -s -z
 Sun Yat-sen 'sʌn'jæt'sen, 'sʌn'jət'sen
 sup sʌp | sipped sʌpt
 super 'sʌpə, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə(r)
 superable 'sʌpərəbəl, 'sʌprə-, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -bly
 -bli
 superabound 'sʌpərə'baʊnd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -ed
 -ɪd
 superabundance 'sʌpərə'bʌndəns, 'sɪu-, 'sju-
 | -cy -ɪ | -dant -dənt
 superadd 'sʌpə'æd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -ed -ɪd
 superannuate 'sʌpə'ænjʊ,et, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -d
 -ɪd
 superannuation 'sʌpə'ænjʊ'tʃeɪʃən, 'sɪu-, 'sju-
 superb sʌ'pɜ:b, sə-, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pɜ:b,
 -'pɜ:b
 supercargo 'sʌpə'kɑ:ɡo, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'kɑ:ɡo, E+ -'kɑ:ɡo; *acct.* + 'super,cargo
 supercharge *n* 'sʌpə'tʃɑ:dʒ, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -r -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 supercharge *v* 'sʌpə'tʃɑ:dʒ, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 superciliary 'sʌpə'sɪli,eri, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'sɪl-; | -ious -'sɪləs
 superdreadnought 'sʌpə'dred,nɔt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-;
 ES -pə'dred-
 superego 'sʌpə'ɪɡo, 'sɪu-, 'sju-, -'ɪɡo
 supereminent 'sʌpə'ɛmənənt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-
 supererogate 'sʌpə'ɛrə,ɡet, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -d -ɪd
 | -tion -'ɛrə'ɡeɪʃən
 supererogative 'sʌpərə'rəɡətɪv, 'sɪu-, 'sju-,
 -'rɔŋ- | -tory -,tɔri, -tɔri; S -,tɔri
 superficial 'sʌpə'fɪʃəl, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;
 | -ly -ɪ | -ity -,fɪʃɪ'æləti
 superficies 'sʌpə'fɪʃɪ,ɪz, 'sɪu-, 'sju-, -'fɪʃɪz;
 ES -pə-
 superfine 'sʌpə'faɪn, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;
 | -ness -'fɑɪnɪs ('super,fine 'taste)
 superfluity 'sʌpə'flu:ti, 'sʌpə'flu-, 'sju-
 -'flu-; ES -pə-
 superfluous sʌ'pɜ:fluəs, sə-; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-
 superheat *n* 'sʌpə'hɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-
 superheat *v* 'sʌpə'hɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;
 | -ed -ɪd
 superheterodyne 'sʌpə'hetərə'daɪn, 'sɪu-,
 'sju-; ES -pə-

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

superhuman ˌsupəˈhju:mən, ˌsju:pəˈhiu-, ˌsju:pəˈhju-, -ˈhju:mən; ES -pə-
 superimpose ˌsupəˈrɪmˈpɔz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 superimposition ˌsupəˈɪmpəˈzɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-
 superincumbent ˌsupəˈrɪmˈkʌmbənt, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-
 superinduce ˌsupəˈrɪnˈdju:s, ˌdus-, ˌsiupəˈrɪn-
 ˈdius, ˌsju:pəˈrɪnˈdju:s | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 superintend ˌsupərɪnˈtend, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-, -pəˈrɪn-
 | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ency -ənsɪ | -ent -ənt
 superior, S- səˈpɪrɪə, su-,; ES -ˈpɪrɪ-ə(r)
 superioress səˈpɪrɪəris, su- | -s -ɪz
 superiority səˈpɪrɪəˈrɪ, su-, -ˈɪr-, -nɪr-
 superlative səˈpɜ:lətɪv, su-, sɪu-, sju-; ES
 -ˈpɜ-, -ˈpɜ-
 superman ˌsupəˈmæn, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -men -mæn
 supernatural ˌsupəˈnætʃrəl, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-,
 -tʃərəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 supernumerary ˌsupəˈnju:məˈrɪrɪ, -ˈnu-, ˌsiu-
 pəˈnju-, ˌsju:pəˈnju-; ES -pə-
 superphosphate ˌsupəˈfɒsfet, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pəˈfɒs-, -ˈfɒs-
 superpose ˌsupəˈpɔz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 superposition ˌsupəpəˈzɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pəpə-
 superpower ˌsupəˈpaʊə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-, -ˈpaʊr;
 ES -pəˈpaʊ-ə(r), -ˈpaʊə(r); | -ed -d
 surrealism ˌsupəˈrɪəlɪzəm, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-
 supersaturate ˌsupəˈsætʃəˈret, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-;
 ES -pə-; | -d -ɪd
 superscribe ˌsupəˈskraɪb, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-; | -d -d
 superscript ˌsupəˈskrɪpt, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-; ES -pə-
 superscription ˌsupəˈskrɪpʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-
 supersede ˌsupəˈsɪd, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-; | -d
 -ɪd | -dure -dʒə; ES -dʒə(r)
 superstate ˌsupəˈstet, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-; ES -pə-
 superstition ˌsupəˈstɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-; | -tious -fəs
 superstructure ˌsupəˈstrʌktʃə, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-;
 ES -pəˈstrʌktʃə(r)
 supertax ˌsupəˈtæks, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -es -ɪz

supervene ˌsupəˈvɪn, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -d -d | -vention -ˈvenʃən
 supervise *n* ˌsupəˈvaɪz, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -s -ɪz
 supervise *v* ˌsupəˈvaɪz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sion -ˈvɪʒən
 supervisor ˌsupəˈvaɪzə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pəˈvaɪzə(r);—*acct.* + ˈsuperˌvɪsər
 supine *n* ˈsupaɪn, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-
 supine *adj* suˈpaɪn, siu-, sju- | -ness -ˈpaɪnɪs
 supper ˈsʌpə; ES ˈsʌpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -pəɪŋ,
 -prɪŋ
 supplant səˈplænt; E+ -ˈplɑnt, -ˈplɑnt; | -ed
 -ɪd
 supple ˈsʌpl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈsʌplɪŋ, -plɪŋ | -r
 -plə; ES -plə(r); | -st -plɪst
 supplely ˈsʌplɪ, ˈsʌplɪ
 supplement *n* ˈsʌpləmənt
 supplement *v* ˈsʌpləmənt | -mented -ˈməntɪd
 supplementary ˌsʌpləˈmentrɪ, -ˈmentərɪ
 suppliance ˈentreaty ˈsʌplɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant
 -ənt
 suppliance ˈsupply ˈsəˈplæɪəns | -s -ɪz
 supplicancy ˈsʌplɪkənsɪ | -cant -kənt
 supplicate ˈsʌplɪkət | -d -ɪd
 supplication ˌsʌplɪˈkeɪʃən
 supply *v* səˈplɑ | -plied -ˈplaɪd
 supply ˈsupplɪli ˈsʌplɪ
 support səˈpɔrt, -ˈpɔrt; ES -ˈpəət, E+ -ˈpəət;
 | -ed -ɪd | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 suppose səˈpɔz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ;
 | *NEngd* + səˈpɔz (§46)
 supposition ˌsʌpəˈzɪʃən
 supposititious səˈpəzəˈtɪʃəs; ES+ -ˈpəz-
 suppository səˈpəzəˈtɔrɪ, -ˈtɔrɪ; ES -ˈpəzə-
 ˈtɔrɪ, -ˈpəz-, E+ -ˈtɔrɪ
 suppress səˈpres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 suppressible səˈpresəbəl
 suppression səˈpresʃən | -sive -ˈpresɪv
 suppurate ˈsʌpjəˈret | -rated -ˈretɪd | -tive -ɪv
 suppuration ˌsʌpjəˈreɪʃən
 supra ˈsuprə, ˈsiu-, ˈsju-
 supremacy səˈprɛməsɪ, su-, sɪu-, sju-
 supreme səˈprɪm, su-, sɪu-, sju-
 Surat ˈsʊrət, suˈræt, ˈsʊrət
 Surbiton ˈsɜːbɪtɪn; ES ˈsɜːb-, ˈsɜːb-
 surcease sɜːˈsɪs; ES sɜ-, sɜ-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 surcharge *n* ˈsɜːtʃɑdʒ; ES ˈsɜːtʃɑːdʒ, ˈsɜː-
 ˈtʃɑːdʒ, E+ -ˈtʃɑːdʒ; | -s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. be**e** bɪ | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate rət | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go go

surcharge *v* sɜːtʃɑ:dʒ; ES sɜːtʃɑ:dʒ, sɜː-
 tʃɑ:dʒ, E+-tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -iz |-d -d (sur-
 charged 'mind)
 surcingle ˈsɜːŋɡl; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-d -d
 surcoat ˈsɜːkɒt; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-
 surd sɜːd; ES sɜd, sɜd
 sure *fur*; ES fʊə(r), fəə(r), fəə(r); |-ly -li
 sure-footed ˈfʊrˈfʊtɪd; ES ˈfʊə-, ˈfəə-, ˈfəə-;
 ('sure-₁footed 'mule)
 surety ˈfʊrtɪ, ˈfʊrətɪ; ES ˈfʊətɪ, ˈfəə-, ˈfəə-,
 ˈfʊrətɪ
 surf sɜf; ES sɜf, sɜf; |-ed -t
 surface ˈsɜːfɪs, -əs; ES ˈsɜf-, ˈsɜf-; |-s -iz
 |-d -t
 surfboat ˈsɜːfˌbɒt; ES ˈsɜf-, ˈsɜf-
 surfeit ˈsɜːfɪt; ES ˈsɜf-, ˈsɜf-; |-ed -ɪd
 surge sɜːdʒ; ES sɜdʒ, sɜdʒ; |-s -iz |-d -d
 surgeon ˈsɜːdʒən; ES ˈsɜdʒ-, ˈsɜdʒ-; |-ed -d
 |-ery -əri, -dʒəri
 surgical ˈsɜːdʒɪkəl; ES ˈsɜdʒ-, ˈsɜdʒ-; |-ly -li,
 -ɪkl
 Surinam ˌsʊrɪˈnɑm, -ˈnæm
 surly ˈsɜːli; ES ˈsɜli, ˈsɜli; |-lily -lɪli
 surmise *n* sɜːˈmaɪz, ˈsɜːmaɪz; ES sə-, ˈsɜ-, ˈsɜ-
 surmise *v* sɜːˈmaɪz; ES sə-; |-s -iz |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 surmount sɜːˈmaʊnt; ES sɜːˈmaʊnt; |-ed -ɪd
 surname ˈsɜːnɛm; ES ˈsɜ-, ˈsɜ-; |-d -d
 surpass sɜːˈpæs; ES sə-, E+-ˈpæs, -ˈpæs; |-es
 -iz |-ed -t
 surplice ˈsɜːplɪs; ES ˈsɜ-, ˈsɜ-; |-s -iz |-d -t
 surplus ˈsɜːpləs, -pləs; ES ˈsɜ-, ˈsɜ-; |-es -iz
 surprise sɜːˈpraɪz, sə-; ES sə-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ—*In the first pron. sə- became sɜ-
 by dissimilation (§121).*
 surrealism sɜːˈriəlɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 surrealist sɜːˈriəlɪstɪk |-ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 surrebut ˌsɜːrɪˈbʌt; ES ˌsɜːrɪˈbʌt, ˌsɜːrɪ-;
 |-ted -ɪd |-tal -lɪ
 surrejoin ˌsɜːrɪˈdʒɔɪn; ES ˌsɜːrɪ-, ˌsɜːrɪ-;
 |-ed -d |-der -dɜ; ES -dɜ(r)
 surrender sɜːˈrendɜ; ES -dɜ(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -ˈrendɪŋ, -ˈrendərɪŋ
 surreptitious ˌsɜːrəˈptɪʃəs; ES ˌsɜr-, ˌsɜr-, ˌsɜ-
 surrey, S- ˈsɜːrɪ; ES ˈsɜrɪ, ˈsɜrɪ, ˈsɜrɪ
 surrogate ˈsɜːrəˌɡet; ES ˈsɜrə-, ˈsɜrə-, ˈsɜrə-
 surround sɜːˈraʊnd |-ed -ɪd
 Surry ˈsɜːrɪ; ES ˈsɜrɪ, ˈsɜrɪ, ˈsɜrɪ
 surtax ˈsɜːtæks; ES ˈsɜ-, ˈsɜ-; |-es -iz |-ed -t

Surtees ˈsɜːtɪz; ES ˈsɜ-, ˈsɜ-; |-tees' -tɪz
 surtout sɜːˈtʊt, -ˈtʊ; ES sə-; (*Fr* sʊrˈtʊ)
 surveillance sɜːˈveləns, -ˈveljəns; ES sə-; |-s
 -ɪz
 survey *n* ˈsɜːveɪ, sɜːˈveɪ; ES ˈsɜ-, ˈsɜ-, sɜ-
 survey *v* sɜːˈveɪ; ES sɜːˈveɪ; |-ed -d
 surveyor sɜːˈveɪə, sɜːˈveɪə; ES sɜːˈveɪə(r);
 sɜːˈveɪə *is due to r-dissimilation (§121).*
 survival sɜːˈvaɪvɪ; ES sə-; |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst
 survive sɜːˈvaɪv; ES sə-; |-d -d
 Susa ˈsʊsə
 Susan ˈsʊzən, ˈsʊzən, ˈsʊzən
 Susanna, -h suˈzænə, sru-, sju-
 susceptibility sɜːˌseptəˈbɪlətɪ
 susceptible sɜːˌseptəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 suspect ˈsʊsɪpɪktəd ˈpɜːsn̩ ˈsʌspekt
 suspect ˈsʊspɪʃən sɜːˌspekt
 suspect *v* sɜːˌspekt |-ed -ɪd
 suspend sɜːˌspend |-ed -ɪd |-nse -ns
 suspension sɜːˌspenʃən |-sive -sɪv |-sory -sɔrɪ
 suspicion sɜːˌspɪʃən |-cious -ʃəs
 suspiration ˌsʌspəˈreɪʃən
 suspire sɜːˌspaɪr; ES -ˌspaɪə(r); |-d -d
 Susquehanna ˌsʌskwɪˈhænə
 Sussex ˈsʌseks, -ɪks ˌɪz -ɪz
 sustain sɜːˌsteɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 sustenance ˈsʌstənəns |-s -ɪz
 sustentation ˌsʌstənˈteɪʃən
 Sutherland ˈsʌðəˌlənd; ES ˈsʌðə-; |-shire
 -ˌʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ˌʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Sutherlandia ˌsʌðəˈlændɪə; ES ˌsʌðə-
 sutler ˈsʌtlɜ; ES ˈsʌtlɜ(r); |-age -ɪdʒ |-y -ɪ
 sutor ˈsʊtə, ˈsju-, ˈsju-; ES -tɔ(r)
 sutra ˈsʊtrə
 Sutro ˈsʊtrə
 suttee sʌˈtɪ, ˈsʌtɪ
 suttle ˈsʌtlɪ
 Sutton ˈsʌtən
 suture ˈsʊtʃə, ˈsju-, ˈsju-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 Suwannee sɜːˈwɒni, su-, ˈswɒni, swɒˈni
 Suzanne suˈzæn, sru-, sju-
 suzerain ˈsʊzərɪn, -ˌren, ˈsju-, ˈsju- |-ty -tɪ
 svarabhakti ˌsvərəˈbæktɪ, -ˈbækt-
 svelte svelt (*Fr* svelt, svelt)
 swab swəb, swɒb ˌbed -d |-ber -ɜ; ES -ə(r)
 Swabia ˈswɛbɪə |-n -n
 swaddle ˈswɒdl, ˈswɒdl ˌd -d |-ling -dlɪŋ,
 -dlɪŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpŋ

swaddling *adj* 'swadlɪŋ, 'swɒd-
 swag swæg |swagged swægd
 swage swedʒ |swages 'swedʒɪz |swaged
 swedʒd
 swagger 'swæɡə; ES 'swæɡə(r); |ed -d |-ing
 'swæɡəɪŋ, 'swæɡrɪŋ
 Swahili swa'hilɪ
 swain, S- swen |ed -d
 swale, S- swel |swaled sweld
 swallow 'swalə, 'swɒlə, -lə |ed -d |-ing -ləwɪŋ
 swam swæm
 swamp swɑmp, swɒmp, swɔmp; E swɒmp,
 swɑmp, swamp; S swɒmp, swamp, swɒmp
 —*These orders of prevalence are based on
 known collections. Fuller statistics might
 change them.*
 Swampscott 'swɒmpskət, 'swɒmp-, 'swamp-
 swan swan, swɒn, swɔn |ned -d
 Swanage 'swanɪdʒ, 'swɒn- |-s -ɪz
 swang swæŋ
 swank swæŋk |swanked swæŋkt
 swan's-down 'swanz,daʊn, 'swɒnz-, 'swɔnz-
 Swansea 'swaɪsi, 'swɒnsɪ, -zi
 Swanwick 'swanɪk, 'swɒn-
 Swanzey 'swanzɪ, 'swɒnzɪ
 swap swɑp, swɒp, swɔp |-ped -t
 Swaraj, s- swə'radʒ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 sward swɔrd; ES swɔəd; |ed -ɪd
 sware swɛr, swær; E swɛə(r), ES swæə(r)
 swarm swɔrm; ES swɔəm; |ed -d
 swart swɔrt; ES swɔrt
 swarth swɔrθ; ES swɔθ
 Swarthmore 'swɔrθmɔr, -mɔr; ES 'swɔθm-
 mɔə(r), E+-mɔə(r); *loc.* + 'swaθmɔr—*In*
 'swaθmɔr *the first r is lost by dissimilation*
 (§121).
 Swarthroat 'swɔrθraʊt; ES 'swɔθr-
 swarthy 'swɔrði, -θɪ; ES 'swɔθ-
 swash swɑʃ, swɒʃ |-es -ɪz |ed -t
 swashbuckle 'swɑʃ,bʌkəl, 'swɒʃ- |-d -d |-ling
 -,bʌklɪŋ, -,bʌklɪŋ |-r -,bʌklɛ; ES -,bʌklɛ(r)
 swastika 'swastɪkə, 'swɒs-, 'swæs-
 swat swat, swɔt |-ted -ɪd
 swath swaθ, swað, swɔθ, swɒ- |-s -θs, -ðz
 |-ths -θs, -ðz
 swathe 'swaθ' sweð |-thes -ðz
 swathe *v* sweð |swathed sweðd
 sway swe |swayed swed
 Swaziland 'swazi,lænd

swear swɛr, swær; E swɛə(r), ES swæə(r);
 |swore swɔr, swɔr; ES swɔə(r), E+swɔə(r);
 or *arch.* sware swɛr, swær; E swɛə(r), ES
 swæə(r); |sworn swɔrn, swɔrn; ES swɔən,
 E+swɔən
 sweat swet |*past & pp*tc sweat swet or sweated
 'swetɪd
 sweatily 'swetli, -ɪli
 Swede swɪd |Sweden 'swɪdn̩ |-dish -ɪʃ
 Swedenborg 'swɪdn̩,bɔrg; ES -,bɔəŋ
 Swedenborgian 'swɪdn̩,bɔrdʒɪən; ES -'bɔədʒ-
 sweep swɪp |swept swɛpt |-stake -stɛk
 sweet, S- swit |sweeted 'swɪtɪd |-bread -,brɛd
 sweet-breathed 'swɪt'brɛθt
 Sweetbriar, S- Briar 'swɪt,brɪə; ES -,brɪə-ə(r)
 sweetbrier, -ar 'swɪt,brɪə; ES -,brɪə-ə(r)
 sweeten 'swɪtn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'swɪtɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 sweetheart 'swɪt,hɑrt; ES -,hɑ:t, E+-,hɑ:t
 sweetmeat 'swɪt,mɪt
 sweet-potato 'swɪtpə,tetə, -'tɛtə, -tə
 swell swel |swelled sweld |swelled sweld or
 swollen 'swolən, swoln
 swelp swɛlp
 swelter 'sweltɛ; ES 'sweltɛ(r); |ed -d |-ing
 'sweltɛɪŋ, 'sweltɪŋ |-try -trɪ
 swerve swɜ:v; ES swɜ:v, swɜ:v; |-d -d
 Swete swɪt
 Sweyn swen
 swift, S- swɪft |-en -ən |-ened -ənd
 swift-footed 'swɪft'fʊtɪd ('swift-,fʊted 'deer)
 swig swɪɡ |swigged swɪgd
 swill swɪl |swilled swɪld
 swim swɪm |swam swæm |swum swam or
arch. swam swæm
 Swinburne 'swɪnbɜ:n; ES 'swɪnbən
 swindle 'swɪndl̩ |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 swindler 'swɪndlɛ; ES 'swɪndlɛ(r)
 Swindon 'swɪndən
 swine swaɪn |-herd -,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d
 swing swɪŋ |swung swaŋ |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 swinge swɪndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 swingle 'swɪŋɡl̩ |-d -d |-ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 singletree 'swɪŋɡl̩,tri, -trɪ
 swinish 'swaɪnɪʃ
 swink *arch.* swɪŋk |swank swæŋk or swonk
 swaŋk or swinked swɪŋkt |swonk swaŋk or
 swonken 'swaŋkən or swinked swɪŋkt
 Swinnerton 'swɪnətɔ:n; ES 'swɪnə-
 Swinton 'swɪntən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

swipe **swaɪp** |swiped **swaɪpt**
 swirl **swɜːl**; ES **swɜːl, swɜːl**; | -ed -d
 swish **swɪʃ** |swishes **'swɪʃɪz** | -swished **swɪʃt**
 Swiss **swɪs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 switch **swɪtʃ** |switches **'swɪtʃɪz** | -ed -t | -board
 -, **bɔːd**, -, **bɔːd**; ES -, **bɔːd**, E+, -, **bɔːd**
 switchel **'swɪtʃəl**
 with **swɪθ** |swithe **swaɪð**
 Swithin **'swɪðɪn**, -**θɪn**
 Switzer **'swɪtsə**; ES **'swɪtsə(r)**; | -land -**lænd**
 swivel **'swɪvəl** | -ed -d | -ing **'swɪvəlɪŋ**, -**vɪŋ**
 swizzle **'swɪzəl** | -d -d | -ling **'swɪzəlɪŋ**, -**zɪŋ**
 swob **swɒb**, **swɒp** | -bed -d
 swollen **'swɒləŋ**, **swɒln** |swoln **swɒln**
 swollenness **'swɒlənɪs**
 swoon **swun** |swooned **swund**
 swoop **swʊp** |swooped **swʊpt**
 swop **swɒp**, **swɒp** | -ped -t
 sword **sɔːd**, **sɔːd**; ES **səʊd**, E+, **səʊd**; | -fish
 -, **ɪʃ** | -play -, **ple** | -sman -**zmən** | -smen
 -, **zmən**
 swore **swɔː**, **swɔː**; ES **swəʊ(r)**, E+, **swəʊ(r)**;
 | -rn -**n**
 swot **swɒt**, **swɒt** | -ted -**ɪd**
 swound *arch.* **swaʊnd**, **swund**, **saʊnd** | -ed -**ɪd**
 'swounds **zwaʊndz**, **zaʊndz**, -**nz**
 Swoyersville **'swɔɪəz,vɪl**; ES **'swɔɪəz-**
 swum **swʌm**
 swung **swʌŋ**
 Sybaris **'sɪbərɪs** | -'s -**ɪz** | -rite **'sɪbə,rart**
 Sybaritic **'sɪbə'rɪtɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 sybil, S- **'sɪbəl**, -**ɪl** | -line **'sɪbəl,ɪn**, -**ɪn**
 sycamore, S- **'sɪkə,mɔː**, -**mɔː**; ES -, **mɔː(r)**,
 E+, -, **mɔː(r)**
 syce **sais** |syces **'saisɪz**
 sycophancy **'sɪkəfənsɪ** | -phant -**fənt**
 sycophantic **'sɪkə'fæntɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 Sydenham **'sɪdnəm**, **'sɪdnəm**
 Sydney **'sɪdnɪ**
 Sylla **'sɪlə**
 syllabi **'sɪlə,bai**
 syllabic **sɪ'læbɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 syllabicate **sɪ'læbɪ,ket** | -d -**ɪd**
 syllabication **sɪ,læbɪ'keɪʃən**
 syllabification **sɪ,læbɪfə'keɪʃən**
 syllabify **sɪ'læbɪ,far** | -fied -, **fard**
 syllable **'sɪləbəl** | -d -d | -ling -**bɪŋ**, -**blɪŋ**
 syllabus **'sɪləbəs** | -es -**ɪz** | -bi -, **bai**

syllogism **'sɪlə,dʒɪzəm** | -gist -**dʒɪst**
 syllogistic **'sɪlə'dʒɪstɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 sylph **sɪlf** | -ic -**ɪk** | -id -**ɪd**
 sylva **'sɪlvə** |sylvan **'sɪlvən**
 Sylvania **sɪl'veniə**, -**njə**
 Sylvester **sɪl'vestə**; ES -**'vestə(r)**
 Sylvia **'sɪlvɪə** |Sylvian **'sɪlvɪən**
 symbiosis **'sɪmbaɪ'ɒsɪs**, **'sɪmbaɪ-**
 symbiotic **'sɪmbaɪ'ɒtɪk**, -**bɪ**; ES+, -**'ɒt**; | -al
 -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 symbol **'sɪmbəl** | -ed -d | -ing **'sɪmbəlɪŋ**, -**blɪŋ**
 symbolic **'sɪmbə'lɪk**; ES+, -**'bɒl**; | -al -**ɪ** | -ally
 -**ɪ** | -ly -**lɪ**
 symbolism **'sɪmbəl,ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**
 symbolistic **'sɪmbəl'ɪstɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 symbolization **'sɪmbəl'ɪzə'ʃeɪʃən**, -**aɪ'z-**
 symbolize **'sɪmbəl,aɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 symmetric **sɪ'metrɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 symmetry **'sɪmɪtri**
 Symonds, -ons **'sɪmɒndz**, **'sɪm-**, -**nz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 sympathetic **'sɪmpə'θetɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 sympathize **'sɪmpə'θaɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 sympathy **'sɪmpəθɪ**
 symphonic **'sɪm'fɒnɪk**; ES+, -**'fɒn**; | -ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 symphony **'sɪmfəni**
 symposium **'sɪm'pɔɪziəm** | -s -**z** | -sia -**zɪə**
 symptom **'sɪmptəm**
 symptomatic **'sɪmptə'mætɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 synaesthesia **'sɪnəs'θɪzɪə**, -**ʒə**
 synagogue **'sɪnə'gɔːg**, -**gɔːg**, -**gɒg**
 synapse **sɪ'næps** | -sis -**ɪs** | -ses -**ɪz**
 synchromesh **'sɪŋkrə,mɛʃ**, **'sɪn-** | -es -**ɪz**
 synchronal **'sɪŋkrənəl**, **'sɪn-**
 synchronic **'sɪn'krɒnɪk**, **ɪŋ-**; ES+, -**'krɒn-**;
 | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 synchronism **'sɪŋkrə,nɪzəm**, **'sɪn-**
 synchronize **'sɪŋkrə,nəɪz**, **'sɪn-** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 synchronous **'sɪŋkrənəs**, **'sɪn-**
 synclinal **'sɪn'klaɪnəl**, **ɪŋ-**, **'sɪŋklaɪnəl**, **'sɪn-**
 | -ly -**ɪ**
 syncline **'sɪŋklaɪn**, **'sɪn-**
 syncopate **'sɪŋkə,pet**, **'sɪn-** | -d -**ɪd**
 syncopation **'sɪŋkə'peɪʃən**, **'sɪn-**
 syncope **'sɪŋkəpi**, **'sɪn-**, -**pi**
 syncretism **'sɪŋkri,tɪzəm**, **'sɪn-**
 syndic **'sɪndɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -alism -**ɪzəm**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

syndicate *n* 'sɪndrɪkɪt, -kɛt
 syndicate *v* 'sɪndrɪkɛt | -d -ɪd
 syne *sain*, *in the song often zain*
 synecdoche sɪ'nɛkdɔki
 synesthesia ,sɪnəs'θi:ziə, -zə
 Syngé sɪŋ
 synod sɪnəd | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ
 synodic sɪ'nɔdɪk; ES+ -'nɔd-; | -al -ɪ | -ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 synonym 'sɪnə,nɪm
 synonymous sɪ'nənəməs; ES+ -'nɔn-; | -my
 -mɪ
 synopsis sɪ'nɒpsɪs; ES+ -'nɒp-; | -psɛs -psɪz
 synoptic sɪ'nɒptɪk; ES+ -'nɒp-; | -al -ɪ | -ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 syntactical sɪn'tæktɪkəl | -ly -ɪ
 syntax 'sɪntæks | -es -ɪz
 synthesis 'sɪnθəsɪs | -theses -θə,sɪz
 synthesize 'sɪnθə,sɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 synthetic sɪn'θetɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs | -lous -ləs
 syphilitic ,sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 syphon 'saɪfən, -fən, -fɒn | -ed -d | -age
 -fə'nɪdʒ | -al -fənɪ

Syracusan ,sɪrə'kɪjuzən, -'kiu-, -sən
 Syracuse NY 'sɪrə'kɪjuz, 'sɛr-, -,kɪrɪs, ,sɪrə'k-,
 ,sɛr- | -'s -ɪz—*The traditional, phonetically
 regular, pron. is clearly 'sɛr-, ,sɛr- (cf.
 'mɛrɪəm for Miriam), still in use, but
 largely superseded by the spelling pronunciation*
 'sɪr-, ,sɪr-. Cf Terrell. *In Sicily*
 'sɪrə'kɪjuz, -,kɪrɪs, Brit 'saɪrə'kɪjuz
 Syria 'sɪrɪə | Syrian 'sɪrɪən | Syriac 'sɪrɪ,æk
 syringa sə'rɪŋgə
 syringe 'sɪrɪndʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 syrinx, S- 'sɪrɪŋks | -es -ɪz | -nges sə'rɪndʒɪz
 syrup 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:əp; E 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:əp;
 S 'sɜ:rəp, 'sʌrəp, 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:əp, 'sɛrəp—*see*
 sirup
 system 'sɪstəm, -tɪm
 systematic ,sɪstə'mætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 systematist 'sɪstəmə'tɪzəm | -tɪst -tɪst
 systematize 'sɪstəmə'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 systemic sɪs'temɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 systole 'sɪstə'li, -li
 systolic sɪs'tɒlɪk; ES+ -'tɒl-
 syzygy 'sɪzədʒɪ
 Szechwan 'se'tʃwən, 'sɜ:tʃwən

T

T, *t letter* tɪ | *pl* T's, Ts, *poss* T's tɪz
 't (1) *abbr. spelling of unstressed it in* 'tis,
 'tɪl, 'twas, 'twere, 'twill, 'twould t-
 't (2) *abbr. spelling of not in* can't -t
 tab tæb | tabbed tæbd
 tabard, T- 'tæbərd; ES 'tæbəd; | -ed -ɪd
 tabaret 'tæbərɪt
 Tabasco tə'bæsko
 tabby, T- 'tæbi
 tabernacle, T- 'tæbə,nækl, -,nɛkl; ES
 'tæbə-; | -d -d | -ling -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 tabes 'tæbɪz
 tabetic tə'bɛtɪk, -bɪtɪk
 Tabitha 'tæbɪθə
 tablature 'tæblə'tʃʊr, -tʃə; ES -,tʃʊə(r),
 -tʃə(r)
 table 'teɪb | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 tableau 'tæblo, tæb'lo | -ed -d
 tablecloth 'teɪb,klɒθ, -,klɒθ—*see* cloth
 table d'hôte 'tæbɪ'dɔt, 'tæbɪ- (*Fr* tablə'dɔ:t)

tableknife 'teɪb,naɪf | -knives -,naɪvz
 tableland 'teɪb,lænd
 tableless 'teɪblɪs
 tablespoon 'teɪb,spun, -,spun
 tablespoonful 'teɪb,spun,fʊl, -spun-, ,teɪb-
 'spun,fʊl, -'spun-
 tablet 'tæblɪt | -ed -ɪd
 tableware 'teɪb,wɛr, -,wɛr; E -,wɛə(r), ES
 -,wɛə(r)
 tabloid, T- 'tæblɔɪd
 taboo tə'bu, tæ'bu | -ed -d
 tabor 'tæbə; ES 'tæbə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -bəɪŋ,
 -brɪŋ
 taboret ,tæbə'ret, 'tæbərɪt
 tabret 'tæbrɪt
 tabu tə'bu, tæ'bu | -ed -d
 tabular 'tæbjələ; ES -lə(r)
 tabulate 'tæbjə,let | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 tache tæʃt | taches 'tæʃtɪz
 tachiol 'tæki,ɒl, -,əl; ES+ -,ɒl

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

tachometer tə'kʌmətə, tæ-; ES -'kʌmətə(r),
-'kɒm-
tachygraphy tæ'kɪgrəfi
tachymeter tə'kɪmətə, tæ-; ES -'kɪmətə(r);
|-try -trɪ
tacit 'tæsɪt
taciturn 'tæsə'tʃn; ES -'tʃn, -,tʃn
taciturnity 'tæsə'tʃnəti; ES -'tʃn-, -'tʃn-
Tacitus 'tæsətəs |Tacitus's 'tæsətəsɪz
tack tæk |tacked tækt
tackle 'tækl̩ | -d -d | -ling -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ
Tacna 'tʌknə (Sp 'tʌknə)
Tacoma tə'kɒmə
tact tækt | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli
tactic 'tæktɪk | -s -s | -al -l̩ | -ally -li, -ikli
tactician tæk'tɪʃən
tactile 'tæktl̩, 'tæktl̩
tactical 'tæktʃʊəl | -ly -ri
tad, T- tæd | -pole -pɒl
tael tel
ta'en arch. *ppfc* of take 'ten
taeniafuge 'tɪniə'fjuːdʒ, -,fjuːdʒ | -s -ɪz
taeniasis ti'naiəsɪs
taffeta 'tæfɪtə |taffity 'tæfɪti
taffrail 'tæfrel
taffy, T- 'tæfi | -fied -fiəd
tag tæg |tagged tægd
Tagalog 'tægə'lɔːg, -,lɔːg, -,lɔːg
Tagore tə'gɔːr, tə'gɔːr; ES tə'gɔː(r), E+ -'gɔː(r)
tagrag 'tæg'ræg | -ed -d | -gery -əri, -ri
Tagus 'tegəs |Tagus's 'tegəsɪz
Tahiti tə'hɪti, -ti | -tian -tɪən
Tai, t- 'tɑːi
tail tel |tailed teld
tailboard 'tel,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːrd, E+
-,bɔːrd
Tailefer, Taill- *surname* 'taləvə, 'tʌl-; ES
-və(r), 'tɒl-
taille tel
tailless 'telɪs
taillight 'tel,lajt
tailor, T- 'telə; ES 'telə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -ɪŋ
tailor-made 'telə'med; ES 'telə-; ('tailor-
made 'suɪt)
tailpiece 'tel,pɪs | -pieces -,pɪsɪz
tailrace 'tel,res | -races -,resɪz
tailstock 'tel,stɔk; ES +-,stɔk
Taine ten (*Fr* tɛn)
taint tent |tainted 'tentɪd

Taiwan 'taɪ'wʌn
Taj Mahal 'tɑːdʒmə'həl, 'tɑːdʒ-
take tek |took tʊk |taken 'tekən
take care tel'keɪ, tek'keɪ, -'kæɪ; E -'kæə(r), ES
-'kæə(r)
takedown 'tek,dəʊn
take-off 'tek,ɒf, -,ɒf
taker 'tekə; ES 'tekə(r)
Talbot, t- 'tɒlbɒt
talc tælk | -ose tælkos | -um 'tælkəm
tale tel
talebearer 'tel,bɛərə, -,bɛərə; E -,bɛərə(r), ES
-,bɛərə(r)
talecarrier 'tel,kæriə; ES -,kæri-ə(r)
talemonger 'tel,mʌŋgə; ES -,mʌŋgə(r)
talent 'tælənt | -ed -ɪd
taler 'tələ; ES 'tələ(r); (*Ger* 'tælər)
tales 'dʒurɪmən' 'telɪz
salesman 'telzməŋ, 'telɪz- | -men -məŋ
taleteller 'tel,telə; ES -,telə(r)
Taliaferro Ga 'taləvə, 'tʌl-; ES -və(r), 'tɒl-
Talesin 'tælɪ'sɪn
talion 'tæliən, -ljən
talisman 'tælɪsmən, 'tælɪz- | -mans -mənz
talk tɔk |talked tɔkt | -ative -ətɪv | -ie -ri
talking-to 'tɔkɪŋ,tu
tall tɔl
tallage 'tælɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
Tallahassee 'tælə'hæsi
Tallahatchie 'tælə'hæftʃi
Tallapoosa 'tælə'puːsə
tallboy 'tɔl,bɔɪ
Talleyrand-Perigord, de 'tælɪ,rænd (*Fr* də
təjʁɑ̃'pɛri'gɔːr, tælɾɑ̃-)
tallith 'tælθ
tallow 'tælo, 'tælo | -ed -d | -ing 'tæləwɪŋ
tallowy 'tæləwi
tally 'tælɪ |tallied 'tælɪd
tallyho *intj* 'tæl'hə
tallyho *n, v* 'tæl,hə | -hoed -,hɒd
Talmage 'tælmɪdʒ |Talmage's 'tælmɪdʒɪz
Talmud 'tælməd, 'tælməd | -ic tæl'mədɪk
talon 'tælən |taloned 'tælənd
talus 'teləs |taluses 'teləsɪz |tali 'telar
tamale tə'mɑli
Tamar 'temə; ES 'temə(r)
tamarack 'tæmə'ræk, 'tæmræk
tamarind 'tæmə'rɪnd
tamarisk 'tæmə'rɪsk

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (f:am)

tamasha tə'mɑʃə
 tamber 'tæmbə; ES 'tæmbə(r) = timbre
 tambour 'tæmbʊr; ES 'tæmbʊə(r); |-ed -d
 tambourin 'tæmbʊ,rɪn (*Fr* tɑ̃bu'ʀɑ̃)
 tambourine ,tæmbə'ri:n |-d -d
 tame tem |tamed tɛm| |-mable, -meable -əb|
 Tamerlane 'tæmə,læn; ES 'tæmə-
 Tamil 'tæm|, 'tæmɪl
 Tammany 'tæməni
 Tamora 'tæməərə, 'tæmə
 Tam o'Shanter 'tæmə'ʃæntə; ES -'ʃæntə(r)
 tam-o'shanter ,tæmə'ʃæntə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 tamp tæmp |tamped tæmpt
 Tampa 'tæmpə
 tamper 'tæmpə; ES 'tæmpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'tæmpəriŋ, 'tæmpriŋ
 Tampico tæm'piko, 'tæmpɪ,ko (*Sp* tam'piko)
 tampion 'tæmpjən, -pjən |-ed -d
 tampon 'tæmpən, -pən
 Tamworth 'tæmwəθ; ES 'tæmwəθ
 tan tæn |tanned tænd
 tanager 'tænədʒə, 'tæni-; ES -dʒə(r)
 Tanagra 'tænəgrə
 tanbark 'tæn,bɑ:k; ES -,bɑ:k
 Tancred 'tæŋkrɪd, 'tænkɪd
 tandem 'tændəm
 Taney justice 'təni
 tang tæŋ |tanged tæŋd |tanging 'tæŋŋ
 Tanganyika ,tæŋgən'jika, ,tæŋgæn-
 tangelo 'tændʒə,lə
 tangent 'tændʒənt |tangency 'tændʒənsɪ
 tangential tæ'n'dʒɛnʃəl |-ly -r
 Tangerine 'of *Tangier*' ,tændʒə'ri:n
 tangerine fruit 'tændʒə,ri:n, ,tændʒə'ri:n
 tangibility ,tændʒə'bɪləti
 tangible 'tændʒəb| |-bly -bly
 Tangier tæ'n'dʒɪr; ES tæ'n'dʒɪər
 tangle 'tæŋg| |-d -d |-ling 'tæŋgɪŋ, -gɪŋ
 Tanglewood 'tæŋgɪ,wʊd
 tango 'tæŋgə |-ed -d
 tank tæŋk |tanked tæŋkt
 tankard 'tæŋkəd; ES 'tæŋkəd
 tanker 'tæŋkə; ES 'tæŋkə(r)
 tannate 'tænet
 tanner, T- 'tænə; ES 'tænə(r); |-y 'tænəri
 Tannhäuser 'tæn,hɔɪzə, 'tæn-; ES -,hɔɪzə(r);
 (*Ger* 'tæn,hɔɪzər)
 tannic 'tænik |tannin 'tænnɪn

tansy 'tænsɪ
 tantalize 'tænt|,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 tantalum 'tænt|əm
 Tantalus 'tænt|əs |Tantalus's 'tænt|əsɪz
 tantamount 'tæntə,məʊnt
 tantara 'tæntərə, tæ'n'tərə, -'tərə
 tantivy, T- tæ'n'tɪvɪ |-tivated -'tɪvɪd
 tantrum 'tæntɹəm
 Taos *NMex* tɑʊs, 'tɑʊəs, 'tɑəs (*Am Sp* tɑʊs)
 |-s -ɪz
 Taoism 'tɑʊ,ɪzəm, 'tɑʊɪzəm
 tap tæp |tapped tæpt
 tapa 'təpə
 tape tɛp |taped tɛpt |-line 'tɛp,lam
 taper 'tɛpə; ES 'tɛpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -pəriŋ,
 -prɪŋ
 tapestry 'tæpɪstrɪ |-tried -trɪd
 tapeworm 'tɛp,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -wɜ:m
 taphouse 'tæp,həʊs |-houses -,həʊzɪz
 tapioca ,tæpɪ'əʊkə
 tapir 'tɛpə; ES 'tɛpə(r)
 tapis tæ'pi, 'tæpi, 'tæpɪs (*Fr* ta'pi)
 tappa 'təpə
 Tappan 'tæpən
 tappet 'tæptɪt
 taproom 'tæp,rʊm, -,rʊm
 taproot 'tæp,rʊt, -,rʊt |-ed -ɪd
 tapster 'tæpstə; ES 'tæpstə(r)
 tar tɑ:; ES tɑ:(r); |-red -d |-ring 'tɑ:rɪŋ
 Tara *Irel* 'tərə, goddess 'tərə
 taradiddle 'tərə,dɪd| |-d -d |-ling -d|ɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 tarantella ,tærən'telə
 Taranto tə'ræntə (*It* 'tɑ:rɑntə)
 tarantula tə'ræntʃələ |-s -z |-lae -li
 tarboosh tɑ'r'bʊʃ; ES tɑ:'bʊʃ; |-ed -t
 Tarbox 'tɑ:bəks; ES 'tɑ:bəks, -,bəks; |-s
 -ɪz
 tardigrade 'tɑ:dɪ,grɛd; ES 'tɑ:dɪ-
 tardy 'tɑ:di; ES 'tɑ:di; |-dily -dɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ
 tare tɛr, tær; E tɛə(r), ES tæə(r); |-d -d
 Tarentum tə'rɛntəm
 targe tɑ:dʒ; ES tɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 target 'tɑ:ɡɪt; ES 'tɑ:ɡɪt; |-ed -ɪd
 tariff 'tɑ:rɪf |tariffed 'tɑ:rɪft
 Tarkington 'tɑ:kɪŋtən; ES 'tɑ:k-
 tarlatan, -le- 'tɑ:lətən; ES 'tɑ:l-; |-ed -d
 Tarleton 'tɑ:lɛtən; ES 'tɑ:l-
 tarn tɑ:n; ES tɑ:n; |-side -,saɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)
 Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

tarnish 'tɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'tɑ:n-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 taro 'tɑ:ro
 tarpaulin 'tɑ:pəʊlɪn; ES tɑ:pəʊlɪn; |-ed -d
 Tarpeia 'tɑ:p'iə; ES tɑ:p'iə; |-n -n
 tarpon 'tɑ:pən; ES 'tɑ:pən, -pən, S+tɑ:pən
 Tarquin 'tɑ:kwɪn; ES 'tɑ:kwɪn
 tarradiddle 'tæ:rə,dɪd| |-d -d |-ling -d|ɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 tarragon 'tæ:rə,gən; ES +,-gən
 Tarrant 'tæ:rənt
 tarriance 'tæ:rɪəns |-s -ɪz
 tarry 'like tar' 'tɑ:ri
 tarry 'stay' 'tæ:ri |tarried 'tæ:ri:d
 tarsal 'tɑ:s|; ES 'tɑ:s|
 Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ; ES 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ; |-ʒs -ɪz
 tarsometatarsus 'tɑ:so,mətə'tɑ:səs; ES 'tɑ:so-
 mətə'tɑ:səs; |-si -sɑ:
 tarsus, T- 'tɑ:səs; ES 'tɑ:səs; |tarsi -sɑ:
 |-sus' səs
 tart 'tɑ:t; ES tɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 tartan 'tɑ:tɪ; ES 'tɑ:tɪ; |-ed -d
 tartar, T- 'tɑ:tə; ES 'tɑ:tə
 Tartarean, -ian 'tɑ:təriən, -'tæ-, -'tɛ-; ES
 tɑ't-
 tartare sauce 'tɑ:tə,sə:s; ES 'tɑ:tə-
 tartaric 'tɑ:təri:k, -'tɑ:ri:k; ES tɑ't-
 Tartarus 'tɑ:tərəs; ES 'tɑ:tərəs; |-ʒs -ɪz
 Tartary 'tɑ:təri; ES 'tɑ:təri; = Tatary
 tartlet 'tɑ:t|ɪt; ES 'tɑ:t|ɪt
 tartrate 'tɑ:tret; ES 'tɑ:tret; |-d -ɪd
 Tartufe, -ffe 'tɑ:tʊf; ES tɑ:tʊf; (Fr 'tɑ:tyf)
 task 'tæsk; E+task, tæsk; |-ed -t
 taskmaster 'tæsk,mæstə; ES 'tæsk,mæstə(r),
 E+task,mæstə(r), 'tæsk,mæstə(r)
 Tasman 'tæzmən
 Tasmania 'tæz'menɪə, -nɪə |-n -n
 tasse 'tæs |tasses 'tæsɪz
 tassel 'tæs| |-ed -d |-ing 'tæs|ɪŋ, 'tæs|ɪŋ—cf
 tossel
 Tasso 'tæso (It 'tasso)
 taste 'test |-d -ɪd |-ful 'testfəl |-fully -fəli
 tasty 'testr |tastily 'test|ɪ, -tɪr
 tat 'tæt |tatted 'tætrɪd
 ta-ta 'tɑ,tɑ accent varies
 Tatar 'tɑ:tə; ES 'tɑ:tə(r); = Tartar
 Tatarian 'tɑ:təriən, -'tæ-, -'tɛ-
 Tataric 'tɑ:təri:k

Tatary 'tɑ:təri
 tatler, T- 'tætlə; ES 'tætlə(r)
 tatterdemalion 'tætə'dr'meljən, -lɪən; ES
 'tætə-
 Tattersall 'tætə,səl, -səl; ES 'tætə-
 Tattershall *Lincs* 'tætəʃəl, -səl; ES 'tætə-; f
by sp. pron.
 tattle 'tæt| |-d -d |-ling 'tæt|ɪŋ, 'tæt|ɪŋ
 tattler 'tæt|ə, 'tætlə; ES -ə(r)
 tattoo 'tæ'tu |tattooed 'tæ'tud
 tau tə, tɑ:
 Tauchnitz 'tɑ:knɪts (Ger 'tɑ:knɪts) |-ʒs -ɪz
 taught *past ptpc of teach* tɔ:t
 taunt tɔ:nt, tɔ:nt, tɔ:nt |-ed -ɪd
 Taunton *Engd, Mass* 'tɔ:ntən, 'tɔ:n-, loc.
 'tɔ:ntən, *Mass+* 'tɔ:ntɪ
 taupe tɔ:p (Fr tɔ:p)
 Taurus 'tɔ:əs |Taurus's 'tɔ:əsɪz |gen -ri -rɑ:
 taut tɔ:t |-en -n |ened -nd |-ening -nɪŋ, -nɪŋ
 tautog 'tɔ:təg, -təg, -təg
 tautological 'tɔ:t|'ɔ:dʒɪk|; ES+-'bɔ:dʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,
 -rɪk
 tautology tɔ:tɔ:lədʒɪ; ES+-'tɔ:l-; |-gɪsm
 -,dʒɪzəm |-gɪst -dʒɪst |-gous -gɔ:s
 tautosyllabic 'tɔ:tə'sɪləbɪk
 tavern 'tævən; ES 'tævən; |-ed -d
 Tavistock 'tævɪs,tæk; ES+,-tɔ:k
 taw tɔ |tawed tɔ:d
 Tawas 'tɔ:wəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 tawdry 'tɔ:drɪ
 tawny 'tɔ:ni
 tax 'tæks |taxes 'tæksɪz |taxed 'tækst
 taxability 'tæksə'bɪləti
 taxable 'tæksəb| |-bly -blɪ |-ation 'tæks'efən
 tax-exempt 'tæksɪg'zɛmpt (tax-ex,empt
 'bond)
 taxi n 'tæksɪ |taxi 'tæksɪz
 taxi, -y v 'tæksɪ |taxies 'tæksɪz |taxied -d
 taxicab 'tæksɪ,kæb |-cabbed -kæbd
 taxidermal 'tæksə'dʒ:m|; ES -'dʒ:m|, -'dʒ:m|;
 |-mic -mɪk
 taxidermist 'tæksə'dʒ:mɪst; ES -,dʒ:mɪst,
 -,dʒ:mɪst; |-my -mɪ
 taximeter 'tæksɪ,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 taxiplane 'tæksɪ,plæn |-ed -d
 taxis 'tæksɪs
 taxonomy 'tæks'ɔ:nəmi; ES+-'bɔ:n-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:p

Tay te

Tayler 'telə; ES 'telə(r)

Taylor 'telə; ES 'telə(r)

Tchad tʃæd, tʃɒd

Tchaikovsky, -wsky tʃaɪ'kɔfski, -'kof-, -vski, -'kauski

tea ti |teaed tid

tea-ball 'ti,bɔl

teacake 'ti,keɪk

teach tɪtʃ |teaches 'tɪtʃɪz |taught tɔt

teachability ,tɪtʃə'bɪləti

teachable 'tɪtʃəbəl | -bly -bli

teacher 'tɪtʃə; ES 'tɪtʃə(r)

teacup 'ti,kʌp | -ful 'tɪkʌp,fʊl | -fuls -,fulz

Teagarden 'ti,gɑ:dn, -dm; ES -,gɑ:d-, E+ -,gɑ:d-

Teague tɪg

teak tik | -wood -,wʊd

teakettle 'ti,keɪtl, 'tɪkɪtl

teal til

team tim |teamed timd | -ster -stə; ES -stə(r)

teammate 'tim,met

teamwork 'tim,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k

teapot 'ti,pɒt; ES+ -,pɒt

teapotful 'tɪpɒt,fʊl; ES+ -pɒt-; | -fuls -,fulz

tear 'eyewater' tɪr; ES tɪə(r, S+təə(r); | -ed -d
tear 'rip' tɛr, tær; E tɛə(r, ES tæə(r); |toretor, tɔr; ES toə(r, E+təə(r); |torn tɔrn, tɔrn;
ES toən, E+təən

tearoom 'ti,rʊm, -,rʊm

Tearsheet 'tɛr,ʃɪt, 'tær-; E 'tɛə-, ES 'tæə-

Teasdale 'tɪzdəl, -,dɛl—cf Tisdall, Tees

tease tɪz |teases 'tɪzɪz |teased tɪzd

teasel 'tɪzəl | -ed -d | -ing 'tɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ

teashop 'ti,ʃɒp; ES+ -,ʃɒp

teaspoon 'ti,spʊn, -,spʊn, 'tis,p-

teaspoonful 'tɪspʊn,fʊl, -spʊn- | -fuls -,fulz

teat tit

Teaticket ,tɪ'tɪkɪt

teazel, -zle 'tɪzəl | -(e)d -d | -(l)ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ

Teazle 'tɪzəl

technic 'teknɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

technicality ,teknɪ'kæləti

technician tek'nɪʃən

technique tek'nɪk

technocracy tek'nɒkrəsi; ES+ -'nɒk-

technocrat 'teknə,kræt | -ic ,teknə'kræɪk

technologic ,teknə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-; | -al -l
| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

technology tek'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-

techy 'tɛtʃɪ | -chily -tʃəli, -tʃɪli

tectal 'tektl

tectum 'tektəm | -ta -tə

Tecumseh tɪ'kʌmsɪ, -'kʌmpɪ

ted tɛd |tedded 'tɛdɪd

Teddy 'tɛdɪ

Te Deum tr'diəm, ti-

tedious 'tɪdiəs, 'tɪdʒəs

tedium 'tɪdɪəm | -s -z

tee ti |teed tid

teem tim |teemed timd

teen tin | -s -z

teen-age 'tɪn,edʒ

teenage 'tɪndʒ

teeny 'tɪnɪ

teepee 'te'pee' 'tɪpi

Tees tɪz | -'s -ɪz | -dale -,dɛl, -dɪ

teeter 'tɪtə; ES 'tɪtə(r); | -ed -d

teeth tiθ | -less -lɪs

teethe tɪð |teethed tɪðd | -thing 'tɪðɪŋ

teethridge 'tɪθ,rɪdʒ | -s -ɪz

teetotal tɪ'tɒtəl | -ed -d | -ing '-tɒtəlɪŋ, -tɪŋ

teetotaler, -ller tɪ'tɒtəlɪ, -'tɒtəlɪ; ES -ə(r)

teetotalism tɪ'tɒtəlɪzəm | -ist -ɪst

teetotally tɪ'tɒtəlɪ, emph.+ 'tɪ'tɒtəlɪ

teetotum tɪ'tɒtəm | -ed -d

tegment 'teɡjəmənt | -al ,teɡjə'mentl

tegmentary ,teɡjə'mentəri

te-hee tɪ'hi |te-heed tɪ'hɪd

Teheran ,tɪ'hə'ran, ,tɛ'hə'ran, tɛ'ran

Tehuantepec tə,wantə'pek, tə'wantə'pek,
-ɒntə-

Teign tm, tɪn, ten

Teignmouth 'tɪnməθ

tekel 'tɪkəl, 'teɪkəl—cf mene

Tekoa tɪ'koə

Telamon 'teləmən

telautograph tɛl'ɒtə'græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf

telegram 'telə'græm | -med -d

telegraph 'telə'græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf; | -ed -t

telegrapher tə'legrəfɪ; ES -fə(r); | -phy -fɪ

telegraphic ,telə'græfɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

Telemachus tə'leməkəs | -'s -ɪz

teleological ,telə'lɒdʒɪkəl, ,tɪli-; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-;
| -ly -ɪ

teleology ,telɪ'ələdʒɪ, ,tɪli-; ES+ -'ɒl-

telepathic ,telə'pæθɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

telepathy tə'lepəθɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

telephone 'telə, fən | -d -d
 telephonic ,telə'fənik; ES +-'fən-; | -al -|
 | -ally -|r, -|rlr
 telephony tə'lefəni
 telephotography ,teləfo'təgrəfi, -'təg-
 telescope 'telə'skəp | -d -t
 telescopic ,telə'skəpik; ES +-'skəp-; | -al -|
 | -ally -|r, -|rlr
 telescopy tə'leskəpi
 teletype, T- 'telə,təip | -d -t
 teletypewriter ,telə'təip,rəitə; ES -,rəitə(r)
 television 'telə,vɪzən | -visor -,vəizə; ES -zə(r)
 tell tel |told told
 telltale 'tel,tel
 tellurium tə'lʊriəm, -'lru-
 Temanite 'timən,ait
 temblor tɛm'blɔr; ES -'blə(r); (Sʃ tɛm'blɔr)
 temerity tə'merəti
 Temescal ,tɛmə'skæl
 Tempe 'tɛmpɪ
 temper 'tɛmpə; ES -pə(r); | -ed -d | -ing 'tɛm-
 pəriŋ, -pɪŋ
 temperament 'tɛmprəmənt, -pərə-
 temperamental ,tɛmprə'mentl, -pərə- | -ly -|r
 temperance 'tɛmprəns, -pərəns
 temperate 'tɛmprɪt, -pərit
 temperature 'tɛmprətʃə, -pərə-; ES -tʃə(r)
 tempest 'tɛmpɪst | -ed -|d
 tempestuous tɛm'pestʃuəs
 Templar 'tɛmplə; ES 'tɛmplə(r)
 temple, T- 'tɛmpl | -d -d | -ton -tən
 tempo 'tɛmpo | -s -z | -pi -pi
 temporal 'tɛmpərəl, -prəl | -ly -|r
 temporarily 'tɛmpərərəli, *esp. if emph.*
 ,tɛmpərərəli
 temporary 'tɛmpərəri
 temporize 'tɛmpəraɪz | -s -|z | -d -d
 tempt tempt | -ed -|d | -ation tɛmp'teʃən
 tempus fugit 'tɛmpəs'fju:dʒɪt, -'fru-
 ten ten
 tenability ,tɛnə'bɪləti
 tenable 'tɛnəb | -bly -bli
 tenacious tr'neʃəs | -city tr'næsəti
 Tenafly 'tɛnə'flaɪ
 tenancy 'tɛnənsɪ | -ant -ənt | -anted -əntɪd
 tenantry 'tɛnəntri
 tench tɛntʃ | tenches 'tɛntʃɪz
 tend tend | -ed -|d | -ance -əns | -ency -ənsɪ
 tendentious, -tious tɛn'dɛnʃəs

tender 'tɛndə; ES 'tɛndə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'tɛndəriŋ, -driŋ
 tenderer 'tɛndərə, 'tɛndrə; ES -də(r),
 -drə(r)
 tenderfoot 'tɛndə'fʊt; ES 'tɛndə-
 tender-footed 'tɛndə'fʊtɪd; ES 'tɛndə-
 tenderhearted 'tɛndə'hɑ:rtɪd; ES 'tɛndə-
 'hɑ:rtɪd, E+-'hɑ:rtɪd; ('tender,hearted 'fath-
 er)
 tenderloin 'tɛndə'lɔɪn; ES 'tɛndə-; | -ed -d;
 tendinous, -donous 'tɛndənəs
 tendon 'tɛndən
 tendril 'tɛndrɪl, -əl | -ed -d
 Tenebrae 'tɛnə,bri
 tenebrous 'tɛnəbrəs
 Tenedos 'tɛnədəs, -,dəs; ES +-,dəs; | -'s -|z
 tenement 'tɛnəmənt | -ed -|d
 Tenerife, -fie ,tɛnə'rɪf, -'rɪf (Sʃ ,tɛnə'rɪfe)
 tenet 'tɛnt, 'tɪnt
 tenfold *adj, adv* 'tɛn'fəld ('tɛn,fəld 'lɒs)
 teniafuge 'tɪniə'fju:dʒ, -'fju:dʒ | -s -|z
 teniasis tɪ'nɪə'sɪs
 Teniers 'tɛnjəz, -iəz; ES 'tɛnjəz, -iəz; | -'s
 -|z (*Flem* tɛ'nɪrs, *Fr* tɛ'nje)
 Tennessean ,tɛnə'siən
 Tennessee ,tɛnə'si, 'tɛnə'si ('Tennes,see 'air)
 tennis 'tɛnɪs
 Tennyson 'tɛnəsən
 tenon 'tɛnən | -ed -d
 tenor 'tɛnə; ES 'tɛnə(r); | -ed -d
 tenpenny 'tɛn,pɛni, -pəni
 tenpins 'tɛn,pɪnz
 Tensas 'tɛnsə
 tense tɛns | tenses 'tɛnsɪz | tensed tɛnst
 tensile 'tɛns | -sɪl
 tension 'tɛnʃən | -sity 'tɛnsəti
 tensor 'tɛnsə, -sə; ES 'tɛnsə(r), -sə(r)
 ten-strike 'tɛn,straɪk
 tent tent | tented 'tɛntɪd
 tentacle 'tɛntəkl, -ɪkl | -d -d
 tentative 'tɛntətɪv
 tenterhook 'tɛntə'hʊk; ES 'tɛntə-
 tenth tɛnθ | -ths -θs
 tenuity tɛn'juəti, tr'nuəti, tr'nuəti
 tenuous 'tɛnjuəs
 tenure 'tɛnjə; ES 'tɛnjə(r)
 tepee 'tɪpi
 tepid 'tɛpɪd | -ity tr'pɪdəti
 Terah 'tɪrə, 'tɪrə

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

teraph 'tɛrəf | -im 'tɛrəfɪm
 Terbeek 'tɜːbɪk, tɜː'bɪk; ES 'tɜːb-, 'tɜːb-,
 tɜː'b-; (*Du tɜːr'beːk*)
 terbium 'tɜːbɪəm; ES 'tɜːb-, 'tɜːb-
 tercel 'tɜːsɪ; ES 'tɜːsɪ, 'tɜːsɪ
 tercentenary tɜː'sɛntə'nɛəri, tɜː'sɛn'tɛnəri; ES
 -ɜː-, -ɜː-; *mainly Brit -sɛn'tɪnəri*
 terebinth 'tɛrə,bɪnθ | -ths -θs
 Terence 'tɛrəns | -s -ɪz
 Teresa tɜː'rɪsə, -'rɪzə, -'rɛsə (*It tɛ'rɛːzə*)
 tergiversate 'tɜːdʒɪvə'set; ES 'tɜːdʒɪvə-,
 'tɜːdʒɪvə-; | -d -ɪd
 tergiversation 'tɜːdʒɪvə'seɪʃən; ES 'tɜːdʒɪvə-,
 'tɜːdʒɪvə-
 Terhune tɜː'hjuːn, -'hnuːn; ES tɜː-, tɜː-
 term tɜːm; ES tɜːm, tɜːm; | -ed -d
 Termagant, t- 'tɜːmæɡənt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-;
 | -gancy -ɡənsɪ
 terminable 'tɜːmɪnəbɪ; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 terminal 'tɜːmənəl; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -ly -ɪ
 terminate 'tɜːmə'neɪt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -d -ɪd
 termination 'tɜːmə'neɪʃən; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-
 terminer 'tɜːmɪnə; ES 'tɜːmɪnə(r), 'tɜːmɪnə(r)
 terminology 'tɜːmənə'lɒlədʒɪ; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-,
 -'nɒl-
 terminus 'tɜːmənəs; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -es -ɪz
 | -ni -naɪ
 termite 'tɜːmɪt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-
 tern tɜːn; ES tɜːn, tɜːn
 ternary 'tɜːnəri; ES 'tɜːn-, 'tɜːn-
 ternate 'tɜːnɪt, -net; ES 'tɜːn-, 'tɜːn-
 Tersichore tɜːp'sɪkəri, -rɪ; ES tɜːp-, tɜːp-
 tersichoreal 'tɜːpsɪkə'riəl; ES 'tɜːp-, 'tɜːp-;
 | -ly -ɪ | -an -ən
 terrace 'tɛrɪs, -əs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 terra cotta, -ra-c- 'tɛrə'kɒtə; ES +-'kɒtə
 Terra del Fuego 'tɛrə,dɛl'fʊe'ɡo, -'fwego
 terra firma 'tɛrə'tɜːmə; ES -'tɜːmə, -'tɜːmə
 terrain tɛ'ren, 'tɛren
 terrane tɛ'ren, 'tɛren
 terrapin 'tɛrəpɪn
 Terre Haute 'tɛrə'hot, *loc.* + 'tɛrɪ'hæt
 Terrell 'tɛrəl, *cf* Tyrrell, Syracuse
 terrene tɛ'reɪn ('tɛr,rene 'deɪs)
 terrestrial tɜː'restriəl | -ly -ɪ
 terrible 'tɛrəbɪ | -bly -blɪ
 terrier 'tɛrɪə; ES 'tɛrɪ-ə(r); *dial.* 'tɛrɪə, *cf*
 farrier

terrific tɜː'rɪfɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ | -icly -ɪklɪ
 terrify 'tɛrə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd
 territorial, T- 'tɛrə'tɔəriəl, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-;
 | -ly -ɪ
 territoriality 'tɛrə'tɔəri'æləti, -'tɔːrɪ-; S -,tɔːr-
 territory 'tɛrə'tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 terror 'tɛrə; ES 'tɛrə(r); | -ed -d | -some -səm
 terrorism 'tɛrə'rɪzəm | -rist -rɪst
 terrorize 'tɛrə'raɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Terry 'tɛrɪ
 terse tɜːs; ES tɜːs, tɜːs
 tertian 'tɜːʃən; ES 'tɜːʃən, 'tɜːʃən
 tertiary, T- 'tɜːʃɪ,əri, -'ʃəri; ES 'tɜːʃ-, 'tɜːʃ-
 tertium quid 'tɜːʃɪəm'kwɪd; ES 'tɜːʃ-, 'tɜːʃ-
 Tertullian tɜː'tʌlən, -lʃən; ES tɜː-; | -ism
 -ɪzəm
 terza rima 'tɛrtsə'rɪmə; ES 'tɛrtsə-; (*It*
 'tɛrtsə'rɪ:mə)
 Tesla 'tɛslə
 tessellate *adj* 'tɛslɪt, -et
 tessellate *v* 'tɛslɪ,et | -d -ɪd
 test tɛst | tested 'tɛstɪd | -acy -əsi
 testament *n* 'tɛstəmənt
 testament *v* 'tɛstəmənt | -ed -ɪd
 testamental 'tɛstə'mentl | -ly -ɪ | -tary -təri,
 -trɪ
 testate 'tɛstet | -tated -tetɪd
 testator 'tɛstetə, tɛs'tetə; ES -tə(r)
 testatrix tɛs'tetɪks | -es -ɪz | -trices -trɪ,sɪz
 testicle 'tɛstɪkl |
 testify 'tɛstə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd
 testimonial 'tɛstə'monɪəl, -nʃəl | -alist -ɪst
 testimony 'tɛstə'mɒni
 teston 'tɛstɒn
 test-tube 'tɛst,tjuːb, -,tjuːb, -,tjuːb
 testudo tɛs'tjuːdɒ, -'tru-, -'tu- | -dines -dɪnɪz
 testy 'tɛstri | -tily -tɪl, -trɪ
 tetanus 'tɛtəpəs | tetany 'tɛtɪpɪ
 tetchy 'tɛtʃɪ
 tête-à-tête 'tɛtə'tet (*Fr* tɛtə'tɛ:t)
 tether 'tɛðə; ES -ðə(r); | -ed -d | -ðəriŋ, -ðɪrɪŋ
 Teton 'tɛtɪp, -tən; ES + -tɒn; | -s -z
 tetotum tɪ'tɒtəm | -ed -d
 tetrachord 'tɛtrə,kɔːrd; ES -,kɔːrd
 tetraethyl 'tɛtrə'eθəl, -ɪl
 tetragon 'tɛtrə,ɡən; ES +-,ɡən
 tetrahedron 'tɛtrə'hɪdrən | -dral -drəl
 tetralogy tɛ'trələdʒɪ
 tetrameter tɛ'træmətə; ES -mətə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry læŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

tetrarch **'tɪtrɑ:k**, **'tɛt-**; ES **-ɑ:k**, E **+ɑ:k**
 tetrasyllabic **'tɛtrəsi'læbɪk**
 tetrasyllable **'tɛtrə,sɪləb|**
 Tetrassini **'tɛtrə'zɪni** (*It* **'tɛtrət'sɪni**)
 tetter **'tɛtə**; ES **'tɛtə(r)**; **|-ed -d** **|-ous -əs**
 Tetzel **'tɛts|**
 Teucer **'tju:sə**, **'tu-**, **'tu-**; ES **-sə(r)**
 Teufelsdröckh, -droeckh **'tɔɪfz,drɛk**
 Teuton **'tju:tŋ**, **'tu-**, **'tu-**
 Teutonic **tju'ta:nɪk**, **tru-**, **tu-**; ES **+-'tɔn-**
 Teviot **'tɪvɪət**, **'tɛv-**, **'tɪv-**
 Tewkesbury, -ksb- **'tju:ks,bɛri**, **'tu-**, **'tu-**,
-bɔri
 Texan **'teksp**, **'tekson**
 Texarkana **'teksoʔ'kænə**; ES **'tekso:k-**
 Texas **'tekso:s**; S **'tekso:s**, **-soz**, **-sɪz**; **|-as'**
-s, **-z**
 text **tekst** |texted **'tekstɪd** **|-book -bʊk**
 textile **'tekstɪ**, **-tɪl**, **-taɪl**
 textual **'tekstʃʊəl** **|-ly -ɪ**
 textural **'tekstʃərəl** **|-ly -ɪ**
 texture **'tekstʃə**; ES **'tekstʃə(r)**; **|-d -d**
 Tezel **'tɛts|**
 Thackeray **'θækəri**, **'θækri** **|-ayan -ən** **|-ayite**
-aɪt
 Thackerayana **'θækəri'lenə**, **-l'ənə**, **-l'ənə**
 Thackley **'θækli**
 Thaddaeus -deus *Bib.* **θæ'diəs**, **'θædiəs**
 Thaddeus *mod. name* **'θædiəs** **|-s -ɪz**
 Thai **'tɑ-i**
 Thailand **'taɪlənd**
 Thais *courtesan* **'θe-ɪs**, *opera* **ta'ɪs** **|-s -ɪz**
 Thaisa **θe'ɪsə**, **'θe-ɪsə**, **-zə**
 thaler **'tælə**; ES **'tælə(r)**; (*Ger* **'tæl:lə(r)**)
 Thaler **'θelə**; ES **'θelə(r)**
 Thales **'θelɪz** **|-les' -lɪz**
 Thalia *Muse* **θə'laɪə**, *fem. name* **'θelɪə**, **-lɪə**
 Thaliard **'θæljə:d**; ES **'θæljəd**
 thallium **'θæliəm**
 Thames *US* **θemz**, **tɛmz**, **temz**; *C, Engd, NZ*
temz **|-s -ɪz**
 than *usually unstressed* **ðən**, **ðen**, **ðŋ**, **ŋ**, **n**;
stressed **'ðæn**, **'ðæn**
 thanatopsis, T- **θænə'tɑpsɪs**; ES **+-'tɔp-**
 thane **θen** **|-ess -ɪs** **|-esses -ɪsɪz**
 Thanet **'θænit**—*a sp. pron.*; *OE* **Tænett**
 thank **θæŋk** **|-ed -t**
 thankful **'θæŋkfəl** **|-ly -ɪ** **|-ness -nɪs**
 thankless **'θæŋkɪs** **|-ness -nɪs**

thanksgiving, T- **θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ** ('Thanks-
 giving **'turkey**)
 Thanksgiving Day **θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ de**
 thankworthy **'θæŋk,wɜ:ðrɪ**; ES **-,wɜ:ðrɪ**, **-,wɜ:ðrɪ**
 that *demonstrative* **ðæt**; *conj, relative* **ðət**
 thatch **θætʃ** |thatches **'θætʃɪz** **|-ed -t**
 thaumaturgic **θəmə'tɜ:dʒɪk**; ES **-l'tɜ:dʒ-**,
-l'tɜ:dʒ-
 thaumaturgy **'θəmə,tɜ:dʒɪ**; ES **-,tɜ:dʒɪ**, **-,tɜ:dʒɪ**
 thaw **θə** |thawed **θəd** **|-y 'θə-ɪ**
 Thaxter **'θækstə**; ES **'θækstə(r)**
 Thayer **θer**, **θær**; E **θeə(r)**, ES **θæə(r)**
 the *usually unstressed: before cons. ðə*; *before*
vowels, & often before j- or hi-, **hi-**, **he-**, **he-**,
pronounced **ðr**, *in the S + ðə*; *rarely stressed*
'ði, **'ði**
 Tea **'tiə**
 thearchy **'θiɑ:kri**; ES **-ɑ:kri**, E **+ɑ:kri**
 theater, -tre **'θiətə**, **'θiə**; ES **-tə(r)**
 theatric **θi'tætrɪk** **|-s -s** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 Thebes **θɪbz** **|-s -ɪz** |Theban **'θɪbən**
 The Dalles **ðə'dælz**
 thé dansant, *pl* **thés dansants** *Fr* **tedū'sɑ**
 thee **ði**, *unstressed + ðr*
 theft **θeft**
 thegn **θen**
 their **'θɪm** **|-ine -ɪn**, **-ɪm**
 their **ðer**, **ðær**, **ðer**; ES **ðeə(r)**, **ðæə(r)**, **ðeə(r)**;
unstressed + ðə; ES **ðə(r)**
 theirs **ðerz**, **ðærz**, **ðerz**; ES **ðeəz**, **ðæəz**, **ðeəz**
 theism **'θi:zəm** **|-ist -ɪst**
 theistic **θi'ɪstɪk** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 them *stressed* **'ðem**, **'ðem**; *unstr.* **ðəm**, **ðŋ**
 thematic **θi'mætɪk** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 theme **θɪm** |themed **θɪmd**
 Themistocles **θə'mɪstə,kli:z** **|-s -ɪz**
 themselves **ðəm'selvz**
 then **ðen** |thenness **'ðennɪs**
 thence **ðens**, *less freq.* **θens**—*cf* **thither**
 thenceforth **ðens'fɔrθ**, **θens-**, **-fɔrθ**; ES
-fɔθə, E **+fɔθə**, *acct +* **'thence,forth**
 thenceforward **ðens'fɔrwə:d**, **θens-**; ES
-fɔwəd
 Thebald *Am name* **'θiə,bɔld**, *Shak. editor*
'tɪbd **|-s 'θiə,bɔldz**, **'tɪbdz**, **'tɪbz**
 theocracy **θi'ɑkrəsi**; ES **+-'ɔk-**; **|-rasy -rəsi**
 theocrat **'θiə,kreɪt**
 theocratic **θiə'krætɪk** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 Theocritus **θi'ɑkrɪtəs**; ES **+-'ɔk-**; **|-s -ɪz**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

theodolite θi'adl,ait; ES+-'lɔd-
 Theodora θiə'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə
 Theodore θiə'dɔr, -'dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+
 -'dɔə(r)
 Theodorik θi'adərɪk; ES+-'lɔd-
 Theodosia θiə'dɔfɪə | -sian -fən, -fɪən
 Theodosius θiə'dɔfɪəs | -'s -ɪz
 theologian θiə'lɔdʒən, -dʒɪən
 theologic θiə'lɔdʒɪk; ES+-'lɔdʒ-; | -al -|
 | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 theologue, -log θiə'lɔg, -lɔg, -lɔg
 theology θi'ælədʒɪ; ES+-'lɔl-
 Theophilus θi'afələs; ES+-'ɒf-; | -'s -ɪz
 Theophrastus θiə'fræstəs | -'s -ɪz
 theorbo θi'ərbo; ES -'əbo
 theorem θiərəm
 theoretic θiə'retɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 theorism θiə'rizəm | -ist -ɪst
 theorize θiə'raɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 theory θiəri, θiəri
 theosophic θiə'sɒfɪk; ES+-'sɒf-; | -al -| | -ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 theosophy θi'asəfɪ; ES+-'ɒs-; | -phist -fɪst
 therapeutic θerə'pjutɪk, -'pru- | -al -| | -ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ | -s -s
 therapy θerəpi
 there 'in that place' (stressed) θer, θær, θer,
 θær; E θer(r), θer(r), ES θæə(r), θær(r)
 there meaningless expletive (unstressed) θə;
 ES θə(r); (lightly stressed) θer, θær; E
 θer(r), ES θæə(r)
 thereabout θerə'baʊt, θærə-; S θærə-;
 | -s -s
 thereafter θer'æftə, θær-; E θer'æftə(r), ES
 θær-, E+-'aftə(r), -'aftə(r)
 thereat θer'æt, θær-; S θær-
 thereby θer'baɪ, θær-; E θer'baɪ, ES θæə-
 therefor θer'fɔr, θær-; E θer'fɔə(r), ES θæə-
 therefore θer'fɔr, θær-, -'fɔr; E θer'fɔə(r),
 θær-, -'fɔə(r); S θær'fɔə(r); *o.f.* θer-, θær-
 therefrom θer'frəm, θær-, -'frəm; E θerə-, ES
 θærə-
 therein θer'ɪn, θær-; S θær'ɪn
 thereafter θerɪn'æftə, θær-; E θerɪn-
 æftə(r), ES θær-, E+-'aftə(r), -'aftə(r)
 thereinbefore θerɪnbi'fɔr, θær-, -'fɔr; E
 -'fɔə(r), -'fɔə(r); S θærɪnbi'fɔə(r)
 thereininto θer'ɪntu, θær-, -'tu, θerɪn'tu, θær-;
 S θær'ɪn-, θærɪn'tu

thereof θer'ɒv, θær-, θə-, -'ɒf, -'ɒ-; S θær-,
 θə-
 thereon θer'ɒn, θær-, -'ɒn, -'ɒn; S θær'ɒn,
 -'ɒn, less freq. -'ɒn
 there's stressed θerz, θærz, θerz, θærz; E
 θærz, θærz, ES θærz, θærz; *unstr.* θəz;
 ES θəz
 Theresa tər'ɪsə, θə-, -'ɪrɪzə, -'ɪrɪzə (*It tɛ're:zə*)
 therethrough θer'θru, θær-; E θerə-, ES θærə-
 thereto θer'tu, θær-; E θerə-, ES θærə-;
 ('there, to' added)
 theretofore θer'tə'fɔr, θær-, -'fɔr; E θer'tə-
 fɔə(r), θærə-, -'fɔə(r); S θær'tə'fɔə(r)
 thereunder θer'ʌndə, θær-; E θer'ʌndə(r), ES
 θær-
 thereunto θer'ʌntu, θær-, -'tu, θer'ʌn'tu,
 θær-; S θær'ʌn-, θær'ʌn'tu
 thereupon θerə'pɒn, θær-, -'pɒn, -'pɒn; S
 θær-
 therewith θer'wɪθ, θær-, -'wɪθ; E θerə-, ES
 θærə-; *cf* wherewith
 therewithal θerwɪð'ɒl, θær-; E θerə-, ES
 θærə-
 therm, -e θɜ:m; ES θɜ:m, θɜ:m; | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ
 thermic θɜ:mɪk; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-; | -al -|
 | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 thermion θɜ:mɪən; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermionic θɜ:mɪ'ɒnɪk; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-,
 -'ɒn-; | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 thermit, T- θɜ:mɪt; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-; | -mite
 -mat
 thermocouple θɜ:mɔ'kʌpl; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermodynamic θɜ:mɔdaɪ'næmɪk; ES θɜ:m-,
 θɜ:m-; | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ | -s -s
 thermometer θə'mamətə, θə-; ES θə'mamət-
 ə(r), -'məm- — *In* θə'mamətə θə- *has*
become θə- *by dissimilation* (§121).
 thermometric θɜ:mə'metrɪk; ES θɜ:m-,
 θɜ:m-; | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Thermopylae θə'mɒp|ɪ; ES θə'mɒp-, -'mɒp-
 thermos, T- θɜ:məs; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermostat θɜ:mə'stæt; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermostatic θɜ:mə'stætɪk; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-;
 | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Thersites θə'saɪtɪz; ES θə-; | -tes' -tɪz
 thesaurus θɪ'sɔrəs | -es -ɪz | -ri -raɪ
 these ðɪz
 Theseus θɪs'ju:s, θɪsɪs, θɪsɪs | -eus' -s
 thesis θɪsɪs | theses θɪsɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Thespis ˈθɛspɪs |-'s -ɪz |-pian -piən
 Thessalonian θɛsəˈlɒniən |-s -z
 Thessalonica θɛsələˈnaɪkə, -ˈlɑːnɪkə; ES+
 -lɒn-
 Thessalonike θɛsələˈnɪki
 Thessaly ˈθɛsli |-lian θɛˈsɛliən
 theta ˈθetə, ˈθɪtə
 Thetis ˈθɪts |-s -ɪz
 theurgic θiˈɜːdʒɪk; ES -ˈɜːdʒ-, -ˈɜːdʒ-; |-al -l
 |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 theurgy ˈθi˜ɜːdʒɪ; ES -ɜːdʒɪ, -ɜːdʒɪ; |-gist
 -dʒɪst
 thew θju, θɪu, θu |-s -z |-ed -d
 they ðe; *unstressed sometimes ðe, ðɪ*
 theyˈd ˈthey wɒld, ˈthey həd ˈðed
 theyˈll ˈthey wɪl ˈðel—Theyˈll is an abbreviation
 of they will, not of they shall (ˈðɛfəl),
 though it often replaces ˈðɛfəl.
 theyˈre ˈthey are ˈðer, ˈðɛr; ES ðeə(r), ˈðeə(r)
 theyˈve ˈthey have ˈðev; *unstressed sometimes*
 ˈðev, ˈðɪv, ˈðəv
 thiazole ˈθaɪəzəl |-zol -,zəl, -,zəl, -,zəl
 Thibet tɪˈbet, ˈtɪbɪt |-an -ŋ
 Thibodaux ˈtɪbəˈdo
 thick θɪk |thicked θɪkt
 thick-and-thin ˈθɪkənˈθɪn, ˈθɪkŋ-, ˈθɪkŋ-
 thicken ˈθɪkən |-ed -d |-ing ˈθɪkənɪŋ, -kɪnɪŋ
 thicket ˈθɪkɪt |-ed -ɪd
 thickheaded ˈθɪkˈhɛdɪd (ˈthick,headed ˈhɛɪ)
 thickset ˈθɪkˈset
 thick-skinned ˈθɪkˈskɪnd
 thick-witted ˈθɪkˈwɪtrɪd
 thief θɪf |thiefˈs θɪfs |thieves θɪvz
 Thiel til
 thief θɪv |thieved θɪvd |-ry -əri, -ri
 thigh θaɪ |thighed θaɪd
 thill θɪl
 thimble ˈθɪmbəl |-d -d |-ling ˈθɪmbliŋ, -bliŋ
 thimbleful ˈθɪmbəlˌfʊl |-fuls -,fʊlz
 thimblery ˈθɪmbliˌrɪŋ |-ged -d
 thin θɪn |thinned θɪnd |-ness ˈθɪnɪs
 thine ðaɪn
 thing θɪŋ |-umajɪŋ ˈθɪŋəməˌdʒɪŋ
 thingumbob ˈθɪŋəmbəb, ˈθɪŋəˌbəb; ES+
 -bəb
 think θɪŋk |thought θɒt |-able -əbəl |-bly -bli
 thinnish ˈθɪnɪʃ
 thin-skinned ˈθɪnˈskɪnd (ˈthin-,skinned ˈfaɪ)
 third θɜːd; ES ʊɜːd, ɜːd

third-class ˈθɜːdˈklaːs; ES ʊɜːd-, ʊɜːd-, E+
 -ˈklaːs, -ˈklaːs
 Thirlmere ˈθɜːlmɪr; ES ˈθɜːlmɪə(r), ˈθɜːlmɪə(r)
 thirst θɜːst; ES ɜːst, ɜːst; |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 thirteen θɜːˈtɪn; ES ɜː-, ɜː-; (ˈheˈs ˈθɪrˈtiːn,
 ˈθɪrˈtiːn ˈmen)
 thirty ˈθɜːti; ES ˈθɜːti, ˈθɜːti; |-tieth -tiə
 |-tieths -tiəθ |-fold
 this ðɪs |these ðɪz
 Thisbe ˈθɪzbi
 thistle ˈθɪsl |d -d |-ling ˈθɪslɪŋ, -sliŋ
 thistledown, T- ˈθɪslˌdaʊn
 thither ˈθɪðə, ˈθɪðə; ES -ðə(r); |-ward -wəd;
 ES -wəd; *For thither, now chiefly a book*
word, ˈθɪðə is replacing older ˈθɪrðə, but for
thence, more often heard, ðɛns is still usual.
 thoˈ ˈðo
 thole θəl |tholed θəld
 Thomas ˈtəməs; ES+ ˈtɒm-; |-ˈs -ɪz |-a -ə
 |-in, -ɪn -ɪn
 Thomaston ˈtəməstən; ES+ ˈtɒm-; |-town
 -,taʊn |-ville -,vɪl; S+ -vɪ
 Thomism ˈtɒmɪzəm, ˈθɒm- |-ist -ɪst
 Thompson ˈtɒmpsn, -msŋ; ES+ ˈtɒm-
 Thomson ˈtɒmpsn, -msŋ; ES+ ˈtɒm-
 thong θɒŋ, θɒŋ; S+ θaŋ; |-ed -d
 Thopas ˈθɒpəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 Thor θɜː; ES θɜː(r)
 thoracic θəˈræsɪk |-al -l
 thorax ˈθɒræks |-es -ɪz |-races -rəˌsɪz
 Thoreau ˈθɒrə, θəˈrə, ˈθɜːrə; ES+ ˈθɜːrə, ˈθɒrə
 thorium ˈθɒrɪəm |-rite ˈθɒrɪt
 thorn θɜːn; ES θɜːn; |-ed -d
 Thorold ˈθɒrəld
 thoron ˈθɒrən; ES+ -n
 thorough ˈθɜːrə, -ə; ES ˈθɜːr-, ˈθɒr-, ˈθɜː-;
 |-bred -,brɛd, -ˈbrɛd |-fare -,fɛr, -,fær; E
 -,fɛə(r), ES -,fæə(r); |-going -ˈgəʊɪŋ
 thorp, -pe, T- θɜːp; ES θɜːp
 those ðəz
 thou ðəu
 though ðə
 thought θɒt |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 thousand ˈθaʊznd, ˈθaʊzŋ |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 |-fold -fəld
 Thrace θres |-ˈs -ɪz |-cian ˈθresjən
 Thrale θrel
 thrall θrɒl |thralled θrɒld |-dom -dəm
 thrall-less ˈθrɒllɪs

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpŋ

thrash **θræʃ** |thrashes **θræʃɪz** | -ed -t—Thrash *is not an error for thresh, but a historical variant in literary use since the 16c. It is the usual word in American agriculture.*

Thraso **θresə**

thrasonical **θre'sanɪk** |; ES+ -'sɒn-; | -ly -**lɪ**, -**rɪk**

thrave **θrev** |thraved **θrevd**

thread **θrɛd** |threaded **θrɛdɪd**

threadbare **θrɛd,bɛr**, -**bɛr**; E -**bɛə**(r), ES -**bæə**(r)

Threadneedle **θrɛd,nɪd** |

threat **θret** |threatened **θretɪd**

threaten **θretŋ** | -ed -d | -ing **θretŋɪŋ**, -**tŋɪŋ**

three **θri**

threefold **θri'fold** ('three,fold 'gain)

three-four **θri'fɔr**, -**fɔr**; ES -'fɔə(r), E+ -'fɔə(r); ('three,-four 'time)

three-legged **θri'legɪd**, -'legd

threepence **θri'pens**, 'θrep- | -s -**ɪz**

threepenny **θri'penɪ**, -**pɛni**, 'θri'penɪ

three-ply **θri'plɪ** ('three,-ply 'tire)

threescore **θri'skɔr**, -'skɔr; ES -'skɔə(r), E+ -'skɔə(r)

threescore-and-ten **θri'skɔrən'tɛn**, -'skɔr-; S -'skɔr-

threesome **θrisəm**

threnody **θrenədi**

thresh **θrɛʃ** |threshes **θrɛʃɪz** | -ed -t—*see* thresh

threshold **θrɛʃfold**, 'θrɛʃhold

threw **θru**, **θriu**

thrice **θraɪs**

thrift **θrɪft** |thrifed **θrɪftɪd**

thrifty **θrɪftɪ** | -tily -**tɪ**, -**tlɪ**

thrill **θrɪl** |thrilled **θrɪld**

thrips **θrɪps** | -es -**ɪz**

thrive **θraɪv** |throve **θrov** or thrived **θraɪvd** |thrived **θraɪvd** or thriven **θraɪvən**

throat **θrot** |throated **θrotɪd**; [*N Engd* + **θrɔt** (§46)]

throat **θrɒb**; ES+ **θrɒb**; | -bed -**d**

Throckmorton **θrɒkmɔrtŋ**, -**mɔrtŋ**; ES -**mɔtŋ**, -**mæŋ**, 'θrɒk-

throce **θro** |throed **θrod**

thrombosis **θrɒm'bɒsɪs**, **θrɒm-**

throne **θron** |throned **θrɒnd**

throng **θrɒŋ**, **θrɒŋ**; S+ **θrɒŋ**; | -ed -**d**

Throop **θrup**, **θrup**

throstle **θrɒs** |; ES+ **θrɒs** |

throttle **θrat** | -d -d | -ling -**tɪŋ**, -**tlɪŋ**

through **θru**, **θriu** | -out -'aut

throve **θrov**

throw **θro** |threw **θru**, **θriu** |thrown **θron**

throwback **θrɒ,bæk**

thrum **θrɒm** |thrummed **θrɒmd**

thrush **θrʌʃ** |thrushes **θrʌʃɪz**

thrust **θrɒst** [*arch.* thrusted **θrɒstɪd**

Thucydides **θju'sɪdə,dɪz**, **θiu-**, **θu-** | -'s -**ɪz**

thud **θʌd** |thudded **θʌdɪd**

thug **θʌg** |thugged **θʌgd**

Thule **θju**, **θu-**, 'θu-, -**li**

thulia **θju**, **θu-**, 'θu-, -**lium** -**ɪəm**

thumb **θʌm** |thumbed **θʌmd**

thumbnail **θʌm'nel**, -**nel** ('thumb,nail 'sketch)

thumbscrew **θʌm,skru**, -**skriu** | -ed -**d**

thumbtack **θʌm,tæk** | -ed -**t**

Thummim **θʌmɪm**

thump **θʌmp** |thumped **θʌmpt**

thunder **θʌndə**; ES **θʌndə**(r); | -ed -d | -ing **θʌndrɪŋ**, -**dɔrɪŋ** | -bolt -**bolt**

thundercloud **θʌndə'klaud**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderhead **θʌndə'hed**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderous **θʌndərəs**, -**drəs**

thundershower **θʌndə'ʃauə**, -**ʃaur**; ES **θʌndə'ʃauə**(r), -**ʃauə**(r)

thunderstone **θʌndə'ston**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderstorm **θʌndə'stɔrm**; ES **θʌndə'stɔəm**

thunderstruck **θʌndə'stræk**; ES **θʌndə-**

thurible **θjuərəb** |, 'θur-

Thuringia **θju'rɪndʒɪə**, **θru-**, **θu-** | -n -**n**

Thurio **θjuəriə**, 'θur-, 'θur-

Thursday **θɜzdeɪ**; ES **θɜz-**, **θɜz-** —*see* Monday

Thurston **θɜstŋ**; ES **θɜs-**, **θɜs-**

thus **ðʌs** |thusly **ðʌʃlɪ**

thwack **θwæk** |thwacked **θwækt**

thwart **θwɔrt**; ES **θwɔt**; | -ed -**ɪd**

Thwing **twɪŋ**

thy **ðai**

thyme **taim** |thymed **taimd**

thymol **θaɪmɒl**, -**mɒl**, -**mɔl**

thymus, T- **θaɪməs** | -es -**ɪz**

thyreoid **θaɪrɪɔɪd**

Thyreus **θaɪrɪəs** | -'s -**ɪz**

thyroid **θaɪrɔɪd**

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ-grɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gɔ**

Thyrsis ˈθɜːsɪs; ES ˈθɜːs-, ˈθɜːs-; |-sis' -sɪs
 thyrsus ˈθɜːsəs; ES ˈθɜːs-, ˈθɜːs-; |-si -sai
 thyself ðaɪ'self
 ti ti
 -tia *ending, variously pronounced -ʃə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə. Besides the pron. given in the vocab., one or more of the variants are often heard.*
 tiara taɪ'ɛrə, -'ɛrə, tɪ'ærə
 Tibbalds ˈtɪbɪdʒ, -bɪʒ |-s -ɪz
 Tibbals ˈtɪbɪʒ |-s -ɪz
 Tiber ˈtaɪbə; ES ˈtaɪbə(r)
 Tiberias taɪ'bɪəriəs |-i-us -iəs |-s -ɪz
 Tibet tɪ'bet, ˈtɪbɪt |-an -ŋ
 tibia ˈtɪbɪə |-s -z |-biae -bɪ,ɪ
 Tibullus tɪ'bʌləs |-s -ɪz
 tic tɪk
 tick tɪk |ticked tɪkt
 Tickell ˈtɪkɪ
 ticket ˈtɪkɪt |-ed -ɪd
 tickle ˈtɪkɪl |-d -d |-ling ˈtɪkɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 ticklish ˈtɪkɪʃ, ˈtɪkɪʃ
 Ticknor ˈtɪknə; ES ˈtɪknə(r)
 ticktacktoe ˈtɪktæk'toʊ, ˈtɪktæk'to |-too -'tu
 ticktock ˈtɪk'tək, -'tək, tɪk'tak; ES+ -ɒk; |-ed -t
 Ticonderoga ˌtaɪkəndə'rɒgə, taɪ,kan-; ES+ -ɒn-
 tidal ˈtaɪdɪ |-ly -ɪ
 tidbit ˈtɪd,bɪt
 tiddledywinks ˈtɪdɪdɪ,wɪŋks
 tiddlywinks ˈtɪdɪ,wɪŋks, ˈtɪdɪ-
 tide taɪd |tided ˈtaɪdɪd |-dings -ɪŋz
 tidewater ˈtaɪd,wətə, -,wətə, -,wətə; ES -tə(r)
 tidy ˈtaɪdɪ |tidied ˈtaɪdɪd
 tie taɪ |tied taɪd
 Tieck tɪk
 Tientsin ˈtʃen'tsɪn, ˈtʃen-
 tier ˈwho ties' taɪə; ES ˈtaɪ-ə(r)
 tier ˈlayer' taɪ; ES tɪə(r), S+teə(r)
 tierce taɪs; ES trəs; S+teəs
 Tierra del Fuego tɪ'ɛrə,dɛɪf'u'lego, ˈtʃɛrə-,
 -'fwego (Sp ˈtʃɛrra-ðɛɪ'fwego)
 tie-up ˈtaɪ,ʌp
 tiff tɪf |tiffed tɪft
 Tiffany ˈtɪfəni
 tiffin, T- ˈtɪfɪn |tiffined ˈtɪfɪnd
 Tiflis ˈtɪflɪs |-s -ɪz
 tiger ˈtaɪgə; ES ˈtaɪgə(r); |-ed -d

tigerish ˈtaɪgərɪʃ, ˈtaɪgɪʃ
 Tigert ˈtaɪgət; ES ˈtaɪgət
 Tighe tar
 tight taɪt |-s -s
 tighten ˈtaɪtɪŋ |-ed -d |-ing ˈtaɪtɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 tightfisted ˈtaɪt'fɪstɪd
 tightrope ˈtaɪt,rɒp |-roped -,rɒpt
 tightwad ˈtaɪt,wʌd, -,wʌd
 Tiglath-pileser ˈtɪglæθpə'lɪzə, -pɑː-; ES -zə(r)
 tiglon ˈtaɪglɒn, -ɒn, -ən
 tigress ˈtaɪgrɪs |-s -ɪz
 Tigris ˈtaɪgrɪs |-s -ɪz
 tigrish ˈtaɪgrɪʃ
 tike taɪk
 Tilbury, t- ˈtɪl,bɛri, -bəri
 Tilda ˈtɪldə
 tilde ˈtɪldə, -dɪ
 Tilden ˈtɪldɪn, -ən
 tile taɪl |tiled taɪld
 till ɹ tɪl |tilled taɪld
 till *conj, prep tɪl, tɪ; rarely stressed ˈtɪl, tɪl*
 tiller ˈtɪlə; ES ˈtɪlə(r); |-ed -d
 Tillotson ˈtɪlətsən
 Tilsit ˈtɪlzɪt
 tilt tɪlt |tilted ˈtɪltɪd
 tilth tɪθ
 Tilton ˈtɪltɪp |-ville -,vɪl
 tiltyard ˈtɪlt,jɑːd; ES -jɑːd, E+ -jɑːd
 Timandra tɪ'mændrə
 timbal ˈtɪmbəl
 timbale ˈtɪmbəl (Fr tæ'bal)
 timber ˈtɪmbə; ES ˈtɪmbə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈtɪmbərɪŋ, -brɪŋ
 timbre ˈtɪmbə, ˈtæm-; ES -bə(r); (Fr tæ:mbr)
 timbrel ˈtɪmbrəl |-ed -d
 Timbuctoo *poem* ˌtɪmbʌk'tu, tɪm'bʌktu
 Timbuktu *town* tɪm'bʌktu
 time taɪm |timed taɪmd |-ly -lɪ
 time-honored ˈtaɪm'ʌnəd; ES ˈʌnəd, ˈ-ɒn-;
 (time-honored 'custom)
 timekeeper ˈtaɪm,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r)
 timepiece ˈtaɪm,pɪs |-s -ɪz
 timeserving ˈtaɪm,sɜːvɪŋ; ES -,sɜːv-, -,sɜːv-
 timetable ˈtaɪm,teɪbɪ
 timid ˈtɪmɪd |-midity tɪ'mɪdətɪ, tə-
 Timnite ˈtɪmnɪt
 Timon ˈtaɪmən
 timorous ˈtɪmərəs, ˈtɪmrəs
 Timotheus tɪ'moʊθəs, -θjəs |-s -ɪz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Timothy, t- 'tɪməθɪ
 timpanist 'tɪmpənɪst
 timpano 'tɪmpəno |pl -ni -,nɪ (It 'tɪmpəno)
 Timpanogos ,tɪmpə'nɒgəs |-s -ɪz
 tin tɪn |tinned tɪnd
 tinct tɪŋkt |tincted 'tɪŋktɪd
 tincture 'tɪŋktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 Tindal, -dale 'tɪndəl
 tinder 'tɪndə; ES 'tɪndə(r); |-ed -d
 tinderbox 'tɪndə,bɒks; ES 'tɪndə,bɒks,
 -bɒks; |-es -ɪz
 tine tæm |tined tæmd
 tin-foil 'tɪn,fɔɪl |-ed -d
 ting tɪŋ |-ed -d
 tinge tɪndʒ |tinges 'tɪndʒɪz |-d -d
 tinged *past of* ting tɪŋd |of tinge tɪndʒd
 tingle 'tɪŋɡl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡl̩ŋ
 tinhorn *adj* 'tɪn,hɔːrn; ES -,hɔːn
 tinker, T- 'tɪŋkə; ES 'tɪŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'tɪŋkərɪŋ, -krɪŋ
 tinkle 'tɪŋkl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪŋklɪŋ, -kl̩ŋ
 tinner 'tɪnə; ES 'tɪnə(r); |-y -ɪ
 tinnit *tr'naitəs*
 tinny 'tɪni
 tinsel 'tɪnsəl |-ed -d
 tinsmith 'tɪn,smiθ |-ths -θs
 tint tɪnt |tinted 'tɪntɪd
 Tintagel tɪn'tædʒəl
 Tintern 'tɪntən; ES 'tɪntən
 tintinnabular ,tɪntɪ'næbjələ; ES -lə(r); |-y
 -,ləri |-lous -ləs |-lum -ləm
 tintinnabulation ,tɪntɪ'næbjə'leʃən
 Tintoretto ,tɪntə'reto (It ,tɪntə'retto)
 tintype 'tɪn,tɪp
 tinware 'tɪn,wɛə, -,wɛə; E -,wɛə(r), ES
 -,wɛə(r)
 tinwork 'tɪn,wɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -,wɜːk
 tiny 'tɪni
 Tioga tar'ɒgə
 -tion *unstressed ending* -ʃən, -ʃɪ—*The pron.*
-ʃɪ is less common in America than in
England.
 tip tɪp |tipped tɪpt
 Tippecanoe ,tɪpəkə'nu
 Tipperary ,tɪpə'reəri
 tippet 'tɪpt |-ed -ɪd
 tippie 'tɪpɪ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪpɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 tippler 'tɪplə, 'tɪplə; ES -ə(r)
 Tippoo Sahib tɪ'pu'sa-ɪb, -'sahɪb

tipstaff 'tɪp,stæf; E+ -,staf, -,staf; |-s -s
 |-staves -,stevz
 tipster 'tɪpstə; ES 'tɪpstə(r)
 tipsy 'tɪpsɪ
 tiptoe 'tɪp,tə |-d -d
 Tipton 'tɪptən
 tiptop 'tɪp'tɒp; ES+ 'tɒp; ('tɪp,tɒp 'day)
 tirade 'taɪred, tə'red |-d -ɪd
 tire taɪə; ES taɪə(r); |-d -d |-some -səm
 Tiresias tə'reɪsɪəs, taɪ-, -'rɪs-, -'fɪəs |-s -ɪz
 tirewoman 'taɪ,rwʊmən; ES 'taɪə-
 tɪrə
 Tirol 'tɪrəl, -əl, -əl, tɪ'rɒl
 Tirolean tɪ'rɒliən, ,tɪrə'liən
 Tirolese ,tɪrə'lɪz
 Tirzah 'tɪzə; ES 'tɪzə, 'tɪzə
 'tis 'it is' 'tɪz, ,tɪz (ɪjəs'tɪz, 'jes,tɪz)—*when*
without stress, replaced in US by it's its
(ɪts'kɒld).
 Tisbury 'tɪz,bəri, -bəri
 Tischendorf 'tɪʃən,dɔːf; ES -,dɔːf
 Tisdall, -dale 'tɪzdəl
 Tishbite 'tɪʃbaɪt
 tissue 'tɪʃu |-d -d
 tissue-paper 'tɪʃu,pɛpə, 'tɪʃə; ES -pə(r)
 tit tɪt |titted 'tɪtɪd
 Titan, t- 'taɪtən
 Titania tɪ'teniə, taɪ- |-n -n
 titanic, T- taɪ'tænik |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 titanium taɪ'teniəm, tɪ-
 titbit 'tɪt,bɪt, 'tɪd,bɪt
 Titchener 'tɪtʃənə, 'tɪʃnə; ES -nə(r)
 Titcomb 'tɪtkəm
 tit for tat 'tɪtʃə'tæt; ES -fə-
 tithe taɪð |tithed taɪðd
 Tithonus tɪ'θonəs |-s -ɪz
 Titian, t- 'tɪʃən, -ʃən
 Titicaca ,tɪtɪ'kəkə (Sp ,tɪtɪ'kaka)
 titillate 'tɪtɪ,et |-ated -etɪd
 titillation ,tɪtɪ'leʃən
 Titinius tɪ'tɪniəs, taɪ- |-s -ɪz
 titivate 'tɪtə'veɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ,tɪtə'veʃən
 titlark 'tɪt,lɑːk; ES -,lɑːk, E+ -,lɑːk
 title 'taɪtl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'taɪtlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ
 titleless 'taɪtlɪs
 Titmarsh 'tɪtmɑːʃ; ES -mɑːʃ, E+ -mɑːʃ; |-s
 -ɪz
 titmouse 'tɪt,maʊs |-s -ɪz |-mice -,maɪs
 titter 'tɪtə; ES 'tɪtə(r); |-ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

tittivate ˈtɪtəˌvet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌtɪtəˈveɪʃən
 tittle ˈtɪtl̩
 tittle-tattle ˈtɪtl̩, ˌtæt̩ | -d -d
 titular ˈtɪtʃələ, ˈtɪtʃə-; ES -lə(r); | -y -ˌjɛrɪ
 Titus ˈtɪtəs | -'s -ɪz | -ville -,vɪl
 Tiverton ˈtɪvətən; ES ˈtɪvə-
 Tivoli, t- ˈtɪvəli (*It ˈti:voli*)
 tivy ˈtɪvɪ | tivied ˈtɪvɪd
 't'll ˈɪl ˈɪl ˈwɪll' tɪ
 tmesis ˈtɪmɪsɪs, təˈmɪsɪs | tmeses -sɪz
 TNT ˈtiˌɛnˈti
 to stressed ˈtu, ˌtu; *unstr. before cons. tə;*
before vowels tu, tə; after -t often ə (ought to
 go ˈbʌtəˈɡo)
 toad ˈtɔd; *N Engd + ɪd* (§46)
 toadflax ˈtɔdˌflæks | -es -ɪz
 toadstone ˈtɔdˌstɒn
 toadstool ˈtɔdˌstul
 toady ˈtɔdɪ | toadied ˈtɔdɪd
 to-and-fro ˈtuənˈfrɔ
 toast ˈtɔst | toasted ˈtɔstɪd
 toastmaster ˈtɔstˌmæstə; ES -,mæstə(r),
 E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 tobacco təˈbæko, -ə | -nist təˈkækənɪst
 Tobago təˈbeɪɡo
 Tobiah təˈbiə, tə- | -bias -ˈbiərəs | -as's -sɪz
 Tobit ˈtɔbɪt
 toboggan təˈbɒɡən, -ˈbɒɡ-
 Tobolsk təˈbɒlsk, -ˈbɒlsk
 Tobruk təˈbrʊk, ˈtoˌbrʊk (*'Toˌbrʊk 'Harbor*)
 Toby ˈtɔbɪ
 toccata təˈkɑtə (*It tokˈkɑ:tə*)
 tocome təˈkɑm
 Tocqueville ˈtɔkvɪl; ES + ˈtɔk-; (*Fr tɔkˈvil*)
 tocsin ˈtɔksɪn; ES + ˈtɔk-
 today, to-day təˈde
 Todd ˈtɔd; ES + ˈtɔd
 toddle ˈtɔd | ES + ˈtɔd | -d -d | -ling -ˌdlɪŋ,
 -ˌdlɪŋ
 toddy ˈtɔdɪ; ES + ˈtɔdɪ; | -ied -d
 to-do təˈdu
 toe to ˌtoed ˈtoɪ | -nail n ˈtoˌnel, ˈtoˌnel
 toenail n ˈtoˌnel | -nailed -,neld
 toff ˈtɔf, ˈtɔf
 toffee, -ffy ˈtɔfi, ˈtɔfi, ˈtɔfi
 toft, T- ˈtɔft, ˈtɔft
 tog ˈtɔg, ˈtɔg | -s -z | -ged -d | -gery -əri, -ri
 toga ˈtɔɡə | -ed -d
 together təˈɡeðə; ES -ˈɡeðə(r)

toggle ˈtɔɡl̩, ˈtɔɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling -ˌɡlɪŋ, -ˌɡlɪŋ
 Togo ˈtɔɡo | -land -,lənd
 toil ˈtoɪl | -ed -d | -some -səm | -less ˈtoɪlɪs
 toilet ˈtoɪlɪt | -ed -ɪd | -ry -ri
 toilette təˈlet, twəˈlet (*Fr twəˈlet*)
 toilworn ˈtoɪlˌwɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES -,wɔrn, E+
 -,wɔrn
 Tokay ˈtɔke
 token ˈtɔkən | -ed -d | -ing ˈtɔkənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 Tokyo, -kio ˈtɔkiˌo, -kjo
 Toland ˈtɔlənd
 tolbooth, toll- ˈtɔlˌbuθ, ˈtɔl-, ˈtɔl-, -,buθ
 told ˈtɔld
 tole ˈtɔl | toled ˈtɔld
 Toledo təˈlɪdo, tɪˈlɪdo, -də (*Sp tɔˈleðo*)
 tolerable ˈtɔlərəbl̩, ˈtɔlərə-; ES + ˈtɔl-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 tolerance ˈtɔlərəns, -lɪrəns; ES + ˈtɔl-; | -cy -ɪ
 | -nt -nt
 tolerate ˈtɔləret; ES + ˈtɔl-; | -d -ɪd
 toleration ˈtɔləˈreɪʃən; ES + ˈtɔl-
 toll toll ˌtɔld ˌtɔld | -gate -,ɡet
 Tolland ˈtɔlənd; ES + ˈtɔlənd
 tollgatherer ˈtɔlˌɡæðərə; ES -,ɡæðərə(r)
 Tolstoy ˈtɔlstɔɪ, ˈtɔl-
 Toluca təˈluˌkə
 toluene ˈtɔlˌjuˌɪn; ES + ˈtɔl-
 Tom ˈtɔm, ˈtɔm
 tomahawk ˈtɔməˌhɔk, ˈtɔmɪ-; ES + ˈtɔm-;
 | -ed -t
 tomato təˈmeto, -ə, *much less freq.* -ˈmæt-,
 -ˈmæt-, -ˈmæt-
 tomb ˈtɔm | tumbled ˈtɔmd | -stone -,stɒn
 Tombigbee ˈtɔmˌbɪɡbi; ES + ˈtɔm-
 tomboy ˈtɔmˌbɔɪ, ˈtɔm-
 tomcat ˈtɔmˌkæt, ˈtɔm-
 Tom, Dick, and Harry ˈtɔmˌdɪkənˈhæri,
 ˈtɔm-, -ˌdɪkən-
 tome ˈtɔm
 tomfool ˈtɔmˌfuˌl, ˈtɔm- | -ed -d (*'tomˌfuˌl*
 ˌjoke)
 tomfoolery ˈtɔmˌfuˌləri, ˈtɔm-, -ˈfuˌlri
 Tomlinson ˈtɔmlɪnsən, ˈtɔm-
 Tommy ˈtɔmɪ, ˈtɔmɪ
 tomorrow, to-m- təˈmɔro, -ˈmər-, -ˈmɔr-, -ə
 Tompkins, Tomk- ˈtɔmpkɪnz, ˈtɔmp- | -'s -ɪz
 tomtit ˈtɔmˌtɪt, ˈtɔm-
 tom-tom ˈtɔmˌtɔm; ES + ˈtɔmˌtɔm; | -ed -d
 ton ˈtɔn

|full ˈfʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdən |cradle ˈkrɛdəl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S

ton <i>Fr</i> tō	Tophet, -th 'toft, -ɛt
tonal 'tonl -ly -r -ity to'næləti	topic 'tɒpɪk -al -l -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
Tonawanda ,tənoʊwəndə, -'wɒn-	topknot 'tɒp,nɒt -ted -ɪd
Tonbridge 'tɒnbɪdʒ -s -ɪz	Toplady 'tɒp,lɛdɪ
tone, t'one (<i>better</i> 'tone) 'the one' tɒn—see tother	toplofty 'tɒp'lɒftɪ, -'lɒf- ('top,lofty 'air)
tone <i>v</i> ton toned tɒnd	topmast 'tɒp,mæst, naut. -mæst; E+,-mast, -mæst
toneme 'tɒnɪm -mic to'nɪmɪk	topmost 'tɒp,mɒst, -mæst
tong tɒŋ, tɒŋ; S+ tɒŋ; -s -z	top-notch 'tɒp'nɒtʃ ('top,-notch 'story)
Tongaland 'tɒŋgə,lænd, 'tɒŋ-	topographer to'pɒgrəfə, tə-, -'pɒg-; ES -fə(r); -phy -fɪ
tongue tɒŋ tongued tɒŋd -guy, -guy -r	topographic ,tɒp'græfɪk -al -l -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
tongue-tie 'tɒŋ,tai -tied -,tɪd	topleft 'tɒpl -d -d -ling 'tɒplɪŋ, -plɪŋ
tonic 'tɒnɪk -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ	topsail 'tɒp,sel, naut. 'tɒpsl
tonicity to'nɪsɪtɪ	Topsham 'tɒpsəm
tonight, to-night tə'naɪt	topside 'tɒp'saɪd ('top,side 'cut)
tonite 'tɒnaɪt	topsoil 'tɒp,sɔɪl -ed -d
tonnage 'tɒnɪdʒ -s -ɪz -d -d	Topsy 'tɒpsɪ
tonneau tə'no, tɒ- -s, -x -z -ed -d	topsy-turvy 'tɒpsɪ'tɜ:vɪ; ES -'tɜ:vɪ, -'tɜ:vɪ; -ied -d
tonsil 'tɒnsɪ, -sɪl -lar, -ar -ɔ:; ES -ə(r)	toque tɒk
tonsillectomy ,tɒnsɪ'lɛktəmi	torah, -ra, T- 'tɒrə, 'tɒrə; S 'tɒrə; -s -z -roth -rɒθ
tonsillitis ,tɒnsɪ'lartɪs	torch tɒrtʃ; ES tɒrtʃ; -es -ɪz -ed -t
tonsillotomy ,tɒnsɪ'lətəmi	torchon 'tɒʃən; ES 'tɒʃən; (<i>Fr</i> tɒʃ'ɒ)
tonsonial tɒn'sɔ:riəl, -'sɔ:-; S -'sɔ:-	tore tɒr, tɔ:; ES tɒə(r), E+tɒə(r)
Tonstall 'tɒnstl	toreador 'tɔ:riə,dɔ:r, 'tɔ:-; ES -,dɔ:ə(r); (<i>Sɔ</i>) 'tɔ:riə'dɔ:r
tonsure 'tɒnsɜ:; ES 'tɒnsə(r) -d -d	toric 'tɒrɪk, 'tɔ:-, 'tɔ:-
tonline 'tɒntɪn, tɒn'tɪn	torment <i>n</i> 'tɔ:rmənt; ES 'tɔ:-
tony, T- 'tɒni	torment <i>v</i> tɔ:rmənt; ES tɔ:-; -ed -ɪd
too tu	torn tɔ:rn, tɔ:rn; ES tɔ:rn, E+tɔ:rn
Tooele tu'eɪlə	tornado tɔ:rnə'do; ES tɔ:-
took tʊk	Toronto tɔ:ri'ɒnto
Tooke tʊk	torpedo tɔ:ri'pɛdo; ES tɔ:-; -ed -d -ing -'pɛdɔ:ŋ
tool tʊl tooled tʊld	torpid 'tɔ:ri'pɪd; ES 'tɔ:ri'pɪd
Toombs tʊmz -s -ɪz	torpidity tɔ:ri'pɪdətɪ; ES tɔ:ri'pɪdətɪ
toot tʊt tooted tʊtɪd	torpor 'tɔ:ri'pɔ:; ES 'tɔ:ri'pɔ:ə(r)
tooth <i>n</i> tuθ teeth tiθ <i>adj</i> toothed -θt, -θd	Torquay tɔ:rkɪ; ES tɔ:rkɪ
tooth <i>v</i> tuθ, tuθ -ed -θt, -θd	torque tɔ:rk; ES tɔ:rk; -d -t
toothache 'tuθ,ɛk	Torquemada ,tɔ:rkɪ'mədə; ES ,tɔ:rkɪ-; (<i>Sɔ</i>) 'tɔ:rkɪ'mədə
toothbrush 'tuθ,bɾʌʃ -es -ɪz	Torrence, Torrens tɔ:ri'ɒns, 'tɔ:-, 'tɔ:- -s -ɪz
toothpick 'tuθ,pɪk	torrent 'tɔ:ri'ɒnt, 'tɔ:-, 'tɔ:-
toothsome 'tuθsəm toothy 'tuθɪ	torrential tɔ:ri'ɒnʃəl, tɔ:-, tɔ:- -ly -r
tootle 'tʊtl -d -d -ling 'tʊtlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ	Torres Strait tɔ:ri'z'stret, 'tɔ:-, 'tɔ:-, -ɪs's-
top tɒp topped tɒpt	
topaz 'tɒpæz -es -ɪz	
topcoat 'tɒp,kot -ed -ɪd	
top <i>v</i> top topped tɒpt -r 'tɒpɔ:; ES 'tɒpɔ:(r)	
Topeka tə'pɪkə	
topgallant ,tɒp'gælənt, naut. tɔ:gælənt	
top-heavy 'tɒp,hevi	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
| bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔ:rdʒ | go go

Torrey ˈtɔri, ˈtɔri, ˈtɔri
 Torricelli ˈtɔriˈtʃɛli, ˈtɔr- (*It* ˈtorriˈtʃɛlli)
 torrid ˈtɔrid, ˈtɔr-, ˈtɔr-
 torridity tɔˈridəti, tɔ-, tɔ-
 Torrington ˈtɔrɪŋtən, ˈtɔr-, ˈtɔr-
 torsion ˈtɔrʃən; ES ˈtɔʃən; |-al -| |-ally -|
 torso ˈtɔrso; ES ˈtɔso
 tort ˈtɔrt; ES tɔt
 tortilla *Am Sp* ˈtɔrtiʃa
 tortious ˈtɔrfəs; ES ˈtɔʃəs
 tortoise ˈtɔrtəs, -tɪs; ES ˈtɔt-; |-s -iz
 tortoise-shell ˈtɔrtəs,ʃɛl, -tɪs-, -ʃ,ʃɛl
 Tortuga ˈtɔrtʃuːgə; ES tɔ-
 tortuosity ˈtɔrtʃuːəsəti; ES ˈtɔrtʃu-, -nɪs-
 tortuous ˈtɔrtʃuəs; ES ˈtɔrtʃuəs
 torture ˈtɔrtʃə; ES ˈtɔrtʃə(r); |-d -d |-rous -əs
 torus ˈtɔrəs, ˈtɔr-, S ˈtɔr-; |-es -iz |-ri -rɪ
 Tory ˈtɔri, ˈtɔri; S ˈtɔri
 Toscanini ˈtɔskəˈniːni, ˈtɔs-, ˈtɔs- (*It* ˈtoska-
 ˈniːni)
 tosh ˈtɔʃ; ES +tɔʃ; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 toss ˈtɔs, ˈtɔs |-es -iz |-ed -t |-up -jʌp
 tassel ˈtɔsəl, ˈtɔnsəl |-ed -d |-ing -sɪŋ, -sɪŋ
 Tosti ˈtɔsti, ˈtɔs-, ˈtɔs- (*It* ˈtɔsti)
 tot ˈtɔt; ES +tɔt; |-ted -ɪd
 total ˈtɔtəl |-ed -d |-ly -ɪ |-ity tɔˈtæləti
 totalitarian ˈtɔtələˈtɛriən, tɔˈtælə-, -ˈtɛr-,
less freq. ˈtɔtəlˈtɛ-
 totalization ˈtɔtəlˈzeɪʃən, -arɪz-
 totalizator ˈtɔtəlˈzɛtə; ES -,zɛtə(r)
 totalize ˈtɔtəlˈaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 tote ˈtɔt |toted ˈtɔtɪd
 totem ˈtɔtəm
 tother, ˈother (*better* ˈother) ˈtɔðə; ES -ðə(r)
—In this and in tone, ‘the one,’ initial t was final t of the old definite article that, not the initial of modern the.
 Tottel ˈtɔtəl; ES +ˈtɔtəl
 Totten ˈtɔtɪp; ES +ˈtɔtɪp
 Tottenham ˈtɔtənəm, ˈtɔtənəm; ES +ˈtɔt-
 totter ˈtɔtə; ES ˈtɔtə(r), ˈtɔt-
 toucan ˈtʊkən, tʊˈkæn
 touch ˈtʌtʃ |touches ˈtʌtʃɪz |-ed -t |-down
 -,daʊn
 touch-and-go ˈtʌtʃənˈɡo
 touchstone, T- ˈtʌtʃ,stən, ˈtʌtʃ,stən
 tough ˈtʌf |toughed ˈtʌft
 toughten ˈtʌftɪŋ |-ed -d |-ing ˈtʌftɪŋ, -ftɪŋ
 Toulon ˈtuˈlɒn, -lɒn (*Fr* ˈtuˈlɔ̃)

Toulouse ˈtuˈluːz |-ʼs -iz (*Fr* ˈtuˈluːz)
 toupee ˈtuˈpe, tuˈpi (*Fr* ˈtupeɪ ˈtuˈpe)
 tour ˈtuːr; ES ˈtuə(r); |-ed -d |-ist -ɪst
 Touraine ˈtuˈren (*Fr* ˈtuˈrɛn)
 tour de force ˈtuːdəˈfɔːs, -fɔːs; ES -ˈfɔːs,
 E+ ˈfɔːs; (*Fr* ˈtuːdəˈfɔːs)
 tournament ˈtɜːnəmənt, ˈtɜːr-; ES ˈtɜːn-, ˈtɜːn-
 ˈtʊən-
 Tourneur ˈtɜːnə; ES ˈtɜːnə(r), ˈtɜːnə(r)
 tourney ˈtɜːni, ˈtɜːni; ES ˈtɜːni, ˈtɜːni, ˈtʊəni
 tourniquet ˈtuːrnɪˈket, -ke, ˈtɜːn-; ES ˈtʊən-,
 ˈtɜːn-, ˈtɜːn-
 Tours ˈtuːr; ES ˈtuə(r); (*Fr* ˈtuːr)
 touse ˈtaʊzəl |-d -d |-ling ˈtaʊzɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 Toussaint L'Ouverture ˈtuːsɛˈluːvərˈtyːr
 tout ˈtaʊt |touted ˈtaʊtɪd
 tow ˈtoʊ |towed ˈtoʊd |-age -ɪdʒ
 Towanda ˈtoʊwəndə, -wɪm-
 toward ˈtɔːd ˈtɔːd, ˈtɔːd; ES ˈtoəd, E+ˈtɔəd
 toward ˈprep ˈtɔːd, ˈtɔːd, ˈtɔːwɔːd; ES ˈtoəd,
 ˈtɔːwɔːd, E+ˈtɔəd; |-s -z
 towboat ˈtoʊˌbɒt
 Towcester ˈtɔstə, ˈloc. + ˈtaʊstə; ES -tə(r)
 towel ˈtaʊl, ˈtaʊəl |-ed -d
 tower ˈwho ˈtuːə; ES ˈtuːə(r)
 tower ˈbuilding ˈtaʊə, ˈtaʊr; ES ˈtaʊə(r),
 ˈtaʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ing ˈtaʊrɪŋ, ˈtaʊərɪŋ
 towhead ˈtoʊˌhɛd
 towhee ˈtɔʊhi, ˈtoʊhi
 towline ˈtoʊˌlaɪn
 town ˈtaʊn |-ed -d |-ship -ʃɪp
 town hall ˈtaʊnˈhɔːl |townhouse ˈtaʊnˌhaʊs
 Townsend, -shend ˈtaʊnzɛnd
 townsfolk ˈtaʊnzˌfɒk
 townspeople ˈtaʊnzˌpiːpl
 towpath ˈtoʊˌpæθ; E+ -,pæθ, -pæθ; |-ths -ðz
 towrope ˈtoʊˌrɒp
 toxemia, -aemia ˈtɔksɪˈmiːə; ES+tɔks-; |-ic
 -ɪk
 toxic ˈtɔksɪk; ES+tɔks-; |-al -əl |-ally -əl,
 -ɪklɪ
 toxicity ˈtɔksɪˈsəti; ES+tɔks-
 toxicology ˈtɔksɪˈkɒlədʒɪ; ES+tɔksɪˈkɒl-
 toxin ˈtɔksɪn; ES+tɔks-; |-ine -ɪn, -ɪn
 toy ˈtoɪ |toyed ˈtoɪd
 Toynbee ˈtɔɪnbɪ
 trace ˈtreɪs |traces ˈtreɪsɪz |-ed -t |-ry -əri, -rɪ
 traceable ˈtreɪsəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 trachea ˈtrekriːə, ˈtrəˈkiːə |-s -z |-chea -ˈkiːi

|full ˈfʊl |tooth ˈtuːθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while ˈhwaɪl |how ˈhaʊ |toy ˈtoɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse ˈfjuːz, ˈfuz |dish ˈdɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈkiːp

trachoma trə'kɒmə, tre-
 track træk |tracked trækt |age -ɪdʒ
 tract trækt
 tractability ˌtræktə'bɪləti
 tractable ˈtræktəbəl |bly -blɪ
 tractarian træk'terɪən, -'ter- |-ism -ɪzəm
 tractate ˈtræktet
 tractile ˈtræktl̩, -tɪl
 traction ˈtrækʃən |-tive -trɪv
 tractor ˈtræktə; ES ˈtræktə(r)
 Tracy ˈtresi
 trade tred |traded ˈtredɪd |-sman -zmən
 |smen -zmən
 trade-mark ˈtred,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+
 -,mɑ:k; |-ed -t
 trade-union ˈtred'junjən |-ism -ɪzəm
 tradition trə'dɪʃən |-al -l̩ |ally -l̩
 traduce trə'dʒus, -'dʒus, -'dʒus |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Trafalgar *Spain, London* trə'fælɡə; ES
 -'fælɡə(r); (*Sp*) trəfəl'ɡar)
 traffic ˈtræfɪk |-ked -t
 Trafford ˈtræfəd; ES ˈtræfəd
 tragacanth ˈtrægə,kænθ |-ths -θs
 tragedian trə'dʒɪdɪən
 tragedienne trə'dʒɪdɪ'en (*Fr* trəʒe'dʒen)
 tragedy ˈtrædʒədɪ
 tragic ˈtrædʒɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 tragicomedy ˌtrædʒɪ'kɒmədɪ; ES+-'kɒm-
 trail, T-, Traill trəl |trailed treld
 train tren |-ed -d |-band -bænd
 trainman ˈtrenmən |-men -mən, -,mən
 trait tret
 traitor ˈtretə; ES ˈtretə(r); |-ess -ɪs, -trɪs |-ous
 -əs, -trəs
 traitress ˈtretɪs |-es -ɪz
 Trajan ˈtredʒən
 traject *n* ˈtrædʒekt
 traject *v* trə'dʒekt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 trajectory trə'dʒektəri, -trɪ
 tram træm |trammed træmd
 trammel ˈtræm| |-ed -d
 tramp træmp |tramped træmpt
 trample ˈtræmp| |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 trance træns; E+trans, trans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Tranio ˈtrenɪ,o, ˈtran-, -njo
 tranquil ˈtrænkwl̩, ˈtræŋ- |-ly -l̩, -kwəlɪ
 tranquillity træn'kwɪləti, træŋ-
 transact træns'ækt, trænz- |-ed -ɪd |-ion
 -kʃən

transalpine træns'ælpɪn, trænz-, -pam
 transatlantic ˌtrænsət'læntɪk, ˌtrænz- |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 transcend træn'send |-ed -ɪd
 transcendence træn'sendəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 transcendental ˌtrænsendəntl̩ |-ly -l̩ |-ism
 -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 transcontinental ˌtrænskəntə'nentl̩; ES+
 -kən-
 transcribe træn'skraɪb |-scribed -'skraɪbd
 transcript ˈtræn,skrɪpt |-ption træn'skrɪptʃən
 transept ˈtrænsɛpt |-al træn'sɛptl̩
 transfer *n* ˈtrænsfɜː; ES -fɜː(r), -fɜː
 transfer *v* træns'fɜː; ES -fɜː(r), -fɜː; |-red -d
 transferability ˌtrænsfɜːə'bɪləti; ES+ -fɜːə-;
 accd+trans,ferability
 transferable træns'fɜːəbəl; ES+ -fɜːə-; |-bly
 -blɪ
 transference træns'fɜːəns; ES+ -fɜːəns
 transfiguration ˌtrænsfɪɡjə'reʃən, træns,fɪɡjə-
 transfigure træns'fɪɡjə; ES -fɪɡjə(r); |-d -d
 transfix træns'fɪks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ion -kʃən
 transform træns'fɔ:m; ES -fɔ:m; |-ed -d
 transformation ˌtrænsfɔ:mfeɪʃən; ES -fə-
 ˈfeɪʃən
 transfuse træns'fjuːz, -'fjuːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 transfusion træns'fjuːzən, -'fju-
 transgress træns'ɡres, trænz- |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 transgression træns'ɡreɪʃən, trænz-
 transience ˈtrænsɪəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 transigent ˈtrænsədʒɪənt
 transit ˈtrænsɪt, -zɪt
 transition træn'nɪʃən, træns'ɪʃən
 transitive ˈtrænsətɪv
 transitory ˈtrænsə'tɔ:ri, ˈtrænzə-, -tɔ:ri; S
 -,tɔ:ri
 Trans-Jordan træns'dʒɔ:rdən, trænz-; ES
 -dʒɔ:rdən
 Transjordanian ˌtrænsdʒɔ:rdənɪə, ˌtrænz-,
 -njo; ES -dʒɔ'den-; |-n -n
 translate træns'let, trænz- |-d -ɪd |-tion
 -l̩eɪʃən
 transliterate træns'lɪtə'ret, trænz- |-d -ɪd
 transliteration ˌtræns'lɪtə'reɪʃən, ˌtrænz-
 translucence træns'lusəns, trænz-, -'lu- |-cy
 -ɪ |-cent -snt
 transmigrate træns'maɪɡret, trænz- |-d -ɪd
 transmigration ˌtrænsmaɪ'ɡreɪʃən, ˌtrænz-
 transmissible træns'mɪsəbəl, trænz-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

transmission træn's'miʃən, træn-z-
 Trans-Mississippi ,trænsmɪsə'sɪpi, træn-z-
 transmit træn'smit, træn-z- | -ted -ɪd | -tal -l |
 transmutation ,træns'mju'teʃən, træn-z-,
 -miu-
 transmute træn'smjut, træn-z-, -'miut | -d -ɪd
 transoceanic ,trænsəʃi'ænɪk, træn-z-
 transom 'trænsəm | -ed -d
 transpacific ,trænsəpə'sɪfɪk
 transparency træn'spærəns, -'pær-; S -'pær-;
 | -cy -ɪ | -rent -rənt
 transpire træn'spaɪr; ES -'spærə(r); | -d -d
 transplant træn'splænt; E + -'plant, -'plant;
 | -ed -ɪd
 transport *n* 'trænsport, -pɔrt; ES -pɔət,
 E + -pɔət
 transport *v* træn'spɔrt, -'pɔrt; ES -'pɔət,
 E + -'pɔət; | -ed -ɪd
 transportation ,trænspə'teɪʃən; ES -pə-
 transposal træn'spozl
 transpose træn'spoz | -s -ɪz | -d -d ('trans-
 posed 'accent)
 transposition ,trænspə'zɪʃən
 transship træn'sʃɪp, trænʃ'ʃɪp | -ped -t
 Trans-Siberian ,trænssar'brɪən, trænssar-
 transubstantiate ,trænsəb'stænsɪeɪt | -d -ɪd
 transubstantiation ,trænsəb'stænsɪ'eɪʃən
 Transvaal træn'sval, træn-z-
 transversal træn'svɜ:səl, træn-z-; ES -'vɜ:səl,
 -'vɜ:səl; | -ly -ɪ
 transverse træn'svɜ:s, træn-z-; ES -'vɜ:s,
 -'vɜ:s; ('trans,verse 'section)
 Transylvania ,trænsl'venjə, -nɪə | -n -n
 trap træp | trapped træpt
 trapeze træ'pɪz, trə- | -s -ɪz
 trapezium trə'pɪzɪəm | -s -z | -zia -zɪə
 trapezoid 'træpə,zɔɪd | -al ,træpə'zɔɪd |
 Trappist, t- 'træpɪst
 traprock 'træp,rɔk; ES + -,rɔk
 trapshooting 'træp,ʃuɪŋ
 trash træʃ | trashes 'træʃɪz | -ed -t | -y -ɪ
 trauma 'trɔmə, 'traumə | -s -z | -mata -mətə
 traumatic trə'mætrɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 traumatism 'trɔmə,tɪzəm
 travail 'trævel, -v | | -ed -d
 travail 'trave' trə'vel (*Fr* tra'va:ʒ)
 travel 'trævl | | -ed -d | -ing 'trævlɪŋ, -v |
 traveler, -ller 'trævlə, 'trævlə; ES -ə(r)
 travelogue, -log 'trævl,ɔg, -,əg, -rɔg

Travers 'trævəz; ES 'trævəz; | -'s -ɪz
 traverse 'trævəs, 'trævɜ:s; ES -vəs, -vɜ:s,
 -vɜ:s; | -s -ɪz | -d -t -acut+tra'verse
 Traverse 'trævəs; ES 'trævəs; | -'s -ɪz
 travertin 'trævətɪn; ES 'trævə-; | -tine -tɪn,
 -tɪn
 travesty 'trævɪstɪ, -vɔstɪ | -tied -d
 Travis 'trævɪs | -'s -ɪz
 trawl trɔl | trawled trɔld
 tray tre | trayed tred
 treacherous 'trɛtʃərəs, 'trɛtʃrəs | -ry -rɪ
 treacle 'trɪkl | -d -d | -ling 'trɪklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 tread tred | trod trad; ES +trɔd; | trodden
 'trɔdn or trod trad; ES + -n
 treaded *adj* 'tredɪd
 treadle 'tredl | -d -d | -ling 'tredlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 treadmill 'tred,mɪl | -ed -d
 treason 'trɪzn | -ed -d | -ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 reasonable 'trɪznəbl, 'trɪznə- | -bly -blɪ
 treasonous 'trɪznəs, 'trɪznəs
 treasure 'trezə; ES -ʒə(r); | -d -d | -ring
 'trezərɪŋ, -ʒɪŋ | -ry -ʒərɪ, -ʒrɪ
 treasurer 'trezə, -ʒə; ES -rə(r)
 treasure-trove 'trezə'trov; ES 'trezə-
 treat, T- trɪt | treated 'trɪtɪd
 treatise 'trɪts | -s -ɪz | treaty 'trɪtɪ
 Trebizond 'trebrɪ,zɔnd; ES + -,zɔnd
 treble 'trebl | -d -d | -bly -blɪ
 Trebonius trɪ'bonɪəs, -nɪəs | -'s -ɪz
 tree tri | treed trɪd
 treeman 'trɪ,mæn | -men -mæn
 treenail, tren- 'trɪ,nel, 'trenl, 'tranl
 tree-run 'trɪ'ran ('tree,run 'apples)
 tree-toad 'trɪ,tɔd
 trefoil 'trɪfɔl
 Treitschke 'traɪtʃkə
 trek trek | trekked trekt
 Trelawny trɪ'lɔni
 trellis 'treɪlɪs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 tremble 'tremb | | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -b |
 trembly 'tremb |
 tremendous trɪ'mendəs—trɪ'mendʒvəs, -dʒəs
is an old variant frequently heard, spelt
tremenduou in 1632, 1742 (Young's Night
Thoughts), 1796.
 tremolo 'treml,ə, 'tremə,lə | -ed -d
 Tremont *US* places trɪ'mənt, *in Me* loc.
 'trɪmənt; ES + -'mənt; *Boston street* 'tre-
 mənt, 'tremənt, 'trɪmənt; ES + -mənt

[full fuɪ | tooth tuθ | further fɜ:ðə; ES fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪp

tremor **'trɛmə**, **'trɪmə**; ES -**mə**(r)
 tremulous **'trɛmjələs**
 trenail **'tri,nɛl**, **'trɛn]**, **'trʌn]**
 trench **trɛntʃ** | trenches **'trɛntʃɪz** |-ed -t
 trenchancy **'trɛntʃənsɪ** |-chant -**tʃənt**
 trencherman **'trɛntʃəmən**; ES -**tʃə-**; |-men
 -**mən**
 trend **trɛnd** | trended **'trɛndɪd**
 Trent **trɛnt**
 Trenton **'trɛntən**
 trepan **trɪ'pæn** |-panned -**'pænd**
 trephine **trɪ'faɪn**, -**'faɪn** |-d -d
 trepid **'trɛpɪd** |-ity **trə'pɪdətɪ**
 trepidation **'trɛpə'deɪʃən**
 trespass **'trɛspəs**, -**'pæs**; E+ -**'pas**, -**'pɔs**; |-es
 -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 tress **trɛs** | tresses **'trɛsɪz** | tressed **trɛst**
 Tressel **'trɛs]**
 trestle **'trɛsl]** |-d -d |-ling -**slɪŋ**, -**s]**
 Trevelyan **trɪ'veljən**, -**'vɪl-**
 Treves **trɪvz** |-s -**ɪz** (*Fr* **trɛ:v**, *Ger* **Trier** **tri:r**)
 Trevisa **trə'vɪsə**
 trews **truz**, **truz** |-man -**mən** |-men -**mən**
 trey **tre** | trey-ace **'tre'les**
 triable **'traɪəb]**
 triad **'traɪəd**, -**əd**
 trial **'traɪəl**, **traɪl**
 triangle **'traɪ,æŋg]** |-d -d |-ling -**gɪŋ**, -**g]**
 triangular **traɪ'æŋgjələ**; ES -**'æŋgjələ**(r)
 triangularity **traɪ'æŋgjələ'rətɪ**, **traɪ,æŋ-**
 triangulate *adj* **traɪ'æŋgjəlt**, -**let**
 triangulate *v* **traɪ'æŋgjələt** |-lated -**letɪd**
 triangulation **traɪ'æŋgjələ'leɪʃən**, **traɪ,æŋ-**
 Trias **'traɪəs** |-sic **traɪ'æsɪk**
 tribal **'traɪb]** |-ly -**ɪ**
 tribase **'traɪ,bes** |-sic **traɪ'besɪk**
 tribe **traɪb** |-sman -**zmən** |-smen -**zmən**
 tribrach **'traɪbræk**, **'trɪb-**
 tribulation **'trɪbjələ'leɪʃən**
 tribunal **trɪ'bju:n]**, **trai-**, -**'bju:n-**
 tribunate **'trɪbjənɪt**, -**net**
 tribune **'trɪbjun**, *newspapers often* **trɪ'bju:n**,
 -**'bju:n**
 tributary **'trɪbjə,təri**
 tribute **'trɪbjut** |-buted -**'bjutɪd**
 trice **traɪs** | trices **'traɪsɪz** | triced **traɪst**
 tricentennial **traɪ'sɛn'tɛnɪəl**, -**njəl**
 triceps **'traɪsɛps** |-es -**ɪz** |-cipites **traɪ'sɪpə,tɪz**
 trichina **trɪ'kaɪnə** |-nae -**ni** |-nous **'trɪkənu:s**

Trichinopoly, -**li** **trɪ'tʃɪ'nɒpəlɪ**; ES+ -**'nɒp-**
 trichinosis **'trɪkə'nɒsɪs**
 trick **trɪk** | tricked **trɪkt** |-ery -**əri**, -**rɪ**
 trickle **'trɪkl]** |-d -d |-ling -**klɪŋ**, -**k]**
 trickster **'trɪkstə**; ES -**stə**(r); |-cksy -**ksɪ** |-cky
 -**ki**
 tricolor **'traɪ,kələ**; ES -**'kələ**(r); |-ed -d
 tricot **'trɪkə** (*Fr* **tri'kɔ**)
 tricotine **'trɪkə'tɪn** (*Fr* **trɪkɔ'tɪn**)
 tricuspid **traɪ'kʌspɪd**
 tricycle **'traɪsɪkl]** |-d -d |-ling -**klɪŋ**, -**k]**
 trident **'traɪdnt**
 tridental **traɪ'dentl]** |-tate -**tet**
 tried **traɪd**
 triennial **traɪ'ɛniəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 trier **'traɪə**; ES **'traɪ-ə**(r)
 Trier **tri:r**; ES **tri:rə**; (*Ger* **tri:r**)
 tries **traɪz**
 Trieste **tri'est** (*It* **tri'este**)
 trifle **'traɪfl]** |-d -d |-ling **'traɪflɪŋ**, -**flɪŋ**
 trifling *adj* **'traɪflɪŋ** |-fler -**flə**; ES -**flə**(r)
 trifoliate **traɪ'fɒljət**, -**li,et**
 triforium **traɪ'fɒrɪəm**, -**'fɔr-**; S -**'fɔr-**; |-s -**z**
 |-ria -**rɪə**
 trig **trɪg** | trigged **trɪgd**
 trigger **'trɪgə**; ES **'trɪgə**(r); |-ed -d
 triglyph **'traɪglɪf]** |-ed -t |-al -**]**
 triglyphic **traɪ'glɪfɪk** |-al -**]**
 trigonometric **'trɪgənə'mɛtrɪk** |-al -**]** |-ally
 -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 trigonometry **'trɪgənə'mɛtəri**; ES+ -**'nɒm-**
 trigraph **'traɪgræf**; E+ -**graf**, -**grɒf**
 trihedron **traɪ'hɪdrən** |-s -**z** |-dra -**drə**
 trilateral **traɪ'lætərəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 Trilby **'trɪlbɪ**
 trilinear **traɪ'lɪnərə**; ES -**'lɪn-ə**(r)
 trilingual **traɪ'lɪŋgwəl**
 trilateral **traɪ'lɪtərəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 trill **trɪl** | trilled **trɪld**
 trillion **'trɪljən** |-th -**θ** |-ths -**θs**
 trillium **'trɪliəm** |-s -**z**
 trilobate **traɪ'lɒbət** |-d -**ɪd** |-bal -**b]**
 trilobite **'traɪlɒ,bat**
 trilogic **trɪ'lɒdʒɪk**, **trai-**; ES+ -**'lɒdʒ-**
 trilogy **'trɪlədʒɪ**
 trim **trɪm** |-med -**d** |-mer -**ə**; ES -**ə**(r)
 trimeter **'trɪmɛtə**; ES **'trɪmɛtə**(r)
 trimetric **trɪ'mɛtrɪk** |-al -**]**
 trimonthly **traɪ'mʌnθli**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **læŋ·gri**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **gɔrdʒ** | go **gə**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in *E* and *S*

Trinculo **ˈtrɪŋkjəlo**
 trine, T- **ˈtram** | -nal -|
 Trinidad **ˈtrɪnə,dæd** | -ian **ˈtrɪnəˈdædɪən**
 Trinitarian **ˈtrɪnəˈterɪən**, -ter- | -ism -**ɪzəm**
 trinitrotoluene **ˈtraɪ,nætroʊˈtɒljʊ,ɪn**
 trinity, T- **ˈtrɪnətri**
 trinket **ˈtrɪŋkɪt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ry -**ri**
 trinomial **ˈtraɪˈnɒmiəl** | -ly -**li** | -ism -**ɪzəm**
 trio *music* **ˈtrio**, 'group of three' **ˈtrio**, **ˈtraɪo**
 Trio **ˈtrio**
 triolet **ˈtraɪələt**
 trip **ˈtrɪp** | tripped **ˈtrɪpt**
 tripartite **ˈtraɪˈpɑːtɪt**, **ˈtrɪpə,tart**; ES -**ˈpɑːt-**,
 -**pə-**, E+ -**ˈpɑːt-**
 tripe **ˈtraɪp**
 triphthong **ˈtrɪfθɒŋ**, **ˈtrɪp-**, -**θɒŋ** | -ed -**d**
 triphthongal **ˈtrɪfθɒŋgəl**, **ˈtrɪp-**, -**θɒŋgəl**, -**θɒŋg-**
 | -**li** -**li**
 triplane **ˈtraɪˌplæn**
 triple **ˈtrɪpl** | -d -**d** | -ling -**plɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 triplet **ˈtrɪplɪt** | -s -**s**
 triplex **ˈtrɪpleks**, **ˈtraɪ-**
 triplicate *n.*, *adj* **ˈtrɪpləkɪt**, -**ket**
 triplicate *v* **ˈtrɪplə,ket** | -cated -**ketɪd**
 triplication **ˈtrɪpləˈkeɪʃən**
 triply **ˈtrɪpli**
 tripod **ˈtraɪpɒd**
 Tripoli **ˈtrɪpəlɪ** | -tan **ˈtrɪpələtɪŋ**
 Tripolis **ˈtrɪpəlɪs** | -s -**ɪz**
 tripos **ˈtraɪpɒs** | -es -**ɪz**
 triptych **ˈtrɪptɪk**
 trireme **ˈtraɪrɪm**
 trisect **ˈtraɪˈsekt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**kʃən**
 Tristan **ˈtrɪstən**
 triste *Fr* **ˈtrɪst**
 Tristram **ˈtrɪstrəm**
 trisyllabic **ˈtraɪsɪˈlæbɪk**, **ˈtraɪ-** | -al -**l** | -ally -**li**,
 -**ɪkɪ**
 trisyllable **ˈtraɪsɪləbəl**, **ˈtraɪ-**, **ˈtrɪsɪl-**, **ˈtraɪ-**
 trite **ˈtraɪt**
 Triton **ˈtraɪtɒn**
 triturate **ˈtrɪtʃə,ret** | -d -**ɪd** | -tion **ˈtrɪtʃəˈreɪʃən**
 triumph **ˈtraɪəmf**, -**mpɪ** | -ed -**t**
 triumphal **ˈtraɪˈæmfəl**, -**ˈæmpfəl**
 triumphance **ˈtraɪˈæmfəns**, -**ˈæmpf-** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nt
 -**nt**
 triumvir **ˈtraɪˈæmvɜː**; ES -**ˈæmvɜː(r)**; | -ate -**ɪt**
 triune **ˈtraɪjʊn**, **ˈtraɪˈjʊn** ('tri,une 'God)

trivalence **ˈtraɪˈveləns**, **ˈtrɪvələns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -lent
 -**lənt**
 trivet **ˈtrɪvɪt**
 trivia **ˈtrɪvɪə** | -l **ˈtrɪvəl**, -**vɪəl**
 triviality **ˈtrɪvɪˈæləti**
 trivialize **ˈtrɪvɪəlaɪz**, -**vɪə** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 trivium **ˈtrɪvɪəm** | -via -**vɪə**
 triweekly **ˈtraɪˈwɪkli** ('tri,weekly 'news)
 Trix **ˈtrɪks** | -s -**ɪz** | -y, -ie -**ɪ**
 Troad **ˈtrɒəd**
 Troas **ˈtrɒəs**, **ˈtrɒæs** | -s -**ɪz**
 Trocadero **ˈtrɒkəˈdɪro** (*Fr* **ˈtrɒkədəˈro**)
 trochaic **ˈtrɒˈkeɪk**
 troche **ˈtrɒki**
 trochee **ˈtrɒki**
 trod **ˈtrɒd** | trodden **ˈtrɒdn**
 troglodyte **ˈtrɒgləˈdaɪt**, **ˈtrɒŋ-**
 Troilus **ˈtrɒɪləs**, **ˈtrɒ-ɪləs** | -s -**ɪz**—*in Chaucer*
usually trisyllabic; in Shak. only twice so
 Trojan **ˈtrɒdʒən**
 troll **ˈtrɒl** | trolled **ˈtrɒld**
 trolley, -ly **ˈtrɒli** | -ed, -ied -**d**
 trollop **ˈtrɒləp** | -ed -**t**
 Trollope **ˈtrɒləp** | -pian **ˈtrɒˈlɒpiən**
 trombone **ˈtrɒmbən**, **ˈtrɒmˈbɒn** ('trom,bone
 'solo)
 Trondheim, -hjem **ˈtranhem**, **ˈtranjem**
 trone **ˈtrɒn** | troned **ˈtrɒnd**
 troop **ˈtrʊp** | trooped **ˈtrʊpt** | -er -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 trope **ˈtrɒp**
 trophic **ˈtrɒfɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**li**, -**ɪkɪ**
 trophy **ˈtrɒfi** | -ied -**d**
 tropic **ˈtrɒpɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**li**, -**ɪkɪ**
 tropism **ˈtrɒpɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst** | -pistic **ˈtrɒˈpɪstɪk**
 troposphere **ˈtrɒpəˈsfɪr**; ES -**ˌsfɪə(r)**, S+
 -**ˌsfəə(r)**
 troppo **ˈtrɒpo** (*It* **ˈrɒppo**)
 Trossachs **ˈtrɒsæks**, -**səks**, **ˈtrɒs-**
 trot **ˈtrɒt** | trotted **ˈtrɒtɪd**
 troth **ˈtrɒθ**, **ˈtrɒθ**, **ˈtrɒθ** | -s -**θs** | -ths -**θs**, -**ðz**
 | -ed -**t**
 Trotsky **ˈtrɒtski**
 trotter **ˈtrɒtə**; ES **ˈtrɒtə(r)**
 troubadour **ˈtrʊəˈdɜːr**, -**ɪ**, **ˈdɜːr**, -**ɪ**, **ˈdɜːr**; ES
 -**ɪ**, **ˈdʊə(r)**, -**ˈdʊə(r)**, E+ -**ˈdʊə(r)**
 Troubetskoy **ˈtrʊˈbetʃkɔɪ**, -**ˈbetskɔɪ**
 trouble **ˈtrʌbl** | -d -**d** | -ling **ˈtrʌblɪŋ**, -**bɪŋ**
 troublesome **ˈtrʌblsəm** | -ly -**li**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

troubulous 'trʌbləs

Troubridge 'trʊbrɪdʒ, cf Trowbridge

trough trɒf, trɒf, -θ |s -fs, -vz, -θs, -ðz— -θ
is esp. freq. in N Engd.

trounce traʊns |trounces 'traʊnsɪz | -d -t

troupe trup |trouped 'trʊpt

trousered 'traʊzəd; ES -zəd; | -sers -z

trousseau tru'so, 'truso

trout traʊt |trouted 'traʊtɪd

trouvère tru'ver; ES -'væ(r)

trove trov

trover 'trovə; ES 'trovə(r)

trow tro |trowed trod

Trowbridge 'trɒbrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz, cf Troubridge

trowel 'traʊəl, traʊl | -ed -d

Troy, t- trɔɪ | -an -ən | -ans -ənz

truancy 'truənsɪ, 'trɪu- | -ant -ənt

truce trus, trʊs | -s -ɪz | -d -t

truck træk |trucked trakt

truckle 'træk| | -d -d | -ling 'trækɪŋ, -kɪŋ

truculence 'trækjələns, 'truk- | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt

trudge trʌdʒ |trudges 'trʌdʒɪz | -d -d

Trudgen, t- 'trʌdʒən | -ed -d

true tru, trɪu | -d -d | -love -'lʌv

truepenny 'tru:pənɪ, 'trɪu-

truffle 'trʌfl, 'trʊfl | -d -d

truism 'truɪzəm, 'trɪu-

trull trəl

truly 'truɪ, 'trɪuɪ

Truman 'trʊmən, 'trɪu-

Trumbull 'trʌmb|

trump tramp |trumped 'trʌmpɪt | -ery -əri, -ri

trumpet 'trʌmpɪt | -ed -ɪd

truncate 'trʌŋkət | -d -ɪd | -tion trʌŋ'kefən

truncheon 'trʌntʃən | -ed -d

trundle 'trʌndl | -d -d | -ling 'trʌndlɪŋ, -dɪŋ

trunk trʌŋk |trunked trʌŋkt

trunnion, T- 'trʌnjən | -ed -d

Truro 'trʊro, 'trɪuro

truss tras |trusses 'trasɪz |trussed 'trʌst

trust 'trʌst |trusted 'trʌstɪd | -ee tras'ti

trustful 'trʌstfəl | -ly -ɪ

trustworthy 'trʌst,wɜ:ðɪ; ES -'wɜ:ðɪ, -'wɜ:ðɪ

trusty 'trʌstɪ

truth truθ, trʊθ |-s -θs | -ths -ðz, -θs

truthful 'truθfəl, 'trʊθ- | -ly -ɪ

try traɪ |tried 'traɪd

trylon 'traɪlən; ES + -lən

try-on 'traɪ,ən, -ən, -ən

Tryon 'traɪən

tryout 'traɪ,aut

trypanosome 'trɪpənə,som

trysail 'traɪ,sel, naut. 'traɪs|

try-square 'traɪ,skwɛr, -,skwær; E -,skwæə(r),
ES -,skwæə(r)

tryst trɪst, traɪst | -ed -ɪd

tsar tsɑr; ES tsɑ:(r), E + tsɑ:(r)

tsarevitch 'tsarə,vɪtʃ; E + 'tsarə-; |-s -ɪz

tsarevna tsə'revnə; E + tsə-

tsarina tsə'rɪnə; E + tsə-

Tschaikovsky, -wsky tʃaɪ'kɒfskɪ, -'kɒf-,
-vskɪ, -'kaʊskɪ

tsetse 'tsetstɪ

Tsingtao 'tsɪŋ'taʊ

T-square 'tɪ,skwɛr, -,skwær; E -,skwæə(r), ES
-,skwæə(r)

Tushima tsʊ'ʃɪmə, 'tsʊfɪ,ma

Tuareg 'tuwæreg

tub tʌb |tubbed tʌbd

tuba 'horn' 'tjʊbə, 'trubə, 'tʊbə |-s -z | -bae -bi

tuba *mythical tree* 'tʊbətuba *nut, liquor* 'tʊbə

Tuba 'tʊbə

Tubal 'tjʊb|, 'trub|, 'tʊb|

Tubal-cain 'tjʊb|,ken, 'tʊ-, 'tu-

tube 'tjʊb, 'trub, 'tʊb | -bal -| | -bar -ə; ES -ə(r)

tuber 'tjʊbə, 'tʊ-, 'tu-; ES -bə(r)

tubercle 'tjʊbək|, 'tʊ-, 'tu-; ES -bək|

tubercular 'tju'bɜ:kjələ, 'tu-, 'tu-, tə-; ES -'bɜ-
kjələ(r), -'bɜ:kjələ(r); | -lin -lɪn | -lous -ləstuberculosis 'tju,bɜ:kjə'ləsɪs, 'tu-, 'tu-, tə-;
ES -'bɜ:k-, -'bɜ:k-

tuberose 'tuberous' 'tjʊbə,ros, 'tʊ-, 'tu-

tuberose *flower* 'tjʊb,roz, 'trub-, 'tʊb- | -s -ɪz

tuberous 'tjʊbərəs, 'tʊ-, 'tu-

tubular 'tjʊbjələ, 'tʊ-, 'tu-; ES -lə(r)

tubule 'tjʊbjul, 'trubjul, 'tʊbjul

tuck, T- tʌk |tucked tʌkt

tuckahoe, T- 'tʌkə,hə

tucker, T- 'tʌkə; ES 'tʌkə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
'tʌkərɪŋ, 'tʌkrɪŋ

tucket 'tʌkɪt

Tucson tu'sʌn, -'sʌn, -'sʌn—accl+ 'Tucson

Tudor 'tjʊdə, 'tʊ-, 'tu-; ES -də(r)

Tuesday 'tju:zdi, 'tu:z-, 'tu:z—see Monday

tufa 'tjʊfə, 'trufə, 'tʊfə

tuff tʌf

tuft tʌft |tufted 'tʌftɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

tug **tæg** |tugged **tægð** |boat **-bot**
 Tuileries **'tjuiləri:z** (*Fr* **tjuil'ri**)
 tuition **tju'fəʊn**, **tu-**, **tu-** |al -| |ary **-,əri**
 Tulane **tju'len**, **tru-**, **tu-**
 Tulare **tu'ləri**, **-ləri**; **S** **-ləri**
 tularemia, -raem- **tu'lə'rimə**
 tulip **tju'ləp**, **'tu-**, **'tu-**, **-ɪp**
 Tullamore **tu'lə'mor**, **-mər**; **ES** **-mər**(, **E** **+mər**(; (**'Tulla**, more **'Road**)
 tulle **tju'l**, **trul**, **tul** (*Fr* **tyl**)
 Tullichewan **tu'li'kjuən**, **-kjuən** (*Sc* **-xjuən**)
 Tully **'tʌli**
 Tulsa **'tʌlsə**
 tumble **'tʌmbʌl** |d -d |ling **'tʌmbliŋ**, **-bʌŋ**
 tumble-down **'tʌmbʌl'daʊn** (tumble-,down
 'shed)
 tumbler **'tʌmblə**; **ES** **'tʌmblə**(**r**)
 tumbrel, -bril **'tʌmbrel**
 tumefaction **tju'mə'fækʃən**, **tu-**, **tu-**
 tumefy **tju'mə'faɪ**, **'tu-**, **'tu-** |fied **-,faɪd**
 tumescence **tju'mesəns**, **tu-**, **tu-** |scent **-sənt**
 tumid **'tju:mid**, **'tu-**, **'tu-**
 tumidity **tju'mɪdətɪ**, **tu-**, **tu-**
 tumor **'tju:mə**, **'tu-**, **'tu-**; **ES** **-mər**(; |ed **-d**
 |ous **-əs**
 tumult **'tju:mʌlt**, **'tu-**, **'tu-** |ed **-ɪd**
 tumultuous **tju'mʌltʃuəs**, **tu-**, **tu-**
 tumulus **'tju:mjələs**, **'tu-**, **'tu-** |es **-ɪz** |li **-,laɪ**
 tun **tʌn** |tunned **tʌnd**
 tuna **'tu:nə**
 Tunbridge **'tʌnbri:dʒ** |-s **-ɪz**
 tundra **'tʌndrə**, **'tʌndrə**
 tune **tju:n**, **trʌn**, **tun** |d **-d**
 tungsten **'tʌŋstən**
 tunic **'tju:nɪk**, **'tu-**, **'tu-** |ked **-t** |le **-l**
 Tunis **'tju:nɪs**, **'tu-**, **'tu-** |-s **-ɪz**
 Tunisia **tju'nɪʃɪə**, **tu-**, **tu-**, **-ʃə** |n **-n**
 Tunkhannock **tʌŋk'hænək**
 tunnel **'tʌnəl** |ed **-d**
 tunny **'tʌni**
 Tunstall **'tʌnstʌl**
 tup **tʌp** |tupped **tʌpt**
 Tupelo, t- **'tju:pələ**, **'tu-**, **'tu-**
 Turania **tju'reniə**, **tru-**, **tu-** |n **-n**
 turban **'tʌ:bən**; **ES** **'tʌb-**, **'tʌb-**; |ed **-d**
 Turberville, -vile **'tʌ:bə,vɪl**; **ES** **'tʌbə-**, **'tʌbə-**
 turbid **'tʌ:bɪd**; **ES** **'tʌbɪd**, **'tʌbɪd**
 turbidity **tʌ'brɪdətɪ**; **ES** **tʌ-**, **tʌ-**
 turbinate *adj* **'tʌ:bənɪt**, **-net**; **ES** **'tʌb-**, **'tʌb-**

turbinate *v* **'tʌ:bənɪt**; **ES** **'tʌb-**, **'tʌb-**; |d **-ɪd**
 turbine **'tʌ:bən**, **-bɪn**; **ES** **'tʌ-**, **'tʌ-**
 turbot **'tʌ:bət**; **ES** **'tʌ-**, **'tʌ-**
 turbulence **'tʌ:bjələns**; **ES** **'tʌb-**, **'tʌb-**; |cy **-ɪ**
 |lent **-lənt**
 Turco **'tʌ:kə**; **ES** **'tʌkə**, **'tʌkə**
 Turcoman **'tʌ:kəmən**; **ES** **'tʌk-**, **'tʌk-**; |s **-z**
 tureen **tu'rɪn**, **tru'rɪn**, **tju'rɪn**
 turf *n* **tʌ:f**; **ES** **tʌf**, **tʌf**; |-s **-s** *or* **-rves** **-vz**
 turf *v* **tʌ:f**; **ES** **tʌf**, **tʌf**; |s **-s** |ed **-t**
 Turgenev **tu'rʒenɪf**; **ES** **tʌə-**; (*Rus* **tu-**
 'ʒenɪf)
 turgent **'tʌ:dʒənt**; **ES** **'tʌdʒ-**, **'tʌdʒ-**
 turgescence **tʌ'dʒesəns**; **ES** **tʌ-**, **tʌ-**; |cy **-ɪ**
 |scent **-sənt**
 turgid **'tʌ:dʒɪd**; **ES** **'tʌdʒ-**, **'tʌdʒ-**
 turgidity **'tʌ:dʒɪdətɪ**; **ES** **tʌ-**, **tʌ-**
 Turin **'tju:ɪn**, **'tru-**, **'tu-**
 Turk **tʌ:k**; **ES** **tʌk**, **tʌk**; |ish **-ɪʃ**
 Turkestan **tu'kɪ'stæn**, **-stæn**; **ES** **tu'kɪ-**,
tu'kɪ-
 Turkey, t- **'tʌ:kɪ**; **ES** **'tʌ:kɪ**, **'tʌ:kɪ**
 Turkmen **'tʌ:kmen**; **ES** **'tʌk-**, **'tʌk-**
 Turkmenistan **tu'kmenɪ'stæn**, **-stæn**; **ES**
tu'kɪ-, **tu'kɪ-**
 Turkoman **'tʌ:kəmən**; **ES** **'tʌk-**, **'tʌk-**; |s **-z**
 Turkomen **'tʌ:kəmən**; **ES** **'tʌk-**, **'tʌk-**
 Turlock **'tʌ:lək**; **ES** **'tʌ-**, **'tʌ-**, **-lək**
 turmoil **'tʌ:mɔɪl**; **ES** **'tʌ-**, **'tʌ-**
 turn **tʌ:n**; **ES** **tʌn**, **tʌn**; |ed **-d** |about
-ə,bəʊt
 turnbuckle **'tʌ:n,bʌkəl**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 Turnbull **'tʌ:n,bʌl**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 turncoat **'tʌ:n,kot**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**; |ed **-ɪd**
 turndown **'tʌ:n,daʊn**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 turner, T- **'tʌ:nə**; **ES** **'tʌnə**(, **'tʌnə**(**r**)
 turnip **'tʌ:nəp**, **-ɪp**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**; |ed **-t**
 turnkey **'tʌ:n,ki**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 turnout **'tʌ:n,aut**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 turnover **'tʌ:n,ovə**; **ES** **'tʌn,ovə**(, **'tʌn,ovə**(**r**)
 turnpike **'tʌ:n,pæɪk**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**; |d **-t**
 turnspit **'tʌ:n,spɪt**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 turnstile **'tʌ:n,steɪl**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 turntable **'tʌ:n,teɪbl**; **ES** **'tʌn-**, **'tʌn-**
 turpentine **'tʌ:pən,tæɪn**, **'tʌ:pən-**; **ES** **'tʌp-**,
'tʌp-; |d **-d**
 Turpin **'tʌ:pɪn**; **ES** **'tʌpɪn**, **'tʌpɪn**
 turpitude **'tʌ:pə,tju:d**, **-tu:d**, **-tu:d**; **ES** **'tʌp-**,
'tʌp-

[full **fʌl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; **ES** **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 (using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fju:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdŋ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪp**

turquoise ˈtɜːkwɔɪz, -kɔɪz; ES ˈtɜ-, ˈtɜ-;
 |s -ɪz
 turret ˈtʊrɪt, ˈtʊrɪt; ES ˈtʊr-, ˈtʊr-, ˈtɜ-, ˈtʊr-;
 |ed -ɪd
 turtle ˈtɜːtl; ES ˈtɜtl, ˈtɜtl; |d -d |ling -tʃlɪŋ,
 -tlɪŋ |dove -ˈdʌv, -ˈdʌv
 turves tɜːvz; ES tɜːvz, tɜːvz
 Tuscaloosa ˈtʌskəˈluːsə
 Tuscan ˈtʌskən |y -ɪ
 Tuscarawas ˈtʌskəˈrɒwəs |s -ɪz
 Tuscarora ˈtʌskəˈrɒrə, -ˈrɒrə; S -ˈrɒrə
 Tusculum ˈtʌskjələm
 tush tʌʃ |tushes ˈtʌʃɪz |tushed tʌʃt
 tusk tʌsk |tusked tʌskt
 Tuskegee tʌsˈkiɡi
 Tussaud təˈso, tʊ-
 tussle ˈtʌs| |d -d |ling ˈtʌslɪŋ, ˈtʌslɪŋ
 tussock ˈtʌsək |ed -ɪ
 tut *inj* † (*voiceless suction tongue-blade*
alveolar click)
 tut *n*, *v* tʌt |tutted ˈtʌtɪd
 Tutankhamen ˈtʊtʌŋkˈʌmɪn, -ən
 tutelage ˈtʊtələʒ, ˈtʊ-, ˈtju-
 tutelary ˈtʊtjəri, ˈtʊ-, ˈtju-
 tutor ˈtʊtə, ˈtʊ-, ˈtju-; ES -tə(r); |ed -d
 tutorial tʊˈrɪəl, tʊ-, tju-, -ˈtɔːr-; S -ˈtɔːr-;
 |ly -ɪ
 tutti-frutti ˈtʊtiˈfrʊti (*It* ˈtʊtiˈfrʊtti)
 Tuttle ˈtʌt|
 tu-whit tʊˈhwɪt |tu-whoo tʊˈhʊw
 Tuxedo, *t*- tʌkˈsɪdo, -də
 Twaddell *musician, linguist* twədˈel, *physicist*
 ˈtwad|, ˈtwɒd|
 twaddle ˈtwad|, ˈtwɒd| |d -d |ling -dlɪŋ,
 -dlɪŋ
 twain, *T*- twen |ed -d
 twang twæŋ |twanged twæŋd
 ˈtwas ˈit was stressed ˈtwaz, ˈtwɒz, ˈtwaz,
 ˈtwaz, ˈtwɒz, ˈtwaz; *unstr.* twɔz
 ˈtwasn̩t ˈit was not ˈtwaznt, ˈtwɒznt, ˈtwaznt,
 ˈtwaznt, ˈtwɒznt, ˈtwaznt
 tweak twɪk |tweaked twɪkt
 Tweddell ˈtwed|—*the purely phonetic form of*
Tweed-dale; ˈtwɪd, del, ˈtwɪd|, twədˈel, etc.,
are due to other influences. Cf Tweedmouth
 Tweed, *t*- twɪd
 Tweeddale ˈtwɪd, del, ˈtwɪd|
 Tweedle ˈtwɪd|
 tweedle ˈtwɪd| |d -d |ling ˈtwɪdlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ

tweedledee, *T*- ˈtwɪd|ˈdi |d -d |dum -ˈdʌm
 Tweedmouth ˈtwɪdməθ, -ˈmʌθ, *loc.* ˈtwed-
 məθ, *cf* Tweddell
 Tweedsmuir ˈtwɪdz, mɪr, -, mɪr; ES
 -, mɪr, -, mɪr
 ˈtween twɪn
 tweet-tweet ˈtwɪtˈtwɪt |ed -ɪd
 tweezers ˈtwiːzəz; ES -zəz; |zered -zəd; ES
 -zəd
 twelfth twelfθ |ths -θs
 Twelfth-night ˈtwelfθ, naɪt
 twelve twelv |mo -mo |month -ˈmʌnθ
 tweldepenny ˈtwelv, penɪ, -penɪ
 Twemlow ˈtwemlɔ
 twenty ˈtwenti |tieth -tɪθ |tieths -tɪθs
 twentyfold ˈtwentiˈfɒld (*twenty, fold* ˈlɒs)
 ˈtwere ˈit were stressed ˈtwɜː, ˈtwɜː; ES -ɜ(r),
 -ɜ; *unstr.* twɜː; ES twɜ(r)
 twice twaɪs
 twice-told ˈtwaisˈtɒld (*Twice-, Told* ˈTales)
 Twickenham ˈtwɪkənəm, ˈtwɪknəm, *formerly*
 + ˈtwɪt- (*17c* Twittenham)
 twiddle ˈtwɪd| |d -d |ling ˈtwɪdlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 twig twɪŋ |twigged twɪŋd
 twilight ˈtwɑɪ, laɪt
 twill twɪl |twilled twɪld
 ˈtwill ˈit will stressed ˈtwɪl, ˈtwɪl; *unstr.* t|—
Unstr. twəl, tw| are rarely used.
 twin twɪn |twins twɪnz |twinned twɪnd
 twine twaɪn |twined twaɪnd
 twinge twɪndʒ |twinges ˈtwɪndʒɪz |d -d
 twinkle ˈtwɪŋk| |d -d |ling ˈtwɪŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 twinkling *n* ˈtwɪŋklɪŋ
 swirl twɜːl; ES twɜl, twɜːl; |ed -d
 twist twɪst |twisted ˈtwɪstɪd
 twit twɪt |twitted ˈtwɪtɪd
 twitch twɪtʃ |twitches ˈtwɪtʃɪz |twitched
 twɪtʃt
 twitter ˈtwɪtə; ES ˈtwɪtə(r); |ed -d |ing
 ˈtwɪtəriŋ, -triŋ
 ˈtwɪxt twɪkst
 two tu
 two-by-four *adj* ˈtuɒəˈfɔr, -ˈfɔr; ES -ˈfɔə(r),
 E+ -ˈfɔə(r)
 two-by-four *n* ˈtuɒəˈfɔr, -ˈfɔr; ES -ˈfɔə(r),
 E+ -ˈfɔə(r)
 two-faced ˈtuˈfɛst (*two-, faced* ˈJanus)
 two-fisted ˈtuˈfɪstɪd
 twofold *adj, adv* ˈtuˈfɒld (*two, fold* ˈgain)

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

two-handed 'tu'hændɪd (two-,handed 'engine)
 two-legged 'tu'legɪd, -'legd
 twopence 'tʌpəns |s -ɪz
 twopenny 'tu,pɛni, -pɛni, 'tʌpɛni
 twosome 'tusəm
 'twould 'it would' stressed 'twud, ,twud;
unstr. twəd
 two-way 'tu'we (two-,way 'bridge)
 Twyford 'tʃwɜ:fəd; ES 'tʃwɜ:fəd
 Tybalt 'tɪbɔlt
 Tyburn 'taɪbə:n; ES 'taɪbə:n
 Tychicus 'tɪkɪkəs |-'s -ɪz
 Tycho 'taɪko
 tycoon 'taɪkʊn
 Tygart 'taɪgə:t; ES 'taɪgət
 tying 'taɪɪŋ
 tyke 'taɪk
 Tyler, -lor 'taɪlə; ES 'taɪlə(r)
 tympan 'tɪmpən |-'ic tɪm'pæni:k
 tympanum 'tɪmpənəm |s -z |-'na -nə |-'ny -ni
 Tynan 'tɪnən
 Tyndale 'tɪnd| |Tyndall 'tɪnd|
 Tyne 'taɪn |-'mouth 'tɪnməθ, 'tɪn-
 type 'taɪp |typed 'taɪpt |-'script -,skɪpt
 Typee 'taɪ'pi |s -z
 typesetter 'taɪp,se:tə; ES -,setə(r)
 typewrite 'taɪp,raɪt |-'wrote -rɒt |-'written
 -,raɪtɪ |-'r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd, 'taɪ'fɔɪd ('ty'phoid 'fever)
 typhoidal 'taɪ'fɔɪd|
 typhonic 'taɪ'fɒni:k; ES+-'fɒn-

typhoon 'taɪ'fun
 typhous 'taɪfəs |typhus 'taɪfəs
 typic 'tɪpɪk |-'al -| |-'ally -lɪ, -ɪkɪ
 typify 'tɪpə'faɪ |-'fied -,faɪd
 typist 'taɪpɪst
 typographer 'taɪ'pɒgrə'fə, -'pɒg-; ES -fə(r);
 |-'phy -fɪ
 typographic 'taɪpə'græfɪk |-'al -| |-'ally -lɪ,
 -ɪkɪ
 typhotetae 'taɪ'pθə'ti, 'taɪpə'θɪti; ES+-'pθə-
 tyrannic 'tɪ'ræni:k, 'taɪ- |-'al -| |-'ally -lɪ |-'ically
 -ɪkɪ
 tyrannicide 'tɪ'ræni'saɪd, 'taɪ-
 tyrannize 'tɪ'rænaɪz |s -ɪz |-'d -d
 tyrannous 'tɪ'rənəs |-'ny -ni
 tyrant 'taɪrənt |-'ed -ɪd
 Tyre 'taɪr; ES 'taɪə(r); |-'rian 'tɪrɪən
 tyre 'taɪr; ES 'taɪə(r); |-'d -d
 tyro 'taɪro
 Tyrol 'tɪrəl, -əl, -əl, 'tɪrəl
 Tyrolean 'tɪ'rəliən, 'tɪrə'liən
 Tyrolese 'tɪrə'lɪz
 Tyrone 'tɪrə'n, US 'taɪ'rən, 'tɪ-
 Tyrrell 'tɪrəl, 'tɪrəl, cf Terrell
 Tyrrhenian 'tɪ'rɪniən
 Tyrtæus 'tɪ'r'tiəs; ES 'tɜ-, 'tɜ-; |-'s -ɪz
 Tyrwhitt 'tɪrɪt, 'tɪrɪt, cf Tyrrell
 Tyson 'taɪsən
 Tytler 'taɪtlə(r); ES 'taɪtlə(r)
 tzar 'tsɑr; ES 'tsɑ:(r), E+tsa:(r)
 tzarina 'tsɑ'rɪnə; E+tsa-
 tzetze 'tsetsɪ

U

U, u letter ju, jɪ |pl U's, Us, poss U's ju:z, jɪuz
 ubiety ju'biətɪ
 ubiquitous ju'bi:kwə'tɛrɪ |-'tous -təs |-'ty -tɪ
 U-boat 'ju,bɒt
 Udall, Udale, Udell 'ju:d|, cf Yewdale
 udder 'ʌdə; ES 'ʌdə(r); |-'ed -d |-'ful -fʊl
 udometer ju'dəmətə; ES -'dəmətə(r), -'dɒm-
 udometric ju'də'mɛtrɪk
 Uffizi Gallery u'fɪzi
 Uganda ju'gændə, u'gændə
 ugh ux & various guttural sounds
 ugly 'ʌglɪ

uh-huh 'yes' 'ʌ'hʌ, 'no' 'hʌ²ɪʌ (nasal ʌ)
 uhlan 'ʊlən, 'ʊlən
 Uhland 'ʊlənd (Ger 'u:lənt)
 Uinta, -h ju'ɪntə
 uitlander, U- 'aɪt,lændə; ES -,ləndə(r); (Du
 'œyt,ləndə(r))
 ukase 'ju:kəs, ju'kez
 Ukraine 'ju:kren, ju'kren, ju'kraɪn |-'nian
 ju'krenən, -'kraɪnən
 ukulele ju'kʊ'leɪ (Hawaii ju'kʊ'lele)
 ulcer 'ʌlsə; ES 'ʌlsə(r); |-'ate -et |-'ous -əs
 ulceration 'ʌlsə'reʃən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪp

Uifilas 'Alfiləs, 'ul- |-'s -rz
 ullage 'Alldʒ |s -rz |d -d
 Ullswater 'Alz,wətə, -'wɑ-, -'wɔ-; ES -tə(r)
 Ulmus, u- 'Alməs
 ulna 'Alnə |s -z |-nae -ni
 ulster, U- 'Alstə; ES 'Alstə(r); |-ite -'aɪt
 ulterior Δl'tɪrɪə; ES -'tɪrɪ-ə(r)
 ultima 'Altəmə |-mate -mɪt
 ultima Thule 'Altəmə'θjuli, -'θuuli
 ultimatium Δltə'metəm |s -z |-ta -tə
 ultimo 'Altəmo
 ultra 'Altrə
 ultraconservative Δltrəkən'sɜ:vətɪv; ES -'sɜv-,
 -'sɜv-
 ultrafashionable Δltrə'fæʃnəbl̩, -'fæʃənə-
 ultramarine Δltrəmərɪn
 ultramicroscope Δltrə'maɪkrə'skɒp
 ultramicroscopic Δltrə'maɪkrə'skɒpɪk; ES +
 -'skɒpɪk; |-al -l̩
 ultramodern Δltrə'mədən; ES -'mədən,
 -'mɒd-; |-ism -'ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 ultramodernistic Δltrə'mədənɪ'stɪk; ES
 -'mədən-, -'mɒdən-
 ultramontane Δltrə'məntən; ES +-'mɒn-
 ultramundane Δltrə'mʌndən
 ultranationalism Δltrə'næʃnəlɪzəm, -'ʃənəl-
 ultrareligious Δltrərɪ'lɪdʒəs
 ultraroyalist Δltrə'rɔjəlɪst, -'rɔjəlɪst
 ultraviolet Δltrə'vaɪələt
 ultra vires Δltrə'vaɪrɪz
 ululant 'juljələnt |-late -l̩et |-lated -l̩etɪd
 ululation 'juljələʃən
 Ulysses ju'lsɪz |Ulysses' ju'lsɪz
 umbel 'Amb| |-ed -d |-lar -ə; ES -ə(r)
 umbellate 'Amb|ət, -et |-ated -etɪd
 amber 'Ambə; ES 'Ambə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'Ambərɪŋ, -brɪŋ
 umbilical Am'bɪlɪk| |-ly -ɪ
 umbilicus Am'bɪlɪkəs, Δmbɪ'lɪkəs |-es -ɪz
 |-ci -ɪ'saɪ, -'laɪsaɪ
 umbles 'Amb|z
 umbra 'Ambɾə |-s -z |-brae -brɪ
 umbrage 'Ambɾɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d
 umbrageous Am'bɾedʒəs
 umbrella Am'brelə, əm-
 Umbria 'Ambɾɪə |-n -n
 umbriferous Am'bɾɪfərəs
 umiak, oom- 'umi,æk
 umlaut 'umlaut |umlauted 'umlautɪd

umph ʊmpʊ & various other grunts and nasal
 puffs
 umpire 'Ampaɪr; ES 'Ampaɪə(r); |-d -d
 Umpqua 'Ampkwə
 umpteen 'Amp'tɪn |-th -θ |-tieth -tɪθ
 un- prefix Δn-, Δn-, Δn- according to rhythm
 and meaning (see §19)
 Una 'juənə
 unabashed Δnə'bæʃt |-bashedly -'bæʃɪdlɪ
 unabated Δnə'betɪd ('una,bated 'zeal)
 unable Δn'leɪb|
 unabridged Δnə'brɪdʒɪd |-bridgedly -'brɪdʒ-
 ɪdlɪ
 unaccented Δn'æksəntɪd, Δnæk'sentɪd
 unacceptable Δnək'septəbl̩, -ɪk- |-bly -blɪ
 unaccommodating Δnə'kɒmədətɪŋ; ES +
 -'kɒm-
 unaccompanied Δnək'kʌmpənɪd
 unaccountable Δnə'kauntəbl̩| |-bly -blɪ
 unaccounted-for Δnə'kauntɪd,fɔː; ES -'fɔː(r)
 unaccustomed Δnə'kʌstəmd
 unacquainted Δnə'kwentɪd
 unaddressed Δnə'drest ('unad,dressed 'note)
 unadorned Δnə'dɔːnɪd; ES -'dɔːnd; |-nedly
 -nɪdlɪ
 unadulterated Δnə'dʌltə'reɪtɪd
 unadvisable Δnəd'vaɪzəbl̩| |-bly -blɪ
 unadvised Δnəd'vaɪzɪd |-visedly -'vaɪzɪdlɪ
 unaffected Δnə'fektɪd ('unaf,ected 'joy)
 unafraid Δnə'freɪd
 unaided Δn'edɪd ('un,aided 'effort)
 Unaka ju'nekə
 Unalaska ju'nəlæskə, Δn-
 unalienable Δn'elɪjənəbl̩, -'elɪən- |-bly -blɪ
 unallotted Δnə'lɒtɪd; ES +-'lɒtɪd
 unallowable Δnə'ləʊəbl̩| |-bly -blɪ
 unalloyed Δnə'lɔɪd ('un,al,loyed 'pleasure)
 unalterable Δn'ɔltərəbl̩, -trə- |-bly -blɪ
 unaltered Δn'ɔltəd; ES -'ɔltəd
 unambiguous Δnæm'bɪdʒjuəs
 un-American Δnə'merəkən ('un-A,merican
 'way)
 unaneled 'unappointed' Δnə'nɪld
 unanimity ju'nə'nɪmətɪ
 unanimous ju'nænəməs, ju-
 unannealed 'unsoftened' Δnə'nɪld
 unannounced Δnə'nʌnst
 unanswerable Δn'ænsərəbl̩, -srə-; E+-'an-,
 -'an-; |-bly -blɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ: E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

unanswered ʌn'ænsəd; ES -'ænsəd, E+ -'an-,
-ʌn-
unappeasable ʌnə'pi:zəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unappetizing ʌn'æpət,taɪzɪŋ
unappreciable ʌnə'prɪʃjəbl̩, -ʃəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unappreciated ʌnə'prɪʃ,etɪd | -tive -trɪv
unapproachable ʌnə'prɒtʃəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unapproached ʌnə'prɒtʃt
unapproved ʌnə'pruvd ('unap,proved 'act)
unapt ʌn'æpt
unargued ʌn'ɑ:ɡjʊd; ES -'ɑ:ɡjʊd; E+
-ʌ:ɡjʊd
unarm ʌn'ɑ:m; ES -'ɑ:m, E+ -'ɑ:m; | -ed -d
| -edly -ɪdlɪ
unarmed ʌn'ɑ:məd; ES -'ɑ:məd, E+
-ʌ:məd
unartistic ʌnɑ:tɪstɪk; ES -ɑ:tɪstɪk, E+ -ɑ:-;
| -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
unashamed ʌnə'ʃemd | -shamedly -'ʃemdlɪ
unasked ʌn'æskt; E -'æskt, -'æskt, -'æskt
unassailable ʌnə'seləbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unassimilated ʌnə'sɪmə,lɪtɪd
unassisted ʌnə'sɪstɪd ('unas,sisted 'eye)
unassuming ʌnə'sʌmɪŋ, -'sʌm-, -'sʌm-
unattached ʌnə'tætʃt ('unat,tached 'rope)
unattainable ʌnə'tenəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unattested ʌnə'testɪd
unattractive ʌnə'træktɪv ('unat,tractive 'air)
unauspicious ʌnə'spɪʃəs ('unau,spicious 'day)
unauthentic ʌnə'θentɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
unauthenticated ʌnə'θentɪ,ketɪd
unauthorized ʌn'θə,raɪzd | -zedly -zɪdlɪ
unavailable ʌnə'veləbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unavailing ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ ('una,vailing 'plea)
unavenged ʌnə'vendʒd
unavoidable ʌnə'vɔɪdəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unavowed ʌnə'vaʊd | -vowedly -'vaʊdlɪ
unaware ʌnə'wɛr, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES
-ʌwɛə(r); | -s -z
unbaked ʌn'beɪk ('un,baked 'dough)
unbalance ʌn'bæləns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
unbaptized ʌnbæp'taɪzd
unbar ʌn'bɑ:; ES -'bɑ:(r), E+ -'bɑ:(r); | -red -d
unbated ʌn'betɪd ('un,bated 'zeal)
unbearable ʌn'berəbl̩, -'bɛr-; S -'bɛr-; | -bly
-blɪ
unbeaten ʌn'bi:tŋ ('un,beaten 'team)
unbecoming ʌnbɪ'kæmɪŋ
unbeknown ʌnbɪ'nɒn

unbelief ʌnbə'lɪf, -b|'ɪf, -bɪ'lɪf
unbelievable ʌnbə'lɪvəbl̩, -b|'ɪv-, -bɪ'lɪv-
| -bly -blɪ
unbeliever ʌnbə'lɪvə, -b|'ɪvə, -bɪ'lɪvə; ES
-və(r); | -ving -vɪŋ
unbelt ʌn'bɛlt | -ed -ɪd
unbend ʌn'bɛnd | -bent -'bent or -bended
-bendɪd | -able -əbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unbeseeching ʌnbɪ'si:mɪŋ
unbiased ʌn'bi:əst ('un,baised 'view)
unbid ʌn'bɪd | -den -ŋ
unbind ʌn'baɪnd | -bound -'baʊnd
unblamable ʌn'bleməbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unbleached ʌn'bleɪʃt ('un,bleached 'muslin)
unblemished ʌn'blemɪʃt
unblessed, -st ʌn'blest | -sedness -sɪdnɪs
unblushing ʌn'blʌʃɪŋ
unbodied ʌn'bɔ:ɪd; ES+ -'bɔ:ɪd
unbolt ʌn'bɒlt | -ed -ɪd
unborn ʌn'bɔ:rn; ES -'bɔ:rn
unbosom ʌn'buzəm, -'buzəm | -ed -d
unbought ʌn'bɔ:t
unbounded ʌn'baʊndɪd ('un,bounded 'joy)
unbowed 'not bowed down' ʌn'baʊd
unbowed 'not bent as a bow' ʌn'bɔ:d
unbrace ʌn'bres | -s -ɪz | -d -t
unbraided ʌn'bred | -ed -ɪd ('un,braided 'hair)
unbreakable ʌn'brekəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
unbreathed ʌn'brɪðd—cf. breathed
unbridle ʌn'braɪdl̩ | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -d|lɪŋ
unbroken ʌn'bɹɒkən ('un,broken 'series)
unbruised ʌn'bru:zd, -'brɪuzd
unbuckle ʌn'bʌkl̩ | -d -d | -ling -klɪŋ, -k|lɪŋ
unburden ʌn'bɜ:dn̩; ES -'bɜ:dn̩, -'bɜ:dn̩;
| -ed -d
unburied ʌn'berɪd
unburned ʌn'bɜ:nd; ES -'bɜ:nd, -'bɜ:nd; | -nt
-nt
unbusinesslike ʌn'biznɪs,lɪk
unbutton ʌn'bʌtn̩ | -ed -d | -ing -'bʌtnɪŋ,
-tɪŋ
uncage ʌn'keɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
uncalled-for ʌn'kɔ:ld,fɔ:; ES -fɔ:ə(r)
uncanny ʌn'kæni | -nily -'kænlɪ, -nɪlɪ
uncanonical ʌnkə'nɒmɪkl̩; ES+ -'nɒn-; | -ly
-ɪ, -ɪklɪ
uncap ʌn'kæp | uncappped ʌn'kæpt
uncared-for ʌn'kɛrd,fɔ:, -'kærd-; E -'kɛəd-
fɔ:ə(r), ES -'kɛəd-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

uncatalogued, -logged **ʌn'kæt|,ɔgd, -ɔgd, -ɔgd**
 uncaught **ʌn'kɔt**
 unceasing **ʌn'sisɪŋ** ('un,ceasing 'flow)
 uncensored **ʌn'sensɜ:d**; ES -'sensɜd
 uncensored **ʌn'sensfɔ:d**; ES -'sensfɔd
 unceremonious **ʌnsərə'monjəs, -'monjəs**
 uncertain **ʌn'sɜ:tn, -'sɜ:tn**; ES -'sɜ:t-, -'sɜ:t-;
 | -ty -**tɪ**
 unchain **ʌn'tʃen** | unchained **ʌn'tʃend**
 unchallenged **ʌn'tʃælɪndʒd, -ændʒd**
 unchangeable **ʌn'tʃendʒəb|** | -bly -**blɪ**
 unchanged **ʌn'tʃendʒd** | -ness -'tʃendʒɪdnɪs
 unchanging **ʌn'tʃendʒɪŋ** ('un,changing 'heat)
 uncharitable **ʌn'tʃærətəb|** | -bly -**blɪ**
 uncharted **ʌn'tʃɑ:tɪd**; ES -'tʃɑ:tɪd, E+ -'tʃɑ:t-
 unchaste **ʌn'tʃest**
 unchastened **ʌn'tʃesnd** ('un, chastened 'heart)
 unchastity **ʌn'tʃæstətɪ**
 unchecked **ʌn'tʃekt** ('un, checked 'speed)
 unchristian **ʌn'krɪstʃən**
 unchurch **ʌn'tʃɜ:ʃ**; ES -'tʃɜ:ʃ, -'tʃɜ:ʃ; | -es -**ɪz**
 | -ed -**t**
 uncial **ʌnʃjəl, ʌnʃəl, ʌnsɪəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 uncircumcised **ʌn'sɜ:kəm,sɜ:zɪd**; ES -'sɜ:k-,
 -'sɜ:k-; | -sedness -**ɪdnɪs**
 uncivil **ʌn'sɪv|** | -ized -**aɪzd** | -ly -**ɪ**
 unclad **ʌn'klæd**
 unclaimed **ʌn'kleɪmd** ('un, claimed 'honor)
 unclasp **ʌn'klæsp**; E+ -'klæsp, -'klæsp; | -ed -**t**
 unclassified **ʌn'klæsə,fɑ:d**
 uncle **ʌŋk|** | unclerk **ʌŋk|d**
 unclean **ʌn'klin** | -ed -**d**
 uncleanly *adv* **ʌn'klinli, adj** **ʌn'klenli**
 unclench **ʌn'klenʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 Uncle Remus **ʌŋk|'rɪməs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Uncle Sam **ʌŋk|'sæm**
 Uncle Tom's Cabin **ʌŋk|,tɔmz'kæbm, -,tɔmz-**
 uncloak **ʌn'klɔk** | uncloaked **ʌn'klɔkt**
 unclose *adj* **ʌn'klɔs**
 unclose *v* **ʌn'klɔz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 unclothe **ʌn'klɔð** | -s -**ðz** | -d -**d** | -dly -**ɪdli**
 uncloud **ʌn'klaʊd** | -clouded -'klaʊdɪd
 unco **ʌŋkɔ**
 uncoil **ʌn'kɔɪl** | -coiled -'kɔɪld
 uncolored **ʌn'kɔləd**; ES -'kɔləd
 uncomely **ʌn'kəmlɪ** ('un, comely 'speech)
 uncomfortable **ʌn'kəmfətəb|**; ES -'kəmfət-,
 -'kəmfət-; | -bly -**blɪ**

uncommercial **ʌnkə'mɜ:ʃəl**; ES -'mɜ:ʃəl,
 -'mɜ:ʃəl; | -ly -**ɪ**
 uncommon **ʌn'kɔmən**; ES+ -'kɔm-
 uncommunicative **ʌnkə'mjʊnə,ketɪv, -'mɪn-**
 uncomplaining **ʌnkəm'plɛnɪŋ**
 uncompleted **ʌnkəm'plɪtɪd** ('uncompleted
 'job)
 uncomplimentary **ʌnkəmplə'mentəri, -trɪ**;
 ES+ -'kɔm-
 uncomprehending **ʌnkəmpri'hendɪŋ**; ES+
 -'kɔm-
 uncompromising **ʌn'kəmprə'maɪzɪŋ**; ES+
 -'kɔm-
 unconcealed **ʌnkən'sɪld** ('uncon, cealed 'fire)
 unconcern **ʌnkən'sɜ:n**; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; | -ed
 -d | -edly -**ɪdli**
 unconcerted **ʌnkən'sɜ:trɪd**; ES -'sɜ:t-, -'sɜ:t-
 unconditional **ʌnkən'dɪʃən|, -ʃnəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 unconditional **ʌnkən'dɪʃnd**
 unconfined **ʌnkən'faɪnd** | -finedly -'faɪndli
 unconfirmed **ʌnkən'fɜ:md**; ES -'fɜ:md,
 -'fɜ:md; | -medly -**mɪdli**
 unconformity **ʌnkən'fɔ:mətɪ**; ES -'fɔ:mətɪ
 uncongenial **ʌnkən'dʒɪnɪəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 unconnected **ʌnkə'nektɪd**
 unconquerable **ʌn'kɔŋkərəb|, -'kɔŋ-, -'kɔŋ-,**
 -**krəb|** | -bly -**blɪ**
 unconquered **ʌn'kɔŋkəd, -'kɔŋ-, -'kɔŋ-**; ES
 -**kəd**
 unconscious **ʌn'kɔnʃəs**; ES+ -'kɔn-
 unconsecrated **ʌn'kɔnsɪ,kretɪd**; ES+ -'kɔn-
 unconsidered **ʌnkən'sɪdəd**; ES -'sɪdəd;
 ('uncon, sidered 'trifles)
 unconstant **ʌn'kɔnstənt**; ES+ -'kɔn-
 unconstitutional **ʌnkənstə'tju:ʃən|, -'tu-,**
 -'tu-; ES+ -'kɔn-; | -ly -**ɪ**
 unconstrained **ʌnkən'strend** | -nedly -**mɪdli**
 uncontestable **ʌnkən'testəb|** | -bly -**blɪ**
 uncontrollable **ʌnkən'trɔləb|** | -bly -**blɪ**
 uncontrolled **ʌnkən'trɔld** | -ledly -**ɪdli**
 unconventional **ʌnkən'vemfən|, -ʃnəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 unconverted **ʌnkən'vɜ:tɪd**; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;
 | -tible -**təb|** | -bly -**blɪ**
 unconvinced **ʌnkən'vɪnst** | -cedly -**sɪdli**
 uncooked **ʌn'kʊkt** ('un, cooked 'food)
 un-co-ordinated **ʌnko'ɔrdɪn,etɪd**; ES -'bɔdɪn-
 uncork **ʌn'kɔ:k**; ES **ʌn'kɔ:k**; | -ed -**t**
 uncorrected **ʌnkə'rektɪd**
 uncorroborated **ʌnkə'rɔbə,retɪd**; ES+ -'rɔb-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

uncorrupted ʼAnkə'ɾaptɪd
 uncountable ʼAn'kauntəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 uncouple ʼAn'kʌpəl | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 uncouth ʼAn'kuθ ('un,couth 'aspect)
 uncover ʼAn'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -'kʌvərɪŋ, -vrɪŋ
 uncreated ʼAnkrɪ'eɪtɪd ('uncre,ated 'worlds)
 uncredited ʼAn'krɛdɪtɪd | -table -təbəl | -bly -blɪ
 uncritical ʼAn'krɪtɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 uncrossed ʼAn'krɒst, -'krɒst
 uncrowned ʼAn'kraʊnd ('un,crowned 'king)
 unctious ʼAnkʃən | -tious -ʃəs | -tional -'ʃənəl
 unctuousness ʼAnkʃʊ'sʌsətɪ; ES + -'nɪs-
 unctuous ʼAnkʃʊ'sʌs
 uncultivable ʼAn'kʌltəvəbəl
 uncultivable ʼAn'kʌltə'vetəbəl | -vated -veɪtɪd
 uncultured ʼAn'kʌltʃəd; ES -'kʌltʃəd
 uncurdled ʼAn'kɜːdlɪd; ES -'kɜːdlɪd, -'kɜːdlɪd
 uncurious ʼAn'kjʊrɪəs, -'kjʊrɪəs
 uncurl ʼAn'kɜːl; ES -'kɜːl, -'kɜːl; | -ed -d
 uncurtained ʼAn'kɜːtənd, -tɪnd; ES -'kɜːt-,
 -'kɜːt-
 uncut ʼAn'kʌt ('un,cut 'pages)
 undamaged ʼAn'dæmɪdʒd
 undated ʼAn'detɪd
 undaunted ʼAn'dɒntɪd, -'dɒntɪd, -'dɒntɪd
 undazzled ʼAn'dæzld ('un,dazzled 'eyes)
 undebated ʼAndrɪ'betɪd | -table -təbəl
 undecieve ʼAndrɪ'sɪv | -d -d
 undecided ʼAndrɪ'saɪdɪd
 undecipherable ʼAndrɪ'saɪfərəbəl, -'frəbəl | -bly
 -blɪ
 undecorated ʼAn'dɛkə'reɪtɪd
 undefeated ʼAndrɪ'fɪtɪd
 undefended ʼAndrɪ'fɛndɪd ('unde,fended 'isle)
 undefensible ʼAndrɪ'fɛnsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 undefined ʼAndrɪ'faɪnd | -filedly -'faɪndlɪ
 undefined ʼAndrɪ'faɪnd | -nedly -nɪdlɪ | -nable
 -nəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 undelayed ʼAndrɪ'led ('unde,layed 'mail)
 undelivered ʼAndrɪ'lɪvəd; ES -vəd; | -rable
 -vrəbəl, -vərəbəl
 undemocratic ʼAndemə'krætɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 undemonstrative ʼAndrɪ'mʌnstreɪtɪv; ES +
 -'mɒn-
 undeniable ʼAndrɪ'nəərəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 undenominational ʼAndrɪ'nɒmə'neɪʃənəl, -'fnəl;
 ES + -'nɒm-
 undependable ʼAndrɪ'pendəbəl | -bly -blɪ

under- *Compounds in under- vary in accent according to meaning, rhythm, and sense stress. See note at prefix over-*
 under ʼAndə; ES ʼAndə(r)
 underact ʼAndə'ækt | -acted -'æktɪd
 underage 'shortage' ʼAndə'reɪdʒ, ʼAndrɪdʒ | -s
 -ɪz
 underage ʼAndə'edʒ ('under,age 'pupil)
 underbid *n* ʼAndə'brɪd; ES ʼAndə'brɪd
 underbid *v* ʼAndə'brɪd; ES ʼAndə-; | *past & pp*lc -bid -'brɪd
 underbred *n* ʼAndə'brɛd; ES ʼAndə'brɛd
 underbred *adj* ʼAndə'brɛd; ES ʼAndə-
 underbrush ʼAndə'brʌʃ; ES ʼAndə-
 underbuy ʼAndə'baɪ; ES ʼAndə-; | -bought
 -'bɒt
 undercarriage ʼAndə'kæərɪdʒ; ES ʼAndə-; | -s
 -ɪz
 undercharge *n* ʼAndə'tʃɑːdʒ; ES ʼAndə-
 'tʃɑːdʒ, E+ -'tʃɑːdʒ; | -s -ɪz
 undercharge *v* ʼAndə'tʃɑːdʒ; ES ʼAndə'tʃɑːdʒ,
 E+ -'tʃɑːdʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 underclothed ʼAndə'kloʊd; ES ʼAndə-
 underclothes ʼAndə'kloʊz, -'kloʊz; ES ʼAndə-
 underconsumption ʼAndə'kɒn'sʌmpʃən; ES
 ʼʌndə-
 undercover ʼAndə'kʌvə; ES ʼAndə'kʌvə(r)
 undercurrent ʼAndə'kɜːrənt; ES ʼAndə'kɜːrənt,
 -'kʌrənt, -'kɜː-
 undercut *n* ʼAndə'kʌt; ES ʼAndə-
 undercut *v* ʼAndə'kʌt; ES ʼAndə-
 underdo ʼAndə'du; ES ʼAndə-; | -does -'dʌz
 | -did -'dɪd | -done -'dʌn
 underdog ʼAndə'dɒg, -'dɒg-, -d-; ES ʼAndə-
 underestimate *n* ʼAndə'ɛstəmət, -'met
 underestimate *v* ʼAndə'ɛstə'met | -d -ɪd
 underestimation ʼAndə'ɛstə'meɪʃən
 underexpose ʼAndərɪk'spɒz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sure
 -ʒə; ES -ʒə(r)
 underfeed *n* ʼAndə'fɪd; ES ʼAndə-
 underfeed *v* ʼAndə'fɪd; ES ʼAndə-; | -fed -'fed
 underfoot ʼAndə'fʊt; ES ʼAndə-; ('under,foot
 'vassal)
 undergarment ʼAndə'gɑːmənt; ES ʼAndə-
 'gɑːmənt, E+ -'gɑːmənt
 undergo ʼAndə'gɒ; ES ʼAndə-; | -went -'went
 | -gone -'gɒn, -'gɒn
 undergraduate ʼAndə'grædʒət, -'et; ES
 ʼʌndə-

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

underground *adj, adv* 'ʌndə'graʊnd; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under₁ground 'stream)
 underground *n* 'ʌndə'graʊnd; ES 'ʌndə-
 undergrown 'ʌndə'grɒn; ES 'ʌndə-
 underground 'ʌndə'grəʊθ; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ths
 -θs
 underhand 'ʌndə'hænd; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under-
 hand 'stroke)
 underhanded 'ʌndə'hændɪd; ES 'ʌndə-
 underhung 'ʌndə'hʌŋ; ES 'ʌndə-
 underivable 'ʌndɪ'raɪvəbl̩
 underlaid 'ʌndə'led; ES 'ʌndə-
 underlay *n* 'ʌndə'le; ES 'ʌndə-
 underlay *past of* underlie 'ʌndə'le; ES 'ʌndə-
 underlay *v* 'ʌndə'le; ES 'ʌndə-; |-laid -'led
 underlie 'ʌndə'lar; ES 'ʌndə-; |-lay -'le
 |-lain -'len
 underline *n* 'ʌndə'lain; ES 'ʌndə-
 underline *v* 'ʌndə'lain; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d
 underling 'ʌndə'lɪŋ; ES 'ʌndə-
 underlip 'ʌndə'lɪp; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under,lip
 & 'upper,lip)
 underman *n* 'ʌndə'mæn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-men
 -men
 underman *v* 'ʌndə'mæn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ned -d
 undermine 'ʌndə'maɪn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d
 undermost 'ʌndə'mɒst; ES 'ʌndə-
 underneath 'ʌndə'niθ, -'niθ; ES 'ʌndə-
 undernourish 'ʌndə'nɜːʃ; ES 'ʌndə'nɜːʃ,
 -'nɑː-, -'nɜː-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 underofficer 'ʌndə'ɔfɪsə-, -'ɔf-, -'ɔf-; ES -sə(r)
 underpass 'ʌndə'pæs; ES 'ʌndə-, E+-, -pas,
 -'pas
 underpay 'ʌndə'peɪ; ES 'ʌndə-; |-paid -'ped
 underpin 'ʌndə'pɪn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ned -d
 underpinning *n* 'ʌndə'pɪnɪŋ; ES 'ʌndə-
 underpopulated 'ʌndə'pɒpjə'letɪd; ES 'ʌndə-
 'pɒp-, -'pɒp-
 underprivileged 'ʌndə'prɪvəlɪdʒd; ES 'ʌndə-
 underprize 'ʌndə'praɪz; ES 'ʌndə-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 underproduction 'ʌndə'prɒ'dʌkʃən; ES 'ʌndə-
 underrate 'ʌndə'reɪt; ES 'ʌndə'reɪt; |-d -ɪd
 underripe 'ʌndə'reɪp; ES 'ʌndə-
 underrun 'ʌndə'rʌn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ran -'ræn
 |-run -'ræn
 underscore 'ʌndə'skɔːr, -'skɔːr; ES 'ʌndə-
 'skɔːr, E+-, -'skɔːr; |-d -d—*acct* + 'under-
 score

undersea 'ʌndə'si; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under,sea
 'life)
 undersecretary 'ʌndə'sɛkrə'tɛrɪ; ES 'ʌndə-
 undersell 'ʌndə'sɛl; ES 'ʌndə-; |-sold -'sold
 undershirt 'ʌndə'sɜːt; ES 'ʌndə'sɜːt, -'ɜːt
 undershoot *v* 'ʌndə'sʃuːt; ES 'ʌndə-; |-shot
 -'ʃʊt; ES+-, -'ʃʊt
 undershot *adj* 'ʌndə'sʃɒt; ES 'ʌndə'sʃɒt, -'ʃʊt
 underside 'ʌndə'saɪd; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under-
 side & 'upper,side)
 undersign 'ʌndə'saɪn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ed -d
 undersigned *n* 'ʌndə'saɪnd; ES 'ʌndə-;
 ('under,signed 'agent)
 undersize *adj* 'ʌndə'saɪz; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d
 ('under,size(d) 'bolt)
 undersize *n* 'ʌndə'saɪz; ES 'ʌndə-; |-s -ɪz
 underskirt 'ʌndə'skɜːt; ES 'ʌndə'skɜːt, -'skɜːt
 underslung 'ʌndə'slʌŋ; ES 'ʌndə-
 understand 'ʌndə'stænd; ES 'ʌndə-; |-stood
 -'stʊd
 understandability 'ʌndə'stændə'bɪlətɪ; ES
 'ʌndə-
 understandable 'ʌndə'stændəbəl; ES 'ʌndə-;
 |-bly -blɪ
 understated 'ʌndə'stet; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -ɪd
 understood 'ʌndə'stʊd; ES 'ʌndə-
 understrapper 'ʌndə'stræpə; ES 'ʌndə-
 'stræpə(r)
 understudy 'ʌndə'stʊdi; ES 'ʌndə-
 undertake 'ʌndə'teɪk; ES 'ʌndə-; |-took
 -'tʊk |-taken -'tekən
 undertaker 'who undertakes' 'ʌndə'teɪkə; ES
 'ʌndə'teɪkə(r); 'funeral director' 'under,taker
 undertaking 'enterprise' 'ʌndə'teɪkɪŋ; ES
 'ʌndə-; 'directing funerals' 'under,taking
 undertone 'ʌndə'tɒn; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d
 undertook 'ʌndə'tʊk; ES 'ʌndə-
 undertow 'ʌndə'tuː; ES 'ʌndə-
 undertrump 'ʌndə'trʌmp; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ed -t
 undervaluation 'ʌndə'vælju'eɪʃən; ES 'ʌndə-
 undervalue 'ʌndə'væljuː; ES 'ʌndə-; |-d -d
 underwater *n* 'ʌndə'wɔːtə-, -'wɔːtə-, -'wɔːtə; ES
 -tə(r); *adj of* 'under'water 'work and 'under-
 water 'mines
 underwear 'ʌndə'weə-, -'wɛə; E 'ʌndə,wɛə(r),
 ES 'ʌndə,wɛə(r)
 underweight 'ʌndə'wet; ES 'ʌndə-; ('under-
 weight 'boxer)
 underwent 'ʌndə'went; ES 'ʌndə-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ| (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

underwood, U- 'ʌndə,wʊd; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ed
-rd
underworld 'ʌndə,wɜːld; ES 'ʌndə,wɜːld,
-wɜːld
underwrite ʌndə'raɪt; ES ʌndə-; |-wrote
-rot |-written -'rɪtŋ
underwriter ʌndə'raɪtə; ES 'ʌndə,raɪtə(r
undescribable ʌndə'skraɪəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undeserved ʌndɪ'zɜːvd; ES -'zɜːvd, -'zɜːvd;
|-vedly -vɪdlɪ
undesigning ʌndɪ'zɑːnɪŋ
undesirability ʌndɪ,zɑːrə'blɪlətɪ
undesirable ʌndɪ'zɑːrəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undesired ʌndɪ'zɑːəd; ES -zɑːəd; |-ly -rɪdlɪ
undetected ʌndɪ'tektɪd
undetermined ʌndɪ'tɜːmɪnd; ES -'tɜːm-,
-tɜːm-; |-nable -nəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undeterred ʌndɪ'tɜːd; ES -tɜːd, -tɜːd
undeveloped ʌndɪ'veləpɪt
undeviating ʌn'dɪvɪ,etɪŋ
undid ʌn'dɪd
undies ʌndɪz
undigested ʌndə'dʒɛstɪd, daɪ- | |-tible -təbəl
undignified ʌn'dɪgnə'faɪd
undiluted ʌndɪ'lʊtɪd, -daɪ-, -'lʊtɪd
undiminished ʌndə'mɪnɪʃt
undimmed ʌn'dɪmɪd ('ʌn,dɪmɪd 'lɪhts)
Undine ʌndɪn, ʌndəm
undiplomatic ʌndɪplə'mætɪk | |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
undiscerned ʌndɪ'zɜːnd, -sɜːnd; ES -ɜːnd,
-ɜːnd; |-nedly -nɪdlɪ
undiscernible, -able ʌndɪ'zɜːnəbəl, -sɜːn-; ES
-ɜːn-, -ɜːn-; |-bly -blɪ
undisciplined ʌn'dɪsə'plɪnd
undisclosed ʌndɪs'kloʊd
undiscouraged ʌndɪs'kɜːɪdʒd; ES -'kɜːr-,
-'kɑːr-, -'kɜː-
undiscovered ʌndɪ'skʌvəd; ES -'skʌvəd;
|-verable -vərəbəl, -vrəbəl ('ʌndɪs,kʌvəd
'kʌntri)
undiscriminating ʌndɪ'skrɪmən,etɪŋ
undisguised ʌndɪs'gɑːzɪd | |-sedly -zɪdlɪ | |-sable
-zəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undismayed ʌndɪs'med ('ʌndɪs,mæɪd 'hɑːrt)
undisposed ʌndɪ'spɔːzɪd
undisputed ʌndɪ'spjuːtɪd, -s'prɪtɪd
undissolved ʌndɪ'zɔːlvɪd, -'zɔːlvɪd; |-vable
-vəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undistilled ʌndɪ'stɪld

undistinguished ʌndɪ'strɪŋɡwɪft | |-shable -ʃəbəl
undistracted ʌndɪ'stræktɪd
undistributed ʌndɪ'strɪbjʊtɪd
undisturbed ʌndɪ'stɜːbd; ES -'stɜːbd, -'stɜːbd
|-bedly -bɪdlɪ
undiversified ʌndə'vɜːsə'faɪd; ES -'vɜːsə-,
-vɜːsə-
undivided ʌndə'vaɪdɪd
undivulged ʌndə'vʌldʒd ('ʌndɪ,vʌldʒd 'pʊr-
pəʊz)
undo ʌn'du | |-does -'dʌz | |-did -'dɪd | |-done
-'dʌn
undomestic ʌndə'mestɪk | |-ticated -tɪ,ketɪd
undone ʌn'dʌn ('dʌn & 'ʌn,dʌn)
undouble ʌn'dʌbəl | |-d -d | |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
undoubted ʌn'daʊtɪd ('ʌn,dʌbətɪd 'fækt)
undrained ʌn'dreɪnd
undramatic ʌndrə'mætɪk | |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
undrape ʌn'dreɪp | |-d -t
undreamed ʌn'drɪmɪd | |-dreamt -'dreɪmpt
undress *n* ʌn,dres, *adj* ʌn'dres ('ʌn,dres
'gɑːb)
undress *v* ʌn'dres | |-es -ɪz | |-ed -t
undrilled ʌn'drɪld
undrinkable ʌn'drɪŋkəbəl
Undset ʌn'set
undue ʌn'dju-, -'dru-, -'du ('ʌn,dju 'hæst)
undulant ʌndʒələnt, ʌndələnt
undulate *adj* ʌndʒələnt, ʌndə-, -'let
undulate *v* ʌndʒə'let, ʌndə- | |-d -ɪd
undulation ʌndʒə'leɪʃən, ʌndə-
undulatory ʌndʒələ'tɔːrɪ, ʌndə-, -'tɔːrɪ; S
-tɔːrɪ
unduly ʌn'djuːlɪ, -'djuːlɪ, -'duːlɪ
undutiful ʌn'djuːtɪfəl, -'djuː-, -'duː- | |-ly -lɪ
undyed ʌn'daɪd ('ʌn,dɪəd 'wʊl)
undying ʌn'daɪŋ
unearned ʌn'ɜːnd; ES -'ɜːnd, -'ɜːnd
unearth ʌn'ɜːθ; ES -'ɜːθ, -'ɜːθ; |-ed -t | |-ly -lɪ
uneasily ʌn'ɪzɪlɪ, -'ɪzɪlɪ
uneasy ʌn'ɪzi ('ʌn,ɪzi 'sliːp)
uneaten ʌn'ɪtən | |-table -təbəl
uneclipsed ʌn'kleɪpsɪt
uneconomical ʌnɪkə'nɒmɪklɪ, -ɛk-; ES +
-'nɒm-; |-ly -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
uneducating ʌn'edʒə'faɪnɪŋ
uneducable ʌn'edʒəkəbəl, -dʒu-
uneducated ʌn'edʒə'ketɪd, -dʒu-
unembarrassed ʌnm'bærəst, -ɪst

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredlɪ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

unemotional ˌʌnɪ'moʊʃənəl, -ʃənəl | -ly -ɪ
 unemphatic ˌʌnɪm'fætɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 unemployable ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪəbəl
 unemployed ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪd | -ployment -'plɔɪ-
 mənt
 unenclosed ˌʌnɪn'klɔʊd
 unencumbered ˌʌnɪn'kʌmbəd; ES -'kʌmbəd
 unending ʌn'endɪŋ ('ʌn,ending 'labor)
 unendorsed ˌʌnɪn'dɔrst; ES -'dɔəst
 unendurable ˌʌnɪn'dʒʊərəbəl, -'dɪʊr-, -'dʊr-
 | -bly -blɪ | -ring -ɪŋ
 unenforceable ˌʌnɪn'fɔrsəbəl, -'fɔrs-; ES
 -'fɔəs-, E+ -'fɔəs-; | -bly -blɪ
 unengaged ˌʌnɪn'ɡedʒd ('ʌnɪn,ɡaged 'time)
 unenjoyable ˌʌnɪn'dʒɔɪəbəl
 unenlightened ˌʌnɪn'laɪtɪd | -ning -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 unenterprising ʌn'entə'praɪzɪŋ; ES -'entə-
 unenterprising ʌn'entə'tenɪŋ; ES -entə-
 unenthusiastic ˌʌnɪn'θju:zɪ'stɪk, -'θu:z-,
 -'θu:z- | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 unenvied ʌn'envɪd | -viable -vɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unequal ʌn'ikwəl | -ed -d | -ly -ɪ
 unequipped ˌʌnɪ'kwɪpt
 unequivocal ˌʌnɪ'kwɪvəkəl | -ly -ɪ, -əkɪ
 unerring ʌn'ɪrɪŋ, -'ɛr-; ES -'ɜrɪŋ, -'ɜrɪŋ,
 -'ɛrɪŋ
 unescapable ˌʌnə'skeɪpəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unessential ˌʌnə'senʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 unestimated ʌn'estə'metrd
 unethical ʌn'etɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 uneven ʌn'ivən ('ʌn,even 'ground)
 uneventful ʌnɪ'ventfəl | -ly -ɪ
 unexaggerated ˌʌnɪɡ'zædʒə'retɪd
 unexampled ˌʌnɪɡ'zæmpəl;d; E+ -'zæmp-,
 -'zæmp-
 unexceptionable ˌʌnɪk'sɛpʃənəbəl, -ʃənəbəl | -bly
 -blɪ
 unexceptional ˌʌnɪk'sɛpʃənəl, -ʃənəl | -ly -ɪ
 unexchanged ˌʌnɪks'tʃendʒd | -geable -dʒəbəl
 | -bly -blɪ
 unexciting ˌʌnɪk'saɪtɪŋ ('ʌnɪk,sɪtɪŋ 'life)
 unexcused ˌʌnɪk'skɪʒd, -'skɪʒd | -sable
 -zəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unexecuted ʌn'ɛksɪ'kjʊtɪd, -'kɪʊtɪd
 unexhausted ˌʌnɪɡ'zɔstɪd | -tible -təbəl | -bly
 -blɪ
 unexpected ˌʌnɪk'spektɪd ('ʌnɪk,pektɪd 'guest)
 unexpended ˌʌnɪk'spendɪd
 unexperienced ˌʌnɪk'spɪrɪənst

unexpired ˌʌnɪk'spaɪrd; ES -'spairəd
 unexplained ˌʌnɪk'splend | -nedly -nɪdɪ
 | -nable -nəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unexploded ˌʌnɪk'splɔdɪd ('ʌnɪk,plɔdɪd
 'myth)
 unexplored ˌʌnɪk'splɔrd, -'splɔrd; ES -'splɔəd,
 E+ -'splɔəd
 unexposed ˌʌnɪk'spɔzd
 unexpressed ˌʌnɪk'sprɛst | -sable, -sible, -səbəl
 | -bly -blɪ
 unexpressive ˌʌnɪk'sprɛsɪv ('ʌnɪk,prɛsɪv
 'she)
 unpurgated ʌn'ɛkspə'ɡetɪd, ˌʌnɪk'spɜ:ɡetɪd;
 ES -'ɛkspə-, -ɪk'spɜ-, -'spɜ-
 unfaded ʌn'fædɪd | -dable -dəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unfading ʌn'fædɪŋ ('ʌn,ɪfædɪŋ 'blue)
 unfailing ʌn'feɪlɪŋ
 unfair ʌn'feə, -'fæə; E -'fæə(r), ES -'fæə(r)
 unfaithful ʌn'feɪθfəl | -ly -ɪ
 unflinching ʌn'fɔlɪŋɪŋ, -'fɔlɪŋɪŋ
 unfamiliar ˌʌnfə'mɪljə; ES -'mɪljə(r)
 unfamiliarity ˌʌnfə'mɪljə'reɪtɪ, -'mɪljə'reɪtɪ,
 -'mɪljə'reɪtɪ
 unfashionable ʌn'fæʃənəbəl, -ʃənə- | -bly -blɪ
 unfasten ʌn'fæsn̩ | -ed -d | -ing -fæsn̩ɪŋ,
 -'fæsn̩ɪŋ; E+ -'fas-, -'fas-
 unfathered ʌn'fɑðəd; ES -'fɑðəd, E+ -'fɑð-
 unfathomed ʌn'fɑðəmd | -mable -əməbəl | -bly.
 -blɪ
 unfavorable ʌn'fevərəbəl, 'fevərə- | -bly -blɪ
 unfed ʌn'fed ('ʌn,fed 'flock)
 unfeeling ʌn'fi:lɪŋ
 unfeigned ʌn'fi:nd | -nedly -nɪdɪ
 unfelt ʌn'felt ('ʌn,felt 'sorrow)
 unfenced ʌn'fɛnst
 unfermented ʌnfə'mentɪd; ES -fə'mentɪd
 unfertilized ʌn'fɜ:tɪl, aɪzd; ES -'fɜ:tɪ-, -'fɜ:tɪ-
 unfetter ʌn'fetə; ES -'fetə(r); | -ed -d
 unfilial ʌn'fɪljəl, -'fɪljəl | -ly -ɪ
 unfilled ʌn'fɪld ('ʌn,ɪfɪld 'quota)
 unfinished ʌn'fɪnɪʃt
 unfired ʌn'faɪrd; ES -'faɪəd
 unfit ʌn'fɪt | -ted -ɪd
 unfix ʌn'fɪks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 unflagging ʌn'flæɡɪŋ
 unflattering ʌn'flætərɪŋ, -'flætərɪŋ
 unflavored ʌn'flevəd; ES -'flevəd
 unfledged ʌn'fledʒd ('ʌn,ɪfledʒd 'youth)
 unfold ʌn'fɔld | -ed -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

unforbidden ʌnfə'bidn; ES -fə'bidn
 unforced ʌn'fɔrst, -'fɔrst; ES -'fɔəst, E+
 -'fɔəst; |-cedly -sɪdl
 unforeseeable ʌnfɔr'siəbʌl, -fɔr-; ES -fɔə-,
 E+-fɔ-; |-bly -blɪ
 unforeseen ʌnfɔr'si:n, -fɔr-, -fɔ-; ES -fɔə-,
 -fɔ-, E+-fɔə-
 unforgettable ʌnfə'getəbʌl; ES -fɔ-; |-bly -blɪ
 unforgiven ʌnfə'grɪvən; ES -fɔ-; |-givable
 -'grɪvəbʌl| |-bly -blɪ
 forgot ʌnfə'gɔt; ES -fə'gɔt, -'gɔt; |-ten -ŋ
 unformed ʌn'fɔrmd; ES -'fɔəmd
 unformulated ʌn'fɔrmiʃlətɪd; ES -'fɔəm-
 unfortified ʌn'fɔrtə'faɪd; ES -'fɔrtə'faɪd
 unfortunate ʌn'fɔrtʃəni:t; ES -'fɔrtʃəni:t
 unfounded ʌn'faʊndɪd ('un,founded 'rumor)
 unframed ʌn'freɪmd
 unfree ʌn'fri | -d -d
 unfrequent ʌn'frikwənt |-ncy -nsɪ
 unfrequented ʌn'fri'kwentɪd
 unfriended ʌn'frendɪd
 unfrock ʌn'frɔk; ES+-'frɔk; |-ed -t
 unfruitful ʌn'fru:tʃəl, -'fru:t- |-ly -ɪ
 unfulfilled ʌn'fʌl'fild ('unful, filled 'hope)
 unfunded ʌn'fʌndɪd
 unfurl ʌn'fɜ:l; ES -'fɜ:l, -'fɜ:l; |-ed -d
 unfurnished ʌn'fɜ:nɪʃt; ES -'fɜ:n-, -'fɜ:n-
 ungainly ʌn'geɪnlɪ
 ungallant ʌn'gælənt
 ungalled ʌn'gæld ('un,galled 'jade)
 ungarbled ʌn'gɑ:rbʌld; ES -'gɑ:bʌld, E+-'gɑ:b-
 ungarished ʌn'gɑ:rnɪʃt; ES -'gɑ:n-, E+
 -'gɑ:n-
 ungathered ʌn'gæðəd; ES -'gæðəd
 ungenerous ʌn'dʒenərəs, -'dʒenərəs
 ungentle ʌn'dʒentl| |-tly -tɪl
 ungentlemanly ʌn'dʒentlɪmənli
 ungifted ʌn'gɪftɪd
 ungird ʌn'gɜ:d; ES -'gɜ:d, -'gɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd
 ungirt ʌn'gɜ:t; ES -'gɜ:t, -'gɜ:t
 unglazed ʌn'glezɪd ('un,glazed 'china)
 unglowed ʌn'gləʊd
 unglue ʌn'glu, -'glru | -d -d
 ungodly ʌn'gɔdli, -'gɔdli, -'gɔdli
 ungot ʌn'gɔt; ES+-'gɔt; |-ten -ŋ
 ungoverned ʌn'gəʊvənd; ES -'gəʊvənd; |-nable
 -nəbʌl| |-bly -blɪ
 ungraceful ʌn'g्रेसfəl |-ly -ɪ
 ungracious ʌn'g्रेसfəs

ungraded ʌn'gredɪd
 ungrammatical ʌngrə'mætrɪk| |-ly -ɪ, -ɪk
 ungrateful ʌn'gretfəl |-ly -ɪ
 ungrounded ʌn'graʊndɪd ('un,grounded 'fear)
 ungrudging ʌn'grʌdʒɪŋ
 unguard ʌn'gɑ:d; ES -'gɑ:d, E+-'gɑ:d; |-ed
 -ɪd
 unguent ʌngwənt |-ed -ɪd
 unguided ʌn'gɑ:ɪd
 unguilate ʌngjə'li:t, -'let
 unhackneyed ʌn'hæknɪd
 unhair ʌn'hɛə, -'hɛə; E -'hɛə(r), ES -'hæə(r);
 |-ed -d
 unhallowed ʌnhæləd, -'hæləd
 unhampered ʌnhæmpəd; ES -'hæmpəd
 unhand ʌn'hænd |-ed -ɪd
 unhandicapped ʌnhændɪkæpt
 unhandsome ʌnhænsəm ('un,handsome 'deed)
 unhandy ʌnhændɪ |-dily -dɪl, -dɪl
 unhanged ʌnhæŋd
 unhappy ʌnhæpɪ |-pily -pɪl, -pɪl
 unhardened ʌnhɑ:dnd; ES -'hɑ:dnd, E+
 -'hɑ:d-
 unharmed ʌnhɑ:md; ES -'hɑ:md, E+
 -'hɑ:md
 unharmonious ʌnhɑr'moniəs, -nɪəs; ES
 -hɑ-, E+-hɑ-
 unharness ʌnhɑ:nɪs; ES -'hɑ:nɪs, E+
 -'hɑ:nɪs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unhat ʌnhæt |-hatted -'hættɪd
 unhatched ʌnhæft
 unhealthful ʌnhelθfəl |-ly -ɪ
 unhealthily ʌnhelθli, -tɪl
 unhealthy ʌnhelθɪ ('un,healthy 'fogs)
 unheard ʌnhɜ:d; ES -'hɜ:d, -'hɜ:d
 unheard-of ʌnhɜ:dəv, -əv, -'ʌv; ES -'hɜ:d-,
 -'hɜ:d-
 unheedful ʌnhɪdʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 unhelm ʌnhelm |-ed -d
 unheralded ʌnhərəldɪd
 unheroic ʌnhɪ'rɔ:ɪk, -hi- |-al -l| |-ally -ɪl,
 -ɪklɪ
 unhesitating ʌnhɛzətetɪŋ
 unhindered ʌnhɪndəd; ES -'hɪndəd
 unhinge ʌnhɪndʒ | -s -ɪz |-d -d
 unhitch ʌnhɪtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unholy ʌnhəʊlɪ |-holily -'həʊlɪ, -lɪl
 unhonored ʌn'ɔnəd; ES -'ɔnəd, -'ɔnəd
 unhood ʌnhud |-ed -ɪd

[full fuɪ | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fu:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

unhook **an'huk** |-ed -t
 unhoped **an'hopt**
 unhoped-for **an'hopt,for**; ES -'fɔə(r)
 unhorse **an'hɔrs**; ES -'hɔəs; |-s -iz |-d -t
 unhouse **an'hauz** |-s -iz |-d -d
 unhung **an'hʌŋ** ('un,hung 'picture)
 unhurried **an'hʊrɪd**; ES -'hʊrɪd, -'hʌrɪd,
 -'hʊrɪd
 unhurt **an'hʊt**; ES -'hʊt, -'hʊt
 unhusk **an'hʌsk** |-ed -t
 unhygienic **ˌanhaɪdʒɪ'ɛnɪk** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪklɪ**
 unhyphenated **an'haɪfə,netɪd**
 Uniat **'juːni,æt**
 unicameral **'juːni'kæməərəl**
 unicellular **'juːni'seljələ**; ES -lə(r)
 Unicoi **'juːni,kɔɪ**
 unicorn, U- **'juːni,kɔrn**; ES -, 'kɔən
 unidentified **ˌanai'dentə,fɑɪd**, **ˌanə-**
 unidiomatic **ˌanɪdɪə'mætɪk** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪklɪ**
 unifiable **'juːnə,farəbɪ** |-bly -**blɪ**
 unification **'juːnəfə'keɪʃən**
 unifier **'juːnə,farə**; ES -, 'far-ə(r)
 uniform **'juːnə,fɔrm**; ES -, 'fɔəm
 uniformitarian **'juːnə,fɔrmə'terɪən**, -'ter-; ES
 -, 'fɔəmə-
 uniformity **'juːnə'fɔrmətɪ**; ES -'fɔəm-
 unify **'juːnə,fai** |-fied -, 'faɪd
 unilateral **'juːni'lætərəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 unilluminated **ˌanə'lumə,netɪd**, -'lum-
 unimaginable **ˌanɪ'mædʒɪnəbɪ**, -'mædʒɪnəbɪ
 |-bly -**blɪ**
 unimagined **ˌanɪ'mædʒɪnd** ('uni,maged 'joy)
 unimpaired **ˌanɪm'pæəd**, -'pæəd; E -'pæəd, ES
 -'pæəd
 unimpassioned **ˌanɪm'pæʃənd**
 unimpeachable **ˌanɪm'pi:tʃəbɪ** |-bly -**blɪ**
 unimpeded **ˌanɪm'pɪdɪd** ('unim,peded 'way)
 unimportance **ˌanɪm'pɔrtɪns**; ES -'pɔrtɪns;
 |-nt -**nt**
 unimposing **ˌanɪm'pɔzɪŋ**
 unimpressionable **ˌanɪm'preʃnəbɪ**, -'ʃənəbɪ
 unimpressive **ˌanɪm'presɪv**
 unimproved **ˌanɪm'pruvd** ('unim,proved 'land)
 uninclosed **ˌanɪn'kloʊzd**
 unincorporated **ˌanɪn'kɔrpe,rɪtɪd**; ES -'kɔəp-
 unincumbered **ˌanɪn'kʌmbəd**; ES -'kʌmbəd
 unindorsed **ˌanɪn'dɔrst**; ES -'dɔəst
 uninflected **ˌanɪn'fektɪd**
 uninflamable **ˌanɪn'flæməbɪ**

uninflected **ˌanɪn'fektɪd** ('unin,flected 'stem)
 uninfluenced **ˌanɪn'fluənst**, -'fluənst
 uninformed **ˌanɪn'fɔrmɪd**; ES -'fɔəmd
 uninhabitable **ˌanɪn'hæbɪtəbɪ** |-bly -**blɪ**
 uninhabited **ˌanɪn'hæbɪtɪd**
 uninitiated **ˌanɪn'ɪʃɪ,tɪd**
 uninjured **ˌanɪndʒəd**; ES -'ɪndʒəd
 uninspired **ˌanɪn'spaɪrɪd**; ES -'spaɪrəd
 uninstructed **ˌanɪn'strʌktɪd**
 unintelligent **ˌanɪn'telədʒənt** |-gence -**dʒəns**
 unintelligibility **ˌanɪn'telədʒə'blɪətɪ**
 unintelligible **ˌanɪn'telədʒəbɪ** |-bly -**blɪ**
 unintended **ˌanɪn'tendɪd** ('unin,tended 'joke)
 unintentional **ˌanɪn'tenʃənɪ**, -'ʃənɪ |-ly -**ɪ**
 uninterested **ˌanɪntərɪstɪd**, -'ɪntərɪstɪd, -'ɪn-
 tərɪstɪd |-ting -**tɪŋ**—see interesting
 unintermitting **ˌanɪntə'mɪtɪŋ**; ES -'ɪntə-
 uninterrupted **ˌanɪntə'rʌptɪd**
 uninvited **ˌanɪn'vaɪtɪd** |-ting -**tɪŋ**
 union **'juːnjən** |-ize -, 'aɪz |-izes -, 'aɪzɪz |-ized
 -, 'aɪzd
 unipod **'juːnə,pɔd**; ES +-, 'pɔd
 unipolar **'juːni'pɔlə**; ES -'pɔlə(r)
 unisexual **'juːni'sekʃʊəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 unison **'juːnəʒn**, 'juːnəsɪ
 unissued **an'ɪʃʊd**, -'ɪʃʊd—see issue
 unit **'juːnɪt** |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ages -**ɪdʒɪz**
 Unitarian, u- **'juːnə'terɪən**, -'terɪən, -'rɪən
 unitary **'juːnə'terɪ**
 unite **'juːnaɪt** |-d -**ɪd**
 United States **'juːnaɪtɪd'stets**, *often* 'juːnaɪtɪd-
 'stets
 unitive **'juːnətɪv** |unity **'juːnətɪ**
 univalent **'juːnə'velənt**, 'juːnɪvələnt
 universal **'juːnə'veɜs**; ES -'vɜsɪ, -'vɜsɪ; |-ly -**ɪ**
 universality **'juːnəvɜ'sælətɪ**, -vɜ'sæl-; ES
 -vɜ-, -vɜ-, -vɜ-
 universalize **'juːnə'veɜsɪ,aɪz**; ES -'vɜs-, -'vɜs-;
 |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 universe **'juːnə,vɜs**; ES -, 'vɜs, -'vɜs; |-s -**ɪz**
 university **'juːnə'veɜsətɪ**, -'vɜsɪtɪ; ES -'vɜs-,
 -'vɜs-; ('Uni,versity 'Heights)
 unjust **an'dʒʌst** ('un,just 'steward)
 unjustified **an'dʒʌstə,fɑɪd** |-fiable -, 'farəbɪ
 |-bly -**blɪ**
 unkempt **an'kempt**
 unkept **an'kept**
 unkind **an'kaɪnd**
 unknit **an'nɪt** |-ted -**ɪd**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'prɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ʌ** |far **far** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

unknowable **ʌn'noʊbəl** | -bly -bɪl
 unknown **ʌn'nɒn** ('ʌn,knɒn 'pleɪs)
 unlabeled **ʌn'leɪbld**
 unlabored **ʌn'leɪbəd**; ES -'leɪbəd
 unlace **ʌn'les** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 unlade **ʌn'led** |-laded -'ledɪd |-laden -'ledŋ
 unladylike **ʌn'ledi,lɑ:k**
 unlaid **ʌn'led** ('ʌn,laid 'gɒst)
 unlamented **ʌn'lə'mentɪd**
 unlash **ʌn'læʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unlatch **ʌn'lætʃ**; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unlearn **ʌn'lɔ:fəl** |-ly -ɪ
 unlearn **ʌn'lɜ:n**; ES -'lɜ:n, -'lɜ:n; |-ed -d, -t *or* -t -t
 unlearned *past & ppic* **ʌn'lɜ:nd, -'lɜ:nt**; ES -'lɜ:n-, -'lɜ:n-; *adj* -nɪd
 unlearnt **ʌn'lɜ:nt**; ES -'lɜ:nt, -'lɜ:nt
 unleash **ʌn'li:f** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unleavened **ʌn'levənd** ('ʌn,leavənd 'brɛd)
 unled **ʌn'led**
 unless **ən'les**
 unlessoned **ʌn'lesnɪd** ('ʌn,lesnɪd 'gɪrl)
 unlettered **ʌn'letəd**; ES -'letəd; ('ʌn,letəd 'mju:z)
 unlicensed **ʌn'laɪsənst**
 unlighted **ʌn'laɪtɪd**
 unlike **ʌn'laɪk** |-ly -lɪ |-lihood -lɪ,hʊd
 unlimber **ʌn'lɪmbə**; ES -'lɪmbə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bəriŋ
 unlimited **ʌn'lɪmɪtɪd**
 unlined **ʌn'laɪnd** ('ʌn,lɪnd 'fɜ:)
 unlink **ʌn'lɪŋk** |-ed -t
 unlisted **ʌn'lɪstɪd**
 unlit **ʌn'lɪt** ('ʌn,lɪt 'kændl)
 unload **ʌn'lɒd** |-ed -ɪd
 unlock **ʌn'lɒk**; ES +-'lɒk; |-ed -t
 unlocked-for **ʌn'lɒkt,fɔ:**; ES -'fɔ:(r
 unloose **ʌn'lus** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-n -'lusŋ
 unlovable **ʌn'lʌvəbəl** |-bly -bɪl
 unloved **ʌn'lʌvd** |-lovely -'lʌvlɪ
 unlucky **ʌn'lʌkɪ** ('ʌn,lʌkɪ 'straɪk)
 unmagnetic **ʌnmæɡ'netɪk** |-al -lɪ
 unmailed **ʌn'meɪld** |-lable -ləbəl
 unmake **ʌn'mek** |-made -'med
 unman **ʌn'mæn** |-manned -'mænd
 unmanageable **ʌn'mænɪdʒəbəl** |-bly -bɪl
 unmanly **ʌn'mænɪlɪ**
 unmannered **ʌn'mænəd**; ES -'mænəd
 unmannerly **ʌn'mænərlɪ**; ES -'mænərlɪ

unmanufactured **ʌnmænʃə'fæktʃəd, -mænə**; ES -'tʃəd
 unmarked **ʌn'mɑ:kt**; ES -'mɑ:kt, E+-'mɑ:kt
 unmarketable **ʌn'mɑ:kɪtəbəl**; ES -'mɑ:k-, E+-'mɑ:k-
 unmarriageable **ʌn'mæɪrɪdʒəbəl**
 unmarried **ʌn'mæɪrɪd** ('ʌn,mæɪrɪd 'mæn)
 unmask **ʌn'mæsk**; E+-'mæsk, -'mæsk; |-ed -t
 unmatched **ʌn'mætʃt** |-matchable -'mætʃəbəl
 |-bly -bɪl
 unmeaning **ʌn'mɪnɪŋ**
 unmeant **ʌn'ment**
 unmeasurable **ʌn'meɪʒərəbəl, -ʒərəbəl** |-bly -bɪl
 unmechanical **ʌnmə'kæɪnɪkl** |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 unmeet **ʌn'mit**
 unmelodious **ʌnmə'lədiəs**
 unmelted **ʌn'meltɪd** ('ʌn,meltɪd 'snəʊ)
 unmentioned **ʌn'menʃənd** |-nable -'ʃənəbəl, -'ʃnəbəl
 |-bly -bɪl
 unmerchtable **ʌn'mɜ:tʃəntəbəl**; ES -'mɜ:tʃ-, -'mɜ:tʃ-
 unmerciful **ʌn'mɜ:sɪfəl**; ES -'mɜ:s-, -'mɜ:s-; |-ly -ɪ, -flɪ
 unmerited **ʌn'merɪtɪd**
 unmethodical **ʌnmə'θɒdɪkl**; ES+-'θɒd-; |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 unmew **ʌn'mju:**, -'mju: |-ed -d
 unmilitary **ʌn'mɪlə'tɛrɪ**
 unmindful **ʌn'maɪndfəl**, -'maɪnf- |-ly -ɪ
 unmistakable **ʌnmə'steɪkəbəl** |-bly -bɪl
 unmistakable **ʌnmə'steɪkən**
 unmitigable **ʌn'mɪtɪgəbəl** |-bly -bɪl
 unmitigated **ʌn'mɪtɪgətɪd**
 unmixed **ʌn'mɪkst** ('ʌn,mɪkst 'evɪl)
 unmodified **ʌn'mɒdə'faɪd**; ES+-'mɒd-
 unmolested **ʌnmə'lestɪd**
 unmoor **ʌn'mu:**; ES -'mu:(r); |-ed -d
 unmoral **ʌn'mɔ:rəl**, -'mərəl, -'mərəl |-ly -ɪ
 unmorality **ʌnmə'ræləti, -mɔ-, -mə-, -mɔ-, -mɔ-**
 unmortgaged **ʌn'mɔ:ɡɪdʒd**; ES -'mɔ:ɡɪdʒd
 unmotivated **ʌn'mɒtə'veɪtɪd**
 unmounted **ʌn'maʊntɪd** ('ʌn,məʊntɪd 'prɪnt)
 unmourned **ʌn'mɔ:nd**, -'mɔ:nd; ES -'mɔ:nd, E+-'mɔ:nd
 unmoved **ʌn'muʊvd** |-vable -vəbəl
 |-bly -bɪl
 |-vedly -vɪdlɪ
 unmuffle **ʌn'mʌfl** |-d -d |-ling -flɪŋ, -flɪŋ
 unmusical **ʌn'mju:zɪkl**, -'mju:z- |-ly -ɪ

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdŋ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

unmuzzle $\Delta n'm\Delta z$ | -d -d | -ling -zliŋ, -zliŋ
 unnailed $\Delta n'nel$ | -ed -d
 unnamed $\Delta n'ne\Delta d$ | -mable -m\Delta b|
 unnatural $\Delta n'n\Delta etf\Delta r\Delta l$, -'n\Delta etf\Delta r\Delta l | -ly -i
 unnavigable $\Delta n'n\Delta ev\Delta g\Delta \Delta b$ | -bly -bli
 unnecessarily $\Delta n'n\Delta es\Delta ,s\Delta r\Delta l$, *esp. if emph.*
 $\Delta n'n\Delta es\Delta ,s\Delta r\Delta l$
 unnecessary $\Delta n'n\Delta es\Delta ,s\Delta r\Delta i$
 unneeded $\Delta n'n\Delta idf\Delta l$ | -ly -i
 unnegotiable $\Delta n'n\Delta i'g\Delta f\Delta t\Delta b$ | -bly -bli
 unneighborly $\Delta n'n\Delta eb\Delta l$; ES -'neb\Delta l
 unnerve $\Delta n'n\Delta z\Delta v$; ES -'n\Delta z\Delta v, -'n\Delta z\Delta v; | -d -d
 unnoted $\Delta n'not\Delta d$ ('un,noted 'action)
 unnoticeable $\Delta n'not\Delta is\Delta \Delta b$ | -bly -bli
 unnumbered $\Delta n'n\Delta amb\Delta d$; ES -'n\Delta amb\Delta d
 unobjectionable $\Delta n\Delta \Delta b'd\Delta z\Delta ekf\Delta n\Delta b$, -f\Delta n\Delta - | -bly
 -bli
 unobliging $\Delta n\Delta \Delta b'bl\Delta id\Delta z\Delta iŋ$ ('un\Delta b,bliging 'boor)
 unobservant $\Delta n\Delta \Delta b'z\Delta v\Delta nt$; ES -'z\Delta v-, -'z\Delta v-
 unobstructed $\Delta n\Delta \Delta b'str\Delta kt\Delta d$
 unobtainable $\Delta n\Delta \Delta b't\Delta en\Delta \Delta b$ | -bly -bli
 unobtrusive $\Delta n\Delta \Delta b'trus\Delta iv$, -'trius-
 unoccasional $\Delta n\Delta \Delta k\Delta e\Delta z\Delta \Delta d$
 unoccupied $\Delta n'\Delta k\Delta j\Delta \Delta p\Delta id$; ES +-'\Delta k-
 unoffending $\Delta n\Delta \Delta f\Delta end\Delta iŋ$ | -fensive -f\Delta ensiv
 unoffered $\Delta n'\Delta f\Delta d$, -'nf-, -'nf-; ES -f\Delta d
 unofficial $\Delta n\Delta \Delta f\Delta \Delta l$ | -ly -i
 unopen $\Delta n'\Delta \Delta p\Delta n$, -'p\Delta n | -ed -d | -ing -p\Delta niŋ,
 -p\Delta niŋ
 unopposed $\Delta n\Delta \Delta p\Delta z\Delta d$ ('un\Delta p,posed 'measure)
 unorganized $\Delta n'\Delta rg\Delta n,\Delta iz\Delta d$; ES -'b\Delta g-
 unorthodox $\Delta n'\Delta r\Delta d\Delta \Delta n$ | -ly -i
 unorthodox $\Delta n'\Delta r\Delta \Delta d,\Delta d\Delta ks$; ES -'b\Delta \Delta \Delta ,\Delta d\Delta ks,
 -,\Delta d\Delta ks
 unostentatious $\Delta n\Delta \Delta st\Delta n't\Delta e\Delta f\Delta s$; ES +-'s-
 unowned $\Delta n'\Delta \Delta nd$ ('un,owned 'goods)
 unpack $\Delta n'p\Delta k$ | -ed -t
 unpaid $\Delta n'p\Delta d$
 unpaired $\Delta n'p\Delta rd$, -'p\Delta rd; E -'p\Delta \Delta d, ES
 -'p\Delta \Delta d
 unpalatable $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta t\Delta \Delta b$, -l\Delta t\Delta - | -bly -bli
 unparalleled $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta \Delta l\Delta d$
 unpardonable $\Delta n'p\Delta rd\Delta n\Delta \Delta b$, -'p\Delta rd\Delta n\Delta \Delta b; ES
 -'p\Delta d-, E +-'p\Delta d-; | -bly -bli
 unparliamentary $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta l\Delta m\Delta ent\Delta r\Delta i$, -tr\Delta i; ES
 -p\Delta l-, E +-'p\Delta l-
 unpartisan, -zan $\Delta n'p\Delta rt\Delta z\Delta p$; ES -'p\Delta t-,
 E +-'p\Delta t-
 unpasteurized $\Delta n'p\Delta st\Delta \Delta r\Delta iz\Delta d$, -'p\Delta stf\Delta -

unpatriotic $\Delta n'p\Delta tr\Delta i'\Delta ut\Delta k$; ES +-'b\Delta t\Delta k; | -all,
 -l\Delta i, -l\Delta kl
 unpaved $\Delta n'p\Delta vd$ ('un,paved 'street)
 unpeg $\Delta n'p\Delta g$ | -ged -d
 unpeople $\Delta n'p\Delta i\Delta l$ | -d -d | -ling -p\Delta liŋ, -p\Delta liŋ
 unperceivable $\Delta n'p\Delta 'siv\Delta \Delta b$; ES -p\Delta -; | -bl-
 -bli
 unperforated $\Delta n'p\Delta f\Delta r\Delta et\Delta d$; ES -'p\Delta f-, -'p\Delta f-
 unpersuaded $\Delta n'p\Delta s'w\Delta ed\Delta d$; ES -p\Delta s'w\Delta ed\Delta d
 unpersuasive $\Delta n'p\Delta s'w\Delta esiv$; ES -p\Delta s'w\Delta esiv
 unperturbed $\Delta n'p\Delta t\Delta z\Delta bd$; ES -p\Delta t\Delta z\Delta bd, -p\Delta
 't\Delta z\Delta bd; | -bable -b\Delta \Delta b| -bly -bli
 unperused $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta uz\Delta d$, -'ru\Delta zd
 unphilosophic $\Delta n'f\Delta l\Delta s\Delta f\Delta k$; ES +-'s\Delta f-; | -al-
 | -ally -l\Delta i, -l\Delta kl
 unpicked $\Delta n'p\Delta kt$ ('un,picked 'fruit)
 unpierced $\Delta n'p\Delta rst$; ES -'p\Delta r\Delta st, S +-'p\Delta r\Delta st
 unpile $\Delta n'p\Delta il$ | -d -d
 unpin $\Delta n'p\Delta in$ | -ned -d
 unpitied $\Delta n'p\Delta it\Delta d$ ('un,pitied 'grief)
 un pitying $\Delta n'p\Delta it\Delta iŋ$
 unplaced $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta t$
 unplait $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta t$ | -ed -id—*see* unplat, unpleat
 unplanned $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta nd$
 unplanted $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta nt\Delta d$; E +-'p\Delta nt-, -'p\Delta nt-
 unplat $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta t$ | -ed -id—*see* unplat, unpleat
 unplayable $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta \Delta b$ |
 unpleasant $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta z\Delta nt$
 unpleasing $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta ziŋ$
 unpleat $\Delta n'p\Delta lit$ | -ed -id—*see* plait, unplat
 unpledged $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta d\Delta d$
 unplowed $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta wd$ ('un,ploved 'land)
 unplumbed $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta md$
 unpoetic $\Delta n'p\Delta \Delta t\Delta k$ | -al -l | -ally -l\Delta i, -l\Delta kl
 unpoised $\Delta n'p\Delta iz\Delta d$
 unpolished $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta ft$; ES +-'p\Delta l\Delta ft
 unpolitical $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta t\Delta k$ | -ly -l\Delta i, -l\Delta kl
 unpolitical $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta t\Delta k$ | -ly -i, -l\Delta kl
 unpolled $\Delta n'p\Delta ld$
 unpolluted $\Delta n'p\Delta l\Delta t\Delta d$, -p\Delta l\Delta t\Delta d
 unpopular $\Delta n'p\Delta p\Delta j\Delta \Delta l\Delta$; ES -'p\Delta p\Delta j\Delta \Delta l\Delta r, -'p\Delta p\Delta
 unpopularity $\Delta n'p\Delta p\Delta j\Delta \Delta l\Delta r\Delta t\Delta i$; ES +-'p\Delta p\Delta -
 unpractical $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta kt\Delta k$ | -ly -i, -l\Delta kl
 unpracticed $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta kt\Delta st$ ('un,practiced 'art)
 unprecedented $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta s\Delta \Delta d\Delta nt\Delta d$ | -ly -l\Delta i, *esp. if*
emph. unpre'cedentedly
 unpredictable $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta d\Delta kt\Delta \Delta b$ | -bly -bli
 unprejudiced $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta d\Delta z\Delta d\Delta st$
 unpremeditated $\Delta n'p\Delta r\Delta m\Delta ed\Delta ,t\Delta et\Delta d$

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'piti (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔ:dʒ | go g

unprepared ʌnprɪ'pɛəd, -'pɛəd; E -'pɛəd, ES
-pɛəd; |-ness -nis, -rɪdnɪs |-redly -rɪdlɪ
unprepossessing ʌnprɪpə'zɛsɪŋ
unpresentable ʌnprɪ'zɛntəbəl | -bly -blɪ
unpressed ʌn'prɛst ('ʌn,pressed 'cheese)
unpresuming ʌnprɪ'zʊmɪŋ, -'zʊm-, -'zjʊm-
unpretending ʌnprɪ'tɛndɪŋ |-tentious -'tɛnfəs
unprevailing ʌnprɪ'veɪlɪŋ ('ʌnpre,vailing 'woe)
unpreventable ʌnprɪ'ventəbəl | -bly -blɪ
unpriced ʌn'praɪst
unprincipled ʌn'prɪnsɪpəl
unprivileged ʌn'prɪvəlɪdʒd
unprocurable ʌnprə'kjʊərəbəl, -'kɪʊr-
unproductive ʌnprə'dʌktɪv
unprofessional ʌnprə'fɛʃənəl, -'fɛʃnəl |-ly -ɪ
unprofitable ʌn'prɒfɪtəbəl, -'fɪtə-; ES+ -'prɒf-;
|-bly -blɪ
unprogressive ʌnprə'grɛsɪv, -pro-
unprohibited ʌnprə'hɪbɪtɪd
unpromising ʌn'prɒmɪsɪŋ; ES+ -'prɒm-
unprompted ʌn'prɒmptɪd; ES+ -'prɒmp-
unpronounceable ʌnprə'naʊnsəbəl, -pə- |-bly
-blɪ
unpropitious ʌnprə'pɪʃəs, -pro-
unproportioned ʌnprə'pɔrʃənd, -'pɔr-; ES
-pɔə-, E+ -'pɔə-
unprotected ʌnprə'tɛktɪd
unproved ʌn'pruvd ('ʌn,proved 'thesis)
unproven ʌn'pruven
unprovided ʌnprə'vaɪdɪd
unprovoked ʌnprə'vɔkt |-kedly -kɪdlɪ
unpublished ʌn'pʌblɪʃt
unpunctual ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊəl, -tʃʊl |-ly -ɪ
unpunctuality ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊələtɪ
unpunctuated ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊ,etɪd
unpunished ʌn'pʌnɪʃt |-shale -'ʃəbəl
unpurchasable ʌn'pɜːʃəsəbəl; ES -'pɜːʃ-;
-pɜːʃ-
unpursuing ʌnpə'suɪŋ, -'sɪu-, -'sju-; ES -pə-
unquailing ʌn'kwɛɪŋ ('ʌn,quailing 'spirit)
unqualified ʌn'kwɔlə'faɪd, -'kwɔl- |-ly -lɪ
unquenched ʌn'kwɛntʃt |-chable -tʃəbəl | -bly
-blɪ
unquestionable ʌn'kwɛstʃənəbəl | -bly -blɪ
unquestioned ʌn'kwɛstʃənd
unquiet ʌn'kwɪəɪt ('ʌn,quiet 'grave)
unquotable ʌn'kwɔtəbəl
unquote ʌn'kwɔt |-d -ɪd
unraised ʌn'reɪzd

unratified ʌn'ræətɪ'faɪd
unravel ʌn'rævəl | -ed -d | -ing -'rævɪŋ, -v|ɪŋ
unread ʌn'red
unreadable ʌn'reɪdəbəl | -bly -blɪ
unready ʌn'redɪ | -readily -'rɛdɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ
unreal ʌn'reɪəl, ʌn'reɪl, ʌn'reɪəl |-ly -ɪ—see
really
unreality ʌnri'ælətɪ
unrealized ʌn'reɪəl,aɪzɪd, -'rɪəl- |-zable -zəbəl
unreason ʌn'reɪzən | -ed -d | -ing -'rɪznɪŋ, -znɪŋ
unreasonable ʌn'reɪznəbəl, -znəbəl | -bly -blɪ
unrebuked ʌnri'bjukt, -'brukt
unreceipted ʌnri'sɪtɪd ('ʌnre,ceipted 'bill)
unreceived ʌnri'sɪvd
unreciprocated ʌnri'sɪprə'kɛtɪd
unreckoned ʌn'rekənd
unrecognized ʌn'rekəŋ,naɪzɪd |-zable -zəbəl
|-bly -blɪ
unreconcilable ʌn'rekən,səɪləbəl | -bly -blɪ,
emph. + ʌnrecon'cilable, -bly
unrecorded ʌnri'kɔrdɪd; ES -'kɔədɪd
unredeemed ʌnri'dɪmd
unreel ʌn'reɪl | -ed -d
unreeve *naut.* ʌn'reɪv |-rove -'rɒv or -reeved
-rɪvd
unrefined ʌnri'faɪnd ('ʌnre,fined 'sugar)
unreflecting ʌnri'flɛktɪŋ
unreformed ʌnri'fɔrmd; ES -'fɔəmd; |-mable
-məbəl
unrefuted ʌnri'fjuːtɪd, -'fruːtɪd |-table -təbəl
unregarded ʌnri'gɑːdɪd; ES -'gɑːdɪd, E+
-'gɑːd-
unregenerate ʌnri'dʒɛnɛɪt | -rated -rɛtɪd
unregistered ʌn'redʒɪstəɪd; ES -'rɛdʒɪstəɪd
unregulated ʌn'regjə'leɪtɪd
unrehearsed ʌnri'hɜːst; ES -'hɜːst, -'hɜːst
unrelated ʌnri'leɪtɪd ('ʌnre,lated 'facts)
unrelaxed ʌnri'lækst
unrelenting ʌnri'lentɪŋ
unreliability ʌnri,ləɪ'blɪlətɪ
unreliable ʌnri'ləɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ
unrelieved ʌnri'lɪvd |-vedly -vɪdlɪ
unreligious ʌnri'lɪdʒəs
unremembered ʌnri'membəɪd; ES -'membəɪd
unremitting ʌnri'mɪtɪŋ
unremovable ʌnri'muʋəbəl | -bly -blɪ
unremunerative ʌnri'mjʊnə'reɪtv, -'mɪʊn-,
-ɔrətv
unrenowned ʌnri'naʊnd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

unrented **an'rentɪd** ('un,rented 'farm)
 unrepair **ˌʌnrɪ'pær**, -'pær; E -'pɛə(r), ES
 -'pɛə(r); |-ed -d
 unrepealed **ˌʌnrɪ'piɪd**
 unrepentant **ˌʌnrɪ'pɛntənt**
 unreported **ˌʌnrɪ'pɔrtɪd**, -'pɔrtɪd; ES -'pɔrtɪd,
 E+ -'pɔrtɪd
 unrepresented **ˌʌnrɛprɪ'zɛntɪd** |-tative -tətɪv
 unrepresented **ˌʌnrɪ'prest** |-sible -səbɪ
 unrequested **ˌʌnrɪ'kwɛstɪd**
 unrequited **ˌʌnrɪ'kwɑɪtɪd** |-table -təbɪ
 unreserve **ˌʌnrɪ'zɜ:v**; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; |-d -d
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 unresisting **ˌʌnrɪ'zɪstɪŋ**
 unresponsive **ˌʌnrɪ'spɒnsɪv**; ES+ -'spɒn-;
 |-sible -səbɪ
 unrest **ʌn'rest** |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəɪ
 unrestrainable **ˌʌnrɪ'strenəbɪ** |-bly -blɪ
 unrestrained **ˌʌnrɪ'strend** |-nt -nt |-nedly
 -ndɪɪ
 unrestricted **ˌʌnrɪ'strɪktɪd**
 unretentive **ˌʌnrɪ'tɛntɪv**
 unretrieved **ˌʌnrɪ'trɪvd** |-vable -vəbɪ
 unrevealed **ˌʌnrɪ'vɪd** ('unre,vealed 'truth)
 unrevenged **ˌʌnrɪ'vendʒd**
 unrevoked **ˌʌnrɪ'vɔkt**
 unrewarded **ˌʌnrɪ'wɔrdɪd**; ES -'wɔədɪd
 unrhymed **ʌn'raɪmd**
 unrighteous **ʌn'raɪtʃəs**
 unrightful **ʌn'raɪtʃəl** |-ly -ɪ
 unrimed **ʌn'raɪmd** ('un,rimed 'verse)
 unrip **ʌn'raɪp** |-ripped -'rɪpt
 unripe **ʌn'raɪp** |-ened -ənd, -'raɪpmɪd
 unrivaled **ʌn'raɪvɪd**
 unrobe **ʌn'rob** |-robed -'rɔbd
 unroll **ʌn'rɔl** |-rolled -'rɔld
 unromantic **ˌʌnrɔ'mæntɪk** |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 unroof **ʌn'ruf**, -'ruf |-ed -t
 unrove *past of* unreeve **ʌn'rov**
 unruled **ʌn'ruid**, -'ruid |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 unsaddle **ʌn'sædl** |-d -d |-ling -'sædlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 unsafe **ʌn'sef** ('un,safe 'road)
 unsaid **ʌn'sed**
 unsalable, -saleable **ʌn'seləbɪ** |-bly -blɪ
 unsalaried **ʌn'sælərɪd**
 unsalted **ʌn,sɔltɪd** ('un,salted 'butter)
 unsanctioned **ʌn'sæŋkʃənd**
 unsanitary **ʌn'sænə'tɛrɪ**

unsatisfactory **ˌʌnsætɪs'fæktrɪ**, -tərɪ |-torily
 -trəlɪ, -tərəlɪ
 unsatisfied **ʌn'sætɪs'faɪd**
 unsaturated **ʌn'sætʃə'reɪtɪd**
 unsavory **ʌn'sevəri**, -'sevri
 unsay **ʌn'se** |-says -'sez |-said -'sed
 unscarred **ʌn'skərd**, -'skərd; E -'skɛəd, ES
 -'skæəd
 unscarred **ʌn'skərd**; ES -'ska:d, E+ -'ska:d
 unscathed **ʌn'skeðd**
 unscented **ʌn'sɛntɪd** ('un,scented 'soap)
 unscholarly **ʌn'skələɪrɪ**; ES -'skələlɪ, -'skɔl-
 unschooled **ʌn'skuld**
 unscientific **ˌʌnsaɪəntɪ'fɪk** |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 unscramble **ʌn'skræmbɪ** |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 unscreened **ʌn'skrɪnd** ('un,screened 'coal)
 unscrew **ʌn'skru**, -'skru |-ed -d
 unscriptural **ʌn'skrɪptʃərəl** |-ly -ɪ
 unscrupulous **ʌn'skrupjələs**, -'skrup-
 unseal **ʌn'sil** |-ed -d
 unseam **ʌn'sim** |-ed -d
 unsearchable **ʌn'sɜ:ʃəbɪ**; ES -'sɜ:ʃ-, -'sɜ:ʃ-
 unseasonable **ʌn'sɪznəbɪ**, -zŋə- |-bly -blɪ
 unseasoned **ʌn'sɪznd** ('un,seasoned 'wit)
 unseat **ʌn'sit** |-seated -'sɪtɪd
 unseaworthy **ʌn'si,wɜ:ðrɪ**; ES -'wɜ:ðrɪ, -'wɜ:ðrɪ
 unseconded **ʌn'sekəndɪd**
 unsectarian **ˌʌnsɛk'tɛrɪən**, -'ter- |-ism -ɪzəm
 unsecured **ˌʌnsɪ'kjurd**, -'krurd; ES -əd
 unseeing **ʌn'siŋ**
 unseemly **ʌn'simlɪ**
 unseen **ʌn'sin** ('seen and 'un,seen)
 unsegmented **ʌn'sɛgməntɪd**
 unselfish **ʌn'selfɪʃ**
 unsentimental **ˌʌnsentə'mentɪ** |-ly -ɪ
 unserviceable **ʌn'sɜ:vɪsəbɪ**; ES -'sɜ:vɪs-,
 -'sɜ:vɪs-; |-bly -blɪ
 unset **ʌn'set**
 unsettle **ʌn'setɪ** |-d -d |-ling -'setɪŋ, -tlɪŋ
 unsew **ʌn'so** |*past* -sewed -'sɔd |*ppct* -sewed
 -'sɔd *or* -sewn -'sɔn
 unsex **ʌn'sɛks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unshackle **ʌn'ʃækl** |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 unshaded **ʌn'ʃedɪd**
 unshaken **ʌn'ʃekən** |-kable -kəbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 unshaped **ʌn'ʃeɪpt** |-pely -plɪ |-pen -pən
 unshaven **ʌn'ʃevən**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **læŋgrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

unsheathe ʌn'ʃið | -d -d
 unshed ʌn'ʃed
 unsheltered ʌn'ʃeltəd; ES -'ʃeltəd
 unship ʌn'ʃɪp | -ped -t
 unshod ʌn'ʃəd; ES+ -'ʃod; ('ʌn,ʃod 'horse)
 unshrinkable ʌn'ʃɪŋkəbəl
 unshrinking ʌn'ʃɪŋkɪŋ ('ʌn,ʃɪŋkɪŋ 'sta-
 tion)
 unshrunk ʌn'ʃrʌŋk | -en -ən
 unsifted ʌn'sɪftɪd
 unsight ʌn'saɪt | -ed -ɪd | -ly -lɪ
 unsigned ʌn'saɪnd
 unsinewed ʌn'sɪnjuəd, -'sɪnjuəd, -'sɪnuəd
 unsingable ʌn'sɪŋəbəl
 unsinkable ʌn'sɪŋkəbəl
 unsisterly ʌn'sɪstərlɪ; ES -'sɪstərlɪ
 unskilled ʌn'skɪld ('ʌn,skɪld 'labor)
 unskillful, -skɪlf- ʌn'skɪlfəl | -ly -lɪ
 unsling ʌn'slɪŋ | -slung -'slʌŋ
 unsnap ʌn'snæp | -ped -t
 unsnarl ʌn'snɑ:l; ES -'sna:l, E+ -'sna:l;
 | -ed -d
 unsociability ʌnsəʃə'bɪlətɪ
 unsociable ʌn'səʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unsocial ʌn'səʃəl | -ly -lɪ
 unsoiled ʌn'səɪld
 unsold ʌn'sold
 unsolder ʌn'sadə; ES -'sədə(r), -'səd-
 unsoldierly ʌn'soldʒərlɪ; ES -'soldʒərlɪ
 unsolicited ʌnsə'lsɪtɪd
 unsoluble ʌn'səlʒəbəl; ES+ -'səl-
 unsolvable ʌn'səlvəbəl, -'səlv- | -bly -blɪ
 unsolved ʌn'səlvd, -'səlvd
 unsophisticated ʌnsə'fɪstɪkətɪd
 unsophistication ʌnsə'fɪstɪkətʃən
 unsorted ʌn'sɔ:tɪd; ES -'sɔ:tɪd
 unsought ʌn'səʊt ('ʌn,səʊt 'help)
 unsound ʌn'saʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 unsowed ʌn'sod | -sown -'sɒn
 unsparing ʌn'spəriŋ, -'spær-; S -'spəriŋ
 unspeakable ʌn'spi:kəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unspecified ʌn'spɛsə'faɪd
 unspent ʌn'spɛnt
 unspoiled ʌn'spɔɪld | -spoilt -'spɔɪlt
 unspoken ʌn'spəʊkən
 unsportsmanlike ʌn'spɔ:tsmən,lai:k, -'spɔ:ts-;
 ES -'spɔ:ts-, E+ -'spɔ:ts-
 unspotted ʌn'spɔ:tɪd; ES+ -'spɔ:tɪd
 unsprung ʌn'sprʌŋ

unstable ʌn'steɪbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unstained ʌn'steɪnd | -nable -nəbəl | -nedly
 -nɪdlɪ
 unstamped ʌn'stæmpɪt
 unstandardized ʌn'stændəd,aɪzd; ES -'stæn-
 dəd-
 unstarched ʌn'stɑ:tʃt; ES -'stɑ:tʃt, E+
 -'stɑ:tʃt
 unstate ʌn'stet | -d -ɪd
 unsteady ʌn'steɪdɪ | -dily -dlɪ, -dɪlɪ
 unsteel ʌn'sti:l | -steeled -'sti:ld
 unstick ʌn'stɪk | -stuck -'stʌk
 unstinted ʌn'stɪntɪd
 unstitch ʌn'stɪtʃ | -ed -t
 unstop ʌn'stɒp; ES+ -'stɒp; | -ped -t
 unstrained ʌn'streɪnd
 unstrap ʌn'stræp | -ped -t
 unstratified ʌn'strætɪf,faɪd
 unstressed ʌn'strestɪd ('ʌn,strestɪd 'word,
 'strestɪd & 'ʌn,strestɪd)
 unstriated ʌn'straɪətɪd
 unstring ʌn'strɪŋ | -strung -'strʌŋ
 unstuck ʌn'stʌk
 unstudied ʌn'stʌdɪd
 unstuffed ʌn'stʌft
 unsubmitive ʌnsəb'mɪsɪv
 unsubstantial ʌnsəb'stɛnʃəl | -ly -lɪ
 unsubstantiality ʌnsəb'stɛnʃɪ'lælətɪ
 unsubstantiated ʌnsəb'stɛnʃɪ'etɪd
 unsuccessful ʌnsək'ses | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli
 unsuggestive ʌnsəg'dʒestɪv, -sə'dʒestɪv
 unsuitability ʌnsʊtə'bɪlətɪ, -sɪt-, -sɪt-
 unsuited ʌn'sʊtɪd, -'sɪt-, -'sɪt- | -table
 -təbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unsullied ʌn'sʌlɪd
 unsung ʌn'sʌŋ
 unsupportable ʌnsə'pɔ:təbəl, -'pɔ:t-; ES
 -'pɔ:t-, E+ -'pɔ:t-; | -bly -blɪ
 unsuppressed ʌnsə'prest | -sible -səbəl | -bly
 -blɪ
 unsure ʌn'ʃʊr; ES -'ʃʊr; ('ʌn,sʊrə 'hopes)
 unsurmounted ʌnsə'maʊntɪd; ES -sə-;
 | -table -təbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unsurpassed ʌnsə'pæst; ES -sə'pæst, E+
 -'pæst, -'pæst
 unsusceptible ʌnsə'septəbəl
 unsuspected ʌnsə'spektɪd | -ting -tɪŋ
 unsuspecting ʌnsə'spɪfəs
 unsustained ʌnsə'stend

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredlɪ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

unswathe ʌn'sweð | -d -d
 unswayed ʌn'swed
 unsweetened ʌn'swi:tɪŋd
 unswept ʌn'swɛpt
 unswerving ʌn'swɜ:vɪŋ; ES -'swɜ:v-, -'swɜ:v-
 unsymmetrical ʌnsɪ'mɛtrɪk | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unsympathetic ʌnsɪmpə'θɛtɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unsystematic ʌnsɪstə'mætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 untactful ʌn'tæktfəl | -ly -ɪ
 untainted ʌn'teɪntɪd ('un,tainted 'honor)
 untaken ʌn'tekən
 untalented ʌn'tæləntɪd
 untamed ʌn'teɪmd | -mable, -meable -məb |
 untangle ʌn'tæŋɡ | | -d -d | -ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 untanned ʌn'tænd ('un,tanned 'hides)
 untarnished ʌn'tɑ:nɪʃt; ES -'tɑ:n-, E+ -'tɑ:n-
 untasted ʌn'testɪd
 untaught ʌn'tɔ:t
 untaxed ʌn'tæks | -xable -ksəb |
 unteachable ʌn'ti:tʃəb | | -bly -blɪ
 untenable ʌn'tenəb | | -bly -blɪ
 untended ʌn'tendɪd
 untented ʌn'tentɪd
 Untermeyer ʌntə'maɪə; ES ʌntə'maɪ-ə(r)
 unfettered ʌn'tɛrə'faɪd
 untested ʌn'testɪd
 unthanked ʌn'θæŋkt | -kful -kfəl | -kfully -kfəlɪ
 unthinkable ʌn'θɪŋkəb | | -bly -blɪ | -king -kɪŋ
 unthought ʌn'θɔ:t | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ
 unthought-of ʌn'θɔ:t,əv, -əv, -,əv
 unthread ʌn'θrɛd | -ed -ɪd
 unthrifty ʌn'θrɪftɪ ('un,thrifty 'knave)
 unthrone ʌn'θron | -d -d
 untidy ʌn'taɪdɪ | -dily -dɪɪ, -dɪɪ
 untie ʌn'taɪ | -tied -taɪd
 until ʌn'tɪl
 unfilled ʌn'tɪld
 untimely ʌn'taɪmlɪ
 untinged ʌn'tɪŋdʒd
 untired ʌn'taɪrɪd; ES -'taɪrɪd; | -ring -rɪŋ
 untitled ʌn'taɪtlɪd
 unto *not in familiar use. Before vowel ʌntu;*
before cons. ʌntə, ʌntu; before pause ʌntu;
in poetry often ʌn'tu
 untold ʌn'tɔ:ld ('un,told 'riches)
 untouchability ʌntə'tʃə'bɪlətɪ
 untouched ʌn'tʌtʃt | -chable -tʃəb | | -bly -blɪ

untoward ʌn'tɔ:rd, -'tɔ:rd; ES -'tɔ:rd, E+
 -'tɔ:rd
 untraceable ʌn'tresəb | | -bly -blɪ
 untrained ʌn'trend
 untrammelled ʌn'træm |
 untransferable ʌn'træns'fɜ:əb |; ES -'fɜ:ə-,
 -'fɜ:-
 untranslatable ʌn'træns'letəb |, -trænz- | -bly
 -blɪ
 untraveled ʌn'træv |
 untraversed ʌn'trævəst, -'trævəst; ES -'træ-
 vəst, -'trævəst, -'trævəst
 untreed ʌn'tred | *past* -trod -'trɔ:d | *pplc*
 -trodden -'trɔ:dŋ *or* -trod -'trɔ:d; ES+
 -'trɔ:d(ŋ)
 untrimmed ʌn'trɪmd
 untrud ʌn'trɔ:d; ES+ -'trɔ:d; | -den -ŋ
 untroubled ʌn'trəb |
 untrue ʌn'tru, -'tru | -ly -lɪ
 untruss ʌn'trʌs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 untrustful ʌn'trʌstfəl | -ly -ɪ
 untruth ʌn'truθ, -'truθ | -ths -ðz, -θs | -ful -fəl
 | -fully -fəlɪ
 unturned ʌn'tɜ:nd; ES -'tɜ:nd, -'tɜ:nd
 untutored ʌn'tutəd, -'trutəd, -'tjutəd; ES
 -təd
 untwine ʌn'twaɪn | -d -d
 untwist ʌn'twɪst | -ed -ɪd
 unused ʌn'ju:zd | -sable -zəb | | -bly -blɪ
 unusual ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl, -'ju:ʒʊl, -'ju:ʒəl | -ly -ɪ
 unuttered ʌn'ʌtəd; ES -'ʌtəd; | -rable -tərəb |
 | -bly -blɪ
 unvaccinated ʌn'væksn,etɪd
 unvalued ʌn'vælju:d
 unvaried ʌn'verɪd, -'verɪd, -'væɪrɪd | -rying
 -rɪŋ
 unvarnished ʌn'vɑ:nɪʃt; ES -'vɑ:n-, E+
 -'vɑ:n-
 unveil ʌn'vel | -ed -d
 unventilated ʌn'ventɪ |,etɪd
 unverified ʌn'verə'faɪd | [-fiable -'faɪəb | | -bly
 -blɪ
 unversed ʌn'vɜ:st; ES -'vɜ:st, -'vɜ:st
 unvexed ʌn'vekst
 unvisited ʌn'vɪzɪtɪd
 unvocal ʌn'vɔ:k | | -ized -aɪzɪd
 unvoiced ʌn'vɔɪst ('un,voiced 'thought)
 unwanted ʌn'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd; S
 -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity |pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ə |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo

unwarily **an'wærəli**, -'wærəli, -'wærəli
 unwarlike **an'wɔr,lark**; ES -'wɔə-
 unwarned **an'wɔrnd**; ES -'wɔənd; |-nedly
 -ndli
 unwarranted **an'wɔrəntid**, -'wɔr-, -'wɔr-
 |-table -təb| |-bly -bli
 unwary **an'wəri**, -'wəri, -'wəri—see wary
 unwashed **an'wɔft**, -'wɔft, -'wɔft
 unwatched **an'wɔft**, -'wɔft, -'wɔft
 unwavering **an'wevriŋ**, -'wevəriŋ
 unwearable **an'wærəb|**, -'wær-; S -'wær-
 unwearable **an'wɔrid**, -'wir-; S+ -'wɔrid;
 |-rying -riŋŋ
 unweave **an'wiv** |past -wove -'wov or -weaved
 -'wivd |pplc -woven -'wovən or -wove
 -'wov
 unwed *adj* **an'wəd** |-ded -id
 unweight **an'wet** |-ed -id
 unwelcome **an'welkəm** ('un,welcome 'news)
 unwell **an'wel**
 unwept **an'wept**
 unwholesome **an'holsəm**
 unwieldy **an'wildri**
 unwilling **an'wiliŋ**
 unwinning **an'winsiŋ**
 unwind 'uncoil' **an'waɪnd** |-wound -'waund
 unwind 'deprive of breath' **an'waɪnd** |-ed -id
 unwinking **an'wiŋkiŋ**
 unwise **an'waɪz** |unwisdom **an'wɪzðəm**
 unwished **an'wiʃt**
 unwitnessed **an'wɪtnɪst**
 unwitting **an'wɪtriŋ**
 unwomanly **an'wʊmənli**, -'wʊmənli
 unwonted **an'wɔntɪd**—see wont
 unworkable **an'wɔ:kəb|**; ES -'wɔ:k-, -'wɔ:k-;
 |-bly -bli
 unworldly **an'wɔ:ldli**; ES -'wɔ:ld-, -'wɔ:ld-
 unworn **an'wɔrn**, -'wɔrn; ES -'wɔən, E+
 -'wɔən
 unworshipped **an'wɔ:ʃəpt**; ES -'wɔ:f-, -'wɔ:f-
 unworthy **an'wɔ:ðr**; ES -'wɔ:ðr, -'wɔ:ðr
 unwound 'uncoiled' **an'waund**
 unwounded 'unhurt' **an'waundɪd**, -'waundɪd
 unwrap **an'wɔp** |-ped -t
 unwrinkle **an'wɪŋk|** |-d -d
 unwritten **an'wɪrtɪ** ('un,written 'law)
 unwrought **an'wɔt**
 unyielding **an'jɪldriŋ**
 unyoke **an'jɔk** |-yoked -'jɔkt

up *adv, prep, stressed* **'ʌp**, **ʌp**; *unstr.* **ʌp**, **əp**
 up *n, adj* **ʌp**, *v* **ʌp** |upped **ʌpt**
 up- *prefix* **ʌp-**, **ʌp-**, **'ʌp-** *according to rhythm*
and meaning; unstr. **əp-**
 up and down, up-and-down **'ʌpən'daʊn**,
'ʌpm'daʊn ('up-and-down 'motion)
 up and up, up-and-up **'ʌpən'ʌp**, **'ʌpənd'ʌp**
 Upanishad **u'pæni:ʃəd**, **u'pəni:ʃəd**
 upas **'jʊpəs** |upas **'jʊpəsɪz**
 upborne **ʌp'born**, -'born; ES -'boən, E+
 -'boən
 upbraid **ʌp'bred** |-ed -id
 upbringing *n* **'ʌp,briŋriŋ**
 upbuild **ʌp'bɪld** |-built -'bilt *or arch.* -ed
 -'bɪldɪd
 upcast *n, adj* **'ʌp,kæst**; E+-,kast, -,kast—*cf*
 downcast
 upcountry *n, adj, adv* **'ʌp'kʌntri** ('up'country
 'folk, 'up,country 'town)
 upend *v* **'ʌp'end** |-ended -'endɪd
 upgather **ʌp'gæðə**; ES -'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'gæðriŋ, -'gæðəriŋ
 upgrade *adj, adv* **'ʌp'gred** ('up,grade & 'down-
 grade)
 upgrowth **'ʌp,grəʊ** |-ths -θs
 upharsin **ju'fɑ:sm**; ES -'fɑ:sɪn, E+-'fɑ:s-
 upheaval **ʌp'hɪv|**, **'ʌp,hɪv|**
 upheave **ʌp'hɪv** |-heaved -'hɪvd
 upheld **ʌp'held**
 uphill *n* **'ʌp,hɪl**, **ʌp'hɪl**
 uphill *adj* **'ʌp'hɪl** ('up,hill |work)
 uphill *adv* **'ʌp'hɪl** ('up,hill & 'down,hill)
 uphold **ʌp'hold** |-held -'held *arch. pplc* +
 -holden -'holdən
 upholster **ʌp'holstə**; ES -stə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -striŋ, -stəriŋ
 upholsterer **ʌp'holstərə**, -'holstərə; ES -rə(r)
 upholstery **ʌp'holstri**, -'holstəri
 upkeep *n* **'ʌp,kip**
 upkeep *v* **ʌp'kip** |-kept -'kept
 upland *n, adj, adv* **'ʌplənd**, **'ʌp,lænd**
 uplander **'ʌpləndə**, **'ʌp,lændə**; ES -də(r)
 uplift *n* **'ʌp,lɪft**
 uplift *v* **'ʌp,lɪft** |-lifted -'lɪftɪd, *arch. past &*
pplc +-lift -'lɪft
 upmost **'ʌp,mɔst**
 upon *stressed* **ə'pʌn**, **ə'pʊn**, **ə'pɔn**; *unstr.*
occas. **əpən**; *restressed* **ə'pʌn**
 upper **'ʌpə**; ES **'ʌpə(r)**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:ziŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɹu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

upper-class *ˈ*ʌpəˈklæs; ES *ˈ*ʌpəˈklæs, E+
-ˈklas, -ˈklas
uppercut *n*, *v* *ˈ*ʌpəˌkʌt; ES *ˈ*ʌpə-
uppermost *ˈ*ʌpəˌmɔːst; ES *ˈ*ʌpə-
uppers *ˈ*ʌpəz; ES *ˈ*ʌpəz
uppish *ˈ*ʌpɪʃ
Uppsala *ˈ*ʌp,sælə (*Sw* ˈʊp,sɑ:lə)
upraise *ˈ*ʌpˈreɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
uprear *ˈ*ʌpˈriːr; ES -ˈriːr(ɪ, S+)-ˈreə(r); |-ed -d
upright *n*, *adj*, *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌraɪt |-ed -ɪd
upright *adv* *ˈ*ʌpˌraɪt, ʌpˈraɪt
uprise *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌraɪz |-s -ɪz
uprise *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌraɪz |-s -ɪz |-rose -ˈroz |-risen
-ˈriːzŋ
uprising *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌraɪzɪŋ, ʌpˈraɪzɪŋ
uproar *ˈ*ʌpˌrɔːr, -ˈrɔːr; ES -ˌrɔːr(ɪ, E+)-ˌrɔːr(ɪ);
v *ʊpˈ*rɔːr
uproarious *ˈ*ʌpˈrɔːriəs, -ˈrɔːriəs; S -ˈrɔːriəs
uproot *ˈ*ʌpˈruːt, -ˈruːt |-ed -ɪd
uprouse *ˈ*ʌpˈraʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
Upsala *ˈ*ʌp,sælə (*Sw* ˈʊp,sɑ:lə)
upset *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌset
upset *adj*, *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌset
upshot *ˈ*ʌpˌʃɒt; ES +-, ʃɒt
upside *ˈ*ʌpˌsaɪd, ˈʌpˌsaɪd
upside down, upside-down *ˈ*ʌpˌsaɪdˈdaʊn
upsilon *ˈ*ʃʊpsələn, -ˌlən, -ˌlɒn, *Brit.* *ʃʊp-
ˈsaɪlən*
upspring *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌsprɪŋ
upspring *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌsprɪŋ |*past* -sprang -ˈspræŋ *or*
-sprung -ˈspræŋ |*pp/c* -sprung -ˈspræŋ
upstage *adj*, *adv*, *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌstedʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
upstairs *n*, *ˈ*ʌpˌstɜːz, -ˈstɜːz; E -ˈsteəz, ES
-ˈsteəz; *acct* + *ˈ*ʌpˌstairs, *adj*, *adv* *ˈ*ʌpˌstairs
upstanding *ˈ*ʌpˌstændɪŋ
upstart *n*, *adj* *ˈ*ʌpˌstɑːt; ES -ˌstɑːt, E+-, -stɑːt
upstart *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌstɑːt; ES -ˌstɑːt, E+ -ˌstɑːt; |-ed
-ɪd
upstate *adj*, *adv* *ˈ*ʌpˌstet (*ˈ*ʌpˌstate *ˈ*town)
upstream *adj*, *adv* *ˈ*ʌpˌstrɪm; *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌstrɪm |-ed -d
upstroke *ˈ*ʌpˌstrok
upsweep *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌswɪp
upsweep *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌswɪp |-swept -ˈswept
upswing *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌswɪŋ
upswing *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌswɪŋ |-swung -ˈswaŋ
uptake *ˈ*ʌpˌtek
upthrust *ˈ*ʌpˌθrʌst
up-to-date *ˈ*ʌptəˈdet (*ˈ*ʌp-to-date *ˈ*news)
uptown *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌtaʊn, ʌpˌtaʊn

uptown *adj*, *adv* *ˈ*ʌpˌtaʊn (*ˈ*ʌpˌtown & *ˈ*down-
town)
upturn *n* *ˈ*ʌpˌtɜːn; ES -ˌtɜːn, -ˌtɜːn
upturn *v* *ˈ*ʌpˌtɜːn; ES -ˌtɜːn, -ˌtɜːn; |-ed -d
upward *ˈ*ʌpwəd; ES *ˈ*ʌpwəd; |-s -z
Ur *ɜː*; ES *ɜː*(r, *ɜː*
uraemia *ˌ*ʃʊˈrɪmiə, -mɪə |-mic -mɪk
Ural *ˈ*ʃʊrəl
Ural-Altai *ˈ*ʃʊrəl-æɪˈte-ɪk
uranalysis *ˌ*ʃʊrəlˈnæləsɪs |-yses -əˌsɪz
Urania *ˌ*ʃʊˈrenɪə |-n -n
uranic *ˌ*ʃʊˈræɪnɪk
uraninite *ˌ*ʃʊˈræniːt
uranite *ˈ*ʃʊrəlˌnaɪt
uranium *ˌ*ʃʊˈrenɪəm, -nɪəm
Uranus *ˈ*ʃʊrənəs |-ˈs -ɪz
urban, U- *ˈ*ɜːbən; ES *ˈ*ɜːbən, *ˈ*ɜːbən
Urbana *ɜːˈ*bænə; ES *ɜːˈ*bænə, *ɜːˈ*bænə
urbane *ɜːˈ*ben; ES *ɜːˈ*ben, *ɜːˈ*ben; |-ness -ˈben-
nis
urbanite *ˈ*ɜːbənˌaɪt; ES *ˈ*ɜːb-, *ˈ*ɜːb-
urbanity *ɜːˈ*bænəti; ES *ɜːˈ*bæn-, *ɜːˈ*bæn-
urbanize *ˈ*ɜːbənˌaɪz; ES *ˈ*ɜːb-, *ˈ*ɜːb-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
urchin *ˈ*ɜːtʃɪn; ES *ˈ*ɜːtʃɪn, *ˈ*ɜːtʃɪn
Urdu *ˈ*ɜːrdu, ɜːˈdu, *ɜːˈ*du; ES *ˈ*ʊədu, ʊəˈdu,
*ɜːˈ*du, *ɜːˈ*du
urea *ˌ*ʃʊˈriə, *ˌ*ʃʊriə |-l -l
uredo *ˌ*ʃʊˈriːdo
uremia *ˌ*ʃʊˈrɪmiə, -mɪə |-mic -mɪk
urethra *ˌ*ʃʊˈriːθrə |-s -z |-rae -ri
urethritis *ˌ*ʃʊriˈθraɪtɪs
uretic *ˌ*ʃʊˈretɪk
urge *ɜːdʒ*; ES *ɜːdʒ*, *ɜːdʒ*; |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-nt -ənt
|-ncy -ənsɪ
Uriah *ˌ*ʃʊˈraɪə
uric *ˌ*ʃʊriːk
Uriel *ˌ*ʃʊriəl
Urim *ˌ*ʃʊriːm
urinal *ˌ*ʃʊriːnəl
urinalysis *ˌ*ʃʊrəlˈnæləsɪs |-yses -əˌsɪz
urinary *ˌ*ʃʊriːnəri
urinate *ˌ*ʃʊriːnet |-d -ɪd |-tion *ˌ*ʃʊriːneɪʃən
urine *ˌ*ʃʊriːn
urn *ɜːn*; ES *ɜːn*, *ɜːn*
urology *ˌ*ʃʊrəlɒdʒɪ; ES +-, -lɒl-
Urquhart *ˈ*ɜːkət, -kɪt; ES *ˈ*ɜːk-, *ˈ*ɜːk-; (*Sc*
*ˈ*ɜːrɔːt)
Ursa *ˈ*ɜːsə; ES *ˈ*ɜːsə, *ˈ*ɜːsə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *ˈ*pɪtɪ (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *ˈ*æŋ-ɡri
|bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *far* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *ɡɔːdʒ* |go *ɡo*

Ursa Major 'ʒsə'medʒə; ES 'ʒsə'medʒə(r), 'ʒsə'medʒə(r); |gen Ursae Majoris 'ʒsi-, 'ʒsimə'dʒɔrɪs |Minor '-mɪnɪə; ES -nə(r); |gen Minoris -mɪ'nɔrɪs
 ursine 'ʒsɪn, -sɪn; ES 'ʒs-, 'ʒs-
 Ursula 'ʒsʒʌlə, 'ʒsələ; ES 'ʒs-, 'ʒs-; |-line -lɪn, -lɪn (in *Shak.* Ursley 'ʊrslɪ, *modern* 'ʒslɪ)
 Ursus 'ʒsəs; ES 'ʒsəs, 'ʒsəs |-sus' -səs
 Urswick 'ʒzwɪk, 'ʒzɪk; ES 'ʒz-, 'ʒz-
 Uruguay 'ʒʊrə'gweɪ, -'gwaɪ (*Sp* 'ʊrə'gwaɪ)
 Uruguayan 'ʒʊrə'gweən, -'gwaɪən
 us stressed 'ʌs, 'ʌs; *unstr.* əs |-s s (let's lets)
 usability 'ʒʊə'bɪlətɪ
 usable 'ʒʊəbəl
 usage 'ʒʊsɪdʒ, *less freq.* 'ʒʊzɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 usance 'ʒʊzns |-s -ɪz
 use *n* ʒʊs |uses 'ʒʊzɪz
 use *v* ʒʊz |uses 'ʒʊzɪz |used ʒʊzd |-able -əbəl
 used to *adj* 'accustomed to,' *v* 'was (were) accustomed to': before a pause 'ʒʊstʊ, before vowels 'ʒʊstʊ, before vowels or cons. 'ʒʊstə
 useful 'ʒʊsfəl |-ly -ɪ
 useless 'ʒʊsls
 user 'ʒʊzə; ES 'ʒʊzə(r)
 usher, U- 'ʌʃə; ES 'ʌʃə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -fəɪnɪŋ, -fɪnɪŋ
 Usk ʌsk
 usquebaugh 'ʌskwɪ,bə
 usual 'ʒʊʒʊəl, 'ʒʊʒʊl, 'ʒʊʒəl |-ly -ɪ
 usufruct 'ʒʊzʒʊ'frʌkt, 'ʒʊs-
 usurer 'ʒʊzəʒə; ES 'ʒʊzəʒə(r)

usurious 'ʒʊ'ʒʊrɪəs, -rjəs
 usurp 'ʒʊ'zɜ:p, -'zɜ:p; ES -zɜ:p, -zɜ:p; |-ed -t
 usurpation 'ʒʊzə'pefən, -sɜ-; ES 'ʒʊzə-, -sɜ-
 usury 'ʒʊzəri, 'ʒʊzri
 Utah 'ʒʊtə, 'ʒʊtə |-an -ən
 Ute ʒʊt, 'ʒʊtɪ
 utensil 'ʒʊ'tensl
 uterus 'ʒʊtərəs |-es -ɪz |-ri -rɪrɪ |-rine -rɪn
 Uther 'ʒʊθə; ES 'ʒʊθə(r)
 Utica 'ʒʊtɪkə
 utile 'ʒʊtl
 utilitarian 'ʒʊtlɪ'terɪən, 'ʒʊ,tɪl-, -'ter-
 utility 'ʒʊ'tɪlətɪ
 utilization 'ʒʊtlə'zefən, -aɪz-
 utilize 'ʒʊtləɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-zable -əbəl
 utmost 'ʌt,mɒst, 'ʌtmɒst
 Utopia 'ʒʊ'tɒpiə, -pɪə |-n -n
 Utrecht 'ʒʊ'treɪkt (*Du* 'ytrɛxt)
 utricle 'ʒʊtrɪkl
 utter, U- 'ʌtə; ES 'ʌtə(r); |-ed -d
 utterance 'ʌtərəns, 'ʌtrəns |-s -ɪz
 utterer 'ʌtərə; ES 'ʌtərə(r)
 uttermost 'ʌtə,mɒst, -mɒst; ES 'ʌtə-
 uvula 'ʒʊvʒələ |-lar -lə; ES -lə(r)
 Uxbridge 'ʌksbrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 uxorial ʌk'sɔrɪəl, ʌg'z-, -ɔrɪəl; S -ɔrɪəl; |-ious -ɪəs
 uxoricide ʌk'sɔrə'saɪd, ʌg'z-, -ɔr-; S -or-
 Uzbek 'ʌzbeɪk |Uzbeɪg 'ʌzbeɪg
 uzzard 'ɪzərd' 'ʌzərd; ES 'ʌzəd
 Uzziah ʌ'zɑɪə
 Uzziel ʌ'zɑɪəl

V

V, *v* letter vi |pl V's, Vs, *poss* V's viz
 vacant 'vekənt |vacancy 'vekənsɪ
 vacate 'veket |-cated -ketɪd
 vacation ve'kefən, və-, vɪ- |-ed -d |-ing -fəɪnɪŋ, -fɪnɪŋ
 vaccinate 'væksɪn|et |-d -ɪd |-tion 'væksɪn'efən
 vaccine 'væksɪn, -sɪn
 Vachel 'vetʃəl
 vacillate 'væsl|et |-d -ɪd |-tion 'væsl'efən
 vacillatory 'væslə'tɔrɪ-, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ
 vacuity væ'kjuətɪ, və-, -'kju-
 vacuo 'vækju,ə |-uous -jʊəs

vacuum 'vækjuəm |-s -z |vacua 'vækjuə
 vade mecum 'vedɪ'mɪkəm
 vagabond 'vægə,bənd, -bənd |-age -ɪdʒ
 vagary və'gɛrɪ, ve-, -'gɛrɪ
 vagina və'dʒaɪnə |-nal 'vædʒən|, və'dʒaɪn|
 vagrant 'vegrənt |-grancy -grənsɪ
 vagrom *malapropism* 'vegrəm
 vague veɪg
 vagus 'vegəs |-es -ɪz |-vagi 'vedʒaɪ
 vail vel |vailed veld
 Vailima var'limə
 vain ven |-ness 'vennis

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ʒʊzɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fiuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

vainglory ven'glɔri, -'glɔri; S -'glɔri; |-rious
-riəs
vair vɛr, vær; E væə(r), ES væə(r)
valance 'væləns |-s -iz |-d -t
vale 'valley' vel
vale 'farewell' vɛli
valediction ,vælə'dɪkʃən
valedictorian ,vælədɪk'tɔriən, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
valedictory ,vælə'dɪktəri, -trɪ
valence chem. 'vələns |-cy -sɪ
Valencia və'lenʃiə, -fə |-n -n
Valenciennes və'lenʃi'enz (Fr valɑ'sjɛn)
valentine, V- 'vælən,tain
Valera, de dəvə'lerə, -'lerə, -'lɪrə
Valeria və'liəriə |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz
valet 'vælit |-ed -ɪd (Fr va'lɛ)—A pseudo-
French 'væle, væ'le is sometimes heard.
Valet, with a t, has been English for at least
400 years.
valetudinarian ,vælə'tjʊdɪ'nɛəriən, -'tɪu-, -'tu-,
-lɛriən
valetudinary ,vælə'tjʊdɪ'nɛri, -'tɪu-, -'tu-
Valhalla væl'hælə
valiant 'væljənt |-nce -ns |-ncy -nsɪ
valid 'vælid
validate 'vælə,det |-d -ɪd
validity və'lidəti
valise və'lis |-s -iz
Valkyrie væl'kɪri
valley 'væli |-ed -ɪd
Vallombrosa ,væləm'brosə (It ,vallon'bro:sə)
valor 'vælə; ES 'vælə(r); |-ous -əs
valorization ,vælərə'zeʃən, -arɪz-
valorize 'vælə,raɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
Valparaiso ,vælpə'rezo, in SA +-'raiso, -zo
(Sp ,balpara'iso)
valuable 'væljəbəl, 'væljʊəbəl |-bly -bli
valuation ,væljʊ'eʃən
valuator 'væljʊ,etə; ES -,etə(r)
value 'væljʊ |valued 'væljʊd
valve vælv |-d -d
valvular 'vælvjələ; ES -lə(r)
vamoose væ'mʊs |-s -iz |-d -t
vamp væmp |vamped væmpt
vampire 'væmpaɪr; ES 'væmpaɪə(r); |-ed -d
van væn |vanned vænd
vanadium və'nedriəm, -dʒəm
Van Buren væn'bjuərən, -'biərən
Vancouver væn'kuvə; ES -'kuvə(r)

vandal, V- 'vændl| |-ism -ɪzəm
vandalize 'vændl,aɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
Vanderbilt 'vændə'bɪlt; ES 'vændə-
Van Dieman, v- væn'dimən
Van Doren væn'dɔrən, -'dɔr-; S -'dɔr-
van Dyck, Dijk væn'daɪk
Van Dyck væn'daɪk
Vandyke, Van Dyke, van D- væn'daɪk
vane væn |vaned vænd
Vanessa və'nɛsə
van Eyck væn'aɪk
vanguard 'væn,gɑ:d; ES -,gɑ:d, E+ -,gɑ:d
vanilla və'nɪlə
vanish 'væniʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t
vanity 'vænəti
van Loon vænlɔn
vanquish 'vænkwiʃ, 'væŋ-
vantage 'væntɪdʒ |-s -iz |-d -d
vanward 'vænwɔ:d; ES 'vænwɔd
vapid 'væpɪd |vapidity væ'pɪdəti, və-
vapor 'vɛpə; ES 'vɛpə(r); |-ous -əs, -prəs
vaporific ,vɛpə'rɪfɪk
vaporization ,vɛpərə'zeʃən, -arɪz-
vaporize 'vɛpə,raɪz |-s -iz |-d -d |-ry -ri
Vargas 'vɑ:gəs; ES 'vɑ:g-; (Pg 'vargəʃ)
variability ,vɛriə'bɪləti, ,vɛr-, ,væ-
variable 'vɛriəbəl, ,vɛr-, ,væ- |-bly -bli
variant 'vɛriənt, ,vɛr-, ,væ- |-nce -ns
variation ,vɛri'eʃən, ,vɛr-, ,væ-
varicolored 'vɛri,kələd, ,vɛr-, ,væ-; ES
-,kələd
varicose 'væri,kos, ,vɛri- |-d -t
varicosis ,væri'kosis
varigate 'vɛri,ɡet, ,vɛr-, ,væ- |-d -ɪd
variegation ,vɛri'ɡeʃən, ,vɛr-, ,væ-
variety və'raɪəti |-tal -təl| |-tally -tɪlɪ
variola və'raɪələ
varioid 'vɛriə'brɪd, ,vɛr-, ,væ-
variorum 'vɛri'ɔrəm, ,vɛr-, ,væ-, -'ɔrəm; S
-lɔrəm
various 'vɛriəs, ,vɛr-, ,væ-
varlet 'vɑrlɪt; ES 'vɑ:lit, E+ 'vɑ:l-; |-ry -ri
varment, -mint 'vɑ:mənt; ES 'vɑ:mənt, E+
'vɑ:m-
Varney 'vɑ:ni; ES 'vɑ:ni, E+ 'vɑ:ni
varnish 'vɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'vɑ:n-, E+ 'vɑ:n-; |-es -iz
Varrius 'væriəs |-ʒ -iz
Varro 'væro
varsity 'vɑ:səti, 'vɑ:stɪ; ES 'vɑ:s-, E+ 'vɑ:s-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'læŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Varuna 'værunə, 'vɑr-
 vary 'vəri, 'vɛəri, 'vɛəri, 'væri |-ried -rið—
Some speakers distinguish vary from very by a longer ε (§55).
 vascular 'væskjələ; ES 'væskjələ(r)
 vase ves, much less freq. vez, (Brit vaz) |-s -iz
 vaseline 'væs|jɪn, -ɪn
 vassal 'væs| |-ed -d
 vast væst; E+ vast, vɔst; |-ity -əti
 vat væt
 Vatican 'vætɪkən
 vaudeville 'vɔdə,vɪl, 'vɔdv-, 'vɔdə,vɪl (Fr
 vɔd'vil)
 Vaughan, -ghn vɔn
 vault vɔlt |-ed -ɪd
 vaunt vɔnt, vɔnt, vant |-ed -ɪd
 Vaux Eng name vɔks |-s -iz, Fr vil. vɔ
 Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔl; ES+ 'vɔks-; ('Vaux,hall
 'Gardens)
 vavasour 'vævə,sʊr; ES -,sʊə(r)
 vaward 'vɔwəd; ES 'vɔwəd
 've abbr. spelling of unstressed have v, as in
 I've av, you've 'juv, juv, we've 'wiv, wɪv,
 they've ðev
 veal vil |vealed vɪld
 vector 'vektə; ES 'vektə(r)
 Veda 'vedə, 'vɪdə |-dic -dɪk
 vedette və'det
 vee vi
 veer vir; ES vɪə(r); |-ed -d
 Vega star 'vɪgə, Sp poet 'vegə (Sp 'bega)
 vegetable 'vedʒtəb|, 'vedʒətəb| |-tal -dʒət|
 vegetarian 'vedʒə'tɛrɪən, -'ter-
 vegetate 'vedʒə,tet |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 vegetation 'vedʒə'teʃən
 vehement 'viəmənt, 'vihr- |-nce -ns
 vehicle 'vɪk|, 'vɪə|, 'vɪhɪk|
 vehicular vi'hɪkjələ; ES -'hɪkjələ(r)
 veil vel |veiled veld
 vein ven |veined vend
 velar 'vilə; ES 'vilə(r)
 velarize 'vilə,raɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 Velásquez, -láz- və'laskəθ, və'læskwɪz (Sp
 be'laskəθ, -'laθ-) |-s -kəθs, -kwɪzɪz
 veld, -dt velt
 vellum 'veləm
 velocipede və'lasə,pɪd; ES+-'lɒs-
 velocity və'lasəti; ES+-'lɒs-
 velours və'lʊr; ES -'lʊə(r)

velum 'viləm
 velure və'lʊr, -'lʊr; ES -'lʊə(r), -'lʊə(r)
 Velutus və'lutəs, -'lu- |-s -iz
 velvet 'velvɪt |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 venal 'vɪn| |-nality vi'næləti
 venation vi'neʃən
 vend vend |-ed -ɪd |-ee ven'di
 vender 'vendə; ES 'vendə(r)
 vendetta ven'detə |-s -z
 vendibility 'vendə'bɪləti
 vendible 'vendəb| |-bly -bli
 vendition ven'dɪʃən
 vendor 'vendə; ES -də(r); (ven'di ən ven'də(r))
 vendue ven'dju, -'dju, -'du
 veneer və'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r); |-ed -d
 venerability 'venərə'bɪləti
 venerable 'venərəb|, -nrə- |-bly -bli
 venerate 'venə'ret |-d -ɪd |-tion 'venə'reʃən
 venereal və'nɪriəl
 venerary 'venəri
 Venetian və'nɪʃən—*The old variant və'nɪʃən is still heard, spelt Venicyan, Venitian 15–19cc; cf OF Venicien, Fr Vénitien.*
 Venezuela 'venə'zwɪlə |-n -n (Am Sp 'bene-
 'swela)
 venge vendʒ |-s -iz |-d -d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəh
 vengeance 'vendʒəns |-s -iz
 venial 'vɪniəl, -njəl |-ly -ɪ
 Venice 'venɪs |-s -iz
 venire facias vi'nari'feʃɪ,æʃ
 venison 'venɪʒn (Brit 'venɪʒn)
 Venizelos 'venɪ'zeləs, -lɒs, -ləs |-s -iz
 venom 'venəm |-ed -d |-ous -əs
 venous 'vɪnəs
 vent vent |-ed -ɪd
 ventail 'ventel
 Ventidius ven'tɪdiəs, -'tɪdʒəs |-s -iz
 ventilate 'vent|,et |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 ventilation 'vent|'eʃən
 ventral 'ventrəl |-ly -ɪ
 ventricle 'ventrɪk|
 ventriloquism ven'trɪlə,kwɪzəm |-quist -kwɪst
 Ventura ven'tʊrə
 venture 'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 -tʃərɪŋ, -tʃrɪŋ |-rous -tʃərəs, -tʃrəs
 venue 'venju, 'venu, 'venu
 Venus 'vɪnəs |-es -ɪz |-s -ɪz
 Vera 'vɪrə
 veracious və'reʃəs |-racity -'ræsəti

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

Veracruz, V- Cruz ʋerə'kruz |-s -iz (*Am Sp*
 ʋerə'krus)
 veranda, -ah və'rændə [-daed, -dahed -dəd
 verb vɜ:b; ES vɜ:b, vɜ:b; |-al -l| -ally -lɪ
 verbatim və'betɪm, vɜ:-; ES və-, vɜ-, vɜ-
 verbenā və'binə; ES və'binə
 verbiage ʋɜ:biɪdʒ, -bɪdʒ; ES ʋɜ:b-, ʋɜ:b-
 verbose və'bos, vɜ:-; ES və-, vɜ-, vɜ-;
 |-bosity -'basəti; ES+ -'bɒs-
 verboten fə'botɪn; ES fə:-; (*Ger* fər'bo:tən)
 verdant ʋɜ:dənt; ES ʋɜ:d-, ʋɜ:d-; |-ncy -nɪ
 Verde, Cape ʋep'vɜ:d; ES -'vɜ:d, -'vɜ:d
 Verdi ʋerdi; ES ʋeədi; (*It* ʋerdi)
 verdict ʋɜ:dɪkt; ES ʋɜ:d-, ʋɜ:d-
 verdigris ʋɜ:dɪgrɪs; ES ʋɜ:d-, ʋɜ:d-
 verditer ʋɜ:dɪtə; ES ʋɜ:dɪtə(r), ʋɜ:dɪtə(r)
 Verdun vər'dʌn, ʋer'dən; ES vɜə'dʌn,
 ʋeə'dən; (*Fr* vər'dœ)
 verdure ʋɜ:dʒə, -dʒur; ES ʋɜ:dʒə(r), ʋɜ:dʒə(r),
 -dʒʊə(r); |-rous -rəs
 Vere, de də'vɪr; ES də'vɪə(r)
 verge vɜ:dʒ; ES vɜ:dʒ, vɜ:dʒ; |-s -iz |-d -d
 verger ʋɜ:dʒə; ES ʋɜ:dʒə(r), ʋɜ:dʒə(r)
 Verges ʋɜ:dʒɪz, -dʒɪz; ES ʋɜ-, ʋɜ-; |-ges'
 -dʒɪz, -dʒɪz
 Vergil ʋɜ:dʒəl; ES ʋɜ:dʒ-, ʋɜ:dʒ-
 Vergilian və'dʒɪliən, vɜ:-, -lɪən; ES və-, vɜ-
 vɜ:-
 verify ʋerə'fai |-fied -faiəd |-fiable -faiəb|
 |-bly -bli
 verily ʋerəli
 verisimilar ʋerə'sɪmələ; ES -'sɪmələ(r)
 verisimilitude ʋerəsə'mɪlə'tju:d, -,tu:d
 veritable ʋerətəb| |-bly -bli |-ty ʋerətɪ
 verjuice ʋɜ:dʒʊs, -,dʒʊs; ES ʋɜ-, ʋɜ-
 vermeil ʋɜ:m], -mɪl; ES ʋɜ-, ʋɜ-
 vermicelli ʋɜ:mə'seli; ES ʋɜm-, ʋɜm-; (*It*
 ʋermi'tʃelli)
 vermiform ʋɜ:mə'fɔ:m; ES ʋɜmə'fɔ:m,
 ʋɜm-
 vermifuge ʋɜ:mə'fju:dʒ, -,tu:dʒ; ES ʋɜm-,
 ʋɜm-
 vermilion, V- və'lmɪljən; ES və-
 Vermillion və'mɪljən; ES və-
 vermin ʋɜ:mɪn; ES ʋɜmɪn, ʋɜm-; |-ous -əs
 Vermont və'mənt, vɜ:-; ES və'mənt, vɜ-
 vɜ-, -mənt
 vermouthe ʋɜ:muθ, və'muθ; ES ʋɜ-, və-
 ʋɜ-; (*Fr* vər'mut, *Ger* Wermut ʋe:rmu:t)

vernacular və'nækjələ; ES və'nækjələ(r)
 vernal ʋɜ:nəl; ES ʋɜ:n], ʋɜ:-; |-ly -lɪ
 Verne ʋɜ:n; ES ʋɜ:n, ʋɜ:n; (*Fr* ʋɜ:n)
 Vermer's law ʋer'nɜz 'lɔ, ʋɜ:nɜz; ES ʋeənɜz,
 ʋɜ:nɜz, ʋɜ:nɜz
 vernier ʋɜ:nɪə; ES ʋɜ:nɪ-ə(r), ʋɜ:nɪ-ə(r)
 Vernon ʋɜ:nən; ES ʋɜ:nən, ʋɜ:nən
 Verona və'ronə (*It* ve'ronə)
 Veronica və'ranɪkə, -'rɒn-
 Versailles ʋs ʋə'selz; ES və:-; (*France* və-
 'selz, vər'sai; ES və-, vɜə:-; (*Fr* vər'sai:)
 versatile ʋɜ:sət], -tɪl; ES ʋɜs-, ʋɜs-
 versatility ʋɜ:sə'tɪləti; ES ʋɜs-, ʋɜs-
 verse ʋɜ:s; ES ʋɜs, ʋɜ:s; |-s -iz |-d -t
 versicle ʋɜ:sɪkl; ES ʋɜs-, ʋɜs-
 versicolor ʋɜ:sɪkələ; ES ʋɜsɪkələ(r), ʋɜs-
 versification ʋɜ:səfə'keɪʃən; ES ʋɜs-, ʋɜs-
 versify ʋɜ:sə'faɪ; ES ʋɜs-, ʋɜs-; |-fied -faiəd
 version ʋɜ:ʒən, ʋɜ:ʒən; ES ʋɜ-, ʋɜ-
 verso ʋɜ:sə; ES ʋɜsə, ʋɜsə
 verst ʋɜ:st; ES ʋɜst, ʋɜst
 verve ʋɜ:v; ES ʋɜv, ʋɜv
 vertebra ʋɜ:təbrə; ES ʋɜt-, ʋɜt-; |-brae
 -brɪ |-bras -brɜz |-brate -brɛt
 vertex ʋɜ:tɛks; ES ʋɜ-, ʋɜ-; |-s -iz |-tices
 -tɪsɪz
 vertical ʋɜ:tɪk]; ES ʋɜt-, ʋɜt-; |-ly -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 vertiginous ʋɜ'tɪdʒɪnəs; ES ʋɜ-, ʋɜ-
 vertigo ʋɜ:tɪgə; ES ʋɜt-, ʋɜt-; |-s -z,
 as *L* və'tarɡə |-tɪɡɪnes və'tɪdʒə'nɪz; ES və-
 vertu ʋɜ'tu; ES ʋɜ-, ʋɜ-; (*It* ver'tu:)
 Verulam ʋerʊləm, ʋerələm
 vervain ʋɜ:vən; ES ʋɜvən, ʋɜ-
 verve ʋɜ:v; ES ʋɜv, ʋɜv
 very ʋerɪ—*Some educated Americans often*
pronounce very almost like ʋɜ:ɪ, but no one
regards it as standard.
 vesicle ʋesɪkl
 Vespasian ʋes'peɪʒɪən, -ʒən
 vesper ʋespə; ES ʋespə(r)
 Vespucci ʋes'putʃɪ (*It* ves'putʃɪ)
 vessel ʋes] ʋesseled ʋesɪd
 vest ʋest ʋested ʋestɪd
 Vesta ʋestə ʋestal ʋestl
 vestee ʋes'ti
 vestibule ʋestə'bju:l, -,bju:l |-d -d
 vestige ʋestɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 vestigial ʋes'tɪdʒɪəl |-ly -lɪ
 vestment ʋestmənt |-ed -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʋɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet ʒet |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

vestry **vɛstri**
 vesture **vɛstʃə**; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 vesuvian, V- **və'suviən**, -'siu-, -'sju- |-ius
 -iəs-, -vjəs |-ius's -əsiz
 vet **vɛt** |vetted **vɛtɪd**
 vetch **vɛtʃ** |vetches **vɛtʃɪz**
 veteran **vɛtərən**, **vɛtrən**
 veterinarian **vɛtrə'nɛriən**, -tərə-, -'nɛr-
 veterinary **vɛtrə'nɛri**, **vɛtərə'nɛri**
 veto **'vɪtə** |vetoed **'vɪtəd**
 vex **vɛks** |vexes **'vɛksɪz** |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 vexation **vɛks'ɛʃən** |-tious -ʃəs
 via **'vaɪə**
 viable **'vaɪəbəl**
 viaduct **'vaɪə'dʌkt**
 vial **'vaɪəl**, **vai**
 viand **'vaɪənd**
 viaticum **vaɪ'ætikəm** |-s -z |-ca -kə
 vibrant **'vaɪbrənt** |-ncy -nsɪ
 vibrate **'vaɪbrɛt** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 vibration **vaɪ'breɪʃən** |-tive **'vaɪbrətɪv**, -bre-
 vibrato **vi'brətə**
 vibratory **'vaɪbrətəri**, -təri; S -,təri
 viburnum, V- **vaɪ'bɜ:nəm**; ES -'bɜ:n-, -'bɜ:n-
 vicar **'vɪkə**; ES **'vɪkə(r)**
 vicarial **vaɪ'kəriəl**, **vɪ-**, -'ker- |-ious -iəs
 vice *n* **vaɪs** |vices **'vaɪsɪz**
 vice *prep* **'vaɪsɪ**, -si
 vice-admiral **vaɪs'ædmərəl** |-ty -tɪ
 vice-chancellor **vaɪs'tʃænsələ**, -slə; ES -lə(r);
 |-ship -ʃɪp
 vice-consul **'vaɪs'kɒnsəl**; ES +- 'kɒn-; |-ar -ə,
 -sɒlə; ES -ə(r); |-ate -ɪt |-ship -ʃɪp
 vicegerent **vaɪ'dʒɪərənt** |-ncy -nsɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 vice-governor **vaɪs'gʌvənə**, -vnə, -'gʌvənə;
 ES -'gʌvənə(r), -vnə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp—
 'gʌvənə becomes 'gʌvənə by dissimilation
 (§121).
 vicennial **vaɪ'sɛniəl** |-ly -ɪ
 vice-president **'vaɪs'prezɪdənt**, -'prezɪdənt
 |-ncy -nsɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 viceregal **vaɪs'ri:gəl** |-ly -ɪ
 vice-regent **'vaɪs'ri:dʒənt** |-ncy -nsɪ
 viceroy **'vaɪsəri** |-ship -ʃɪp
 viceroyal **vaɪs'rɔ:əl**, -'rɔ:əl |-ty -tɪ
 vice versa **'vaɪsɪ'vɜ:sə**; ES -'vɜ:sə, -'vɜ:sə
 Vichy **'viʃi**, **viʃi** (*Fr* viʃi)
 vicinage **'vaɪnɪdʒ** |-nal -sɒəl, -sən|
 vicinity **və'sɪnɪti**

vicious **'viʃəs**
 vicissitude **və'sɪsɪtjʊd**, -tɪd, -tʊd
 Vicksburg **'vɪksbɜ:g**; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g
 victim **'vɪktɪm** |-ize -aɪz |-izes -aɪzɪz |-ized
 -aɪzɪd
 victor **'vɪktə**; ES **'vɪktə(r)**
 Victoria, *v-* **vɪk'tɔ:riə**, -'tɔ:r-, -rjə; S -'tɔ:r-;
 |-n -n |-ious -iəs, -rjəs
 victory **'vɪktri**, **'vɪktəri**
 victress **'vɪktrɪs** |-es -ɪz
 Victrola **vɪk'trələ**
 victual **'vɪtʃl** |victuals **'vɪtʃlz** (*vittle 1575*)
 vicuna **vi'kju:nə**, -'kiu:nə (*Sp* bi'kuna)
 Vida *first name* **'vaɪdə**, **'vaɪdə**; *It poet* **'vaɪdə**
 (*It* **'vaɪdə**)
 vide 'see' **'vaɪdɪ**
 videlicet, *abbr.* **viz.** **vɪ'delɪsɪt**, **vɪz**
 vie **vaɪ** |vied **vai** |vying **'vaɪɪŋ**
 Vienna **vi'neɪə** |-nese **vi'ə'nɪz**
 view **vju**, **vɪu** |-ed -d |-point -pɔɪnt
 vigesimal **vaɪ'dʒesəməl**
 vigil **'vɪdʒəl**
 vigilant **'vɪdʒələnt** |-lance -ləns
 vigilante **vi'dʒələntɪ**
 vignette **vi'njɛt** |vignetted **vi'njɛtɪd**
 vigor **'vɪgə**; ES **'vɪgə(r)**; |-ous -əs
 viking, *V-* **'vaɪkɪŋ**
 vile **vai** |vilely **'vaɪli**
 vilification **vi'lɪfə'keɪʃən**
 vilify **'vɪlə'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 vill **vɪl** |villa **'vɪlə**
 village **'vɪlɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 villain **'vɪləɪn** |-ous -əs |-y -ɪ
 villanage, -ain-, -en-, -ein- **'vɪlənɪdʒ**
 villein **'vɪli:n**
 Villiers **'vɪljəz**, **'vɪljɜ:z**; ES **'vɪləz**, -ljɜ:z
 villous **'vɪləs**
 Vilna **'vɪlnə**
 vim **vɪm**
 vinaigrette **vi'nə'gret** |-d -ɪd
 Vincennes *US* **vi'nɛnz** |-s -ɪz |*France Fr*
 vɛ'sɛn
 Vincent **'vɪnɛnt**
 Vincentio **vi'nɛnsɪ'ɔ**, -ʃjə
 Vinci, Leonardo da **li'ə'nardo də'vɪntʃi**; ES
 -'nɑ:do; (*It* **li'ə'nardo də'vɪntʃi**)
 vincible **'vɪnsəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 vindicability **'vɪndəkə'bɪləti**
 vindicable **'vɪndəkəbəl** |-bly -blɪ

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

vindicate ˈvɪndəˌket | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(ɾ)
 vindication ˈvɪndəˌkeɪʃən
 vindicative ˈvɪndəˌketɪv, vɪnˈdɪkətɪv
 vindictory ˈvɪndəkəˌtɔrɪ, -ˌtɔrɪ; S -ˌtɔrɪ
 vindictive vɪnˈdɪktɪv
 vine vaɪn |vɪned vaɪnd
 vinegar ˈvɪnɪgə; ES -gə(ɾ); | -y -ɪ, -gɹɪ
 vineyard ˈvɪnjəd; ES ˈvɪnjəd
 viticulture ˈvɪnɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -ˌkʌltʃə(ɾ)
 vinous ˈvaɪnəs | -nosity vaɪˈnəsəti; ES + -ˈnɒs-
 vintage ˈvɪntɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 vintner ˈvɪntnə; ES ˈvɪntnə(ɾ)
 viny ˈvaɪni
 viol ˈvaɪəl, vaɪl
 viola mus. instr. vɪˈolə, ˈvaɪələ (*It* vɪˈɔːlə)
 viola flower ˈvaɪələ
 Viola name ˈvaɪələ, vaɪˈolə, *in Shak.* ˈvaɪələ
 violable ˈvaɪələbəl | -bly -blɪ
 violate ˈvaɪəˌlet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈvaɪəˌleɪʃən
 violent ˈvaɪələnt | -nce -ns | -nces -nsɪz
 Violenta ˈvaɪələntə
 violet ˈvaɪələt
 violin ˈvaɪəˈlɪn | -ed -ɪd
 violine, -lin chem. ˈvaɪəˌlɪn, -lɪn
 violinist ˈvaɪəˈlɪnɪst
 violoncellist ˈvaɪələnˈtʃelɪst, ˈvaɪələnˈsɛlɪst;
 ES + -lɒn-; | -llo -lə (*It* ˈvaɪələnˈtʃello)
 viper ˈvaɪpə; ES ˈvaɪpə(ɾ); | -ous -əs, -prəs
 virago vəˈreɪɡo, vaɪˈreɪɡo
 virelay ˈvaɪəˌleɪ
 vireo ˈvaɪrɪo
 virgate *n, adj* ˈvɜːɡɪt, -get; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-
 virgate *v* ˈvɜːget; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -d -ɪd
 Virgil ˈvɜːdʒəl; ES ˈvɜːdʒ-, ˈvɜːdʒ-
 Virgilia vɜˈdʒɪliə, ˈvɜː-; ES vɜː-, ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-;
 | -n -n
 virgin ˈvɜːdʒɪn; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -ed -ɪd | -al -əl
 | -ally -əl
 Virginia vɜˈdʒɪnjə, esp. *NEngd* ˈvɜːdʒɪniə; ES
 vɜː-; | -n -n
 Virgin Islands ˈvɜːdʒɪnˈaɪləndz; ES ˈvɜːdʒ-,
 ˈvɜːdʒ-
 virginity vɜˈdʒɪnəti; ES vɜː-
 Virgo ˈvɜːɡo, *gen* ˈvɜːdʒɪnɪs; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-
 virgule ˈvɜːɡjʊl; ES ˈvɜːɡ- ˈvɜːɡ-
 viridescent ˈvaɪrɪˈdesənt | -nce -ns
 viridity vɜˈrɪdəti
 virile ˈvaɪrəl, ˈvaɪrəl | -rility vɜˈrɪləti, vɪ-
 virtu vɜˈtu; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; (*It* vɪrˈtuː)

virtual ˈvɜːtʃʊəl; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -ly -ɪ
 virtue ˈvɜːtʃu; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -tuous -tʃʊəs
 virtuosity ˈvɜːtʃʊˈasəti; ES ˈvɜːtʃʊˈasəti,
 -ˈnɒs-, ˈvɜː-
 virtuoso ˈvɜːtʃʊˈoso; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; (*It*
 ˈvɪrtʊˈoso)
 virulent ˈvaɪrjələnt, ˈvaɪrʊlənt, ˈvaɪrə- | -nce -ns
 virus ˈvaɪrəs |viruses ˈvaɪrəsɪz
 visa *n* ˈvɪzə |pl visas ˈvɪzəz = visé
 visa *v* ˈvɪzə |visas ˈvɪzəz |visaed ˈvɪzəd = visé
 visage ˈvɪzɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 visard ˈvɪzərd; ES ˈvɪzəd; | -ed -ɪd = vizard
 vis-à-vis ˈvɪzəˈvi |pl same (*Fr* vɪzəˈvi)
 Visayan vɪˈsəjən
 viscera ˈvɪsərə |rare sg viscus ˈvɪskəs
 viscid ˈvɪsɪd |viscosity vɪˈsɪdəti
 viscose ˈvɪskos |viscous ˈvɪskəs
 viscosity vɪˈkəsəti; ES + -ˈkɒs-
 viscount ˈvaɪkəʊnt | -ess -ɪs | -ess's -ɪsɪz
 vise vaɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 visé *n* ˈvɪze |pl visés ˈvɪzez = visa
 visé *v* ˈvɪze |visés ˈvɪzez |viséed ˈvɪzed = visa
 visibility ˈvɪzəˈbɪləti
 visible ˈvɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 Visigoth ˈvɪzɪˌɡəθ, -ˌɡɒθ, -ˌɡɔθ
 vision ˈvɪʒən | -ary -ˌɛrɪ
 visit ˈvɪzɪt | -ed -ɪd | -or -ə; ES -ə(ɾ)
 visitant ˈvɪzɪtənt | -itation ˈvɪzəˌteɪʃən
 visor ˈvaɪzə, *much less freq.* ˈvɪzə; ES -zə(ɾ);
 | -ed -ɪd
 vista ˈvɪstə
 Vistula ˈvɪstʃʊlə
 visual ˈvɪʒʊəl | -ly -ɪ
 visualize ˈvɪʒʊələɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 vital ˈvaɪtəl | -ly -ɪ | -tality vaɪˈtæləti
 vitals ˈvaɪtəlz
 vitamin ˈvaɪtəˌmɪn |vitamine ˈvaɪtəˌmaɪn,
 -ˌmɪn
 vitiate ˈvɪfaɪˌet | -d -ɪd | -iable ˈvɪfaɪəbəl
 viticulture ˈvɪtɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -ˌkʌltʃə(ɾ)
 vitreous ˈvɪtrɪəs
 vitrescent ˈvɪtresənt | -nce -ns | -ncy -nsɪ
 vitric ˈvɪtrɪk
 vitrify ˈvɪtrəˌfaɪ | -fied -ˌfaɪd
 vitriol ˈvɪtrɪəl | -ed -ɪd
 vitriolic ˈvɪtrɪˈɒlɪk; ES + -ˈnɒl-
 vituperate vaɪˈtʊpəˌret, vɪ-, -ˈtʊu-, -ˈtju- | -d
 -ɪd
 vituperation vaɪˌtʊpəˌreɪʃən, vɪ-, -ˌtʊu-, -ˌtju-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

Vitus **vartəs** |-'s -**iz**
 viva *'long live!* **vi:və** (*It vi:və*)
 vivace **vi'vatʃi** (*It vi'vatʃe*)
 vivacious **var'vɛʃəs** |-vacity -**lvæsəti**
 vivarium **var'vɛəriəm**, -**lvɛr-** |-s -**z** |-ia -**ɪə**
 viva-voce **vaivə'vɔsi** |-d -**d**
 Vivian, -en **vi'viən**, -**vjən**
 vivid **vi'vid**
 vivification **vi:vəfə'keʃən**
 vivify **vi:və'faɪ** |-fied -**faɪd**
 viviparous **var'vipərəs**
 vivisect **vi:və'sekt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-section -**'sɛkʃən**
 vixen **'vɪksn**
 viz. **vɪz**, **vi'deləstɪt**
 vizard *arch. var. of visor* **vi:zəd**; ES **vi:zəd**
 vizier **vi'zi:ɹ**, **vi:zjə**, **vi:ziə**; ES **vi'zi:ə(r)**,
vi:zjə(r), **vi:zi:ə(r)**
 vizor **vi:zə**, **vi:z**; ES -**zə(r)**; |-ed -**d**, *cf visor*
 Vladivostok **vlædri'vɔstək**; ES+ -**lvɔstək**
 vocable **'vɔkəbəl** |-bly -**blɪ**
 vocabulary **və'kæbjə'leɪ**, **və-**
 vocal **'vɔkəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 vocalic **və'kæli:k**
 vocalize **'vɔkəl'aɪz** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 vocation **və'keʃən**
 vocative **'vɔkətɪv**, **'vɔkɪ-**; ES+ **'vɔk-**
 vociferate **və'sɪfə'reɪt** |-d -**ɪd** |-rous -**rəs**
 vodka **'vɔdkə**, **'vɔdkə**
 vogue **vɔg** |vogued **vɔgd**
 voice **vɔɪs** |-s -**iz** |-d -**t**
 void **vɔɪd** |-ed -**ɪd** |-able -**əbəl** |-ance -**ns**
 voile **vɔɪl** (*Fr vwal*)
 volant **'vɔlənt**
 Volapük, -puk **'vɔlə'pyk**, **'vələ'puk**, **'vɔl-**
 |-ism -**ɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
 volatile **'vɔlətɪl**, -**tlɪ**; ES+ **'vɔl-**; |-ly -**lɪ**
 volatility **'vɔlə'tɪlətɪ**; ES+ **'vɔl-**
 volcanic **val'kænɪk**; ES+ **'vɔl-**; |-ally -**ɪlɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 volcano **val'keno**; ES+ **'vɔl-**
 volcano **val'kæn'vɔlədʒɪ**; ES+ **'vɔlkæn-**
'vɔlədʒɪ
 vole **vɔl** |-d -**d**
 volery **'vɔləri**; ES+ **'vɔl-**
 Volga **'vɔlgə**, **'vɔlgə**
 volition **və'liʃən** |-al -**əl** |-ally -**ɪlɪ**
 volitive **'vɔlətɪv**; ES+ **'vɔl-**
 Volkslied *Ger 'folks,lit* |**pl** -lieders -**li:dəz**
 volley **'vɔləɪ**; ES+ **'vɔləɪ**; |-ed -**d** |-ball -**ˌbɔlə**
 volplane **'vɔl'plen**; ES+ **'vɔl-**; |-d -**d**

Volpone **vɔl'pɔni**, **vɔl-**
 Volscian **'vɔlʃən**, **'vɔl-**, -**ʃiən** |-s -**z**
 Volstead **'vɔlstəd**, -**stɪd**, **'vɔl-**
 Volsunga Saga **'vɔlsʊŋgə'sagə**, **'vɔl-**
 volt **vɔlt** |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ages -**ɪdʒɪz**
 voltaic **val'te:ɪk**; ES+ **'vɔl-**
 Voltaire **val'tɛr**, **vɔl-**, -**tɛr**; E -**tɛə(r)**, ES
 -**tæə(r)**; (*Fr vɔl'tɛ:r*) |-rean, -rian -**riən**
 voltmeter **val'tæmətə**; ES -**tæmətə(r)**, **vɔl-**
 voltammeter **'vɔlt'æm'mɪtə**; ES -**ˌmɪtə(r)**
 volte-face **'vɔlt'fæs**, **'vɔltə-**, **'vɔl-** (*Fr vɔltə-*
'fæs)
 Voltmand, -ti **'vɔltəmænd**, **'vɔl-**
 voltmeter **'vɔlt'mɪtə**; ES -**ˌmɪtə(r)**
 volubility **'vɔljə'bɪlətɪ**; ES+ **'vɔl-**
 voluble **'vɔljəbəl**; ES+ **'vɔl-**; |-bly -**blɪ**
 volume **'vɔljəm**; ES+ **'vɔl-**; |-d -**d**
 volumeter **və'lumətə**, -**liu-**, **vəl'ju-**, **val'ju-**;
 ES -**tə(r)**, **vɔl-**
 volumetric **'vɔljə'metɪk**; ES+ **'vɔl-**; |-al -**əl**
 ally -**ɪlɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 voluminous **və'lumɪnəs**, **və'liu-**
 Volumnia **və'lʌmnɪə**, -**njə** |-ius -**s** |-ius's -**sɪz**
 voluntary **'vɔləntɛrɪ**; ES+ **'vɔl-**; |-rily -**rəɪlɪ**,
esp. if emph. **vɔlən'tarɪli**
 volunteer **'vɔlən'tɪr**; ES -**tɛə(r)**, **'vɔl-**, S+
 -**tɛə(r)**
 voluptuary **və'lʌptʃu:ɪrɪ** |-tuous -**tʃuəs**
 volute **və'lut**, **və'lut** |-d -**ɪd**
 vomit **'vɔmɪt**; ES+ **'vɔm-**; |-ed -**ɪd**
 voodoo **'vudʊ** |-ed -**d**
 voracious **və'reʃəs**
 vortex **'vɔrtɛks**; ES **'vɔrtɛks**; |-es -**ɪz** |-tices
 -**tɪsɪz**
 vortical **'vɔrtɪkəl**; ES **'vɔə-**; |-ly -**ɪ**
 vortiginous **vɔr'tɪdʒɪnəs**; ES **və-**
 Vosges **vɔʒ** |Vosgian, -gean **'vɔʒɪən** |-'s -**ɪz**
 votaress, -tress **'vɔtərɪs**, **'vɔtrɪs** |-es -**ɪz**
 votary **'vɔtəri**
 vote **vɔt** |voted **'vɔtɪd**
 votive **'vɔtɪv**
 vouch **vautʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 voucher **'vautʃə**; ES **'vautʃə(r)**
 vouchsafe **vautʃ'seɪf** |-s -**s** |-d -**t**
 vow **vau** |vowed **vaud**
 vowel **'vauəl**, **vaʊl**, **'vaʊl** |-ed -**d** |-like -**ˌlaɪk**
 vox **vɔks**, **vɔks** |voces **'vɔsɪz**
 voyage **'vɔɪɪdʒ**, **'vɔɪɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 voyager **'vɔɪɪdʒə**, **'vɔɪɪdʒə**; ES -**ə(r)**

full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vi:ʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪm**

voyageur *Fr* vɔʒa'ʒø:r
 vraisemblance *Fr* vrəsɔ̃'blɑ̃:s
 Vriesland 'frizlənd, -lənd
 Vulcan 'vʌlkən |-canian vʌl'keniən
 vulcanite 'vʌlkən,aɪt
 vulcanize 'vʌlkən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 vulcanology ,vʌlkən'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+-|ɒl-
 vulgar 'vʌlgə; ES 'vʌlgə(r); |-ism -ɪzəm
 vulgarian vʌl'gəriən, -'gær-, -'ger-

vulgarity vʌl'gærəti
 vulgarize 'vʌlgə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Vulgate 'vʌlget, -grɪt
 vulnerable 'vʌlnərəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 Vulpecula vʌl'pekjʊlə |-lid -lɪd
 vulpine 'vʌlpain
 culture 'vʌltʃə; ES 'vʌltʃə(r)
 vulva 'vʌlvə
 vying *ptc of vie* 'vaɪŋ

W

W, w letter 'dʌb-lju, 'dʌblju, 'dʌbjʊ |*pl* W's,
 Ws, *poss* W's 'dʌb-ljuz, 'dʌbljuz, 'dʌbjuz
 Wabash 'wɒbæʃ |-l's -ɪz
 wabble 'wʌbl, 'wɒb- |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ŋ
 |-bly -blɪ, -blɪ
 Wace *Eng dean* wes, *Norm poet* wes, wæs,
 was
 Waco 'weko
 wad wad, wɒd |-ded -ɪd
 waddle 'wʌdl, 'wɒdl |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ŋ
 wade wed |waded 'wedɪd
 Wadsworth 'wʌdzwəθ, 'wɒd-; ES -wəθ
 wafer 'wefə; ES 'wefə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'wefərɪŋ, 'wefrɪŋ
 waffle wafəl, 'wɒfl, 'wɒfl
 waft wæft, wʌft, wɒft |-ed -ɪd
 wafture 'wæftʃə, 'waf-, 'waf-; ES -tʃə(r)
 wag wæg |wagged wægd
 wage wedʒ |wages 'wedʒɪz |waged wedʒd
 wager 'wedʒə; ES 'wedʒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'wedʒərɪŋ, 'wedʒrɪŋ
 waggery 'wægəri
 waggle 'wægl |-d -d |-ling 'wæglɪŋ, 'wæglɪŋ
 Wagner *Eng name* 'wægnə, *Ger musician*
 'wægnə, 'vʌgnə; ES -nə(r); (*Ger* 'va:gnər)
 Wagnerian wæg'nɪəriən, vʌg-
 wagon 'wægən, 'wæŋ |-ed -d
 wagonette ,wægən'et
 wagon-lit *Fr* vʌgɔ̃'li
 Wagram *Ger* 'va:grəm
 Wagstaff 'wægstæf; E+-,staf-, -staf
 wagtail 'wægtel
 Wahabi, Wahn-, -bee wə'hɑbɪ, wə-
 Wahr, *George wɔr*; ES wəə(r)
 waif wef |waifed weft

Waikiki 'wa-i,kiki
 wail wel |wailed weld |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 wain wen
 wainscot 'wenskot, -,skot, -,skot; ES+-,skot;
 |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ
 wainwright, W- 'wen,raɪt
 waist west |waisted 'westɪd
 waistband 'west,bænd, 'wes-, -bænd
 waistcloth 'west,kləθ, -,kləθ—*see* cloth
 waistcoat 'west,kot, 'wes,kot, 'weskot |-ed -ɪd
 waistline 'west,lain
 wait wet |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); |-ress -rɪs
 waive wev |waived wevd |waiver 'wevə; ES
 -ə(r)
 wake wek |*past* waked wekt *or* woke wok
 |*ptc* waked wekt, *rarely* woken 'wokən
 Wakefield 'wekfɪld
 wakeful 'wekfəl |-ly -ɪ
 Wake Island 'wek 'aɪlənd
 wakeless 'weklɪs
 waken wekən |-ed -d |-ing 'wekənɪŋ, 'weknɪŋ
 wake-robin 'wek,rəbɪn; ES+-,rəbɪn
 Walden 'wɒldən, -dɪn
 Waldenses wɒl'densɪz, wɒl-
 Waldo 'wɒldo
 Waldoboro 'wɒldə,bɔ:θ, -ə; ES -,bɔ:ɪ-, -,bɔ:ɪ-,
 -,bɔ:-
 Waldorf 'wɒldɔ:ɪf; ES -dɔ:ɪf
 wale wel |waled weld
 Wales welz |Wales's 'welɪz
 Walhalla wæl'hælə, væl'hælə
 walk wɒk |walked wɒkt
 walkaway 'wɒkə,we
 walker, W- 'wɒkə; ES 'wɒkə(r)
 walkout 'wɒk,aʊt

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (\$6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (\$10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (\$12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go

walkover 'wɔk,ovə; ES -,ovə(ɹ)
 walk-up 'wɔk,ʌp
 Walküre, Die *Ger di val'ky:rə*
 Walkyrie wæl'kɪrɪ, væl-
 wall wɔl |walled wɔld
 wallaby 'wɔləbɪ, 'wɔl-
 Wallace 'wɔləs, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl- |-'s -ɪz
 Wallachia wɔ'lekrə, wɔ-
 wallah, -la 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə
 Walla Walla 'wɔlə'wɔlə, 'wɔlə'wɔlə
 Wallenstein 'wɔlən,staɪn, 'wɔl- (*Ger 'vɔlən-
 ,staɪn*)
 Waller 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə; ES -ə(ɹ)
 wallet 'waɪt, 'wɔɪt, 'wɔɪt
 walleye 'wɔɪ,ɹ | -d -d
 wallflower 'wɔɪ,flaʊə, -,flaʊ; ES -,flaʊ-ə(ɹ),
 -,flaʊə(ɹ)
 Wallingford 'wɔɪɪŋfəd, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl-; ES -fəd
 Walloon wɔ'lun, wɔ-, wə-
 wallop 'wɔləp, 'wɔləp | -ed -t
 wallow 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə, -lə | -ed -d | -ing -ləwɪŋ
 wallpaper 'wɔɪ,pɛpə; ES -,pɛpə(ɹ)
 walnut 'wɔlnɒt, 'wɔl-, -,nɒt
 Walpole 'wɔɪ,pɔl
 walrus 'wɔlrəs, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl- | -es -ɪz
 Walsh wɔɪf, wɔɪf, wɔɪf |-'s -ɪz
 Walsingham 'wɔɪsɪŋəm, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl-
 Walter 'wɔltə; ES 'wɔltə(ɹ)
 Waltham *Engd 'wɔltəm, -lθəm; Mass
 'wɔlθəm, -θəm*—Waltham was at first
 'wɔld,həm, then 'wɔlt,həm, 'wɔltəm,
 'wɔltəm—The h sound was lost long ago, and
 the letters -th- wrongly taken to represent θ.
*Now the error is established, both in America
 and England.*
 Walthamstow *Engd 'wɔlθəm,sto, 'wɔltəm-*
 Walton 'wɔɪtɪp
 waltz wɔɪts | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Walworth 'wɔɪwɔθ; ES -wəθ
 Wampanoag 'wɔmpə'noæg, 'wɔm-
 wampum 'wɔmpəm, 'wɔmpəm, 'wɔmpəm
 wampus 'wɔmpəs, 'wɔm-, 'wɔm- | -es -ɪz
 wamus, wamm- 'wɔməs, 'wɔm-, 'wɔm- | -es
 -ɪz
 wan wɔn, wɔn | -ned -d
 Wanamaker 'wɔnə,mekə, 'wɔn-; ES -,mekə(ɹ)
 wand wɔnd, wɔnd
 wander 'wɔndə, 'wɔndə; ES -də(ɹ); | -ed -d
 | -ing -dɹɪŋ, -dɹɪŋ

wanderlust 'wɔndə,lʌst, 'wɔn- (*Ger 'vɔndə-
 ,lʌst*)
 wane wɛn |waned wɛnd
 wangle 'wæŋgɪ | -d -d | -ling 'wæŋgɪŋ, -gɪŋ
 Wannamaker 'wɔnə,mekə, 'wɔn-; ES
 -,mekə(ɹ)
 wanness 'wɔnnɪs, 'wɔn-
 want wɔnt, wɔnt, wɔnt; S wɔnt, wɔnt, wɔnt;
 | -ed -ɪd | want to often 'wɔntə
 wantage 'wɔntɪdʒ etc. see want
 Wantage 'wɔntɪdʒ, 'wɔn-
 wanton 'wɔntən, 'wɔntən | -ness -tənnɪs
 Wapakoneta 'wɔpəkə'nɛtə, 'wɔpə-
 Wapello wə'pɛlə, wɔ-, wɔ-
 wapentake 'wɔpən,tek, 'wɔp-, 'wɔp-
 wapiti 'wɔpɪtɪ, 'wɔp-
 war wɔ; ES wə(ɹ); | -red -d
 Warbeck 'wɔrbɛk; ES 'wɔbɛk
 warble 'wɔrbɪ; ES 'wɔəbɪ; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ | -bler -blɛ; ES -blɛ(ɹ)
 Warburton 'wɔrbətɪ; ES 'wɔəbətɪ
 ward, W- wɔrd; ES wɔəd; | -ed -ɪd | -en -ɪ
 | -er -ə; ES -ə(ɹ); | -ress -rɪs | -ship -fɪp
 wardrobe 'wɔrd,rɔb; ES 'wɔəd,rɔb
 wardroom 'wɔrd,rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'wɔəd-
 ware, W- wɛr, wɛr; E wə(ɹ), ES wəə(ɹ)
 Wareham 'wɛrəm, 'wɛr-; S 'wɛr-; *Mass
 loc. + wəəhəm*
 warehouse *n* 'wɛr,haʊs, 'wɛr- | -ses -zɪz; ES
 see ware
 warehouse *v* 'wɛr,haʊz, 'wɛr-, -,haʊs | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d, -t; ES see ware
 wareroom 'wɛr,rʊm, 'wɛr-, -,rʊm; ES see
 ware
 warfare 'wɔr,fɛr, -,fɛr; E 'wɔə,fɛə(ɹ), ES
 -,fɛə(ɹ); | -d -d
 warily 'wɛrəlɪ, 'wɛrəlɪ, 'wɛrəlɪ—*The pron.
 with e is esp. freq. in the S.*
 warison 'wɛrəsn
 warlike 'wɔr,lɪk; ES 'wɔə-
 warlock 'wɔr,lɔk; ES 'wɔə,lɔk, -,lɔk
 warm wɔrm; ES wɔəm; | -ed -d
 warm-blooded 'wɔrm'blədɪd; ES 'wɔəm-;
 ('warm-,blooded 'vɔlə)
 warmhearted 'wɔrm'hɑrtɪd; ES 'wɔəm-
 'hɑrtɪd, E+ -hɑrtɪd
 warmth wɔrmθ, wɔrmθ; ES wɔəm-
 warn wɔrn; ES wɔən; | -ed -d
 warp wɔrp; ES wɔəp; | -ed -t

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

warpath 'wɔr,pæθ; ES 'wɔə-, E+-,pæθ-,pæθ; | -ths -ðz
 warplane 'wɔr,plen; ES 'wɔə-
 warrant 'wɔrənt, 'wærənt, 'wɔrənt | -ed -ɪd
 warrantee 'wɔrən'ti, 'wær-, 'wɔr-
 warrantor 'wɔrən'tɔr, 'wær-, 'wɔr-; ES -tɔə(r);
 (warran'tee & warran'tor)
 warranty 'wɔrənti, 'wær-, 'wɔr-
 warren, W- 'wɔrɪn, 'wær-, 'wɔr-, -ən
 Warrick 'wɔrɪk, 'wærɪk, 'wɔrɪk—see Warwick
 warrior 'wɔrɪə, 'wær-, 'wɔr-, -rjə; ES -rɪ-ə(r),
 -rjə(r)
 Warsaw 'wɔrsɔ; ES 'wɔəsɔ
 warship 'wɔrʃɪp; ES 'wɔə-
 warsle 'wɔrs; ES 'wɔ:s; | -d -d | -ling -slɪŋ,
 -slɪŋ
 wart wɔrt; ES wɔət; | -ed -ɪd
 Warton 'wɔrtɪ; ES 'wɔərtɪ
 Warwick US 'wɔrwɪk; ES 'wɔəwɪk; less freq.
 'wɔrɪk, 'wærɪk, 'wɔrɪk; Engd 'wɔrɪk,
 'wærɪk, 'wɔrɪk
 Warwickshire 'wɔrɪkʃɪr, 'wær-, 'wɔr-, -ʃɔ; ES
 -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 warworn 'wɔr,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES 'wɔə,wɔən,
 E+-,wɔən
 wary 'wɛrɪ, 'wærɪ, 'wæri—The pron. with e is
 esp. freq. in the S.
 was stressed 'wɔz, 'wæz, 'wɔz, 'wɔz; unstr.
 wɔz; restressed 'wɔz, 'wæz
 wash wɔʃ, wɔʃ, wɔʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -able -əb|
 washboard 'wɔʃ,bɔrd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,bɔrd;
 ES -,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd
 washed-out 'wɔʃ'taʊt, 'wɔʃt-, 'wɔʃt-
 washed-up 'wɔʃ'tʌp, 'wɔʃt-, 'wɔʃt- ('washed-
 up 'look)
 washer 'wɔʃə, 'wɔʃə, 'wɔʃə; ES -ʃə(r); | -man,
 -men -mən | -woman -,wʊmən | -women
 -,wɪmɪn—see woman
 Washington 'wɔʃɪŋtən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
 Washita 'wɔʃɪ,tə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
 washrag 'wɔʃ,ræɡ, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
 washroom 'wɔʃ,rʊm, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,rʊm
 washstand 'wɔʃ,stænd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
 washwoman 'wɔʃ,wʊmən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
 | -women -,wɪmɪn—see woman
 washy 'wɔʃɪ, 'wɔʃɪ, 'wɔʃɪ
 wasn't 'wɔznt, 'wɔznt, 'wɔznt, before some
 cons. + -zn (ɪt 'wɔznt ɡʊd)
 wasp wɔsp, wɔsp, wɔsp

wassail 'wɔs, 'wɔs, 'wæs, -el | -ed -d
 Wasserman 'wɔsəmən, 'wæs-; ES -sə-; (Ger
 'vasər,mən)
 wast 2 sg of was, stressed 'wɔst, 'wɔst, 'wɔst,
 'wɔst; unstr. wast
 wastage 'wɛstɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 waste west | -d -ɪd | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli
 wastebasket 'wɛst,bæskɪt; E+-,bæs-, -,bus-
 wastepaper 'wɛst'pepə; ES -'pepə(r)
 waster 'wɛstə; ES 'wɛstə(r)
 wastrel 'wɛstrəl
 watch wɔʃ, wɔʃ, wɔʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 watchcase 'wɔʃ'keɪs, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
 watchdog 'wɔʃ,dɔɡ, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,dɔɡ
 watchful 'wɔʃfəl, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ- | -ly -li
 watchmaker 'wɔʃ'mekə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES
 -,mekə(r)
 watchman 'wɔʃmən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ- | -men
 -mən
 watchtower 'wɔʃ'taʊə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES
 -,taʊ-ə(r)
 watchword 'wɔʃ'wɔ:d, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES
 -,wɔ:d, -,wɔ:d
 water 'wɔtə, 'wɔtə, 'wɔtə; ES -tə(r);—The
 same variants of water occur in the following
 compounds and derivatives.
 water-borne 'wɔtə,bɔrn, -,bɔrn; ES 'wɔtə-
 ,bɔən, E+-,bɔən
 waterbuck 'wɔtə,bʌk; ES 'wɔtə-
 Waterbury 'wɔtə,bɛrɪ, 'wɔtə,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ; ES
 'wɔtə-; Loss of ə in the second pron. is due
 to dissimilation (§121).
 watercourse 'wɔtə,kɔrs, -,kɔrs; ES 'wɔtə-
 ,kɔəs, E+-,kɔəs; | -s -ɪz
 watercraft 'wɔtə,kraɪft; ES 'wɔtə,kraɪft, E+
 -,kraɪft, -,kraɪft
 watercress 'wɔtə,kres; ES 'wɔtə-; | -es -ɪz
 Wateree 'wɔtəri
 waterfall 'wɔtə,fɔl; ES 'wɔtə-
 waterfowl 'wɔtə,fəʊl; ES 'wɔtə-
 water-inch 'wɔtə'ɪntʃ | -es -ɪz
 wateriness 'wɔtərɪnɪs, 'wɔtəri-
 waterlog 'wɔtə,lɔɡ, -,lɔɡ, -lɔɡ; ES 'wɔtə-;
 | -ged -d | -gedness -ɪdnɪs
 Waterloo 'wɔtə'lu; ES 'wɔtə-
 waterman, W- 'wɔtəmən; ES 'wɔtə-; | -men
 -mən
 watermark 'wɔtə,mɑ:k; ES 'wɔtə,mɑ:k,
 E+-,mɑ:k; | -ed -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɔʃ, wɔʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

watermelon **'wɒtə,melən**; ES **'wɒtə-**
 waterproof *n, v* **'wɒtə,pruf**; ES **'wɒtə-**; |-ed -t
 waterproof *adj* **'wɒtə'pruf**; ES **'wɒtə-**;
 ('water,proof 'paint)
 waterscape **'wɒtə,skeɪp**; ES **'wɒtə-**
 watershed **'wɒtə,ʃed**; ES **'wɒtə-**
 waterside **'wɒtə,sɑɪd**; ES **'wɒtə-**
 water-soak **'wɒtə,sɒk**; ES **'wɒtə-**; |-ed -t
 water-soluble **'wɒtə,sɒljəbəl**; ES **'wɒtə,sɒl-**
 -sɒl-
 waterspout **'wɒtə,spaut**; ES **'wɒtə-**
 watertight **'wɒtə'taɪt**; ES **'wɒtə-**; ('water-
 tight 'joint)
 waterway **'wɒtə,weɪ**; ES **'wɒtə-**
 waterwork **'wɒtə,wɜ:k**; ES **'wɒtə,wɜ:k**, **'wɒtə-**
 ,wɜ:k; |-s -s
 waterworn **'wɒtə,wɔ:n**, -**,wɔ:n**; ES **'wɒtə-**
 ,wɔ:n, E+-,wɔ:n
 watery **'wɒtəri**, **'wɒtri**
 Watson **'wɒtsn**, **'wɒtsn**
 watt, W- *wat*, *wot* |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ages -**ɪdʒɪz**
 Watteau **wɑ'to**, **wɒ'to** (*Fr* **vɑ'to**)
 watt-hour **'wat'aur**, **'wɒt-**; ES **-laʊ(r**
 wattle **'watl**, **'wɒtl** |-d -d |-ling -**tɪŋ**, -**tɪŋ**
 wattmeter **'wat,mɪtə**, **'wɒt-**; ES **-,mɪtə(r**
 Watts **wʌts**, **wɒts** |-s -**ɪz**
 Waukegan **wə'kɪɡən**
 Waukesha **'wɒki,ʃə**
 wave **wey** |-d -d |-y -**ɪ**
 Wavell **'wevəl**
 waver **'wevə**; ES **-və(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing -**vɪŋ**,
 -**vərɪŋ**
 Waverly **'wevərlɪ**; ES **'wevərl**
 wax **wæks** |waxes **'wæksɪz** |waxed **wækst**
 |-en -**ŋ**
 waxwing **'wæks,wɪŋ**
 waxwork **'wæks,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, -**,wɜ:k**
 way, W- *we*
 waybill **'we,bɪl** |-ed -d
 wayfarer **'we,færə**, **'we,færə**; E **-,færə(r)**, ES
-,færə(r
 wayfaring **'we,færɪŋ**, -**,færɪŋ**; S **-,færɪŋ**
 Wayland **'welənd**
 waylay **'we,leɪ** |-laid -**lɪd** ('way,laid 'twice)
 Wayne **wen**
 wayside **'we,sɑɪd**
 wayward **'wewəd**; ES **'wewəd**
 wayworn **'we,wɔ:n**, -**,wɔ:n**; ES **'we,wɔ:n**,
 E+-,wɔ:n

we stressed **'wi**, **'wi**, *occas.* **,wɪ** *in* *we're* **,wɪr**;
unstr. **wɪ**, **wɪ**
 weak **wɪk**
 weaken **'wɪkən** |-ed -d |-ing **'wɪkənɪŋ**, -**kɪŋ**
 weak-kneed **'wɪk'nɪd** ('weak-,kneed 'coward)
 weakling **'wɪklɪŋ**
 weal **wɪl**
 weald, W- *wild*
 wealth **welθ** |wealthy **'welθ** |-ily -**əlɪ**
 wean **wɪn** |weaned **wɪnd**
 weapon **'weɪpən** |-ed -d
 wear **wɛr**, **wær**; E **wəə(r)**, ES **wəə(r)**; |wore
wɔ:r, **wɔ:r**; ES **wəə(r)**, E+**wəə(r)**; |worn
wɔ:n, **wɔ:n**; ES **wɔ:n**, E+**wɔ:n**
 Wear *Eng riv.* **wɪr**; ES **wɪə(r)**; |-mouth -**məθ**
 Weare *US* **wɛr**, **wær**; E **wəə(r)**, ES **wəə(r)**;
Dev, Som **wɪr**; ES **wɪə(r**
 wearisome **'wɪrɪsəm**
 weary **'wɪrɪ**, **'wɪrɪ**; S+ **wɛrɪ**; |-ied -**ɪd**
 weasand **'wɪzənd**
 weasel **'wɪzəl** |-ed -d |-ing **'wɪzɪŋ**, **'wɪzɪŋ**
 weather **'weðə**; ES **'weðə(r**
 weather-beaten **'weðə,bɪtən**; ES **'weðə,bɪtən**
 weatherboard **'weðə,bɔ:d**, -**,bɔ:d**; ES **'weðə-**
,bɔ:d, E+-,bɔ:d; |-ed -**ɪd**
 weather-bound **'weðə,bəʊnd**; ES **'weðə-**
 weathercock **'weðə,kɒk**; ES **'weðə,kɒk**,
 -**,kɒk**
 Weatherford **'weðəfɔ:d**; ES **'weðəfɔ:d**
 weatherglass **'weðə,glæs**; ES **'weðə,glæs**,
 E+-,glæs, -**,glæs**
 weatherproof **'weðə'pruf**; ES **'weðə-**;
 ('weather,proof 'top)
 weather-wise **'weðə,wɑɪz**; ES **'weðə-**
 weatherworn **'weðə,wɔ:n**, -**,wɔ:n**; ES **'weðə-**
,wɔ:n, E+-,wɔ:n
 weave **wɪv** |wove **wɒv** |woven **'wɒvən** *or* *wove*
wɒv
 web **wɛb** |webbed **wɛbd**
 Weber *Am name* **'webə**, **'wɪbə**, *Ger name*
'webə; ES **-bə(r)**; (*Ger* **'webər**)
 weber *elec.* **'webə**, **'wɪbə**; ES **-bə(r**
 webfoot **'web,fʊt**, -**'fʊt** |-feet -**,fɪt**, -**'fɪt**
 web-footed **'web'fʊtɪd** ('web-,footed 'bird)
 Webster, w- **'webstə**; ES **'webstə(r**
 Websterian **wɛb'stɪrɪən**
 webworm **'web,wɜ:m**; ES **-,wɜ:m**, -**,wɜ:m**
 wed **wɛd** |wedded **'wɛdɪd** |wedded **'wɛdɪd** *or*
 wed **wɛd**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɹuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪn**

- we'd *abbr. spelling of we had, we would, stressed* 'wid, ,wid, *unstr.* wɪd, wɪd
- Weddell 'wɛdɪl, wə'dɛl—*cf* Weddle
- wedding 'wɛdɪŋ
- Weddle 'wɛdɪl
- wedge wɛdʒ |wedges 'wɛdʒɪz |wedged wɛdʒd
- wedge-shaped 'wɛdʒ,ʃeɪt
- Wedgwood, w- 'wɛdʒ,wʊd
- wedlock 'wɛdlɒk; ES+-,lɒk
- Wednesday 'wɛnzdi—*see* Monday, Friday
- wee wi
- weed wid |weeded 'widɪd |weedy 'widɪ
- Weedon 'wi:dɒn
- week wik |weekday 'wik,de |weekly 'wikli
- week end *n* 'wik'ɛnd
- week-end *adj* 'wik'ɛnd ('week-'end ,party, 'week-'end 'trip)
- week-end *v* 'wik'ɛnd |-ed -ɪd
- Weems wimz |Weems's 'wimzɪz
- ween win |weened wɪnd
- weep wip |wept wɛpt
- weevil 'wi:vɪ |-ed -d
- weft wɛft |-ed -ɪd
- weigela, W- wai'dʒilə, -'gɪlə
- weigelia, W- wai'dʒɪljə, -'gɪl-, -lɪə
- weigh we |weighed wɛd
- weight wɛt |weighted 'wɛtɪd
- Wei-hai-wei 'we'hai'we
- Weimar Ger 'vaɪmər
- weir wir; ES wɪə(r), S+wɛə(r); |-ed -d
- weird wɪrd; ES wɪəd, S+wɛəd
- Welch wɛlʃ, wɛlʃ |-s -ɪz
- welcome 'wɛlkəm |welcomed 'wɛlkəmd
- weld wɛld |welded 'wɛldɪd
- Weldon 'wɛldən
- welfare 'wɛl,fɛr, -fæ(r); E -fɛə(r), ES -fæə(r)
- welkin 'wɛlkɪn
- well wɛl |welled wɛld
- we'll *abbr. spelling of we will, stressed* 'wil, ,wil; *unstr.* wɪl, wɪl
- Welland 'wɛlənd
- wellaway 'wɛlə'we
- well-being 'wɛl'biŋ
- wellborn 'wɛl'bɔ:n; ES 'wɛl'bɔ:n
- well-bred 'wɛl'bred ('well-'bred 'look)
- well-doer 'wɛl'du:ə; ES -'du:ə(r)
- Wellesley 'wɛlzli
- well-favored 'wɛl'fevəd; ES -'fevəd
- well-founded 'wɛl'faund ('well-'founded 'fact)
- well-groomed 'wɛl'grʊmd
- wellhead 'wɛl,hɛd
- Wellington 'wɛlɪŋtən
- well-known 'wɛl'nɒn ('well-'known 'fact)
- well-meaning 'wɛl'mɪnɪŋ
- well-nigh 'wɛl'nai ('well-'nigh 'dead)
- well-read 'wɛl'red
- well-spoken 'wɛl'spɒkən
- wellspring 'wɛl'sprɪŋ
- well-thought-of 'wɛl'θɒt,ɒv, -,ɪv, -ɪv
- well-to-do 'wɛltə'du ('well-to-'do 'farmer)
- Welsh wɛlʃ, wɛlʃ |-man, -men -mən
- welt wɛlt |welted 'wɛltɪd
- Weltanschauung Ger 'wɛlt,an,ʃau:ŋ
- welter 'wɛltə; ES 'wɛltə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
- welterweight 'wɛltə,wet; ES 'wɛltə-Weltpolitik Ger 'wɛlt'pɒlɪ,tɪk
- Weltschmerz Ger 'wɛltʃ,mɛrts
- Wembley 'wɛmbli
- Wemys wimz |-s -ɪz
- wen wɛn
- Wenceslaus 'wɛnsɪs,lɒs |-s -ɪz
- wench wɛntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
- wend wɛnd |*past* & *pptc* wended 'wɛndɪd *or* went wɛnt—*went is now associated with go.*
- went *past* & *pptc* of wend & go wɛnt
- wept *past* of weep wɛpt
- were *past* of be: *stressed* 'wɜ:, ,wɜ:, *o.f.* 'wɛr, ,wɛr, 'wɛr, ,wɛr; ES 'wɜ:(r), ,wɜ:(r), 'wɜ:, ,wɜ:, *o.f.* 'wɛə(r), ,wɛə(r), 'wæə(r), ,wæə(r); *unstr.* wə; ES wə(r)
- we're *abbr. spelling of we are: stressed* 'wɪr, 'wɪr, ,wɪr; ES -ɪə(r), -ɪə(r); *unstr.* wɪr; ES wɪə(r)
- weren't wɜ:nt; ES wɜ:nt, wɜ:nt
- werewolf, werw- 'wɪr,wʊlf, 'wɜ:-; ES 'wɪə-, 'wɜ-, 'wɜ-, S+wɛə-
- wert *stressed* 'wɜ:t, ,wɜ:t; ES -ɜt, -ɜt; *unstr.* wət; ES wət
- Weser Ger *riv.* 'wezə; ES 'wezə(r); *rarely* 'wɪz- (Ger 'we:zər)
- Wesley 'wɛʃli |-an -ən ('wɛʃli *is mainly Brit*)
- Wessex 'wɛsɪks, 'wɛsɛks |-s -ɪz
- west, W- wɛst |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
- Westbourne 'wɛstbɔ:n, -bɔ:n, -bən; ES -bɔ:n, -bən, E+-bɔ:n

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

In the words below pronounced with hw, many speakers replace hw with plain w

Westcott, Wescott 'wɛskət
 westerly, W- 'wɛstərl; ES 'wɛstərl
 western, W- 'wɛstən; ES -tən; |-er -ə; ES
 -ə(r); |-most -,most-, -mɔst—*occas.* 'wɛstənə
 by r-dissimilation (§121)
 West Ham 'wɛst'hæm
 Westinghouse 'wɛstɪŋ'haʊs |-s -,hauzɪz
 Westminster 'wɛst,mɪnstə-, -'mɪn-; ES -stə(r)
 Westmoreland Pa 'wɛst'mɔrlənd, -'mɔr-; ES
 -'mɔə-, E+-'mɔə-; Va 'wɛstmələnd; ES
 -mə-
 Westmorland Engd, Can 'wɛstmələnd; ES
 -mə-
 west-northwest 'wɛst,nɔrθ'wɛst; ES -nɔəθ-
 Westphalia 'wɛst'fɛlə-, -lɪə |-n -n
 west-southwest 'wɛst,sauθ'wɛst
 West Virginia 'wɛstvə'dʒɪnjə, less freq. -nɔə;
 ES -və-; |-n -n
 westward, W- 'wɛstwəd; ES -wəd; |Ho -'ho
 wet wet |*past & ppic* wet wet or wetted 'wɛtɪd
 wether 'wɛðə; ES 'wɛðə(r)
 we've *abbr. spelling of we have, stressed* 'wɪv,
 ,wɪv; *unstr.* wɪv, wɪv
 Weybridge 'wɛbrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Weygand 'wɛgənd (*Fr* vɛ'gɑ̃)
 Weyman 'wɛimən
 Weymouth 'wɛməθ
 wh- —*In the vocab. only the sound hw is given
 for the spelling wh, but it is to be understood
 that in all such cases many speakers replace
 hw with plain w. See §25.*
 whack 'hwæk |whacked 'hwækt
 whale 'hwel |whaled 'hwɛld |-back -'bæk |-boat
 -,bot |-bone -'bɔn
 whang 'hwæŋ |whanged 'hwæŋd
 wharf 'hwɔrf; ES 'hwɔf; |-s -s |-ves -vz or
 -s -s |-ed -t—*In N Engd many pronounce w
 in wharf who use hw in other words; in
 Delmarva the exact reverse has been reported.
 wɔf is also common in the S.*
 wharfinger 'hwɔrfɪndʒə; ES 'hwɔfɪndʒə(r)
 Wharton 'hwɔrtɔn; ES 'hwɔrtɔn
 wharve, wa- 'hwɔrv, wɔrv; ES -ɔv
 what *stressed* 'hwat, 'hwat, 'hwɔt, 'hwɔt,
 'hwat, 'hwat; *unstr.* hwət, wət
 whate'er 'hwat'er, 'hwɔt-, 'hwət-; ES -'ɛə(r)
 whatever 'hwat'evə, 'hwɔt-, 'hwət-; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 Whatmough 'hwatmo, 'hwɔt-

whatnot 'hwat,nat, 'hwɔt-; ES+-,nɔt
 whatsoever 'hwatsə'evə, 'hwɔt-; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 wheat 'hwit |wheaten 'hwɪtɪn
 wheatear 'hwɪt,ɪr; ES -'ɪə(r), S+-,ɛə(r)
 Wheatstone 'hwɪtstən, -stən
 wheedle 'hwɪd| |-d -d |-ling 'hwɪdlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 wheel 'hwil |wheeled 'hwɪld
 wheelbarrow 'hwɪl,bæro, -rə—*The L.A. and
 other evidence show that 'hwɪl,bæro is occas.
 heard from cultivated speakers.*
 wheel-chair 'hwɪl'tʃɛr, -'tʃær; E -'tʃɛə(r), ES
 -'tʃæə(r)
 Wheeler 'hwɪlə; ES 'hwɪlə(r)
 wheelhouse 'hwɪl'haʊs |-houses -'hauzɪz
 wheelless 'hwɪllɪs
 wheelman 'hwɪlmən |-men -mən
 wheelwright 'hwɪl'raɪt
 wheeze 'hwɪz |wheezes 'hwɪzɪz |wheezed
 'hwɪzɪd
 whelk 'hwɛlk |whelked 'hwɛlkt
 whelm 'hwɛlm |whelmed 'hwɛlmd
 whelp 'hwɛlp |whelped 'hwɛlpt
 when 'hwɛn |-as 'hwɛn'æz
 whence 'hwɛns
 whencesoever 'hwɛns-sə'evə; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 where'er 'hwɛn'er, 'hwɛn-; ES -'ɛə(r)
 whenever 'hwɛn'evə, 'hwɛn-; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 whensoever 'hwɛnsə'evə; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 where 'hwɛr, 'hwær; E 'hwɛə(r), ES 'hwæə(r)
 whereabouts n 'hwɛrə'baʊt, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-;
 |-s -s
 whereabouts *adv* 'hwɛrə'baʊt, 'hwær-; S
 'hwær-; |-s -s
 whereas 'hwɛr'æz, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-
 whereat 'hwɛr'æt, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-
 whereby 'hwɛr'baɪ, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛə-, ES
 'hwæə-
 where'er 'hwɛr'er, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛr'ɛə(r), ES
 'hwær-
 wherefor 'hwɛr'fɔr, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛə'fɔə(r), ES
 'hwæə-
 wherefore 'hwɛr'fɔr, 'hwær-, -'fɔr; E 'hwɛə-
 'fɔə(r), 'hwæə-, -'fɔə(r); S 'hwæə'fɔə(r)
 wherefrom 'hwɛr'frəm, 'hwær-, -'frəm; E
 'hwæə-, ES 'hwæə-
 wherein 'hwɛr'ɪn, 'hwær-; S 'hwær'ɪn
 whereinto 'hwɛr'ɪntu, 'hwær-, -tu, 'hwɛrɪn'tu,
 'hwær-; S 'hwær'ɪn-, 'hwærɪn'tu

|full 'fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while 'hwaɪl |how 'haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juznɪŋ |fuse 'fjuz, fru:z |dish 'dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpp

In the words below pronounced with **hw**, many speakers replace **hw** with plain **w**

whereof **hwer**'av, **hwær**-, -'ov; S **hwær**-
whereon **hwer**'an, **hwær**-, -'on, -'on; S **hwær**-;
-'on is esp. freq. in the S and W.
wheresoe'er **hwærso**'er, **hwær**-; E **hwæ**so-
'eə(r), ES **hwæ**-
wheresoever **hwærso**'evə, **hwær**-; E **hwæ**so-
'evə(r), ES **hwæ**-
wherethrough **hwer**'θru, **hwær**-; E **hwæ**-, ES
hwæ-
whereto **hwer**'tu, **hwær**-; E **hwæ**-, ES
hwæ-; ('Where, to 'tends all, this?)
whereunder **hwer**'andə, **hwær**-; E **hwer**-
'andə(r), ES **hwær**-
whereunto **hwer**'antu, **hwær**-, -tu, **hwær**an-
'tu, **hwær**-; S **hwær**'an-, **hwær**an'tu
whereupon **hwær**'əpən, **hwær**-, -'pən, -'pən;
S **hwær**-
whenever **hwer**'evə, **hwær**-; E **hwer**'evə(r), ES
hwær-
wherewith **hwer**'wiθ, **hwær**-, -'wið; E **hwæ**-,
ES **hwæ**-; **hwer**'wiθ has the regular voice-
less θ of the stressed syllable, while **hwer**'wið
imitates older unstressed **wið**. Similarly
herewith, therewith.
wherewithal *n* **hwer**wið'əl, **hwær**-; E **hwæ**-,
ES **hwæ**-
wherewithal *adv* **hwær**wið'əl, **hwær**-; E
hwæ-, ES **hwæ**-
wherry **hwær**i |wherried **hwær**ið
whet **hwet** |whetted **hwet**ið |stone -,ston
whether **hwæ**ðə; ES **hwæ**ðə(r)
whe **hwu**, **hwju**, **θju**, **φju**, **xju**, **xju**, etc.
Whewell **'hju**əl, **'hru**əl
whey **hwe** |wheyed **hwed** |-face -,fes |-faced
-,fest
which **hwit**f |-ever **hwit**f'evə; ES -'evə(r)
whichsoever **hwit**fso'evə; ES -'evə(r)
whiff **hwif** |whiffed **hwift**
whiffle **hwif**l |d -d |-ling **hwif**liŋ, -fliŋ
whiffletree **hwif**l'tri, -tri
Whig **hwig** |Whigged **hwigd**
while **hwa**l |d -d |-s -z |-lom -əm |-st -st
whim **hwim** |-med -d |-sey, -sy -zi
whimper **hwimp**ə; ES -pə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
-pəriŋ, -pəriŋ
whimsical **hwim**zɪk | |-ly -i, -ɪklɪ
whin **hwɪn**
whine **hwain** |whined **hwain**d

whinner **'hwɪn**ə; ES **'hwɪn**ə(r)
whinny **'hwɪn**i |whinnied **'hwɪn**ið
whip **hwɪp** |whipped **'hwɪp**t
whipcord **'hwɪp**,kɔrd; ES -,kɔəd
whiplash **'hwɪp**,læʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
whippersnapper **'hwɪp**ə'snæpə; ES **'hwɪp**ə-
'snæpə(r)
whippet **'hwɪp**ɪt |-ed -ɪd
whippetree **'hwɪp**l'tri, -tri
whippoorwill **'hwɪp**ə'wɪl; ES **'hwɪp**ə'wɪl-
accɪ+ |whippoor'wɪl
whipsaw **'hwɪp**,sɔ |-sawed -,sɔd
whipsocket **'hwɪp**,sɔkɪt; ES +-,sɔkɪt
whipstitch **'hwɪp**,stɪʃ |-ed -t
whipstock **'hwɪp**,stɔk, -stɔk
whir **hwɜ**; ES **hwɜ**(r, **hwɜ**; |-red -d |-ring
'hwɜriŋ; ES **'hwɜ**riŋ, **'hwɜ**-
whirl **hwɜ**l; ES **hwɜ**l, **hwɜ**l; |-ed -d
whirligig **'hwɜ**l,giŋ; ES **'hwɜ**l-, **'hwɜ**l-
whirlpool **'hwɜ**l,pul; ES **'hwɜ**l-, **'hwɜ**l-
whirlwind **'hwɜ**l,wɪnd; ES **'hwɜ**l-, **'hwɜ**l-
whish **hwɪ**f |whishes **'hwɪ**fɪz |whished **hwɪ**f
whisht *intj* **hwɪ**ʃt
whisk **hwɪ**sk |whisked **hwɪ**skt
whiskers **'hwɪ**skəz; ES **'hwɪ**skəz
whiskey **'hwɪ**skɪ |-ed -d
whisper **'hwɪ**spə; ES **'hwɪ**spə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
-pəriŋ, -pəriŋ
whist **hwɪ**st |-ed -ɪd
whistle **'hwɪ**sl |d -d |-ling **'hwɪ**slɪŋ, -sliŋ
whistler, W- **'hwɪ**slə; ES -lə(r)
whit **hwɪ**t
Whitby **'hwɪ**tbi
white, W- **hwat** |d -ɪd
whitebeard **'hwat**,bɜrd; ES -,bɜəd
whitecap **'hwat**,kæp |-capped -,kæpt
Whitechapel **'hwat**,tʃæpəl
white-collar **'hwat**'kɔlə; ES -'kɔlə(r), -'kɔl-;
(white-collar 'man, white-,collar 'job)
white-faced **'hwat**'fest (white-faced 'cow)
Whitefield *Method. preacher* **'hwɪ**t,fild, **'hwat**-
whitefish **'hwat**,fɪʃ |-es -ɪz
Whitefriars **'hwat**,frɪəz; ES -,frɪəz
Whitehall **'hwat**'hɔl ('White,hall 'Palace),
surname **'hwat**,hɔl
white-headed **'hwat**'hedɪd
white-hot **'hwat**'hɔt; ES +-'hɔt
white-livered **'hwat**'lɪvəd; ES -'lɪvəd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪ**tɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ**-grɪ
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ**r |watch **wɔ**tʃ, **wɔ**tʃ (§12) |jaw **dʒ**ɔ |gorge **gɔ**rdʒ |go **g**o

In the words below pronounced with hw, many speakers replace hw with plain w

whiten **hwaitn** |-ed -d |-ing **hwaitniŋ**, -tɪŋ
 whitesmith **hwait,smiθ** |-ths -θs
 whitewash **hwait,wɔʃ**, -ɪwɔʃ, -ɪwɔʃ |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 whitewing **hwait,wɪŋ**
 whitewood **hwait,wud**
 whither **hwɪðə**; ES **hwɪðə**(r)
 whithersoever **hwɪðəsəʻevə**; ES **hwɪðəsə-**
ʻevə(r)
 whitherward **hwɪðəwəd**; ES **hwɪðəwəd**
 whiting, W- **hwaitiŋ**
 whitlow **hwɪtləʊ**
 Whitman **hwɪtmən**
 Whitmonday **hwɪtməndɪ**
 Whitmore **hwɪtmɔr**, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r),
 E+-mɔə(r)
 Whitney **hwɪtnɪ**
 Whitsun **hwɪtsn̩** |-tide -tʰaɪd
 Whitsunday **hwɪtʰsʌndɪ**, **hwɪtsn̩,de**
 Whittier **hwɪtɪə**; ES **hwɪtɪə**(r)
 Whittington **hwɪtɪŋtən**
 whittle **hwɪtl̩** |-d -d |-ling **hwɪtlɪŋ**, -tlɪŋ
 whiz, -zz **hwɪz** |whizzes **hwɪzɪz** |whizzed
hwɪzd
 who *interrog* **hu**
 who *rel partly stressed* **hu**, *unstr.* **hu**
 whoa **hwo**, **wo**, **ho**; *unstressed* **hu**:
 whoe'er **hu'ɛr**, **hu'ɛr**; ES -'ɛə(r)
 whoever **hu'evə**, **hu'evə**; ES -'evə(r)
 whole **hol**, **hul**; *NEngd*+**həl** (§46)
 wholehearted **hol'hɑ:rtɪd**; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+
 -'hɑ:rtɪd
 whole-or-none **holə'nʌn**; ES **holə'nʌn**
 wholesale **hol,sel**
 wholesome **holsəm**
 whole-souled **hol'sold** ('whole-,souled 'friend)
 wholly **holk**, *esp. if emph.* **holli**; *NEngd*+
hɪlɪ
 whom **hum**, *unstressed occas.* **hum**
 whoop **hup**, **hwup** |-ed -t
 whoopee *n* **hwupi**, **hwupi**, **hu-**, **hu-**; *intj*+
 'whoo'pee
 whooping-cough **hupiŋ,kɔf**, **hupiŋ-**, -kɔf
 whop **hwɔp**, **hwɔp** |-per -ə; ES -ə(r)
 whore **hor**, **hɔr**; ES **hoə**(r), E+**hɔə**(r); |-dom
 -dəm
 whoremaster **hor,mæstə**, **hɔr-**; ES **hoə-**
mæstə(r), E+**hɔə-**, -ɪmas-, -mas-

whoremonger **hor,mæŋgə**, **hɔr-**; ES **hoə-**
mæŋgə(r), E+**hɔə-**
 whoreson **horsn**, **hɔrsn**; ES **hoəsən**, E+
hɔəsən
 whorl **hwɜ:l**; ES **hwɜ:l**, **hwɜ:l**
 whortleberry **hwɜ:tl̩,bɛrɪ**, -bɛrɪ; ES **hwɜ:tl̩-**,
hwɜ:tl̩-
 whose **huz**, *unstressed occas.* **huz**
 whoseo **huso**
 whoseoever **huso'evə**; ES -'evə(r)
 why *interrog* **hwar**; *intj* **hwar**, **war**; *unstressed*
expletive **war**, **hwar**
 Wichita **wɪtʃə,tə**
 wick **wɪk** |wicked *'having wick(s)'* **wɪkt**
 wicked *'evil'* **wɪkɪd**
 wicker **wɪkə**; ES **wɪkə**(r); |-ed -d
 wickerwork **wɪkə,wɜ:k**; ES **wɪkə,wɜ:k**,
wɪkə,wɜ:k
 wicket **wɪkɪt** |wicketed **wɪkɪtɪd**
 Wickham **wɪkəm**
 wickiup, wik- **wɪkɪ,ʌp**
 Wiclif, Wy-, Wickliffe, Wy- **wɪklɪf**
 wicopy **wɪkəpi**
 Widdicombe **wɪdɪkəm**
 wide **wɑɪd** |-n -ŋ |-ned -nd |-ning -niŋ, -niŋ
 wide-angle *adj* **wɑɪd'æŋgəl** ('wide-,angle 'lens)
 wide-awake **wɑɪdə'wek**
 wide-open **wɑɪd'opən**, -'opn̩
 widespread **wɑɪd'spreɪd**
 widgeon, wig- **wɪdʒən**
 widow **wɪdo**, -ə |-ed -d
 widower **wɪdəwə**; ES **wɪdəwə**(r); |-ered -d
 widowhood **wɪdo,hud**, **wɪdə-**
 width **wɪð**, **wɪθ** |-ths -θs
 wield **wɪld** |wielded **wɪldɪd**
 wienerwurst **wɪnə,wɜ:st**, **wɪnɪ-**; ES **wɪnə-**
wɜ:st, **wɪnɪ-**, -ɪwɜ:st
 wife **wɑɪf** |wife's **wɑɪfs**, **wɑɪvz** (*in Shak.* *wives*
wɑɪvz) |*pl* *wives* **wɑɪvz**—*The pronunciation*
wɑɪvz *for wife's is not the plural, but the*
older possessive singular.
 wifely **wɑɪflɪ**
 wig **wɪg** |wiggled **wɪgd**
 Wigan **wɪgən**
 wiggle **wɪgl̩** |-d -d |-ling **wɪglɪŋ**, **wɪglɪŋ**
 wiggler **wɪglə**; ES **wɪglə**(r)
 wiggly **wɪglɪ**, **wɪglɪ**
 wight, W- **wart**

|full **ful** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ʤuzɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pɪn**

Wigton **'wɪɡtən** |Wigtown **'wɪɡtən**, -*taʊn*
 Wigtownshire **'wɪɡ,taʊn,ʃɪr**, -*ʃə*; ES -*ʃtə(r)*,
 -*ʃə(r)*
 wigwag **'wɪɡ,wæɡ** |wigwagged **'wɪɡ,wæɡd**
 wigwam **'wɪɡwəm**, -*wəm*, -*wəm*
 Wilberforce **'wɪlbə,ʃɔːrs**, -*ʃɔːrs*; ES **'wɪlbə-**
ʃɔːs, E+ -*ʃɔːs*
 Wilbraham *Mass* **'wɪlbɹə,hæm**, *Engd* **'wɪl-**
briəm
 Wilbur **'wɪlbə**; ES **'wɪlbə(r)**
 wild, W- **wɑɪld**
 wildcat **'wɑɪld,kæt**, **'wɑɪl,kæt** |-ed -*ɪd*
 wildebeest **'wɪldə,bɪst**
 wilder, W- **'wɑɪldə**; ES **'wɑɪldə(r)**
 wilder *v* **'wɪldə**; ES **'wɪldə(r)**; |-ed -*d* |-ing
'wɪldərɪŋ, -*drɪŋ*
 wilderness **'wɪldənɪs**; ES **'wɪldənɪs**; |-es -*ɪz*
 wildfire, W- **'wɑɪld,faɪr**; ES -*ʃaɪə(r)*
 wilding, W- **'wɑɪldɪŋ**
 wildwood **'wɑɪld,wud**
 wile **wɑɪl** |wiled **wɑɪld**
 Wilfred **'wɪlfrɪd**, -*frəd*
 Wilhelmina **ˌwɪlhəl'mɪnə**
 Wilkes **wɪlks** |-*s* -*ɪz*
 Wilkes-Barre **'wɪlks,bæri**
 Wilkinsburg **'wɪlkɪnz,bʊɜːɡ**; ES -*ˌbʊɜːɡ*, -*ˌbʊɜːɡ*
 Wilkinson **'wɪlkɪnzn**
 will *trans v* **wɪl** |willed **wɪld**
 will *aux v stressed* **'wɪl**, **'wɪl**; *unstr.* **wəl** |'ɪl əl,
after some cons. | ('nɛd! go), *after vowels* |,
 əl (**wɪl go**, 'ðeəl go)
 Willa **'wɪlə**
 Willamette **wɪ'læmɪt**
 Willard **'wɪləd**; ES **'wɪləd**
 Willesden **'wɪlzdən**
 willful, wilf- **'wɪlfəl** |-ly -*ɪ*
 William **'wɪljəm** |-s -z |-s's -*zɪz* |-son -*sn*
 Williamsburg **'wɪljəmz,bʊɜːɡ**; ES -*ˌbʊɜːɡ*, -*ˌbʊɜːɡ*
 Willimantic **ˌwɪlə'mæntɪk**
 willing **'wɪlɪŋ**
 Willis **'wɪlɪs** |-*s* -*ɪz*
 Willkie **'wɪlki**
 will-less **'wɪlɪs**
 will-o'-the-wisp **wɪləðə'wɪsp**
 Willoughby **'wɪləbɪ**
 willow, W- **'wɪlə**, **'wɪlə** |-y **'wɪləwɪ**
 willowware **'wɪlə,wɛr**, -*lə-*, -*wɛr*; E -*ˌwɛə(r)*,
 ES -*ˌwɛə(r)*
 willy, W- **'wɪli** |willied **'wɪliɪd**

willy-nilly **'wɪlɪ'nɪli**
 Willys **'wɪlɪs** |-*s* -*ɪz*
 Wilmcote **'wɪlɪkət**, **'wɪlɪkət**
 Wilmington **'wɪlɪmɪŋtən**
 Wilno **'wɪlnə** = Vilna
 Wilson **'wɪlsn**
 wilt *aux v stressed* **'wɪlt**, **'wɪlt**; *unstr.* **wəlt**, **əlt**,
 ɪt (**ðəʊlt si**)
 wilt *v* **wɪlt** |wilted **'wɪltɪd**
 Wilton **'wɪltɪŋ**
 Wilts *short for* Wiltshire **wɪltz**
 Wiltshire **'wɪlt-ʃɪr**, -*ʃə*; ES -*ʃtə(r)*, -*ʃə(r)*
 wily **'wɪli**
 wimble **'wɪmbɪl** |-d -*d* |-ling **'wɪmbɪlɪŋ**, -*bɪlɪŋ*
 Wimbledon **'wɪmbɪldən**
 Wimborne **'wɪmbɔːrn**, -*bɔːrn*, -*bɔːrn*; ES
'wɪmbəʊn, -*bəʊn*, E+ -*bəʊn*
 wimple **'wɪmpɪl** |-d -*d* |-ling **'wɪmplɪŋ**, -*pɪlɪŋ*
 Wimpole **'wɪmpəl**
 win **wɪn** |won **wən**
 Winant **'wɪnənt**
 wince **wɪns** |winces **'wɪnsɪz** |wincéd **wɪnst**
 winch **wɪntʃ** |winches **'wɪntʃɪz** |winched
wɪntʃt
 Winchelsea **'wɪntʃəlsə**
 Winchester **'wɪntʃɛstə**, **'wɪntʃɪstə**; ES -*tə(r)*
 wind *n* **wɪnd**, *older and poet.* **wænd**
 wind *'to exhaust'* **wɪnd** |winded **'wɪndɪd**
 wind *'blow horn'* **wænd**, **wɪnd** |wound **wænd**
or rarely **wɪndɪd**, **'wɪndɪd**
 wind *v* **'twɪst'** **wænd** |wound **wænd**
 windable **'wændəbɪl**, **'wɪnd-**, *accord. to sense—*
see **wɪnd**
 windage *'effect of air'* **'wɪndɪdʒ**
 windbag **'wɪnd,bæg**, **'wɪn-** |-ged -*d* |-gery -*əri*
 wind-blown **'wɪnd,blɔːn**, **'wɪn-**
 wind-borne **'wɪnd,bɔːrn**, **'wɪn-**, -*ˌbɔːrn*; ES
 -*ˌbɔːn*, E+ -*ˌbɔːn*
 windbreak **'wɪnd,brek**, **'wɪn-**
 winder **'wændə**, **'wɪndə**, *acc. to sense—see*
wɪnd; ES -*də(r)*
 Windermere **'wɪndə,mɪr**; ES **'wɪndə,mɪə(r)**
 windfall, W- **'wɪnd,fəl**, **'wɪn-**
 windflower **'wɪnd,flaʊə**, **'wɪn-**, -*ˌflaʊr*; ES
 -*ˌflaʊ-ə(r)*, -*ˌflaʊə(r)*
 Windham **'wɪndəm**, *loc. in* *Vt*+ **'wɪndhæm**,
'wɪndəm
 winding **'wændɪŋ**, **'wɪndɪŋ**, *acc. to sense—see*
wɪnd

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡə**

windjammer 'wɪnd,dʒæmə, 'wɪn-; ES
- ,dʒæmə(r)
windlass 'wɪndləs |windlasses 'wɪndləsɪz
windmill 'wɪn,mɪl, 'wɪnd-
window 'wɪndo, -də | -ed -d | -ing 'wɪndəwɪŋ
windowpane 'wɪndo,pen, -də-
windpipe 'wɪnd,paɪp, 'wɪn-
windrow 'wɪn,rə, 'wɪnd,rə
wind-shaken 'wɪnd,ʃeɪkən, 'wɪn-
windshield 'wɪnd,ʃɪld, 'wɪn-
Windsor 'wɪnzə; ES 'wɪnzə(r)
windstorm 'wɪnd,stɔ:m, 'wɪn-; ES -,stə:m
wind-swept 'wɪnd,swept, 'wɪn-
windtight 'wɪnd'taɪt, 'wɪn- ('wind,tight 'wall)
windup 'wɪnd,ʌp
windward, W- 'wɪndwəd; ES 'wɪndwəd
windy 'wɪndɪ, 'wɪndɪ, *acc. to sense—see* wind
wine waɪn |wined waɪnd
winebibber 'waɪn,bɪbə; ES -,bɪbə(r)
wineglass 'waɪn,glæs; E+ -,glas, -,glæs; | -ful
- ,fʊl
winegrower 'waɪn,grəʊ; ES -,grəʊ-ə(r)
winery 'waɪnəri
Winesap 'waɪn,sæp
wineskin 'waɪn,skɪn
Winfred 'wɪnfrɪd, -frəd
wing wɪŋ |winged wɪŋd
winged *adj* wɪŋd, 'wɪŋd |*adv* -ly -ɪdlɪ
wing-footed 'wɪŋ'fʊtɪd ('wing-,footed 'Time)
wingspread 'wɪŋ,spreɪd
wing-weary 'wɪŋ,wɪri, -,wɪri; S+ -,wɛri
wingy 'wɪŋɪ
Winifred 'wɪnɪfrɪd, -frəd
wink wɪŋk |winked wɪŋkt
winkle, W- 'wɪŋkl| -d -d | -ling 'wɪŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
Winnebago ,wɪnə'beɡo
Winnepesaukee ,wɪnəpə'səki
Winnipeg 'wɪnɪpɛɡ
winnow 'wɪno, -ə | -ed -d | -ing 'wɪnəwɪŋ
winsome 'wɪnsəm
Winsted 'wɪnstɛd, -strɪd
winter, W- 'wɪntə; ES 'wɪntə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
'wɪntəriŋ, 'wɪntriŋ
Winterbourne 'wɪntə,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n;
ES 'wɪntə,bəʊn, -,bʊʊn, E+ -,bəʊn
wintergreen 'wɪntə,grɪn; ES 'wɪntə-
winterkill 'wɪntə,kɪl; ES 'wɪntə-; | -ed -d
wintertide 'wɪntə'taɪd; ES 'wɪntə-
Winthrop 'wɪnθrəp

winty 'wɪntri, 'wɪntəri
wipe waɪp |wiped waɪpt
wirable 'waɪrəbl|
wire waɪr; ES waɪə(r); | -ed -d
wiredancer 'waɪr,dænsə; ES 'waɪə,dænsə(r),
E+ -,dæns-, -,dæns-
wiredraw 'waɪr,dro; ES 'waɪə-; | -drew -,dru,
- ,dru | -drawn -,drɔn
wirehair *n* 'waɪr,hɛr, -,hɛr; E 'waɪə,hɛə(r),
ES -,hɛə(r)
wire-haired 'waɪr'hɛəd, -'hɛəd; E 'waɪə'hɛəd,
ES -'hɛəd; ('wire-,haired 'pup, a 'wire-
'haired one)
wireless 'waɪrlɪs; ES 'waɪərlɪs; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
wirepulling 'waɪr,pʊlɪŋ; ES 'waɪə-
wirespun 'waɪr,sɪpən; ES 'waɪə,sɪpən
wirework 'waɪr,wɜ:k; ES 'waɪə,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
wireworm 'waɪr,wɜ:m; ES 'waɪə,wɜ:m, 'waɪə-
,wɜ:m
wiring 'waɪrɪŋ
wirra 'waɪrə
wiry 'waɪri
wis *v* *erron. from* iwɪs *adv* wɪs | -ses -ɪz | -sed -t
wis *v* *erron. pres of* wit *v* wɪs
Wisconsin wɪs'kɒnsɪ; ES+ -'kɒn-
wisdom 'wɪzdəm
wise *n, adj* waɪz
wise *v* waɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
wiseacre 'waɪz,ekə, 'waɪzəkə; ES -,ekə(r),
-əkə(r)
wisecrack 'waɪz,kræk | -ed -t
wish wɪʃ |wishes 'wɪʃɪz |wished wɪʃt | -edly
-ɪdlɪ
wishbone 'wɪʃ,bɒn
wishful 'wɪʃfʊl | -ly -ɪ
wish-wash 'wɪʃ,wɒʃ, -,wɒʃ, -,wɒʃ
wishy-washy 'wɪʃɪ,wɒʃɪ, -,wɒʃɪ, -,wɒʃɪ
wisp wɪsp |wisped wɪspt
wist *n* & *past of* v wɪt wɪst
wistaria, W- wɪs'tɛəriə, -'tɛəriə
wisteria, W- wɪs'tɛəriə
wistful 'wɪstfʊl | -ly -ɪ
wit *arch. v: inf* wɪt |*pres sg, pl* wot wɒt, wɒt
|*past* & *pplc* wɪst wɪst |*pres plc* wɪtɪŋ
'wɪtɪŋ
wit *n* wɪt
witan *hist. n pl* 'wɪtən
witch wɪtʃ |witches 'wɪtʃɪz |witched wɪtʃt
witchcraft 'wɪtʃ,kraɪft; E+ -,kraɪft, -,kraɪft

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpp

witchery **'wɪtʃəri**
 witching **'wɪtʃɪŋ**
 witenagemot, -te *hist. n* **'wɪtənəgə,mot**
 with *prep* **wɪð, wɪθ**—*The choice between wɪð and wɪθ may depend partly on phonetic conditions, but there is no consistent general practice. wɪθ is clearly not substandard.*
 with 'binder' **wɪθ, wɪð**=with the *pl* withs **-0s, -ðz**
 withal *adv, prep* **wɪð'ɔl, wɪθ'ɔl**
 Witham *Essex* **'wɪtəm** (*OE* wit-ham); *riv.* **'wɪðəm** (*OE* wɪðma); *surnames* **'wɪð-, 'wɪθ-**
 withdraw **wɪð'drɔ, wɪθ-** *|-drew -'dru, -'dru* *|-drawn -'drɔn*
 withdrawal **wɪð'drɔəl, wɪθ-, -'drɔl**
 withdrew **wɪð'dru, wɪθ-, -'dru**
 withe 'binder' **warð, wɪθ, wɪð** *|withes warðz, wɪθs, wɪðz*
 wither **'wɪðə;** *ES* **'wɪðə(r);** *|-ed -d* *|-ing* **'wɪðrɪŋ, 'wɪðərɪŋ**
 withers, W- **'wɪðəz;** *ES* **'wɪðəz;** *|-s -iz*
 withhold **wɪθ'hold, wɪð-** *|past & pptic -held -held* *|arch. pptic -holden -'holdən*
 within **wɪð'in, wɪθ'in**
 withindoors **wɪð'in,dɔrz, wɪθ-, -,dɔrz;** *ES* **-,dɔəz, E+,-dɔəz**
 without **wɪð'ɔut, wɪθ-**
 outdoors **wɪð'ɔut,dɔrz, wɪθ-, -,dɔrz;** *ES* **-,dɔəz, E+,-dɔəz**
 withstand **wɪθ'stænd, wɪð-** *|-stood -,stud*
 withy **'wɪði, 'wɪθi**
 witless **'wɪtlɪs** *|witling 'wɪtlɪŋ*
 witness **'wɪtnɪs** *|-es -ɪz* *|-ed -t*
 Wittenberg **'wɪtn,bɜːg;** *ES* **-,bɜːg, -,bɜːg;** (*Ger* **'vɪtən,berk**)
 witticism **'wɪtə,sɪzəm**
 witting **'wɪtlɪŋ**
 witty **'wɪtɪ** *|wittily 'wɪtlɪ, 'wɪtlɪ*
 wife *warv* *|wived warvd*
 wivern, wyv- **'warvən;** *ES* **'warvən**
 wives, wives' **warvz**
 wizard **'wɪzəd;** *ES* **'wɪzəd;** *|-ry -rɪ*
 wizen **'wɪzɪŋ** *|wizened 'wɪzɪd* *|-ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ*
 wo *intj or var. of woe wo*
 woad **wɔd**
 wobble **'wɔbl, 'wɔbl** *|-d -d* *|-ling -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ* *|-ly -blɪ, -blɪ*
 wobegone **'wɔbɪ,gən, -,gən**

Woburn *Mass* **'wɔbən, 'wɔbən;** *ES* **-bən;**
London **'wɔ-, Beds** **'wu-**
 Wodehouse **'wɔd,haus, -dəs** *|-s -ɪz*
 Woden, -an **'wɔdn**
 woe **wɔ** *|-ful -fəl* *|-fully -fəli*
 woebegone **'wɔbɪ,gən, -,gən**
 woke **wɔk** *|woken 'wɔkən;* *|NEngd+ wɔk* (*§46*)
 Woking **'wɔkɪŋ**
 Wolcot(t) **'wɔlkət**
 wold **wɔld**
 wolf **wʊlf** *|wolf's wʊlfs, -vz* *|wolves wʊlvz*
 Wolfe **wʊlf** *|Wolfe's wʊlfs*
 wolfhound **'wʊlf,haʊnd**
 wolfish **'wʊlfɪʃ, 'wʊlvɪʃ**
 wolfram, W- **'wʊlfɾəm** (*Ger* **'vɔlfrəm**)
 wolframite **'wʊlfɾəm,aɪt**
 Wollaston **'wʊləstɔŋ**
 Wollstonecraft **'wʊlstən,kɾæft;** *E+,-,kɾaft, -,kɾaft*
 Wolsley **'wʊlzli**
 Wolsey **'wʊlzɪ**
 wolverine, -ene **'wʊlvə'ɪn**
 wolves **wʊlvz**
 woman **'wʊmən, 'wʊmən** *|women 'wɪmɪn, -ən*
 —*The prons. 'wʊmən & 'wʊmən are reported as occas., esp. in the S.*
 womanhood **'wʊmən,hʊd, 'wʊmən-**
 womankind **'wʊmən'kaɪnd, 'wʊm-, -,kaɪnd**
 womanlike **'wʊmən,lak, 'wʊm-** *|-manly -manli*
 womb **wʊm** *|wombed wʊmd*
 wombat **'wʊmbæt, 'wʊmbæt**
 women **'wɪmɪn, -ən** *|-folk -fɔk*
 won *past & pptic of win* **wʌn**
 won *Korean coin* **wʌn, wʌn**
 wonder **'wʌndə;** *ES* **-də(r);** *|-ed -d* *|-ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ* *|-ful -fəl* *|-fully -fəli, -flɪ*
 wonderland, W- **'wʌndə,lænd;** *ES* **'wʌndə-**
 wonder-stricken **'wʌndə'strɪkən;** *ES* **'wʌndə-**
 wonder-struck **'wʌndə'strʌk;** *ES* **'wʌndə-**
 wonderwork **'wʌndə,wɜːk;** *ES* **'wʌndə,wɜːk, -,wɜːk**
 wondrous **'wʌndrəs**
 wont 'custom, 'accustomed' **wʌnt, wont, less freq. wont, want, wɔnt** *|-ed -ɪd*—*To many wont is not vernacular, & hence is subject to spelling pron., & perhaps to the influence of won't.*

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** *|pity 'pɪtɪ* (*§6*) *|rate ret* *|yet jɛt* *|sang sæŋ* *|angry 'æŋ-gri* *|bath bæθ;* *E* **baθ** (*§10*) *|ah a* *|far far* *|watch wʌtʃ, wɔtʃ* (*§12*) *|jaw dʒɔ* *|gorge gɔrdʒ* *|go go*

won't wont, want, *much less freq.* wunt
 woo wu |wooded wud
 wood wud |-bin -,bin |-bine -,bain |-chuck
 -,tʃʌk |-cock -,kək; ES +-,kək
 Woodbury 'wud,bəri, -bəri
 woodcraft 'wud,kɹæft; E+ -,kɹaft, -,kɹaft
 woodcut 'wud,kʌt
 wooden 'wudŋ |-head -,hed |-ness 'wudŋɪs
 woodenheaded 'wudŋ'hedɪd ('wooden,headed
 'boy)
 woodenware 'wudŋ,wɛr, -,wɛr; E -,wɛə(r), ES
 -,wɛə(r)
 woodland *n* 'wud,lænd, -lənd; *adj* 'wudlənd
 woodlander 'wudləndə; ES -ləndə(r)
 woodman, W- 'wudmən |-men -mən
 wood-note 'wud,nɒt
 woodpecker 'wud,pɛkə; ES -,pɛkə(r)
 Woodrow 'wudro
 Woodruff 'wudrʌf, 'wudrʌf
 woodsman 'wudzmən |-men -mən
 Woodstock 'wud,stək; ES +-,stək
 woody 'wudzi
 woodland 'forester' 'wud,wɔrd, -wɔd; ES
 -,wɔəd, -wɔd
 woodland *adv* 'wudwɔd; ES 'wudwɔd; |-s -z
 Woodward 'wudwɔd, 'wudɔd; ES 'wudwɔd,
 'wudɔd
 wood-wind 'wud,wɪnd
 woodwork 'wud,wɜ:k; ES 'wud,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k;
 |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 woody 'wudi
 wooer 'wuə; ES 'wuə(r)
 woof *n* wuf; *intj* 'wuf
 wool wul |woolen 'wulɪn, -ən |woolly 'wulɪ
 Woolf wulf
 woolfell 'wul,fɛl
 woolgathering 'wul,gæðrɪŋ, -,gæðərɪŋ
 woolgrower 'wul,groʊ; ES -,groʊə(r)
 woolpack 'wul,pæk
 woolsack, W- 'wul,sæk
 woolsey, W- 'wulzi
 Woolwich *Engd* 'wulɪdʒ, 'wulɪtʃ |-s -iz
 Wooster 'wustə; ES 'wustə(r)
 Wootton, Wooton, Wotton 'wutŋ
 Worcester 'wustə; ES 'wustə(r); |-shire -,ʃɪr,
 -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r); *loc.* + 'ustə(r), 'ustə—
The first r in Worcester was lost by the 16c.
 word wɜ:d; ES wɜ:d, wɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd |-book
 -,bʊk

Wordsworth 'wɜ:dzwəθ; ES 'wɜ:dzwəθ,
 'wɜ:dzwəθ
 Wordsworthian wɜ:dz'wɜ:θɪən, -ðɪən, -jən;
 ES wɜ:dz'wɜ:, wɜ:dz'wɜ:-
 wore wor, wɔr; ES wɔə(r), E+wɔə(r)
 work wɜ:k; ES wɜ:k, wɜ:k; |-ed -t *or* wrought
 rɒt
 workaday 'wɜ:kə,de; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workbag 'wɜ:k,bæg; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workbench 'wɜ:k,bentʃ; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;
 |-es -ɪz
 workday 'wɜ:k,de; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workhouse 'wɜ:k,haus; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;
 |-ses -zɪz
 workingman 'wɜ:kɪŋ,mæn; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;
 |-men -,mɛn
 workman 'wɜ:k,mən; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-; |-men
 -mən |-manlike -mən,lɪk |-manship -mən-
 ʃɪp
 workout 'wɜ:k,aʊt; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workpeople 'wɜ:k,pɪp; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workshop 'wɜ:k,ʃɒp; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-, -,ʃɒp
 worktable 'wɜ:k,teɪb; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workwoman 'wɜ:k,wʊmən, -,wʊm-; ES 'wɜ:k-,
 'wɜ:k-; |-women -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 world wɜ:ld; ES wɜ:ld, wɜ:ld; |-ling -lɪŋ
 worldly-wise 'wɜ:ldh'waɪz; ES 'wɜ:ld-, 'wɜ:ld-
 world-wide 'wɜ:ld'waɪd; ES 'wɜ:ld-, 'wɜ:ld-
 worm wɜ:m; ES wɜ:m, wɜ:m
 worm-eaten 'wɜ:m,ɪtɪ; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-
 wormhole 'wɜ:m,hɒl; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-;
 |-d -d
 Worms wɜ:mz; ES wɜ:mz, wɜ:mz; (*Ger* vɔrɪms)
 wormseed 'wɜ:m,sɪd; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-
 wormwood 'wɜ:m,wʊd; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-
 worn wɔ:n, wɔ:n; ES wɔən, E+wɔən; |-ness
 -nɪs
 worn-out 'wɔ:n'aʊt, 'wɔ:n-; ES 'wɔən-,
 E+'wɔən-; ('worn-,out 'shoes)
 worry 'wɜ:ɪ; ES 'wɜ:ɪ, 'wɔ:ɪ, 'wɜ:ɪ; |-ied -d
 worse wɜ:s; ES wɜ:s, wɜ:s; |-en -ŋ |-ened -ŋd
 |-ening -rɪŋ, -nɪŋ
 worship 'wɜ:ʃɒp; ES 'wɜ:ʃɒp, 'wɜ:ʃ-; |-ped -t
 worst wɜ:st; ES wɜ:st, wɜ:st; |-cd -ɪd
 Worstead 'wʊstɪd
 worsted yarn 'wʊstɪd
 worsted 'beaten' 'wɜ:stɪd; ES 'wɜ:s-, 'wɜ:s-
 wort wɜ:t; ES wɜ:t, wɜ:t
 worth wɜ:θ; ES wɜ:θ, wɜ:θ; |-thy -ðɪ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

worth-while **'wɜθ'hwaɪl**; ES **'wɜθ-**, **'wɜθ-**
 wot *pres of v* **wɒt**, **wɒt**
 Wotton **'wʊtɪp**, **'wɒt-**, **'wɒt-**, *cf* Wootton
 would *stressed* **'wʊd**, **'wʊd**; *unstr.* **wəd**, **əd**, **d**
 wouldst **'wʊdɪst**
 wouldn't **'wʊdnɪt**, *before some cons.* + **'wʊdn**
 (**'wʊdn du**)—*The pron. 'wʊdənt is sub-*
standard.
 wouldst, -d'st *stressed* **'wʊdst**, **'wʊdst**; *unstr.*
wədst, **ədst**, **dst**
 wound *'hurt'* **wʊnd**, *less freq.* **wauŋd** | -ed -**ɪd**
 wound *past of wind* **wauŋd**
 wove **wɒv** | woven **'wɒvən**
 wow **wəʊ**
 wrack **ræk** | wracked **rækt**
 wraith **reɪθ** | -ths -**θs**
 Wrangel *Russia* **'ræŋgəl** | -ell *Alas* **'ræŋgəl**
 wrangle **'ræŋgəl** | -d -**d** | -ling **'ræŋglɪŋ**, -**glɪŋ**
 wrangler *'who wrangles'* **'ræŋglə**, -**glə**; ES
 -ə(r)
 wrangler *'honors man'* **'ræŋglə**; ES **'ræŋglə(r)**
 wrestle **'ræsəl** | -d -**d** | -ling **'ræslɪŋ**, **'ræsɪŋ**—
'ræsəl *is not a mispronunciation of wrestle, but*
represents the original form wrestle, found in
Chauc., Shak., 1611 Bible, and still current.
 wrath **ræθ**; E + **raθ**, **raθ**; | -ful -**fəl** | -fully -**fəl**
 (*Brit* **rəθ**, **rəθ**)
 wreak **rɪk** | wreaked **rɪkt**
 wreath *n* **riθ** | wreaths **riðz**, -**θs** | -ed -**t**
 wreath *v* **rið** | -s -**z** | -d -**d**
 Wreay *Engd* **re**, *loc.* **riə**
 wreck **ræk** | -ed -**t** | -age -**ɪdʒ** | -ages -**ɪdʒɪz**
 wren, W- **rɛn**
 wrench **rɛntʃ** | wrenches **'rɛntʃɪz** | -ed -**t**
 Wrentham **'rɛnθəm**, **'rɛntθəm**
 wrest **rest** | wrested **'rɛstɪd**
 wrestle **'ræsəl** | -d -**d** | -ling **'rɛslɪŋ**, **'rɛsɪŋ**—*cf*
 wrastle
 wretch **rɛtʃ** | wretches **'rɛtʃɪz**
 wretched **'rɛtʃɪd**
 wriggle **'rɪgl** | -d -**d** | -ling **'rɪglɪŋ**, **'rɪglɪŋ**
 wriggler **'rɪglə**; ES **'rɪglə(r)**

wright, W- **rart**
 wring **rɪŋ** | wrung **ræŋ**
 wrinkle **'rɪŋkəl** | -d -**d** | -ling **'rɪŋkɪŋ**, -**kɪŋ**
 wrinkleless **'rɪŋkəlɪs**
 wrinkly **'rɪŋkəlɪ**
 Wriothesley **'rɑtʃlɪ**, **'rɒtʃlɪ**, *cf* Wrottesley
 wrist **rɪst** | wristed **'rɪstɪd**
 wristband **'rɪst,bænd**, **'rɪzbænd**
 wristlet **'rɪstlɪt**, **'rɪslɪt**
 wristlock **'rɪst,lɒk**; ES + -**lɒk**
 writ **rɪt**
 write **rart** | wrote **rɒt**, *arch.* writ **rɪt** | written
'rɪtɪ, *arch.* writ **rɪt**, wrote **rɒt**
 write-up **'rart,ʌp**
 writhe **raɪð** | writhed **raɪðd**
 written *pptc of write* **'rɪtɪ**
 wrong **rɒŋ**, **rɒŋ**; S + **raŋ**; | -doer -**'duə**; ES
 -**'duə(r)**; *acct* + *'wrong'doer*, *'wrong,doer*
 wrongheaded **rɒŋ'hɛdɪd**, **rɒŋ-**, S + **'raŋ-**
 wrote **rɒt**
 wroth **rɒθ**, **rɒθ**
 Wrottesley **'rɑtʃlɪ**, **'rɒtʃlɪ**
 wrought **rɒt**
 wrought-iron *adj* **'rɒt'aɪən**; ES -**'aɪ·ən**
 wrought-up **'rɒt'ʌp** (*'wrought-up* **'temper**)
 wrung **ræŋ**
 wry **rɑɪ** | -neck **'raɪ,nɛk**
 Wulfila **'wʊlfɪlə** = Ulfilas
 Wulfstan **'wʊlfstən**, -**stæn**, -**stən**
 Wurlitzer **'wɜ:lɪtsə**; ES **'wɜ:lɪtsə(r)**, **'wɜ-**
 Württemberg **'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ**; ES **'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ**,
'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ; (*Ger* **'vyrtəm,berk**)
 Wuthering **'wʊðərɪŋ**
 Wyandot, -tte **'waɪən,dɒt**; ES + -, **dɒt**
 Wyatt **'waɪət**
 Wycherley **'waɪtʃəlɪ**; ES **'waɪtʃəl**
 Wycliffe, -clif, Wiclif **'wɪklɪf** | -ite -**ɪt**
 Wycombe **'wɪkəm**
 wye, W- **wɑɪ**
 Wykeham **'wɪkəm**
 Wyoming **wɑɪ'ɒmɪŋ**, **'waɪəmɪŋ**
 wyvern **'waɪvən**; ES **'waɪvən**

X

X, x *letter* **ɛks** | *pl* **X's**, **Xs**, *poss* **X's** **'ɛksɪz**
 Xanadu **'zænə,du**

Xanthippe, -ti- **zæn'tɪpɪ**
 xanthous **'zænθəs**

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bɪ** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑ** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** | go **ɡo**

Xavier **ˈzæviə**, **ˈzæv-**, **-jə**; ES **-vi-ə**(r), **-vjə**(r)
 xebec **ˈzɪbək**
 Xenia *Ohio* **ˈzɪnjə**, **ˈzɪnɪə**
 Xenocrates **zəˈnɒkrəˈtɪz**; ES **+-ˈnɒk-**; **|-s -ɪz**
 xenomania **ˌzɛnəˈmɛniə**, **-nɪə**
 Xenophanes **zəˈnɒfəˌnɪz**; ES **+-ˈnɒf-**; **|-s -ɪz**
 xenophobia **ˌzɛnəˈfɒbiə**, **-bjə**
 Xenophon **ˈzɛnəfən**

Xerxes **ˈzɜːksɪz**, **ˈzɜːkzɪz**; ES **ˈzɜːk-**, **ˈzɜːk-**;
 [Xerxes' **-ksɪz**, **-kzɪz**
 xi **sai**, **zai** (*Gk ksi*)
 Xmas **ˈkrɪsməs** [**-es -ɪz**
 XP **ˈkaɪˈro**
 X-ray **ˈɛksˈre** [**-ed -d** ('X-ray ˈpicture)
 xylograph **ˈzɑɪləˌɡræf**; E **+-ˌɡræf**, **-ˌɡræf**
 xylophone **ˈzɑɪləˌfɒn**, **ˈzɪl-**

Y

Y, y letter **wax** [**pl Y's**, **Ys**, *poss Y's waɪz*
-y ending, pron. -ɪ or -i, of ns, adjs, & advs
 (glory, glories, money, icy, fully **ˈfʊli**, **-i**).
The sound varies in America from -ɪ toward
-i, though the -i is seldom as high (close) as
*in the pl of basis (bases **ˈbesɪz**—cf Macy's*
ˈmesɪz, -ɪz) or of stasis (stases **ˈstesɪz—**
cf Stacy's). The -i variant is commonest in
the N & E, but rare in the S. In America
as a whole -ɪ appears to prevail. As it is not
feasible in the vocabulary to give both variants
-ɪ & -i for the numerous words in -y, it must
be understood that, though only -ɪ is given,
very many speakers use the higher vowel
approaching -i. The ending -y is often
omitted from the vocab.

yacht **jɑt**; ES **+jɒt**; [**-ed -ɪd** |**-sman -smən**
 |**-smen -smən**
 Yadkin **ˈjædkɪn**
 Yahoo, y- **ˈjahu**, **ˈjeɦu**, **ʒəˈɦu**
 Yahweh, **-we** **ˈjɑwe** |**-wɪsm -wɪzəm** |**-wɪst**
-wɪst |**-wɪstɪc** **ʒəˈwɪstɪk**
 yak **jæk**
 Yakima **ˈjækəmə**
 Yakut **jaˈkʊt**
 Yakutsk **jaˈkʊtsk**, **ʒə-**
 Yale **jel**
 yam **jəm**
 yammer **ˈjæmə**; ES **-mə**(r); [**-ed -d** |**-ɪŋ**
ˈjæməɪŋ, **ˈjæmɪŋ**
 Yancey **ˈjænsɪ**
 Yangtze-Kiang **ˈjæŋtsɪˈkɪŋ**
 yank **jæŋk** [**-ed -t**
 Yank **jæŋk** |**Yanke** **ˈjæŋkɪ** |**-eɪsm -ɪˌzəm**
 Yankee-Doodle **ˈjæŋkɪˈdʊd** |
 yap **jæp** |**yapped** **jæpt**

Yap **jəp** |**-man -mən** |**-men -mən**
 Yaqui **ˈjɑki**
 yard **jɑrd**; ES **jɑːd**, E **+jɑːd**; [**-ed -ɪd**
 yardarm **ˈjɑrdˌɑːm**; ES **ˈjɑːdˌɑːm**, E **+ˈjɑːd-**
ˌɑːm
 yardstick **ˈjɑrdˌstɪk**; ES **ˈjɑːd-**, E **+ˈjɑːd-**
 yare **jɛr**, **jær**; E **jɛə**(r), ES **jæə**(r)
 Yarmouth **ˈjɑrməθ**; ES **ˈjɑːməθ**, E **+ˈjɑːməθ**
 yarn **jɑːn**; ES **jɑːn**, E **+jɑːn**; [**-ed -d**
 yarovize **ˈjɑrəˌvaɪz** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d**
 yarrow, Y- **ˈjærə**, **ˈjærə**
 yataghan, **-gan** **ˈjætəˌɡæŋ**, **-ɡæŋ**
 yaw **jə** |**yawed** **jəd**
 yawl **jəl**
 yawn **jɔn** |**yawned** **jɔnd**
 yawp, yaup **jɒp**, **jɒp**, **jəp** [**-ed -t**
 Yazoo **ˈjæzu**
 y-clad **ɪˈkleɪd**
 y-clept **ɪˈklept**
 ye *pro, stressed* **ˈji**; *unstr.* **ji**
 ye *arch. spelling for the def. art. the* **ðə**, **ðɪ**, *in*
which y is not the same letter as in you, but
is the old th-letter þ. Ignorance has well-nigh
established the ridiculous pron. ji.
 yea **je**
 yeap **jɪn** |**yeaned** **jɪnd** |**-ling** **ˈjɪnlɪŋ**
 year **jɪr**; ES **jɪə**(r), S **+jɛə**(r); |**-book -ˌbʊk**
 yearling **ˈjɪrlɪŋ**; ES **ˈjɪə-**, S **+jɛə-**;—**ˈjɜːlɪŋ**,
ˈjɜː-, **-ɪ** *are old-fashioned Am prons. The*
corresponding **ˈjɜːlɪŋ**, **-ɪ** *have recently come*
into standard Brit use.
 yearlong **ˈjɪrˌlɔŋ**, **-ˌlɔŋ**; ES **ˈjɪə-**, S **+jɛə-**,
-ˌlɔŋ
 yearly **ˈjɪrli**; ES **ˈjɪəli**, S **+jɛə-**
 yearn **jɜːn**; ES **jɜːn**, **jɜːn**; [**-ed -d**
 yeast **jɪst** |**-y** **ˈjɪstr**, *in Shak.* **ˈjɛstr**

[**full** **fʊl** |**tooth** **tʊθ** |**further** **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |**custom** **ˈkʌstəm** |**while** **hwaɪl** |**how** **haʊ** |**toy** **tɔɪ**
 |**using** **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |**fuse** **fjuːz**, **fɹuz** |**dish** **dɪʃ** |**vision** **ˈvɪʒən** |**Eden** **ˈɪdɪn** |**cradle** **ˈkredl** |**keep** **ˈem** |**kip**

Yeats jets |Yeats's 'ljetsɪz
 yegg jɛg
 yelk jɛlk *doublet of yolk* |yelked jɛlkt
 yell jɛl |yelled jɛld
 yellow 'jɛlo, -ə | -ed -d | -ing 'jɛləwɪŋ
 yellowhammer 'jɛlo,hæməθ, 'jɛlə-; ES
 -hæməθ
 Yellowstone 'jɛlo,ston, 'jɛlə-
 yellowthroat 'jɛlo,θrot, 'jɛlə-
 yellowwood 'jɛlo,wʊd, 'jɛlə-
 yelp jɛlp |yelped jɛlpt
 Yemen 'jɛmən, 'jɛ- | -ite -,art
 yen jɛn
 yeman 'jɔmən | -men -mən | -ry -rɪ
 Yeovil 'jɔvɪl
 Yerkes 'jɜ:kɪz; ES 'jɜ:kɪz, 'jɜ:kɪz; | -es' -ɪz
 yes jɛs |yesses 'jɛsɪz |yessed jɛst
 yester 'jɛstə; ES 'jɛstə(ɹ
 yesterday 'jɛstədɪ, -,de; ES 'jɛstə-
 yesternight 'jɛstə'naɪt; ES 'jɛstə-
 yestreen jɛs'trɪn
 yesty 'yeasty' 'jɛstri
 yet jɛt
 yew ju, ju—*Many speakers distinguish yew
 from you.*
 Yewdale 'ju,dɛl, 'ju:dɪ, cf Udall
 Yggdrasil 'jɛdɾə,sɪl
 Yiddish 'jɪdɪʃ
 yield jɪld |yielded 'jɪldɪd
 yip jɪp |yipped jɪpt
 Ymir 'ɪmɪr, 'ɪmɪr; ES -mɪə(ɹ); |Ymer -mə; ES
 -mə(ɹ
 yodel 'jɔdɪ | -ed -d | -ing 'jɔdɪŋ, 'jɔdɪŋ
 yoga 'jɔgə
 yogi 'jɔgi |yogin 'jɔgɪn
 yoick jɔɪk | -ed -t |yoicks *intj* jɔɪks
 yoke jɔk |yoked jɔkt | -fellow -,fɛlo, -ə
 yokel 'jɔkɪ
 Yokohama 'jɔkə'hɑmə
 yolk jɔk, jɔlk | -ed -t; |N Engd + jɔk (§46)
 Yom Kippur 'jɔm'kɪpəθ, -ɪr; ES -ə(ɹ, -və(ɹ
 yon jən, jɔn | -d -d | -der -də; ES -də(ɹ
 Yonge jɑŋ
 Yonkers 'jɔŋkəz, 'jɔŋ-; ES -kəz | -'s -ɪz
 yore jɔr, jɔr; ES jɔə(ɹ, E + jɔə(ɹ
 Yorick 'jɔrɪk, 'jɑrɪk, 'jɔrɪk
 York, -ke jɔrk; ES jɔək; |Yorkist -ɪst
 Yorks 'Yorkshire' jɔrks; ES jɔəks
 Yorkshire 'jɔrkʃɪr, -fɜ; ES 'jɔəkʃɪə(ɹ, -fə(ɹ

York State 'jɔrk,stet; ES 'jɔək-
 Yorktown 'jɔrk,təʊn; ES 'jɔək-
 Yosemite 'jɔ'seməɪt
 you stressed 'ju, ju; *unstr.* ju, jə; *combined
 with final* -t -tʃu, -tʃu, -tʃə (don'tʃu?
 'metʃu); *or with final* -d -'dʒu, -dʒu, -dʒə
 (wʊ'dʒu? 'dɪdʒu?)
 you'd *abbr. spelling of you had, you would:*
 stressed 'ju:d, ju:d; *unstr.* ju:d, jəd
 Youghiogheny river 'ju:kə'gɛni, 'ju:k-
 you'll *abbr. spelling of you will, stressed* 'ju:l,
 ju:l; *unstr.* ju:l, jəl
 young jɑŋ | -er 'jɑŋgə; ES -gə(ɹ; | -est -gɪst
 youngish 'jɑŋɪʃ
 youngling 'jɑŋlɪŋ
 youngster 'jɑŋstə, 'jɑŋkstə; ES -stə(ɹ
 younker 'jɑŋkə; ES 'jɑŋkə(ɹ
 your stressed 'jʊr, ju:r; ES 'juə(ɹ, juə(ɹ,
 'jɔə(ɹ, juə(ɹ, E + 'juə(ɹ, juə(ɹ; *unstr.* ju:r,
 jə; ES juə(ɹ, juə(ɹ, jə(ɹ, E + juə(ɹ
 you're *abbr. spelling of you are, stressed* 'ju:r,
 ju:r, 'ju:r, ju:r; ES 'juə(ɹ, juə(ɹ, 'juə(ɹ,
 juə(ɹ; *unstr.* ju:r, jə; ES juə(ɹ, jə(ɹ
 yours ju:rz; ES ju:əz, juəz, E + juəz
 yourself ju:r'sɛlf, jə'sɛlf; ES juə'sɛlf, juə'sɛlf,
 jə'sɛlf, E + juə'sɛlf; | -selves -'sɛlvz
 youth juθ | -'s -θs | -s -θz, -θs | -ful -fəl | -fully
 -fəlɪ
 you've *abbr. of you have, stressed* 'ju:v, ju:v;
unstr. ju:v, jəv
 yow *doublet of ewe* jo—*see ewe*
 yow *intj* jəʊ
 yowl jəʊl |yowled jəʊld
 Ypres 'ɪprə, 'ɪprəz (*Fr* ɪpʁ), *often* 'waɪpəz (ES
 -pəz), cf Yreka
 Ypsilanti 'ɪpsə'læntɪ, -tə
 Yreka wɑ'rɪkə
 Yser 'ɪzəθ, 'ɪzə; ES -zə(ɹ; (*Fr* ɪ'zɛ:r)
 yttrium 'ɪtrɪəm
 Yucatan 'ju:kə'tæni, -'tən ('Yuca,tan 'gum)
 yucca, Y- 'ju:kə
 Yugoslav, J- *n* 'ju:ɡə'slɑv, -,sləv
 Yugoslav, J- *adj* 'ju:ɡə'slɑv, -'sləv ('Yugo-
 slav 'stetə)
 Yugoslavia, J- 'ju:ɡə'slɑvɪə, -vɪjə | -n -n
 Yugoslavic, J- 'ju:ɡə'slɑvɪk, -'sləv-
 Yukon 'ju:kən, -kən
 yule, Y- ju:l, ju:l | -tide -,taɪd—*Some speakers
 distinguish yule from you'll.*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Yutang ju'tæŋ—see Lin Yutang
 Yvonne r'væn, r'vøn, *humorous* wai'væni, cf
 Ypres, Yreka, Gnadenhutten

Ywain, -e r'wæn ('Y,wain & 'Gawain)
 ywis *arch. adv* r'wis
 y-wrought r'röt

Z

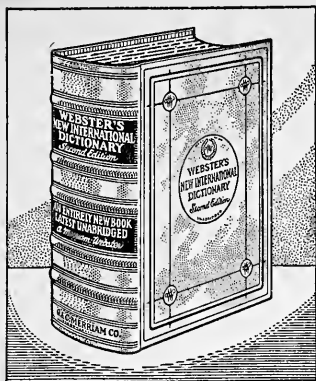
Z, z letter zi, o.f. 'izəd; ES 'izəd; *Brit zed* |pl
 Z's, Zs, *poss* Z's ziz
 Zabulon 'zæbjələn = Zebulun
 Zacchaeus, -cheus zæ'kiəs |-s -iz
 Zachariah, -a 'zækə'raɪə |-as -əs |-as's -əsiz
 Zachary 'zækəri
 Zambezi, -si zæm'bi:zi
 Zanesville 'zænzvil
 Zangwill 'zæŋwɪl
 zany 'zæni
 Zanzibar 'zænzə,bar; ES -,bɑ:(r), E+-,ba:(r)
 Zarathustra 'zærə'θustrə
 zareba, -reeba zə'ri:bə
 Zdanowicz 'stænə,viʃ |-s -iz
 zeal, Z- zil
 Zealand 'zilənd
 Zeal-of-the-Land Busy 'ziləvðə,lænd 'bɪzi
 zealot 'zelət |-ry -ri
 zealous 'zeləs
 Zebedee 'zebə,di
 zebra 'zi:bə
 zebu 'zi:bu, 'zi:bu
 Zebulun, -lon 'zæbjələn
 Zechariah 'zækə'raɪə
 zed zed
 zee zi
 Zeeland 'zilənd (*Du* 'ze:lənt)
 Zeitgeist 'zait,gaɪst (*Ger* 'tsait,gaɪst)
 zenana zə'nænə
 Zend zænd |Zend-Avesta 'zændə'vestə
 zenith 'ziniθ |-ths -θs
 Zeno *Gk phil.* 'zino, *It admiral* 'zeno (*It*
 'dze:no)
 Zenobia zə'nobiə, -bjə
 Zephaniah 'zefə'naiə
 zephyr 'zefə; ES 'zefə(r)
 Zephyrus 'zefərəs |-s -iz
 Zeppelin, z- 'zæpəlɪn, 'zæplɪn (*Ger* 'tsepə'li:n)
 zero 'zi:ro, 'zi:ro
 Zerubbabel zə'rʌbəbəl
 zest zɛst |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli

zeta 'zetə, 'ziti
 zeugma 'zju:gmə, 'ziug-, 'zug-
 Zeus zus, zius, zjus |-s -iz
 zigzag 'zigzæg |zigzagged 'zigzægd
 Zimbalist 'zimbɪlist
 zinc zɪŋk |zinked, zined zɪŋkt
 zincify 'zɪŋkə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 zincite 'zɪŋkɪt
 zing zɪŋ |zinged zɪŋd
 zinnia, Z- 'ziniə, 'ziniʒ
 Zion 'zi:ən |-ism -i:zəm |-ist -ɪst |-ite -,aɪt
 zip zɪp |zipped zɪpt
 Zipangu zɪ'pæŋgu
 Zipper, z- 'zɪpə; ES 'zɪpə(r); |-ed -d
 zircon 'zɪ:kən, -kən; ES 'zɪk-, 'zɪk-
 zirconium zə'kɒniəm; ES zə-
 zither 'zi:θə; ES 'zi:θə(r); |-ed -d |-n -n
 zloty 'zlɒti, 'zlɒti |-ys -z
 Zoar zor, zər, 'zɔə, 'zɔə; ES zɔə(r), 'zɔ-ə(r),
 E+zɔə(r), 'zɔ-ə(r); |-ite -,aɪt
 zodiac 'zɔ:di,æk |zodiacal zɔ'daɪæk|
 Zoe 'zɔ:ɪ, zɔ
 Zola 'zɔlə (*Fr* zɔ'la)
 Zollverein *Ger* 'tsɔlfər,'paɪn
 zombi, -bie 'zambi, 'zombɪ
 zone zɔn |-nal -l| |-nally -li
 zoo zu
 zoogeographical zɔə,dʒiə'græfɪk| |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 zoogeography ,zɔə,dʒi'ɒgrəfi, -'ɒg-
 zoological zɔə'lɒdʒɪk|; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 Zoological Gardens *Lond* zu'lɒdʒɪk|, ,zɔ-
 'lɒdʒ-; ES+-'lɒdʒ-
 zoology zɔ'ælɒdʒɪ; ES+-'ɒl-; |-ist -ɪst
 zoom zum |zoomed zumd
 zoomorphism zɔə'mɔ:ɹɪzəm; ES -'lɒɔf-
 zoophyte 'zɔə,faɪt
 zoosperm 'zɔə,spɜ:m; ES -,spɜ:m, -spɜ:m
 zoospore 'zɔə,spɔ:r, -,spɔ:r; ES -,spɔ:ə(r), E+
 -,spɔ:ə(r)
 Zophar 'zɔfə; ES 'zɔfə(r)

[full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:p

Zorn <i>Sw artist</i> sɔrn; ES sɔən	Zuyder Zee—see Zuider Zee
Zoroaster ˌzɔrəˈæstə; ES -ˈæstə(r); -trian	zwieback ˈtswiˌbæk, ˈswi- (<i>Ger</i> ˈtsviːbæk)
-trɪən	Zwingli ˈzwɪŋɡli -an -ən -anism -ən, ɪzən
Zouave, z- zɪˈʌv, zɔv	-anist -ənɪst (<i>Ger</i> ˈtsvɪŋliː)
zounds zaʊndz, zaʊnz	zymase ˈzɑɪməs
Zuider Zee, Zuy- ˈzɑɪdərˈze, -ˈzi; ES ˈzɑɪdər-;	zyme zɑɪm
(<i>Du</i> ˈzœydəˈzeː)	zymology zɑɪˈmɒlədʒi; ES+-ˈmɒl-
Zulu ˈzulu -land ˈzuləˌlənd, ˈzulʊ-	zymosis zɑɪˈmɒsɪs
Zuñi ˈzʊni, ˈsun- (<i>Am Sp</i> ˈsuɹni)	zymotic zɑɪˈmɒtɪk; ES+-ˈmɒt-; -ally -li,
Zurich ˈzʊrɪk, ˈzɪrɪk, ˈzjʊrɪk (<i>Ger</i> ˈtʃyːrɪx)	-rɪkɪ
Zutphen ˈzʌtʃən, ˈzʊt-	zymurgy ˈzɑɪmɜːdʒi; ES -mɜːdʒi, -mɜːdʒi

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go
|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðər; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdən |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈkiːp



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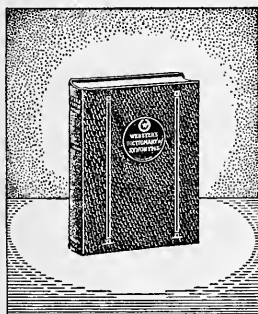
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