



## **Richard ('Dick') Neil Kilburn (1942–2013): Bibliography and Listings of New Taxa Named by Him and in His Honour**

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## **Richard ('Dick') Neil Kilburn (1942–2013): bibliography and listings of new taxa named by him and in his honour**

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### ABSTRACT

A complete list of the peer-reviewed journal articles, books and book chapters authored or co-authored by Richard Neil Kilburn is provided. In addition, an inventory of all new taxa described by him is given, together with a list of the taxa named in his honour.

**KEY WORDS:** Richard Neil Kilburn, Mollusca, bibliography, new taxa, honorary taxa.

### INTRODUCTION

Following the preceding obituary (Herbert 2013), we provide below a complete list of the peer-reviewed journal articles, books and book chapters authored or co-authored by Richard ('Dick') Neil Kilburn. This is followed by an inventory of all new taxa described by him. These are listed in alphabetical order by species name, followed by the genus/subgenus name, as given in the original combination. Gastropoda and Bivalvia are listed separately. Reference to the original publication is provided, together with information on the type locality and location of the holotype. For material housed at the KwaZulu-Natal Museum any inconsistencies between the published information and that on the specimen labels and catalogue book are noted.

In total Dick Kilburn was author/co-author of 361 new species/subspecies names and 27 new genera/subgenera. The great bulk of these are South African and Mozambican taxa, and by far the largest component was obtained by Dick and the senior author during the course of the Natal Museum Dredging Programme (1981–1993). In addition, a substantial amount came from other scientists and amateur shell-collectors, conspicuous amongst whom were Alan Connell (dredge samples from KwaZulu-Natal), Johan Marais (sorted beach-drift samples), Kurt Grosch and Eva Roscoe (northern Mozambique material), Brian Hayes (Agulhas Bank material), Richard Le Maître (*ex pisce* samples from the Agulhas Bank) and Bernard Young (shallow-water dredge samples from Durban Bay). A number of other shell-collectors also provided specimens of new taxa obtained by SCUBA-diving or from the captain/crew of commercial fishing trawlers, notably Helene Boswell, Allan Jenner and William Liltved. Their contribution is acknowledged in the species that Dick named in their honour.

Finally, we provide a list of all the taxa named in honour of Dick himself (one genus and 37 species). Whenever possible, he tried to encourage overseas specialists to work on Natal Museum material of their particular speciality, and many chose to name species after him in recognition of his work. Material of non-mollusc groups obtained from dredge samples was also sent to specialists – hence there are also species of hermit-crab, holothurians and fish bearing his name.

We are aware that more species descriptions may in due course be published in co-authored papers completed posthumously by Dick's collaborators. Similarly, additional

species may be named in his honour in future publications. These are matters beyond our control. As of December 2013, the listings we provide are to the best of our knowledge complete.

#### INSTITUTIONAL CODENS AND ABBREVIATIONS

- CSIR – Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, South Africa;  
 HST – high spring tide;  
 HUI – Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel;  
 IGM – Instituto de Geología, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico;  
 LST – low spring tide;  
 MBMCAS – Marine Biological Museum, Chinese Academy of Sciences in the Institute of Oceanology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Qingdao, China;  
 MCZ – Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard, USA;  
 MNCN – Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales, Madrid, Spain;  
 MNHN – Muséum National d’Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France;  
 MZB – Museo di Zoologia dell’Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy;  
 NHMUK – Natural History Museum, London, UK;  
 NMDP – Natal Museum Dredging Programme;  
 NMNS – National Museum of Natural Science, Taiwan;  
 NMSA – KwaZulu-Natal Museum, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa;  
 NSMT – National Museum of Nature and Science, Tokyo, Japan;  
 ORI – Oceanographic Research Institute, Durban, South Africa;  
 RBINS – Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Science, Brussels, Belgium;  
 RUSI – Rhodes University, Smith Institute [now the South African Institute for Aquatic Biodiversity], Grahamstown, South Africa;  
 SAM – South African Museum, Cape Town, South Africa;  
 USNM – National Museum of Natural History, Washington, DC, USA;  
 WAM – Western Australian Museum, Perth, Australia;  
 ZMA – Zoological Museum, Amsterdam [now incorporated into the Naturalis Biodiversity Center, Leiden], The Netherlands.

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## NEW TAXA DESCRIBED BY R.N. KILBURN

Supraspecific taxa are printed in bold and fossil taxa are indicated by the symbol †.

**Gastropoda**

*abakcheutos*, *Eucithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 480, figs 23–27.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Kosi Bay (26°56.7'S 32°54.7'E), -50 m, coarse sand, shells [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E5617/T26.

*Acinodrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 223. Type species *Acinodrillia viscum* Kilburn, 1988, by subsequent designation by Kilburn (1988c: 557).

*adelphe*, *Ancilla* (*Sparella*) Kilburn, 1981: 446, figs 66, 228, 229, 235.

Type loc.: Madagascar, Cap St Marie [Decary]. Holotype RBINS.

*aegyptiaca*, *Kermia* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 9, figs 17–20.

Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, 7 km south of Hurghada (27°10'14"N 33°49'40"E). Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.006.

*aikeni*, *Bullia* Kilburn, 1978a: 299, pl. 2a, b; fig. 1 left.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Porto Amelia [M. Lohr]. Holotype NMSA G8916/T2152, radula slide M146.

*akontistes*, *Ancillula* (*Turrancilla*) Kilburn, 1980a: 170.

Replacement name for *Ancillaria lanceolata* von Martens, 1901 [*non* Tate, 1889].

*alabastrum*, *Splendrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 213, figs 142, 143.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°56.1'S 29°26.5'E), -410–430 m, stones, some sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7601/T3790.

*alabiforme*, *Epitonium* (*Perlucidiscula*) Kilburn, 1985a: 296, figs 103–105.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow water dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B7270/T2927.

*albolineata*, *Isodaphne* Kilburn, 1977b: 201, fig. 32.

Type loc.: Mozambique, off Monte Belo, Limpopo River mouth, 230 fathoms [-420 m] [H. Boswell]. Holotype label states simply 'trawled off Mozambique'; paratype label states 'off Monte Belo, Limpopo River mouth, in 230 fathoms'. Holotype NMSA G2520/T2096.

*alwyni*, *Gemmula* Kilburn, 2005: 88, figs 3, 4.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Amanzimtoti (ca 30°03'S 30°53'E), -330–475 m, trawled [J. & A. Marais]. Holotype NMSA V9764/T1874.

*amara*, *Acirsa* Kilburn, 1985a: 243, fig. 11.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Agulhas Bank, off Cape St Blaize area, *ex pisce* [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA A2937/T2769.

*amazimba*, *Acinodrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 226, figs 163, 164.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Stony Point (32°35.5'S 28°42.2'E), -95 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C4485/T3570.

*amiculum*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 315, figs 80, 134.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off St Lucia Lighthouse, -50 m, dredged [A. Connell] [CSIR Water Research]. Holotype NMSA A6184/T2935.



- amphibolos*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 696, figs 127, 128.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Sandy Point (32°40.3'S 28°40.4'E), -94 m, gorgonians, sponges [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7574/T3204.
- anabathmos*, *Epitonium* (*Hirtoscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 292, figs 74, 96.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba (30°51'S 29°46'E), beach-drift [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA A5034/T2926.
- anaglypta*, *Tropidoturris* Kilburn, 1986: 657, figs 54–57.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Amanzimtoti (30°06.0'S 31°01.6'E), -245–250 m, medium sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D1595/T3240.
- angulata*, *Naudedrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 285, figs 256, 257.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (32°01.7'S 29°18.2'E), -150–165 m, coarse sand, discoid corals [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C2304/T3549.
- angulicostata*, *Anacithara* Kilburn, 1994b: 183, figs 6–10.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Gypsey [Gypsy] Hill (27°47.4'S 32°38.9'E), -65–70 m, broken shell substratum [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA S9555/T941.
- aratus*, *Conus orbigny* Kilburn, 1973a: 575, figs 15a–c, 16.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Tongaat, 150 fathoms [-275 m], on mud [G. Scott]. Holotype NMSA A3/T1699, radula slide M111. Preocc. name, see *elokismenos*, *Conus orbigny* Kilburn, 1975.
- arbucklei*, *Bathytoma* (*Micantapex*) Kilburn, 1986: 639, figs 28, 29, 33, 34.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mbashe River (32°22.8'S 29°00.8'E), -450–500 m, coarse sand, some mud, dead shell [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C9510/T3126.
- arctatus*, *Inquisitor* Kilburn, 1988a: 261, figs 37, 44, 217, 218.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durnford Point (ca 29°06'S 32°06'E), -110 m, muddy sand, dredged [A. Connell]. Holotype NMSA D1917/T3611.
- asra*, *Funa* Kilburn, 1988a: 273, figs 32, 38, 46, 235, 236.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Green Point (30°15.0'S 30°54.3'E), -100 m fine sand and rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D3984/T3725.
- aureocallosa*, *Ancillista* Kilburn & Jenner, 1977: 71, figs 1, 2.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, north of Beira, 10–20 fathoms [-18–37 m], trawled [A.Z. Visagé]. Holotype NMSA G2718/T1865.
- aureomarginata*, *Amalda* Kilburn & Bouchet, 1988: 282, figs 9–17, 44, 45, 52, 55, 56.  
Type loc.: off southern New Caledonia (22°47'S 167°15'E), -430–465 m, BIOCAL, station 45. Holotype MNHN.
- balteata*, *Crassiclava* Kilburn, 1988a: 243, figs 185, 186.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, off Cape St Blaize area, from gut of *Congiopodus* sp. [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA D4484/T3557.
- barnardi*, *Calyptraea* (?*Desmaulus*) Kilburn, 1980b: 193, figs 1, 2.  
Type loc.: South Africa, originally given as 'off Cape St Blaize area' but holotype label and catalogue state 'Agulhas Bank, between Cape St Blaize and Algoa Bay', *ex pisce* [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA B892/T2291 ['B' omitted in original description].
- basipunctata*, *Tylotiella* Kilburn, 1988a: 190, figs 7, 97–100.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Nacala (14°31'S 40°59'E) [H. Boswell]. Holotype NMSA J7177/T3585.
- bellonarum*, *Amalda* Kilburn & Bouchet, 1988: 290, figs 29–32, 48, 49.  
Type loc.: New Caledonia, Coral Sea, Chesterfield-Bellona plateau (21°25'S 159°09'E), -60 m, CHALCAL, station D56. Holotype MNHN.
- Benthoclionella*** Kilburn, 1974b: 214. Type species *Benthoclionella jenneri* Kilburn, 1974, by original designation.
- \**bifurcata*, *Cerithidea* (*Cerithidea*) Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 195, fig. 7.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, 1.5 km NE of Langebaan, in quarry, Early Pleistocene deposits at 9.5 m. Holotype SAM K4496.
- bipartita*, *Turris* Kilburn, Fedosov & Olivera, 2012: 10.  
Replacement name for *Pleurotoma variegata* Kiener, 1839 [*non* Philippi, 1836].
- blaizensis*, *Polinices* (*Euspira*) Kilburn, 1976: 867, fig. 19 right.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, off Cape St Blaize (Mossel Bay), *ex gut Congiopodus spinifer* (Smith, 1839) [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA A2911/T1968.

*blignautae*, *Anachis* (*Suturoglypta*) Kilburn, 1998b: 155, figs 1, 2.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Richards Bay (ca 28°48'S 32°05'E), -600 m [B. Hayes]. Holotype NMSA V6140/T1548.

*bombyx*, *Rutelliscala* Kilburn, 1985a: 252, figs 17–20a.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mendu Point (32°21.8'S 29°00.0'E), -300 m, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C6561/T3006.

*boschi*, *Ancilla* Kilburn, 1980a: 168, fig. 1.  
Type loc.: Oman, Masirah Island [D. Bosch]. Holotype NMSA H9707/T2413.

*boswellae*, *Metula* Kilburn, 1975e: 594, fig. 10b, c.  
Type loc.: off Mozambique, trawled [H. Boswell]. Holotype NMSA G2711/T1856.

*brachyspeira*, *Epitonium* (*Labeoscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 322, fig. 145.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Reunion Rocks, south of Durban [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA B7747/T2931.

*brevispira*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 706, figs 15, 141, 143.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (31°56.9'S 29°13.5'E), -20–26 m, sand and gorgonians [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7408/T3193.

*brinkae*, *Mitra* (*Mitra*) Salisbury & Kilburn, 1996: 83, figs 1–3, 5.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (32°02.9'S 29°19.7'E), -250–280 m, sand and shell rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C8648/T854.

*caitlinae*, *Naudoliva* Kilburn, 1989a: 180, figs 3–9.  
Type loc.: Transkei, off Stony Point [given as Sandy Point in original description] (32°34.1'S 28°43.1'E), -87 m, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C4271/T106, radula slide M242.

*Calactodrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 290. Type species *Calactodrillia chamaeleon* Kilburn, 1988, by original designation.

*Caliendrula* Kilburn, 1985b: 442. Type species *Latiaxis? elstoni* Barnard, 1962, by original designation.

*calvariola*, *Trivia* (*Triviella*) Kilburn, 1980b: 194, figs 3–6.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, off Algoa Bay, *ex pisce* [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA B888/T2284 ['B' omitted in original description].

*capillaris*, *Euclithara* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 13, figs 33–35.  
Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, Sinai, Gulf of Aqaba, Dahab Bay (28°28'42"N 34°30'00"E). Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.008.

*carcosa*, *Inkinga* Kilburn, 2005: 86, figs 1, 2.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Agulhas Bank, off Cape St Francis (ca 34°13'S 24°50'E), -150 m, trawled [B. Hayes]. Holotype NMSA W2716/T2022.

*cataphracta*, *Bullia* Kilburn, 1978a: 302, pl. 2d; fig. 1 right.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Jangamo District, Baia dos Cocos (ca 24°S 35°E) [A. Jenner]. Holotype NMSA G8924/T2160, radula slide M148.

*cerea*, *Naudedrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 286, figs 258, 259.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Park Rynie (ca 30°23'S 30°50'E), -110–130 m, eroded shell conglomerate [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B3594/T3544.

*chaldaea*, *Turris* Kilburn, Fedosov & Olivera, 2012: 14, pl. 7A–H.  
Type loc.: Philippines, Mindanao, Davao Gulf, Samal Island (7.07°N 125.71°E). Holotype MNHN 24944.

*chamaeleon*, *Calactodrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 291, figs 2, 23, 34, 45, 267, 268.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, off Llandudno (34°00'S 18°21'E), -30–45 m [erroneously given as -30–35 m, in original description], dived [W. Liltved]. Holotype NMSA D3503/T3522.

*championi*, *Gemmula* (*Gemmula*) Kilburn, 1983: 579, figs 53, 54.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Tugela Bank, -34–41 m, fine mud, prawn trawl [H. Champion]. Holotype NMSA A7154/T2628.

*chelonion*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 691, figs 103, 113, 114.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (31°59.5'S 29°16.9'E), -90 m, sponge rubble, small pebbles [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7257/T3208.

*chinoi*, *Macteola* Stahlschmidt, Fraussen & Kilburn, 2012: 77, figs 1–3.  
Type loc.: Philippines, Mactan Island (Cebu), about -60 m. Holotype MNHN 23304.

*christiaensi*, *Puncturella* (*Vacrerena*) Kilburn, 1978b: 448, pl. 9c–e, 10.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Sordwana Bay [Sodwana Bay], -50 m, in shell grit, dredged A. Connell [CSIR Water Research]. Holotype NMSA B230/T2204.

*chrysoma*, *Ancilla* Kilburn, 1981: 384, figs 4, 51, 91, 92, 207.  
Type loc.: India, Madras [P. Mukundan]. Holotype NMSA J441/T2462.

*Cynysca* Kilburn, 1970: 46. Replacement name for *Cynisca* H. & A. Adams, 1854 [non Gray, 1844]. Type species *Cyclostrema granulata* A. Adams, 1853 [= *Delphinula granulosa* Krauss, 1848], by original designation.

*Citharomangelia* Kilburn, 1992b: 508. Type species *Mangilia* (*Eucythara*) *africana* Sowerby, 1903, by original designation.

*clathurelloides*, *Kermia* Kilburn, 2009: 221, figs 5–7.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Reunion Rocks, Durban (29°58'S 30°56'E), ca -130 m, sand and rubble bottom [G. Smith]. Holotype NMSA W6534/T2360 (given as W6533 in original description).

*clausifossata*, *Turris* Kilburn, Fedosov & Olivera, 2012: 16, pl. 8A–E.  
Type loc.: India, Gujarat, 3 miles S of Dwarka, Anton Bruun, station 216A (21°49'N 68°55'E), 27.5–28.5 fathoms [-50–52 m]. Holotype MCZ N362501.

*climacotum*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 317, figs 82, 133.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B6799/T2793.

*clupeispina*, *Maoritomella* Kilburn, 1986: 668, figs 75–77.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°56.1'S 29°26.5'E), -410–430 m, stones, some sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C8025/T3288.

*coccinata*, *Amalda* (*Alcospira*) Kilburn, 1980a: 170.  
Replacement name for *Ancilla coccinea* Hedley, 1914 (non Fischer von Waldheim, 1807)

*cockae*, *Paracuneus* Kilburn, 1977b: 198, fig. 30.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Shelly Beach, just south of Port Shepstone [R. Cock]. Holotype NMSA A3773/T2052.

*columba*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 317, figs 78, 135.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B7112/T2796.

*columbella*, *Taranis* Kilburn, 1991: 332, figs 10–16.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Sheffield Beach (29°38.65'S 31°28.70'E), -110 m, muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA S2958/T329.

*connelli*, *Drillia* (*Clathrodrillia*) Kilburn, 1988a: 179, figs 6, 12, 57, 58.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Port Durnford (29°05.2'S 32°08.6'E), -112 m, dredged A. Connell [CSIR Water Research]. Holotype NMSA D4522/T3686.

*connelli*, *Emarginula* Kilburn, 1978b: 437, pl. 4b, f.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Sordwana [Sodwana] Bay, -100 m [A. Connell]. Holotype NMSA A5762/T2199.

*coriolis*, *Amalda* Kilburn & Bouchet, 1988: 293, figs 33–37, 42, 43, 58.  
Type loc.: New Caledonia, Coral Sea, Kelso Bank (24°10'S 159°36'E), -270 m, MUSORSTOM 5, station 280. Holotype MNHN.

*costellarioides*, *Leiocithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 525, figs 102–107.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban [H.C. Burnup]. Holotype NMSA A2144/T243.

*cratis*, *Etrema* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 11, figs 26–28.  
Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, Marsa Abu Makhadiq [Makadi Bay] (26°59'20"N 33°54'13"E). Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.007.

*cratis*, *Fusinus* Kilburn, 1973a: 569, figs 11a, b.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, E of Durban, 230 fathoms [-420 m], trawled [G. Scott]. Holotype NMSA 9987/T1694.

*cretea*, *Funa* Li, Kilburn & Li, 2010: 713, fig. 4A, B.  
Type loc.: Yellow Sea (36°00'N 121°00'E), -29 m, coarse sand. Holotype MBMCAS, CN Y285B–59.

*crispata*, *Murdochella* Kilburn, 1985a: 263, figs 6, 34.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Ubombo (31°54.3'S 29°17.8'E), -60–62 m, coarse sand, oyster-shell conglomerate [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5832/T2775.

*crosnieri*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1977a: 15, figs 2, 3.

Type loc.: Madagascar, off Nosy Bé, -240 m, on calcareous quartz sand [A. Crosnier]. Holotype MNHN.

*cruickshanki*, *Cypraea* (*Cypraeovula*) Kilburn, 1972a: 210, pl. 1, fig. 1

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Durban, 240 fathoms [-439 m] [R. Cruickshank]. Holotype 9364/T1667, radula slide M102.

*crypticocorona*, *Epitonium* (*Limiscalca*) Kilburn, 1985a: 309, figs 79, 126.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mgazi River (31°44.7'S 29°33.7'E), -180 m, soft mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5867/T2933.

*crystallina*, *Veprecula* Stahlschmidt, Chino & Kilburn, 2012: 99, figs 1–5.

Type loc.: Philippines, Panglao Island (South Bohol), -80–120 m. Holotype MNHN 23311.

*cummingae*, *Gibbula* (*Calliotrochus*) Kilburn, 1977b: 178, fig. 5.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, Benguera Island, Two Mile Reef, *ex pisce*. Holotype NMSA G4094/T2098.

*cupedula*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1993b: 380, figs 15, 16.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Jesser Point (27°33.3'S 32°43.1'E), -200 m, fine sand [NMDP]. Holotype D6448/T829.

*dancei*, *Ptychobela* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 6, figs 8, 9.

Type loc.: Yemen, south coast, Hadramawt, Musayna'ah (26°48'31"N 33°56'53"E) [co-ordinates erroneous, they are the same as given for *Clavus* (*Tylotiella*) *glaucozona* in the same paper and relate to a locality near Safāga in the northern Red Sea]. Tibia-II Expedition. Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.004.

*danilai*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1996b: 21, pl. 1, figs 1, 2.

Type loc.: Saya de Malha Bank [H. Danila]. Holotype NMSA L1606/T979.

†*daviesi*, *Pupa* (*Strigopupa*) Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 203, fig. 12.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Knysna, 4.6 m, Pleistocene. Holotype SAM K4568.

*daviesi*, *Splendrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 217, figs 155, 156.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (32°00.9'S 29°21.8'E), -400–420 m, coarse sand, old shell debris, stones [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C2040/T3741.

*decipiens*, *Phalium* (*Casmaria*) Kilburn, 1980b: 195, figs 7, 8.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Melville (29°17'S 26°41'E) [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA 5422/T2292.

***Dendrofissurella*** McLean & Kilburn, 1986: 6. Type species *Patella scutellum* Gmelin, 1791, by original designation.

*denscostulata*, *Maoritomella* Kilburn, 1986: 671, figs 14, 70, 71, 80.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (32°01.3'S 29°19.3'E), -150–200 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7213/T3290.

*depontesi*, *Ancillista* Kilburn, 1998b: 156, figs 3–5.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, eastern Algoa Bay, off Kenton-on-Sea (33°55.6'S 26°44.0'E), -101 m, coarse sand and shell debris [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA V4381/T1552 [given as T1532 in original description].

*diauges*, *Sinum* (*Ectosinum*) Kilburn, 1974b: 200, figs 10a, b, 11a, c.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, sandbank between Magaruque Island (21°59'S 35°25'E) and Mucoque (21°59'S 35°20'E) [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA G1453/T1785, radula slide M116.

*dichroma*, *Buchema* Kilburn, 1988a: 244, figs 188, 189.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal and E. Cape border, off Mtamvuna River (31°08.8'S 30°16.0'E), -115 m, sponge, rocks [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7445/T3537.

†*dilemma*, *Triumphis* Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 200, fig. 10.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Early Pleistocene deposits at Langebaan, 9.5 m, beach. Holotype SAM K4565.

*dinos*, *Microdrillia* Kilburn, 1986: 680, figs 90, 91, 95.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°26.2'S 29°57.6'E; co-ordinates reversed in original description), -100–115 m, sand, some mud, solitary corals, shells [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1310/T3289.

*dorsicosta*, *Orrmaesia* Kilburn, 1988a: 202, figs 9, 123–127.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (31°58.8'S 29°16.8'E), -90 m, sponge rubble, coarse sand, some rocks [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C9487/T3744.

*drivasi*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn, 1993a: 326, figs 10–15.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban Bluff (29°52.3'S 31°09.0'E), -80–90 m, grey sandy mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D4397/T79.

*drupelloides*, *Kermia* Kilburn, 2009: 223, figs 10–12.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Scottburgh (30°17'S 30°45'E), ca -35 m [G. Smith]. Holotype NMSA W6532/T2358.

*durbanensis*, *Solariella* Kilburn, 1977b: 177, figs 6–8.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow water dredgings on sand [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA A5040/T2045.

*eastwoodae*, *Columbarium* (*Coluzea*) Kilburn, 1971a: 489, figs 4, 7B.

Type loc.: Mozambique, off Bazaruto Island (21°40'S 35°29'E), ca 300 fathoms [-550 m] [K. Eastwood]. Holotype NMSA 5275/T1304, radula slide M49.

*electricus*, *Striatoguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 198, figs 35–40.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Sandy Point (32°40.3'S 28°40.4'E), -94 m, gorgonians, sponges [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7585/T982.

*elokismenos*, *Conus orbignyi* Kilburn, 1975g: 50.

Replacement name for *Conus orbignyi aratus* Kilburn, 1973 [*non* Gabb, 1873].

*elsiae*, *Latirus* Kilburn, 1975e: 595, fig. 11a, b.

Type loc.: Mozambique, north of Beira, 10–20 fathoms [-18–37 m], trawled [Mr & Mrs B. Lafferty]. Holotype NMSA G2170/T1838.

***Entomoliva*** Bouchet & Kilburn, 1991: 532. Type species *Entomoliva incisa* Bouchet & Kilburn, 1991, by original designation.

*epistomifer*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn, 1993a: 330, figs 16–20.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban (29°50.2'S 31°12.3'E), -95 m, fine, slightly muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA S6052/T271.

*ethekwini*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn, 1993a: 341, figs 37–41.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow water dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA D161/T110.

*eugenei*, *Kermia* Kilburn, 2009: 226, figs 22, 23.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, 1–4 km S of Kosi Bay (26°54'S 32°52'E), -20–22 m [D.G. Herbert & K. Bloem]. Holotype NMSA V2311/T2331 [originally cited as V23411].

*falconi*, *Epitonium* (*Foliaceiscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 328, fig. 154.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Umbogintwini (30°01'S 30°55'E) [W. Falcon]. Holotype NMSA A1017/T2798.

*faleiroi*, *Turris* Kilburn, 1998b: 159, figs 8, 9.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, off Algoa Bay, -100 m, in crayfish pots [B. Hayes]. Holotype NMSA V6145/T1554.

*farsiana*, *Ancilla* (*Sparella*) Kilburn, 1981: 398, figs 49, 100, 128–130, 136–138.

Type loc.: Oman, Muscat, W. Falcon collection [*?ex* Townsend]. Holotype NMSA J442/T2469.

*felina*, *Mauirillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 252, figs 31, 201, 202.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Shixini Point (32°31.2'S 28°52.2'E), -300 m, coarse sand, broken shell [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C8023/T3518, radula slide M186.

*fenestratus*, *Pseudexomilis* Kilburn, 1988a: 237, figs 28, 177, 178.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Park Rynie (30°23.2'S 30°50.6'E), -140 m, some sand, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D4451/T3574.

*fenwicki*, *Nassarius* Kilburn, 1972b: 416, figs 8c, 14a.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban [A. Wright]. Holotype NMSA 8952/T1638, radula slide M94.

*fernandesi*, *Ancillista* Kilburn & Jenner, 1977: 73, figs 3–5.

Type loc.: Mozambique, between Inhaca Island (26°02'S 32°57'E) and Ponta Zavora (24°31'S 35°12'E), *ex pisce* [C.P. Fernandes]. Holotype NMSA G2666/T1863.

*fernandesi*, *Phalium glabratum* Kilburn, 1975e: 581, fig. 5b, c, d.

Type loc.: Mozambique, off Xai Xai (ca 25°00'S 33°53'E), -100–150 m, on mud [C.P. Fernandes]. Holotype NMSA G2708/T1846.



- filosa*, *Naude드릴리아* Kilburn, 1988a: 282, figs 51, 239, 240.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, off East London (33°04.7'S 28°07.2'E), -90 m, coarse sand, sponges, gorgonians [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B8239/T3530.
- fulvisi*, *Amaea* (*Amaea*) Kilburn, 1985a: 245, fig. 10.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Ubombo (31°54.8'S 29°18.8'E), -80 m, mixed sand, mud, shell debris [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5835/T2887.
- fraterculus*, *Funa* Kilburn, 1988a: 271, figs 228, 229.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, between Maputo and Zavora, *ex pisce* [C.P. Fernandes]. Holotype NMSA J489/T3610.
- Funa*** Kilburn, 1988a: 267. Type species *Drillia laterculoides* Barnard, 1958, by original designation.
- fuscilingua*, *Amalda* Kilburn & Bouchet, 1988: 288, figs 25–28, 40, 41, 54.  
Type loc.: off southern New Caledonia (22°56'S 167°15'E), -412–428 m, SMIB 2, station 3. Holotype MNHN.
- galatea*, *Antiguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 213, figs 64–72.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Mtamvuna River mouth (31°09.9'S 30°15.1'E), -140 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C804/T972.
- garciai*, *Opalia* Kilburn, 1994c: 49, figs 1, 2.  
Type loc.: Philippines, Bohol Sea, off Balicasag Island, deep water. Holotype NMSA L1082/T1170.
- gazaе*, *Cycloscala* Kilburn, 1985a: 258, figs 5, 25.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°25.6'S 29°58.0'E), -95–100 m, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5831/T2778.
- gemmaeifer*, *Phos* (*Phos*) Kilburn, 2000b: 204, figs 1, 2.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Quissico–Zavora area, trawled in *ca* -200–300 m [J. Rosado]. Holotype NMSA L4491/T1724.
- geraldsmithi*, *Kermia* Kilburn, 2009: 219, figs 1–3.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Park Rynie (30°19'S 30°44'E), *ca* -35 m [G. Smith]. Holotype NMSA W6533/T2359 (erroneously given as T2354 in original description).
- gilesorum*, *Magdalemitra* Kilburn, 1974b: 212, fig. 20.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Nthlonyane (32°03'S) [the given co-ordinate lies *ca* 20 km north of the Nthlonyane River mouth] [Mr & Mrs M.C. Giles]. Holotype NMSA A200/T1786.
- Gingicithara*** Kilburn, 1992b: 495. Type species *Mangelia lyrica* Reeve, 1846, by original designation.
- glabrata*, *Volutoeorbis* Kilburn, 1971c: 124, figs 1, 2g.  
Type loc.: South Africa, off Natal, 80 fathoms [-146 m] [H.W. Bell-Marley, *ex SS Pickle*]. Holotype NMSA 7667/T1560.
- glaucozona*, *Clavus* (*Tylotiella*) Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 2, figs 1–3.  
Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, 4 km N of Port Safāga (26°48'31"N 33°56'53"E), sandy beach above reef flat. Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.002.
- graevei*, *Mitrella* Kilburn, 1977b: 192, fig. 22.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Port Elizabeth area, Sea Reserve near Sardinia Bay [F. Greave]. Holotype NMSA A2639/T2103.
- granilirata*, *Maoritomella* Kilburn, 1986: 672, figs 73, 81.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°24.6'S 29°57.2'E), -80 m, worn calcareous nodules [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7317/T3247.
- groschi*, *Coralliophila* (*Liniaxis*) Kilburn, 1977b: 190, figs 19, 20.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Lunga Bay, east of Posto Lunga, dredged on fine coral sand and *Thalassodendron*, -25 ft [-7.6 m] [K. Grosch]. Holotype NMSA H382/T2047.
- groschi*, *Clavus* Kilburn, 1988a: 182, figs 78, 79.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Conducia Bay (14°56'S 40°41'E) [K. Grosch]. Holotype NMSA G3034/T3583.
- guidopopei*, *Turris* Kilburn, Fedosov & Olivera, 2012: 28, pl. 16A–G.  
Type loc.: Philippines, Cebu, Olango Island, 24–40 fathoms [-44–73 m]. Holotype MNHN 24945.
- habrotima*, *Parviturboides* Kilburn, 1977b: 181, fig. 11.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA A5050/T2054.

- harpago*, *Epitonium (Parviscala)* Kilburn, 1985a: 318, figs 86, 137, 138.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B6028/T2919.
- hayesi*, *Naudedrillia* Kilburn, 2005: 90, figs 7–9.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Agulhas Bank, off Cape St Francis (ca 34°13'S 24°50'E), -150 m, trawled [B. Hayes]. Holotype NMSA W2713/T2019.
- hayesi*, *Splendrillia* Kilburn, 1998b: 158, figs 6, 7.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, off Algoa Bay, -100 m, in crayfish pots [B. Hayes]. Holotype NMSA V6142/T1550.
- hebes*, *Papillocithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 517, figs 91–93, 96, 97.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Qora River (32°33.6'S 28°48.8'E), -300 m, coarse sand, some broken shell [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C6724/T240.
- helenae*, *Bathytoma (Parabathytoma)* Kilburn, 1974b: 215, fig. 22.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban in 180 fathoms [-330 m] [H. Boswell]. Holotype NMSA A1139/T1797.
- herberti*, *Tylotiella* Kilburn, 1988a: 194, figs 105–108.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (31°56.9'S 29°13.5'E), -20–26 m, sand and gorgonians [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7411/T3591.
- Hesperancilla*** Kilburn, 1981: 359. Type species *Ancilla matthewsi* Burch & Burch, 1967, by original designation.
- himaeformis*, *Striatoguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 188, figs 14–22.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°24.5'S 29°57.2'E), -80 m, calcareous nodules, *Lithothamnion* sheets [erroneously given as *Lithothamnion* rubble in original description] [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7301/T951.
- hololeukos*, *Calactodrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 292, figs 22, 265, 266.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, off Llandudno (34°00'S 18°21'E), -30–45 m, dived [W. Liltved]. Holotype NMSA D3506/T3542.
- incisa*, *Entomoliva* Bouchet & Kilburn, 1991: 533, figs 1–13.  
Type loc.: New Caledonia, S.W. of Isle of Pines (22°40'S 167°41'E), -460–500 m, SMIB 2, station DW21. Holotype MNHN.
- incurvispina*, *Pteropurpura (Poropteron)* Kilburn, 1970: 44.  
Replacement name for *Murex mitraeformis* Sowerby, 1841 [non Brocchi, 1814].
- infuscatus*, *Clavus (Tylotiella)* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 5, figs 5, 6.  
Type loc.: Egypt, Sinai, Gulf of Aqaba, near Dahab, under dead coral, sandy bottom, -3 m. Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.003.
- inkasa*, *Taranis* Kilburn, 1991: 327, figs 1–6.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban (29°51.9'S 31°09.6'E), -80–90 m, grey sandy mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA S2634/T322.
- Inkinga*** Kilburn, 1988a: 230. Type species *Pleurotoma (Clionella) platystoma* E.A. Smith, 1877, by original designation.
- intercancellata*, *Turris* Kilburn, Fedosov & Olivera, 2012: 32, pl. 18A–D.  
Type loc.: India, W. of Cape Comorin, off Kerala, -300–400 m. Holotype NHMUK 20110299.
- io*, *Latiaxis (Babelomurex) nakamigawai* Kilburn, 1974b: 201, fig. 12a.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban in 150 fathoms [-275 m] [G. Scott]. Holotype NMSA A989/T1787.
- iota*, *Ancilla (Chilytygma)* Kilburn, 1981: 457, figs 67, 245, 257, 258, 262.  
Type loc.: Tanzania, Zanzibar Channel, John Murray Expedition, station 113 (5°05'17"S [given as N in the original] 39°13'39"E), -220 m. Holotype NHMUK.
- iridescens*, *Mitromorpha (Mitrolumna)* Kilburn, 1986: 705, figs 104, 139–141.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Mtamvuna River (31°09.0'S 30°15.5'E), -110 m, pebbles [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7784/T3198.
- isabella*, *Inquisitor* Kilburn, 1988a: 265, figs 26, 33, 43, 222, 223.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, south-western shore of Quirimba Island (ca 12°26'S 40°37'E), sheltered *Thalassodendron* flats at LST, live in sand [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA K587/T3607.

- isibopho*, *Tylotiella* Kilburn, 1988a: 192, figs 101–104.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mzamba River (31°06.0'S 30°18.3'E), -100 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5296/T3577.
- †*Javancilla* Kilburn, 1981: 359. Type species *Ancilla boettgeri* Martin, 1914, by original designation.
- jenneri*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1977a: 18, figs 6, 8.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Agulhas Bank, off Cape St Blaize, *ex pisce* [R. Le Maître]. NMSA A5175/T2066.
- jenneri*, *Benthoclionella* Kilburn, 1974b: 214, fig. 21.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban, depth unknown, trawled [A. Jenner]. Holotype NMSA A1137/T1795.
- jimpyae*, *Epitonium* (*Epitonium*) Kilburn, 1985a: 284, figs 64, 72.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Ubombo (31°55.3'S 29°21.4'E), -96 m, sand and gravel [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5859/T2915.
- kaffraria*, *Clionella subventricosa* Kilburn, 1985: 460, figs 18, 107–109.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, East London [C.M. Connolly]. Holotype NMSA B5840/T2678.
- kantori*, *Turris* Kilburn, Fedosov & Olivera, 2012: 34, pl. 20A–E.  
Type loc.: Indonesia, south coast of central Java, off Pangandaran (Teluk Citanduy), (7°43'S 108°42'E), -15–20 m [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NHMUK 20110301.
- kathiewayae*, *Turris* Kilburn, Fedosov & Olivera, 2012: 35, pl. 21A–G.  
Type loc.: Philippines, northern Mindanao, Zamboanga Province, Aliquay Island (8°45'N 123°14'E), -25–40 m. Holotype MNHN 24946.
- kennellyi*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 687, figs 98, 111, 112.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Port Alfred, beach-drift [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA D262/T3192.
- keyteri*, *Oocorys* Kilburn, 1975e: 582, fig. 4.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, off Limpopo River, ca 30 miles SE, ca 235 fathoms [-430 m]. Holotype NMSA G2184/T1841.
- knudseni*, *Metula* Kilburn, 1975e: 592.  
Replacement name for *Buccinum clathratum* Adams & Reeve, 1850 [*non* Kiener, 1834].
- koon*, *Emarginula* Kilburn, 1978b: 439, pls 5, 10.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Shelly Beach, near Port Shepstone [R. Cock]. Holotype NMSA B147/T2196.
- krigei*, *Benthovoluta* Kilburn, 1971c: 127, figs 2d, 3a, b.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, 80 km due east of Inhaca Island, ca 280 fathoms [-512 m] [A. Krige]. Holotype NMSA 6077/T1561, radula slide M4.
- krousma*, *Cirostrema* (*Cirostrema s.l.*) Kilburn, 1985a: 254, fig. 26.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B6089/T2764.
- kylix*, *Splendrilla* Kilburn, 1988a: 211, figs 137–139.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Shixini Point (32°31.6'S 28°53.0'E), -500 m, muddy sand, coral rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C6621/T3740.
- lacrima*, *Epitonium* (*Foliaceiscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 328, figs 155, 156.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B7683/T2932.
- laffertyi*, *Turbinella* Kilburn, 1975c: 221, fig. 1, pl. 1.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, north of Beira, trawled in shallow water [B. Lafferty]. Holotype NMSA G3862/T1905.
- laticulmen*, *Striatoguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 201, figs 41–48.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Sandy Point (32°40.3'S 28°40.4'E), -97 m, gorgonians, stylasterids, sponges [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7693/T1009 [given as A7693 in the original].
- latiriformis*, *Inquisitor* Kilburn, 1988a: 263, figs 219–221, 282.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durnford Point (29°05.2'S 32°08.6'E), -112 m, dredged [A. Connell]. Holotype NMSA D4535/T3527.
- lawsonorum*, *Nassarius* (*Hima*) Kilburn, 2000b: 206, figs 5, 6.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba (ca 30°51'S 29°46'E), beach-drift [H. & B. Lawson]. Holotype NMSA V7485/T1721.

*lemaitrei*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1977a: 16, figs 5, 7.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, off Cape St Blaize area, *ex pisce* [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA A5177/T2068.

*lemaitrei*, *Polinices (Euspira)* Kilburn, 1976: 865, figs 18, 20b.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, 'Columbine se Gat', off Cape Columbine (*ca* 33°S 17°E), -360 m [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA A2894/T1951 [originally cited as A12894], radula slide M141.

*leptopleura*, *Maoritomella* Kilburn, 1986: 670, figs 78, 79.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°56.6'S 29°58.0'E; co-ordinates reversed in original description), -100–110 m, sand, some mud, solitary corals, shells [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1307/T3244.

***Librarisca*** Kilburn, 1985a: 302. Type species *Scalaria millecostata* Pease, 1861, by original designation.

*ligula*, *Rissopsis* Kilburn, 1975e: 578, fig. 2.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, shallowly dredged sand [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA A1571/T1852.

*liltvedi*, *Clionella* Kilburn, 1985: 462, figs 24, 112, 113.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Hottentots Huisie (*ca* 33°59'S 18°20'E), -60 ft [-18 m] [erroneously given as 60 m in original], in sand patches among sponges, dived [W. Liltved]. Holotype NMSA B5832/T2672.

*lindae*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1993b: 375, figs 9–12.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Mtamvuna River (31°08.9'S 30°17.1'E), -300–390 m, live sponges [NMDP]. Holotype C9760/T828.

*lisetae*, *Cypraea (Nesiocypraea)* Kilburn, 1975b: 217, pl. 1a–d.

Type loc.: Mozambique, from fish caught in the Inhaca Island/Ponta Zavora area [C.P. Fernandes]. Holotype NMSA G3889/T1931.

*lobata*, *Murdochella* Kilburn, 1985a: 264, figs 35, 37.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Nthlonyane River (32°17.2'S 29°04.9'E), -220–230 m, branching sponges, gorgonians [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5845/T2774.

*lohri*, *Conus* Kilburn, 1972b: 428, figs 8a, 14b–d.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Baia dos Cocos [M. Lohr]. Holotype NMSA F8701/T1634, radula slide M100.

*macchurugi*, *Emarginula* Kilburn, 1978b: 443, pl. 7.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off St Lucia lighthouse, -100 m, mud and pebble bottom, dredged A. Connell [CSIR Water Research]. Holotype NMSA A5726/T2190.

*macteola*, *Euclithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 474, figs 16, 17.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Kosi Bay (26°54.0'S 32°55.5'E), -50 m, coral slabs [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA S3415/T369.

*maculomarginata*, *Drillia* Kilburn & Stahlschmidt, 2012: 52, figs 1–6.

Type loc.: Philippines, northern Mindanao, Aligway [Aliguay] Island, -44–73 m. Holotype MNHN 23303.

***Magdalemitra*** Kilburn, 1974b: 212. Type species *Magdalemitra gilesorum* Kilburn, 1974, by original designation.

*magister*, *Volutocorbis* Kilburn, 1980b: 198, figs 9, 10, 13.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, continental slope between Cape Agulhas and Cape St Blaize [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA B891/T2290, radula slide M244.

*makadiensis*, *Euclithara* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 14, figs 37, 38.

Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, Marsa Abu Makhadiq [Makadi Bay] (26°59'20"N 33°54'13"E). Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.009.

*maraisi*, *Acmaea (Tectura)* Kilburn, 1977b: 174, figs 1–3.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba (Fossil Head), near the Mtamvuna River mouth, beach-drift [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA A4585/T2051.

*maraisi*, *Epitonium (Limiscalia)* Kilburn, 1985a: 310, fig. 124.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba (30°51'S 29°46'E), beach-drift [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA B7746/T2929.

*maraisi*, *Gingicithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 505, figs 74–77.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban Bluff, from sand dredged in *ca* -20 m [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA E8300/T301.

*maraisi*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 693, figs 119–121.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba (30°51'S 29°46'E), beach-drift [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA D474/T3293.

*marerosa*, *Eucithara* Kilburn, 1992*b*: 486, figs 34, 35.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mbotyi [erroneously given as 'Mzamba (30°51'S 29°46'E)' in original description], beach-drift [R.N. Kilburn & D.G. Herbert]. Holotype NMSA C8178/T179.

*Medusafissurella* McLean & Kilburn, 1986: 3. Type species *Fissurella salebroza* Reeve, 1850, by original designation.

*megalacme*, *Maoritomella* Kilburn, 1986: 673, figs 72, 82, 83.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mbashe River (32°22.8'S 29°00.8'E), -450–500 m, coarse sand, some mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C9064/T3241.

*meiringnaudeae*, *Opaliopsis* Kilburn, 1985*a*: 259, figs 32, 33, 36.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°26.9'S 29°57.6'E; co-ordinates reversed in original description), -100–115 m, coarse sand, some mud, shells, solitary corals [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1278/T2772.

*methoria*, *Opalia* (*Pliciscala*) Kilburn, 1985*a*: 273, figs 53, 54.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B6031/T2770.

*metuloides*, *Thelecytharella* [*lapsus calami* for *Thelecytharella*] Kilburn, 1995*a*: 265, figs 8, 9.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Port Durnford (29°05.2'S 32°08.4'E), -120 m, mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E8663/T1030.

*meyeri*, *Solariella* (*Microgaza*) Kilburn, 1973*a*: 560, figs 1*d*, 2*c*, 3*a*, *b*, 4*a*.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Tugela River mouth (29°11'S 31°33'E), 75 fathoms [-137 m] [data uncertain] [M. Meyer]. Holotype NMSA A1/T1695, radula slide M113.

*mienisi*, *Eunaticina* (*Gemmaeosinum*) Kilburn, 1988*b*: 523, figs 1–4.  
Type loc.: Gulf of Aqaba, Elat [B. Sheinberg]. Holotype HUJ 20,310.

*mikrokamelos*, *Splendrillia* Kilburn, 1988*a*: 210, figs 149, 150.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Sandy Point (32°40.3'S 28°40.4'E), -94 m, gorgonians, sponges [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7590/T3802.

*mirabilis*, *Entomoliva* Bouchet & Kilburn, 1991: 537, figs 14–23.  
Type loc.: New Caledonia, SW of Isle of Pines (22°40'S 167°08'E), -275–280 m, MUSORSTOM 4, station DW208. Holotype MNHN.

*mitra*, *Mitrellatoma* Kilburn, 1986: 682, figs 97, 101.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, Benguera Island, Two Mile Reef (ca 21°53'S 35°26'E) [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA J4527/T3287.

*mitromorpha*, *Naudedrillia* Kilburn, 1988*a*: 289, figs 54, 262–264.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (32°01.3'S 29°19.3'E), -150–200 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7210/T3562.

*murrayi*, *Ancilla* (*Chilytygma*) Kilburn, 1981: 458, figs 68, 242, 252, 253, 262.  
Type loc.: Tanzania, Zanzibar Channel, John Murray Expedition, station 105 (5°34'24"S 39°14'06"E to 5°37'10"S 39°14'36"E), -310 m. Holotype NHMUK.

*mzambana*, *Couthouyia* Kilburn, 1977*b*: 185, fig. 14.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba, beach-drift [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA A5046/T2081.

*mzambanum*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985*a*: 319, figs 81, 141.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba (30°51'S 29°46'E), beach-drift [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA A5031/T2920.

*natalensis*, *Uzamakiella* Kilburn, 1977*b*: 182, figs 9, 10.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow water dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA A5054/T2057.

*nataliae*, *Ceritoturris* Kilburn, 1988*a*: 297, figs 275–278.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban (29°50.5'S 31°09.6'E), -75 m, sandy mud with shell rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C9959/T3820.

*nataliae*, *Demoulia ventricosa* Kilburn, 1972*b*: 419, fig. 7*c*.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA 6407/T1648.



***Naudedrillia*** Kilburn, 1988a: 276. Type species *Naudedrillia nealyoungi* Kilburn, 1988, by original designation.

***Naudoliva*** Kilburn, 1989a: 179. Type species *Naudoliva caitlinae* Kilburn, 1989, by original designation. *nealyoungi*, *Naudedrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 287, figs 19, 53, 260, 261.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, S of Umlaas Canal (30°01.1'S 31°03.2'E), -150 m, coarse sand, pebbles, numerous spatangoids [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D822/T3736, radula slide M204.

*necostatus*, *Antiguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 208, figs 57, 58.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Qora River mouth (32°34.2'S 28°39.4'E), -400 m, sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C4867/T965.

*nevellana*, *Marginella* (*Marginella*) Kilburn, 1977b: 194, figs 27, 28.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, between Port Elizabeth and East London, *ex pisce* [S.B.D. Nevill]. Holotype NMSA A4909/T2040.

*nodicostatus*, *Inquisitor* Kilburn, 1988a: 259, figs 36, 42, 213, 214.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Umhlanga Rocks (29°43'S 31°05'E), 164–169 fathoms [-300–310 m] [R. Cruickshank]. Holotype NMSA A1646/T3613.

*nodilirata*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 697, figs 99, 105, 125, 126.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°25.0'S 29°56.6'E), -82 m, worn calcareous nodules [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7389/T3218.

*notialis*, *Tropidoturris fossata* Kilburn, 1986: 648, figs 1, 2, 9, 12, 30, 31, 35, 39–41.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mncwasa Point (32°06.5'S 29°07.6'E), -90 m, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C6580/T3090, radula slide M181.

***Nguma*** Kilburn, 1988a: 247. Type species *Pleurotoma rousi* Sowerby, 1886, by original designation.

*nucella*, *Orrmaesia* Kilburn, 1988a: 204, figs 128, 129.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°25.0'S 29°56.6'E), -82 m, worn calcareous nodules [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7290/T3772.

*nuttalli*, *Bullia* Kilburn, 1978a: 301, pl. 2c.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Jangamo District, Baia dos Cocos (ca 24°S) [A. Jenner]. Holotype NMSA G8922/T2158, radula slide M147.

*obesa*, *Tritonoturris* Kilburn, 1977b: 199, fig. 31.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, between Durban and Isipingo, Reunion Rocks [C.W. Alexander]. Holotype NMSA 3764/T2041.

*obturata*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn, 1993a: 343, figs 42–48.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Kosi Bay (26°54.6'S 32°56.6'E), -75 m, coral rubble, sandstone, marine growths [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E5746/T88.

*oliverai*, *Drillia* Kilburn & Stahlschmidt, 2012: 54, figs 11–14.

Type loc.: Philippines, Mactan Island (Cebu), 180–220 m. Holotype MNHN 23302.

*oliverai*, *Glyphostoma* Kilburn & Lan, 2004: 26, fig. 1.

Type loc.: Japan, E of Okinawa Gunto, Okino-daito Shima [Jima] (13°30'N 144°40'E), -120–200 m [T.C. Lan]. Holotype NMNS 004362003.

*onychoides*, *Fissurisepta* Herbert & Kilburn, 1986: 24, figs 87–89.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Shixini Point (32°31.2'S 28°52.2'E), -300 m, coarse sand, broken shell [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C6365/T3017.

*opeas*, *Epitonium* (*Pupiscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 333, figs 92, 159.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Agulhas Bank, off Cape St Blaize area, *ex pisce* [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA B844/T2925.

*opisthochetos*, *Ptychobela* Kilburn, 1989b: 192, figs 13–16.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Memba Bay, S of Opopuro (14°13'S 40°38'E), soft sand, rocks, *Thalassodendron*, little surf, -4 ft [-1.2 m] above LST [K. Grosch]. Holotype NMSA H4515/T3573.

***Orrmaesia*** Kilburn, 1988a: 201. Type species *Orrmaesia dorsicosta* Kilburn, 1988, by original designation.

*orthopleura*, *Turris* Kilburn, 1983b: 560, figs 3, 24–26.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mbashe [Bashee] River (32°18.4'S 29°00.4'E), -100 m, sponges, marine growths, little sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C2834/T2609 [‘C’ omitted in original].

*oscitans*, *Tomopleura* Kilburn, 1986: 659, figs 10, 59–61, 68.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, Bluff area, littoral [H.C. Burnup]. Holotype NMSA 602/T3278 [erroneously given as D602 in the original description].

†*otiosa*, *Duplicaria* Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 201, fig. 11.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, near Port Elizabeth, pit at Coega salt works (33°47'S 25°41'E), 4.5 m [O. Davies]. Holotype NMSA 8185/T1832.

*papilio*, *Tylotiella* Kilburn, 1988a: 193, figs 114, 115.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Sodwana Bay, from gut of slinger fish (*Chrysoblephus puniceus* (Gilchrist & Thompson, 1908)) [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA A5617/T3711.

***Papillocithara*** Kilburn, 1992b: 516. Type species *Papillocithara hebes* Kilburn, 1992, by original designation.

*parvonatrix*, *Epitonium* (*Librarisca*) Kilburn, 1985a: 304, figs 110–112.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Sandy Point (32°34'S 28°33'E), beach-drift [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA C3753/T2916.

*pasithea*, *Couthouya* Kilburn, 1977b: 184, fig. 13.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Port Elizabeth, Humewood Beach, beach-drift [F. Graeve]. Holotype NMSA A4910/T2043.

*paucicostatus*, *Plesiotrochus* Kilburn, 1975e: 579, fig. 3a.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA A1567/T1848.

*perardua*, *Naudedrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 283, figs 241–243.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Mbizane River (30°58.1'S 30°25.6'E), -100 m, coarse sand, some sponge [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B9026/T3738.

*perhumerata*, *Euclithara* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 15, figs 41, 42.

Type loc.: Yemen, Red Sea, al-Murk Island (15°38'N 42°38'E), Tibia-I Expedition. Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.011.

*perlucidula*, *Leiocithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 535, figs 120–123.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Kosi Bay (or estuary), northern Zululand (26°54.7'S 32°55.1'E), -45 m, red algae, sponges [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E5436/T718.

*perplexior*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 17, figs 47–51.

Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, Port Safāga, north side of town (26°48'08"N 33°56'26"E), beach-drift. Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.013.

*phaula*, *Tritonoturris* Kilburn, 1977b: 200, fig. 34.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, East London [C.M. Connolly]. Holotype NMSA A5297/T2097.

*phrygium*, *Emarginula* Herbert & Kilburn, 1986: 10, figs 30–34.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Qora River (32°34.0'S 28°49.7'E), -400–420 m, coarse, slightly muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C6844/T3012.

*pintado*, *Babylonia* Kilburn, 1971a: 486, figs 3, 7C, E.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban, *ex pisce* [H.W. Bell-Marley]. Holotype NMSA 5270/T1299.

*pisorum*, *Agladrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 220, figs 159, 160.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, off Cape St Blaize area, from gut of spinenose horsefish (*Congiopodus spinifer* (Smith, 1839)) [R. Le Maître]. Holotype NMSA B1009/T3620.

*planilirata*, *Tropidoturris* Kilburn, 1986: 653, figs 47, 48.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, between Port Shepstone and Port Durnford, *ex gut* of slinger fish (*Chrysoblephus puniceus* (Gilchrist & Thompson, 1908)) [P. Garrett]. Holotype NMSA B5500/T3180.

*platacme*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 700, figs 132, 133.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Nthlonyane [River] (32°16.7'S 29°06.0'E), -300 m, medium sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C8763/T3139.

*platyactis*, *Amblychilepas* McLean & Kilburn, 1986: 9, figs 3, 24, 25,

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Port Alfred [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA B6397/T2744.

*plurivaricis*, *Inquisitor* Li, Kilburn & Li, 2010: 723, fig. 1F, G.

Type loc.: East China Sea (28°30'N 127°30'E), -114 m, fine sand. Holotype MBMCAS, CN 553B–35.

- polyacantha*, *Veprecula* Stahlschmidt, Chino & Kilburn, 2012: 100, figs 7–11.  
Type loc.: Philippines, Mactan Island (Cebu), -180–220 m. Holotype NSMT Mo 78456.
- pondo*, *Tropidoturris simplicicingula* Kilburn, 1986: 653, figs 45, 46.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°24.6'S 29°57.2'E), -80 m, worn calcareous nodules [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7151/T3229.
- porcellanea*, *Leiocithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 540, figs 126–128.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Ubombo (31°55.3'S 29°21.4'E), -96 m, sand and gravel [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C2901/T145.
- †*praerugulosa*, *Crepidula capensis* Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 198, fig. 9.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Velddrif West, 4–7 m, Late Pleistocene deposits. Holotype SAM K4564.
- procrita*, *Volvarinella* Kilburn, 1977b: 198, fig. 29.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA 4417/T2062.
- prodicia*, *Bathytoma* (*Parabathytoma*) Kilburn, 1986: 643, figs 22, 23.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, E of Bazaruto Island, 300–310 fathoms [-549–567 m] [K. Eastwood]. Holotype NMSA 6068/T3134.
- pseudosulcata*, *Obstopalia* Kilburn, 1985a: 265, figs 4, 39, 40.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°56.1'S 29°26.5'E), -410–430 m, stones, some sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5848/T2763.
- Psittacodrillia*** Kilburn, 1988a: 253. Type species *Pleurotoma bairstowi* Sowerby, 1886, by original designation.
- psomion*, *Epitonium* (*Limiscalia*) Kilburn, 1985a: 311, fig. 125.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mzamba (30°51'S 29°46'E), beach-drift [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA B7748/T2934.
- pteroen*, *Epitonium* Kilburn, 1977b: 186, fig. 15.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, Santa Carolina Island, west reef [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA G7624/T2095.
- pulchrelineata*, *Babylonia* Kilburn, 1973a: 567, figs 9c, d, 10.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, east of Durban in 150 fathoms [-275 m] [G. Scott]. Holotype NMSA 9941/T1690.
- quadrata*, *Tylotiella* Kilburn, 1988a: 199, figs 118, 119.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°08.90'S 30°15.70'E), -111 m, rocks [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7227/T3715.
- quasimodoides*, *Sinum* Kilburn, 1976: 876, figs 26a, 27.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, Magaruque Island [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA G5026/T1954.
- rapunculus*, *Alora* Kilburn, 1975e: 607, fig. 18a, b.  
Type loc.: Mozambique exact habitat and depth given as 'unknown' in original description, but holotype label and catalogue state 'trawled north of Beira in 10–20 fathoms [-18–37 m] [H. Boswell]'. Holotype NMSA G2187/T1839.
- rectilamellata*, *Chuniscalia* Kilburn, 1985a: 279, figs 59, 60.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°56.1'S 29°26.5'E), -410–430 m, stones, some sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5874/T2893.
- rehderi*, *Kanamarua* Kilburn, 1977b: 193, fig. 21.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, between Inhaca Island and Ponta Zavora, *ex pisce* [C.P. Fernandes]. Holotype NMSA G7844/T2026.
- repandior*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 320, figs 84, 140.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, Benguera Island, beach-drift [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA J8577/T2940.
- repandum*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 319, figs 83, 136.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Park Rynie (30°23.2'S 30°50.8'E), -140 m, some sand, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B6847/T2795.
- resticula*, *Ptychobela* Li, Kilburn & Li, 2010: 734, fig. 6C, D.  
Type loc.: South China Sea (21°00'N 114°30'E), -83 m, muddy sand. Holotype MBMCAS, CN S208B–42.

*rhips*, *Rimula* Herbert & Kilburn, 1986: 25, figs 84–86.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°25.9'S 29°57.9'E; co-ordinates erroneous in the original description), -120–128 m, coarse sand, some mud, solitary coral, shells [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1192/T3018.

*rhodaron*, *Vexillum* (*Austromitra*) Kilburn, 1972b: 425, fig. 13.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Coffee Bay (31°59'S 29°08'E) [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA 4621/T1661.

*richeri*, *Amalda hilgendorfi* Kilburn & Bouchet, 1988: 285, figs 18–24, 46, 47, 50, 57.

Type loc.: New Caledonia, between Belep Island and Surprise Atoll (18°57'S 163°14'E), -475 m, MUS-ORTSOM 4, station 179. Holotype MNHN.

*rosadoi*, *Charitodoron* Kilburn, 1995b: 34, figs 1, 2.

Type loc.: Mozambique, off Bazaruto Island (21°40'S 35°25'E), ca -200–350 m, in a crayfish trap [J. Rosado]. Holotype NMSA L1078/T1168.

*rosadoi*, *Marginella* (*Glabella*) Kilburn, 1994d: 179, figs 1, 2.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Inhaca Island, off lighthouse, -30 m, sand, dredged [J. Rosado]. Holotype NMSA K8502/T857.

*roscoae*, *Amalda* (*Alocospira*) Kilburn, 1975d: 229, figs 2, 5.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Inhambane District, off Ponta São Sebastião (22°05'S 35°24'E), *ex gut* *Lathrinus miniatus* (Schneider, 1801) [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA G285/T1773.

*roscoei*, *Natica* (*Natica*) Kilburn, 1976: 839, figs 4a, b, 12a.

Type loc.: Mozambique, sandbanks south of Bazaruto Island [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA G4907/T1950, radula slide M137.

*rotula*, *Heliacus* (*Mangonua*) Kilburn, 1975e: 604, fig. 16.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA A1570/T1851.

*rotundicostata*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 702, figs 136, 137.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Mtamvuna River (31°09.7'S 30°15.3'E), -120–140 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7516/T3049.

*rouillardi*, *Ancilla* (*Sparella*) Kilburn, 1981: 381, figs 6, 50, 87, 88, 104, 105.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off St Lucia area, trawled [A. Rouillard]. Holotype NMSA B1101/T2465.

***Rutelliscala*** Kilburn, 1985a: 251. Type species *Rutelliscala bombyx* Kilburn, 1985, by original designation.

*ruthae*, *Turris* Kilburn, 1983b: 558, figs 1, 12, 22, 23.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°24.5'S 29°57.2'E), -80 m, calcareous nodules and *Lithothamnion* sheets [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1801/T2613, radula slide M157.

*safagaensis*, *Crassispira* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 7, figs 10, 11.

Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, Port Safāga (26°46'08"N 33°56'26"E), seagrass. Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.005.

*sairousa*, *Oliva* Kilburn, 1980c: 228, figs 1, 3–7.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Jangamo District, Baia dos Cocos [M. Lohr]. Holotype NMSA G9937/T2279.

*sallykaicherae*, *Epitonium* (*Epitonium*) Kilburn, 1985a: 284, figs 65, 71.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban (29°52.6'S 31°10.0'E), -100 m, very fine muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B5879/T2914.

*sarda*, *Splendrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 216, figs 151–154.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Shixini Point (32°31.4'S 28°51.9'E), -240 m, sand and old rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C9877/T3806.

*scalpta*, *Nquma* Kilburn, 1988a: 249, figs 50, 198–200.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Port Edward area (31°05.8'S 30°18.8'E), -140 m, live sponges [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D1930/T3572.

*scobina*, *Latiaxis* Kilburn, 1973a: 567, fig. 9a.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban, 80 fathoms [-146 m] [G. Scott]. Holotype NMSA 9950/T1692.

*scopuloceti*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1993b: 379, figs 13, 14.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (31°57.9'S 29°14.3'E), -58–60 m, mixed sand and mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C3107/T738.

- scotti*, *Calliostoma* (*Kombologion*) Kilburn, 1973a: 558, figs 1a–c, 2a, b.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, 25 miles [40 km] SE of Durban Bluff, 230 fathoms [-420 m] [originally given as 23 fathoms] [G. Scott]. Holotype NMSA 9997/T1689, radula slide M109.
- semiplicata*, *Papillocithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 520, figs 94, 95, 98, 99.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Amanzimtoti (30°04.7'S 31°03.3'E), -300–305 m, medium sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D1333/T277.
- sendersi*, *Bullia* Kilburn, 1978a: 297, pl. 1a, b.  
Type loc.: Kenya, Malindi (3°14'S 40°08'E; originally given as 4°08'E), in sand at low tide [J. Senders & C. Geerts]. Holotype NMSA G8921/T2157.
- sericeus*, *Antiguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 210, figs 59–63.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Nqabara Point (32°22.9'S 28°53.3'E), -95 m, sponge, sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C4156/T984.
- serraticosta*, *Puncturella* (*Cranopsis*) Herbert & Kilburn, 1986: 29, figs 71–74.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Shixini Point (32°31.6'S 28°53.0'E), -500 m, muddy sand, coral rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7064/T3013.
- sienna*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn, 1993a: 322, figs 1–9.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow water dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B1902/T78.
- simoniana*, *Austropusilla* Kilburn, 1974b: 217, fig. 23.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, False Bay, Simonstown, dredgings dumped on shore [C.M. Connolly]. Holotype NMSA A1144/T1810.
- skambos*, *Splendrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 214, figs 144–148.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°57.3'S 29°25.5'E), -380 m, coarse sand, old shell debris [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C2073/T3793.
- smithae*, *Heliacus* (*Mangoniua*) Kilburn, 1977b: 186, figs 16–18.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Shelly Beach, just south of Port Shepstone [Mrs D. Smith]. Holotype NMSA A4911/T2044.
- sororastra*, *Epitonium* (*Epitonium*) Kilburn, 1985a: 286, fig. 66.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Kei River (32°49.3'S 28°31.2'E), -138 m, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5080/T2936.
- spirostachys*, *Drillia* (*Drillia*) Kilburn, 1988a: 177, figs 70–72.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Umlaas Canal, south of Durban (ca 30°S 31°E), 73 fathoms [-134 m] [A. Connell]. Holotype NMSA D1506/T3713.
- spyriddion*, *Epitonium* (*Asperiscula*) Kilburn, 1985a: 324, figs 146, 147.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B7169/T2923.
- sticta*, *Ancilla* Kilburn, 1981: 433, figs 1, 60, 176, 203, 204.  
Type loc.: Gulf of Aden, John Murray Expedition, station 191 (13°36'30"N 47°48'54"E), -274 m. Holotype NHMUK.
- stipendiarii*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn, 1993a: 346, figs 49–53.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Kosi Bay (26°56.7'S 32°54.7'E), -50 m, coarse sand, shells [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E5620/T118.
- Striatoguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 187. Type species *Striatoguraleus himaeformis* Kilburn, 1994 [given as *Drillia thetis* E.A. Smith, 1904 in abstract], by original designation.
- stuarti*, *Marginella* (*Marginella*) Kilburn, 1977b: 196, figs 23, 24.  
Type loc.: Namibia, Walvis Bay to Swakopmund area, sandy silt under weed covered rocks, in shallow water, in sheltered bay [C.T. Stuart]. Holotype NMSA A5181/T2078.
- subrissoina*, *Anacithara* Kilburn, 1994b: 181, figs 1–5.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Dog Point (27°06.9'S 32°53.2'E), -100 m, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D7644/T990.
- sulekile*, *Tylotiella* Kilburn, 1988a: 200, figs 120–122.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban (29°50.2'S 31°12.3'E), -95 m, fine, slightly muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D4049/T3716.
- summa*, *Hadropleura* Kilburn, 1988a: 295, figs 1, 29, 55, 273, 274.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Amanzimtoti (30°05.8'S 31°59.7'E), -115–125 m, medium sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D1287/T3615.



*synekhes*, *Epitonium* (*Nitidiscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 300, fig. 107.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Conducia Bay (14°55'S 40°41'E), beach-drift [K. Grosch]. Holotype NMSA J4211/T2928.

*syrrhetodes*, *Polinices* (*Mammilla*) Kilburn, 1976: 862, figs 17a–c, 20a.

Type loc.: Mozambique, south-western sandbanks Bazaruto Island [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA F9802/T1952.

*tamsinae*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 320, figs 87, 142.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Ubombo (31°54.8'S 29°18.8'E), -80 m, mixed sand and mud, shell debris [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C5868/T2922.

*tanyspira*, *Turris* Kilburn, 1975e: 603, fig. 15.

Type loc.: Mozambique, north of Beira, 10–20 fathoms [-18–37 m], trawled [B. Keyter]. Holotype NMSA G2710/T1855.

*tarrhion*, *Maoritomella* Kilburn, 1986: 675, figs 74, 84, 85.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°56.1'S 29°26.5'E), -410–430 m, stones, some sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1880/T3246 [erroneously given as C188 in original description].

*taylori*, *Ancilla* Kilburn, 1981: 419, figs 53, 175, 182–184.

Type loc.: Malaysia, Borneo, off Sabah (5°52'N 115°18'E), 28 fathoms [-51 m]. Holotype NHMUK.

*telaaraneae*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1993b: 382, figs 17, 18.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Qolora River mouth (32°45.0'S 28°35.3'E), -96 m, gorgonians, sponges [NMDP]. Holotype C4648/T832.

*tenuilirata*, *Mitromorpha* (*Mitrolumna*) Kilburn, 1986: 699, figs 16, 129–131.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mgazi River (31°44.8'S 29°33.0'E), -370 m, soft black mud, few rocks, large crinoids [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C9452/T3297.

*terebralioides*, *Opalia* (*Claviscala*) Kilburn, 1975e: 606, fig. 17.

Type loc.: Mozambique, between Inhaca Island and Limpopo River mouth, ca 150 fathoms [-275 m] on mud bottom. Holotype NMSA G2568/T1840.

*testudae*, *Chilotygia* Kilburn, 1977a: 19, fig. 4.

Type loc.: Djibouti [F.P. Jousseume]. Holotype MNHN.

*thiele*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn, 1993a: 357.

Replacement name for *Mangelia* (*Pseudorhaphitoma*) *anna* Thiele, 1925 [*non* Jousseume, 1883].

*thomassini*, *Ancilla* (*Sparella*) Kilburn, 1981: 421, figs 58, 135, 174, 185, 186.

Type loc.: Madagascar, Tulear, littoral. Holotype originally in the collection of B. Thomassin, No 790, now MNHN 1215.

*thorektes*, *Emarginula* Kilburn, 1978b: 440, pl. 6.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Shelly Beach [L. & R. Cock]. Holotype NMSA A3829/T2193.

*thyraeum*, *Epitonium* (*Parviscala*) Kilburn, 1985a: 321, figs 85, 139.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B2248/T2921.

*tigroides*, *Latirus* Kilburn, 1975e: 597, fig. 11c, d.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban [P. Elston]. Holotype NMSA 4574/T1835.

*trachyzonus*, *Amalda* (*Baryspira*) Kilburn, 1975d: 230, figs 1, 4, 7.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, East London area, Gonubie (32°56'S 28°01'E) [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA 6811/T1822.

*transkeiana*, *Compressiscala* Kilburn, 1985a: 278, figs 2, 56.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Qolora River (32°46.2'S 28°37.5'E), -440–446 m, fine sand, stylasterids [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C4629/T2891 [erroneously given as C4692 in original description].

*trippneri*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1996b: 23, pl. 1, figs 3, 4.

Type loc.: Saya de Malha Bank [H. Danila]. Holotype NMSA L1607/T980.

***Tropidoturris*** Kilburn, 1986: 645. Type species *Pleurotoma* (*Drillia*) *scitecostata* Sowerby, 1903, by original designation.

*tuba*, *Rissopsis* Kilburn, 1977b: 183, fig. 12.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow water dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA A5052/T2055.

*typhon*, *Conus (Leptoconus)* Kilburn, 1975a: 213, text-fig. 1a, b, pl. 1a–d.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, off Ilha Chiloane (20°37'S 34°55'E), 6–8 fathoms [-11–15 m], sea bottom of pebbles and dead coral, near sandbank [A. Ramalho]. Holotype NMSA G3865/T1908.

*ubuhle*, *Euclithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 476, figs 18–22.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Kosi Bay (26°56.9'S 32°54.5'E), -50 m, fine, slightly muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D8283/T180.

*ukuminxa*, *Agladrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 219, figs 157, 158.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (32°01.7'S 29°18.2'E), -150–165 m, coarse sand, discoid corals [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7487/T3624.

*umuhlwa*, *Canalispira* Kilburn, 1990a: 218, figs 2, 4.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Jesser Point (27°33.3'S 32°43.1'E), -200 m, fine sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E7345/T225.

*uncicostata*, *Pseudorhaphitoma* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 16, figs 43, 44.  
Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, Marsa Abu Makhadiq [Makadi Bay] (26°59'20"N 33°54'13"E), beach-drift. Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.012.

*ustulata*, *Mitromorpha (Mitrolumna)* Kilburn, 1986: 703, figs 134, 135.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Mtamvuna River (31°09.9'S 30°15.1'E), -140 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C807/T3214.

*varicosa*, *Obstopalia* Kilburn, 1985a: 266, fig. 38.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°57.3'S 29°25.5'E), -380 m, coarse sand, old shell debris [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C2082/T2761.

*vellicatus*, *Striatoguraleus* Kilburn, 1994b: 192, figs 23–26.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Kei River mouth (32°47.6'S 28°31.8'E), -85 m, sponge rubble, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA S9497/T945.

*villaumeae*, *Euclithara* Kilburn & Dekker, 2008: 14, figs 39, 40.  
Type loc.: Egypt, Red Sea, Sharm el-Nâga (26°53'50"N 33°57'50"E). Holotype ZMA Moll. 4.08.010.

*viridicana*, *Emarginula* Herbert & Kilburn, 1986: 12, figs 45–50.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Park Rynie (ca 30°21'S 30°51'E), -110 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B8749/T3021.

*visagei*, *Bathytoma (Parabathytoma)* Kilburn, 1973a: 572, figs 13c, d, 14.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, off Ponta Zavora (24°31'S), 260–280 fathoms [-475–512 m], trawled [A.Z. Visagê]. Holotype NMSA 9912/T1685, radula slide M106.

*visagenus*, *Conus (Rhizoconus)* Kilburn, 1974a: 82, pl. 1, figs 1–4, text-fig. 1.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, east of Durban, 180 fathoms [-330 m] [A.Z. Visagê]. Holotype NMSA A1143/T1809, radula slide M117.

*viscum*, *Acinodrillia* Kilburn, 1988a: 225, figs 165, 166.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mgazi River (31°44.7'S 29°33.7'E), -180 m, soft mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C7436/T3717.

*vividus*, *Inquisitor* Li, Kilburn & Li, 2010: 726, fig. 3F, G.  
Type loc.: South China Sea, Nansha Islands [Spratly Islands] (7°24'N 104°52'E) [perhaps 114°52'E], 44 m, muddy sand. Holotype MBMCAS, CN SSVIIIIB8–30–1.

*voraginosa*, *Puncturella (Puncturella s.l.)* Herbert & Kilburn, 1986: 18, figs 66–70.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Port Grosvenor (31°26.2'S 29°57.6'E; co-ordinates reversed in original description), -100–115 m, sand, some mud, solitary corals and shells [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1296/T3020.

*wattersae*, *Fasciolaria (Pleuroploca)* Kilburn, 1974b: 208, figs 15, 16.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, off Tsitsikama [Tsitsikamma] coast, trawled [C. Watters]. Holotype NMSA A217/T1793, radula slide M115.

*webberae*, *Gemmula congener* Kilburn, 1975e: 600, fig. 14.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban, ca 150 fathoms [-275 m], trawled [G. Webber]. Holotype NMSA A1249/T1842.

*wesselsi*, *Fusivoluta* Kilburn, 1980b: 197, fig. 12.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Tugela Bank, -50 m, on mud and stone, trawled [H. Wessels]. Holotype NMSA B889/T2285 ['B' omitted in original description].

- whatmoughi*, *Amalda* Kilburn, 1993b: 384, figs 19, 20.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, eastern Agulhas Bank, off Cape St Francis, Blue's Bank (34°11.6'S 24°57.2'E), -50–60 m, trawled [S. Whatmough]. Holotype NMSA D4477/T736.
- youngi*, *Amaea* (*Filiscalca*) Kilburn, 1985a: 248, figs 7, 8.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, shallow dredgings [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA B6026/T2767.
- youngi*, *Marginella* (*Glabella*) Kilburn, 1977b: 197, figs 25, 26.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, off Chinde, in shallow water on muddy bottom, trawled [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA G7889/T2030.
- youngi*, *Ptychatractus* Kilburn, 1975e: 599, fig. 12c, d.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban, 150 fathoms [-275 m] [B.J. Young]. Holotype NMSA G1573/T1854.
- zamula*, *Leiocithara* Kilburn, 1992b: 538, figs 124, 125.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mgazi River (31°44.3'S 29°32.2'E), -350 m, glutinous black mud, stones [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E5582/T264.

In addition, a further eight species belonging to the genus *Clavus* (Drillidae) are due to be published by Kilburn, Kantor & Fedosov (in press).

### Bivalvia

- afribenedictus*, *Pecten* Kilburn & Dijkstra, 1995: 272, figs 1–9.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Umkomaas (30°12'S 30°48'E), -180 ft [-55 m] [R. Cruickshank]. Holotype NMSA A1314/T928.
- africana*, *Veprichlamys* Dijkstra & Kilburn, 2001: 302, figs 40–43.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Amanzimtoti (30°02.9'S 31°05.8'E), -350 m, muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D1452/T1728.
- anchoralis*, *Thracia* Kilburn, 1975e: 618, fig. 25.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, sandspit between Santa Carolina Island and mainland (ca 21°37'S 35°19'E). Holotype NMSA G2712/T1857.
- barnardi*, *Ctenoides* Kilburn, 1998a: 241.  
Replacement name for *Lima divaricata* Barnard, 1964 [*non* Dujardin, 1837].
- colpodes*, *Barbatia* (*Destacar*) Kilburn, 1983a: 526, figs 21–24.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Leadsman Shoal, -100 m, dredged A. Connell [CSIR Water Research]. Holotype NMSA B5754/T2635.
- crassicardo*, *Scissileda* Kilburn, 1994a: 172, figs 16, 26–28.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mgazi River (31°44.3'S 29°32.2'E, co-ordinates omitted in original description), -250 m, muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C8918/T1161.
- crenocostata*, *Limea* (*Notolimea*) Kilburn, 1990b: 227, figs 5, 6.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mgazi River (31°44.3'S 29°32.2'E), -250 m, muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E7331/T211.
- drivasi*, *Limea* (*Notolimea*) Kilburn, 1990b: 224, figs 1–4.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Gypsy Hill (27°48.9'S 32°38.4'E), -52 m, fine sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E7341/T194.
- elinguor*, *Yoldiella* Kilburn, 1994a: 164, figs 8, 11, 12.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban (29°50.0'S 31°14.2'E), -130 m, sandstone gravel and some rocks [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D4926/T1134.
- †*fibrosa*, *Gastrana* Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 216, fig. 19.  
Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Saldanha, Naval Academy, Pleistocene, 1.7 m. Holotype SAM K4574.
- Fukama** Kilburn, 1998a: 235. Type species *Fukama messura* Kilburn, 1998, by original designation.
- groschi*, *Spondylus* Lamprell & Kilburn, 1995: 83, fig. 1A–C.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, SE Conducia Bay, north of Inhaca, E side of reef, edge of rock, current, LST [K. Grosch]. Holotype NMSA H164/T1000.
- guttula*, *Limaria* Kilburn, 1998a: 216, figs 14–17.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Sodwana Bay (27°32'S 32°41'E), Seven Mile Reef, -17–18 m, under coral [ORI]. Holotype NMSA V966/T1331.

*impedens*, *Limatula* (*Limatula*) Kilburn, 1998a: 222, figs 21–23.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, S of Knysna (35°00'S 22°59'E), -210 m, medium-fine sand with old shell rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA V973/T1533.

*intercostulata*, *Limatula* (*Limatuletta*) Kilburn, 1998a: 230, figs 40–44.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Leadsman Shoal (ca 27°47'S 32°39'E), -100 m, dredged [A. Connell]. Holotype NMSA B3622/T1248.

*iris*, *Scissiledda* Kilburn, 1994a: 170, figs 14, 20–22.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban (29°53.2'S 31°11.2'E), -165 m, fine muddy sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B5881/T1137.

*isikela*, *Jupiteria* Kilburn, 1994a: 158, figs 1–3.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Matigulu River mouth (29°21.4'S 31°56.5'E), -145 m, mud, shell rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E8776/T1031.

*kathiewayae*, *Pitar* (*Pitarina*) Lamprell & Kilburn, 1999a: 33, pl. 3, figs 36–38.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, SE of Kosi Bay (26°55.2'S 32°55.0'E), -50 m, fine sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D7011/T1483.

*lacrima*, *Microstagon* Kilburn, 1996a: 283, figs 24, 25, 28–30.

Type loc.: Mozambique, between Bazaruto and Benguera islands (ca 21°50'S 35°27'E), in channel between sandbanks in 3–12 m at HST, dredged [R.N. Kilburn, P. & E Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA L1616/T1321.

*lingulifer*, *Yoldiella* Kilburn, 1994a: 163, figs 7, 9, 10.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mgazi River (31°44.4'S 29°32.7'E), -300 m, soft, black mud [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E7714/T1064.

*medipictus*, *Pitar* (*Pitarina*) Lamprell & Kilburn, 1999a: 36, pl. 4, figs 45–50.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Agulhas Bank, SE of Plettenberg Bay (34°27'S 23°39'E), -109 m, coarse sand, silt and rocks with marine growths [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA V1268/T1499.

*messura*, *Fukama* Kilburn, 1998a: 237, figs 50–53, 56, 58, 59.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Mtamvuna River mouth (31°09.0'S 30°15.3'E), 80 m, rocks [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C467/T1188.

*mulleri*, *Clavagella* (*Clavagella*) Kilburn, 1974d: 89, figs 1–4.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay, south embankment in hollow in sandstone [J. Muller]. Holotype NMSA A261/T1819.

*oliva*, *Ennucula* Kilburn, 1999: 266, figs 31, 32.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (31°57.3'S 29°25.5'E), -380 m, coarse sand, old shell debris [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C2113/T1581.

*peripheralis*, *Aequipeecten commutatus* Dijkstra & Kilburn, 2001: 307, figs 46–48.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Matigulu River mouth (29°21.9'S 31°56.2'E), -200–220 m, bottom of mud, coarse sand and *Dendrophyllia* [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA E8964/T1731.

*petasion*, *Barbatia* (*Acar*) Kilburn, 1983a: 530, figs 28, 29, 32.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Mtentu River (31°16.0'S 30°05.2'E; co-ordinates reversed in original description), -60 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1547/T2518.

*pinnaculum*, *Diplodonta* (*Timothyus*) Kilburn, 1996a: 279, figs 8, 19–21.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Whale Rock (32°02.9'S 29°19.7'E), -250–280 m, sand and shell rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C8615/T1338.

*planiculmen*, *Nucula* (*Nucula*) Kilburn, 1999: 253, figs 11–15.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, ca 5 km west of Hermanus, Onrus River mouth (34°25'S 19°11'E; *lappus calami* '119°' in original description), in sand in sheltered rock pool [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA V6879/T1579.

*planissima*, *Diplodonta* (*Diplodonta*) Kilburn, 1996a: 276, figs 6, 13–15.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Umlaas Canal (29°57.8'S 31°01.3'E), -50 m, fine sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D990/T1199.

†*prava*, *Petricola* (*Claudiconcha*) Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 212, fig. 17.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, quarry 1.5 km north of Langebaan, Early Pleistocene, 9.5 m. Holotype SAM K4569.

*pseudoglobosa*, *Diplodonta* (*Timothyus*) Kilburn, 1996a: 278, figs 7, 16–18.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Jesser Point (27°32.4'S 32°41.9'E), -54 m, medium sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D9130/T1215.

*rectodorsalis*, *Pitar* (*Pitarina*) Lamprell & Kilburn, 1999a: 39, pl. 4, figs 51–53.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, NE of Lala Nek (27°13.1'S 32°49.5'E), -60 m, coarse sand [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA S5581/T1507.

*rhytidopleura*, *Nucula* (*Lamellinucula*) Kilburn, 1999: 261, figs 23–25.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Port Durnford (29°05.2'S 32°08.6'E), -112 m, dredged [A. Connell]. Holotype NMSA D4529/T1623.

*roscoeorum*, *Linga* Kilburn, 1974c: 339, figs 4c, d, 5b.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, Santa Carolina Island, south sandbank [E. Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA G1576/T1812.

<sup>†</sup>*sanctuarium*, *Donax* Kilburn & Tankard, 1975: 214, fig. 18.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Churchhaven, Pleistocene, 1.5 m. Holotype SAM K4572.

***Scissile*** Kilburn, 1994a: 165. Type species *Leda parceplicata* Barnard, 1964, by original designation.

*scleractinica*, *Ungulina* Kilburn, 1996a: 269, figs 1–4.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Leadsman Shoal, -8–15 m, in lumps of hermatypic coral [D.G. Herbert]. Holotype NMSA V300/T1206.

*subluxa*, *Nucula* (*Nucula*) Kilburn, 1999: 251, figs 7–10.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Knysna Lagoon, washed up near beds of *Zostera capensis* Setchell [J.P. Marais]. Holotype NMSA V6729/T1599.

*sulphurea*, *Ctena* (*Ctena*) Kilburn, 1974c: 338, fig. 3.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Palm Beach (30°59'S 30°17'E) [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA 9404/T1804.

*tetraquetra*, *Barbatia* (*Calloarca*) Kilburn, 1983a: 521, figs 13, 14, 19.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Park Rynie, -140 m, sponge rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA B4532/T2497.

*tuberosus*, *Mirapecten* Dijkstra & Kilburn, 2001: 283, figs 16–19.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Dog Point (27°06.5'S 32°52.9'E), -70 m, sandstone conglomerate [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D6476/T1725.

*vermicola*, *Limatula* Kilburn, 1975e: 614, fig. 22.

Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Archipelago, sandbank between Santa Carolina Island and mainland, among worm tubes [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA G2713/T1858.

#### TAXA NAMED IN HONOUR OF R.N. KILBURN

##### MOLLUSCA

##### Genera

*Kilburnia* Snyder, Vermeij & Lyons, 2012: 50. Type species *Fasciolaria heyneimanni* Dunker, 1870, by original designation.

##### Species

*Africotriton kilburni* Beu & Maxwell, 1987: 31, pl. 8i–p, pl. 11m–q.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Amanzimtoti (30°06.0'S 31°01.1'E), -245–250 m [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D757/T3334.

*Apixystus kilburni* Houart, 1987: 39, figs 20, 21, 38, 50.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Rame Head (30°50.7'S 29°28.5'E), -150–160 m, sponges [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C1898/T3986.

<sup>†</sup>*Beisselia kilburni* Kiel & Perrilliat, 2004: 203, figs 3.5, 3.6.

Type loc.: Mexico, Guerrero, 6 km north of Temalac, locality 2448, Lower Maastrichtian, Mexcala Formation. Holotype IGM 7854.

<sup>\*</sup>*Calyptraea kilburni* Kensley & Pether, 1986: 161, fig. 10. Replacement name for *Calyptraea aurita striata* Carrington & Kensley, 1969.

Type loc.: South Africa, W. Cape, Hondeklip area, Swartlintjies, Pleistocene, 45–50 m transgression. Holotype SAM-K1433.

*Chicoreus* (*Chicoreus*) *kilburni* Houart & Pain, 1982: 51, pl. 3, figs 1–4.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Durban Bay. Holotype RBINS 26429/385.



*Cochlitoma kilburni* Mead, 2004: 425, figs 1, 2, 24, 26 (not 25, 26 as indicated in figure legend).  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, Mgazi River mouth, in forest [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype NMSA 6782/T1918, larger of two shells.

*Cryptodaphne kilburni* Morassi & Bonfitto, 2006: 231, figs 1–7.  
Type loc.: Gulf of Aden, RV *Marion Dufresne*, station RS 92/1 (11°55'95"N 44°22'70"E to 11°55'82"N 44°22'53"E), -795–810 m. Holotype MZB 42988.

*Epitonium (Parviscala) kilburni* Drivas & Jay, 1989a: 150, fig. 1.  
Type loc.: Réunion Island, Cap la Houssaye, -12 m on muddy black sand bottom. Holotype MNHN.

*Fusinus kilburni* Hadorn, 1999: 106, pl. 1, figs 3, 4, 6.  
Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Umlaas Canal, 67–85 fathoms [-122–156 m] [A. Connell]. Holotype NMSA B6314/T1624.

*Gouldia (Crenocirce) kilburni* Drivas & Jay, 1990a: 275, figs 11, 12.  
Type loc.: Réunion Island, Cap la Houssaye, 12 m. Holotype MNHN.

*Hypermastus kilburni* Warén, in Warén & Crossland, 1991: 99, figs 5J, K, 13B, E  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Bazaruto Island, parasitic on 'echinoid'. Holotype NMSA G3676/T69.

*Ilanga kilburni* Herbert, 1987: 307, figs 29–33.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Nthlonyane River (32°18.2'S 29°06.2'E), -550 m, sand, stones, broken *Dendrophyllia*. Holotype NMSA C9893/T3471.

*Indomitrella kilburni* Drivas & Jay, 1990b: 184, fig. 34.  
Type loc.: Réunion Island, St Gilles, off Boucan Canot, -45 m [J. Drivas]. Holotype MNHN.

*Inquisitor kilburni* Wells, 1994: 85, pl. 3, figs 5, 6.  
Type loc.: Western Australia, W of Lancelin (31°00.0'S 114°52.5'E), -146–150 m. Holotype WAM 92–92.

*Ischnochiton (Ischnochiton) kilburni* Kaas, 1979: 857, pl. 1, figs 6–14.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Inhambane Province, Bazaruto Archipelago, N of Benguera I., dredged -3–12.5 m [R.N. Kilburn, P. & E Roscoe]. Holotype NMSA G8789/T2392.

*Macteola kilburni* Chang, 2001: 249, fig. 7.  
Type loc.: Taiwan, 'Lutao'. Holotype in Museum, Institute of Zoology, Academia Sinica, Taiwan.

*Marginella kilburni* Lussi, 2013: 23, un-numbered text figures.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Jeffrey's Bay. Holotype NMSA W9483/T3161.

*Metula kilburni* Parth, 1994: 51, figs 1, 2.  
Type loc.: NW Australia, dredged in ca -500 m [label states 1500 ft (-457 m)], on the continental slope (no further details). Holotype NMSA K6645/T1171.

*Mitra kilburni* Poppe, Tagaro & Salisbury, 2009: 24, text-fig. plus pl. 12, figs 4, 5 [*sic*, actually 2a, 2b].  
Type loc.: 'The Philippines. Siquijor. San Juan'; 'at a depth of 62 m, a little offshore from San Juan, Tubod.' Holotype in National Museum of the Philippines, Manila, no catalogue number provided.

*Mitromorpha (Mitrolumna) kilburni* Drivas & Jay, 1986: 9.  
Type loc.: Réunion Island (not further localised). Holotype MNHN.

*Pseudodaphnella kilburni* Fedosov & Puillandre, 2012: 466, figs 75–83.  
Type loc.: Philippines, off Bolod, Expedition 'Panglao 2004' station T1 (9°32.38'N 123°47.26'E), -83–102 m. Holotype MNHN 25634, molecular voucher IM-2009-19168.

*Pseudorhaphitoma kilburni* Morassi & Bonfitto, 2001: 102, figs 1–10.  
Type loc.: Red Sea, offshore Yemen (co-ordinates as given 14°46'72"S 42°32'82"E), -76 m, on muddy sand. Holotype MZB 12757.

*Rissoina (Moerchiella) kilburni* Sleurs, 1993: 94, figs 21A–C, 22A–C, 52C.  
Type loc.: Mozambique, Conducia Bay [K. Grosch]. Holotype NMSA H1078/T2997.

*Solatisonax kilburni* Bieler, 1993: 161, figs 129–131.  
Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, Transkei, off Shixini Point (32°31.6'S 28°53.0'E), -500 m, muddy sand and coral rubble [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA C6615/T373.

*Strebloceras kilburni* Pizzini, Raines & Vannozi, 2013: 51, fig. 18H–K.  
Type loc.: Loyalty Islands, Lifou, Santal Bay, Atelier Lifou 2000 station 1449, N of Cape Aime Martin (=Acadro) (20°45.8'S 167°01.65'E), -17 m, brushings. Holotype MNHN 24903.

*Terebra (Decorihastula) kilburni* Burch, 1965: 249, pl. 31, fig. 8.  
Type loc.: Fiji Islands, off Wading Island (17°45'S 177°25'E), dredged in -2–3 ft [-0.6–0.9 m] [A. Jennings]. Holotype MCZ 251247.

*Trigonostoma kilburni* Petit & Harasewych, 2000: 148, figs 5–10, 18.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, off East London (33°04.7'S 28°07.2'E), -90 m, coarse sand, sponges, gorgonians [NMDP]. Holotype NMSA D679/T1887.

*Tucetona kilburni* Matsukuma, 1984: 286, pl. 4, figs 1, 5, 6.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, Aliwal Shoal (off Green Point), east of the “Pinnacles”, -28 m, in pockets of very coarse shell gravel between large sponges [D. Smith]. Holotype NMSA B1880/T2801.

*Turris (Turris) kilburni* Vera-Peláez, Vega-Luz & Lozano-Francisco, 2000: 7, pl.1, fig. 8; pl. 2, fig. 2; pl. 6, figs 8–12.

Type loc.: Philippines, Panglao, (Bohol Sea) Balicasag Island. Holotype MNCN 15.05/39977.

*Vanikoro kilburni* Drivas & Jay, 1989b: 42, fig. 8.

Type loc.: Réunion Island (not further localised). Holotype MNHN.

*Volutocorbis kilburni* Rehder, 1974: 36, figs 5–8.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, 15 miles off Durban, 280 fathoms [-512 m]. Holotype USNM 709352.

*Volva kilburni* Cate, 1975: 259, fig. 11.

Type loc.: South Africa, E. Cape, East London area, Haga Haga (30°01'S 27°56'E) [C.M. Connolly]. Holotype NMSA 5377/T1945.

*Zafrona kilburni* Bozzetti, 2009: 13.

Type loc.: Madagascar, 280 km SW of Tolagnaro [Tôlanaro], Lavanono. Holotype MNHN.

In addition, a species of *Thala* (Costellariidae) is to be named in Kilburn's honour by Rosenberg and Salisbury (in press).

#### CRUSTACEA

*Parapagurus kilburni* Kensley, 1973: 285, fig. 1A–D.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Durban, -270 m, in shells of *Babylonia* sp. and *Tanea* sp. [R.N. Kilburn]. Holotype SAM A13185.

#### HOLOTHURIA

*Neocucumis kilburni* Rajpal & Thandar, 1998: 196, figs 1, 2.

Type Loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Sheffield Beach (29°32'S 31°20'E), -50 m [NMDP]. Holotype SAM–A27726.

*Stolus kilberti* Rajpal & Thandar, 1999: 131, figs 1, 2.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Leifeldt's Rocks (27°42.9'S 32°39.1'E), -40 m [NMDP]. Holotype SAM–A27727. The species was named for R.N. Kilburn and D.G. Herbert and the species name is amalgam of the two surnames.

#### PISCES

*Perulibatrachus kilburni* Greenfield, 1996: 902, figs 1, 2.

Type loc.: South Africa, KwaZulu-Natal, off Kosi Bay (26°54.6'S 32°56.6'E), -75 m, coral rubble and sandstone bottom [R.N. Kilburn, NMDP]. Holotype RUSI 28203.

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