

STATISTICS ON THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

TRI-AGENCY READING ROOM

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**Volume 2 - Agricultural
Production and Consumption**

- * Six original members
- One associate
- And four applicants for membership

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Economic Research Service
Regional Analysis Division**

PREFACE

During the past few years, the United States has become increasingly aware of the European Economic Community (EEC), familiarly known as the Common Market. Many inquiries have been received by the United States Department of Agriculture relating to the agricultural statistics of the Common Market. To meet this demand for information, the Regional Analysis Division and the Development and Trade Analysis Division of the Economic Research Service have compiled data pertaining to the production, utilization, and trade of agricultural commodities for the Common Market members, Greece and those countries which are currently applicants for full membership.

Because of the magnitude of the information gathered, the publication has been divided into two volumes. Volume I (ERS - Foreign 43) contains trade, financial, monetary, income, and population information. Volume II contains data on acreage, yields, livestock numbers, output, prices, farm requisites, and food consumption. The information contained in both volumes has been taken from official sources and includes data not readily available in the United States.

This volume has been prepared in the Regional Analysis Division under the supervision of P. E. O'Donnell and Alexander Bernitz. Other persons who assisted in the composition of tables or in the preparation of text include George W. Coffman, David W. Riggs, Margaret I. Robinson, Woodrow A. Schlegel, Harold L. Snow, Sheldon Tsu, and Elizabeth V. Truhan. The report was prepared from information available as of September 15, 1962.

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	EEC						APPLICANTS						TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES
	BELGIUM- LUXEMBOURG	FRANCE	ITALY	NETHERLANDS	WEST GERMANY	TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES	DENMARK	GREECE	IRELAND	NORWAY	UNITED KINGDOM	TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS	
	----- Page numbers -----												
1. Production indexes.	18	34	50	66	82	98	107	123	139	155	171	187	196
2. Land utilization	19	35	51	67	83	99	108	124	140	156	172	188	197
3. Harvested acreages	20	36	52	68	84	100	109	125	141	157	173	189	198
4. Yields per acre.	21	37	53	69	85	---	110	126	142	158	174	---	---
5. Crop production.	22	38	54	70	86	101	111	127	143	159	175	190	199
6. Livestock numbers.	23	39	55	71	87	102	112	128	144	160	176	191	200
7. Animal productivity.	24	40	56	72	88	---	113	129	145	161	177	---	---
8. Production animal products.	25	41	57	73	89	103	114	130	146	162	178	192	201
9. Agricultural prices.	26	42	58	74	90	---	115	131	147	163	179	---	---
10. Agricultural tractors	27	43	59	75	91	104	116	132	148	164	180	193	202
11. Fertilizer consumption	28	44	60	76	92	105	117	133	149	165	181	194	203
12. Food balance, av. prewar	29	45	61	77	93	---	118	134	150	166	182	---	---
13. Food balance, 1952/53	30	46	62	78	94	---	119	135	151	167	183	---	---
14. Food balance, 1957/58	31	47	63	79	95	---	120	136	152	168	184	---	---
15. Food consumption, summary :	32	48	64	80	96	---	121	137	153	169	185	---	---
16. Population statistics	33	49	65	81	97	106	122	138	154	170	186	195	204

THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET: PRESENT AND POTENTIAL

Excluding African and Other Associates

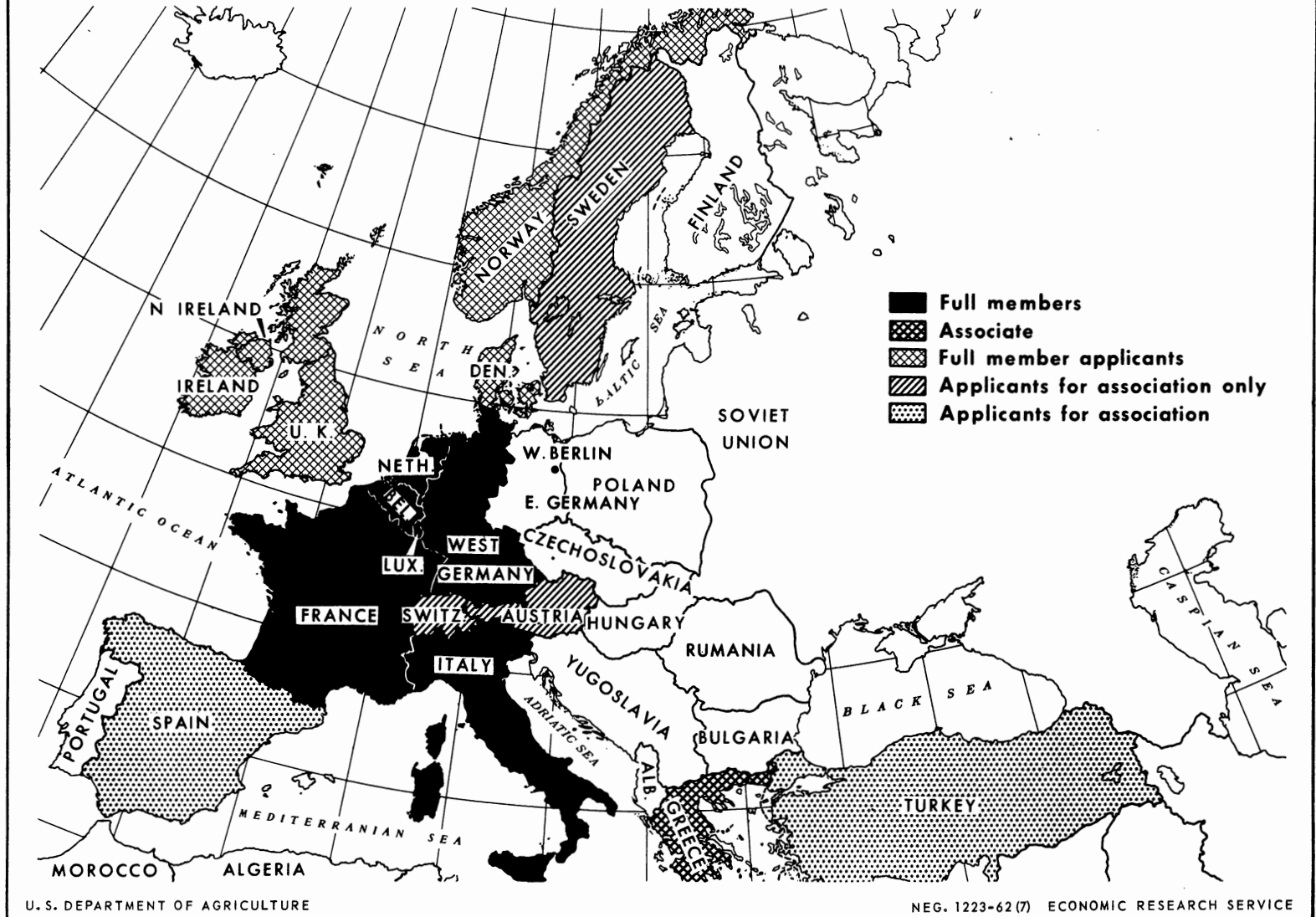


Figure 1

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STATISTICS ON THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

Volume 2 -- AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION

Regional Analysis Division
Economic Research Service

INTRODUCTION

The Common Market is an economic union of six European countries -- France, West Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg -- plus Greece, which became an associate on November 1, 1962. More than 16 overseas political entities, chiefly African countries, are related to the Common Market by a Convention of Association which expired December 31, 1962, and is in process of extension through negotiation. The associated overseas countries enjoy special trade and aid benefits from the EEC but reserve the right to establish individual tariffs on imports not only from non-EEC countries but also from EEC countries.

Other European countries are interested in associating themselves with the Common Market. The United Kingdom, Norway, Denmark, and Ireland have applied for full membership; Austria, Switzerland, Sweden, Spain, and Turkey have applied for associate status. The cessation of negotiations between the United Kingdom and the European Economic Community in early 1963 has also unsettled the position of the other applicant countries. In this publication, the original members are identified variously as the Common Market, the EEC, or the "Six". The full-member applicants plus Greece are identified as the applicants or as the "Five". The two groups taken together are identified as the "Eleven".

In 1959 a group of seven European countries -- the United Kingdom, Sweden, Switzerland, Austria, Norway, Denmark, and Portugal -- formed the European Free Trade Association (EFTA). Although this Association has taken steps to reduce tariffs on nonagricultural products in intra-group trade, it has no plans for formation of a common external tariff. As of mid-1962, tariffs among the EFTA countries had been reduced to 50 percent of the duty levels in effect in 1957. All of the EFTA members have made application to the Common Market for some form of association. In view of different interests among these countries, negotiations will be conducted individually with the EEC and if all or several of the EFTA countries join the EEC, the EFTA organization may be disbanded.

The population of the current six member countries plus Greece is about 180 million. If the Common Market expands by addition of new members and associates in Europe, its

population could reach 320 million, considerably greater than the 185 million people in the United States. The population of overseas countries and territories currently associated with the Community is over 70 million. Adding the population of current and prospective overseas associates would make a grand total of more than 485 million people. 1/

The Common Market, plus Greece, is far and away the largest market in the world for agricultural products and it is also the largest market for United States agricultural exports. In 1961 the total value of agricultural imports into the six Common Market countries was \$8.8 billion. In 1961 the United States shipped about \$1.2 billion worth of agricultural products to the Common Market out of a total of \$5 billion. We shipped to these six countries \$238 million worth of cotton, \$187 million worth of feed grains, \$180 million worth of wheat and flour, \$150 million worth of soybeans and vegetable oils, and \$97 million worth of tobacco. In addition, we shipped to the Common Market large quantities of lard, tallow, fruits and vegetables, meat (including poultry meat), hides and skins, rice, and other products. The \$1.2 billion of our agricultural product exports to the Common Market was 24 percent of all U.S. farm product exports and one-third of all U.S. dollar exports of agricultural products.

We are hopeful that we can continue to increase exports of about half of the agricultural products we now export to the EEC. These products are cotton, soybeans and soybean cake and meal, tallow, hides and skins, and some fruits. But for the other half of such exports, we are apprehensive that possible increased protection to Common Market producers may discriminate against U.S. products. The major items in this group are wheat and wheat flour, feed grains and rice, tobacco, vegetable oils, poultry meats, and some fruits.

DEVELOPMENT OF THE EEC

Some historical background may be of interest since the Common Market did not occur suddenly, but is rather the culmination of a series of important events which paved the way toward European economic and political integration. In 1947 the United States announced the "Marshall Plan" as a means of assisting European recovery from the ravages of war. In 1948 the Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC) was created to help carry out the Marshall Plan through joint estimates of requirements and coordination in the distribution of Marshall Plan aid among the affected countries. In 1948 also, the first concrete step toward country integration in Western Europe occurred when the Benelux Customs Union was established covering Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg. In 1949 the North Atlantic Treaty was signed, and in 1951 the European Coal and Steel Community was organized. This Community included the same countries which are now full members of the Common Market.

In 1957 the Rome Treaty, which laid the foundations for the Common Market, was signed by representatives of the six member countries. The Treaty came into effect on January 1, 1958.

1/ This total excludes Nigeria, Ghana, and Tanganyika, which have decided not to associate with the EEC even if the United Kingdom becomes a member.

This Treaty may one day be regarded as the most significant economic and political action in Western Europe during the last 300 years. The Treaty says that the purpose of the Common Market is to establish an ever closer union among the peoples of Europe. Although the Rome Treaty itself deals with economic affairs, it has been rather generally understood that countries whose economies are closely integrated will tend to develop common views on political matters and, indeed, measures leading to closer political union among the Common Market countries are under active consideration.

Matters included in the Treaty cover all major segments of economic life, such as free movement of capital and labor, harmonization of wage rates, conditions of employment, health and retirement benefits, the right of free business establishment, agricultural policy, coordinated fiscal and monetary policies and, finally, common commercial policies for trade in both agricultural and nonagricultural products. Both an investment bank for the member countries and a development fund to aid associated overseas countries and territories are also included in this great plan.

The United States Government has wholeheartedly supported the development and further expansion of the Common Market as a means of strengthening both the peaceful tendencies of Western Europe and its economic and political growth. An integrated Western Europe would indeed be a powerful ally in the struggle between the free peoples and the totalitarian powers of the East. Our own history indicates that the knocking down of tariffs and other trade barriers can enormously stimulate internal economic development. A free internal market is considered a major factor in the rapid, powerful, and continuing growth of the United States of America.

COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY (CAP)

ORIGIN

In January 1962, after long and strenuous discussion, the EEC Council of Ministers (the policy-making body of the organization) "approved the essentials of the first common agricultural policy for Europe." 2/ As pointed out by the Community Commission, the executive branch of the organization, the CAP involves fundamental innovations in agricultural policy. It is described by the Commission as the first detailed legislative code on agriculture ever to be adopted at the European level, or for that matter, at the national level, for even at the national level there is "no precedent for such a complex of measures adopted concurrently and as an organic whole." 2/ A transitional period of 7½ years is provided for gradual implementation of the policy.

As an aid in understanding this complex situation let us compare Article 39 of the Rome Treaty, which sets out the five objectives (a through e under 1) of the common agricultural policy (CAP) with the Commission release of January 1962. 3/

2/ A Farm Policy for Europe. European Economic Community, January 1962. p.5.

3/ See page 6 of item in footnote 2.

Article 39. 4/ 1. The common agricultural policy shall have as its objectives:

(a) to increase agricultural productivity by developing technical progress and by ensuring the rational development of agricultural production and the optimum utilization of the factors of production, particularly labor;

(b) to ensure thereby a fair standard of living for the agricultural population, particularly by the increasing of the individual earnings of persons engaged in agriculture;

(c) to stabilize markets;

(d) to guarantee regular supplies; and

(e) to ensure reasonable prices in supplies to consumers.

2. In working out the common agricultural policy and the special methods which it may involve, due account shall be taken of:

(a) the particular character of the agricultural activities, arising from the social structure of agriculture and from structural and natural disparities between the various agricultural regions;

(b) the need to make the appropriate adjustment gradually; and

(c) the fact that in Member States agriculture constitutes a sector which is closely linked with the economy as a whole.

The Commission statement which appeared after Council action on the CAP is as follows:

The broad principles of the common agricultural policy are much simpler than its complex details might suggest. In general, it has four objectives:

To balance supply and demand both within the Community and in its external trade, by action on supply (more regional specialization, stockpiling and structural reform) and demand (improvement of quality, etc.).

To provide a fair income to farmers -- especially family holdings -- by structural and regional improvements.

To stabilize agricultural markets by protecting them from speculative price fluctuations without cutting them off from the influence of long-term movements in the world markets.

To ensure a fair deal to consumers by enabling the processing industries and trade to find external outlets at reasonable and competitive prices, and by preventing prices from being fixed on the basis of marginal production costs.

When all these objectives are attained there will be at the end of the transition period a full common market for agricultural products throughout the Community.

METHODS OF IMPLEMENTATION

These broad principles of the Common Agricultural Policy will be implemented through the following activities:

4/ Treaty establishing the European Economic Community and Connected Documents, European Economic Community, 1961.

1. Control of farm products through common marketing authorities
2. Gradual establishment of common prices for some farm products and equalization of internal trading conditions for others during a forthcoming transitional period of about 7½ years
3. Import controls through variable levies or fees together with stipulated minimum import prices and, in some cases, quantitative import controls
4. The use of funds derived from import levies and fees to finance improvements in agricultural production and marketing operations and domestic price supports and to subsidize exports
5. Establishment of common quality standards
6. Harmonization of regulations concerning veterinary medicine, plant health, and similar matters.

During the transitional period, that is, until 1970, each member country will adjust its internal prices for those commodities having target prices toward the developing common level of prices within the Community. In like fashion each country will continue adjusting its level of external tariffs on agricultural commodities toward the common external tariff level for the Community .

Information regarding procedures and criteria for establishment of variable levies, target prices, intervention prices, sluice gate or minimum import prices, conversion factors for equalization of differing feed costs for production of livestock products, conditions permitting the imposition of quantitative import controls, quality standards or norms, and many other features of the EEC marketing regulations may be obtained from the European Community Information Service, Southern Building, Room 236, Washington 5, D. C.

The CAP and the implementing regulations reflect long-standing views and practices in European agriculture. These policies are imbedded in the history of wartime food scarcities, the effect of which is to maintain a substantial rural population, and in long-standing attempts to raise incomes of farmers and farm workers toward parity with incomes of the nonagricultural population. The achievement of agricultural income parity in the Common Market is hindered by the very small size of farms and the difficulties of making these small farms efficient operating units even with advanced scientific and technical know-how. There are about 9 million farms in the six Common Market countries. Slightly more than 5 million of these are 12 acres or smaller in size. The overall average size is about 20 acres. Moreover, half of the entire cultivated area consists of farms of less than 50 acres, which is the smallest size, it is generally believed in the EEC, that can be developed into technically efficient farms.

Prices of farm products, particularly cereals, show wide differences among the six member countries and the job of developing common cereal prices will be extraordinarily difficult. The United States is concerned that the reconciliation will result in unduly high cereal prices. The high prices will tend to encourage further expansion of cereal

production in Western Europe, and to discourage further increase in consumption of livestock products, thus resulting in lower imports of wheat and feed grains. The United States Government has been urging the Common Market authorities to adopt levels of internal farm product prices, particularly grains, which would encourage more efficiency in production and to develop also nondiscriminatory trade regulations affecting farm products. It is recognized, however, that the political pressures within the Common Market for protectionist production and trade policies are very strong for certain farm products. The United States is anxious to see a strong and dynamic Common Market developed in Western Europe, but hopes to avoid the serious economic consequences to U.S. farm exports which a highly protectionist Common Market trade policy would cause.

AGRICULTURE IN THE COMMON MARKET AND THE APPLICANT COUNTRIES

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

Overall agricultural production recovered from the effects of World War II by the end of the forties in all eleven countries, as indicated in production indexes constructed by the United States Department of Agriculture. Throughout the decade from 1951 to 1961, there has been a continued growth in agricultural production. Gross agricultural production, which includes the value of imported feeds, increased 33 percent for the eleven countries as a whole while gross livestock production, again including the value of imported feeds, increased 45 percent in the six EEC countries and 43 percent in the "Five" during this period.

There has been increased emphasis on livestock and livestock product output throughout the entire area, and larger capital inputs such as fertilizer and mechanization have resulted in increased crop production in spite of only small increases in areas sown. If the Common Agricultural Policy is maintained, as outlined on January 14, 1962, and in subsequent implementing regulations, a further and more rapid increase in grain production may be forthcoming during the sixties. Livestock product output on the other hand, although expected to continue the upward trend of recent years, may experience a slackening in the rate of expansion, owing to higher feed costs.

LAND UTILIZATION

There has been very little change in the total agricultural land area of the "Six" and of the "Eleven" over the past 10 years. Total land used for agriculture has declined less than 1 percent both in the "Six" and in the "Eleven". In 1960 there were nearly 196 million acres of farm land in the six countries and nearly 288 million acres in the eleven countries.

Potato yields have shown little change in West Germany, the Netherlands, and Belgium/Luxembourg during the past decade and vary only slightly among these countries. France and Italy have the lowest potato yields in the EEC but have shown significant increases during the past 10 years. There has been only a slight increase in potato yields among the applicant countries during the past 10 years. Except for Greece, which has a

potato yield only slightly above the low Italian yield, potato yields in the "Five" average slightly below 200 cwt. per acre.

Sugar beet yields have changed only slightly during the past decade, both in the EEC and in the applicant countries that grow this crop. A slight trend toward increased yields is evident throughout the area although wide fluctuations occur annually as a result of annual differences in growing conditions, a characteristic of this entire region.

Partially as a result of the increased emphasis on livestock production, there has been an improvement in fodder beet cultivating practices with a resultant increase in yields during the past decade in all countries except Ireland and the United Kingdom. The Benelux countries have the highest fodder beet yields, about 40 short tons per acre, while Ireland and the United Kingdom have the lowest, about 10 short tons per acre. The remaining countries produce around 25 short tons per acre. In all countries there is wide fluctuation in yields from year to year mainly as a result of variation in weather.

Tobacco yields have decreased during recent years in all countries except Greece as a result of the infestation of blue mold disease. Tobacco yields vary from the low Greek level of about 700 pounds per acre to the higher yields of over a ton per acre in Germany, Belgium, and Luxembourg.

Deciduous fruit and field-grown vegetables show large variance in yields from year to year, and also from country to country. The general pattern of yields is for a good year followed by a poor year in all countries, but with the southern European countries generally having a good year at the same time the northern European countries are having a poor year and vice versa. A major problem for the fruit exporting countries occurs when the good yield years happen, by the chance of weather, to coincide in all countries. Similarly, for countries outside the EEC and applicant area, good trade potentials exist when there happens to be a poor crop (either on a quantity or quality basis) throughout the area. Trade barriers against imports provide limits to this potential trade.

CROP PRODUCTION

In spite of the decrease in the acreage of bread grains, the production of these crops has increased during this period, owing to increased yields. In the past decade, wheat production in the eleven countries has increased approximately 20 percent, although there are variations among individual countries and the crop fluctuates from year to year. Within the Common Market countries, France, in recent years, has accounted for almost 45 percent of the total annual wheat production of about 900 million bushels. Among the "Five" the United Kingdom and Greece are the principal producers of wheat, accounting during recent years for about 50 percent and 35 percent, respectively, of an annual production which amounted to 195 million bushels. Plowed land, which constitutes 60 percent of all farm land in the "Six" countries and 55 percent in the "Eleven", increased slightly, a little more than 1 percent in both groups. Unplowed land has declined nearly 4 percent since 1951 in the six countries and about 2 percent in the "Eleven".

The distribution of land among crops does not show much change for grains in the aggregate since a reduction in wheat area was more than offset by an increase in the area

devoted to feed grains. The acreage in wheat showed a very small decline --2.5 percent for the six countries and nearly 2 percent for the "Eleven". The future wheat acreage for the "Six" may show a further decline in Italy in accordance with declared government policy and a lower wheat price and an increase in France in response to a higher price.

In 1951 the acreage in wheat was 50 percent of total grain acreage (excluding a small area in mixed grains) and in 1961 it was 49 percent for the six countries. In the eleven countries wheat had 46 percent of total grain acreage in 1951 and 44 percent in 1961. In both the "Six" and the "Eleven", total area sown to all grains showed a small increase between 1951 and 1961 -- 1 percent for the "Six" and 1.6 percent for the "Eleven".

The acreage in rye has declined substantially -- about 20 percent for both the "Six" and the "Eleven". Rye has become less and less a bread grain and more a feed grain over the postwar period. Barley acreage has generally shown a sharp increase -- mostly at the expense of oats and rye. Barley acreage has risen about 80 percent for both the "Six" and the "Eleven" since 1951 and oat acreage has declined about a third. Corn acreage, important chiefly in France and Italy, rose 35 percent in the six countries between 1951 and 1961. In 1961 it constituted 22 percent of the combined acreage of barley, oats, rye, and corn as compared with 16 percent in 1951.

The area in root crops declined -- 7 percent in the "Six" and 8 percent in the "Eleven". Potato acreage declined about 10 percent in both country groups. Fodder beet acreage declined 14 percent in the "Six" and 12 percent in the "Eleven", but sugar beet acreage increased 17 percent in the "Six" and 12.5 percent in the "Eleven". Acreage in hay and pasture increased 6 percent in the "Six" and 5 percent in the "Eleven".

The acreage in rice in the six countries (produced chiefly in Italy, with small amounts also in France and Greece) has declined since 1951. There was a large decline in Italy--80,000 acres or 20 percent. In France there was a larger proportionate (107 percent) but much smaller absolute increase of 43,000 acres. The acreage in Greece increased 12.5 percent or 6,000 acres. Total rice acreage in these three countries (rice acreage in other countries being negligible) showed a decline for the "Eleven" of 7 percent from 1951 to 1961.

The area in tobacco showed little change until 1961 when blue mold disease caused considerable loss in tobacco areas except in Greece. It is uncertain what effect this disease experience will have on tobacco acreage in West Germany, Italy, and France. The tobacco area in Greece will probably expand as a result of Greece's association with the Common Market.

Comparable statistical data showing land area devoted to fruit production are not available for the eleven countries but some overall indications are apparent. Citrus acreage has shown a sharp rise in Italy since 1948. On a solid planted basis, acreage has risen from 139,000 in 1948 to 169,000 in 1957 and 300,000 in 1960. Continued development of irrigation projects in Sicily and southern Italy could provide the basis for substantial further expansion. Citrus acreage has also been increasing in Greece. Deciduous fruit production is generally rising for the area as a whole but with mixed situations among individual countries.

Data showing acreages devoted to production of vegetables for fresh use and for processing are not available on a comparable basis. Oilseed production is very small except for olives, which are concentrated in Italy and Greece. Data for tree nuts are also sketchy and incomplete.

TRACTORS

An indicator of capital investment in agriculture in both the EEC and the applicant countries is the increase in the number of tractors from 1951 to 1959. The "Six" and the "Five" had approximately the same number of farm tractors in 1951, about 400,000 for each group of countries. By 1959, however, the Common Market countries had increased their number four and one-half times to almost 1.8 million while the applicant countries had increased their number one and one-half times to 660,000. Although statistics are incomplete, other indicators, such as manufacturing data, show that there has been a substantial reduction in tractor size during this period. This has been necessary to equate tractor size with the many small and fragmented farms generally found in Europe. Estimates for 1961 place the number of tractors in the eleven-country area at over 2.8 million units.

Because of the rapid increase in the number of tractors, arable land area per tractor has declined in the EEC from 261 acres in 1951 to 56 acres in 1959. In the "Five", the arable land area per tractor was smaller in 1951 than in the EEC, about 98 acres per tractor, but by 1959 this ratio was about the same as in the EEC at 59 acres.

The number of other machines for use in fields and farm buildings has also increased substantially, but definitive statistics are not available. Capital investments in the form of irrigation, field and building improvements, better plant varieties and livestock breeds, increased use of insecticides and pesticides, and other farming technological improvements have also made progress during the past decade but, again, lack of sufficient and comparable data prevents any realistic quantitative description.

FERTILIZER

By the 1951/52 crop year, commercial fertilizer use in the eleven-country area was well above the prewar level. There has been a continued increase in use of all commercial fertilizers during the past decade.

Percent increase in commercial fertilizer use in terms of pure
nutrient value from 1951/52 to 1960/61

	"Six"	"Five"	"Eleven"
Nitrogen (N)	75	124	86
Phosphoric Acid (P ₂ O ₅)	55	56	55
Potash (K ₂ O)	49	99	59

The rate of commercial fertilizer use varies widely among countries. Within the EEC, Belgium, the Netherlands, and West Germany are the largest users of commercial fertilizer, while France and Italy use the least, and Luxembourg occupies a middle position. During the past 10 years, total fertilizer application (nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash in terms of pure nutrients) has increased in the EEC from 74 to 115 pounds per acre of arable land, or 55 percent. In the "Five", the rate of fertilizer use has been the highest in Denmark, Norway, and the United Kingdom. During the past 10 years, commercial fertilizer use per acre of arable land in the applicant countries has about doubled; during 1960/61, fertilizer use amounted to 124 pounds per acre compared to only 66 pounds a decade earlier.

For the "Eleven", commercial fertilizer application per acre of arable land in 1960/61 was 117 pounds compared to 72 pounds per acre in 1951/52, or an increase of 63 percent. The rate of increase in commercial fertilizer use in the "Eleven" has been more rapid during the past decade than in the United States. In recent years the average annual use of commercial fertilizer in the United States has been about 125 pounds per acre of arable land, compared with 109 pounds per acre in 1950-54.

CROP YIELDS

Because of the wide variation in climate, soils, and farm practices between the eleven countries, there is little usefulness in attempting to generalize about crop yields per acre for the area as a whole. However, it should be noted that for all crops, yields by 1951 had returned to a level either equal to or above that obtained before the war. A steady increase in yields has occurred during the past decade although the amount of increase varies greatly from country to country. Presently there is a wide range in crop yields among countries both in the "Six" and in the "Five" and also considerable fluctuation from year to year.

In the EEC, Italy has the lowest grain yields, except for corn, and also has shown the least increase in yields during the past decade, again except for corn. France has had good increases in grain yields over the past 10 years but still has the next lowest yields of the "Six". West Germany, although having had only a slight increase in grain yields during this period, has yields above the average presently obtained in France. However, these three countries still have potential for further significant increases in yields, especially if currently announced agricultural policies of farm structural improvement and increased capitalization including fertilization and mechanization are successfully implemented. The Benelux countries have the highest grain yields of the "Six", and the potential for further increases is limited by the physical characteristics of the grain varieties now being grown. Fertilizer usage in these countries is now at the level where any further increase might cause serious lodging problems.

There is even wider variation in grain yields in the applicant countries than in the "Six". Greece has lower yields than Italy while Danish yields are almost as high as those in the Benelux countries. Ireland is in the middle of the range while the United Kingdom tends to be only slightly lower than West Germany. Grain production is important in Norway and its grain yields are only slightly below those of France, an important grain producer.

West Germany is by far the major producer of rye in the area, accounting during recent years for three-fourths of the total annual production in the "Six" of about 195 million bushels and for about 70 percent of the total production of the "Eleven" of 210 million bushels.

Within the "Six", annual production of feed grains -- barley, oats, and corn -- has risen about 35 percent during the past decade to almost 24 million short tons. However, feed grain production has risen only 25 percent in the applicant countries to about 15 million short tons annually. Thus, for the eleven countries, the production of these three principal feed grains has increased during the past decade to approximately 40 million short tons annually.

Rice is the only other food grain of significance grown in this area, chiefly in Italy, France, and Greece. Rice production in the eleven countries amounts to about 2 billion pounds annually with Italy producing about three-fourths of this amount. Italian rice is mainly of the round grain variety. At present this is generally not acceptable to consumers in the major importing regions of the area, but Italy hopes to increase its rice sales to other member countries.

Potatoes are grown throughout the area and are used not only for human consumption but also for livestock feed, especially in West Germany. Aside from annual fluctuations due mainly to weather, potato production in the "Six" has remained at approximately the same level during the past decade despite a steady decrease in acreage. However, in the "Five", potato production has decreased during this period as a result of a decline of almost a third in their potato acreage. For the entire area, there has been only a slight decline in potato production since the Common Market countries produce the larger share of potatoes in the eleven countries, accounting for about 75 percent of a total average annual production of 65 million tons. Sugar beet production has increased in the eleven countries to approximately 53 million short tons annually or by about 30 percent, as a result of increased acreage and yields.

Tobacco production has declined in the Common Market countries because of a decrease in sown area and has increased in the applicant nations, due to an increase in yields. Cotton production has almost tripled during the period, owing to increases in area and yields in Greece. The area and production of cotton in Italy have declined during this same period.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS

During the past decade, the number of cattle, milk cows, hogs, and poultry has increased in the eleven-country area. Within the EEC, sheep and goat numbers have declined but among the applicants there has been an offsetting increase resulting in an overall increase in sheep and goat numbers for the entire area. Horse numbers have declined throughout the entire area due primarily to increased mechanization and by 1961 there was only 50 percent of the prewar number.

Total cattle numbers have increased in all countries except Norway, which recorded a 4-percent decline from 1951 to 1961. During this period cattle numbers increased

15 percent in West Germany, 21 percent in Italy, and 23 percent in France. In Belgium and Luxembourg, where the smallest number of cattle are quartered among the EEC countries, the gain was larger -- almost 35 percent. Among the applicant nations, cattle numbers during the past decade increased the most in Greece, almost 30 percent, but this is based on a relatively small number. In the United Kingdom, Denmark, and Ireland, the rate of increase approximated that of West Germany, or around 15 percent.

For the eleven-country area as a whole, milk cow numbers as a percentage of total cattle numbers have shown little change since 1951. In 1961, this ratio was 40 percent. In the individual countries, cow numbers, except in France, Italy, and Greece, have not increased as rapidly as all cattle. The emphasis on beef production and the increase in milk yield per cow have probably been the main reasons for this slower increase. In two countries, cow numbers have actually declined during this period -- about 6 percent in Denmark and 20 percent in Norway. In France and Italy, cow numbers have increased at only a slightly faster rate than cattle numbers, while in Greece, although on a much smaller base, the increase has been over 150 percent. These various rates of increase in part reflect differences in level of economic development among these eleven countries. The more advanced countries with higher per capita income and demand for livestock products have not shown as rapid an increase in cow numbers as the intermediate and less developed countries where demand for beef and dairy products has only recently begun to expand substantially in response to rising per capita income.

Hog numbers have increased during the past decade in all eleven countries although the rate of increase varies widely from country to country. In the "Six", which accounts for about 70 percent of all the hogs in the eleven-country area, the number of hogs increased slightly more than 7 million head from 1951 to 1961, or 27 percent. In the "Five", there has been an even larger proportionate increase, about 7.1 million head, or 87 percent, during this period. The largest increases have been in Denmark (122 percent), the United Kingdom (75 percent), and Ireland (78 percent), although the total number of hogs in these three countries in 1961 was still 1.6 million head below hog numbers in West Germany alone. West Germany, by far the largest producer of hogs in this area, recorded an increase of 33 percent from 1951 to 1961, or almost 4 million head.

Statistics on poultry numbers and poultry meat production are weak in many of the eleven countries since a large proportion of poultry in this area is produced as relatively small farm flocks, and commercial poultry meat production is still in an early stage of development. Poultry numbers, except for Ireland, have increased in all countries. The most important poultry producers today are the United Kingdom, France, Italy, Germany, the Netherlands, and Denmark.

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION

Meat production, including poultry, has increased rapidly during the past decade in the eleven-country area. The "Six" have increased beef and veal production more rapidly than have the "Five", while the reverse situation is true for pork, mutton and lamb, and goat meat.

Percent increase in production, 1951 to 1961

	EEC	Applicants
Beef and veal	63	28
Mutton, lamb, and goat	15	99
Pork	44	77

There seems to have been a stronger increase in demand for beef, veal, and poultry meat in the EEC than for pork, mutton, and lamb, although the gain in pork production is impressive. Part of the increase in pork production among the applicants, chiefly Denmark and Ireland, has been for export rather than domestic consumption. The rate of increase in beef and veal production in the "Five" (28 percent) is fairly close to the increase in milk production (24 percent). In the EEC countries, however, beef and veal production increased 63 percent compared with a gain of only 31 percent in milk production. Poultry meat production has also increased throughout the eleven countries.

The other principal animal products for food have also showed rapid gains in production from 1951 to 1961.

Percent increase in production from 1951 to 1961

	EEC	Applicants
Total milk	31	24
Cheese	45	78
Butter	26	28
Eggs	47	50
Rendered lard, tallow, and greases, estimated	57	147

The pattern of growth has not been similar in the "Six" and the "Five". In the "Six", increased emphasis on beef production has resulted in increased milk production since a large proportion of the cattle population in the Common Market are dual-purpose animals. A large proportion of the increased milk production in the "Six" has been consumed as whole milk, while in the "Five" increased milk production has been utilized for cheese and butter manufacturing. Thus both cheese and butter production have not increased as rapidly during the past decade in the "Six" as in the "Five" even though milk production has increased at a slower rate in the "Five". The production of eggs has increased in the EEC and in the applicants at about the same rate, although the Common Market produces more than double the amount of eggs produced in the "Five". For the eleven countries as a whole, meat production during the past 10 years has increased about 55 percent, cheese and eggs about 50 percent, total milk and butter about 25 percent, and rendered lard, tallow, and greases is estimated to have increased about 70 percent.

FOOD CONSUMPTION

Food consumption in the Common Market countries on the whole is adequate, with a large variety of food which fulfills nutritional requirements. In EEC countries there has been a decrease in consumption of grains, potatoes, and pulses, and an increase in per capita consumption of sugar, fats and oils, fruits, vegetables, meat, dairy products, and poultry products.

Wheat is still the most important single food in the Common Market. In 1957/58, wheat alone accounted for about 32 percent of average daily per capita caloric intake. Total grains have declined in importance as a food item since 1952/53 when wheat and rye accounted for approximately 37 percent of total calories consumed.

There is wide variation in the quantity of food consumed and in the composition of diets among the six countries. The lowest daily caloric intake per person in 1957/58 in the EEC countries was in Italy. (See tabulation below). However, Italy had the highest level of consumption of grains, fruits, and vegetables. France, on the other hand, had the highest percent of total calories provided by animal products. The lowest consumption of cereals was in West Germany and the Netherlands which, on the other hand, had the highest consumption of fats and oils.

Food consumption by EEC and applicant countries in terms of calories, and percentage distribution by food groups, 1952/53 and 1957/58

Year and country	Grains, potatoes, and sugar	Fats and oils	Fruits and vegetables	Meat, fish, cheese, milk, and eggs	Total consumption per day
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Calories
<u>1952/53</u>					
Belgium.....	56.4	17.3	5.3	21.0	2,910
France.....	59.3	12.5	6.3	21.9	2,925
West Germany..	54.1	19.5	5.0	21.4	2,875
Italy.....	67.4	11.1	10.2	11.3	2,655
Netherlands ...	54.3	21.2	4.5	20.0	2,880
Denmark.....	52.4	16.7	4.9	26.0	3,195
Ireland.....	61.6	13.3	2.7	22.4	3,345
Norway.....	50.9	17.5	3.9	27.7	3,085
Greece.....	65.6	14.6	11.5	8.3	2,530
United Kingdom	52.6	16.4	4.6	26.4	3,040
<u>1957/58</u>					
Belgium.....	53.5	18.6	5.4	22.5	2,900
France.....	55.6	14.8	5.5	24.1	3,015
West Germany..	50.6	20.8	4.7	23.9	2,935
Italy.....	64.9	13.4	9.3	12.4	2,755
Netherlands ...	50.9	22.9	4.3	21.9	2,895
Denmark.....	49.0	17.8	4.5	28.7	3,255
Ireland.....	60.5	13.3	2.8	23.4	3,370
Norway.....	47.5	20.4	4.4	27.7	3,180
Greece.....	62.7	15.3	12.1	9.9	2,600
United Kingdom	50.0	17.0	5.1	27.9	3,200

Consumption as measured in total calories daily per capita is higher for the applicant countries except Greece than for the EEC countries. Ireland had the highest daily per capita energy intake, 3,370 calories in 1957/58, while Greece had the lowest (2,600 calories). Although the tendency in Greece was for a slight improvement in the diet since 1952/53, Greece still had the smallest per capita consumption of livestock products.

TABLES: EXPLANATORY NOTES

General

Prewar statistics are mostly official estimates and refer mostly to the period 1933-37. Postwar statistics have been revised for under-reporting in the early years.

The gross index of agricultural production includes the value of imported feeds while the net index excludes imported feed.

All production indexes, food balances, and food consumption data were prepared in the Regional Analysis Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and were partly based on official sources and partly estimated. The remaining tables, unless otherwise noted, were based on official sources.

Definitions

The split year is identified with a diagonal stroke: 1960/61. Hyphens (1960-64) indicate an average of 2 or more years. A split year may refer to a crop year, fiscal year, or consumption year, depending on the table, usually from July 1 to June 30 of the following year.

All tons, unless specifically noted, are short tons of 2,000 pounds.

All prices are given in U.S. dollars.

Abbreviations

N. A.	-- not available	m. ton	-- metric ton (2,204.6
Bu.	-- bushel		pounds)
Cwt.	-- hundredweight (100 pounds)	Kg.	-- kilogram (2.2046 pounds)
Thous.	-- thousands	wt.	-- weight

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TABLE 1 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	: Livestock : products only	Total	: Livestock : products only
Prewar... :	81	86	74	76
1947/48... :	71	69	77	75
1948/49... :	75	74	79	84
1949/50... :	89	83	90	84
1950/51... :	91	88	94	92
1951/52... :	91	91	93	95
1952/53... :	96	96	98	98
1953/54... :	101	100	99	97
1954/55... :	103	104	104	105
1955/56... :	106	105	106	105
1956/57... :	105	109	103	107
1957/58... :	108	111	104	107
1958/59... :	115	118	113	116
1959/60... :	108	118	100	110
1960/61... :	116	121	113	119
1961/62... :	115	124	113	123
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land					Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed		Unplowed	Total	Forests	Other		
		Total	Sown					Other	
Prewar	4,863	2,990	2,984	6	1,873	3,316	NA	NA	8,179
1951...	4,754	2,570	2,564	6	2,184	3,425	1,673	1,752	8,179
1952...	4,695	2,540	2,535	5	2,155	3,484	1,673	1,811	8,179
1953...	4,683	2,639	2,634	5	2,044	3,496	1,673	1,823	8,179
1954...	4,653	2,555	2,551	4	2,098	3,526	1,673	1,853	8,179
1955...	4,623	2,530	2,524	6	2,093	3,556	1,673	1,883	8,179
1956...	4,621	2,548	2,542	6	2,073	3,558	1,673	1,885	8,179
1957...	4,596	2,523	2,519	4	2,073	3,583	1,673	1,910	8,179
1958...	4,601	2,559	2,555	4	2,042	3,578	1,673	1,905	8,179
1959...	4,625	2,567	2,563	4	2,058	3,554	1,673	1,881	8,179
1960...	4,589	2,529	2,526	3	2,060	3,590	1,673	1,917	8,179
1961...	:								
1962...	:								
1963...	:								
1964...	:								
1965...	:								

TABLE 3 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Feed grains						Total grains	Oleagi- nous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Deciduous fruits (excluding vineyards)	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Hay	Pastures	Fodder root crops
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Total										
Prewar . . .	441	419	80	613	<u>1/1</u>	694	1,554	NA	425	124	NA	NA	6	1,008	1,522	240
1951 . . .	432	219	229	454	<u>1/2</u>	685	1,336	5	242	161	144	24	5	872	1,557	198
1952 . . .	457	214	236	460	<u>1/4</u>	700	1,371	5	234	158	135	23	5	838	1,542	190
1953 . . .	465	208	246	449	<u>1/6</u>	701	1,374	2	237	146	131	30	5	803	1,576	188
1954 . . .	503	217	199	423	<u>1/6</u>	628	1,348	2	247	140	125	32	4	783	1,576	183
1955 . . .	517	200	219	418	4	641	1,358	2	223	142	120	32	3	793	1,559	178
1956 . . .	502	180	245	439	4	688	1,370	2	228	152	116	36	3	761	1,562	173
1957 . . .	554	175	233	416	2	651	1,380	2	219	154	110	32	3	759	1,574	166
1958 . . .	584	183	255	401	2	658	1,425	2	215	162	108	28	3	751	1,557	153
1959 . . .	537	176	294	396	<u>1/1</u>	691	1,404	<u>3/</u>	228	157	---	---	3	---	---	146
1960 . . .	<u>1/498</u>	152	259	387	<u>1/1</u>	647	1,297	<u>3/</u>	211	<u>2/156</u>	---	---	3	---	---	133
1961 . . .	<u>1/505</u>	111	297	335	<u>1/1</u>	633	1,249	<u>2/ 3/</u>	186	<u>2/164</u>	---	---	3	---	---	---
1962 . . .																
1963 . . .																
1964 . . .																
1965 . . .																

1/ Estimated.
2/ Belgium only.
3/ Less than 1,000 acres.

TABLE 4 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Po- ta- toes	Sug- ar beets	Tobacco	Fodder root crops
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Cwt.	Tons	Pounds	Tons
Prewar....:	38.8	36.9	46.6	71.5	75.0	176	12.9	2,738	27.5
1951	46.4	38.9	55.9	77.8	45.0	195	12.7	2,249	24.1
1952	48.7	42.2	55.4	75.3	71.2	213	15.3	2,410	29.0
1953	47.2	42.2	57.2	76.9	76.5	192	18.1	1,802	35.2
1954	45.0	46.3	59.1	79.2	72.2	247	16.8	1,651	33.7
1955	53.4	45.3	62.1	86.4	83.7	230	17.4	1,823	34.9
1956	45.9	44.9	57.7	82.6	66.0	208	16.0	1,908	32.2
1957	52.3	45.2	62.0	82.4	85.0	219	17.8	2,186	35.3
1958	51.6	45.5	60.7	83.6	60.0	206	19.3	2,771	37.2
1959	56.6	42.1	65.3	80.1	90.0	142	13.3	2,280	18.2
1960	<u>1/</u> 57.0	<u>1/</u> 48.4	<u>1/</u> 67.8	<u>1/</u> 87.9	---	214	<u>1/</u> 21.6	733	40.9
1961	<u>1/</u> 52.5	<u>1/</u> 42.3	<u>1/</u> 63.0	89.3	---	198	<u>1/</u> 18.2	2,425	---
1962									
1963									
1964									
1965									

1/ Belgium only.

TABLE 5 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Production of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Total grains	Oleaginous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Deciduous fruits (excluding wine grapes)	Vegetables	Tobacco	Hay	Fodder root crops
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total									
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Mil. cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar:	17,102	15,478	3,728	43,856	75	793	1,740	15	75	1,603	116	716	16,431	1,850	6,550
1951..:	20,060	8,510	12,810	35,300	90	875	1,715	25	47	2,048	525	882	11,244	1,824	4,739
1952..:	22,270	9,040	13,070	34,650	285	876	1,797	24	50	2,418	521	635	12,050	1,500	5,498
1953..:	21,940	8,770	14,080	34,540	459	903	1,807	21	46	2,646	578	645	9,010	1,538	6,496
1954..:	22,640	10,057	11,760	33,500	433	830	1,791	23	61	2,350	543	650	6,603	1,387	6,056
1955..:	27,630	9,050	13,590	36,110	335	913	1,996	25	51	2,476	492	661	5,470	1,656	6,096
1956..:	23,060	8,090	14,130	36,240	264	926	1,845	25	48	2,429	441	702	5,725	1,414	5,462
1957..:	28,990	7,905	14,455	34,270	170	900	1,991	20	48	2,740	292	716	6,559	1,517	5,737
1958..:	30,150	8,320	15,490	33,515	120	911	2,049	18	44	2,122	386	723	8,314	1,624	5,674
1959..:	30,400	7,405	19,210	31,700	90	971	2,090	13	32	2,095	297	716	6,839	---	2,566
1960..:	1/28,400	1/7,360	1/17,570	1/34,000	1/83	968	2,026	---	45	1/3,376	NA	---	2,200	---	5,438
1961..:	1/26,500	1/4,700	1/18,700	1/29,900	1/94	930	1,856	---	37	1/2,979	NA	---	7,275	---	1/4,483
1962..:															
1963..:															
1964..:															
1965..:															

1/ Belgium only.

TABLE 6 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year	Cattle and buffaloes		Hogs	Sheep	Goats	Horses, ^{1/} mules, asses	Poultry total ^{2/}
	Cows	Total					
Prewar.	1,030	3/1,724	1,153	187	79	280	20,530
1951...	973	3/2,020	1,354	116	125	247	16,410
1952...	980	3/2,127	3/1,547	124	121	239	16,400
1953...	1,008	3/2,151	3/1,502	114	121	236	17,410
1954...	1,025	3/2,213	3/1,372	110	125	222	17,430
1955...	1,039	3/2,252	1,454	104	146	207	17,430
1956...	1,027	2,242	1,563	103	150	200	18,430
1957...	1,028	2,618	3/1,499	106	150	192	18,930
1958...	1,048	2,543	3/1,437	110	148	187	18,950
1959...	1,065	2,630	1,447	112	170	179	18,950
1960...	1,075	2,690	1,726	117	---	167	---
1961...	3/1,015	2,680	3/1,579	117	---	---	---
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

1/ Estimated 1952 through 1959.

2/ Estimated.

3/ Belgium only.

TABLE 7 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Prewar....:	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	1/ 542	1/ 136	1/ 184	7,713
1952	1/ 543	1/ 138	1/ 197	7,830
1953	2/ 549	1/ 141	1/ 197	8,146
1954	3/ 551	3/ 110	2/ 197	8,247
1955	2/ 589	2/ 140	2/ 197	8,286
1956	2/ 614	2/ 143	2/ 195	8,285
1957	2/ 577	2/ 146	2/ 193	8,403
1958	2/ 576	1/ 156	1/ 201	8,282
1959	2/ 572	1/ 156	1/ 188	8,172
1960	2/ 574	1/ 155	1/ 183	8,511
1961	---	---	---	8,616
1962				
1963				
1964				
1965				

1/ Belgium only.

2/ Weighted average Belgium and Luxembourg.

3/ Luxembourg only.

TABLE 8 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)					Animal fats				
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Poultry	Total	Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar.	304	7	367	NA	693	7,108	18	1,693	161	NA
1951...	316	6	343	2/ 50	716	2/7,327	20	2/1,945	177	48
1952...	337	5	393	2/ 35	778	2/7,368	21	2/2,030	176	54
1953...	2/354	6	394	2/ 37	804	8,223	22	2/2,175	202	55
1954...	387	6	387	40	840	8,566	23	2/2,325	211	58
1955...	2/405	5	401	40	863	8,705	24	2/2,400	210	60
1956...	2/383	5	447	40	881	8,497	25	2/2,640	207	67
1957...	395	5	506	NA	944	8,636	29	2/2,720	208	70
1958...	447	5	501	105	990	8,701	44	2/2,800	209	71
1959...	453	5	486	116	991	8,728	51	2/2,960	201	80
1960...	463	5	502	138	1,012	9,039	53	2/2,867	206	80
1961...	453	4	499	---	990	9,152	62	---	198	80
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lard, tallow, and grease.

^{2/} Belgium only.

TABLE 9 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Potatoes : per : cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Beef : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.	: Hen eggs : per : dozen
Prewar.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.	\$2.54	\$2.30	\$2.10	\$1.18	\$1.45	\$14.60	\$19.72	\$24.66	\$2.85	\$0.61
1952/53.	2.55	2.21	2.16	1.08	1.28	12.88	20.08	21.47	2.94	.66
1953/54.	2.56	1.33	1.25	.80	1.38	12.06	18.73	21.05	2.83	.59
1954/55.	2.55	1.49	1.42	.89	.91	12.24	18.01	24.05	2.68	.56
1955/56.	2.43	1.38	1.38	.86	1.03	12.60	19.04	19.55	2.68	.52
1956/57.	2.56	1.63	1.42	.87	1.33	12.78	19.92	18.72	2.79	.53
1957/58.	2.54	1.47	1.30	.78	1.14	13.24	18.75	20.60	2.94	.52
1958/59.	2.54	1.75	1.71	1.00	1.40	11.60	18.41	20.06	2.64	.52
1959/60.	2.56	1.83	1.65	1.12	1.97	16.04	19.36	22.08	3.03	.49
1960/61.	2.53	1.53	1.51	.94	.92	11.32	20.22	19.29	2.99	.48
1961/62.										
1962/63.										
1963/64.										
1964/65.										
1965/66.										

TABLE 10 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors ^{1/}
Prewar... :	1,403
1951..... :	11,839
1952..... :	15,154
1953..... :	18,472
1954..... :	22,356
1955..... :	27,219
1956..... :	32,749
1957..... :	37,765
1958..... :	41,474
1959..... :	45,500
1960..... :	44,188 ^{2/}
1961..... :	48,905 ^{2/}
1962..... :	
1963..... :	
1964..... :	
1965..... :	

^{1/} Excluding horticultural tractors and small tractors with two wheels.

^{2/} Belgium only.

TABLE 11 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Consumption of commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar....	66	77	63
1951/52....	93	96	163
1952/53....	96	98	151
1953/54....	111	113	163
1954/55....	107	107	155
1955/56....	98	112	170
1956/57....	101	126	180
1957/58....	102	138	165
1958/59....	112	107	174
1959/60....	114	100	171
1960/61....	115	109	190
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 12 -- BELGIUM: Food balance, average 1934/35 - 1938/39 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net Per capita	
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	458	+ 1,039	1,497	45	200	50	295	1,202	75	902	108.3	1,085
Rye	407	+ 144	551	40	403	---	443	108	72	78	9.4	90
Barley	89	+ 399	488	9	264	200	473	15	65	10	1.2	10
Oats	611	+ 38	649	60	573	---	633	16	55	9	1.1	10
Corn	---	+ 742	742	---	592	142	734	8	75	6	.7	5
Rice, milled	---	+ 50	50	---	5	---	5	45	---	45	5.4	55
Other grain	30	- 1	29	3	26	---	29	---	---	---	---	---
Total grain	1,595	+ 2,411	4,006	157	2,063	392	2,612	1,394	---	1,050	126.1	1,255
Sugar, refined	204	+ 20	224	---	---	---	---	---	---	224	26.9	285
Potatoes	3,169	+ 40	3,209	650	959	100	1,709	---	---	1,500	180.1	345
Dry legumes	51	+ 36	87	5	58	---	63	---	---	24	2.9	25
Other vegetables	400	- 5	395	80	---	---	80	---	---	315	37.8	25
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	300	+ 103	403	45	---	---	45	---	---	358	43.0	50
Beef and veal	131	+ 10	141	---	---	---	---	---	---	141	16.9	85
Pork (incl. bacon)	146	+ 2	148	---	---	---	---	---	---	148	17.8	150
Mutton and lamb	3	+ 1	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.5	5
Goat meat	7	+	9	16	---	---	---	---	---	16	1.9	5
Horse meat												
Poultry	15	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	1.8	5
Game												
Rabbit	30	---	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	3.6	10
Edible offals	11	---	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	1.3	5
Total meat (carcass weight)	343	+ 22	365	---	---	---	---	---	---	365	43.8	265
Fish (landed weight)	37	+ 54	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	91	10.9	20
Butter	73	+ 6	79	---	---	---	---	---	---	79	9.5	185
Slaughter fats	34	+ 4	38	---	---	10	10	---	---	28	3.4	75
Vegetable oils	4	2/+108	112	---	---	59	59	---	---	53	6.3	155
Marine oils	---	+ 4	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.5	10
Total fats:												
As product	111	+ 122	233	---	---	69	69	---	---	164	19.7	425
Fat content	93	+ 121	214	---	---	68	68	---	---	146	17.5	---
Cheese	20	+ 22	42	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	5.0	55
Whole milk	3,000	+ 20	3,020	---	360	3/ 1,980	2,340	---	---	680	81.6	140
Eggs	106	- 12	94	---	---	---	---	---	---	94	11.3	45
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,935

1/ Calorie conversions are based on FAO factors.

2/ Oil from imported seeds 98,000 tons, oil as such 12,000 tons.

3/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - BELGIUM: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 8,758,000

Product	Supply					Utilization					Supply for food			
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Total gross	Extr. rate	Net		
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial	Total			Total	Per capita	
													Per year	Per day
m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	Percent	m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories	
Wheat and rye	787	734	15	- 53	1,559	76	380	---	456	1,103	76	837	95.6	955
Rice, milled	---	30	5	---	25	---	---	---	---	25	---	25	2.8	30
Other grain	759	1,001	24	- 10	1,746	79	1,442	190	1,711	35	60	21	2.4	25
Total grain	1,546	1,765	44	- 63	3,330	155	1,822	190	2,167	1,163	---	883	100.8	1,010
Sugar, refined	295	58	82	+ 10	261	---	---	---	---	---	---	261	29.8	315
Potatoes	2,550	99	64	---	2,585	425	670	50	1,145	---	---	1,440	164.4	315
Dry legumes	22	22	5	---	39	3	16	---	19	---	---	20	2.3	20
Other vegetables	650	65	46	---	669	130	---	---	130	---	---	539	61.5	35
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	537	240	47	---	730	80	---	---	80	---	---	650	74.2	100
Meat (carcass wt.) . . .	390	29	14	---	405	---	---	---	---	---	---	405	46.2	295
Fish (landed wt.) . . .	62	59	11	---	110	---	---	---	---	---	---	110	12.6	20
Fats (fat content) . . .	103	205	78	- 10	240	---	---	58	58	---	---	132	20.9	505
Cheese	16	31	---	---	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	5.4	50
Whole milk	3,320	79	50	---	3,349	---	400	1/2,010	2,410	---	---	939	107.2	190
Eggs	115	2	---	---	117	---	---	---	---	---	---	117	13.4	55
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,910

1/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- BELGIUM: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per cent	1,000 m. tons
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat.....	751	445	37	-41	1,200	65	65	---	130	1,070	72.5	776	86.0	860
Rye.....	190	106	---	-1	297	20	237	---	257	40	72	29	3.2	30
Barley.....	296	620	11	-11	916	28	773	110	911	5	60	3	.3	5
Oats.....	454	140	---	---	594	45	536	---	581	13	60	8	.9	10
Corn.....	---	450	4	-3	449	---	321	110	431	18	60	11	1.2	10
Rice, milled.....	---	54	24	---	30	---	---	---	---	30	---	30	3.3	35
Other grain.....	22	272	1	---	293	3	290	---	293	---	---	---	---	---
Total grain.....	1,713	2,087	77	-56	3,779	161	2,222	220	2,603	1,176	---	857	94.9	950
Sugar 1/.....	350	64	83	60	271	---	---	---	---	---	---	271	30.0	320
Potatoes.....	2,043	104	158	---	1,989	350	254	50	654	---	---	1,335	147.9	285
Pulses 2/.....	37	27	21	---	43	4	19	---	23	---	---	20	2.2	20
Other vegetables.....	800	65	71	---	794	160	---	---	160	---	---	634	70.2	40
Fruit 3/.....	365	358	22	---	567	35	---	---	35	---	---	532	58.9	80
Beef and veal.....	165	13	1	---	177	---	---	---	---	---	---	177	19.6	100
Pork.....	185	8	10	---	183	---	---	---	---	---	---	183	20.3	185
Mutton and lamb.....	2	2	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.4	5
Horse meat.....	11	13	---	---	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	2.7	5
Poultry.....	44	---	---	---	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	4.9	15
Other meat 4/.....	---	3	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	.3	---
Edible offals.....	20	---	---	---	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	2.2	10
Total meat 5/.....	427	39	11	---	455	---	---	---	---	---	---	455	50.4	320
Fish 6/.....	65	87	15	---	137	---	---	---	---	---	---	137	15.2	25
Butter.....	90	2	1	---	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	91	10.1	200
Slaughter fats.....	45	22	22	---	45	---	---	4	4	---	---	41	4.5	100
Vegetable oils 7/.....	5	139	36	---	108	---	---	33	33	---	---	75	8.3	200
Marine oils.....	---	21	1	---	20	---	---	5	5	---	---	15	1.7	40
Total fats:														
As product.....	140	184	60	---	264	---	---	42	42	---	---	222	24.6	540
Fat content.....	117	181	57	---	241	---	---	41	41	---	---	200	22.2	---
Cheese.....	16	37	1	---	52	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	5.8	55
Whole milk 8/.....	3,735	38	45	---	3,728	---	295	9/2,455	2,750	---	---	978	108.3	190
Eggs.....	155	1	12	---	144	---	---	---	---	---	---	144	16.0	65
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,890

1/ Refined.

2/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

3/ In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.

4/ Includes rabbit and other meat.

5/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

6/ Landed weight.

7/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

8/ Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.

9/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Per year													Per day
	Popu- la- tion ^{1/}	Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts ^{2/}	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Calories
Prewar. . .	8,330	126	27	180	3	38	43	44	11	18	5	82	11	2,935
1947/48 . .	8,400	122	28	175	3	43	76	45	16	18	5	98	11	2,930
1948/49 . .	8,600	115	28	186	2	45	46	43	12	21	4	105	12	2,965
1949/50 . .	8,625	114	28	180	3	51	68	41	13	21	4	105	11	2,965
1950/51 . .	8,660	107	29	180	3	58	72	40	13	21	5	112	13	2,970
1951/52 . .	8,705	103	30	170	3	59	71	43	14	21	5	104	13	2,920
1952/53 . .	8,758	101	30	164	2	62	74	46	13	21	5	107	13	2,910
1953/54 . .	8,798	100	29	165	2	66	70	47	14	21	5	104	14	2,900
1954/55 . .	8,841	100	29	162	2	59	75	49	14	21	6	106	14	2,910
1955/56 . .	8,896	99	29	157	2	63	68	47	13	21	6	106	14	2,865
1956/57 . .	8,945	97	30	151	2	62	65	51	16	21	6	110	14	2,905
1957/58 . .	9,027	95	30	148	2	70	59	50	15	22	6	108	16	2,890
1958/59 . .														
1959/60 . .														
1960/61 . .														
1961/62 . .														
1962/63 . .														
1963/64 . .														
1964/65 . .														
1965/66 . .														

^{1/} Belgium only.

^{2/} Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total ^{1/} January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar...	8,330	1,891	2,849	2,897	759
1951	8,660	1,828	2,913	2,969	968
1952	8,705	1,857	2,922	2,973	983
1953	8,758	1,880	2,926	2,979	998
1954	8,798	1,899	2,927	2,984	1,010
1955	8,841	1,933	2,928	2,985	1,023
1956	8,896	1,981	2,927	2,980	1,036
1957	8,945	2,037	2,927	2,976	1,050
1958	9,027	2,087	2,931	2,972	1,063
1959	9,079	2,104	2,929	2,975	1,071
1960	9,129	2,126	2,927	2,975	1,091
1961	9,178	---	2,928	2,978	1,099
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

^{1/} Belgium only.

TABLE 1 - FRANCE: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	: Livestock : products only	Total	: Livestock : products only
Prewar... :	86	85	83	81
1947/48... :	72	73	72	74
1948/49... :	84	83	85	83
1949/50... :	85	88	85	87
1950/51... :	93	91	93	91
1951/52... :	90	91	89	91
1952/53... :	93	94	93	93
1953/54... :	101	101	101	101
1954/55... :	106	105	106	106
1955/56... :	107	108	106	107
1956/57... :	105	111	105	111
1957/58... :	105	113	105	114
1958/59... :	108	115	108	115
1959/60... :	113	119	113	119
1960/61... :	123	123	123	123
1961/62... :	116	126	116	126
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - FRANCE: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land						Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed			Unplowed		Total	Forests	Other	
		Total	Sown	Other	Good	Rough				
Prewar..	99,655	57,426	52,617	4,809	28,500	13,729	36,492	26,548	9,944	136,147
1951...	97,184	52,842	49,506	3,336	30,336	14,006	39,116	27,791	11,325	136,300
1952...	96,772	52,578	49,294	3,284	30,423	13,771	39,528	27,930	11,598	136,300
1953 ..	96,715	52,519	49,450	3,069	30,509	13,687	39,585	27,972	11,613	136,300
1954...	96,626	52,662	49,956	2,706	30,507	13,457	39,674	28,021	11,653	136,300
1955...	96,601	52,756	50,213	2,543	30,492	13,353	39,699	28,053	11,646	136,300
1956...	96,381	52,479	49,924	2,555	32,941	10,961	39,934	28,110	11,824	136,315
1957...	96,124	52,709	50,816	1,893	32,721	10,694	40,122	28,160	11,962	136,246
1958...	96,077	53,035	51,290	1,745	32,563	10,479	40,174	28,236	11,938	136,251
1959...	96,001	53,216	51,516	1,700	32,424	10,361	40,124	28,300	11,824	136,125
1960...	96,058	53,421	51,812	1,609	32,279	10,358	40,067	---	---	136,125
1961... ^{1/}	95,869	53,062	51,009	2,053	32,454	10,353	40,256	---	---	136,125
1962... :										
1963... :										
1964... :										
1965... :										

^{1/} Area for years prior to 1961 was estimated too high; therefore figure is not comparable.

TABLE 3 - FRANCE: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Feed grains						Rice	Total grains ^{1/}	Oleaginous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Deciduous fruits (excluding vineyards)	Vegetables	Tobacco	Hay and pastures	Fodder root crops
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Total										
Prewar . . .	12,560	1,613	1,897	8,089	839	10,825	NA	24,998	37	3,786	791	346	423	44	38,775	3,541
1951 . . .	10,900	1,170	2,518	5,614	863	8,995	40	21,105	418	2,708	1,005	568	418	68	42,674	3,094
1952 . . .	11,000	1,065	2,656	5,622	862	9,140	54	21,473	418	2,595	1,046	583	420	69	42,788	2,943
1953 . . .	10,430	1,008	2,973	5,608	927	9,508	47	21,419	267	2,625	1,019	598	423	70	42,981	3,074
1954 . . .	11,100	1,001	3,041	5,322	1,014	9,377	48	22,073	215	2,613	939	608	427	71	43,149	3,074
1955 . . .	11,252	957	3,245	5,132	1,119	9,496	51	22,264	232	2,561	924	623	425	71	43,643	3,049
1956 . . .	7,000	917	5,640	5,626	1,614	12,880	58	21,228	252	2,617	928	623	437	72	46,717	3,178
1957 . . .	11,534	899	4,060	3,973	1,344	9,377	67	22,313	356	2,449	857	640	447	68	46,702	3,010
1958 . . .	11,404	857	4,403	3,675	1,457	9,535	72	22,330	445	2,402	929	672	499	66	46,959	2,950
1959 . . .	10,970	811	4,914	3,715	1,740	10,369	80	22,602	267	2,412	980	699	514	63	47,021	2,795
1960 . . .	10,769	738	5,161	3,526	2,036	10,723	81	22,701	224	2,389	1,058	724	547	63	46,969	2,842
1961 . . .	9,785	652	5,594	3,512	2,385	11,491	83	22,377	277	2,436	929	725	557	54	47,320	2,800
1962 . . .																
1963 . . .																
1964 . . .																
1965 . . .																

^{1/} Prewar and 1951 are added totals. Other years include minor grains not shown in table.

TABLE 4 - FRANCE: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Rice	Po- ta- toes	Sugar beets	To- bac- co	Fod- der root crops
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Pounds	Cwt.	Tons	Pounds	Tons
Prewar....	22.8	18.6	27.9	40.7	26.3	NA	100	12.6	1,659	13.6
1951	24.3	17.1	30.4	45.3	31.5	3,858	109	13.0	1,674	13.9
1952	28.2	17.8	29.9	41.1	22.1	3,715	104	10.0	1,516	15.0
1953	31.6	18.3	34.6	45.0	34.1	3,517	124	13.6	1,478	17.7
1954	35.0	20.2	38.1	46.3	37.1	2,985	143	14.4	1,781	19.6
1955	33.8	18.1	37.8	48.9	38.4	3,502	130	13.1	1,648	16.4
1956	32.1	20.2	52.3	56.4	42.4	3,764	153	12.9	1,713	20.1
1957	35.3	21.1	41.0	44.7	40.8	3,751	126	14.5	2,069	20.4
1958	31.0	19.8	40.6	49.4	45.2	4,317	131	15.4	1,614	22.3
1959	38.7	22.8	46.1	52.2	41.3	3,638	121	10.1	1,791	14.7
1960	37.6	22.3	50.9	53.4	54.4	2,831	147	19.8	1,728	24.9
1961	35.4	20.9	44.2	49.0	41.0	3,852	138	15.1	1,519	---
1962										
1963										
1964										
1965										

TABLE 5 - FRANCE: Production of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Rice	Total grains	Oleagi-nous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Fruits (excluding wine grapes)		Vegetables	Tobacco	Fodder root crops
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total						Deciduous	Citrus			
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	Million pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Million cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons
Prewar:	286,505	29,993	53,004	329,304	22,096	7,160	NA	16,595	20	379	9,976	1/ 948	NA	7,716	72,995	48,281
1951..:	265,000	20,000	76,450	254,120	27,180	6,662	154	15,249	239	296	13,041	1/ 1,244	NA	7,606	113,848	43,109
1952..:	310,000	19,000	79,420	231,130	19,090	6,139	201	16,072	274	271	10,476	1,435	2	6,581	104,625	44, 279
1953..:	330,000	18,400	102,830	252,340	31,600	7,390	165	17,887	131	326	13,820	1,513	2	6,504	103,475	54,486
1954..:	388, 220	20,235	115,960	246,210	37,600	7,775	143	20,060	119	375	13,504	1,351	1	6,614	126,460	60,138
1955..:	380,850	17,340	122,650	250,750	42,950	8,158	179	20,159	143	333	12,101	1,497	2	5,897	116,981	50,005
1956..:	225,000	18,540	295,000	317,200	68,410	14,071	218	21,449	152	401	11,999	1,418	1	6,360	123,361	63,973
1957..:	407,200	18,975	166,500	177,700	54,800	8,374	251	21,247	220	309	12,399	1,069	1	5,925	140,695	61,336
1958..:	353,000	16,930	178,800	181,700	65,870	9,043	311	20,263	254	315	14,330	1,521	1	6,283	106,493	65,793
1959..:	425,000	18,490	226,480	194,000	71,800	10,550	291	23,964	162	292	9,900	1,413	1	6,283	112,851	41,190
1960..:	405,000	16,430	262,500	188,400	110,700	12,414	229	25,318	136	350	20,944	1,949	1	6,175	110,570	70,667
1961..:	346,500	13,600	247,000	172,000	97,800	11,418	320	22,354	172	335	13,988	1,986	---	6,285	76,112	56,991
1962..:																
1963..:																
1964..:																
1965..:																

1/ Includes citrus.

TABLE 6 - FRANCE: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs (Jan.)	Sheep (Jan.)	Goats (June)	Horses (June)	Poultry total (June)
	Cows (June)	Total (Jan.)					
Prewar.	1/8,718	15,500	7,034	9,648	1,349	3,091	80,000
1951...	5,573	15,808	6,824	7,511	1,297	2,592	85,000
1952...	5,840	16,235	7,222	7,585	1,292	2,571	85,000
1953...	6,000	16,194	7,179	7,675	1,259	2,521	85,000
1954...	6,400	16,889	7,328	7,826	1,278	2,465	87,000
1955...	6,562	17,322	7,570	8,013	1,257	2,395	90,000
1956...	6,786	17,572	7,729	8,216	1,280	2,335	90,000
1957...	6,928	17,792	7,728	8,355	1,275	2,263	97,000
1958...	7,049	17,925	8,063	8,572	1,202	2,146	99,000
1959...	7,213	18,408	8,433	8,744	1,199	2,057	102,000
1960...	7,315	18,735	8,357	8,941	1,141	1,997	103,000
1961...	7,637	19,436	8,526	9,043	1,109	1,883	110,000
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

1/ Prewar is for all cows, other years are milk cows.

TABLE 7 - FRANCE: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow	Eggs per hen
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Eggs
Prewar....:	NA	NA	NA	4,087	93
1951	585	119	171	4,212	101
1952	599	122	171	4,020	103
1953	589	124	169	4,305	105
1954	594	126	171	4,440	105
1955	598	128	175	4,312	105
1956	596	131	171	4,426	105
1957	620	137	174	4,833	105
1958	622	142	173	4,755	108
1959	607	139	171	4,727	110
1960	601	142	171	5,090	120
1961	---	---	---	5,260	116
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 8 - FRANCE: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (Carcass weight)					Animal fats				
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Poultry	Total	Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar.	2,200	222	1,494	330	4,015	34,037	584	6,200	441	NA
1951...	2,140	210	1,610	344	4,110	35,913	617	7,500	584	280
1952...	2,270	231	1,874	358	4,552	37,103	605	7,000	518	284
1953...	2,557	243	2,028	NA	5,004	40,521	640	7,000	606	301
1954...	2,998	243	1,830	639	5,269	41,446	758	7,200	672	333
1955...	3,028	262	1,960	NA	5,446	42,769	661	7,300	614	337
1956...	2,899	245	2,180	607	5,511	45,194	705	8,000	626	352
1957...	2,881	262	2,221	---	5,551	46,458	862	8,750	705	320
1958...	2,788	245	2,221	738	5,463	46,561	950	9,000	750	364
1959...	2,756	254	2,251	771	5,473	46,627	884	9,500	694	399
1960...	3,009	287	2,073	675	5,598	49,940	874	10,000	611	399
1961...	3,318	287	2,087	661	5,921	52,210	879	8,500	635	424
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lard, tallow, and grease.

TABLE 9 - FRANCE: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Corn : per : bushel	: Potatoes : per : cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Beef : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.	: Heneggs : per : dozen
Prewar.:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$2.81	\$1.94	\$1.45	\$0.94	\$2.30	\$1.27	\$12.60	\$19.98	\$29.97	\$3.50	\$0.57
1952/53.:	2.81	2.05	1.79	.94	2.61	1.79	13.20	18.53	26.57	3.76	.63
1953/54.:	2.52	2.05	1.80	.90	2.64	1.32	13.20	15.54	26.69	3.13	.55
1954/55.:	2.53	1.85	1.58	.83	2.61	.90	11.80	16.22	27.35	2.92	.60
1955/56.:	2.50	1.77	NA	.79	NA	1.14	12.80	14.62	25.09	3.34	.59
1956/57.:	2.95	1.99	1.55	.81	NA	1.41	10.80	17.21	26.43	3.37	.55
1957/58.:	1.91	1.58	1.34	.82	---	1.48	11.40	17.29	27.75	2.71	.57
1958/59.:	1.87	1.43	1.24	.84	---	1.91	9.20	18.01	22.15	2.80	.45
1959/60.:	2.03	1.47	1.39	.86	---	1.86	14.00	17.46	22.70	3.31	.45
1960/61.:	2.10	1.54	1.37	.82	---	1.39	12.20				
1961/62.:											
1962/63.:											
1963/64.:											
1964/65.:											
1965/66.:											

TABLE 10 - FRANCE: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors
Prewar..	32,000
1951.....	160,000
1952.....	190,500
1953.....	230,000
1954.....	270,000
1955.....	337,000
1956.....	420,000
1957.....	535,000
1958.....	622,000
1959.....	700,000
1960.....	765,000
1961.....	830,000
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

TABLE 11 - FRANCE: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	240	468	325
1951/52....	295	527	437
1952/53....	296	522	408
1953/54....	334	669	525
1954/55....	383	738	571
1955/56....	420	828	641
1956/57....	444	844	639
1957/58....	533	970	749
1958/59....	530	959	778
1959/60....	556	963	756
1960/61....	623	1,063	827
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 12 -- FRANCE (excl. Saar): Food balance, average 1933/34 - 1937/38 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net Per capita Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat (spelt included)	8,155	+ 165	1/ 8,600	1,200	490	10	1,700	6,900	70	4,830	117.2	1,170
Rye	787	+ 1	788	140	548	---	688	100	70	70	1.7	15
Barley	1,045	+ 180	1,225	145	670	400	1,215	10	65	7	.2	*
Oats	4,615	+ 34	4,649	600	4,000	---	4,600	49	55	27	.7	5
Corn	513	+ 688	1,201	30	1,021	---	1,051	150	50	75	1.8	20
Rice, milled	---	+ 602	602	---	427	75	502	100	---	100	2.4	25
Other grain	402	+ 60	462	40	272	---	312	150	---	100	2.4	25
Total grain	15,517	+ 1,730	1/ 17,527	2,155	7,428	485	10,068	7,459	---	5,209	126.4	1,260
Sugar, refined	892	+ 110	1,002	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,002	24.3	255
Potatoes	16,650	+ 65	16,715	5,000	5,715	500	11,215	---	---	5,500	133.5	255
Dry legumes	235	+ 140	375	45	80	---	125	---	---	250	6.1	60
Other vegetables	2/ 5,000	+ 115	5,115	1,000	---	---	1,000	---	---	4,115	99.9	60
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	753	+ 665	1,418	125	---	---	125	---	---	1,293	31.4	35
Nuts, shelled	150	+ 4	154	---	---	---	---	---	---	154	3.7	25
Beef and veal	1,000	+ 18	1,018	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,018	24.7	115
Pork (incl. bacon)	675	+ 7	682	---	---	---	---	---	---	682	16.5	155
Mutton and goat	100	+ 23	123	---	---	---	---	---	---	123	3.0	20
Horse meat	50	+ 2	52	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	1.3	5
Poultry	350	---	350	---	---	---	---	---	---	350	8.5	30
Rabbit		---		---	---	---	---	---				
Edible offals	150	---	150	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	3.6	15
Total meat (carcass weight)	2,325	+ 50	2,375	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,375	57.6	340
Fish (landed weight) 3/	346	+ 4/ 10	356	---	---	---	---	---	---	356	8.6	15
Butter	240	- 2	238	---	---	---	---	---	---	238	5.8	115
Slaughter fats	200	- 6	194	---	---	39	39	---	---	155	3.7	80
Vegetable oils	15	+ 540	555	---	---	215	215	---	---	340	8.3	200
Marine oils	---	+ 3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	.1	*
Total fats:												
As product	455	+ 535	990	---	---	254	254	---	---	736	17.9	395
Fat content	382	+ 536	918	---	---	248	248	---	---	670	16.3	---
Cheese	265	+ 2	267	---	---	---	---	---	---	267	6.5	55
Whole milk	15,390	- 30	15,360	---	3,470	5/ 8,100	11,570	---	---	3,790	92.0	165
Eggs	360	+ 16	376	---	---	---	---	---	---	376	9.1	35
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,955

* Negligible

1/ Adjusted to allow for a decrease in stocks, which raised the amount of wheat available for feed.

2/ Excludes apples and pears for cider and grapes for wine.

3/ Excludes shell fish. 4/ Fish as such. 5/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 — FRANCE (Incl. SAAR): Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 43,300,000

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Net			
												Total	Per capita		
												Per year	Per day		
	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories	
Wheat, spelt and rye:	8,930	615	570	<u>1</u> /+ 400	8,575	1,135	1,045	---	2,180	6,395	79	5,050	116.6	1,165	
Rice, milled.....	54	33	8	---	79	4	3	5	12	67	---	67	1.5	15	
Other grain	5,876	705	50	- 300	6,831	720	5,451	350	6,521	310	58	180	4.2	40	
Total grain	14,860	1,353	628	+ 100	15,485	1,859	6,499	355	8,713	6,772	---	5,297	122.3	1,220	
Sugar, refined....	899	395	300	- 65	1,059	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,059	24.5	260	
Potatoes.....	12,540	380	120	---	12,800	3,550	3,250	200	7,000	---	---	5,800	133.9	255	
Dry legumes	160	104	6	---	258	30	45	---	75	---	---	183	4.2	40	
Other vegetables .	5,000	243	97	---	5,146	1,000	---	---	1,000	---	---	4,146	95.8	60	
Fruit (in terms... of fresh).....	<u>2</u> /1,445	1,035	80	---	2,400	240	---	---	240	---	---	2,160	49.9	65	
Nuts, shelled	128	8	13	---	123	---	---	---	---	---	---	123	2.8	20	
Meat (carcass wt.)	2,525	40	25	---	2,540	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,540	58.6	350	
Fish (landed wt.) <u>3</u> :	380	<u>4</u> /55	<u>4</u> /31	---	404	---	---	---	---	---	---	404	9.3	15	
Fats (fat content) .	500	420	75	---	845	---	---	200	200	---	---	645	14.9	365	
Cheese.....	285	14	17	---	282	---	---	---	---	---	---	282	6.5	55	
Whole milk.....	16,850	30	60	---	16,820	---	3,550	<u>5</u> /8,950	12,500	---	---	4,320	99.8	180	
Eggs.....	425	15	2	---	438	---	---	---	---	---	---	438	10.1	40	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,925	

1/ The French wheat monopoly shows an increase in July 1 stocks of 257,000 tons, but also has exports exceeding imports, in contrast to the monthly trade publication from which the above trade figures have been taken.

2/ Excluding apples and pears for cider and grapes for wine.

3/ Excluding shell fish.

4/ Fish as such.

5/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- FRANCE (incl. Saar): Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization							Net		
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food			Per capita		
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Per year	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	
Wheat	11,110	422	2,272	1/ 400	8,860	1,100	1,297	---	2,397	6,463	75	4,830	106.9	1,070	
Rye	500	---	47	---	453	75	303	---	378	75	70	52	1.1	10	
Barley	3,635	75	664	1/ -600	3,646	340	2,976	310	3,626	20	65	13	.3	5	
Oats	2,600	12	19	1/ -150	2,743	400	2,323	---	2,723	20	55	11	.2	2/	
Corn	1,390	245	29	1/ -50	1,656	70	1,481	---	1,551	105	50	52	1.1	10	
Rice, milled	68	58	6	1/ -10	130	5	40	10	55	75	---	75	1.7	15	
Other grain	250	20	3	---	267	30	142	---	172	95	65	62	1.4	15	
Total grain	19,553	832	3,040	1/ -410	17,755	2,020	8,562	320	10,902	6,853	---	5,095	112.7	1,125	
Sugar 3/	1,410	500	480	125	1,305	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,305	28.9	305	
Potatoes	15,200	242	214	---	15,228	3,900	5,100	400	9,400	---	---	5,828	128.9	245	
Pulses 4/	230	57	12	---	275	45	55	---	100	---	---	175	3.9	35	
Other vegetables	5,100	280	130	---	5,250	1,025	---	---	1,025	---	---	4,225	93.5	55	
Fruit 5/	1,060	1,310	105	---	2,265	160	---	---	160	---	---	2,105	46.6	60	
Nuts, shelled	80	10	3	---	87	---	---	---	---	---	---	87	1.9	15	
Total meat 6/	2,950	72	42	---	2,980	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,980	65.9	395	
Fish 7/	520	123	53	---	590	---	---	---	---	---	---	590	13.1	20	
Butter	340	---	11	---	329	---	---	---	---	---	---	329	7.3	145	
Slaughter fats 8/	255	1	48	---	208	---	---	48	48	---	---	160	3.5	75	
Vegetable oils 9/	80	534	54	1/ -30	590	---	---	173	173	---	---	417	9.2	225	
Marine oils	2	19	1	---	20	---	---	13	13	---	---	7	.2	5	
Total fats															
As product	677	554	114	1/ -30	1,147	---	---	234	234	---	---	913	20.2	450	
Fat content	578	554	105	1/ -30	1,057	---	---	227	227	---	---	830	18.4	---	
Cheese	420	11	27	---	404	---	---	---	---	---	---	404	8.9	75	
Whole milk 10/	21,300	30	120	---	21,210	---	4,300	11/12,100	16,400	---	---	4,810	106.4	190	
Eggs	490	14	2	---	502	---	---	---	---	---	---	502	11.1	45	
Total consumption :	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,015	

1/ Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.

2/ Less than 3 calories.

3/ Refined.

4/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

5/ In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider.

6/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

9/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

10/ Cow's, sheep's and goat's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics.

11/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - FRANCE: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Per year													Per day
	Popu- la- tion	Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts ^{1/}	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Calories
Prewar. . .	:41,200	126	24	133	6	100	35	58	9	16	6	92	9	2,955
1947/48 . .	:40,800	125	15	154	5	97	37	52	9	12	5	78	9	2,600
1948/49 . .	:41,950	131	21	143	4	100	38	56	10	14	6	92	9	2,875
1949/50 . .	:42,300	126	22	138	4	95	40	57	9	14	6	97	10	2,880
1950/51 . .	:42,600	126	25	139	4	98	48	55	9	15	6	102	10	2,945
1951/52 . .	:42,900	125	25	136	5	97	46	57	9	15	6	97	10	2,935
1952/53 . .	:43,300	122	24	134	4	96	53	59	9	15	7	100	10	2,925
1953/54 . .	:43,600	118	26	133	5	98	53	61	9	16	7	103	10	2,970
1954/55 . .	:43,950	116	26	132	5	97	52	64	9	18	7	104	11	2,985
1955/56 . .	:44,300	114	26	131	4	92	52	65	10	18	7	104	11	2,980
1956/57 . .	:44,650	113	28	137	4	93	50	67	10	18	7	105	11	3,020
1957/58 . .	:45,200	113	29	129	4	93	48	66	13	18	9	106	11	3,015
1958/59 . .														
1959/60 . .														
1960/61 . .														
1961/62 . .														
1962/63 . .														
1963/64 . .														
1964/65 . .														
1965/66 . .														

^{1/} Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - FRANCE: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar....	41,200	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	42,600	9,722	13,356	14,165	4,813
1952	42,900	9,936	13,403	14,157	4,864
1953	43,300	10,148	13,444	14,147	4,913
1954	43,600	10,357	13,493	14,140	4,962
1955	43,950	10,592	13,548	14,126	5,013
1956	44,300	10,882	13,608	14,108	5,049
1957	44,650	11,181	13,715	14,107	5,088
1958	45,200	11,438	13,846	14,127	5,147
1959	45,880	11,704	13,975	14,172	5,220
1960 ^{1/}	45,355	11,853	14,758	15,314	3,430
1961 ^{1/}	45,730	12,062	14,858	15,351	3,459
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

^{1/} 15 to 64 category includes people through 70 years of age for 1960 and 1961.

TABLE 1 - ITALY: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock products only	Total	Livestock products only
Prewar... :	80	81	80	81
1947/48... :	74	70	73	69
1948/49... :	78	79	78	77
1949/50... :	86	87	86	86
1950/51... :	88	87	87	86
1951/52... :	94	90	95	91
1952/53... :	95	97	95	97
1953/54... :	105	102	106	104
1954/55... :	99	101	99	100
1955/56... :	108	105	108	105
1956/57... :	108	109	107	106
1957/58... :	106	110	105	107
1958/59... :	120	115	119	112
1959/60... :	123	124	120	116
1960/61... :	121	130	116	118
1961/62... :	124	135	119	125
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - ITALY: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land						Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed			Unplowed		Total	Forests	Other	
		Total	Sown	Other	Good	Rough				
Prewar	51,108	37,409	31,471	5,938	10,420	3,279	23,338	13,887	9,451	74,446
1951...	54,733	38,325	32,325	6,000	12,674	3,734	19,713	13,924	5,789	74,446
1952...	54,686	38,483	32,444	6,039	12,877	3,326	19,753	13,968	5,785	74,439
1953...	54,550	38,743	32,644	6,099	12,733	3,074	19,894	14,109	5,785	74,444
1954:..	54,436	38,802	32,585	6,217	12,765	2,869	19,988	14,198	5,790	74,424
1955...	54,404	38,943	32,699	6,244	12,721	2,740	20,025	14,235	5,790	74,429
1956...	54,488	39,014	32,723	6,291	12,773	2,701	19,934	14,255	5,679	74,422
1957...	54,426	38,990	32,568	6,422	12,805	2,631	20,005	14,285	5,720	74,431
1958...	54,379	39,200	32,667	6,533	12,656	2,523	20,052	14,314	5,738	74,431
1959...	54,308	39,168	32,521	6,647	12,637	2,503	20,123	14,361	5,762	74,431
1960...	54,203	39,123	32,550	6,573	12,595	2,485	20,228	14,394	5,834	74,431
1961...										
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

TABLE 3 — ITALY: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Feed grains						Rice	Total grains	Oleaginous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Fruits (excluding vineyards)		Vegetables	Cotton	Tobacco	Fodder crops
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Total						Decid.	Citrus				
Prewar	12,577	262	475	1,062	3,583	5,120	362	18,321	NA	993	312	NA	NA	NA	37	77	NA
1951 . . .	12,125	245	621	1,142	3,300	5,063	386	17,819	NA	955	490	768	163	850	72	142	25,913
1952 . . .	12,000	240	626	1,147	3,310	5,083	430	17,753	NA	968	549	815	170	833	118	132	26,440
1953 . . .	12,100	235	618	1,128	3,350	5,096	434	17,865	NA	967	520	818	173	872	124	123	26,452
1954 . . .	12,100	220	612	1,117	3,360	5,089	440	17,849	NA	980	553	838	183	912	125	115	26,833
1955 . . .	12,300	200	602	1,071	3,300	4,973	416	17,889	NA	969	650	880	183	922	133	123	26,959
1956 . . .	12,350	180	587	1,046	3,350	4,983	341	17,854	NA	957	559	922	180	929	112	121	27,255
1957 . . .	12,375	176	567	1,037	3,360	4,964	311	17,826	---	954	520	951	183	991	99	126	27,490
1958 . . .	12,100	167	554	1,022	3,200	4,776	332	17,375	46	950	613	979	188	1,045	89	140	27,675
1959 . . .	11,600	167	546	1,017	3,150	4,713	336	16,816	45	953	642	1,018	195	1,070	88	140	28,152
1960 . . .	11,300	155	535	1,010	3,150	4,695	318	16,468	47	936	606	1,043	198	1,100	55	131	28,523
1961 . . .	11,600	150	537	1,055	3,300	4,892	305	16,947	---	936	561	---	---	---	54	57	---
1962 . . .																	
1963 . . .																	
1964 . . .																	
1965 . . .																	

1/ Includes almonds, walnuts, hazelnuts, carobs, and fresh figs.

TABLE 4 - ITALY: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Rice	Po- ta- toes	Sug- ar beets	Cotton	To- bac- co
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Pounds	Cwt.	Tons	Pounds	Pounds
Prewar....:	22.1	21.3	20.9	35.9	31.5	4,586	58	11	298	1,175
1951	21.4	20.8	20.0	30.7	35.8	4,282	66	13	184	1,235
1952	24.6	21.7	19.6	30.5	30.8	4,767	62	12	131	1,030
1953	27.5	22.6	23.2	36.8	37.8	4,744	71	13	142	1,224
1954	22.1	21.4	20.8	33.6	34.7	4,355	71	13	141	1,084
1955	28.4	24.3	22.3	33.7	34.0	4,663	77	15	232	1,111
1956	25.8	23.3	21.6	33.4	40.1	4,286	78	14	157	1,302
1957	25.1	20.6	24.0	38.6	41.1	4,515	73	13	178	1,358
1958	29.8	24.8	24.5	38.3	45.3	4,895	85	13	198	1,280
1959	26.8	24.8	23.4	36.6	48.6	4,952	92	14	301	1,422
1960	22.1	23.7	19.9	29.4	47.7	4,311	90	14	241	1,174
1961	26.3	25.7	22.9	36.3	47.0	4,872	96	14	204	1,012
1962										
1963										
1964										
1965										

TABLE 5 — ITALY: Production of principal crops

Year	Feed grains						Rice	Total grains	Olives		Sugar	Fruits (excluding wine grapes)		Vegetables	Cotton	Tobacco	Fodder
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Total			scrap	potatoes		Deciduous	Citrus				
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	Million pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Mil. cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons
Prewar....	278,366	5,580	9,950	38,150	113,000	4,013	1,660	13,350	10	58	3,422	1/ 3,000	NA	3,605	11,023	90,500	NA
1951.....	260,000	5,100	12,420	35,110	118,000	4,164	1,653	12,933	58	63	6,568	1/ 4,856	NA	5,879	13,228	175,347	39,785
1952.....	295,000	5,200	12,250	35,000	102,000	3,710	2,050	13,731	61	60	6,507	3,705	1,056	5,364	15,432	135,907	34,026
1953.....	332,800	5,300	14,360	41,500	126,500	4,551	2,059	15,713	64	69	6,868	3,811	1,128	6,003	17,637	150,570	34,628
1954.....	267,600	4,700	12,745	37,550	116,660	4,173	1,916	13,291	56	70	7,263	3,640	1,108	6,426	17,637	124,626	41,322
1955.....	349,210	4,850	13,400	36,060	112,232	4,041	1,940	15,623	65	75	9,810	4,010	1,167	6,401	30,864	136,685	40,905
1956.....	318,980	4,200	12,680	34,890	134,270	4,622	1,462	15,040	51	75	7,754	4,236	1,155	6,616	17,637	157,490	40,409
1957.....	310,000	3,620	13,600	40,075	138,000	4,832	1,404	14,935	58	70	6,808	3,711	1,231	7,727	17,637	171,121	41,992
1958.....	360,000	4,140	13,600	39,160	145,000	5,013	1,625	16,741	55	81	8,474	4,727	1,404	9,363	17,637	179,168	43,134
1959.....	311,200	4,140	12,800	37,250	153,000	5,187	1,664	15,471	60	88	8,940	5,201	1,368	9,526	26,455	199,060	50,916
1960.....	250,000	3,670	10,650	29,700	150,200	4,936	1,371	13,225	---	84	8,619	---	---	---	13,228	153,824	52,724
1961.....	305,000	3,850	12,300	38,300	155,000	5,248	1,486	15,249	---	90	7,760	---	---	---	11,023	57,665	NA
1962.....																	
1963.....																	
1964.....																	
1965.....																	

1/ Including citrus.

TABLE 6 - ITALY: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year (Jan.)	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep	Goats	Horses mules, asses	Poultry total
	Cows	Total					
Prewar.	2,700	7,517	3,966	9,650	1,499	2,021	82,000
1951...	3,070	8,341	4,055	10,295	2,102	1,935	75,000
1952...	3,200	8,394	3,512	10,142	1,973	1,892	75,500
1953...	3,250	8,707	4,215	10,002	1,871	1,842	77,000
1954...	3,400	9,006	4,368	9,892	1,358	1,795	78,000
1955...	3,475	8,831	3,745	9,452	1,321	1,652	80,000
1956...	3,500	8,670	3,760	8,572	1,675	1,538	82,500
1957...	3,515	8,476	3,921	8,543	1,590	1,427	83,000
1958...	3,575	8,649	3,900	8,626	1,549	1,393	83,500
1959...	3,640	9,062	3,845	8,392	1,984	1,373	83,700
1960...	3,700	9,399	4,148	8,343	1,440	1,290	85,000
1961...	3,850	10,069	4,622	8,224	1,327	1,234	88,000
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

TABLE 7 - ITALY: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Prewar...:		347	132	3,483
1951		352	124	NA
1952		353	124	3,693
1953		NA	NA	3,803
1954	518	265	130	4,456
1955	518	265	130	4,483
1956	518	265	130	5,291
1957	518	265	130	5,300
1958	518	265	130	5,327
1959	---	---	135	5,605
1960	---	---	131	5,749
1961	---	---	126	5,609
1962				
1963				
1964				
1965				

TABLE 8 - ITALY: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)					Animal fats				
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Poultry	Total	Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar	732	108	650	NA	1,490	14,226	524	5,500	111	NA
1951...	634	113	554	219	1,355	17,299	613	5,500	142	100
1952...	675	113	765	206	1,618	17,646	684	5,550	128	125
1953...	800	110	835	206	1,807	18,519	721	5,800	130	126
1954...	905	106	690	206	1,766	19,722	742	5,860	136	115
1955...	920	100	750	206	1,830	20,251	768	5,915	143	120
1956...	962	98	942	236	2,072	20,811	761	6,070	136	143
1957...	980	95	920	262	2,065	21,413	741	6,197	132	146
1958...	999	95	945	287	2,107	22,015	766	6,320	134	145
1959...	1,186	96	1,083	312	2,443	22,445	869	6,099	156	158
1960...	1,268	87	1,085	383	2,531	22,906	966	6,373	157	169
1961...	1,509	85	1,074	416	2,774	22,958	965	6,623	156	193
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lard, tallow and grease.

TABLE 9 - ITALY: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Corn : per : bushel	: Potatoes : per : cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Beef : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.	: Hen eggs : per : dozen
Prewar.:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$3.12	\$2.11	\$1.59	\$0.87	\$2.39	\$1.87	\$10.78	\$29.03	\$32.66	\$3.41	\$0.57
1952/53.:	3.16	2.67	2.33	1.38	2.45	2.00	11.78	18.61	21.26	3.56	.62
1953/54.:	3.13	2.22	1.81	1.05	1.82	1.98	11.32	17.44	24.88	3.48	.59
1954/55.:	3.16	1.78	1.41	.90	1.80	1.51	11.96	19.01	28.90	3.17	.56
1955/56.:	3.09	2.22	1.97	1.31	NA	2.24	11.42	24.28	26.83	3.28	.58
1956/57.:	3.14	2.32	1.93	1.16	NA	1.90	12.60	23.11	25.51	3.29	.60
1957/58.:	3.16	2.25	1.54	.91	---	2.38	12.78	24.43	24.58	3.38	.57
1958/59.:	2.86	2.06	1.60	.95	---	1.78	13.60	23.34	24.98	3.51	.57
1959/60.:	2.98	2.01	1.71	1.11	---	1.74	11.42	23.63	25.46	3.46	.55
1960/61.:	3.26	2.04	1.77	1.23	---	2.08	11.60	24.78	21.36	3.42	.56
1961/62.:											
1962/63.:											
1963/64.:											
1964/65.:											
1965/66.:											

TABLE 10 - ITALY: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors
Prewar... :	35,763
1951..... :	66,371
1952..... :	80,907
1953..... :	100,640
1954..... :	124,928
1955..... :	147,397
1956..... :	168,307
1957..... :	188,047
1958..... :	207,131
1959..... :	225,224
1960..... :	248,985
1961..... :	252,000
1962..... :	
1963..... :	
1964..... :	
1965..... :	

TABLE 11 - ITALY: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	125	292	18
1951/52....	178	327	28
1952/53....	200	377	38
1953/54....	232	438	42
1954/55....	262	465	51
1955/56....	280	463	63
1956/57....	301	431	66
1957/58....	296	424	76
1958/59....	329	420	87
1959/60....	398	429	124
1961/62....	366	418	112
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65 ...			
1965/66 ...			

TABLE 12 -- ITALY: Food balance, average 1933/34 - 1937/38 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total	Net Per capita	
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	7,194	+ 444	7,638	708	---	---	708	6,930	80	5,544	130.1	1,245
Rye	150	+ 8	158	15	13	---	28	130	75	98	2.3	25
Barley	211	+ 60	271	26	188	10	224	47	60	28	.7	5
Oats	523	+ 118	641	60	576	5	641	---	---	---	---	---
Corn	2,945	+ 157	3,102	53	1,658	25	1,736	1,366	86	1,175	27.6	275
Rice, rough	733	- 199	534	21	3	2	26	508	65	330	7.7	75
Total grain	11,756	+ 588	12,344	883	2,438	42	3,363	8,981	---	7,175	168.4	1,625
Sugar, refined	304	+ 4	308	---	---	---	---	---	---	308	7.2	75
Potatoes	2,789	- 42	2,747	650	540	---	1,190	---	---	1,557	36.5	70
Dry legumes	909	+ 27	936	100	314	---	414	---	---	522	12.3	115
Other vegetables	4,000	- 339	3,661	800	---	---	800	---	---	2,861	67.2	40
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	2,900	- 495	2,403	435	---	65	500	---	---	1,905	44.7	65
Nuts, shelled	397	- 57	340	---	40	---	40	---	---	300	7.0	50
Beef and veal	318	+ 65	383	---	---	---	---	---	---	383	9.0	40
Pork (incl. bacon)	185	- 5	180	---	---	---	---	---	---	180	4.2	35
Mutton, lamb, and goat	48	---	48	---	---	---	---	---	---	48	1.1	5
Horse meat	13	---	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	.3	*
Poultry	64	+ 8	72	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	1.7	5
Game												
Rabbit	45	---	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	1.1	5
Edible offals	75	+ 4	79	---	---	---	---	---	---	79	1.8	5
Total meat (carcass weight)	748	+ 72	820	---	---	---	---	---	---	820	19.2	95
Fish (landed weight)	182	+ 170	352	---	---	---	---	---	---	352	8.3	15
Butter	48	+ 1	49	---	---	---	---	---	---	49	1.1	20
Slaughter fats	150	+ 14	164	---	---	36	36	---	---	128	3.0	65
Vegetable oils	278	+ 175	453	---	---	130	130	---	---	323	7.6	185
Marine oils	1	+ 2	3	---	---	3	3	---	---	---	---	---
Total fats												
As product	477	+ 192	669	---	---	169	169	---	---	500	11.7	270
Fat content	445	+ 190	635	---	---	163	163	---	---	472	11.1	---
Cheese	232	- 20	212	---	---	---	---	---	---	212	5.0	45
Whole milk	6,400	- 5	6,395	---	1,800	2/ 3,000	4,800	---	---	1,595	37.4	65
Eggs	297	+ 7	304	---	---	---	---	---	---	304	7.1	30
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,560

* Negligible

1/ Excluding grapes used for wine.

2/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - ITALY: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 47,410,000

Product	Supply					Utilization							Supply for food		
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses			Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Net			
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial				Total	Total	Per capita	
															Per year
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories		
Wheat and rye	8,135	1,250	10	+250	9,125	875	115	---	990	8,135	80	6,500	137.1	1,310	
Rice, milled	618	---	230	+60	328	20	2	3	25	303	---	303	6.4	65	
Other grain	3,375	215	8	-150	3,732	160	2,405	55	2,620	1,112	84	931	19.6	195	
Total grain	12,128	1,465	248	+160	13,185	1,055	2,522	58	3,635	9,550	---	7,734	163.1	1,570	
Sugar, refined	670	6	---	+30	646	---	---	---	---	---	---	646	13.6	145	
Potatoes	2,710	111	138	---	2,683	660	200	20	880	---	---	1,803	38.0	75	
Dry legumes	650	34	2	---	682	95	100	---	195	---	---	487	10.3	95	
Other veg. (incl. melons) : 1/	4,900	10	550	---	4,360	980	---	---	980	---	---	3,380	71.3	40	
Fruit (in terms of fresh) : 2/	4,400	80	750	---	3,730	660	---	40	700	---	---	3,030	63.9	90	
Nuts, shelled	350	---	60	---	290	---	40	---	40	---	---	250	5.3	45	
Meat (carcass wt.)	860	70	2	---	928	---	---	---	---	---	---	928	19.6	100	
Fish (landed wt.)	210	275	---	---	485	---	---	---	---	---	---	485	10.2	15	
Fats (fat content)	455	246	18	-60	743	---	---	170	170	---	---	573	12.1	295	
Cheese	310	17	18	---	309	---	---	---	---	---	---	309	6.5	60	
Whole milk	8,200	5	---	---	8,205	---	1,800	2/3,800	5,600	---	---	2,605	54.9	100	
Eggs	305	20	---	---	325	---	---	---	---	---	---	325	6.9	25	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,655	

1/ Excludes grapes used for wine.

2/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- ITALY: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	trac- tion rate	Net			
												Total	Per year	Per day	
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	
Wheat.....	8,480	471	883	1/-1,100	9,168	900	40	---	940	8,228	75	6,172	127.0	1,270	
Rye.....	90	69	---	---	159	15	70	---	85	74	76	56	1.2	10	
Barley.....	295	298	---	---	593	35	482	25	542	51	60	31	.6	5	
Oats.....	580	85	---	---	665	70	588	---	658	7	44	3	.1	2/	
Corn.....	3,495	574	5	---	4,064	55	2,975	40	3,070	994	87	869	17.9	180	
Rice, milled.....	414	2	169	2/	-75	322	16	2	7	25	297	---	297	6.1	60
Total grain.....	13,354	1,499	1,057	1/-1,175	14,971	1,091	4,157	72	5,320	9,651	---	7,428	152.9	1,525	
Sugar 3/.....	765	65	157	-160	833	---	---	---	---	---	---	833	17.1	180	
Potatoes.....	3,160	123	165	---	3,118	700	300	20	1,020	---	---	2,098	43.2	85	
Pulses 4/.....	880	20	35	---	865	100	350	---	450	---	---	415	8.5	80	
Other vegetables 5/.....	6,550	15	1,210	---	5,355	1,310	---	---	1,310	---	---	4,045	83.2	50	
Fruit 6/.....	4,900	115	1,200	---	3,815	735	---	40	775	---	---	3,040	62.6	90	
Nuts, shelled.....	260	---	57	---	203	---	15	---	15	---	---	188	3.9	40	
Beef and veal.....	435	141	1	---	575	---	---	---	---	---	---	575	11.8	50	
Pork.....	275	27	4	---	298	---	---	---	---	---	---	298	6.1	50	
Mutton and goat.....	42	---	---	---	42	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	.9	5	
Horsemeat.....	28	10	---	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	.8	2/	
Poultry.....	94	12	---	---	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	106	2.2	5	
Rabbit.....	50	---	---	---	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	50	1.0	5	
Edible offals.....	96	10	---	---	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	106	2.2	10	
Total meat 7/.....	1,020	200	5	---	1,215	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,215	25.0	125	
Fish 8/.....	215	252	2	---	465	---	---	---	---	---	---	465	9.6	15	
Butter.....	61	21	---	---	82	---	---	---	---	---	---	82	1.7	35	
Slaughter fats 9/.....	210	135	1	---	344	---	---	155	155	---	---	189	3.9	80	
Vegetable oils 10/.....	443	256	11	1/ 120	568	---	---	61	61	---	---	507	10.4	250	
Marine oils.....	1	7	---	---	8	---	---	8	8	---	---	---	---	---	
Total fats:															
As product.....	715	419	12	1/ 120	1,002	---	---	224	224	---	---	778	16.0	365	
Fat content.....	673	395	12	1/ 120	936	---	---	201	201	---	---	735	15.1	---	
Cheese.....	342	28	23	---	347	---	---	---	---	---	---	347	7.1	65	
Whole milk 11/.....	9,250	---	---	---	9,250	---	2,450	12/ 4,100	6,550	---	---	2,700	55.6	100	
Eggs.....	348	59	---	---	407	---	---	---	---	---	---	407	8.4	35	
Total consumption:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,755	

1/ Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.

2/ Less than 3 calories.

3/ Refined.

4/ Peanuts and soybeans with fats and oils.

5/ Includes melons and watermelons.

6/ In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine.

7/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

8/ Landed weight.

9/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

10/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

11/ Cow's, sheep's and goat's milk.

12/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - ITALY: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Per year													Per day
	Popu- la- tion	Grain: as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts ^{1/}	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Calories
Prewar. . .	:42,600	168	7	37	12	67	52	19	8	11	5	37	7	2,560
1947/48 . .	:45,540	164	7	39	11	76	60	14	8	9	5	41	5	2,435
1948/49 . .	:45,870	171	10	41	12	72	48	16	8	10	5	49	6	2,565
1949/50 . .	:46,120	170	10	36	11	72	52	18	8	10	5	50	6	2,575
1950/51 . .	:46,440	168	11	35	11	74	58	17	9	10	5	50	7	2,585
1951/52 . .	:46,760	165	13	40	11	74	67	17	10	11	6	54	7	2,625
1952/53 . .	:47,410	163	14	38	10	71	69	20	10	12	7	55	7	2,655
1953/54 . .	:47,650	160	15	41	10	77	67	20	8	13	7	55	7	2,680
1954/55 . .	:47,940	160	16	41	10	73	64	21	9	13	7	54	7	2,675
1955/56 . .	:48,180	153	17	45	10	72	69	22	9	14	7	54	8	2,705
1956/57 . .	:48,370	154	17	45	9	71	68	23	9	14	7	55	8	2,725
1957/58 . .	:48,590	153	17	43	9	83	66	25	10	15	7	56	8	2,755
1958/59 . .														
1959/60 . .														
1960/61 . .														
1961/62 . .														
1962/63 . .														
1963/64 . .														
1964/65 . .														
1965/66 . .														

^{1/} Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - ITALY: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar...	42,600	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	46,440	11,606	15,529	16,407	3,869
1952	46,760	11,538	15,707	16,557	3,940
1953	47,410	11,485	15,902	16,720	4,019
1954	47,650	11,418	16,115	16,899	4,115
1955	47,940	11,408	16,303	17,052	4,216
1956	48,180	11,460	16,447	17,143	4,272
1957	48,370	11,377	16,615	17,184	4,495
1958	48,590	11,341	16,842	17,501	4,541
1959	48,880	---	---	---	---
1960	49,220	---	---	---	---
1961	49,500	---	---	---	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 1 - NETHERLANDS: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock : products only	Total	Livestock : products only
Prewar... :	78	81	73	74
1947/48... :	59	53	62	55
1948/49... :	73	65	74	66
1949/50... :	86	80	88	82
1950/51... :	90	90	91	90
1951/52... :	90	91	92	94
1952/53... :	96	95	99	97
1953/54... :	102	102	102	102
1954/55... :	102	103	99	101
1955/56... :	106	108	101	102
1956/57... :	104	110	95	100
1957/58... :	110	117	102	108
1958/59... :	117	120	109	109
1959/60... :	123	132	110	115
1960/61... :	129	135	119	123
1961/62... :	128	138	117	124
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - NETHERLANDS: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land					Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed			1/ Unplowed	Total	Forests	Other	
		Total	Sown	Other					
Prewar	5,705	2,424	2,417	7	3,281	2,944	NA	NA	8,649
1951...	5,762	2,466	2,459	7	3,296	2,887	603	2,284	8,649
1952...	5,787	2,501	2,496	5	3,286	2,862	605	2,257	8,649
1953...	5,728	2,484	2,479	5	3,244	2,921	608	2,313	8,649
1954...	5,745	2,510	2,507	3	3,235	2,904	608	2,296	8,649
1955...	5,718	2,486	2,479	7	3,232	2,974	617	2,357	8,692
1956...	5,713	2,510	2,501	9	3,203	2,979	615	2,364	8,692
1957...	5,713	2,498	2,489	9	3,215	3,211	641	2,570	8,924
1958...	5,711	2,457	2,450	7	3,254	3,214	652	2,562	8,925
1959...	5,708	2,557	2,550	7	3,151	3,219	662	2,557	8,927
1960...	5,724	2,567	2,560	7	3,157	3,203	666	2,537	8,927
1961...	:								
1962...	:								
1963...	:								
1964...	:								
1965...	:								

1/ For prewar, 84,000 acres of orchards included. For other years, about 2,500 acres of land used for green manure included.

TABLE 3 - NETHERLANDS: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Total grains	Oleaginous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Deciduous fruits (excluding vineyards)	Vegetables	Hay	Pastures	Fodder root crops
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total									
Prewar .	333	559	107	360	2	469	1,361	10	320	106	NA	NA	NA	NA	116
1951...	185	410	160	378	28	566	1,161	47	384	166	177	85	172	3,168	156
1952...	202	460	172	376	35	583	1,245	17	343	156	177	87	143	3,153	151
1953...	161	425	255	387	25	667	1,253	15	370	168	168	95	141	3,116	143
1954...	272	413	156	352	22	530	1,215	17	399	196	157	91	129	3,111	141
1955...	220	379	173	420	17	610	1,209	25	377	165	145	93	131	3,121	138
1956...	212	422	182	377	9	568	1,202	37	355	171	144	97	138	3,091	126
1957...	245	389	178	394	5	577	1,211	30	349	159	143	104	175	3,096	121
1958...	275	357	202	340	2	544	1,176	27	345	200	143	108	177	3,133	119
1959...	297	355	179	309	1	489	1,141	20	355	230	142	104	---	---	104
1960...	313	375	170	282	2/	452	1,140	13	359	229	142	110	---	---	96
1961...	303	295	253	305	2/	558	1,156	---	328	210	141	112	---	---	84
1962...															
1963...															
1964...															
1965...															

1/ Estimated for the years 1951 to 1959 inclusive.

2/ Less than 1,000 acres.

TABLE 4 - NETHERLANDS: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Fodder beets
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Cwt.	Tons	Tons
Prewar...	45.7	36.5	55.5	71.6	40.0	189	16.6	26.9
1951	53.6	43.9	60.3	89.5	78.6	218	16.3	23.3
1952	59.5	44.6	64.0	89.5	58.6	279	19.7	27.8
1953	59.4	42.4	56.3	90.7	72.0	225	19.5	29.4
1954	53.6	48.8	61.2	91.3	51.8	242	17.2	27.3
1955	58.5	48.3	70.0	95.1	54.1	239	19.9	31.4
1956	53.5	45.9	68.8	88.2	38.9	200	16.3	24.7
1957	58.9	46.3	75.2	88.2	44.0	248	18.6	31.3
1958	53.5	47.1	71.7	90.4	64.8	243	21.4	36.4
1959	63.6	42.8	68.9	71.2	45.0	206	18.2	17.0
1960	69.2	48.3	78.6	94.4	---	213	24.0	38.1
1961	58.4	40.2	69.4	95.0	---	224	21.3	---
1962								
1963								
1964								
1965								

TABLE 5 —NETHERLANDS: Production of principal crops

Year	Feed grains						Total grains	Oleaginous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Deciduous fruits (excluding wine grapes)	Vegetables	Fodder root crops
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Total							
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Million cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar..	15,217	20,394	5,934	25,769	80	555	1,582	22	61	1,760	287	1,062	3,125
1951....	9,910	18,000	9,650	33,840	2,200	773	1,574	53	84	2,700	661	1,222	3,595
1952....	12,020	20,500	11,000	33,660	2,050	803	1,737	48	96	3,075	836	1,278	4,150
1953....	9,560	18,000	14,350	35,100	1,800	906	1,697	33	83	3,275	660	1,284	4,181
1954....	14,570	20,150	9,540	32,150	1,140	743	1,745	46	97	3,375	758	1,206	3,800
1955....	12,860	18,300	12,110	39,960	920	930	1,828	53	90	3,289	487	1,340	4,305
1956....	11,340	19,360	12,520	33,260	350	833	1,715	62	71	2,786	581	1,368	3,138
1957....	14,430	18,030	13,390	34,760	220	878	1,815	46	86	2,964	280	1,462	3,740
1958....	14,700	16,830	14,480	30,720	140	839	1,751	31	84	4,275	805	1,609	4,220
1959....	18,900	15,180	12,330	22,000	45	648	1,640	29	73	4,190	667	1,488	1,768
1960....	21,670	18,130	13,370	26,630	---	747	1,905	---	76	5,498	---	---	3,655
1961....	17,700	11,850	17,550	28,970	---	885	1,748	18	74	4,464	744	1,687	---
1962....													
1963....													
1964....													
1965....													

TABLE 6 - NETHERLANDS: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep	Horses	Poultry	
	Cows	Total				Laying hens	Total
Prewar.	1,478	2,693	1,541	636	302	14,720	29,200
1951...	1,535	2,671	2,273	360	254	10,760	25,890
1952...	1,485	2,694	2,110	383	245	12,740	24,240
1953...	1,506	2,734	2,259	424	249	12,160	28,030
1954...	1,547	2,767	2,055	407	241	11,840	31,970
1955...	1,510	2,800	2,331	381	222	NA	31,140
1956...	1,490	2,713	2,448	433	210	NA	36,020
1957...	1,493	2,785	2,555	496	201	15,500	35,806
1958...	1,525	2,873	2,757	496	195	17,800	38,547
1959...	1,565	3,015	2,554	339	196	19,800	44,180
1960...	1,599	3,164	2,938	294	191	18,300	43,944
1961...	1,648	3,228	2,934	263	177	---	51,571
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

TABLE 7- NETHERLANDS: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
Prewar....:	NA	NA	NA	7,672
1951	615	179	203	8,151
1952	615	179	203	8,323
1953	615	179	203	8,554
1954	615	179	203	8,353
1955	615	179	203	8,498
1956	NA	NA	NA	8,611
1957	---	---	---	8,773
1958	---	---	---	9,022
1959	---	---	---	9,129
1960	---	---	---	9,425
1961	---	---	---	9,299
1962				
1963				
1964				
1965				

TABLE 8 - NETHERLANDS: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (Carcass weight)					Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Animal fats	
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Poultry	Total				Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar	300	20	514	17	851	11,180	267	1,978	239	NA
1951...	401	16	583	32	1,028	12,499	309	2,075	184	70
1952...	393	11	566	28	994	12,344	315	2,570	161	67
1953...	375	17	626	38	1,035	12,387	350	3,130	183	71
1954...	410	16	661	54	1,115	12,937	360	3,500	180	72
1955...	457	13	733	65	1,243	12,621	386	3,720	162	80
1956...	445	13	756	78	1,241	12,835	368	3,906	169	81
1957...	469	16	799	92	1,309	13,098	384	4,500	168	87
1958...	472	21	781	108	1,296	13,759	409	4,578	201	90
1959...	483	22	785	136	1,324	14,132	455	5,254	179	93
1960...	535	21	959	171	1,551	15,075	447	5,250	219	104
1961...	529	16	890	184	1,466	15,329	472	5,200	213	105
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lard, tallow, and grease.

TABLE 9 - NETHERLANDS: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per bushel	: Rye : per bushel	: Barley: per bushel	: Oats : per bushel	: Corn : per bushel	:Potatoes: per cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Beef : per cwt.	: Pork : per cwt.	: Whole milk : per cwt.	:Hen eggs : per dozen
Prewar ..	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52 ..	\$1.74	\$2.21	\$2.01	\$1.16	\$2.60	\$1.02	\$10.06	\$17.91	\$24.48	\$2.38	\$0.45
1952/53 ..	1.84	1.85	1.89	1.06	2.27	1.24	10.96	18.62	22.44	2.48	.48
1953/54 ..	1.84	1.38	1.31	.81	1.74	1.41	10.34	18.27	21.85	2.56	.41
1954/55 ..	1.84	1.62	1.44	.98	1.80	1.04	10.34	17.91	21.13	2.77	.42
1955/56 ..	1.81	1.67	1.41	.89	NA	1.38	10.70	19.10	19.94	2.87	.46
1956/57 ..	1.89	1.67	1.41	.96	NA	1.17	9.96	21.13	21.49	3.39	.39
1957/58 ..	1.99	1.78	1.51	1.03	---	1.51	11.96	19.82	19.58	3.40	.43
1958/59 ..	2.07	1.70	1.50	1.01	---	1.51	12.42	20.89	21.37	3.35	.37
1959/60 ..	2.18	2.02	1.71	1.24	---	1.76	13.96	20.29	19.82	3.22	.34
1960/61 ..	2.20	1.71	1.54	1.00	---	1.10	10.24	20.53	21.25	---	.39
1961/62 ..											
1962/63 ..											
1963/64 ..											
1964/65 ..											
1965/66 ..											

TABLE 10 - NETHERLANDS: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors ^{1/}
Prewar..	4,000
1951.....	23,300
1952.....	25,600
1953.....	27,900
1954.....	33,500
1955.....	39,116
1956.....	45,500
1957.....	51,840
1958.....	56,727
1959.....	64,200
1960.....	^{2/} 81,733
1961.....	
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

^{1/} Excludes horticultural tractors and small, two wheel tractors.

^{2/} Includes garden tractors.

TABLE 11 - NETHERLANDS: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	95	107	122
1951/52....	172	107	176
1952/53....	175	127	174
1953/54....	189	132	179
1954/55....	206	120	161
1955/56....	203	122	182
1956/57....	214	124	167
1957/58....	230	122	167
1958/59....	231	123	161
1959/60....	234	122	168
1960/61....	246	124	152
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 12 --NETHERLANDS: Food balance, average 1933/34 - 1937/38 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
										Total	Per year	Kilo- grams
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	425	+ 590	1,015	37	50	14	101	914	75	686	80.7	810
Rye	468	+ 65	533	39	376	---	415	118	72	85	10.0	95
Barley	104	+ 304	408	7	320	55	382	26	55	14	1.6	15
Oats	326	+ 27	353	23	279	---	302	51	60	31	3.7	40
Corn	---	+ 999	999	---	948	50	998	1	60	1	.1	*
Rice, milled	---	+ 60	60	---	13	4	17	43	---	43	5.1	50
Other grain	---	+ 39	39	---	32	---	32	7	75	5	.6	5
Total grain	1,323	+ 2,084	3,407	106	2,018	123	2,247	1,160	---	865	101.8	1,015
Sugar, refined	227	+ 62	289	---	---	---	---	---	---	289	34.0	360
Potatoes	3,066	- 293	2,773	432	540	696	1,668	---	---	1,105	130.0	250
Dry legumes	146	- 20	126	14	87	---	101	---	---	25	2.9	25
Other vegetables	985	- 299	686	175	---	---	175	---	---	511	60.1	35
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	300	+ 225	525	45	---	---	45	---	---	480	56.5	95
Total meat (carcass weight)	378	- 41	337	---	---	---	---	---	---	337	39.6	245
Fish (landed weight)	213	- 117	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	96	11.3	20
Butter	94	- 41	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	6.2	125
Slaughter fats	77	- 10	67	---	---	15	15	---	---	52	6.1	130
Vegetable oils	3	+ 135	138	---	---	59	59	---	---	79	9.3	225
Marine oils	---	+ 26	26	---	---	10	10	---	---	16	1.9	45
Total fats												
As product	174	+ 110	284	---	---	84	84	---	---	200	23.5	525
Fat content	145	+ 119	264	---	---	82	82	---	---	182	21.4	---
Cheese	120	- 59	61	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	7.2	65
Whole milk	5,002	- 185	4,817	---	200	3,387	1/ 3,587	---	---	1,230	144.7	250
Eggs	126	- 52	74	---	---	---	---	---	---	74	8.7	35
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,920

* Negligible

1/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

Population: 10,436,000

TABLE 13 — NETHERLANDS: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stock	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Net		
												Total	Per capita	
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories	
Wheat and rye	828	909	74	+16	1,647	78	336	5	419	1,228	76	929	89.0	890
Rice, milled	---	37	20	---	17	---	---	---	---	17	---	17	1.6	15
Other grain	849	591	84	- 370	1,726	65	1,456	125	1,646	80	61	49	4.7	45
Total grain	1,677	1,537	178	- 354	3,390	143	1,792	130	2,065	1,325	---	995	95.3	950
Sugar, refined	378	203	182	+40	359	---	---	---	---	---	---	359	34.4	365
Potatoes	4,340	3	550	---	3,793	750	682	1,000	2,432	---	---	1,361	130.4	250
Dry legumes	103	29	73	---	59	12	20	---	32	---	---	27	2.6	25
Other vegetables . .	1,150	10	441	---	719	230	---	---	230	---	---	489	46.9	30
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	685	202	230	---	657	100	---	---	100	---	---	557	53.4	75
Meat (carcass wt.) .	446	27	122	---	351	---	---	---	---	---	---	351	33.6	190
Fish (landed wt.) . .	250	8	141	---	117	---	---	---	---	---	---	117	11.2	20
Fats (fat content) . .	170	325	164	---	331	---	---	70	70	---	---	261	25.0	610
Cheese	155	---	79	---	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	76	7.3	65
Whole milk	5,720	58	640	---	5,138	---	265	<u>1/3,290</u>	3,555	---	---	1,583	151.7	275
Eggs	145	---	82	---	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	6.0	25
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,880

1/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14--NETHERLANDS: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use					Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net Total	Per capita Per year	Per day	
															1,000 m. tons
Wheat	393	1,015	8	8	1,392	30	242	10	282	1,110	74	824	74.3	740	
Rye	458	173	12	---	619	40	491	2	533	86	83	71	6.4	60	
Barley	292	500	105	---	687	20	582	74	676	11	55	6	.5	5	
Oats	504	283	87	---	700	42	643	---	685	15	59	9	.8	10	
Corn	5	799	2	---	802	1	711	60	772	30	65	20	1.8	20	
Rice, milled	---	67	27	---	40	---	10	---	10	30	---	30	2.7	25	
Other grain	111	338	6	---	443	8	435	---	443	---	---	---	---	---	
Total grain	1,763	3,175	247	8	4,683	141	3,114	146	3,401	1,282	---	960	86.5	860	
Sugar 1/.	357	222	126	---	453	---	---	---	---	---	---	453	40.8	430	
Potatoes	3,916	9	495	---	3,430	720	735	925	2,380	---	---	1,050	94.6	180	
Pulses 2/.	126	27	101	---	52	10	20	---	30	---	---	22	2.0	20	
Other vegetables	1,350	45	486	---	909	270	---	---	270	---	---	639	57.6	35	
Fruit 3/.	325	397	119	---	603	50	---	---	50	---	---	553	49.8	70	
Beef and veal	183	26	26	---	183	---	---	---	---	---	---	183	16.5	80	
Pork	286	1	109	---	178	---	---	---	---	---	---	178	16.1	120	
Mutton and goat	7	---	5	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	.2	4/	
Poultry	42	---	32	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	.9	5	
Other meat 5/.	8	10	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	1.6	5	
Edible offals	31	9	1	---	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	39	3.5	15	
Total meat 6/.	557	46	173	---	430	---	---	---	---	---	---	430	38.8	225	
Fish 7/.	265	17	136	---	146	---	---	30	30	---	---	116	10.5	20	
Butter	88	---	38	---	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	50	4.5	90	
Slaughter fats 8/.	95	102	123	---	74	---	---	13	13	---	---	61	5.5	120	
Vegetable oils 9/.	7	338	122	6	217	---	---	74	74	---	---	143	12.9	310	
Marine oils	20	53	4	---	69	---	---	5	5	---	---	64	5.8	140	
Total fats:															
As product	210	493	287	6	410	---	---	92	92	---	---	318	28.7	660	
Fat content	180	478	262	6	390	---	---	90	90	---	---	300	27.0	---	
Cheese	180	1	93	---	88	---	---	---	---	---	---	88	7.9	75	
Whole milk 10/.	6,100	11	727	---	5,384	---	325	11/ 3,355	3,680	---	---	1,704	153.6	280	
Eggs	264	---	152	---	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	112	10.1	40	
Total consumption :	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,895	

1/ Refined.

2/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

3/ In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.

4/ Less than 3 calories.

5/ Includes horsemeat and other meat.

6/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

9/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

10/ Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.

11/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - NETHERLANDS: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Per year														Per day
	Popu- la- tion	Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts 1/	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	Cal.	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Cal.	
Prewar. . . .	8,500	102	34	130	3	60	56	40	11	21	7	145	9	2,920	
1947/48 . . .	9,600	116	30	163	3	43	43	23	15	18	5	146	4	2,765	
1948/49 . . .	9,850	99	32	183	2	55	44	24	11	20	6	173	5	2,785	
1949/50 . . .	10,016	99	36	150	3	63	38	30	11	23	6	164	6	2,860	
1950/51 . . .	10,175	100	33	145	3	56	52	34	14	24	6	157	5	2,890	
1951/52 . . .	10,325	99	34	143	3	50	46	31	13	25	6	151	4	2,865	
1952/53 . . .	10,436	95	34	130	3	47	53	34	11	25	7	152	6	2,880	
1953/54 . . .	10,551	93	38	110	2	71	57	37	13	26	7	169	7	2,895	
1954/55 . . .	10,680	91	39	109	2	57	60	32	12	26	7	169	8	2,875	
1955/56 . . .	10,822	90	40	107	3	56	53	35	10	26	7	162	10	2,890	
1956/57 . . .	10,957	88	40	105	2	42	57	37	10	26	7	165	9	2,885	
1957/58 . . .	11,096	87	41	95	2	58	50	39	10	27	8	154	10	2,895	
1958/59 . . .															
1959/60 . . .															
1960/61 . . .															
1961/62 . . .															
1962/63 . . .															
1963/64 . . .															
1964/65 . . .															
1965/66 . . .															

1/ Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - NETHERLANDS: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar....:	8,500	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	10,175	3,024	3,179	3,253	806
1952	10,325	3,074	3,198	3,277	831
1953	10,436	3,133	3,217	3,287	856
1954	10,551	3,179	3,244	3,312	880
1955	10,680	3,220	3,276	3,355	901
1956	10,822	3,267	3,309	3,391	923
1957	10,957	3,313	3,344	3,422	947
1958	11,096	---	3,389	3,459	976
1959	11,278	---	---	---	---
1960	11,417	---	---	---	---
1961	11,555	---	---	---	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 1 - WEST GERMANY: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock products only	Total	Livestock products only
Prewar... :	85	89	84	87
1947/48... :	59	50	62	53
1948/49... :	68	58	69	59
1949/50... :	78	72	77	71
1950/51... :	88	83	89	84
1951/52... :	92	92	93	94
1952/53... :	97	96	96	95
1953/54... :	100	100	101	101
1954/55... :	103	104	103	104
1955/56... :	102	106	101	106
1956/57... :	105	107	103	104
1957/58... :	107	114	104	111
1958/59... :	115	115	111	110
1959/60... :	114	121	109	114
1960/61... :	127	128	124	124
1961/62... :	128	137	122	130
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - WEST GERMANY: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land						Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed			Unplowed		Total	Forests	Other	
		Total	Sown	Other	Good	Rough				
Prewar.	36,106	22,434	21,273	1,161	8,955	4,717	24,532	17,178	7,354	60,638
1951...	34,895	21,100	19,706	1,394	8,957	4,838	25,461	17,102	8,359	60,356
1952...	35,103	21,362	19,986	1,376	8,866	4,875	25,266	17,087	8,179	60,369
1953...	35,081	21,379	19,995	1,384	8,839	4,863	25,278	17,080	8,198	60,359
1954...	35,239	21,530	20,134	1,396	8,846	4,863	25,219	17,131	8,088	60,458
1955...	35,214	21,369	19,973	1,396	8,938	4,907	25,157	17,188	7,969	60,371
1956...	35,301	21,357	19,993	1,364	8,962	4,982	25,073	17,257	7,816	60,374
1957...	35,229	21,293	19,926	1,367	8,950	4,986	25,157	17,290	7,867	60,386
1958...	35,155	21,218	19,847	1,371	8,933	5,004	25,224	17,314	7,910	60,379
1959...	35,414	21,349	19,951	1,398	9,027	5,038	25,600	17,552	8,048	61,014
1960...	35,221	21,124	19,716	1,408	9,024	5,073	25,778	17,541	8,237	60,999
1961...	35,108	21,013	19,587	1,426	8,965	5,130	25,879	17,599	8,320	60,987
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

TABLE 3 - WEST GERMANY: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Total grains ^{1/}	Oleagi- nous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Vege- tables	Tobac- co	Hay	Pastures	Fodder root crops
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total									
Prewar .:	2,785	4,080	3,075	3,370	70	6,515	13,380	67	2,871	335	398	33	8,955	4,717	1,525
1951. . .:	2,650	3,190	1,640	2,860	20	4,520	10,796	131	2,858	551	482	27	8,957	4,838	1,581
1952. . .:	2,921	3,350	1,747	2,748	18	4,513	11,517	86	2,834	549	NA	25	8,866	4,875	1,448
1953. . .:	2,832	3,442	1,947	2,606	17	4,570	11,708	49	2,876	553	NA	23	8,839	4,863	1,431
1954. . .:	2,735	3,780	1,812	2,329	19	4,160	11,787	25	2,940	634	NA	26	8,846	4,863	1,421
1955. . .:	2,875	3,643	1,925	2,394	17	4,336	11,866	32	2,790	652	479	27	8,938	4,907	1,384
1956. . .:	2,830	3,664	2,103	2,350	18	4,471	12,034	47	2,803	657	462	27	8,962	4,982	1,354
1957. . .:	3,000	3,620	2,155	2,237	14	4,406	12,044	77	2,766	637	479	21	8,950	4,986	1,320
1958. . .:	3,226	3,714	2,178	2,069	12	4,259	12,145	84	2,621	707	469	19	8,933	5,004	1,287
1959. . .:	3,295	3,521	2,350	2,005	12	4,367	12,269	69	2,603	715	465	17	9,027	5,038	1,282
1960. . .:	3,429	3,253	2,421	1,847	15	4,283	12,105	79	2,573	720	484	16	9,024	5,073	1,265
1961. . .:	3,435	2,922	2,768	1,787	20	4,575	12,118	89	2,411	---	---	10	8,965	5,130	1,238
1962. . .:															
1963. . .:															
1964. . .:															
1965. . .:															

^{1/} Total grain includes mixed grain not shown in table. Prewar total grain is added total.

TABLE 4 - WEST GERMANY: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Po- ta- toes	Sug- ar beets	Tobacco	Fodder root crops
	: Bushels	: Bushels	: Bushels	: Bushels	: Bushels	: Cwt.	: Tons	: Pounds	: Tons
Prewar....:	33.2	29.2	25.7	57.7	45.7	150	14.6	2,253	19.4
1951	42.5	39.1	48.6	69.9	42.5	192	15.3	2,000	18.7
1952	41.2	36.7	46.2	65.6	43.1	186	13.7	2,019	16.1
1953	41.0	37.5	48.9	67.5	42.9	188	16.8	2,013	20.8
1954	38.9	42.7	48.7	73.2	42.1	201	16.1	2,120	20.4
1955	43.0	37.8	49.6	71.3	47.1	181	14.8	2,068	22.2
1956	45.1	40.2	50.5	71.9	44.4	210	13.7	1,812	19.5
1957	46.9	41.5	53.4	68.6	45.0	210	17.3	2,247	21.7
1958	42.2	39.8	51.1	72.3	41.7	191	16.5	2,269	23.7
1959	50.2	43.4	55.6	70.1	43.3	192	18.5	2,485	15.1
1960	53.0	45.9	61.1	81.2	---	210	14.9	1,442	25.3
1961	43.1	33.8	45.2	72.8	---	197	---	2,115	---
1962									
1963									
1964									
1965									

TABLE 6 - WEST GERMANY: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year (December):	Cattle and buffalo		Hogs	Sheep	Goats	Horses, mules, and asses	Poultry	
	Cows	Total					Laying hens	Total
Prewar	5,990	12,114	12,660	1,889	1,376	1,545	48,120	54,590
1951...	5,734	11,149	11,890	1,642	1,348	1,574	44,761	51,801
1952...	5,804	11,375	13,603	1,666	1,302	1,459	47,465	54,271
1953...	5,868	11,641	12,979	1,544	1,223	1,373	48,335	54,768
1954...	5,910	11,641	12,435	1,352	1,082	1,284	52,287	59,096
1955...	5,823	11,521	14,525	1,226	938	1,184	52,217	58,856
1956...	5,703	11,558	14,606	1,189	803	1,110	49,663	56,040
1957...	5,684	11,895	14,502	1,153	685	1,036	51,709	58,408
1958...	5,612	12,009	15,497	1,146	576	977	53,090	60,161
1959...	5,599	12,127	14,734	1,106	414	814	55,034	62,327
1960...	5,670	12,480	14,876	1,084	352	710	56,753	64,082
1961...	5,901	12,867	15,776	1,035	292	634	56,380	63,780
1962...	:							
1963...	:							
1964...	:							
1965...	:							

TABLE 7 - WEST GERMANY: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow	Eggs per hen
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Eggs
Prewar....:	571	97	204	5,467	94
1951	562	86	200	5,827	98
1952	581	84	207	6,005	101
1953	579	84	203	6,316	98
1954	561	88	205	6,446	107
1955	540	90	172	6,482	111
1956	541	93	172	6,627	118
1957	562	95	203	6,746	119
1958.....:	572	99	198	7,070	122
1959	570	101	191	7,286	125
1960	572	103	189	7,321	140
1961	574	103	189	7,424	136
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 8 - WEST GERMANY: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat (carcass weight)						Animal fats				
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Poultry	Other, incl. offals	Total	Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar.	1,550	45	2,500	NA	NA	4,150	34,495	276	4,810	681	NA
1951...	1,470	33	2,600	NA	74	4,200	36,078	335	5,000	659	454
1952...	1,470	33	2,850	NA	74	4,430	36,918	340	5,300	667	457
1953...	1,722	45	2,848	NA	69	4,684	39,332	355	5,500	710	473
1954...	1,728	59	2,865	NA	71	4,722	38,431	343	6,000	748	495
1955...	1,855	41	3,331	NA	56	5,283	38,889	349	5,945	719	548
1956...	1,872	39	3,403	NA	53	5,367	38,375	347	5,825	737	558
1957...	2,045	40	3,500	---	44	5,629	40,148	341	6,250	752	576
1958...	2,148	39	3,688	194	42	5,917	41,279	319	6,740	856	647
1959...	2,182	35	3,688	212	49	5,954	41,749	340	7,090	886	665
1960...	2,200	42	3,479	220	49	5,770	43,056	360	7,875	948	701
1961...	2,279	42	3,649	240	40	6,010	43,810	359	8,372	1,003	691
1962...											
1963...											
1964...											
1965...											

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lard, tallow and grease.

TABLE 9 - WEST GERMANY: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Potatoes : per : cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Beef cattle : excl. calves : per cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.	: Heneggs : per : dozen
Prewar.:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$2.87	\$2.46	\$2.30	\$1.29	\$1.27	\$13.00	\$15.88	\$25.27	\$2.77	\$0.59
1952/53.:	2.72	2.44	2.20	1.23	1.48	13.60	14.58	25.71	2.87	.59
1953/54.:	2.71	2.41	2.10	1.12	1.19	15.40	15.77	26.78	2.79	.55
1954/55.:	2.64	2.28	2.16	1.07	1.19	13.60	16.96	23.98	2.98	.55
1955/56.:	2.69	2.36	2.19	1.18	1.54	14.20	18.50	24.62	3.18	.61
1956/57.:	2.62	2.29	2.18	1.16	1.30	13.60	18.34	25.32	3.45	.56
1957/58.:	2.72	2.39	2.19	1.16	1.28	15.40	18.59	23.73	3.77	.58
1958/59.:	2.73	2.34	2.20	1.21	1.49	15.40	20.78	26.00	3.60	.55
1959/60.:	2.76	2.33	2.18	1.22	1.87	17.60	21.09	25.70	3.64	.53
1960/61.:	2.65	2.18	2.22	1.16	1.35	15.60	21.49	26.03	3.58	.55
1961/62.:										
1962/63.:										
1963/64.:										
1964/65.:										
1965/66.:										

TABLE 10 - WEST GERMANY: Agricultural tractors

Year	17 hp. or less	18-24 hp.	25-34 hp.	Over 35 hp.	Total
	Tractors	Tractors	Tractors	Tractors	Tractors
Prewar..	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951.....	37,270	52,582	35,449	13,727	139,028
1952.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	245,000
1953.....	113,501	78,265	56,352	12,430	260,548
1954.....	167,719	100,868	66,226	13,484	348,297
1955.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	461,700
1956.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	544,300
1957.....	302,874	182,812	94,383	19,337	599,406
1958.....	338,643	213,832	105,099	25,371	682,945
1959.....	360,063	237,514	123,381	32,821	753,779
1960.....	---	---	---	---	---
1961.....	---	---	---	---	902,685
1962.....					
1963.....					
1964.....					
1965.....					

TABLE 11 - WEST GERMANY: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers
(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar	380	456	698
1951/52	425	520	797
1952/53	462	434	850
1953/54	485	503	915
1954/55	499	561	947
1955/56	520	522	934
1956/57	581	624	968
1957/58	625	644	1,087
1958/59	634	670	1,106
1959/60	688	779	1,153
1960/61	681	730	1,109
1961/62			
1962/63			
1963/64			
1964/65			
1965/66			

TABLE 12 -- WEST GERMANY: 1/ Food balance, average 1935/36 - 1938/39 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
										Total	Per year	Per day
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	
Wheat 2/	2,765	+1,530	3/ 4,095	280	500	15	795	3,300	76	2,508	60.9	610
Rye 2/ 4/	3,492	+ 470	3/ 3,862	382	1,028	42	1,452	2,410	80	1,928	46.8	435
Barley 2/	1,900	+1,050	3/ 2,850	180	1,721	915	2,816	34	62	21	.5	5
Oats 2/ 5/	3,336	+ 525	3,861	322	3,489	---	3,811	50	60	30	.7	5
Corn	38	+1,000	3/ 938	2	801	50	853	85	60	51	1.3	15
Rice, milled	---	+ 100	100	---	---	---	---	100	---	100	2.4	25
Total grain	11,531	+4,675	3/ 15,706	1,166	7,539	1,022	9,727	5,979	---	4,638	112.6	1,095
Sugar, refined	500	+ 555	3/ 1,030	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,030	25.0	265
Potatoes	21,500	+ 900	22,400	4,300	11,300	200	15,800	---	---	6,600	160.2	310
Dry legumes	168	+ 80	248	40	113	---	153	---	---	95	2.3	20
Other vegetables	2,250	+ 350	2,600	450	---	---	450	---	---	2,150	52.2	30
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	1,502	+ 650	2,152	225	---	---	225	---	---	1,927	46.8	60
Beef and veal	681	+ 50	731	---	---	---	---	---	---	731	17.7	85
Pork	1,020	+ 174	1,194	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,194	29.0	255
Mutton and goat	21	---	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	21	.5	5
Horse meat	15	+ 5	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	.5	*
Poultry, rabbit, game	90	+ 29	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	119	2.9	10
Edible offals	70	+ 8	78	---	---	---	---	---	---	78	1.9	5
Total meat (carcass weight)	1,897	+ 266	2,163	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,163	52.5	360
Fish (landed weight)	580	- 45	535	---	---	50	50	---	---	485	11.8	20
Butter	296	+ 54	350	---	---	---	---	---	---	350	8.5	165
Slaughter fats	290	+ 60	350	---	---	30	30	---	---	320	7.9	170
Vegetable and marine oils	50	+ 525	3/ 525	---	---	210	210	---	---	315	7.6	185
Total fats												
As product	636	+ 639	3/ 1,225	---	---	240	240	---	---	985	24.0	520
Fat content	540	+ 620	3/ 1,110	---	---	235	235	---	---	875	21.2	---
Cheese	151	+ 29	180	---	---	---	---	---	---	180	4.4	30
Whole milk	15,650	+ 220	15,870	---	1,910	8,160	6/ 10,070	---	---	5,800	140.8	245
Eggs	265	+ 50	315	---	---	---	---	---	---	315	7.6	30
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,985

* Negligible

- 1/ Excluding Saar but including Western Sectors of Berlin.
2/ Official production estimates adjusted for comparability.
3/ Adjusted to allow for an increase in stocks.
4/ Includes winter mixed grain.
5/ Includes summer mixed grain.
6/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - WEST GERMANY: 1/ Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 50,100,000

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Net			
												Total	Per capita		
m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	Percent	m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories	
Wheat, spelt, rye <u>2/</u> ...	6,582	2,551	85	+185	8,863	628	2,152	62	2,842	6,021	81	4,850	96.8	930	
Rice, milled.....	---	77	1	+ 12	64	---	---	---	---	64	---	64	1.3	15	
Other grain	4,903	1,651	4	- 361	6,911	463	5,238	918	6,619	292	58	168	3.3	35	
Total grain	11,485	4,279	90	- 164	15,838	1,091	7,390	980	9,461	6,377	---	5,082	101.4	980	
Sugar, refined	806	149	---	- 306	1,261	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,261	25.2	265	
Potatoes	23,900	139	42	+100	23,897	4,800	10,800	200	15,800	---	---	8,097	161.6	310	
Dry legumes	105	77	1	---	181	30	65	---	95	---	---	86	1.7	15	
Other vegetables..	2,205	421	3	---	2,623	440	---	---	440	---	---	2,183	43.6	25	
Fruit (in terms of fresh) <u>3/</u> ...	2,545	1,397	3	---	4,242	430	---	---	430	---	---	3,812	76.1	105	
Meat (carcass wt.)	2,000	99	16	- 6	2,089	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,089	41.7	290	
Fish (landed wt.)..	659	<u>4/</u> 106	<u>4/</u> 36	---	729	---	---	134	134	---	---	595	11.9	20	
Fats (fat content)..	549	882	18	+70	1,343	---	---	200	200	---	---	1,143	22.8	560	
Cheese, incl. quark	244	45	4	---	285	---	---	---	---	---	---	285	5.7	40	
Whole milk	16,602	---	---	---	16,602	---	1,841	<u>5/</u> 8,157	9,998	---	---	6,604	131.8	235	
Eggs	299	109	---	---	408	---	---	---	---	---	---	408	8.1	30	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,875	

1/ Including Western Sectors of Berlin and excluding Saar.

2/ Including mixed wheat and rye.

3/ Excludes grapes for wine.

4/ Weight as imported or exported.

5/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- WEST GERMANY: 1/ Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per year	Per day
m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	cent	m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat and spelt . . .	3,843	2,623	596	-6	5,876	337	1,423	60	1,820	4,056	79	3,190	60.2	600
Rye 2/	3,995	117	151	283	3,678	370	1,572	28	1,970	1,708	81	1,376	26.0	245
Barley	2,504	1,270	6	---	3,768	200	2,317	1,227	3,744	24	50	12	.2	3/
Oats	2,228	237	---	-63	2,528	191	2,218	---	2,409	119	55	65	1.2	15
Corn	16	712	21	-343	1,050	2	770	103	875	175	58	102	1.9	20
Rice, milled	---	79	4	-3	78	---	---	---	---	78	---	78	1.5	15
Other grain	898	77	77	-15	913	83	830	---	913	---	---	---	---	---
Total grain	13,484	5,115	855	-147	17,891	1,183	9,130	1,418	11,731	6,160	---	4,823	91.0	895
Sugar 4/	1,361	240	5	80	1,516	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,516	28.6	305
Potatoes	26,302	89	95	-345	26,641	4,752	13,494	432	18,678	---	---	7,963	150.2	290
Pulses 5/	80	94	1	---	173	16	78	---	94	---	---	79	1.5	15
Other vegetables	2,440	668	3	---	3,105	500	---	---	500	---	---	2,605	49.2	30
Fruit 6/	964	2,614	12	---	3,566	145	---	---	145	---	---	3,421	64.5	95
Beef and veal	850	119	26	-1	944	---	---	---	---	---	---	944	17.8	90
Pork	1,464	64	7	-6	1,527	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,527	28.8	250
Mutton and goat	17	1	1	1	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	.3	3/
Horsemeat	18	---	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	.3	3/
Poultry	80	50	---	---	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	2.5	10
Other meat 7/	26	5	---	---	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	31	.6	3/
Edible offals	90	35	---	---	125	---	---	---	---	---	---	125	2.4	10
Total meat 8/	2,545	274	34	-6	2,791	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,791	52.7	360
Fish 9/	701	143	88	---	756	---	---	114	114	---	---	642	12.1	20
Butter	377	32	---	15	394	---	---	---	---	---	---	394	7.4	145
Slaughter fats 10/	380	94	20	---	454	---	---	91	91	---	---	363	6.9	145
Vegetable oils 11/	23	776	67	10	722	---	---	38	38	---	---	684	12.9	310
Marine oils	20	132	27	---	125	---	---	104	104	---	---	21	.4	10
Total fats														
As product	800	1,034	114	25	1,695	---	---	233	233	---	---	1,462	27.6	610
Fat content	675	1,014	111	22	1,556	---	---	219	219	---	---	1,337	25.2	---
Cheese 12/	268	89	9	---	348	---	---	---	---	---	---	348	6.6	40
Whole milk 13/	18,091	98	---	---	18,189	---	1,909	14/ 9,500	11,409	---	---	6,780	127.9	230
Eggs	354	262	1	---	615	---	---	---	---	---	---	615	11.6	45
Total consumption :	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,935

1/ Includes Western Sectors of Berlin and excludes Saar.

2/ Includes mixed wheat and rye.

3/ Less than 3 calories.

4/ Refined.

5/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

6/ In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider but includes tree nuts.

7/ Includes rabbit, game, and other meat.

8/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

9/ Landed weight.

10/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

11/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

12/ Includes quark.

13/ Cow's and goat's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics. 14/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - WEST GERMANY: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Popu- la- tion	Per year											Per day	
		Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts 1/	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk		Eggs
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Cal.
Prewar...	41,200	113	25	160	2	52	47	52	12	21	4	141	8	2,985
1947/48 ..	46,800	144	16	190	3	52	47	21	12	7	3	77	3	2,440
1948/49 ..	49,050	134	20	205	3	62	38	24	16	10	3	79	4	2,590
1949/50 ..	46,800	144	16	190	2	52	47	21	12	7	3	77	3	2,438
1950/51 ..	49,400	104	27	174	2	49	70	37	12	21	5	120	8	2,840
1951/52 ..	49,800	102	27	165	1	44	59	39	12	21	6	125	8	2,800
1952/53 ..	50,100	101	25	162	2	44	76	42	12	23	6	132	8	2,875
1953/54 ..	50,700	99	26	163	2	48	76	44	12	24	6	134	9	2,932
1954/55 ..	51,100	99	27	160	2	41	78	46	12	25	6	131	10	2,979
1955/56 ..	51,700	96	28	157	2	48	69	48	12	26	6	132	10	2,965
1956/57 ..	52,300	94	29	152	2	43	79	50	12	25	6	129	11	2,965
1957/58 ..	53,000	91	29	150	2	49	65	53	12	25	7	128	12	2,935
1958/59 ..														
1959/60 ..														
1960/61 ..														
1961/62 ..														
1962/63 ..														
1963/64 ..														
1964/65 ..														
1965/66 ..														

1/ Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - WEST GERMANY: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar...	41,200	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	49,400	11,584	15,416	18,443	4,796
1952	49,800	11,502	15,638	18,711	4,922
1953	50,100	11,646	16,227	19,188	5,123
1954	50,700	11,503	16,526	19,422	5,248
1955	51,100	11,324	16,858	19,671	5,377
1956	51,700	11,040	16,847	19,715	5,420
1957	52,300	11,243	17,010	19,853	5,596
1958	53,000	11,400	17,244	20,003	5,736
1959	53,700	11,569	17,433	20,092	5,884
1960	55,300	10,845	16,855	19,232	5,579
1961	56,000	---	---	---	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 1 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock : products only	Total	Livestock : products only
Prewar... :	83	85	81	82
1947/48... :	68	63	69	65
1948/49... :	77	72	78	73
1949/50... :	84	82	84	81
1950/51... :	90	87	91	88
1951/52... :	92	91	92	92
1952/53... :	95	95	95	95
1953/54... :	102	101	102	101
1954/55... :	103	104	103	104
1955/56... :	106	107	105	106
1956/57... :	106	109	104	107
1957/58... :	106	113	105	111
1958/59... :	114	116	112	113
1959/60... :	116	122	113	116
1960/61... :	124	127	121	122
1961/62... :	122	132	118	126
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land						Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed		Unplowed		Total	Forests	Other		
		Total	Sown	Other	Good				Rough ^{1/}	
Prewar	197,437	122,683	110,762	11,921	53,029	21,725	90,622	NA	NA	288,059
1951...	197,328	117,303	106,560	10,743	57,447	22,578	90,602	61,093	29,509	287,930
1952...	197,043	117,464	106,755	10,709	57,607	21,972	90,893	61,263	29,630	287,936
1953...	196,757	117,764	107,202	10,562	57,369	21,624	91,174	61,442	29,732	287,931
1954...	196,699	118,059	107,733	10,326	57,451	21,189	91,311	61,631	29,680	288,010
1955...	196,560	118,084	107,888	10,196	57,476	21,000	91,411	61,766	29,645	287,971
1956...	196,504	117,908	107,683	10,225	59,952	18,644	91,478	61,910	29,568	287,982
1957...	196,088	118,013	108,318	9,695	59,764	18,311	92,078	62,049	30,029	288,166
1958...	195,923	118,469	108,809	9,660	59,448	18,006	92,242	62,189	30,053	288,165
1959...	196,056	118,857	109,101	9,756	59,297	17,902	92,620	62,548	30,072	288,676
1960...	195,795	118,764	---	---	59,115	17,916	92,866	---	---	288,661
1961...										
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

^{1/} Belgium-Luxembourg and Netherlands do not report this item.

TABLE 3 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Rice <u>1/</u>	Total grains		Potatoes	Sugar beets	Cotton <u>3/</u>	Tobacco <u>4/</u>	Hay and pastures	Fodder root crops <u>5/</u>
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total		<u>2/</u>							
Prewar . . .	28,696	6,933	5,634	13,494	4,495	23,623	362	59,614	8,395	1,668	37	160	NA	5,422	
1951. . .	26,292	5,234	5,168	10,448	4,213	19,829	426	51,781	7,147	2,373	72	242	88,151	5,029	
1952. . .	26,580	5,329	5,437	10,353	4,229	20,019	484	53,359	6,974	2,458	118	231	88,645	4,732	
1953. . .	25,988	5,318	6,039	10,178	4,325	20,542	481	53,619	7,075	2,406	124	221	88,771	4,836	
1954. . .	26,710	5,631	5,820	9,543	4,421	19,784	488	54,272	7,179	2,462	125	216	89,290	4,819	
1955. . .	27,164	5,379	6,164	9,435	4,457	20,056	467	54,586	6,920	2,533	133	224	90,051	4,749	
1956. . .	22,894	5,363	8,757	9,838	4,995	23,590	399	53,688	6,960	2,467	112	223	93,468	4,831	
1957. . .	27,708	5,259	7,193	8,057	4,725	19,975	378	54,774	6,737	2,327	99	218	93,732	4,617	
1958. . .	27,589	5,278	7,592	7,507	4,673	19,772	404	54,451	6,533	2,611	89	228	94,189	4,509	
1959. . .	26,699	5,030	8,283	7,442	4,904	20,629	416	54,232	6,551	2,724	88	223	---	4,327	
1960. . .	26,309	4,673	8,546	7,052	5,202	20,800	399	53,711	6,468	2,769	55	213	---	4,336	
1961. . .	25,628	4,130	9,449	6,994	5,706	22,149	388	53,847	6,297	2,436	54	124	---	---	
1962. . .															
1963. . .															
1964. . .															
1965. . .															

1/ France and Italy, the only rice-producing countries in the EEC.

2/ Prewar and 1951 are added totals. Other years include other grains for France and Germany, which are not shown individually in tables.

3/ Italy only.

4/ Excludes the Netherlands.

5/ Excludes Italy.

TABLE 5 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Production of principal crops

Year	Feed grains						Rice 2/	Grains 3/	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Fruit ex.wine grapes	Vegetables	Cotton 4/	Tobacco 5/	Hay 6/	Fodder root crops 7/
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn 1/	Total										
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	Million pounds	1,000 tons	Mil. cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar...	689,590	190,445	151,616	631,579	138,321	17,618	NA	NA	1,004	21,661	6,004	15,585	11,023	254,281	NA	82,318
1951....	667,550	186,330	191,110	558,370	146,120	17,612	1,807	43,789	1,040	32,801	9,643	18,122	13,228	354,439	65,661	77,295
1952....	759,490	176,520	196,450	514,710	122,150	16,370	2,251	45,997	1,003	30,022	10,537	16,044	15,432	303,063	55,189	74,238
1953....	810,400	179,640	240,780	539,450	159,289	18,870	2,224	50,278	1,065	35,893	10,473	16,979	17,637	309,355	58,989	90,853
1954....	799,290	216,472	238,265	519,780	155,493	18,389	2,059	59,565	1,193	36,688	10,425	16,925	17,637	312,804	64,808	95,102
1955....	894,120	187,130	257,250	533,560	156,317	19,087	2,119	53,365	1,053	37,334	9,506	16,744	30,864	314,981	66,828	86,942
1956....	705,940	197,340	440,430	590,480	203,744	25,723	1,680	54,527	1,185	33,952	10,597	17,234	17,637	314,708	65,180	95,370
1957....	901,250	198,750	322,970	440,325	193,600	20,217	1,655	54,853	1,093	35,920	7,565	18,251	17,637	365,572	66,454	95,273
1958....	893,930	193,900	333,670	434,695	211,490	20,885	1,936	55,225	1,024	41,866	12,846	20,242	17,637	337,079	69,375	101,949
1959....	951,040	198,115	401,420	425,420	225,410	22,752	1,955	59,045	986	34,130	10,821	19,867	26,455	360,990	---	62,095
1960....	886,820	194,990	451,990	428,730	261,773	25,037	1,600	59,411	1,096	52,023	---	---	13,228	289,671	---	107,635
1961....	843,700	132,900	420,550	400,970	253,799	23,615	1,806	54,888	1,010	39,391	---	---	11,023	162,204	---	---
1962....																
1963....																
1964....																
1965....																

1/ Excludes Netherlands.

2/ Italy and France only.

3/ Prewar total excludes rice.

4/ Italy only.

5/ Excludes Netherlands.

6/ Excludes France and the Netherlands.

7/ Excludes Italy.

TABLE 6 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Livestock numbers
(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep	Goats ^{1/}	Horses	Poultry total
	Cows	Total					
Prewar	19,916	39,548	26,354	22,010	4,303	6,937	266,320
1951...	16,885	39,989	26,396	19,924	4,872	6,602	254,101
1952...	17,309	40,825	27,994	19,900	4,688	6,406	255,411
1953...	17,632	41,427	28,134	19,759	4,474	6,221	262,208
1954...	18,282	42,516	27,558	19,587	3,843	6,007	273,496
1955...	18,409	42,726	29,625	19,176	3,662	5,660	277,426
1956...	18,506	42,755	30,106	18,513	3,908	5,393	282,990
1957...	18,648	43,566	30,205	18,653	3,700	5,119	293,144
1958...	18,809	43,999	31,654	18,950	3,475	4,898	300,158
1959...	19,082	45,242	31,013	18,693	3,767	4,619	311,157
1960...	19,359	46,468	32,045	18,779	---	4,355	---
1961...	20,051	48,280	33,437	18,682	---	---	---
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

^{1/} Excludes the Netherlands.

TABLE 8 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat production (carcass weight)					Animal fats			
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Total	Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar	5,086	402	5,525	11,199	101,046	1,669	20,181	1,633	NA
1951...	4,961	378	5,690	11,409	109,116	1,894	22,020	1,746	952
1952...	5,145	393	6,449	12,372	111,379	1,965	22,450	1,650	987
1953...	5,808	421	6,731	13,334	118,982	2,088	23,605	1,831	1,026
1954...	6,428	430	6,433	13,712	121,102	2,226	24,885	1,947	1,073
1955...	6,665	421	7,175	14,665	123,235	2,188	25,280	1,848	1,145
1956...	6,661	400	7,728	15,072	125,712	2,206	26,441	1,875	1,201
1957...	6,770	418	7,946	15,498	129,753	2,357	28,417	1,965	1,199
1958...	6,854	405	8,136	15,773	132,315	2,488	29,438	2,150	1,317
1959...	7,060	412	8,293	16,185	133,681	2,599	30,903	2,116	1,395
1960...	7,475	442	8,098	16,462	140,016	2,700	32,365	2,141	1,453
1961...	8,088	434	8,199	17,161	143,459	2,737	---	2,205	1,493
1962...									
1963...									
1964...									
1965...									

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lard, tallow and grease.

TABLE 10 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors
Prewar.	NA
1951.....	400,538
1952.....	557,161
1953.....	637,560
1954.....	799,081
1955.....	1,012,432
1956.....	1,210,856
1957.....	1,412,058
1958.....	1,610,277
1959.....	1,788,703
1960.....	
1961.....	
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

TABLE 11 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	906	1,400	1,226
1951/52....	1,163	1,577	1,601
1952/53....	1,229	1,558	1,621
1953/54....	1,351	1,855	1,824
1954/55....	1,457	1,991	1,885
1955/56....	1,521	2,047	1,990
1956/57....	1,641	2,149	2,020
1957/58....	1,786	2,298	2,244
1958/59....	1,836	2,279	2,306
1959/60....	1,990	2,393	2,372
1960/61....	2,031	2,444	2,390
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 16 - TOTAL, 6 COUNTRIES: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar...	141,830	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	157,275	37,764	50,393	55,237	15,252
1952	158,490	37,907	50,868	55,675	15,540
1953	160,004	38,292	51,716	56,321	15,909
1954	161,299	38,356	52,305	56,757	16,215
1955	162,511	38,477	52,913	57,189	16,530
1956	163,898	38,630	53,138	57,337	16,700
1957	165,222	39,151	53,611	57,542	17,176
1958	166,913	---	54,252	58,062	17,463
1959	168,817	---	---	---	---
1960	170,421	---	---	---	---
1961	171,963	---	---	---	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 1 - DENMARK: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock : products only	Total	Livestock : products only
Prewar... :	81	88	77	84
1947/48... :	68	65	72	70
1948/49... :	76	70	78	71
1949/50... :	88	85	87	84
1950/51... :	94	92	95	93
1951/52... :	91	89	94	93
1952/53... :	96	93	99	97
1953/54... :	101	100	100	99
1954/55... :	103	106	101	104
1955/56... :	101	103	97	97
1956/57... :	102	105	103	106
1957/58... :	112	111	112	111
1958/59... :	115	115	112	112
1959/60... :	124	130	115	119
1960/61... :	123	125	117	120
1961/62... :	121	125	113	117
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - DENMARK: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land						Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed		Unplowed			Total	Forests	Other	
		Sown	Other	Good	Rough					
Prewar..	8,058	6,699	4,883	1,816	1,072	287	2,551	NA	NA	10,609
1951...	7,757	6,712	4,849	1,863	1,027	18	2,852	1,081	1,771	10,609
1952...	7,717	6,753	4,959	1,794	946	18	2,892	1,081	1,811	10,609
1953...	7,675	6,738	4,985	1,753	924	13	2,934	1,081	1,853	10,609
1954...	7,639	6,685	4,948	1,737	942	12	2,970	1,081	1,889	10,609
1955...	7,645	6,678	4,926	1,752	952	15	2,964	1,081	1,883	10,609
1956...	7,673	6,716	5,029	1,687	941	16	2,936	1,081	1,855	10,609
1957...	7,703	6,786	5,131	1,655	908	9	2,906	1,081	1,825	10,609
1958...	7,699	6,783	5,118	1,665	905	11	2,910	1,081	1,829	10,609
1959...	7,681	6,780	5,150	1,630	893	8	2,928	1,081	1,847	10,609
1960...	7,646	6,798	5,216	1,582	841	7	2,963	1,081	1,882	10,609
1961...	7,729	6,883	5,324	1,559	838	8	2,880	1,081	1,799	10,609
1962...	:									
1963...	:									
1964...	:									
1965...	:									

TABLE 3 - DENMARK: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Feed grains						Total grains	Oleaginous crops	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Vegetables	Grassland		
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Other mixed grains	Total						Hay	Pastures	Fodder root crops
Prewar . . .	319	354	946	932	NA	<u>1/</u> 1,878	<u>1/</u> 2,551	NA	188	98	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951 . . .	200	295	1,283	677	660	2,620	3,115	NA	260	176	23	716	1,844	1,020
1952 . . .	183	339	1,401	663	691	2,755	3,277	NA	269	179	22	679	1,750	998
1953 . . .	173	323	1,537	602	703	2,842	3,338	NA	266	150	21	721	1,680	1,018
1954 . . .	211	277	1,506	610	706	2,822	3,310	NA	239	137	22	594	1,811	1,023
1955 . . .	164	189	1,509	657	756	2,922	3,275	NA	231	139	23	616	1,833	1,035
1956 . . .	164	269	1,601	628	717	2,946	3,379	NA	236	151	25	455	1,918	1,055
1957 . . .	159	290	1,712	585	711	3,008	3,457	15	217	212	23	561	1,749	1,029
1958 . . .	190	304	1,781	502	663	2,946	3,440	29	204	228	22	688	1,648	1,023
1959 . . .	218	299	1,858	504	653	3,015	3,532	35	215	136	25	572	1,737	1,031
1960 . . .	203	388	1,868	489	622	2,979	3,570	47	228	135	25	424	1,779	1,038
1961 . . .	259	452	1,974	484	627	3,085	3,796	62	181	96	27	580	1,584	974
1962 . . .														
1963 . . .														
1964 . . .														
1965 . . .														

1/ Prewar excludes data for other mixed grains.

TABLE 4 - DENMARK: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Other mixed grains	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Fodder beets
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Tons	Cwt.	Tons	Tons
Prewar...	45.4	28.2	55.9	75.3	NA	152	16.9	NA
1951	50.2	36.0	63.3	86.2	1	170	15.4	22.2
1952	60.4	41.6	69.8	99.8	1	190	12.7	20.5
1953	60.3	40.3	65.2	94.2	1	156	18.3	24.9
1954	50.9	39.4	59.2	90.2	1	161	13.7	21.5
1955	56.9	39.8	67.0	90.5	1	127	16.0	19.8
1956	59.6	42.6	68.9	93.5	1	200	16.9	23.9
1957	63.1	42.5	68.7	92.6	1	181	15.9	22.6
1958	53.2	39.6	64.1	88.9	1	168	15.5	23.2
1959	61.4	38.1	57.8	77.6	1	178	13.5	17.2
1960	57.9	46.1	68.8	95.9	1	190	18.3	25.5
1961	61.8	44.2	63.1	86.8	1	170	16.1	---
1962								
1963								
1964								
1965								

TABLE 5 — DENMARK: Production of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Total grains	Oleaginous crops (excl. olives)	Vegetable oils	Potatoes	Deciduous fruits (excl. vineyards)	Vegetables	Hay	Fodder root crops
			Barley	Oats	Other mixed grains	Total								
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Million cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar...	14,470	9,973	52,881	70,205	NA	1/2,392	1/3,106	3	1	29	1,657	128	445	NA NA
1951 ...	10,030	10,630	81,160	58,350	757	3,638	4,237	35	12	44	2,706	294	409	1,930 22,674
1952 ...	11,060	14,100	97,830	66,140	906	4,312	5,039	37	14	51	2,254	257	299	2,040 20,425
1953 ...	10,430	13,030	100,170	56,700	896	4,207	4,885	28	11	42	2,741	187	283	2,265 25,344
1954 ...	10,730	10,900	89,110	55,050	880	3,899	4,527	19	7	38	1,867	257	271	1,642 22,011
1955 ...	9,330	7,520	101,050	59,450	922	4,298	4,789	12	4	29	2,229	190	309	2,432 20,460
1956 ...	9,770	11,460	110,320	58,700	940	4,527	5,141	9	3	47	2,549	246	331	1,559 25,234
1957 ...	10,030	12,320	117,580	54,150	914	4,602	5,248	9	3	39	3,377	225	331	2,250 23,299
1958 ...	10,100	12,050	114,130	44,640	829	4,282	4,923	15	---	34	3,539	292	328	2,860 23,735
1959 ...	13,375	11,380	107,380	39,130	664	3,867	4,587	22	---	38	1,838	226	321	1,383 17,760
1960 ...	11,760	17,870	128,600	46,900	801	4,638	5,491	31	---	43	2,470	---	---	1,136 26,440
1961 ...	16,000	20,000	124,500	42,025	837	4,497	5,537	46	---	31	1,546	---	---	1,940 23,670
1962 ...														
1963 ...														
1964 ...														
1965 ...														

1/ Prewar excludes data for other mixed grains.

TABLE 6 - DENMARK: Livestock numbers
(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep	Goats	Horses	Poultry	
	Cows	Total					Hens	Total
Prewar..	1,608	3,112	3,080	NA	NA	560	NA	29,030
1951....	1,584	3,110	3,189	56	5	465	9,766	22,856
1952....	1,476	3,051	3,588	48	5	420	9,724	23,790
1953....	1,486	3,068	4,310	39	5	397	10,021	25,160
1954....	1,505	3,151	4,852	37	5	357	10,424	25,621
1955....	1,483	3,180	4,598	33	5	309	10,595	23,834
1956....	1,448	3,168	4,630	34	5	282	10,349	25,606
1957....	1,449	3,214	5,409	34	5	254	10,409	23,935
1958....	1,415	3,273	5,347	36	5	237	10,792	27,137
1959....	1,433	3,379	6,074	42	5	212	10,822	27,634
1960....	1,438	3,397	6,147	44	5	171	9,735	25,340
1961....	1,493	3,593	7,095	47	5	125	9,744	32,235
1962....								
1963.....								
1964....								
1965....								

TABLE 7 - DENMARK: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds per animal
Prewar....:	NA	NA	NA	7,088
1951	NA	NA	NA	7,291
1952	NA	NA	NA	7,465
1953	NA	NA	NA	7,978
1954	NA	NA	NA	7,897
1955	NA	NA	NA	7,617
1956	520	110	186	7,716
1957	---	---	---	8,130
1958	---	---	---	8,019
1959	---	---	---	8,348
1960	---	---	---	8,277
1961	---	---	---	8,164
1962				
1963				
1964				
1965				

TABLE 8 - DENMARK: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)					Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Animal fats	
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Horse meat	Total				Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar.	361	8	725	NA	1,105	11,684	69	1,979	401	NA
1951...	425	3	839	44	1,311	11,541	171	1,962	371	74
1952...	369	3	839	32	1,271	11,019	190	1,968	340	70
1953...	394	3	1,012	34	1,443	11,856	192	2,155	381	92
1954...	419	2	1,110	39	1,570	11,892	179	2,364	399	104
1955...	325	2	1,109	26	1,455	11,296	191	2,362	362	106
1956...	339	2	1,002	27	1,354	11,173	186	2,314	364	99
1957...	428	2	1,112	19	1,553	11,781	216	2,324	385	110
1958...	421	2	1,126	18	1,559	11,347	237	2,826	350	116
1959...	325	2	1,303	31	1,643	11,962	254	2,887	370	126
1960...	337	3	1,320	38	1,675	11,903	250	2,488	367	144
1961...	332	3	1,354	27	1,711	12,189	270	2,279	377	146
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

^{1/} Includes estimates of rendered lard, tallow, and grease.

TABLE 9 - DENMARK: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Potatoes : per : cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Beef : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.	: Hen eggs : per : dozen
Prewar.:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$2.04	\$1.90	\$2.10	\$1.28	\$1.39	\$9.24	\$12.74	\$21.67	\$2.35	\$0.39
1952/53.:	2.05	1.92	1.72	.89	1.12	12.60	13.25	29.32	2.74	.43
1953/54.:	1.82	1.30	1.30	.85	1.13	9.42	13.90	27.35	2.68	.40
1954/55.:	1.75	1.60	1.49	1.02	1.13	8.78	13.93	27.28	2.79	.39
1955/56.:	1.86	1.56	1.45	.95	1.64	10.42	14.65	29.56	2.81	.43
1956/57.:	1.86	1.49	1.37	.90	.92	10.42	13.53	29.88	2.68	.37
1957/58.:	1.78	1.42	1.27	.78	1.17	12.78	15.44	25.02	2.34	.39
1958/59.:	1.94	1.70	1.43	.99	1.52	11.24	16.55	27.85	2.55	.33
1959/60.:	1.97	1.76	1.34	.92	1.54	11.32	16.48	26.01	2.85	.33
1960/61.:	1.98	1.76	1.22	.91	.91	10.60	16.29	27.19	2.66	.38
1961/62.:										
1962/63.:										
1963/64.:										
1964/65.:										
1965/66.:										

TABLE 10—DENMARK: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors
Prewar..	NA
1951.....	25,317
1952.....	32,407
1953.....	43,316
1954.....	51,345
1955.....	60,401
1956.....	68,508
1957.....	77,803
1958.....	85,988
1959.....	96,407
1960.....	111,321
1961.....	128,865
1962.....	:
1963.....	:
1964.....	:

TABLE 11 - DENMARK: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar	41	75	45
1951/52..... :	78	91	144
1952/53..... :	88	107	175
1953/54..... :	87	106	173
1954/55..... :	84	99	159
1955/56..... :	98	109	173
1956/57..... :	106	119	186
1957/58..... :	109	112	176
1958/59..... :	115	120	185
1959/60..... :	135	128	193
1960/61..... :	137	128	199
1961/62..... :			
1962/63..... :			
1963/64..... :			
1964/65..... :			
1965/66..... :			

TABLE 12 --DENMARK: Food balance, average 1933/34 - 1937/38 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
										Total	Per capita	
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	347	+301	648	31	379	---	410	238	72.6	173	46.7	470
Rye	252	+193	445	30	242	---	272	173	90	156	42.1	395
Barley	1,004	- 28	976	83	835	47	965	11	65	7	1.9	15
Oats	978	+ 17	995	87	889	---	976	19	60	11	3.0	30
Corn	---	+356	356	---	352	4	356	---	---	---	---	---
Rice, milled.	---	+ 11	11	---	---	---	---	11	---	11	3.0	30
Other grain	769	---	769	73	696	---	769	---	---	---	---	---
Total grain	3,350	+850	4,200	304	3,393	51	3,748	452	---	358	96.7	940
Sugar, refined	182	+ 3	185	---	---	---	---	---	---	185	49.9	530
Potatoes	1,306	- 14	1,292	320	504	28	852	---	---	440	118.7	225
Dry legumes	8	+ 2	10	1	7	---	8	---	---	2	.5	5
Other vegetables	310	---	310	60	---	---	60	---	---	250	67.5	40
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	100	+ 30	130	15	---	---	15	---	---	115	31.0	40
Beef and veal	160	- 43	126	---	---	19	19	---	---	107	28.9	135
Pork (incl. bacon)	360	-229	131	---	---	---	---	---	---	131	35.3	340
Mutton and lamb	4	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	1.1	5
Horse meat	4	- 1	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	.8	*
Poultry	24	- 2	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	5.9	20
Edible offals	28	- 7	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	21	5.7	25
Total meat (carcass weight)	589	-282	307	---	---	19	19	---	---	288	77.7	525
Fish (landed weight)	89	- 30	59	---	---	8	8	---	---	51	13.8	25
Butter	181	-148	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	8.9	175
Lard and tallow	40	- 16	24	---	---	16	16	---	---	8	2.2	50
Vegetable oils	---	+ 75	75	---	---	33	33	---	---	42	11.3	275
Marine oils	3	+ 15	18	---	---	4	4	---	---	14	3.8	95
Total fats:												
As product	224	- 74	150	---	---	53	53	---	---	97	26.2	595
Fat content	185	- 44	141	---	---	51	51	---	---	90	24.3	---
Cheese	29	- 8	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	21	5.7	55
Whole milk	5,300	- 25	5,275	---	250	<u>1/</u> 4,375	4,625	---	---	650	175.4	320
Eggs	106	- 76	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	8.1	30
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,330

* Negligible

1/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - DENMARK: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 4,353,000

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Net			
												Total	Per capita		
m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calories	
Wheat and rye	659	84	53	+70	620	58	87	6	151	469	81	381	87.5	850	
Rice, milled	---	6	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	6	1.4	15	
Other grain	3,913	119	285	---	3,747	315	3,316	70	3,701	46	57	26	6.0	65	
Total grain	4,572	209	338	+70	4,373	373	3,403	76	3,852	521	---	413	94.9	930	
Sugar, refined	250	---	50	---	200	---	---	---	---	---	---	200	45.9	485	
Potatoes	2,320	---	199	---	2,121	500	876	150	1,526	---	---	595	136.7	260	
Dry legumes	14	---	4	---	10	3	3	---	6	---	---	4	.9	10	
Other vegetables	375	6	5	---	376	75	---	---	75	---	---	301	69.1	40	
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	275	114	27	---	362	40	---	40	80	---	---	282	64.8	105	
Meat (carcass wt.)	632	1	392	---	241	---	---	---	---	---	---	241	55.4	390	
Fish (landed wt.)	295	40	124	---	211	---	---	137	137	---	---	74	17.0	30	
Fats (fat content)	184	73	128	---	129	---	---	34	34	---	---	95	21.8	530	
Cheese	90	---	57	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	7.6	70	
Whole milk	5,175	---	146	---	5,029	---	225	1/4,080	4,305	---	---	724	166.3	310	
Eggs	127	---	89	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	8.7	35	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,195	

1/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- DENMARK: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization							Net			
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use			Supply for food				Total Per year	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Total				Per capita
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries		
Wheat	273	153	3	-5	428	21	132	---	153	275	73	201	44.6	445		
Rye	313	45	5	-9	362	30	171	6	207	155	95	147	32.7	285		
Barley	2,560	274	361	4	2,469	200	2,164	100	2,464	5	67	3	.7	5		
Oats	786	70	58	---	798	65	690	---	755	43	52	22	4.9	55		
Corn	---	31	---	---	31	---	16	15	31	---	---	---	---	---		
Rice, milled	---	5	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	5	---	5	1.1	10		
Other grain	829	111	3	16	921	75	846	---	921	---	---	---	---	---		
Total grain	4,761	689	430	6	5,014	391	4,019	121	4,531	483	---	378	84.0	800		
Sugar 1/.	2/ 420	---	2/ 146	43	231	---	---	---	---	---	---	231	51.3	545		
Potatoes	1,781	2	165	---	1,618	385	556	85	1,026	---	---	592	131.5	250		
Pulses 3/.	21	---	5	---	16	2	9	---	11	---	---	5	1.1	10		
Other vegetables	385	7	6	---	386	75	---	---	75	---	---	311	69.1	40		
Fruit 4/.	275	114	67	---	322	40	---	10	50	---	---	272	60.4	95		
Beef and veal	243	---	137	---	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	106	23.5	115		
Pork	529	---	365	---	164	---	---	---	---	---	---	164	36.4	350		
Mutton and lamb	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	.2	5/		
Horsemeat	8	---	5	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	.7	5/		
Poultry	27	---	14	---	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	2.9	10		
Game	4	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.9	5		
Edible offals	40	---	23	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	3.8	15		
Total meat 6/.	852	---	544	---	308	---	---	---	---	---	---	308	68.4	495		
Fish 7/.	558	44	116	---	486	---	---	386	386	---	---	100	22.2	40		
Butter	170	---	117	---	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	11.8	230		
Slaughter fats 8/.	52	---	27	---	25	---	---	12	12	---	---	13	2.9	65		
Vegetable oils 9/.	2	88	32	---	58	---	---	15	15	---	---	43	9.5	230		
Marine oils	14	10	8	---	16	---	---	6	6	---	---	10	2.2	55		
Total fats																
As product	238	98	184	---	152	---	---	33	33	---	---	119	26.4	580		
Fat content	199	98	159	---	138	---	---	31	31	---	---	107	23.8	---		
Cheese	102	---	68	---	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	34	7.6	70		
Whole milk 10/.	5,265	---	231	---	5,034	---	245	11/ 4,075	4,320	---	---	714	158.6	295		
Eggs	140	---	102	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	8.4	35		
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,255		

1/ Refined.

2/ Includes 90,000 metric tons exported as 673,000 metric tons of beets.

3/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

4/ In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.

5/ Less than 3 calories.

6/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

9/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported seed.

10/ Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.

11/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - DENMARK: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Per year													Per day
	Popu- la- tion	Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts ^{1/}	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Cal.
Prewar. . .	3,706	97	50	119	1	67	31	78	14	24	6	175	8	3,330
1947/48 . .	4,170	105	34	134	1	71	36	64	14	15	10	186	12	3,030
1948/49 . .	4,211	103	38	140	1	84	64	67	19	18	9	177	10	3,190
1949/50 . .	4,250	102	40	135	1	72	48	68	24	19	7	178	10	3,170
1950/51 . .	4,290	100	42	140	1	74	62	54	19	21	7	172	10	3,125
1951/52 . .	4,318	99	45	139	1	71	63	53	21	21	6	176	8	3,155
1952/53 . .	4,353	95	46	137	1	69	65	55	17	22	8	166	9	3,195
1953/54 . .	4,392	89	50	134	1	69	64	51	18	24	5	171	8	3,185
1954/55 . .	4,425	89	49	133	1	57	77	59	23	24	7	164	9	3,255
1955/56 . .	4,454	86	51	133	1	63	61	65	24	24	6	152	7	3,275
1956/57 . .	4,484	85	50	132	1	62	67	66	24	25	7	153	8	3,270
1957/58 . .	4,501	84	51	132	1	69	60	68	22	24	8	159	8	3,255
1958/59 . .														
1959/60 . .														
1960/61 . .														
1961/62 . .														
1962/63 . .														
1963/64 . .														
1964/65 . .														
1965/66 . .														

^{1/} Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - DENMARK: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Population, January 1			By age, June 30			
	Rural	Urban	Total	Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
					Men	Women	
Prewar....:	NA	NA	3,706	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	NA	NA	4,290	1,079	1,405	1,430	400
1952	NA	NA	4,318	1,089	1,413	1,438	409
1953	2,251	2,138	4,353	1,101	1,422	1,447	419
1954	2,276	2,148	4,392	1,109	1,431	1,456	428
1955	2,301	2,153	4,425	1,116	1,437	1,462	439
1956	2,324	2,155	4,454	1,113	1,446	1,471	449
1957	2,345	2,155	4,484	1,104	1,457	1,482	458
1958	2,363	2,169	4,501	1,090	1,473	1,500	468
1959	2,393	2,172	4,532	1,073	1,493	1,520	480
1960	2,421	2,179	4,566	1,148	1,468	1,494	490
1961	---	---	4,600	---	---	---	---
1962							
1963							
1964							
1965							

TABLE 1 - GREECE: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock products only	Total	Livestock products only
Prewar... :	86	99	85	97
1947/48... :	73	71	73	68
1948/49... :	71	71	70	68
1949/50... :	91	74	91	68
1950/51... :	81	81	81	80
1951/52... :	93	88	93	88
1952/53... :	86	93	85	91
1953/54... :	109	98	109	100
1954/55... :	105	108	105	109
1955/56... :	112	119	112	122
1956/57... :	115	120	114	116
1957/58... :	133	131	133	132
1958/59... :	123	138	122	136
1959/60... :	130	146	129	146
1960/61... :	120	148	119	145
1961/62... :	138	153	136	147
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - GREECE: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land			Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed	Unplowed	Total	Forests	Other	
Prewar..	20,783	8,198	12,585	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951.....	21,399	8,604	12,795	11,356	4,838	6,518	32,755
1952.....	21,443	8,648	12,795	11,312	4,838	6,474	32,755
1953.....	21,456	8,661	12,795	11,299	4,838	6,461	32,755
1954.....	21,480	8,685	12,795	11,275	4,838	6,437	32,755
1955.....	21,500	8,705	12,795	11,255	4,838	6,417	32,755
1956.....	21,518	8,723	12,795	11,237	4,838	6,399	32,755
1957.....	21,518	8,723	12,795	11,237	4,838	6,399	32,755
1958.....	21,528	8,785	12,743	11,227	4,852	6,375	32,755
1959.....	21,540	8,847	12,693	11,215	4,866	6,349	32,755
1960.....	21,552	8,909	12,643	11,203	4,881	6,322	32,755
1961.....							
1962.....							
1963.....							
1964.....							
1965.....							

TABLE 3 - GREECE: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Rice	Total grains	Oleaginous crops ^{1/} (excl. olives)	Potatoes	Vegetables	Cotton	Tobacco	Hay
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total								
Prewar . . .	2,172	163	525	350	650	1,525	5	3,865	NA	53	NA	141	226	NA
1951 . . .	2,357	157	516	377	624	1,517	48	4,079	NA	94	56	NA	236	NA
1952 . . .	2,382	163	531	377	630	1,538	53	4,136	NA	97	56	203	189	NA
1953 . . .	2,581	168	530	368	664	1,562	43	4,354	NA	96	58	220	217	354
1954 . . .	2,611	152	522	341	624	1,487	53	4,303	NA	96	60	270	266	412
1955 . . .	2,570	144	512	362	563	1,437	44	4,195	NA	100	60	410	319	454
1956 . . .	2,622	132	509	365	563	1,437	28	4,219	NA	96	60	395	291	459
1957 . . .	2,709	113	496	373	534	1,403	35	4,260	487	99	61	385	301	466
1958 . . .	2,750	106	483	356	511	1,350	42	4,248	473	95	58	402	278	485
1959 . . .	2,875	81	456	319	513	1,288	45	4,289	486	105	---	325	253	---
1960 . . .	2,820	71	448	315	520	1,283	35	4,209	422	93	---	409	225	---
1961 . . .	2,635	61	449	319	491	1,259	54	4,009	502	99	---	510	258	---
1962 . . .														
1963 . . .														
1964 . . .														
1965 . . .														

^{1/} Includes cotton seed, peanut, sunflower, flaxseed, and sesame.

TABLE 4 - GREECE: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Rice	Pota- toes	Cotton	Tobacco
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Pounds	Cwt.	Pounds	Pounds
Prewar...	14.0	13.8	17.8	24.3	15.5	1,760	60	NA	588
1951	14.5	11.5	20.5	25.6	15.8	2,572	97	NA	581
1952	16.2	13.6	18.5	21.3	14.4	3,119	103	272	460
1953	19.9	15.8	22.4	31.3	18.3	3,384	102	301	620
1954	17.2	13.2	20.5	30.2	16.1	3,577	101	343	559
1955	19.1	14.9	20.1	29.8	20.1	3,057	96	328	667
1956	17.4	14.3	20.7	27.9	16.7	3,386	102	285	622
1957	23.4	17.0	23.5	34.3	19.6	3,780	102	361	779
1958	23.9	15.2	25.4	32.6	17.3	3,464	107	340	669
1959	22.6	13.1	21.9	30.1	22.3	3,282	103	387	695
1960	22.1	15.1	24.1	32.4	21.8	3,274	100	340	638
1961	22.2	15.7	24.5	32.9	24.0	3,307	102	415	657
1962									
1963									
1964									
1965									

TABLE 5 - GREECE: Production of principal crops

Year	Feed grains					Total 1,000 tons	Rice Million pounds	:Oleaginous:		Potatoes Million cwt.	: Fruits :		Cotton 1,000 pounds	Tobacco 1,000 pounds
	Wheat 1,000 bushels	Rye 1,000 bushels	Barley 1,000 bushels	Oats 1,000 bushels	Corn 1,000 bushels			Total grains 1,000 tons	(excl. olives) 1,000 tons		(exclud- ing wine grapes) 1,000 tons	Vege- tables 1,000 tons		
Prewar....	30,425	2,244	9,365	8,510	10,078	643	9	1,623	41	3	766	257	33,069	132,819
1951.....	34,200	1,800	10,560	9,650	9,840	683	124	1,822	85	9	1,166	881	63,933	137,134
1952.....	38,580	2,220	9,800	8,040	9,060	618	165	1,919	73	10	681	829	55,115	86,954
1953.....	51,400	2,660	11,870	11,522	12,170	810	146	2,499	93	10	864	881	66,138	134,445
1954.....	44,800	2,010	10,700	10,310	10,020	702	190	2,198	118	10	882	1,016	92,593	148,750
1955.....	49,000	2,140	10,310	10,800	11,340	738	134	2,335	166	10	750	966	134,480	212,854
1956.....	45,730	1,890	10,530	10,175	9,400	679	95	2,152	129	10	905	1,003	112,435	180,978
1957.....	63,460	1,920	11,660	12,800	10,475	778	132	2,802	159	10	974	1,122	138,890	234,589
1958.....	65,600	1,616	12,260	11,600	8,830	727	146	2,813	153	10	938	1,202	136,685	185,947
1959.....	65,000	1,060	10,000	9,600	11,440	714	148	2,768	144	11	989	1,160	125,662	175,934
1960.....	62,200	1,070	10,800	10,200	11,330	740	115	2,694	---	9	---	----	138,890	143,550
1961.....	58,500	960	11,000	10,500	11,780	762	179	2,634	---	10	---	----	211,642	169,481
1962.....														
1963.....														
1964.....														
1965.....														

TABLE 6 - GREECE: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep	Goats	Horses, mules, and asses	Poultry total
	Cows	Total					
Prewar.	208	1,053	532	8,304	5,158	949	11,930
1951...	138	883	568	6,905	3,710	901	9,050
1952...	154	915	635	7,326	3,958	943	10,010
1953...	174	944	587	7,784	4,139	973	10,510
1954...	183	976	603	8,524	4,510	1,007	11,610
1955...	286	990	620	8,738	4,643	1,021	12,060
1956...	322	1,032	621	9,070	4,695	1,042	12,750
1957...	325	1,081	641	9,274	4,895	1,058	13,610
1958...	347	1,081	640	9,255	4,945	1,060	14,000
1959...	357	1,103	631	9,255	5,095	1,069	14,300
1960...	367	1,123	638	9,334	4,986	1,067	15,000
1961...	377	1,135	627	9,353	---	---	---
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

TABLE 7 - GREECE: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
Prewar...	NA	NA	NA	2,026
1951	NA	NA	NA	2,171
1952	NA	NA	NA	2,273
1953	NA	NA	NA	2,273
1954	NA	NA	NA	2,653
1955	NA	NA	NA	2,192
1956	416	110	90	2,185
1957	414	110	90	2,098
1958	---	---	---	2,156
1959	---	---	---	2,210
1960	---	---	---	2,292
1961	---	---	---	2,282
1962				
1963				
1964				
1965				

TABLE 8 - GREECE: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)					Total milk	Total Cheese	Eggs	Butter
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Poultry	Total				
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	
Prewar	32	134	40	NA	208	1,702	129	550	13
1951...	33	88	39	NA	160	1,290	110	440	14
1952...	33	103	44	23	180	1,290	126	490	16
1953...	24	112	48	25	184	1,594	126	525	16
1954...	32	127	45	NA	204	1,841	140	550	19
1955...	36	149	46	NA	231	2,147	158	575	23
1956...	39	144	47	35	230	2,105	152	600	20
1957...	48	163	48	35	259	2,152	124	630	19
1958...	53	170	55	38	278	2,293	167	933	23
1959...	57	173	55	36	285	2,390	176	960	24
1960...	53	150	51	40	254	2,487	182	1,009	24
1961...	67	184	61	43	312	2,460	175	1,043	24
1962...									
1963...									
1964...									
1965...									

TABLE 9 - GREECE: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Corn : per : bushel	:Potatoes: : per : cwt.	: Beef : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.:	:Heneggs: : per : dozen
Prewar.:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$3.57	\$2.39	\$2.33	\$1.47	\$2.58	\$3.56	\$19.03	\$22.05	\$7.90	\$0.77
1952/53.:	3.65	2.34	2.25	1.44	2.47	3.08	21.18	24.80	8.19	.70
1953/54.:	2.31	1.44	1.36	.90	1.59	1.70	11.09	13.86	4.41	.35
1954/55.:	2.31	1.57	1.50	.96	1.85	2.01	12.79	18.75	4.55	.39
1955/56.:	2.45	1.68	1.63	.98	NA	2.33	15.56	18.90	4.63	.42
1956/57.:	2.80	1.77	1.79	1.13	NA	2.48	15.83	19.35	4.66	.44
1957/58.:	2.72	1.80	1.78	1.14	---	2.25	15.95	19.55	4.72	.41
1958/59.:	2.72	1.80	1.45	.92	---	2.98	17.02	19.85	4.93	.42
1959/60.:	2.47	1.61	1.50	.94	---	1.81	17.07	22.27	4.90	.45
1960/61.:	2.45	1.69	1.56	1.10	---	2.42	16.43	21.27	4.99	.44
1961/62.:										
1962/63.:										
1963/64.:										
1964/65.:										
1965/66.:										

TABLE 10 - GREECE: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors ^{1/}
Prewar.	1,081
1951.....	5,600
1952.....	6,100
1953.....	6,600
1954.....	7,120
1955.....	8,950
1956.....	11,192
1957.....	14,000
1958.....	18,420
1959.....	19,571
1960.....	21,320
1961.....	
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

^{1/} Excluding horticultural and small tractors with two wheels.

TABLE 11 - GREECE: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers
(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	8	17	4
1951/52....	33	26	5
1952/53....	31	24	4
1953/54....	41	36	4
1954/55....	48	44	5
1955/56....	46	34	4
1956/57....	62	46	8
1957/58....	69	54	8
1958/59....	78	60	9
1959/60....	77	58	8
1960/61....	81	65	10
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 12 -- GREECE: Food balance, average 1933/34 - 1937/38 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food				
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
										Total	Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	712	+427	1,139	120	10	---	130	1,009	85	858	126.3	1,205
Rye	59	---	59	10	5	---	15	44	85	37	5.4	50
Barley	198	+ 7	205	30	155	5	190	15	70	10	1.5	15
Oats	112	+ 2	114	20	94	---	114	---	---	---	---	---
Corn	257	+ 44	301	15	171	10	196	105	85	89	13.1	130
Rice, milled	1	+ 28	29	1/	---	---	---	29	---	29	4.3	40
Other grain	43	---	43	10	8	---	18	25	85	21	3.1	30
Total grain	1,382	+508	1,890	205	443	15	663	1,227	---	1,044	153.7	1,470
Sugar, refined	---	+ 66	66	---	---	---	---	---	---	66	9.7	105
Potatoes	130	+ 5	135	3/41	---	---	41	---	---	94	13.8	25
Dry legumes	69	+ 20	89	7	---	---	7	---	---	82	12.1	115
Other veg. (incl. melons)	700	+ 2	702	220	---	---	220	---	---	482	71.0	35
Olives	35	- 14	21	4	---	---	4	---	---	17	2.5	15
Other fruit:												
Fresh	2/300	- 17	283	50	---	---	50	---	---	233	34.3	50
Dried	217	-117	100	10	---	75	85	---	---	15	2.2	15
Nuts, shelled	12	- 1	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	1.6	15
Beef, veal and buffalo	15	+ 9	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	3.5	15
Pork (incl. bacon)	15	1/	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	2.2	10
Mutton, lamb and goat	62	+ 11	73	---	---	---	---	---	---	73	10.8	35
Poultry and rabbit	15	1/	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	2.2	10
Edible offals	8	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	1.2	5
Total meat (carcass weight) :	115	+ 20	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	135	19.9	75
Fish (landed weight)	32	+ 36	68	---	---	---	---	---	---	68	10.0	15
Butter	6	1/	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	.9	15
Slaughter fats	5	---	5	---	---	2	2	---	---	3	.4	10
Vegetable oils	130	- 8	122	---	---	13	13	---	---	109	16.1	390
Total fats:												
As product	141	- 8	133	---	---	15	15	---	---	118	17.4	415
Fat content	139	- 8	131	---	---	14	14	---	---	117	17.2	---
Cheese	60	1/	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	8.8	45
Whole milk	670	+ 4	674	---	---	4/400	---	---	---	274	40.3	90
Eggs	28	+ 1	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	4.3	15
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,500

1/ Less than 500 metric tons.

2/ Excludes grapes used for wine.

3/ Includes some feed.

4/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - GREECE: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 8,130,000

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Net			
												Total	Per capita		
														Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calories		
Wheat and rye	1,105	263	---	- 140	1,508	170	5	---	175	1,333	85	1,131	139.1	1,330	
Rice, milled	45	---	11	---	34	2	---	---	2	32	---	32	3.9	40	
Other grain	600	7	---	- 30	637	74	442	16	532	105	82	86	10.6	100	
Total grain	1,750	270	11	- 170	2,179	246	447	16	709	1,470	---	1,249	153.6	1,470	
Sugar, refined	---	73	---	- 12	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	85	10.5	110	
Potatoes	450	8	---	---	458	110	10	---	120	---	---	338	41.6	80	
Dry legumes	70	17	---	---	87	10	---	---	10	---	---	77	9.5	90	
Other vegetables ...															
(incl. melons)	1,080	---	---	---	1,080	<u>1/</u> 300	---	---	300	---	---	780	95.9	55	
Olives	20	---	7	- 25	38	1	---	---	1	---	---	37	4.6	30	
Other fruit, fresh ...	<u>2/</u> 550	---	10	---	540	85	---	---	85	---	---	455	56.0	75	
" " , dried ...	135	---	102	---	33	3	---	15	18	---	---	15	1.8	10	
Nuts, shelled	24	---	---	---	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	3.0	30	
Meat (carcass wt.) .	105	18	---	---	123	---	---	---	---	---	---	123	15.1	60	
Fish (landed wt.) ...	55	45	---	---	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	12.3	20	
Fats (fat content) ...	100	2	5	- 50	147	---	---	22	22	---	---	125	15.4	370	
Cheese	52	5	---	---	57	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	7.0	35	
Whole milk	<u>3/</u> 590	40	---	---	630	---	---	<u>4/</u> 310	310	---	---	320	39.4	80	
Eggs	27	1	---	---	28	---	---	---	---	---	---	28	3.4	15	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,530	

1/ Includes amounts fed to livestock.2/ Excludes grapes used for wine.3/ Excludes amounts fed to young livestock.4/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 --GREECE: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use			Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net	Per year	Per day	
														Total gross
m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	cent	m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	1,720	79	---	1/140	1,659	200	20	---	220	1,439	82	1,180	138.2	1,320
Rye	45	---	---	---	45	8	12	---	20	25	85	21	2.5	25
Barley	241	22	---	1/5	258	30	210	8	248	10	70	7	.8	5
Oats	191	11	---	1/5	197	20	177	---	197	---	---	---	---	---
Corn	257	74	---	1/15	316	15	254	17	286	30	85	26	3.1	30
Mixed grain	31	---	---	---	31	5	26	---	31	---	---	---	---	---
Rice, milled	38	8	---	1/5	41	2	---	---	2	39	---	39	4.6	45
Other grain	5	---	---	---	5	1	4	---	5	---	---	---	---	---
Total grain	2,528	194	---	1/170	2,552	281	703	25	1,009	1,543	---	1,273	149.2	1,425
Sugar 2/.	---	110	---	10	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	11.7	125
Potatoes	507	10	11	---	506	115	40	---	155	---	---	351	41.1	80
Pulses 3/.	96	10	2	---	104	12	5	---	17	---	---	87	10.2	95
Other vegetables 4/.	1,520	---	5	---	1,515	5/600	---	---	600	---	---	915	107.2	60
Olives	38	---	15	1/-8	31	1	---	---	1	---	---	30	3.5	25
Other fruit:														
fresh 6/	750	3	75	---	678	115	---	---	115	---	---	563	66.0	85
dried	175	---	136	---	39	3	10	10	23	---	---	16	1.9	15
Nuts, shelled	30	---	---	---	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	3.5	35
Beef, veal, buffalo	22	14	---	---	36	---	---	---	---	---	---	36	4.2	15
Pork	23	---	---	---	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	23	2.7	15
Mutton, lamb, goat	75	10	---	---	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	85	10.0	35
Poultry	17	1	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	2.1	5
Rabbit and game	2	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	.2	7/
Edible offals	9	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	1.1	5
Total meat 8/	148	25	---	---	173	---	---	---	---	---	---	173	20.3	75
Fish 9/.	75	45	1	---	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	119	13.9	25
Butter	9	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	1.0	20
Slaughter fats 10/.	5	4	---	---	9	---	---	6	6	---	---	3	.4	10
Vegetable oils 11/.	200	17	16	1/50	151	---	---	21	21	---	---	130	15.2	365
Total fats:														
As product	214	21	16	1/50	169	---	---	27	27	---	---	142	16.6	395
Fat content	211	21	16	1/50	166	---	---	26	26	---	---	140	16.4	---
Cheese	72	13	---	---	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	85	10.0	55
Whole milk 12/.	750	35	---	---	785	---	---	13/420	420	---	---	365	42.8	85
Eggs	42	2	---	---	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	5.2	20
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,600

1/ Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms. 2/ Refined. 3/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds. 4/ Includes melons and watermelons. 5/ Includes amounts fed to livestock. 6/ Excludes fruit for wine. 7/ Less than 3 calories. 8/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter. 9/ Landed weight. 10/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. 11/ Production includes oil equivalent of domestically produced oilseeds. Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds. 12/ Cow's, sheep's, goat's and buffalo's milk. Production excludes amount fed to young stock. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk. 13/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - GREECE: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Popu- la- tion	Per year												Per day
		Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts 1/	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Cal.
Prewar...	6,793	154	10	14	12	71	47	20	10	17	9	40	4	2,500
1947/48 ..	7,730	153	8	30	11	67	57	14	8	14	6	37	3	2,415
1948/49 ..	7,810	156	10	34	11	81	59	15	10	14	6	43	3	2,475
1949/50 ..	7,890	153	9	41	10	90	63	16	11	15	6	48	3	2,510
1950/51 ..	7,970	153	10	36	9	94	62	15	12	15	6	50	3	2,500
1951/52 ..	8,050	154	10	39	11	99	63	15	14	15	7	41	3	2,530
1952/53 ..	8,130	154	10	42	9	96	71	15	12	15	7	39	3	2,530
1953/54 ..	8,220	153	10	41	11	98	74	15	12	16	8	40	4	2,550
1954/55 ..	8,300	153	10	41	11	106	70	16	12	16	8	42	4	2,555
1955/56 ..	8,370	153	10	39	11	102	63	18	14	16	10	43	5	2,560
1956/57 ..	8,430	152	11	41	11	104	78	19	15	16	9	42	5	2,580
1957/58 ..	8,535	149	12	41	10	107	81	20	14	16	10	43	5	2,600
1958/59 ..														
1959/60 ..														
1960/61 ..														
1961/62 ..														
1962/63 ..														
1963/64 ..														
1964/65 ..														
1965/66 ..														

1/ Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - GREECE: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar....	6,793	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	7,970	2,281	2,503	2,699	548
1952	8,050	2,256	NA	NA	569
1953	8,130	2,228	NA	NA	591
1954	8,220	2,207	NA	NA	615
1955	8,300	2,198	2,671	2,858	639
1956	8,370	NA	2,700	2,886	NA
1957	8,430	---	---	---	---
1958	8,535	---	---	---	---
1959	8,610	---	---	---	---
1960	8,690	---	---	---	---
1961	8,760	---	---	---	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 1 - IRELAND: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock products only	Total	Livestock products only
Prewar... :	93	95	91	94
1947/48... :	78	77	79	78
1948/49... :	83	81	84	81
1949/50... :	91	89	91	88
1950/51... :	91	89	90	89
1951/52... :	90	91	91	91
1952/53... :	95	95	95	96
1953/54... :	99	99	100	99
1954/55... :	106	106	105	105
1955/56... :	96	93	95	93
1956/57... :	105	104	106	106
1957/58... :	107	104	107	106
1958/59... :	94	96	94	96
1959/60... :	97	97	97	98
1960/61... :	109	109	109	109
1961/62... :	110	111	110	111
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - IRELAND: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land					Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed			Unplowed	Total	Forests	Other	
		Total	Sown	Other					
Prewar..	14,601	3,247	1,574	1,673	11,354	2,423	1/ 304	2,119	17,024
1951...	11,588	3,653	1,717	1,936	7,935	5,436	304	5,132	17,024
1952...	11,590	3,652	1,720	1,932	7,938	5,434	313	5,121	17,024
1953...	11,600	3,655	1,753	1,902	7,954	5,424	319	5,105	17,024
1954...	11,615	3,686	1,808	1,878	7,929	5,409	333	5,076	17,024
1955...	11,625	3,617	1,728	1,889	8,008	5,399	344	5,055	17,024
1956...	11,631	3,603	1,706	1,897	8,028	5,393	356	5,037	17,024
1957...	11,716	3,719	1,757	2/ 1,962	7,997	5,308	363	4,945	17,024
1958...	11,655	3,707	1,778	2/ 1,929	7,948	5,369	381	4,988	17,024
1959...	11,653	3,535	1,654	2/ 1,881	8,118	5,371	393	4,978	17,024
1960...	11,233	3,655	1,675	2/ 1,980	7,578	5,791	1/ 393	5,398	17,024
1961...	:								
1962...	:								
1963...	:								
1964...	:								
1965...	:								

1/ Estimated.

2/ Including rye grass for seed.

TABLE 3 - IRELAND: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains			Total grains	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Fruits (excluding vineyards)	Hay	Pastures	Fodder root crops ^{1/}
			Barley	Oats	Total							
Prewar . .	225	2	118	571	689	916	328	55	NA	1,673	11,354	NA
1951 . . .	290	5	167	650	817	1,112	321	60	12	1,936	7,935	228
1952 . . .	280	4	225	640	865	1,149	310	54	12	1,932	7,938	226
1953 . . .	380	4	188	600	788	1,172	310	65	12	1,902	7,945	233
1954 . . .	486	4	163	535	698	1,188	292	74	12	1,878	7,929	232
1955 . . .	360	3	213	545	758	1,121	286	55	11	1,889	8,008	242
1956 . . .	340	3	236	525	761	1,104	283	59	12	1,897	8,028	234
1957 . . .	405	3	305	460	765	1,173	266	71	12	1,962	7,997	231
1958 . . .	419	3	310	457	767	1,189	263	84	12	1,929	7,948	226
1959 . . .	282	3	333	462	795	1,080	260	68	12	1,881	8,118	228
1960 . . .	362	---	328	425	753	1,115	235	68	11	1,981	7,578	234
1961 . . .	350	---	366	370	736	1,086	215	---	---	---	---	---
1962 . . .												
1963 . . .												
1964 . . .												
1965 . . .												

^{1/} Turnips, mangels, fodder beets and other root and green crops.

TABLE 4 - IRELAND: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Pota- toes	Sugar beets	Fodder beets
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Cwt.	Tons	Tons
Prewar....	34.2	29.5	45.9	68.8	180	10.7	NA
1951	32.9	30.0	49.1	63.1	193	10.7	17.5
1952	35.0	40.0	51.6	64.1	193	11.8	16.0
1953	40.5	30.0	55.9	67.5	197	14.2	16.1
1954	37.6	30.0	50.5	62.1	173	10.2	16.4
1955	41.4	40.0	53.9	72.8	169	12.0	16.2
1956	46.8	40.0	62.1	71.5	206	11.9	16.9
1957	47.2	33.3	58.6	65.4	197	12.5	16.0
1958	30.7	33.3	49.7	68.6	148	10.5	13.5
1959	48.2	33.3	63.5	72.0	223	12.7	15.4
1960	47.5	---	61.9	68.9	172	---	<u>1</u> /10.3
1961	46.9	---	61.5	70.3	189	---	---
1962							
1963							
1964							
1965							

1/ Turnips only.

TABLE 5 - IRELAND: Production of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains			Total grains	Potatoes	Sugar beets:	Fruits	Vegetables	Hay	Fodder root crops
			Barley	Oats	Total							
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Mil. cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar...	7,689	59	5,413	39,265	758	990	59	590	13	220	5,148	NA
1951	9,500	150	8,200	41,000	853	1,142	62	644	46	242	4,986	3,997
1952	9,800	160	11,620	41,000	935	1,233	60	639	45	177	5,066	3,604
1953	15,400	120	10,500	40,500	900	1,365	61	920	46	175	5,049	3,743
1954	18,250	120	8,230	33,220	729	1,280	50	755	44	180	5,028	3,795
1955	14,900	120	11,480	39,690	911	1,361	48	660	43	185	4,751	3,928
1956	15,900	120	14,650	37,520	952	1,432	58	702	44	182	4,461	3,958
1957	19,115	100	17,870	30,100	910	1,487	52	890	45	190	4,570	3,704
1958	12,880	100	15,400	31,360	871	1,261	39	878	23	185	4,598	3,042
1959	13,600	100	21,140	33,250	1,039	1,450	58	862	23	191	4,153	3,511
1960	17,200	---	20,300	29,300	956	1,472	40	936	---	---	4,745	1/2,417
1961	16,400	---	22,500	26,000	956	1,448	41					
1962												
1963												
1964												
1965												

1/ Turnips only.

TABLE 6 - IRELAND: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep	Goats	Horses	Poultry total
	Cows	Total					
Prewar.	1,315	4,021	978	3,076	88	596	19,780
1951...	1,189	3,911	531	1,949	715	473	18,730
1952...	1,159	3,855	551	2,005	900	443	19,300
1953...	1,174	3,872	765	2,121	855	438	19,050
1954...	1,204	4,006	870	2,226	933	1/ 422	16,060
1955...	1,198	3,983	821	2,289	1,025	1/ 401	16,080
1956...	1,187	4,070	672	2,484	1,000	1/ 376	16,360
1957...	1,236	4,022	741	2,560	1,160	1/ 356	14,502
1958...	1,260	3,969	873	2,860	1,314	1/ 340	14,078
1959...	1,272	4,053	793	3,100	1,312	1/ 320	13,904
1960...	1,279	4,273	875	3,225	---	---	13,046
1961...	1,284	4,241	944	3,107	---	---	---
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

1/ Estimated.

TABLE 7 - IRELAND: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)		Milk yield per cow
	Cattle	Hogs	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Prewar....:	548	115	3,869
1951	475	160	4,215
1952	420	160	4,261
1953	485	160	4,532
1954	492	160	4,548
1955	462	160	4,617
1956	464	157	4,903
1957	452	151	5,150
1958	515	151	4,884
1959	398	152	4,969
1960	411	146	5,048
1961	426	140	5,239
1962			
1963			
1964			
1965			

TABLE 8 — IRELAND: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)				Total : milk	Cheese	Eggs	Butter
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Total				
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds
Prewar	103	37	196	336	5,090	4	1,086	149
1951...	178	32	127	337	5,000	5	951	110
1952...	200	45	145	390	4,930	6	972	110
1953...	178	45	195	418	5,320	4	1,026	119
1954...	208	48	218	474	5,500	4	927	130
1955...	160	56	190	406	5,528	6	873	129
1956...	155	58	164	377	5,822	6	894	142
1957...	177	63	190	430	6,365	6	782	162
1958...	172	72	222	466	6,139	5	763	156
1959...	202	74	191	467	6,320	9	741	133
1960...	247	88	207	542	6,457	10	712	142
1961...	280	79	219	578	6,727	13	708	148
1962...								
1963...								
1964...								
1965...								

TABLE 9 - IRELAND: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Potatoes : per : cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Cattle : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.	: Hen eggs : per : dozen
Prewar.:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$2.14	\$2.14	\$0.91	\$1.40	\$12.96	\$13.25	\$23.50	\$2.93	\$0.48
1952/53.:	2.25	1.79	.80	1.55	13.42	14.64	24.17	3.03	.49
1953/54.:	2.40	1.68	.98	1.54	13.42	14.64	22.39	3.12	.42
1954/55.:	2.40	1.39	.94	2.08	13.42	16.51	20.84	3.12	.47
1955/56.:	2.04	1.57	.87	2.17	16.22	14.38	21.67	2.41	.47
1956/57.:	2.01	1.49	.84	1.59	16.22	14.13	21.30	2.40	.40
1957/58.:	2.17	1.40	.84	2.24	17.04	15.42	20.99	2.39	.47
1958/59.:	1.87	1.40	.88	2.84	16.78	16.98	21.78	2.32	.44
1959/60.:	2.34	1.32	.74	1.35	17.22	16.08	21.75	2.39	.44
1960/61.:	1.94	1.31	.86	2.05	16.22	15.21	21.63	2.50	.41
1961/62.:									
1962/63.:									
1963/64.:									
1964/65.:									
1965/66.:									

TABLE 10 - IRELAND: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors ^{1/}
Prewar..	2,000
1951.....	15,446
1952.....	18,384
1953.....	21,304
1954.....	25,872
1955.....	28,729
1956.....	30,900
1957.....	32,700
1958.....	37,200
1959.....	39,000
1960.....	43,701
1961.....	
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

^{1/} Excluding horticultural tractors and small tractors with two wheels.

TABLE 11 - IRELAND: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrient)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	7	24	9
1951/52....	8	41	22
1952/53....	10	53	27
1953/54....	13	65	41
1954/55....	16	61	42
1955/56....	15	63	41
1956/57....	17	61	52
1957/58....	20	66	58
1958/59....	23	81	58
1959/60....	23	89	62
1960/61....	27	87	72
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 12 -- IRELAND: Food balance, average 1934/38 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
										Total	Per cent	1,000 m.tons
1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	1,000 m.tons	Per- cent	1,000 m.tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	178	+405	583	25	65	---	90	493	75	370	124.6	1,245
Rye	2	---	2	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Barley	133	+ 32	165	15	50	100	165	---	---	---	---	---
Oats	574	1/	574	70	454	---	524	50	50	25	8.4	90
Corn	---	+300	300	---	297	---	297	3	70	2	.7	5
Rice, milled	---	+ 4	4	---	---	---	---	4	---	4	1.3	15
Total grain	887	+741	1,628	110	868	100	1,078	550	---	401	135.0	1,355
Sugar, refined	75	+ 38	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	113	38.0	400
Potatoes	2,583	- 33	2,550	550	1,415	---	1,965	---	---	585	197.0	375
Dry legumes	1/	+ 2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	.7	5
Other vegetables	200	+ 10	210	40	---	---	40	---	---	170	57.2	35
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	23	+ 70	93	4	---	---	4	---	---	89	30.0	45
Beef and veal	181	-134	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	15.8	80
Pork (incl. bacon)	96	- 36	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	20.2	195
Mutton and lamb	25	- 8	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	5.7	40
Poultry												
Rabbit	28	- 10	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	6.1	20
Game												
Edible offals	28	- 15	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	4.4	15
Total meat (carcass weight):	358	-203	155	---	---	---	---	---	---	155	52.2	350
Fish (landed weight)	11	+ 3	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	4.7	10
Butter	63	- 23	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	13.4	265
Slaughter fats	17	- 7	10	---	---	5	5	---	---	5	1.7	35
Vegetable oils	---	+ 15	15	---	---	10	10	---	---	5	1.7	40
Total fats:												
As product	80	- 15	65	---	---	15	15	---	---	50	16.8	340
Fat content	66	- 10	56	---	---	14	14	---	---	42	14.1	---
Cheese	2	- 1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	.3	5
Whole milk	2,310	- 25	2,285	---	275	2/1,560	1,835	---	---	450	151.5	270
Eggs	66	- 22	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	14.8	60
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,250

1/ Less than 500 tons.

2/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - IRELAND: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 3,000,000

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Net			
												Total	Per capita	Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories	
Wheat and rye	270	307	7	---	570	40	85	---	125	445	80	356	120.9	1,155	
Rice, milled	---	3	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	3	---	3	1.0	10	
Other grain	840	160	---	- 25	1,025	100	754	115	969	56	52	29	9.8	105	
Total grain	1,110	470	7	- 25	1,598	140	839	115	1,094	504	---	388	131.7	1,270	
Sugar, refined	83	50	20	- 10	123	---	---	---	---	---	---	123	41.8	445	
Potatoes	2,719	---	35	---	2,684	540	1,614	---	2,154	---	---	530	180.0	345	
Dry legumes	3	2	---	---	5	---	2	---	2	---	---	3	1.0	10	
Other vegetables	200	17	1	---	216	40	---	---	40	---	---	176	59.8	35	
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	45	95	5	---	135	5	---	---	5	---	---	130	44.1	45	
Meat (carcass wt.)	368	---	210	---	158	---	---	---	---	---	---	158	53.7	345	
Fish (landed wt.)	18	<u>1/3</u>	<u>1/3</u>	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	6.1	10	
Fats (fat content)	55	31	20	- 3	69	---	---	16	16	---	---	53	18.0	445	
Cheese	3	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	.7	5	
Whole milk	2,275	15	90	---	2,200	---	355	<u>2/1,280</u>	1,635	---	---	565	191.5	330	
Eggs	58	---	12	---	46	---	---	---	---	---	---	46	15.6	60	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,345	

1/ Fish as such.2/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- IRELAND: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Supply for food				
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
												Total	Per cent	Per year
m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	520	96	29	1/ -15	602	55	105	---	160	442	77	339	117.9	1,150
Rye	2	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Barley	389	4	---	1/ -5	398	44	225	129	398	---	---	---	---	---
Oats	437	31	---	1/ -10	478	61	377	---	438	40	62.5	25	8.7	90
Corn	---	19	---	1/ -5	24	---	20	---	20	4	75	3	1.0	10
Rice, milled	---	3	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	3	---	3	1.0	10
Total grain	1,348	153	29	1/ -35	1,507	160	729	129	1,018	489	---	370	128.6	1,260
Sugar 2/.	111	35	17	1/ 10	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	119	41.4	440
Potatoes	2,375	---	42	---	2,333	480	3/ 1,345	---	1,825	---	---	508	176.6	340
Pulses 4/.	2	2	---	---	4	---	1	---	1	---	---	3	1.0	10
Other vegetables	200	13	3	---	210	40	---	---	40	---	---	170	59.1	35
Fruit 5/.	42	65	3	---	104	5	---	---	5	---	---	99	34.4	50
Beef and veal	230	---	190	---	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	13.9	70
Pork	93	---	35	---	58	---	---	---	---	---	---	58	20.2	195
Mutton and lamb	27	---	9	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	6.3	40
Poultry	21	---	6	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	5.2	15
Rabbit and game	3	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	1.0	5
Edible offals	31	---	15	---	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	5.6	20
Total meat 6/.	405	---	255	---	150	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	52.2	345
Fish 7/.	28	3	16	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	5.2	10
Butter	73	---	20	1/ -2	55	---	---	---	---	---	---	55	19.1	375
Slaughter fats 8/.	14	2	6	---	10	---	---	6	6	---	---	4	1.4	30
Vegetable oils 9/.	---	15	1	---	14	---	---	9	9	---	---	5	1.8	45
Total fats														
As product	87	17	27	1/ -2	79	---	---	15	15	---	---	64	22.3	450
Fat content	72	16	23	1/ -2	67	---	---	14	14	---	---	53	18.4	---
Cheese	3	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	1.0	10
Whole milk 10/.	2,900	---	77	---	2,823	---	375	11/ 1,850	2,225	---	---	598	207.9	355
Eggs	48	---	1	---	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	16.3	65
Total consumption :	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,370

1/ Allowance made for changes in stocks on farms.

2/ Refined.

3/ Includes waste.

4/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

5/ In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.

6/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

7/ Landed weight.

8/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

9/ Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

10/ Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk; dried whole and skim milk not separately specified in trade statistics.

11/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - IRELAND: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Popu- la- tion	Per year												Per day
		Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts ^{1/}	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Cal.
Prewar. . . .	2,970	135	38	197	1	57	30	52	5	14	^{2/}	152	15	3,250
1947/48 . . .	3,000	135	32	212	1	57	33	52	6	16	1	173	12	3,260
1948/49 . . .	3,000	137	35	197	1	55	34	52	7	16	1	175	13	3,265
1949/50 . . .	3,000	133	37	188	1	53	38	53	7	17	1	182	13	3,300
1950/51 . . .	2,964	133	39	184	1	59	44	54	5	17	1	193	16	3,355
1951/52 . . .	2,956	133	42	182	1	58	34	55	5	18	1	192	16	3,365
1952/53 . . .	2,951	132	42	180	1	60	44	54	6	18	1	192	16	3,345
1953/54 . . .	2,945	130	41	180	1	60	38	54	6	18	1	193	15	3,385
1954/55 . . .	2,931	130	37	177	1	60	41	55	8	18	1	202	16	3,390
1955/56 . . .	2,910	130	41	170	1	60	42	50	6	19	1	207	16	3,410
1956/57 . . .	2,892	129	42	177	1	61	32	52	5	20	1	207	16	3,375
1957/58 . . .	2,869	129	41	177	1	59	35	52	5	18	1	208	16	3,375
1958/59 . . .														
1959/60 . . .														
1960/61 . . .														
1961/62 . . .														
1962/63 . . .														
1963/64 . . .														
1964/65 . . .														
1965/66														

^{1/} Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

^{2/} Less than 0.5 kilogram.

TABLE 16 - IRELAND: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar....:	2,970	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	2,964	802	915	874	316
1952	2,956	807	NA	NA	316
1953	2,951	858	904	869	314
1954	2,945	875	888	858	312
1955	2,931	880	879	859	309
1956	2,910	882	864	840	308
1957	2,892	885	861	839	306
1958	2,869	---	849	827	---
1959	2,850	---	---	---	---
1960	2,840	---	---	---	---
1961	2,830	---	---	---	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 1 - NORWAY: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock : products only	Total	Livestock : products only
Prewar... :	86	89	81	84
1947/48... :	81	78	82	79
1948/49... :	87	83	87	82
1949/50... :	94	96	91	92
1950/51... :	100	99	102	101
1951/52... :	99	99	101	102
1952/53... :	99	99	101	101
1953/54... :	98	98	99	100
1954/55... :	103	103	100	99
1955/56... :	108	110	99	100
1956/57... :	108	107	110	108
1957/58... :	108	109	107	109
1958/59... :	108	110	109	111
1959/60... :	111	113	110	112
1960/61... :	112	111	112	111
1961/62... :	112	114	114	118
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - NORWAY: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land						Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed			Unplowed		Total	Forests	Other	
		Total	Sown	Other	Good	Rough				
Prewar	2,572	2,036	2,029	7	403	133	73,661	18,532	55,129	76,233
1951...	2,567	2,015	2,008	7	380	172	73,607	18,532	55,075	76,174
1952...	2,562	2,026	2,019	7	350	186	73,612	18,532	55,080	76,174
1953...	2,566	2,030	2,020	10	358	178	73,608	18,532	55,076	76,174
1954...	2,555	2,039	2,026	13	345	171	73,619	18,532	55,087	76,174
1955...	2,552	2,044	2,026	18	330	178	73,622	18,532	55,090	76,174
1956...	2,549	2,048	2,033	15	323	178	73,625	18,532	55,093	76,174
1957...	2,550	2,065	2,050	15	304	181	73,624	17,361 ^{1/}	56,263	76,174
1958...	2,547	2,074	2,050	24	292	181	73,627	17,361	56,266	76,174
1959...	2,546	2,073	2,037	36		473	73,628	17,361	56,267	76,174
1960...	2,553	2,086	2,054	32		467	73,739	17,361	56,378	76,292
1961...										
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

^{1/} Census of forestry; other years estimated.

TABLE 3 - NORWAY: Harvested acreage of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains			Total grains	Potatoes	Deciduous fruits (excluding vineyards)	Vegetables	Hay	Pastures	Fodder root crops
			Barley	Oats	Total							
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 trees	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Prewar	80	13	143	212	355	448	127	NA	12	1,624	222	46
1951...	60	2	135	191	326	388	145	3,995	8	1,493	386	41
1952...	51	1	158	198	356	408	143	4,121	9	1,475	381	41
1953...	43	2	201	178	379	424	139	4,253	11	1,463	385	43
1954...	50	2	224	174	398	450	134	4,389	10	1,419	392	41
1955...	45	2	250	169	419	466	139	4,569	11	1,383	406	38
1956...	51	2	268	164	432	485	144	4,682	12	1,362	399	39
1957...	35	1	334	150	484	520	136	4,803	11	1,337	401	38
1958...	20	1	359	140	499	520	132	4,860	11	1,323	408	39
1959...	23	3	348	160	508	534	136	5,072	10	1,252	386	38
1960...	22	3	358	161	519	544	140	5,192	11	1,250	387	40
1961...	26	2	379	158	537	565	134	---	---	---	---	---
1962...												
1963...												
1964...												
1965...												

TABLE 4 - NORWAY: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Potatoes	Fodder beets
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Cwt.	Tons
Prewar....:	29.9	31.2	38.2	61.0	155	NA
1951	25.0	23.5	41.7	61.4	154	17.8
1952	28.6	45.0	43.0	56.1	183	18.2
1953	33.3	27.5	47.3	69.3	183	23.4
1954	30.2	29.5	45.9	63.6	190	19.8
1955	26.0	25.0	38.5	46.4	155	17.3
1956	40.2	50.0	51.0	76.6	213	20.5
1957	31.4	50.0	43.4	62.3	164	19.6
1958	31.0	39.0	43.5	62.6	201	21.0
1959	31.7	30.0	40.2	50.6	176	19.5
1960	38.2	50.0	51.3	73.9	196	23.1
1961	38.5	50.0	50.7	75.9	197	---
1962						
1963						
1964						
1965						

TABLE 5 - NORWAY: Production of principal crops

Year	Feed grains					Total grains	Potatoes	Deciduous fruits (excluding wine grapes)	Vegetables	Hay	Fodder root crops
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Total						
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Million cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar...	2,391	405	5,467	12,940	338	421	20	61	112	2,644	913
1951.....	1,500	47	5,630	11,730	323	369	22	96	136	3,021	729
1952.....	1,460	45	6,790	11,100	341	386	26	78	108	3,265	745
1953.....	1,430	55	9,500	12,340	425	470	26	61	153	3,478	1,006
1954.....	1,510	59	10,280	11,070	424	471	26	104	116	3,432	813
1955.....	1,170	50	9,620	7,850	356	393	22	75	131	2,695	658
1956.....	2,050	100	13,660	12,560	529	593	31	104	164	3,094	798
1957.....	1,100	50	14,495	9,350	497	532	22	84	153	3,314	746
1958.....	620	39	15,620	8,760	515	535	27	109	148	2,989	820
1959.....	730	90	13,980	8,100	465	490	24	111	147	3,034	742
1960.....	840	150	18,350	11,900	631	660	28	141	136	3,344	922
1961.....	1,000	100	19,200	12,000	653	686	26	83	149	---	937
1962.....											
1963.....											
1964.....											
1965.....											

TABLE 6 - NORWAY: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs	Sheep	Goats	Horses	Poultry	
	Cows	Total					Hens ^{1/}	Total
Prewar..	802	1,331	447	1,737	334	184	NA	3,489
1951....	755	1,230	386	1,929	112	184	3,320	4,689
1952....	711	1,152	418	1,987	115	175	3,197	4,887
1953....	697	1,150	379	1,985	119	168	3,385	5,286
1954....	679	1,181	406	1,952	123	159	3,563	5,284
1955....	658	1,171	464	1,922	116	150	3,482	5,434
1956....	640	1,112	507	1,826	110	142	3,954	6,241
1957....	630	1,103	459	1,821	110	133	3,837	5,627
1958....	622	1,116	423	1,809	106	126	3,477	5,602
1959....	597	1,104	474	1,806	101	117	3,039	5,312
1960....	603	1,129	492	1,842	101	109	3,108	4,869
1961....	604	1,180	534	1,855	102	102	2,924	---
1962....								
1963....								
1964....								
1965....								

^{1/} Hens and hen chicks.

TABLE 7 - NORWAY: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Prewar....:	NA	NA	NA	4,045
1951	NA	NA	NA	4,710
1952	NA	NA	NA	4,828
1953	417	50	115	5,100
1954	417	50	115	5,429
1955	417	50	115	5,410
1956	417	50	115	5,797
1957	---	---	---	6,100
1958	---	---	---	6,093
1959	---	---	---	6,194
1960	---	---	---	5,896
1961	---	---	---	5,912
1962				
1963				
1964				
1965				

TABLE 8 - NORWAY: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)				Total : milk	Cheese	Eggs	Butter
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Total				
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds
Prewar	94	32	89	223	3,450	50	369	51
1951...	106	34	76	223	3,519	65	391	38
1952...	98	35	93	232	3,364	71	393	36
1953...	96	35	85	222	3,459	63	420	40
1954...	116	37	95	248	3,348	68	440	35
1955...	120	37	110	272	3,296	66	475	34
1856...	104	33	118	261	3,398	74	560	39
1957...	108	31	116	260	3,453	70	529	45
1958...	108	31	107	250	3,339	82	500	39
1959...	109	30	114	255	3,389	87	525	41
1960...	117	41	158	321	3,559	88	550	45
1961...	128	41	162	336	3,575	89	575	42
1962...								
1963...								
1964...								
1965...								

TABLE 9 - NORWAY: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	:Potatoes: : per : cwt.	: Beef : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per : per cwt.:	:Heneggs : per : dozen
Prewar .:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	\$17.00	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$2.67	\$2.51	\$1.85	\$1.05	\$1.39	12.83	\$20.96	\$2.98	\$0.47
1952/53.:	2.99	2.79	2.03	1.15	1.27	16.51	20.13	3.27	.49
1953/54.:	3.08	2.85	2.09	1.19	1.35	17.78	22.42	3.30	.41
1954/55.:	3.23	2.76	1.99	1.15	1.42	18.86	22.48	3.58	.42
1955/56.:	3.42	3.00	2.14	1.25	1.91	16.96	20.00	3.93	.46
1956/57.:	3.25	2.79	2.00	1.16	1.17	17.97	20.77	4.43	.42
1957/58.:	3.15	2.74	1.98	1.14	1.76	18.61	22.16	4.36	.47
1958/59.:	3.16	2.71	1.97	1.13	1.56	19.37	23.37	4.48	.49
1959/60.:	3.44	2.95	2.15	1.25	1.78	20.07	23.94	4.60	.46
1960/61.:	3.23	2.76	2.00	1.15	1.45	19.94	23.11	4.60	.48
1961/62.:									
1962/63.:									
1963/64.:									
1964/65.:									
1965/66.:									

TABLE 10 - NORWAY: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors <u>1/</u>
Prewar..	2,800
1951.....	12,000
1952.....	15,500
1953.....	18,500
1954.....	24,000
1955.....	30,000
1956.....	34,500
1957.....	38,000
1958.....	40,000
1959.....	42,000
1960.....	49,500
1961.....	
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

1/ Excludes horticultural and small, two-wheel tractors.

TABLE 11 - NORWAY: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	11	17	17
1951/52....	37	39	49
1952/53....	40	42	52
1953/54....	38	41	53
1954/55....	39	42	52
1955/56....	42	39	54
1956/57....	50	52	59
1957/58....	50	50	49
1958/59....	50	51	49
1959/60....	54	53	50
1960/61....	53	49	58
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 12 --NORWAY: Food balance, average 1933/34 - 1937/38 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
										Total	Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	
Wheat	46	+225	271	6	25	---	31	240	75	180	62,5	625
Rye	11	+135	146	1	8	---	9	137	71	97	33,7	325
Barley	117	+ 17	134	16	95	11	122	12	65	8	2,8	25
Oats	179	+ 2	181	25	143	---	168	13	53	7	2,4	25
Corn	---	+146	146	---	143	---	143	3	67	2	.7	5
Rice, milled	---	+ 5	5	---	---	---	---	5	---	5	1,7	15
Other grain	10	---	10	1	9	---	10	---	---	---	---	---
Total grain.	363	+530	893	49	423	11	483	410	---	299	103,8	1,020
Sugar, refined	---	+ 96	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	96	33,3	355
Potatoes	900	- 1	899	208	331	22	561	---	---	338	117,4	225
Dry legumes	2	+ 6	8	---	1	---	1	---	---	7	2,4	25
Other vegetables	100	+ 8	108	20	---	---	20	---	---	88	30,6	20
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	57	+ 53	110	8	---	---	8	---	---	102	35,4	50
Beef and veal	42	---	42	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	14,6	70
Pork (incl. bacon)	40	- 1	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	39	13,6	130
Mutton and lamb	16	+ 1	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	5,9	35
Goat meat												
Horse meat	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	.7	*
Poultry	5	+ 2	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	2,4	10
Rabbit												
Game												
Edible offals	7	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	2,4	10
Total meat (carcass weight)	112	+ 2	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	114	39,6	255
Fish (landed weight)	965	-423	542	---	---	431	431	---	---	111	38,5	65
Butter	20	---	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	6,9	135
Slaughter fats	7	---	7	---	---	1	1	---	---	6	2,1	45
Vegetable oils	---	+ 33	33	---	---	2	2	---	---	31	10,8	260
Marine oils	225	-192	33	---	---	22	22	---	---	11	3,8	95
Total fats												
As product	252	-159	93	---	---	25	25	---	---	68	23,6	535
Fat content	247	-159	88	---	---	25	25	---	---	63	21,9	---
Cheese	24	- 2	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	7,6	60
Whole milk	1,373	- 5	1,368	---	75	1/764	839	---	---	529	183,7	335
Eggs	21	- 1	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	6,9	25
Total consumption.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,970

* Negligible

1/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - NORWAY: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 3,340,000

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses			Supply for food				Net		
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Per capita			
												Total		Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories	
Wheat and rye...	41	403	---	+10	434	7	34	---	41	393	82	321	96.1	920	
Rice, milled....	---	5	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	5	---	5	1.5	15	
Other grain.....	316	193	---	+11	498	36	401	15	452	46	61	28	8.4	85	
Total grain....	357	601	---	+21	937	43	435	15	493	444	---	354	106.0	1,020	
Sugar, refined...	---	108	---	---	108	---	---	---	---	---	---	108	32.3	340	
Potatoes.....	1,188	---	---	---	1,188	285	484	52	821	---	---	367	109.9	210	
Dry legumes.....	1	7	---	---	8	---	3	---	3	---	---	5	1.5	15	
Other vegetables.	140	6	---	---	146	30	---	---	30	---	---	116	34.7	20	
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	94	117	---	---	211	15	---	---	15	---	---	196	58.7	85	
Meat (carcass wt.)	120	---	2	---	118	---	---	---	---	---	---	118	35.3	230	
Fish (landed wt.)	1,150	6	438	---	718	---	---	563	563	---	---	155	46.4	80	
Fats (fat content)	232	40	213	-45	104	---	---	30	30	---	---	74	22.2	540	
Cheese.....	32	---	1	---	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	31	9.3	75	
Whole milk.....	1,668	---	1	---	1,667	---	160	<u>1/</u> 723	883	---	---	784	234.7	445	
Eggs.....	24	---	2	---	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	6.6	25	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,085	

1/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- NORWAY: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization							Supply for food		
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use				Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net			
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total			Per- cent	Total	Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries	
Wheat	30	296	---	-32	358	4	40	---	44	314	81	255	72.7	695	
Rye	1	39	---	-16	56	---	---	---	---	56	80	45	12.8	120	
Barley	316	20	---	-18	354	33	269	22	324	30	65	20	5.7	50	
Oats	136	---	---	-18	154	17	127	---	144	10	58	6	1.7	20	
Corn	---	50	---	7	43	---	43	---	43	---	---	---	---	---	
Rice, milled	---	5	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	5	---	5	1.4	15	
Other grain	5	48	1	-10	62	1	61	---	62	---	---	---	---	---	
Total grain	488	458	1	-87	1,032	55	540	22	617	415	---	331	94.3	900	
Sugar 1/.	---	132	1	-5	136	---	---	---	---	---	---	136	38.7	410	
Potatoes	1,010	---	---	---	1,010	250	375	25	650	---	---	360	102.6	195	
Pulses 2/.	1	7	---	---	8	2	---	---	2	---	---	6	1.7	15	
Other vegetables	165	28	---	---	193	35	---	---	35	---	---	158	45.0	25	
Fruit 3/.	95	154	1	---	248	15	---	---	15	---	---	233	66.4	100	
Beef and veal	48	---	---	---	48	---	---	---	---	---	---	48	13.7	65	
Pork	51	1	1	---	51	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	14.5	135	
Mutton, lamb, goat	15	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	4.3	30	
Poultry	4	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	1.1	5	
Other meat 4/.	5	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	1.4	5	
Edible offals	9	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	2.6	10	
Total meat 5/.	132	1	1	---	132	---	---	---	---	---	---	132	37.6	250	
Fish 6/.	1,148	7	530	---	625	---	---	472	472	---	---	153	43.6	75	
Butter	19	---	5	---	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	4.0	80	
Slaughter fats	9	1	---	---	10	---	---	2	2	---	---	8	2.3	55	
Vegetable oils 7/.	---	41	7	---	34	---	---	5	5	---	---	29	8.3	200	
Marine oils	202	11	189	-53	77	---	---	32	32	---	---	45	12.8	315	
Total fats															
As product	230	53	201	-53	135	---	---	39	39	---	---	96	27.4	650	
Fat content	225	53	200	-53	131	---	---	39	39	---	---	92	26.2	---	
Cheese	36	---	5	---	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	31	8.8	70	
Whole milk 8/.	1,754	---	---	---	1,754	---	140	2/781	921	---	---	833	237.3	455	
Eggs	30	---	1	---	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	8.3	35	
Total consumption :	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,180	

1/ Refined.

2/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

3/ In terms of fresh. Includes tree nuts.

4/ Includes horsemeat, rabbit, game, and reindeermeat.

5/ Carcass weight.

6/ Landed weight.

7/ Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

8/ Cow's and goat's milk.

9/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - NORWAY: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Per year													Per day
	Popu- la- tion	Grain as flour	Sug- ar re- fined	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts ^{1/}	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Cal.
Prewar. . .	2,880	104	33	117	2	31	35	40	39	22	8	184	7	2,970
1947/48 . . .	3,150	122	22	119	1	37	23	29	48	20	4	225	4	2,890
1948/49 . . .	3,200	120	24	130	2	50	31	29	48	22	6	231	5	3,040
1949/50 . . .	3,250	111	26	120	2	29	21	34	46	22	7	234	7	3,025
1950/51 . . .	3,280	110	27	122	2	32	39	36	49	23	8	235	7	3,055
1951/52 . . .	3,310	110	26	121	2	35	40	34	49	22	9	237	7	3,030
1952/53 . . .	3,340	106	32	110	2	35	59	35	46	22	9	235	7	3,085
1953/54 . . .	3,375	102	38	105	1	45	46	33	49	25	8	241	7	3,125
1954/55 . . .	3,408	102	39	104	2	37	63	36	45	23	9	242	8	3,165
1955/56 . . .	3,441	98	40	102	2	34	49	39	44	24	8	246	8	3,185
1956/57 . . .	3,476	94	41	101	2	45	67	37	47	26	8	242	8	3,190
1957/58 . . .	3,510	94	39	103	2	45	66	38	44	26	9	237	8	3,180
1958/59 . . .														
1959/60 . . .														
1960/61 . . .														
1961/62 . . .														
1962/63 . . .														
1963/64 . . .														
1964/65 . . .														
1965/66 . . .														

^{1/} Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - NORWAY: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Population, January 1			By age, June 30			
	Rural	Urban	Total	Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
					Men	Women	
Prewar...	NA	NA	2,880	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	2,224	1,055	3,280	811	NA	NA	313
1952	NA	NA	3,310	820	1,078	1,091	321
1953	NA	NA	3,340	839	1,082	1,093	321
1954	NA	NA	3,375	857	1,087	1,096	331
1955	NA	NA	3,408	874	1,092	1,100	343
1956	2,338	1,118	3,441	897	1,104	1,105	353
1957	---	---	3,476	---	---	---	---
1958	---	---	3,510	---	---	---	---
1959	---	---	3,541	926	1,119	1,118	377
1960	2,424	1,146	3,572	---	---	---	---
1961	2,442	1,154	3,609	---	---	---	---
1962							
1963							
1964							
1965							

TABLE 1 - UNITED KINGDOM: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock products only	Total	Livestock products only
Prewar... :	75	77	63	62
1947/48... :	71	64	75	68
1948/49... :	83	73	87	78
1949/50... :	86	83	89	86
1950/51... :	91	86	94	89
1951/52... :	92	89	95	93
1952/53... :	95	94	99	98
1953/54 .. :	100	99	99	97
1954/55... :	104	107	102	105
1955/56... :	102	104	100	102
1956/57... :	108	111	107	111
1957/58... :	109	116	107	115
1958/59... :	110	116	105	111
1959/60... :	115	120	112	117
1960/61... :	122	127	120	127
1961/62... :	121	129	120	129
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - UNITED KINGDOM: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land						Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed		Unplowed		Total	Forests	Other		
		Total	Sown	Other	Good	Rough				
Prewar.	48,314	13,088	8,908	4,180	18,750	16,476	11,980	3,093	8,887	60,294
1951...	48,198	17,998	12,202	5,796	13,134	17,066	12,096	3,812	8,284	60,294
1952...	48,209	18,104	12,367	5,737	13,059	17,046	12,085	3,855	8,230	60,294
1953...	47,950	18,107	12,413	5,694	12,953	¹ /16,890	12,344	3,901	8,443	60,294
1954...	47,957	17,863	11,943	5,920	13,214	¹ /16,880	12,337	3,943	8,394	60,294
1955...	47,949	17,542	11,404	6,138	13,532	16,875	12,345	3,985	8,360	60,294
1956...	47,851	17,609	11,587	6,022	13,471	16,771	12,443	4,025	8,418	60,294
1957...	47,852	17,523	11,277	6,246	13,502	16,827	12,442	4,062	8,380	60,294
1958...	47,874	17,516	11,261	6,255	13,485	16,873	12,420	4,111	8,309	60,294
1959...	49,193	17,761	10,997	6,764	13,113	18,319	11,101	4,153	6,948	60,294
1960...	49,159	18,051	11,182	6,869	12,809	18,299	11,135	4,201	6,934	60,294
1961...	48,828	17,954	10,871	7,083	12,683	18,191	11,466	---	---	60,294
1962...										
1963...										
1964...										
1965...										

¹/Including land temporarily out of use through flooding in 1953 and 9,000 acres (affected by the East Coast flooding of 1953) in 1954.

TABLE 3 - UNITED KINGDOM: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Total grains	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Deciduous fruits (excluding vineyards)	Vegetables	Grassland		Fodder root crops ^{3/}
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total						Mowed	Grazed	
Prewar . .	1,843	17	934	2,430	NA	<u>1/</u> 3,364	<u>1/</u> 5,224	720	344	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951 . . .	2,131	54	1,908	2,857	836	5,601	7,786	1,050	421	332	422	6,217	12,796	1,342
1952 . . .	2,030	56	2,281	2,882	838	6,001	8,087	990	395	331	424	6,317	12,585	1,370
1953 . . .	2,217	68	2,226	2,840	804	5,870	8,155	985	403	323	443	6,137	12,618	1,402
1954 . . .	2,457	44	2,063	2,583	602	5,248	7,749	945	418	318	440	6,062	13,183	1,353
1955 . . .	1,949	19	2,296	2,581	463	5,340	7,308	874	422	313	458	6,312	13,461	1,306
1956 . . .	2,293	26	2,323	2,564	418	5,305	7,624	921	423	308	454	6,244	13,351	1,261
1957 . . .	2,113	26	2,622	2,348	336	5,306	7,445	811	425	300	404	6,353	13,498	1,226
1958 . . .	2,208	23	2,755	2,217	281	5,253	7,484	821	414	296	425	6,639	13,197	1,197
1959 . . .	1,929	14	3,059	2,032	234	5,325	7,268	816	411	292	400	6,483	13,479	1,116
1960 . . .	2,098	19	3,372	1,974	205	5,551	7,668	829	436	286	415	6,675	13,003	1,118
1961 . . .	1,827	19	3,831	1,737	<u>2/</u> 205	5,773	7,619	701	427	276	363	6,598	13,087	1,127
1962 . . .														
1963 . . .														
1964 . . .														
1965 . . .														

^{1/} Excludes corn.

^{2/} Estimated.

^{3/} Turnips, swedes, mangolds, and other.

TABLE 4 - UNITED KINGDOM: Yield per acre of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Fodder root crops
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Cwt.	Tons	Tons
Prewar....:	33.8	23.9	39.2	57.0	NA	152	9.9	NA
1951	40.6	34.8	47.4	64.1	38.5	177	12.1	13.4
1952	42.4	35.7	47.8	67.3	39.6	178	12.0	11.9
1953	44.9	38.8	52.9	69.5	42.0	188	14.6	13.0
1954	42.3	35.4	50.8	66.1	36.9	174	12.1	11.9
1955	49.8	40.0	60.0	73.5	44.1	161	12.1	10.3
1956	46.3	38.5	56.3	67.9	38.9	183	13.7	11.9
1957	47.4	36.9	52.6	63.9	38.7	157	12.0	11.1
1958	45.8	36.5	53.7	67.5	39.1	158	15.5	11.5
1959	53.9	37.1	61.3	75.3	44.8	187	14.8	9.9
1960	53.4	37.9	58.7	73.0	43.1	193	---	12.3
1961	51.1	37.9	59.0	77.7	---	188	---	--
1962								
1963								
1964								
1965								

TABLE 5 - UNITED KINGDOM: Production of principal crops

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Total grains	Potatoes	Sugar beets	Deciduous fruits (excluding wine grapes)	Vegetables	Hay	Fodder beets
			Barley	Oats	Corn	Total							
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Mil. cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar...	62,361	406	36,596	138,608	NA	3,096	4,978	110	3,395	527	2,682	NA	NA
1951 ...	86,460	1,880	90,490	183,120	32,160	6,002	8,649	186	5,080	957	2,711	8,194	17,937
1952 ...	86,130	2,000	108,920	194,040	33,200	6,648	9,288	176	4,745	926	2,795	8,572	16,267
1953 ...	99,460	2,640	117,650	197,470	33,800	6,930	9,987	185	5,901	843	2,884	8,342	18,293
1954 ...	103,890	1,560	104,720	170,800	22,200	5,868	9,028	164	5,065	870	2,803	7,516	16,164
1955 ...	97,070	760	137,010	189,630	20,400	6,894	9,827	141	5,103	763	2,694	8,818	13,466
1956 ...	106,210	1,000	130,670	174,020	16,280	6,376	9,591	169	5,789	920	2,954	7,606	19,949
1957 ...	100,125	960	137,900	150,150	13,000	6,076	9,107	127	5,084	742	2,840	8,223	13,629
1958 ...	101,200	840	147,930	149,660	11,000	6,253	9,312	129	6,431	862	2,729	9,031	13,739
1959 ...	104,000	520	187,410	153,090	10,480	7,241	10,375	153	6,171	813	2,809	8,723	11,087
1960 ...	112,000	720	198,000	144,060	8,840	7,304	10,685	160	8,081	827	3,294	9,140	13,798
1961 ...	93,400	720	226,200	135,000	6,840	7,780	10,602	132	6,648	578	2,768	9,598	11,775
1962 ...													
1963 ...													
1964 ...													
1965 ...													

TABLE 6 — UNITED KINGDOM: Livestock numbers

(In thousands)

	Cattle						Poultry (June)	
	Cows (June)	Total (Jan.)	Hogs (Jan.)	Sheep (Jan.)	Goats (June)	Horses (June)	Hens	Total
Prewar	3,281	8,675	4,674	NA	NA	1,305	38,775	78,163
1951...	3,653	10,150	3,507	15,314	4,713	576	NA	94,344
1952...	3,599	9,829	4,895	15,762	5,935	499	NA	94,974
1953...	3,682	9,892	5,326	16,458	6,038	445	NA	92,119
1954...	3,729	10,313	5,881	17,728	5,168	400	41,813	83,644
1955...	3,706	10,479	6,913	16,879	6,093	1/365	46,095	86,857
1956...	3,793	10,755	5,974	17,200	6,417	1/310	49,665	92,464
1957...	3,891	10,711	6,065	17,442	7,376	1/280	48,037	94,868
1958...	3,884	10,819	6,576	18,701	7,425	1/250	52,205	99,724
1959...	3,857	11,005	6,702	20,370	7,317	1/225	55,808	106,605
1960...	4,013	11,479	6,008	19,391	---	---	54,092	103,005
1961...	4,173	11,702	6,122	20,031	---	---	63,788	114,289
1962...								
1963...								
1964...								
1965...								

1/ Estimated.

TABLE 7 - UNITED KINGDOM: Selected indicators of animal productivity

Year	Slaughter weight per animal (carcass)			Milk yield per cow	Eggs per hen
	Cattle	Calves	Hogs		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Eggs
Prewar....:	589	59	156	5,884	148
1951	590	50	196	6,048	138
1952	573	49	177	6,242	151
1953	604	48	169	6,448	162
1954	630	46	145	6,476	165
1955	623	47	133	6,428	168
1956	623	46	135	6,800	171
1957	604	45	135	6,769	174
1958	---	---	---	6,819	178
1959	---	---	---	6,658	---
1960	---	---	---	6,961	---
1961	---	---	---	6,954	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 8 - UNITED KINGDOM: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)					Animal fats			
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Total	Total	Cheese	Eggs	Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar	1,393	447	1,012	2,852	18,424	101	6,675	101	NA
1951...	1,460	295	800	2,555	22,074	98	6,500	30	117
1952...	1,359	371	1,148	2,878	22,382	123	6,300	34	143
1953...	1,398	386	1,219	3,003	23,752	197	8,616	52	164
1954...	1,672	457	1,570	3,699	24,196	183	9,156	69	209
1955...	1,542	387	1,602	3,531	23,834	141	9,960	52	252
1956...	1,806	434	1,475	3,715	25,791	224	10,500	76	235
1957...	1,841	446	1,538	3,825	26,481	256	11,128	96	278
1958...	1,821	426	1,644	3,891	26,481	213	11,376	89	341
1959...	1,609	552	1,552	3,713	25,628	196	12,172	45	338
1960...	1,836	501	1,451	3,788	27,933	243	11,261	106	297
1961...	2,018	592	1,534	4,144	29,019	252	10,740	131	326
1962...									
1963...									
1964...									
1965...									

^{1/} Includes estimates of rendered lard, tallow, and grease.

TABLE 9 - UNITED KINGDOM: Prices received by farmers for agricultural products

Year	: Wheat : per : bushel	: Rye : per : bushel	: Barley : per : bushel	: Oats : per : bushel	: Corn : per : bushel	: Potatoes : per : cwt.	: Sugar : beets : per ton	: Beef : per : cwt.	: Pork : per : cwt.	: Whole : milk : per cwt.	: Hen eggs : per : dozen
Prewar.:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951/52.:	\$2.11	\$2.48	\$2.44	\$1.03	NA	\$1.46	\$14.32	\$12.36	\$28.25	\$4.10	\$0.63
1952/53.:	2.20	2.05	1.74	.93	NA	1.47	14.86	13.59	29.66	4.40	.68
1953/54.:	2.32	1.74	1.67	.88	NA	1.51	15.24	14.55	29.67	4.44	.60
1954/55.:	2.41	1.77	1.74	.95	NA	1.53	14.96	16.25	25.90	4.37	.59
1955/56.:	2.27	1.63	1.58	.90	NA	2.22	16.04	16.05	26.43	4.40	.62
1956/57.:	2.23	1.63	1.66	.96	NA	1.44	16.04	16.69	26.54	4.24	.59
1957/58.:	2.11	1.54	1.69	1.07	---	2.50	15.14	17.07	23.51	4.15	.60
1958/59.:	2.05	1.54	1.71	1.05	---	2.85	15.14	18.01	23.62	4.26	.56
1959/60.:	2.01	1.51	1.64	1.04	---	1.57	16.78	17.89	22.92	4.18	.52
1960/61.:	1.97	1.51	1.66	1.04	---	1.47	14.68	17.77	22.58	4.04	.57
1961/62.:											
1962/63.:											
1963/64.:											
1964/65.:											
1965/66.:											

TABLE 10 - UNITED KINGDOM: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors ^{1/}
Prewar..	50,000
1951.....	342,070
1952.....	370,000
1953.....	398,220
1954.....	415,000
1955.....	435,930
1956.....	440,000
1957.....	450,000
1958.....	465,000
1959.....	465,000
1960.....	---
1961.....	---
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

^{1/} Excluding horticultural tractors and small tractors with two wheels.

TABLE 11 - UNITED KINGDOM: Consumption of commercial fertilizers

(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	73	197	82
1951/52....	203	311	193
1952/53....	258	436	260
1953/54....	271	421	282
1954/55....	278	375	283
1955/56....	326	432	343
1956/57....	339	414	378
1957/58....	342	413	390
1958/59....	381	410	421
1959/60....	463	472	476
1960/61....	507	461	483
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 12 -- UNITED KINGDOM: Food balance, average 1934/35 - 1938/39 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply			Utilization								
	Pro- duc- tion	Net trade	Total supply	Nonfood uses					Supply for food			
				Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net		
										Total	Per year	Per day
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries
Wheat	1,743	+ 5,575	1/ 7,168	180	938	100	1,218	5,950	70	4,165	88.3	880
Rye	10	+ 25	35	1	7	---	8	27	75	20	.4	5
Barley	782	+ 915	1,697	75	747	850	1,672	25	60	15	.3	5
Oats	2,019	+ 115	2,134	270	1,664	---	1,934	200	55	110	2.3	25
Corn	---	+ 3,400	3,400	---	3,015	250	3,265	135	52	70	1.5	15
Rice, milled	---	+ 120	120	---	---	25	25	95	---	95	2.0	20
Other grain	75	+ 20	95	2/	75	---	75	20	---	20	.4	5
Total grain	4,629	+10,170	1/ 14,649	526	6,446	1,225	8,197	6,452	---	4,495	95.2	955
Sugar, refined 3/	457	+ 1,875	2,332	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,332	49.4	525
Potatoes	4/ 5,300	+ 163	5,463	1,175	538	---	1,713	---	---	3,750	79.4	155
Dry legumes	150	+ 145	295	25	110	---	135	---	---	160	3.4	30
Other vegetables	3,000	+ 500	3,500	600	---	---	600	---	---	2,900	61.4	35
Fruit (in terms of fresh)	5/ 500	+ 2,400	2,900	150	---	---	150	---	---	2,750	58.3	100
Beef and veal 6/	510	+ 800	1,310	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,310	27.7	140
Pork (incl. bacon) 6/	435	+ 550	985	---	---	---	---	---	---	985	20.9	200
Mutton and lamb 6/	190	+ 360	550	---	---	---	---	---	---	550	11.7	80
Poultry 6/	80	+ 20	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	2.1	5
Rabbit 6/	40	+	25	65	---	---	---	---	---	65	1.4	5
Game 6/												
Edible offals 6/	100	+ 75	175	---	---	---	---	---	---	175	3.7	15
Total meat 6/ (carcass weight):	1,355	+ 1,830	3,185	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,185	67.5	445
Fish (landed weight)	1,060	7/ - 40	1,020	---	---	50	50	---	---	970	20.6	35
Butter	48	+ 482	530	---	---	---	---	---	---	530	11.2	220
Slaughter fats (refined basis) 6/	80	+ 150	230	---	---	65	65	---	---	165	3.5	85
Vegetable oils	---	+ 550	550	---	---	300	300	---	---	250	5.3	130
Marine oils 8/	160	+ 20	180	---	---	55	55	---	---	125	2.7	65
Total fats												
As product	288	+ 1,202	1,490	---	---	420	420	---	---	1,070	22.7	500
Fat content	280	+ 1,115	1,395	---	---	420	420	---	---	975	20.7	---
Cheese	48	+ 143	191	---	---	---	---	---	---	191	4.0	35
Whole milk	8,350	+ 120	8,470	---	1,000	2/ 1,750	2,750	---	---	5,720	121.2	215
Eggs	390	+ 215	605	---	---	---	---	---	---	605	12.8	50
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,090

1/ Adjusted to allow for an increase in stocks.

2/ Included with other crops.

3/ Net imports and supplies include sugar equivalent of glucose imported or produced from imported corn.

4/ Includes garden potatoes.

5/ Excludes apples and pears for cider.

6/ Production from home-bred animals only. Imports include production from imported live animals.

7/ Fish as such.

8/ British-produced whale oil included in production and excluded from imports.

9/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 13 - UNITED KINGDOM: Food balance, 1952/53

(excluding alcoholic beverages)

Population: 50,535,000

Product	Supply					Utilization									
	Production	Imports	Exports	Changes in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood uses				Supply for food			Net		
						Seed and waste	Feed	Industrial	Total	Total gross	Extr. rate	Total	Per capita		
													Per year	Per day	
1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Percent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo-grams	Calories	
Wheat and rye	2,395	4,700	30	+100	6,965	235	750	50	1,035	5,930	79	4,700	93.0	910	
Rice, milled	---	65	---	---	65	---	---	7	78	58	---	58	1.1	10	
Other grain	6,031	2,300	160	-400	8,571	580	6,286	1,310	8,176	395	57	225	4.5	45	
Total grain	8,426	7,065	190	-300	15,601	815	7,036	1,367	9,218	6,383	---	4,983	98.6	965	
Sugar, refined	579	<u>1/2</u> ,150	620	+80	2,029	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,029	40.2	425	
Potatoes	8,200	120	79	---	8,241	1,900	800	---	2,700	---	---	5,541	109.6	210	
Dry legumes	235	81	---	+10	306	45	100	---	145	---	---	161	3.2	30	
Other vegetables	3,000	580	15	---	3,565	600	---	---	600	---	---	2,965	58.7	35	
Fruit (in terms of fresh): <u>2/</u> 900	1,650	10	---	---	2,540	200	---	---	200	---	---	2,340	46.3	75	
Meat (carcass wt.) <u>3/</u> 1,540	1,425	10	+55	---	2,900	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,900	57.4	385	
Fish (landed wt.) <u>4/</u> 977	<u>4/</u> 120	<u>4/</u> 55	---	---	1,042	---	---	100	100	---	---	942	18.6	30	
Fats (fat content) <u>5/</u> 175	1,325	50	-80	---	1,530	---	---	500	500	---	---	1,030	20.4	500	
Cheese	72	141	1	+22	190	---	---	---	---	---	---	190	3.8	35	
Whole milk	10,350	182	18	---	10,514	---	750	<u>6/</u> 1,275	2,025	---	---	8,489	168.0	300	
Eggs	502	115	---	-10	627	---	---	---	---	---	---	627	12.4	50	
Total consumption	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,040

1/ Including sugar equivalent of glucose imported or produced from imported corn.2/ Excluding cider apples and pears.3/ From home-bred animals only.4/ Canned fish included as such.5/ Slaughter fats include production from home-bred animals only.6/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 14 -- UNITED KINGDOM: Food balance, 1957/58 (excluding alcoholic beverages)

Product	Supply					Utilization										
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Chan- ges in stocks	Total supply	Nonfood use					Supply for food					
						Seed and waste	Feed	Indus- trial	Total	Total gross	Ex- trac- tion rate	Net				
												Total	Per year	Per day		
m. tons	m. tons	m. tons	1,000 m. tons	m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	1,000 m. tons	Per- cent	1,000 m. tons	Kilo- grams	Calo- ries		
Wheat	2,726	5,116	25	---	7,817	280	1,839	13	2,132	5,685	71.5	4,065	78.9	790		
Rye	24	3	---	---	27	2	10	---	12	15	75	11	.2	1/		
Barley	3,005	1,305	44	---	4,266	330	2,861	1,050	4,241	25	60	15	.3	5		
Oats	2,180	133	---	---	2,313	300	1,888	---	2,188	125	55	69	1.3	15		
Corn	---	2,219	---	---	2,219	---	1,649	370	2,019	200	60	120	2.3	20		
Rice, milled	---	79	---	---	79	---	9	5	14	65	---	65	1.3	15		
Other grain	330	283	10	---	603	---	603	---	603	---	---	---	---	---		
Total grain	8,265	9,138	79	---	17,324	912	8,859	1,438	11,209	6,115	---	4,345	84.3	845		
Sugar 2/	567	3/ 2,830	597	---	2,800	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,800	54.3	575		
Potatoes	5,950	633	58	---	6,525	1,200	450	---	1,650	---	---	4,875	94.6	180		
Pulses 4/	180	144	---	---	324	40	85	---	125	---	---	199	3.9	35		
Other vegetables	3,000	679	27	---	3,652	600	---	---	600	---	---	3,052	59.2	35		
Fruit 5/	750	2,330	65	---	3,015	160	---	---	160	---	---	2,855	55.4	95		
Beef and veal	724	790	32	-17	1,499	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,499	29.1	145		
Pork	695	459	---	-1	1,149	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,149	22.3	215		
Mutton	199	346	---	-8	553	---	---	---	---	---	---	553	10.7	70		
Poultry	155	11	---	---	166	---	---	---	---	---	---	166	3.2	10		
Other meat 6/	3	23	---	---	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	.5	5		
Edible offals	131	92	---	-5	228	---	---	---	---	---	---	228	4.4	15		
Total meat 7/	1,907	1,715	32	-31	3,621	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,621	70.2	460		
Fish 8/	890	174	63	---	1,001	---	---	40	40	---	---	961	18.6	30		
Butter	48	400	4	---	444	---	---	---	---	---	---	444	8.6	170		
Slaughter fats 9/	128	189	11	---	306	---	---	105	105	---	---	201	3.9	85		
Vegetable oils 10/	---	772	49	---	723	---	---	231	231	---	---	492	9.5	230		
Marine oils	67	74	3	---	138	---	---	15	15	---	---	123	2.4	60		
Total fats:																
As product	243	1,435	67	---	1,611	---	---	351	351	---	---	1,260	24.4	545		
Fat content	215	1,334	64	---	1,485	---	---	335	335	---	---	1,150	22.3	---		
Cheese	112	114	3	-24	247	---	---	---	---	---	---	247	4.8	45		
Whole milk 11/	12,000	65	120	---	11,945	---	800	12/ 2,425	3,225	---	---	8,720	169.2	300		
Eggs	670	31	---	---	701	---	---	---	---	---	---	701	13.6	55		
Total consumption:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,200		

1/ Less than 3 calories.

2/ Refined.

3/ Includes sugar equivalent of glucose imported or produced from imported corn.

4/ Peanuts and soybeans are included with fats and oils.

5/ In terms of fresh. Excludes fruit for wine and cider but includes tree nuts.

6/ Includes rabbit, game, and other meat.

7/ Carcass weight. Production includes meat from home-bred animals. Trade includes meat equivalent of animals imported or exported for fattening and/or slaughter.

8/ Landed weight.

9/ Production includes fat from home-bred animals. Trade includes fat from imported or exported animals.

10/ Trade includes oil equivalent of imported or exported oilseeds.

11/ Cow's milk. Trade and consumption include whole milk equivalent of canned and dried milk.

12/ For the manufacture of butter and cheese.

TABLE 15 - UNITED KINGDOM: Estimates of food consumption per capita

Year	Per year													Per day
	Popu- la- tion	Grain as flour	Sugar re- fined 1/	Po- ta- toes	Dry leg- umes	Other vege- tables	Fruit and nuts 2/	Meat car- cass weight	Fish landed weight	Fats (fat con- tent)	Cheese	Whole milk	Eggs	
	Thous.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Kg.	Cal.
Prewar. . .	47,200	95	49	79	3	61	58	67	21	21	4	121	13	3,090
1947/48 . . .	49,100	114	38	115	2	62	47	50	24	17	4	158	12	2,975
1948/49 . . .	49,650	115	41	123	3	80	43	46	22	19	4	164	12	3,085
1949/50 . . .	49,900	106	38	122	3	58	47	55	20	20	5	169	13	3,065
1950/51 . . .	50,150	103	39	116	3	68	44	53	20	22	5	171	13	3,095
1951/52 . . .	50,360	101	39	112	3	56	48	50	20	21	4	169	12	3,025
1952/53 . . .	50,535	99	40	110	3	59	46	57	19	20	4	168	12	3,040
1953/54 . . .	50,674	91	49	101	4	64	48	62	17	21	4	167	13	3,115
1954/55 . . .	50,887	90	52	106	4	59	49	67	18	22	4	168	13	3,210
1955/56 . . .	51,100	88	52	98	4	58	52	68	18	22	4	168	13	3,195
1956/57 . . .	51,300	85	53	97	4	65	51	69	18	22	4	168	13	3,185
1957/58 . . .	51,540	84	54	95	4	59	55	70	19	22	5	169	14	3,200
1958/59 . . .														
1959/60 . . .														
1960/61 . . .														
1961/62 . . .														
1962/63 . . .														
1963/64 . . .														
1964/65 . . .														
1965/66 . . .														

1/ Including glucose in terms of sugar.

2/ Fruit in terms of fresh, nuts on shelled basis.

TABLE 16 - UNITED KINGDOM: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Population, January 1			By age, June 30			
	Rural	Urban	Total	Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
					Men	Women	
Prewar...	NA	NA	47,200	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	10,599	39,627	50,150	11,392	16,357	17,350	5,473
1952	10,667	39,776	50,360	11,455	16,387	17,325	5,570
1953	10,760	39,851	50,535	11,532	16,417	17,303	5,628
1954	10,806	39,979	50,674	11,616	16,448	17,286	5,716
1955	10,881	40,087	50,887	11,700	16,482	17,273	5,765
1956	10,973	40,236	51,100	11,854	16,496	17,246	5,835
1957	11,072	40,384	51,300	11,960	16,526	17,236	5,935
1958	11,075	40,605	51,540	12,045	16,582	17,259	5,984
1959	11,198	40,787	51,825	12,113	16,681	17,319	6,044
1960	11,351	41,031	52,185	12,214	16,791	17,393	6,141
1961	---	---	52,564	12,332	16,961	17,421	6,211
1962							
1963							
1964							
1965							

TABLE 1 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock products only	Total	Livestock products only
Prewar... :	80	83	73	74
1947/48... :	72	67	75	70
1948/49... :	80	74	82	76
1949/50... :	87	84	89	85
1950/51... :	91	88	92	90
1951/52... :	92	90	94	93
1952/53... :	95	94	97	98
1953/54... :	101	99	101	98
1954/55... :	104	107	102	104
1955/56... :	102	103	100	101
1956/57... :	107	109	107	109
1957/58... :	112	114	111	113
1958/59... :	111	114	108	110
1959/60... :	116	120	113	116
1960/61... :	120	125	118	123
1961/62... :	122	126	119	124
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land					Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed		Unplowed	Total	Forests	Other		
		Sown	Other		Total	Forests	Other		
Prewar	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951...	91,509	38,982	NA	NA	52,527	105,347	28,567	76,780	196,856
1952...	91,521	39,183	NA	NA	52,338	105,335	28,619	76,716	196,856
1953...	91,247	39,191	NA	NA	52,056	105,609	28,671	76,938	196,856
1954...	91,246	38,958	NA	NA	52,288	105,610	28,727	76,883	196,856
1955...	91,271	38,586	NA	NA	52,685	105,585	28,780	76,805	196,856
1956...	91,222	38,699	NA	NA	52,523	105,634	28,832	76,802	196,856
1957...	91,339	38,816	---	---	52,523	105,517	27,705	77,812	196,856
1958...	91,303	38,865	---	---	52,438	105,553	27,786	77,767	196,856
1959...	92,613	38,996	---	---	53,617	104,243	27,854	76,389	196,856
1960...	92,143	39,499	---	---	52,644	104,831	27,917	76,914	196,974
1961...									
1962...									
1963...									
1964...									
1965...									

TABLE 3 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Rice	Total grains	Potatoes	Sugar beets 3/	Deciduous fruits (excluding vineyards)	Vegetables	Cotton 4/	Tobacco 4/	Hay and pasture 5/	Fodder root crops 5/
			Barley	Oats	Corn	1/										
Prewar . . .	4,639	549	2,666	4,495	650	7,811	5	13,004	1,416	497	NA	NA	141	226	NA	NA
1951 . . .	5,038	513	4,009	4,752	2,120	10,881	48	16,480	1,870	657	NA	NA	NA	236	14,310	2,631
1952 . . .	4,926	563	4,596	4,760	2,159	11,515	53	17,057	1,809	628	NA	NA	203	189	14,155	2,635
1953 . . .	5,394	565	4,682	4,588	2,171	11,441	43	17,443	1,796	618	NA	NA	220	217	14,096	2,696
1954 . . .	5,815	479	4,478	4,243	1,932	10,653	53	17,000	1,706	629	NA	NA	270	266	14,023	2,649
1955 . . .	5,088	357	4,780	4,314	1,782	10,876	44	16,365	1,630	616	NA	NA	410	319	14,135	2,621
1956 . . .	5,470	432	4,937	4,246	1,698	10,881	28	16,811	1,680	633	NA	NA	395	291	14,059	2,589
1957 . . .	5,421	433	5,469	3,916	1,581	10,966	35	16,855	1,529	708	---	---	385	301	14,007	2,524
1958 . . .	5,587	437	5,688	3,672	1,455	10,815	42	16,881	1,515	726	---	---	402	278	13,944	2,485
1959 . . .	5,327	400	6,054	3,477	1,400	10,931	45	16,703	1,532	615	---	---	325	253	13,946	2,413
1960 . . .	5,505	2/481	6,374	3,364	1,347	11,085	35	17,106	1,525	639	---	---	409	225	13,399	2,430
1961 . . .	5,097	2/534	6,999	3,068	1,323	11,390	54	17,075	1,330	---	---	---	510	258	---	---
1962 . . .																
1963 . . .																
1964 . . .																
1965 . . .																

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- 1/ Prewar, Greece only. Other years, Norway and Ireland are excluded.
- 2/ Excludes Ireland.
- 3/ Excludes Greece and Norway.
- 4/ Greece only.
- 5/ Excludes Greece.

TABLE 5 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Production of principal crops

Year	Feed grains						Rice 3/	Total grains 2/	Potatoes	Sugar beets 4/	Deciduous fruits (excluding wine grapes)	Vegetables	Cotton 5/	Tobacco 5/	Hay 6/	Fodder root crops 6/
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn 1/	Total 2/										
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	Million pounds	1,000 tons	Million cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar..	117,336	13,087	109,722	269,528	NA	6,945	9	11,118	221	5,642	1,495	3,716	33,069	132,819	NA	NA
1951....	141,690	14,507	196,040	303,850	69,036	11,500	124	16,219	323	8,430	2,559	4,379	63,933	137,134	18,131	45,337
1952....	147,030	18,525	234,960	320,320	74,617	12,853	165	17,865	323	7,638	1,987	4,208	55,115	86,954	18,943	41,041
1953....	178,120	18,505	249,690	318,532	77,970	13,272	146	19,206	324	9,562	2,001	4,376	66,138	134,445	19,134	48,386
1954....	179,180	14,649	223,040	280,450	63,649	11,620	190	17,504	288	7,687	2,157	4,386	92,593	148,750	17,618	42,783
1955....	171,470	10,590	269,470	307,420	64,669	13,197	134	18,705	250	7,992	1,821	4,285	134,480	212,854	18,696	38,512
1956....	179,660	14,570	279,830	292,975	59,251	13,063	95	18,909	315	9,040	2,219	4,634	112,435	180,978	16,720	49,939
1957....	193,830	15,350	299,505	256,550	56,118	12,864	132	19,176	250	9,351	2,070	4,636	138,890	234,589	18,357	41,378
1958....	190,400	14,645	305,340	246,020	49,437	12,649	146	18,844	239	10,848	2,224	4,592	136,685	185,947	19,478	41,336
1959....	196,705	13,150	339,910	243,170	45,634	13,326	148	19,670	284	8,871	2,162	4,628	125,662	175,934	17,293	33,100
1960....	204,000	---	376,050	242,360	48,777	14,269	115	21,002	280	11,487	---	---	138,890	143,550	18,368	43,577
1961....	185,300	---	403,400	225,525	48,513	14,648	179	20,907	240	---	---	---	211,642	169,481	---	---
1962....																
1963....																
1964....																
1965....																

1/ Corn for all countries except Denmark which reports mixed grains. Norway and Ireland excluded.

2/ Prewar totals excludes corn. 1960 and 1961 excludes rye.

3/ Greece only.

4/ Excludes Norway and Greece.

5/ Greece only.

6/ Excludes Greece.

TABLE 6 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Livestock numbers
(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs (Jan.)	Sheep (Jan.)	Goats (June)	Horses (June)	Poultry total (June)
	Cows (June)	Total (Jan.)					
Prewar..	7,214	18,192	9,711	NA	NA	3,594	142,392
1951...	7,319	19,284	8,181	26,153	9,255	2,599	149,669
1952...	7,099	18,802	10,087	27,128	10,913	2,480	152,961
1953...	7,213	18,926	11,367	28,387	11,156	2,421	152,125
1954...	7,300	19,627	12,612	30,467	10,739	2,345	142,219
1955...	7,331	19,803	13,416	29,861	11,882	1/2,246	144,265
1956...	7,390	20,137	12,404	30,614	12,227	1/2,152	153,421
1957...	7,531	20,131	13,315	31,131	13,546	1/2,081	152,542
1958...	7,528	20,258	13,859	32,661	13,795	1/2,013	160,541
1959...	7,516	20,644	14,674	34,573	13,830	1/1,943	167,750
1960...	7,700	21,401	14,160	33,836	---	---	161,260
1961...	7,931	21,851	15,322	34,393	---	---	---
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

1/ Estimated.

TABLE 8 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat production (carcass weight)					Total milk	Cheese	Eggs	Animal fats	
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Total	Butter				Other ^{1/}	
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds	
Prewar	1,983	660	2,069	4,724	40,350	353	10,659	715	NA	
1951...	2,202	452	1,881	4,586	43,424	449	10,244	563	191	
1952...	2,059	557	2,269	4,951	42,985	516	10,123	536	213	
1953...	2,090	581	2,559	5,270	45,981	582	12,742	608	256	
1954...	2,447	671	3,038	6,195	46,777	574	13,437	652	313	
1955...	2,183	631	3,057	5,895	46,101	562	14,245	600	358	
1956...	2,443	671	2,806	5,937	48,289	642	14,868	641	334	
1957...	2,602	705	3,004	6,327	50,232	672	15,393	707	388	
1958...	2,575	701	3,154	6,444	49,599	704	16,398	657	457	
1959...	2,302	831	3,215	6,363	49,689	722	17,285	613	464	
1960...	2,590	783	3,187	6,580	52,339	773	16,020	684	441	
1961...	2,825	899	3,330	7,081	53,970	799	15,345	722	472	
1962...										
1963...										
1964..										
1965...										

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lard, tallow and grease. Norway and Ireland are excluded as data is insignificant.

TABLE 10 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors
Prewar..	NA
1951.....	400,433
1952.....	442,391
1953.....	487,940
1954.....	523,337
1955.....	564,010
1956.....	585,100
1957.....	612,503
1958.....	646,608
1959.....	661,978
1960.....	---
1961.....	---
1962.....	
1963.....	
1964.....	
1965.....	

TABLE 11 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers
(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar ...	140	330	157
1951/52....	359	508	413
1952/53....	427	662	518
1953/54....	450	669	553
1954/55....	465	621	541
1955/56....	527	677	615
1956/57....	574	692	683
1957/58....	590	695	681
1958/59....	647	722	722
1959/60....	752	800	789
1960/61....	805	790	822
1961/62....			
1962/63....			
1963/64....			
1964/65....			
1965/66....			

TABLE 16 - TOTAL, 5 APPLICANTS: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar....	63,549	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	68,654	16,365	NA	NA	7,055
1952	68,994	16,427	NA	NA	7,186
1953	69,309	16,558	NA	NA	7,281
1954	69,606	16,664	NA	NA	7,408
1955	69,951	16,768	22,561	23,552	7,495
1956	70,275	NA	22,610	23,548	NA
1957	70,582	---	---	---	---
1958	70,955	---	---	---	---
1959	71,358				
1960	71,853				
1961	72,363				
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					

TABLE 1 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Indexes of agricultural production
(1952/53 - 1954/55 = 100)

Year	Gross		Net	
	Total	Livestock products only	Total	Livestock products only
Prewar... :	82	85	79	80
1947/48... :	69	64	71	67
1948/49... :	78	73	79	74
1949/50... :	85	82	85	82
1950/51... :	90	88	91	89
1951/52... :	92	91	93	93
1952/53... :	95	95	95	96
1953/54... :	102	100	102	100
1954/55... :	103	105	103	104
1955/56... :	105	106	104	104
1956/57... :	106	109	105	107
1957/58... :	108	113	106	111
1958/59... :	113	115	111	112
1959/60... :	116	121	113	116
1960/61... :	123	126	120	122
1961/62... :	122	130	119	126
1962/63... :				
1963/64... :				
1964/65... :				
1965/66... :				

TABLE 2 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Land utilization
(1,000 acres)

Year	Agricultural land			Nonagricultural land			Total land
	Total	Plowed	Unplowed	Total	Forests	Other	
Prewar..	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951.....	288,837	156,285	132,552	195,949	89,660	106,289	484,786
1952.....	288,564	156,647	131,917	196,228	89,882	106,346	484,792
1953.....	288,004	156,955	131,049	196,783	90,113	106,670	484,787
1954.....	287,945	157,017	130,928	196,921	90,358	106,563	484,866
1955.....	287,831	156,670	131,161	196,996	90,546	106,450	484,827
1956.....	287,726	156,607	131,119	197,112	90,742	106,370	484,838
1957.....	287,427	156,829	130,598	197,595	89,754	107,841	485,022
1958.....	287,226	157,334	129,892	197,795	89,975	107,820	485,021
1959.....	288,669	157,853	130,816	196,863	90,402	106,461	485,532
1960.....	287,938	158,263	129,675	197,697	---	---	485,635
1961.....							
1962.....							
1963.....							
1964.....							
1965.....							

TABLE 3 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Harvested acreage of principal crops
(1,000 acres)

Year	Wheat	Rye	Feed grains				Rice <u>2/</u>	Total grains <u>3/</u>	Potatoes	Sugar beets <u>5/</u>	Cotton <u>6/</u>	Tobacco <u>7/</u>	Hay and pasture <u>8/</u>	Fodder root crops <u>9/</u>
			Barley	Oats	Corn <u>1/</u>	Total								
Prewar .	33,335	7,482	8,300	17,989	5,145	31,434	367	72,618	9,811	2,165	178	386	NA	NA
1951 . . .	31,330	5,747	9,177	15,200	6,333	30,710	474	68,261	9,017	3,030	NA	478	102,800	7,660
1952 . . .	31,506	5,892	10,033	15,113	6,388	31,534	537	70,416	8,783	3,086	321	420	102,867	7,367
1953 . . .	31,382	5,883	10,721	14,766	6,496	31,983	524	71,062	8,871	3,024	344	438	103,313	7,532
1954 . . .	32,525	6,110	10,298	13,786	6,353	30,437	541	71,272	8,885	3,091	395	482	104,186	7,468
1955 . . .	32,252	5,736	10,944	13,749	6,239	30,932	511	70,951	8,550	3,149	543	543	107,527	7,370
1956 . . .	28,364	5,795	13,694	14,084	6,693	34,471	427	70,499	8,640	3,100	507	514	107,739	7,420
1957 . . .	33,129	5,692	12,662	11,973	6,306	30,941	413	71,629	8,266	3,035	484	519	108,133	7,141
1958 . . .	33,176	5,715	13,280	11,179	6,128	30,587	446	71,332	8,048	3,337	491	506	---	6,994
1959 . . .	32,026	5,430	14,337	10,919	6,304	31,560	461	70,935	8,083	3,339	413	476	---	6,740
1960 . . .	31,814	<u>4/5</u> , 154	14,920	10,416	6,549	31,885	434	70,817	7,993	3,408	464	438	---	6,766
1961 . . .	30,725	<u>4/4</u> , 664	16,448	10,062	7,029	33,539	442	70,922	7,627	---	564	382	---	---
1962 . . .	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1963 . . .	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1964 . . .	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1965 . . .	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

1/ Corn for all countries except Denmark which reports mixed grains. Norway and Ireland are excluded.

2/ France, Italy and Greece.

3/ Prewar and 1951 are added totals, other years include grains for France and West Germany.

4/ Excludes Ireland.

5/ Excludes Greece and Norway.

6/ Greece and Italy only.

7/ Belgium-Luxembourg, France, West Germany, Italy, and Greece.

8/ Excludes Greece.

9/ Excludes Italy.

TABLE 5 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Production of principal crops

Year	Feed grains						Rice 3/	Total 2/	Potatoes	Sugar beets 4/	Deciduous fruits (excluding wine grapes)	Vegetables	Cotton 5/	Tobacco	Hay	Fodder root crops
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn 1/	Total 2/										
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Million pounds	1,000 tons	Million cwt.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Prewar....	806,926	203,532	261,338	901,107	3,874	24,563	NA	55,945	1,225	27,303	7,499	19,301	44,092	387,100	NA	NA
1951.....	809,240	200,837	387,150	862,220	6,024	29,112	1,931	60,008	1,363	41,231	12,202	22,501	77,161	491,573	83,792	122,632
1952.....	906,520	195,045	431,410	835,030	5,509	29,223	2,416	63,862	1,326	37,660	12,524	20,252	70,547	390,017	74,132	115,279
1953.....	988,520	198,145	490,470	857,982	6,643	32,142	2,370	69,484	1,389	45,455	12,474	21,355	83,775	443,800	78,123	139,239
1954.....	978,470	231,121	461,305	800,230	6,136	30,009	2,249	68,069	1,481	44,375	12,582	21,311	110,230	461,554	82,426	137,885
1955.....	1,065,590	197,720	526,720	840,980	6,187	32,284	2,253	72,070	1,303	45,326	11,327	21,029	165,344	527,835	85,524	125,454
1956.....	885,600	211,910	720,260	883,455	7,364	38,786	1,775	73,436	1,500	42,992	12,816	21,868	130,072	495,686	81,900	145,309
1957.....	1,095,080	214,100	622,475	696,875	6,992	33,081	1,787	74,029	1,343	45,271	9,635	22,887	156,527	600,161	84,811	136,651
1958.....	1,084,330	208,545	639,010	680,715	7,306	33,534	2,082	74,069	1,263	52,714	15,070	24,834	154,322	523,026	88,853	143,285
1959.....	1,147,745	211,265	741,330	668,590	7,589	36,078	2,103	78,715	1,270	43,001	12,983	24,495	152,117	536,924	---	95,195
1960.....	1,090,820	---	828,040	671,090	8,696	39,306	1,715	80,413	1,376	63,510	---	---	152,118	433,221	---	151,212
1961.....	1,029,000	---	823,950	626,495	8,464	38,263	1,985	75,795	1,250	---	---	---	222,665	331,685	---	---
1962.....																
1963.....																
1964.....																
1965.....																

1/ Corn for all countries except Denmark which reports mixed grains. Norway, Ireland, and Netherlands excluded.

2/ Prewartotals excludes rice, 1960 and 1961 excludes rye as data are not available.

3/ Italy, France and Greece.

4/ Excludes Norway and Greece.

5/ Greece and Italy only.

TABLE 6 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Livestock numbers
(In thousands)

Year	Cattle		Hogs (Jan.)	Sheep (Jan.)	Goats ^{1/} (June)	Horses (June)	Poultry total (June)
	Cows (June)	Total (Jan.)					
Prewar	27,130	54,740	36,065	NA	NA	10,531	408,712
1951...	24,204	59,273	34,577	46,077	14,127	9,201	403,770
1952...	24,408	59,627	38,081	47,028	15,601	8,886	408,372
1953...	24,845	60,353	39,501	48,146	15,630	8,642	414,333
1954...	25,582	62,153	40,170	50,054	14,582	8,352	415,715
1955...	25,740	62,529	43,041	49,037	15,544	7,906	421,691
1956...	25,896	62,892	42,510	49,127	16,135	7,545	436,411
1957...	26,179	63,697	43,520	49,784	17,246	7,200	445,686
1958...	26,337	64,257	45,513	51,611	17,270	6,911	460,699
1959...	26,598	65,886	45,687	53,266	17,597	6,562	478,907
1960...	27,059	67,869	46,205	52,615	---	---	---
1961...	27,982	70,131	48,759	53,075	---	---	---
1962...							
1963...							
1964...							
1965...							

^{1/} Excludes the Netherlands.

TABLE 8 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Production of selected animal products

Year	Meat Production (carcass weight)					Animal fats			
	Beef and veal	Mutton, lamb, and goat meat	Pork	Total	Total	Cheese	Eggs	Butter	Other ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Millions	Million pounds	Million pounds
Prewar	7,069	1,062	7,594	15,923	141,396	2,022	30,840	2,348	NA
1951...	7,163	830	7,571	15,995	152,540	2,343	32,264	2,309	1,143
1952...	7,204	950	8,718	17,323	154,364	2,481	32,573	2,186	1,200
1953...	7,898	1,002	9,290	18,604	164,963	2,670	36,347	2,439	1,282
1954...	8,875	1,101	9,471	19,907	167,879	2,800	38,322	2,599	1,386
1955...	8,848	1,052	10,232	20,560	169,336	2,750	39,525	2,448	1,503
1956...	9,104	1,071	10,534	21,009	174,001	2,848	41,309	2,516	1,535
1957...	9,372	1,123	10,950	21,825	179,985	3,029	43,810	2,672	1,587
1958...	9,429	1,106	11,290	22,217	181,914	3,192	45,836	2,807	1,774
1959...	9,362	1,243	11,508	22,548	183,370	3,321	48,188	2,729	1,859
1960...	10,065	1,225	11,285	23,042	192,355	3,473	48,385	2,825	1,894
1961...	10,913	1,333	11,529	24,242	197,429	3,536	---	2,927	1,965
1962...									
1963...									
1964...									
1965...									

^{1/} Estimates of rendered lards, tallow, and grease. Norway, Ireland, and Greece, are excluded.

TABLE 10 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Agricultural tractors

Year	Tractors
Prewar.. :	NA
1951..... :	800,971
1952..... :	999,552
1953..... :	1,125,500
1954..... :	1,322,418
1955..... :	1,576,442
1956..... :	1,795,956
1957..... :	2,024,561
1958..... :	2,256,885
1959..... :	2,450,681
1960..... :	
1961..... :	
1962..... :	
1963..... :	
1964..... :	
1965..... :	

TABLE 11 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Consumption of
commercial fertilizers
(1,000 tons, plant nutrients)

Year	Nitrogen (N)	Phosphoric acid (P ₂ O ₅)	Potash (K ₂ O)
Prewar	1,046	1,730	1,383
1951/52.	1,522	2,085	2,014
1952/53.	1,656	2,220	2,139
1953/54.	1,801	2,524	2,377
1954/55.	1,922	2,612	2,426
1955/56.	2,048	2,724	2,605
1956/57.	2,215	2,841	2,703
1957/58.	2,376	2,993	2,925
1958/59.	2,483	3,001	3,028
1959/60.	2,742	3,193	3,161
1960/61.	2,836	3,234	3,212
1961/62.			
1962/63.			
1963/64.			
1964/65.			
1965/66.			

TABLE 16 - TOTAL, 11 COUNTRIES: Population statistics
(In thousands)

Year	Total, January 1	By age, June 30			
		Children under 15 years	15 to 64 years		65 years old and over
			Men	Women	
Prewar....:	205,379	NA	NA	NA	NA
1951	225,929	54,129	NA	NA	22,307
1952	227,484	54,334	NA	NA	22,726
1953	229,313	54,850	NA	NA	23,190
1954	230,905	55,020	NA	NA	23,623
1955	232,462	55,245	75,474	80,741	24,025
1956	234,173	NA	75,748	80,885	NA
1957	235,804	---	---	---	---
1958	237,868	---	---	---	---
1959	240,175	---	---	---	---
1960	242,274	---	---	---	---
1961	244,326	---	---	---	---
1962					
1963					
1964					
1965					