

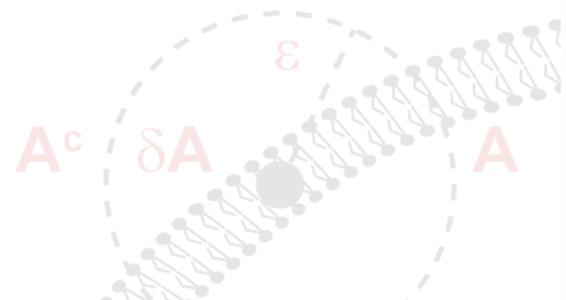
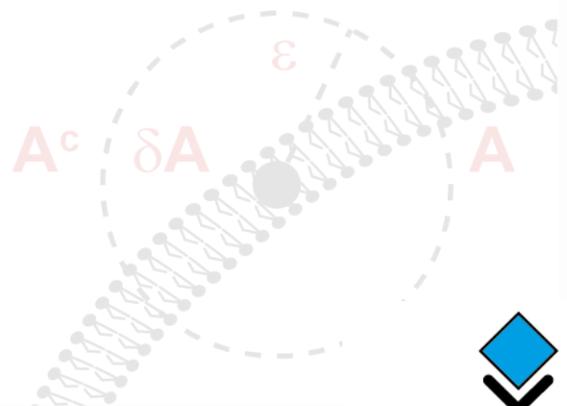


La célula como procesador de información

Elisa Domínguez Hüttinger

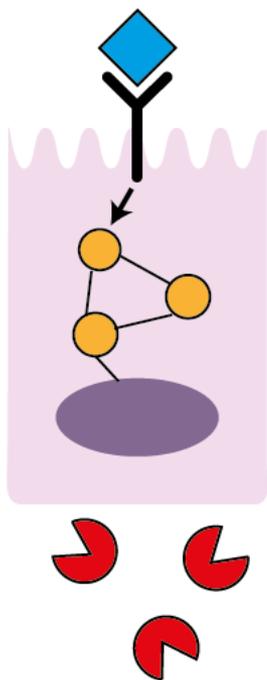
23 de agosto de 2016

*Biología de sistemas, complejidad, desarrollo biológico y medicina:
tratamientos matemáticos y computacionales*

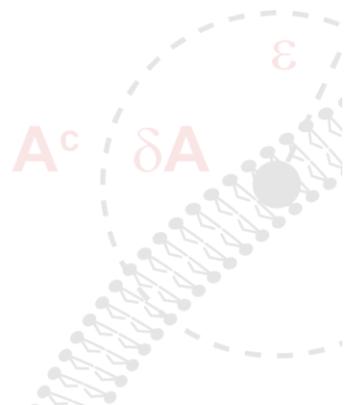


Input: (micro)-environment

Systems Bi
C3-IE-UN



Signal processing



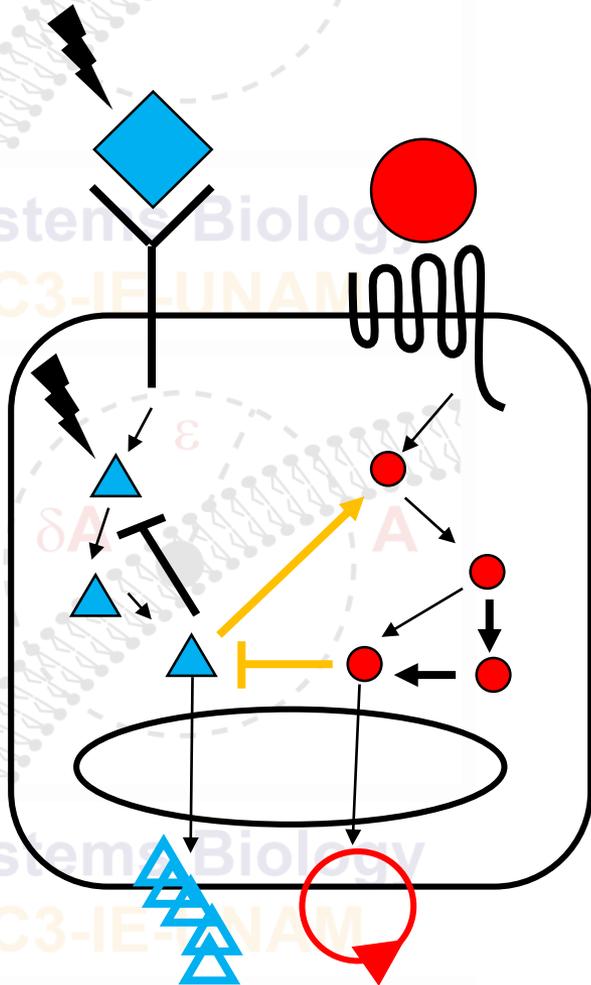
Output: phenotypic response

Systems Biology
C3-IE-UNAM

Systems Biology
C3-IE-UNAM

Procesamiento de señales y toma de decisiones:

Cambios ambientales – cambios fenotípicos



Entradas: ligandos

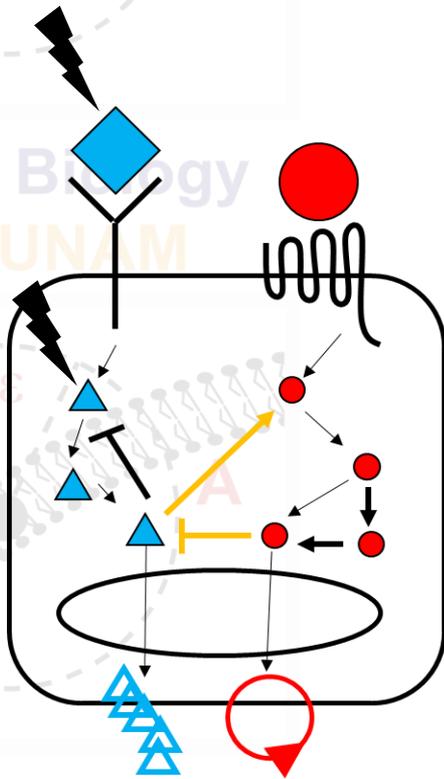
Sensores: receptores

Procesamiento de señales:
vías de señalización

Perturbaciones: Mutaciones y
fluctuaciones ambientales

Salidas: cambios fenotípicos

Necesidad de un enfoque formal, integrador, cuantitativo y dinámico



Medios ambientes complejos

- Compuestos
- Cambiantes
- Históricos

Limitada fidelidad de los sensores

Regulación y control de la maquinaria de procesamiento de señales

- *Crosstalk*
- Asas de retroalimentación
- Diferentes escalas temporales

Robustez ante perturbaciones

Respuestas fenotípicas no lineales

- *Switcheo*, respuesta umbral
- No-monotonicidad
- Osciladores



**Amplia gama en la
cantidad**

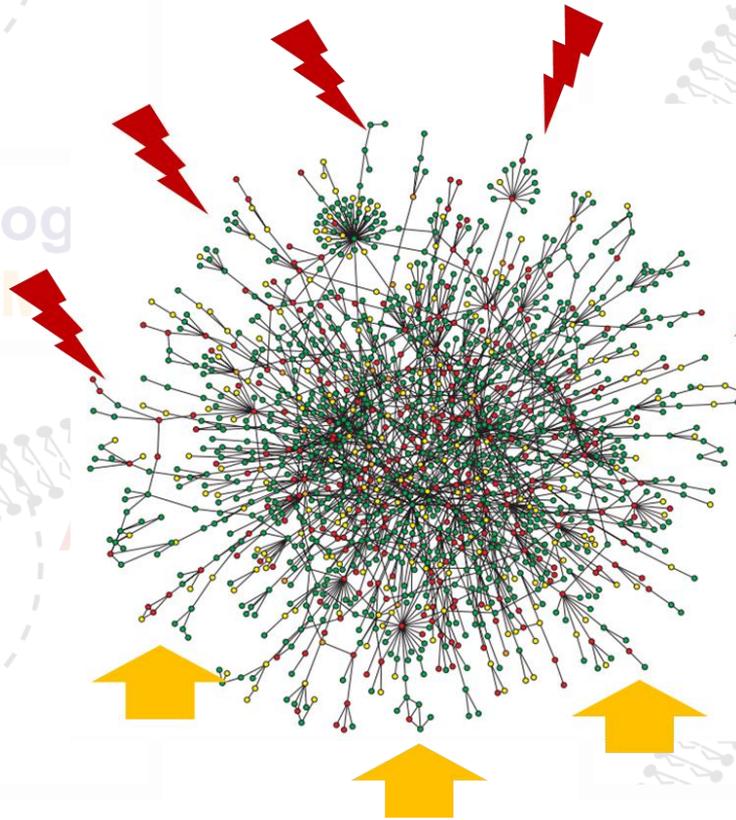
**de componentes bioquímicos alterados
y**

**duración
de los cambios fenotípicos**

Systems Biology
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Systems Biology
C3-IE-UNAM

¿Qué tan lejos llega la perturbación, y cuánto tiempo permanece?



**Robustez
y plasticidad**

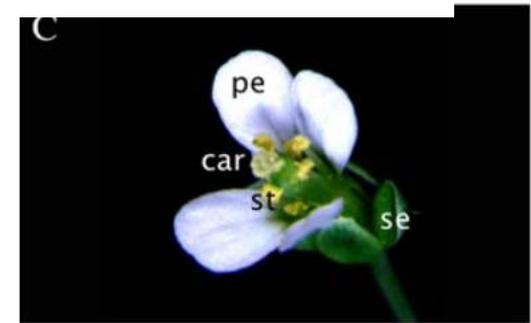
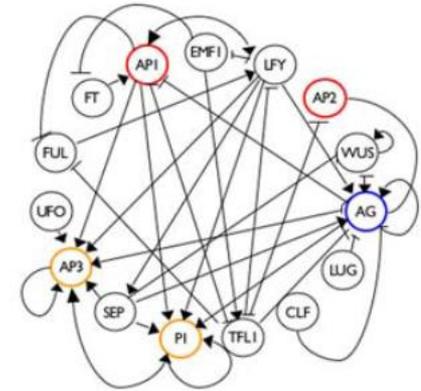
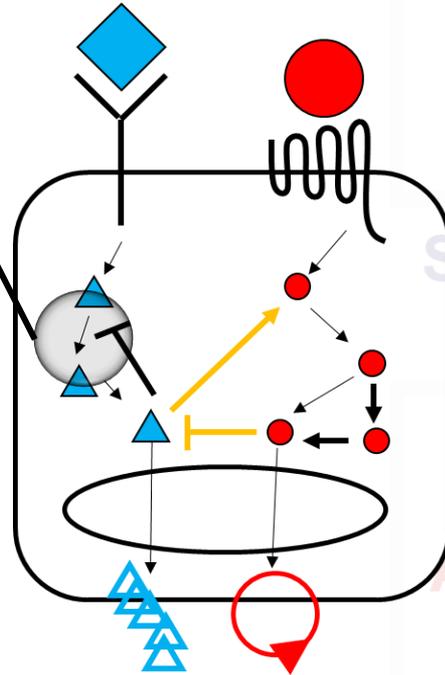
**Plática de Gustavo Merkler (semana pasada)*

Modified from:

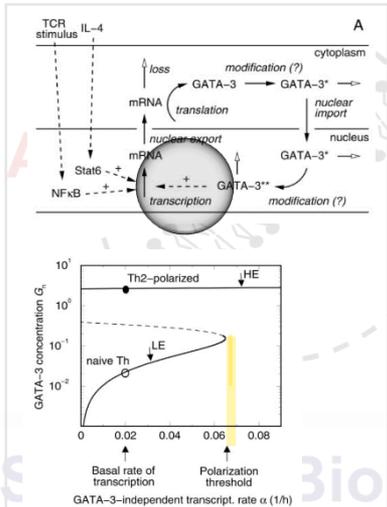
Barabási, A.-L., & Oltvai, Z. N. (2004). *Nature Reviews. Genetics*, 5(2), 101–13.

Locales:
Sutileza y
reversibilidad (?)

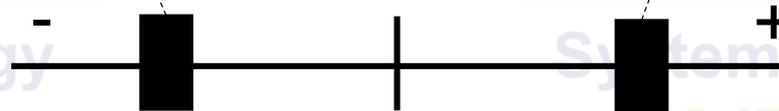
Globales:
Alteración en la
identidad celular



Álvarez-Buylla et al (2008). *PLoS ONE*, 3(11).



Höfer et al (2002). *PNAS*, 99(14), 9364–8.



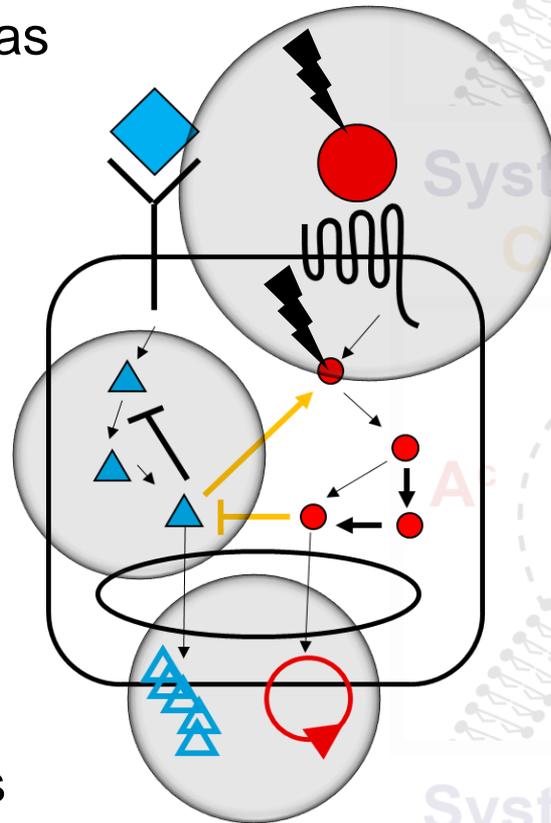
Aumento en la resolución: *Zoom in or zoom out*

Preguntas abiertas

Efecto de perturbaciones múltiples (genéticas y ambientales)

Papel funcional de las asas de retroalimentación

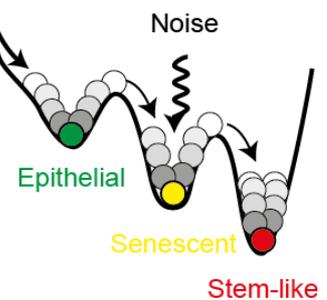
Elección fenotípica ante estímulos contradictorios (compuertas lógicas)



Core regulatorio subyacente al paisaje epigenético

Environmental perturbations

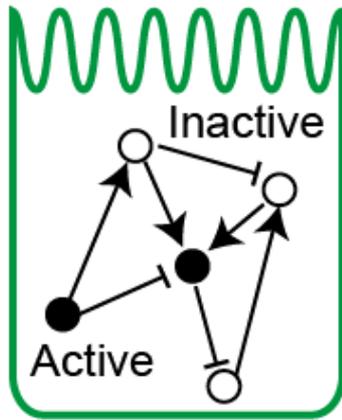
Noise



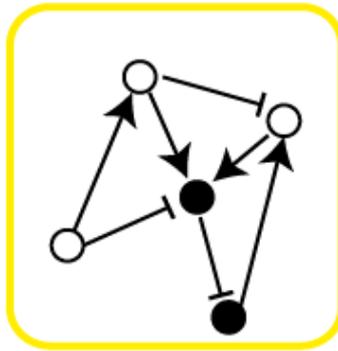
...

A contestar con biología de sistemas

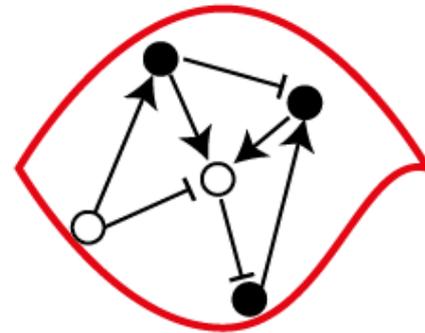
Cambios fenotípicos globales



Epithelial



Senescent

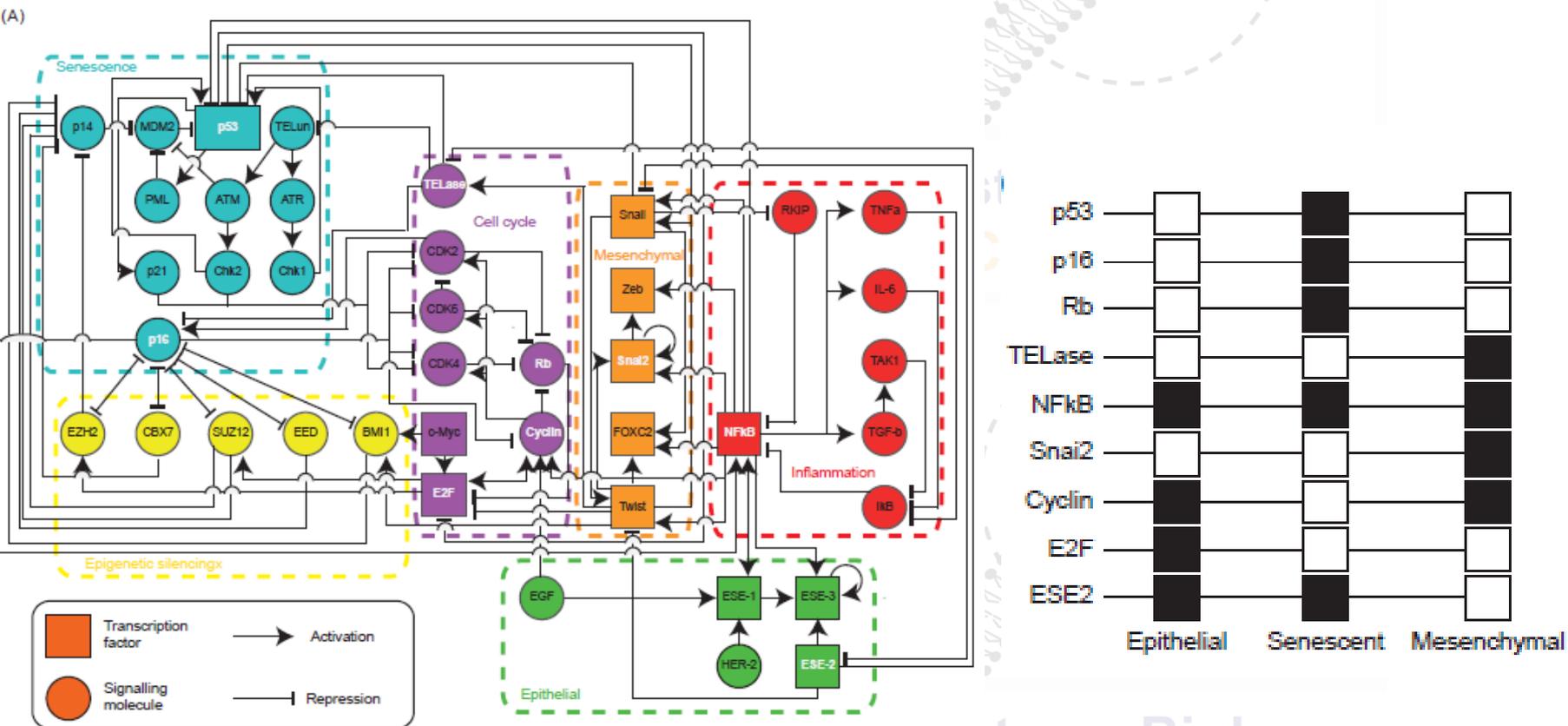


Stem-like

Davila-Velderrain *et al*, 2016

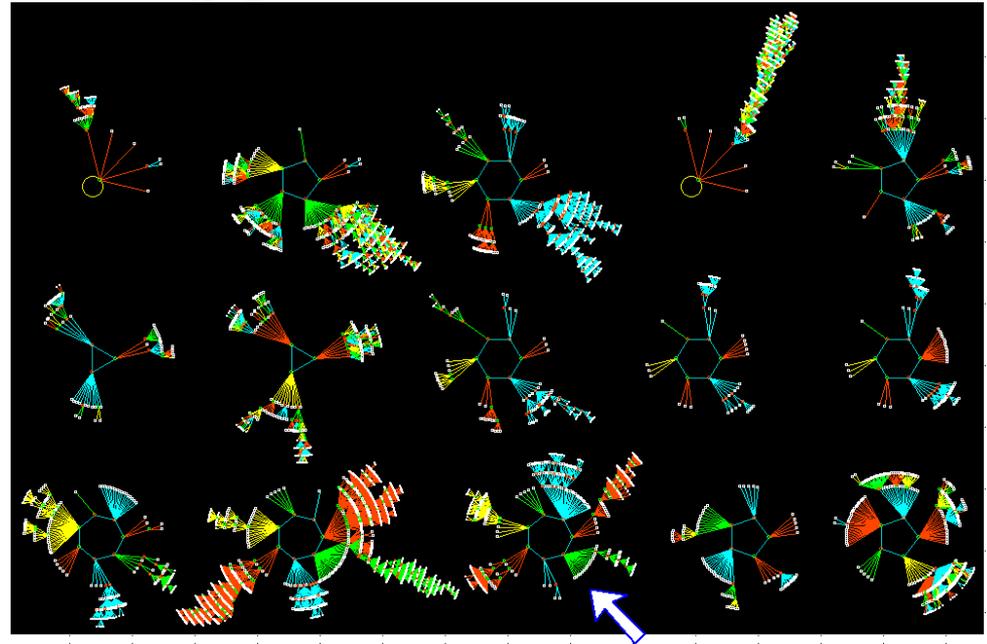
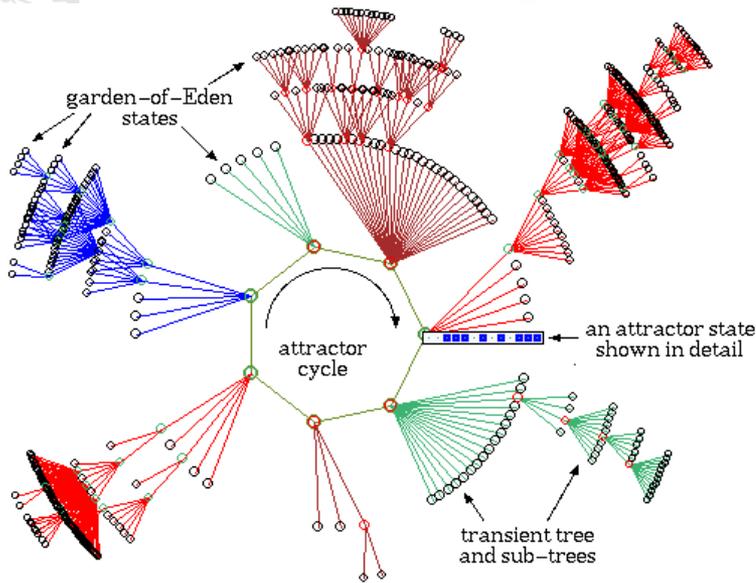
Y duraderos

Reconfiguración de los patrones de expresión: Cambios “irreversibles” en la identidad celular



(Méndez-López *et al*, 2016. Submitted)

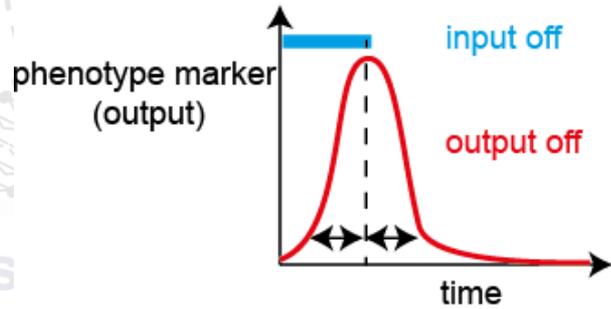
Fenotipos como atractores globales



Imágenes del lab de Andreas Wünsche

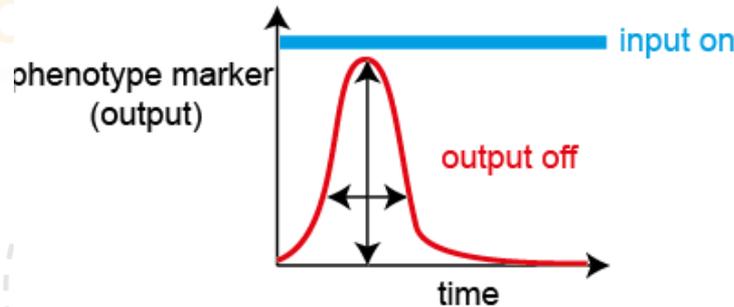
http://users.sussex.ac.uk/~andywu/gallery/ddlab_gallery.html

Papel de las asas de retroalimentación

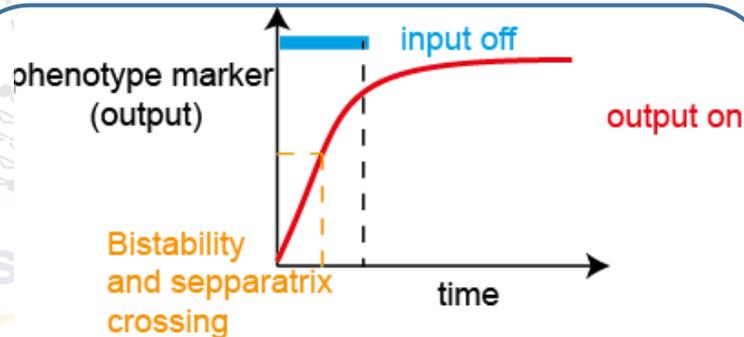


Linearly following the input conditions (measurable indexes (as a function of input): time-to-maximum and time-to-relaxation)

**If A then B (with delay):
Simplest logic regulatory rule***



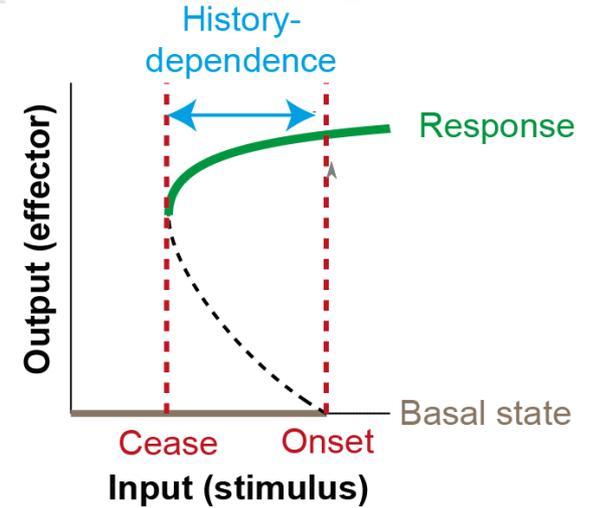
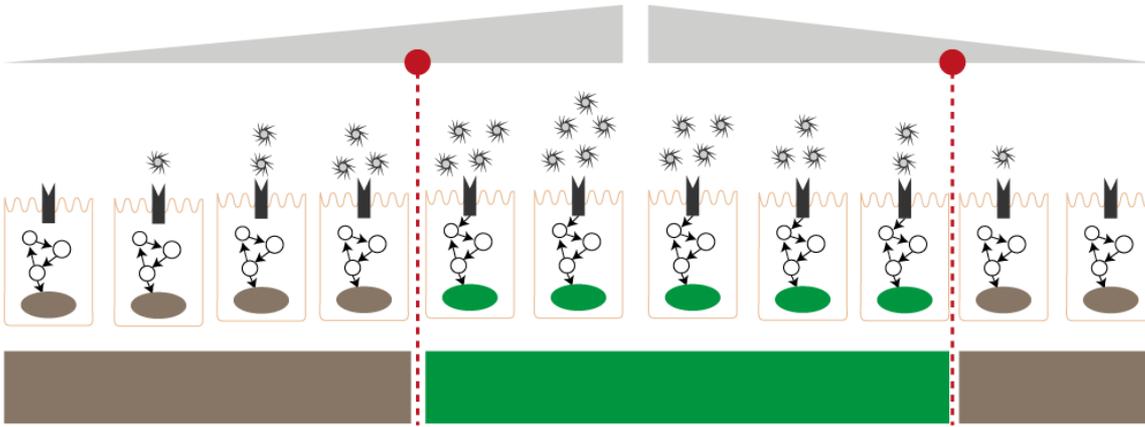
Negative feedback decreases output even under persisting input (indexes (as a function of input): amplitude and frequency of the transient response)



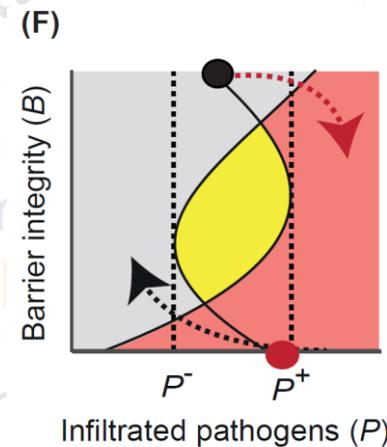
Positive feedback fixes a phenotype marker even after the removal of the input (indexes as a function of input: time-to-separatrix)

Atractores

Switchero, histéresis y cuencas de atracción



Threshold behaviour



Fidelidad de la señal: Saturación y ruido

Diálogo con Alejandro Colman-Lerner, biólogo

Levaduras que toman serias decisiones

Uno no puede menos que quedarse pasmado por los intrincados procesos que ocurren dentro de las células, y el jinete, jinete-búho, o jinete-cocodrilo, no es la excepción. ¡Las mínimas, las antiguas, las queridas levaduras tomando decisiones!



Negative feedback that improves information transmission in yeast signalling

Richard C. Yu¹, C. Gustavo Pesce¹, Alejandro Colman-Lerner^{1†}, Larry Lok^{1†}, David Pincus^{1†}, Eduard Serra^{1†}, Mark Holl^{2†}, Kirsten Benjamin^{1†}, Andrew Gordon^{1†} & Roger Brent¹

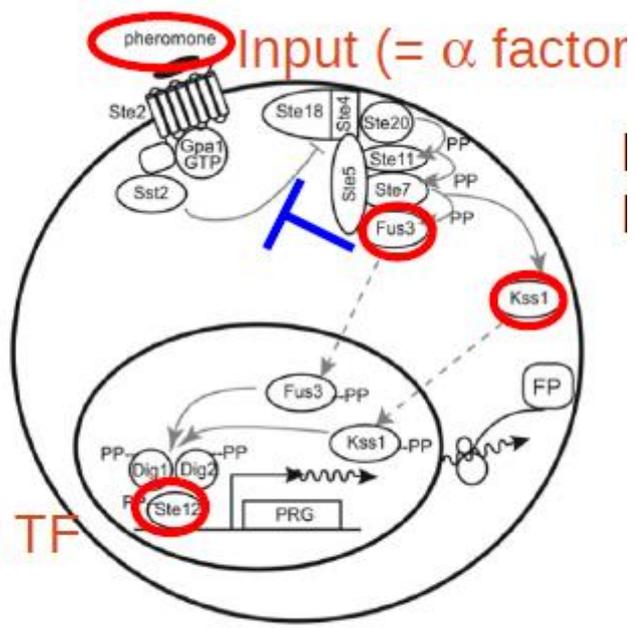
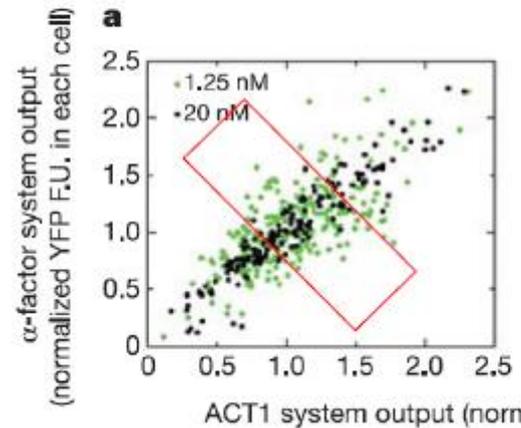
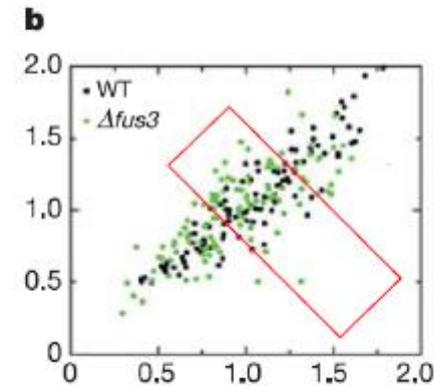


Figure 1 Yeast pheromone response system

More noisy at low input



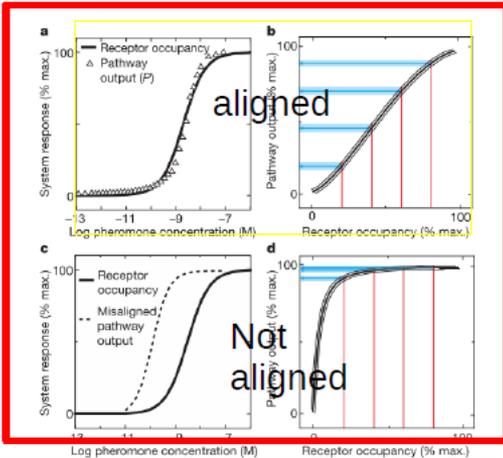
More noisy without fus3



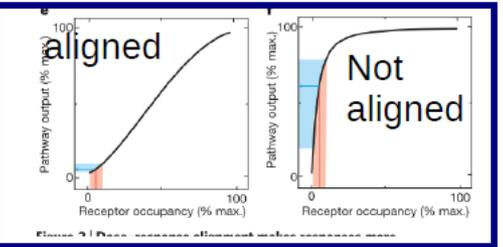
C3-IE-UNAM

C3-IE-UNAM

Importance of dose response alignment: Increase in fidelity



• Range of signals is increased



• Noise amplification is avoided

• Michaelis –menten: Limitación de sustrato genera Saturación de la señal

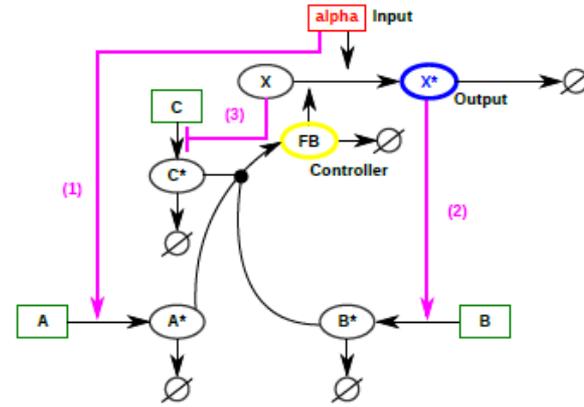
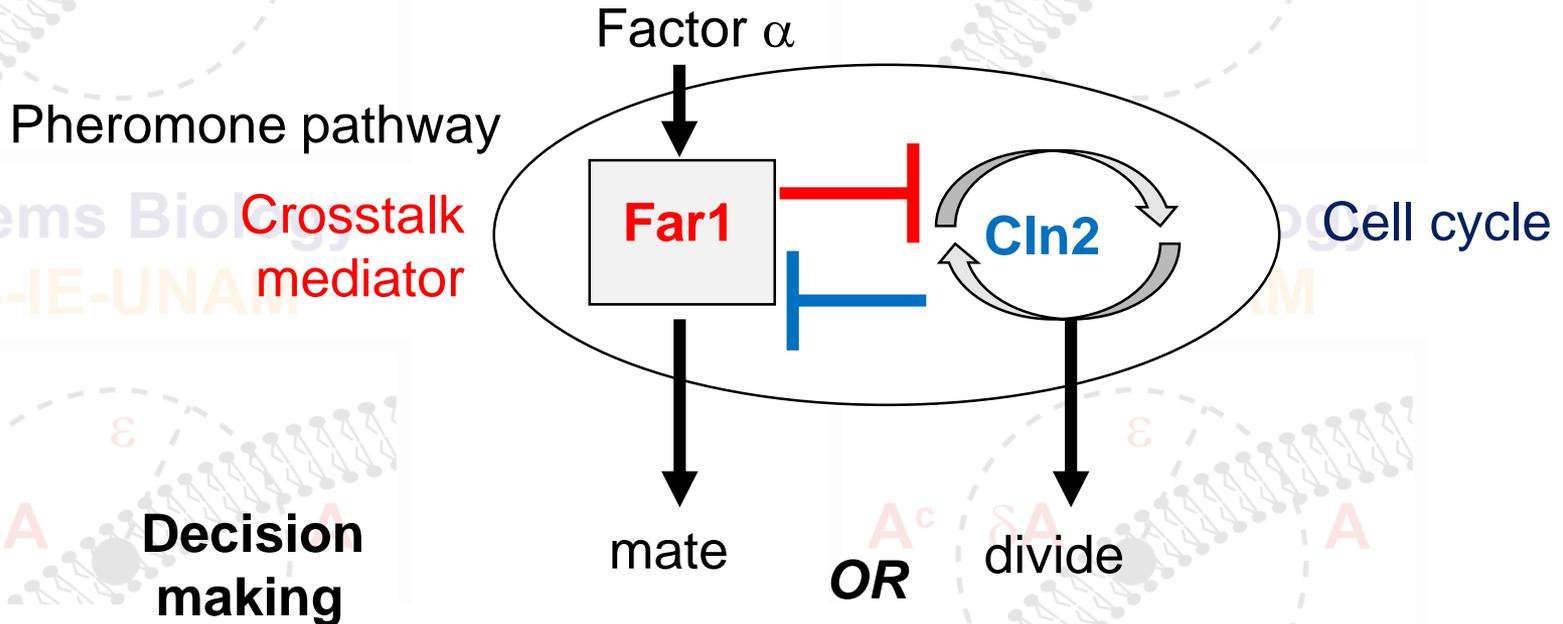


Figure 3

Yu et al (2008). *Nature*, 456

Integración de señales en conflicto



Cell

Article

Compartmentalization of a Bistable Switch Enables Memory to Cross a Feedback-Driven Transition

Andreas Doncic,¹ Oguzhan Atay,¹ Ervin Valk,² Alicia Grande,³ Alan Bush,³ Gustavo Vasen,³ Alejandro Colman-Lerner,³ Mart Loog,² and Jan M. Skotheim^{1,*}

¹Department of Biology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA

²Institute of Technology, University of Tartu, 50411, Estonia

³IFIBYNE-UBA-CONICET and Departamento de Fisiología, Biología Molecular y Celular, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires C1428EHA, Argentina

*Correspondence: skotheim@stanford.edu

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2015.02.032>

Compuertas lógicas

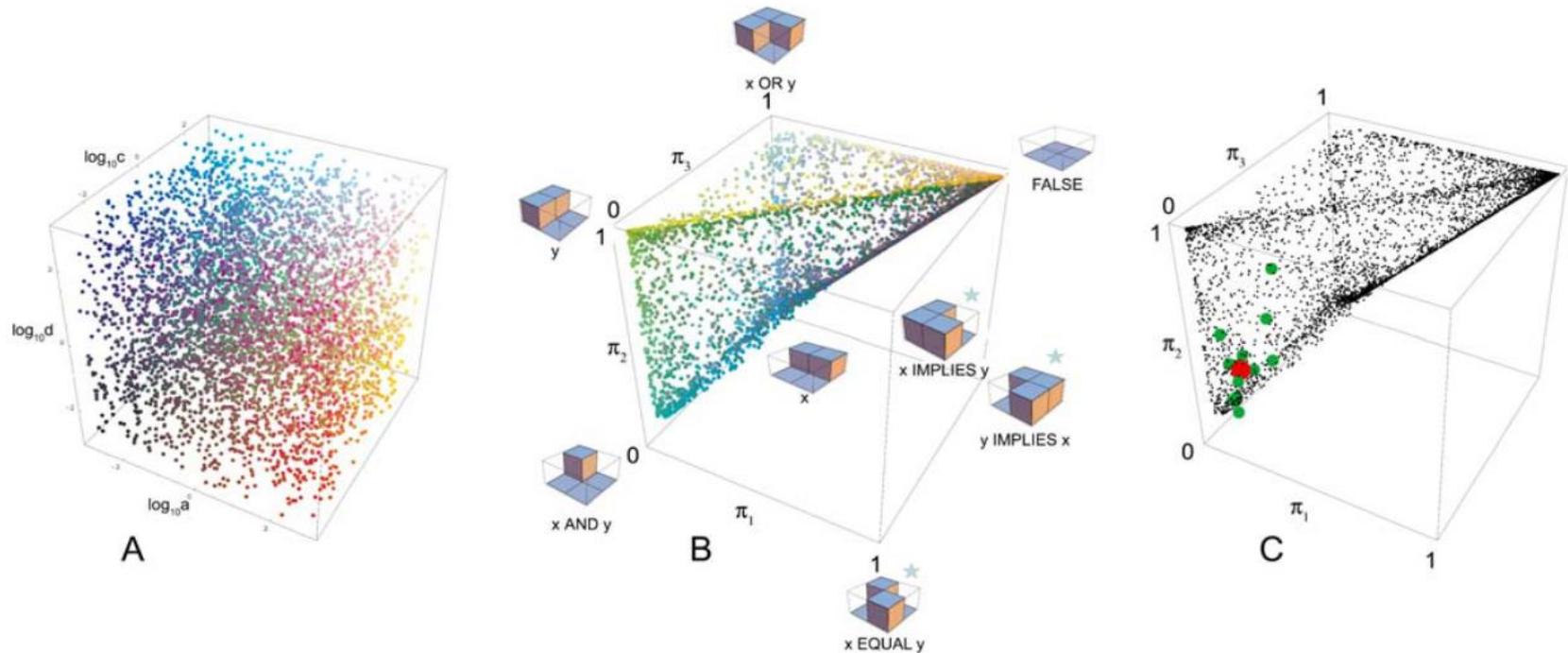
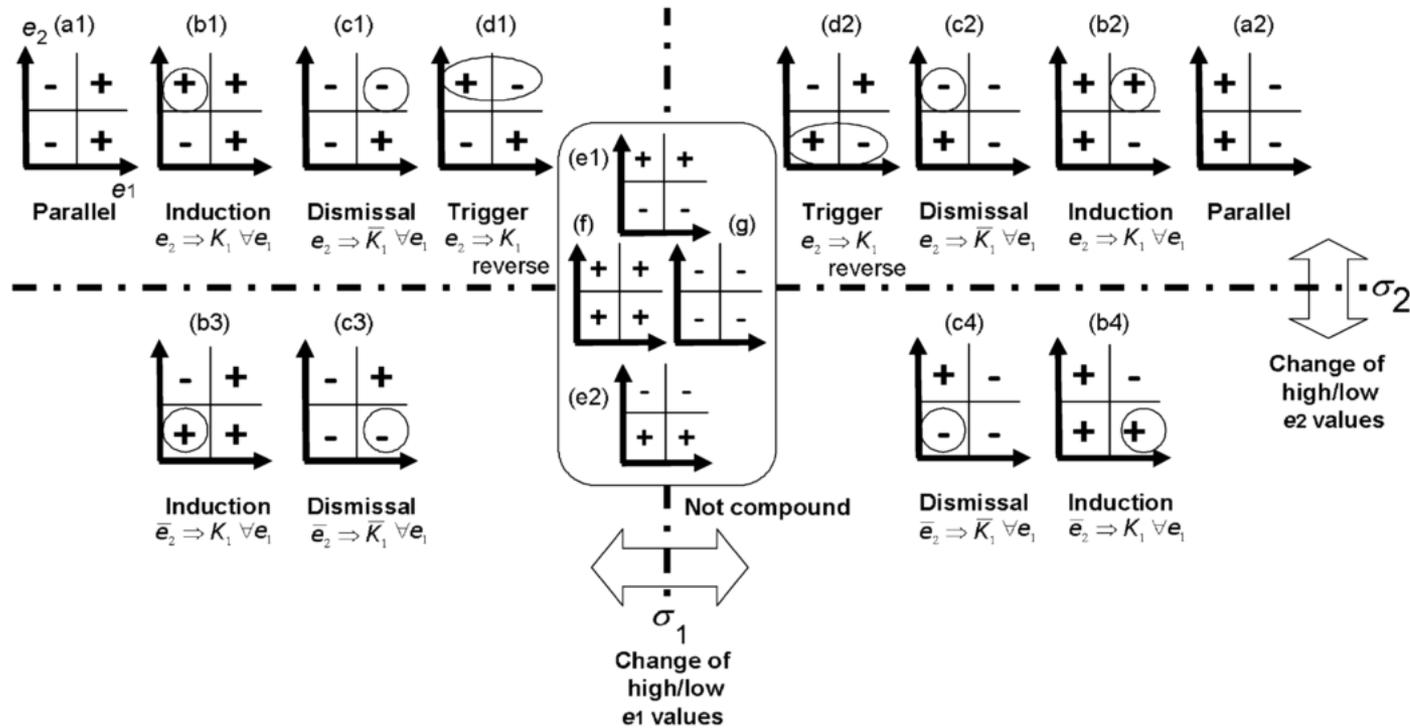


Figure 5. Parameter Space and Phenotype Space of the *lac* CRIFs

Mayo, A. E., Setty, Y., Shavit, S., Zaslaver, A., & Alon, U. (2006). Plasticity of the cis - Regulatory Input Function of a Gene, 4(4). <http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.0040045>



Tanaka, R. J., & Kimura, H. (2008). Mathematical classification of regulatory logics for compound environmental changes. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 251(2), 363–79. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtbi.2007.11.023>

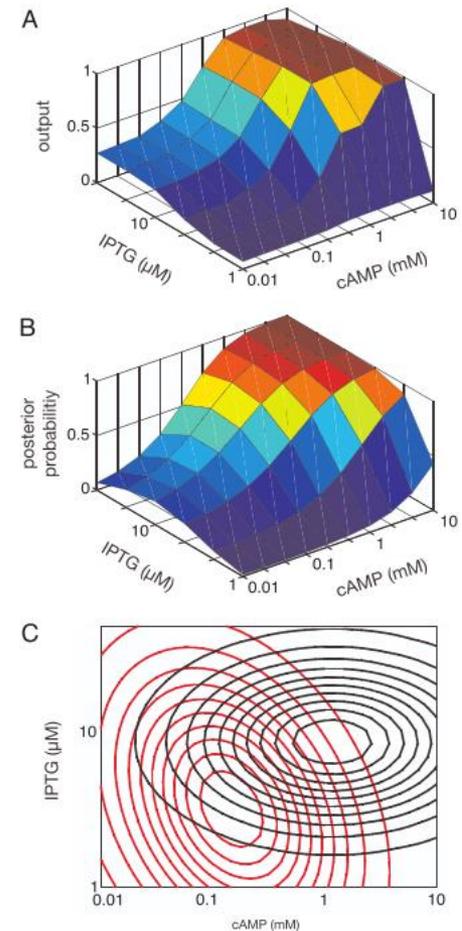
Emergencia de compuertas lógicas de interacciones termodinámicas

Libby, E., Perkins, T. J., & Swain, P. S. (2007). Noisy information processing through transcriptional regulation. *PNAS*, *104*(17), 7151–6.
<http://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0608963104>

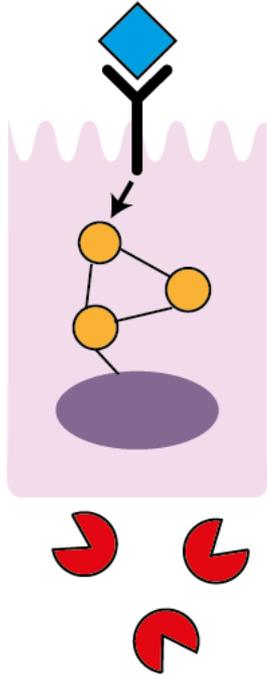
Perkins, T. J., & Swain, P. S. (2009). Strategies for cellular decision-making. *Molecular Systems Biology*, *5*(326), 1–15.
<http://doi.org/10.1038/msb.2009.83>

Frank, T. D., Carmody, A. M., & Kholodenko, B. N. (2012). Versatility of cooperative transcriptional activation: a thermodynamical modeling analysis for greater-than-additive and less-than-additive effects. *PloS One*, *7*(4), e34439.
<http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0034439>

Compound control



Próximamente:



Input: (micro)-environment

Signal processing

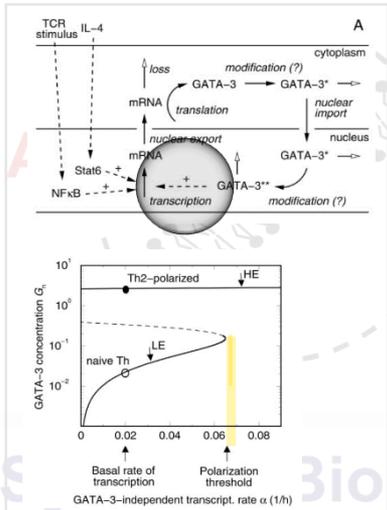
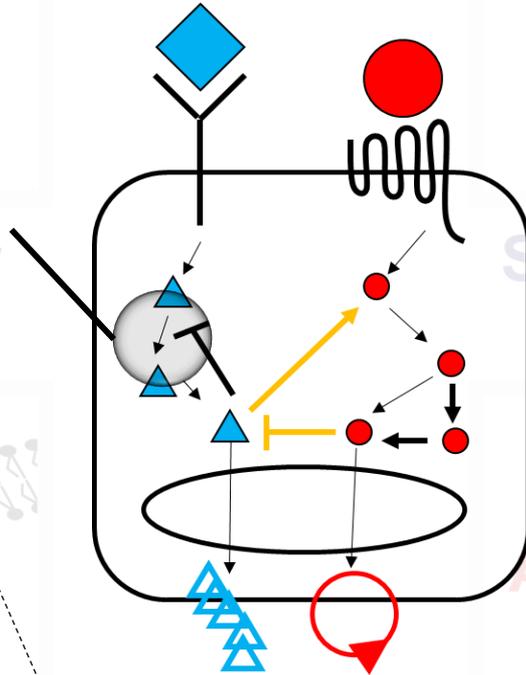
Output: phenotypic response

**Herramientas de análisis
(empezando por compuertas lógicas
– modelos booleanos)**

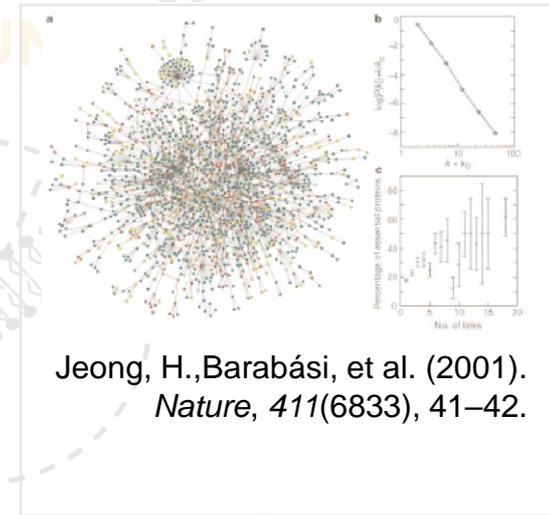
Biología de sistemas para entender los mecanismos de respuesta al medio ambiente (ciencia básica)

Análisis sistemático, (detallado y cuantitativo) del efecto de un componente del sistema

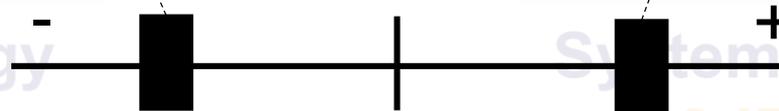
Análisis de las propiedades de la red: Integración de datos (estabilidad, robustez,...)



Höfer et al (2002). *PNAS*, 99(14), 9364–8.



Jeong, H., Barabási, et al. (2001). *Nature*, 411(6833), 41–42.



Aumento en la resolución: *Zoom in or zoom out*