**Crystal Data**: Hexagonal. *Point Group*: 6/m 2/m 2/m. As hexagonal plates to 1 mm, flattened on  $\{00*1\}$  to  $125 \mu m$  and also showing  $\{10*3\}$  and  $\{10*0\}$ .

**Physical Properties**: Cleavage: Good on  $\{00*1\}$ . Tenacity: Brittle. Fracture: Not distinctive. Hardness =  $\sim 6$  VHN = 710-841, 793 average (50 g load). D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 5.016 Ferromagnetic.

**Optical Properties**: Opaque. *Color*: Black, pale gray in reflected light. *Streak*: Dark brown. *Luster*: Submetallic.

*Optical Class: Anisotropism:* Moderate. *Bireflectance:* Distinct in air, weak in oil. Nonpleochroic. Straight extinction parallel to (0001).

 $R_1-R_2$ : (470) 22.1-20.1 (8.4-7.1)<sub>oil</sub>, (546) 21.0-19.4 (7.8-6.6)<sub>oil</sub>, (589) 20.2-18.8 (7.4-6.3)<sub>oil</sub>, (650) 19.3-18.3 (6.8-5.9)<sub>oil</sub>

**Cell Data**: *Space Group*:  $P6_3/mmc$ . a = 5.908(2) c = 23.39(1) Z = 2

**X-ray Powder Pattern**: Western Eifel area, Germany. 2.631 (100), 2.799 (80), 1.478 (70), 2.429 (60), 1.672 (50), 1.638 (40), 1.490 (40)

Chemistry:	

	(1)
$K_2O$	0.30
$Na_2O$	0.18
SrO	0.53
BaO	11.89
MgO	1.38
$Al_2O_3$	0.32
$TiO_2$	13.38
MnO	2.44
FeO	[5.71]
$Fe_2O_3$	[62.61]
Total	98.74

(1) Western Eifel area, Germany; average electron microprobe analysis, ferrous-ferric iron calculated for charge balance; corresponds to  $(Ba_{0.84}Na_{0.06}K_{0.06}Sr_{0.05})_{\Sigma=1.01}(Fe^{3+}_{8.48}Fe^{2+}_{0.86}Ti_{1.82}Mg_{0.37}Mn_{0.37}Al_{0.06})_{\Sigma=11.96}O_{19}$ .

Mineral Group: Magnetoplumbite group, hawthorneite subgroup.

**Occurrence**: In cavities within melilite- and leucite-nephelinite basalts.

**Association**: Hematite, magnetite, titanite, götzenite, clinopyroxene, nepheline, biotite.

**Distribution**: In the Slabik company quarry, Üdersdorf, 5 km south-southwest of Daun, the Stolz quarry, Graulai, 1 km north-northeast of Lammersdorf, and at Altburg, 1.5 km west of Schalkenmehren, western Eifel region, Germany.

Name: Reflects the essential barium and titanium and relationship to the hexaferrites.

**Type Material**: Institute for Mineralogy and Crystallography, University of Vienna, and the Natural History Museum, Vienna, Austria.

**References**: (1) Lengauer, C.L., E. Tillmanns, and G. Hentschel (2001) Batiferrite, Ba[Ti<sub>2</sub>Fe<sub>10</sub>]O<sub>19</sub>, a new ferrimagnetic magnetoplumbite-type mineral from the Quaternary volcanic rocks of the western Eifel area, Germany. Mineral. Petrology, 71, 1-19. (2) (2001) Amer. Mineral., 86, 1112 (abs. ref. 1). (3) Holtstam, D. and U. Hålenius (2020) Nomenclature of the magnetoplumbite group. Mineral. Mag., 84, 376-380.