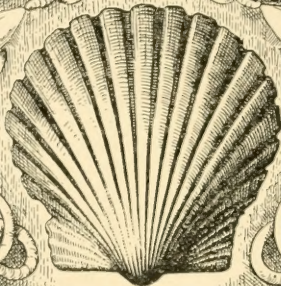


1902

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William Healey Dall.

*Dr. J. E. Gray's copy with
notes in his autograph, also
an autograph letter from
Joshua Alden.*

I GRAY

I GRAY

DL

486

G77

1850

MOLL



Froehel in Rüthe. (ed 2) of Wiegmann Handbuch für
 der Zoologie. Berlin. 1848. - see arch. 1849. p. 3.
 divides the Mollusca into two Parallel, orders thus
 a. Amurexoid.
 1 Pulmonata operculata
 2 Ctenobranchia
 3 Rhipidoglossata Fr.
 4 Cyclobranchia Cuv.

b. Hypobranchia.
 5 Pulmonata
 6 Notobranchia Fr.
 7 Monopleurbranchia Mc
 8 Hypobranchia -

1 Pulmonata operculata Fr.
 1 Cyclostomida Melicnacea. Ampullaricea
 2 Ctenobranchia
 a. Rhipidoglossa Fr. long 7 band of teeth
 Notamphela Litorinacea. (Estarium). Tubulobranchia
 Capulroidea. Sigarelina Ceriocellacea Arthiacea
 alata involuta
 b. Rhipidoglossa Fr. Tongue with 2 rows of teeth
 Cavroidea Pleurotamacea
 c. Protobranchia Fr., Protosia's Tongue with 3 rows of teeth
 Volutaacea. Canolifera Muricea Caproidea. Mucinea
 (= Froehel's Loven 1847)

3 Rhipidoglossa Fr.
 Ventacea Trochiroidea Halobrochea Figurellaacea
 4 Cyclobranchia Cuv
 Palatina Cheloneida Anobranchea
 5 Pulmonata Lemnacea Melicea
 auriculacea Lemnaceacea amphipreusta
 6. Notobranchia Fr
 Doridea Intronacea Otidia (Molebenbrata)
 aphyriacea acera !
 7 Monopleurbranchia
 Pleurobranchida Aneyloidea Siphonariacea
 8. Hypobranchia Mytilidacea

Milne Edw. Ann Sa Nat 1848. 18. 102. Wagn arch 1849. 85
 A. Sarospida - - -
 Calmaruta
 Brachi
 1 Opistobranchia (Medobranch, inferobranch, Testobranch)
 2 Protopranchia
 B. Sarospida. = Velospoda
 anom. Cheloneida

1874

Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly a header or title.

The remainder of the page contains very faint, illegible handwriting, likely the main body of a letter or document.

anomalous different of similar shells
Hesperia Ann Mag N H 1856 377 May

Trachel Weym arch 1036. 279. Tongue or Jaw
Anon. 29 f 1. Helix 29 f 2-7. Laevula 29 f 8.
Murex 29 f 9. Physa 29 f 10-11. Voluta 29 f 11.
Paludina 29 f 2-5. Neritina 29 f 6. 8. Anulus 29 f 9-11

I GRAY

SYSTEMATIC ARRANGEMENT OF THE FIGURES.

THE genera are chiefly arranged according to the "List of the Genera of Recent Mollusca, their synonyma and types," printed in the Proceedings of the Zoological Society for 1847, a copy of which accompanies this volume. The number after the generic name refers to the number in the List, which shows the date of the generic name and its synonyma. When any new synonyma have occurred to me since the printing of that List, I have added the name after that of the genus.

Some alteration has been made in the disposition of the families. The observations of Messrs. Cuvier and Quoy, strengthened by the anatomical researches into the nervous system of these Mollusca by M. Gervais, and the researches into the structure and disposition of the siliceous teeth on the tongue-membranes of Dr. Loven, have shown that the *Trochidæ*, *Turbinidæ* and *Haliotidæ* must be removed from the other Phytophagous Ctenobranchiata, and that the *Patellæ* and allied families, and probably the *Chitones*, should be arranged with them.

The admirable researches of Dr. Loven on the metamorphosis of Mollusca and the structure of the tongue of these animals, has shown the necessity of several new families being established; for though the character furnished by the teeth on the tongue is difficult to observe, especially in the smaller animals, yet the modifications which they assume must be characteristic of important differences in the habit and organization of the animal.

The name of the author from whom the figure of the animal has been copied, precedes the reference to the plate in this work where the species is figured.

Class I. GASTEROPODA.

Subclass I. CTENOBANCHIATA.

Order I. PECTINIBRANCHIATA.

Suborder I. ZOOPHAGA.

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| Fam. 1. Strombidæ. | Fam. 6. Conidæ. |
| 2. Aporrhaidæ. | 7. Volutidæ. |
| 3. Muricidæ. | 8. Cypræadæ. |
| 4. Buccinidæ. | 9. Lamellariadæ. |
| 5. Trichotropidæ. | |

Suborder II. PHYTOPHAGA.

- Sect. 1. *Podophthalma*.
 Fam. 10. Ampullariadæ.
 Sect. 2. *Edriophthalma*.
 A. 11. ~~Paludinidæ~~
 B. 12. Littorimidæ.
 13. Architectomidæ.
 14. Melaniadæ.
 15. Naticidæ.
 16. Velutimidæ.
 C. 17. Vermetidæ.
 D. 18. Capulidæ.
- Fam. 19. Calyptradæ.
 20. Phoridae.
 21. Vanicoridæ.
 E. 22. Valvatidæ.
 F. 23. Scalaridæ.
 Sect. 3. *Iniophthalma*.
 A. 24. Cæcidæ.
 25. Truncatellidæ.
 26. Pyramidellidæ.
 27. Acteonidæ.
 B. 28. Rissoellidæ.

triparida ?? -

Order II. SCUTIBRANCHIATA.

- Sect. 1. *Podophthalma*.
 Fam. A. 1. Turbinidæ.
 2. Liotiadæ.
 3. Trochidæ.
 4. Stomatellidæ.
 5. Haliotidæ.
 B. 6. Neritimidæ.
- Sect. 2. *Edriophthalma*.
 Fam. A. 7. Fissurellidæ.
 8. Dentaliadæ.
 B. 9. Tecturidæ.
 10. Lepetidæ.
 11. Gadiniadæ.
 C. 12. Patellidæ.
 13. Chitonidæ.

Subclass II. HETEROBRANCHIATA.

Order III. PLEUROBRANCHIATA.

- Fam. A. 1. Philinidæ.
 2. Bullinadæ.
 3. Bullidæ.
 4. Amplusridæ.
 B. 5. Aplysiadæ.
- Fam. C. 6. Lophocercidæ.
 7. Pleurobranchidæ.
 D. 8. Pterotracheidæ.
 9. Atlantidæ.
 10. Ianthinidæ.

Order IV. GYMNOBRANCHIATA.

- Fam. A. 1. Dorididæ.
 2. Tritoniadæ.
 3. Glaucidæ.
 4. Phyllidiadæ.
 5. Diphyllidiadæ.
- Fam. B. 6. Phyllirrhoidæ.
 7. Placobranchidæ.
 8. Limapontiadæ.
 9. Sagitadæ.

Order V. PNEUMOBANCHIATA.

Adelopneumona p 111

Suborder I. INOPERCLATA.

- Fam. A. 1. Arionidæ.
 2. Helicidæ.
 3. Veronicellidæ.
 4. Onchidiadæ.
- Fam. B. 5. Auriculidæ.
 6. Lymneadæ.
 C. 7. Siphonariadæ.
 8. Amphibolidæ

Planorbium p 120

Suborder II. OPERCLATA.

- Fam. 9. Cyclophoridæ.
 10. Oligyradæ.
- Fam. 10. Aciculadæ.

(approximate micropods)

ophaga a Paniglossa = 18 round d. d. - 8 by prod a glandular d. d.
e. subel. b. Paniglossa = 6 round d. d.
c. Protoscidea = 3 round d. d. a mucous d. d. of Volatiles

- 64

alata may be present not occurrent muscle edge expanded
eye not linear. other lateral 2 & 3 deligate rings
eye 1 & 2 produced mucous bearing the...
state here of the base as in Probosca.

Class I. GASTEROPODA.

Adult walking on an expanded foot.

Subclass I. Gill comb-like, formed of one or two series of lamellæ under the mantle on the back of the neck, or rarely round its edge. Adult and larva shell-bearing, larva furnished with deciduous cephalic fins. Unisexual, or hermaphrodite and self-inpregnating. Ctenobranchiata, Gray, 1840. Prosobranchiata, M. Edw. 1846.

"head.
posterior to
the gills"
edw

Order I. PECTINIBRANCHIATA, Cuvier.

Gill comb-like, formed of one or (rarely of) two longitudinal series of laminae on the left side of the mantle over the back of the neck. Animal unisexual. Shell spiral.

Suborder I. ZOOPHAGA.

Mantle produced into a siphon in front.

Geniovalvata Broch

Fam. 1. Strombidæ. alata & lucida

Teeth, central 1, lateral 3·3, uncinated. Muzzle produced. Eyes pedicelled. Operculum small, claw-like, or wanting.

* Tentacle on middle of eye-pedicel. Operculum claw-like.

1. STROMBUS, Gray, Gen. Moll. n. 1 = Pyramea et Lambis, Mus. Berl. 1818.

Lam. t. 4/20

1. S. gigas, Kiener, t. 80. f. 2; Forskael, t. 81. f. 4; Lamk. t. 83. f. 1.
2. S. Pugilis, Bowdich, t. 81. f. 3.
3. S. Auris-Dianæ, Quoy, t. 2. f. 1.
4. S. Canarium (var. Isabella), Quoy, t. 2. f. 4♂, 3♀; Eydoux, t. 81 a. f. 1.
5. S. gibberulus, Quoy, t. 81. f. 1.
6. S. Papilio, Quoy, t. 81. f. 2.
7. S. lentiginosus, Quoy, t. 81. f. 5.
8. S. variabilis, Quoy, t. 2. f. 2.
9. S. Luhuanus, Quoy, t. 2. f. 6.
10. S. plicatus, Quoy, t. 2. f. 5.
11. S. vittatus, Adams, t. 84 a. f. 5.

2. PTEROCERA, n. 2.

1. P. truncata, Kiener, t. 79; Freycinet, t. 70. f. 5.
2. P. Lambis, Quoy, t. 1. f. 2♂, f. 1♀. Teeth of sexes different according to Quoy, Ast. t. 49. f. 20♀, t. 50. f. 8♂. 1. f. 1.

having 2. 1 ♀
the first a small
not ovulated

3. FUSUS, n. 3.

1. F. clavus. Rostellaria curvirostris, Kiener, t. 80.
2. F. subulatus, Adams, MSS. t. 84 a. f. 6.

** Tentacle none? Operculum ~~none~~ claw-like.

4. SERAPHYS, n. 4 = Terebrina, Rafinesque. Oper. none.

1. S. Terebellum (Terebellum subulatum), Adams, MSS. t. 84 a. f. 3, t. 82. f. 3.

alalatheneris Fam. 2. *Aporrhaidæ*.

Teeth, central 1, lateral 3·3, uncinatæ. Eyes sessile at base of tentacle. Varix single, permanent, marginal.

en t. 4 f. 23 -



1. *APORRHAIIS*, n. 33. Oper. ovate. *aper acute*
1. *A. Pes-pelecani*, Müller, t. 91. f. 3; *Chiaje*, t. 91. f. 4; *Desh.* t. 91. f. 4; *Joannis*, t. 91. f. 1; *Johnston*, MSS. t. 91. f. 2
2. ? *STRUTHIOLARIA*. Oper. — ? *ovate acute* *muscular apex* *acute* *in the peduncle* *small upper*
1. *S. vernis*. *S. crenulata*, Quoy, t. 5. f. 3; *Kiener*, t. 91. f. 6.
3. ? *DOLIUM*, n. 50 = *Cadium*, *Mus. Berl.* 1818. Oper. none.
1. *D. galea*, *Chiaje*, t. 16. f. 1; *Joannis*, t. 93. f. 1. *Distorsion ventral delatid?*
2. *D. olearium*, Quoy, t. 17. f. 1. Teeth 3·1·3. — Quoy. *at the end*
3. *D. Perdix*, Quoy, t. 15. f. 1. — *3·1·3 - middle front cut* *+ Protoscidæ*

f. 5-8.
ne 2 x f. 24
toty f. 5-8

Fam. 3. *Muricidæ*. *Muricea*, Lovén.

Teeth, central 1 large, lateral 1·1, versatile. Muzzle retractile. Operculum annular. Siphon of mantle produced in front.

stomach

* Operculum ovate, annular; nucleus subapical within the apex. Varices of shell well-developed.

ovate annular
clear
middle central

1. *APOLLON*, n. 5 = *Gyrinium*, *Mus. Berl.* 1818.
1. *A. vexillum*, *Ranella* v., Quoy, t. 265. f. 1. Oper. like Triton.
2. *A. foliatum*, Adams, t. 84 a. f. 1.
3. *A. bufonium*, Quoy, t. 4. f. 2.
4. *A. graniferum*, Quoy, t. 4. f. 4.
5. *A. leucostomum*. Triton l., Quoy, t. 85. f. 1; *Desh.* t. 116. f. 2.
6. *A. reticulare*. *Ranella gigantea*, *Kiener*, t. 86. f. 1.
7. *A. cælatum*. Oper. like Triton.



2. *TRITON*, n. 6 = *Neptunea*, *Mus. Berl.* 1818.

1. *T. nodiferum*, *Chiaje*, t. 3. f. 3♂; *Kiener*, t. 85. f. 5; *Bowd.* t. 3. f. 4?
2. *T. olearium*. *T. succinctum*, *Chiaje*, t. 3. f. 2; *Quoy*, t. 263. f. 3.
3. *T. cutaceum*, *Chiaje*, t. 3. f. 1♂.
4. *T. tuberosum*, Quoy, t. 4. f. 1-6.
5. *T. pilcare*, Quoy, t. 4. f. 3♂.
6. *T. chlorostomum*, Quoy, t. 85. f. 2♀.
7. *T. cancellatum*, Quoy, t. 265. f. 2.
8. *T. rubecula?* *Swainson*, t. 85. f. 3.
9. *T. Spengleri*, Quoy, t. 4. f. 5.



3. *PERSONA*, n. 7 = *Distortrix*, *Mus. Berl.* 1818. Oper. small, broad.

1. *P. anus*. Triton a., Quoy, t. 85. f. 4. *very E 40 f 8*

4. *MUREX*, n. 10.

1. *M. inflatus*, *Kiener*, t. 84.
2. *M. tenuispinus*, Quoy, t. 6. f. 2.
3. *M. Brandaris*, *Chiaje*, t. 6. f. 3♂, t. 7. f. 1, 2.
4. *M. erinaceus*, *Chiaje*, t. 89. f. 6.
5. *M. palma-rosæ*, Quoy, t. 7. f. 6.
6. *M. zealandicus*, Quoy, t. 7. f. 3.
7. *M. octonus*, Quoy, t. 7. f. 4.

with 1. 2.
M. 1. Quoy 53 f. 1
en 55 f. 16
1. 5 lateral (small)

en 55 f. 2. In conularis

muscle pencil structure



from *Branch very long retromarginal colored and retromarginal. very long*
feet lateral. Eyes at external base *(crest like conical)*

Branch very long

Buccina Mexicana Head longly recumbent. eye pedicels usual
with the vibracule. Slightly prominent. Mantle produced into a
Shell aperture entire but Δ ligular melonius long linear. Feet central
and Δ pedicels lateral. Style versatile

Musc. fusiforme. Vay Monte 5011 = oper. ovate acute
head broad subaula small lateral

Pygmae trompelle. Vay Monte 426 head narrow. prolegs
head small lateral
oper ovate acute

8. *M. Trunculus*, Chiaje, t. 6. f. 1 ♂; *Fab. Colum.* t. 89. f. 7.
9. *M. ricinuloides*, Quoy, t. 7. f. 5.

5. TROPHON, n. 11.

1. *T. patagonicus*. *Murex* p., *D'Orb.* t. 89. f. 2.
2. *T.?* *crassilabris*. *Purpura* c., *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 2; *Murex labrosus*, *D'Orb.* t. 89. f. 4.

** *Operculum ovate, acute; nucleus apical. Varices of shell rudimentary or none.*

6. PISANIA, n. 4 = Polliana, Gray, *Fig. Moll.* — 5

1. *P. striata*. *Buccinum maculosum*, *Joannis*, t. 90. f. 3. *Columbella mercatoria*, *Chiaje*, t. 98. f. 1, t. 98. f. 8.
2. *P. —*. *Bucc. civette*, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 3.
3. *P.?* *lineata*. *Fusus* l., *Quoy*, t. 5. f. 5. ——— *Keith 1. 11. auto — ad*
4. *P. ignea*. *Bucc. flammulatum*, *Quoy*, t. 5. f. 2.
5. *P. cincta*. *Bucc. c.*, *Quoy*, t. 5. f. 7.
6. *P. violacea*. *Bucc. v.*, *Quoy*, t. 5. f. 8.
7. *P. fasciolata*. *Bucc. f.*, *Quoy*, t. 5. f. 4.
8. *P. —*, n. s., *Chiaje*, t. 102. f. 20.
9. *P. undosa*. *Bucc. u.*, *Quoy*, *V. A.* t. 30. f. 1-4.
10. *P. vittata*. *Fusus v.*, *Quoy*, *V. A.* t. 34. f. 18, 19.
11. *P. lineolata*. *Bucc. l.*, *Quoy*, t. 5. f. 1.
12. *P. littorinoides*. *Bucc. litt.*, *Reeve*, *B. M.*
13. *P. antarctica*. *Bucc. a.*, *Reeve*, *B. M.*

7. EUTHRIA, Canal elongate.

1. *E. lignaria*. *Fusus lignarius*, *Chiaje*, t. 89. f. 3, 9. *Inlande (Keith)*
8. ENZINA, n. 9. Oper. ovate, acute, curved. *E. turbinella*.
Purp. t., *Sow.*

9. COLUS, n. 19 = Fusinus, Rafin. Animal red. Operculum ovate, acute.

1. *C. multicastratus*. *Fusus m.*, *Kiener*, t. 90. f. 2.
2. *C. australis*. *Fusus a.*, *Quoy*, t. 9. f. 3. ——— *Keith 1. 11. Quoy t. 30/14.*
3. *C. —?* *Chiaje*, t. 9. f. 2. *Fusus mono. Owen 65/6 1. 1.*
4. *C. raphanus*, *Quoy*, t. 9. f. 1.
5. *C. dilatatus*, *Quoy*, t. 9. f. 5. ——— *Keith 1. 11. 1. 1.*
6. *C. polygonoides*.

10. CASSIDULUS, n. 21 = Mancinella, Mus. Berl. 1818.

1. *C. Melongena*, *Kiener*, t. 88. f. 1.
2. *C. galeodes*, *Quoy*, t. 266. f. 1.
3. *C. Cochlidium*. *Pyrula C.*, *Quoy*, t. 266. f. 2.
4. *C. Vespertilio*.
5. *C. Colossens*.

11. LATIRUS, n. 25. Animal red.

1. *L. lineatus*. *Turbinella l.*, *Quoy*, t. 8. f. 3.
2. *L. polygonus*. *Turbinella p.*, *Quoy*, t. 8. f. 7.
3. *L. nussatellus*. *Turbinellus n.*, *Quoy*, t. 8. f. 1.

12. FASCIOLARIA, n. 26 = Ieraneæ, Rafin.

1. *F. tulipa*, *Kiener*, t. 86. f. 2; *Lamk.* t. 87.
2. *F. filamentosa*, *Quoy*, t. 8. f. 5.
3. *F. Tarentina*, *Chiaje*, t. 8. f. 4; *Joannis*, t. 89. f.

F 2

Keith 1. 1. 1.
Keith 1. 11.
Wen 65/14
65/15.
Islenicum? craticulatum =
lamellatum =

13. TURBINELLUS, n. 27 = Xancus, Mus. Berl. 1818. Inner edge of oper. straight. T. ovoideus.

14. CYNODONTA, n. 28 = Vasum, Mus. Berl. 1818. Animal olive. Opercular inner edge curved.

1. C. cornigera. Turb. c., Quoy, t. 8. f. 3, copied Kiener.
2. C. ceramica. Turb. c., Quoy, t. 93. f. 3.
3. C. pugillaris.

15. LAGENA, n. 29.

1. L. rustica. Turbinellus r., Quoy, t. 8. f. 6.
2. L. cingulifera. *Scrotata oper. ovate acuta hatched 16/3*

16. CHRYSODOMUS, n. 39.

1. C. antiquus. Murex a., Müller, t. 92. f. 1, t. 89. f. 8.

17. CLAVELLA, n. 37 = Cyrtulus, n. 38. Pollia, sp. Gray. Columbella, sp. Duclos. C. distorta. Pollia distorta, Gray. Oper. thick. C. serotina. Cyrtulus s., Hinds. Oper. —? 6-5/12.3

*** Operculum none.

18. COCHLIDIUM.

Head elongate conical, like a snout, with a very long, exsertile proboscis. Tentacula very small, on the side of the mouth. Eyes small, on outer side of their base. Male organ large. Foot ovate, truncated in front. Operculum none. Teeth central 3-toothed, lateral hooked versatile. Cochlidium Tuba. Pyraula tuba, Eydoux (Voy. Bonite, t. 43).

19. SYCOTYPUS, n. 20. *Teeth 3.1-3. Proboecis ~~not~~ very long.*

1. S. ficus. Ficula levigata, Adams, MSS. t. 86. f. 2, corrected t. 261. f. 4. *9/24 1851. ~~Sower?~~ oersted. Swed. Trans. Weygen arch 1851. 112*
2. S. reticulata. Ficula r., Adams, t. 261. f. 5.

20. CANCELLARIA, n. 30.

1. C. tuberculata, D'Orb. t. 89. f. 5, altered Kiener, t. 91. f. 5.
2. C.? (Admete) crispa, Moller, t. 125. f. 1.

**** Operculum semi-ovate; nucleus small, in the middle of the straight inner edge, like Bezoardica.

21. PUSIONELLA, n. 40. *Gray N. J. S. 1850*

1. P. Nifat. Fusus N., Lamk.
2. P. buccinatus. Fusus b., Lamk.
3. P. aculeiformis. Fusus a., Lamk.

***** Operculum ovate, blunt; nucleus elongate, occupying great part of outer or hinder side, like Purpura.

22. RAPANA, n. 23.

1. R. Bezoar. Buc. B., Linn. *Voy. Minuta Bull 240 f.*
2. R. Rapa. Bulla Rapa.

23. CHORUS, n. 34.

1. C. giganteus. Monoceros g., Lesson.

24. CUMA, n. 24.

1. C. sulcata, Swains.



Fam. 4. *Buccinidae*.Teeth like *Muricidae*. Siphon of mantle recurved.a. *Operculum ovate or oblong, nucleus on middle of inner or front edge.*1. *CASSIS*, n. 42. Oper. oblong, narrow, small. *C. madagascariensis*. *C. cornutus* (*Quoy, Voy. Ast. t. 45. f. 1*).2. *BEZOARDICA*, n. 43. Oper. half ovate, moderate, nucleus on middle of straight inner edge.1. *B. glauca*. *Cassis* g., *Bowdich, t. 94. f. 4*; *Quoy, t. 16. f. 3*.2. *B. Bezoar*. *Cassis* B., *Quoy, t. 94. f. 3*.3. *B. sulcosa*. *Cassis* s., *Joannis, t. 94. f. 4*; *Chiaje, t. 16. f. 2*.b. *Operculum none.*3. *MORIO*, n. 44* = *Phalium*, *Mus. Berl. 1818*.1. *M. Echinophora*. *Cassidaria Thyreus*, *Chiaje, t. 17. f. 3*.4. *MALEA*, n. 51.1. *M. Pomum*. *Dolium* P., *Quoy, t. 17. f. 2*. — *annae & ally, like Dolium in Quoy.*5. *HARPA*, n. 52 = *Harparia*, *Rafin. 1815* = *Harpalis*, *Mus. Berl. 1818*.1. *H. ventricosa*, *Quoy, t. 22. f. 1, 2*; *Lister, t. 95. f. 3*.2. *H. minor*, *Quoy, t. 23. f. 1, 2*.c. *Operculum oblong; nucleus elongate, occupying the long outer edge. Purpurina.*6. *COLUMBELLA*, n. 53 = *Peristera*, *Rafin. 1815* = *Pterygia*, *Mus. Berl. 1818*.1. *C. rustica*. *Voluta* r., *Chiaje, t. 11. f. 6, 7, t. 98. f. 2*; *Joannis, t. 98. f. 4, 5*.2. *C. cribraria*. *Buccinum* c., *Quoy, t. 24. f. 6*. Oper. like *Purpura*.3. *C. mendicaria*, *Quoy, t. 98. f. 7*. "Oper. ovate, acute." *apex acute*4. *C. Paytensis*. *C. Paytalida*, *Kiener, t. 98. f. 6*.5. *C. pardalina*, *Quoy, t. 98. f. 3*. "Oper. ovate, acute." *nucleus spir. cone*6. *C. labrosa*, *Eydoux, t. 81 a. f. 4*. Oper. oblong, nucleus lateral.7. *C. ? lanceolata*, *Eydoux, t. 81 a. f. 2*.8. *C. — ?* *Barnet, Adanson, t. 24. f. 10*.9. *C. Sertulariarum*. *Buccinum* S., *D'Orb. t. 99. f. 5*.7. *PURPURA*, n. 55.1. *P. haemastoma*, *D'Orb. t. 106. f. 1*; *Joannis, t. 97. f. 7*.2. *P. patula*, *Kiener, t. 95. f. 2*.3. *P. rugosa*, *Quoy, t. 96. f. 7*.4. *P. Thiarella*, *Quoy, t. 96. f. 8*.5. *P. hippocastanum*, *Quoy, t. 96. f. 9*.6. *P. mancinella*, *Quoy, t. 96. f. 12*.7. *P. chokolatum*, *D'Orb. t. 97. f. 6*.8. *P. sertum*, *Quoy, t. 97. f. 3*.9. *P. armigera*, *Quoy, t. 14. f. 4*.10. *P. textilosa*, *Quoy, t. 14. f. 6*.ent 5/17 — *P. capillus*

11. *P. coronata*, *Adanson*, t. 14. f. 5.
12. *P. haustum*, *Quoy*, t. 13. f. 2, 6.
13. *P. kiosquiformis*, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 6.
14. *P. undata*, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 1.
15. *P. Harpa*, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 10.
16. *P. cassidiformis*, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 8.
17. *P. sertularia*, *D'Orb.* t. 99. f. 5.
18. *P. —*. Pourpre de Chusan, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 6.
19. *P. echinulata*, *Quoy*, t. 266. f. 4.
20. *P. Quoyii*. *Buc. testudineum*, var. *Quoy*, t. 13. f. 7.
21. *P. Helena*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 1.
22. *P. tuberculata*, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 4.
23. *P. neritoidea*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 10. *P. madreporarum*, *Quoy*, t. 266. f. 3.
24. *P. hystrix*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 4. Pourpre ouverte, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 7.
25. *P. —*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 5. Animal cut open.

8. CONCHOLEPAS, n. 56* = *Conchulus*, *Rafin.* 1815. *Recht. 1. 1*

- 1871* *C. peruviana*, *Lesson*, t. 13. f. 1, 3; *Kiener*, t. 95. f. 1. *central*

9. ACANTHIZA, n. 57. *Recht. 1. 1*

- 1871* 1. *A. striata*. *Monoceros striatum*, *Eydoux*, t. 87 a. f. 9. *central*
 2. *A. unicornis*. *Mon. crassilabrum*, *D'Orb.* t. 97. f. 2.

10. SISTRUM, n. 60.

1. *S. ricinus*. *Ricinula arachnoides*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 2.
2. *S. dactyloides*. *Ric. digitata*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 3.
3. *S. nodum*. *Ric. morus*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 6.
4. *S. horridum*. *Ric. h.*, *Quoy*, t. 96. f. 11; *Kiener*, t. 97. f. 5; *Frey-cinet*, t. 13. f. 4.

11. CAMPULOTUS, n. 61.

1. *C. antiquus*. *Magillus a.*, *Rüppell*, t. 24. f. 5, t.
- d. *Operculum ovate*; nucleus small, near outer front edge. *Buccinina*.

12. BUCCINUM, n. 62 = *Halina*, *Macgilliv.*

- 1871* 1. *B. undatum*, *Cuvier*, t. 94. f. 1; *Müller*, t. 9. f. 4, t. 92. f. 4.

c. *Operculum ovate*, apex subspiral. *Planaxina*.

13. PLANAXIS, n. 58.

1. *P. pyramidalis*. *P. sulcatus*, *Quoy*, t. 24. f. 6.
2. *P. nigra*, *Quoy*, t. 24. f. 3.

14. QUOYIA; n. 59. *per. front edge notched or forked*

1. *Q. decollata*. *Planaxis d.*, *Quoy*, t. 24. f. 4.

15. LITIOPA, n. 250. *per subspiral layer ann. anal. 1874. 254*

1. *L. bombyx*, *Rang.*, t. 24. f. 2. *Buccinum Litiopa*, *Quoy*, t. 24. f. 1.
2. *L. melastoma*, *Eydoux*, t. 107. f. 3. *Oper. spiral*; opercular mantle with tentacles!

per. subspiral layer ann. anal. 1874. 254

1

De quibusdam rebus antiquis et modernis
quibusdamque rebus antiquis et modernis

60

8
10
12

f. *Operculum ovate lanceolate; nucleus apical, outer edge often serrated.* Nassina.

16. LATRUNCULUS, n. 63. Oper. ovate, acute, edge entire.

1. L. areolatus. Eburna areolata, Kiener, t. 93. f. 2.
2. L. spiratus. Eburna s., Eydoux, t. 85 a. f. 4.

17. ACUS, n. 65. Oper. ovate, nucleus apical = Terebraria, Rafin. 1815 = Vertagus, Mus. Berl. 1818.

1. A. maculatus. Terebra m., Eydoux, t. 85 a. f. 8; Kiener, t. 99. f. 1.
2. A. subulatus. Terebra s., Quoy, t. 99. f. 3.
3. A. dimidiatus. Terebra d., Quoy, t. 99. f. 4.
4. A. strigilatus. Terebra s., Eydoux, t. 85 a. f. 9.
5. A. —? anatomy, Quoy, t. 99. f.

18. DORSANUM, n. 66.

1. D. politum. Buccinum p., Lamk. Miran, Adanson, t. 24. f. 12, 13.

19. BULLIA, n. 67 = Bulliana, Gray, Fig. Moll. 1842.

1. B. levigata. Buccinum levissimum, Freycinet, t. 20. f. 3; Quoy, t. 20. f. 2.
2. B. digitalis. Bucc. achatinum, Quoy, t. 20. f. 1.
3. B. Cochlidium. Bucc. C., D'Orb. t. 98. f. 9.
4. B. globosa. Bucc. gl., D'Orb. t. 98. f. 10.

20. NASSA, n. 68 = Nassaria, Mus. Berl. 1818.

1. N. coronata. Buccinum c., Quoy, t. 21. f. 2.
2. N. areularia. Buccinum a., Forsk. t. 98. f. 14; Quoy, t. 21. f. 1; Lister, t. 102. f. 11; Chiaje, t. 21. f. 9, 10.
3. N. olivacea. Buccinum o., Quoy, t. 21. f. 6; Eydoux, t. 85 a. f. 2, var. f. 6.
4. N. gemmulata. Bucc. g., Eydoux, t. 85 a. f. 7.
5. N. crenulata. Bucc. c., Eydoux, t. 85 a. f. 3.
6. N. xanthostoma. Bucc. x., Eydoux, t. 85 a. f. 5.
7. N. Isabella. Bucc. I., D'Orb. t. 98. f. 12.
8. N. dentifera. Bucc. d., D'Orb. t. 98. f. 11.
9. N. —. Bucc. riparium, Chiaje, t. 97. f. 1.
10. N. Thersites. Bucc. Th., Quoy, t. 21. f. 3.
11. N. pauperata. Bucc. p., Quoy, t. 21. f. 4.
12. N. fasciata. Bucc. f., Quoy, t. 21. f. 5.
13. N. globosa. Bucc. g., Quoy, t. 21. f. 7.
14. N. reticulata? Bucc. r.? Quoy, t. 21. f. 8.
15. N. gibba. Buccinum mutabile, Lamk.; Lister, t. 102. f. 11; Chiaje, t. 21. f. 9, 10; Forskael, t. 21. f. 11.
16. N. cornicula. Bucc. c., Chiaje, t. 24. f. 11.
17. N. ascanias. Bucc. pygmeum, Chiaje, t. 21. f. 12.
18. N. —. Fab. 85 a. f. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7.
19. N. (Cyclope) neritea. Bucc. n., Chiaje, t. 24. f. 8.
20. N.? Adanson, t. 102. f. 13.

21. NORTHIA, n. 70.

1. N. pristin? Adams, t. 84 a. f. 4.

22. PHOS, n. 72. Oper. ovate, nucleus apical. P. senticosus Quoy, Voy. Ast. t. 31 f. 1-4

canis
macer elyza

both 1.1.1. Quoy
6/21/13.10

centre modern
9 letters

of Paris

both 1.11. centre

very broad
Quoy 1/3/15

even 5/7.8.9.

centre both broad cuneate
heavily, but

23. COMINELLA. Oper. ovate acute, outer edge smooth.

1. C. testudinea. Bucc. t., Quoy, t. 14. f. 1, 3.
2. C. maculosa. Purpura m., Lamk.; Reeve, f. 85.
3. C. pluriannulata. Bucc. p., Reeve, f. 38.
4. C. ligata. Bucc. l., Lamk.; Reeve, f. 22.
5. C. lagenaria. Bucc. l., Lamk.; Reeve, f. 33, 34.
6. C. limbosa. Bucc. l., Lamk.; Reeve, f. 35.
7. C. lineolata. Bucc. l., Lamk.; Reeve, f. 36.
8. C. acutinodosa. Bucc. a., Reeve, Conch. t. 4. f. 21.
9. C. costata. Bucc. c., Quoy, t. 102. f. 9.

g. Shell plaited in front. Olivina.

24. STREPHONA, n. 74 = Olivaria, Rafin. 1815 = Porphyria, Mus. Berl. 1818. Frontal lobes small, acute; operculum none.

- Perurran*
Boisdel 1-14
1. S. sanguinolenta. Oliva s., Quoy, t. 18. f. 1.
 2. S. textilina. Oliva t., Quoy, t. 18. f. 2.
 3. S. elegans. Oliva e., Quoy, t. 18. f. 3.
 4. S. erythrostoma. Oliva e., Quoy, t. 18. f. 4.
 5. S. Maura. Oliva M., Quoy, t. 18. f. 5, t. 102. f. 5.
 6. S. senegalensis. Oliva s., Eydoux, t. 83 a. f. 1.
 7. S. Ispidula. Oliva I., Duclos, t. 101. f. 2, 3.
 8. S. —. Oliva, Duclos? t. 100. f. 3.

25. OLIVELLA, n. 75. Frontal lobes small, acute; operculum distinct, half-ovate; nucleus subapical.

1. O. volutella. Oliva v., Eydoux, t. 83 a. f. 2.
2. O. columellaris. Oliva c., Eydoux, t. 83 a. f. 3.
3. O. Puelchana. Oliva P., D'Orb. t. 102. f. 1; Duclos, t. 101. f. 1.
4. O. Tehuelchana. Oliva T., D'Orb. t. 102. f. 2; Duclos, t. 101. f. 4.

26. SCAPHULA, n. 76. Frontal lobes very large, rounded; operculum distinct, half-ovate; nucleus subapical.

1. S. auricularia. Oliva a., D'Orb. t. 102. f. 6; Duclos, t. 100. f. 1.

27. AGARONIA, n. 77. Frontal lobes moderate, acute; operculum distinct.

1. A. hiatula. Oliva h., Duclos, t. 101. f. 4, 6, 7.

28. ANCILLA, n. 78. Oper. small, ovate, acute. *more*

- auricularia*
the level is
the margin like
the kernel like
open
1. A. australis. Ancillaria a., Quoy, t. 19. f. 5. — *oper narrow*
 2. A. albisulcata. Ancillaria a., Quoy, t. 19. f. 1, 2, 3. *the white layer*
 3. A. ampla? Voluta ampla, Gmelin. A. candida, Lamk.?; Forskael, t. 19. f. 4.
 4. A. —? Adams, t. 86 a. f. 1.
 5. A. mauritiana. Ancillaria volutella, Kiener, t. 105. f. 1. *open more*

Fam. 5. Trichotropidae.

the shell
the margin
the kernel

Tooth central, single, lateral 3:3, converging. Operculum horny; nucleus lateral, like Buccinidae.

1. TRICHOTROPIS, n. 64.
1. T. bicarinata, Sowerby, t. 24. f. 7.

2. PEDICULARIA, n. 56. Perhaps a family; see Lovén.

part of the spread a month Oct 1812 119

27

[Faint handwritten text]

[Faint handwritten signature]

[Faint handwritten text]

Calcarella Ford Four Corn 1850; 267 Philipp. Man 1864

[Faint handwritten text]

Teeth in pairs, elongate, subulate or hastate.

a. Operculum ovate, acute, nucleus apical. *rarely none*

see 5/14

1. CONUS, n. 28 = *Conulus*, Rafin. Oper. thick, flat above, ovate, linear, apex acute, front or inner side straight.

1. C. bandanus, Lesson, t. 11. f. 8, t. 10. f. 7; Quoy, t. 83. f. 2.

2. C. mediterraneus, Philippi, t. 83. f. 4.

3. C. acuminatus, Ehrenb. t. 83. f. 3.

4. C. —, Eydoux, t. 81 a. f. 6.

5. C. pulicarius, Quoy, t. 10. f. 8.

6. C. marmoreus, Quoy, t. 10. f. 5.

7. C. hebraeus, Quoy, t. 10. f. 4.

8. C. figulinus, Quoy, t. 10. f. 3.

9. C. Miles, Quoy, t. 10. f. 2.

10. C. betulinus, Quoy, t. 12. f. 1.

11. C. lividus, Quoy, t. 12. f. 3.

12. C. tæniatus, Quoy, t. 12. f. 5.

13. C. arenatus, Quoy, t. 12. f. 8, 9.

14. C. —. Strombus, Adanson, t. 11. f. 1, 2.

15. C. raphanus, Quoy, t. 11. f. 3.

16. C. ? rusticus, Chiaje, t. 11. f. 4.

17. C. sanguinolentus, Quoy, t. 11. f. 5.

18. C. (Tuliparia) Tulipa, Quoy, t. 12. f. 2.

19. C. (Cylinder) textilis, Quoy, t. 10. f. 1.

20. C. striatus, Quoy, t. 10. f. 6.

Teeth hastate
Quoy t 53/6-9
Museum
at Berlin t 53/
2.4

2. PLEUROTOMA, Turris, n. 12. Oper. ovate-lanceolate, flat, front side straight, canal elongate.

1. P. babylonica, Kiener, t. 90. f. 4; Quoy, t. 90. f. 3.

2. P. virgo, Desh. t. 90. f. 1.

3. P. oxytropis, Lamk. —

very minute t 46/9-10 Oper

3. DRILLIA, Gray = *Clavatula*, n. 13, pars. Oper. like *Pleurotoma*, canal short, eyes on upper part of tentacula.

1. D. —, Adams, t. 84 a. f. 2.

2. D. ? echinata. *Pleurotoma* e., Quoy, t. 91. f. 4.

acoper ovate nucleus central
P. babylonica

b. Oper. semioval annular, nucleus on the centre of the straight front edge.

4. CLAVATULA, n. 13, pars. Shell canal short. 1. C. bimarginata. Pleurot. b., Lamk. 2. C. imperialis. Pleurot. i., Lamk.

5. TOMELLA, Swains. 1840. Canal elongate, inner lip callous near suture. T. lineata, Swains. Pleurotoma l., Lamk.

c. Operculum none.

6. DEFRANCIA, n. 16.

1. D. multilineata. Pleurotoma m., Philippi, t. 90. f. 2, t. 105. f. 5.

7. DAPHNELLA, Hinds, n. 13, pars, not Baird. D. marmorata. Oper. —?

per ovate acute
nucleus central
oper. annular
& nucleus
oper. annular

Fam. 7. *Volutide.*

Teeth large, single, without any lateral ones.

Spem nimer rare

1. YETUS, n. 82.

1. Y. Neptuni. Yet, *Adanson*, t. 25. f. 2. *Voluta* N., *Kiener*, t. 88. f. 3. ? *Bowdich*, t. 27. f. 4.

2. CYMBIUM, n. 83.

1. C. æthiopicum. *Voluta* æ., *Freyinet*, t. 25. f. 1.
2. C. armatum. *Voluta* a., *Quoy*, t. 265. f. 1, t. 264. f. 1.

3. VOLUTELLA, n. 84.

1. V. angulata. *Voluta* a., *D'Orb.* t. 27*. f. 1.

4. CYMBIOLA, n. 86.

1. C. ancilla. *Voluta* a., *Quoy*, t. 263. f. 1.
2. C. colocynthus. *Voluta* c., *D'Orb.* t. 27*. f. 2.
3. C. pacifica. *Voluta* p., *Quoy*, t. 27. f. 3, t. 263. f. 1.
4. C. fusus. *Voluta* f., *Quoy*, t. 27. f. 2.

5. SCAPHA, n. 87. Mantle enclosed.

1. S. vespertilio. *Voluta* v., *Quoy*, t. 26. f. 1, 2, 3.
2. S. undulata. *Voluta* u., *Quoy*, t. 27. f. 1.
3. S. ? fasciata. *Voluta* Scapha. *Eydoux*, t. 81 a. f. 5.

6. MITRA, n. 94 = *Mitraria*, *Rafinesque*, 1813.

1. M. episcopalis, *Quoy*, t. 28. f. 6; *Kiener*, t. 106. f. 4.
2. M. adusta, *Quoy*, t. 28. f. 3, 4.
3. M. maura, *D'Orb.* t. 106. f. 5.
4. M. retusa, *Quoy*, t. 28. f. 5.
5. M. nigra, *Quoy*, t. 28. f. 1.

7. TURRIS, n. 96, not 12.

1. T. corrugata. *Mitra* c., *Quoy*, t. 28. f. 2; *Swainson*, t. 106. f. 7, copy of former.
2. T. caffra. *Mitra* c., *Eydoux*, t. 81 a. f. 3.
3. T. stigmataria. *Mitra* s., *Quoy*, t. 28. f. 8, copied *M. sanguisuga*, *Swainson*, t. 106. f. 3.
4. T. paupercula. *Mitra* p., *Quoy*, t. 128. f. 7.

8. IMBRICARIA, n. 99.

1. I. marmorata. *Mitra* (*Concelix*) m., *Quoy*, t. 45*. f. 3, 4.
2. I. conovula. *Mitra* c., *Quoy*, t. 106. f. 7.

9. PORCELLANA, n. 100 = *Pterygia*, pars, *Mus. Berl.* 1818.

1. P. glabella. *Porcelaine*, *Adanson*, t. 102. f. 12, copied *Marginella* g., *Kiener*, t. 102. f. 11.
2. P. quinqueplicata. *Marginella* q., *Eydoux*, t. 83 a. f. 4.
3. P. —, n. s., *Adams*, t. 86 a. f. 4.
4. P. ? *marginella*, sp. *Swainson*, from *Guilding*, t. 102. f. 8, shell naked?
5. P. secalina. *Marginella* s. *Volvaria triticea*, *Philippi*, t. 102. f. 4.
6. P. — ? *Oliva variolosa*, *Chiaje*, t. 102. f. 7.

Volucella ^{Menck} ~~Fluctuans~~ retractilis. Siphon ^{prolonged} from the base
of the tentacles. ~~caecum~~ Siphon apud ventralis at the base
Ingen intra lucis. lath - central lath & no lateral one -

Voluta per. vate
v. murica

1622

1622

10. PERSICULA, n. 101 = Marginella, Mus. Berl. 1818.

1. P. carneola? Oliva c., Chiaje, t. 102. f. 3.

Fam. 8. Cypræadæ.

Teeth central single, lateral 3:3, converging.

1. CYPRÆA, n. 103.

- Opemulen nonne*
Letzt Proschel Weyr arch 1852.
- Andræum*
1. C. stercoraria. Maget, Adanson, t. 35. f. 4.
 2. C. Tigris, Quoy, t. 32. f. 1 ♀, t. 35. f. 6 ♂; Freycinet, t. 30. f. 1, 2.
 3. C. Tigrina, Ehrenberg, t. 31. f. 3; Forskael, t. 35. f. 5.
 4. C. mauritiana, Quoy, t. 31. f. 1; Nelson, t. 36. f. 5. Young. Pe-
 ribolus, Adanson, t. 35. f. 2.
 5. C. Isabella, Quoy, t. 36. f. 3.
 6. C. Talpa, Quoy, t. 31. f. 2.
 7. C. arabica, Quoy, t. 33. f. 6, t. 34. f. 1; Eydoux, t. 83 a. f. 5.
 8. C. variolaria, Quoy, t. 34. f. 3.
 9. C. vitellus, Quoy, t. 34. f. 5.
 10. C. rufa, Chiaje, t. 35. f. 1-3.
 11. C. cribraria, Quoy, t. 34. f. 2.
 12. C. annulus, Quoy, t. 34. f. 6.
 13. C. Moneta, Quoy, t. 34. f. 9.
 14. C. Caput Serpentis, Quoy, t. 33. f. 4.
 15. C. olivacea, Quoy, t. 34. f. 8.
 16. C. Caurica, Adams, t. 261. f. 1.
 17. C. erosa, Quoy, t. 33. f. 1, 2; Adams, t. 261. f. 2.
 18. C. nucleus, Quoy, t. 34. f. 4.

2. TRIVIA, n. 104 = Coccinella, Searles Wood, not Linn.

1. T. europæa, Mrs. Johnston, t. 36. f. 1. C. pediculus, Guerin,
 t. 36. f. 4. C. norvegica, Sars, t. 36. f. 6.
 2. T. australis, Quoy, t. 34. f. 7.

3. ERATO, n. 107.

1. E. Cypreola? Oliva carneola, Chiaje, t. 102. f. 7.

4. AMPHICERAS, n. 108 = Cyphonia, Mus. Berl. 1818.

1. A. ovum. Ovula ovum, Freycinet, t. 29. f. 1, 2; Quoy, t. 30. f. 3,
 copied; Kiener, t. 105. f. 4.
 2. A. torile. Ovula angulosa, Quoy, t. 33. f. 3, 5.
 3. A. dentatum. Ovulum d., Adams, t. 86 a. f. 6, t. 261. f. 3.
 4. A. verrucosum. Ovulum v., Quoy, t. 36. f. 2; Adams, t. 86 a. f. 5.
 5. A. volva, Adams, t. 86 a. f. 3.
 6. A. adriaticum. Ovula a., Philippi, t. 105. f. 7.
 7. A. spelta. Ovula s., Philippi, t. 105. f. 6.

Fam. 9. Lamellariadæ.

Teeth central single, lateral 3:3 (or 1:1 very large), converging;
 mantle covering the shell not retractile; muzzle retractile.

1. LAMELLARIA, n. 109 = Sigaretia, Rafin. 1815. Teeth, cen-
 tral 1, lateral 1:1, large, versatile. Lovèn, t. 4. f. 15; Quoy,
 V. A. t. 66*. f. 8.

1. L. perspicua. Lamellaria tentaculata, Montag. t. 103. f. 11. Si-

Syllabus p. 60. n. 20

garetus morelli, *Chiaje*, t. 103. f. 4. S. perspicuus, *Philippi*, *Cantraine*, t. 105. f. 2, t. 105. f. 3.

2. L. Adansonii. Sigaretus A., *Chiaje*, t. 103. f. 9.

3. L. neritoidea. Sigaretus n., *Chiaje*, t. 103. f. 2.

4. L. — n. Sigaret convex, *Blainv.* t. 103. f. 5. These may be all one species.

me *1007* & *Sum* 5. L. nigra. Sigaret, *Cuvier*, *Anat.* t. 104. f. 2, t. 166. f. 3; *Cuvier*, *R. A.* t. 167. f. . Coriocoella nigra, *Blainv.* t. 104. f. 3. Sigaretus Tonganus, *Quoy*, t. 104. f. 4.

2. MARSENINA. Teeth, central 1, lateral 3·3, hooked, equal. M. prodita. Lamellaria prodita, *Lovèn.*

Suborder II. PHYTOPHAGA.

Mantle not (or rarely) produced into a siphon.

Sect. 1. Podophthalma.

Eyes on peduncles, separate from the tentacula. Male organ on edge of mantle. Gill-cavity with a short fringed gill and a large pulmonary bag on each side.

elmonatoperculata *Forsk.* Fam. 10. Ampullariadæ, n. 148.

Operculum annular. Teeth, 1 central, lateral 3·3, inner large like central.—*Quoy*, *V. A.* t. 57. f. 3, 9. Mantle with a more or less long siphon on left side; rectum not traversing the heart. Fluvatile.

1. AMPULLARIA, n. 166. Operculum horny, with a shelly internal coat. Respiratory siphon elongate. *subop*

1. A. fasciata, *Hardwicke*, t. 47. f. 3.

2. A. Cebensis, *Quoy*, t. 47. f. 1, 2 & 4.

2. MARISA, n. 167. Operculum horny, siphon elongate. M. cornu-arietis. λ Ampul. c., *Lamk.*

3. POMUS, n. 168. Operculum horny, ~~central~~; siphon elongate.

1. P. zonatus. Ampullaria z., *D'Orb.* t. 47*. f. 2.

2. P. Rossii. Ampullaria R., *D'Orb.* t. 47*. f. 1.

3. P. Scalaria. Ampullaria S., *D'Orb.* t. 47**. f. 2.

4. P. canaliculatus. Ampullaria c., *D'Orb.* t. 47**. f. 1.

5. P. insularum. Ampullaria i., *D'Orb.* t. 117. f. 1.

6. P. —, *Guilding*; *Swains.* t. 117. f. 2.

4. POMELLA, n. 171. Oper. horny, ~~central~~; inner lip concave, shell striated. λ P. neritoides.

5. LANISTES, n. 169. Oper. horny, ~~sinistral~~, or with nucleus on left margin. λ L. Bolteniana.

6. MELADOMUS, n. 170. Oper. horny, ~~sinistral~~. M. olivaceus.

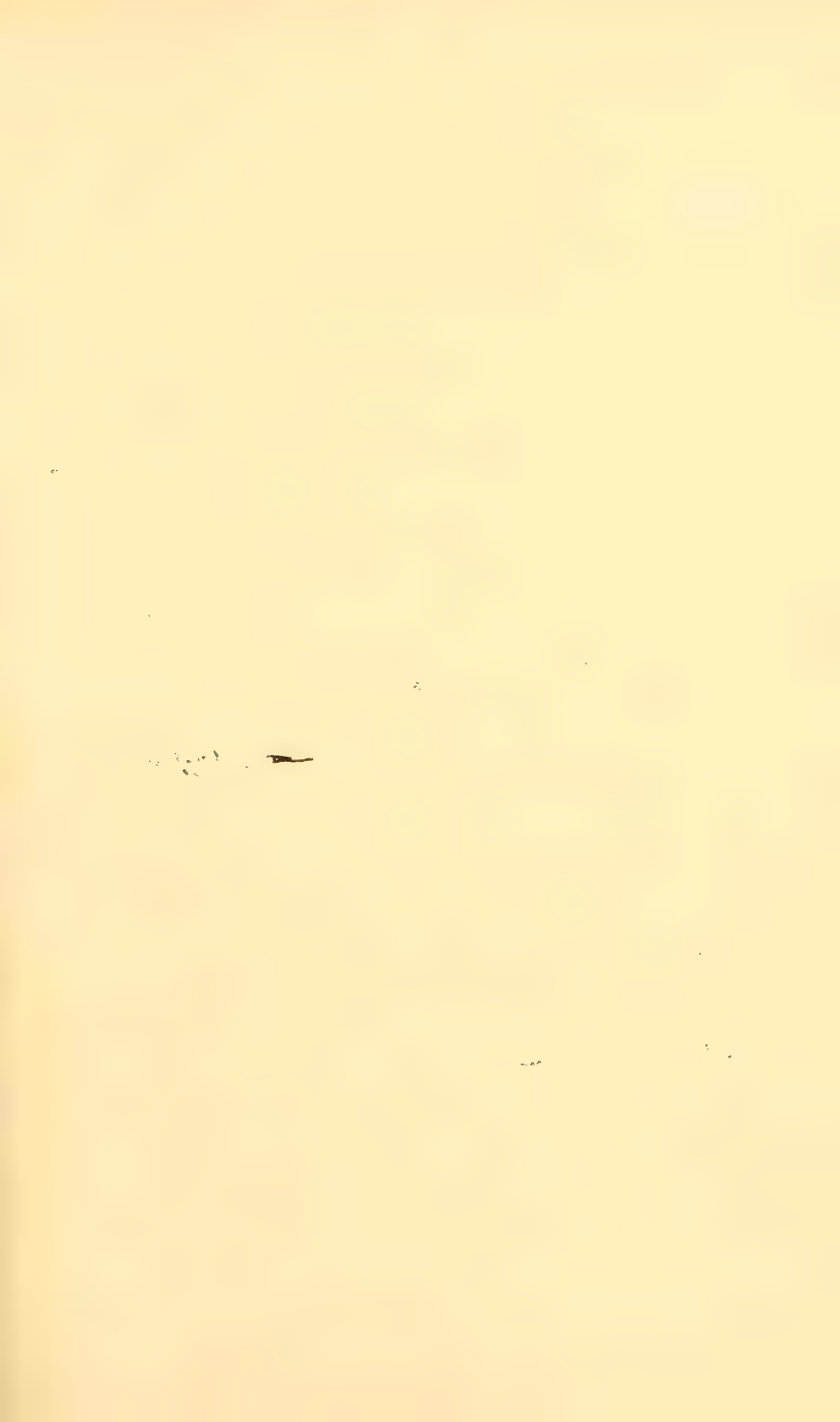
7. ASOLENE, n. 172. Operculum horny, with an internal shelly coat; siphon not exposed.

1. A. Platae. Ampullaroides P., *D'Orb.* t. 47*. f. 4.

orb am m t

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de lme



Sect. 2. *Edriophthalma*.

Eyes sessile, or on very short tubercles on the outer side of the base of the tentacula. Male organ on right side of nape.

- A. Shell free, spiral. Operculum annular. Teeth few, unequal, 1 central and 3 lateral on each side, converging. Male organ at base of right tentacle, Lister, Cuvier. Gills three ranges of filaments. Fluviate.

Ctenobranchia *spiroglossa*
rotunda

Fam. 11. *Viviparidæ*.

1. VIVIPARUS, n. 251 = *Viviparella*, Rafn. Operculum horny, nucleus near the middle of inner side.
1. V. vulgaris. *Helix viviparus*, Müller, t. 124. f. 3?; Cuvier, t. 124. f. 6. *Nerita viviparus*, Sturm, t. 124. f. 9.
2. V. bengalensis, Hardwicke, t. 124. f. 2. India.
3. V. ampullariformis. *Paludina a.*, Eydoux, t. 127 a. f. 5.
4. V. decisa, Haldm. t. 310. f. 10.

2. PALUDOMUS, n. 252 = *Tanalia*, n. 219, is only a subdivision. Operculum horny, nucleus near the front of outer side.

1. P. conicus, Gray, P. Z. S. 1849.
2. P.? *Paludine boueuse*, Eydoux, t. 127 a. f. 4, edge of mantle festooned.

3. BITHINIA, n. 253. Operculum with a shelly internal coat, nucleus subcentral.

1. B. tentaculata. *Cyclostoma impura*, Sturm, t. 124. f. 8; Chiaje, t. f. .
2. B. viridis. *Cyclostoma v.*, Sturm, t. 124. f. 7.

4. NEMATURA, n. 207. Operculum annular, ovate, thick, shelly; nucleus subcentral; shell mouth contracted. 1. N. Deltae.
2. N. polita.

- B. Shell spiral, free. Gill inclosed, in one or three lines on left side of mantle-cavity. Operculum spiral. Teeth few, central 1, lateral 3, converging.

Fam. 12. *Littorinidæ*.

Foot moderate, for walking; trunk produced, wrinkled, not retractile; tentacula far apart on side of head; gills 2, one very large, occupying nearly the whole surface of the cavity and formed of flat free plates. Amphibious.

- a. Operculum ovate, few whorls.

1. ASSIMINEA, n. 193. Eyes on pedicels, united to the short tentacles.
1. A. Grayi, Berkeley, t. 123. f. 6; Gray, t. 51. f. 8.
2. LITTORINA, n. 194. Eyes sessile.
1. L. littorea. Turbo 1., Cuvier, t. 51. f. 4.
2. L. varia. Lit. variée, Eydoux, t. 127 a. f. 2.

see *Heuson*
ann & May
NH 1851. 37

3. *L. canariensis*, *D'Orb.* t. 125. f. 10.
4. *L.* ——. *L. seriale*, *Eydoux*, t. 127 a. f. 3.
5. *L. Gaudichaudi*, *Eydoux*, t. 127 a. f. 1.
6. *L. peruviana*, *D'Orb.* t. 123. f. 4.
7. *L. Araucana*, *D'Orb.* t. 123. f. 1.
8. *L. flava*, *D'Orb.* t. 123. f. 2.
9. *L. diemensis*. Turbo d., *Quoy*, t. 51. f. 3.
10. *L. lutcola*. Turbo l., *Quoy*, t. 51. f. 2.
11. *L. scabra*. Turbo angulifera, *Quoy*, t. 51. f. 1.
12. *L. pyramidalis*. Turbo p., *Quoy*, t. 51. f. 6.
13. *L. miliaris*, *Quoy*, t. 123. f. 5.
14. *L. punctata*. Marnat, *Adanson*, t. 51. f. 5, with a produced siphon? like a *Buccinum*!

3. LITHOGLYPHUS, n. 198.

1. *L. piscium*. Paludina p., *D'Orb.* t. 124. f. 5.
2. *L. Lapidum*. Paludina L., *D'Orb.* t. 124. f. 4.

4. HYDROBIA, n. 199.

1. *H. parvula*. Paludina p., *Guilding*, t. 123. f. 7.
2. *H. ? subumbilicata*. Rissoa s., *Lowe*, t. 123. f. 3.

5. FOSSAR, n. 206.

1. *F. ambigua*. Fossar, *Adanson*, t. 51. f. 7. Fossarus *Adansonii*, *Philippi*, t. 125. f. 7.

6. LACUNA, n. 208. 1. *L. canalis*, *Wiegmann*, *Arch.* 1836, t. 8. f. 5. 2. ? *L.* ——, *Sars*.

7. TRICULA, n. 218. Operculum horny, of two whorls. *T. montana*, *Benson*.

8. RISELLA, n. 195 = Pagoda, sp. *Gray*, *Fig. Moll.* Shell trochiform; aperture rhombic.

1. *R. melanostoma*. Trochus nanus, *Quoy*, t. 51. f. 11.
2. *R. aurata*. Trochus a., *Quoy*, t. 51. f. 10; f. 14, variety of preceding?
3. *R. lutea*. Trochus l., *Quoy*, t. 51. f. 12.

9. PAGODUS, n. 196 = Tectaria, *Guerin*, *Icon.* t. 11. f. 1. Oper. ovate, subcircular. *P. tectum persicum*. *P. coronaria*. *P. papillosus*.

1. *P. verus*. Trochus Pagodus, *Quoy*, t. 82. f. 1, 4.
2. *P.* ——, n. s., *Adams*, t. 126 a. f. 4.

b. Oper. circular, many-whorled.

10. NINA. Shell, inner lip arched, edentulous; axis perforated. *N. Cumingii*. Trochus and Littorina C., *Philippi*.

11. MODULUS, n. 197. Eyes halfway up the tentacles. Pillar lip deeply notched.

1. *M. retusus*. Trochus tectum, *Gmelin*. *Monodonta retusa*, *Lamk.* *E. M.*
2. *M. trochiformis*. Module trochiforme, *Eydoux*, t. 126 a. f. 1.
3. *M. lenticularis*.

— *oper. subcircular... not opercul*

Negusa fulgida *Robert Mont. Moll 128*

3. x Leptopus = arenulosa
Operculum orale subperal. Fimbriae protractiles imbricat., Tentacula
subulata., eyes external, subventral, external,
d. protracta Chenu. Ich. Lomb. t. 1, p. 8 a. (rev. 72)

~~Falcula venosa~~

Fornichia Newson Ann & Mag NH 1851. 378.

7

F. ventricosa Fornicella ventricosa Pfeiffer.
Rees, Conch. Syst. 6. y 6. 1827, 2. Copenhagen Rees inf
S. ult. Moll. Trach. under

Fam. 13. Architectomidae.

Foot moderate, for walking. Tentacula near together, nearly united at their base, ^{unisexuale Quoy} over the retractile trunk. Gill-cavity divided by a longitudinal fold.

1. ARCHITECTOMA, n. 200. Oper. ovate, flat, few-whorled; tentacle grooved beneath.
1. A. perspectiva. Solarium p., Quoy, t. 41. f. 5; Eydoux, t. 126. f. 2.
2. TORINIA, n. 200. Operculum circular, elevated, conical, of many whorls. *as large as the mouth of the shell*
1. T. cylindrica. Solarium variegata, Quoy, t. 41. f. 3.

~~3. Trifurcata~~ Oper. like Torinia for *Melania arden*
Fam. 14. Melaniadae.

Gill single, composed of rigid cylindrical plates; mantle torn on the edge. Tentacula lateral. Trunk annulated, produced, not retractile.

a. Shell white. Oper. ovate, subspiral. Rissoina.

1. RISSOA, n. 209. Foot with single dorsal posterior process.

1. R. auriscalpium, Philippi, t. 125. f. 13.
2. R. parva? Turbo rissoanus, Chiaje, t. 123. f. 8.
3. R. monodon, Philippi, t. 125. f. 9.
4. R.? inconspicua, Alder, t. 125. f. 5.

2. SKENEA, n. 213.

1. S.?? atomus. Truncatella a., Philippi, t. 125. f. 15.

b. Shell olive. Melaniana.

* Operculum ovate, subspiral.

3. MELANIA, n. 215. Often viviparous.

1. M. armarula, Eydoux, t. 127 a. f. 6.
2. M. setosa, Quoy, t. 55. f. 2, 11.
3. M. virgulata, Eydoux, t. 127 a. f. 8.
4. M. erythrostroma, Quoy, t. 55. f. 3.
5. M. celebensis, Quoy, t. 55. f. 4.
6. M. truncatula, Quoy, t. 55. f. 5, 12.
7. M. uniformis, Quoy, t. 55. f. 6.
8. M. spinulosa, Quoy, t. 55. f. 7.
9. M. costata, Quoy, t. 55. f. 8.
10. M. granifera, Quoy, t. 55. f. 9.
11. M. molluccensis, Quoy, t. 55. f. 10.

4. VIBEX, n. 221.

1. V. aurita. Melania aurita, Rang, t. 54. f. 8.
2. V. Owenii. Melania tuberculosa, Rang, t. 54. f. 1.

5. FAUNUS, n. 229.

1. F. ater. Pirena terebralis, Quoy, t. 55. f. 1.

see Clark
1857
see also 19 1857
see also 19 1857

M. tuberculosa
see also 19 1857
see also 19 1857

** Oper. subcircular or circular, many-whorled.

6. MELANATRIA, n. 222. Oper. subsemicircular, of few rapidly enlarging whorls.
1. M. fluminea.
 2. M. indica. Melanie indienne, *Eydoux*, t. 127 a. f. 7; *Voy. Bon.* t. 31. f. 12, 15.
 3. M. —. M. de Touranne, *Eydoux*, *Voy. Bon.* t. 31. f. 47.
 4. M. ? Adams, t. 126 a. f. 7. "Oper. circular, of many whorls."
- ? 7. CLIONELLA, n. 230. Operculum — ?
1. C. sinuata. Pleurotoma buccinoidea, *Quoy*, t. 90. f. 5.

c. Cerithiina.

* Operculum ovate.

8. RHINOCLAVIS = Cerithium, pars, n. 233.
1. R. diemensis. Cerithium d., *Quoy*, t. 54. f. 5.
 2. R. vertagus. Cerithium v., var. *Quoy*, t. 54. f. 3.
 3. R. aluco. Cerithium a., *Quoy*, t. 54. f. 7.
 4. R. vulgatus. Cerithium v., *Philippi*, t. 53. f. 6; *Joannis*, t. 173. f. 3; t. 53. f. 8, 9 ♀ ♂; *Chiaje*, t. 52. f. 5.
 5. R. lemniscatus. Cerithium l., *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 9.
 6. R. brevis. Cerithium b., *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 8.
 7. R. morus. Cerithium m., *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 7.
 8. R. Tourannii. C. de Touranne, *Eydoux*, t. 127 a. f. 9.
9. CERIPHASIS, n. 227. C. sulcatus, *Say*.

** Oper. semicircular, of few rapidly enlarging whorls.

10. CERITHIUM, n. 233, pars.
1. C. nodulosum, *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 9, t. 54. f. 6.
 2. C. laeve, *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 6.

*** Operculum circular, of many whorls.

11. BITTIUM, n. 234.
1. B. ? reticulatum, *Chiaje*, t. 54. f. 5, t. 127. f. 4.
 2. B. ? diemenense, *Quoy*, *V. A.* t. 55. f. 13.
12. LAMPANIA, n. 223. L. zonalis. Cerithium z., *Lam.*
13. CERITHIDEA, n. 236. Oper. circular.
1. C. obtusa. Cerithium o., *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 2, t. 267. f. 3; *Eydoux*, t. 127 a. f. 10.
 2. C. Kieneri, *Quoy*, t. 267. f. 4.
14. TYMPANOTOMUS, n. 237.
1. T. fuscatus. Popel, *Adanson*, t. 53. f. 3.
15. TELESCOPIUM, n. 238.
1. T. fuscum. Cerithium Telescopium, *Quoy*, t. 54. f. 2, t. 267. f. 1; *Lowe*, t. 127. f. 5.

Oper. ovate *not specified*

<i>cerithiopsis</i>	?	<i>Inbes Mont Voth. 192.</i>	1057
<i>rhynchoceras</i>		<i>cerithium J. Mont.</i>	

subretrahit

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located in the upper right quadrant of the page.

Peritella mesopodites not retractile. deep furrow perpendicular on the edge }
mouth inferior middle edge fringed longer and broader similar to lower }
pen. 144.

16. PYRAZUS, n. 240.

1. *P. palustris*. Cerithium p., *Quoy*, t. 54. f. 4, t. 267. f. 2; *Kiener*, t. 127. f. 6.
2. *P. ebeninus*. Cerithium e., *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 4. ✓
3. *P. sulcatus*, *Quoy*, t. 52. f. 1.

d. *Nape crested*. Triphorina.

17. TRIPHORIS, n. 241. Oper. circular.

1. *T. perversus*. Murex Savignyus, *Chiaje*, t. 53. f. 2.

e. Zariana.

18. TERESELLUM, n. 242. Oper. circular; edge of whorls striated, fringed.

1. *T. commune* (*Turritella terebra*), *Chiaje*, t. 53. f. 7.
2. *T. triplicatum*. *Turritella t.*, *Philippi*, t. 128. f. 6.
3. *T.?* *roseum*. *Turritella r.*, *Quoy*, t. 53. f. 1.

19. ZARIA, n. 244 = Epitonium, sp. *Mus. Berl.* 1818.

1. *Z. duplicata*. *Turritella d.*, *Kiener*, t. 128. f. 7.

Fam. 15. *Naticidae*.

Foot very large; chin produced in front; shell sunk into the foot. Muzzle elongated, entirely retractile. Opercular mantle very large.

a. *Oper. horny, with a calcareous inner layer*.

1. NATICA, n. 180.

* *Oper. flat, with many spiral grooves*.

1. *N. Canrena*, *Cuvier*, t. 50. f. 2.
2. *N. hebraea*, *Martyn*.

** *Oper. flat, with two or three marginal grooves*.

3. *N. Marochiensis*, *Quoy*, t. 49. f. 3; var. t. 49. f. 4, t. 50. f. 4.
4. *N. maculosa*, *Eydoux*, t. 122. f. 2.
5. *N. Clausa*, *Sow*.

*** *Oper. with a large convex ridge*.6. *N. fulminata*, *Lamk*.2. NATICOPSIS, *M^cCoy*. Operculum calcareous.b. *Oper. horny, simple*.

3. NEVERITA, n. 182.

1. *N. glaucina*. *Natica glaucina*, *Philippi*, t. 12. f. 12; *Joannis*, t. 119. f. 5; *Chiaje*, t. 50. f. 1, 3, 6.
2. *N.* ——. *Naticae glauque*, *Eydoux*, t. 120.
3. *N.* ——. *N. Chemnitzii*, *Eydoux*, t. 122. f. 6.

4. LUNATIA, n. 183.

1. *L. limbata*. *Natica l.*, *D'Orb.* t. 118. f. 2.
2. *L. plumbea*. *Natica p.*, *Quoy*, t. 49. f. 2.

5. POLINICES, n. 185.

1. *P. mammilla*. *Natica m.*, *Ehrenb.* t. 50. f. 5; *Eydoux*, t. 122. f. 3.
2. *P.* —? *N. Jaune roux*, *Eydoux*, t. 122. f. 1.
3. *P.*? *Uber*. *N. Uber*, *D'Orb.* t.

6. MAMMILLA, n. 186. Oper. large. *Uber*

1. *M. melanastoma*. *Natica m.*, *Quoy*, t. 49. f. 1.
2. *M. melanastomoidea*. *Natica m.*, *Quoy*, t. 49. f. 5.
3. *M. fibrosa*. *Naticæ fibreuse*, *Eydoux*, t. 122. f. 4.

7. STOMATIA, n. 191. Oper. very small.

1. *S. Haliotoides*. *Cryptostoma Leachii*, *Gray*, t. 119. f. 3.
2. *S. zonalis*. *Cryptostoma z.*, *Quoy*, t. 49. f. 6; ? *Adams*, t. 82. f. 2.
3. *S. Cymba*. *Cryptostoma concavus*, *Gray*, t. 119. f. 3; *D'Orb.* t. 118. f. 1.
4. *S. lævigata*, *Eydoux*, t. 122. f. 5.
5. *S. Reevesii*. *China*, *Reeves*, t. 121.

? Fam. 16. *Velutinidæ*.

Velutinæ — Mantle edges inflated, folded on the edge into two canals. Muzzle retractile, strong. Tentacles united by a veil. Tongue linear. Teeth, central 1, lateral 3-3, uncinatæ. Operculum none.

1. VELUTINA, n. 255. *Gray, Med. Rep.* 1821. *Velutina elongate*

1. *V. lævigata*. *Bulla velutina*, *Müller*, t. 109. f. 10. *Velutine Capuloide*, *Blainv.* t. 103. f. 6.

2. *V. Otis*, *Johnston*, *MSS.* t. 103. f. 8.

2 *V. plicatilis* *Wesley & Hanley* t. 00/6.6a

- c. *Shell attached, irregular. Gills enclosed in a line on left side of mantle-cavity. Foot scarcely fit for walking, end dilated, clavate. Operculum horny, circular, or wanting. Teeth —?*

Fam. 17. *Vermetidæ*, p. 156.

Muzzle produced, contractile, not retractile. Tentacula lateral.

1. SIPHONIUM = *Vermetus*, part, n. 257. Oper. large, smooth, circular, concave; scar central, circular, rugose.

1. *V. maximum*, *Gray*, t. 128. f. 2. *V. giganteus*, *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 5.
2. *V. Tonganum*, *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 7.
3. *V. reticulatum*, *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 2.
4. *V. carinatum*, *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 1.
5. *V.??* —, n. s., *Adams*, *MSS.* t. 82. f. 1.

2. VERMETUS, n. 257. Operculum large, rather concave; whorls many, thin, with a thin produced external edge; scar central, circular, with close, regular, concentric grooves. *V. lumbri-calis*, *Lamk.* *V. Hindsii*. Irregularly twisted, *B.M.*

3. BIVONIA, n. 258. Operculum rudimentary, small (spiral?).

1. *B. glomerata*. *Vermetus g.*, *Philippi*, t. 58. f. 4.
2. *B. triquetra*. *Vermetus t.*, *Philippi*, t. 58. f. 5.
3. *B. semisurrecta*. *Vermetus s.*, *Philippi*, t. 58. f. 1.
4. *B. subcancellata*. *Vermetus s.*, *Philippi*, t. 58. f. 3.

Otina gray n 255 part. Festuca von shoot sees
o. otis. Horstmann 1102 / 10. Festuca Hanley 500 / 6. substantia
amys. with Pyramidellidae by Festuca clash. see
ann N H 1050 - substantia substantia substantia
substantia substantia substantia

4. SERPULOIDES, n. 259. Operculum none; foot truncate, radiated at the tip, front of foot produced into tentacula.
1. *S. arenaria*. Vermetus gigas, *Philippi*, t. 57. f. 2; *Chiaje*, t. 58. f. 6.
 2. *S. inoperculata*. Vermetus i., *Rüppell*, t. 57. f. 1.
 3. *S. dentifera*. Vermetus d., *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 8.
 4. *S. varians*. Vermetus v., *D'Orb.* t. 128. f. 1.
5. LEMENTINA, n. 260. Operculum none; foot truncate, circular at top.
1. *L. Cuvieri*, *Risso*, t. 57. f. 3, probably only a badly described and figured *Serpuloides arenarius*.
6. CLADOPODA. Operculum none; foot elongate, front end simple, hinder extremity oblong, clavate or subtruncate.
1. *C. grandis*. Vermetus arenarius, *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 9. *V. grandis*, *Gray*.
 2. *C. elegans*. Vermetus e., *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 4.
 3. *C. nova zealandica*. Vermetus n., *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 6.
7. SILIQUARIA, n. 261. Oper. spiral, fringed; foot, end truncate, circular.
1. *S. anguina*, *Philippi*, t. 58. f. 2.
 2. *S. rosea*. Vermetus r., *Quoy*, t. 56. f. 3.
- D. *Shell free, subspiral, young regularly spiral. Gills form an oblique line across the mantle-cavity, laminae elongate, linear. Operculum none. Muzzle elongate, not retractile. Tongue-membrane winged on each side in front. Teeth, central 1, lateral 33.*

Fam. 18. *Capulidæ*, p. 157.

Foot folded on itself. Egg-cases membranous, attached in a tuft at the front of the foot.

1. CAPULUS, n. 263=Sphondylus, *Sloane*, 1725.
 1. *C. ungaricus*. *Patella hungarica*, *Curtis*, *MSS.* t. 268. f. 12.
2. HIPPONIX, n. 264.
1. *H. radiatus*, *Quoy*, t. 130. f. 6.
 2. *H. foliatus*, *Quoy*, t. 130. f. 5.
3. AMALTHEA, n. 265.
1. *A. conica*. *Hipponyx australis*, *Quoy*, t. 130. f. 7.

Fam. 19. *Calyptraidæ*, p. 157.

Foot expanded.

1. CRYPTA, n. 268.
1. *C. costata*. *Crepidula* c., *Quoy*, t. 58*. f. 2.
 2. *C. maculata*. *Crepidula* m., *Quoy*, t. 58*. f. 4.
 3. *C. aculeata*. *Crepidula* a., *D'Orb.* t. 58*. f. 5.
 4. *C. patagonica*. *Crepidula* p., *D'Orb.* t. 58*. f. 6.
 5. *C. Adolphæi*. *Calyptraea* A., *Lesson*, t. 130. f. 4. Animal in shell the wrong way.

sevent 3/20.

2. GALERUS, n. 269.
1. *G. chinensis*. *Calyptrea sinensis*, *Deshayes*, t. 130. f. 1; *Forbes & Hanley*, *B. Moll.* t. BB. f. 8-13.
3. CRUCIBULUM, n. 270.
1. *C. lignarium*. *Calyptrea* l., *D'Orb.* t. 130. f. 2.
4. CALYPTRA, n. 271=*Lithedaphus*, *Owen*.
1. *C. equestris*, *Owen*, *Trans. Zool. Soc.*
5. TROCHITA, n. 272.
1. *T. radians*. *Crepidula* r., *D'Orb.* t. 58*. f. 3.
2. *T. pileus*. *Crepidula tomentosa*, *Quoy*, t. 58*. f. 1.
3. *T. occidentalis*, n. s. *Calyptrea chinensis*, *Guilding*, t. 130. f. 2.

? Fam. 20. *Phoridae*, p. 158.

Muzzle conical, produced. Foot small, dilated in front. Operculum large, horny, subannular.

1. PHORUS, n. 273.
1. *P. conchyliophorus*, *Gray*, t. .
2. ONUSTUS, n. 274=*Astralius*, *Mus. Berl.* 1818.
1. *O. indicus*, *Adams*, t. 122 a. f. 2.
2. *O. javanicus*, *Adams*, t. 122 a. f. 1.

? Fam. 21. *Vanicoroidae*, p. 156.

Foot small, circular, produced in front, with a dilated membranaceous expansion on each side. Muzzle conical, wrinkled. Operculum horny, thin, ovate; whorls few, upper very small.

1. VANICORO, n. 256.
1. *V. Souleytana*. *Narica* S., *Reclus*, t. 128 a. f. 1.
2. *V. cancellata*. *Velutina* c., *Quoy*, t. 103. f. 8.
- e. *Shell free, spiral. Gill plumose, exposed; laminae pinnate, spirally twisted. Operculum horny, spiral; whorls many, with a thin raised edge. Teeth, central 1, lateral 3-5.*

Fam. 22. *Valvatidae*, p. 156.

1. VALVATA, n. 254.
1. *V. cristata*, *Gruithuisen*, t. 126 a. f. 6; *Sturm*, t. 126. f. 3; *Chiaje*, t. 126. f. 1?
2. *V. planorbis*, *Sturm*, t. 126. f. 2.
- f. *Shell free, spiral. Gills inclosed, on left side of mantle-cavity. Operculum spiral, rarely wanting. Teeth numerous, similar (like Bullidae and Ianthinidae). Muzzle elongate, retractile.*

Fam. 23. *Scalariidae*=*Scalarina*, p. 155.

Teeth, central none, lateral many, uniform, hook-like, the outer



rather larger. Operculum spiral, horny, of few whorls. Tentacula lateral.

1. SCALARIA, n. 248.

1. *S. clathrus*. Turbo c., *Leach*, t. 127. f. 1; *Planchus*, t. 127. f. 7, 9; *Kiener*, t. 127. f. 2.
2. *S. pseudoscalaris*, *Philippi*, t. 127. f. 8.

Sect. 3. *Iniophthalma*.

Eyes sessile, on the head between or rather behind the base of the tentacula. Operculum spiral or annular. Passing to Bullidæ.

a. Operculum spiral. Eyes near tentacula.

Fam. 24. *Cæcidæ*.

Shell subcylindrical, arched, apex deciduous, subspiral? Operculum circular, horny, spiral. Foot short. Tentacula simple.—
Clarke.

1. CÆCUM, n. 774.

1. *C. imperforatum*. Junior *C. trachea*. Oper. concave externally.
2. *C. glabrum*. Oper. convex externally, with spiral terraces.

Fam. 25. *Truncatellidæ*.

Muzzle broadly 2-lobed. Foot very short, roundish. Operculum horny. Walks with its foot and lips.

1. TRUNCATELLA, n. 282.

1. *T. truncatula*, *Lowe*, t. 123. f. 14; *Philippi*, t. 125. f. 14.
2. *T. littorina*, *Philippi*, t. 125. f. 6.

Fam. 26. *Pyramidellidæ*.

Teeth none or rudimentary. Operculum spiral, few-whorled with a thin inner edge.

1. OBELISCUS, n. 283=Plotia, sp. *Mus. Berl.* 1818.

1. *O. maculatus*. *Pyramidella m.*, *Quoy*, t. 123. f. 13.
2. *O. ventricosus*. *Pyramidella v.*, *Quoy*, t. 123. f. 10; *Kiener*, t. 123. f. 12. Animal of *Quoy's* figure of *O. maculatus* placed in this shell!

2. ODOSTOMIA, n. 286.

1. *O. spiralis*, *Alder*, t. 125. f. 4 ("not correct," *Alder*). *Turbonella s.*, *Lovèn*, t. 128 a. f. 3.
2. *O. interrupta*. *Turbonilla i.*, *Lovèn*, t. 128 a. f. 4.
3. *O. clavula*. *Turbonilla c.*, *Lovèn*, t. 128 a. f. 2.

3. TURBONILLA, n. 288.

1. *T. albula*. *Menetho a.*, *Moller MSS.* t. 125. f. 2.

4. EULIMA, n. 290.

1. *E. distorta*, *Philippi*, t. 125. f. 11.
2. *E. polita*, *Philippi*, t. 125. f. 12.

actis *hotta* *loren*

muzzle —
mouth *retractile*
apex of shell *retracted*
turrene }

rec ann & may NH 1891 f3

Diplomatina *Benca*

5. *STYLINA*, Fleming; Gray, Beechey Voy. = Styliifer, Brod.

1. S. —, n. s., Adams, MSS. t. 126 a. f. 3.

2. S. —, n. s., Adams, MSS. t. 126. f. 5.

3. *S. testacea*. *Polver & Rowley* *Moll. Coll. t. 100/5*
Fam. 27. *Acteonidae*, p. 160.

Teeth, central none, lateral numerous, uniform, in a diverging cross series. Operculum horny, spiral, few-whorled. Shell external.

1. *ACTEON*, n. 292.

1. *A. Tornatilis*. *Tornatella fasciata*, Philippi, t. 128. f. 5.

(*Tylodina*, according to Lovèn, is allied to this family.)

nucleus lateral central b. Operculum annular. Eyes far behind tentacula.

Fam. 28. *Rissoellidae*.

Front of head nicked, lobes elongate cylindrical, nearly as long as the tentacula. Eyes far back. Operculum half-ovate, annular; nucleus near the inner straight edge, with a central internal process.

1. *RISSOELLA*, Gray, 1848, n. 286, part.

1. *R. glaber*. *Kissoa?* g., Alder, t. 125. f. 3.

2. *R. Rissoina* D'orb *persimular*.

1. *R.* *D'orb* Order II. *SCUTIBRANCHIATA*.

Gill consisting of two series of lamellæ, forming one or two series over the back of the neck or on the under edge of the mantle round the foot. Animal hermaphrodite, self-impregnating? Shell spiral or symmetrical, conical. Rectum often traversing the heart.

This order may be thus divided:—

Normal. Heart traversed by the rectum; lateral teeth very numerous. Scutibranches, *Cuvier*, *Trochina*, *Lovèn*. Containing the first seven families.

Abnormal. Heart separate from the rectum. Teeth moderate in number, in pairs. Containing the remaining families.

Ruphidoglossa *incho* Sect. 1. *Podophthalma*, p. 143.

Eyes pedicelled, separate from the tentacula. Shell and operculum spiral. Teeth numerous, lateral ones uniform, very numerous, crowded.

a. Sides of the foot with a continued fringe, with three or four elongated tentacula on its upper surface. Shell internally pearly.

Fam. 1. *Turbinidae*, p. 143.

Operculum horny, with a solid, convex, calcareous coat. Frontal appendages two, below the tentacula, lobed.

a. *Turbina*. Mouth and oper. subcircular.

* Oper. without spiral ridges.

1. *SARMATICUS*. Oper. externally covered with numerous sepa-

C. operculum ^{see Alderley} ~~annular~~ ^{eyes on one of tubercles} ~~apex nucleus apical~~ -_n

Certhiospora Forbes & Hanley Nat. Mill 200/1.2

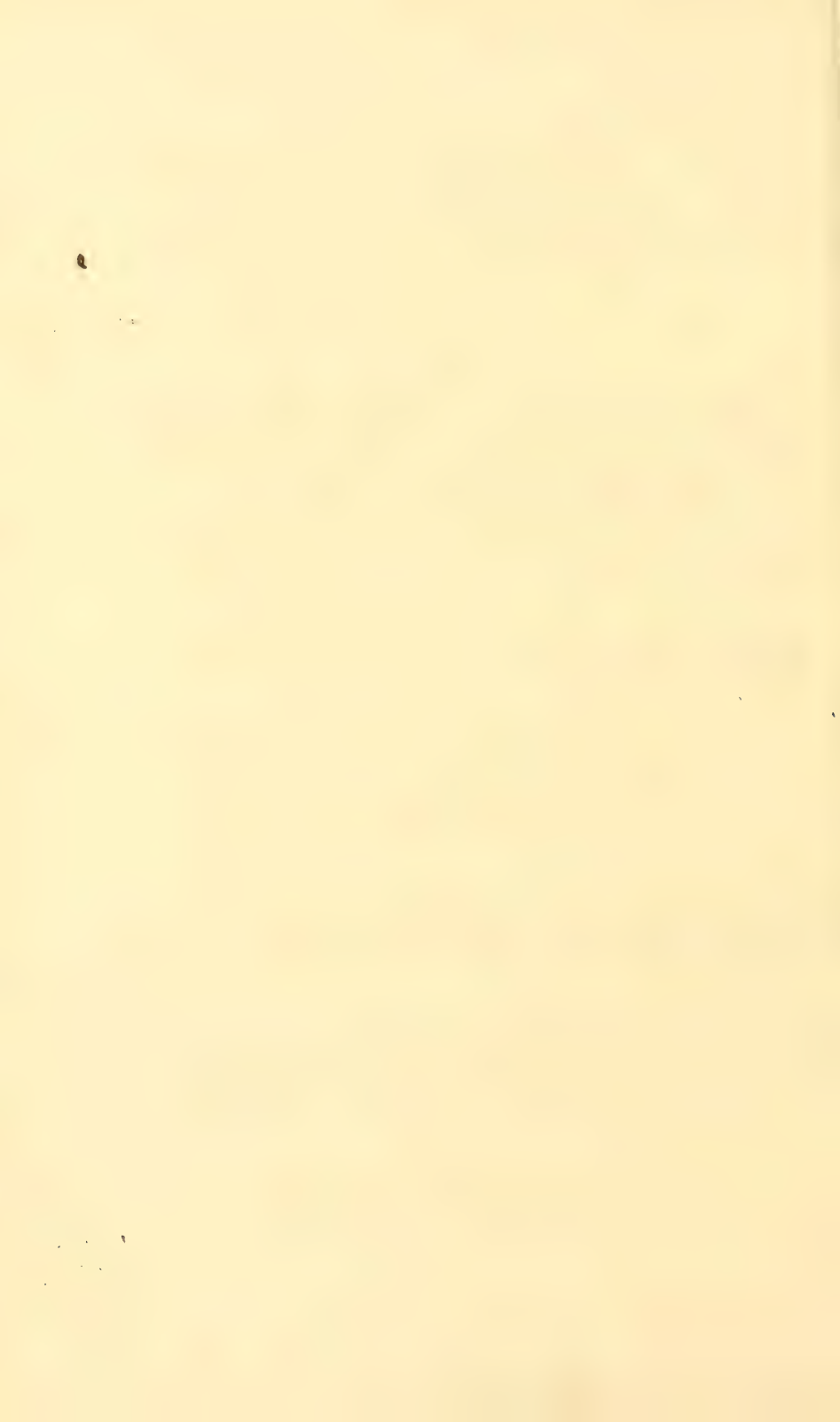
C. tuberculata Certhium sp. Monday

Hanley says the animal rest on Clarke's description or
doubt its accuracy. 57.2.2 Both quite different 3.1.3. Calone
linear central large 4/2

Not from Dublin (except in Retella)

when a tubercle produced truncate not reticulate. Eyes
are often free the lumen of the

annular tube simple
aqueous membrane very strong linear, great part concealed in the viscera
which many with. Calone with numerous hemispherical tubercles
more simple Loven 198
: 200/1.2 - 200/1.2



rate, flat-topped tubercles. 1. *S. Classicarius*. Turbo Sar., *Linn.* Oper. thin; tubercles separate. 2. *S. natalensis*. Turbo n., *Kraus*. Oper. thick; tubercles crowded.

2. **TURBO**, n. 110. Oper. externally convex and granular.

1. *T. araucanus*, *D'Orb.* t. 108. f. 3.

2. *T. niger*, *D'Orb.* t. 108. f. 1. = *Amysia* *Trachel* *Wagn arch 1002. 103. text*

3. *T. radiatus*, *Eydoux*, t. 107 a. f. 2.

4. *T. chrysostomus*, *Cuvier*, t. 41. f. 6.

5. *T. marmoratus*, *Quoy*, t. 37. f. 1. — *Trochus* *Quoy & Gaimard* t. 29/12. 13

6. *T. tuberculatus*, *Quoy*, t. 38. f. 5.

7. *T. smaragdus*, *Quoy*, t. 38. f. 1.

** Oper. with one or more spiral ribs.

3. **MARMOROSTOMA**, n. 113. Oper. with an indistinct subcentral rib, surrounded by a broad flat margin.

1. *M. undulatum*. Turbo u., *Quoy*, t. 38. f. 2, 3, t. 60. f. 9-14.

2. *M. versicolor*. Turbo v., *Quoy*, t. 38. f. 4, 6.

4. **MODELIA**. Oper. with a convex, subcentral granular rib, and a sharp-edged submarginal keel. 1. *M. granosus*. Turbo g., *Martyn*.

5. **CALLOPOMA**. Oper. with a broad central and three or five submarginal spiral ribs, outer ribs toothed. 1. *C. fluctuosum*. Turbo fl., *Gray*. Oper. ribs 5. 2. *C. saxosum*. Turbo s., *Gray*. Oper. ribs 3.

6. **NINELLA**. Oper. concave externally and edged with two raised spiral ribs and a thin edge. 1. *N. lamellosa*. Turbo l., *Brod.*

2. *N. torquata*. Turbo t., *Quoy*, t. 39. f. 2.

7. **COLLONIA**. Tuba, n. 114, not *Lea*. Oper. circular, many gradually enlarged whorls, with a convex external rib and central pit. 1. *C. marginata*. Delphinula m., *Lamk.* 2. *C. striata*, *Gray*. Shell red, white marbled, striated. Africa.

b. *Imperatorina*. Mouth subquadrate, oper. oblong or ovate.

8. **UVANILLA**, *Gray*. Oper. flat, with two distinct convex radiating ribs, lower one straight and nearly parallel to the edge, upper arched, subcentral, axis imperforate, callous. 1. *U. olivaceus*. Trochus o., *Gray*. 2. *U. unguis*. Trochus u., *Gray*.

3. *U. fimbriatus*. Trochus f., *Quoy*, t. 38. f. 9.

9. **CALCAR**. Oper. thick, with a slight convexity over the axis, outer edge thin, axis perforated. 1. *C. magnus*, *Chemn.* Trochus *Calcar*, *Linn.*

2. *C. stellaris*. Trochus s., *Quoy*, t. 39. f. 4.

10. **POMAULAX**. Oper. flat, with three convex radiating ribs; upper submarginal, axis perforated. 1. *P. undosus*. Trochus u., *Gray*. 2. *P. japonicus*. Trochus j., *Dunker*.

11. **GUILDFORDIA**. Oper. flat, with a very slight ridge near the

= *astrolian*
Phil 1004
and Mac Millan

- arched or outer margin. 1. *G. triumphans*. Trochus Guildfordiae, Gray.
2. *G. heliophorus*. *T. imperialis*, Quoy, t. 40. f. 1.
12. PACHYPOMA. Oper. oblong, subquadrangular, very convex externally. 1. *P. inæqualis*. Trochus i., Martyn. Trochus gibberulus, Chemn. 2. *P. cælatum*. Trochus c., Gmelin.
13. LITHOPOMA. Oper. ovate, thick, thicker at the end, with a broad thin margin on outer edge. 1. *L. tuber*. Trochus t., Linn.
14. IMPERATOR, n. 115. Oper. thin, flat, rather thinner on edge. 1. *I. solaris*.
15. TUBICANTHUS, Swains. Oper. ovate, with a slight tubercle over axis, and a single subcentral arched rib. 1. *T. Cookianus*. Trochus C., Quoy, t. 40. f. 2.
16. BOLMA. Oper. ovate, suborbicular, convex, with a subcentral tubercle over axis and a broad submarginal spiral rib.
1. *B. rugosus*. Trochus r., Linn.; Joannis, t. 108. f. 5; Chiaje, t. 107. f. 1, 5, t. 43. f. 6.

c. Eutropiana. Mouth and oper. ovate.

17. EUTROPIA, n. 116.

1. *E. australis*. Phasianella bulimoides, Quoy, t. 41. f. 1, 2. (Curier. Anat. Moll. t. .)

Fam. 2. Liotiade.

Operculum horny, with an external calcareous coat formed of numerous separate pearl-like shelly particles placed in spiral lines.

1. LIOTIA, n. 136. Shell variegated; lips thick. 1. *L. granulosa*. Delphinula g., Dunker. 2. *L. Krausii*. Solarium cancellatum, Kraus. 3. *L. cancellata*. Delph. c., Gray = *D. Cobiensis*, Reeve.
2. LIPPISTES, n. 248, part. Montf. = Cyclostrema, Leach. Shell subdiscoidal; mouth round, lips scarcely reflexed. 1. *L. cancellata*. Cyclostrema c., Leach. 2. *L. evoluta*. Delph. c., Reeve.
3. ADEORBIS, n. 140. 1. *A. subcarinatus*. Trochus s., Montague.

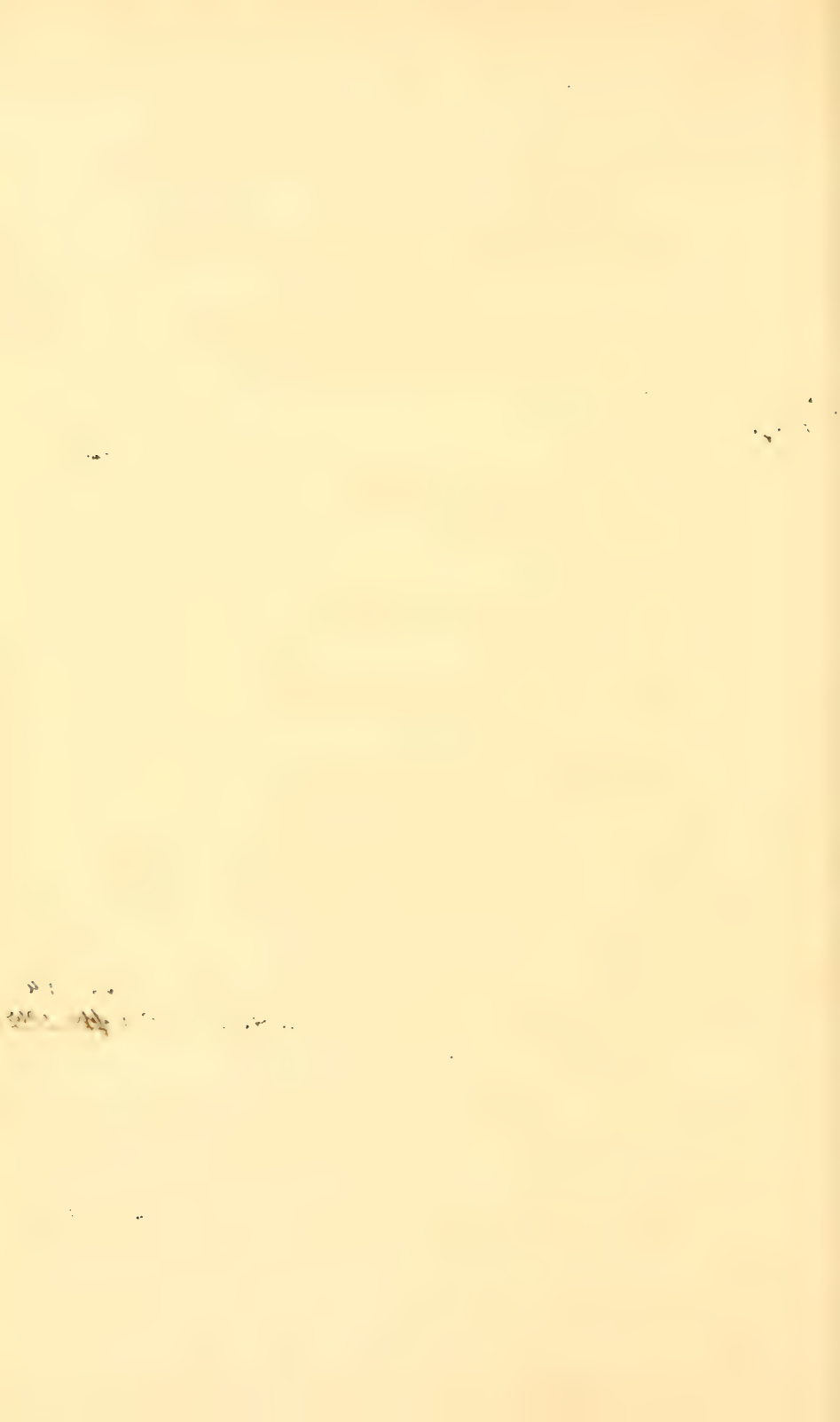
Fam. 3. Trochide.

Operculum horny, of many gradually enlarging whorls, not covered with a calcareous coat. No frontal fringe between the tentacula.

* Operculum circular, many-whorled.

1. PYRAMIS, n. 117.
1. *P. obeliscus*. Trochus o., Quoy, t. 39. f. 3.
2. CARDINALIA, n. 119.
1. *C. elata*. Trochus e., Quoy, t. 61. f. 22, 26.

Handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is faint and difficult to decipher but appears to include the words "page" and "number".



3. TROCHUS, n. 120.

1. T. niloticus, Quoy, t. 43. f. 1.

4. POLYDONTA, n. 122.

1. P.? tiarata. Trochus t., Quoy, t. 64. f. 6, 11.
2. P. sandwichensis. Troque sandwichien, Eydoux, t. 107 a. f. 5.
Frontal appendage distinct, lobed! . .

5. CLANCULUS, n. 123. Forehead with a toothed crest on each side near tentacula? C. ornatus. Tr. Clanculus, Gray.

1. C. Pharaonis. Trochus Ph., Cuvier, t. 42. f. 3.
2. C. patagonicus. Trochus p., D'Orb. t. 48. f. 2.
3. C.? Isabellæ. Trochus I., D'Orb. t. 108. f. 4.
4. C. limbatus, Quoy, t. 63. f. 1, 6.

6. ZIZIPHINUS, n. 124.

1. Z. vulgaris. Tr. ziziphinus, Chiaje, t. 43. f. 3, t. 107. f. 2?
2. Z. erythroleucos. Tr. e., Chiaje, t. 107. f. 3.
3. Z. conulus? Chiaje, t. 107. f. 2.
4. Z. granulatus? Chiaje, t. 43. f. 2.
5. Z. diaphanus. Trochus d., Quoy, t. 64. f. 1-5.

7. CANTHIRIDUS, n. 125.

1. C. irisidentes. Trochus i., Quoy, t. 125. f. 8. - australis.

8. MONODONTA, n. 127.

1. M.? osilin, Desh. Osilin, Adanson, t. 43. f. 7, 8.
2. M. tæniata. Trochus t., Quoy, t. 63. f. 15, 17.
3. M. canalifera. Trochus c., Quoy, t. 64. f. 26, 29.

9. LABIO, n. 128.

1. L. fagaroides. (No name), Chiaje, t. 42. f. 7.
2. L. —? (No name), Chiaje, t. 108. f. 6.
3. L. constrictus. Trochus c., Quoy, t. 63. f. 23, 27.
4. L. striolatus. Trochus s., Quoy, t. 63. f. 18, 22.
5. L. zelandicus. Trochus z., Quoy, t. 64. f. 12, 15.
6. L. cingulatus. Trochus c., Quoy, t. 64. f. 16, 20.

10. CHLOROSTOMA, n. 129 = Oxyste, Philippi, 1847.

1. Ch. merula. Trochus m., Chiaje, t. 42. f. 8.

11. HELICINA, n. 130.

1. H. lineolata. Rotella l., Kiener, t. 107. f. 6; Quoy, t. 38. f. 7, 8. *Lava 66/4*

12. LIVONA, n. 132. Cuvier, Anat. p. 11. = *Attarum Philippi 1847*

1. L. Pica. Turbo P., Cuvier, t. 41. f. 7.

13. CYCLOSTOMA, n. 135. *frontal appendage none*

1. C. Delphinus. Delphinula laciniata, Quoy, t. 43. f. 4, 5; Kiener, t. 107. f. 7.
2. C. nigrum. Dauphinule noire, Eydoux, t. 107 a. f. 1.

14. GIBBULA, n. 137.

1. G. cinceraria. Trochus c., Müller, t. 42. f. 5, 6.
2. G. —? Chiaje, t. 42. f. 9.

Lava 66/1

3. G. —? *Chiaje*, t. 42. f. 2.
 4. G. ?? —. *Cuvier*, t. 42. f. 4.
 5. G. —? *Chiaje*, t. 42. f. 1.
 6. G. —? —, t. 51. f. 1, 2.

15. PHILIPPIA, n. 142. 1. *P. lutea*. Solarium I., *Philippi*,
Moll. Sicil. i. 174. (~~*P. stramineum*~~, *H. M. oper. auricul.*)

** Operculum ovate, few-whorled.

16. ARADASIA =? *Otavia*, n. 131. Operculum ovate, of few rapidly enlarging whorls; lateral filaments (4-1) elongate; shell scarcely pearly.—*Quoy*. 1. *A. canaliculata*. *Trochus* c., *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 21, 23. *H.* = *Euchaelus phyllis* *Quoy*.

Fam. 4. *Stomatellidæ*, Syn. B. M. 1842.

Operculum horny; whorls many, gradually enlarging; sometimes wanting. Frontal lobes between the tentacula two, distinct, lobed. Mantle and shell entire; sides without filaments. Gill single, lateral fringe membranaceous, without tentacula. Teeth, *Quoy*, t. 66*. f. 19. 004.400

1. STOMATELLA, n. 143. Operculum horny, circular, many-whorled; mantle edge crenated.

1. *S. maculata*, *Quoy*, t. 109. f. 1, 3.

2. GENA, n. 145. Operculum none; shell elongate ear-shaped; mantle edge entire.

1. *G. lutea*. *Stomatella auricula*, *Quoy*, t. 109. f. 5.

2. *G. nigra*. *Stomatella* n., *Quoy*, t. 109. f. 4.

Fam. 5. *Haliotidæ*.

Operculum none; frontal lobes none? Mantle with a slit and shell with a series of holes on pillar side. Gills 2, separate on pillar side.

1. HALIOTIS, n. 147.

1. *H. tuberculata*, *Cuvier*, t. 109. f. 6, t. 110. f. 5; *Chiaje*, t. 109. f. 2, 2a; *Welb.* t. 110. f. 7.

- b. Sides without membranous fringe or tentacula. Shell not pearly. *Rostrom peduncul.*

Fam. 6. *Neritinidæ*.

Teeth, central few, with numerous lateral hooks, like the former families.—*Lovén*, t. 6. f. 5.

- a. Operculum horny, with a shelly coat on each side; edge channeled.

1. NERITA, n. 161.

1. *N. plicata*, *Quoy*, t. 45. f. 6.

2. *N. albicella*, *Quoy*, t. 45. f. 5.

3. *N. exuvia*, *Cuvier*, t. 44. f. 7.

4. *N.* —. *Dumar*, *Adanson*, t. 44. f. 5, 6.

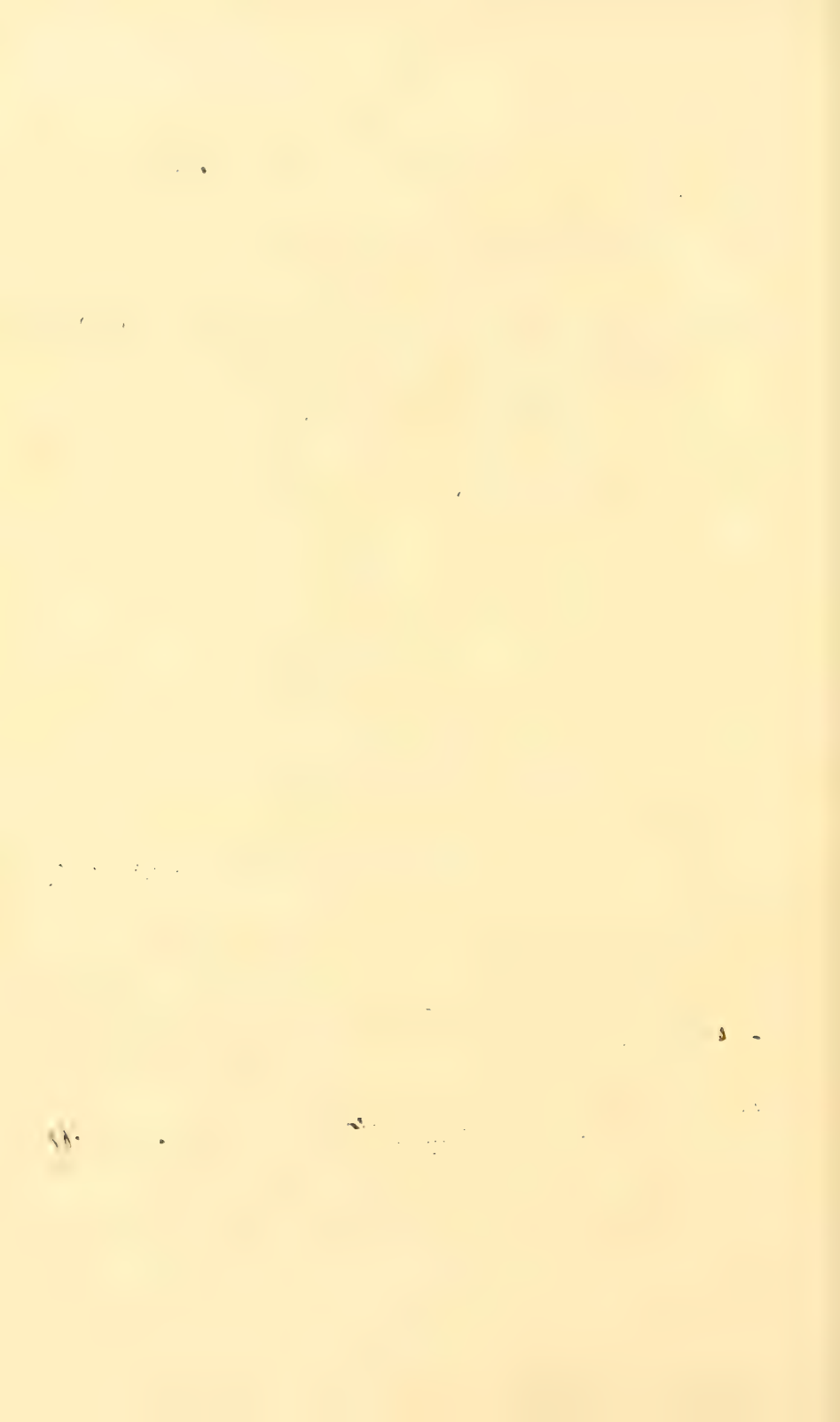
5. *N. ascensionis*, *Quoy*, t. 44. f. 4.

the record on the Clark Station on
May 21st 1887 July
The first additional diverge not found
between the two sets of data

entirely

18

entirely as stated



6. *N. versicolor*, Quoy, t. 44. f. 2, 3. *Teeth Quoy t 65/26. (not alike)*
 7. *N. punctata*, Quoy, t. 44. f. 1.
 8. *N. polita*, Quoy, t. 45. f. 8. ——— *Teeth Quoy t 65/38 very different !!*
 9. *N.* ———?, Lamarck, MSS. t.
 10. *N. lineata*, Quoy, t. 265. f. 4.

b. *Operculum solid, shelly, with a thin flexible edge.*

2. *NERITELLA*, n. 164 = *Lamprostoma*, Rafin. Oper. as large as mouth of shell.

1. *N. pulligera*. Nerit. p., Quoy, t. 45. f. 4. *flumelle Loven t 6/5*
 2. *N. reticulata*. Nerit. r., Quoy, t. 45. f. 1. ——— *Quoy t 63/2 fresh like Nerita*
 3. *N. brevispina*. Nerit. b., Quoy, t. 45. f. 2.
 4. *N. communis*. Nerit. c., Quoy, t. 45. f. 3.
 5. *N. strigillata*. Nerit. s., Quoy, t. 45. f. 7.
 6. *N. amphibia*. Nerit. a., Lesson, t. 45. f. 9.
 7. *N. virginea*. Nerit. v., D'Orb. t. 128. f. 3.
 8. *N. Georgiana*. Nerit. G., Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 3.
 9. *N. Gaimardi*. Nerit. G., Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 2.
 10. *N. Michaudi*. Nerit. M., Eydoux, t. 106*. f. 1.
 11. *N. picea*. Nerit. p., Eydoux, t. 106*. f. 4.
 12. *N. vestita*. Nerite vêtue, Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 5.
 13. *N. Goldii*. Nerit. G., Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 7.
 14. *N. indica*. Nerit. i., Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 8.
 15. *N. rugosa*. Nerit. r., Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 6.
 16. *N. tahitensis*. Nerit. t., Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 10.
 17. *N. Nuttallii*. Nerit. N., Eydoux, t. 106 a. f. 9.

3. *CATILLUS*, n. 165. Oper. small, rudimentary.

1. *C. porcellanus*. *Navicella elliptica*, Blainv. t. 46. f. 5, 6; Quoy, *Teeth Quoy & Guerin t 30/32*
 t. 46. f. 12, 34.

Sect. 2. *Edriophthalma*.

Eyes sessile, or on a slightly raised tubercle on the outer side of the base of the tentacula. Shell (adult) symmetrical conical, not spiral; not pearly internally. Operculum none.

with central 1. over lateral 1. - 1. large thin, broad Gills 2, symmetrical on back of neck.

Rhynchids float on the shell

thin, broad Fam. 7. *Fissurellidæ*, p. 146.

thin, broad Foot dilated; upper side with a series of short tentacles: Body and shell short, broad, conic. Gills 2, separate, symmetrical. Teeth like *Trochidæ*. *in Podophthalmi p 85*

a. *Shell external or partly naked.*

with central 1. over inner 1. - 1. large thin, broad 1. *SCUTUS*, n. 152 = *Dascimus*, Rafinesque, 1815. (Teeth, Quoy, Voy. Astrol. t. 69. f. 10.) *laminar, broad*

large, thick 1. *S. Unguis*. *Parmophorus australis*, Quoy, t. 111.
 2. *S. elegans*. *P. australis*, Rüppell, t. 43*. f. 6, 7.

2. *EMARGINULA*, n. 153. *Operculum rudimentary*, Loven. *Loven t 6/7*

* *Mantle inclosed.*

1. *E. fissura*. *Patella* f., Müller, t. 70. f. 9; Chiaje, t. 113. f. 5, t. 70. f. 4. Var. *E. rosea*, Forbes, B. M. t. BB. f. 1, 2, 3.
 2. *E. elongata*, Philippi, t. 110. f. 3.

** *Mantle much expanded, partly covering the shell.*

3. *E. Cuvieri*, *Aud. Savigny*, t. 114. f. 8; *Cuvier*, t. 114. f.

3. PUNCTURELLA, n. 155.

1. *P. Noachina*, *Forbes & Hanley*, *Brit. Moll.* t. BB. f. 4, 5, 6.

with central small
anus. inner
lateral hood
that
der. lateral
inner keel-like

4. FISSURELLA, n. 156.

* *Mantle inclosed.*

1. *F. costata*, *Lesson*, t. 43*. f. 1-4.

2. *F. radiosa*, *Lesson*, t. 43*. f. 5, t. 113. f. 1.

3. *F. græca?* *Chiaje*, t. 112. f. 1, t. 113. f. 6, 7. *Young*, *Chiaje*, t. 113. f. 4.

4. *F. patagonica*, *D'Orb.* t. 113. f. 2.

5. *F. maxima*, *D'Orb.* t. 113. f. 3.

** *Mantle reflexed on edge of shell.*

6. *F. Cuvieri*, *Cuvier*, t. 110. f. 6.

b. *Shell permanently covered by the mantle.*

5. FISSURELLIDÆA, n. 158.

1. *Fissurellidæa hiatula*. *F. megatrema*, *D'Orb.* t. 112. f. 2.

6. PUPILLIA, n. 159.

1. *P. apertura*. *Pupillæa aperta*, *Kraus*, t. 269. f. 5.

7. LUCAPINA, n. 160. 1. *L. cancellata*. 2. *L. crenulata*.

= Fam. 8. *Dentaliada*, p. 158.

Foot small, conical; sides simple. Body and shell elongate conical; apex pierced.

1. DENTALIUM, n. 277.

1. *D.? semistriolatum*, *Linn. Trans.* t. 115. f. 4; *Chiaje*, t. 115. f. 3.

2. ENTALIS, n. 278.

1. *E. vulgaris*. *Dentalium E.*, *Deshayes*, t. 116; *Johnston*, MSS. t. 115. f. 2.

b. Gill single, on side of the back of the neck. Foot with a simple impressed groove. Teeth few, subequal, in pairs.

Fam. 9. *Tecturidæ*, p. 158.

Teeth, central 2, with 2 lateral on each side in an oblique line, inner one often larger. Gill single, on side of the back of the neck. = *Patella* b., *Lovèn*.

1. TECTURA, n. 275.

1. *T. parva*. *Patella virginea*, *Müller*, t. 70. f. 7, t. 110*. f. 7. *Leichtenthal*

? 2. *T. tessellata*. *Patella t.*, *Müller*, t. 70. f. 6.

3. *T. testudinialis*, *Forbes & Hanley*, t. 268. f. 2. *Latham* with an oval

4. *T. cassis*. *Acmaea c.*, *Eschsch.* t. 114. f. 8.

5. *T. flammea*. *Patelloida fl.*, *Quoy*, t. 114. f. 5.

6. *T. fragilis*. *Patelloida fr.*, *Quoy*, t. 114*. f. 7.

Nucula mytiloides. = a Nucula according to the Imyne

Belletta x Levin. 1908 full lateral or edge of middle Ridges. 8 together
lateral 2. 8 together Levin 1908
lateral 2. 8 together Levin 1908

7. *T. striata*. Patelloida s., *Quoy*, t. 114*. f. 6.
 8. *T. stellaris*. Patelloida s., *Quoy*, t. 114*. f. 4.
 9. *T. conica*. Patelloida c., *Quoy*, t. 114*. f. 2.
 10. *T. punctata*. Lottia p., *D'Orb.* t. 114*. f. 3.
 11. —, *Müller*, *Z. D.* t. 110*. f. 9.

2. SCURRIA, n. 276.

1. *S. mitra*. Aemæa m., *Eschsch.* Lottia Scurria, *D'Orb.* t. 114. f. 1.

Fam. 10. Lepetidae. = *Pal. Cryptobranchia Müllers*

Tooth, central single, with two hook-like teeth on each side. Gills none? or 2 pinnate on back of neck. Patellea c., *Lovén*.

1. LEPETA, n. 406 = Propilidium and Pilidium, pars, and Iothia, pars, *E. Forbes*, 1849. *calcare both 3 lobes. Calcare 22. slightly hooked*
 1. *L. caeca*, *Müller*, t. . Propilidium ancyloide, *Forbes*, t. 268. f. 4. *Loven 6 6/12*
 2. IOTHIA, pars, *Forbes*, *Athenæum*, 1849. Pilidium, *Forbes*, *Brit. Moll.* *Calcare 22. by 20 by 10*
 1. Iothia fulva. Patella fulva, *Müller*, t. 70. f. 5. Pilidium fulvum, *Forbes*, t. 268. f. 3. *Loven 6 6/12*

Fam. 11. Gadiniadae.

Gill single, obliquely across the back of the neck. Tentacula expanded, forming a funnel-shaped expansion. Eyes sessile. Shell conical, muscular impression horseshoe-shaped, marginal, with a groove (for the vent) in the front of the right side of the scar. Teeth —? *Teeth —?*

1. GADINIA, n. 513 = Liria, *Gray*. 1. G. Garnoti. Pileopsis Garnoti, *Philippi* (*Wiegmann*, *Arch.* 1839, t. 3. f. 3).

? *Pilidium. Müllers 6 7/8 not Forbes*

- c. Gill on the inner surface of the mantle, forming a more or less complete ring just beneath the margin. Side of foot with a sunken groove. *Calcare 22. by 20 by 10*

Fam. 12. Patellidae, p. 168.

Shell simple, conical. Teeth, central two pair, with 4 lateral, one on each side; inner one larger and lower down. Patellea a., *Lovén*.

1. PATELLA, n. 402.

1. *P. compressa*, *Quoy*, t. 70. f. 1.
 2. *P. granularis*, *Quoy*, t. 70. f. 2.
 3. *P. scutellaris*, *Quoy*, t. 70. f. 3.
 4. *P. caerulea*, *Desh.* t. 70. f. 8. *Loven 6*
 5. *P. vulgata*, *Cuvier*, t. 70. f. 10; *Chiaje*, t. 70*. f. 1, 2? 6?, t. 110*. *Loven 6 6/8*
 f. 3, t. 110*. f. 1, 2, 4, 5, 8; *Fleming*, t. 110*. f. 6.
 6. *P. pyramidata*, *Joannis*, t. 70*. f. 3.
 7. *P. zebrina*, *D'Orb.* t. 70*. f. 7.
 8. *P. crenata*, *D'Orb.* t. 110. f. 2.
 9. *P. Lowei*, *D'Orb.* t. 110. f. 1.

2. NACELLA, n. 403.

1. *N. caerulea*. *P. pellucida*, *Müller*, t. 70. f. 4; *Forbes & Hanley*, *Loven 6 6/8*
 t. 268. f. 1.

central very small or a
 ventral 4-6 unresidual inner slyale transverse 3. large
 with a black edge inner - outer lateral suture flat anterior
 Fam. 13. Chitonida, p. 168. with a black edge inner edge

Shells 8, forming an imbricate series on the middle of the back.
 Gills in two series, one on each side the hinder part of the body.

1. LOPHURA, n. 407.

1. L. Inca. Chiton I., *D'Orb.* t. 208. f. 2.
2. L. Pellis serpentis. Chiton P., *Quoy*, t. 189. f. 6, t. 208. f. 6.
3. L.? — Ch., *Savigny, Egypt*, t. 209. f. 1.
4. L.? — Chiton, *Savig. Egypt*, t. 209. f. 3.
5. L. tehuelcha. Chiton t., *D'Orb.* t. 207. f. 3.
6. L. Isabella. Chiton I., *D'Orb.* t. 207. f. 1.
7. L.? islandica. Chiton i., *Thienemann, MSS.* t. 154. f. 5.

2. COREPHIUM, n. 416.

1. C. —? *Cuvier*, t. 154. f. 6.
2. C.? asellus, *Forbes & Hanley*, t. 268. f. 5.
3. C.? ruber, *Forbes & Hanley*, t. 268. f. 6.

3. ACANTHOCHETES, n. 425. Acanthochiton, *Gray*, 1821.
 Helminthochiton, sp., *Salter*, 1846.

1. A. fascicularis, *Savigny, Egypt*, t. 209. f. 2.
2. A. fascicularis. Chiton f., *Philippi*, t. 154. f. 2; *Deshayes*, t. 207. f. 6.
3. A. monticularis. Chiton m., *Quoy*, t. 207. f. 4, t. 208. f. 1.
4. A. zelandicus. Chiton z., *Quoy*, t. 207. f. 2.
5. A. violaceus. Chiton v., *Quoy*, t. 208. f. 3.
6. A. Garnotii. Chiton G., *Quoy*, t. 207. f. 5.
7. A. —? *Krusenstern*, t. 154. f. 4.

4. CHITONELLUS, n. 426. Helminthochiton, sp., *Salter*, 1846.

1. Ch. fasciatus, *Quoy*, t. 208. f. 5.
2. Ch. larviformis. Chiton l., *Blainv.* t. 208. f. 4.

Subclass II. Respiratory organs variously formed. Gill exposed, or only slightly covered by a fold of the mantle, or in the form of a lung-like cavity. Hermaphrodite, with reciprocal impregnation. Heterobranchiata, *Gray*, 1840. Opisthobranchiata, *M.-Edw.* 1846.

Order III. PLEUROBRANCHIATA.

Gill forming a tuft on the side under a fold of the mantle. Animal hermaphrodite, with reciprocal impregnation. Shell spiral. Adult and larva shell bearing larvæ furnished with deciduous cephalic fins.

- a. Normal. Gill on side of back under fold of the mantle. Animal and foot elongate, for walking.
1. Organs of generation far apart, united by a groove. Tectibranchia, *Rang.*

Fam. 1. Philinida.

Teeth, central none, lateral 1 or 2, large, hooked. Tentacula forming a square frontal disk with lobes.



* *Shell covered.*

DORIDIUM, n. 298.

1. *D. marmoratum*. *Accra marmorata*, *Cantr.* t. 131. f. 3. *D. aplysiæforme*, *Chiaje*, t. 131. f. 2. *Eidothea marmorata*, *Risso (Eur. Merid.* t. 1. f. 17).
2. *D. Meckelii*, *Chiaje*, t. 132. f. 1. *D. membranaceum*, *Meckel. Aceres*, *Cuv.* t. 132. f. 1 a.

2. PHILINE, n. 299.

1. *P. aperta*. *Lobaria quadriloba*, *Müller*, t. 60*. f. 2. *Bullæa a.*, *Cuvier*, t. 60. f. 5, t. 175. f. 6; *Chiaje*, t. 132. f. 6.
2. *P. —*, n. s. *Borneo*, *Adams*, t. 175. f. 5.
3. *P. —*, n. s. *West Indies*, *Guild.* t. 132. f. 4.
4. *P. granulosa*, *Sars*, t. 60*. f. 4.

3. HIRUNDELLA.

1. *H. hirundinaria*. *Bulla h*, *Quoy*, t. 60. f. 1.

** *Shell exposed.*

4. CRYPTOPHTHALMUS, n. 300.

1. *C. smaragdina*, *Ehrenb.* t. 60. f. 3, 4, 5, 6. *Var. Rüppell*, t. 60*. f. 9.

5. SCAPHANDER, n. 301.

1. *S. lignarius*. *Bulla l*, *Chiaje*, t. 60*. f. 5.
2. ? *B. —*, *Cantr.* t. 132. f. 3.

6. GLAUCONELLA.

1. *G. viridis*. *Bulla v.*, *Quoy*, t. 59. f. 5.
2. *G. glauca*. *Bulla g.*, *Quoy*, t. 59. f. 3.
3. *G. Adamsii*. *Bulla smaragdina*, *Adams*, *MSS.* t. 178. f. 1.

7. XANTHONELLA.

1. *X. lutea*. *Bulla l*, *Quoy*, t. 59. f. 8.

8. ALICULA, n. 302.

9. ? *RHIZOPHORUS*, n. 305. *Teeth*, central 1, lateral 1'1.

10. ? GASTROPTERON, n. 313. *Teeth —*?

1. *G. Meckelii*, *Blamv.* t. 60*. f. 8; *MSS.* t. 131. f. 1. *Clio amate*, *Chiaje*, t. 132. f. 9. 1; *Cantraine*, t. 132. f. 10.

11. ? ATLAS, n. 314.

1. *A. Peronii*, *Lesueur*, t. 257. f. 3.

Fam. 2. *Bullinadæ.*

Teeth, central none, lateral 6'6, inner ones large, hooked, outer ones uniform, small (rarely wanting). *Tentacula* broad, lateral, recumbent, transverse. *Foot* short. *Shell* exposed.

1. BULLINA, n. 304.

1. *B. ? —*, n. s. *Borneo*, *Adams*, t. 178. f. 4.

Fam. 3. *Bullidae*.

Teeth, central 1, lateral numerous, uniform, in an arched series. Tentacular frontal disk expanded, nicked behind.

1. AKERA, n. 303.

1. *A. bullata*. *B. akera*, Müller, t. 60*. f. 7. ? *B. fragilis*, Blainv. t. 60*. f. 6.
2. *A.* —, n. s. Borneo, Adams, t. 178. f. 2.

2. BULLA, n. 307.

1. *B. ampulla*, Adams, t. 178. f. 3.
2. *B. ovoidea*, Quoy, t. 59. f. 4.
3. *B. glauca*, Quoy, t. 59. f. 3.
4. *B. striata*, Quoy, t. 60. f. 2; Wiegmann, t. 175. f. 4.
5. *B. Columni*, Chiaje, t. 59. f. 1.
6. *B. Hydatinella*. *B. Hydatis*, Chiaje, t. 60*. f. 3.

3. HAMINEA, Leach. Bulla, n. 307, pars.

1. *H. hydatis*? *D'Orb.* t. 60. f. 1, 2. Bulla h., Chiaje, t. 60*. f. 2.
2. *H.* —. Bulla aperta? Guild. t. 132. f. 4.
3. *H.*? —, n. s., Adams, t. 178. f. 5.

Fam. 4. *Amplustridae*.

Teeth, central none, lateral numerous, uniform. Tentacular frontal disk produced into ear-like tentacular lobes. Front of aperture of shell more or less channeled.

1. AMPLUSTRUM, n. 309.

1. *A. aplustre*, Quoy, t. 59. f. 2. *B. banderole*, Eydoux, t. 175. f. 1.

2. HYDATINA, n. 310.

1. *H. Physis*, Templeton, t. 262. f. 1; Adams, t. 175. f. 3; Quoy, t. 59. f. 7; Eydoux, t. 175. f. 2.

3. BULLINULA, n. 311.

1. *B. undata*, Quoy, t. 59. f. 6.
2. *B.* —. Bullæa, Chiaje, t. 132. f. 5.

Fam. 5. *Aplysiadæ*.

Teeth, central 1, lateral numerous, similar. Tentacula separate, ear-like.

Shell covered by the mantle.

1. DOLABELLA, n. 315. Shell uniform, calcareous, triangular; apex callous.

* Warty.

1. *D. callosa*, Cuvier, t. 137. f. 2. *D. Rumphii*, Rang, t. 135; Quoy, t. 134. f. 1.
2. *D.* —, Rang, t. 133.
3. *D.* —, n. s. Ceylon, Templeton, t. 207. f. 2.



** Smooth.

4. *D. ecaudata*, Rang, t. 136. f. 2.
5. *D. Tongensis* (Aplysia de Tonga), Quoy, t. 137. f. 1.

*** Shell elongate.

6. *D. temnida*, Rang, t. 136. f. 1; Templeton, t. 270. f. 1.

2. DOLABRIFERA, n. 316. Shell calcareous, trapeziform; apex produced. *Not broad expanded, back slightly convex*

1. *D. Dolabrifera*, Rang, t. 149. f. 1. *edges the body.*
2. *D. ascifera*, Rang, t. 149. f. 3.
3. *D. —* (A. Oahou), Eydoux, t. 220. f. 5.

3. APLYSIA, n. 317. Shell subcartilaginous, ovate; apex acute.

1. *A. depilans*, Rang, t. 138. f. 1, t. 142. f. 1; Blainv. t. 142. f. 2. Jun.? *Not narrow, body rather rounded* *Esmia Griffithsiae*, Leach, t. 268. f. 13. Young from eggs, Quatrefages, t. 154. f. 1.
- 1*. *A. virescens*, Risso, t. 61. f. 3.
2. *A. punctata*, Cuvier, t. 139. f. 1; Rang, t. 140. f. 1; Guérin, t. 177. f. 5; *Philippi*, t. 146. f. 2.
3. *A. Lepus*, *Philippi*, t. 146. f. 3.
4. *A. marginata*, *Philippi*, t. 146. f. 1.
5. *A. ocellata*, *D'Orb.* t. 148.
6. *A. rosea*, Rang, t. 138. f. 2.
7. *A. Lessonii*, Rang, t. 139. f. 2.
8. *A. brasiliensis*, Rang, t. 140. f. 2.
9. *A. Keraudrenii*, Rang, t. 141. f. 2.
10. *A. fusca*, Rang, t. 141. f. 1.
11. *A. maculata*, Rang, t. 142*. f. 1.
12. *A. fasciata*, Rang, t. 142*. f. 3.
13. *A. Inca*, *D'Orb.* t. 144. f. 1; t. 61*. f. 2.
14. *A. dactylomela*, Rang, t. 144. f. 2.
15. *A. protea*, Rang, t. 144. f. 1.
16. *A. Camelus*, Rang, t. 145. f. 1.
17. *A. alba*, Rang, t. 145. f. 2.
18. *A. Sicula*, Swain. t. 147. f. 3.
19. *A. nigra*, *D'Orb.* t. 147. f. 1.
20. *A. Sorex*, Rang, t. 149. f. 8.
21. *A. Ferussacii*, Rang, t. 149. f. 7.
22. *A. longicornis*, Rang, t. 149. f. 4.
23. *A. marmorata*, Rang, t. 149. f. 6.
24. *A. lurida*, *D'Orb.* t. 61*. f. 1.
25. *A. Rangiana*, *D'Orb.* t. 61*. f. 3.
26. *A. Julienna*, Quoy, t. 61. f. 1.
27. *A. Tigrinella*. *A. Tigrina*, Rang, t. 61**. f. 4.
28. *A. petalifera*, Rang, t. 149. f. 5.
29. *A. linguifera*, Rang, t. 149. f. 2.
30. *A. Argus*, *Rüppell*, t. 143. f. 2; ? Templeton, t. 270. f. 3, 4.
31. *A. Brugnatelli*, Webb, t. 142*. f. 4.
32. *A. Webbia*, Van Beneden, t. 142*. f. 2.
33. *A. depressa*, Cantraine, t. 147. f. 4.
34. *A. Dumortieri*, Cantr. t. 147. f. 3.
35. *Aclesia limacina*, Rang, t. 151. f. 2.
36. *Aplysia Lepus*. *Dolabella Lepus*, Risso (*Europ. Merid.* t. f.).
37. *Aplysia neapolitana*, Chiaje, t. 3. f. 2.

4. NOTARCHUS, n. 318. Foot linear, narrow. Shell none.

1. *N. Cuvieri*, *Cuvier*, t. 53. f. 3; *Blainville*, t. 152. f. 3, t. 153. f. 3; *Chiaje*, t. 153. f. 1.
2. *N. gelatinosus*, *Rang*, t. 153. f. 2. *Aplysia* g., *Quoy*, t. 61. f. 2.
3. *N. punctatus*, *Philippi*, t. 153. f. 5.
4. *N. ocellatus*, *Rang*, t. 152. f. 2.
5. ? *N. (Bursiris) griseus*, *Risso*, t. 198. f. 8.

5. BURSATELLA, n. 319. Shell none.

1. *B. Leachii*, *Blainv.* t. 153. f. 4. *Aclesia Savigniana*, *Rang*, t. 150.
2. *B. laciniatus* (*Notarchus* l.), *Rüppell*, t. 152. f. 1.
3. *B. Pleii* (*Aclesia* P.), *Rang*, t. 151. f. 1.

6. ACLESIA, n. 319*.

Shell none?

1. *A. longicauda*, *Rang*, t. 151. f. 4.
2. *A. undata*, *Rang*, t. 152. f. 5.
3. *A. citrina*, *Rang*, t. 151. f. 6.
4. *A. viridis*, *Rang*, t. 151. f. 6.
5. *A. rufa* (*Aplysia* r.), *Quoy*, t. 61. f. 5.
6. *A. striata* (*Aplysia* s.), *Quoy*, t. 61. f. 3.
7. *A. cirrigera* (*Aplysia* c.), *Quoy*, t. 61. f. 1.
8. *A. ocellata* (*Pacobranchus* o.), *Adams*, t. 179. f. 2.
9. *A. Euclorus* (*Pacobranchus* E.), *Adams*, t. 179. f. 1.

2. *Organs of generation close together in one tubercle.*

Fam. 6. Lophocercidæ.

Tentacula 2, ear-like. Eyes —. Gill regular, pectinate. Male organ on right side of nape, near tentacle (*Ann. Sci. Nat.* 1847. p. 59).

1. LOPHOCERCUS, n. 321.

1. *L. Sieboldii*, *Krohn*, t. 176. f. 3.

2. LOBIGER, n. 322.

1. *L. Philippii*, *Krohn*, t. 176. f. 1.

Fam. 7. Pleurobranchidæ.

* Shell external.

1. UMBRELLA, n. 323.

1. *U. umbellata*. *U. chinensis*, *Blainv.* t. 163. f. 1, 2. *U. indica*, *Gray*, t. 163. f. 4; *Eydoux*, t. 165.
2. *U. mediterranea*, *Chiaje*, t. 163. f. 3; *Cuvier*, t. 164.

2. TYLODINA, n. 324. Perhaps allied to *Pyramidellidæ*.

1. *T. punctata*, *Philippi*, t. 103. f. 7. *T. citrina*, *Joannis*, t. 103. f. 1.

** Shell covered by the mantle.

3. PLEUROBRANCHUS, n. 325=(*BERTHELLA*, n. 326.)

* Shell large.

1. *P. Peronii*, *Cuv.* t. 167. f. 8; t. 167. f. 1, in spirits; *Quoy*, t. 167. f. 6, alive.

Shell -
long caudal }

2. *P. plumula*. *Berthella porosa*, *Blainv.* t. 167. f. 4.
3. *P. perforatus*, *Philippi*, t. 171. f. 4.
4. *P. aurantiacus*, *Risso*, t. 167. f. 9, t. 167. f. 5; *Cantraine*, t. 174. f. 1; *Philippi*, t. 167. f. 3.
5. *P. De Haanii*, *Cantraine*, t. 167. f. 2.
6. *P. brevifrons*, *Philippi*, t. 171. f. 3.
7. *P. —*. — t. 169. f. 1.
8. *P. patagonicus*, *D'Orb.* t. 171. f. 1.
9. *P. cornutus*, *Quoy*, t. 174. f. 2.
10. *P. punctatus* (*Quoy, Voy. Ast.* t. 22. f. 15, 19).
11. *P. tuberculatus*, *Meckel*.
12. *P. stellatus*, *Risso*.
13. *P. ocellatus*, *Chiaje*.
14. *P. —*. *Rüppell*, t. 3. f. 2; t. 166. f. 1. *Lepus marinus*, *Forskael*, t. 169. f. 5.
15. *P. Blainvillii*, *Lesson*, t. 172. f. 1.
16. *P. mammillatus*, *Quoy*, t. 174. f. 4. *Leach (P. yvona)* *Lucy. Moll t. 22/3.*

** Shell very small.

17. *P. testudinarius*, *Philippi (Moll. Sicil.)* t. 20, 21. f. 1.
18. *P. mammillatus*, *Philippi*, not *Quoy*.
19. *P. Forskalii*, *Chiaje*, t. 169. f. 4.
20. *P. tuberculatus*, *Chiaje*, t. 172. f. 2.
21. *P. reticulatus*, *Rang*, t. 169. f. 3.

*** Shell narrow, shelly?

22. *P. oblongus*, *Savigny*, t. 170, 173. f. 1.

4. OSCANIUS, n. 325*. Mantle expanded, irregular.

1. *O. membranaceus*. *Lamellaria m.*, *Montague*, t. 103. f. 12.
2. *O. Lesueurii*. *Pleurobranchus L.*, *Blainv.* t. 166. f. 2.
3. *O. luniceps*. *Pleurobranchus l.*, *Cuvier*, t. 167. f. 2.

5. PLEUROBRANCHÆA, n. 327.

1. *P. Meckeli*, *Blainv.* t. 168. f. 1; *Cuvier*, t. 168. f. 3; *Chiaje*, t. 173. f. 2; *Cantraine*, t. 173. f. 3, from life. *Pleurobranchidium della Chaii*, *Verany*, t. 220. f. 3, young.
2. *P. maculata*. *Pleurobranchidium m.*, *Quoy (Voy. Astrol.)* t. 22. f. 12.

6. POSTEROBRANCHÆA, n. 318.

1. *P. maculata*, *D'Orb.* t. 168. f. 2.

b. Gill on the inner edge of the front of the side of the mantle. Foot small. Animal formed for floating. Allied to the *Ptenobranchiata*, but the gills are not regularly comb-like, but tufted, as in this Order.

a. Foot compressed, erect, fin-like, with a small flat disk on the hinder edge. Body and shell spiral or subspiral. Teeth, central 1, lateral 3'3, elongate, unequal. Heteropodes, *Lamk.*

Fam. 8. *Pterotracheidæ*, p. 168.

Body elongate, transparent. Gill, &c. in a small prominent bag, naked, or covered with a thin subspiral shell. Operculum none. Organs of generation in a common tubercle.

1. ANOPIA, *D'Orb.* n. 331. Tentacula none; eyes none; head indistinct; shell none.
1. A. *Peronii*, *D'Orb.* t. 62. f. 2.
2. PTEROTRACHEA, *Forsk.* n. 332. Tentacula none; eyes 2; shell none.
* Tail conical, keeled.
1. P. *coronata*, *Forsk.* t. 158. f. 3, t. 156. f. 1; *Philippi*, t. 159. f. 1; *Chiaje*, t. 157. f. 1. P. *aculeata*, *Forsk.* t. 158. f. 5, t. 158. f. 1, 2. Tail only, *Firola Cuviera*, *Peron & Lesueur*, t. 160. f. 4; *Blainv.* t. 155. f. 7. F. *Peronia*, *Peron & Lesueur*, t. 160. f. 8. F. *gibbosa*, *Peron & Lesueur*, t. 160. f. 2. F. *Forskalia*, *Peron & Lesueur*, t. 160. f. 3. F. *junior*, *Quoy*, t. 62. f. 6, t. 156. f. 2.
2. P. *Frederica*, *Lesueur*, t. 160. f. 5; *Chiaje*, t. 157. f. 2.
3. P. *Hippocampus*, *Philippi*, t. 155. f. 5.
- 3*. P. *mutica*, *Lesueur*, t. 160. f. 1. P. *hyalina*, *Forsk.* t. 55. f. 2.
4. P. *pulmonata*, *Forsk.* t. 158. f. 4.
5. P. *Edwardsii*, *Desh.* t. 159. f. 2.
6. P. *hyalina*, *Chiaje*, t. 157. f. 3, var. preceding?
7. P. *Lesueurii*, *Risso*, t. 159. f. 4, var. preceding?
8. P. *Keraudrenii*. *Firola K.*, *Eydoux*, t. 238. f. 2.
9. P. *Quoyana*. *Firola Q.*, *D'Orb.* t. 62. f. 1.
- 9*. P. — (Firole rouse), *Voy. Uran.* t. 87. f. 2.

** Tail short. Firoloida.

10. P. *aculeata*. *Firoloida a.*, *Lesueur*, t. 155. f. 9.
11. P. *Blainvilleana*. *Firoloida B.*, *Lesueur*, t. 155. f. 1.
12. P. *Desmarestia*. *Firoloida D.*, *Lesueur*, t. 155. f. 8; *Eydoux*, t. 238. f. 1.
13. P. *Eydouxii*. *Firole de Lesueur*, *Eydoux*, t. 238. f. 3.
14. P. —. *Hooker*, t. 155. f. 3.

3. CEROPHORA, n. 333. Tentacula 2, elongate; eyes 2; shell none.

1. C. *Lesueurii*, *D'Orb.* t. 62. f. 4.
2. C. *Gaimardii*, *D'Orb.* t. 62. f. 3, not cop.

4. CARDIAPODA, n. 334. Tentacula 2; shell cartilaginous, regularly involute.

1. C. *pedunculata*, *D'Orb.* t. 62. f. 5.
2. C. *carinata*, *D'Orb.* t. 62. f. 7.
3. C. *caudina*. *Firola c.*, *Rang*, t. 155. f. 8. *Carinairoide c.*, *Eydoux*, t. 239. f. 3; ? *Hooker*, t. 155. f. 4?
4. C. *placenta*. *Carinairoide p.*, *Eydoux*, t. 239. f. 1, —
5. C. —? —? t. 156. f. 3.

5. CARINARIA, n. 335. Tentacula 2; shell glassy, thin.

1. C. *mediterranea*, *Peron*, *Blainv.* t. 63. f. 1. *Pterotrachea Lophyra*, *Chiaje*, t. 161. f. 2, t. 63. f. 3. C. *cymbium*, *Desh.* t. 161. f. 1. C. *vitrea*, *Costa*, t. 154. f. 2. *Pterotrachea*, *Cuv.* t. 159. f. 3, without shell.
2. C. *Gaudichaudi*, *Eydoux*, t. 239. f. 4.
3. C. *punctata*, *D'Orb. Amér. Mérid.* t. 11. f. 3, 4.
4. C. *australis*, *Quoy & Gaim.* t. 62. f. 1.
5. C. n. s., *Adams*, t. 239. f. 2.

Fam. 9. *Atlantidæ*, p. 148.

Body spiral, inclosed in a shell. Operculum calcareous.

1. OXYGYRUS, n. 174. Shell cartilaginous, keeled; nucleus involute, sulcated, chalky; operculum annular.
1. O. Keraudrenii. Atlanta K., Rang, t. 117. f. 3, operculum oblong kidney-shaped; D'Orb. t. 129. f. 2, t. 117. f. 1, operculum triangular, broad; Lesueur, t. 117 c. f. 3; Eydoux, t. 240. f. 2. Ladas Keraudrenii, Cantr. t. 117 c. f. 6.
2. O. Rangii. Atlanta Rangii, Eydoux, t. 240. f. 1 & 4, operculum roundish trigonal.
2. ATLANTA, n. 175. Shell shelly, transparent, keeled; nucleus spiral, smooth; operculum spiral; last whorl very large.
1. A. Peronii, Lesueur & Blainv. t. 117 c. f. 1, not correct; Rang, t. 117 b. f. 5 (operculum incorrect); D'Orb. t. 117 b. f. 2 & 6; Eydoux, t. 240. f. 6. A. Keraudrenii, Quoy, t. 117 b. f. 4. A. Bivonæ, Pirajno.
2. A. Lamanoni, Eydoux, t. 240. f. 3.
3. A. inclinata, Eydoux, t. 241. f. 1.
4. A. brunnea, Eydoux, t. 242. f. 5.
5. A. inflata, Eydoux, t. 241. f. 3.
6. A. Gaudichaudi, Eydoux, t. 241. f. 4.
7. A. Lesueurii, Eydoux, t. 241. f. 6.
8. A. ——. (A. bossue), Eydoux, t. 240. f. 5.
9. A. depressa, Eydoux, t. 242. f. 4.
10. A. Quoyii, Eydoux, t. 242. f. 1.
11. A. rosea, Eydoux, t. 241. f. 2.
12. A. helicinoidea, Eydoux, t. 242. f. 2.
13. A. involuta, Eydoux, t. 242. f. 3.
14. A. turriculata, D'Orb.; Eydoux, t. 242. f. 6.
15. A. ——, n. s., no. 1, Hooker, t. 117 c. f. 7; no. 2, Hooker, t. 117 c. f. 2.
3. STEIRA, n. 176. 1. St. Lamanoni, Eschsch. Isis, 1825, 734, t. 5. f. 3. Most probably a badly observed Atlanta.

b. Foot small, flat, with a vesicular appendage on the hinder part of the under side. Body and shell spiral. Teeth lateral, numerous, uniform, like Bullidæ. Eyes none. Tentacula bifid. Hermaphrodite, self-impregnating?

Fam. 10. *Ianthinidæ*, p. 148.

Perhaps should be placed in the preceding Order.

1. IANTHINA, n. 173.
1. I. vulgaris, Lister, t. 48. f. 1; Forskael, t. 48. f. 5, 6, 7; Cuvier, t. 117 a. f. 2; Lesueur, t. 117 a. f. 4; Quoy, t. 48. f. 2.
2. I. nana, Quoy, t. 48. f. 3, 4.

color branchia post brache

Order IV. GYMNOBRANCHIATA.

Gill exposed or contractile into cavities on the surface of the mantle. Adult animal without any shell. Larva shell-bearing, furnished with deciduous cephalic fins. Animal hermaphrodite, with reciprocal impregnation.

Fam. 1. *Dorididae* = *Doridæ*, p. 164.

Gills surrounding the vent on the middle of the hinder part of the back.

A. *Body convex; mantle convex, covering head and foot, simple.*
Doridina.

e M. themeflossa
ny nuncius
us Bonater
e Hamorb
Sm. & H. 1852

a. *Gills retractile into a common cavity. Tentacula dorsal.*

1. GLOSSODORIS, n. 341. Gills strap-shaped, retractile.

1. G. verrucosa. Doris v., *Cuvier*, t. 65. f. 1; *Chiaje*, t. 236. f. 1.
2. G. Bertholeti. Doris digitata B., *D'Orb.* t. 218. f. 1.
3. G. D'Orbignii, *D'Orb.* t. 216. f. 2.

2. ACTINODORIS, n. 342. Gills strap-shaped, cut or forked at the tip, retractile into a common cavity.

1. A. flammulata. Doris fl., *Quoy*, t. 234. f. 2.
2. A. scabra. Doris s., *Quoy*, t. 66. f. 1.
3. A. cruenta. Doris c., *Quoy*, t. 66. f. 3, 4.
4. A. maculosa. Doris m., *Quoy*, t. 66. f. 5.
5. A. fumosa. Doris f., *Quoy*, t. 216. f. 1.
6. A. sordida. Doris s., *Quoy*, t. 213. f. 3.
7. A. punctata. Doris p., *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 5.
8. A. mauritiana. Doris m., *Quoy*, t. 234. f. 1.
9. A. Krusensternii, *Tilesius*, t. 230. f. 5.
10. A. Tilesii, *Tilesius*, t. 230. f. 4.
11. A. tuberculosa. Doris t., *Quoy*, t. 65. f. 4.

3. ASTERONOTUS, n. 347.

1. A. cruenta. Doris c., *Alder, MSS.* t. 226. f. 2. Torres Straits.

4. DENDRODORIS. Gills large, 4- or 5-lobed; lobes doubly pinnate; vent rather behind the gills.

1. D. tuberculata. Doris t., *Cuvier*, t. 68. f. 1; *Philippi*, t. 231. f. 11; *Savigny*, t. 233. f. 1; *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 6; *Johnston*, t. 68. f. 8.
2. D. limbata. Doris l., *Cuvier*, t. 68. f. 3; *Chiaje*, t. 236. f. 4. D. virescens, *Risso*, t. 67. f. 13, —? t. 236. f. 6.
3. D. setigera. Doris s., *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 5.
4. D. glandifera. Doris g., *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 8; *Chiaje*, t. 236. f. 5.

5. DORIS, n. 344. Gills arborescent, retractile; vent in centre of gills.

1. D. Argo, *Blainville*, t. 64. f. 12, from *Savigny*, t. 65. f. 2, t. 233. f. 3. D. Argus, *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 7.
2. D. Johnstonii, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 215. f. 1. D. obvelata, *Johnston*, t. 67. f. 4.
3. D. obvelata, *Müller*, t. 67. f. 7. D. repanda, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 225. f. 1.
4. D. flammea, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 215. f. 3.



5. *D. planata*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 225. f. 2.
6. *D. testudinaria*, *Risso*, t. 68. f. 2; *Chiaje*, t. 23. f. 2.
7. *D. Semele*, *Blainville*, t. 69. f. 8.
8. *D. punctata*, *Rüppell*, t. 67. f. 7.
9. *D. fusca*, *Müller*, t. 67. f. 15. = *onchodoris*
10. *D. Flemingii*, *Forbes*, t. 67. f. 11.
11. *D. aurea*, *Quoy*, t. 230. f. 1.
12. *D. violacea*, *Quoy*, t. 224. f. 1.
13. *D. venosa*, *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 8.
14. *D. impudica*, *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 13.
15. *D. limacina*, *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 6. Gill in middle of back.
16. *D. tomentosa*, *Philippi*, t. 231. f. 8.
17. *D. laevis*, *Müller*, t. 69. f. 6; *Thienemann*, *MSS.* t. 214. f. 6. = *acanthodoris*
18. *D. sublavis*, *Thompson*, t. 231. f. 9.

19. *D. sparsa*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 271. f. = *onchodoris*
20. *D. coccinea*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 271. f. 1.
21. *D. nigricans*, *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 1.
22. *D. —*, *Rüppell*, t. 230. f. 1.
23. *D. albolimbata*, *Rüppell*, t. 213. f. 2.
24. *D. tenera*, *Costa*, t. 214. f. 5.
25. *D. luteo-rosea*, *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 4.
26. *D. punctata*, *D'Orb.* t. 218. f. 2.
27. *D. marginata*, *Montag.* t. 223. f. 3. = *semidoris*
28. *D. —*, *Savigny*, *Egypt*, t. 233. f. 1.

29. *D. Incii*, *Alder*, *MSS.* t. 226. f. 1. = *actinod. fumosa no 5 p 10.2*

30. *D. candida*, *Rapp*, t. 269. f. 4. Gill in middle of back.

6. ACANTHODORIS. Gill not retractile; tentacula retractile. *gills 1-1. 1852*

1. *A. pilosa*. *Doris p.*, *Müller*, t. 67. f. 6, 10; *Johnston*, t. 67. f. 8. = *add laevis*

7. CERATODORIS. Tentacula elongate, filiform, not retractile.

1. *C. eolida*. *Doris c.*, *Quoy*, t. 67. f. 5. = *Dolia minor alder*

b. Gills, each retractile into its proper cavity. *between the tubercles*

8. ONCHIDORIS, n. 349. Mantle strengthened with spicula. *gills 1-1. 1852*

1. *O. Leachii*, *Blainv.* t. 214. f. 1. *Doris bilamellata*, *Johnston*, t. 67. f. 9; *Leach*, *MSS.* t. 268. f. 7. *add fusca spurra*

2. *O. muricata*. *Doris m.*, *Müller*, t. 67. f. 5.

3. *O. diaphana*. *Doris d.*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 217. f. 1.

4. *O. pusilla*. *Doris p.*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 217. f. 2.

5. *O. sanguinea*. *Doris s.*, *D'Orb.* t. 223. f. 5. *D. rubra*, *D'Orb.* *gills retractile into a common cavity*

6. *O. —*. *Doris*, *Savig.* t. 233. f. 4.

9. VILLIERSIA, n. 350. Mantle with a continuous calcareous shield, pierced with holes for the tentacula, gills and vent.

1. *V. scutigera*, *D'Orb.* t. 213. f. 1. *Charal inaequalis alder*

10. HEXABRANCHUS, n. 348. Gill tree-like, in a ring; labial feeler dilated, broad, crenate.

1. *H. pretextus*, *Ehrenb.* t. 237.

2. *H. sanguineus*. *Doris s.*, *Rüppell*, t. 68. f. 4.

3. *H. laciniatus*. Doris l., *Cuvier*, t. 230. f. 2, copied *Blainv.* t. 65. f. 3.
4. *H. marginalis*. Doris m., *Quoy*, t. 221. f. 2, t. 224. f. 2.
5. *H. sandwichensis*. Doris s., *Quoy*, t. 235.
6. *H. Adamsii*, *Adams*, *MSS.* t. 219. f. 1.

11. HEPTABRANCHUS, *Adams*, 1849. Gills tree-like, in a broad lunate series.

1. *H. Burnettii*, *Adams*, t. 219. f. 2.

12. ATAGEMA. Gills very small, at the end of a dorsal sac.

1. *A. carinata*. Doris c., *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 11.

B. *Body angular; mantle distinct, simple, not covering the head and foot.*

13. GONIODORIS, *Forbes*, 345, pars. Tentacula dorsal, not retractile. Gill lanceolate, pinnate.

1. *G. nodosa*, *Alder & Hancock*. t. 227. f. 1. *G. elongata*, *Thompson*, t. 231. f. 3; *emarginata*, *Forbes*, t. 231. f. 5. *Doris*, *Leach*, t. 268. f. 9. *D. Barvicensis*, *Johnst.* t. 69. f. 10.
2. *G. castanea*, *Alder & Hancock*. t. 222. f. 1.
3. *G. pulcherrima*. *Doris* p., *Cantr.* t. 232. f. 1.
4. *G. villefranca*. *Doris* v., *Risso*, t. 252. f. 2.
5. *G. elegantula*. *Doris* e., *Philippi*, t. 231. f. 7.
6. *G. purpurea*. *Doris* p., *Laurillard*, t. 234. f. 4.
7. *G. picta*. *Doris elegans*, *Cantr.* t. 213. f. 4; *Philippi*, t. 231. f. 17.
8. *G. caerulea*. *D. gracilis*, *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 2. *D. tricolor*, *Cantr.* t. 231. f. 10.
9. *G. albescens*. *Doris palens*, *Rapp*, t. 229. f. 3.
10. *G. marmorata*, *Savigny*, t. 64. f. 14.
11. *G. Webbii*. *Polycera Webbii*, *D'Orb.* t. 232. f. 5.
12. *G. impudica*. *Doris* i., *Rüppell*, t. 232. f. 4.
13. *G. tinctorum*. *Doris* t., *Rüppell*, t. 69. f. 5.
14. *G. obsoleta*. *Doris* o., *Rüppell*, t. 69. f. 4.
15. *G. pallida*. *Doris* p., *Rüppell*, t. 69. f. 3.
16. *G. infuscata*. *Doris* i., *Rüppell*, t. 69. f. 2.
17. *G. pulchella*. *Doris* p., *Rüppell*, t. 66. f. 2.
18. *G. atromarginata*. *Doris* a., *Cuvier*, t. 64. f. 10, t. 180. f. ; *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 4.
19. *G. lemniscata*. *Doris* l., *Quoy*, t. 223. f. 6.
20. *G. magnifica*. *Doris* m., *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 2; *Banks*, t. 67. f. 17.
21. *G. reticulata*. *Doris* r., *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 7.
22. *G. elegans*. *Doris* e., *Quoy*, t. 64. f. 9.
23. *G. lineata*. *Doris rayée*, *Eydoux, Voy. la Bonite*, t. 220. f. 4.

13*. BRACHYCLANIS, n. 345. Tentacle in front of mantle. *B. pantherina*, *Ehrenb.*

C. *Body subangular; mantle distinct, fringed with tentacula.* *Triopina.*

14. TRIOPA, n. 352. Forehead papillose; teeth, central none. lateral 8-8.

1. *T. claviger*. *Doris clavigera*, *Müller*, t. 67. f. 2; *Johnston*, t. 67. f. 1; *Alder & Hancock*. t. 274. f. 1.

Newcastle 30 Jan 1857.

My dear Sir

Some little time ago I got at Cullercoats a Sepia new to this coast, ~~which~~ ^{3,}
comparison the bone of which only was pre-
served. On comparison of it with specimens of
S. biserialis, Montf. of Verany, sent me by him,
and figured in his work, I find them to
be so nearly identical that I think I may
pronounce them to be the same. The bone
also agrees very well with the description
of S. Rupelliana, as given in your Cephalopods
of the British Museum (I believe your work I have
not to refer to), and as Ball is said to have
got it in Ireland, I wrote to him for informa-
tion. From a drawing he has sent me I
should say that his species is certainly
the same as Verany's biserialis. May not
the two species be synonymous? I see you
call the latter S. elegans D. W. but Verany
gives that name to another species which he
has also sent me - I send you an outline
of the Cullercoats specimen (dorsal plate),
for your opinion.

I have lately been reconsidering the characters of the genus *Doris* for the purpose of drawing up a character of the genus for the next part of our work. I find that you call our 2nd section, *Orechidioris*, *Blainv.* Now, though I have an imperfect recollection of seeing the *D. bilamellata* so named in the British Museum, yet such character of the genital organs as he founds his genus upon is to be found in that species; and his figure represents a *Doris* with the branchia retracted with a cavity, which is not the case with *Bilamellata*; besides, ^{the} figure of the underside shows a quite differently formed head, and looks more like an *Orechidioris* (Peronin) than a *Doris* I ever saw. How can this be explained?

D 2

While on the subject of the *Dorides* I will venture to make two or three remarks on your arrangement of them.

The three *Doris* grouped as *Glossodoris* appear to be a natural genus -

Asterodoris contains more than one type, and those which come most naturally into the genus according to the branchiae, are, I believe, the same as *Asteronotes*, fig. No 2, 3, 6, 8, and perhaps 1 of the branchiae are right. Flavour but it has more the appearance of a Hexabranchus. The others I think do not belong to the same group. *D. fuscosa* appears to be allied to *D. Incii*. *Act. eruenta*, *Quoy*, and *Aster. eruenta* are surely the same species; the latter with the branchiae withdrawn and shewing the segments of the apertures.


Doris solca, *Quoy*, belongs to this group which is a very natural one, characterised by the leathery consistency, very large cloak and narrow foot, great flatness, segments of the apertures, peculiarly branched plumes, and leaflike oral tentacles. It is curious also that most of them are blotched with colour on the under side of the cloak -

I observe you have not adopted *Pterodoris* of Ehrenberg, in which I think you are right, but I do not think you are right in dividing *Dendrodoris* from *Doris* as I cannot see any distinction in the position of the vent -

Doris fusca, *Mull.* fig. belongs to our 2nd section.

your Pachidori; as does also our D. sparse -
D. levis, Thoms. belongs to Acanthodori, and
D. Magnifica, (M. l. to Goniodori. D. rubra,
D. orb. (your Pach. sanguinea) does not belong to the
group when you have placed it as the branched
are retracted within a common cavity. I may
mention here that we were wrong in our defini-
-tion of our 2nd group in stating that the branches
were retracted within separate cavities, on more
careful inspection we find that they are ^{strongly} contracted
only, and are generally hidden by the adjoining
tubercles when contracted. We discard D. orb.
genus Villecossia entirely. It was founded on a
D. of our 2nd Sec. and the characters are
May not the D. colida of Gray which you mention
your genus Ceratodori be a young Idalia? The
specⁿ was only 2 lines long and very likely imperfect
- observed from its minuteness. The tentacles are
those of an Idalia, and the filaments I suspect
would have been more regular if they had been
properly drawn. Hepta branches I think is only
a Hexa branches with the front-branchies drawn
too far apart. Adams's drawing, which I recollect
seeing, is a very bad one. The name of Hexa branches
is ~~also a~~ ^{also a} bad one as the number of ~~stems~~ varies.
Dori Peretta Veray, of which you have made a genus
is our Goniodori cartilacea - a true goniodori -
yours truly Joshua Ald



15. IDALIA, n. 356. Forehead simple, rounded; teeth, central 1, *Loven* 36/6
lateral 2:2.
1. *I. elegans*, *Leuck.* t. 199. f. 10.
 2. *I. cirrigera*, *Philippi*, t. 231. f. 1. *Euplocamus* c., *Philippi*, t. 231. *Loven* 22/11
f. 4. *I. aspera*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 215. f. 2.
 3. *I. quadricornis*. *Doris* q., *Mont.* t. 223. f. 2.
 4. *I. plumosa*. *Euplocamus* p., *Thompson*, t. 231. f. 2.
 5. *I. dubia*. *Polycera* d., *Sars*, t. 232. f. 6.
 6. *I. Lessonii*. *Polycera* L., *D'Orb.* t. 204. f. 9; *Alder & Hanc.* t. 274.
f. 3.
 7. *I. crocea*. *Euplocamus* c., *Philippi*, t. 67. f. 3. *Doris ramosa*,
Cantraine, t. 231. f. 15.
 8. *I. frondosa*. *Euplocamus* f., *Philippi*, t. 231. f. 1.
 9. *I. lacunosa*. *Euplocamus* l., *Philippi*, t. 231. f. 6.
16. ANCULA, n. 357. Gills pinnate.
1. *A. cristata*. *Miranda* c., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 222. f. 2. *Polycera* c.,
Alder & Hanc. t. 204. f. 4.
- d. *Body elongate, subangular; mantle indistinct. Policerina.*
- a. *Forehead papillose.*
17. ÆGIRES, n. 353. Teeth, central none, lateral 17:17. *Loven* 37/8
1. *A. punctilucens*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 274. f. 2. *Polycera* p., *D'Orb.*
t. 204. f. 9.
 2. *A. maura*. *Doris maura*, *Forbes*, t. 231. f. 12.
 3. *A. Lessonii*. *Polycera* L., *D'Orb.* t. 204. f. 9.
18. THECACERA, n. 354.
1. *T. pennigera*. *Doris* p., *Montag.* t. 236. f. 3.
19. POLYCERA, n. 355. Frontal appendage simple.
1. *P. quadrilineata*. *Doris* q., *Müller*, t. 64. f. 3. *D. flava*, *Montag.*
t. 223. f. 1. Var. 1. *Alder*, t. 204. f. 1. Var. 2. *Alder*, t. 204.
f. 3; *Thompson*, t. 205. f. 5.
 2. *P. lineata*, *Risso*, t. 232. f. 3.
 3. *P. typica*, *Thompson*, t. 204. f. 2.
 4. *P. cornuta*. *Doris* c., *Müller*, t. 64. f. 1.
 5. *P. ocellata*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 227. f. 2.
 6. *P. ornata*, *D'Orb.* t. 204. f. 8.
 7. *P. citrina*, *Alder*, t. 204. f. 6.
20. PLOCAMOCEROS, n. 359. Frontal appendage branched.
1. *P. ocellatus*, *Rüppell*, t. 69. f. 1.
- b. *Forehead simple, rounded* { *tentacule un simple ou bibranché*
all pleure reproducible into
a cavity. Mouth with
siphonous 
21. CERATOSOMA. Back produced behind
1. *C. trilobata*. *Doris* t., *Gray*, t. 67. f. 14. *Doris*. *Adams*, MSS. *Mm. Loven* *some form castanea ad*
t. 214. f. 7.
22. PELAGELLA. Mantle forming a simple, raised-edge round
tentacles and gills.
1. *P. Paretii*. *Doris* P., *Verany*, t. 220. f. 2. *some form castanea ad*

Fam. 2. *Tritoniadae*, p. 165.

Gill on side of the back, lamellar, papillary or branched. Teeth, central 1, lateral 10·10 to 24·24. Tentacula 2, retractile within sheath.

a. *Stomach simple*. Tritoniana.

1. TRITONIA, n. 362. Teeth, central 1, lateral 10·10 or 14·14.

* *Frontal tentacula tufted*.

1. *T. Hombergii*, Cuvier, t. 212. f. 5, 9; *Blainv.* t. 212. f. 3; *Johnston*, t. 211. f. 2.
2. *T. acuminata*, Costa, t. 212. f. 8.
3. *T. quadrilatera*, Philippi, t. 212. f. 7.
4. *T. decaphylla*, Cantraine, t. 198. f. 11.
5. *T. Costae*, Verany, t. 209. f. 3.
6. *T. rubra*, Rüppell, t. 212. f. 3.
7. *T. glauca*, Rüppell, t. 211. f. 4; *Savigny*, t. 227. f. 1, 2.
8. *T. cyanobranchiata*, Rüppell, t. 211. f. 3.
9. *T. Thethydea*, Chiaje, t. 211. f. 1.

** *Frontal tentacula simple*. Candiella.

10. *T. plebeia*, Johnston, t. 212. f. 4; *Alder & Hancock*, t. 209. f. 2.

b. *Stomach branched*. Melibæina.

2. DENDRONOTUS, n. 364. Gill in single series; teeth, central 1, lateral 10·10.

1. *D. arborescens*, Cuvier, t. 212. f. 6; *Alder*, t. 225. f. 1. *Tritonia lactea*, Thompson, t. 212. f. 1. *T. Reynoldsii*, Couthouy, t. 228. f. 2; *Thienemann*, MSS. t. 214. f. 4.

3. DOTO, n. 365. Gill clavate, compound.

1. *D. fragilis*. *Melibæa* f., Forbes, t. 198. f. 7.
2. *D. coronata*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 208. f. 2. *Melibæa* c., Johnston, t. 198. f. 1. *Tergipes* e., *D'Orb.* t. 199. f. 8 (*Voy. Bonite*, t. 24*, anat.).
3. *D. pinnatifida*. *Doris* p., *Montague*, t. 198. f. 5.
4. *D. maculata*. *Doris* m., *Montag.* t. 198. f. 3.

4. GELLINA. Gill clavate, simple.

1. *G. affinis*. *Tergipes* a., *D'Orb.* t. 199. f. 9.

5. LOMANOTUS, n. 366. Gill crest-like.

1. *L. Genei*, Verany, t. 221. f. 2.
2. *L. marmoratus*. *Eumenis marmorata*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 221. f. 1.

6. SCYLLÆA, n. 368. Teeth, central 1, lateral 24·24.

1. *S. pelagica*, *Blainv.* t. 203. f. 1; *Cuvier*, t. 203. f. 3.
2. *S. ghomfodensis*, *Forskæl*, t. 203. f. 4.
3. *S. Quoyii*. *S. ghomfodensis*, *Quoy*, t. 203. f. 5.
4. *S. Hookeri*, *Gray*; *Hooker's MSS.* t. 203. f. 6.

7. ? NEREA, n. 369.

1. *N. punctata*, Lesson, t. 203. f. 2.

lucen t 3, 12 -

0 1 0 -

2. 0. 12 -

lucen t: 13.

1871

1872

1 2

186 187
188 189

8. TETHYS, n. 370.

1. *T. leporina*, *Chiaje*, t. 210. f. 1; *Deshayes*, t. 210. f. 2.

✓ 9. BORNELLA. Back three tufts of simple and branched tentacula.

1. *B. Adamsii*, *Gray*; *Adams, MSS.* t. 176. f. 6.

Fam. 3. *Glaucidae*.

Gill on side of back, papillary. Tentacula 2, linear, without sheaths, rarely wanting. Teeth, central 1, no lateral.

a. *Anus lateral*; gills papillose, in groups. *Glaucina*.

1. *GLAUCUS*, n. 371 = *Pleuropus*, *Rafin.* 1815.

1. *G. radiatus*.

2. *G. atlanticus*, *Blainv.* t. 202. f. 4; *Cuvier*, t. 201. f. 3.

3. *G. Draco*, *Eschsch.* t. 202. f. 6.

4. *G. Forsteri*, *Quoy*, t. 202. f. 3.

5. *G. Eucharis*, *Peron & Lesueur*, t. 201. f. 1, 6; *Voy. Bonite*, t. 24, 24*, *anat.*

6. *G. pacificus*, *Esch.* t. 202. f. 1. *G. distichoieus*, *D'Orb.* t. 202. f. 7; *Dr. Sinclair, MSS.* t. 202. f. 2; *Dr. Hooker, MSS.* t. 201. f. 4.

2. *LANIOGERUS*, n. 372.

1. *L. Elfortii*, *Blainv.* t. 231. f. 13. Probably only a *Glaucus* which has lost its gills; t. 201. f. 2 & 5 from *Dr. J. Hooker's MSS.* are probably the same.

b. *Vent lateral*. Gills in rows on each side. *Eolidina*.

3. *EOLIDIA*, n. 373 = *Psiloceros*, *Menke*, 1844 = *Amphorina*, n. 395, junior. Gills in longitudinal series; tentacula elongate, subulate; labial feelers elongate, subulate.

* *Front of foot angular.*

1. *E. papillosa*, *Johnston*, t. 197. f. 3. *Doris p.*, *Baster.* t. 197. f. 6; *Montag.* t. 195. f. 43; *Leach*, t. 268. f. 8.
2. *E. limacina*. *Æolis l.*, *Philippi*, t. 194. f. 2.
3. *E. Scacchiana*. *Æolis s.*, *Philippi*, t. 194. f. 5.
4. *E. Cuvieri*, *Blainv.* t. 195. f. 6.
5. *E. ? diversa*. *Eolis d.*, *Couthouy*, t. 196. f. 4.
6. *E. salmonacea*. *Eolis s.*, *Couthouy*, t. 196. f. 5.
7. *Eolidia* —? t. 205. f. 8.
8. *E. Histrix*, *Otto*, t. 205. f. 1.

** *Foot subulate in front.*

9. *E. paradoxa*. *Eolidina p.*, *Quatref.* t. 194. f. 7.

4. *MONTAGUA* = *Cavolina*, n. 375, not *Gioenia*. Tentacula and labial feelers subulate; gills in rather distant transverse rows.

* *Front of foot produced, subulate.*

1. *M. peregrina*, *Cavolina*, t. 205. f. 10. *Doris p.*, *Chiaje*, t. 194. f. 9 (?). *Cavolina p.*, *Deshayes*, t. 198. f. 14.
2. *M. longicornis*. *Doris l.*, *Montague*, t. 195. f. 8.



3. *M. annulata*. Eolidia a., *Quoy*, t. 194. f. 3.
 4. *M. glauca*. Eolis, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 272. f. 1.
 5. *M. viridis*, *Forbes*, t. 199. f. 11.
 6. *M. angulata*. Eolis a., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 200. f. 3.
 7. *M. concinna*. Eolis c., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 192. f. 1.

** *Front of foot subangular.*

8. *M. nana*. Eolis n., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 272. f. 2.
 9. *M. olivacea*. Eolis o., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 192. f. 3, t. 197. f. 2.
 10. *M. cingulata*. Eolis c., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 207. f. 2.
 11. *M. purpurascens*. Eolida p., *Fleming*, t. 198. f. 10.
 12. *M. caerulea*. Doris c., *Montague*, t. 195. f. 2.
 13. *M. pallida*. Eolis picta, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 207. f. 3.
 14. *M. amœna*. Eolis a., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 206. f. 3.
 15. *M. arenicola*. Eolis a., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 207. f. 1.
 16. *M. tricolor*. Eubranthus t., *Forbes*, t. 198. f. 4. Eolis t., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 193. f. 2.
 17. *M. Farrani*. Eolis F., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 195. f. 1. junior? Amphorina Alberti, *Quatref.* t. 199. f. 5.
 18. *M. rubra*. Cavolina r., *Cantraine*, t. 194. f. 1.
 19. *M.?* lottini. Eolidia l., *Lesson*, t. 194. f. 10.
 20. *M. natans*. Cavolina n., *D'Orb.* t. 194. f. 6.
 21. *M.?* pinnata. Eolidia p., *Eschsch.* t. 195. f. 3.
 22. *M. bella*. Eolidia b., *Rüppell*, t. 195. f. 7.
 23. *M.?* gymnota. Eolis g., *Couthouy*, t. 196. f. 2.
 24. *M. —*. Eolide de Cuvier, *Eydoux*, t. 204. f. 4 (*Voy. Bonite*, t. 24 A. B. anat.).

5. PHIDIANA = Cavolina, *D'Orb.* Tentacula clavate, perfoliate; labial feelers subulate; gill in cross rows.

* *Foot rounded in front.*

1. *P. patagonica*. Cavolina p., *D'Orb.* t. 191. f. 3.
 2. *P. Inca*. Cavolina I., *D'Orb.* t. 191. f. 1, 2, t. 194. f. 8.
 3. *P. longicauda*. Eolidia l., *Quoy*, t. 194. f. 11.
 4. *P. northumbria*. Eolis n., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 208. f. 1.

** *Foot subulate in front.*

5. *P.?* caeruleus. Eolidia c., *Laurillard*, t. 194. f. 4.

6. FLABELLINA, n. 376 = Phylloidesmium, n. 384? Tentacula subulate, annulate or perfoliate; labial feelers subulate; gills clustered.

* *Front of foot subulate.*

1. *F. affinis*, *Cuvier*, t. 198. f. 13.
 2. *F. punctata*. Eolis p., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 206. f. 2.
 3. *F. pedata*. Doris p., *Montag.* t. 195. f. 9.
 4. *F. Drummondii*. Eolis D., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 273. f. 1.
 5. *F. Cuvieri*. Eolis C., *Johnston*, t. 195. f. 1. Eolidia, *Cuvier*, t. 195. f. 10.
 6. *F. bostoniensis*. Eolis b., *Couthouy*, t. 196. f. 3.

** *Front of foot subangular.*

7. *F. coronata*. Eolis c., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 191. f. 4, t. 206. f. 1.
 8. *F. annulicornis*. Eolis a., *Nat. Curs.* t. 205. f. 5.



9. *F.?* *rufibranchialis*. *Eolis* r., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 273. f. 2. Tentacula nearly smooth.
10. *F.?* *pellucida*. *Eolis* p., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 200. f. 1. Tentacula nearly smooth.
11. *F.?* *Landsburgii*. *Eolis* L., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 273. f. 3.
12. *F. minima*. *Limax* m., *Forsk.* t. 205. f. 4.
13. *F. crassicornis*. *Cavolina* c., *Eschsch.* t. 195. f. 5.
14. *F. subrosacea*. *Cavolina* s., *Eschsch.* t. 195. f. 4.

7. FAVORINUS. Tentacula with a single subterminal fold; labial feelers elongate; gills in tufts; front of foot subulate. 0 / 2

1. *F. albus*. *Eolis* alba, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 192. f. 2.

8. CORYPHELLA. Tentacula subulate, smooth; labial feelers subulate; gills in tufts; foot subangular in front.

1. *C. Landsburgii*. *Eolis* L., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 273. f. 3.
2. *C. rufobranchialis*. *Eolis* r., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 273. f. 2.
3. *C. pellucida*. *Eolis* p., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 200. f. 1.

9. TERGIPES, n. 377. Tentacula subulate, simple; labial feelers short; gills in a single lateral series; foot square in front.

1. *T. laciniatus*, *Blainville*, t. 198. f. 2. *Limax tergipes*, *Forsk.* t. 205. f. 3, 5.
2. *T. Lamarekii*, *Desh.* t. 198. f. 12. *Tergipes*
3. *T. despectus*. *Eolis* d., *Alder & Hanc.* t. 193. f. 3.
4. *T. —*, *Krusenstern*, t. 205. f. 2, 7.
5. *T. adpersus*, *Nordmann, Mem. Acad. Petersb.* t. 1. f. 3, 4.
6. *T. Edwardsii*, *Nordmann, l. c.* t. 1. f. 1, 2.

10. CALLIOPÆA, n. 374. Gills in lateral series; tentacula none; labial feelers elongate, subulate; front of foot angular.

1. *C. bellula*, *D'Orb.* t. 194. f. 5.

c. *Vent dorsal.*

11. HERMÆA, n. 378. Gills clavate, smooth. *Sub. 0 1 0*

1. *H. bifida*. *Doris* b., *Montag.* t. 198. f. 6.
2. *H. dendritica*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 272. f. 3; *M. Edwards*, t. 205. f. 9.

12. ALDERIA, n. 380. 1. *A. modesta*. - - - - - 0-1-0

13. JANUS, n. 361=Antiopa, *Alder & Hanc.* Gill cylindrical, simple, crowded; tentacles perfoliate. *Rem 20 1-60*

1. *J. Spinolæ*, *Verany*, t. 200. f. 2.

14. STILIGER, n. 383. Gills fusiform, simple.

1. *S. ornatus*, *Ehrenb.* t. 194. f. 4.

15. PROCTONOTUS, n. 382=Venilia, *Alder & Hanc.* Gills warty. - 0 0 0 0 0

1. *P. mucroniferus*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 197. f. 1.
2. *P.?* *pilosus*. *Zephrina pilosa*, *Quatref.* t. 199. f. 1.

Fam. 4. *Phyllidiadae*, p. 168.

1. PHYLLIDIA, n. 398.

1. *P. pustulosa*, *Cuvier*, t. 312. f. 1; *Rüppell*, t. 312. f. 5.
2. *P. ocellata*, *Cuvier*, t. 312. f. 8.

3. *P. trilineata*, *Cuvier*, t. 312. f. 3, 6, 7; *Blainv.* t. 312. f. 4.
4. *P. albo-nigra*, *Quoy*, t. 312. f. 2.

2. HYPOBRANCHLEA, n. 351.

1. *H. fusca*, *Adams, MSS.* t. 220. f. 1.

Fam. 5. *Diphyllidiadæ*.

Linnæus 2: 3/14

1. DIPHYLLIDIA, n. 399. Teeth, central 1, lateral 3~~3~~, uniform, serrated.
1. *D. lineata*, *Otto*, t. 204. f. 1; *Cantr.* t. 205. f. 1; *Desh.* t. 205. f. 3. *Pleurophyllidia neapolitana*, *Chiaje*, t. 205. f. 2. *Linguella Elfortii*, *Blainv.* t. 205. f. 4.
2. *D. verrucosa*, *Cantraine*, t. 205. f. 6.
3. *D. ocellata*, *Deshayes*, t. 205. f. 5.
4. *D. pustulosa*, *Philippi*, t. 204. f. 2.

Fam. 6. *Phyllirrhoidæ*, p. 167.

1. PHYLLIRRHÖE, n. 396.
1. *P. bucephala*, *Peron*, t. 12. f. 4; *Blainv.* t. 15. f. 6; *Voy. Bonite*, t. 24, *anat.*
2. *P. Lichtensteinii*. *Eurydice* L., *Eschsch.* t. 153. f. 4.
3. *P. amboincensis*, *Quoy*, t. 153. f. 3.
4. *P. roseum*, *D'Orb.* t. 153. f. 2.
5. *P. punctulatum*, *Quoy*, t. 153. f. 1.
6. *P. rubrum*, *Quoy*, t. 153. f. 5.

Fam. 7. *Placobranchidæ*, p. 167.

Gills radiating laminae or vessels on the back.

1. PLACOBANCHUS, n. 387.
1. *P. ocellatus*, *Rang*, t. 176. f. 4.
2. ELYSIA, n. 388. *with Voy. Murels t. 267*
1. *E. timida*, *Risso*, t. 18. f. 8, 9; *Philippi*, t. 180. f. 12.
2. *E. fusca*, *Philippi*, t. 180. f. 10, 11.
3. *E. viridis*, *Cantr.* t. 180. f. 14; *Verany*, t. 176. f. 2. *Aplysia v., Montagu*, t. 146. f. 4. *Acteon v., Sars, Besc.* t. 18. f. 1-5. *Aplysiopterus*, *Chiaje*, t. 18. f. 7. *Acteon v., M.-Edwards*, t. 199. f. 2. —? t. 176. f. 5.
4. *E. elegans*. *Acteon e., M.-Edwards*, t. 199. f. 4.
5. *E. australis*. *Acteon a., Quoy*, t. 180. f. 6.

Fam. 8. *Limapontiadæ*, p. 167.

1. LIMAPONTIA, n. 390=Chalidis, n. 391.
1. *L. nigra*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 177. f. 3, 4.
2. *L. caerulea*. *Chalidis c., Quatref.* t. 199. f. 7.
2. PELTA, n. 451.
1. *P. coronata*, *Quatref.* t. 199. f. 6.
3. ACTEONIA, n. 393.
1. *A. corrugata*, *Alder & Hanc.* t. 177. f. 2.
2. *A. senestra*, *Quatref.* t. 199. f. 4.

Clypeidella Var

ant. keels truncated Body rounded expands for the feet.
ched by a deep groove. - Middle without any aperture
shell -

Dufrenoyi, Lemniscata infumata loc. 87/1 & 3.

Pteronacella 113

ant keels truncated Body rounded expands for the feet.
middle with a long keel on each

Anterior hole large hole resp. hole in the middle
- - - intermediate. It is never colored. loc. 87/loc. 5
respiration cavity before the middle of the shell

4. ICTIS, n. 392=Cenia, *Alder & Hancock*.
 1. I. Cocksii. Cenia C., *Alder & Hancock*. t. 177. f. 1.
 5. FUCOLA, n. 389.
 1. F. rubra, *Quoy*, t. 180. f. 13.

Fam. 9. *Sagittæ*, p. 164.

1. SAGITA, n. 339.
 2. SAGITELLA, n. 340. 1. S. æquipinnis, *Lesueur*.

Order V. PNEUMOBANCHIATA.

Respiring free air in a chamber lined with pulmonic vessels.
 Larva shell-bearing, without any cephalic fins; shaped like the parent.

Suborder I. ADELOPNEUMONA. *Impenetrata* p. 64

pulmonata ~~Worm~~ *Bohnel*
 Edge of mantle united to the nape, covering the pulmonary cavity, *with many in East of France subventral*
 except at a lateral aperture. Animal hermaphrodite, with reciprocal impregnation. Operculum none

- a. Geophila. Eyes at apex of elongated cylindrical peduncles; tentacles cylindrical, shorter, and under eye peduncle, sometimes wanting. Operculum none. Terrestrial.
 a. Eye-peduncles and tentacles retractile under the skin.

Fam. 1. *Arionidæ*, p. 169.

Caudal gland distinct.

1. ARION, n. 429.
 1. Arion ater. A. empericorum, *Ferussac*, t. 281. f. 1, t. 285. f. 11.
 A. albus, *Ferussac*. t. 281. f. 3. A. rufus, *Ferussac*. t. 284. f. 5.
 2. A. subfuscus, *Drap.* t. 276. f. 10.
 3. A. hortensis, *Ferussac*. t. 280. f. 2, β . t. 280. f. 8.
 4. A. fuscatus, *Ferussac*. t. 285. f. 8.
 5. A. ascensionis, *Quoy*, t. 287. f. 11.
 6. A. lactescens. Limacellus l., *Blainv.* t. 285. f. 10.
 2. HELICARION, n. 431.
 1. H. Cuvieri, *Ferussac*. t. 287. f. 1.
 2. H. Freycineti, *Ferussac*. t. 287. f. 2; *Blainv.* t. 71. f. 4.
 3. STENOPUS, n. 433. Edge of mantle produced, forming a collar and partly covering the shell.
 1. S. cruentatus, *Guild.* t. 72. f. 2, 4; *Swainson*, t. 288. f. 4.
 2. S. ——. *Guild.* t. 288. f. 5.
 4. NANINA, n. 433, pars.
 1. N. vitrinoides, *Gray*, *Hardwicke MSS.* t. 71. f. 5.
 2. N. citrina. *Vitrina c.*, *Quoy*, t. 71. f. 7.
 3. N. viridis. *Vitrina v.*, *Quoy*, t. 71. f. 3.
 4. N. flammulata. *Vitrina f.*, *Quoy*, t. 71. f. 1.
 5. N. nigra. *Vitrina n.*, *Quoy*, t. 71. f. 2.
 6. N. ——. ? *Vitrine couverte*, *Eydoux*, t. 288. f. 3.

5. **ARIOPHANTA**, *Desmoulin*. "Edge of mantle inclosed, not produced."

1. *A. lævipès*, *Desmoulin*, t. 288. f. 6, 7.

Fam. 2. *Helicidæ*, p. 170.

Caudal gland none.

a. *Philomycina*.

1. **PHILOMYCUS**, n. 434. *limacella M*

1. *P. carolinensis*. *Limax* c., *Bosc*. t. 285. f. 4.

2. **MEGHIMATIUM**, n. 435.

1. *M.* ——. *Ferussac*, t. 276. f. 3.
2. *M.* ——. *Ferussac*, t. 276. f. 6.

3. **JANELLA**. Mantle covering the back; respiratory orifice in middle of right side. Tentacles 2, elongate, lower wanting.

1. *J. bitentaculatus*. *Limax* b., *Quoy*, t. 180. f. 15.

b. *Limacina*.

4. **LIMAX**, n. 436.

1. *L. antiquorum*, *Ferussac*, t. 280. f. 3, t. 281. f. 2, t. 284. f. 4;
Mr. E. Gray, *MSS*. t. 280. f. 5.
2. *L. cinereo-niger*, *Sturm*, t. 276. f. 9.
3. *L. alpinus*, *Ferussac*, t. 280. f. 6.
4. *L. variegatus*, *Ferussac*, t. 285. f. 12.
5. *L. agrestis*, *Ferussac*, t. 285. f. 7.
6. *L. Gagates*, *Ferussac*, t. 280. f. 4.
7. *L. marginatus*, *Drap.* t. 276. f. 4.
8. *L. sylvaticus*, *Drap.* t. 276. f. 7.
9. *L. carinatus*, *Sowerby*, t. 284. f. 6.
10. *L. Sowerbii*, *Ferussac*, t. 276. f. 8.
11. *L. valentianus*, *Ferussac*, t. 280. f. 7.
12. *L. bilobatus*, *Ferussac*, t. 285. f. 9.
13. *L. megaspidus*, *Blainville*, t. 285. f. 5.
14. *L. sandwichensis*, *Eydoux*, t. 288. f. 1.
15. *L. canariensis*, *D'Orb.* t. 284. f. 2.
16. *L. carinatus*, *D'Orb.* t. 284. f. 3.
17. *L. ? perlucidus*, *Quoy*, t. 74. f. 7.
18. *L. ? noctilucus*, *Ferussac*, t. 285. f. 6.

5. **GEOMALACUS**, n. 437.

- Am* 1. *G. maculatus*, *Mr. E. Gray*, *MSS*. t. 280. f. 1.

c. *Testacellina*.

6. **PLECTROPHORUS**, n. 439.

1. *P. Orbignii*, *Ferussac*, t. 285. f. 3.
2. *P. costatus*, *Bosc*. t. 285. f. 2.
3. *P. carinatus*, *Bosc*. t. 285. f. 1.

7. **TESTACELLA**, n. 440.

1. *T. haliotoidea*, *Ferussac*, t. 283. f. 3; *Mr. E. Gray*, *MSS*. t. 283. f. 6; *Cuvier*, t. 283. f. 1; *Sowerby*, t. 283. f. 7.
2. *T. Maugci*, *Ferussac*, t. 283. f. 4.

d. Vitrinina.

8. PARMACELLA, n. 441.

1. P. Olivieri, *Cuvier*, t. 282. f. 5; *Eichwald*, t. 282. f. 1. *monda*
2. P. Valencienii, *Webb*, t. 282. f. 2.
3. P. palliolum, *Ferussac*, t. 282. f. 3.
4. P. ? ——. *Helicolimax*, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 1, shell quite covered.
5. P. ——. *Helicolimax*, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 4, shell partly exposed.
6. P. ——. *Helicolimax*, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 2, shell partly exposed.

9. CRYPTELLA, n. 442.

1. C. ambigua. C. canariensis, *Webb*, t. 284. f. 1. *Parmacella ambigua*, *Ferussac*, t. 283. f. 5.

10. VITRINA, n. 444.

1. V. pellucida, *Fleming*, t. 287. f. 5. *Helicolimax p.*, *Ferussac*, t. 288. f. 11; *Sturm*, t. 287. f. 6.
2. V. brevis. *Helicolimax b.*, *Ferussac*, t. 288. f. 8.
3. V. elongata. *Helicolimax e.*, *Ferussac*, t. 288. f. 9.
4. V. vitrea. *Helicolimax v.*, *Ferussac*, t. 288. f. 12.
5. V. fasciata, *Eydoux*, t. 288. f. 2.
6. V. fasciolata. *Helicolimax f.*, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 7.
7. V. ——. *Helicolimax*, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 3.
8. V. ——. *Helicolimax*, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 5.

11. HELICOPHANTA, n. 445 (printed *Helicolimax*).

1. H. rufa, *Hartmann*, t. 287. f. 3.
2. H. brevipes, *Ferussac*, t. 228. f. 10, t. 287. f. 13; *Hartmann*, t. 287. f. 4.

12. OMALONYX, n. 446. 1. O. unguis.

13. HELISIGNA, n. 448.

1. H. santæ helenæ, *Lesson*, t. 287. f. 12.
2. H. fragilis. *Ambrette fragile*, *Eydoux*, t. 301. f. 2.

14. SUCCINEA, n. 449.

1. S. putris, *Sturm*, t. 287. f. 8; *Swainson*, t. 287. f. 7; *Desh.* t. 287. f. 10.

e. Helicina.

15. HELIX, n. 452.

1. H. Pomatia, *Rossmasler*, t. 296. f. 8; *Hartmann*, t. 295. f. 1; *Cuvier*, t. 295. f. 4; *Chiaje*, t. 295. f. 5.
2. H. lucorum (?), *Chiaje*, t. 295. f. 2.
3. H. melanostoma, *Ferussac*, t. 289. f. 6.
4. H. naticoides, *Ferussac*, t. 288. f. 13; *Rossm.* t. 294. f. 5; *Chiaje*, t. 290. f. 14?
5. H. candidissima, *Ferussac*, t. 298. f. 7.

16. ACAVUS, n. 453.

1. A. nemoralis. *Helix n.*, *Ferussac*, t. 289. f. 8; *Lister*, t. 294. f. 3; *Sturm*, t. 294. f. 14; *Rossm.* t. 292. f. 3, t. 294. f. 2; *Chiaje*, t. 290. f. 1 & 5.
2. A. constantina. *Helix c.*, *Ferussac*, t. 293. f. 9, t. 298. f. 2; *Sturm*, t. 290. f. 11.
3. A. hortensis. *Helix h.*, *Hartm.* t. 290. f. 10.

4. *A. austriaca*. Helix a., *Rossm.* t. 294. f. 12.
5. *A. lactea*. Helix l., *Ferussac*, t. 298. f. 6.
6. *A. vermiculata*. Helix v., *Ferussac*, t. 298. f. 4; *Rossm.* t. 294. f. 6.
7. *A. alonensis*. Helix a., *Ferussac*, t. 298. f. 5.
8. *A. splendida*. Helix s., *Ferussac*, t. 298. f. 1.
9. *A. micensis*. Helix n., *Ferussac*, t. 296. f. 2.
10. *A. aspersa*. Helix a., *Rossm.* t. 296. f. 13; *Chiaje*, t. 290. f. 16?

17. ARIANTA, n. 454.

1. *A. arbustorum*. Helix a., *Feruss.* t. 96. f. 3, t. 298. f. 3; *Hartm.* t. 290. f. 8; *Rossm.* t. 290. f. 4; *Sturm*, t. 294. f. 13.
2. *A. fruticum*. Helix f., *Rossm.* t. 294. f. 1; *Sturm*, t. 294. f. 11.
3. *A. cingulatum*. Helix c., *Rossm.* t. 294. f. 9.

18. VALLONIA, n. 456.

1. *V. pulchella*. Helix p., *Sturm*, t. 296. f. 5; *Binney*, t. 292. f. 4.
2. *V. cornea*. Helix c., *Sturm*, t. 296. f. 7.
3. *V. pellis serpentis*, *Ferussac*, t. 298. f. 8.
4. *V. exclusa*. Helix e., *Quoy*, t. 292. f. 2.
5. *V. zonaria*. Helix z., *Quoy*, t. 72. f. 1.
6. *V. undulata*. Helix u., *Quoy*, t. 72. f. 3.
7. *V.* ——. Helice de Touranne, *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 8.

19. IBERUS, n. 457.

1. *I. Gaulterianus*. Helix G., *Ferussac*, t. 297. f. 1.
2. *I. lapicidus*. Helix l., *Rossm.* t. 292. f. 4; *Sturm*, t. 296. f. 11.
3. *I. Lamarekii*. Helix L., *Ferussac*, t. 297. f. 2.
4. *I. oresignus*. Helix o., *D'Orb.* t. 292. f. 8.
5. *I. acutus*. Helix a., *Quoy*, t. 292. f. 7.
6. *I. solarium*. Helix s., *Quoy*, t. 292. f. 9.

20. POLYGYRA, n. 460.

1. *P. albolabris*. Helix a., *Binney*, t. 292. f. 2.
2. *P. major*. Helix m., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 1.
3. *P. thyroideus*. Helix t., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 7.
4. *P. zelete*. Helix z., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 9.
5. *P. dentifera*. Helix d., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 11.
6. *P. elevata*. Helix e., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 8.
7. *P. subglobosa*. Helix s., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 6.
8. *P. pennsylvanica*. Helix p., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 5.
9. *P. palliata*. Helix p., *Binney*, t. 293. f. 8.
10. *P. profunda*. Helix p., *Binney*, t. 293. f. 11.
11. *P. monodon*. Helix m., *Binney*, t. 293. f. 12.
12. *P. inflecta*. Helix i., *Binney*, t. 292. f. 7.
13. *P. fraterna*. Helix f., *Binney*, t. 292. f. 5.
14. *P. hirsuta*. Helix h., *Binney*, t. 293. f. 3.
15. *P. tridentata*. Helix t., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 3.
16. *P. gularis*. Helix g., *Binney*, t. 291. f. 4.
17. *P. obvolvata*. Helix o., *Sturm*, t. 296. f. 9. *Trigonostoma o.*, *Hartm.* t. 290. f. 15.

21. THEBA, n. 461.

1. *T. ericetorum*. Helix e., *Sturm*, t. 294. f. 4.
2. *T. strigata*. Helix s., *Ferussac*, t. 296. f. 1.
3. *T. quimperiana*. Helix q., *Ferussac*, t. 289. f. 7.

4. *T. zonata*. *Helix z.*, *Ferussac*, t. 289. f. 5.
5. *T. villosa*. *Helix v.*, *Sturm*, t. 296. f. 12.
6. *T. strigilla*. *Helix s.*, *Sturm*, t. 296. f. 6.
7. *T. incarnata*. *Helix i.*, *Sturm*, t. 294. f. 8.
8. *T. clandestina*. *Helix c.*, *Hartm.* t. 292. f. 5.
9. *T. bicarinata*. *Helix b.*, *Lowe*, t. 295. f. 8, var. *Lowe*, t. 294. f. 9.
10. *T. portosanctæ*, *Lowe*, t. 291. f. 7.
11. *T. ? roseo-tincta*. *Helix r.*, *Forbes*, t. 292. f. 6.

22. HELICELLA, n. 462.

1. *H. rotundata*. *Helix r.*, *Sturm*, t. 296. f. 4.
2. *H. lucida*. *Helix l.*, *Sturm*, t. 290. f. 2.
3. *H. cellaria*. *Helix c.*, *Rossm.* t. 296. f. 10.
4. *H. nitida*. *Helix n.*, *Sturm*, t. 294. f. 7, 10.
5. *H. algira*. *Helix a.*, *Ferussac*, t. 289. f. 9.
6. *H. saxatilis*. *Delomphalus s.*, *Hartm.* t. 292. f. 6.
7. *H. ammoniformis*, *D'Orb.* t. 287. f. 9.

23. DREPANOSTOMA, Porro, n. 457.

1. *D. multiformis*, *Porro*, t. 290. f. 12.

24. STREPTAXIS, n. 464.

1. *S. contusa*. *Helix c.*, *Ferussac*, t. 289. f. 1.
2. *S. —*. *Hélice égarée*, *Eydoux*, t. 289. f. 4.
3. *S. —*. *H. déviée*, *Eydoux*, t. 289. f. 3.

f. Bulimina.

25. BULIMUS, n. 466.

1. *B. hæmastomus*, *Lister*, t. 299. *Helix h.*, *Lesson*, t. 300. f. 15.
2. *B. oblongus*, *D'Orb.* t. 74*. f. 4.
3. *B. granulosus*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 8.
4. *B. thamnoicus*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 6.
5. *B. rosaceus*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 10.
6. *B. Tupacii*, *D'Orb.* t. 74*. f. 2.
7. *B. heterotrichus*, *Moricaud*, t. 302. f. 5.
8. *B. hygrophylæus*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 2.
9. *B. helaoicus*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 9.
10. *B. aspodemetes*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 3 & 5.
11. *B. trichodes*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 4.
12. *B. Montaguui*, *D'Orb.* t. 72. f. 5.
13. *B. linostomus*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 7.
14. *B. cambus*, *D'Orb.* t. 73. f. 1.
15. *B. lævis*, *Quoy*, t. 74. f. 1; *Lamk. MSS.* t. 293. f. 2.
16. *B. —*. *Helix peau de renard*, *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 4.
17. *B. trilineatus*, *Quoy*, t. 74. f. 2.
18. *B. candidus*, *Moricaud*, t. 302. f. 4.
19. *B. Pantagruelinus*, *Moricaud*, t. 302. f. 3.
20. *B. Spixii*, *D'Orb.* t. 302. f. 7.
21. *B. Taunaisii*, *Ferussac*, t.
22. *B. Maximilianus*, *Moricaud*, t. 302. f. 6.
23. *B. undulatus*. *Plekocheilus u.*, *Guilding*, t. 74*. f. 1.
24. *B. chilensis*, *Lesson*, t. 74. f. 6.
25. *B. radiatus*, *Sturm*, t. 300. f. 11.
26. *B. —*. *Moricaud*, t. 300. f. 14.

26. PARTULA, n. 467.

1. P. gibba. *Helix gibba*, *Quoy*, t. 74. f. 4.
2. P. ——. P. de Dumartrog, *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 6.

27. ZUA, n. 468.

1. Z. tridens. *Agcea* t., *Leach*, *Brit. Moll.*
2. Z. lubrica, *Sturm*, t. 300. f. 4.

28. BULIMULUS, n. 470.

1. B. montanus, *Sturm*, t. 300. f. 10. *Ena m.*, *Hartm.* t. 300. f. 6.
2. B. ——. *Swainson*, t. 300. f. 13.
3. B. turritellus, *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 3.
4. B. ——. B. ombilique, *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 2.
5. B. decollatus, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 8.
6. B. striatellus, *Bull. Sci.* t. 302. f. 9.
7. B. hannensis, *Bull. Sci.* t. 302. f. 8.
8. B. ——. *Chiaje*, t. 310. f. 3.
9. B. reginus. *Bulimus* r., *D'Orb.* t. 74*. f. 3.
10. B. zigzag. *Helix undata*, var. t. 301. f. 4.
11. B. Kambul. *Kambul*, *Adanson*, t. 74. f. 3, t. 301. f. 6.

29. PUPA, n. 471=Cerium, *Mus. Berl.* 1818.

1. P. dolium, *Sturm*, t. 310. f. 4.
2. P. chrysalis, *Ferussac*, t. 286. f. 9.

30. VERTIGO, n. 472.

1. V. ——. *Leach*, *Malac. Brit.* t.

31. CLAUSILIA, n. 475.

1. C. bidens, *Sturm*, t. 300. f. 7; *Müller*, t. 300. f. 5; *Rossm.* t. 300. f. 3.
2. C. similis, *Rossm.* t. 300. f. 8.
3. C. cochinchinensis, *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 1.

32. BALEA, n. 476.

- ? 1. B. perversa. *Helix* p., *Sturm*, t. 300. f. 1.

33. BRACHYPUS, n. 477.

1. B. costatus. *Siphonostoma* c., *Swainson*, t. 300. f. 9.
2. B. ——. *Siphonostoma*, *Swains.* t. 300. f.

g. Achatina.

34. ACHATINA, n. 478 = Achathina, *Latr.* 1804 = Achatinum, *Mus. Berl.*

1. A. mauricana, *Lesson*, t. 75. f. 1.

35. COLUMNA, n. 479.

1. C. virgata. *Helix Columna*, *Quoy*, t. 302. f. 1.

36. LIGUUS, n. 484.

1. L. alabaster. *Helix* a., *Quoy*, t. 302. f. 2.

37. OLEACINA, n. 485.

1. O. truncata. Glandina t., Wyman, t. 301. f. 5.
2. O. Poiretii. Helix P., Ferussac, t. 301. f. 1.
3. O. ? aperta. Macrospira a., Swainson, t. 300. f. 2.

38. HELICTERES, n. 487.

1. H. decorata. Helix d., Eydoux, t. 103. f. 5.

b. Eye peduncle and tentacula contractile only.

Fam. 3. Veronicellidæ, p. 178. *Teeth 00100*1. VERONICELLA, n. 488. *Large slender worm very broad. Teeth*

1. V. lævis, Blainv.; Ferussac, t. 281. f. 4. V. Sloanii, Ferussac, t. 282. f. 6. Vaginulus Faunaisii, Feruss. t. 278. f. 3, in spirits; *teeth... like Malinca*
t. 277. f. 1 & 2, life. V. lævigatus, Ferussac, t. 277. f. 6.
2. V. Langsdorffii. Vaginulus L., Feruss. t. 278. f. 4.
3. V. Solea. Vaginulus S., D'Orb. t. 278. f. 2.
4. V. Limayana. Vaginulus L., Lesson, t. 278. f. 1.
5. V. Krausii. Vaginulus K., Feruss. t. 276. f. 2.
6. V. ——. Vag. de Luçon, Eydoux, t. 277. f. 5.
7. V. ——. Vag. de Touranne, Eydoux, t. 277. f. 3.
8. V. —? Vaginulus, sp., Ferussac, t. 278. f. 5; t. 279. f. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6; t. 276. f. 1 & 5.

Fam. 4. Onchidiadæ, p. 179.

1. ONCHIDIUM, n. 489.

1. O. Typhæ, Buchanan, t. 181. f. 8, t. 182. f. 2.

2. BUCHANNIA, n. 490.

1. B. onchidioides, Lesson, t. 214. f. 3.

3. PERONIA, n. 491. Back with radiating processes.

1. P. mauriciana, Blainv. t. 183. f. 2. Onchidium Peronii, Cuvier, *Teeth 00-00*
t. 181. f. 7. *rice shaped worm with a small lateral notch*
2. P. ferrugineum, Lesson, t. . f. .
3. P. Alderi. P. punctata, Alder, MSS. t. 226. f. 3.
4. P. ——. Onchidium Peronii, Savigny, t. 183. f. 4, 5.
5. P. punctata. Onchidium p., Quoy, t. 183. f. 3.
6. P. Tongensis. Onch. de Tongo, Quoy, t. 182. f. 1.

4. ONCHIDELLA. Back without radiating processes. *Teeth 00. 00*

1. O. nigricans. Onchidium n., Quoy, t. 181. f. 2. *abundant species with a narrow central notch*
2. O. patelloide. Onch. p., Quoy, t. 181. f. 1.
3. O. Hardwickii, Gray, Hardw. MSS. t. 182. f. 3.
4. O. granulosa. Onchidium g., Lesson, t. 183. f. 1.
5. O. nigra. Onchidium n., Lesson, t. 183. f. 7.
6. O. Reevesii, Gray, Reeve's MSS. t. 181. f. 5.
7. O. marmorata. Onchidium m., Lesson, t. 181. f. 6.
8. O. cinerea. Onchidium c., Quoy, t. 181. f. 3.
9. O. incisa. Onchidium i., Quoy, t. 181. f. 4.
10. O. nana. Onchidium n., Philippi, t. 214. f. 2.

- B. *Limnophila*. *Eyes sessile. Tentacula 2, subcylindrical or flattened; simply contractile. Operculum none.*

Fam. 5. *Auriculidæ*, p. 179.

Eyes on nape at the inner sides of base of the tentacle.

* *Tentacles subcylindrical.*

1. AURICULA, n. 492.

1. A. *Midæ*, *Quoy*, t. 306. f. 12.
2. A. *Judæ*, *Eydoux*, t. 304. f. 4.

2. MELAMPUS, n. 493.

1. M. ——. *Mr. E. Gray, MSS.* t. 305. f. 2.
2. M. *luteus*. Aur. 1., *Quoy*, t. 306. f. 5.
3. M. *fuscus*. Aur. *brunc*, *Eydoux*, t. 304. f. 1.

3. CASSIDULA, n. 494.

1. C. *auris felis*. Aur. a. f., *Eydoux*, t. 304. f. 3.
2. C. ? *monilis*. Aur. m., *Quoy*, t. 306. f. 10, 11.
3. C. *æqualis*. *Melampus æ.*, *Lowe*, t. 305. f. 3.

4. PEDIPES, n. 495.

1. P. *afra*, *Lowe*, t. 305. f. 4. *Pedipes*, *Adanson*, t. 305. f. 5.

5. OPHICARDELUS, n. 497.

1. O. *australis*. Aur. *australis*, *Quoy*, t. 306. f. 8, 9.
2. O. *sandwichensis*. Aur. s., *Eydoux*, t. 304. f. 2.

6. ALEXIA, n. 498.

1. A. *denticulata*. *Auricula a.*, *Lowe*, t. 305. f. 1. ? *Voluta Dargelassii*, *Chiaje*, t. 306. f. 4.

7. SCARABUS, n. 500.

1. S. *imbrium*, *Lesson*, t. 306. f. 3.

** *Tentacles compressed, flattened.*

8. CHILINA, n. 504.

1. C. *fluctuosa*. *Dombeya f.*, *D'Orb.* t. 306. f. 1.
2. C. *puelcha*. *Domb. p.*, *D'Orb.* t. 306. f. 2.

Fam. 6. *Lymneadæ*, p. 180.

Eyes on inner side of base of the flattened or filiform tentacles.

1. LYMNEA, n. 503. *Tentacles flattened.*

1. L. *stagnalis*, *Cuvier*, t. 308. f. 5; *Rossm.* t. 308. f. 13; *Desh.* t. 308. f. 12; *Chiaje*, t. 308. f. 10; *Sturm*, t. 308. f. 9. *Stagnicola vulgaris*, *Hartm.* t. 308. f. 8.
2. L. *palustris*, *Lister*, t. 308. f. 1; *Cuvier*, t. 308. f. 8.
3. L. *caperata*, *Hartm.* t. 310. f. 8.
4. L. *fragilis*, *Hartm.* t. 310. f. 6.
5. L. *oahouensis*, *Eydoux*, t. 304. f. 5.

Pezellus H & A Adams Ann & Mag N.H. 1851. 63. Padreicus
m.H.M.

otina otus

Adm. G. H. Adams

Lignuaria, H & A Adams Ann & Mag N.H. 1851. 63. Carpicus

6. Luteum Gray N J bot 1850 Ann & Mag NY 1851. 60
L. n. n. l. d. s. Gray N J
Cephalotheca ex Keck

6. *L. Catoscopium*, *Hartm.* t. 310. f. 7.
7. *L. ovalis*, *Cuvier*, t. 308. f. 2; *Chiaje*, t. 308. f. 4.
8. *L. pereger*, *Hartm.* t. 308. f. 6; *Sturm*, t. 308. f. 7.
9. *L. auricularia*, *Sturm*, t. 307. f. 1.
10. *L. Lessonii*, *Lesson*, t. 307. f. 2.

2. AMPHIPEPLEA, n. 505.

1. *A. ? involuta*, *Beaufort's MSS.* t. 301. f. 3.
2. *A. luconensis*, *Eydoux*, t. 304. f. 7.

3. BULINUS, n. 506=Aplexa, n. 507.

1. *B. Adansonii*. *Bulin*, *Adanson*, t. 306. f. 7.
2. *B. Guildingii*. *Diastropa*, *Guilding*, t. 307. f. 3.
3. *B. affinis*. *Lymnée voisine*, *Eydoux*, t. 304. f. 6.
4. *B. hypnorum*. *Physa h.*, *Sturm*, t. 307. f. 6.

4. PHYSA, n. 506, pars. *Bulinus* is a syn. of *Aplexa*.

1. *P. fontinalis*, *Müller*, t. 307. f. 5; *Sturm*, t. 307. f. 4.
2. *P. heterostropha*, *Haldem.* t. 310. f. 9.

5. CORETUS, n. 508.

1. *C. Adansonii*. *Coretus*, *Adanson*, t. 309. f. 4.
2. *C. corneus*. *Planorbis c.*, *Sturm*, t. 309. f. 14; *Rossm.* t. 309. f. 13; *Swains.* t. 309. f. 12; *Desh.* t. 309. f. 11; *Lister*, t. 309. f. 9; *Cuvier*, t. 309. f. 2.
3. *C. bicarinatus*. *Planorbis b.*, *Haldem.* t. 310. f. 1.
4. *C. contortus*. *Planorbis c.*, *Sturm*, t. 309. f. 6.
5. *C. hispidus*. *Planorbis h.*, *Sturm*, t. 309. f. 7.
6. *C. carinatus*. *Planorbis c.*, *Sturm*, t. 309. f. 5.
7. *C. vortex*. *Planorbis v.* *Sturm*, t. 309. f. 1.
8. *C. Spirorbis*. *Planorbis S.*, *Sturm*, t. 309. f. 3.
9. *C. fontanus* (distorted). *Hippeutes lenticularis*, *Hartm.* t. 309. f. 8.
10. *C. dubius*. *Planorbis d.*, *Hartm.* t. 309. f. 10.

6. SEGMENTINA, n. 509.

1. *S. ? armigera*. *Planorbis a.*, *Say*, t. 310. f. 2.

7. ANCYLUS, n. 510.

1. *A. fluviatilis*, *Sturm*, t. 307. f. 7-10.
2. *A. radiatus*, *Guilding*, t. 307. f. 6*.
3. *A. laeustris*, *Sturm*, t. 307. f. 8.
4. *A. rivularis*, *Haldemann*, t. 310. f. 5.
5. *A. Sayanus*. *A. radiatus*, *D'Orb.* t. 307. f. 9.

c. *Thalassophila*. *Eyes sessile, on front part of the frontal disk* *Head not defined*
formed by the expanded tentacula. — *teeth oo*

Fam. 7. *Siphonariadae*, p. 181. Operculum none. Shell conic. *teeth elongate*
teeth uniform

1. SIPHONARIA, n. 512.

1. *S.* —. *Savigny*, t. 275. f. 1.
2. *S. diemensis*, *Quoy*, t. 76. f. 1.
3. *S. algesiræ*, *Quoy*, t. 76. f. 2.

teeth many, elongate - few uniform
many with *teeth* *to 6/10 4. 1. 6*

4. *S. viridis*, Quoy, t. 76. f. 3.
5. *S. albicans*, Quoy, t. 76. f. 4.
6. *S. australis*, Quoy, t. 76. f. 5.
7. *S. acuta*, Quoy, t. 76. f. 6.
8. *S. capensis*, t. 76. f. 7.
9. *S. Lessonii*, *D'Orb.* t. 275. f. 3.
10. *S. picta*, *D'Orb.* t. 275. f. 2.

multilabris Fam. 8. *Amphibolidae*, p. 181. Operculum and shell spiral.

1. AMPHIBOLA, n. 511.

1. *A. avellana*. Ampullacera a., Quoy, t. 310. f. 12.
2. *A. australis*. Amp. fragilis, Quoy, t. 310. f. 11 & 13.

improvisulata p. 64 Suborder II. PHANEROPNEUMONA. *Palumota operculata* *trochiloides*
 Edge of mantle free from the nape, leaving the pulmonary cavity open. Animal unisexual. Operculum distinct, spiral, or annulated.

triformis } *Myxalinea* *linea* *with* *band* *for* *J. L. S.*
annulate }

Fam. 9. *Cyclophoridae*, p. 181.

Eyes sessile, on the outer side of the base of the tentacula. Operculum spiral.

1. CYCLOSTOMUS, n. 514.

1. *C. elegans*, *Mr. E. Gray*, *MSS.* t. 293. f. 1; *Rossm.* t. 311. f. 16, 17; *Chiaje*, t. 311. f. 14. f. 9? f. 5?

2. CYCLOTUS, n. 520.

1. *C. Inca*. Cyclost. I., *D'Orb.* t. 311.
2. *C.?* trochiforme. Cyclost. t., *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 11.
3. *C.?* anguliferus. Cyclost. a., *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 9.
4. *C.?* —. Cyclost. tacheté, *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 7.

3. LEPTOPOMA.

1. *L. multilabris*. Cyclost. m., Quoy, t. 311. f. 8.
2. *L. novae hiberniae*. Cyclost. n., Quoy, t. 311. f. 13.

4. OTOPOMA.

1. *O. Listeri*. Cyclost. fimbriata, Quoy, t. 311. f. 10.

5. REALIA, n. 525.

1. *R. rubens*. Cyclost. r., Quoy, t. 311. f. 11.
2. *R. erosa*. Cyclost. c., Quoy, t. 311. f. 12.

6. POMATIAS, n. 529.

1. *P. maculata*. Cyclost. m., *Sturm*, t. 311. f. 19.

7. MEGALOMASTOMA, n. 524.

1. *M. brunnea*. Cyclost. b., *Swainson*, t. 311. f. 15.

8. Ampullaceida Proschel. Weigen Arch XI. 1845: 210. in
"Pulmonata perulata"

11. 7. Cyclotomida. Proschel Weigen Arch XI. 1845: 240 Cycl & Helicin
Cyclotomida & Helicinaea Proschel Weig Arch 1849. 84

Fam. 10. *Oligyradae*, p. 182.

Eyes on outer side of the base of the tentacula. Operculum annular.

1. OLIGYRA, n. 531.
 1. O. flammea. Helicina f., *Quoy*, t. 311. f. 3.
 2. O. taeniata. Helicina t., *Quoy*, t. 311. f. 1.
 3. O. sandwichensis. Helicina s., *Eydoux*, t. 303. f. 10.
 4. O. oresignæ. Helicina o., *D'Orb.* t. 311. f. 6.
 5. O. zephirina. Helicina z., *Duclos*, t. 311. f. 2.
 6. O. variabilis, *Guilding*, t. 290. f. 9, t. 311. f. 7.
 7. O. occidentalis. Helicina o., *Guilding*, t. 311. f. 4.
2. ALCADIA, n. 533.
3. STEGANOSTOMA, *Adams*.

Fam. 11. *Aciculadae*.

Tentacula subulate. Eyes on the head, rather behind and between the tentacula. Operculum horny, spiral, of few rapidly enlarging whorls. Foot divided across (allied to *Truncatella* and *Auricula*).

1. ACICULA, *Hartmann* = *Acmea*, n. 502 = *Pupula*, *Hartmann* = *Truncatella*, *Adams*. Aperture simple.
 1. A. fusca. Pupa lineata, *Hartmann*, t. 123. f. 9.
 2. A. striata. Cyclostoma s., *Quoy*, t. 123. f. 1.
2. GEOMELANIA, *Pfeiffer* = *Cyclostoma*, sp. *Quoy*. Outer lip expanded, sinuous. 1. G. jamaicensis, *Pfeiffer*.

Class IV. PTEROPODA.

Arranged according to GRAY'S Catalogue of Pteropoda in the Collection of the British Museum, 1850.

Order I. THECOSOMATA.

A. *Body and shell straight. Operculum none.*Fam. 1. *Cavolinidae*.

1. CAVOLINA, *Gray's Cat. Pterop.* p. 5. (*Hyalæa*, n. 765.)
 1. Cavolina tridentata. Anomia t., *Forsk.* t. 78. f. 10, t. 244. f. 2. *Hyalæa* cornea, *Chiaje*, t. 78. f. 9. H. Forskali, *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 7, t. 244. f. 11, t. 252. f. 3. H. tridentata, *Blainv.* t. 78. f. 11; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 2; *Cuv.* t. 244. f. 3, 5, 8; *Van Beneden*, t. 244. f. 4. *Caulinia* natans, *Poli*, t. 44. f. 1, 2, t. 244. f. 4, 6, 7. H. australis, *Lesueur*, t. 244. f. 1; ? *Hooker*, t. 245. f. 1, 2, 6.
 2. C. taeniobranchia. *Hyalæa* t., *Lesueur*, t. 243. f. 5.
 3. C. affinis. *Hyalæa* a., *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 3.
 4. C. gibbosa. *Hyalæa* g., *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 2; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 10.
 5. C. uncinata. *Hyalæa* u., *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 5; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 6.
 6. C. flava. *Hyalæa* f., *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 4.

7. *C. globulosa*. Hyalæa g., *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 3.
8. *C. angulosa*. Hyalæa a., *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 1.
9. *C. quadridentata*. Hyalæa q., *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 6; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 7; *Hooker*, t. 245. f. 3.
10. *C. longirostra*. Hyalæa l., *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 1; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 4; *Quoy*, t. 77. f. 12.
11. *C. limbata*. Hyalæa l., *D'Orb.* t. 244. f. 10.
12. *C. labiata*. Hyalæa l., *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 1; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 9.
13. *C. inflexa*. Hyalæa i., *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 3; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 11; *Hooker*, t. 248. f. 4.

2. DIACRIA, n. 767. *Gray, Cat. Pterop.* 10.

1. *D. trispinosa*. Hyalæa t., *Quoy*, t. 77. f. 13; *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 6, t. 129. f. 3; *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 1.
2. *D. mucronata*. Hyalæa m., *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 2, var. ?; *Cuvier*, in *R. A. Croch.* t. 17. f. 6.
3. *D. depressa*. Hyalæa d., *D'Orb.* (t. 7. f. 11, 14).
4. *D. lævigata*. Hyalæa l., *D'Orb.* t. 78. f. 8; *Eydoux*, t. 243. f. 8.

3. CLIO, n. 768.

1. *C. pyramidata*. Cleodore p., *Lesueur*, t. 246. f. 10; *Hooker*, t. 248. f. 6, ? f. 3, t. 247. f. 6. Hyalæa p., *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 4; *Cantraine*, t. 247. f. 5. *H. lanceolata*, *Lesueur*, t. 247. f. 4; *Quoy*, t. 247. f. 3; *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 7. Cleodore de Bronn, *Blainv.* t. 77. f. 9.
2. *C. cuspidata*. Cleodore c., *Quoy*, t. 247. f. 2; *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 5; *Cantraine*, t. 247. f. 1; *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 2. *C. quadrispinosa*, *Lesson*, t. 247. f. 11, animal fictitious.
3. *C. Lamartinieri*. Var. or n. s. 1. *Hooker*, t. 248. f. 2. 2. *Hooker*, t. 248. f. 1.
4. *C. depressa*, *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 3.
5. *C. Chaptalii*, *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 6.
6. *C. pellucida*. Pleuropus p., *Eschsch.* t. 249. f. 7. Cleodore courbée, *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 8.

4. BALANTIUM, n. 769.

1. *B. recurvum*. Cleodora balantium, *Rang*, t. 247. f. 9. Hyalæa b., *D'Orb.* t. 247. f. 10.
2. *B. inflatum*. Cleodora i., *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 4; *Hooker*, t. 248. f. 5. Var. and n. s. *Hooker*, t. 248. f. 7.
3. *B. australis*. Cleodore a., *D'Orb.* t. 250. f. 8; *Eydoux*, t. 246. f. 5.
4. *B. rugosum*. Hyalæa r., *D'Orb.* t. 247. f. 7.

5. STYLIOLA = CRESIS, n. 772.

* *Mouth angular*. Cresis.

1. *S. subula*. Cresis spinifera, *Rang*, t. 251. f. 5, t. 77. f. 11. Cleodora subula, *Eydoux*, t. 251. f. 12; *Quoy*, t. 251. f. 9. Hyalæa s., *D'Orb.* t. 2.

** *Mouth circular*. Styliola.

2. *S. virgula*. Cresis v., *Rang*, t. 251. f. 1. Cleodore v., *Eydoux*, t. 250. f. 7, t. 251. f. 11. Crescis caligula, *Eschsch.* t. 249. f. 4. Crescis unguis, *Eschsch.* t. 249. f. 2. Crescis cornucopia, *Eschsch.* t. 249. f. 6. Hyalæa v., *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 8; *Hooker*, t. 250. f. 1.

3. *S. corniformis*. *Hyalæa* c., *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 7.
4. *S. recta*. *Cresis aciculata*, *Rang*, t. 251. f. 2. *C. clava*, *Rang*, t. 251. f. 4. *Cleodore aciculata*, *Eydoux*, t. 251. f. 7. *Creseis acus*, *Eschsch.* t. 249. f. 5; *Hooker*, t. 250. f. 3?, 5, 6.
- 4*. *S.*? —? *Creseis* —, *Eschsch.* t. 249. f. 1.

*** *Mouth compressed.*

5. *S. striata*. *Cresis* s., *Rang*, t. 251. f. 6. *Hyalæa* s., *D'Orb.* t. 77. f. 10. *Cleodore* s., *Eydoux*, t. 247. f. 8. ? *Creseis compressa*, *Eschsch.* t. 249. f. 3; ? *Hooker*, t. 250. f. 2, 4.

Fam. 2. *Tripteridæ*.

1. TRIPTERA, n. 781, *Gray, Cat. Pterop.* 28, and *Cuvieria*, n. 780.
1. *T. columnella*. *Cuvieria* c., *Rang*, t. 252. f. 2. *C. columella*, *D'Orb.* t. 252. f. 1.
2. *T. rosea*, *Quoy*, t. 258. f. 12.

Fam. 3. *Cymbuliadæ*.

1. CYMBULIA, n. 782.
 1. *C. proboscidea*, *Peron*, t. 252 a. f. 2. *C. Peronii*, *Eydoux*, t. 252 a. f. 1; *Rang*, t. 252 a. f. 3; *Cantr.* t. 251 a. f. 7; *Blainv.* t. 251 a. f. 6, animal reversed; *Desh.* t. 252. f. 6; *Van Beneden*, t. 252. f. 5.
 2. *C. ovata*, *Quoy*, t. 251 a. f. 5.
 3. *C. radiata*, *Quoy*, t. 251 a. f. 4.
 4. *C. punctata*, *Quoy*, t. 251 a. f. 1.
 5. *C. Norfolkensis*, *Quoy*, t. 251 a. f. 2.
2. EURIBIA, n. 774.
 1. *E. hemisphærica*, *Rang, Ann. Sci. Nat.* xii. 1827, t. 45 β . f. 9.
 2. *E. Gaudichaudi*, t. 246. f. 9.
3. PSYCHE, n. 773.
 1. *P. globulosa*, *Rang*, t. 259. f. 2.
4. TIEDEMANNIA, n. 783.
 1. *T. neapolitana*. *Cymbulia* n., *Van Beneden*, t. 252. f. 4. *T. cre-niptera*, *Krohn*, t. 252. f. 5.

B. *Body and shell spiral. Operculum distinct.*

Fam. 4. *Limacinidæ*.

1. LIMACINA, n. 777.
 1. *L. arctica*, *Scoresby*, t. 259. f. 4. *Clio helicina*, *Fabricius*, t. 259. f. 1. *Spiratella limacina*, *Blainv.* t. 259. f. 4.
 2. *L. antarctica*, *Hooker, MSS.* t. 259. f. 3, 5, 6.
 3. *L. inflata*. *Spirialis rostralis*, *Eydoux*, t. 260. f. 1.
 4. *L. rotunda*. *Atlanta* r., *D'Orb. Voy. Amer. Mer.* t. 12. f. 20, 24.
 5. *L. ventricosa*. *Spirialis* v., *Eydoux*, t. 260. f. 2.
 6. *L. australis*. *Spirialis* a., *Eydoux*, t. 260. f. 4.
 7. *L. trochiformis*. *Spirialis trochiformis*, *Eydoux*, t. 260. f. 6.
 8. *L. Bulimoides*. *Spirialis Bulimoide*, *Eydoux*, t. 260. f. 5.

Order II. GYMNOSOMATA.

Fam. 5. *Clioneidæ*.

1. CLIONE, n. 789.

1. *C. borealis*, *Pallas*, t. 258. f. 1. *Clio arctica*, *Fabricius*, t. 258. f. 5. *Clio b.*, *Scoresby*, t. 258. f. 4, from life; *Cuvier*, t. 258. f. 2; *Eydoux*, t. 252. f. 1. *C. miquelonensis*, *Rang*, t. 132. f. 7.
2. *C. australis*, *Blainv.* t. 257. f. 2.
3. *C. caudata*, *Eydoux*, t. 253. f. 2.

2. CLIODITA, n. 790.

1. *C. caduceus*, *Quoy*, t. 258. f. 7.
2. *C. fusiformis*, *Quoy*, t. 258. f. 6.
3. *C. pyramidalis*, *Quoy*, t. 258. f. 3.

Fam. 6. *Pneumodermidæ*.

1. PNEUMODERMON, n. 784.

1. *P. cucullata*, *Peron & Lesueur*, t. 253. f. 4, t. 269. f. 2; *Cuvier*, t. 257. f. 4. *C. Peronii*, *Blainv.* t. 257. f. 5; *Eydoux*, t. 253. f. 3; *Quoy*, t. 257. f. 1.
2. *P. ruber*, *Quoy*, t. 256. f. 3. Var. *Quoy*, t. 256. f. 2.
3. *P. pellucida*, *Quoy*, t. 256. f. 1.
4. *P. violacea*, *D'Orb.* t. 256. f. 5. *Clio capensis*, *Quoy*, t. 132. f. 8.

2. SPONGIOBRANCHEA, n. 785.

1. *S. australis*, *D'Orb.* t. 256. f. 4; *Hooker*, t. 258. f. 9.
2. *S. elongata*, *D'Orb.* t. 256. f. 11.
3. —, n. s. t. 16. f. 9.

3. TRICHOCYCLUS, n. 786. 1. *T. Dumerillii*, *Eschsch. Isis*, 1837, t. . f. .4. PELAGIA, n. 787. 1. *P. alba*.Fam. 7. *Cymodoceæ*.

1. CYMODOCEA.

1. *C. diaphana*, *D'Orb.* t. 258. f. 10; ? *Hooker*, t. 258. f. 8.

THE END.

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