

**Additional file 8 -** ML topology of metazoan relationships of combined partial 28s rDNA and 18s rDNA sequences, excluding length-variable regions. The dataset was reduced to 2115 characters (from 4842), 1391 which are parsimony informative (from 2124). Bootstrap values greater than 50 are indicated by \*, where space permits. Arrow indicates *Polypodium* taxa. The assumed model (GTR+I+G) has six substitutions rates estimated from the