

																											- KEY -								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
ALABAMA									IOWA									NEW HAMPSHIRE									Y Record vote for (yea). ✓ Paired for. † Announced for. N Record vote against (nay). X Paired against. - Announced against. ? Not voting, voted "present" or did not announce.								
Allen Y N N N N N N Y N Sparkman Y N Y Y N N Y ?									Clark Y Y Y Y Y Y - Y Hughes † N Y Y ? Y N Y									McIntyre Y ? Y Y Y † N Y Cotton N N N N ✓ ? N Y N																	
ALASKA									KANSAS									NEW JERSEY																	
Gravel † N Y Y N N - N Stevens Y N Y Y Y N Y N									Dole Y N N N N Y Y N Pearson Y Y Y Y N N Y N									Williams Y ✓ Y Y Y ? Y Case N Y Y Y Y Y N Y																	
ARIZONA									KENTUCKY									NEW MEXICO																	
Fannin N N ? N N Y Y N Goldwater ? N ? X N N Y N									Huddleston Y N Y † N Y N N Cook Y N - ? ? N Y N									Montoya Y N Y † N Y N N Domenici Y N N Y - N Y N																	
ARKANSAS									LOUISIANA									NEW YORK																	
Fulbright Y N Y Y ? N N Y McClellan Y N Y Y - N N N									Johnston Y N Y Y N Y Y N Long Y N Y N N N N N									Buckley* N Y N N Y Y Y ● Javits † Y Y Y Y Y Y N																	
CALIFORNIA									MAINE									NORTH CAROLINA																	
Cranston ? Y Y Y N Y N N Tunney Y Y Y Y N N N N									Hathaway Y Y Y Y N Y Y Muskie Y Y Y ? Y N Y									Ervin Y N Y ? N Y Y N Helms N N N N N N Y N																	
COLORADO									MARYLAND									NORTH DAKOTA																	
Haskell Y Y Y Y Y Y N Y Dominick Y Y N ? ? N Y N									Beall N Y Y N Y N Y X Mathias N Y Y Y Y N N ✓									Burdick Y N Y Y N Y N N Young Y N N N N N Y N																	
CONNECTICUT									MASSACHUSETTS									OHIO																	
Ribicoff N Y Y Y Y Y N Y Weicker N Y Y Y Y Y Y N									Kennedy Y Y Y Y Y Y N Y Brooke Y Y ? Y Y N Y Y									Saxbe N ? N N Y ? Y N Taft N Y Y N Y N Y N																	
DELAWARE									MICHIGAN									OKLAHOMA																	
Biden Y Y Y Y Y ? Y Roth N Y N N Y N Y N									Hart Y Y Y † † Y N Y Griffin N Y N N ? N Y ?									Bartlett N N N Y N ? Y N Bellmon Y N Y ? N ? Y N																	
FLORIDA									MINNESOTA									OREGON																	
Chiles Y Y Y † Y Y N Y Gurney Y N N Y N N Y N									Humphrey Y N Y Y N Y N Y Mondale Y Y Y Y N Y N Y									Hatfield † Y Y Y Y N N N Packwood N Y Y Y Y N Y Y																	
GEORGIA									MISSISSIPPI									PENNSYLVANIA																	
Nunn Y Y Y Y N N N N Talmadge Y N Y † N Y N N									Eastland Y N Y N N N Y N Stennis † X ? ? ? ? ? ?									Schweiker Y Y Y Y Y Y N N Scott N Y N N Y N Y N																	
HAWAII									MISSOURI									RHODE ISLAND																	
Inouye Y Y Y ? N Y ? N Fong Y Y Y ? N N Y N									Eagleton Y ? Y Y N Y N N Symington Y Y Y Y N Y N N									Pastore Y Y Y Y Y Y N N Pell Y Y Y Y Y ✓ N Y																	
IDAHO									MONTANA									SOUTH CAROLINA																	
Church Y Y Y † Y Y N Y McClure Y N Y Y N N Y N									Mansfield Y N Y Y ? Y N ✓ Metcalf Y Y Y Y Y Y N Y									Hallings Y N Y † N Y N N Thurmond Y N N N N X Y N																	
ILLINOIS									NEBRASKA									SOUTH DAKOTA																	
Stevenson Y Y Y Y Y N N Y Percy Y Y Y Y Y N Y Y									Curtis Y N N N N N Y N Hruska Y N N N - N Y N									Abourezk Y Y Y † Y Y N Y McGovern Y Y Y † Y Y N Y																	
INDIANA									NEVADA									TENNESSEE																	
Bayh † X Y Y Y Y N Y Hartke † N Y ? Y Y N ?									Bible Y N Y † Y Y N N Cannon Y N Y ? Y Y Y N									Baker Y Y N ? N N Y N Brock N Y N N N N Y N																	

Democrats Republicans ● Voted "present" to avoid possible conflict of interest. *Buckley elected as Conservative. **Byrd elected as independent

1. **S 394. Rural Electrification Loan Program.** Passage of the bill to require the administrator of the Rural Electrification Administration to spend the full amount appropriated by Congress each fiscal year for 2 per cent direct loans for rural electric and telephone cooperatives. Passed 69-20: R 20-19; D 49-1 (ND 34-1; SD 15-0), Feb. 21, 1973. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position.

2. **S 502. Highway Authorization.** Muskie (D Maine)-Baker (R Tenn.) amendment to give states and cities the option of using \$850-million a year of federal urban highway funds in the Highway Trust Fund for purchase of buses or rail transit (subway) construction programs rather than for additional highways. Adopted 49-44: R 23-19; D 26-25 (ND 24-12; SD 2-13), March 14, 1973. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position.

3. **S 929. Dollar Devaluation.** Title I (Impoundment Control Procedures) of Ervin (D N.C.)-Muskie (D Maine) amendment to require the President to report to Congress within 10 days if he impounded funds and to release such funds within 60 days after making his report unless Congress approved the impoundment. Adopted 70-24: R 16-22; D 54-2 (ND 41-0; SD 13-2), April 4, 1973. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position.

4. **HR 7447. Second Supplemental Appropriations, Fiscal 1973.** Submission to the Senate for a decision on the question: Was the pending committee amendment, to bar any funds in the bill or in any previous appropriations bill from being used to support combat activities in or over Cambodia and Laos, germane to the bill? Agreed to 55-21: R 18-17; D 37-4 (ND 30-1; SD 7-3), May 29, 1973. The President did not take a position on the question.

5. **S 1888. Farm Program Extension.** Moss (D Utah) amendment to prohibit individual farmers from leasing farms or otherwise splitting up existing farms to avoid the existing ceiling on the payment of federal subsidies for not raising certain crops. Rejected 42-44: R 18-18; D 24-26 (ND 22-15; SD 2-11), June 8, 1973. The President did not take a position on the amendment.

6. **Federal Power Commission Nomination.** Magnuson (D Wash.) motion to recommit to the Commerce Committee the nomination of Robert H. Morris of California to be a member of the Federal Power Commission. Recommittal had the effect of killing the nomination. Motion agreed to 51-42: R 9-30; D 42-12 (ND 35-4; SD 7-8), June 13, 1973. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position.

7. **S 1443. Foreign Military Aid Authorization.** Scott (R Pa.) amendment to delete language in the bill requiring the phasing out of U.S. military grant assistance programs by June 30, 1977. Adopted 48-44: R 37-4; D 11-40 (ND 4-32; SD 7-8), June 26, 1973. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position.

8. **S 1081. Alaskan Pipeline.** Mondale (D Minn.) amendment to delay the granting of rights-of-way across federal lands in Alaska for an oil pipeline route pending negotiations with the Canadian government about a route through Canada, an eight-month comparative study of routes through Canada and Alaska by the National Academy of Sciences and a decision by Congress on which route should be used. Rejected 29-61: R 5-34; D 24-27 (ND 22-15; SD 2-12), July 13, 1973. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position.

VOTING STUDIES

1973 Key Votes - 9

																					- KEY -										
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
ALABAMA							IOWA							NEW HAMPSHIRE							<p>Y Record vote for (yea). ✓ Paired for. † Announced for. N Record vote against (nay). X Paired against. - Announced against. ? Not voting, voted "present" or did not announce.</p>										
Allen							Clark							McIntyre																	
Sparkman							Hughes							Cotton																	
ALASKA							KANSAS							NEW JERSEY																	
Gravel							Dole							Williams																	
Stevens							Pearson							Case																	
ARIZONA							KENTUCKY							NEW MEXICO																	
Fannin							Huddleston							Montoya																	
Goldwater							Cook							Domenici																	
ARKANSAS							LOUISIANA							NEW YORK																	
Fulbright							Johnston							Buckley*																	
McClellan							Long							Javits																	
CALIFORNIA							MAINE							NORTH CAROLINA																	
Cranston							Hathaway							Ervin																	
Tunney							Muskie							Helms																	
COLORADO							MARYLAND							NORTH DAKOTA																	
Haskell							Beall							Burdick																	
Dominick							Mathias							Young																	
CONNECTICUT							MASSACHUSETTS							OHIO																	
Ribicoff							Kennedy							Saxbe																	
Weicker							Brooke							Taft																	
DELAWARE							MICHIGAN							OKLAHOMA																	
Biden							Hart							Bartlett																	
Roth							Griffin							Bellmon																	
FLORIDA							MINNESOTA							OREGON																	
Chiles							Humphrey							Hatfield																	
Gurney							Mondale							Packwood																	
GEORGIA							MISSISSIPPI							PENNSYLVANIA																	
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Talmadge							Stennis							Scott																	
HAWAII							MISSOURI							RHODE ISLAND																	
Inouye							Eagleton							Pastore																	
Fong							Symington							Pell																	
IDAHO							MONTANA							SOUTH CAROLINA																	
Church							Mansfield							Hollings																	
McClure							Metcalf							Thurmond																	
ILLINOIS							NEBRASKA							SOUTH DAKOTA																	
Stevenson							Curtis							Abourezk																	
Percy							Hruska							McGovern																	
INDIANA							NEVADA							TENNESSEE																	
Bayh							Bible							Baker																	
Hartke							Cannon							Brock																	
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																					Hansen										

Democrats Republicans

*Buckley elected as Conservative

**Byrd elected as independent

9. S 372. Campaign Reform. Proxmire (D Wis.) amendment, as amended, to prohibit any person from contributing more than \$3,000 to a candidate in a federal election. Adopted 54-39: R 18-23; D 36-16 (ND 28-11; SD 8-5), July 26, 1973. The President did not take a position on the amendment.

10. HR 9286. Defense Procurement. Mansfield (D Mont.) substitute amendment, to a Cranston (D Calif.) amendment, to reduce by 40 per cent the land-based U.S. troops stationed overseas by June 30, 1976. Adopted 49-46: R 7-34; D 42-12 (ND 34-6; SD 8-6), Sept. 26, 1973. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position. (The Cranston amendment, as modified by the Mansfield amendment, was subsequently rejected 44-51.)

11. HR 9286. Defense Procurement. McIntyre (D N.H.) amendment to reduce by \$885-million the \$1.5-billion authorization in the bill for development and procurement of the Trident submarine. Rejected 47-49: R 10-30; D 37-19 (ND 32-8; SD 5-11), Sept. 27, 1973. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position.

12. S 425. Strip Mining. Mansfield (D Mont.) amendment to prohibit coal surface mining on lands where the federal government owned the mineral rights but not the surface rights. Adopted 53-33: R 13-25; D 40-8 (ND 31-3; SD 9-5), Oct. 8, 1973. The President did not take a position on the amendment.

13. S 2589. National Energy Emergency Act. Haskell (D Colo.) amendment to require the President to put into effect a fuel rationing plan by Jan. 15, 1974. Rejected 40-48: R 2-36; D 38-12 (ND 30-8; SD 8-4), Nov. 15, 1973. The President did not take a position on the amendment.

14. HR 11104. Federal Debt Limit. Allen (D Ala.) motion to table a section of a Kennedy (D Mass.) amendment to establish federal financing for candidates in House and Senate general election campaigns. Motion to table rejected 40-55: R 26-14; D 14-41 (ND 1-38; SD 13-3), Nov. 27, 1973. The President did not take a position on the motion.

15. HR 9142. Northeast Rail Reorganization. Beall (R Md.) amendment to delete from the bill employee protection provisions and to substitute provisions that would require that new employee protection agreements be negotiated by railroad labor unions and the railroad companies which would take over operation of the bankrupt rail lines. Rejected 37-59: R 32-11; D 5-48 (ND 1-38; SD 4-10), Dec. 11, 1973. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position.

16. S 2776. Federal Energy Emergency Administration. Long (D La.) motion to table the Mondale (D Minn.) amendment to limit price increases of crude and refined oil to the actual increases in the cost of producing them. Motion to table agreed to 47-44: R 28-10; D 19-34 (ND 6-33; SD 13-1), Dec. 19, 1973. The President did not take a position on the motion.