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New Singapore record of the assiminid snail, Sculptassiminea microsculpta

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Subjects: Micro-sculptured assiminid, Sculptassiminea microsculpta (Mollusca, Gastropoda, Assimineidae).

Subjects identified by: Chan Sow-Yan.

Location, date and time: Singapore Island, Pasir Ris, Sungei Api Api, 25 May 2019, 1400-1600 hrs.

Habitat: Mangrove. In back mangrove at low tide.

Observer: Lau Wing Lup.

Observation: A few examples (see accompanying picture) were found crawling on decaying mangrove tree leaves and twigs.

Remarks: Sculptassiminea microsculpta (type species of Sculptassiminea) was described from Port Canning, Calcutta, India by Nevill (1880). It is known from Peninsular Malaysia, Bangladesh, Thailand, Sumatra and Java (see Brandt, 1974; Maassen, 2001).

Maassen (2001) listed '? Assiminea spiralis' from Singapore obviously aware that the material may not be conspecific with Assiminea (Sculptassiminea) spiralis described by Brandt (1974) from Thailand. In comparison, Sculptassiminea microsculpta has a stouter shell that is ornamented with heavy reticulate sculptures down to its umbilicus (see accompanying picture). There is a possibility that Maassen's material may actually be Sculptassiminea microsculpta, but without description or illustration, and voucher specimen, this cannot be ascertained. Therefore, the subjects here are the basis for recognising Sculptassiminea microsculpta as a new record for Singapore (see Tan & Woo, 2010). Future investigations are likely to find this snail to be more widespread in Singapore's back mangroves.



Shells of *Sculptassiminea microsculpta* of 1.8 - 2.3 mm ex-situ showing the diagnostic heavy reticulate sculptures. Photograph by Lau Wing Lup

References:

Brandt, R. A. M., 1974. The non-marine aquatic mollusca of Thailand. *Archiv für Molluskenkunde*. 105 (1/4): 1-423, pls. 1-30.

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