

# **The genus *Colubraria* in the West Atlantic Ocean**

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# *Colubraria?*

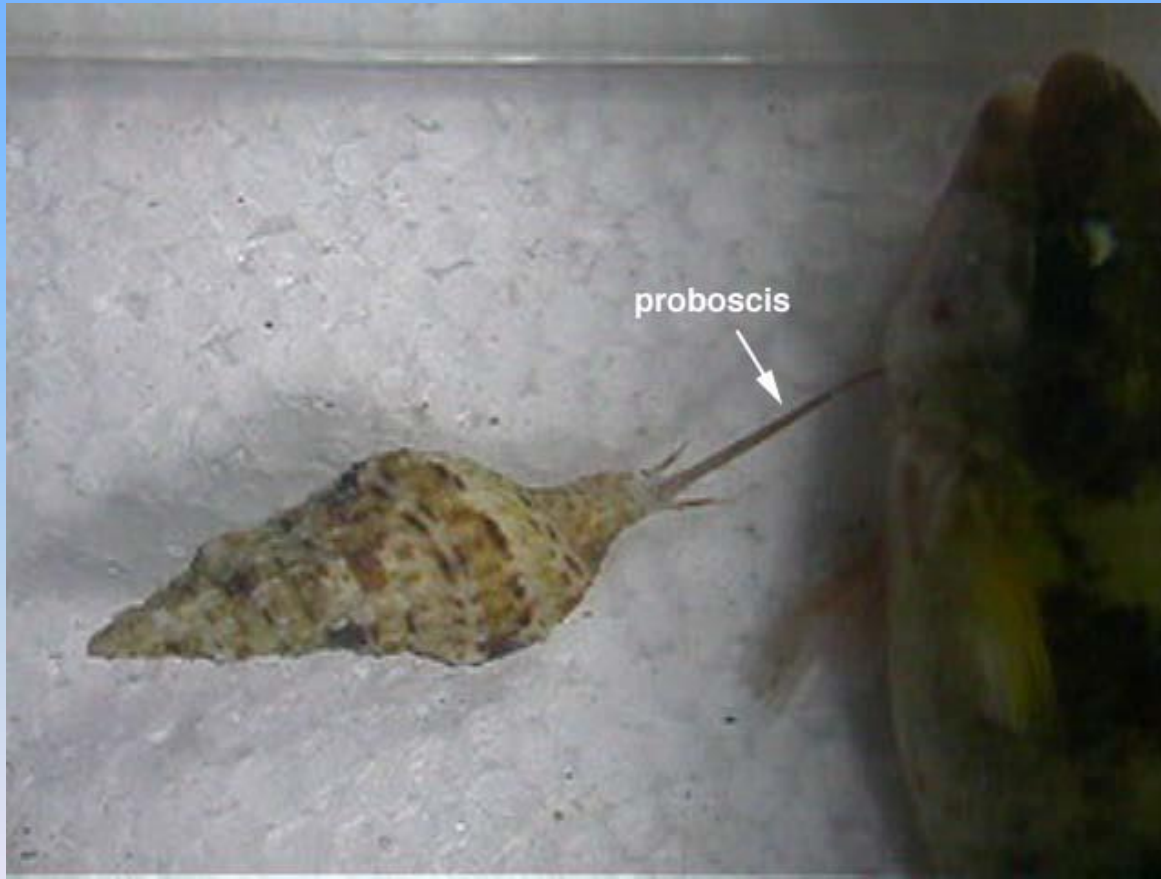
- BUCCINIDAE?
- FASCIOLARIIDAE?
- COLUBRARIIDAE!!
- *Colubraria, Cumia, Kanamarua*)

# *Colubraria muricata*

- type of the genus
- Indo-Pacific



# 'vampire snails'



# *Cumia intertexta*

- *Colubraria reticulata*
- Mediterranean Sea
- very well known, but problematic



# *Kanamarua adonis*

- Pacific Ocean
- not in the West Atlantic Ocean



# *Colubraria margarethae*



# *Colubraria harryleei*





# *Colubraria testacea*



# *testacea vs obscura*

- columella with lirae and granules
- West Atlantic Ocean
- smooth columella
- Indo-Pacific

# *testacea vs obscura*



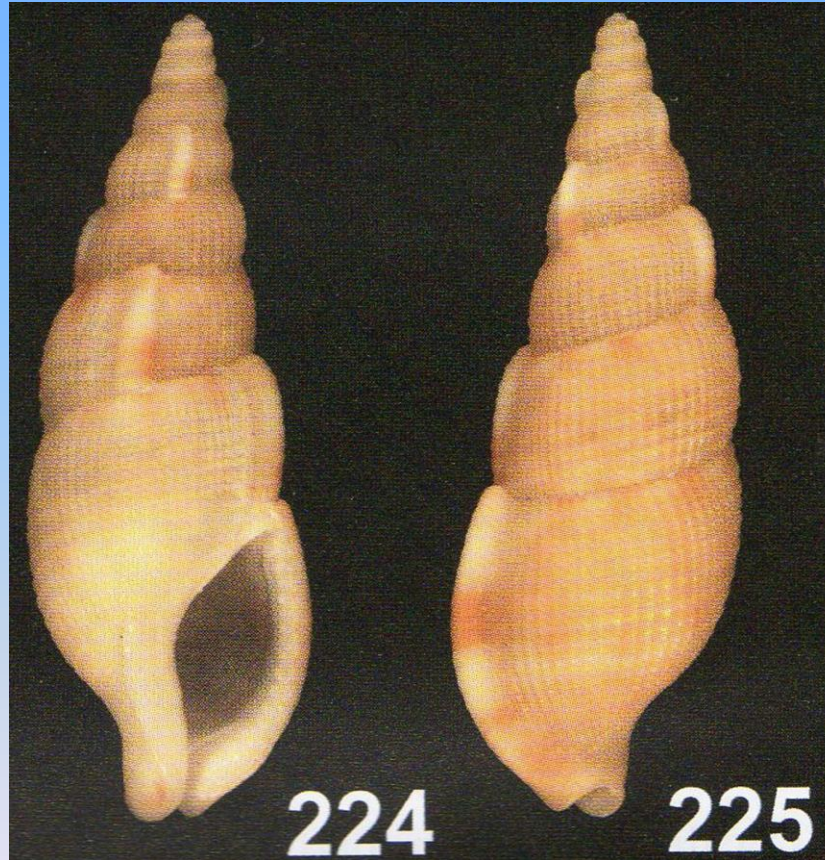
# *Colubraria kathiewayana*



# *Cumia antillana*



# *Cumia clavula*



# *Cumia sunderlandi*

